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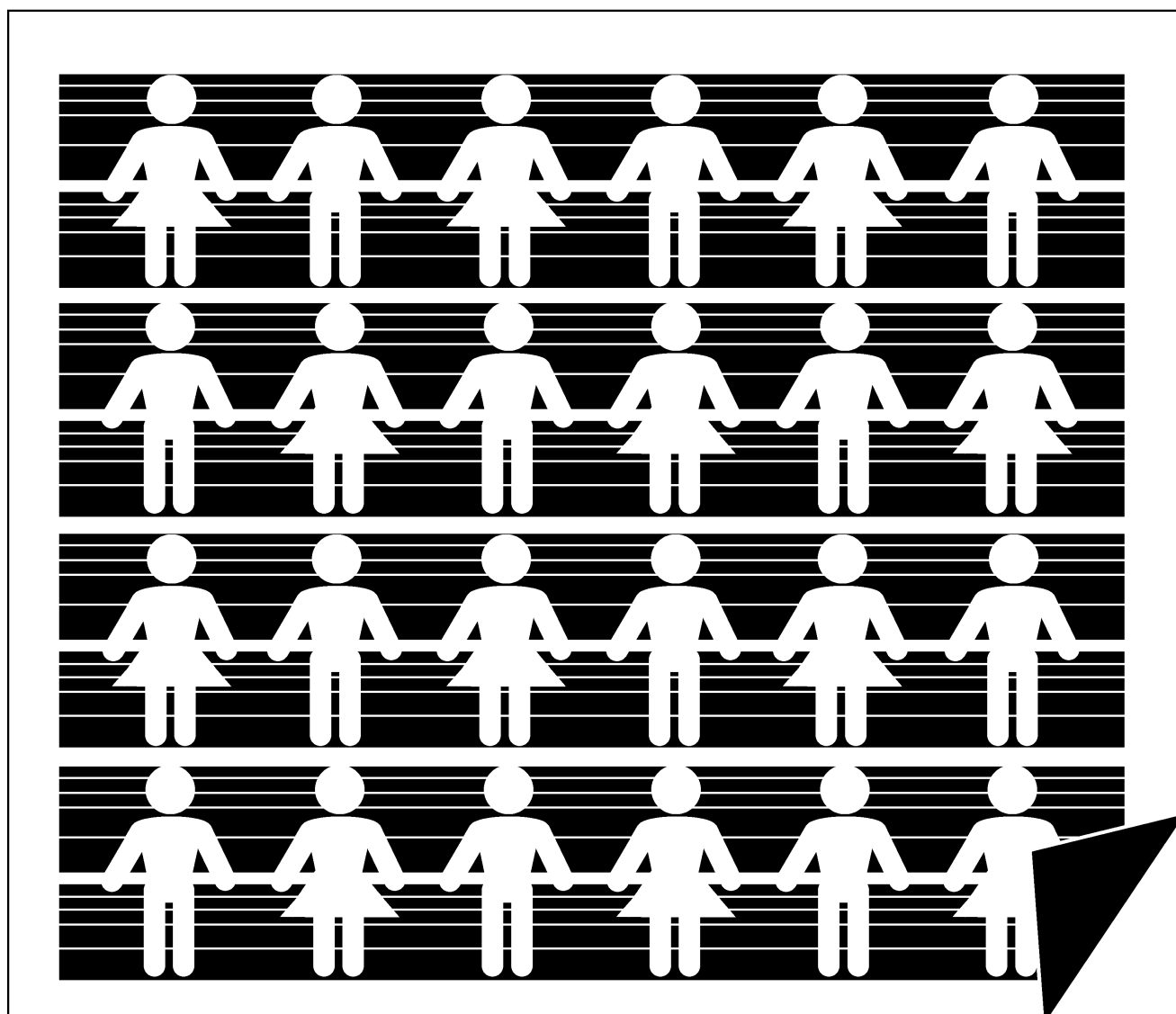
**CENSUS '90**



**1990 Census of Population**

**Social and Economic  
Characteristics**

**Minnesota**





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Characteristics**  
**Minnesota**

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**U.S. Department of Commerce**  
**Ronald H. Brown, Secretary**  
**Economics and Statistics Administration**  
**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director**





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# HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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## INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

## HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

### TABLE FINDING GUIDE

#### Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow.

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.  
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.  
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.  
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision <sup>2</sup>		American Indian and Alaska Native area <sup>3</sup>
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm <sup>1</sup>	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age .....	20, 34, 65(B)	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry ...	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability ...	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment ..	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry .....	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101, 108(A), 116(B)	170, 172	137(A), 148(C)	161(A), 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status .....	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A), 117(B)	170, 172	142(A), 149(C)	162(A), 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985 ...	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status .....	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989 ...	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56-64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

<sup>2</sup>The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

<sup>3</sup>Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.



Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

## HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

## Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) *heading*, (2) *boxhead*, (3) *stub*, and (4) *data field*.

A typical census report table is illustrated below.

[illegible]

The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the

table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the “User Notes” section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the stubhead. The stubhead is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the stub, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a sidehead. The sidehead, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the boxhead to the bottom of the table and from the right of the stub to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

## Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.



- The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the “User Notes” section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign “+ ” or a minus sign “-” following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures” in appendix B.)
- A minus sign “-” preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A “(pt.)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(pt.)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.

- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

## GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the “User Notes” section.

## USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

## CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

**Appendix A**—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

**Appendix B**—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

**Appendix C**—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

**Appendix D**—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

**Appendix E**—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.



**Appendix F**—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

**Appendix G**—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.



# TABLE FINDING GUIDE

## Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision <sup>1</sup>		American Indian and Alaska Native area <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
<b>SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	...	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	14-16
<b>POPULATION COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b> .....	4-5(A-D)	4(A-D)	5(A-D)	6(A-D)	214(A), 218(A)	7(A-D)	7(A-D)	...
<b>SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Age .....	20, 34, 45(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	20, 56-61(A)	34, 56-61(A)	140, 151(A)	215, 219	169, 180(A)	196	222
Ancestry .....	17, 31	17	31	137	...	166	195	...
Disability .....	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A)	216, 220	169, 181(A)	197	223
Education:								
School enrollment and type of school, educational attainment ...	22, 36, 47(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	22, 62-67(A)	36, 62-67(A)	142, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	171, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Fertility (children ever born) .....	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Household and family characteristics:								
Household type and relationship ...	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	215, 219	170, 180(A)	196	222
Selected living arrangements, unmarried partner households ....	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	...	170, 180(A)	196	222
Family type by presence of own children .....	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Language:								
Language spoken at home (detailed list) .....	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	...	...
Language spoken at home by ability to speak English .....	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...

See footnotes at end of table.



**Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.**

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin  
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian  
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin  
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision <sup>1</sup>		Amer- ican Indian and Alaska Native area <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropol- itan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
<b>SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS —Con.</b>								
Language:—Con.								
Ability to speak English by age, in households . . . . .	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	169, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, and birthplace of foreign born:								
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, area of birth . . . . .	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...
Birthplace of the foreign born . . . . .	19, 33	19	33	139	...	168	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Living arrangements, educational attainment . . . . .	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Place of birth and nativity . . . . .	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Residence in 1985 . . . . .	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Veteran status, period of service . . . . .	23, 37, 48(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	23, 80-85(A)	37, 80-85(A)	143, 155(A)	...	172, 184(A)	200	226
<b>ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Class of worker, workers in family in 1989. . . . .	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226
Commuting:								
Means of transportation and carpooling, travel time to work . . . . .	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224
Place of work . . . . .	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	...	...	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224

See footnotes at end of table.



**Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.**

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin  
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian  
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin  
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision <sup>1</sup>		Amer- ican Indian and Alaska Native area <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropol- itan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
<b>ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
—Con.								
Income:								
Income in 1989, median income in 1989 by selected characteristics, income type in 1989 .....	28, 42, 53(A), 116(B), 125(C), 134(D)	28, 92-97(A)	42, 92-97(A)	148, 157(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	177, 186(A), 191(B), 194(C)	202, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	228
Industry .....	26, 40, 51(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	26, 68-73(A)	40, 68-73(A)	146, 153(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	175, 182(A), 190(B), 193(C)	198, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	224
Labor force:								
Labor force status, presence of own children .....	24, 38, 49(A), 113(B), 122(C), 131(D)	24, 74-79(A)	38, 74-79(A)	144, 154(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	173, 183(A), 190(B), 193(C)	199, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	225
Labor force status of family members .....	21, 35, 46(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	21, 80-85(A)	35, 80-85(A)	141, 155(A)	...	170, 184(A)	200	226
School enrollment and labor force status .....	22, 36, 47(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	22, 80-85(A)	36, 80-85(A)	142, 155(A)	216, 220	171, 184(A)	200	226
Occupation .....	25, 39, 50(A), 115(B), 124(C), 133(D)	25, 86-91(A)	39, 86-91(A)	145, 156(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	174, 185(A), 190(B), 193(C)	201, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	227
Last occupation of experienced unemployed .....	27, 41, 52(A)	27	41	147	...	176	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Income in 1989, poverty status in 1989 .....	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Poverty status:								
All income levels in 1989, income in 1989 below the poverty level ...	29, 43, 54(A), 117(B), 126(C), 135(D)	29, 98-103(A)	43, 98-103(A)	149, 158(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	178, 187(A), 191(B), 194(C)	203, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	229
Work status in 1989 .....	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226

... Not applicable for this report.

<sup>1</sup>The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

<sup>2</sup>Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut households.



# USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division  
Customer Services  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233  
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Population Division  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233

## ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

### GENERAL

#### User Note 1

**Age Reporting**—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

#### User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

#### User Note 3

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

#### User Note 4

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer,



etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/ BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon

occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

## User Note 5

**Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds**—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1, shown on the next page, illustrates how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the "Other race" population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the "Other race" population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and



Figure 1. Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	15,300	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	1,100	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (of any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons.

Hispanic origin population subgroup as shown in figure 2 below. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subject-matter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

### User Note 6

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, "All other Hispanic origin," may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified

Figure 2. Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups

Race	Hispanic origin
White	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Black	Mexican
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Puerto Rican
American Indian	Cuban
Eskimo	Other Hispanic
Aleut	Dominican (Dominican Republic)
Asian or Pacific Islander	Central American
All Asian	Costa Rican
Chinese	Guatemalan
Filipino	Honduran
Japanese	Nicaraguan
Asian Indian	Panamanian
Korean	Salvadoran
Vietnamese	South American
Cambodian	Argentinean
Hmong	Chilean
Laotian	Colombian
Thai	Ecuadorian
All Pacific Islander	Peruvian
Hawaiian	Venezuelan
Samoan	All other Hispanic origin
Guamanian	

themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," "Cuban," or "other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin.

In the tables of this report, the category, "All other Hispanic origin" includes only those persons who reported "other Spanish/ Hispanic," *and* are not included in the specific groups listed under "Other Hispanic."

In other selected data products, "All other Hispanic origin" is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

### User Note 7

A processing error in Summary Tape File 4 affected the data in tables 13, 54, 55, 103, 109, 135, 136, 158, 159, 187, 188, and 207 in this report. This error affected selected income and poverty characteristics for the "not of Hispanic population by race."

Corrected data will be produced at a later date. For more information, contact the Income Statistics Branch on 301-763-8576 or the Poverty and Wealth Statistics Branch on 301-763-8578.

### User Note 8

In this report, counties containing no rural population are shown in tables 214 through 217 but are excluded from tables 218 through 221, showing rural farm. However, for counties with rural population and no farm population, the counties are shown in tables 218 through 221, with a dash "-" to represent zero for the corresponding data lines.

### User Note 9

In this report, American Indian and Alaska Native areas containing no American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population are not shown in tables 14 through 16, 222 through 230, and 233.



### **User Note 10**

Tables that do not apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the 100-percent population counts for each place and county subdivision.

Tables that apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the sample population counts for each place and county subdivision.

### **User Note 11**

The data shown for “Total ancestries reported” is twice the number shown for the total population. The count for total ancestries reported includes two ancestries for each person. For example, if a person reported a multiple ancestry such as “German and Irish,” that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the “German” category and again in the “Irish” category. Also, for a person reporting only a single ancestry, the person was tabulated twice—once for the reported ancestry and again in the “Other ancestry” category.

The count for “Total ancestries reported” for comparable geographic areas may differ among census data products since, in some products, persons who reported a

single ancestry are counted only once and a second ancestry is not tabulated. For more information, see the discussion under “Ancestry” in appendix B.

### **User Note 12**

In tables 217 and 221, the occupation data for the line that reads “Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers” for employed females 16 years and over were tallied incorrectly. The data were tallied for all employed persons 16 years and over.

## **GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION**

### **GENERAL**

#### **User Note 1**

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.



Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons				Persons 5 years and over							Persons 25 years and over			
	Total	Percent foreign born			Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home								
			Total	Persons enrolled in ele- mentary or high school— Percent in private school			Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not en- rolled in school and not high school gradu- ate	Persons 18 to 24 years— Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher					
The State -----	4 375 099	2.6	45.6	75.6	44.5	8.8	5.6	2.0	9.6	6.4	39.9	82.4	21.8	80.6	2 014
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	3 055 728	3.3	48.5	72.7	49.8	10.7	6.0	2.3	10.9	6.7	43.9	85.2	26.1	77.2	1 854
Inside urbanized area -----	2 370 403	3.9	49.9	71.2	50.5	11.2	6.3	2.5	11.6	7.0	41.6	87.4	28.7	76.9	1 786
Central place -----	964 298	5.5	58.8	69.4	52.5	12.9	8.6	3.8	15.3	8.4	50.6	83.5	28.6	66.6	1 695
Urban fringe -----	1 406 105	2.7	37.7	72.4	49.2	10.0	4.8	1.6	9.6	6.0	32.5	90.2	28.7	82.8	1 840
Outside urbanized area -----	685 325	1.5	35.7	77.5	47.1	8.9	4.9	1.5	8.7	6.0	50.8	77.3	16.8	79.3	2 143
Place of 10,000 or more -----	361 763	1.6	40.7	75.9	49.4	9.8	4.7	1.5	9.9	5.7	57.6	79.1	19.3	78.0	2 067
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	323 562	1.5	29.8	79.4	44.7	7.8	5.2	1.5	7.5	6.3	39.3	75.3	14.2	78.5	2 232
Rural -----	1 319 371	.8	18.5	82.1	32.4	4.6	4.7	1.3	7.2	5.6	25.0	75.7	12.0	87.2	2 423
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	205 750	1.2	19.1	80.5	38.4	5.7	5.7	1.6	6.2	6.7	20.5	71.4	12.2	81.8	2 344
Place of less than 1,000 -----	189 667	.9	17.8	80.5	34.5	5.0	6.0	1.4	4.8	6.3	19.8	68.6	9.8	80.0	2 445
Other rural -----	923 954	.7	18.5	82.7	30.7	4.2	4.2	1.1	7.8	5.3	27.0	78.3	12.4	89.6	2 434
Rural farm -----	207 956	.4	17.0	87.3	15.2	1.6	4.5	1.3	10.5	4.4	26.0	76.4	9.3	95.3	2 837
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	2 959 899	3.3	48.0	73.7	48.1	10.0	6.0	2.2	10.7	6.7	39.8	86.2	26.0	79.0	1 879
In central city -----	964 298	5.5	58.8	69.4	52.5	12.9	8.6	3.8	15.3	8.4	50.6	83.5	28.6	66.6	1 695
Not in central city -----	1 995 601	2.2	35.1	75.7	46.0	8.6	4.7	1.5	9.1	5.8	31.9	87.6	24.7	83.8	1 957
Urban -----	1 585 019	2.6	36.5	73.8	48.9	9.7	4.7	1.5	9.4	6.0	32.3	89.2	27.3	82.5	1 870
Inside urbanized area -----	1 392 712	2.7	37.8	72.9	49.2	10.0	4.7	1.6	9.5	6.0	32.5	90.3	28.8	82.8	1 836
Outside urbanized area -----	192 307	1.3	16.6	80.3	46.5	7.8	4.7	1.2	8.9	6.6	31.0	80.8	16.2	80.3	2 163
Rural -----	410 582	.8	19.1	83.0	34.8	4.5	4.3	1.2	8.0	5.0	30.0	81.2	14.1	88.1	2 319
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 415 200	1.1	30.0	79.4	37.1	6.4	4.9	1.4	7.5	5.8	40.1	74.3	13.2	83.8	2 360
Urban -----	506 411	1.6	41.2	75.2	47.3	9.5	5.1	1.6	8.8	5.8	55.9	76.0	17.1	77.4	2 139
Inside urbanized area -----	13 393	1.0	8.9	28.6	42.9	18.5	6.6	2.0	13.4	6.6	34.8	79.4	17.0	78.3	2 302
Outside urbanized area -----	493 018	1.6	41.7	76.5	47.4	9.3	5.0	1.6	8.7	5.8	56.3	75.9	17.1	77.4	2 134
Place of 10,000 or more -----	284 419	1.6	46.5	75.2	49.8	10.2	4.8	1.6	10.1	5.4	62.9	78.0	19.4	77.2	2 053
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	208 599	1.7	35.6	78.1	44.2	8.0	5.3	1.7	6.9	6.5	41.6	73.2	14.0	77.6	2 250
Rural -----	908 789	.8	18.2	81.7	31.4	4.6	4.8	1.3	6.9	5.9	22.2	73.4	11.1	86.8	2 479
COUNTY															
Aitkin County -----	12 425	.8	12.6	79.4	35.1	3.5	4.8	1.8	1.2	8.3	12.5	70.5	9.5	79.8	2 384
Anoka County -----	243 641	1.7	30.2	79.1	45.7	6.1	3.5	1.2	6.2	8.7	28.7	86.7	15.5	81.4	2 061
Becker County -----	27 881	1.0	16.3	75.0	38.3	8.2	4.8	1.3	5.3	9.4	17.6	72.9	12.0	78.4	2 575
Beltrami County -----	34 384	1.1	37.7	76.8	45.5	7.8	6.3	1.6	3.0	8.8	60.2	75.9	20.4	71.0	2 373
Benton County -----	30 185	.7	29.9	86.7	43.6	5.5	3.1	.8	15.0	6.2	28.4	77.3	14.8	84.1	2 436
Big Stone County -----	6 285	.9	3.6	79.9	29.2	3.5	2.7	.4	2.0	4.5	7.3	72.3	10.1	85.7	2 333
Blue Earth County -----	54 044	2.3	59.3	80.0	50.9	8.5	4.5	1.8	10.6	3.3	77.8	82.7	22.7	82.2	2 091
Brown County -----	26 984	.8	23.2	88.0	31.9	4.5	7.6	2.2	28.2	4.1	35.3	71.7	12.3	87.8	2 190
Carlton County -----	29 259	1.0	3.0	83.8	37.7	4.8	5.8	1.1	4.0	5.4	23.6	75.1	12.2	78.2	2 333
Carver County -----	47 915	1.3	28.2	79.5	45.8	8.6	5.3	1.7	18.8	4.0	30.7	84.6	21.4	88.6	2 076
Cass County -----	21 791	1.0	10.0	76.7	40.9	5.9	4.0	1.3	3.0	10.0	16.1	72.5	11.4	75.2	2 327
Chippewa County -----	13 228	.6	24.4	85.5	31.6	4.0	5.3	1.6	1.4	5.8	24.4	73.7	10.9	86.4	2 384
Chisago County -----	30 521	.8	8.3	78.2	42.5	5.5	3.1	.7	3.1	8.9	21.1	80.1	11.9	85.3	2 334
Clay County -----	50 422	1.9	44.9	51.1	46.9	15.8	5.6	1.8	6.8	2.7	76.0	80.5	21.5	81.0	2 230
Cleanwater County -----	8 309	1.3	9.0	81.4	29.7	4.7	7.1	.9	1.4	9.1	20.7	64.9	9.8	79.6	2 870
Cook County -----	3 868	1.5	5.2	73.0	40.4	9.1	4.3	1.2	1.0	2.0	6.9	84.9	20.7	83.8	1 916
Cottonwood County -----	12 694	1.2	26.3	81.3	29.8	4.8	6.2	1.8	5.7	7.7	15.6	71.7	12.3	85.8	2 539
Crow Wing County -----	44 249	.9	6.5	78.7	44.1	5.7	3.9	1.2	3.9	6.7	27.6	75.7	13.5	77.7	2 190
Dakota County -----	275 227	2.3	37.0	71.1	53.5	12.3	4.3	1.4	8.9	6.5	28.5	90.7	27.6	83.9	1 926
Dodge County -----	15 731	.9	27.7	80.0	38.2	5.6	3.6	.8	2.4	7.9	23.6	78.7	11.7	88.3	2 395
Douglas County -----	28 674	.7	9.2	82.3	41.5	5.6	5.4	1.0	7.1	4.8	33.1	76.1	12.7	86.0	2 290
Faribault County -----	16 937	.7	33.9	80.8	28.7	4.8	3.4	1.0	5.3	4.3	20.7	74.4	12.0	85.6	2 348
Fillmore County -----	20 777	.7	14.0	73.6	33.4	5.4	6.0	3.0	5.7	10.5	19.3	70.2	10.5	87.4	2 551
Freeborn County -----	33 060	1.1	14.7	78.1	34.5	5.5	4.5	1.5	1.8	7.9	23.5	75.5	11.5	82.1	2 264
Goodhue County -----	40 690	.7	18.1	80.8	39.2	6.9	3.2	.8	4.8	6.2	22.1	78.0	14.1	85.3	2 188
Grant County -----	6 246	.3	5.0	84.5	31.3	3.8	6.5	1.7	—	2.0	20.0	71.9	11.4	87.3	2 530
Hennepin County -----	1 032 431	4.3	49.3	69.1	50.9	11.7	6.8	2.5	11.4	7.5	39.0	88.2	31.6	74.2	1 637
Houston County -----	18 497	.7	17.1	45.0	35.2	9.3	4.2	.9	13.1	5.7	20.1	75.9	14.4	84.1	2 265
Hubbard County -----	14 939	.9	8.6	73.2	34.5	5.6	3.0	1.2	2.3	3.3	19.8	76.4	14.7	83.6	2 303
Isanti County -----	25 921	1.0	13.4	84.1	37.1	3.6	3.4	.8	3.2	7.4	22.5	78.2	11.5	81.5	2 246
Itasca County -----	40 863	1.0	9.0	81.1	34.8	5.1	4.3	.9	5.0	5.7	27.8	77.5	12.5	79.5	2 325
Jackson County -----	11 677	1.6	73.1	76.3	31.7	7.4	4.6	1.6	4.1	3.2	26.6	74.2	10.0	87.6	2 374
Kanabec County -----	12 802	1.2	8.4	82.9	38.0	4.2	3.3	.9	1.5	7.2	14.4	69.9	8.9	82.3	2 419
Kandiyo County -----	38 761	1.1	21.0	83.3	40.8	6.2	6.0	2.1	5.7	6.8	35.4	76.3	15.7	84.4	2 303
Kittson County -----	5 767	2.1	10.8	77.3	30.6	5.8	7.9	1.7	1.4	5.4	13.5	71.0	12.5	88.4	2 366
Koochiching County -----	16 299	5.4	31.8	74.9	47.9	11.4	6.3	1.3	9.6	7.8	23.2	73.0	10.4	74.1	2 139
Lac qui Parle County -----	8 924	.6	3.6	85.3	27.7	3.9	4.9	1.4	.2	3.8	24.9	72.2	10.9	91.5	2 543
Lake County -----	10 415	1.5	5.1	77.0	37.7	6.6	4.4	.1	2.2	6.8	21.9	80.2	12.2	83.4	2 140
Lake of the Woods County -----	4 076	1.4	—	73.3	37.1	8.0	2.5	.7	—	7.1	13.4	75.2	11.0	85.7	2 170
Le Sueur County -----	23 239	.4	12.0	87.7	32.7	3.4	5.2	1.3	11.6	6.9	25.9	76.3	13.1	86.9	2 463
Lincoln County -----	6 890	.8	29.1	80.4	27.4	4.2	6.1	1.5	3.1	5.0	21.9	67.7	8.4		



Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence		Persons 5 years and over				Persons enrolled in ele- mentary or high school— Percent in private school				Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not en- rolled in school and not high school gradu- ate		Persons 18 to 24 years— Percent enrolled in college		Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
	Total	Percent foreign born					Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 25 years and over														
										Total									Percent with bachelor's degree or higher					
COUNTY—Con.																								
Murray County	9 660	.7	12.7	82.8	25.8	3.2	2.6	.7	9.9	2.3	23.4	69.7	8.5	90.1	2 674									
Nicollet County	28 076	1.0	49.3	81.8	45.7	7.6	3.6	1.0	14.0	3.6	67.1	81.5	22.4	87.6	2 104									
Nobles County	20 098	2.2	60.6	70.8	33.9	8.8	6.4	2.6	7.4	8.9	25.1	70.4	11.1	86.5	2 442									
Norman County	7 975	.8	20.0	72.6	26.2	6.0	3.8	.6	.1	1.3	13.3	69.7	9.7	87.3	2 787									
Olmsted County	106 470	4.0	57.6	69.0	48.7	12.7	5.7	2.5	11.7	4.2	32.6	88.0	29.5	85.1	1 970									
Otter Tail County	50 714	1.1	26.8	79.0	35.4	5.9	5.6	1.4	6.6	4.8	23.0	71.6	13.0	86.1	2 284									
Pennington County	13 306	1.1	6.4	79.3	39.0	7.1	6.2	1.6	5.0	6.2	39.2	72.3	13.7	78.7	2 447									
Pine County	21 264	2.4	27.9	78.3	37.2	8.2	5.6	2.1	3.6	10.8	14.6	69.2	9.5	81.0	2 482									
Pipestone County	10 491	1.0	14.4	70.9	33.8	7.2	3.6	.8	13.8	4.6	29.1	70.4	9.9	87.5	2 839									
Polk County	32 498	1.2	22.0	62.2	34.9	9.9	7.0	1.8	8.9	3.6	36.2	73.0	12.9	82.3	2 514									
Pope County	10 745	.6	10.8	84.6	31.4	3.8	7.7	.9	1.0	3.8	22.0	72.1	10.2	86.9	2 504									
Ramsey County	485 765	5.7	58.9	73.7	48.3	11.0	8.6	4.1	16.8	7.4	43.1	85.0	28.8	73.8	1 797									
Red Lake County	4 525	.8	11.1	84.2	25.7	4.7	6.9	1.3	10.1	6.7	20.9	64.3	9.3	90.5	2 767									
Redwood County	17 254	.5	12.9	88.4	29.1	2.7	3.2	.8	10.7	5.0	13.9	71.3	11.1	87.6	2 608									
Renville County	17 673	.7	27.8	88.6	27.0	3.1	4.9	1.7	10.2	4.3	26.5	71.7	10.2	87.5	2 577									
Rice County	49 183	1.4	49.2	78.1	45.7	10.3	4.9	1.3	12.8	6.1	66.8	78.7	19.3	83.4	2 226									
Rock County	9 806	1.2	12.5	64.9	33.0	9.8	4.7	1.8	6.1	3.2	22.9	69.8	10.8	88.6	2 541									
Roseau County	15 026	1.8	30.9	82.3	38.7	7.0	6.4	1.1	2.4	4.4	5.7	71.8	10.2	84.8	2 544									
St. Louis County	198 213	1.9	16.6	81.1	38.4	6.4	5.6	1.3	5.8	6.0	49.7	80.3	17.3	76.8	2 080									
Scott County	57 846	.9	29.4	80.2	45.5	5.7	4.2	1.1	13.7	6.9	24.8	84.8	17.2	87.5	2 208									
Sherburne County	41 945	.8	12.7	81.0	49.1	7.3	3.1	.7	8.7	7.7	36.5	84.2	16.7	87.0	2 259									
Sibley County	14 366	.7	23.1	90.4	27.6	3.2	7.7	2.7	10.7	5.5	20.4	68.2	8.9	88.4	2 602									
Stearns County	118 791	.8	34.9	86.9	43.8	6.2	5.9	1.7	12.9	3.5	60.9	78.3	17.5	85.1	2 411									
Steele County	30 729	1.0	25.2	80.2	40.4	7.4	5.3	1.8	8.1	9.2	26.4	79.4	16.0	86.7	2 226									
Stevens County	10 634	1.6	53.2	83.3	42.3	5.8	3.7	1.2	5.9	1.1	80.9	77.0	17.0	86.3	2 480									
Swift County	10 724	.5	10.3	87.5	28.3	3.3	6.2	1.6	6.3	4.5	21.3	68.2	11.2	88.3	2 546									
Todd County	23 363	.6	15.0	86.1	31.1	3.5	3.8	1.0	7.6	5.9	19.3	68.4	7.8	86.8	2 647									
Traverse County	4 463	.7	6.1	76.3	24.1	5.4	3.1	.1	2.7	4.4	9.1	71.2	9.8	88.6	2 736									
Wabasha County	19 744	.8	32.2	83.8	35.8	5.1	2.7	.9	7.7	4.7	20.7	76.4	12.4	85.8	2 331									
Wadena County	13 154	1.0	20.5	81.4	37.0	5.4	9.1	.8	5.4	8.4	22.4	70.6	11.6	79.8	2 529									
Waseca County	18 079	.4	22.9	84.5	36.1	6.3	2.9	.6	7.2	5.1	36.5	77.5	13.6	84.9	2 390									
Washington County	145 896	1.9	30.6	73.7	46.8	9.9	3.7	1.3	8.5	4.8	31.1	90.0	26.2	84.6	1 976									
Watsonwan County	11 682	1.9	44.2	84.0	33.9	8.0	8.1	3.1	9.6	9.0	18.7	72.2	10.1	85.8	2 466									
Wilkin County	7 516	.6	54.3	70.3	33.5	11.4	6.1	1.6	8.8	9.8	28.8	73.8	11.6	86.0	2 443									
Winona County	47 828	1.5	56.2	66.3	45.7	12.5	4.3	1.5	17.1	4.4	69.6	77.7	19.7	84.1	2 167									
Wright County	68 710	.8	27.3	85.7	42.5	4.4	3.4	1.1	7.4	5.8	18.8	80.1	12.1	84.2	2 369									
Yellow Medicine County	11 684	.6	8.8	85.2	26.7	3.7	4.3	1.0	5.5	3.9	43.7	72.6	9.9	91.3	2 399									
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																								
Afton city	2 645	2.0	—	75.7	32.1	4.0	2.9	1.2	5.3	3.6	35.5	95.2	38.6	93.6	1 669									
Albert Lea city	18 310	1.2	20.9	74.6	40.1	7.0	5.1	1.7	.3	8.3	18.3	75.7	14.1	76.0	2 184									
Alexandria city	7 838	.9	—	80.3	54.0	7.3	6.6	1.2	8.2	7.5	44.9	72.5	11.2	66.4	2 084									
Alexandria township	4 014	.7	—	83.0	37.5	5.0	4.0	.6	7.2	2.7	24.4	87.0	18.4	92.2	2 308									
Andover city	15 216	.7	5.4	81.2	50.4	5.5	2.4	.5	8.5	8.6	29.0	90.5	16.8	90.4	2 339									
Anoka city	17 192	1.3	21.6	77.9	53.0	7.7	3.9	.9	3.6	9.0	20.1	82.6	16.4	75.4	2 107									
Apple Valley city	34 598	2.2	48.8	62.0	55.5	15.7	3.6	1.0	4.4	6.4	29.9	95.4	36.6	86.0	2 002									
Arden Hills city	9 199	3.5	52.8	65.6	46.3	15.9	5.7	2.2	14.6	2.0	71.3	90.5	45.5	88.7	1 856									
Arnold CDP	2 891	.8	—	83.8	19.0	5.6	2.8	.3	7.8	15.4	25.1	76.7	14.3	76.8	2 317									
Austin city	21 907	1.3	56.0	72.1	39.5	8.6	4.7	1.9	13.3	4.4	30.0	75.7	15.2	76.6	2 079									
Avon township	3 385	1.3	77.3	81.7	55.9	12.3	5.8	1.1	7.3	—	93.2	80.7	18.4	91.0	2 611									
Baldwin township	2 944	1.1	—	81.6	37.0	7.3	3.7	.2	1.3	13.0	16.9	77.2	11.9	90.0	1 970									
Baxter city	3 695	.5	—	80.3	53.2	5.2	3.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	17.0	91.0	22.2	89.8	2 201									
Bayport city	3 218	1.6	86.8	39.5	61.9	44.5	3.0	.4	21.0	—	27.8	85.3	10.9	67.3	2 089									
Belle Plaine city	3 149	.6	—	89.0	37.5	2.2	4.2	1.2	15.0	12.1	14.8	69.9	11.2	89.7	2 964									
Bemidji city	11 245	1.7	69.9	75.1	57.8	11.0	5.4	1.7	4.1	7.1	77.5	76.9	25.3	64.0	2 187									
Bemidji township	2 660	.1	—	71.2	56.0	10.2	1.9	.7	3.0	16.5	37.1	85.5	22.8	85.0	2 525									
Benson city	3 235	.6	—	85.9	30.1	3.3	5.8	1.3	14.6	11.2	17.7	58.5	9.6	83.0	2 566									
Big Lake city	3 057	.6	41.2	74.2	54.7	11.6	1.9	.8	1.7	26.8	11.5	78.9	13.9	79.9	2 253									
Big Lake township	4 452	.7	—	77.5	49.4	7.3	1.2	.2	10.2	—	23.8	89.1	16.0	90.4	2 303									
Blaine city	38 975	1.5	27.4	79.6	45.6	5.6	3.6	1.1	5.3	10.7	27.7	87.3	14.6	81.4	2 088									
Bloomington city	86 335	4.0	39.6	69.6	45.4	9.5	5.7	2.1	11.1	4.0	37.2	91.2	31.7	80.5	1 619									
Blue Earth city	3 745	.6	21.7	73.2	37.7	7.3	2.6	.8	—	—	20.8	74.4	14.4	78.3	2 017									
Bradford township, Isanti County	2 637	.7	—	87.0	31.4	3.1	2.7	.5	4.9	8.6	24.9	84.3	9.8	82.0	1 983									
Brainerd city	12 353	.9	.9	78.5	52.8	7.9	3.4	.6	4.0	7.4	33.9	73.1	13.8	59.0	2 033									
Breckenridge city	3 708	1.1	57.5	67.1	44.4	16.0	6.5	2.0	15.4	11.6	28.4	74.8	13.2	79.2	2 317									
Brooklyn Center city	28 887	2.4	49.1	76.3	40.6	7.0	5.3	2.4	2.4	10.0	27.1	83.8	14.1	69.3	1 812									
Brooklyn Park city	56 381	3.6	47.9	75.5	51.3	9.5	5.9	2.8	5.6	8.0	27.1	90.7	20.9	75.3	1 889									
Buffalo city	6 856	.7	3.9	82.3	62.4	8.3	3.9																	



Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons				Persons 5 years and over								Persons 25 years and over			
	Total	Percent foreign born			Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Total					Percent enrolled in elementary or high school— Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not en- rolled in school and not high school grad- uate		
			Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence					And do not speak English "very well"							
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																
Deephaven city .....	3 653	1.0	—	66.8	35.7	7.0	2.0	1.1	21.8	—	47.8	95.8	50.4	92.4	1 825	
Deer Lake unorg. ....	3 053	.7	—	81.0	35.5	7.2	4.0	.9	5.6	9.9	30.4	83.7	17.4	86.9	2 176	
Delano city .....	2 709	1.0	—	85.2	51.3	7.0	3.8	1.1	10.9	7.2	28.3	78.8	13.1	81.4	2 621	
Detroit Lakes city .....	6 635	1.7	18.4	71.1	51.2	13.2	6.0	2.3	10.7	10.3	21.6	72.2	15.9	68.4	2 711	
Dilworth city .....	2 562	1.1	—	47.9	41.4	10.2	3.2	.8	2.3	5.1	45.1	74.7	10.3	75.5	2 070	
Duluth city .....	85 493	2.4	24.2	77.8	45.5	7.5	4.7	1.3	8.5	7.0	60.6	81.4	22.5	70.7	1 992	
Eagan city .....	47 409	3.5	50.2	64.6	66.6	18.6	5.1	1.5	7.0	4.0	25.7	96.0	39.2	86.0	1 682	
East Bethel city .....	8 050	.4	—	83.6	39.8	3.9	2.5	.5	1.7	9.9	22.1	84.3	8.1	84.9	2 158	
East Grand Forks city .....	8 658	1.4	10.3	29.9	41.4	18.5	8.5	2.9	15.1	7.6	36.5	77.3	13.7	78.2	2 550	
Eden Prairie city .....	39 311	2.6	42.5	64.0	64.2	17.7	4.4	1.0	7.3	1.4	30.4	97.0	46.8	86.3	1 683	
Edina city .....	46 070	3.7	28.2	63.5	42.5	9.4	5.4	1.3	11.4	1.6	46.5	94.7	52.6	88.3	1 552	
Elk River city .....	11 201	.9	—	80.4	56.9	7.6	3.6	.6	12.4	10.0	24.9	85.6	19.3	83.7	2 162	
Ely city .....	3 968	2.6	4.8	80.5	39.6	8.6	5.0	1.7	4.0	3.0	58.2	72.8	11.5	76.5	2 141	
Eveleth city .....	4 079	2.6	9.3	86.4	39.3	6.8	10.3	2.7	1.2	10.3	28.0	78.9	13.9	72.3	2 383	
Fairmont city .....	11 265	.8	7.0	73.5	40.9	6.1	2.0	.2	13.2	6.7	23.3	77.0	16.0	78.4	2 108	
Falcon Heights city .....	5 380	19.9	85.5	62.4	55.4	23.5	19.3	9.4	8.3	—	73.3	95.6	62.2	89.8	1 367	
Faribault city .....	17 085	1.1	47.6	84.3	43.2	5.3	3.3	.9	13.3	15.6	16.8	73.8	15.9	75.6	2 060	
Farmington city .....	5 940	1.4	31.7	76.3	50.3	7.1	3.7	1.1	3.4	16.3	21.5	82.3	12.7	89.8	2 189	
Fergus Falls city .....	12 362	1.9	42.5	75.6	46.3	8.5	4.9	1.3	7.5	6.9	34.8	75.9	18.8	76.0	1 970	
Forest Lake city .....	5 833	1.0	13.8	76.6	57.9	9.9	3.8	1.1	11.1	9.4	15.9	78.3	14.1	79.7	2 203	
Forest Lake township .....	6 690	1.0	11.6	78.4	44.1	5.8	2.8	1.2	8.1	2.3	32.6	91.1	21.1	88.8	1 842	
Frankfort township .....	2 935	.4	8.3	89.4	38.3	1.7	2.6	1.2	13.1	1.3	26.5	85.7	9.1	92.6	2 231	
Franklin township .....	2 742	1.6	48.8	85.2	38.3	3.7	4.0	.9	12.1	4.0	22.6	82.7	20.3	91.1	1 956	
Fridley city .....	28 335	3.3	33.5	77.0	42.2	7.6	5.1	2.2	7.0	6.9	33.0	87.1	20.5	73.5	1 826	
Glencoe city .....	4 648	3.5	61.3	89.1	42.3	6.3	11.1	4.9	16.2	15.0	19.0	75.8	12.3	78.7	1 939	
Glenwood city .....	2 581	.7	10.5	81.0	43.0	4.9	6.5	.7	1.0	6.4	17.2	70.9	9.9	70.6	2 472	
Golden Valley city .....	20 971	5.4	29.6	69.8	38.4	8.1	6.9	2.4	13.1	3.6	40.8	92.8	42.0	79.7	1 413	
Goodview city .....	2 878	1.2	54.3	67.4	39.7	7.4	1.9	.7	14.1	10.0	30.6	86.8	17.3	83.2	1 931	
Grand Rapids city .....	7 941	1.4	8.3	77.5	45.2	5.4	3.7	1.0	5.0	7.5	27.6	77.8	14.4	72.0	2 160	
Grand Rapids township .....	11 598	1.1	6.8	79.6	42.9	4.7	3.9	1.0	4.0	6.6	28.4	78.4	13.5	76.4	2 122	
Granite Falls city .....	3 079	.6	—	78.8	34.7	7.3	4.3	.8	—	3.8	54.4	75.3	14.8	87.5	2 236	
Grant township .....	3 778	1.5	10.7	78.3	43.6	7.5	3.6	1.3	14.6	4.0	40.7	93.9	33.9	92.2	2 220	
Ham Lake city .....	8 924	.5	11.6	80.2	35.5	5.3	2.4	.3	4.9	4.5	34.4	89.1	11.6	86.4	2 188	
Harris township .....	2 879	1.0	—	82.9	27.9	3.5	2.2	.3	8.6	—	21.9	88.1	18.5	87.6	2 386	
Hastings city .....	15 441	1.0	32.9	77.7	48.2	8.4	3.2	1.0	8.0	8.9	20.3	81.4	16.7	81.7	2 089	
Hermantown city .....	6 761	1.4	—	75.3	43.4	13.8	4.6	.9	2.4	5.2	29.7	82.5	13.9	85.7	2 214	
Hibbing city .....	18 046	2.2	8.4	83.9	35.3	5.1	6.4	1.3	4.4	6.1	39.4	78.2	14.8	79.1	2 158	
Hopkins city .....	16 534	4.2	54.1	68.8	61.6	13.9	5.6	2.6	10.7	7.7	18.8	86.9	26.0	61.3	1 428	
Hugo city .....	4 417	1.7	56.8	84.8	41.1	4.3	4.8	2.8	4.4	5.8	24.7	88.7	19.6	85.4	1 991	
Hutchinson city .....	11 523	1.1	28.8	83.4	49.5	6.0	4.8	1.7	9.9	9.5	26.9	80.4	16.5	82.4	2 071	
Independence city .....	2 814	1.0	3.7	80.2	37.1	3.6	2.0	.4	17.0	4.1	38.6	92.3	23.3	92.4	2 063	
International Falls city .....	8 325	6.9	32.0	72.5	50.4	13.9	8.3	1.5	12.5	10.1	26.2	73.8	9.0	65.1	2 168	
Inver Grove Heights city .....	22 477	1.3	26.3	82.5	50.0	6.3	3.5	.9	8.6	6.2	34.4	87.6	18.6	75.8	2 070	
Jackson city .....	3 559	3.8	81.8	70.2	42.4	11.8	7.2	3.0	—	—	39.6	73.5	11.9	81.4	2 131	
Jordan city .....	2 909	.4	75.0	83.1	48.3	6.6	4.6	1.3	13.4	9.3	22.5	79.3	7.0	73.8	2 647	
Kasson city .....	3 514	1.5	21.6	79.8	45.9	6.9	2.3	.4	.6	11.5	25.5	83.3	10.9	85.4	2 330	
La Crescent city .....	4 311	.3	—	25.5	46.2	19.3	3.3	.4	11.0	3.8	30.6	82.9	22.8	77.7	1 916	
La Grand township .....	3 550	.6	61.9	78.4	43.7	7.8	4.3	1.7	10.4	—	29.7	78.5	20.3	96.2	2 247	
Lake City city .....	4 422	2.0	55.7	82.0	40.6	6.2	4.0	1.8	6.4	3.2	18.8	69.5	15.6	74.1	2 025	
Lake Elmo city .....	5 903	3.4	45.5	76.9	40.9	7.5	5.0	1.6	8.1	4.6	29.4	88.8	31.5	84.4	2 059	
Lakeville city .....	24 854	1.4	35.1	69.8	59.5	13.2	3.7	.7	6.2	4.9	28.9	94.0	20.5	87.1	2 002	
Lauderdale city .....	2 695	14.2	73.6	63.4	60.0	22.3	16.7	7.1	3.9	4.7	60.5	92.0	52.3	80.6	1 479	
Le Sueur city .....	3 720	.6	—	83.0	39.5	6.2	2.2	.7	24.6	13.4	27.5	79.0	20.3	82.0	2 358	
Lino Lakes city .....	8 807	.9	16.0	80.3	47.1	4.8	1.7	.3	2.9	3.1	30.3	88.6	17.4	87.7	2 054	
Linwood township .....	3 588	.1	100.0	86.5	40.5	4.2	1.9	.8	3.3	13.4	19.4	87.5	8.2	86.7	2 229	
Litchfield city .....	6 041	1.4	29.1	84.0	33.6	4.0	4.3	1.2	4.5	11.4	23.3	74.2	12.6	80.2	2 247	
Little Canada city .....	8 971	3.3	38.0	77.7	56.7	9.5	6.0	1.7	19.9	25.3	30.1	89.0	28.9	78.4	1 852	
Little Falls city .....	7 232	1.0	13.0	86.3	43.5	5.8	3.5	1.4	8.3	1.4	18.1	67.4	10.4	69.4	2 015	
Long Prairie city .....	2 786	.4	18.2	84.2	42.0	4.5	4.1	.3	13.3	7.4	6.4	70.0	11.1	79.7	2 425	
Lower Red Lake unorg. ....	3 586	.5	—	95.0	33.3	3.3	22.6	3.0	1.1	15.7	13.4	57.1	2.3	36.2	3 509	
Luverne city .....	4 382	1.6	—	67.3	39.6	8.9	5.1	2.2	1.7	2.1	22.6	67.7	14.6	82.7	2 260	
Mahtomedi city .....	5 476	1.4	22.1	80.4	50.6	6.6	3.1	1.6	15.0	3.7	37.9	93.3	37.1	88.1	2 128	
Mankato city .....	31 475	3.4	67.0	75.8	64.6	11.9	5.6	2.4	12.9	2.9	84.2	84.9	29.2	74.9	1 843	
Maple Grove city .....	38 736	1.7	28.4	74.5	51.5	9.8	4.2	1.1	5.8	3.8	34.5	95.4	28.5	89.3	1 917	
Maplewood city .....	30 954	2.6	35.2	79.1	44.4	7.3	5.0	1.8	19.2	5.2	27.7	85.4	20.3	79.3	1 888	
Marion township .....	5 960	1.6	34.4	76.1	36.8	3.7	3.2	.8								



Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons				Persons 5 years and over								Persons 25 years and over			
	Total	Percent foreign born			Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Total					Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher		
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																
Mound city -----	9 634	1.6	46.4	75.8	50.7	7.4	2.7	1.0	5.6	4.5	24.8	89.2	21.8	85.3	1 536	
Mounds View city -----	12 528	2.5	55.0	76.3	46.3	8.3	5.4	2.2	6.7	9.3	26.9	87.8	18.1	74.7	1 851	
Mountain Iron city -----	3 362	1.1	—	85.6	34.1	4.6	4.2	.3	4.8	9.5	43.9	83.6	16.5	78.1	1 968	
New Brighton city -----	22 246	4.3	34.1	72.2	47.7	10.1	5.6	1.7	8.2	2.7	45.9	90.4	33.6	83.0	1 746	
New Hope city -----	21 853	3.5	27.3	73.4	45.5	8.8	6.4	2.7	11.6	4.9	29.4	88.1	25.4	76.4	1 822	
New London township -----	2 679	1.5	17.9	85.7	43.4	5.7	4.2	1.7	—	4.8	18.2	82.8	23.0	88.7	2 255	
Newport city -----	3 725	.7	53.8	80.1	42.4	6.3	2.4	1.0	8.3	5.6	34.0	82.4	10.0	66.7	2 000	
New Prague city -----	3 563	.4	37.5	89.4	39.7	2.8	13.5	3.0	18.4	4.2	31.7	73.2	13.0	85.9	2 623	
New Scandia township -----	3 197	.4	14.3	82.8	28.8	3.6	2.5	1.2	3.0	4.3	31.0	87.5	24.3	92.9	2 125	
New Ulm city -----	13 132	.9	26.1	84.5	38.6	6.8	8.9	2.4	23.0	4.2	47.5	74.6	15.3	84.2	1 884	
Northern township -----	3 638	1.0	—	72.2	49.9	6.7	2.9	1.1	1.5	—	56.0	86.9	32.8	86.3	1 767	
Northfield city -----	14 683	2.8	56.0	60.5	65.5	24.4	5.3	1.3	10.4	1.7	90.7	84.7	36.1	81.7	2 037	
North Mankato city -----	10 164	.8	34.9	79.1	47.4	7.3	2.0	.6	10.4	6.0	49.9	88.5	27.3	88.4	2 017	
North Oaks city -----	3 386	6.8	1.7	55.2	44.6	13.5	6.6	.6	30.8	11.1	59.7	98.2	68.0	94.2	2 029	
North St. Paul city -----	12 376	1.8	16.6	82.3	35.6	4.3	4.5	1.5	14.5	10.3	31.3	88.7	17.7	79.9	1 987	
Oakdale city -----	18 374	1.7	35.8	79.3	54.9	8.3	2.9	1.2	9.4	3.2	33.0	89.5	20.3	81.6	1 602	
Oak Grove township -----	5 441	.7	40.5	82.3	38.5	3.3	1.7	.3	3.7	9.8	28.8	88.4	12.6	84.2	2 245	
Oak Park Heights city -----	3 468	2.3	17.7	69.3	56.2	19.4	3.7	.4	4.8	5.9	25.7	86.2	16.8	70.9	2 189	
Olivia city -----	2 623	1.0	—	81.6	37.4	4.2	6.0	2.7	10.9	5.3	26.9	72.0	17.6	78.6	2 805	
Orono city -----	7 285	2.6	11.6	69.9	46.3	11.0	3.0	.1	11.4	4.9	44.6	94.0	44.4	92.8	1 887	
Osseo city -----	2 686	2.8	8.0	80.1	45.6	5.6	6.2	1.2	4.8	11.7	21.8	73.6	12.2	75.7	1 971	
Otsego township -----	5 219	.7	56.4	86.6	31.9	3.2	2.6	1.2	9.1	9.9	19.7	82.8	7.7	82.5	2 048	
Owatonna city -----	19 386	1.2	24.6	77.3	46.1	9.1	5.6	1.9	9.8	9.9	29.8	81.9	20.0	85.7	2 073	
Park Rapids city -----	2 863	1.2	—	77.8	46.3	4.8	3.6	1.1	1.6	3.9	12.1	69.2	12.6	78.7	2 075	
Pine City city -----	2 613	.8	—	79.9	43.3	4.7	3.9	1.1	2.6	19.3	18.6	64.9	11.8	76.6	2 451	
Pipestone city -----	4 554	.9	2.4	64.9	42.9	9.8	3.2	.7	1.9	2.9	39.3	72.1	10.8	80.0	2 674	
Plainview city -----	2 765	.4	—	84.4	44.3	3.9	2.4	.9	2.9	4.4	28.1	80.3	13.0	86.9	2 478	
Plymouth city -----	50 889	2.6	36.9	64.9	57.0	14.2	5.8	1.6	9.2	4.2	32.7	94.4	41.4	89.3	1 771	
Princeton city -----	3 717	.5	—	84.7	48.3	4.8	4.3	2.7	2.6	14.8	10.2	68.2	10.1	65.8	2 506	
Prior Lake city -----	11 482	1.1	6.1	77.1	51.6	5.9	3.2	.8	12.2	1.8	31.2	89.9	25.7	86.5	2 099	
Proctor city -----	2 974	.6	—	83.8	31.5	5.5	3.1	.9	7.9	5.0	25.3	82.0	14.1	80.6	2 170	
Rainy Lake unorg. -----	4 178	5.1	35.0	77.8	46.4	10.0	5.0	1.7	10.4	4.3	26.2	76.6	13.9	85.6	1 947	
Ramsey city -----	12 408	1.3	—	83.8	37.5	3.8	1.9	1.0	6.7	5.9	31.3	92.5	14.4	89.3	2 321	
Red Wing city -----	15 103	.8	12.4	74.8	47.2	10.5	4.0	1.0	4.1	7.8	21.3	78.1	15.2	79.0	2 026	
Redwood Falls city -----	4 859	.6	30.0	84.4	38.6	4.1	2.4	.9	2.8	.6	9.5	76.1	14.8	78.0	2 118	
Rice Lake township -----	3 887	.6	—	86.3	19.3	4.9	2.8	.5	8.8	11.0	23.3	76.5	13.3	80.9	2 206	
Richfield city -----	35 710	3.9	52.2	72.2	41.2	8.7	5.5	2.1	8.4	9.4	33.5	88.1	20.9	76.0	1 543	
Robbinsdale city -----	14 396	2.3	33.6	77.8	41.3	6.2	5.4	1.9	13.8	5.6	33.2	84.4	19.3	81.9	1 619	
Rochester city -----	70 745	5.2	61.9	65.8	53.7	15.7	6.9	3.2	14.6	5.1	31.8	89.1	33.2	82.5	1 809	
Rochester township -----	3 226	6.3	17.3	61.1	35.6	10.3	8.7	3.4	20.6	2.3	42.9	92.0	49.6	93.2	2 122	
Rockford city -----	2 681	1.3	33.3	85.9	51.1	5.2	4.2	1.3	7.1	6.2	10.6	79.6	5.6	73.6	2 005	
Rockford township -----	3 389	.2	—	84.6	31.2	1.6	1.6	.7	8.0	—	19.9	86.9	14.3	92.7	2 455	
Rosemount city -----	8 622	2.5	55.8	70.5	57.2	14.7	4.4	1.7	9.9	6.9	29.3	89.8	19.9	84.5	2 061	
Roseville city -----	33 485	3.8	34.1	71.3	41.9	9.7	5.4	1.7	20.2	2.4	50.1	88.6	34.5	80.4	1 698	
St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Coun- ties -----	7 688	5.5	26.8	72.7	44.9	10.4	7.3	3.1	18.7	2.9	37.9	85.6	30.9	87.1	1 774	
St. Augusta township -----	2 657	.3	12.5	93.5	33.5	2.5	3.7	1.2	24.8	4.7	31.1	82.9	10.2	91.9	2 739	
St. Charles city -----	2 642	4.8	58.7	78.7	50.1	12.4	8.6	4.3	1.4	9.0	19.1	76.8	15.5	82.5	2 571	
St. Cloud city -----	48 812	1.3	38.4	80.8	59.9	10.3	4.4	1.1	17.4	3.8	69.2	84.4	25.4	72.7	1 992	
St. Cloud township -----	7 549	.4	18.2	81.9	42.3	7.2	3.2	.9	16.4	3.2	42.6	89.4	29.1	89.3	2 237	
St. Francis city -----	2 538	.3	—	80.8	61.9	8.4	2.0	.9	7.4	7.6	24.1	84.2	9.2	71.2	2 488	
St. James city -----	4 364	2.0	30.2	80.4	39.4	13.0	9.9	3.6	1.8	12.7	20.7	70.8	11.2	84.8	2 433	
St. Joseph city -----	3 294	1.1	10.8	82.7	62.6	9.0	6.9	.7	20.9	—	91.5	78.1	24.4	76.9	2 079	
St. Joseph township, Stearns County -----	2 567	.1	—	93.5	33.5	3.1	4.3	1.5	8.7	—	41.8	81.5	18.2	78.9	2 667	
St. Louis Park city -----	43 787	6.5	45.2	68.6	50.1	11.5	7.6	2.6	15.8	6.1	29.4	90.6	35.3	78.5	1 330	
St. Michael city -----	2 506	.6	14.3	84.8	51.8	6.6	4.5	1.4	14.7	3.6	29.4	84.6	11.8	90.9	2 297	
St. Paul city -----	272 235	7.3	65.0	73.2	49.9	12.2	11.2	5.8	19.3	9.3	43.7	81.1	26.5	66.8	1 787	
St. Paul Park city -----	4 965	.4	—	77.5	42.8	5.3	4.5	1.0	4.3	9.7	24.5	85.8	9.5	76.5	1 990	
St. Peter city -----	9 421	1.5	65.8	77.2	56.9	11.6	4.0	1.0	3.7	2.7	83.6	75.9	23.8	80.9	1 883	
Sartell city -----	5 354	.6	—	83.2	59.8	7.7	2.4	1.2	4.0	3.6	20.2	85.1	19.5	84.9	2 194	
Sauk Centre city -----	3 581	.4	—	88.5	35.7	4.1	5.0	.7	35.4	—	15.6	68.3	15.0	87.3	2 092	
Sauk Rapids city -----	7 864	.4	30.3	86.6	51.0	5.5	2.6	.2	25.8	4.3	23.3	80.2	18.1	80.2	2 252	
Savage city -----	9 906	2.2	39.4	75.0	62.6	11.6	4.9	1.8	12.3	10.4	20.8	92.8	21.9	89.6	1 974	
Shakopee city -----	11 739	.5	41.9	80.1	47.1	6.5	3.0	.9	15.9	11.9	18.1	81.6	12.0	84.3	2 108	
Shoreview city -----	24 587	2.7	32.2	73.6	50.1	8.7	4.5	1.2	11.8	4.3	38.3	95.0	42.1	85.8	1 735	
Shorewood city -----	5 843	1.3	20.5	67.0	47.7	12.7	2.9	.2	12.2	—	55.0	93.9	40.1	89.1	2 153	
Sleepy Eye city -----	3 694	1.1	15.0	87.6	33.1	4.2	5.9	1.2	41.9	7.3	13.3	64.6	11.8	87.5	2 250	
South St. Paul city -----	20 197	2.1	10.5	82.3	39.2	4.8	5.1	1.6	11.7	8.9	29.3	80.9	1			



Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons				Persons 5 years and over							Persons 25 years and over				
	Total	Percent foreign born			Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985				And do not speak English "very well"	Total			Persons enrolled in ele- mentary or high school— Percent in private school
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																
Waseca city .....	8 385	.3	34.8	81.5	43.9	8.5	2.5	.3	3.6	5.7	42.0	77.5	15.1	81.3	2 255	
Wayzata city .....	3 806	3.4	38.2	67.8	55.0	10.8	5.9	2.0	23.0	—	35.0	93.1	37.1	74.9	1 676	
West Crow Wing unorg. ....	3 987	.6	—	79.0	46.8	4.0	3.3	2.1	6.0	10.8	25.9	80.4	14.4	86.3	2 182	
West St. Paul city .....	19 248	2.9	7.7	82.6	43.5	5.9	5.7	2.4	22.1	8.7	28.4	83.2	18.5	78.6	1 864	
White township .....	3 668	1.7	3.1	83.4	35.3	3.3	8.7	.2	.1	8.1	23.8	76.6	11.3	77.5	2 097	
White Bear township .....	9 424	1.0	14.4	77.8	47.9	7.2	3.6	.7	6.2	3.4	47.5	91.4	27.4	84.7	1 951	
White Bear Lake city .....	24 799	2.1	22.3	74.2	41.6	8.9	3.2	1.0	11.3	3.8	37.7	90.2	28.0	82.4	2 020	
Willmar city .....	17 531	1.5	22.3	79.5	50.6	8.6	7.2	3.0	3.8	8.1	39.0	75.3	16.7	76.9	2 123	
Windom city .....	4 283	.8	8.6	76.9	37.4	6.4	3.4	.9	1.2	12.4	8.4	73.9	17.6	74.5	2 352	
Winona city .....	25 399	1.8	63.9	63.4	53.7	17.0	4.3	1.4	20.9	3.2	80.6	76.9	22.6	77.5	1 985	
Woodbury city .....	20 075	3.8	39.4	63.4	58.6	17.4	5.6	1.9	7.2	2.1	35.4	95.1	43.0	87.0	1 803	
Worthington city .....	9 977	3.7	65.5	67.7	44.6	13.4	8.6	4.0	6.8	11.0	27.4	71.1	14.4	80.4	2 136	
Wyoming township .....	2 967	.7	9.1	80.0	46.5	5.7	2.8	.8	6.8	13.0	32.0	84.0	11.8	93.6	2 298	



Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over				Workers 16 years and over			
	Total	Male	Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transporta- tion	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
			Total	With own children under 6 years				Total	Male	Female					
The State -----	69.7	77.4	62.5	69.3	67.2	58.6	5.1	73.3	82.7	62.6	13.2	18.2	11.4	3.6	19.1
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	71.4	78.9	64.6	69.3	67.8	57.1	4.9	73.6	82.4	64.0	12.9	18.4	11.0	4.8	18.7
Inside urbanized area -----	73.6	80.9	66.8	68.7	67.0	55.9	4.7	74.6	83.0	65.6	12.4	17.8	10.7	5.8	19.8
Central place -----	68.5	75.5	62.3	63.6	63.1	48.4	5.9	71.0	77.7	63.8	14.8	14.0	10.9	10.3	18.0
Urban fringe -----	77.2	84.7	70.2	71.7	69.0	66.1	3.9	77.0	86.2	66.7	10.9	20.1	10.5	3.0	20.9
Outside urbanized area -----	64.0	72.0	57.0	71.3	70.7	61.3	5.6	69.3	79.9	57.8	15.0	20.7	12.2	.9	14.6
Place of 10,000 or more -----	65.6	73.4	58.7	71.6	70.9	61.1	5.2	67.9	77.8	57.3	14.5	21.8	11.3	1.1	14.0
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	62.1	70.3	55.0	71.1	70.5	61.5	5.9	70.9	82.4	58.3	15.6	19.4	13.3	.8	15.4
Rural -----	65.5	73.9	57.0	69.3	65.8	65.2	5.9	72.5	83.4	58.5	13.7	17.9	12.6	.3	20.2
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	59.3	68.4	51.5	73.2	71.0	64.7	5.7	72.1	84.0	58.8	15.8	19.4	14.8	.3	16.9
Place of less than 1,000 -----	58.2	67.1	50.1	70.5	68.9	55.9	7.2	71.6	82.9	58.4	16.0	18.7	13.7	.2	17.3
Other rural -----	68.6	76.4	60.1	68.2	64.3	69.6	5.7	72.8	83.4	58.4	12.9	17.4	11.9	.3	21.5
Rural farm -----	69.8	79.6	58.4	69.3	65.6	76.8	3.0	72.1	81.9	56.7	8.9	10.4	6.9	.2	19.3
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	72.9	80.4	66.0	68.8	66.8	57.5	4.8	74.5	83.3	64.6	12.4	18.2	11.4	4.8	20.4
In central city -----	68.5	75.5	62.3	63.6	63.1	48.4	5.9	71.0	77.7	63.8	14.8	14.0	10.9	10.3	18.0
Not in central city -----	75.2	82.9	67.9	70.9	68.1	66.6	4.4	76.1	85.8	65.0	11.2	20.1	11.5	2.3	21.5
Urban -----	76.0	83.6	69.0	71.3	68.8	65.7	4.1	76.6	86.1	66.2	11.1	20.3	10.9	2.8	20.9
Inside urbanized area -----	77.3	84.8	70.3	71.7	69.0	66.2	3.9	77.0	86.2	66.8	10.9	20.2	10.5	3.0	20.9
Outside urbanized area -----	66.9	74.8	59.5	68.7	67.5	62.9	5.7	73.6	84.7	61.1	12.9	20.8	14.4	.7	20.5
Rural -----	72.0	80.1	63.5	69.2	65.5	72.0	5.5	73.7	84.7	59.5	11.9	19.6	14.2	.3	24.6
Outside metropolitan area -----	62.8	71.1	55.0	70.5	68.0	61.7	5.9	70.3	81.1	57.4	15.1	18.3	11.6	.5	15.6
Urban -----	63.1	71.0	56.2	72.4	72.2	60.7	5.5	67.6	78.1	56.5	15.9	20.4	11.3	1.0	12.3
Inside urbanized area -----	68.9	76.5	62.0	70.5	71.4	62.0	6.2	70.7	82.5	57.9	17.3	12.7	9.8	1.0	13.9
Outside urbanized area -----	62.9	70.9	56.1	72.5	72.2	60.7	5.5	67.5	78.0	56.5	15.9	20.7	11.4	1.1	12.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	64.5	72.1	57.9	72.7	72.0	61.8	5.2	65.7	75.6	55.2	15.1	21.5	10.6	1.2	12.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	60.7	69.1	53.5	72.3	72.4	59.3	5.9	70.3	81.4	58.3	16.9	19.4	12.6	.9	12.1
Rural -----	62.7	71.2	54.2	69.4	66.0	62.6	6.1	71.9	82.7	57.9	14.6	17.0	11.8	.3	17.9
COUNTY															
Aitkin County -----	50.5	57.9	43.4	61.9	57.0	60.6	10.1	68.0	77.1	57.2	19.0	13.1	11.2	.5	18.6
Anoka County -----	79.3	86.3	72.4	72.7	70.0	65.9	4.8	77.0	86.2	66.5	10.5	25.7	12.6	2.8	24.7
Becker County -----	59.9	69.2	50.9	61.0	57.7	50.6	8.1	71.0	80.3	59.3	15.0	13.4	13.1	.4	17.5
Beltrami County -----	60.9	67.9	54.3	59.3	54.8	48.9	9.3	66.1	75.5	55.5	28.5	9.5	12.9	.6	16.1
Benton County -----	72.3	80.5	64.6	75.2	67.5	70.7	5.7	73.6	83.8	61.7	12.6	20.2	12.2	1.1	18.2
Big Stone County -----	57.9	68.3	48.8	66.3	60.5	62.7	5.0	68.1	80.0	53.7	20.6	6.1	7.1	.6	12.5
Blue Earth County -----	68.2	74.8	61.9	72.2	70.7	50.6	4.9	59.9	69.4	49.0	16.9	18.7	10.3	1.7	14.0
Brown County -----	65.9	75.3	57.2	79.5	76.4	78.3	4.1	72.3	82.9	59.6	9.5	25.6	10.2	.2	11.2
Carlton County -----	59.1	67.3	51.4	62.4	53.5	71.7	8.7	71.9	82.4	59.5	19.7	19.8	11.3	.8	17.0
Carver County -----	77.7	85.1	70.3	72.1	70.0	67.4	3.4	76.6	87.0	64.5	8.6	24.9	11.8	.6	22.8
Cass County -----	52.9	58.6	47.2	57.7	51.7	54.9	11.5	70.4	78.1	61.2	24.1	11.3	12.0	.3	18.9
Chippewa County -----	62.1	71.1	54.0	75.3	70.8	65.2	3.9	72.2	84.2	58.2	15.7	17.3	12.9	1.2	12.8
Chisago County -----	68.4	77.3	59.7	65.0	59.1	63.9	7.0	73.0	84.2	59.2	13.0	21.8	17.3	.2	27.9
Clay County -----	66.5	73.2	60.6	71.9	72.8	47.3	6.0	60.5	71.5	49.3	17.4	7.5	10.9	.9	15.4
Cleaver County -----	55.2	63.0	47.3	56.4	52.2	52.0	14.5	67.4	78.7	54.0	21.5	8.7	12.9	.3	17.6
Cook County -----	66.0	74.2	58.0	72.6	72.0	66.7	10.9	68.4	79.2	55.0	27.3	12.1	13.9	.1	13.9
Cottonwood County -----	58.8	69.5	49.1	72.9	70.8	69.8	3.7	69.5	83.8	51.5	14.6	14.8	9.4	.3	11.0
Crow Wing County -----	58.7	66.5	51.6	65.7	64.8	55.4	7.6	69.6	79.4	58.3	17.9	13.2	10.8	.5	15.7
Dakota County -----	79.8	87.3	72.6	71.1	68.0	70.9	3.8	78.1	87.5	67.5	11.4	18.4	11.0	2.2	20.7
Dodge County -----	72.2	80.0	64.7	78.5	76.3	70.7	4.6	73.5	84.5	60.9	10.9	16.4	14.8	.8	19.8
Douglas County -----	63.3	71.5	55.4	67.5	64.2	66.0	6.3	69.1	80.6	55.5	16.1	12.7	8.3	.4	14.3
Faribault County -----	59.0	69.8	49.5	69.9	67.2	49.7	4.5	70.7	83.6	55.0	11.0	18.0	10.9	.2	14.0
Fillmore County -----	63.8	73.1	55.0	77.1	73.9	74.3	5.0	71.4	81.1	59.3	11.6	13.9	14.2	.1	18.9
Freeborn County -----	64.2	74.4	54.8	72.6	72.5	57.6	8.5	68.0	79.0	54.8	10.7	22.3	8.8	.6	14.2
Goodhue County -----	67.3	75.7	59.4	75.0	72.7	66.3	4.0	74.3	85.3	61.6	11.9	20.3	12.8	.5	18.3
Grant County -----	58.4	67.2	50.3	78.0	72.6	91.5	6.0	67.5	80.4	52.3	17.2	5.1	5.6	.1	13.1
Hennepin County -----	73.6	81.0	66.8	67.3	67.0	51.6	4.7	75.2	82.7	67.1	11.2	17.2	9.8	7.7	20.2
Houston County -----	69.3	77.7	61.3	76.2	74.8	70.6	4.7	73.5	83.5	61.8	9.9	18.5	12.2	.3	16.7
Hubbard County -----	57.5	64.2	51.1	66.5	61.6	53.5	9.6	71.0	78.6	62.0	21.3	10.0	13.1	.3	17.2
Isanti County -----	68.5	77.3	60.0	62.5	58.5	64.1	6.1	72.9	83.9	59.3	15.0	23.9	15.9	.2	30.0
Itasca County -----	56.3	65.8	47.3	56.3	49.3	59.4	11.8	69.6	81.3	55.1	20.5	17.5	12.1	.8	18.1
Jackson County -----	61.7	72.2	51.8	70.2	69.3	44.4	4.7	71.2	82.6	56.4	14.2	13.8	10.5	—	13.8
Kanabec County -----	66.3	73.7	58.9	70.2	67.1	60.3	10.6	71.8	82.7	59.0	14.5	20.9	16.3	.3	24.2
Kandiyohi County -----	65.7	72.9	59.0	72.3	69.2	62.7	5.3	69.5	81.8	55.4	17.6	12.5	11.7	.8	14.7
Kittson County -----	57.6	67.1	48.5	66.0	65.0	45.0	4.8	68.8	80.3	53.7	19.2	9.1	13.3	—	14.5
Koochiching County -----	60.7	69.2	51.4	56.6	50.3	62.3	6.1	76.1	88.2	58.7	16.1	22.0	13.8	3.6	12.9
Lac qui Parle County -----	57.2	66.6	48.2	74.4	73.7	51.0	3.9	68.8	83.4	49.6	13.5	10.4	8.0	.1	14.1
Lake County -----	58.2	67.2	49.3	60.9	59.0	47.7	9.6	67.9	82.8	48.5	19.6	13.2	10.1	.4	16.0
Lake of the Woods County -----	65.1	69.3	60.7	78.2	76.9	81.0	3.9	76.4	85.6	65.8	18.4	32.1	26.3	—	15.1
Le Sueur County -----	67.9	75.9	60.0	74.7	72.8	61.9	5.3	74.5	85.1	61.8	13.7	26.3	13.5	.5	19.6
Lincoln County -----	56.6	66.0	47.7	75.7	73.0	75.6									



Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force		Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies				Employed persons 16 years and over					Workers 16 years and over			
	Total	Male	Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries	Percent using public transpor- tation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
			Total	With own children under 6 years				Total	Male	Female					
COUNTY—Con.															
Murray County -----	59.0	69.9	48.6	69.7	68.2	67.5	3.9	69.3	82.0	52.4	14.3	7.4	9.7	.1	14.2
Nicollet County -----	70.8	75.2	66.6	79.2	75.4	79.4	3.4	67.8	78.7	56.0	14.7	22.9	10.1	.5	13.0
Nobles County -----	63.0	71.7	54.9	75.4	78.2	54.9	4.2	74.8	83.2	64.6	11.3	19.0	12.2	.5	12.9
Norman County -----	55.6	66.0	45.5	64.7	62.4	50.8	5.5	72.0	82.3	57.7	20.6	5.7	7.6	.1	15.3
Olmsted County -----	74.5	81.6	67.9	72.4	69.2	70.6	3.4	75.2	85.0	64.5	10.0	8.4	12.0	2.6	14.8
Otter Tail County -----	60.4	68.7	52.5	69.9	68.6	61.0	5.5	70.6	82.2	56.6	14.7	12.4	10.0	.3	15.0
Pennington County -----	62.1	68.9	55.5	71.6	69.3	65.2	9.6	70.2	78.3	60.8	17.1	15.7	14.0	.7	12.7
Pine County -----	56.1	59.9	51.8	61.0	57.7	62.4	10.0	69.0	81.4	54.0	21.6	15.0	12.9	.3	23.8
Pipestone County -----	59.9	71.1	50.0	69.7	67.0	46.0	5.1	68.2	82.2	50.6	12.9	14.1	7.4	.5	12.1
Polk County -----	61.8	70.8	53.5	68.6	67.2	53.2	7.1	69.3	81.1	55.2	20.4	8.1	9.9	.6	14.4
Pope County -----	58.5	68.0	49.6	67.8	65.9	56.1	5.0	69.3	80.9	54.6	14.3	12.5	7.7	.3	15.4
Ramsey County -----	70.6	78.4	63.8	66.6	63.6	53.6	4.9	73.3	81.3	65.0	15.0	18.8	11.5	7.0	19.1
Red Lake County -----	59.4	66.6	51.9	65.6	53.2	64.9	11.4	68.0	80.3	52.5	19.0	11.1	10.3	.2	15.9
Redwood County -----	60.8	70.8	51.3	74.6	69.9	79.6	3.0	71.2	82.1	57.1	12.9	16.1	11.1	.3	12.3
Renville County -----	59.6	69.9	49.8	68.5	67.0	65.2	5.5	70.9	83.5	54.0	13.2	15.0	9.8	.1	14.3
Rice County -----	69.3	75.4	63.5	74.2	73.8	71.9	3.9	66.7	77.5	55.0	13.6	19.4	12.3	.7	16.8
Rock County -----	64.2	72.9	56.2	84.5	83.2	65.1	3.8	72.4	83.4	59.5	13.2	14.8	11.6	—	16.0
Roseau County -----	69.6	76.0	62.8	76.1	71.1	85.5	3.6	79.9	88.3	69.3	11.0	43.2	23.6	1.2	14.8
St. Louis County -----	58.8	67.9	50.4	58.8	55.5	56.1	8.3	68.1	80.1	53.8	19.0	9.5	14.2	2.9	17.4
Scott County -----	77.6	85.8	69.3	73.8	72.3	68.6	4.1	77.1	86.5	65.7	8.9	22.2	11.6	.7	22.8
Sherburne County -----	72.4	78.6	66.0	62.9	59.9	69.8	6.1	74.4	83.7	63.3	12.3	21.6	14.2	.8	26.7
Sibley County -----	65.9	75.2	56.8	69.4	66.6	62.1	4.0	73.4	84.2	59.8	10.2	23.8	13.0	.2	18.8
Stearns County -----	70.1	74.4	65.8	76.6	74.8	61.7	5.1	67.6	78.5	55.6	12.3	15.9	10.3	1.6	15.9
Steele County -----	70.5	79.1	62.5	75.6	74.0	64.1	3.4	76.0	85.4	65.0	9.6	31.7	11.2	.4	13.9
Stevens County -----	58.9	66.5	52.0	75.8	72.2	49.2	4.7	60.5	71.9	47.4	24.1	5.5	7.8	1.0	10.2
Swift County -----	56.6	63.7	49.9	75.0	74.7	67.0	4.3	70.0	83.9	54.0	19.8	12.7	11.7	.5	14.1
Todd County -----	59.8	68.5	51.1	67.7	63.2	60.5	6.9	72.0	82.3	58.5	16.0	20.1	9.1	.1	15.3
Traverse County -----	55.1	65.6	45.5	66.7	58.5	66.7	5.7	68.7	82.4	50.9	23.1	3.6	4.8	—	11.0
Wabasha County -----	66.4	75.6	57.6	75.9	74.5	82.5	4.7	73.4	82.7	61.7	11.1	16.5	14.7	.4	20.5
Wadena County -----	57.5	65.0	50.5	62.5	62.8	53.5	6.7	69.9	81.9	56.0	21.2	11.6	9.3	.3	13.5
Waseca County -----	67.2	75.9	58.9	71.7	67.0	61.8	4.1	72.5	83.4	59.4	12.5	32.1	14.5	.3	14.8
Washington County -----	75.5	82.2	68.9	71.7	68.5	68.7	3.9	75.9	86.5	63.5	14.0	23.5	13.2	1.3	22.3
Watsonwan County -----	63.9	74.1	54.3	81.6	80.5	79.4	4.1	73.8	84.4	60.5	11.3	26.5	10.8	.1	12.7
Wilkin County -----	61.2	72.2	50.7	67.1	62.8	60.9	5.8	71.0	81.2	57.1	14.4	12.8	8.7	.1	13.3
Winona County -----	67.6	74.7	61.0	77.7	75.7	67.8	5.4	68.2	77.9	57.3	12.7	25.5	12.2	1.0	14.4
Wright County -----	74.2	82.0	66.4	70.6	67.2	74.7	5.1	74.9	85.7	62.1	9.5	23.3	16.2	.2	26.4
Yellow Medicine County -----	58.3	67.6	49.5	73.9	71.8	38.0	4.7	69.7	81.7	54.9	15.9	12.7	11.4	.3	13.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Afton city -----	72.0	84.7	59.8	53.7	52.3	—	2.8	76.8	86.3	63.7	16.6	22.1	19.0	.2	28.8
Albert Lea city -----	62.1	72.6	53.0	73.6	79.1	48.6	9.4	66.6	77.0	55.1	12.3	22.9	9.5	1.0	12.6
Alexandria city -----	59.4	69.2	51.4	63.5	65.1	63.6	6.8	68.0	77.1	58.5	13.0	11.3	8.4	1.0	10.7
Alexandria township -----	68.7	76.0	61.5	65.0	55.7	20.8	5.5	69.9	82.3	55.0	22.6	12.4	7.7	—	13.2
Andover city -----	83.7	90.4	76.7	69.1	64.7	52.8	5.2	76.9	89.4	61.6	11.0	23.6	12.2	1.5	27.4
Anoka city -----	70.2	77.3	63.5	73.8	73.7	66.0	5.6	75.8	81.7	69.2	12.1	26.0	12.4	2.2	23.3
Apple Valley city -----	83.8	92.1	75.8	68.8	63.4	81.0	3.5	76.9	87.8	63.9	11.8	17.2	9.7	2.0	21.9
Arden Hills city -----	72.6	81.6	64.8	69.4	68.6	79.0	1.6	67.8	76.1	58.8	13.7	16.9	7.7	.9	17.2
Arnold CDP -----	73.9	78.7	69.2	90.3	85.5	72.2	9.6	67.6	82.7	52.9	18.6	8.7	15.8	—	20.9
Austin city -----	56.3	65.5	48.6	68.3	68.9	58.8	4.4	67.9	78.2	56.9	12.6	22.2	9.7	.4	14.3
Avon township -----	60.4	58.4	66.8	74.0	68.6	47.1	4.9	48.7	44.7	60.3	7.3	14.9	9.4	1.2	15.5
Baldwin township -----	67.1	74.9	59.2	46.9	36.0	100.0	10.0	82.1	89.8	72.3	13.2	31.7	25.0	1.7	30.4
Baxter city -----	72.5	76.0	69.2	65.5	68.7	21.3	3.4	76.6	91.1	61.6	23.4	11.6	8.6	.3	12.6
Bayport city -----	28.3	22.4	45.4	68.2	61.8	65.6	5.9	83.3	89.7	72.9	15.2	31.1	4.1	.1	16.5
Belle Plaine city -----	66.8	77.8	56.8	83.5	82.4	50.0	5.7	72.8	84.1	59.5	8.4	24.3	17.6	—	21.8
Bemidji city -----	57.7	63.4	52.7	61.2	59.5	57.7	9.1	54.2	62.8	45.5	28.8	6.9	11.0	.4	11.8
Bemidji township -----	73.8	79.4	68.6	61.2	48.4	46.7	7.2	71.1	84.2	57.2	27.2	6.9	11.5	.5	15.7
Benson city -----	47.9	49.8	46.3	91.7	85.0	87.9	4.9	62.3	79.0	48.3	25.0	16.8	14.1	1.1	10.9
Big Lake city -----	73.1	86.6	59.5	59.0	64.9	37.3	6.8	78.2	85.9	66.4	7.2	24.2	15.8	—	24.5
Big Lake township -----	78.3	89.9	66.4	50.1	44.4	100.0	3.6	77.4	86.1	65.3	11.2	25.9	13.6	.1	30.4
Blaine city -----	83.7	89.7	77.7	74.2	71.2	79.3	4.5	78.1	86.1	69.0	8.7	27.8	13.3	2.0	24.2
Bloomington city -----	76.8	83.4	70.7	72.3	69.7	82.2	3.3	75.4	84.1	66.2	9.1	17.2	8.1	3.1	18.9
Blue Earth city -----	59.1	68.2	52.2	77.8	79.1	25.4	1.6	68.9	81.5	56.3	19.1	15.9	11.6	.4	11.2
Bradford township, Isanti County -----	76.6	83.0	69.6	60.3	54.9	100.0	6.2	74.3	86.6	58.3	14.5	28.3	17.5	—	33.7
Brainerd city -----	58.3	68.1	50.8	68.2	74.4	54.4	8.4	65.5	75.4	55.6	16.4	10.6	12.0	.8	11.5
Breckenridge city -----	61.7	74.6	51.0	67.8	74.3	52.2	7.3	73.5	83.1	62.1	16.4	13.9	7.8	—	9.1
Brooklyn Center city -----	71.2	78.7	64.4	66.2	71.1	56.6	5.4	76.0	85.0	66.4	10.9	21.9	13.0	6.2	20.7
Brooklyn Park city -----	83.9	90.1	78.1	68.1	70.3	57.0	4.7	78.5	86.2	70.0	9.6	20.7	12.6	4.1	21.9
Buffalo city -----	70.9	78.6	64.0	68.0	61.6	83.3	4.2	76.0	87.9	63.9	10.7	18.8	14.9	.3	23.6
Burnsville city															



Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over				Workers 16 years and over				
	Total	Male	Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
			Total	With own children under 6 years				Total	Male	Female						
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																
Deephaven city .....	71.6	81.9	61.4	62.5	53.6	100.0	2.8	72.1	85.6	54.1	10.7	17.5	7.1	2.3	22.9	
Deer Lake unorg. ....	62.7	73.4	51.1	64.3	58.6	60.0	10.7	66.6	77.9	50.6	19.0	13.6	13.4	.5	22.0	
Delano city .....	74.3	83.5	66.2	81.4	79.0	84.8	4.4	78.1	87.9	67.6	4.9	23.0	14.1	—	22.3	
Detroit Lakes city .....	53.4	64.9	44.7	61.6	64.8	49.4	8.4	69.5	78.7	59.8	15.5	13.1	13.7	1.0	12.1	
Dilworth city .....	66.7	75.8	58.3	62.6	57.1	44.4	6.7	68.5	76.8	59.1	17.7	11.7	13.9	—	16.7	
Duluth city .....	59.4	67.9	52.0	58.2	57.1	50.8	7.3	66.5	75.9	56.5	19.5	8.4	13.5	5.8	15.5	
Eagan city .....	87.4	93.7	81.3	72.9	68.7	70.6	3.4	82.6	90.0	74.4	11.0	19.1	9.8	2.3	20.6	
East Bethel city .....	81.0	88.2	73.2	73.7	66.5	79.5	6.4	77.1	85.2	66.6	11.0	29.4	16.3	.4	34.8	
East Grand Forks city .....	66.3	74.6	58.8	65.3	67.9	55.1	7.4	68.1	81.9	53.2	21.7	9.2	10.6	1.4	13.7	
Eden Prairie city .....	84.7	92.4	77.4	66.0	63.3	63.9	3.1	81.6	91.2	70.9	7.4	19.7	6.8	1.4	20.6	
Edina city .....	64.0	77.3	53.4	62.4	58.9	68.9	3.0	72.4	83.3	59.9	9.8	11.7	7.0	4.1	19.0	
Elk River city .....	75.2	84.3	66.8	66.8	66.2	67.7	7.0	76.7	83.6	68.6	12.2	21.6	12.6	.3	26.3	
Ely city .....	45.3	55.7	35.5	48.9	45.4	71.9	12.2	56.5	66.7	41.4	28.5	6.0	13.3	.2	10.5	
Eveleth city .....	54.1	66.8	44.0	48.7	49.4	53.8	13.9	71.6	85.9	53.8	18.4	5.3	16.1	.6	15.1	
Fairmont city .....	62.8	73.4	53.9	67.6	63.9	55.1	4.7	72.9	85.6	59.0	13.0	27.3	7.4	1.0	9.9	
Falcon Heights city .....	63.0	70.9	56.0	56.7	43.5	69.4	3.9	60.9	66.7	54.3	32.7	9.3	9.8	12.3	17.1	
Faribault city .....	66.7	72.7	61.5	78.5	81.7	71.1	4.3	73.7	83.8	63.8	19.0	23.8	13.5	1.5	14.5	
Farmington city .....	75.8	85.8	66.4	66.0	68.3	73.9	4.9	78.6	88.9	66.1	14.4	21.5	11.5	.2	20.8	
Fergus Falls city .....	59.7	67.6	53.2	68.7	68.8	61.8	4.4	72.4	83.2	61.4	16.8	9.0	9.4	.9	11.9	
Forest Lake city .....	68.7	78.8	60.0	73.1	74.7	44.3	4.3	69.6	82.7	55.1	11.1	21.9	18.9	.3	21.1	
Forest Lake township .....	75.1	81.3	68.7	67.3	60.0	100.0	4.9	73.4	84.6	60.3	16.4	20.5	14.0	—	28.6	
Frankfort township .....	79.1	85.8	71.7	71.4	69.6	87.5	2.1	77.9	89.6	62.9	5.8	24.5	14.8	—	28.5	
Franklin township .....	77.9	84.2	71.2	82.8	79.2	100.0	4.7	72.7	85.4	56.7	11.8	22.7	17.2	—	27.2	
Fridley city .....	77.5	85.4	70.1	67.7	66.2	63.0	4.9	75.8	84.9	65.6	11.0	23.9	10.1	3.4	20.2	
Glencoe city .....	67.2	75.8	59.6	72.2	77.1	32.4	2.3	75.2	85.7	63.4	15.5	33.1	15.9	.6	16.0	
Glenwood city .....	48.5	58.4	40.7	65.2	73.0	49.1	5.4	69.6	80.0	58.3	17.3	15.6	7.1	.5	10.8	
Golden Valley city .....	69.1	77.2	61.8	75.8	73.5	78.6	2.9	72.7	84.8	59.2	12.4	16.0	9.2	3.9	18.7	
Goodview city .....	79.0	83.6	74.4	87.1	90.1	73.5	3.1	74.9	86.0	62.3	12.5	34.0	15.8	1.4	15.4	
Grand Rapids city .....	54.5	64.8	46.4	67.7	58.4	68.5	8.6	69.7	84.5	53.6	19.1	15.2	11.5	1.2	10.8	
Grand Rapids township .....	57.8	67.7	49.3	66.5	58.4	69.0	9.4	71.1	84.2	56.0	19.3	17.5	10.9	1.1	11.6	
Granite Falls city .....	58.5	67.5	50.7	73.1	67.3	17.9	4.2	70.8	88.0	52.4	22.5	14.9	16.5	1.2	11.3	
Grant township .....	77.5	86.2	68.4	74.9	79.2	83.3	3.7	72.1	84.9	55.5	15.1	22.5	10.8	1.4	22.6	
Ham Lake city .....	81.0	90.2	71.1	69.1	65.0	88.8	6.1	77.5	87.7	64.4	8.2	28.5	12.1	1.4	28.9	
Harris township .....	67.1	75.9	58.1	50.3	40.8	100.0	8.3	70.6	83.6	54.7	20.0	18.8	7.6	.9	18.2	
Hastings city .....	72.9	78.6	67.3	75.4	74.0	60.6	5.2	76.2	85.8	65.5	14.5	24.9	16.4	1.8	19.8	
Hermantown city .....	60.2	60.2	60.3	71.6	63.6	73.2	7.4	67.9	80.4	53.5	20.2	9.7	10.2	.5	16.4	
Hibbing city .....	55.8	66.5	46.5	54.2	52.0	43.0	7.9	68.0	81.9	50.9	14.0	10.8	13.8	.9	15.0	
Hopkins city .....	74.7	83.8	67.3	75.2	71.4	71.2	2.2	83.3	87.8	78.8	7.3	19.8	9.2	3.9	18.0	
Hugo city .....	80.9	88.2	73.2	75.2	76.3	75.0	5.4	73.2	85.0	58.9	13.6	19.8	11.4	—	26.4	
Hutchinson city .....	70.5	80.0	62.1	75.9	76.7	83.6	3.2	75.8	85.2	65.2	10.7	40.1	10.1	.4	12.1	
Independence city .....	81.4	87.4	75.3	73.8	65.5	75.0	4.1	78.0	89.9	64.8	10.8	19.9	9.9	.1	25.6	
International Falls city .....	58.1	67.3	48.0	54.7	50.8	66.0	5.3	77.4	90.7	57.1	13.7	19.2	10.5	6.6	8.6	
Inver Grove Heights city .....	79.9	86.0	74.1	76.6	74.7	63.6	4.5	77.2	86.3	67.4	12.7	20.4	12.8	2.1	20.5	
Jackson city .....	60.2	69.7	52.3	67.4	64.9	36.2	5.5	69.1	78.5	58.8	17.6	15.6	10.8	—	11.0	
Jordan city .....	70.5	81.3	60.5	57.2	58.3	50.5	6.9	74.7	82.4	65.7	7.9	29.0	18.6	—	24.9	
Kasson city .....	78.2	84.2	72.7	88.5	89.1	84.2	6.2	74.8	85.8	64.0	10.8	14.6	18.4	2.9	18.7	
La Crescent city .....	73.0	78.9	67.5	81.3	77.7	84.3	4.7	74.7	84.2	64.4	10.2	18.4	8.3	.3	13.9	
La Grand township .....	64.8	73.0	56.6	66.7	64.2	72.2	4.3	68.0	81.1	51.3	19.0	12.5	6.2	—	13.5	
Lake City city .....	57.5	65.9	50.5	74.5	78.7	64.6	6.6	70.9	83.5	58.1	19.3	23.6	11.5	.3	16.1	
Lake Elmo city .....	76.4	83.9	68.9	77.2	73.0	82.4	4.0	73.6	86.8	57.8	11.5	25.6	10.1	.7	22.1	
Lakeville city .....	85.1	91.4	78.7	70.6	68.2	74.0	3.9	77.4	88.1	64.9	8.1	19.4	10.4	1.0	22.5	
Lauderdale city .....	75.2	80.8	69.8	64.5	63.4	61.1	4.2	70.7	75.2	65.8	25.1	13.4	8.2	11.6	17.1	
Le Sueur city .....	64.3	73.0	56.7	69.6	75.6	47.2	4.4	77.5	89.1	64.7	12.8	33.8	12.9	1.9	15.1	
Lino Lakes city .....	78.3	80.5	75.7	72.3	68.8	50.7	3.2	76.2	87.3	62.4	11.2	24.0	11.9	1.5	24.8	
Linnwood township .....	77.7	89.0	65.4	68.9	64.8	56.7	7.8	74.4	84.1	61.6	13.1	25.9	18.7	—	34.5	
Litchfield city .....	58.2	68.7	49.7	62.1	61.2	41.1	3.5	72.3	82.5	61.1	14.7	26.7	12.0	.2	13.5	
Little Canada city .....	78.2	83.1	73.8	78.1	72.0	100.0	3.6	78.9	86.6	71.1	14.3	20.0	11.1	1.7	18.2	
Little Falls city .....	57.0	68.1	48.5	58.3	50.3	53.3	9.2	71.3	84.4	57.5	16.9	17.2	12.1	.3	13.9	
Long Prairie city .....	56.1	66.3	47.8	69.9	68.9	51.5	7.6	74.7	83.6	65.0	17.0	25.7	8.5	—	11.1	
Lower Red Lake unorg. ....	51.3	59.8	43.1	50.9	66.9	39.0	25.2	83.1	88.1	77.3	62.0	10.7	15.8	.4	12.8	
Luverne city .....	61.6	70.3	54.8	92.5	96.5	72.2	4.8	73.0	81.7	64.6	17.5	17.0	15.2	—	13.6	
Mahtomedi city .....	79.0	85.4	72.3	70.8	71.0	64.0	2.7	73.9	86.3	59.1	14.4	18.6	10.8	2.2	23.1	
Mankato city .....	67.5	72.8	62.5	69.3	66.6	48.6	5.3	52.0	60.0	43.4	19.5	17.4	9.7	.7	13.1	
Maple Grove city .....	87.2	92.6	81.9	76.5	72.2	86.9	3.4	78.2	88.6	66.8	9.1	23.3	10.9	1.2	23.1	
Maplewood city .....	71.1	78.3	64.4	73.5	73.8	50.1	4.2	74.7	84.2	64.3	13.0	21.6	12.7	3.4	19.8	
Marion township .....	82.5	89.7	75.2	83.0	80.3	100.0	4.1	72.3	86.4	56.2						



Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over				Workers 16 years and over			
	Total	Male	Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
			Total	With own children under 6 years				Total	Male	Female					
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Mound city .....	81.4	87.1	75.5	77.8	75.6	67.0	4.4	76.3	85.1	66.0	6.8	21.8	9.6	2.7	28.1
Mounds View city .....	80.4	86.3	74.6	70.4	70.3	57.0	4.9	77.1	85.2	68.2	10.1	28.0	11.3	2.0	20.6
Mountain Iron city .....	64.4	74.5	55.2	60.3	49.7	62.7	6.5	66.9	85.4	43.9	20.5	4.5	11.8	—	13.4
New Brighton city .....	77.8	84.9	71.2	68.5	69.4	54.8	4.0	73.3	81.7	64.2	12.0	20.3	8.5	4.4	18.7
New Hope city .....	73.2	82.8	65.6	77.1	74.4	60.2	4.3	76.4	85.1	68.0	8.5	20.3	10.8	4.3	19.7
New London township .....	67.5	75.5	59.0	65.2	67.5	57.1	10.0	75.6	85.0	62.9	22.8	12.9	10.4	.3	20.3
Newport city .....	71.5	83.1	60.6	64.2	64.2	66.0	8.3	77.0	87.4	64.2	17.1	21.2	13.8	1.7	18.1
New Prague city .....	62.1	68.6	56.7	80.8	81.2	66.7	4.2	75.4	86.4	64.4	12.5	23.6	10.8	—	18.7
New Scandia township .....	71.9	80.6	62.4	55.2	43.2	—	4.2	73.1	86.5	53.7	11.2	19.1	18.3	.7	33.0
New Ulm city .....	68.1	76.8	60.8	81.2	79.3	72.9	3.7	70.9	81.8	59.4	9.6	27.7	10.7	.3	10.5
Northern township .....	69.9	76.0	63.9	71.1	64.4	100.0	6.4	70.6	78.0	62.1	26.4	7.9	18.1	.4	17.2
Northfield city .....	67.0	71.0	63.3	73.8	72.6	73.5	3.0	49.7	60.0	39.4	9.8	11.4	9.2	.7	13.4
North Mankato city .....	77.0	83.3	71.1	82.3	75.3	90.4	3.2	73.2	82.3	63.5	14.6	29.9	10.0	.8	12.3
North Oaks city .....	65.6	83.5	49.0	41.4	35.6	100.0	1.2	73.6	88.0	50.5	11.8	16.3	7.1	.4	22.1
North St. Paul city .....	76.9	82.6	71.5	69.0	64.6	65.8	4.4	73.2	82.5	63.3	13.8	24.0	12.4	2.8	19.2
Oakdale city .....	82.0	87.5	77.0	78.1	75.7	68.4	2.9	78.8	88.4	69.0	13.2	25.1	13.1	1.9	20.4
Oak Grove township .....	82.4	88.4	75.8	68.2	52.9	93.8	3.8	79.8	89.7	67.5	13.1	29.6	13.1	.9	34.7
Oak Park Heights city .....	59.9	59.3	60.5	74.5	75.9	72.6	4.8	75.4	82.2	68.5	20.6	24.9	13.7	.7	16.2
Olivia city .....	62.1	71.9	53.8	72.7	75.4	65.8	7.2	64.5	82.2	45.8	19.8	11.2	10.6	—	12.6
Orono city .....	72.4	83.7	60.5	60.7	60.2	67.9	3.2	76.1	86.2	60.8	7.6	14.6	5.7	2.9	26.1
Osseo city .....	65.9	76.4	57.0	68.4	65.2	61.9	3.6	75.8	85.3	65.5	10.8	23.5	10.9	1.3	19.1
Otsego township .....	81.3	89.5	72.6	67.2	64.5	83.3	5.5	75.0	86.0	60.5	6.9	31.4	15.2	.2	28.1
Owatonna city .....	71.4	80.7	63.0	75.8	75.2	66.8	3.3	75.2	85.0	64.0	9.5	34.4	11.2	.6	12.2
Park Rapids city .....	53.3	63.8	45.2	68.2	70.7	52.2	16.6	70.2	81.3	57.8	17.4	9.1	9.3	—	8.5
Pine City city .....	53.3	61.6	46.5	66.3	62.2	70.6	9.2	72.0	83.3	60.5	21.0	16.1	14.1	—	17.8
Pipestone city .....	56.0	68.1	46.7	73.5	76.5	44.6	6.8	65.1	78.7	50.2	19.4	13.6	6.6	.9	10.1
Plainview city .....	68.6	81.0	57.6	84.4	89.1	88.4	5.7	75.0	83.4	64.1	9.3	15.3	19.5	—	18.6
Plymouth city .....	80.7	87.0	74.6	66.8	64.0	58.5	3.2	77.5	87.3	66.6	8.4	19.4	8.6	2.6	20.5
Princeton city .....	62.9	73.1	54.7	66.8	65.0	73.6	5.4	71.7	84.7	58.3	12.5	27.8	19.0	—	18.4
Prior Lake city .....	80.1	88.0	72.0	71.0	66.2	80.5	3.4	78.0	86.5	67.2	9.3	19.2	8.9	.6	23.6
Proctor city .....	61.5	75.0	49.8	62.4	48.2	100.0	7.8	71.9	78.8	62.9	21.3	11.1	11.6	5.3	18.1
Rainy Lake unorg. ....	68.6	75.0	61.4	59.0	42.0	100.0	5.8	75.7	86.2	61.4	15.5	26.8	14.8	.2	14.4
Ramsey city .....	82.5	88.9	75.6	67.0	58.9	82.8	5.0	78.0	89.1	64.2	9.5	27.0	11.5	1.6	28.2
Red Wing city .....	65.0	72.5	58.2	72.0	72.3	58.3	4.5	74.4	83.5	64.4	13.8	22.3	13.1	1.2	14.9
Redwood Falls city .....	65.5	73.3	58.8	85.5	84.0	93.3	1.6	70.6	79.7	60.8	16.5	21.4	14.5	.8	9.4
Rice Lake township .....	74.2	80.3	68.1	84.4	79.8	72.2	10.1	67.6	83.1	50.9	17.0	8.3	13.4	—	20.6
Richfield city .....	71.4	77.7	65.7	74.6	73.0	62.3	3.6	75.0	83.2	66.6	10.5	16.3	10.0	5.9	17.6
Robbinsdale city .....	65.9	74.9	58.4	77.7	74.4	77.4	4.6	73.0	83.0	62.7	12.3	16.6	12.0	6.0	19.5
Rochester city .....	73.0	79.6	67.2	70.4	66.4	70.9	3.5	75.5	84.9	66.0	9.9	8.0	10.9	3.6	13.3
Rochester township .....	74.4	84.4	64.2	58.0	57.8	—	1.3	76.2	88.0	60.6	9.2	6.4	12.7	—	13.2
Rockford city .....	85.3	92.1	78.0	72.6	68.2	80.5	4.1	80.7	84.2	76.5	5.7	35.0	23.4	.6	27.9
Rockford township .....	81.1	87.6	74.2	72.1	70.4	—	4.4	74.3	88.5	57.1	11.7	21.5	11.7	.3	27.3
Rosemount city .....	84.0	90.5	77.5	76.3	69.8	84.7	5.5	76.1	85.2	65.6	13.6	17.7	14.3	.9	21.9
Roseville city .....	69.3	77.4	62.4	71.6	69.8	65.3	3.6	72.0	81.9	62.0	15.3	17.4	9.8	3.3	17.9
St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Coun- ties .....	62.2	70.2	56.0	76.9	61.4	100.0	4.5	73.0	83.5	63.3	16.7	15.8	10.7	10.8	18.0
St. Augusta township .....	82.1	88.6	75.2	74.9	70.3	75.0	5.9	71.8	83.2	57.5	14.2	13.2	12.6	—	20.6
St. Charles city .....	70.4	79.5	62.0	88.1	87.9	73.1	5.4	75.7	84.9	64.7	11.0	18.4	18.8	1.0	20.1
St. Cloud city .....	67.6	67.8	67.4	73.9	70.9	59.3	5.4	59.4	69.2	50.4	15.1	12.4	9.4	3.6	14.0
St. Cloud township .....	80.6	88.1	73.2	75.1	74.5	62.5	4.4	75.0	86.6	61.5	14.9	13.6	8.4	.1	15.8
St. Francis city .....	75.1	86.3	64.1	60.9	56.9	58.1	5.8	78.0	88.3	64.3	11.9	31.6	17.1	.9	33.6
St. James city .....	61.0	72.6	51.3	84.7	79.4	84.6	4.5	76.2	86.4	64.4	14.5	31.6	11.7	—	10.6
St. Joseph city .....	69.3	68.2	69.8	95.7	87.2	81.5	3.6	41.8	60.8	33.3	4.8	11.5	5.7	4.3	11.3
St. Joseph township, Stearns County .....	80.4	81.8	78.9	80.1	84.8	85.1	5.0	69.3	82.6	55.4	9.8	17.6	11.4	—	18.3
St. Louis Park city .....	74.7	82.2	68.4	73.4	71.1	65.5	3.6	79.3	83.9	74.8	8.6	16.2	9.5	6.7	18.4
St. Michael city .....	80.1	87.7	72.7	77.0	73.5	100.0	4.3	74.6	82.0	65.9	8.5	22.8	14.7	.2	24.4
St. Paul city .....	67.3	75.4	60.4	62.6	58.8	50.6	6.0	71.9	78.5	65.1	16.1	17.2	12.4	10.5	18.7
St. Paul Park city .....	77.1	82.6	71.9	90.3	91.6	71.8	6.8	77.2	84.9	68.9	15.3	22.7	16.1	3.3	24.0
St. Peter city .....	62.6	61.7	63.4	75.5	80.5	71.8	3.9	54.6	66.2	44.8	19.1	15.2	11.8	.4	11.7
Sartell city .....	72.6	82.0	64.1	77.4	69.8	62.4	3.4	78.8	88.0	68.0	12.5	19.3	10.3	—	17.6
Sauk Centre city .....	59.2	66.3	53.5	78.5	79.5	33.9	6.1	66.6	86.4	47.1	21.1	8.3	10.8	—	11.3
Sauk Rapids city .....	74.9	81.1	69.3	84.1	76.3	66.3	5.5	75.4	85.3	65.1	14.5	20.4	12.7	2.1	15.1
Savage city .....	87.0	93.7	79.8	78.3	74.8	73.5	3.9	79.7	89.9	67.1	8.4	19.7	9.5	1.7	22.9
Shakopee city .....	75.2	84.0	67.1	74.2	79.1	65.1	4.7	80.1	88.1	71.2	8.4	26.9	14.3	.6	19.3
Shoreview city .....	80.9	86.7	75.6	71.8	67.5	58.5	2.5	78.3	89.1	66.9	12.7	22.3	9.2	1.5	20.5
Shorewood city .....	76.8	87.7	65.1	63.2	59.0	100.0	3.0	74.4	83.4	61.5	8.3	1			



Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over					Workers 16 years and over				
			Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)		Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
			Total	Male				Total	With own children under 6 years	Total							Male
	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.	Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years	Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force		Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force		Total	Male	Female					
Waseca city .....	68.5	76.3	61.6	72.2	69.6	59.9	3.8	71.0	82.8	58.3	13.4	36.1	14.7	.4	11.9		
Wayzata city .....	67.9	80.6	56.8	63.1	51.7	82.9	3.6	77.5	85.7	67.2	8.3	13.8	6.2	4.2	19.9		
West Crow Wing unorg. ....	69.8	77.8	61.5	56.1	49.2	61.4	5.5	70.8	80.7	58.3	20.8	16.7	9.8	.4	16.1		
West St. Paul city .....	64.6	72.3	58.2	74.5	71.2	77.7	3.8	77.3	86.6	68.0	16.2	16.3	13.0	6.3	17.4		
White township .....	56.3	70.4	42.6	51.7	38.8	84.6	8.9	71.9	84.4	52.5	18.2	13.2	24.5	.3	19.5		
White Bear township .....	81.3	87.1	75.5	72.9	71.1	32.4	3.0	75.9	88.9	61.3	13.8	23.8	13.3	1.3	22.3		
White Bear Lake city .....	74.0	81.7	67.0	77.4	75.3	78.7	3.3	77.4	87.3	66.7	13.9	21.3	12.3	2.2	20.2		
Willmar city .....	63.0	68.6	58.2	72.5	68.0	56.7	5.2	67.1	78.7	55.4	17.5	12.9	11.5	1.4	11.2		
Windom city .....	61.9	71.4	53.9	77.3	73.4	70.7	4.7	70.3	86.9	52.5	20.7	18.8	9.7	.3	8.9		
Winona city .....	62.8	68.9	57.7	77.2	77.1	62.4	6.2	60.6	70.8	50.4	14.9	25.8	10.8	1.4	11.5		
Woodbury city .....	81.1	90.1	72.8	71.2	66.0	79.3	3.5	79.0	89.3	67.5	13.4	25.3	13.0	1.3	20.1		
Worthington city .....	62.9	69.0	57.5	77.2	84.6	51.2	5.0	74.9	81.1	68.4	12.0	23.9	12.1	.9	10.1		
Wyoming township .....	75.9	84.5	66.6	70.5	55.2	62.5	6.6	76.4	84.1	66.3	10.2	22.9	17.9	.3	30.0		



Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Manager- ial and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occu- pations	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair occu- pations	Opera- tors, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)			Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			
											Male	Female	All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	
The State -----	26.2	32.3	13.7	3.8	10.1	13.8	30 909	36 916	14 389	29 475	19 756	10.2	12.4	12.1	7.3	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	29.1	35.2	13.6	.7	9.0	12.4	32 698	40 293	15 667	31 059	20 802	9.8	12.1	10.0	6.6	
Inside urbanized area -----	30.5	36.4	12.8	.6	8.5	11.3	35 444	42 751	16 787	31 906	21 546	9.1	12.0	8.2	6.2	
Central place -----	30.4	34.9	15.6	.6	6.9	11.6	27 230	35 596	14 601	28 428	20 830	15.8	22.6	10.2	10.9	
Urban fringe -----	30.6	37.4	11.0	.5	9.5	11.1	41 340	46 728	18 287	34 084	21 950	4.7	6.0	6.2	3.5	
Outside urbanized area -----	23.5	30.1	16.7	1.4	11.3	17.2	24 997	32 022	11 790	26 657	16 704	12.3	12.7	14.0	8.1	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	23.9	31.0	16.6	1.2	10.3	17.0	25 972	33 223	12 162	26 901	17 124	12.4	12.4	12.3	7.8	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	22.9	29.0	16.7	1.5	12.4	17.5	23 702	30 967	11 375	26 376	16 223	12.1	13.0	15.5	8.4	
Rural -----	18.4	24.7	14.2	12.0	13.1	17.5	26 663	30 863	11 430	25 155	15 960	11.2	12.9	16.1	8.7	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	20.8	27.0	17.4	2.3	13.5	19.0	22 859	29 629	10 890	24 996	15 586	11.5	12.6	17.5	8.2	
Place of less than 1,000 -----	18.2	25.2	18.0	4.2	13.8	20.6	20 144	26 022	10 041	22 339	14 798	15.1	17.5	20.6	11.2	
Other rural -----	17.9	24.2	12.9	15.4	12.8	16.7	29 441	32 108	11 835	25 635	16 280	10.3	12.2	13.8	8.3	
Rural farm -----	11.1	16.2	9.6	45.0	7.0	11.1	28 826	30 717	11 592	20 965	13 924	11.7	15.8	8.1	9.5	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Inside metropolitan area -----	28.8	35.0	12.9	1.3	9.5	12.4	35 043	41 619	16 093	31 521	21 120	8.8	11.1	9.2	6.1	
In central city -----	30.4	34.9	15.6	.6	6.9	11.6	27 230	35 596	14 601	28 428	20 830	15.8	22.6	10.2	10.9	
Not in central city -----	28.0	35.1	11.7	1.7	10.8	12.8	39 053	43 947	16 814	32 430	21 250	5.5	6.7	8.5	4.1	
Urban -----	29.8	36.7	11.3	.6	9.8	11.7	40 273	45 661	17 722	33 560	21 708	5.1	6.4	7.1	3.8	
Inside urbanized area -----	30.6	37.4	11.0	.5	9.5	11.0	41 465	46 857	18 350	34 172	21 981	4.6	5.9	6.0	3.4	
Outside urbanized area -----	23.1	30.9	14.5	1.0	13.1	17.4	30 552	36 389	13 169	30 346	18 751	8.8	9.4	12.5	6.7	
Rural -----	20.1	27.9	13.3	6.4	14.9	17.4	34 466	37 822	13 310	29 799	18 080	7.0	7.7	13.1	5.5	
Outside metropolitan area -----	19.8	25.6	15.7	9.9	11.6	17.4	23 636	28 951	10 824	23 594	15 330	13.3	15.0	16.0	9.6	
Urban -----	23.6	29.9	17.5	1.5	10.6	17.0	23 160	30 652	11 263	25 360	15 952	13.6	14.1	14.4	8.7	
Inside urbanized area -----	23.5	33.0	17.6	2.2	10.6	13.1	27 450	33 948	11 656	26 355	16 389	11.9	14.1	15.2	9.7	
Outside urbanized area -----	23.6	29.8	17.5	1.5	10.6	17.1	23 043	30 557	11 252	25 323	15 937	13.7	14.1	14.4	8.7	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	24.0	30.5	17.3	1.3	9.8	17.0	24 258	31 666	11 595	25 705	16 487	13.8	13.4	12.8	8.2	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	23.0	28.7	17.7	1.8	11.7	17.2	21 559	29 035	10 786	24 722	15 183	13.6	15.0	16.1	9.2	
Rural -----	17.5	23.1	14.7	14.9	12.1	17.6	23 896	28 067	10 580	22 499	14 908	13.1	15.5	16.9	10.1	
COUNTY																
Aitkin County -----	18.6	25.9	19.5	8.1	12.6	15.3	17 564	21 263	9 281	21 412	13 601	18.7	26.2	19.0	14.1	
Anoka County -----	21.9	34.3	12.0	.6	13.8	17.4	40 076	42 931	14 554	31 215	20 755	5.3	7.3	7.4	4.1	
Becker County -----	18.9	25.7	16.6	10.1	12.4	16.3	20 920	24 994	9 889	21 517	13 793	17.8	23.0	20.1	14.2	
Beltrami County -----	27.2	28.0	17.6	4.7	8.9	13.6	20 925	25 133	8 938	22 491	14 814	24.0	28.2	21.1	17.8	
Benton County -----	19.1	28.5	15.6	5.9	12.2	18.7	26 619	31 942	11 018	24 388	15 513	10.2	10.5	17.3	8.0	
Big Stone County -----	17.0	21.8	19.4	15.9	11.4	14.5	19 408	23 893	9 575	19 260	13 281	15.1	18.6	15.7	11.7	
Blue Earth County -----	21.9	30.3	15.9	4.5	10.3	17.1	25 366	32 550	11 125	24 631	15 804	18.5	14.8	13.7	9.4	
Brown County -----	18.6	24.3	13.9	10.3	12.3	20.6	25 032	30 681	11 244	23 141	16 044	8.3	8.5	13.0	6.1	
Carlton County -----	20.7	27.0	17.3	3.4	12.8	18.9	24 900	30 208	10 878	29 639	16 778	12.3	15.2	13.3	9.4	
Carver County -----	24.2	32.0	12.4	4.2	12.4	14.8	39 188	43 554	16 116	30 950	19 637	4.9	4.9	11.2	3.8	
Cass County -----	19.7	26.0	18.7	8.5	12.5	14.6	18 732	22 022	8 991	21 314	15 637	21.8	29.5	20.4	16.1	
Chippewa County -----	20.1	23.9	14.1	12.9	11.6	17.5	22 227	27 361	11 067	22 023	13 874	12.8	15.1	15.6	10.5	
Chisago County -----	19.1	29.1	13.2	4.4	14.7	19.4	31 281	35 229	12 526	29 519	17 861	7.8	9.3	9.7	5.9	
Clay County -----	24.4	33.4	19.1	4.0	8.2	11.0	25 891	32 983	10 836	26 721	16 127	15.9	14.5	12.4	9.2	
Cleanwater County -----	20.5	18.7	19.2	15.2	11.6	14.8	17 752	21 572	8 359	19 824	13 433	22.7	30.0	27.7	17.1	
Cook County -----	23.5	25.2	20.9	5.2	10.7	14.6	22 908	27 839	12 067	23 125	14 271	10.9	15.1	9.6	7.2	
Cottonwood County -----	18.6	22.9	15.3	16.9	8.7	17.5	21 661	26 756	10 335	21 570	13 700	13.7	17.9	13.2	10.5	
Crow Wing County -----	23.4	29.4	16.6	3.1	11.9	15.6	22 250	27 274	10 911	25 273	15 933	15.0	18.4	14.1	11.1	
Dakota County -----	28.7	38.0	11.3	1.0	9.6	11.4	42 218	47 136	17 237	34 584	21 679	4.3	5.4	7.2	3.3	
Dodge County -----	17.7	29.3	15.9	10.2	10.1	16.9	29 071	33 582	11 932	24 912	16 510	7.6	7.4	14.0	6.1	
Douglas County -----	21.4	28.1	17.7	7.2	11.5	14.1	22 067	26 886	10 264	22 138	14 402	13.4	13.2	16.4	9.7	
Faribault County -----	18.0	24.5	15.1	13.9	12.7	15.8	22 421	27 606	11 276	22 463	13 714	12.0	15.2	12.6	9.1	
Fillmore County -----	15.7	23.0	15.7	19.3	10.8	15.6	22 155	27 151	10 146	20 501	15 164	14.8	19.6	17.1	11.0	
Freeborn County -----	19.1	26.0	17.0	8.2	10.4	19.4	24 764	29 604	11 452	24 184	15 762	10.3	12.4	12.3	7.4	
Goodhue County -----	19.9	26.6	16.1	8.1	12.2	17.1	29 237	35 151	12 892	26 785	17 185	8.1	8.1	12.6	6.2	
Grant County -----	18.3	23.1	17.3	18.6	11.3	11.3	19 773	24 616	9 622	20 278	13 039	15.1	16.0	18.9	11.9	
Hennepin County -----	32.7	36.8	12.1	.6	7.6	10.2	35 659	44 189	18 496	32 069	21 988	9.2	13.2	7.6	6.4	
Houston County -----	20.8	24.8	13.9	12.6	11.4	16.4	25 846	30 937	11 587	23 544	14 228	8.8	9.8	15.5	6.0	
Hubbard County -----	22.1	28.5	17.8	6.0	11.1	14.4	20 151	24 127	9 527	20 868	14 847	17.2	21.4	20.3	12.7	
Isanti County -----	18.6	26.3	14.4	3.8	16.6	20.2	31 308	35 154	11 909	28 827	19 187	8.7	10.1	13.4	6.9	
Itasca County -----	21.1	26.7	16.5	3.0	13.1	19.5	22 442	27 252	10 541	30 484	15 834	15.8	21.1	14.2	12.1	
Jackson County -----	16.2	23.7	16.0	19.2	8.7	16.3	23 157	28 370	11 287	21 649	13 348	11.7	15.0	11.8	8.7	
Kanabec County -----	15.5	23.0	15.5	8.0	14.5	23.6	22 495	27 445	9 887	23 072	15 015	15.4	19.0	18.2	12.5	
Kandiyohi County -----	22.1	27.8	17.3	7.8	10.2	14.8	25 368	30 629	11 574	24 166	15 488	13.7	15.1	15.9	9.3	
Kittson County -----	18.5	21.8	16.4	16.4	12.8	14.1	23 518	29 643	11 050	23 793	14 087	12.1	13.3	18.5	8.3	
Koochiching County -----	19.3	23.3	15.0	3.6	17.8	21.2	23 411	28 211	11 732	29 886	15 314	12.9	16.6			



Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)				Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Manageri- al and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occu- pations	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair occu- pations	Opera- tors, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			Percent of families	
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over		
COUNTY—Con.																
Murray County -----	16.0	20.5	14.7	24.7	10.7	13.4	22 673	26 889	10 871	21 568	13 297	14.2	15.9	18.6	11.1	
Nicollet County -----	25.9	28.4	13.7	6.8	10.3	14.9	30 491	36 521	12 358	25 797	17 030	8.9	8.9	9.9	5.1	
Nobles County -----	18.5	23.6	14.5	14.0	13.0	16.4	22 942	28 427	10 860	21 682	13 861	11.7	13.0	12.4	8.8	
Norman County -----	18.7	23.3	16.0	18.2	12.1	11.8	21 238	26 413	9 948	21 947	13 475	14.5	16.3	19.8	10.7	
Olmsted County -----	30.4	34.5	15.9	2.4	7.6	9.2	35 789	43 196	16 214	32 034	20 878	6.9	7.3	10.7	4.5	
Otter Tail County -----	20.6	24.8	16.2	12.7	10.6	15.1	21 909	26 805	10 467	21 544	14 424	14.2	16.4	19.3	10.9	
Pennington County -----	21.2	29.3	16.5	4.8	11.2	17.1	21 571	27 301	10 426	23 309	14 425	16.3	18.9	20.1	12.9	
Pine County -----	18.0	21.3	18.1	10.6	12.3	19.7	21 191	26 131	9 538	23 238	15 182	15.0	15.8	23.0	11.5	
Pipestone County -----	17.5	24.0	17.3	15.6	10.8	14.9	20 737	26 995	10 050	21 190	13 032	14.8	16.8	17.2	10.7	
Polk County -----	19.9	26.7	18.4	11.8	10.0	13.2	22 559	28 373	10 199	22 994	15 170	14.4	16.3	18.0	10.8	
Pope County -----	17.7	23.9	16.0	18.8	9.2	14.4	20 131	24 177	9 465	20 303	12 666	13.8	17.5	15.1	10.1	
Ramsey County -----	31.1	35.5	13.4	.6	7.8	11.6	32 043	39 926	15 645	31 136	21 583	11.4	17.2	8.8	8.1	
Red Lake County -----	17.5	20.8	16.8	16.7	10.5	17.7	19 926	25 141	8 963	21 689	13 375	15.1	15.8	25.4	10.9	
Redwood County -----	17.4	22.2	16.7	17.7	10.0	15.9	22 827	27 182	10 489	21 508	13 290	12.8	14.6	17.2	9.0	
Renville County -----	18.1	21.3	14.0	19.7	10.0	17.0	23 278	28 109	10 795	22 421	13 999	12.9	17.5	13.9	9.4	
Rice County -----	22.9	28.0	15.9	4.8	11.3	17.0	29 596	35 587	11 936	26 563	17 540	8.7	7.8	12.6	5.8	
Rock County -----	15.4	25.9	15.6	18.2	9.2	15.7	24 483	28 811	11 383	22 337	14 261	12.1	15.3	14.0	9.1	
Roseau County -----	14.1	20.6	12.0	8.8	11.2	33.4	25 910	30 251	10 280	21 870	17 400	11.3	11.8	20.8	8.8	
St. Louis County -----	24.6	30.5	17.2	1.1	12.6	14.0	24 093	31 150	11 833	30 366	17 240	14.2	15.7	11.6	9.7	
Scott County -----	23.0	32.4	12.0	2.4	13.6	16.5	40 798	43 890	15 341	31 439	19 867	4.1	4.3	11.8	3.3	
Sherburne County -----	21.2	29.9	13.1	2.4	15.1	18.3	35 585	39 261	13 147	30 655	18 935	7.9	7.0	14.6	5.1	
Sibley County -----	13.3	19.8	12.3	18.7	13.2	22.8	24 957	29 436	10 899	21 739	14 297	10.4	12.8	14.3	7.9	
Stearns County -----	21.6	30.9	15.5	6.5	10.3	15.3	27 512	32 949	11 620	24 224	15 908	12.3	9.9	15.5	7.3	
Steele County -----	20.6	30.8	12.4	5.9	12.1	18.2	30 571	36 158	12 993	26 326	16 997	6.7	7.7	11.1	4.8	
Stevens County -----	23.1	27.0	16.8	12.9	8.5	11.8	21 921	29 345	9 814	24 358	14 929	20.6	15.2	17.4	10.4	
Swift County -----	17.6	23.0	16.8	16.0	10.0	16.6	18 740	24 434	9 222	19 924	12 410	14.1	15.5	19.7	9.4	
Todd County -----	15.5	20.5	14.8	17.0	11.7	20.6	18 836	23 462	8 535	20 573	13 226	19.0	20.5	29.0	15.0	
Traverse County -----	17.5	20.5	17.6	22.4	9.8	12.3	20 746	24 830	9 882	20 595	13 176	15.1	20.2	13.5	10.7	
Wabasha County -----	17.7	26.1	15.5	12.6	11.9	16.1	26 998	32 023	11 862	24 243	15 888	8.4	9.3	13.5	5.8	
Wadena County -----	21.6	23.1	16.3	12.6	10.5	15.9	17 333	22 872	8 640	20 008	13 935	21.8	23.0	32.6	17.9	
Waseca County -----	18.9	25.7	13.3	8.3	13.0	20.9	26 992	32 282	11 514	25 116	15 866	9.4	11.3	11.1	7.0	
Washington County -----	29.7	35.0	11.6	1.0	10.6	12.0	44 122	48 098	17 435	36 020	22 633	4.4	5.5	6.6	3.6	
Watsonwan County -----	15.7	21.5	15.2	12.0	12.9	22.7	22 496	27 625	10 658	21 523	13 456	12.1	16.0	11.9	8.2	
Wilkin County -----	18.7	22.4	18.8	11.9	12.1	16.0	23 081	28 726	10 108	23 017	13 364	11.0	12.4	10.7	9.0	
Winona County -----	21.6	27.5	14.9	6.7	11.0	18.4	25 937	32 454	11 323	24 293	15 543	12.8	10.5	11.2	6.7	
Wright County -----	18.8	28.7	12.6	4.4	15.4	20.1	33 456	36 981	12 687	28 470	18 124	6.8	7.7	12.5	5.3	
Yellow Medicine County -----	19.2	21.7	13.9	19.1	12.5	13.6	21 537	27 079	10 513	21 410	14 335	14.8	15.6	17.9	10.6	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
Afton city -----	40.3	31.4	7.2	1.3	12.1	7.8	60 541	64 677	21 164	46 542	32 604	1.1	—	10.6	1.2	
Albert Lea city -----	22.9	28.1	19.3	1.0	9.5	19.2	23 381	29 877	11 516	25 155	15 988	11.6	14.5	11.7	8.6	
Alexandria city -----	21.7	30.0	22.4	1.0	10.3	14.6	16 094	22 368	9 390	20 340	13 789	20.9	20.3	18.5	12.7	
Alexandria township -----	27.9	31.5	16.1	1.5	11.9	11.3	30 625	34 699	11 892	26 005	15 578	5.1	4.2	8.8	4.5	
Andover city -----	23.9	33.3	11.5	1.0	15.9	14.5	46 515	47 298	15 464	33 728	21 053	3.6	5.4	4.5	2.2	
Anoka city -----	20.8	35.4	12.5	.7	12.3	18.3	31 289	38 241	14 148	29 924	18 855	8.5	12.1	12.7	6.4	
Apple Valley city -----	33.5	39.1	10.7	.4	8.7	7.6	49 981	53 641	18 173	40 020	22 851	3.5	3.9	5.6	2.6	
Arden Hills city -----	43.2	33.5	10.8	.2	5.8	6.6	50 660	55 454	20 019	45 102	25 783	1.5	.4	5.3	.8	
Arnold CDP -----	18.8	30.8	19.1	.8	11.9	18.6	28 832	30 641	10 798	28 500	14 219	11.8	17.4	12.0	8.4	
Austin city -----	21.3	29.9	20.5	1.2	9.7	17.4	22 257	28 164	11 811	25 411	16 818	10.3	13.6	10.4	7.4	
Avon township -----	22.4	29.3	21.3	3.7	10.4	12.9	31 514	33 426	8 118	22 067	17 022	13.0	8.9	36.7	7.0	
Baldwin township -----	19.4	30.4	9.7	3.4	14.6	22.5	29 276	32 667	12 839	29 324	17 132	4.6	2.7	18.2	5.7	
Baxter city -----	31.2	37.5	11.4	1.2	6.7	12.0	39 871	41 764	12 833	34 180	18 182	4.0	5.5	5.5	4.1	
Bayport city -----	26.8	21.8	14.7	1.8	9.6	25.3	38 346	43 750	17 832	36 195	21 641	7.0	7.4	11.4	7.0	
Belle Plaine city -----	17.9	25.7	19.1	1.1	12.8	23.4	31 101	36 250	11 733	27 702	16 078	3.6	4.1	9.9	2.6	
Bemidji city -----	27.8	33.1	20.4	.6	7.2	10.9	17 390	24 018	8 483	20 357	13 687	30.0	33.3	21.4	19.2	
Bemidji township -----	28.0	35.3	14.2	1.6	9.4	11.4	26 155	27 722	9 955	24 821	15 213	11.7	14.3	9.7	7.0	
Benson city -----	20.4	24.0	25.9	3.9	7.1	18.8	15 417	21 889	8 652	18 950	11 602	15.6	16.3	19.7	7.6	
Big Lake city -----	19.7	22.9	10.8	.8	16.7	29.1	30 392	34 297	11 888	26 779	17 831	7.3	9.7	7.2	5.5	
Big Lake township -----	22.6	33.1	12.8	1.7	14.4	15.4	41 280	42 100	14 543	31 894	19 321	3.6	4.6	10.4	3.0	
Blaine city -----	19.3	33.5	12.7	.5	14.9	19.0	40 404	41 860	13 841	30 419	20 848	5.2	7.0	6.2	4.1	
Bloomington city -----	31.6	39.0	11.6	.4	7.8	9.6	41 736	48 608	20 032	35 124	22 104	3.7	4.3	3.8	2.3	
Blue Earth city -----	23.4	31.2	18.6	2.1	12.4	12.3	22 237	28 725	11 944	25 269	13 764	10.5	<			



Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)				Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Manageri- al and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occu- pations	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair oc- cupations	Opera- tors, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over		
																Percent of families
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																
Deephaven city .....	47.5	30.8	6.9	.2	9.7	4.9	59 486	62 808	30 693	54 984	28 056	2.5	4.3	—	1.8	
Deer Lake unorg. ....	22.7	27.1	15.6	3.7	14.5	16.4	27 552	30 417	11 206	31 479	16 280	9.7	13.2	9.6	7.6	
Delano city .....	18.8	37.5	10.8	2.0	16.5	14.3	35 812	41 000	13 727	29 330	19 647	7.7	8.9	12.6	4.6	
Detroit Lakes city .....	25.9	30.1	17.1	1.1	9.9	15.9	18 862	25 250	11 204	22 873	16 033	16.9	19.7	20.3	12.2	
Dilworth city .....	15.3	33.5	19.2	.5	13.9	17.6	26 333	29 150	10 253	24 757	15 625	13.1	20.4	12.6	9.3	
Duluth city .....	28.6	33.9	17.8	.7	7.9	11.1	23 370	31 431	12 484	29 637	18 167	16.6	17.7	10.0	10.5	
Eagan city .....	35.4	39.4	8.8	.3	7.8	8.3	46 612	51 023	18 662	35 257	23 271	2.8	3.0	7.6	2.2	
East Bethel city .....	15.5	28.6	11.3	1.3	17.7	27.7	37 754	39 685	12 638	28 951	20 589	5.8	6.0	7.6	3.5	
East Grand Forks city .....	19.9	32.5	20.2	3.0	10.5	13.9	25 008	31 140	10 588	24 913	16 233	14.7	17.8	13.9	13.2	
Eden Prairie city .....	41.3	40.5	7.3	.5	5.8	4.6	52 956	59 482	23 898	42 690	26 020	3.1	4.1	5.1	2.4	
Edina city .....	48.7	38.2	6.8	.3	2.8	3.2	48 936	64 127	32 301	52 525	27 799	3.2	2.7	5.5	1.8	
Elk River city .....	22.1	32.2	11.7	2.2	15.9	15.9	37 549	43 057	14 616	34 620	21 512	7.0	7.6	13.5	6.1	
Ely city .....	21.8	28.6	20.4	1.1	15.6	12.5	15 542	22 260	8 981	22 178	15 739	20.5	21.5	13.9	11.4	
Eveleth city .....	22.8	24.1	17.1	1.3	19.3	15.4	19 205	30 064	10 541	32 114	19 219	18.1	23.4	15.0	14.2	
Fairmont city .....	24.3	26.1	17.5	2.3	10.6	19.3	24 091	30 546	12 032	24 085	15 617	11.0	14.4	14.0	8.6	
Falcon Heights city .....	48.6	33.7	8.2	1.6	3.7	4.2	31 661	38 516	16 186	37 740	22 661	10.6	13.5	5.1	8.3	
Faribault city .....	22.7	26.5	17.9	1.4	12.0	19.4	24 604	32 668	11 563	24 717	16 745	8.4	5.9	12.5	5.5	
Farmington city .....	21.4	31.1	14.0	2.5	14.1	17.0	36 288	41 648	13 720	30 879	19 406	3.1	1.5	14.1	1.1	
Fergus Falls city .....	27.7	31.1	20.1	1.1	7.7	12.4	22 993	29 963	11 327	24 893	16 405	14.9	20.2	14.3	10.9	
Forest Lake city .....	22.1	32.7	12.7	.8	13.7	17.9	30 692	35 712	12 070	26 982	17 270	11.0	14.4	16.5	10.3	
Forest Lake township .....	27.2	33.3	11.0	1.5	16.3	10.7	45 502	47 449	16 006	34 500	22 404	2.3	1.7	10.3	1.0	
Frankfort township .....	17.4	33.5	11.4	6.1	16.0	15.6	44 960	46 182	14 407	32 429	20 208	2.6	1.8	8.1	2.2	
Franklin township .....	24.3	25.7	11.8	5.3	15.2	17.8	44 120	46 971	14 080	31 500	18 312	4.3	6.1	12.1	3.3	
Fridley city .....	26.2	35.9	12.1	.2	10.0	15.6	36 855	41 809	16 347	32 008	21 220	6.1	10.4	5.4	4.9	
Glencoe city .....	17.6	27.7	12.0	1.2	16.0	25.4	27 597	33 107	12 086	24 398	14 973	7.1	7.3	12.5	3.8	
Glenwood city .....	24.0	28.8	19.5	2.0	10.2	15.4	16 467	23 389	9 514	21 681	13 029	16.6	22.8	17.6	13.5	
Golden Valley city .....	46.1	33.7	8.3	.4	5.6	5.9	46 212	53 689	23 105	39 495	26 250	4.3	6.4	5.0	2.6	
Goodview city .....	24.0	30.3	13.1	.5	12.0	20.0	31 281	35 264	13 177	25 608	15 019	5.7	10.4	5.9	4.8	
Grand Rapids city .....	24.7	31.7	18.6	1.4	8.7	14.8	19 623	29 763	11 128	31 316	16 350	17.6	24.0	13.1	13.8	
Grand Rapids township .....	23.5	30.9	17.4	1.3	9.8	17.0	23 136	30 472	11 110	31 178	16 727	15.8	20.9	12.2	12.1	
Granite Falls city .....	24.6	25.0	13.6	3.3	18.2	15.3	22 007	30 233	10 572	21 195	15 707	13.1	12.5	18.4	9.4	
Grant township .....	40.3	30.9	10.4	1.7	9.0	7.7	65 314	68 623	25 392	48 169	23 438	3.0	3.1	4.9	2.3	
Ham Lake city .....	21.9	28.5	11.1	.9	19.3	18.3	43 657	45 441	14 127	31 913	22 938	3.4	4.4	5.9	2.3	
Harris township .....	28.1	24.2	13.6	1.5	11.2	21.4	31 828	36 949	14 069	31 402	16 028	9.0	13.0	14.0	7.1	
Hastings city .....	19.6	33.7	14.9	1.2	11.7	19.0	36 091	41 312	14 482	31 734	18 862	5.0	5.8	9.4	4.0	
Hermantown city .....	22.3	35.9	16.4	.8	13.0	11.5	32 069	36 617	12 750	29 003	17 719	6.1	5.8	7.5	5.3	
Hibbing city .....	24.3	28.9	16.5	.6	13.2	16.5	22 378	29 836	11 369	30 780	16 114	15.2	18.8	12.0	11.6	
Hopkins city .....	27.6	38.7	13.3	.5	9.8	10.2	29 584	36 008	17 106	24 915	20 387	6.9	11.2	7.0	5.1	
Hugo city .....	27.9	30.5	11.2	2.0	14.1	14.2	42 253	45 679	14 707	32 347	21 214	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.2	
Hutchinson city .....	22.6	29.6	11.8	1.2	13.2	21.4	29 492	35 844	13 863	29 380	18 460	7.4	6.5	10.6	4.2	
Independence city .....	30.2	29.6	10.7	5.5	15.3	8.7	47 350	50 110	19 557	33 347	18 237	3.8	3.3	9.4	3.2	
International Falls city .....	19.1	25.0	13.9	1.7	21.1	19.1	22 165	28 133	12 071	31 565	14 919	14.0	19.0	11.3	9.0	
Inver Grove Heights city .....	23.6	37.3	12.5	.8	11.5	14.3	39 378	42 226	15 184	31 098	22 419	7.2	10.7	7.9	6.1	
Jackson city .....	21.8	28.5	20.0	2.8	7.5	18.5	21 280	31 223	11 223	24 440	15 375	14.2	19.7	12.7	10.1	
Jordan city .....	17.4	28.5	13.0	1.7	14.9	24.3	28 438	33 267	10 740	26 484	18 485	10.0	12.7	16.9	6.8	
Kasson city .....	18.0	39.5	16.9	.7	10.5	14.4	29 145	33 750	10 951	25 994	17 312	7.1	6.0	18.6	5.1	
La Crescent city .....	29.6	34.1	13.2	1.0	10.7	11.4	33 025	38 434	13 458	28 967	16 715	7.2	7.1	19.3	4.2	
La Grand township .....	29.3	33.7	11.3	2.4	10.1	13.3	30 360	32 850	12 497	27 755	15 897	7.7	6.5	11.9	6.8	
Lake City city .....	25.8	24.5	17.2	2.3	13.6	16.5	24 724	29 327	11 443	24 390	15 461	8.3	9.2	12.0	5.3	
Lake Elmo city .....	31.1	36.0	9.6	1.0	11.3	11.0	45 682	51 076	20 603	38 065	22 060	5.1	8.6	1.7	4.4	
Lakeville city .....	24.2	37.5	11.6	.8	13.4	12.5	44 920	46 779	15 476	34 088	20 076	3.0	3.4	14.2	2.1	
Lauderdale city .....	41.7	31.5	14.2	.8	4.5	7.3	30 000	34 958	15 313	28 182	22 853	11.8	14.0	4.1	6.9	
Le Sueur city .....	24.1	25.8	13.1	2.1	15.0	19.9	25 109	33 049	12 265	27 766	15 721	10.4	13.0	12.2	8.3	
Lino Lakes city .....	25.2	33.5	10.2	.9	14.5	15.8	45 578	46 134	15 341	34 026	21 223	3.3	4.4	—	2.9	
Linwood township .....	15.7	27.0	15.6	.7	16.2	24.9	37 423	39 509	12 672	29 838	19 750	3.4	3.4	8.0	3.3	
Litchfield city .....	25.2	26.6	15.2	.8	10.7	21.5	22 385	29 902	11 078	26 634	14 963	10.2	9.7	15.4	7.2	
Little Canada city .....	29.0	37.1	12.8	.1	9.1	11.8	34 015	39 899	17 431	31 404	22 281	4.2	5.3	5.3	3.4	
Little Falls city .....	24.3	25.0	19.0	1.6	12.3	17.8	17 308	22 532	9 296	22 126	15 765	20.0	27.2	20.6	14.9	
Long Prairie city .....	21.6	29.6	17.3	1.0	11.7	18.8	16 667	25 543	9 720	23 723	14 574	15.7	12.8	30.4	9.3	
Lower Red Lake unorg. ....	24.9	24.5	23.2	6.0	4.3	17.0	11 468	12 061	4 354	19 786	16 406	50.9	54.9	41.3	50.4	
Luverne city .....	20.5	31.7	18.5	1.7	9.9	17.7	22 799	30 662	12 388	25 366	14 821	10.7	12.9	14.8	7.4.	



Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)			Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Manageri- al and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occu- pations	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair occupations	Opera- tors, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			Percent of families
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Mound city -----	23.9	36.2	12.9	1.3	13.7	12.0	41 084	45 524	18 848	32 332	21 688	5.6	7.1	9.4	3.1
Mounds View city -----	23.8	31.7	12.9	—	13.9	17.3	37 117	41 107	15 171	30 391	21 117	6.0	8.9	4.2	4.5
Mountain Iron city -----	23.9	28.2	18.8	—	15.3	13.8	27 517	32 472	11 755	31 481	20 268	15.1	20.3	17.3	14.1
New Brighton city -----	33.7	35.8	12.6	.4	7.9	9.6	40 324	47 888	18 818	33 804	21 577	6.5	6.1	5.4	3.4
New Hope city -----	28.3	40.9	11.7	.3	7.8	11.0	36 096	44 825	15 941	31 102	20 498	6.5	10.0	6.8	5.3
New London township -----	28.5	27.2	14.6	2.2	10.0	17.5	31 328	35 565	12 530	29 063	16 600	14.9	17.8	25.0	12.8
Newport city -----	15.8	35.6	15.0	.8	15.0	17.8	31 653	35 466	12 933	31 600	21 025	13.8	19.6	5.1	14.9
New Prague city -----	21.7	28.0	18.0	1.5	9.9	19.9	27 447	31 573	12 115	26 179	16 500	6.7	4.4	19.1	4.7
New Scandia township -----	25.0	30.6	16.8	3.2	12.1	12.3	45 915	48 833	17 076	39 078	22 238	1.5	.2	6.5	1.7
New Ulm city -----	21.7	27.3	15.1	.7	12.4	22.7	25 797	32 055	11 907	24 759	17 897	6.8	7.0	12.6	4.4
Northern township -----	38.3	24.5	15.8	1.7	9.1	10.6	29 767	34 746	12 082	29 406	16 625	11.7	10.5	16.7	7.4
Northfield city -----	30.6	33.4	16.3	1.5	6.6	11.7	30 794	40 180	10 969	31 632	20 651	10.7	9.8	11.8	5.0
North Mankato city -----	28.6	31.7	12.3	1.2	9.7	16.6	32 073	37 789	14 562	27 400	17 050	6.3	3.8	11.1	2.5
North Oaks city -----	59.8	28.7	5.8	—	2.6	3.2	114 470	116 656	47 225	100 000+	32 625	3.3	2.7	19.2	.9
North St. Paul city -----	23.6	36.7	14.2	.4	10.4	14.7	37 617	45 039	14 551	31 672	21 122	5.9	7.9	6.8	5.2
Oakdale city -----	24.8	38.8	12.0	.5	11.7	12.2	41 049	44 844	16 207	32 123	22 925	5.8	9.2	3.0	4.8
Oak Grove township -----	20.3	25.8	8.6	.4	21.4	23.4	43 817	44 716	14 010	33 134	19 989	5.6	8.3	11.0	3.7
Oak Park Heights city -----	22.7	34.9	14.8	1.0	11.1	15.5	33 210	37 895	15 210	35 492	22 893	7.9	10.4	9.5	5.6
Olivia city -----	26.6	25.5	17.7	5.3	9.6	15.2	20 383	28 825	9 990	26 723	14 063	13.9	16.6	17.8	9.7
Orono city -----	41.8	35.1	9.9	1.2	6.2	5.7	62 858	69 263	39 849	52 128	28 618	1.4	1.7	4.0	.7
Osseo city -----	18.2	34.4	12.9	.6	14.7	19.4	31 518	37 978	13 363	27 015	19 423	6.0	8.7	7.4	5.6
Otsego township -----	15.0	24.0	11.9	3.7	19.6	25.9	38 704	39 912	12 256	30 983	19 462	4.0	5.5	2.1	3.6
Owatonna city -----	23.6	33.1	13.2	1.3	11.0	17.8	30 870	37 832	13 485	27 299	17 442	6.1	6.8	10.7	4.1
Park Rapids city -----	20.7	36.4	22.3	1.5	9.6	9.5	13 793	22 070	9 123	20 278	12 568	19.4	21.1	22.6	12.9
Pine City city -----	23.0	28.0	17.0	1.3	13.5	17.2	17 500	25 781	9 878	23 000	14 007	16.1	13.6	28.4	10.8
Pipestone city -----	24.0	29.7	19.2	.7	12.1	14.5	19 479	29 016	10 317	23 470	14 239	16.1	18.5	16.6	10.6
Plainview city -----	18.9	37.2	15.1	2.6	8.9	17.4	31 602	36 721	11 638	27 832	16 768	7.5	8.2	15.1	4.0
Plymouth city -----	39.5	38.2	8.1	.5	6.6	7.1	51 314	59 421	21 908	41 951	24 471	3.4	3.4	4.4	2.4
Princeton city -----	14.3	28.7	16.9	1.0	13.8	25.3	23 902	27 653	10 813	25 119	16 096	10.4	10.7	16.3	7.7
Prior Lake city -----	27.5	36.7	11.3	.6	12.2	11.6	45 489	47 908	18 182	35 577	20 415	3.7	3.9	16.2	3.7
Proctor city -----	21.5	34.9	15.1	—	9.5	18.9	27 768	36 292	12 201	32 639	18 173	9.0	14.9	14.3	5.8
Rainy Lake unorg. -----	21.2	21.9	15.5	3.2	15.7	22.5	31 479	35 685	12 718	31 023	16 493	10.2	12.3	8.1	7.3
Ramsey city -----	22.2	32.2	11.6	.6	17.4	15.9	46 101	47 161	15 387	34 288	20 838	2.0	1.5	—	1.3
Red Wing city -----	22.2	28.4	18.7	1.3	11.7	17.6	27 111	35 186	13 161	27 715	17 637	9.5	9.0	12.5	7.4
Redwood Falls city -----	22.8	28.4	20.7	1.6	8.8	17.8	23 487	29 919	11 771	23 799	14 005	11.4	13.2	19.5	6.8
Rice Lake township -----	18.7	30.8	18.3	.6	14.0	17.7	30 009	31 261	10 775	29 536	14 453	12.7	18.2	13.1	9.4
Richfield city -----	25.2	40.3	13.2	.6	8.5	12.2	32 405	39 977	15 992	27 458	20 949	5.5	9.1	3.9	3.9
Robbinsdale city -----	24.5	39.6	13.5	.3	10.4	11.8	33 107	40 536	15 352	30 617	21 125	5.0	6.5	5.1	3.3
Rochester city -----	33.0	35.9	16.1	.6	6.3	8.1	34 922	43 554	16 533	33 055	21 444	7.8	8.7	9.3	4.8
Rochester township -----	47.3	29.9	10.1	1.0	4.8	6.8	62 211	66 078	29 625	53 245	23 529	2.6	2.0	5.8	1.1
Rockford city -----	17.6	27.1	9.7	.9	12.1	32.5	31 071	32 423	12 324	25 697	17 762	4.3	3.2	8.5	3.8
Rockford township -----	22.9	31.5	9.0	4.4	16.1	16.1	45 888	47 772	14 935	31 377	20 028	4.3	5.0	17.3	3.8
Rosemount city -----	22.7	35.2	13.2	2.4	11.0	15.4	41 992	43 726	14 931	32 613	18 910	5.0	6.9	8.5	4.0
Roseville city -----	38.0	36.8	11.0	.3	7.4	6.4	37 862	47 077	18 593	35 568	23 044	3.7	4.7	3.1	2.6
St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Coun- ties -----	34.7	41.3	9.3	.8	5.6	8.3	33 245	45 679	19 982	33 504	23 214	3.2	1.7	5.2	.8
St. Augusta township -----	16.1	33.0	14.9	4.3	14.9	17.0	37 237	39 831	12 301	26 193	16 481	3.2	2.3	3.4	2.1
St. Charles city -----	21.0	28.0	18.4	3.1	12.3	17.3	27 243	33 311	11 502	23 578	17 005	9.9	11.3	14.4	6.7
St. Cloud city -----	25.4	35.7	18.6	.3	6.9	13.1	24 004	31 930	11 736	24 719	16 340	19.6	13.3	12.3	9.3
St. Cloud township -----	29.7	37.3	10.6	.7	9.5	12.1	42 881	44 934	16 948	31 892	19 848	2.7	3.1	3.4	1.8
St. Francis city -----	15.7	28.8	10.8	2.3	19.7	22.7	32 474	32 717	10 602	27 700	18 281	10.3	12.9	13.2	10.3
St. James city -----	19.0	23.8	17.0	.7	15.2	24.2	22 143	28 302	10 288	23 233	13 370	12.6	18.8	10.3	7.8
St. Joseph city -----	23.1	40.7	17.2	.3	8.3	10.3	30 202	33 013	8 299	25 198	13 075	25.1	7.8	32.0	8.1
St. Joseph township, Stearns County -----	20.0	30.6	14.4	5.4	12.2	17.4	31 875	34 458	11 139	23 750	17 007	4.9	5.6	—	3.0
St. Louis Park city -----	34.5	40.2	10.3	.5	5.9	8.6	34 778	43 178	19 212	30 747	22 603	5.1	6.8	6.2	3.1
St. Michael city -----	19.8	35.5	12.0	1.6	16.2	14.9	37 594	40 192	13 186	30 741	17 829	3.1	2.7	11.5	1.7
St. Paul city -----	28.9	34.6	15.3	.7	7.2	13.3	26 498	33 818	13 727	27 582	20 930	16.7	26.5	10.7	12.4
St. Paul Park city -----	15.3	33.5	14.3	.3	18.3	18.3	37 558	39 255	13 096	30 076	20 354	5.2	6.1	1.4	4.1
St. Peter city -----	29.5	30.4	17.8	1.1	10.0	11.1	26 377	36 275	9 742	25 822	17 821	15.4	18.8	8.7	8.9
Sartell city -----	24.8	31.9	14.6	.9	9.2	18.6	31 264	37 220	13 419	26 508	18 466	7.9	8.8	18.6	5.3
Sauk Centre city -----	25.0	26.9	22.8	1.5	7.9	15.9	22 473	26 419	10 007	23 162	13 924	10.4	13.6	14.7	8.4
Sauk Rapids city -----	22.7	31.1	16.9	.6	12.3	16.4	28 129	33 589	11 424	25 020	14 852	8.6	9.3	16.3	6.4
Savage city -----	25.8	34.6	10.7	.5	14.8	13.6	45 579	47 642							



Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Manag- erial and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occu- pations	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair occu- pations	Opera- tors, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined					
										Male	Female	All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										Male	Female	All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families
Waseca city .....	21.2	28.7	14.5	1.9	11.5	22.2	26 736	34 045	11 954	25 910	16 115	7.9	8.6	10.2	5.9
Wayzata city .....	40.8	31.6	14.6	.6	6.2	6.2	34 947	44 883	27 646	33 929	22 111	7.8	10.8	8.6	4.2
West Crow Wing unorg. ....	24.1	28.4	15.0	1.0	14.0	17.5	29 343	31 190	11 630	28 750	16 451	14.2	17.6	17.9	11.8
West St. Paul city .....	25.4	40.0	13.1	.6	9.2	11.6	30 683	38 504	16 728	30 821	21 213	5.4	6.4	7.2	3.8
White township .....	16.1	16.5	18.9	1.5	22.4	24.6	28 298	33 089	11 804	32 026	16 739	9.1	11.3	9.3	6.2
White Bear township .....	33.3	34.9	9.7	.5	10.3	11.3	46 798	49 403	18 345	37 727	23 399	3.5	4.1	5.5	1.8
White Bear Lake city .....	30.3	39.1	11.7	.7	8.8	9.5	39 062	43 665	16 355	31 984	21 075	3.8	4.8	5.3	3.1
Willmar city .....	22.9	30.7	20.5	1.5	9.7	14.6	22 279	30 150	11 481	24 257	15 578	18.1	20.7	15.3	11.9
Windom city .....	24.1	29.8	16.7	1.7	8.1	19.6	20 702	29 236	10 408	22 343	14 677	14.4	18.7	14.1	11.1
Winona city .....	23.5	30.1	17.6	1.2	10.1	17.4	22 497	31 494	10 756	24 674	15 667	17.2	10.8	11.2	7.2
Woodbury city .....	40.9	37.1	8.9	.4	5.8	7.0	51 014	55 696	21 569	42 086	26 812	2.5	3.2	4.6	2.0
Worthington city .....	23.4	27.1	17.5	1.0	14.6	16.3	22 385	29 219	11 477	22 618	14 529	11.2	11.6	10.2	7.7
Wyoming township .....	21.3	27.6	12.2	3.0	16.8	19.1	37 598	38 939	12 857	31 500	21 168	3.7	4.7	5.6	2.8



Table 4. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
RACE											
All persons	4 375 099	3 055 728	2 370 403	964 298	1 406 105	361 763	323 562	1 319 371	205 750	189 667	207 956
White	4 133 189	2 840 941	2 172 318	822 232	1 350 086	352 237	316 386	1 292 248	201 714	182 729	206 847
Black	94 798	93 350	90 848	72 029	18 819	1 326	1 176	1 448	424	175	111
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	49 507	30 366	25 143	18 720	6 423	2 935	2 288	19 141	2 066	5 738	423
American Indian	49 106	30 109	24 951	18 593	6 358	2 904	2 254	18 997	2 049	5 702	417
Eskimo	231	126	72	33	39	31	23	105	17	21	3
Aleut	170	131	120	94	26	—	11	39	—	15	3
Asian or Pacific Islander	76 771	72 786	67 794	41 888	25 906	2 965	2 027	3 985	678	528	455
Asian	75 980	72 100	67 247	41 538	25 709	2 881	1 972	3 880	656	516	450
Chinese	8 283	8 094	7 362	3 288	4 074	547	185	189	23	25	7
Filipino	4 284	3 763	3 438	1 653	1 785	190	135	521	74	140	56
Japanese	3 708	3 454	3 229	1 551	1 678	134	91	254	39	35	25
Asian Indian	7 220	7 013	6 665	3 227	3 438	191	157	207	41	11	24
Korean	12 262	10 228	8 950	3 126	5 824	643	635	2 034	298	206	314
Vietnamese	9 543	9 338	8 624	4 308	4 316	549	165	205	63	21	4
Cambodian	3 209	3 179	3 046	2 310	736	128	5	30	—	—	2
Hmong	17 764	17 672	17 538	16 862	676	81	53	92	—	12	—
Laotian	6 247	6 077	5 477	3 555	1 922	157	443	170	86	26	—
Thai	575	524	430	190	240	51	43	51	2	10	13
Other Asian	2 885	2 758	2 488	1 468	1 020	210	60	127	30	30	5
Pacific Islander	791	686	547	350	197	84	55	105	22	12	5
Hawaiian	324	288	200	114	86	56	32	36	10	7	5
Samoa	58	29	17	5	12	—	12	29	6	—	—
Guamanian	150	121	95	56	39	15	11	29	6	5	—
Other Pacific Islander	259	248	235	175	60	13	—	11	—	—	—
Other race	20 834	18 285	14 300	9 429	4 871	2 300	1 685	2 549	868	497	120
HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	4 375 099	3 055 728	2 370 403	964 298	1 406 105	361 763	323 562	1 319 371	205 750	189 667	207 956
Hispanic origin (of any race)	49 664	43 065	34 952	20 495	14 457	4 801	3 312	6 599	1 891	1 181	382
Mexican	32 954	28 491	22 406	13 714	8 692	3 775	2 310	4 463	1 416	855	208
Puerto Rican	3 373	3 074	2 784	1 456	1 328	103	187	299	64	57	—
Cuban	1 288	1 230	1 172	911	261	47	11	58	25	8	—
Other Hispanic	12 049	10 270	8 590	4 414	4 176	876	804	1 779	386	261	174
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	176	133	127	79	48	6	—	43	40	—	1
Central American	1 765	1 528	1 299	793	506	104	125	237	58	12	45
Costa Rican	183	145	120	24	96	25	—	38	—	2	14
Guatemalan	331	226	199	125	74	16	11	105	16	—	15
Honduran	225	203	179	89	90	—	24	22	—	8	—
Nicaraguan	204	170	157	133	24	13	—	34	32	—	—
Panamanian	435	422	361	211	150	39	22	13	6	—	4
Salvadoran	365	350	283	211	72	11	56	15	4	2	2
Other Central American	22	12	—	—	—	—	12	10	—	—	10
South American	3 190	2 796	2 453	1 174	1 279	158	185	394	102	46	36
Argentinean	189	187	156	80	76	8	23	2	—	—	—
Chilean	370	331	237	112	125	47	47	39	2	3	4
Colombian	1 442	1 179	1 098	504	594	31	50	263	64	22	26
Ecuadorian	180	153	133	39	94	11	9	27	10	7	2
Peruvian	367	342	277	125	152	30	35	25	—	12	2
Venezuelan	109	101	82	55	27	19	—	8	—	2	—
Other South American	533	503	470	259	211	12	21	30	26	—	2
All other Hispanic	6 918	5 813	4 711	2 368	2 343	608	494	1 105	186	203	92
Not of Hispanic origin	4 325 435	3 012 663	2 335 451	943 803	1 391 648	356 962	320 250	1 312 772	203 859	188 486	207 574
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	4 375 099	3 055 728	2 370 403	964 298	1 406 105	361 763	323 562	1 319 371	205 750	189 667	207 956
White	4 133 189	2 840 941	2 172 318	822 232	1 350 086	352 237	316 386	1 292 248	201 714	182 729	206 847
Hispanic origin	27 002	23 203	19 287	9 718	9 569	2 346	1 570	3 799	997	575	253
Not of Hispanic origin	4 106 187	2 817 738	2 153 031	812 514	1 340 517	349 891	314 816	1 288 448	200 717	182 154	206 594
Black	94 798	93 350	90 848	72 029	18 819	1 326	1 176	1 448	424	175	111
Hispanic origin	1 830	1 790	1 716	1 246	470	33	41	40	20	3	4
Not of Hispanic origin	92 968	91 560	89 132	70 783	18 349	1 293	1 135	1 408	404	172	107
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	49 507	30 366	25 143	18 720	6 423	2 935	2 288	19 141	2 066	5 738	423
Hispanic origin	1 705	1 421	1 180	991	189	170	71	284	58	113	4
Not of Hispanic origin	47 802	28 945	23 963	17 729	6 234	2 765	2 217	18 857	2 008	5 625	419
Asian or Pacific Islander	76 771	72 786	67 794	41 888	25 906	2 965	2 027	3 985	678	528	455
Hispanic origin	737	628	587	303	284	12	29	109	12	15	9
Not of Hispanic origin	76 034	72 158	67 207	41 585	25 622	2 953	1 998	3 876	666	513	446
Other race	20 834	18 285	14 300	9 429	4 871	2 300	1 685	2 549	868	497	120
Hispanic origin	18 390	16 023	12 182	8 237	3 945	2 240	1 601	2 367	804	475	112
Not of Hispanic origin	2 444	2 262	2 118	1 192	926	60	84	182	64	22	8
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	94.5	93.0	91.6	85.3	96.0	97.4	97.8	97.9	98.0	96.3	99.5
Black	2.2	3.1	3.8	7.5	1.3	.4	.4	.1	.2	.1	.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.9	.5	.8	.7	1.5	1.0	3.0	.2
American Indian	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.9	.5	.8	.7	1.4	1.0	3.0	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.8	2.4	2.9	4.3	1.8	.8	.6	.3	.3	.3	.2
Asian	1.7	2.4	2.8	4.3	1.8	.8	.6	.3	.3	.3	.2
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	.5	.6	.6	1.0	.3	.6	.5	.2	.4	.3	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	.5	.9	.6	.2
Mexican	.8	.9	.9	1.4	.6	1.0	.7	.3	.7	.5	.1
Puerto Rican	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	98.9	98.6	98.5	97.9	99.0	98.7	99.0	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	94.5	93.0	91.6	85.3	96.0	97.4	97.8	97.9	98.0	96.3	99.5
Not of Hispanic origin	93.9	92.2	90.8	84.3	95.3	96.7	97.3	97.7	97.6	96.0	99.3



Table 5. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban							
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area						
Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999											
RACE												
All persons	4 375 099	2 959 899	964 298	1 995 601	1 392 712	192 307	410 582	1 415 200	284 419	208 599	908 789	
White	4 133 189	2 753 934	822 232	1 931 702	1 337 222	188 945	405 535	1 379 255	275 941	203 737	886 713	
Black	94 798	92 177	72 029	20 148	18 744	937	467	2 621	1 100	465	981	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	49 507	28 586	18 720	9 866	6 241	1 183	2 442	20 921	2 608	1 432	16 699	
American Indian	49 106	28 321	18 593	9 728	6 176	1 170	2 382	20 785	2 590	1 398	16 615	
Eskimo	231	132	33	99	39	13	47	99	18	23	58	
Aleut	170	133	94	39	26	—	13	37	—	11	26	
Asian or Pacific Islander	76 771	70 158	41 888	28 270	25 857	866	1 547	6 613	2 632	1 494	2 438	
Asian	75 980	69 565	41 538	28 027	25 660	854	1 513	6 415	2 554	1 445	2 367	
Chinese	8 283	7 650	3 288	4 362	4 074	182	106	633	459	91	83	
Filipino	4 284	3 610	1 653	1 957	1 762	66	129	674	165	94	392	
Japanese	3 708	3 383	1 551	1 832	1 678	51	103	325	134	40	151	
Asian Indian	7 220	6 861	3 227	3 634	3 436	80	118	359	169	99	89	
Korean	12 262	10 094	3 126	6 968	5 809	319	840	2 168	572	387	1 194	
Vietnamese	9 543	8 783	4 308	4 475	4 307	102	66	760	471	141	139	
Cambodian	3 209	3 079	2 310	769	736	5	28	130	128	—	2	
Hmong	17 764	17 621	16 862	759	676	3	80	143	78	53	12	
Laotian	6 247	5 503	3 555	1 948	1 922	18	8	744	139	443	162	
Thai	575	449	190	259	240	6	13	126	51	37	38	
Other Asian	2 885	2 532	1 468	1 064	1 020	22	22	353	188	60	105	
Pacific Islander	791	593	350	243	197	12	34	198	78	49	71	
Hawaiian	324	214	114	100	86	6	8	110	50	32	28	
Samoa	58	35	5	30	12	—	18	23	—	12	11	
Guamanian	150	109	56	53	39	6	8	41	15	5	21	
Other Pacific Islander	259	235	175	60	60	—	—	24	13	—	11	
Other race	20 834	15 044	9 429	5 615	4 648	376	591	5 790	2 138	1 471	1 958	
HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	4 375 099	2 959 899	964 298	1 995 601	1 392 712	192 307	410 582	1 415 200	284 419	208 599	908 789	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	49 664	37 366	20 495	16 871	13 927	1 105	1 839	12 298	4 290	2 718	4 760	
Mexican	32 954	23 843	13 714	10 129	8 244	745	1 140	9 111	3 399	1 941	3 323	
Puerto Rican	3 373	2 925	1 456	1 469	1 286	56	127	448	68	166	172	
Cuban	1 288	1 192	911	281	261	7	13	96	40	11	45	
Other Hispanic	12 049	9 406	4 414	4 992	4 136	297	559	2 643	783	600	1 220	
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	176	127	79	48	48	—	—	49	6	—	43	
Central American	1 765	1 424	793	631	506	73	52	341	57	99	185	
Costa Rican	183	133	24	109	96	—	13	50	25	—	25	
Guatemalan	331	241	125	116	74	21	21	90	6	—	84	
Honduran	225	190	89	101	90	2	9	35	—	22	13	
Nicaraguan	204	157	133	24	24	—	—	47	13	—	34	
Panamanian	435	393	211	182	150	32	—	42	7	22	13	
Salvadoran	365	298	211	87	72	6	9	67	6	55	6	
Other Central American	22	12	—	12	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	
South American	3 190	2 672	1 174	1 498	1 279	62	157	518	147	134	237	
Argentinean	189	158	80	78	76	2	—	31	6	23	2	
Chilean	370	257	112	145	125	—	20	113	47	47	19	
Colombian	1 442	1 235	504	731	594	27	110	207	28	26	153	
Ecuadorian	180	151	39	112	94	12	6	29	5	3	21	
Peruvian	367	285	125	160	152	—	8	82	30	35	17	
Venezuelan	109	88	55	33	27	—	6	21	19	—	2	
Other South American	533	498	259	239	211	21	7	35	12	—	23	
All other Hispanic	6 918	5 183	2 368	2 815	2 303	162	350	1 735	573	367	755	
Not of Hispanic origin	4 325 435	2 922 533	943 803	1 978 730	1 378 785	191 202	408 743	1 402 902	280 129	205 881	904 029	
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	4 375 099	2 959 899	964 298	1 995 601	1 392 712	192 307	410 582	1 415 200	284 419	208 599	908 789	
White	4 133 189	2 753 934	822 232	1 931 702	1 337 222	188 945	405 535	1 379 255	275 941	203 737	886 713	
Hispanic origin	27 002	20 878	9 718	11 160	9 224	717	1 219	6 124	1 989	1 210	2 580	
Not of Hispanic origin	4 106 187	2 733 056	812 514	1 920 542	1 327 998	188 228	404 316	1 373 131	273 952	202 527	884 133	
Black	94 798	92 177	72 029	20 148	18 744	937	467	2 621	1 100	465	981	
Hispanic origin	1 830	1 736	1 246	490	469	9	12	94	24	41	28	
Not of Hispanic origin	92 968	90 441	70 783	19 658	18 275	928	455	2 527	1 076	424	953	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	49 507	28 586	18 720	9 866	6 241	1 183	2 442	20 921	2 608	1 432	16 699	
Hispanic origin	1 705	1 283	991	292	189	45	58	422	170	26	226	
Not of Hispanic origin	47 802	27 303	17 729	9 574	6 052	1 138	2 384	20 499	2 438	1 406	16 473	
Asian or Pacific Islander	76 771	70 158	41 888	28 270	25 857	866	1 547	6 613	2 632	1 494	2 438	
Hispanic origin	737	644	303	341	284	14	43	93	12	15	66	
Not of Hispanic origin	76 034	69 514	41 585	27 929	25 573	852	1 504	6 520	2 620	1 479	2 372	
Other race	20 834	15 044	9 429	5 615	4 648	376	591	5 790	2 138	1 471	1 958	
Hispanic origin	18 390	12 825	8 237	4 588	3 761	320	507	5 565	2 095	1 426	1 860	
Not of Hispanic origin	2 444	2 219	1 192	1 027	887	56	84	225	43	45	98	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	94.5	93.0	85.3	96.8	96.0	98.3	98.8	97.5	97.0	97.7	97.6	
Black	2.2	3.1	7.5	1.0	1.3	.5	.1	.2	.4	.2	.1	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.1	1.0	1.9	.5	.4	.6	.6	1.5	.9	.7	1.8	
American Indian	1.1	1.0	1.9	.5	.4	.6	.6	1.5	.9	.7	1.8	
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.8	2.4	4.3	1.4	1.9	.5	.4	.5	.9	.7	.3	
Asian	1.7	2.4	4.3	1.4	1.8	.4	.4	.5	.9	.7	.3	
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other race	.5	.5	1.0	.3	.3	.2	.1	.4	.8	.7	.2	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.1	1.3	2.1	.8	1.0	.6	.4	.9	1.5	1.3	.5	
Mexican	.8	.8	1.4	.5	.6	.4	.3	.6	1.2	.9	.4	
Puerto Rican	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	.1	—	
Cuban	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Hispanic	.3	.3	.5	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2	.3	.3	.1	
Not of Hispanic origin	98.9	98.7	97.9	99.2	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.1	98.5	98.7	99.5	
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	94.5	93.0	85.3	96.8	96.0	98.3	98.8	97.5	97.0	97.7	97.6	
Not of Hispanic origin	93.9	92.3	84.3	96.2	95.4	97.9	98.5	97.0	96.3	97.1	97.3	



Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County	Carver County
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>12 425</b>	<b>243 641</b>	<b>27 881</b>	<b>34 384</b>	<b>30 185</b>	<b>6 285</b>	<b>54 044</b>	<b>26 984</b>	<b>29 259</b>	<b>47 915</b>
White .....	12 185	237 177	25 850	28 461	29 777	6 223	52 731	26 735	27 942	47 316
Black .....	12	1 403	14	117	87	4	225	4	34	82
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	181	1 899	1 891	5 580	179	34	93	33	1 195	110
American Indian .....	181	1 886	1 891	5 557	179	34	82	33	1 176	110
Eskimo .....	—	6	—	20	—	—	8	—	19	—
Aleut .....	—	7	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	27	2 481	85	192	97	22	712	162	85	357
Asian .....	27	2 450	85	190	85	22	697	162	85	357
Chinese .....	2	450	—	78	—	—	128	—	1	38
Filipino .....	3	255	8	20	37	8	32	14	25	14
Japanese .....	—	66	9	10	—	—	22	8	—	25
Asian Indian .....	10	259	3	12	17	—	49	7	—	29
Korean .....	10	754	29	64	29	14	120	83	48	123
Vietnamese .....	—	515	21	—	—	—	140	50	2	54
Cambodian .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	96	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	31
Laotian .....	—	27	15	—	—	—	17	—	—	21
Thai .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	22
Other Asian .....	2	95	—	6	2	—	19	—	9	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	31	—	2	12	—	15	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Samoan .....	—	5	—	—	12	—	2	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	18	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	20	681	41	34	45	2	283	50	3	50
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>12 425</b>	<b>243 641</b>	<b>27 881</b>	<b>34 384</b>	<b>30 185</b>	<b>6 285</b>	<b>54 044</b>	<b>26 984</b>	<b>29 259</b>	<b>47 915</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	52	1 968	96	170	122	26	526	136	79	201
Mexican .....	31	1 237	79	89	55	11	363	127	30	115
Puerto Rican .....	—	173	—	3	—	—	7	5	2	34
Cuban .....	—	28	2	2	3	—	10	—	8	—
Other Hispanic .....	21	530	15	76	64	15	146	4	39	52
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	3	136	—	—	15	—	—	2	8	—
Costa Rican .....	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	3	17	—	—	15	—	—	2	8	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	5	54	—	3	11	—	60	—	1	29
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Chilean .....	—	8	—	—	9	—	47	—	—	—
Colombian .....	5	19	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	9
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Peruvian .....	—	6	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	21	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
All other Hispanic .....	13	340	15	73	38	15	86	2	30	23
Not of Hispanic origin .....	12 373	241 673	27 785	34 214	30 063	6 259	53 518	26 848	29 180	47 714
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>12 425</b>	<b>243 641</b>	<b>27 881</b>	<b>34 384</b>	<b>30 185</b>	<b>6 285</b>	<b>54 044</b>	<b>26 984</b>	<b>29 259</b>	<b>47 915</b>
White .....	12 185	237 177	25 850	28 461	29 777	6 223	52 731	26 735	27 942	47 316
Hispanic origin .....	20	1 290	65	66	68	22	222	78	52	158
Not of Hispanic origin .....	12 165	235 887	25 785	28 395	29 709	6 201	52 509	26 657	27 890	47 158
Black .....	12	1 403	14	117	87	4	225	4	34	82
Hispanic origin .....	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	12	1 355	14	117	87	4	225	2	34	82
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	181	1 899	1 891	5 580	179	34	93	33	1 195	110
Hispanic origin .....	14	41	3	75	—	2	10	6	24	3
Not of Hispanic origin .....	167	1 858	1 888	5 505	179	32	83	27	1 171	107
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	27	2 481	85	192	97	22	712	162	85	357
Hispanic origin .....	—	33	—	—	9	—	20	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	27	2 448	85	192	88	22	692	162	85	357
Other race .....	20	681	41	34	45	2	283	50	3	50
Hispanic origin .....	18	556	28	29	45	2	274	50	3	40
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2	125	13	5	—	—	9	—	—	10
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.1	97.3	92.7	82.8	98.6	99.0	97.6	99.1	95.5	98.7
Black .....	.1	.6	.1	.3	.3	.1	.4	—	.1	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	1.5	.8	6.8	16.2	.6	.5	.2	.1	4.1	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	1.5	.8	6.8	16.2	.6	.5	.2	.1	4.0	.2
Asian .....	.2	1.0	.3	.6	.3	.4	1.3	.6	.3	.7
Pacific Islander .....	.2	1.0	.3	.6	.3	.4	1.3	.6	.3	.7
Other race .....	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	—	.5	.2	—	.1
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.4	.8	.3	.5	.4	.4	1.0	.5	.3	.4
Mexican .....	.2	.5	.3	.3	.2	.2	.7	.5	.1	.2
Puerto Rican .....	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	—	.1	.1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.5	99.7	99.6
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.1	97.3	92.7	82.8	98.6	99.0	97.6	99.1	95.5	98.7
Not of Hispanic origin .....	97.9	96.8	92.5	82.6	98.4	98.7	97.2	98.8	95.3	98.4



Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County	Dodge County
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>21 791</b>	<b>13 228</b>	<b>30 521</b>	<b>50 422</b>	<b>8 309</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>12 694</b>	<b>44 249</b>	<b>275 227</b>	<b>15 731</b>
White .....	19 297	13 134	30 190	48 612	7 645	3 559	12 573	43 624	265 235	15 525
Black .....	37	12	45	135	—	6	12	77	3 135	8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	2 388	34	136	583	657	276	10	371	713	45
American Indian .....	2 388	34	125	583	656	276	10	371	710	45
Eskimo .....	—	—	11	—	1	—	—	—	3	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	52	24	99	420	7	24	67	126	4 815	66
Asian .....	52	22	90	415	7	24	67	112	4 774	64
Chinese .....	—	4	—	170	—	—	—	29	578	2
Filipino .....	11	8	2	23	3	11	4	24	333	13
Japanese .....	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	13	373	—
Asian Indian .....	—	—	13	16	—	—	2	—	797	2
Korean .....	35	10	40	82	4	7	31	46	990	47
Vietnamese .....	6	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	457	—
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	161	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	—
Laotian .....	—	—	—	59	—	—	27	—	534	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	97	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	2	23	—	6	3	—	274	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	2	9	5	—	—	—	14	41	2
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	18	2
Samoa .....	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	6	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	—
Other race .....	17	24	51	672	—	3	32	51	1 329	87
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>21 791</b>	<b>13 228</b>	<b>30 521</b>	<b>50 422</b>	<b>8 309</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>12 694</b>	<b>44 249</b>	<b>275 227</b>	<b>15 731</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	89	88	107	980	19	5	71	213	3 766	164
Mexican .....	56	63	85	853	16	5	35	108	2 635	99
Puerto Rican .....	2	9	15	24	—	—	—	7	422	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	67	—
Other Hispanic .....	31	16	7	101	3	—	36	98	642	65
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	2	21	55	6
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	15	9	6
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	22	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	14	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	14	5	4	18	—	—	2	5	208	7
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Chilean .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Colombian .....	—	2	2	12	—	—	—	3	128	2
Ecuadorian .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—
Peruvian .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	3
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Other South American .....	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	2	19	—
All other Hispanic .....	17	11	3	72	3	—	32	72	379	52
Not of Hispanic origin .....	21 702	13 140	30 414	49 442	8 290	3 863	12 623	44 036	271 461	15 567
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>21 791</b>	<b>13 228</b>	<b>30 521</b>	<b>50 422</b>	<b>8 309</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>12 694</b>	<b>44 249</b>	<b>275 227</b>	<b>15 731</b>
White .....	19 297	13 134	30 190	48 612	7 645	3 559	12 573	43 624	265 235	15 525
Hispanic origin .....	54	49	62	299	11	2	39	124	2 441	79
Not of Hispanic origin .....	19 243	13 085	30 128	48 313	7 634	3 557	12 534	43 500	262 794	15 446
Black .....	37	12	45	135	—	6	12	77	3 135	8
Hispanic origin .....	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	60	2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	36	9	41	135	—	6	12	77	3 075	6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	2 388	34	136	583	657	276	10	371	713	45
Hispanic origin .....	17	12	5	42	8	—	—	36	11	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 371	22	131	541	649	276	10	335	702	45
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	52	24	99	420	7	24	67	126	4 815	66
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	1	14	—	—	—	6	68	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	52	24	98	406	7	24	67	120	4 747	66
Other race .....	17	24	51	672	—	3	32	51	1 329	87
Hispanic origin .....	—	24	35	625	—	3	32	47	1 186	83
Not of Hispanic origin .....	17	—	16	47	—	—	—	4	143	4
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	88.6	99.3	98.9	96.4	92.0	92.0	99.0	98.6	96.4	98.7
Black .....	.2	.1	.1	.3	—	.2	.1	.2	1.1	.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	11.0	.3	.4	1.2	7.9	7.1	.1	.8	.3	.3
Hispanic origin .....	.2	.3	.4	1.2	7.9	7.1	.1	.8	.3	.3
Not of Hispanic origin .....	.2	.2	.3	.8	.1	.6	.5	.3	1.7	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.2	.2	.3	.8	.1	.6	.5	.3	1.7	.4
Hispanic origin .....	.2	.2	.3	.8	.1	.6	.5	.3	1.7	.4
Not of Hispanic origin .....	.2	.2	.3	.8	.1	.6	.5	.3	1.7	.4
Other race .....	.1	.2	.2	1.3	—	.1	.3	.1	.5	.6
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.4	.7	.4	1.9	.2	.1	.6	.5	1.4	1.0
Mexican .....	.3	.5	.3	1.7	.2	.1	.3	.2	1.0	.6
Puerto Rican .....	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.1	.1	—	.2	—	—	.3	.2	.2	.4
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.6	99.3	99.6	98.1	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.6	99.0
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	88.6	99.3	98.9	96.4	92.0	92.0	99.0	98.6	96.4	98.7
Not of Hispanic origin .....	88.3	98.9	98.7	95.8	91.9	92.0	98.7	98.3	95.5	98.2

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County	Isanti County
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>28 674</b>	<b>16 937</b>	<b>20 777</b>	<b>33 060</b>	<b>40 690</b>	<b>6 246</b>	<b>1 032 431</b>	<b>18 497</b>	<b>14 939</b>	<b>25 921</b>
White .....	28 435	16 665	20 649	32 116	40 094	6 211	923 267	18 332	14 642	25 606
Black .....	18	25	14	15	79	8	60 012	29	2	64
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	66	30	34	66	292	17	14 687	68	275	118
American Indian .....	59	30	34	66	292	17	14 631	68	275	114
Eskimo .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	2
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	147	88	62	153	157	10	29 501	58	16	103
Asian .....	133	88	62	151	121	10	29 198	58	16	103
Chinese .....	48	—	—	9	3	—	3 417	—	—	43
Filipino .....	9	2	10	44	2	—	1 667	—	5	8
Japanese .....	—	—	6	—	3	—	1 649	—	2	2
Asian Indian .....	2	7	2	4	—	2	3 015	—	—	2
Korean .....	53	47	34	65	107	8	4 355	26	7	36
Vietnamese .....	16	26	8	27	2	—	4 597	32	2	—
Cambodian .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	824	—	—	2
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 464	—	—	7
Laotian .....	3	6	—	—	—	—	3 958	—	—	—
Thai .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	161	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	2	4	—	1 091	—	—	3
Pacific Islander .....	14	—	—	2	36	—	303	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	14	—	—	—	36	—	95	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	35	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	—	—	—
Other race .....	8	129	18	710	68	—	4 964	10	4	30
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>28 674</b>	<b>16 937</b>	<b>20 777</b>	<b>33 060</b>	<b>40 690</b>	<b>6 246</b>	<b>1 032 431</b>	<b>18 497</b>	<b>14 939</b>	<b>25 921</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	115	233	62	1 096	184	2	12 470	47	32	105
Mexican .....	93	210	26	1 048	106	—	6 523	35	14	88
Puerto Rican .....	—	6	6	5	—	—	1 351	3	—	—
Cuban .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	524	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	8	17	30	43	78	2	4 072	9	18	17
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	2	—	27	—	603	3	—	6
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	25	—	12	—	—	4
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	3	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	83	—	—	2
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	206	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	120	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	8	5	11	—	16	—	1 257	—	—	—
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	—
Chilean .....	8	—	2	—	2	—	149	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	3	9	—	7	—	529	—	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	2	—	—	7	—	33	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	276	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	—	12	17	43	35	2	2 122	6	18	11
Not of Hispanic origin .....	28 559	16 704	20 715	31 964	40 506	6 244	1 019 961	18 450	14 907	25 816
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>28 674</b>	<b>16 937</b>	<b>20 777</b>	<b>33 060</b>	<b>40 690</b>	<b>6 246</b>	<b>1 032 431</b>	<b>18 497</b>	<b>14 939</b>	<b>25 921</b>
White .....	28 435	16 665	20 649	32 116	40 094	6 211	923 267	18 332	14 642	25 606
Hispanic origin .....	107	106	35	399	113	2	6 940	36	17	75
Not of Hispanic origin .....	28 328	16 559	20 614	31 717	39 981	6 209	916 327	18 296	14 625	25 531
Black .....	18	25	14	15	79	8	60 012	29	2	64
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	849	1	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	18	25	14	15	79	8	59 163	28	2	64
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	66	30	34	66	292	17	14 687	68	275	118
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	9	—	5	—	676	—	6	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	66	30	25	66	287	17	14 011	68	269	118
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	147	88	62	153	157	10	29 501	58	16	103
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	224	—	5	2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	147	88	62	151	157	10	29 277	58	11	101
Other race .....	8	129	18	710	68	—	4 964	10	4	30
Hispanic origin .....	8	127	18	695	66	—	3 781	10	4	28
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	2	—	15	2	—	1 183	—	—	2
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.2	98.4	99.4	97.1	98.5	99.4	89.4	99.1	98.0	98.8
Black .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	5.8	.2	—	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.7	.3	1.4	.4	1.8	.5
American Indian .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.7	.3	1.4	.4	1.8	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.5	.5	.3	.5	.4	.2	2.9	.3	.1	.4
Asian .....	.5	.5	.3	.5	.3	.2	2.8	.3	.1	.4
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	.8	.1	2.1	.2	—	.5	.1	—	.1
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.4	1.4	.3	3.3	.5	—	1.2	.3	.2	.4
Mexican .....	.3	1.2	.1	3.2	.3	—	.6	.2	.1	.3
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	.1	.1	.1	.2	—	.4	—	.1	.1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.6	98.6	99.7	96.7	99.5	100.0	98.8	99.7	99.8	99.6
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.2	98.4	99.4	97.1	98.5	99.4	89.4	99.1	98.0	98.8
Not of Hispanic origin .....	98.8	97.8	99.2	95.9	98.3	99.4	88.8	98.9	97.9	98.5



Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County	Le Sueur County
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>40 863</b>	<b>11 677</b>	<b>12 802</b>	<b>38 761</b>	<b>5 767</b>	<b>16 299</b>	<b>8 924</b>	<b>10 415</b>	<b>4 076</b>	<b>23 239</b>
White .....	39 483	11 419	12 636	37 797	5 750	15 565	8 879	10 315	4 047	23 082
Black .....	32	—	2	73	—	55	4	9	—	16
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	1 250	6	66	203	7	459	9	66	21	30
American Indian .....	1 248	4	64	197	2	459	9	66	21	30
Eskimo .....	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	58	189	64	117	2	39	24	24	6	63
Asian .....	58	187	64	115	2	18	24	24	6	61
Chinese .....	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	2	—	11
Filipino .....	7	19	15	26	—	2	5	2	—	—
Japanese .....	11	3	3	4	—	2	1	3	—	2
Asian Indian .....	2	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
Korean .....	29	8	45	37	2	12	15	13	—	41
Vietnamese .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	2
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	155	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Thai .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Pacific Islander .....	—	2	—	2	—	21	—	—	—	2
Hawaiian .....	—	2	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Samoan .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	40	63	34	571	8	181	8	1	2	48
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>40 863</b>	<b>11 677</b>	<b>12 802</b>	<b>38 761</b>	<b>5 767</b>	<b>16 299</b>	<b>8 924</b>	<b>10 415</b>	<b>4 076</b>	<b>23 239</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	189	71	70	1 251	41	304	20	33	20	133
Mexican .....	76	58	27	1 016	18	119	6	28	20	104
Puerto Rican .....	30	5	7	7	—	24	2	2	—	—
Cuban .....	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	76	8	36	222	23	161	12	3	—	29
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	9	2	24	16	—	55	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	9	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	2	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	20	—	3	9	7	45	—	—	—	4
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	18	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	2	—	3	5	—	22	—	—	—	1
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	47	6	9	197	16	61	12	3	—	25
Not of Hispanic origin .....	40 674	11 606	12 732	37 510	5 726	15 995	8 904	10 382	4 056	23 106
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>40 863</b>	<b>11 677</b>	<b>12 802</b>	<b>38 761</b>	<b>5 767</b>	<b>16 299</b>	<b>8 924</b>	<b>10 415</b>	<b>4 076</b>	<b>23 239</b>
White .....	39 483	11 419	12 636	37 797	5 750	15 565	8 879	10 315	4 047	23 082
Hispanic origin .....	156	6	37	628	33	111	14	26	3	83
Not of Hispanic origin .....	39 327	11 413	12 599	37 169	5 717	15 454	8 865	10 289	4 044	22 999
Black .....	32	—	2	73	—	55	4	9	—	16
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	6	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	32	—	2	73	—	36	4	3	—	16
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	1 250	6	66	203	7	459	9	66	21	30
Hispanic origin .....	2	—	3	57	—	—	—	—	15	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	1 248	6	63	146	7	459	9	66	6	30
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	58	189	64	117	2	39	24	24	6	63
Hispanic origin .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	58	187	64	117	2	39	24	24	6	61
Other race .....	40	63	34	571	8	181	8	1	2	48
Hispanic origin .....	31	63	30	566	8	174	6	1	2	48
Not of Hispanic origin .....	9	—	4	5	—	7	2	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	96.6	97.8	98.7	97.5	99.7	95.5	99.5	99.0	99.3	99.3
Black .....	.1	—	—	.2	—	.3	—	.1	—	.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	3.1	.1	.5	.5	.1	2.8	.1	.6	.5	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	3.1	—	.5	.5	—	2.8	.1	.6	.5	.1
Asian .....	.1	1.6	.5	.3	—	.2	.3	.2	.1	.3
Pacific Islander .....	.1	1.6	.5	.3	—	.1	.3	.2	.1	.3
Other race .....	.1	.5	.3	1.5	.1	1.1	.1	—	—	.2
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.5	.6	.5	3.2	.7	1.9	.2	.3	.5	.6
Mexican .....	.2	.5	.2	2.6	.3	.7	.1	.3	.5	.4
Puerto Rican .....	.1	—	.1	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.1	.3	.6	.4	1.0	.1	—	—	.1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.5	99.4	99.5	96.8	99.3	98.1	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	96.6	97.8	98.7	97.5	99.7	95.5	99.5	99.0	99.3	99.3
Not of Hispanic origin .....	96.2	97.7	98.4	95.9	99.1	94.8	99.3	98.8	99.2	99.0

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Mille Lacs County	Morrison County	Mower County
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 890</b>	<b>24 789</b>	<b>32 030</b>	<b>5 044</b>	<b>10 993</b>	<b>22 914</b>	<b>20 846</b>	<b>18 670</b>	<b>29 604</b>	<b>37 385</b>
White .....	6 853	24 401	31 634	3 830	10 909	22 623	20 621	17 983	29 427	36 947
Black .....	2	49	66	2	4	27	11	38	18	78
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	13	38	77	1 206	42	84	34	591	47	41
American Indian .....	13	38	77	1 206	42	81	34	585	42	39
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	13	140	118	6	10	118	79	36	90	273
Asian .....	13	133	118	6	10	118	79	33	90	271
Chinese .....	—	4	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	7
Filipino .....	—	15	4	2	—	2	6	6	2	2
Japanese .....	—	11	5	—	—	4	6	4	—	16
Asian Indian .....	—	12	4	—	2	8	—	—	9	33
Korean .....	9	36	16	4	8	80	55	15	35	12
Vietnamese .....	2	14	8	—	—	14	4	—	—	98
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Laotian .....	—	32	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Thai .....	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	5
Other Asian .....	—	9	19	—	—	4	3	4	44	33
Pacific Islander .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2
Hawaiian .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2
Samoan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	9	161	135	—	28	62	101	22	22	46
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 890</b>	<b>24 789</b>	<b>32 030</b>	<b>5 044</b>	<b>10 993</b>	<b>22 914</b>	<b>20 846</b>	<b>18 670</b>	<b>29 604</b>	<b>37 385</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	9	218	310	21	62	104	168	106	97	212
Mexican .....	9	184	299	21	59	79	136	60	72	143
Puerto Rican .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	9	—	15
Other Hispanic .....	—	25	11	—	3	23	32	26	19	54
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	7	1	2
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	1	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	6	2	19
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	7
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
All other Hispanic .....	—	15	11	—	3	16	23	13	16	27
Not of Hispanic origin .....	6 881	24 571	31 720	5 023	10 931	22 810	20 678	18 564	29 507	37 173
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 890</b>	<b>24 789</b>	<b>32 030</b>	<b>5 044</b>	<b>10 993</b>	<b>22 914</b>	<b>20 846</b>	<b>18 670</b>	<b>29 604</b>	<b>37 385</b>
White .....	6 853	24 401	31 634	3 830	10 909	22 623	20 621	17 983	29 427	36 947
Hispanic origin .....	—	53	168	7	34	26	75	64	75	147
Not of Hispanic origin .....	6 853	24 348	31 466	3 823	10 875	22 597	20 546	17 919	29 352	36 800
Black .....	2	49	66	2	4	27	11	38	18	78
Hispanic origin .....	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	6
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2	45	61	2	4	27	11	29	18	72
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	13	38	77	1 206	42	84	34	591	47	41
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	2	14	—	28	—	11	—	2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	13	38	75	1 192	42	56	34	580	47	39
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	13	140	118	6	10	118	79	36	90	273
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	11
Not of Hispanic origin .....	13	140	118	6	10	116	77	36	90	262
Other race .....	9	161	135	—	28	62	101	22	22	46
Hispanic origin .....	9	161	135	—	28	48	91	22	22	46
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	14	10	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.5	98.4	98.8	75.9	99.2	98.7	98.9	96.3	99.4	98.8
Black .....	—	.2	.2	—	—	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.2	.2	.2	23.9	.4	.4	.2	3.2	.2	.1
American Indian .....	.2	.2	.2	23.9	.4	.4	.2	3.1	.1	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.2	.6	.4	.1	.1	.5	.4	.2	.3	.7
Asian .....	.2	.5	.4	.1	.1	.5	.4	.2	.3	.7
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.1	.6	.4	—	.3	.3	.5	.1	.1	.1
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.1	.9	1.0	.4	.6	.5	.8	.6	.3	.6
Mexican .....	.1	.7	.9	.4	.5	.3	.7	.3	.2	.4
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	.1	—	—	—	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.9	99.1	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.4
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.5	98.4	98.8	75.9	99.2	98.7	98.9	96.3	99.4	98.8
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.5	98.2	98.2	75.8	98.9	98.6	98.6	96.0	99.1	98.4



Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County	Polk County
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 660</b>	<b>28 076</b>	<b>20 098</b>	<b>7 975</b>	<b>106 470</b>	<b>50 714</b>	<b>13 306</b>	<b>21 264</b>	<b>10 491</b>	<b>32 498</b>
White .....	9 638	27 704	19 400	7 837	102 130	50 116	13 051	20 389	10 230	31 541
Black .....	—	63	45	4	789	37	3	349	14	71
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	75	93	100	216	222	88	356	206	374
American Indian .....	—	75	89	100	210	222	70	350	202	374
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	4	—
Aleut .....	—	—	4	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	14	142	250	10	3 142	249	51	82	34	97
Asian .....	14	142	250	10	3 074	249	51	73	34	97
Chinese .....	—	12	8	—	406	45	—	—	—	—
Filipino .....	8	33	—	—	77	26	10	21	16	29
Japanese .....	3	11	—	—	270	22	6	10	—	8
Asian Indian .....	—	37	13	—	333	1	4	8	—	4
Korean .....	3	46	20	5	249	40	31	22	4	48
Vietnamese .....	—	—	42	5	520	68	—	—	—	8
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	783	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	141	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	—	136	—	230	29	—	—	14	—
Thai .....	—	—	31	—	—	7	—	1	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	3	—	—	65	11	—	11	—	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	9	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	3	—	—
Samoan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	8	92	310	24	193	90	113	88	7	415
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 660</b>	<b>28 076</b>	<b>20 098</b>	<b>7 975</b>	<b>106 470</b>	<b>50 714</b>	<b>13 306</b>	<b>21 264</b>	<b>10 491</b>	<b>32 498</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	15	238	399	84	844	206	188	283	38	968
Mexican .....	9	191	344	74	323	109	121	79	—	826
Puerto Rican .....	—	12	19	—	63	31	23	43	—	67
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	6	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	6	35	36	10	423	66	44	155	38	75
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	39	—	—
Central American .....	—	2	23	—	103	27	2	15	—	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	2	—	17	—	2	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	2	—	—	15	11	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	9	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	21	—	42	—	—	6	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
South American .....	6	6	—	—	128	12	—	70	7	13
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	6	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	13
Colombian .....	6	—	—	—	91	12	—	41	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	19	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	—	27	13	10	185	27	42	31	31	62
Not of Hispanic origin .....	9 645	27 838	19 699	7 891	105 626	50 508	13 118	20 981	10 453	31 530
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 660</b>	<b>28 076</b>	<b>20 098</b>	<b>7 975</b>	<b>106 470</b>	<b>50 714</b>	<b>13 306</b>	<b>21 264</b>	<b>10 491</b>	<b>32 498</b>
White .....	9 638	27 704	19 400	7 837	102 130	50 116	13 051	20 389	10 230	31 541
Hispanic origin .....	7	131	86	52	622	97	75	184	31	585
Not of Hispanic origin .....	9 631	27 573	19 314	7 785	101 508	50 019	12 976	20 205	10 199	30 956
Black .....	—	63	45	4	789	37	3	349	14	71
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	18	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	63	45	4	784	37	3	331	14	71
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	75	93	100	216	222	88	356	206	374
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	3	8	5	7	—	—	—	9
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	75	90	92	211	215	88	356	206	365
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	14	142	250	10	3 142	249	51	82	34	97
Hispanic origin .....	—	15	—	—	21	12	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	14	127	250	10	3 121	237	51	82	34	97
Other race .....	8	92	310	24	193	90	113	88	7	415
Hispanic origin .....	8	92	310	24	191	90	113	81	7	374
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	7	—	41
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.8	98.7	96.5	98.3	95.9	98.8	98.1	95.9	97.5	97.1
Black .....	—	.2	.2	.1	.7	.1	—	1.6	.1	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	.3	.5	1.3	.2	.4	.7	1.7	2.0	1.2
American Indian .....	—	.3	.4	1.3	.2	.4	.5	1.6	1.9	1.2
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.1	.5	1.2	.1	3.0	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3
Asian .....	.1	.5	1.2	.1	2.9	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.1	.3	1.5	.3	.2	.2	.8	.4	.1	1.3
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.2	.8	2.0	1.1	.8	.4	1.4	1.3	.4	3.0
Mexican .....	.1	.7	1.7	.9	.3	.2	.9	.4	—	2.5
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	.1	—	.1	.1	.2	.2	—	.2
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.4	.1	.3	.7	.4	.2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.8	99.2	98.0	98.9	99.2	99.6	98.6	98.7	99.6	97.0
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.8	98.7	96.5	98.3	95.9	98.8	98.1	95.9	97.5	97.1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.7	98.2	96.1	97.6	95.3	98.6	97.5	95.0	97.2	95.3

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>RACE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>10 745</b>	<b>485 765</b>	<b>4 525</b>	<b>17 254</b>	<b>17 673</b>	<b>49 183</b>	<b>9 806</b>	<b>15 026</b>	<b>198 213</b>
White .....	10 702	428 209	4 457	16 930	17 416	48 218	9 714	14 767	191 987
Black .....	7	22 584	—	7	—	250	7	2	1 180
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	24	4 283	5	275	60	181	54	170	3 723
American Indian .....	19	4 191	5	275	60	181	54	170	3 692
Eskimo .....	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Aleut .....	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	9	24 902	5	29	58	443	27	79	1 049
Asian .....	9	24 840	5	29	55	435	27	79	1 029
Chinese .....	—	1 967	—	11	5	77	—	—	161
Filipino .....	5	732	2	2	2	40	—	4	58
Japanese .....	—	725	—	—	3	48	—	—	98
Asian Indian .....	—	2 011	—	—	—	37	—	—	115
Korean .....	4	2 189	3	14	34	83	14	6	295
Vietnamese .....	—	2 040	—	2	—	30	—	11	84
Cambodian .....	—	1 191	—	—	—	32	—	—	5
Hmong .....	—	12 516	—	—	—	19	—	—	163
Laotian .....	—	603	—	—	7	—	13	58	—
Thai .....	—	54	—	—	—	7	—	—	8
Other Asian .....	—	812	—	—	4	62	—	—	42
Pacific Islander .....	—	62	—	—	3	8	—	—	20
Hawaiian .....	—	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	14
Samoan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	21	—	—	3	—	—	—	6
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	3	5 787	58	13	139	91	4	8	274
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>10 745</b>	<b>485 765</b>	<b>4 525</b>	<b>17 254</b>	<b>17 673</b>	<b>49 183</b>	<b>9 806</b>	<b>15 026</b>	<b>198 213</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	4	12 457	67	45	240	322	20	16	932
Mexican .....	—	9 262	62	33	205	205	18	2	420
Puerto Rican .....	2	593	—	—	—	4	—	—	89
Cuban .....	—	435	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Other Hispanic .....	2	2 167	5	12	35	113	2	14	393
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	356	—	—	4	11	—	6	52
Costa Rican .....	—	23	—	—	4	—	—	—	2
Guatemalan .....	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	6	19
Honduran .....	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Nicaraguan .....	—	42	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	586	5	—	7	31	—	—	98
Argentinean .....	—	15	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Colombian .....	—	266	2	—	7	—	—	—	81
Ecuadorian .....	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	67	3	—	—	18	—	—	15
Venezuelan .....	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	105	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	2	1 221	—	12	24	69	2	8	243
Not of Hispanic origin .....	10 741	473 308	4 458	17 209	17 433	48 861	9 786	15 010	197 281
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>10 745</b>	<b>485 765</b>	<b>4 525</b>	<b>17 254</b>	<b>17 673</b>	<b>49 183</b>	<b>9 806</b>	<b>15 026</b>	<b>198 213</b>
White .....	10 702	428 209	4 457	16 930	17 416	48 218	9 714	14 767	191 987
Hispanic origin .....	2	5 888	9	24	96	225	16	8	662
Not of Hispanic origin .....	10 700	422 321	4 448	16 906	17 320	47 993	9 698	14 759	191 325
Black .....	7	22 584	—	7	—	250	7	2	1 180
Hispanic origin .....	—	675	—	—	—	13	—	—	5
Not of Hispanic origin .....	7	21 909	—	7	—	237	7	2	1 175
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	24	4 283	5	275	60	181	54	170	3 723
Hispanic origin .....	—	377	—	8	7	5	—	—	29
Not of Hispanic origin .....	24	3 906	5	267	53	176	54	170	3 694
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	9	24 902	5	29	58	443	27	79	1 049
Hispanic origin .....	—	210	—	—	—	2	—	—	29
Not of Hispanic origin .....	9	24 692	5	29	58	441	27	79	1 020
Other race .....	3	5 787	58	13	139	91	4	8	274
Hispanic origin .....	2	5 307	58	13	137	77	4	8	207
Not of Hispanic origin .....	1	480	—	—	2	14	—	—	67
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.6	88.2	98.5	98.1	98.5	98.0	99.1	98.3	96.9
Black .....	.1	4.6	—	—	—	.5	.1	—	.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.2	.9	.1	1.6	.3	.4	.6	1.1	1.9
American Indian .....	.2	.9	.1	1.6	.3	.4	.6	1.1	1.9
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.1	5.1	.1	.2	.3	.9	.3	.5	.5
Asian .....	.1	5.1	.1	.2	.3	.9	.3	.5	.5
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	1.2	1.3	.1	.8	.2	—	.1	.1
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	—	2.6	1.5	.3	1.4	.7	.2	.1	.5
Mexican .....	—	1.9	1.4	.2	1.2	.4	.2	—	.2
Puerto Rican .....	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban .....	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	.4	.1	.1	.2	.2	—	.1	.2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	100.0	97.4	98.5	99.7	98.6	99.3	99.8	99.9	99.5
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.6	88.2	98.5	98.1	98.5	98.0	99.1	98.3	96.9
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.6	86.9	98.3	98.0	98.0	97.6	98.9	98.2	96.5



Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>RACE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>57 846</b>	<b>41 945</b>	<b>14 366</b>	<b>118 791</b>	<b>30 729</b>	<b>10 634</b>	<b>10 724</b>	<b>23 363</b>	<b>4 463</b>
White .....	56 689	41 175	14 269	117 285	29 986	10 294	10 661	23 232	4 328
Black .....	241	242	8	421	100	108	2	8	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	356	274	20	421	80	39	20	58	112
American Indian .....	356	261	20	415	80	39	20	58	112
Eskimo .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	462	158	37	544	219	152	27	52	23
Asian .....	445	156	37	542	219	147	20	43	23
Chinese .....	5	15	—	30	24	19	—	—	—
Filipino .....	30	75	3	102	16	12	12	11	8
Japanese .....	17	8	2	31	12	10	—	7	2
Asian Indian .....	38	17	—	58	—	8	—	2	—
Korean .....	121	41	32	92	99	40	6	17	13
Vietnamese .....	82	—	—	71	27	—	2	—	—
Cambodian .....	43	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	37	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—
Laotian .....	70	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	17	—	2	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	2	—	—	86	20	3	—	6	—
Pacific Islander .....	17	2	—	2	—	5	7	9	—
Hawaiian .....	17	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Other race .....	98	96	32	120	344	41	14	13	—
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>57 846</b>	<b>41 945</b>	<b>14 366</b>	<b>118 791</b>	<b>30 729</b>	<b>10 634</b>	<b>10 724</b>	<b>23 363</b>	<b>4 463</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	367	321	109	477	626	80	60	60	12
Mexican .....	203	200	85	219	535	27	32	28	4
Puerto Rican .....	24	9	—	37	18	2	2	9	6
Cuban .....	2	30	—	10	—	4	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	138	82	24	211	73	47	26	23	2
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	23	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	12	26	9	12	4	—	—	8	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Guatemalan .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	9	—	2	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	26	—	—	2	—	—	3	—
Salvadoran .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	33	8	—	59	8	9	7	—	—
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	10	—	—	46	3	6	7	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	2	—	13	—	3	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	70	45	15	140	61	38	19	15	2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	57 479	41 624	14 257	118 314	30 103	10 554	10 664	23 303	4 451
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>57 846</b>	<b>41 945</b>	<b>14 366</b>	<b>118 791</b>	<b>30 729</b>	<b>10 634</b>	<b>10 724</b>	<b>23 363</b>	<b>4 463</b>
White .....	56 689	41 175	14 269	117 285	29 986	10 294	10 661	23 232	4 328
Hispanic origin .....	255	210	77	367	288	33	46	46	10
Not of Hispanic origin .....	56 434	40 965	14 192	116 918	29 698	10 261	10 615	23 186	4 318
Black .....	241	242	8	421	100	108	2	8	—
Hispanic origin .....	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	237	242	8	421	100	103	2	8	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	356	274	20	421	80	39	20	58	112
Hispanic origin .....	7	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	349	260	20	407	80	39	20	58	110
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	462	158	37	544	219	152	27	52	23
Hispanic origin .....	3	9	—	12	—	5	—	3	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	459	149	37	532	219	147	27	49	23
Other race .....	98	96	32	120	344	41	14	13	—
Hispanic origin .....	98	88	32	84	338	37	14	11	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	8	—	36	6	4	—	2	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.0	98.2	99.3	98.7	97.6	96.8	99.4	99.4	97.0
Black .....	.4	.6	.1	.4	.3	1.0	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.6	.7	.1	.4	.3	.4	.2	.2	2.5
American Indian .....	.6	.6	.1	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	2.5
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.8	.4	.3	.5	.7	1.4	.3	.2	.5
Asian .....	.8	.4	.3	.5	.7	1.4	.3	.2	.5
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Other race .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	1.1	.4	.1	.1	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.6	.8	.8	.4	2.0	.8	.6	.3	.3
Mexican .....	.4	.5	.6	.2	1.7	.3	.3	.1	.1
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	.1
Cuban .....	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2	.1	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.6	98.0	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.7
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.0	98.2	99.3	98.7	97.6	96.8	99.4	99.4	97.0
Not of Hispanic origin .....	97.6	97.7	98.8	98.4	96.6	96.5	99.0	99.2	96.8

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watsonwan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>RACE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>19 744</b>	<b>13 154</b>	<b>18 079</b>	<b>145 896</b>	<b>11 682</b>	<b>7 516</b>	<b>47 828</b>	<b>68 710</b>	<b>11 684</b>
White .....	19 643	13 061	17 878	141 151	11 109	7 394	46 949	68 128	11 512
Black .....	6	9	51	1 693	28	—	204	64	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	30	66	32	659	11	63	78	229	103
American Indian .....	25	66	32	631	11	63	78	227	103
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	2	—
Aleut .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	65	18	62	1 775	49	8	488	253	23
Asian .....	65	16	62	1 757	42	8	466	250	23
Chinese .....	2	—	2	340	—	—	52	30	—
Filipino .....	—	—	6	191	—	3	34	6	—
Japanese .....	3	—	6	73	—	—	24	26	—
Asian Indian .....	—	—	—	101	—	—	67	40	2
Korean .....	16	16	42	567	21	5	96	131	21
Vietnamese .....	42	—	—	321	6	—	26	13	—
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	70	—	—	9	—	—
Laotian .....	—	—	—	1	7	—	105	—	—
Thai .....	2	—	6	60	—	—	2	2	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	33	8	—	51	2	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	2	—	18	7	—	22	3	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	2	—	8	—	—	15	3	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other race .....	—	—	56	618	485	51	109	36	46
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>19 744</b>	<b>13 154</b>	<b>18 079</b>	<b>145 896</b>	<b>11 682</b>	<b>7 516</b>	<b>47 828</b>	<b>68 710</b>	<b>11 684</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	49	17	147	1 989	554	87	356	260	64
Mexican .....	22	—	102	1 440	524	32	209	185	55
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	6	83	21	2	23	8	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	23	—	—	11	3	—
Other Hispanic .....	27	17	39	443	9	53	113	64	9
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Central American .....	—	—	16	26	—	7	6	11	2
Costa Rican .....	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	9	8	—	—	6	11	2
Honduran .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	7	—	8	175	1	20	21	4	6
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	9	1	20	—	—	—
Colombian .....	7	—	8	42	—	—	18	—	4
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	2
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	41	—	—	3	2	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	2	—
All other Hispanic .....	20	17	15	242	8	26	85	49	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	19 695	13 137	17 932	143 907	11 128	7 429	47 472	68 450	11 620
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>19 744</b>	<b>13 154</b>	<b>18 079</b>	<b>145 896</b>	<b>11 682</b>	<b>7 516</b>	<b>47 828</b>	<b>68 710</b>	<b>11 684</b>
White .....	19 643	13 061	17 878	141 151	11 109	7 394	46 949	68 128	11 512
Hispanic origin .....	49	15	83	1 312	99	38	249	199	19
Not of Hispanic origin .....	19 594	13 046	17 795	139 839	11 010	7 356	46 700	67 899	11 493
Black .....	6	9	51	1 693	28	—	204	64	—
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	86	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	6	9	51	1 607	28	—	204	64	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	30	66	32	659	11	63	78	229	103
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	10	59	—	—	—	—	2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	30	66	22	600	11	63	78	229	101
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	65	18	62	1 775	49	8	488	253	23
Hispanic origin .....	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	8	2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	65	16	62	1 774	49	8	488	245	21
Other race .....	—	—	56	618	485	51	109	36	46
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	54	531	455	49	107	23	41
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	2	87	30	2	2	13	5
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.5	99.3	98.9	96.7	95.1	98.4	98.2	99.2	98.5
Black .....	—	.1	.3	1.2	.2	—	.4	.1	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.2	.5	.2	.5	.1	.8	.2	.3	.9
American Indian .....	.1	.5	.2	.4	.1	.8	.2	.3	.9
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.3	.1	.3	1.2	.4	.1	1.0	.4	.2
Asian .....	.3	.1	.3	1.2	.4	.1	1.0	.4	.2
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	—	.3	.4	4.2	.7	.2	.1	.4
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.2	.1	.8	1.4	4.7	1.2	.7	.4	.5
Mexican .....	.1	—	.6	1.0	4.5	.4	.4	.3	.5
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	.1	.2	—	—	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.1	.1	.2	.3	.1	.7	.2	.1	.1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.8	99.9	99.2	98.6	95.3	98.8	99.3	99.6	99.5
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.5	99.3	98.9	96.7	95.1	98.4	98.2	99.2	98.5
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.2	99.2	98.4	95.8	94.2	97.9	97.6	98.8	98.4



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Afton city	Albert Lea city	Alexandria city	Alexandria township	Andover city	Anoka city	Apple Valley city	Arden Hills city	Arnold CDP	Austin city
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 645</b>	<b>18 310</b>	<b>7 838</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>15 216</b>	<b>17 192</b>	<b>34 598</b>	<b>9 199</b>	<b>2 891</b>	<b>21 907</b>
White .....	2 597	17 546	7 738	3 967	14 846	16 844	33 567	8 802	2 851	21 548
Black .....	—	9	—	—	168	64	291	47	18	56
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	47	34	17	96	219	43	—	22	29
American Indian .....	—	47	34	12	96	219	43	—	22	29
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	23	109	66	30	61	49	634	323	—	228
Asian .....	23	109	52	30	61	49	602	323	—	228
Chinese .....	5	9	45	—	—	8	56	79	—	—
Filipino .....	—	30	—	—	12	—	27	—	—	2
Japanese .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	21	17	—	—
Asian Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	103	20	—	31
Korean .....	9	43	7	14	49	11	146	160	—	4
Vietnamese .....	7	27	—	16	—	20	102	24	—	97
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	25
Laotian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	40
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	29
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	14	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other race .....	25	599	—	—	45	16	63	27	—	46
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 645</b>	<b>18 310</b>	<b>7 838</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>15 216</b>	<b>17 192</b>	<b>34 598</b>	<b>9 199</b>	<b>2 891</b>	<b>21 907</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	30	902	23	67	159	165	341	51	—	135
Mexican .....	24	865	15	67	108	54	187	12	—	85
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	15
Other Hispanic .....	6	37	8	—	51	106	70	39	—	35
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Central American .....	1	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	37	30	—	19
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	24	—	7
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	5	37	—	—	51	37	33	9	—	10
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 615	17 408	7 815	3 947	15 057	17 027	34 257	9 148	2 891	21 772
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 645</b>	<b>18 310</b>	<b>7 838</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>15 216</b>	<b>17 192</b>	<b>34 598</b>	<b>9 199</b>	<b>2 891</b>	<b>21 907</b>
White .....	2 597	17 546	7 738	3 967	14 846	16 844	33 567	8 802	2 851	21 548
Hispanic origin .....	5	318	23	67	114	165	271	24	—	81
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 592	17 228	7 715	3 900	14 732	16 679	33 296	8 778	2 851	21 467
Black .....	—	9	—	—	168	64	291	47	18	56
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	9	—	—	168	64	291	47	18	50
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	47	34	17	96	219	43	—	22	29
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	47	34	17	96	219	43	—	22	27
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	23	109	66	30	61	49	634	323	—	228
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	23	109	66	30	61	49	627	323	—	228
Other race .....	25	599	—	—	45	16	63	27	—	46
Hispanic origin .....	25	584	—	—	45	—	63	27	—	46
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	15	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.2	95.8	98.7	98.8	97.6	98.0	97.0	95.7	98.6	98.4
Black .....	—	—	—	—	1.1	.4	.8	.5	.6	.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	.3	.4	.4	.6	1.3	.1	—	.8	.1
American Indian .....	—	.3	.4	.3	.6	1.3	.1	—	.8	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.9	.6	.8	.7	.4	.3	1.8	3.5	—	1.0
Asian .....	.9	.6	.7	.7	.4	.3	1.7	3.5	—	1.0
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	.2	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—
Other race .....	.9	3.3	—	—	.3	.1	.2	.3	—	.2
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	1.1	4.9	.3	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	.6	—	.6
Mexican .....	.9	4.7	.2	1.7	.7	.3	.5	.1	—	.4
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2	—	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.2	.1	—	.3	.6	.2	.4	—	.2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	98.9	95.1	99.7	98.3	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.2	95.8	98.7	98.8	97.6	98.0	97.0	95.7	98.6	98.4
Not of Hispanic origin .....	98.0	94.1	98.4	97.2	96.8	97.0	96.2	95.4	98.6	98.0

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Avon township	Baldwin town- ship	Baxter city	Bayport city	Belle Plaine city	Bemidji city	Bemidji town- ship	Benson city	Big Lake city	Big Lake town- ship
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 385</b>	<b>2 944</b>	<b>3 695</b>	<b>3 218</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>11 245</b>	<b>2 660</b>	<b>3 235</b>	<b>3 057</b>	<b>4 452</b>
White .....	3 343	2 907	3 650	2 649	3 095	10 042	2 485	3 224	3 048	4 402
Black .....	24	—	—	420	—	69	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	2	29	26	89	39	1 001	171	4	—	20
American Indian .....	2	29	26	89	39	990	171	4	—	20
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	14	8	—	—	2	124	4	7	9	19
Asian .....	14	8	—	—	2	124	4	—	9	19
Chinese .....	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—
Filipino .....	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Japanese .....	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8
Asian Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Korean .....	—	8	—	—	2	32	4	—	—	4
Vietnamese .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	2	—	19	60	13	9	—	—	—	11
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 385</b>	<b>2 944</b>	<b>3 695</b>	<b>3 218</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>11 245</b>	<b>2 660</b>	<b>3 235</b>	<b>3 057</b>	<b>4 452</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	17	28	79	51	18	70	—	2	62	38
Mexican .....	7	20	42	—	13	39	—	—	62	22
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	10	8	37	51	—	31	—	—	—	16
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	8	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	2	8	37	30	—	31	—	—	—	16
Not of Hispanic origin .....	3 368	2 916	3 616	3 167	3 131	11 175	2 660	3 233	2 995	4 414
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 385</b>	<b>2 944</b>	<b>3 695</b>	<b>3 218</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>11 245</b>	<b>2 660</b>	<b>3 235</b>	<b>3 057</b>	<b>4 452</b>
White .....	3 343	2 907	3 650	2 649	3 095	10 042	2 485	3 224	3 048	4 402
Hispanic origin .....	15	28	60	21	5	13	—	2	62	20
Not of Hispanic origin .....	3 328	2 879	3 590	2 628	3 090	10 029	2 485	3 222	2 986	4 382
Black .....	24	—	—	420	—	69	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	24	—	—	420	—	69	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	2	29	26	89	39	1 001	171	4	—	20
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2	29	26	89	39	953	171	4	—	20
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	14	8	—	—	2	124	4	7	9	19
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Not of Hispanic origin .....	14	8	—	—	2	124	4	7	9	12
Other race .....	2	—	19	60	13	9	—	—	—	11
Hispanic origin .....	2	—	19	30	13	9	—	—	—	11
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.8	98.7	98.8	82.3	98.3	89.3	93.4	99.7	99.7	98.9
Black .....	.7	—	—	13.1	—	.6	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.1	1.0	.7	2.8	1.2	8.9	6.4	.1	—	.4
American Indian .....	.1	1.0	.7	2.8	1.2	8.8	6.4	.1	—	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.4	.3	—	—	.1	1.1	.2	.2	.3	.4
Asian .....	.4	.3	—	—	.1	1.1	.2	—	.3	.4
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2	—	—
Other race .....	.1	—	.5	1.9	.4	.1	—	—	—	.2
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.5	1.0	2.1	1.6	.6	.6	—	.1	2.0	.9
Mexican .....	.2	.7	1.1	—	.4	.3	—	—	2.0	.5
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	.2	—	—	.1	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.3	.3	1.0	1.6	—	.3	—	—	—	.4
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.5	99.0	97.9	98.4	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.9	98.0	99.1
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.8	98.7	98.8	82.3	98.3	89.3	93.4	99.7	99.7	98.9
Not of Hispanic origin .....	98.3	97.8	97.2	81.7	98.1	89.2	93.4	99.6	97.7	98.4



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Blaine city	Bloomington city	Blue Earth city	Bradford township, Isanti County	Brainerd city	Breckenridge city	Brooklyn Center city	Brooklyn Park city	Buffalo city	Burnsville city
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>38 975</b>	<b>86 335</b>	<b>3 745</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>12 353</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>28 887</b>	<b>56 381</b>	<b>6 856</b>	<b>51 288</b>
White .....	37 846	81 825	3 657	2 630	12 090	3 611	26 283	51 094	6 794	48 853
Black .....	162	1 438	19	—	15	—	1 447	2 796	—	950
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	313	199	—	—	196	45	285	288	13	108
American Indian .....	307	192	5	—	196	45	285	288	13	108
Eskimo .....	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	526	2 647	51	7	36	3	711	2 007	49	1 227
Asian .....	503	2 626	51	7	30	3	711	2 007	49	1 227
Chinese .....	95	333	—	7	21	—	67	157	5	155
Filipino .....	68	56	—	—	—	3	31	155	—	81
Japanese .....	29	151	—	—	6	—	17	41	2	109
Asian Indian .....	17	283	5	—	—	—	65	97	18	225
Korean .....	87	651	40	—	3	—	21	330	24	144
Vietnamese .....	173	598	6	—	—	—	231	658	—	95
Cambodian .....	—	216	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	113
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	52	—	42
Laotian .....	27	273	—	—	—	—	125	424	—	202
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	19
Other Asian .....	7	65	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	42
Pacific Islander .....	23	21	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	18	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	128	226	13	—	16	49	161	196	—	150
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>38 975</b>	<b>86 335</b>	<b>3 745</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>12 353</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>28 887</b>	<b>56 381</b>	<b>6 856</b>	<b>51 288</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	390	656	49	12	30	76	383	527	43	723
Mexican .....	233	247	41	12	30	32	258	274	32	450
Puerto Rican .....	91	65	—	—	—	2	46	48	—	126
Cuban .....	9	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Other Hispanic .....	57	241	8	—	—	42	79	205	11	129
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Central American .....	7	32	—	—	—	—	7	5	11	—
Costa Rican .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	19	85	—	—	—	20	20	77	—	54
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	8	5	—	—	—	20	—	8	—	—
Colombian .....	5	33	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	22
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	13
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	19
All other Hispanic .....	31	106	8	—	—	22	52	98	—	75
Not of Hispanic origin .....	38 585	85 679	3 696	2 625	12 323	3 632	28 504	55 854	6 813	50 565
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>38 975</b>	<b>86 335</b>	<b>3 745</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>12 353</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>28 887</b>	<b>56 381</b>	<b>6 856</b>	<b>51 288</b>
White .....	37 846	81 825	3 657	2 630	12 090	3 611	26 283	51 094	6 794	48 853
Hispanic origin .....	278	437	37	12	14	27	203	349	43	532
Not of Hispanic origin .....	37 568	81 388	3 620	2 618	12 076	3 584	26 080	50 745	6 751	48 321
Black .....	162	1 438	19	—	15	—	1 447	2 796	—	950
Hispanic origin .....	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	37
Not of Hispanic origin .....	162	1 413	19	—	15	—	1 447	2 763	—	913
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	313	199	5	—	196	45	285	288	13	108
Hispanic origin .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	313	189	5	—	196	45	266	288	13	108
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	526	2 647	51	7	36	3	711	2 007	49	1 227
Hispanic origin .....	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Not of Hispanic origin .....	519	2 644	51	7	36	3	711	2 007	49	1 208
Other race .....	128	226	13	—	16	49	161	196	—	150
Hispanic origin .....	105	181	12	—	16	49	161	145	—	135
Not of Hispanic origin .....	23	45	1	—	—	—	—	51	—	15
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	97.1	94.8	97.7	99.7	97.9	97.4	91.0	90.6	99.1	95.3
Black .....	.4	1.7	.5	—	.1	—	5.0	5.0	—	1.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.8	.2	.1	—	1.6	1.2	1.0	.5	.2	.2
American Indian .....	.8	.2	.1	—	1.6	1.2	1.0	.5	.2	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	1.3	3.1	1.4	.3	.3	.1	2.5	3.6	.7	2.4
Asian .....	1.3	3.0	1.4	.3	.2	.1	2.5	3.6	.7	2.4
Pacific Islander .....	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.3	.3	.3	—	.1	1.3	.6	.3	—	.3
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	1.0	.8	1.3	.5	.2	2.0	1.3	.9	.6	1.4
Mexican .....	.6	.3	1.1	.5	.2	.9	.9	.5	.5	.9
Puerto Rican .....	.2	.1	—	—	—	.1	.2	.1	—	.2
Cuban .....	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.1	.3	.2	—	—	1.1	.3	.4	.2	.3
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.0	99.2	98.7	99.5	99.8	98.0	98.7	99.1	99.4	98.6
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	97.1	94.8	97.7	99.7	97.9	97.4	91.0	90.6	99.1	95.3
Not of Hispanic origin .....	96.4	94.3	96.7	99.3	97.8	96.7	90.3	90.0	98.5	94.2

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Caledonia city	Cambridge city	Cannon Falls city	Cascade town- ship	Champlin city	Chanhasen city	Chaska city	Chisago Lake township	Chisholm city	Circle Pines city
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 846</b>	<b>5 094</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>3 128</b>	<b>16 849</b>	<b>11 732</b>	<b>11 339</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>5 290</b>	<b>4 704</b>
White .....	2 806	5 007	3 222	3 042	16 484	11 474	11 285	3 045	5 266	4 537
Black .....	—	15	—	13	79	39	6	2	—	21
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	5	14	5	6	121	31	8	—	—	45
American Indian .....	5	14	5	6	121	31	8	—	—	45
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	35	36	5	61	141	176	32	11	16	95
Asian .....	35	36	5	61	141	176	32	11	16	95
Chinese .....	—	36	—	5	15	5	6	—	—	13
Filipino .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	33
Japanese .....	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	9	—
Asian Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	5	—	—
Korean .....	4	—	5	6	79	64	2	6	7	49
Vietnamese .....	31	—	—	—	32	52	—	—	—	—
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	8	22	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	22	—	6	24	12	8	7	8	6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 846</b>	<b>5 094</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>3 128</b>	<b>16 849</b>	<b>11 732</b>	<b>11 339</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>5 290</b>	<b>4 704</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	—	24	2	6	49	42	78	5	16	6
Mexican .....	—	20	—	—	19	17	58	5	8	—
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	30	8	20	—	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	4	2	6	—	17	—	—	8	6
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	8	—
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 846	5 070	3 230	3 122	16 800	11 690	11 261	3 060	5 274	4 698
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 846</b>	<b>5 094</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>3 128</b>	<b>16 849</b>	<b>11 732</b>	<b>11 339</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>5 290</b>	<b>4 704</b>
White .....	2 806	5 007	3 222	3 042	16 484	11 474	11 285	3 045	5 266	4 537
Hispanic origin .....	—	2	2	—	30	37	70	—	8	6
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 806	5 005	3 220	3 042	16 454	11 437	11 215	3 045	5 258	4 531
Black .....	—	15	—	13	79	39	6	2	—	21
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	15	—	13	75	39	6	2	—	21
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	5	14	5	6	121	31	8	—	—	45
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	5	14	5	6	121	31	8	—	—	45
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	35	36	5	61	141	176	32	11	16	95
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	35	36	5	61	141	176	32	11	16	95
Other race .....	—	22	—	6	24	12	8	7	8	6
Hispanic origin .....	—	22	—	6	15	5	8	5	8	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	2	—	6
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.6	98.3	99.7	97.3	97.8	97.8	99.5	99.3	99.5	96.4
Black .....	—	.3	—	.4	.5	.3	.1	.1	—	.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.2	.3	.2	.2	.7	.3	.1	—	—	1.0
American Indian .....	.2	.3	.2	.2	.7	.3	.1	—	—	1.0
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	1.2	.7	.2	2.0	.8	1.5	.3	.4	.3	2.0
Asian .....	1.2	.7	.2	2.0	.8	1.5	.3	.4	.3	2.0
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	.4	—	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	—	.5	.1	.2	.3	.4	.7	.2	.3	.1
Mexican .....	—	.4	—	—	.1	.1	.5	.2	.2	—
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	.2	.1	.2	—	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	.1	.1	.2	—	.1	—	—	.2	.1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.9
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.6	98.3	99.7	97.3	97.8	97.8	99.5	99.3	99.5	96.4
Not of Hispanic origin .....	98.6	98.3	99.6	97.3	97.7	97.5	98.9	99.3	99.4	96.3



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Cloquet city	Columbia Heights city	Columbus township	Coon Rapids city	Corcoran city	Cottage Grove city	Credit River township	Crookston city	Crystal city	Dayton city
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>10 885</b>	<b>18 910</b>	<b>3 690</b>	<b>52 978</b>	<b>5 199</b>	<b>22 935</b>	<b>2 854</b>	<b>8 119</b>	<b>23 788</b>	<b>4 426</b>
White .....	10 095	17 987	3 621	51 756	5 128	22 125	2 831	7 864	22 718	4 328
Black .....	8	344	6	205	—	279	—	8	458	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	726	286	49	397	—	67	—	110	115	87
American Indian .....	725	286	49	397	—	67	—	110	115	87
Eskimo .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	53	225	—	428	33	325	17	14	420	11
Asian .....	53	225	—	420	27	318	17	14	420	11
Chinese .....	—	94	—	54	—	—	—	—	26	—
Filipino .....	21	33	—	32	—	81	—	—	94	2
Japanese .....	—	—	—	13	—	22	—	6	17	—
Asian Indian .....	—	35	—	34	6	—	—	—	47	—
Korean .....	32	35	—	111	21	89	17	8	50	9
Vietnamese .....	—	28	—	154	—	50	—	—	7	—
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	10	—	32	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	12	—	19	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	8	6	7	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	3	68	14	192	38	139	6	123	77	—
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>10 885</b>	<b>18 910</b>	<b>3 690</b>	<b>52 978</b>	<b>5 199</b>	<b>22 935</b>	<b>2 854</b>	<b>8 119</b>	<b>23 788</b>	<b>4 426</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	40	185	38	380	39	408	6	302	211	4
Mexican .....	19	140	38	237	31	376	—	265	95	—
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	16	—	20	—	12	31	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Other Hispanic .....	21	45	—	127	8	12	6	25	81	4
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	6	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	6	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	—	—	29	2	—	6	13	9	2
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	—	8	2	—	6	—	—	2
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	21	45	—	51	6	12	—	12	66	2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	10 845	18 725	3 652	52 598	5 160	22 527	2 848	7 817	23 577	4 422
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>10 885</b>	<b>18 910</b>	<b>3 690</b>	<b>52 978</b>	<b>5 199</b>	<b>22 935</b>	<b>2 854</b>	<b>8 119</b>	<b>23 788</b>	<b>4 426</b>
White .....	10 095	17 987	3 621	51 756	5 128	22 125	2 831	7 864	22 718	4 328
Hispanic origin .....	16	93	24	192	8	264	—	174	133	2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	10 079	17 894	3 597	51 564	5 120	21 861	2 831	7 690	22 585	4 326
Black .....	8	344	6	205	—	279	—	8	458	—
Hispanic origin .....	—	28	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	8	316	6	205	—	267	—	8	458	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	726	286	49	397	—	67	—	110	115	87
Hispanic origin .....	21	7	—	11	—	—	—	5	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	705	279	49	386	—	67	—	105	115	87
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	53	225	—	428	33	325	17	14	420	11
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	53	225	—	428	33	325	17	14	384	9
Other race .....	3	68	14	192	38	139	6	123	77	—
Hispanic origin .....	3	57	14	177	31	132	6	123	42	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	11	—	15	7	7	—	—	35	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	92.7	95.1	98.1	97.7	98.6	96.5	99.2	96.9	95.5	97.8
Black .....	.1	1.8	.2	.4	—	1.2	—	.1	1.9	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	6.7	1.5	1.3	.7	—	.3	—	1.4	.5	2.0
American Indian .....	6.7	1.5	1.3	.7	—	.3	—	1.4	.5	2.0
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.5	1.2	—	.8	.6	1.4	.6	.2	1.8	.2
Asian .....	.5	1.2	—	.8	.5	1.4	.6	.2	1.8	.2
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	.4	.4	.4	.7	.6	.2	1.5	.3	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.4	1.0	1.0	.7	.8	1.8	.2	3.7	.9	.1
Mexican .....	.2	.7	1.0	.4	.6	1.6	—	3.3	.4	—
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	.1	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.2	—	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.3	.1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.6	99.0	99.0	99.3	99.2	98.2	99.8	96.3	99.1	99.9
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	92.7	95.1	98.1	97.7	98.6	96.5	99.2	96.9	95.5	97.8
Not of Hispanic origin .....	92.6	94.6	97.5	97.3	98.5	95.3	99.2	94.7	94.9	97.7

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 31



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Deephaven city	Deer Lake unorg.	Delano city	Detroit Lakes city	Dilworth city	Duluth city	Eagan city	East Bethel city	East Grand Forks city	Eden Prairie city
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 653</b>	<b>3 053</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>6 635</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>85 493</b>	<b>47 409</b>	<b>8 050</b>	<b>8 658</b>	<b>39 311</b>
White .....	3 641	3 009	2 703	6 430	2 490	81 809	44 379	7 978	8 164	38 025
Black .....	—	3	—	7	—	843	1 043	—	61	484
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	5	35	6	152	36	1 903	195	23	168	70
American Indian .....	5	35	6	152	36	1 903	195	23	168	70
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	7	2	—	21	5	833	1 592	49	42	632
Asian .....	7	2	—	21	5	818	1 592	49	42	632
Chinese .....	—	—	—	—	—	155	146	—	—	160
Filipino .....	—	—	—	—	—	37	68	—	23	21
Japanese .....	7	2	—	—	—	74	221	7	—	55
Asian Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	101	303	—	2	193
Korean .....	—	—	—	—	5	196	310	36	9	79
Vietnamese .....	—	—	—	21	—	71	143	6	8	68
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	163	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	223	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	53	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	—	—	19	125	—	—	41
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	4	—	25	31	105	200	—	223	100
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 653</b>	<b>3 053</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>6 635</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>85 493</b>	<b>47 409</b>	<b>8 050</b>	<b>8 658</b>	<b>39 311</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	6	4	—	47	44	488	575	11	509	260
Mexican .....	6	4	—	35	10	214	365	5	428	80
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	21	24	56	6	41	59
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	—	—	12	13	223	154	—	40	121
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	33	27	—	—	38
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	22
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	31	25	—	—	69
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	15
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
All other Hispanic .....	—	—	—	12	13	159	102	—	40	14
Not of Hispanic origin .....	3 647	3 049	2 709	6 588	2 518	85 005	46 834	8 039	8 149	39 051
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 653</b>	<b>3 053</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>6 635</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>85 493</b>	<b>47 409</b>	<b>8 050</b>	<b>8 658</b>	<b>39 311</b>
White .....	3 641	3 009	2 703	6 430	2 490	81 809	44 379	7 978	8 164	38 025
Hispanic origin .....	6	—	—	32	13	371	386	11	325	194
Not of Hispanic origin .....	3 635	3 009	2 703	6 398	2 477	81 438	43 993	7 967	7 839	37 831
Black .....	—	3	—	7	—	843	1 043	—	61	484
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	18	—	—	17
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	3	—	7	—	838	1 025	—	61	467
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	5	35	6	152	36	1 903	195	23	168	70
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	3	—	21	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	5	35	6	149	36	1 882	195	23	168	70
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	7	2	—	21	5	833	1 592	49	42	632
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	23	7	—	—	6
Not of Hispanic origin .....	7	2	—	21	5	810	1 585	49	42	626
Other race .....	—	4	—	25	31	105	200	—	223	100
Hispanic origin .....	—	4	—	12	31	68	164	—	184	43
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	13	—	37	36	—	39	57
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.7	98.6	99.8	96.9	97.2	95.7	93.6	99.1	94.3	96.7
Black .....	—	.1	—	.1	—	1.0	2.2	—	.7	1.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.1	1.1	.2	2.3	1.4	2.2	.4	.3	1.9	.2
American Indian .....	.1	1.1	.2	2.3	1.4	2.2	.4	.3	1.9	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.2	.1	—	.3	.2	1.0	3.4	.6	.5	1.6
Asian .....	.2	.1	—	.3	.2	1.0	3.4	.6	.5	1.6
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	.1	—	.4	1.2	.1	.4	—	2.6	.3
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.2	.1	—	.7	1.7	.6	1.2	.1	5.9	.7
Mexican .....	.2	.1	—	.5	.4	.3	.8	.1	4.9	.2
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	.8	—	.1	.1	.5	.2
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	—	—	.2	.5	.3	.3	—	.5	.3
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.3	98.3	99.4	98.8	99.9	94.1	99.3
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.7	98.6	99.8	96.9	97.2	95.7	93.6	99.1	94.3	96.7
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.5	98.6	99.8	96.4	96.7	95.3	92.8	99.0	90.5	96.2



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Edina city	Elk River city	Ely city	Eveleth city	Fairmont city	Falcon Heights city	Faribault city	Farmington city	Fergus Falls city	Forest Lake city
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>46 070</b>	<b>11 201</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>11 265</b>	<b>5 380</b>	<b>17 085</b>	<b>5 940</b>	<b>12 362</b>	<b>5 833</b>
White .....	44 720	11 021	3 905	4 020	11 074	4 437	16 812	5 801	12 095	5 739
Black .....	314	16	25	—	27	104	105	43	18	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	113	81	38	59	54	51	69	29	68	85
American Indian .....	113	68	38	59	54	51	69	29	68	85
Eskimo .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	850	32	—	—	69	765	78	47	164	9
Asian .....	837	32	—	—	69	765	78	47	164	9
Chinese .....	180	—	—	—	—	452	14	—	45	—
Filipino .....	101	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese .....	45	—	—	—	1	—	8	5	10	—
Asian Indian .....	124	16	—	—	—	22	—	4	—	—
Korean .....	228	8	—	—	62	109	24	13	19	9
Vietnamese .....	131	—	—	—	6	58	—	11	58	—
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	29	—
Thai .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	14	—	—	—	—	113	—	—	3	—
Pacific Islander .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	73	51	—	—	41	23	21	20	17	—
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>46 070</b>	<b>11 201</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>11 265</b>	<b>5 380</b>	<b>17 085</b>	<b>5 940</b>	<b>12 362</b>	<b>5 833</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	271	94	—	9	60	65	91	18	50	34
Mexican .....	94	61	—	—	46	6	61	1	26	34
Puerto Rican .....	61	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	13	—
Cuban .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	112	26	—	9	14	59	28	17	11	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	28	26	—	—	7	23	11	—	6	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	26	—	—	7	19	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	51	—	—	—	—	15	—	1	5	—
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	33	—	—	9	7	21	17	16	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	45 799	11 107	3 968	4 070	11 205	5 315	16 994	5 922	12 312	5 799
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>46 070</b>	<b>11 201</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>11 265</b>	<b>5 380</b>	<b>17 085</b>	<b>5 940</b>	<b>12 362</b>	<b>5 833</b>
White .....	44 720	11 021	3 905	4 020	11 074	4 437	16 812	5 801	12 095	5 739
Hispanic origin .....	180	43	—	9	9	40	57	2	33	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	44 540	10 978	3 905	4 011	11 065	4 397	16 755	5 799	12 062	5 739
Black .....	314	16	25	—	27	104	105	43	18	—
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	314	16	25	—	27	98	92	43	18	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	113	81	38	59	54	51	69	29	68	85
Hispanic origin .....	18	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	34
Not of Hispanic origin .....	95	81	38	59	32	51	69	29	68	51
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	850	32	—	—	69	765	78	47	164	9
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	850	32	—	—	69	765	78	47	164	9
Other race .....	73	51	—	—	41	23	21	20	17	—
Hispanic origin .....	73	51	—	—	29	19	21	16	17	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	4	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	97.1	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.3	82.5	98.4	97.7	97.8	98.4
Black .....	.7	.1	.6	—	.2	1.9	.6	.7	.1	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.2	.7	1.0	1.4	.5	.9	.4	.5	.6	1.5
American Indian .....	.2	.6	1.0	1.4	.5	.9	.4	.5	.6	1.5
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	1.8	.3	—	—	.6	14.2	.5	.8	1.3	.2
Asian .....	1.8	.3	—	—	.6	14.2	.5	.8	1.3	.2
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.2	.5	—	—	.4	.4	.1	.3	.1	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.6	.8	—	.2	.5	1.2	.5	.3	.4	.6
Mexican .....	.2	.5	—	—	.4	.1	.4	—	.2	.6
Puerto Rican .....	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.2	—	.2	.1	1.1	.2	.3	.1	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.4	99.2	100.0	99.8	99.5	98.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.4
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	97.1	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.3	82.5	98.4	97.7	97.8	98.4
Not of Hispanic origin .....	96.7	98.0	98.4	98.3	98.2	81.7	98.1	97.6	97.6	98.4

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Forest Lake township	Frankfort township	Franklin town- ship	Fridley city	Glencoe city	Glenwood city	Golden Valley city	Goodview city	Grand Rapids city	Grand Rapids township
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 690</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>28 335</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>20 971</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>7 941</b>	<b>11 598</b>
White .....	6 527	2 909	2 737	27 086	4 506	2 577	19 968	2 858	7 838	11 408
Black .....	8	4	5	289	37	—	577	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	52	6	—	159	9	4	36	—	63	143
American Indian .....	52	6	—	152	9	4	36	—	63	143
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	85	16	—	687	63	—	319	11	26	33
Asian .....	85	16	—	687	63	—	319	11	26	33
Chinese .....	10	—	—	179	—	—	44	—	—	—
Filipino .....	—	—	—	52	—	—	59	—	4	4
Japanese .....	—	4	—	9	4	—	29	—	5	9
Asian Indian .....	—	—	—	98	—	—	92	—	—	—
Korean .....	67	12	—	185	4	—	60	11	17	20
Vietnamese .....	8	—	—	117	—	—	3	—	—	—
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	35	—	—	7	—	—	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	18	—	—	114	33	—	71	9	14	14
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 690</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>28 335</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>20 971</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>7 941</b>	<b>11 598</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	51	13	15	248	97	—	170	7	61	64
Mexican .....	10	4	15	128	97	—	46	7	21	21
Puerto Rican .....	17	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	17	17
Cuban .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	7
Other Hispanic .....	24	9	—	79	—	—	124	—	16	19
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	24	9	—	79	—	—	50	—	16	19
Not of Hispanic origin .....	6 639	2 922	2 727	28 087	4 551	2 581	20 801	2 871	7 880	11 534
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 690</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>28 335</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>20 971</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>7 941</b>	<b>11 598</b>
White .....	6 527	2 909	2 737	27 086	4 506	2 577	19 968	2 858	7 838	11 408
Hispanic origin .....	25	13	15	130	64	—	129	—	56	59
Not of Hispanic origin .....	6 502	2 896	2 722	26 956	4 442	2 577	19 839	2 858	7 782	11 349
Black .....	8	4	5	289	37	—	577	—	—	—
Hispanic origin .....	8	—	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	4	5	276	37	—	571	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	52	6	—	159	9	4	36	—	63	143
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	52	6	—	148	9	4	36	—	63	143
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	85	16	—	687	63	—	319	11	26	33
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	85	16	—	668	63	—	319	11	26	33
Other race .....	18	—	—	114	33	—	71	9	14	14
Hispanic origin .....	18	—	—	75	33	—	35	7	5	5
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	39	—	—	36	2	9	9
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	97.6	99.1	99.8	95.6	96.9	99.8	95.2	99.3	98.7	98.4
Black .....	.1	.1	.2	1.0	.8	—	2.8	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.8	.2	—	.6	.2	.2	.2	—	.8	1.2
American Indian .....	.8	.2	—	.5	.2	.2	.2	—	.8	1.2
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	1.3	.5	—	2.4	1.4	—	1.5	.4	.3	.3
Asian .....	1.3	.5	—	2.4	1.4	—	1.5	.4	.3	.3
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.3	—	—	.4	.7	—	.3	.3	.2	.1
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.8	.4	.5	.9	2.1	—	.8	.2	.8	.6
Mexican .....	.1	.1	.5	.5	2.1	—	.2	.2	.3	.2
Puerto Rican .....	.3	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.2	.1
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.1
Other Hispanic .....	.4	.3	—	.3	—	—	.6	—	.2	.2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.1	97.9	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.2	99.4
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	97.6	99.1	99.8	95.6	96.9	99.8	95.2	99.3	98.7	98.4
Not of Hispanic origin .....	97.2	98.7	99.3	95.1	95.6	99.8	94.6	99.3	98.0	97.9



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Granite Falls city	Grant town- ship	Ham Lake city	Harris town- ship	Hastings city	Hermantown city	Hibbing city	Hopkins city	Hugo city	Hutchinson city
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 079</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>8 924</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>15 441</b>	<b>6 761</b>	<b>18 046</b>	<b>16 534</b>	<b>4 417</b>	<b>11 523</b>
White .....	2 978	3 689	8 852	2 861	15 276	6 397	17 839	15 768	4 333	11 323
Black .....	3	13	9	—	70	206	25	303	—	26
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	53	39	25	12	18	71	152	74	5	32
American Indian .....	53	39	25	12	18	71	152	74	5	32
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	25	38	—	45	29	22	327	79	47
Asian .....	—	25	38	—	45	29	22	327	79	47
Chinese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	33	—	—
Filipino .....	—	6	19	—	—	—	—	8	—	2
Japanese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	1
Asian Indian .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	16	—	2
Korean .....	—	19	19	—	19	12	17	9	37	8
Vietnamese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	8
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—
Laotian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	—	22	17	—	23	—	19
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	45	12	—	6	32	58	8	62	—	95
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 079</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>8 924</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>15 441</b>	<b>6 761</b>	<b>18 046</b>	<b>16 534</b>	<b>4 417</b>	<b>11 523</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	43	21	18	18	82	77	60	228	15	175
Mexican .....	40	13	6	—	65	33	39	92	15	166
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	44	8	27	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	3	8	12	18	17	—	13	89	—	9
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	8	—	—	5	—	7	11	—	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	3	—	—	18	6	—	—	54	—	—
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	26	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	—	—	12	—	6	—	6	24	—	9
Not of Hispanic origin .....	3 036	3 757	8 906	2 861	15 359	6 684	17 986	16 306	4 402	11 348
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 079</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>8 924</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>15 441</b>	<b>6 761</b>	<b>18 046</b>	<b>16 534</b>	<b>4 417</b>	<b>11 523</b>
White .....	2 978	3 689	8 852	2 861	15 276	6 397	17 839	15 768	4 333	11 323
Hispanic origin .....	—	4	11	12	54	19	60	153	15	75
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 978	3 685	8 841	2 849	15 222	6 378	17 779	15 615	4 318	11 248
Black .....	3	13	9	—	70	206	25	303	—	26
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	15	—	5
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	13	9	—	65	206	25	288	—	21
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	53	39	25	12	18	71	152	74	5	32
Hispanic origin .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	53	34	25	12	18	71	152	62	5	32
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	25	38	—	45	29	22	327	79	47
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	25	31	—	45	29	22	327	79	47
Other race .....	45	12	—	6	32	58	8	62	—	95
Hispanic origin .....	40	12	—	6	23	58	—	48	—	95
Not of Hispanic origin .....	5	—	—	—	9	—	8	14	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	96.7	97.6	99.2	99.4	98.9	94.6	98.9	95.4	98.1	98.3
Black .....	.1	.3	.1	—	.5	3.0	.1	1.8	—	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	1.7	1.0	.3	.4	.1	1.1	.8	.4	.1	.3
American Indian .....	1.7	1.0	.3	.4	.1	1.1	.8	.4	.1	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	.7	.4	—	.3	.4	.1	2.0	1.8	.4
Asian .....	—	.7	.4	—	.3	.4	.1	2.0	1.8	.4
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	1.5	.3	—	.2	.2	.9	—	.4	—	.8
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	1.4	.6	.2	.6	.5	1.1	.3	1.4	.3	1.5
Mexican .....	1.3	.3	.1	—	.4	.5	.2	.6	.3	1.4
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	.7	—	.2	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.1	.2	.1	.6	.1	—	.1	.5	—	.1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	98.6	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.9	99.7	98.6	99.7	98.5
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	96.7	97.6	99.2	99.4	98.9	94.6	98.9	95.4	98.1	98.3
Not of Hispanic origin .....	96.7	97.5	99.1	99.0	98.6	94.3	98.5	94.4	97.8	97.6

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Independence city	International Falls city	Inver Grove Heights city	Jackson city	Jordan city	Kasson city	La Crescent city	La Grand township	Lake City city	Lake Elmo city
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 814</b>	<b>8 325</b>	<b>22 477</b>	<b>3 559</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>3 514</b>	<b>4 311</b>	<b>3 550</b>	<b>4 422</b>	<b>5 903</b>
White .....	2 770	7 839	21 894	3 390	2 896	3 469	4 276	3 540	4 375	5 793
Black .....	—	53	226	—	—	—	14	7	—	6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	10	260	42	—	5	5	14	—	5	21
American Indian .....	10	260	42	—	5	5	14	—	—	21
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	34	25	153	166	6	33	7	3	42	77
Asian .....	34	7	153	166	6	33	7	3	42	77
Chinese .....	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	11
Filipino .....	—	2	—	19	—	11	—	—	—	—
Japanese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian .....	7	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean .....	26	5	29	4	6	22	6	—	—	8
Vietnamese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	42	58
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	—	—	143	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	148	162	3	2	7	—	—	—	6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 814</b>	<b>8 325</b>	<b>22 477</b>	<b>3 559</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>3 514</b>	<b>4 311</b>	<b>3 550</b>	<b>4 422</b>	<b>5 903</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	—	250	566	4	8	15	21	13	5	51
Mexican .....	—	65	501	—	2	15	20	5	5	40
Puerto Rican .....	—	24	10	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	161	39	4	6	—	—	—	—	11
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	55	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	45	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Argentinean .....	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Peruvian .....	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	—	61	29	4	—	—	—	—	—	5
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 814	8 075	21 911	3 555	2 901	3 499	4 290	3 537	4 417	5 852
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 814</b>	<b>8 325</b>	<b>22 477</b>	<b>3 559</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>3 514</b>	<b>4 311</b>	<b>3 550</b>	<b>4 422</b>	<b>5 903</b>
White .....	2 770	7 839	21 894	3 390	2 896	3 469	4 276	3 540	4 375	5 793
Hispanic origin .....	—	90	387	1	6	8	20	13	5	45
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 770	7 749	21 507	3 389	2 890	3 461	4 256	3 527	4 370	5 748
Black .....	—	53	226	—	—	—	14	7	—	6
Hispanic origin .....	—	19	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	34	226	—	—	—	13	7	—	6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	10	260	42	—	5	5	14	—	5	21
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	10	260	42	—	5	5	14	—	5	21
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	34	25	153	166	6	33	7	3	42	77
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	34	25	136	166	6	33	7	3	42	77
Other race .....	—	148	162	3	2	7	—	—	—	6
Hispanic origin .....	—	141	162	3	2	7	—	—	—	6
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.4	94.2	97.4	95.3	99.6	98.7	99.2	99.7	98.9	98.1
Black .....	—	.6	1.0	—	—	—	.3	.2	—	.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.4	3.1	.2	—	.2	.1	.3	—	.1	.4
American Indian .....	.4	3.1	.2	—	.2	.1	.3	—	—	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	1.2	.3	.7	4.7	.2	.9	.2	.1	.9	1.3
Asian .....	1.2	.1	.7	4.7	.2	.9	.2	.1	.9	1.3
Pacific Islander .....	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	1.8	.7	.1	.1	.2	—	—	—	.1
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	—	3.0	2.5	.1	.3	.4	.5	.4	.1	.9
Mexican .....	—	.8	2.2	—	.1	.4	.5	.1	.1	.7
Puerto Rican .....	—	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.2	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	1.9	.2	.1	.2	—	—	—	—	.2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	100.0	97.0	97.5	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.9	99.1
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.4	94.2	97.4	95.3	99.6	98.7	99.2	99.7	98.9	98.1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	98.4	93.1	95.7	95.2	99.3	98.5	98.7	99.4	98.8	97.4



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Lakeville city	Lauderdale city	Le Sueur city	Lino Lakes city	Linwood town- ship	Litchfield city	Little Canada city	Little Falls city	Long Prairie city	Lower Red Lake unorg.
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>24 854</b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>3 720</b>	<b>8 807</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>6 041</b>	<b>8 971</b>	<b>7 232</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>3 586</b>
White .....	24 188	2 281	3 692	8 650	3 567	5 916	8 530	7 128	2 776	75
Black .....	179	60	7	76	—	2	91	9	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	93	21	7	36	4	10	40	30	8	3 499
American Indian .....	93	21	7	36	4	10	40	25	8	3 492
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	346	295	14	34	—	29	293	65	2	12
Asian .....	346	295	14	34	—	29	293	65	2	12
Chinese .....	—	66	—	5	—	—	43	—	—	—
Filipino .....	28	3	—	6	—	—	12	—	—	12
Japanese .....	7	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian .....	84	47	—	—	—	—	87	9	—	—
Korean .....	140	88	14	23	—	29	57	17	2	—
Vietnamese .....	36	49	—	—	—	—	94	—	—	—
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	48	38	—	11	17	84	17	—	—	—
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>24 854</b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>3 720</b>	<b>8 807</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>6 041</b>	<b>8 971</b>	<b>7 232</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>3 586</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	181	67	9	110	17	134	103	12	12	23
Mexican .....	107	48	9	97	17	118	103	11	1	23
Puerto Rican .....	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Cuban .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	32	19	—	13	—	16	—	1	4	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	1	—	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	1	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	15	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	17	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	4	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	24 673	2 628	3 711	8 697	3 571	5 907	8 868	7 220	2 774	3 563
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>24 854</b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>3 720</b>	<b>8 807</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>6 041</b>	<b>8 971</b>	<b>7 232</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>3 586</b>
White .....	24 188	2 281	3 692	8 650	3 567	5 916	8 530	7 128	2 776	75
Hispanic origin .....	153	28	9	89	—	52	86	12	12	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	24 035	2 253	3 683	8 561	3 567	5 864	8 444	7 116	2 764	75
Black .....	179	60	7	76	—	2	91	9	—	—
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	179	60	7	69	—	2	91	9	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	93	21	7	36	4	10	40	30	8	3 499
Hispanic origin .....	—	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	23
Not of Hispanic origin .....	93	18	7	29	4	10	40	30	8	3 476
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	346	295	14	34	—	29	293	65	2	12
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	346	295	14	34	—	29	293	65	2	12
Other race .....	48	38	—	11	17	84	17	—	—	—
Hispanic origin .....	28	36	—	7	17	82	17	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	20	2	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	97.3	84.6	99.2	98.2	99.4	97.9	95.1	98.6	99.6	2.1
Black .....	.7	2.2	.2	.9	—	—	1.0	.1	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.4	.8	.2	.4	.1	.2	.4	.4	.3	97.6
American Indian .....	.4	.8	.2	.4	.1	.2	.4	.3	.3	97.4
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	1.4	10.9	.4	.4	—	.5	3.3	.9	.1	.3
Asian .....	1.4	10.9	.4	.4	—	.5	3.3	.9	.1	.3
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.2	1.4	—	.1	.5	1.4	.2	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.7	2.5	.2	1.2	.5	2.2	1.1	.2	.4	.6
Mexican .....	.4	1.8	.2	1.1	.5	2.0	1.1	.2	—	.6
Puerto Rican .....	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.3	—
Cuban .....	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.1	.7	—	.1	—	.3	—	—	.1	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.3	97.5	99.8	98.8	99.5	97.8	98.9	99.8	99.6	99.4
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	97.3	84.6	99.2	98.2	99.4	97.9	95.1	98.6	99.6	2.1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	96.7	83.6	99.0	97.2	99.4	97.1	94.1	98.4	99.2	2.1

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Luverne city	Mahtomedi city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city	Marion township	Marshall city	May township, Washington County	Medina city	Melrose city
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 382</b>	<b>5 476</b>	<b>31 475</b>	<b>38 736</b>	<b>30 954</b>	<b>5 960</b>	<b>12 023</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>2 561</b>
White .....	4 359	5 402	30 342	37 649	29 233	5 891	11 740	2 453	3 047	2 532
Black .....	1	35	201	290	824	—	33	10	29	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	17	21	77	105	165	27	21	19	—	4
American Indian .....	17	2	70	86	165	27	21	19	—	4
Eskimo .....	—	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	5	12	631	605	640	18	96	17	20	17
Asian .....	5	12	618	600	614	18	96	17	20	17
Chinese .....	—	—	124	54	58	—	4	—	—	—
Filipino .....	—	—	10	13	21	10	—	2	—	15
Japanese .....	—	—	20	7	47	—	11	—	7	2
Asian Indian .....	—	—	44	108	88	—	—	2	—	—
Korean .....	5	12	90	218	115	8	30	13	13	—
Vietnamese .....	—	—	140	157	135	—	10	—	—	—
Cambodian .....	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	25	—	130	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	—	17	12	—	—	32	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	15	31	20	—	9	—	—	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	13	5	26	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	6	224	87	92	24	133	9	—	8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 382</b>	<b>5 476</b>	<b>31 475</b>	<b>38 736</b>	<b>30 954</b>	<b>5 960</b>	<b>12 023</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>2 561</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	4	83	384	309	372	92	166	24	31	20
Mexican .....	4	49	239	156	353	26	140	24	—	12
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	7	10	—	16	9	—	7	—
Cuban .....	—	—	8	18	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	34	130	125	14	50	17	—	24	8
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	34	59	63	14	—	10	—	—	—
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	—	54	—	—	10	—	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	9	14	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	34	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	—	—	71	56	—	50	7	—	24	8
Not of Hispanic origin .....	4 378	5 393	31 091	38 427	30 582	5 868	11 857	2 484	3 065	2 541
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 382</b>	<b>5 476</b>	<b>31 475</b>	<b>38 736</b>	<b>30 954</b>	<b>5 960</b>	<b>12 023</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>2 561</b>
White .....	4 359	5 402	30 342	37 649	29 233	5 891	11 740	2 453	3 047	2 532
Hispanic origin .....	4	77	138	242	228	68	33	8	31	4
Not of Hispanic origin .....	4 355	5 325	30 204	37 407	29 005	5 823	11 707	2 445	3 016	2 528
Black .....	1	35	201	290	824	—	33	10	29	—
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	1	35	201	290	750	—	33	10	29	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	17	21	77	105	165	27	21	19	—	4
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	10	—	9	—	—	7	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	17	21	67	105	156	27	21	12	—	4
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	5	12	631	605	640	18	96	17	20	17
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Not of Hispanic origin .....	5	12	619	605	640	18	96	17	20	9
Other race .....	—	6	224	87	92	24	133	9	—	8
Hispanic origin .....	—	6	224	67	61	24	133	9	—	8
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	20	31	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.5	98.6	96.4	97.2	94.4	98.8	97.6	97.8	98.4	98.9
Black .....	—	.6	.6	.7	2.7	—	.3	.4	.9	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.4	.4	.2	.3	.5	.5	.2	.8	—	.2
American Indian .....	.4	—	.2	.2	.5	.5	.2	.8	—	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.1	.2	2.0	1.6	2.1	.3	.8	.7	.6	.7
Asian .....	.1	.2	2.0	1.5	2.0	.3	.8	.7	.6	.7
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	.1	.7	.2	.3	.4	1.1	.4	—	.3
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.1	1.5	1.2	.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	.8
Mexican .....	.1	.9	.8	.4	1.1	.4	1.2	1.0	—	.5
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	.3	.1	—	.2	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	.6	.4	.3	—	.8	.1	—	.8	.3
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.9	98.5	98.8	99.2	98.8	98.5	98.6	99.0	99.0	99.2
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.5	98.6	96.4	97.2	94.4	98.8	97.6	97.8	98.4	98.9
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.4	97.2	96.0	96.6	93.7	97.7	97.4	97.5	97.4	98.7



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Mendota Heights city	Minneapolis city	Minnetonka city	Minnetrista city	Montevideo city	Monticello city	Monticello township	Moorhead city	Mora city	Morris city
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 431</b>	<b>368 383</b>	<b>48 370</b>	<b>3 439</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>4 941</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>32 295</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>5 613</b>
White .....	9 080	289 246	47 144	3 411	5 489	4 888	3 953	30 789	2 857	5 329
Black .....	73	48 032	481	—	—	29	8	129	—	103
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	5	12 213	47	—	2	—	—	469	16	17
American Indian .....	5	12 189	47	—	2	9	—	469	16	17
Eskimo .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	231	15 809	583	28	12	15	20	361	10	132
Asian .....	231	15 589	573	28	12	15	20	356	10	127
Chinese .....	125	1 585	96	—	4	—	—	156	—	19
Filipino .....	—	809	32	—	8	—	—	23	—	7
Japanese .....	—	821	37	17	—	8	—	7	—	10
Asian Indian .....	33	1 460	153	—	—	—	—	16	—	8
Korean .....	68	1 374	101	11	—	7	20	41	10	27
Vietnamese .....	3	1 795	104	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Cambodian .....	—	261	29	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Hmong .....	—	4 246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Laotian .....	—	2 451	4	—	—	—	—	59	—	—
Thai .....	—	120	13	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Other Asian .....	2	667	4	—	—	—	—	23	—	3
Pacific Islander .....	—	220	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Hawaiian .....	—	53	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	42	3 083	115	—	—	—	—	547	22	32
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 431</b>	<b>368 383</b>	<b>48 370</b>	<b>3 439</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>4 941</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>32 295</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>5 613</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	127	7 309	425	5	17	8	47	772	43	47
Mexican .....	118	4 260	159	—	8	8	47	713	18	15
Puerto Rican .....	—	776	85	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban .....	—	310	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	4
Other Hispanic .....	9	1 963	174	5	—	—	—	57	25	28
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	9	360	13	—	—	—	—	7	22	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	31	6	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	70	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	129	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Salvadoran .....	9	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	524	55	5	—	—	—	18	3	9
Argentinean .....	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	179	55	5	—	—	—	12	—	6
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Venezuelan .....	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other South American .....	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	—	1 032	106	—	—	—	—	32	—	19
Not of Hispanic origin .....	9 304	361 074	47 945	3 434	5 486	4 933	3 934	31 523	2 862	5 566
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 431</b>	<b>368 383</b>	<b>48 370</b>	<b>3 439</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>4 941</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>32 295</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>5 613</b>
White .....	9 080	289 246	47 144	3 411	5 489	4 888	3 953	30 789	2 857	5 329
Hispanic origin .....	85	3 590	278	5	17	8	47	213	18	17
Not of Hispanic origin .....	8 995	285 656	46 866	3 406	5 472	4 880	3 906	30 576	2 839	5 312
Black .....	73	48 032	481	—	—	29	8	129	—	103
Hispanic origin .....	—	658	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	73	47 374	459	—	—	29	8	129	—	101
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	5	12 213	47	—	2	9	—	469	16	17
Hispanic origin .....	—	561	—	—	—	—	—	42	3	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	5	11 652	47	—	2	9	—	427	13	17
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	231	15 809	583	28	12	15	20	361	10	132
Hispanic origin .....	—	69	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	231	15 740	573	28	12	15	20	361	10	132
Other race .....	42	3 083	115	—	—	—	—	547	22	32
Hispanic origin .....	42	2 431	115	—	—	—	—	517	22	28
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	652	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	4
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	96.3	78.5	97.5	99.2	99.7	98.9	99.3	95.3	98.3	94.9
Black .....	.8	13.0	1.0	—	—	.6	.2	.4	—	1.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.1	3.3	.1	—	—	.2	—	1.5	.6	.3
American Indian .....	.1	3.3	.1	—	—	.2	—	1.5	.6	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	2.4	4.3	1.2	.8	.2	.3	.5	1.1	.3	2.4
Asian .....	2.4	4.2	1.2	.8	.2	.3	.5	1.1	.3	2.3
Pacific Islander .....	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Other race .....	.4	.8	.2	—	—	—	—	1.7	.8	.6
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	1.3	2.0	.9	.1	.3	.2	1.2	2.4	1.5	.8
Mexican .....	1.3	1.2	.3	—	.1	.2	1.2	2.2	.6	.3
Puerto Rican .....	—	.2	.2	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban .....	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Other Hispanic .....	.1	.5	.4	.1	—	—	—	.2	.9	.5
Not of Hispanic origin .....	98.7	98.0	99.1	99.9	99.7	99.8	98.8	97.6	98.5	99.2
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	96.3	78.5	97.5	99.2	99.7	98.9	99.3	95.3	98.3	94.9
Not of Hispanic origin .....	95.4	77.5	96.9	99.0	99.4	98.8	98.1	94.7	97.7	94.6

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Mound city	Mounds View city	Mountain Iron city	New Brighton city	New Hope city	New London township	Newport city	New Prague city	New Scandia township	New Ulm city
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 634</b>	<b>12 528</b>	<b>3 362</b>	<b>22 246</b>	<b>21 853</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>3 725</b>	<b>3 563</b>	<b>3 197</b>	<b>13 132</b>
White .....	9 507	12 094	3 290	21 136	20 637	2 669	3 594	3 534	3 179	13 008
Black .....	29	39	7	237	369	—	65	10	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	19	82	41	29	181	—	8	—	5	19
American Indian .....	19	82	41	29	175	—	8	—	5	19
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	73	308	24	754	628	4	34	19	13	105
Asian .....	73	308	24	743	628	4	34	19	13	105
Chinese .....	—	38	—	21	209	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino .....	—	30	5	36	27	—	—	—	—	5
Japanese .....	—	25	—	42	17	—	—	6	—	8
Asian Indian .....	—	—	—	267	3	—	34	13	—	—
Korean .....	18	101	13	213	163	—	—	—	13	50
Vietnamese .....	—	60	—	121	77	4	—	—	—	42
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	55	54	—	—	125	—	—	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	43	7	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	6	5	—	90	38	6	24	—	—	—
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 634</b>	<b>12 528</b>	<b>3 362</b>	<b>22 246</b>	<b>21 853</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>3 725</b>	<b>3 563</b>	<b>3 197</b>	<b>13 132</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	22	80	—	275	179	6	135	6	6	63
Mexican .....	16	16	—	167	109	6	113	6	—	58
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Other Hispanic .....	6	64	—	108	70	—	22	—	4	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	—	20	34	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	8	—	31	10	—	—	—	2	—
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	8	—	31	10	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	6	56	—	57	26	—	22	—	2	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	9 612	12 448	3 362	21 971	21 674	2 673	3 590	3 557	3 191	13 069
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 634</b>	<b>12 528</b>	<b>3 362</b>	<b>22 246</b>	<b>21 853</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>3 725</b>	<b>3 563</b>	<b>3 197</b>	<b>13 132</b>
White .....	9 507	12 094	3 290	21 136	20 637	2 669	3 594	3 534	3 179	13 008
Hispanic origin .....	16	80	—	160	147	—	99	6	6	63
Not of Hispanic origin .....	9 491	12 014	3 290	20 976	20 490	2 669	3 495	3 528	3 173	12 945
Black .....	29	39	7	237	369	—	65	10	—	—
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	29	39	7	237	369	—	53	10	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	19	82	41	29	181	—	8	—	5	19
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	19	82	41	29	181	—	8	—	5	19
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	73	308	24	754	628	4	34	19	13	105
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	25	9	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	73	308	24	729	619	4	34	19	13	105
Other race .....	6	5	—	90	38	6	24	—	—	—
Hispanic origin .....	6	—	—	90	23	6	24	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	5	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.7	96.5	97.9	95.0	94.4	99.6	96.5	99.2	99.4	99.1
Black .....	.3	.3	.2	1.1	1.7	—	1.7	.3	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.2	.7	1.2	.1	.8	—	.2	—	.2	.1
American Indian .....	.2	.7	1.2	.1	.8	—	.2	—	.2	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.8	2.5	.7	3.4	2.9	.1	.9	.5	.4	.8
Asian .....	.8	2.5	.7	3.3	2.9	.1	.9	.5	.4	.8
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.1	—	—	.4	.2	.2	.6	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.2	.6	—	1.2	.8	.2	3.6	.2	.2	.5
Mexican .....	.2	.1	—	.8	.5	.2	3.0	.2	—	.4
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Other Hispanic .....	.1	.5	—	.5	.3	—	.6	—	.1	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.8	99.4	100.0	98.8	99.2	99.8	96.4	99.8	99.8	99.5
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.7	96.5	97.9	95.0	94.4	99.6	96.5	99.2	99.4	99.1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	98.5	95.9	97.9	94.3	93.8	99.6	93.8	99.0	99.2	98.6



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Northern town- ship	Northfield city	North Mankato city	North Oaks city	North St. Paul city	Oakdale city	Oak Grove township	Oak Park Heights city	Olivia city	Orono city
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 638</b>	<b>14 683</b>	<b>10 164</b>	<b>3 386</b>	<b>12 376</b>	<b>18 374</b>	<b>5 441</b>	<b>3 468</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>7 285</b>
White .....	3 448	14 064	10 079	3 213	11 950	17 792	5 381	3 209	2 569	7 116
Black .....	22	143	—	10	105	261	—	146	—	88
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	147	91	14	—	25	48	45	75	—	—
American Indian .....	147	91	14	—	25	48	45	75	—	—
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	21	326	22	163	245	173	15	29	12	76
Asian .....	21	318	22	163	245	173	15	29	12	76
Chinese .....	—	58	2	—	30	—	2	—	—	9
Filipino .....	—	37	11	—	3	8	—	—	—	—
Japanese .....	6	36	4	30	—	7	—	—	—	9
Asian Indian .....	—	39	5	98	18	15	—	8	—	—
Korean .....	15	30	—	35	36	86	6	21	12	50
Vietnamese .....	—	30	—	—	54	57	—	—	—	7
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	100	—	7	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Pacific Islander .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	59	49	—	51	100	—	9	42	5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 638</b>	<b>14 683</b>	<b>10 164</b>	<b>3 386</b>	<b>12 376</b>	<b>18 374</b>	<b>5 441</b>	<b>3 468</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>7 285</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	45	179	112	10	214	321	42	54	95	43
Mexican .....	12	120	106	10	121	201	42	47	89	12
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	27	33	—	—	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	8
Other Hispanic .....	33	59	6	—	66	76	—	7	6	23
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	31	—	—	12	9	—	2	—	12
Argentinean .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	2	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Venezuelan .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
All other Hispanic .....	33	28	6	—	54	67	—	5	6	6
Not of Hispanic origin .....	3 593	14 504	10 052	3 376	12 162	18 053	5 399	3 414	2 528	7 242
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 638</b>	<b>14 683</b>	<b>10 164</b>	<b>3 386</b>	<b>12 376</b>	<b>18 374</b>	<b>5 441</b>	<b>3 468</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>7 285</b>
White .....	3 448	14 064	10 079	3 213	11 950	17 792	5 381	3 209	2 569	7 116
Hispanic origin .....	41	128	63	10	156	245	37	34	53	38
Not of Hispanic origin .....	3 407	13 936	10 016	3 203	11 794	17 547	5 344	3 175	2 516	7 078
Black .....	22	143	—	10	105	261	—	146	—	88
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	22	143	—	10	105	254	—	146	—	88
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	147	91	14	—	25	48	45	75	—	—
Hispanic origin .....	4	5	—	—	7	—	5	11	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	143	86	14	—	18	48	40	64	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	21	326	22	163	245	173	15	29	12	76
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	21	326	22	163	245	173	15	29	12	76
Other race .....	—	59	49	—	51	100	—	9	42	5
Hispanic origin .....	—	46	49	—	51	69	—	9	42	5
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	13	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	94.8	95.8	99.2	94.9	96.6	96.8	98.9	92.5	97.9	97.7
Black .....	.6	1.0	—	.3	.8	1.4	—	4.2	—	1.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	4.0	.6	.1	—	.2	.3	.8	2.2	—	—
American Indian .....	4.0	.6	.1	—	.2	.3	.8	2.2	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.6	2.2	.2	4.8	2.0	.9	.3	.8	.5	1.0
Asian .....	.6	2.2	.2	4.8	2.0	.9	.3	.8	.5	1.0
Pacific Islander .....	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	.4	.5	—	.4	.5	—	.3	1.6	.1
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	1.2	1.2	1.1	.3	1.7	1.7	.8	1.6	3.6	.6
Mexican .....	.3	.8	1.0	.3	1.0	1.1	.8	1.4	3.4	.2
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	.2	.2	—	—	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	.1
Other Hispanic .....	.9	.4	.1	—	.5	.4	—	.2	.2	.3
Not of Hispanic origin .....	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.7	98.3	98.3	99.2	98.4	96.4	99.4
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	94.8	95.8	99.2	94.9	96.6	96.8	98.9	92.5	97.9	97.7
Not of Hispanic origin .....	93.7	94.9	98.5	94.6	95.3	95.5	98.2	91.6	95.9	97.2

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Osseo city	Otsego town- ship	Owatonna city	Park Rapids city	Pine City city	Pipestone city	Plainview city	Plymouth city	Princeton city	Prior Lake city
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 686</b>	<b>5 219</b>	<b>19 386</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>4 554</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>50 889</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>11 482</b>
White .....	2 659	5 136	18 814	2 788	2 595	4 344	2 753	48 630	3 678	11 188
Black .....	5	—	91	—	—	12	—	763	9	26
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	6	44	57	72	14	175	7	212	28	227
American Indian .....	6	44	57	72	12	171	7	212	28	227
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	9	17	172	3	2	16	5	1 096	2	34
Asian .....	9	17	172	3	2	16	5	1 096	2	34
Chinese .....	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	218	—	—
Filipino .....	—	—	7	—	—	16	—	74	—	8
Japanese .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	56	2	7
Asian Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	—	—
Korean .....	5	17	70	3	2	—	5	370	—	19
Vietnamese .....	2	—	27	—	—	—	—	160	—	—
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	2	—	18	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	7	22	252	—	2	7	—	188	—	7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 686</b>	<b>5 219</b>	<b>19 386</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>4 554</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>50 889</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>11 482</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	12	33	391	—	3	34	9	345	27	70
Mexican .....	12	28	314	—	3	—	—	98	6	24
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	47	11	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	5	59	—	—	34	9	185	10	46
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	—	5	—	—	7	7	46	—	17
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Colombian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	28	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	—	5	52	—	—	27	2	136	10	29
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 674	5 186	18 995	2 863	2 610	4 520	2 756	50 544	3 690	11 412
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 686</b>	<b>5 219</b>	<b>19 386</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>4 554</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>50 889</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>11 482</b>
White .....	2 659	5 136	18 814	2 788	2 595	4 344	2 753	48 630	3 678	11 188
Hispanic origin .....	5	17	139	—	3	27	9	208	12	56
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 654	5 119	18 675	2 788	2 592	4 317	2 744	48 422	3 666	11 132
Black .....	5	—	91	—	—	12	—	763	9	26
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	5	—	91	—	—	12	—	756	—	26
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	6	44	57	72	14	175	7	212	28	227
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	7
Not of Hispanic origin .....	6	44	57	72	14	175	7	199	22	220
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	9	17	172	3	2	16	5	1 096	2	34
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	9	17	172	3	2	16	5	1 074	2	34
Other race .....	7	22	252	—	2	7	—	188	—	7
Hispanic origin .....	7	16	252	—	—	7	—	95	—	7
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	93	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.0	98.4	97.0	97.4	99.3	95.4	99.6	95.6	99.0	97.4
Black .....	.2	—	.5	—	—	.3	—	1.5	.2	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.2	.8	.3	2.5	.5	3.8	.3	.4	.8	2.0
American Indian .....	.2	.8	.3	2.5	.5	3.8	.3	.4	.8	2.0
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.3	.3	.9	.1	.1	.4	.2	2.2	.1	.3
Asian .....	.3	.3	.9	.1	.1	.4	.2	2.2	.1	.3
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.3	.4	1.3	—	.1	.2	—	.4	—	.1
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.4	.6	2.0	—	.1	.7	.3	.7	.7	.6
Mexican .....	.4	.5	1.6	—	.1	—	—	.2	.2	.2
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.1	.3	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	.1	.3	—	—	.7	.3	.4	.3	.4
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.6	99.4	98.0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.4
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.0	98.4	97.0	97.4	99.3	95.4	99.6	95.6	99.0	97.4
Not of Hispanic origin .....	98.8	98.1	96.3	97.4	99.2	94.8	99.2	95.2	98.6	97.0



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Proctor city	Rainy Lake unorg.	Ramsey city	Red Wing city	Redwood Falls city	Rice Lake township	Richfield city	Robbinsdale city	Rochester city	Rochester town- ship
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 974</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>12 408</b>	<b>15 103</b>	<b>4 859</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>35 710</b>	<b>14 396</b>	<b>70 745</b>	<b>3 226</b>
White .....	2 945	4 071	12 321	14 720	4 821	3 827	33 384	13 871	66 861	3 118
Black .....	12	2	7	51	—	18	980	230	765	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	11	60	52	237	27	35	200	96	139	5
American Indian .....	11	60	52	237	27	35	200	96	133	5
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	6	12	22	53	11	7	1 032	133	2 825	103
Asian .....	6	9	22	24	11	7	1 008	133	2 757	103
Chinese .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	85	12	348	35
Filipino .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	32	42	5
Japanese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	244	—
Asian Indian .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	35	7	298	29
Korean .....	2	7	22	24	—	7	50	14	168	7
Vietnamese .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	315	8	493	27
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	—	733	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	141	—
Laotian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	283	48	230	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	60	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	3	—	29	—	—	24	—	68	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	42	—
Samoa .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	26	—
Other race .....	—	33	6	42	—	—	114	66	155	—
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 974</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>12 408</b>	<b>15 103</b>	<b>4 859</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>35 710</b>	<b>14 396</b>	<b>70 745</b>	<b>3 226</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	7	48	46	117	9	—	245	80	669	20
Mexican .....	7	48	25	59	9	—	121	52	262	4
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	47	—
Cuban .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	35	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	—	15	58	—	—	111	28	325	16
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Central American .....	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	7	88	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	8	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	—	6	7	—	—	27	6	105	16
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	16
Colombian .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	20	—	85	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	—	—	9	26	—	—	84	15	125	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 967	4 130	12 362	14 986	4 850	3 887	35 465	14 316	70 076	3 206
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 974</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>12 408</b>	<b>15 103</b>	<b>4 859</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>35 710</b>	<b>14 396</b>	<b>70 745</b>	<b>3 226</b>
White .....	2 945	4 071	12 321	14 720	4 821	3 827	33 384	13 871	66 861	3 118
Hispanic origin .....	7	15	40	70	9	—	97	42	485	20
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 938	4 056	12 281	14 650	4 812	3 827	33 287	13 829	66 376	3 098
Black .....	12	2	7	51	—	18	980	230	765	—
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	5	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	12	2	7	51	—	18	936	230	760	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	11	60	52	237	27	35	200	96	139	5
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	30	—	5	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	11	60	52	232	27	35	170	96	134	5
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	6	12	22	53	11	7	1 032	133	2 825	103
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	21	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	6	12	22	53	11	7	996	133	2 804	103
Other race .....	—	33	6	42	—	—	114	66	155	—
Hispanic origin .....	—	33	6	42	—	—	38	38	153	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	28	2	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.0	97.4	99.3	97.5	99.2	98.5	93.5	96.4	94.5	96.7
Black .....	.4	—	.1	.3	—	.5	2.7	1.6	1.1	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.4	1.4	.4	1.6	.6	.9	.6	.7	.2	.2
American Indian .....	.4	1.4	.4	1.6	.6	.9	.6	.7	.2	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.2	.3	.2	.4	.2	.2	2.9	.9	4.0	3.2
Asian .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	2.8	.9	3.9	3.2
Pacific Islander .....	—	.1	—	.2	—	—	.1	—	.1	—
Other race .....	—	.8	—	.3	—	—	.3	.5	.2	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.2	1.1	.4	.8	.2	—	.7	.6	.9	.6
Mexican .....	.2	1.1	.2	.4	.2	—	.3	.4	.4	.1
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	—	.1	.4	—	—	.3	.2	.5	.5
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.8	98.9	99.6	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.1	99.4
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.0	97.4	99.3	97.5	99.2	98.5	93.5	96.4	94.5	96.7
Not of Hispanic origin .....	98.8	97.1	99.0	97.0	99.0	98.5	93.2	96.1	93.8	96.0

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Rockford city	Rockford township	Rosemount city	Roseville city	St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Counties	St. Augusta township	St. Charles city	St. Cloud city	St. Cloud township	St. Francis city
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 681</b>	<b>3 389</b>	<b>8 622</b>	<b>33 485</b>	<b>7 688</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>2 642</b>	<b>48 812</b>	<b>7 549</b>	<b>2 538</b>
White .....	2 590	3 389	8 386	32 000	7 441	2 649	2 468	47 400	7 432	2 479
Black .....	1	—	69	430	23	—	2	492	68	8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	47	—	28	118	29	7	6	397	24	49
American Indian .....	47	—	28	118	29	7	6	391	24	49
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	34	—	139	846	168	1	148	415	18	2
Asian .....	34	—	139	842	168	1	148	415	18	2
Chinese .....	17	—	53	329	19	—	—	8	—	—
Filipino .....	—	—	34	16	—	1	—	142	6	—
Japanese .....	6	—	—	97	38	—	—	15	5	—
Asian Indian .....	—	—	—	114	20	—	25	59	—	—
Korean .....	—	—	26	198	53	—	3	44	7	2
Vietnamese .....	11	—	—	61	38	—	—	39	—	—
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	—	26	7	—	—	105	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	20	—	—	15	81	—	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	9	—	—	91	27	—	18	108	7	—
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 681</b>	<b>3 389</b>	<b>8 622</b>	<b>33 485</b>	<b>7 688</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>2 642</b>	<b>48 812</b>	<b>7 549</b>	<b>2 538</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	9	—	9	365	109	2	53	283	20	3
Mexican .....	9	—	9	272	22	—	46	111	7	—
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	2	14	—	3
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	—	—	80	87	2	5	118	13	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	—	9	24	—	—	15	—	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	6	24	—	—	15	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	—	—	22	44	—	5	36	13	—
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	4	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	—	22	—	—	5	32	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	—	—	—	49	19	2	—	64	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 672	3 389	8 613	33 120	7 579	2 655	2 589	48 529	7 529	2 535
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 681</b>	<b>3 389</b>	<b>8 622</b>	<b>33 485</b>	<b>7 688</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>2 642</b>	<b>48 812</b>	<b>7 549</b>	<b>2 538</b>
White .....	2 590	3 389	8 386	32 000	7 441	2 649	2 468	47 400	7 432	2 479
Hispanic origin .....	2	—	—	261	82	2	35	210	13	3
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 588	3 389	8 386	31 739	7 359	2 647	2 433	47 190	7 419	2 476
Black .....	1	—	69	430	23	—	2	492	68	8
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	1	—	69	403	23	—	2	492	68	8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	47	—	28	118	29	7	6	397	24	49
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	47	—	19	118	29	7	6	397	24	49
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	34	—	139	846	168	1	148	415	18	2
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	34	—	139	846	168	1	148	406	18	2
Other race .....	9	—	—	91	27	—	18	108	7	—
Hispanic origin .....	7	—	—	77	27	—	18	64	7	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2	—	—	14	—	—	—	44	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	96.6	100.0	97.3	95.6	96.8	99.7	93.4	97.1	98.5	97.7
Black .....	—	—	.8	1.3	.3	—	.1	1.0	.9	.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	1.8	—	.3	.4	.4	.3	.2	.8	.3	1.9
American Indian .....	1.8	—	.3	.4	.4	.3	.2	.8	.3	1.9
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	1.3	—	1.6	2.5	2.2	—	5.6	.9	.2	.1
Asian .....	1.3	—	1.6	2.5	2.2	—	5.6	.9	.2	.1
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.3	—	—	.3	.4	—	.7	.2	.1	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.3	—	.1	1.1	1.4	.1	2.0	.6	.3	.1
Mexican .....	.3	—	.1	.8	.3	—	1.7	.2	.1	—
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	.1
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	—	—	.2	1.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.7	100.0	99.9	98.9	98.6	99.9	98.0	99.4	99.7	99.9
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	96.6	100.0	97.3	95.6	96.8	99.7	93.4	97.1	98.5	97.7
Not of Hispanic origin .....	96.5	100.0	97.3	94.8	95.7	99.6	92.1	96.7	98.3	97.6



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	St. James city	St. Joseph city	St. Joseph township, Stearns County	St. Louis Park city	St. Michael city	St. Paul city	St. Paul Park city	St. Peter city	Sartell city	Sauk Centre city
<b>RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 364</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>2 567</b>	<b>43 787</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>272 235</b>	<b>4 965</b>	<b>9 421</b>	<b>5 354</b>	<b>3 581</b>
White .....	4 060	3 262	2 567	41 728	2 481	224 302	4 842	9 195	5 321	3 567
Black .....	18	7	—	743	—	20 330	39	63	5	2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	4	—	157	17	3 400	—	52	18	5
American Indian .....	—	4	—	157	17	3 316	—	52	18	5
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	32	21	—	1 011	8	18 998	15	87	6	7
Asian .....	27	21	—	1 007	8	18 977	15	87	4	7
Chinese .....	—	8	—	64	—	703	—	8	—	—
Filipino .....	—	—	—	123	2	544	—	22	—	—
Japanese .....	—	—	—	177	2	239	—	7	—	—
Asian Indian .....	—	6	—	105	—	1 010	—	32	—	—
Korean .....	17	7	—	276	4	652	8	18	4	7
Vietnamese .....	6	—	—	184	—	1 307	—	—	—	—
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	1 065	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	12 312	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	4	—	—	—	—	542	—	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	78	—	553	7	—	—	—
Pacific Islander .....	5	—	—	4	—	21	—	—	2	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	—
Samoa .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	254	—	—	148	—	5 205	69	24	4	—
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 364</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>2 567</b>	<b>43 787</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>272 235</b>	<b>4 965</b>	<b>9 421</b>	<b>5 354</b>	<b>3 581</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	293	23	—	398	11	10 318	114	105	50	12
Mexican .....	272	12	—	164	8	7 907	102	68	12	—
Puerto Rican .....	21	7	—	38	—	530	—	12	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	31	—	394	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	4	—	165	3	1 487	12	25	38	12
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	—	19	—	258	—	—	—	12
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	8	—	32	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
South American .....	—	—	—	38	—	375	—	6	—	—
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	6	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	—	17	—	147	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	21	—	57	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	—	4	—	108	3	850	12	19	38	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	4 071	3 271	2 567	43 389	2 495	261 917	4 851	9 316	5 304	3 569
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 364</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>2 567</b>	<b>43 787</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>272 235</b>	<b>4 965</b>	<b>9 421</b>	<b>5 354</b>	<b>3 581</b>
White .....	4 060	3 262	2 567	41 728	2 481	224 302	4 842	9 195	5 321	3 567
Hispanic origin .....	39	23	—	224	11	4 412	45	66	46	12
Not of Hispanic origin .....	4 021	3 239	2 567	41 504	2 470	219 890	4 797	9 129	5 275	3 555
Black .....	18	7	—	743	—	20 330	39	63	5	2
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	18	—	553	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	18	7	—	725	—	19 777	39	63	5	2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	4	—	157	17	3 400	—	52	18	5
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	12	—	352	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	4	—	145	17	3 048	—	52	18	5
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	32	21	—	1 011	8	18 998	15	87	6	7
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	31	—	178	—	15	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	32	21	—	980	8	18 820	15	72	6	7
Other race .....	254	—	—	148	—	5 205	69	24	4	—
Hispanic origin .....	254	—	—	113	—	4 823	69	24	4	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	35	—	382	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	93.0	99.0	100.0	95.3	99.0	82.4	97.5	97.6	99.4	99.6
Black .....	.4	.2	—	1.7	—	7.5	.8	.7	.1	.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	.1	—	.4	.7	1.2	—	.6	.3	.1
American Indian .....	—	.1	—	.4	.7	1.2	—	.6	.3	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.7	.6	—	2.3	.3	7.0	.3	.9	.1	.2
Asian .....	.6	.6	—	2.3	.3	7.0	.3	.9	.1	.2
Pacific Islander .....	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	5.8	—	—	.3	—	1.9	1.4	.3	.1	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	6.7	.7	—	.9	.4	3.8	2.3	1.1	.9	.3
Mexican .....	6.2	.4	—	.4	.3	2.9	2.1	.7	.2	—
Puerto Rican .....	.5	.2	—	.1	—	.2	—	.1	—	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	.1	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	.1	—	.4	.1	.5	.2	.3	.7	.3
Not of Hispanic origin .....	93.3	99.3	100.0	99.1	99.6	96.2	97.7	98.9	99.1	99.7
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	93.0	99.0	100.0	95.3	99.0	82.4	97.5	97.6	99.4	99.6
Not of Hispanic origin .....	92.1	98.3	100.0	94.8	98.6	80.8	96.6	96.9	98.5	99.3

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Sauk Rapids city	Savage city	Shakopee city	Shoreview city	Shorewood city	Sleepy Eye city	South St. Paul city	Spring Lake township	Spring Lake Park city
<b>RACE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>7 864</b>	<b>9 906</b>	<b>11 739</b>	<b>24 587</b>	<b>5 843</b>	<b>3 694</b>	<b>20 197</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>6 545</b>
White .....	7 812	9 545	11 500	23 731	5 767	3 614	19 835	2 848	6 232
Black .....	7	106	86	142	42	2	68	—	33
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	33	5	50	79	—	9	49	—	47
American Indian .....	33	5	50	71	—	9	49	—	47
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	3	234	62	602	34	29	168	5	192
Asian .....	3	223	56	602	34	29	159	5	192
Chinese .....	—	—	5	93	—	—	16	—	—
Filipino .....	3	8	—	51	—	—	53	—	—
Japanese .....	—	—	—	59	14	—	6	—	13
Asian Indian .....	—	13	—	163	—	7	—	—	45
Korean .....	—	—	25	197	20	14	6	5	93
Vietnamese .....	—	56	26	21	—	8	34	—	—
Cambodian .....	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	37	—	—	—	—	44	—	—
Laotian .....	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	41
Pacific Islander .....	—	11	6	—	—	—	9	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	11	6	—	—	—	4	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other race .....	9	16	41	33	—	40	77	—	41
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>7 864</b>	<b>9 906</b>	<b>11 739</b>	<b>24 587</b>	<b>5 843</b>	<b>3 694</b>	<b>20 197</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>6 545</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	27	91	100	170	46	48	319	5	90
Mexican .....	—	63	67	35	40	48	218	—	66
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	40	—	18
Cuban .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	24	28	33	135	—	—	49	5	6
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	7	—	—	46	—	—	7	—	—
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	17	5	23	84	—	—	42	5	6
Not of Hispanic origin .....	7 837	9 815	11 639	24 417	5 797	3 646	19 878	2 848	6 455
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>7 864</b>	<b>9 906</b>	<b>11 739</b>	<b>24 587</b>	<b>5 843</b>	<b>3 694</b>	<b>20 197</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>6 545</b>
White .....	7 812	9 545	11 500	23 731	5 767	3 614	19 835	2 848	6 232
Hispanic origin .....	18	75	55	142	46	—	249	5	54
Not of Hispanic origin .....	7 794	9 470	11 445	23 589	5 721	3 614	19 586	2 843	6 178
Black .....	7	106	86	142	42	2	68	—	33
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	4	15	—	2	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	7	106	82	127	42	—	68	—	33
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	33	5	50	79	—	9	49	—	47
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	33	5	50	79	—	3	49	—	47
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	3	234	62	602	34	29	168	5	192
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	3	234	62	602	34	29	168	5	192
Other race .....	9	16	41	33	—	40	77	—	41
Hispanic origin .....	9	16	41	13	—	40	70	—	36
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	20	—	—	7	—	5
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.3	96.4	98.0	96.5	98.7	97.8	98.2	99.8	95.2
Black .....	.1	1.1	.7	.6	.7	.1	.3	—	.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.4	.1	.4	.3	—	.2	.2	—	.7
American Indian .....	.4	.1	.4	.3	—	.2	.2	—	.7
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	2.4	.5	2.4	.6	.8	.8	.2	2.9
Asian .....	—	2.3	.5	2.4	.6	.8	.8	.2	2.9
Pacific Islander .....	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.1	.2	.3	.1	—	1.1	.4	—	.6
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.3	.9	.9	.7	.8	1.3	1.6	.2	1.4
Mexican .....	—	.6	.6	.1	.7	1.3	1.1	—	1.0
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	.1	—	.2	—	.3
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.3	.3	.3	.5	—	—	.2	.2	.1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.7	99.1	99.1	99.3	99.2	98.7	98.4	99.8	98.6
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.3	96.4	98.0	96.5	98.7	97.8	98.2	99.8	95.2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.1	95.6	97.5	95.9	97.9	97.8	97.0	99.6	94.4



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Staples city	Stewartville city	Stillwater city	Thief River Falls city	Thomson township	Two Harbors city	Vadnais Heights city	Virginia city
<b>RACE</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 754</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>13 882</b>	<b>8 010</b>	<b>3 970</b>	<b>3 651</b>	<b>11 041</b>	<b>9 410</b>
White .....	2 729	4 473	13 667	7 805	3 954	3 634	10 708	9 175
Black .....	2	2	23	3	—	6	28	17
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	20	28	30	63	7	—	37	174
American Indian .....	20	28	30	45	7	—	37	174
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	17	140	28	9	11	201	31
Asian .....	—	17	140	28	9	11	201	31
Chinese .....	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino .....	—	2	11	2	—	—	7	6
Japanese .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	17	3
Asian Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—
Korean .....	—	15	2	20	9	11	54	17
Vietnamese .....	—	—	52	—	—	—	10	—
Cambodian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Hmong .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	49	—
Laotian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	3	—	22	111	—	—	67	13
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 754</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>13 882</b>	<b>8 010</b>	<b>3 970</b>	<b>3 651</b>	<b>11 041</b>	<b>9 410</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	12	—	116	175	—	12	130	96
Mexican .....	12	—	98	115	—	12	75	36
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	23	—	—	23	—
Cuban .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	—	11	37	—	—	32	60
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	17	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	12
Argentinean .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	6	12
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	—	—	—	37	—	—	9	48
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 742	4 520	13 766	7 835	3 970	3 639	10 911	9 314
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 754</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>13 882</b>	<b>8 010</b>	<b>3 970</b>	<b>3 651</b>	<b>11 041</b>	<b>9 410</b>
White .....	2 729	4 473	13 667	7 805	3 954	3 634	10 708	9 175
Hispanic origin .....	9	—	94	64	—	6	57	77
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2 720	4 473	13 573	7 741	3 954	3 628	10 651	9 098
Black .....	2	2	23	3	—	6	28	17
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	2	2	23	3	—	—	28	17
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	20	28	30	63	7	—	37	174
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	20	28	30	63	7	—	31	174
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	17	140	28	9	11	201	31
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	17	140	28	9	11	194	25
Other race .....	3	—	22	111	—	—	67	13
Hispanic origin .....	3	—	22	111	—	—	60	13
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.1	99.0	98.5	97.4	99.6	99.5	97.0	97.5
Black .....	.1	—	.2	—	—	.2	.3	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.7	.6	.2	.8	.2	—	.3	1.8
American Indian .....	.7	.6	.2	.6	.2	—	.3	1.8
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	.4	1.0	.3	.2	.3	1.8	.3
Asian .....	—	.4	1.0	.3	.2	.3	1.8	.3
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.1	—	.2	1.4	—	—	.6	.1
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.4	—	.8	2.2	—	.3	1.2	1.0
Mexican .....	.4	—	.7	1.4	—	.3	.7	.4
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	.3	—	—	.2	—
Cuban .....	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	—	.1	.5	—	—	.3	.6
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.6	100.0	99.2	97.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.0
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	99.1	99.0	98.5	97.4	99.6	99.5	97.0	97.5
Not of Hispanic origin .....	98.8	99.0	97.8	96.6	99.6	99.4	96.5	96.7

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Waconia city	Wadena city	Waite Park city	Waseca city	Wayzata city	West Crow Wing unorg.	West St. Paul city	White township
<b>RACE</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 498</b>	<b>4 143</b>	<b>5 020</b>	<b>8 385</b>	<b>3 806</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>19 248</b>	<b>3 668</b>
White .....	3 446	4 139	4 880	8 283	3 713	3 961	18 470	3 632
Black .....	4	—	11	49	11	—	87	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	—	43	—	5	25	68	14
American Indian .....	—	—	43	—	5	25	68	14
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	41	4	78	25	77	—	136	13
Asian .....	41	4	78	25	77	—	136	13
Chinese .....	27	—	13	2	50	—	16	—
Filipino .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
Japanese .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Asian Indian .....	—	—	—	—	15	—	17	—
Korean .....	8	4	—	17	12	—	32	2
Vietnamese .....	—	—	23	—	—	—	22	—
Cambodian .....	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	18	6
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	7	—	8	28	—	1	487	9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 498</b>	<b>4 143</b>	<b>5 020</b>	<b>8 385</b>	<b>3 806</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>19 248</b>	<b>3 668</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	10	9	16	74	15	28	740	12
Mexican .....	3	—	16	47	5	5	548	4
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	85	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	7	9	—	21	10	23	107	8
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	4
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	4
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	57	4
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	33	4
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	7	9	—	13	10	10	50	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	3 488	4 134	5 004	8 311	3 791	3 959	18 508	3 656
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 498</b>	<b>4 143</b>	<b>5 020</b>	<b>8 385</b>	<b>3 806</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>19 248</b>	<b>3 668</b>
White .....	3 446	4 139	4 880	8 283	3 713	3 961	18 470	3 632
Hispanic origin .....	3	9	—	46	15	14	276	1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	3 443	4 130	4 880	8 237	3 698	3 947	18 194	3 631
Black .....	4	—	11	49	11	—	87	—
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	4	—	11	49	11	—	87	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	—	43	—	5	25	68	14
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	8	—	—	13	—	4
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	35	—	5	12	68	10
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	41	4	78	25	77	—	136	13
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	41	4	78	25	77	—	118	13
Other race .....	7	—	8	28	—	1	487	9
Hispanic origin .....	7	—	8	28	—	1	446	7
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	2
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.5	99.9	97.2	98.8	97.6	99.3	96.0	99.0
Black .....	.1	—	.2	.6	.3	—	.5	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	—	.9	—	.1	.6	.4	.4
American Indian .....	—	—	.9	—	.1	.6	.4	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	1.2	.1	1.6	.3	2.0	—	.7	.4
Asian .....	1.2	.1	1.6	.3	2.0	—	.7	.4
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.2	—	.2	.3	—	—	2.5	.2
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.3	.2	.3	.9	.4	.7	3.8	.3
Mexican .....	.1	—	.3	.6	.1	.1	2.8	.1
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	.1	—	—	.4	—
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.2	—	.3	.3	.6	.6	.2
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.3	96.2	99.7
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.5	99.9	97.2	98.8	97.6	99.3	96.0	99.0
Not of Hispanic origin .....	98.4	99.7	97.2	98.2	97.2	99.0	94.5	99.0



Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	White Bear town- ship	White Bear Lake city	Willmar city	Windom city	Winona city	Woodbury city	Worthington city	Wyoming township
<b>RACE</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 424</b>	<b>24 799</b>	<b>17 531</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>25 399</b>	<b>20 075</b>	<b>9 977</b>	<b>2 967</b>
White .....	9 289	24 244	16 793	4 242	24 811	19 076	9 343	2 948
Black .....	54	60	63	12	185	329	38	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	195	176	—	49	15	67	—
American Indian .....	—	195	176	—	49	15	67	—
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	64	277	48	22	273	610	220	15
Asian .....	64	277	48	22	251	602	220	15
Chinese .....	—	55	32	—	52	227	2	—
Filipino .....	—	9	2	—	34	80	—	—
Japanese .....	8	71	—	—	18	31	—	—
Asian Indian .....	—	—	—	—	42	42	13	4
Korean .....	56	94	7	19	44	100	11	1
Vietnamese .....	—	8	7	—	19	87	27	10
Cambodian .....	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong .....	—	14	—	—	9	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	—	28	31	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	3	33	7	—	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	22	8	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	15	8	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other race .....	17	23	451	7	81	45	309	4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 424</b>	<b>24 799</b>	<b>17 531</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>25 399</b>	<b>20 075</b>	<b>9 977</b>	<b>2 967</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	96	101	1 082	22	243	322	392	19
Mexican .....	52	69	877	—	149	200	344	19
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	14	7	18	—
Cuban .....	36	—	6	—	11	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	8	32	199	22	69	115	30	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	21	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	8	—	5	—	6	72	—	—
Argentinean .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Chilean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	—	—	6	22	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	8	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	—	32	194	22	57	43	9	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	9 328	24 698	16 449	4 261	25 156	19 753	9 585	2 948
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 424</b>	<b>24 799</b>	<b>17 531</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>25 399</b>	<b>20 075</b>	<b>9 977</b>	<b>2 967</b>
White .....	9 289	24 244	16 793	4 242	24 811	19 076	9 343	2 948
Hispanic origin .....	79	93	577	15	162	242	80	15
Not of Hispanic origin .....	9 210	24 151	16 216	4 227	24 649	18 834	9 263	2 933
Black .....	54	60	63	12	185	329	38	—
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	54	60	63	12	185	282	38	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	195	176	—	49	15	67	—
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	57	—	—	—	3	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	195	119	—	49	15	64	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	64	277	48	22	273	610	220	15
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	64	277	48	22	273	610	220	15
Other race .....	17	23	451	7	81	45	309	4
Hispanic origin .....	17	8	448	7	81	33	309	4
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	15	3	—	—	12	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.6	97.8	95.8	99.0	97.7	95.0	93.6	99.4
Black .....	.6	.2	.4	.3	.7	1.6	.4	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	.8	1.0	—	.2	.1	.7	—
American Indian .....	—	.8	1.0	—	.2	.1	.7	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.7	1.1	.3	.5	1.1	3.0	2.2	.5
Asian .....	.7	1.1	.3	.5	1.0	3.0	2.2	.5
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—
Other race .....	.2	.1	2.6	.2	.3	.2	3.1	.1
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	1.0	.4	6.2	.5	1.0	1.6	3.9	.6
Mexican .....	.6	.3	5.0	—	.6	1.0	3.4	.6
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	.1	—	.2	—
Cuban .....	.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.1	.1	1.1	.5	.3	.6	.3	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	99.0	99.6	93.8	99.5	99.0	98.4	96.1	99.4
<b>PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	98.6	97.8	95.8	99.0	97.7	95.0	93.6	99.4
Not of Hispanic origin .....	97.7	97.4	92.5	98.7	97.0	93.8	92.8	98.9

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



**Table 8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional special- ty occupations			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Percent in labor force	Percent in labor force	Households		Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	4 133 189	1.4	76.6	43.2	4.1	82.8	21.9	70.0	4.8	26.3	31 322	37 445	14 765	8.7	6.0	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	2 840 941	1.6	74.0	48.3	4.0	85.9	26.3	71.9	4.5	29.4	33 448	41 074	16 227	7.8	5.0	
Inside urbanized area -----	2 172 318	1.9	72.7	48.9	4.0	88.4	29.1	74.2	4.2	30.9	36 323	43 970	17 546	6.7	4.2	
Central place -----	822 232	2.3	71.8	49.6	4.8	85.2	30.0	69.6	4.9	31.2	28 814	37 877	15 915	11.0	6.3	
Urban fringe -----	1 350 086	1.6	73.2	48.4	3.4	90.4	28.6	77.3	3.8	30.7	41 488	46 931	18 539	4.2	3.1	
Outside urbanized area -----	668 623	.9	78.1	46.5	4.2	77.5	16.9	64.2	5.4	23.5	25 146	32 200	11 942	11.7	7.6	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	352 237	.9	76.4	48.7	3.8	79.4	19.3	65.8	5.0	24.0	26 167	33 501	12 333	11.7	7.2	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	316 386	1.0	80.0	44.0	4.6	75.5	14.3	62.3	5.8	23.0	23 811	31 092	11 507	11.7	8.0	
Rural -----	1 292 248	.7	82.3	32.1	4.4	75.9	12.1	65.7	5.7	18.4	26 806	31 024	11 550	10.6	8.2	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	201 714	1.0	80.8	38.0	5.3	71.6	12.3	59.4	5.5	20.9	22 965	29 798	10 999	11.0	7.8	
Place of less than 1,000 -----	182 729	.8	80.5	34.1	5.4	68.9	9.9	58.3	6.7	18.2	20 354	26 353	10 255	13.7	10.1	
Other rural -----	907 805	.6	82.9	30.4	4.0	78.5	12.5	68.7	5.6	17.9	29 587	32 232	11 934	9.9	8.0	
Rural farm -----	206 847	.4	87.5	15.1	4.5	76.4	9.3	69.8	3.0	11.0	28 831	30 717	11 624	11.7	9.5	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Inside metropolitan area -----	2 753 934	1.6	75.0	46.6	4.0	86.9	26.2	73.5	4.5	29.0	35 735	42 394	16 665	6.8	4.5	
In central city -----	822 232	2.3	71.8	49.6	4.8	85.2	30.0	69.6	4.9	31.2	28 814	37 877	15 915	11.0	6.3	
Not in central city -----	1 931 702	1.3	76.4	45.3	3.7	87.7	24.5	75.3	4.3	28.1	39 169	44 091	16 984	5.1	3.8	
Urban -----	1 526 167	1.5	74.5	48.2	3.5	89.3	27.2	76.1	4.0	29.9	40 393	45 832	17 943	4.7	3.4	
Inside urbanized area -----	1 337 222	1.6	73.6	48.5	3.4	90.5	28.7	77.4	3.8	30.8	41 610	47 059	18 602	4.1	3.0	
Outside urbanized area -----	188 945	1.0	80.9	46.1	4.4	80.9	16.3	67.3	5.6	23.1	30 600	36 449	13 276	8.5	6.4	
Rural -----	405 535	.7	83.2	34.6	4.2	81.2	14.1	72.0	5.4	20.1	34 528	37 887	13 372	6.9	5.4	
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 379 255	.8	79.7	36.6	4.3	74.5	13.3	63.0	5.6	19.8	23 819	29 184	10 972	12.5	9.0	
Urban -----	492 542	.9	75.8	46.6	4.1	76.2	17.1	63.1	5.3	23.7	23 345	30 874	11 430	12.9	8.1	
Inside urbanized area -----	12 864	.6	29.4	42.2	5.0	79.9	17.3	68.8	5.6	23.9	27 903	34 187	11 940	10.5	8.2	
Outside urbanized area -----	479 678	.9	77.1	46.7	4.1	76.1	17.1	63.0	5.3	23.7	23 220	30 778	11 417	12.9	8.0	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	275 941	.8	75.8	49.0	3.8	78.2	19.5	64.7	5.0	24.1	24 480	31 932	11 792	12.9	7.5	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	203 737	1.0	78.7	43.5	4.4	73.5	14.1	60.6	5.7	23.1	21 647	29 239	10 908	13.0	8.7	
Rural -----	886 713	.7	81.8	31.0	4.5	73.7	11.2	62.9	5.8	17.5	24 077	28 288	10 717	12.4	9.5	
COUNTY																
Aitkin County -----	12 185	.7	79.6	34.9	4.5	70.6	9.5	50.6	9.8	18.6	17 632	21 302	9 397	18.4	14.0	
Anoka County -----	237 177	1.0	79.5	45.3	2.7	86.9	15.4	79.5	4.8	21.9	40 147	43 066	14 729	4.9	3.8	
Becker County -----	25 850	.9	73.7	38.0	4.5	73.3	12.6	60.4	7.6	19.3	21 417	25 628	10 259	15.4	12.3	
Beltrami County -----	28 461	.9	74.3	45.8	3.5	77.7	22.0	62.4	7.5	26.9	21 919	26 690	9 844	18.3	12.4	
Benton County -----	29 777	.5	87.0	43.3	3.0	77.3	14.7	72.3	5.6	19.1	26 694	32 028	11 085	10.1	7.8	
Big Stone County -----	6 223	.7	80.2	29.2	2.5	72.2	10.0	58.0	5.0	16.9	19 408	23 932	9 623	15.0	11.6	
Blue Earth County -----	52 731	1.0	80.4	50.1	3.2	82.8	22.5	68.5	4.6	21.9	25 620	32 856	11 291	17.6	8.6	
Brown County -----	26 735	.5	88.5	31.8	7.2	71.8	12.3	65.9	4.0	18.7	25 043	30 723	11 266	8.2	6.0	
Carlton County -----	27 942	1.0	83.8	37.0	5.8	75.3	12.4	58.9	8.0	20.6	25 343	30 565	11 078	11.1	8.5	
Carver County -----	47 316	.9	79.7	45.7	4.8	84.7	21.4	77.7	3.4	24.3	39 240	43 619	16 196	4.8	3.7	
Cass County -----	19 297	1.0	75.0	40.1	2.6	73.7	12.0	52.9	9.8	19.3	19 362	22 921	9 500	17.6	13.0	
Chippewa County -----	13 134	.6	85.8	31.3	5.1	73.9	11.0	62.0	3.9	19.9	22 230	27 407	11 068	12.6	10.4	
Chisago County -----	30 190	.7	78.4	42.4	3.0	80.2	11.9	68.4	6.9	19.2	31 307	35 283	12 580	7.7	5.8	
Clay County -----	48 612	1.0	51.8	45.8	4.2	80.9	21.6	66.6	5.6	24.6	26 298	33 546	11 092	14.4	8.1	
Clearwater County -----	7 645	1.5	80.6	29.4	6.5	65.9	10.4	56.0	13.0	20.4	18 183	22 355	8 702	19.7	14.8	
Cook County -----	3 559	1.3	72.2	41.9	3.3	86.1	21.8	64.9	9.8	22.9	22 970	28 100	12 133	10.1	6.4	
Cottonwood County -----	12 573	.8	81.4	29.5	5.8	71.8	12.3	58.9	3.6	18.6	21 696	26 791	10 401	13.4	10.2	
Crow Wing County -----	43 624	.8	78.8	43.8	3.7	75.9	13.5	58.9	7.4	23.4	22 356	27 387	10 994	14.6	10.8	
Dakota County -----	265 235	1.3	72.0	52.8	3.2	90.8	27.4	79.8	3.7	28.8	42 337	47 369	17 419	4.1	3.1	
Dodge County -----	15 525	.7	80.6	37.9	3.1	78.8	11.7	72.2	4.5	17.7	29 203	33 735	12 046	7.3	6.0	
Douglas County -----	28 435	.5	82.5	41.3	5.2	76.2	12.7	63.2	6.2	21.3	22 062	26 900	10 317	13.3	9.6	
Faribault County -----	16 665	.4	81.5	28.6	2.5	74.7	12.0	59.0	4.3	18.1	22 497	27 725	11 388	11.6	8.7	
Fillmore County -----	20 649	.5	73.8	33.4	5.9	70.2	10.5	63.6	4.9	15.6	22 163	27 161	10 175	14.8	10.9	
Freeborn County -----	32 116	.7	78.7	33.5	3.4	76.0	11.7	64.2	8.1	19.3	25 071	29 965	11 615	9.7	7.1	
Goodhue County -----	40 094	.6	81.2	38.8	3.0	78.0	14.2	67.3	3.9	20.0	29 414	35 321	13 023	7.8	6.0	
Grant County -----	6 211	.3	84.7	31.3	6.5	71.9	11.4	58.4	5.9	18.3	19 811	24 641	9 666	15.1	11.8	
Hennepin County -----	923 267	2.2	71.0	48.6	4.4	89.4	32.5	74.3	4.0	33.4	36 942	45 999	19 662	6.1	3.6	
Houston County -----	18 332	.6	45.1	35.1	4.1	76.0	14.5	69.3	4.6	20.9	25 859	30 959	11 657	8.7	5.9	
Hubbard County -----	14 642	.9	73.1	33.9	2.9	76.5	14.8	57.5	9.4	22.2	20 255	24 270	9 634	16.8	12.2	
Isanti County -----	25 606	.7	84.4	36.9	3.2	78.4	11.6	68.7	6.0	18.7	31 319	35 157	11 952	8.7	6.9	
Itasca County -----	39 483	1.0	81.0	34.2	4.0	77.8	12.8	56.4	11.2	21.3	22 855	27 753	10 757	14.4	11.0	
Jackson County -----	11 419	.3	76.7	30.7	3.0	74.5	9.9	61.7	4.3	16.2	23 237	28 583	11 442	10.9	8.2	
Kanabec County -----	12 636	1.1	83.4	37.9	3.2	70.0	9.0	66.4	10.3	15.5	22 573	27 506	9 985	15.2	12.4	
Kandiyohi County -----	37 797	.8	84.5	40.0	5.0	76.5	15.8									



Table 8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force			Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Households		Families	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined		Percent of fami- lies	
COUNTY—Con.																
Murray County -----	9 638	.6	82.9	25.8	2.6	69.7	8.4	59.0	3.9	16.0	22 685	26 903	10 881	14.2	11.0	
Nicollet County -----	27 704	.7	82.2	45.5	3.3	81.7	22.4	71.0	3.3	25.9	30 626	36 540	12 450	8.8	4.9	
Nobles County -----	19 400	.7	71.6	32.2	4.4	71.1	11.2	62.9	4.0	18.7	23 137	28 709	11 041	10.7	8.1	
Norman County -----	7 837	.7	72.7	25.6	3.5	69.8	9.8	55.8	5.4	18.8	21 214	26 474	10 045	14.5	10.6	
Olmsted County -----	102 130	1.8	69.7	47.8	3.2	88.5	29.1	75.1	3.4	30.4	35 930	43 571	16 456	5.9	3.5	
Otter Tail County -----	50 116	.7	79.2	35.1	5.2	71.7	13.0	60.5	5.5	20.7	21 928	26 808	10 516	14.0	10.8	
Pennington County -----	13 051	.9	80.1	38.4	5.6	72.7	13.8	62.4	9.4	21.3	21 771	27 485	10 526	15.4	11.9	
Pine County -----	20 389	1.8	79.4	35.7	4.8	69.7	9.7	57.6	9.8	18.0	21 289	26 311	9 682	14.6	11.2	
Pipestone County -----	10 230	.9	71.7	33.0	3.3	70.4	10.0	60.1	4.5	17.3	20 949	27 260	10 244	13.8	10.1	
Polk County -----	31 541	.9	63.3	34.0	5.9	73.3	13.1	61.8	6.6	20.2	22 879	28 660	10 356	13.3	9.8	
Pope County -----	10 702	.5	84.7	31.2	7.7	72.1	10.2	58.6	5.0	17.7	20 148	24 189	9 488	13.9	10.0	
Ramsey County -----	428 209	2.1	75.3	45.9	4.2	86.4	29.4	71.6	4.2	31.7	33 279	41 580	16 762	7.3	4.7	
Red Lake County -----	4 457	.8	85.3	24.8	6.1	64.5	9.4	59.4	11.2	17.7	20 055	25 383	9 072	14.2	10.2	
Redwood County -----	16 930	.5	88.5	28.7	3.1	71.5	11.3	60.7	3.0	17.4	22 995	27 345	10 613	12.3	8.7	
Renville County -----	17 416	.5	89.2	26.6	4.2	71.8	10.3	59.6	5.4	18.2	23 377	28 248	10 907	12.4	8.9	
Rice County -----	48 218	.9	78.8	45.1	4.3	78.8	19.2	69.5	3.9	22.8	29 602	35 604	12 053	8.5	5.8	
Rock County -----	9 714	1.0	65.2	32.6	4.6	69.7	10.8	64.1	3.7	15.5	24 429	28 750	11 440	12.0	9.0	
Roseau County -----	14 767	1.3	82.2	38.3	6.0	72.1	10.3	69.5	3.6	14.2	25 931	30 379	10 352	11.0	8.6	
St. Louis County -----	191 987	1.6	81.5	37.5	5.2	80.4	17.3	58.9	8.0	24.5	24 374	31 409	11 971	13.4	9.0	
Scott County -----	56 689	.5	80.5	45.3	3.7	85.2	17.3	77.9	4.1	23.0	40 789	43 900	15 397	3.9	3.1	
Sherburne County -----	41 175	.6	81.4	48.5	2.8	84.6	16.8	73.1	6.2	21.2	35 634	39 356	13 239	7.7	4.8	
Sibley County -----	14 269	.6	90.7	27.4	7.5	68.3	8.9	65.9	4.0	13.3	25 038	29 488	10 944	10.3	7.8	
Stearns County -----	117 285	.4	87.2	43.4	5.6	78.4	17.5	70.2	5.0	21.5	27 622	33 086	11 687	12.0	7.1	
Steele County -----	29 986	.6	81.2	39.9	4.2	79.8	16.0	70.5	3.1	20.9	30 694	36 268	13 167	6.3	4.4	
Stevens County -----	10 294	.4	84.4	41.0	2.6	76.7	16.4	59.1	4.6	22.5	22 131	29 466	9 971	19.5	9.6	
Swift County -----	10 661	.5	87.7	28.3	6.2	68.2	11.1	56.6	4.3	17.6	18 735	24 399	9 218	14.0	9.3	
Todd County -----	23 232	.5	86.3	30.9	3.7	68.3	7.8	59.7	6.8	15.4	18 808	23 514	8 547	18.9	14.9	
Traverse County -----	4 328	.6	78.2	23.3	2.1	71.3	9.8	55.0	4.9	17.5	20 961	25 057	10 006	14.1	10.0	
Wabasha County -----	19 643	.5	83.9	35.7	2.5	76.4	12.4	66.6	4.7	17.7	26 990	32 078	11 839	8.4	5.7	
Wadena County -----	13 061	1.0	81.6	36.9	9.1	70.6	11.6	57.7	6.7	21.6	17 344	22 897	8 683	21.5	17.9	
Waseca County -----	17 878	.3	84.9	36.0	2.8	77.6	13.6	67.1	4.0	19.0	27 043	32 369	11 592	9.2	6.8	
Washington County -----	141 151	1.2	74.7	46.4	2.9	90.3	26.1	76.1	3.9	29.6	44 074	48 057	17 660	4.0	3.4	
Watsonwan County -----	11 109	.7	86.0	31.5	5.1	73.7	10.3	63.3	4.1	16.2	22 656	28 058	10 970	10.3	7.6	
Wilkin County -----	7 394	.3	70.5	33.2	5.5	73.7	11.7	61.1	5.6	18.5	23 159	28 786	10 184	10.6	8.6	
Winona County -----	46 949	.7	66.7	45.1	3.6	77.8	19.7	67.6	5.3	21.7	26 055	32 564	11 439	12.4	6.4	
Wright County -----	68 128	.7	85.9	42.4	3.3	80.1	12.1	74.1	5.0	18.9	33 470	36 995	12 724	6.8	5.3	
Yellow Medicine County -----	11 512	.6	85.8	26.3	4.0	72.8	10.0	58.3	4.6	19.3	21 671	27 181	10 604	14.4	10.3	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
Afton city -----	2 597	1.3	76.2	32.6	2.9	95.1	38.0	71.6	2.8	39.7	60 345	64 419	21 218	1.1	1.2	
Albert Lea city -----	17 546	.6	75.3	38.5	3.4	76.4	14.3	62.0	8.8	23.5	23 889	30 413	11 756	10.8	8.2	
Alexandria city -----	7 738	.6	80.3	53.5	6.3	72.7	11.2	59.1	6.4	21.3	16 136	22 567	9 462	20.4	12.4	
Alexandria township -----	3 967	.3	83.2	37.4	3.8	87.2	18.5	68.4	5.2	27.6	30 536	34 920	11 969	5.2	4.5	
Andover city -----	14 846	.7	81.8	49.9	2.3	90.6	17.0	83.8	5.2	24.0	46 586	47 368	15 659	2.7	1.8	
Anoka city -----	16 844	1.2	78.2	52.5	3.6	82.9	16.4	70.6	5.6	20.7	31 412	38 488	14 319	7.8	5.9	
Apple Valley city -----	33 567	1.3	62.4	55.4	2.6	95.6	36.7	83.9	3.4	33.9	50 241	53 884	18 377	3.2	2.3	
Arden Hills city -----	8 802	1.4	66.6	45.3	3.6	90.7	44.7	72.8	1.6	43.7	49 958	55 014	20 359	1.5	.8	
Arnold CDP -----	2 851	.8	84.7	18.5	2.8	76.4	14.5	74.1	9.8	19.1	28 641	30 545	10 795	11.4	8.5	
Austin city -----	21 548	.5	72.3	38.8	3.8	75.9	15.1	56.5	4.3	21.4	22 396	28 432	11 948	9.9	7.1	
Avon township -----	3 343	.5	81.7	55.4	5.4	80.6	18.2	60.4	4.9	22.4	31 543	33 426	8 147	12.8	7.0	
Baldwin township -----	2 907	.8	81.4	36.4	3.4	77.4	12.0	66.6	10.3	20.0	29 211	32 616	12 918	4.4	5.7	
Baxter city -----	3 650	.3	80.3	53.0	3.8	91.0	22.1	72.6	3.5	31.1	39 871	41 764	12 920	3.8	4.1	
Bayport city -----	2 649	.9	47.4	55.1	2.4	86.4	13.6	35.0	5.9	26.8	38 493	44 464	21 450	6.9	6.7	
Belle Plaine city -----	3 095	.6	89.0	37.5	4.3	70.4	11.4	67.0	5.5	17.9	30 685	35 870	11 755	2.8	2.4	
Bemidji city -----	10 042	1.0	74.4	56.7	3.4	77.4	25.1	58.7	8.2	27.4	18 148	25 238	9 009	25.6	14.9	
Bemidji township -----	2 485	.1	72.2	55.3	2.0	85.8	22.6	74.0	7.6	24.6	26 060	27 694	10 198	11.1	7.2	
Benson city -----	3 224	.6	86.0	30.1	5.9	58.5	9.6	47.8	4.9	20.4	15 417	21 889	8 680	15.3	7.6	
Big Lake city -----	3 048	.6	74.1	54.6	1.9	78.9	13.9	73.0	6.9	19.8	30 392	34 297	11 893	7.3	5.5	
Big Lake township -----	4 402	.3	77.4	49.2	.9	89.5	15.9	78.5	3.4	22.4	41 286	42 278	14 509	3.6	3.0	
Blaine city -----	37 846	.7	79.8	45.3	2.3	87.3	14.4	83.9	4.5	19.1	40 417	41 890	13 958	5.2	4.1	
Bloomington city -----	81 825	2.0	70.4	44.4	3.5	91.7	31.9	76.8	3.2	32.1	41 978	49 135	20 459	3.3	1.8	
Blue Earth city -----	3 657	.4	74.6	38.3	2.1	74.6	14.4	59.0	1.6	23.3	22 259	28 775	12 094	10.2	5.6	
Bradford township, Isanti County -----	2 630	.7	87.2	31.2	2.7	84.3	9.8	76.9	6.2	16.1	35 772	37 849	12 878	11.2	7.2	
Brainerd city -----	12 090	.7	78.4	52.2												



**Table 8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Cloquet city .....	10 095	1.3	82.7	40.0	4.9	73.7	13.6	57.9	8.3	21.1	23 062	29 790	11 491	11.0	8.7
Columbia Heights city .....	17 987	2.8	80.1	41.9	4.8	79.5	12.5	69.8	5.4	18.3	30 687	36 953	14 276	7.2	5.1
Columbus township .....	3 621	.4	81.8	34.7	2.7	88.9	15.5	78.7	2.9	24.6	48 430	50 039	15 451	2.4	2.0
Coon Rapids city .....	51 756	.8	76.7	50.8	2.4	88.9	16.5	81.6	4.1	23.9	42 129	44 927	14 845	4.7	3.9
Corcoran city .....	5 128	1.0	85.3	30.1	4.2	89.0	16.9	82.2	2.5	23.5	47 500	49 640	15 820	2.3	1.4
Cottage Grove city .....	22 125	.9	74.8	38.7	2.2	92.4	18.8	81.5	3.9	23.5	46 101	47 235	14 791	1.9	1.3
Credit River township .....	2 831	.3	76.5	34.0	1.6	93.6	22.5	79.4	2.1	25.9	50 486	51 258	19 486	5.3	3.6
Crookston city .....	7 864	1.2	75.8	42.4	6.1	73.4	17.1	65.1	7.7	25.3	24 301	30 697	10 522	12.3	6.4
Crystal city .....	22 718	1.5	78.6	37.7	3.7	86.9	17.3	74.0	4.9	24.8	37 053	40 797	15 988	3.8	3.0
Dayton city .....	4 328	.8	81.6	37.1	2.8	88.5	15.8	83.5	4.8	19.2	41 726	45 103	16 091	2.2	1.8
Deephaven city .....	3 641	1.0	67.0	35.6	2.0	95.8	50.3	71.5	2.8	47.3	59 866	62 808	30 685	2.5	1.8
Deer Lake unorg. ....	3 009	.7	80.8	34.8	3.9	83.5	17.6	62.7	10.9	23.0	27 552	30 378	11 318	9.2	7.6
Delano city .....	2 703	1.0	85.2	51.2	3.8	79.1	13.2	74.2	4.4	18.9	35 938	41 000	13 710	7.7	4.6
Detroit Lakes city .....	6 430	1.4	70.6	50.6	5.7	72.4	16.3	52.9	8.7	27.0	19 024	25 271	11 304	16.1	11.8
Dilworth city .....	2 490	1.1	48.5	41.2	2.7	75.5	10.5	67.1	6.8	15.5	26 375	29 222	10 422	13.2	9.6
Duluth city .....	81 809	1.8	78.4	44.5	4.1	81.5	22.6	59.4	6.8	28.4	23 783	31 920	12 733	15.4	9.3
Eagan city .....	44 379	1.7	66.1	65.8	3.4	96.3	39.1	87.7	3.4	35.8	46 988	51 485	18 966	2.8	2.0
East Bethel city .....	7 978	.4	84.2	39.8	2.3	84.2	8.2	81.1	6.4	15.6	37 754	39 685	12 674	5.8	3.5
East Grand Forks city .....	8 164	.8	31.3	40.3	6.1	78.0	14.1	66.0	6.5	20.4	25 572	31 557	10 934	12.8	10.9
Eden Prairie city .....	38 025	1.6	64.4	64.1	3.4	97.2	46.9	84.8	3.1	41.5	53 112	59 682	23 984	3.0	2.3
Edina city .....	44 720	2.9	64.1	41.9	4.2	94.8	52.6	63.7	3.0	48.8	48 641	64 065	32 375	3.1	1.8
Elk River city .....	11 021	.7	81.2	57.1	3.5	85.6	19.3	75.6	7.0	22.3	37 743	43 274	14 706	6.5	5.1
Ely city .....	3 905	2.7	81.2	38.9	5.1	72.9	11.6	45.3	12.2	22.2	15 518	22 226	9 026	19.8	11.5
Eveleth city .....	4 020	2.7	86.3	38.7	10.4	78.8	14.0	54.0	13.7	22.7	19 481	30 424	10 622	17.2	12.8
Fairmont city .....	11 074	.5	74.2	40.3	1.9	76.9	16.0	62.6	4.2	24.3	24 189	30 537	12 149	10.9	8.6
Falcon Heights city .....	4 437	6.7	63.0	49.3	6.3	95.2	58.3	63.5	4.5	47.4	37 165	49 348	18 551	6.7	3.8
Faribault city .....	16 812	.7	84.9	42.8	2.8	74.2	16.0	67.3	4.2	22.8	24 527	32 660	11 663	8.4	5.5
Farmington city .....	5 801	.9	77.2	49.6	3.1	82.2	12.9	75.7	4.6	21.3	36 309	41 690	13 762	3.1	1.1
Fergus Falls city .....	12 095	.9	76.0	45.9	3.9	76.2	19.2	60.0	4.4	28.0	23 033	29 944	11 453	14.7	10.7
Forest Lake city .....	5 739	.9	77.0	58.1	3.3	78.4	14.2	68.6	4.1	22.3	30 727	35 981	12 208	10.4	9.8
Forest Lake township .....	6 527	.9	80.0	43.7	2.7	90.9	21.3	74.8	5.0	27.9	45 978	47 449	16 076	2.3	1.0
Frankfort township .....	2 909	.3	90.0	37.8	2.5	85.6	9.0	79.2	2.1	17.3	44 960	46 179	14 429	2.6	2.2
Franklin township .....	2 737	1.4	85.2	38.2	4.0	82.7	20.3	77.9	4.3	24.3	44 120	46 971	14 101	4.3	3.3
Fridley city .....	27 086	1.6	77.6	41.4	3.5	87.2	20.2	77.7	4.9	26.5	36 941	42 022	16 676	5.4	4.4
Glencoe city .....	4 506	2.2	89.7	41.8	9.8	76.3	12.5	67.4	2.3	17.9	27 565	33 033	12 335	6.7	3.1
Glenwood city .....	2 577	.7	81.0	43.0	6.5	70.8	9.9	48.6	5.4	24.0	16 504	23 444	9 524	16.6	13.2
Golden Valley city .....	19 968	3.8	70.6	37.4	5.5	92.6	41.9	68.5	2.8	46.7	46 616	54 214	23 429	4.2	2.4
Goodview city .....	2 858	.7	67.4	39.5	1.7	86.9	17.3	79.0	3.0	24.1	31 451	35 299	13 207	5.7	4.8
Grand Rapids city .....	7 838	1.2	77.6	45.1	3.6	77.8	14.6	54.5	8.4	24.9	19 759	30 094	11 168	17.1	13.2
Grand Rapids township .....	11 408	1.0	79.8	42.5	3.8	78.4	13.7	57.9	9.2	23.6	23 417	30 695	11 208	15.0	11.4
Granite Falls city .....	2 978	.6	79.7	33.4	4.0	75.9	15.1	58.0	4.3	25.2	22 357	30 367	10 735	12.2	8.8
Grant township .....	3 689	1.5	78.9	44.3	3.4	94.7	34.1	77.6	3.8	40.8	65 951	69 942	25 720	2.8	2.1
Ham Lake city .....	8 852	.4	80.4	35.6	2.2	89.2	11.5	81.0	6.1	22.0	43 623	45 377	14 150	3.4	2.3
Harris township .....	2 861	.8	83.0	27.6	2.0	88.3	18.3	66.8	8.3	28.5	31 735	37 132	13 994	9.1	7.1
Hastings city .....	15 276	.9	78.1	47.9	2.9	81.4	16.7	73.0	5.0	19.6	36 195	41 392	14 580	4.8	3.9
Hermantown city .....	6 397	1.4	78.3	40.8	3.6	83.5	14.2	63.1	7.6	22.3	32 069	36 528	12 441	5.6	5.3
Hibbing city .....	17 839	2.1	83.8	35.0	6.3	78.3	14.8	55.7	7.9	24.2	22 427	29 909	11 367	14.8	11.2
Hopkins city .....	15 768	2.6	69.7	61.0	4.0	87.1	26.1	74.6	2.1	27.9	29 553	36 532	17 419	6.6	4.7
Hugo city .....	4 333	.6	84.8	41.1	3.8	89.4	19.8	81.1	5.5	27.7	42 455	46 214	14 774	4.7	3.2
Hutchinson city .....	11 323	.8	84.1	49.0	3.9	80.6	16.6	70.9	3.0	22.6	29 528	35 931	13 976	6.7	3.8
Independence city .....	2 770	.9	81.3	36.8	1.9	92.3	23.4	81.4	4.1	30.2	47 400	50 184	19 833	3.6	3.2
International Falls city .....	7 839	5.2	73.2	49.2	6.6	74.8	9.3	57.3	4.6	19.4	21 996	28 157	12 278	13.7	8.3
Inver Grove Heights city .....	21 894	.8	83.0	49.5	2.6	87.7	18.4	80.1	4.4	23.7	39 587	42 384	15 296	7.0	5.7
Jackson city .....	3 390	.5	70.1	40.8	3.6	73.9	11.9	60.3	4.3	21.8	21 385	31 862	11 536	12.1	8.9
Jordan city .....	2 896	.2	83.2	48.1	4.5	79.3	7.0	70.5	6.9	17.5	28 594	33 409	10 763	9.7	6.6
Kasson city .....	3 469	1.3	80.5	45.8	2.1	83.2	10.9	78.1	6.2	18.0	29 178	33 776	11 066	7.2	5.1
La Crescent city .....	4 276	.3	25.4	46.1	3.3	82.9	22.8	73.0	4.8	29.7	32 975	38 464	13 544	7.2	4.2
La Grand township .....	3 540	.6	78.6	43.7	4.3	78.5	20.3	64.7	4.3	29.3	30 394	32 850	12 514	7.7	6.8
Lake City city .....	4 375	1.1	82.0	40.1	3.2	69.6	15.5	58.0	6.6	25.9	24 709	29 493	11 502	7.8	4.7
Lake Elmo city .....	5 793	2.3	77.0	40.3	3.8	89.0	31.6	76.7	4.1	31.2	45 698	51 101	20 858	4.3	4.0
Lakeville city .....	24 188	.8	70.6	59.5	3.1	94.0	20.1	85.0	3.8	24.1	44 850	46 673	15 550	3.0	2.0
Lauderdale city .....	2 281	3.7	63.3	55.9	6.7	92.2	49.8	78.9	2.8	41.1	30 568	36 250	16 475	9.0	



**Table 8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed		Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Minneapolis city .....	289 246	2.9	69.3	52.2	5.7	84.9	32.8	70.6	5.1	33.2	27 195	37 032	16 936	11.7	6.7
Minnnetonka city .....	47 144	2.0	67.7	46.3	3.9	94.4	43.1	76.4	3.6	41.2	50 681	57 437	25 505	2.0	1.0
Minnnetrista city .....	3 411	2.2	77.6	40.5	3.7	89.1	33.4	77.2	4.4	29.3	55 452	57 958	31 236	5.3	3.4
Montevideo city .....	5 489	.5	83.3	37.7	4.4	75.0	11.9	60.7	4.0	21.9	19 375	27 948	11 514	12.6	11.1
Monticello city .....	4 888	.3	84.1	55.6	2.0	77.9	15.1	70.8	5.5	25.7	29 450	33 339	11 991	11.1	10.0
Monticello township .....	3 953	1.0	83.9	41.8	4.1	86.2	16.7	80.1	4.4	19.9	40 760	42 664	12 431	8.5	6.5
Moorhead city .....	30 789	1.3	49.5	55.8	4.0	84.0	28.1	66.4	5.2	27.7	24 921	34 276	10 889	17.8	9.1
Mora city .....	2 857	3.1	78.5	54.7	5.4	65.2	13.7	59.6	8.8	21.8	16 526	27 773	10 135	17.0	14.3
Morris city .....	5 329	.4	82.8	56.2	3.5	75.3	22.2	53.5	4.6	29.5	18 586	31 050	9 487	26.9	10.5
Mound city .....	9 507	1.2	76.0	50.8	2.1	89.3	21.7	81.2	4.3	24.1	40 979	45 474	18 796	5.7	3.1
Mounds View city .....	12 094	.8	76.5	45.9	3.6	88.2	18.1	80.6	4.9	23.9	37 282	41 204	15 392	5.6	3.9
Mountain Iron city .....	3 290	.8	86.2	34.3	3.9	93.7	16.5	64.3	6.6	23.6	27 686	32 565	11 810	15.0	14.3
New Brighton city .....	21 136	1.8	72.8	47.0	3.0	80.3	32.5	78.0	3.7	33.5	40 444	48 252	19 038	5.9	2.4
New Hope city .....	20 637	1.9	74.3	43.9	4.2	87.9	25.5	73.0	4.0	28.6	36 534	45 453	16 349	5.3	3.7
New London township .....	2 669	1.3	85.6	43.3	4.2	82.8	22.8	67.4	10.1	28.3	31 328	35 565	12 551	14.7	12.8
Newport city .....	3 594	.3	81.1	41.4	1.8	82.9	10.3	71.4	8.0	15.6	32 460	35 890	13 013	12.8	14.0
New Prague city .....	3 534	.3	89.9	39.8	13.4	73.1	12.8	62.2	3.9	21.7	27 447	31 573	12 165	6.6	4.7
New Scandia township .....	3 179	.4	83.2	29.0	2.5	87.6	24.3	72.4	4.2	25.0	45 976	48 917	17 163	1.6	1.7
New Ulm city .....	13 008	.5	84.9	38.6	8.5	74.6	15.3	68.1	3.6	21.9	25 781	32 023	11 961	6.9	4.4
Northern township .....	3 448	.9	72.7	49.0	2.4	87.2	33.0	70.2	6.7	39.0	29 661	34 576	12 334	11.2	6.4
Northfield city .....	14 064	1.7	61.4	64.6	4.0	84.6	35.8	67.1	2.9	30.3	30 846	40 170	11 174	10.0	5.0
North Mankato city .....	10 079	.6	79.2	47.5	1.9	88.6	27.5	77.0	3.1	28.7	32 142	37 697	14 595	6.3	2.6
North Oaks city .....	3 213	3.9	55.0	44.0	3.6	98.1	67.0	65.2	.8	59.9	114 702	116 901	48 051	2.8	.6
North St. Paul city .....	11 950	.5	82.8	34.7	2.8	89.1	17.8	77.0	4.5	23.9	37 583	45 093	14 732	5.6	4.8
Oakdale city .....	17 792	1.1	80.1	54.7	2.6	89.7	19.9	82.3	3.0	24.5	41 055	44 988	16 475	5.3	4.4
Oak Grove township .....	5 381	.5	82.6	38.8	1.5	88.5	12.3	82.6	3.8	19.9	43 735	44 875	14 060	5.7	3.7
Oak Park Heights city .....	3 209	.4	73.1	53.1	1.7	86.6	18.0	64.0	4.7	22.7	33 410	38 750	16 338	7.0	4.2
Olivia city .....	2 569	.7	82.7	37.1	4.5	72.1	17.7	62.1	7.3	27.0	20 740	29 175	10 164	12.5	7.8
Orono city .....	7 116	2.2	70.7	46.2	2.4	94.1	44.5	72.2	3.3	41.7	62 940	69 654	40 261	1.3	.6
Osseo city .....	2 659	2.6	80.5	45.6	5.9	73.4	12.1	65.8	3.6	18.2	31 362	37 868	13 393	5.9	5.6
Otsego township .....	5 136	.3	86.7	31.4	2.1	82.8	7.7	81.1	5.3	15.2	39 033	40 077	12 363	4.1	3.6
Owatonna city .....	18 814	.7	78.6	45.6	4.3	82.5	20.2	71.2	2.9	24.1	31 038	38 048	13 695	5.4	3.5
Park Rapids city .....	2 788	1.2	77.3	45.5	3.7	69.2	12.7	53.4	16.2	21.0	13 865	22 070	9 264	19.3	12.4
Pine City city .....	2 595	.8	79.8	43.1	3.7	64.9	11.9	53.3	9.1	22.7	17 418	25 822	9 865	16.3	10.9
Pipestone city .....	4 344	.9	66.5	41.6	2.9	72.0	11.1	56.3	5.6	23.6	20 086	29 415	10 703	14.0	8.8
Plainview city .....	2 753	.4	84.5	44.4	2.4	80.2	13.1	68.5	5.8	19.0	31 641	36 865	11 638	7.6	4.1
Plymouth city .....	48 630	1.5	65.7	56.4	4.5	94.7	41.5	81.3	3.1	39.7	51 214	59 394	22 294	3.1	2.2
Princeton city .....	3 678	.4	84.7	47.9	4.3	68.2	10.2	62.6	5.5	14.4	23 807	27 781	10 858	10.5	7.8
Prior Lake city .....	11 188	1.0	77.0	51.7	2.9	90.5	25.8	80.4	3.3	27.6	45 129	47 612	18 085	3.7	3.7
Proctor city .....	2 945	.5	83.9	31.7	3.2	82.1	14.1	61.5	7.8	21.6	27 976	36 292	12 294	9.0	5.8
Rainy Lake unorg. ....	4 071	4.2	78.3	45.9	4.4	77.1	14.0	68.7	5.5	21.5	31 692	35 982	12 894	9.6	7.4
Ramsey city .....	12 321	1.2	84.1	37.2	1.9	92.6	14.4	82.7	5.0	22.3	46 118	47 109	15 445	1.9	1.3
Red Wing city .....	14 720	.8	75.2	46.6	3.7	78.2	15.4	65.1	4.3	22.4	27 313	35 568	13 404	8.7	6.9
Redwood Falls city .....	4 821	.5	84.4	38.4	2.3	76.0	14.9	65.3	1.7	23.0	23 516	30 074	11 839	10.9	6.6
Rice Lake township .....	3 827	.6	87.1	18.6	2.9	76.4	13.5	74.3	10.0	19.0	29 891	31 194	10 774	12.5	9.4
Richfield city .....	33 384	1.7	73.6	38.5	3.1	88.6	21.3	70.9	3.6	25.9	32 911	40 429	16 425	4.4	3.2
Robbinsdale city .....	13 871	1.4	78.7	40.7	4.6	84.7	18.9	65.7	4.3	24.7	32 685	40 021	15 491	4.5	2.8
Rochester city .....	66 861	2.2	66.5	52.7	3.5	89.8	32.8	73.9	3.5	33.1	35 131	44 160	16 923	6.4	3.4
Rochester township .....	3 118	4.7	61.0	35.6	7.7	92.1	48.7	74.5	1.3	46.9	61 530	65 619	29 341	2.6	1.1
Rockford city .....	2 590	.9	85.8	49.7	3.8	79.0	5.1	85.2	4.3	17.5	31 118	32 442	12 328	4.0	3.9
Rockford township .....	3 389	.2	84.6	31.2	1.6	86.9	14.3	81.1	4.4	22.9	45 888	47 772	14 935	4.3	3.8
Rosemount city .....	8 386	1.6	70.9	56.7	3.5	90.3	20.1	83.9	5.6	22.8	42 062	43 792	15 136	4.6	3.7
Roseville city .....	32 000	2.2	72.1	41.4	3.9	88.7	34.3	69.1	3.4	38.0	37 819	46 996	18 834	3.5	2.4
St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Coun- ties .....	7 441	4.0	73.6	43.9	5.5	85.3	30.1	62.3	4.5	34.4	34 152	46 615	20 380	3.0	.8
St. Augusta township .....	2 649	.3	93.5	33.3	3.7	83.0	10.2	82.2	5.9	16.1	37 237	39 831	12 335	3.1	2.1
St. Charles city .....	2 468	.5	79.5	48.1	3.0	78.7	16.0	70.2	4.6	22.0	27 585	33 784	11 972	9.0	5.6
St. Cloud city .....	47 400	.7	81.4	59.1	3.8	84.9	25.5	68.2	5.3	25.5	24 127	32 216	11 912	19.0	8.7
St. Cloud township .....	7 432	.3	82.9	41.7	3.1	89.3	28.8	80.7	4.4	29.3	42 833	44 880	17 034	2.7	1.8
St. Francis city .....	2 479	.3	80.8	61.5	2.0	84.0	9.3	75.0	5.9	15.8	32 543	33 043	10 805	9.1	9.5
St. James city .....	4 060	.6	84.7	35.9	5.1	72.9	11.6	60.4	4.4	20.3	22 284	28 774	10 694	10.1	7.6
St. Joseph city .....	3 262	.5	82.8	62.7	6.7	77.9	24.0	69.2	3.7	23.0	30 313	33 013	8 283	24.8	8.1
St. Joseph township, Stearns County .....	2 567	.1	93.5	33.5	4.3	81.5	18.2	80.4	5.0	20.0	31 875	34 458	11 139	4.9	3.0
St. Louis Park city .....	41 728	4.9	69.5	49.											



Table 8. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
<b>PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.</b>															
Stillwater city .....	13 667	1.4	70.8	45.2	2.2	88.1	29.1	68.5	2.9	32.1	39 131	45 403	16 066	5.7	5.4
Thief River Falls city .....	7 805	.8	77.8	41.9	6.5	72.1	15.3	60.5	10.9	22.5	19 679	26 401	10 349	17.6	13.4
Thomson township .....	3 954	.7	86.1	31.7	7.6	84.2	16.1	67.4	4.9	23.3	36 159	39 551	12 885	4.2	3.5
Two Harbors city .....	3 634	2.3	83.2	39.8	4.7	76.9	12.3	55.3	6.5	19.9	21 004	30 021	11 208	10.4	6.2
Vadnais Heights city .....	10 708	.8	79.7	55.8	2.7	93.2	29.2	83.5	4.2	31.7	43 802	47 791	16 752	2.8	1.9
Virginia city .....	9 175	1.7	85.8	39.5	9.3	79.1	16.3	51.7	9.5	23.8	18 533	29 228	11 539	14.5	9.7
Waconia city .....	3 446	.7	84.1	49.0	10.6	73.0	14.5	65.0	4.0	19.4	29 364	38 056	14 689	4.6	2.4
Wadena city .....	4 139	1.4	80.7	41.2	6.0	72.6	15.1	58.9	7.1	26.6	16 955	24 241	9 410	20.0	15.9
Waite Park city .....	4 880	.4	83.5	66.4	3.1	79.3	13.8	77.7	3.6	19.7	24 193	26 307	11 685	9.6	5.8
Waseca city .....	8 283	.1	82.0	43.9	2.4	77.5	15.1	68.3	3.7	21.4	26 812	34 270	12 051	7.5	5.6
Wayzata city .....	3 713	2.3	68.5	54.2	4.2	93.5	37.5	67.5	3.7	41.4	34 930	46 300	28 126	7.9	4.3
West Crow Wing unorg. ....	3 961	.6	79.5	46.5	3.3	80.4	14.4	69.7	5.5	24.1	29 364	31 210	11 681	14.1	11.6
West St. Paul city .....	18 470	2.4	83.4	42.0	4.4	83.0	18.7	64.3	3.9	25.8	30 890	39 227	16 994	4.8	3.2
White township .....	3 632	1.6	83.5	35.2	8.5	76.5	11.4	56.3	9.0	16.3	28 238	33 000	11 815	8.8	6.2
White Bear city .....	9 289	1.0	78.7	47.7	3.6	91.7	27.5	81.4	3.0	33.4	46 815	49 422	18 584	2.9	1.5
White Bear Lake city .....	24 244	1.6	74.6	41.4	3.0	90.3	27.9	74.0	3.3	30.1	39 168	43 806	16 512	3.4	2.9
Willmar city .....	16 793	.8	81.5	49.4	5.4	75.7	16.7	63.3	5.1	23.2	22 533	30 568	11 753	16.4	10.4
Windom city .....	4 242	.4	76.7	37.0	3.3	74.0	17.7	62.1	4.7	24.3	20 615	29 333	10 440	14.4	11.2
Winona city .....	24 811	.8	63.8	53.0	3.6	76.7	22.7	62.8	6.2	23.7	22 692	31 638	10 888	16.7	6.9
Woodbury city .....	19 076	2.2	64.1	58.8	4.0	95.1	41.8	81.4	3.4	40.3	50 612	55 303	21 527	2.3	1.9
Worthington city .....	9 343	1.0	69.2	42.0	4.9	72.6	14.7	62.7	4.6	24.3	22 671	29 857	11 843	9.4	6.0
Wyoming township .....	2 948	.2	80.1	46.5	2.4	84.5	11.9	75.8	6.4	21.5	37 672	38 915	12 880	3.7	2.8



Table 9. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Black Persons and for Households and Families with a Black Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	94 798	5.2	41.8	70.5	7.0	76.2	17.5	64.5	15.0	22.5	18 878	19 216	8 714	36.8	35.6
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	93 350	5.1	41.7	70.5	6.9	76.3	17.5	64.9	14.9	22.5	18 838	19 126	8 761	36.9	35.8
Inside urbanized area -----	90 848	5.1	42.2	70.2	6.9	76.4	17.6	65.7	14.9	22.4	18 890	19 001	8 867	36.9	35.9
Central place -----	72 029	4.5	43.7	68.6	6.7	73.9	14.8	63.9	16.4	20.8	16 688	16 998	7 965	39.5	38.7
Urban fringe -----	18 819	7.5	36.2	76.0	7.8	86.1	28.3	72.4	9.7	27.3	30 604	31 899	12 319	26.9	26.0
Outside urbanized area -----	2 502	6.6	24.1	83.9	7.5	73.8	15.3	43.4	16.1	25.3	15 500	25 208	4 934	38.9	22.6
Place of 10,000 or more -----	1 326	8.2	32.0	84.5	9.6	74.2	32.0	56.7	19.6	27.7	14 250	25 521	5 764	39.0	20.2
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 176	4.8	15.5	83.3	5.2	73.5	5.4	29.9	9.4	21.2	16 806	22 212	3 998	38.6	25.9
Rural -----	1 448	9.3	47.4	70.3	8.6	62.6	15.3	34.2	18.0	27.8	25 417	29 792	5 666	28.8	17.6
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	424	21.9	27.5	85.3	15.0	55.2	9.3	13.7	23.4	27.8	18 750	29 063	4 579	36.4	30.4
Place of less than 1,000 -----	175	1.7	52.3	62.5	12.5	75.4	36.1	51.1	37.8	57.1	26 250	26 875	8 219	29.4	13.8
Other rural -----	849	4.6	54.6	63.1	4.1	67.2	16.6	48.1	12.4	23.2	26 125	30 673	5 682	27.1	15.9
Rural farm -----	111	1.8	58.7	63.2	5.9	100.0	—	47.1	—	—	25 625	25 625	769	24.8	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	92 177	5.1	42.0	70.3	6.8	76.4	17.4	64.9	14.9	22.4	18 903	19 083	8 810	36.9	35.8
In central city -----	72 029	4.5	43.7	68.6	6.7	73.9	14.8	63.9	16.4	20.8	16 688	16 998	7 965	39.5	38.7
Not in central city -----	20 148	7.2	35.8	76.1	7.3	85.1	26.5	68.4	9.8	27.4	30 481	31 991	11 831	27.1	25.7
Urban -----	19 681	7.2	35.2	76.4	7.4	85.3	26.5	68.7	9.8	27.3	30 457	31 946	11 932	27.4	26.0
Inside urbanized area -----	18 744	7.4	36.3	76.0	7.7	86.1	28.4	72.3	9.7	27.4	30 613	31 922	12 353	26.9	26.0
Outside urbanized area -----	937	2.0	14.8	85.2	2.1	75.7	3.6	15.8	18.8	21.2	6 528	37 917	3 494	51.9	38.5
Rural -----	467	6.6	60.8	59.1	3.9	74.1	25.2	52.8	11.9	30.5	31 429	37 917	7 608	13.2	4.1
Outside metropolitan area -----	2 621	10.2	33.6	80.1	11.9	65.9	22.5	51.5	17.1	25.4	17 250	24 700	5 344	35.3	24.2
Urban -----	1 640	10.0	29.3	82.8	12.6	72.0	31.5	64.8	15.8	25.4	17 011	24 891	5 704	33.7	21.8
Inside urbanized area -----	75	24.0	10.5	76.8	46.4	100.0	—	100.0	23.5	—	5 000—	5 000—	3 786	5.3	66.7
Outside urbanized area -----	1 565	9.3	30.1	83.1	11.0	71.0	32.6	64.0	15.6	26.0	17 120	25 000	5 796	35.6	20.1
Place of 10,000 or more -----	1 100	9.3	31.3	84.6	10.3	71.8	38.7	60.6	18.5	27.1	15 469	25 104	5 344	37.2	18.6
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	465	9.5	27.3	79.2	12.7	69.5	20.4	72.6	9.5	23.9	20 365	22 404	6 867	32.3	22.4
Rural -----	981	10.6	40.8	75.4	10.8	58.9	12.1	26.5	23.1	25.2	18 500	22 500	4 741	38.6	29.1
COUNTY															
Anoka County -----	1 403	12.6	35.5	78.7	5.0	75.4	22.9	62.0	14.2	28.7	18 795	18 705	6 228	40.3	38.7
Dakota County -----	3 135	3.3	29.2	76.8	3.4	91.7	37.2	78.8	6.0	31.5	37 835	41 707	14 432	13.7	11.0
Hennepin County -----	60 012	5.0	41.5	71.8	7.0	74.6	16.1	66.2	15.1	21.9	18 139	18 081	8 757	38.0	37.4
Ramsey County -----	22 584	5.0	46.6	64.6	7.5	77.5	17.1	64.8	15.9	21.0	18 009	17 316	8 227	38.4	37.3
St. Louis County -----	1 180	2.6	39.6	69.4	5.5	79.5	10.4	46.0	18.5	24.0	15 303	18 015	10 813	37.4	31.6
Washington County -----	1 693	2.6	29.7	69.1	1.7	84.1	19.2	38.8	15.2	41.4	43 750	47 614	7 772	26.3	21.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Bloomington city -----	1 438	7.6	34.9	71.4	8.4	90.6	32.8	76.5	4.1	24.4	33 523	29 231	14 558	19.6	21.1
Brooklyn Center city -----	1 447	2.0	45.0	89.9	5.8	72.6	10.4	66.0	25.3	9.0	17 315	15 324	5 781	49.4	45.1
Brooklyn Park city -----	2 796	4.4	42.8	74.3	4.3	81.0	12.7	68.3	16.1	13.5	17 177	16 230	7 987	39.2	39.2
Eagan city -----	1 043	3.1	21.1	87.5	2.5	92.3	33.8	85.3	9.2	36.3	38 170	41 464	14 409	4.4	7.0
Minneapolis city -----	48 032	4.4	42.5	70.4	6.8	71.9	13.8	64.1	16.9	21.2	15 781	16 190	7 771	40.5	40.3
St. Paul city -----	20 330	4.1	47.3	63.8	6.6	76.4	14.8	64.3	16.6	19.5	17 633	17 291	7 835	39.2	37.5



Table 10. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons and for Households and Families with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force			Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Households		Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined		Percent of fami- lies	
The State -----	49 507	1.3	76.5	61.2	11.5	68.2	7.7	58.2	19.9	20.1	15 434	15 336	6 732	43.7	41.5	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	30 366	1.7	70.1	70.4	10.1	70.7	9.4	60.0	18.5	19.6	16 092	15 528	7 437	43.2	41.7	
Inside urbanized area -----	25 143	1.3	70.0	70.2	10.0	71.1	9.9	61.3	17.6	20.0	16 764	16 573	7 772	42.3	40.3	
Central place -----	18 720	1.6	70.5	72.4	11.9	67.1	7.9	55.5	22.4	20.0	12 709	11 762	5 955	50.3	49.6	
Urban fringe -----	6 423	.6	68.6	63.9	4.6	81.0	15.1	76.6	8.4	19.9	35 547	36 133	13 069	18.7	17.0	
Outside urbanized area -----	5 223	3.7	70.7	71.7	10.8	69.3	7.0	53.3	23.7	17.6	12 891	11 971	5 822	47.6	49.7	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	2 935	1.4	73.1	70.0	11.1	70.0	10.8	52.4	23.6	22.2	11 644	11 327	5 904	52.9	53.6	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	2 288	6.6	67.6	74.0	10.4	68.4	2.7	54.3	23.7	12.1	16 162	14 934	5 718	40.7	44.2	
Rural -----	19 141	.6	86.3	46.7	13.6	64.2	4.9	55.4	22.5	21.0	14 295	15 076	5 613	44.5	41.2	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	2 066	.3	84.6	47.9	8.7	66.4	3.6	53.6	24.2	13.9	13 589	15 655	6 127	43.0	40.8	
Place of less than 1,000 -----	5 738	.7	88.8	43.0	19.8	57.5	3.7	49.8	27.1	21.5	11 227	11 517	4 309	54.9	52.2	
Other rural -----	11 337	.6	85.4	48.3	11.4	66.9	5.7	58.3	20.4	22.0	16 225	17 106	6 180	39.5	36.0	
Rural farm -----	423	.9	77.8	25.9	9.0	71.3	12.4	60.9	10.3	16.9	22 500	32 955	7 818	20.6	16.2	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Inside metropolitan area -----	28 586	1.5	71.1	68.9	10.0	71.4	9.4	61.2	17.3	19.6	17 397	17 166	7 823	40.6	38.9	
In central city -----	18 720	1.6	70.5	72.4	11.9	67.1	7.9	55.5	22.4	20.0	12 709	11 762	5 955	50.3	49.6	
Not in central city -----	9 866	1.3	72.2	62.7	6.7	78.5	11.9	71.1	10.5	19.1	30 771	31 440	11 368	21.6	20.6	
Urban -----	7 424	1.6	70.2	65.3	6.0	80.1	13.5	72.0	9.0	19.7	33 218	32 925	12 283	21.5	20.6	
Inside urbanized area -----	6 241	.6	70.4	63.7	4.7	81.1	15.3	76.8	7.8	20.2	36 265	36 875	13 287	17.7	15.2	
Outside urbanized area -----	1 183	7.0	68.9	74.0	12.9	74.0	2.9	45.9	19.9	14.0	16 250	11 006	6 986	43.7	56.4	
Rural -----	2 442	.6	78.2	54.9	9.0	73.8	7.2	68.3	15.2	17.0	25 893	26 630	8 587	22.0	20.4	
Outside metropolitan area -----	20 921	1.0	83.7	50.6	13.4	63.7	5.3	53.9	24.3	21.1	12 879	13 612	5 241	48.0	45.2	
Urban -----	4 222	2.7	68.4	71.2	9.8	68.2	8.2	56.4	25.1	17.8	12 116	12 135	5 486	48.9	49.0	
Inside urbanized area -----	182	1.6	5.6	74.5	2.1	77.5	6.7	71.2	32.1	3.5	6 859	5 475	5 577	53.4	70.0	
Outside urbanized area -----	4 040	2.7	71.2	71.1	10.1	67.8	8.3	55.7	24.6	18.5	12 303	12 416	5 482	48.7	47.7	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	2 608	1.3	73.0	70.3	11.3	70.5	12.2	53.8	25.6	23.6	12 139	12 095	5 261	52.6	49.0	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 432	5.4	67.9	72.4	8.0	63.3	1.9	58.7	23.2	11.0	13 088	14 000	5 884	41.8	45.5	
Rural -----	16 699	.6	87.5	45.4	14.3	62.6	4.6	53.2	24.0	22.0	13 100	13 976	5 179	47.7	44.3	
COUNTY																
Anoka County -----	1 899	.8	73.9	65.3	7.3	79.7	10.0	70.8	8.6	21.2	40 469	40 562	9 112	23.4	18.4	
Becker County -----	1 891	—	94.1	40.3	6.2	66.4	2.9	49.1	19.4	12.1	13 005	13 110	5 187	48.7	44.7	
Beltrami County -----	5 580	.5	91.7	43.0	20.1	62.4	7.8	51.1	24.3	30.1	11 925	12 405	4 653	51.1	49.2	
Carlton County -----	1 195	—	86.4	55.5	5.1	66.9	8.0	66.5	26.2	23.6	16 294	17 297	6 827	37.6	29.6	
Cass County -----	2 388	.3	92.4	48.3	15.9	58.8	4.1	54.1	29.9	25.2	11 786	12 500	5 104	53.7	49.0	
Hennepin County -----	14 687	1.1	72.6	70.5	10.3	68.9	8.9	59.1	18.5	19.9	14 564	13 542	7 027	47.3	45.0	
Itasca County -----	1 250	.2	89.6	52.9	11.9	66.7	2.1	51.0	38.8	9.8	11 875	12 159	4 112	60.4	53.1	
Mahnomen County -----	1 206	—	93.8	41.3	3.2	64.3	6.2	47.3	21.1	27.8	11 957	13 000	5 591	47.1	41.3	
Ramsey County -----	4 283	2.1	67.1	65.8	10.5	69.8	9.5	65.7	16.4	17.6	17 457	16 737	8 378	34.2	36.9	
St. Louis County -----	3 723	1.6	80.1	65.5	11.2	73.3	8.2	57.5	23.2	25.4	15 120	15 559	6 373	42.4	41.8	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
Bemidji city -----	1 001	.6	85.0	65.2	18.3	67.8	24.6	41.3	27.1	39.0	10 532	11 023	4 425	65.0	61.8	
Duluth city -----	1 903	2.2	73.5	73.5	11.4	77.5	12.5	55.6	22.8	31.3	13 098	14 931	6 606	48.3	45.1	
Lower Red Lake unorg. -----	3 499	.3	96.9	32.9	23.0	57.0	1.8	50.9	26.0	23.1	11 206	11 757	4 204	52.2	51.6	
Minneapolis city -----	12 213	1.1	73.2	73.3	11.5	66.0	7.5	53.8	22.3	20.9	11 935	10 632	5 609	53.9	52.6	
St. Paul city -----	3 400	2.5	65.3	65.2	12.1	65.1	7.5	61.8	21.6	14.1	15 922	15 676	6 494	39.2	41.0	



Table 11. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Asian or Pacific Islander Persons and for Households and Families with an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unemployed	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families	
The State -----	76 771	62.5	50.6	67.9	74.4	69.7	33.5	61.8	6.6	26.8	22 685	25 220	8 057	31.7	30.1
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	72 786	64.2	54.1	69.2	76.7	69.6	33.7	61.7	6.5	26.8	22 490	24 987	8 144	32.8	30.4
Inside urbanized area -----	67 794	64.7	56.3	69.5	78.1	69.7	34.3	61.7	6.3	27.0	22 702	25 215	8 280	33.2	30.5
Central place -----	41 888	68.6	64.9	73.5	84.5	59.7	28.2	52.7	7.8	25.4	14 976	15 081	5 689	49.4	47.4
Urban fringe -----	25 906	58.3	45.8	63.2	68.3	83.2	42.4	75.2	4.8	28.7	41 989	44 828	12 470	7.2	6.4
Outside urbanized area -----	4 992	57.4	30.3	66.6	58.4	68.1	24.7	61.8	9.3	24.6	20 659	22 872	6 288	27.3	30.1
Place of 10,000 or more -----	2 965	63.4	28.5	70.3	64.3	70.8	28.0	58.3	6.7	25.1	18 869	21 579	6 262	31.7	34.9
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	2 027	48.5	32.2	60.8	49.1	63.4	19.0	68.6	13.5	23.8	22 308	24 250	6 327	21.6	22.3
Rural -----	3 985	31.4	16.2	42.0	31.7	72.0	27.2	64.0	8.0	24.7	32 500	33 854	6 467	10.7	14.5
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	678	37.3	19.8	43.7	38.0	68.7	19.9	65.9	4.0	23.0	26 250	31 563	6 113	11.2	26.7
Place of less than 1,000 -----	528	35.4	27.3	52.8	39.4	66.3	24.2	64.7	14.1	22.4	21 000	23 750	4 333	15.9	26.1
Other rural -----	2 779	29.2	13.6	39.6	28.8	74.2	29.8	63.4	7.7	25.5	36 667	37 375	6 959	9.6	7.9
Rural farm -----	455	18.7	8.6	16.2	18.6	70.4	17.3	63.6	2.6	15.8	23 750	23 750	4 974	10.0	23.5
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	70 158	63.7	54.1	68.7	76.7	69.8	34.2	61.9	6.3	27.1	23 084	25 632	8 308	32.4	30.0
In central city -----	41 888	68.6	64.9	73.5	84.5	59.7	28.2	52.7	7.8	25.4	14 976	15 081	5 689	49.4	47.4
Not in central city -----	28 270	56.5	42.7	62.0	65.8	82.5	41.6	74.8	4.8	28.8	41 798	44 712	12 187	7.3	6.5
Urban -----	26 723	58.0	45.1	62.9	67.7	82.7	42.0	75.1	4.7	28.8	41 989	44 989	12 417	7.3	6.5
Inside urbanized area -----	25 857	58.3	45.9	63.3	68.4	83.2	42.5	75.2	4.8	28.8	42 005	44 828	12 488	7.2	6.4
Outside urbanized area -----	866	49.1	24.7	49.2	47.8	66.6	26.7	73.3	4.0	29.7	37 143	50 402	10 295	9.6	8.2
Rural -----	1 547	30.2	18.0	45.3	30.1	75.6	30.3	67.8	5.7	29.8	37 344	37 292	8 228	8.0	8.6
Outside metropolitan area -----	6 613	49.1	23.4	59.1	50.5	68.7	24.4	60.2	10.2	22.3	19 679	20 714	5 395	23.9	31.9
Urban -----	4 175	59.0	31.3	69.7	60.4	68.2	23.9	59.6	10.4	22.9	17 316	17 794	5 421	31.3	35.5
Inside urbanized area -----	49	51.0	—	28.6	46.9	46.7	—	70.6	—	—	21 250	—	3 214	24.5	—
Outside urbanized area -----	4 126	59.1	31.8	70.3	60.6	68.4	24.2	59.5	10.6	23.3	17 243	17 794	5 447	31.4	35.5
Place of 10,000 or more -----	2 632	62.5	30.7	72.5	63.3	73.9	28.4	57.2	7.3	22.2	15 900	16 447	5 341	35.0	39.3
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 494	53.2	33.3	65.9	55.6	57.6	15.8	64.8	17.3	25.7	20 529	19 773	5 635	25.9	28.4
Rural -----	2 438	32.2	15.1	40.0	32.7	69.8	25.3	61.4	9.6	20.8	27 679	30 357	5 350	12.4	19.6
COUNTY															
Anoka County -----	2 481	55.9	50.4	47.4	66.6	83.3	28.5	72.2	6.4	16.6	34 143	36 667	8 694	7.3	6.4
Dakota County -----	4 815	52.2	39.2	67.4	60.8	79.2	36.7	78.2	4.2	23.6	39 745	41 201	10 373	6.6	4.5
Hennepin County -----	29 501	65.4	52.9	69.5	76.9	72.2	32.5	65.3	6.1	25.4	23 758	28 051	9 129	27.0	25.4
Olmsted County -----	3 142	71.6	43.1	69.1	84.1	66.7	47.0	60.9	3.1	34.1	25 194	24 904	10 317	36.0	37.5
Ramsey County -----	24 902	66.2	68.7	72.9	85.2	62.3	33.2	51.9	8.4	30.1	16 980	16 391	6 381	48.6	43.9
St. Louis County -----	1 049	56.6	35.8	62.5	55.2	77.5	52.3	58.4	7.3	47.4	22 639	27 000	8 836	34.6	30.4
Washington County -----	1 775	47.8	23.5	51.0	48.7	81.7	56.6	71.3	2.6	46.9	58 306	58 003	15 019	7.9	5.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Bloomington city -----	2 647	63.6	50.8	57.8	72.9	73.1	28.1	74.9	5.4	21.6	38 452	38 849	10 484	7.6	8.7
Brooklyn Park city -----	2 007	69.3	63.6	71.6	84.9	69.2	19.9	82.5	8.4	7.1	44 226	43 636	11 112	1.8	—
Burnsville city -----	1 227	56.6	57.1	68.1	73.0	69.2	28.6	83.3	4.7	24.7	34 392	34 392	10 334	5.1	2.6
Eagan city -----	1 592	52.4	43.4	71.8	53.3	86.8	47.2	81.6	1.3	26.9	43 824	44 808	11 920	1.4	—
Minneapolis city -----	15 809	70.6	61.1	74.4	81.2	64.9	31.9	55.1	7.7	27.8	13 849	14 855	6 072	45.7	44.5
Plymouth city -----	1 096	51.5	38.3	61.4	66.8	92.5	53.4	78.2	8.0	39.8	66 328	80 132	14 316	2.7	—
Richfield city -----	1 032	73.6	44.5	79.7	80.3	73.6	17.9	77.4	5.3	6.8	27 500	33 516	8 594	16.0	14.4
Rochester city -----	2 825	74.3	45.0	70.9	88.5	65.7	46.2	59.6	2.8	32.6	25 058	24 663	9 386	38.8	38.7
St. Louis Park city -----	1 011	62.9	40.8	67.4	63.6	87.0	41.0	78.9	5.0	23.3	39 722	42 875	12 301	2.3	1.7
St. Paul city -----	18 998	67.2	74.5	75.8	90.8	49.1	19.6	44.1	10.4	20.5	13 888	13 455	4 134	60.5	57.5



Table 12. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
The State -----	49 664	16.0	54.6	66.2	43.9	71.1	17.2	71.7	10.0	20.5	25 295	27 569	8 003	25.6	21.7
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	43 065	16.3	55.6	67.2	43.9	72.5	18.0	73.0	9.5	21.0	25 918	28 724	8 352	24.8	21.0
Inside urbanized area -----	34 952	16.0	58.4	65.1	41.5	76.1	20.1	75.1	8.8	22.7	27 739	30 960	8 955	21.0	17.3
Central place -----	20 495	17.8	59.9	66.0	46.4	70.9	19.1	73.7	10.7	20.8	22 906	25 913	7 888	27.3	21.3
Urban fringe -----	14 457	13.4	56.5	64.0	34.6	83.8	21.6	77.4	6.0	25.3	36 843	38 619	10 469	12.3	12.2
Outside urbanized area -----	8 113	18.0	43.2	76.0	54.4	53.4	7.3	63.5	13.1	11.6	16 019	18 319	5 753	41.7	37.2
Place of 10,000 or more -----	4 801	14.5	45.5	75.6	51.6	51.3	8.0	61.4	15.2	11.5	15 104	18 657	5 513	43.5	35.9
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	3 312	23.1	39.6	76.6	58.5	56.1	6.5	66.5	10.2	11.7	16 818	17 813	6 101	39.1	39.4
Rural -----	6 599	13.9	47.9	59.9	43.9	60.5	10.6	61.7	14.9	15.7	20 079	19 712	5 726	31.1	27.2
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	1 891	19.9	45.8	66.4	61.0	49.7	6.8	54.7	19.6	10.1	15 795	16 771	4 274	47.2	42.3
Place of less than 1,000 -----	1 181	8.4	43.2	61.0	44.1	56.1	7.9	61.4	20.1	17.2	14 868	16 696	4 547	39.8	34.5
Other rural -----	3 527	12.4	50.5	56.1	34.7	68.0	13.7	65.6	11.4	17.6	24 274	23 370	6 899	20.4	16.9
Rural farm -----	382	18.1	51.4	50.3	34.0	67.9	28.6	65.6	14.2	19.4	26 875	28 125	7 388	21.6	17.8
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	37 366	16.0	58.5	64.8	40.3	76.2	20.0	74.9	8.4	22.6	28 677	31 569	8 990	20.0	16.2
In central city -----	20 495	17.8	59.9	66.0	46.4	70.9	19.1	73.7	10.7	20.8	22 906	25 913	7 888	27.3	21.3
Not in central city -----	16 871	13.8	56.9	63.4	32.7	82.9	21.1	76.5	5.4	24.7	37 096	38 977	10 330	11.3	10.6
Urban -----	15 032	14.3	57.5	64.8	33.2	83.5	21.7	77.4	5.3	25.3	37 821	40 049	10 588	11.2	10.5
Inside urbanized area -----	13 927	13.9	58.4	64.4	33.3	84.8	22.2	78.0	5.2	25.5	37 651	40 037	10 731	10.7	10.2
Outside urbanized area -----	1 105	19.6	45.8	69.5	31.7	66.4	15.7	69.8	6.5	21.6	38 523	40 278	8 790	17.7	14.3
Rural -----	1 839	9.6	52.4	52.0	28.9	76.8	15.3	69.2	6.5	19.3	31 579	31 917	8 219	12.4	10.8
Outside metropolitan area -----	12 298	16.2	42.5	70.6	55.2	52.5	7.0	61.1	16.6	11.3	14 465	15 946	5 003	43.1	40.2
Urban -----	7 538	16.6	40.3	75.2	58.4	51.4	5.8	62.5	15.4	10.2	13 633	15 309	5 156	45.9	42.4
Inside urbanized area -----	530	1.3	12.8	51.8	67.6	55.4	5.4	63.0	31.2	17.5	8 094	10 268	3 587	52.1	58.3
Outside urbanized area -----	7 008	17.8	42.8	77.0	57.8	51.1	5.8	62.5	14.2	9.7	14 286	16 096	5 275	45.4	40.9
Place of 10,000 or more -----	4 290	14.2	45.0	75.6	53.2	50.5	7.2	59.8	16.6	10.2	13 886	16 344	4 927	46.7	39.1
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	2 718	23.3	38.9	79.3	65.0	51.8	3.9	66.6	10.9	9.0	15 409	15 854	5 824	43.5	43.9
Rural -----	4 760	15.5	46.0	63.1	49.9	54.2	8.8	58.6	19.0	13.7	16 364	16 864	4 762	38.6	35.6
COUNTY															
Anoka County -----	1 968	9.8	60.7	62.8	28.9	76.2	15.5	75.2	7.9	15.7	38 036	39 417	8 259	9.6	4.2
Dakota County -----	3 766	11.3	63.0	66.0	36.7	86.5	14.4	82.4	4.4	23.4	35 035	35 202	10 654	12.3	12.0
Freeborn County -----	1 096	5.6	61.4	62.9	41.5	47.4	1.8	66.9	26.1	8.9	18 672	20 389	6 046	26.1	16.9
Hennepin County -----	12 470	19.4	51.6	69.1	41.4	79.0	25.4	77.6	8.0	26.8	28 495	32 823	10 471	20.2	15.9
Kandiyohi County -----	1 251	10.4	28.7	83.5	74.6	35.3	7.2	45.4	23.5	12.5	11 712	11 887	3 178	68.9	69.5
Ramsey County -----	12 457	15.2	67.6	60.9	43.6	70.0	16.4	73.6	9.8	17.5	24 247	26 832	7 358	23.2	18.8
Washington County -----	1 989	15.0	71.7	55.8	28.8	81.7	24.0	71.4	2.8	28.5	35 865	36 957	9 051	14.5	14.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Minneapolis city -----	7 309	20.4	55.8	69.8	45.8	73.1	23.8	76.9	9.9	25.5	21 297	24 517	8 660	28.9	23.2
St. Paul city -----	10 318	14.7	68.1	60.6	46.0	67.4	14.8	73.1	10.4	16.1	23 759	26 334	7 162	25.6	20.0
Willmar city -----	1 082	10.5	25.3	86.0	76.3	34.5	5.1	42.5	25.0	10.5	11 639	11 809	3 254	72.4	70.0



Table 13. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed			Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations
The State -----	4 106 187	1.3	76.7	43.1	3.9	82.8	21.9	70.0	4.8	26.3	31 333	37 465	14 805	8.8	6.5
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	2 817 738	1.5	74.1	48.2	3.7	85.9	26.4	71.9	4.4	29.4	33 475	41 114	16 287	8.0	5.6
Inside urbanized area -----	2 153 031	1.7	72.8	48.8	3.7	88.4	29.1	74.2	4.2	30.9	36 355	44 027	17 618	6.9	5.0
Central place -----	812 514	2.2	71.9	49.5	4.4	85.3	30.0	69.5	4.8	31.3	28 861	37 968	16 002	11.5	8.2
Urban fringe -----	1 340 517	1.5	73.3	48.3	3.3	90.4	28.6	77.3	3.8	30.7	41 499	46 966	18 597	4.2	3.3
Outside urbanized area -----	664 707	.9	78.3	46.4	4.0	77.5	16.9	64.2	5.3	23.6	25 159	32 219	11 975	11.6	7.8
Place of 10,000 or more -----	349 891	.8	76.6	48.6	3.5	79.5	19.3	65.8	5.0	24.0	26 189	33 541	12 376	11.6	7.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	314 816	.9	80.2	43.9	4.4	75.5	14.3	62.3	5.7	23.0	23 817	31 100	11 529	11.6	8.1
Rural -----	1 288 449	.7	82.3	32.1	4.3	75.9	12.1	65.7	5.7	18.4	26 810	31 031	11 566	10.6	8.3
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	200 717	.9	80.9	37.9	5.1	71.6	12.3	59.5	5.5	20.9	22 964	29 811	11 030	10.9	7.8
Place of less than 1,000 -----	182 154	.8	80.6	34.1	5.3	68.9	9.9	58.3	6.7	18.2	20 354	26 359	10 270	13.7	10.3
Other rural -----	905 578	.6	83.0	30.3	3.9	78.5	12.5	68.7	5.6	17.9	29 593	32 240	11 945	9.9	8.1
Rural farm -----	206 594	.4	87.6	15.1	4.4	76.4	9.3	69.8	3.0	11.0	28 834	30 720	11 628	11.7	9.5
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	2 733 056	1.5	75.1	46.5	3.8	87.0	26.2	73.5	4.4	29.0	35 756	42 426	16 719	7.0	5.1
In central city -----	812 514	2.2	71.9	49.5	4.4	85.3	30.0	69.5	4.8	31.3	28 861	37 968	16 002	11.5	8.2
Not in central city -----	1 920 542	1.3	76.5	45.2	3.5	87.7	24.5	75.3	4.3	28.1	39 170	44 105	17 022	5.2	4.0
Urban -----	1 516 226	1.4	74.6	48.1	3.4	89.4	27.2	76.1	4.0	29.9	40 395	45 853	17 992	4.7	3.6
Inside urbanized area -----	1 327 998	1.5	73.7	48.4	3.2	90.5	28.7	77.4	3.8	30.8	41 617	47 088	18 657	4.2	3.2
Outside urbanized area -----	188 228	1.0	81.0	46.0	4.3	81.0	16.3	67.3	5.6	23.1	30 587	36 436	13 295	8.5	6.6
Rural -----	404 316	.7	83.3	34.5	4.1	81.2	14.1	72.0	5.4	20.1	34 535	37 898	13 388	6.9	5.4
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 373 131	.7	79.8	36.5	4.2	74.6	13.3	63.0	5.6	19.8	23 836	29 204	10 996	12.5	9.2
Urban -----	488 998	.8	76.0	46.4	3.8	76.3	17.2	63.1	5.2	23.8	23 383	30 914	11 473	12.8	8.2
Inside urbanized area -----	12 519	.6	29.8	42.0	3.7	80.2	17.6	69.0	5.0	24.0	28 432	34 706	12 198	9.6	7.6
Outside urbanized area -----	476 479	.8	77.2	46.5	3.8	76.2	17.2	63.0	5.2	23.8	23 250	30 807	11 454	12.8	8.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	273 952	.8	76.0	48.9	3.5	78.3	19.5	64.8	4.9	24.1	24 518	31 968	11 840	12.8	7.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	202 527	.9	78.9	43.3	4.2	73.5	14.2	60.6	5.7	23.2	21 661	29 262	10 931	12.9	8.9
Rural -----	884 133	.7	81.9	30.9	4.4	73.7	11.2	62.9	5.8	17.5	24 082	28 297	10 733	12.3	9.6
COUNTY															
Aitkin County -----	12 165	.7	79.6	34.9	4.5	70.6	9.5	50.5	9.8	18.5	17 645	21 302	9 407	18.3	13.9
Anoka County -----	235 887	1.0	79.6	45.2	2.6	86.9	15.4	79.5	4.8	21.9	40 153	43 082	14 764	5.1	4.0
Becker County -----	25 785	.9	73.8	37.9	4.4	73.3	12.6	60.4	7.6	19.3	21 445	25 667	10 272	15.7	13.1
Beltrami County -----	28 395	.8	74.4	45.8	4.4	77.8	22.1	62.4	7.5	26.9	21 931	26 690	9 863	18.6	14.2
Benton County -----	29 709	.5	87.0	43.3	2.9	77.3	14.6	72.3	5.6	19.0	26 649	31 975	11 081	10.1	7.9
Big Stone County -----	6 201	.7	80.3	29.1	2.5	72.2	10.0	58.0	5.0	16.9	19 408	23 932	9 649	15.1	11.8
Blue Earth County -----	52 509	1.0	80.5	50.1	3.1	82.8	22.5	68.5	4.6	22.0	25 644	32 919	11 310	17.7	9.2
Brown County -----	26 657	.5	88.5	31.8	7.1	71.8	12.3	65.8	4.0	18.7	25 043	30 716	11 291	8.2	6.0
Carlton County -----	27 890	1.0	83.9	37.0	5.8	75.4	12.4	59.0	8.0	20.5	25 352	30 556	11 082	11.2	8.7
Carver County -----	47 158	.8	79.8	45.5	4.8	84.7	21.5	77.7	3.4	24.3	39 225	43 597	16 201	4.8	3.8
Cass County -----	19 243	1.0	75.1	40.1	2.5	73.7	12.0	52.8	9.7	19.3	19 370	22 950	9 517	18.0	14.2
Chippewa County -----	13 085	.6	86.0	31.2	5.0	73.9	11.0	62.0	3.8	19.8	22 240	27 376	11 074	12.4	10.3
Chisago County -----	30 128	.7	78.4	42.3	3.0	80.2	11.9	68.4	6.9	19.2	31 319	35 289	12 597	7.7	5.8
Clay County -----	48 313	1.0	51.9	45.7	3.9	81.1	21.6	66.6	5.5	24.7	26 348	33 579	11 128	14.4	8.1
Clearwater County -----	7 634	1.5	80.6	29.4	6.5	66.0	10.4	56.0	13.0	20.4	18 164	22 355	8 705	20.1	15.8
Cook County -----	3 557	1.3	72.3	41.8	3.3	86.1	21.9	64.8	9.8	22.9	22 970	28 100	12 139	10.3	7.1
Cottonwood County -----	12 534	.8	81.4	29.5	5.8	71.8	12.3	58.9	3.7	18.7	21 696	26 791	10 427	13.4	10.4
Crow Wing County -----	43 500	.8	78.9	43.8	3.7	75.9	13.5	58.9	7.4	23.4	22 364	27 414	11 009	14.6	11.1
Dakota County -----	262 794	1.2	72.0	52.8	3.0	90.8	27.5	79.8	3.7	28.8	42 359	47 411	17 488	4.1	3.1
Dodge County -----	15 446	.7	80.7	37.9	2.9	78.9	11.7	72.4	4.5	17.8	29 221	33 765	12 081	7.3	6.0
Douglas County -----	28 328	.5	82.7	41.1	5.0	76.2	12.7	63.1	6.1	21.3	22 059	26 898	10 337	13.3	9.7
Faribault County -----	16 559	.3	81.6	28.5	2.3	74.7	12.1	58.9	4.3	18.1	22 567	27 817	11 429	11.4	8.5
Fillmore County -----	20 614	.5	73.9	33.3	5.9	70.2	10.5	63.6	4.9	15.6	22 173	27 169	10 182	14.8	11.0
Freeborn County -----	31 717	.7	78.8	33.4	3.0	76.2	11.7	64.2	8.0	19.3	25 062	29 962	11 677	9.7	7.1
Goodhue County -----	39 981	.6	81.4	38.7	2.9	77.9	14.2	67.3	3.9	20.0	29 372	35 314	13 011	7.9	6.1
Grant County -----	6 209	.3	84.7	31.3	6.5	71.9	11.4	58.4	5.9	18.3	19 811	24 641	9 669	15.0	11.8
Hennepin County -----	916 327	2.1	71.2	48.5	4.2	89.4	32.6	74.3	4.0	33.4	36 965	46 037	19 725	6.5	4.7
Houston County -----	18 296	.6	45.1	35.1	4.1	76.0	14.5	69.2	4.5	20.9	25 842	30 955	11 666	8.7	6.0
Hubbard County -----	14 625	.9	73.1	33.9	2.9	76.5	14.8	57.5	9.4	22.2	20 255	24 270	9 641	16.9	12.3
Isanti County -----	25 531	.7	84.4	36.9	3.2	78.3	11.6	68.6	6.0	18.7	31 349	35 157	11 963	8.8	6.9
Itasca County -----	39 327	1.0	81.1	34.1	3.9	77.8	12.7	56.4	11.1	21.3	22 828	27 747	10 765	14.5	11.4
Jackson County -----	11 413	.3	76.7	30.7	3.0	74.5	9.9	61.7	4.3	16.2	23 257	28 615	11 446	11.0	8.4
Kanabec County -----	12 599	1.1	83.5	37.7	3.2	69.9	9.0	66.4	10.4	15.5	22 547	27 463	9 991	15.3	12.4
Kandiyohi County -----	37 169	.7	85.4	39.4	4.0	76.9	15.8	66.2	5.0	22.2	25 667	31 074	11 897	11.8	7.9
Kittson County -----	5 717	2.0	77.7	30.4	7.7	70.9	12.6	57.7	4.8	18.5	23 584	29 732	11 121	11.8	8.0
Koochiching County -----	15 454	4.0	75.5	46.9	4.7	73.6	10.7	60.2	5.7	19.7	23 384	28 323	11 911	12.1	8.8
Lac qui Parle County -----	8 865	.5	85.6	27.9	4.8	72.1	10.9	57.1	3.9	17.6	21 635	25 968	10 415	13.0	9.9
Lake County -----	10 289	1.5	77.3	37.6	4.4	80.3	12.2	58.2	9.6	19.4	23 53				



Table 13. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
COUNTY—Con.															
Murray County .....	9 631	.6	82.9	25.8	2.5	69.7	8.4	59.1	3.9	16.0	22 685	26 903	10 886	14.2	11.1
Nicollet County .....	27 573	.7	82.3	45.4	3.2	81.7	22.4	71.0	3.3	25.9	30 626	36 521	12 488	8.6	5.1
Nobles County .....	19 314	.6	71.8	32.2	4.2	71.2	11.2	62.9	3.9	18.8	23 137	28 680	11 049	10.8	8.1
Norman County .....	7 785	.7	73.0	25.4	3.2	69.8	9.8	55.7	5.4	18.7	21 232	26 504	10 079	14.3	10.7
Olmsted County .....	101 508	1.6	69.8	47.7	3.0	88.5	29.1	75.3	3.4	30.4	35 942	43 587	16 483	6.0	4.3
Otter Tail County .....	50 019	.7	79.2	35.1	5.2	71.6	13.0	60.5	5.5	20.7	21 940	26 815	10 526	14.0	10.8
Pennington County .....	12 976	.8	80.2	38.3	5.4	72.6	13.8	62.3	9.2	21.3	21 859	27 469	10 545	15.3	12.1
Pine County .....	20 205	1.2	79.6	35.2	4.1	69.8	9.7	58.1	9.8	18.0	21 295	26 311	9 733	14.7	11.3
Pipestone County .....	10 199	.9	71.9	32.8	3.3	70.4	10.1	60.2	4.5	17.3	20 949	27 260	10 275	13.7	10.3
Polk County .....	30 956	.7	64.0	33.4	4.9	73.5	13.1	61.7	6.3	20.3	23 060	28 950	10 473	12.7	9.7
Pope County .....	10 700	.5	84.7	31.2	7.7	72.1	10.2	58.6	5.0	17.7	20 148	24 189	9 489	13.9	10.1
Ramsey County .....	422 321	1.9	75.4	45.8	3.8	86.5	29.5	71.6	4.2	31.8	33 333	41 675	16 886	7.6	6.1
Red Lake County .....	4 448	.7	85.4	24.8	6.0	64.5	9.4	59.4	11.2	17.7	20 055	25 383	9 091	14.0	10.4
Redwood County .....	16 906	.5	88.5	28.7	3.1	71.5	11.2	60.7	3.0	17.4	23 002	27 345	10 622	12.3	8.9
Renville County .....	17 320	.5	89.5	26.4	3.9	71.9	10.3	59.6	5.3	18.2	23 384	28 236	10 954	12.2	8.8
Rice County .....	47 993	.8	78.9	44.9	4.1	78.8	19.2	69.6	3.9	22.8	29 639	35 608	12 086	8.4	5.7
Rock County .....	9 698	1.0	65.3	32.5	4.5	69.7	10.8	64.1	3.7	15.5	24 414	28 733	11 434	12.1	9.1
Roseau County .....	14 759	1.3	82.2	38.3	6.0	72.0	10.3	69.5	3.6	14.2	25 931	30 379	10 354	11.0	8.7
St. Louis County .....	191 325	1.6	81.6	37.5	5.1	80.4	17.3	58.9	8.0	24.5	24 369	31 427	11 987	13.5	9.4
Scott County .....	56 434	.5	80.6	45.3	3.6	85.2	17.3	77.8	4.0	23.1	40 749	43 836	15 421	3.9	3.2
Sherburne County .....	40 965	.6	81.7	48.4	2.8	84.7	16.8	73.2	6.1	21.2	35 611	39 302	13 264	7.7	5.2
Sibley County .....	14 192	.5	90.9	27.2	7.3	68.3	8.9	65.9	3.9	13.3	25 081	29 529	10 986	10.0	7.7
Stearns County .....	116 918	.4	87.4	43.3	5.5	78.4	17.5	70.2	5.0	21.5	27 615	33 123	11 704	12.0	7.2
Steele County .....	29 698	.5	81.6	39.5	3.7	79.9	16.1	70.5	3.1	20.9	30 683	36 259	13 229	5.9	4.2
Stevens County .....	10 261	.4	84.5	40.9	2.5	76.6	16.4	59.1	4.6	22.5	22 175	29 483	9 989	19.6	10.3
Swift County .....	10 615	.5	88.0	28.0	5.9	68.3	11.1	56.6	4.2	17.6	18 765	24 427	9 253	13.6	9.2
Todd County .....	23 186	.5	86.4	30.9	3.7	68.4	7.7	59.7	6.7	15.3	18 813	23 531	8 550	18.9	15.1
Traverse County .....	4 318	.6	78.3	23.3	2.1	71.3	9.8	55.1	4.9	17.4	20 979	25 095	10 020	14.2	10.1
Wabasha County .....	19 594	.5	83.9	35.6	2.5	76.4	12.4	66.6	4.7	17.7	27 011	32 104	11 857	8.3	5.8
Wadena County .....	13 046	1.0	81.7	36.9	9.1	70.6	11.6	57.6	6.7	21.6	17 332	22 878	8 680	21.5	17.7
Waseca County .....	17 795	.2	84.9	35.9	2.7	77.7	13.6	67.0	4.0	19.0	27 018	32 362	11 584	9.2	7.0
Washington County .....	139 839	1.1	74.7	46.3	2.7	90.3	26.2	76.2	3.9	29.6	44 135	48 113	17 743	4.0	3.5
Watsonwan County .....	11 010	.6	86.2	31.5	4.7	73.9	10.4	63.3	4.1	16.4	22 662	28 077	11 023	9.8	7.1
Wilkin County .....	7 356	.3	70.6	32.9	5.3	73.6	11.7	61.2	5.6	18.5	23 189	28 810	10 215	10.7	8.7
Winona County .....	46 700	.6	66.8	45.0	3.4	77.8	19.8	67.7	5.4	21.8	26 084	32 610	11 468	12.5	6.6
Wright County .....	67 899	.6	86.0	42.3	3.2	80.1	12.0	74.1	5.0	18.9	33 450	36 973	12 734	6.8	5.3
Yellow Medicine County .....	11 493	.6	85.8	26.3	4.0	72.8	10.0	58.3	4.6	19.3	21 671	27 181	10 619	14.6	10.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Afton city .....	2 592	1.4	76.2	32.4	2.9	95.1	38.0	71.7	2.8	39.7	60 345	64 419	21 259	1.1	1.3
Albert Lea city .....	17 228	.6	75.5	38.4	2.9	76.8	14.5	61.9	8.6	23.6	23 839	30 400	11 841	10.9	8.2
Alexandria city .....	7 715	.6	80.4	53.4	6.2	72.6	11.2	59.0	6.3	21.4	16 100	22 567	9 487	20.5	12.8
Alexandria township .....	3 900	.1	84.3	36.3	2.4	87.5	18.7	67.9	5.3	27.3	30 612	35 372	12 068	5.2	4.7
Andover city .....	14 732	.7	81.8	50.2	2.2	90.7	17.1	83.7	5.1	24.1	46 568	47 350	15 711	2.9	2.3
Anoka city .....	16 679	1.0	78.4	52.3	3.1	82.9	16.4	70.7	5.6	20.9	31 501	38 619	14 395	8.0	6.2
Apple Valley city .....	33 296	1.3	62.5	55.3	2.4	95.7	36.7	83.9	3.5	33.8	50 300	53 932	18 454	3.2	2.6
Arden Hills city .....	8 778	1.4	66.7	45.4	3.5	90.8	44.8	72.7	1.5	43.7	49 958	55 014	20 387	1.3	.6
Arnold CDP .....	2 851	.8	84.7	18.5	2.8	76.4	14.5	74.1	9.8	19.1	28 641	30 545	10 795	11.7	8.7
Austin city .....	21 467	.4	72.3	38.7	3.7	75.9	15.1	56.5	4.3	21.4	22 406	28 450	11 987	9.7	7.5
Avon township .....	3 328	.5	81.9	55.1	5.2	80.6	18.2	60.7	4.9	22.4	31 543	33 426	8 172	12.8	7.0
Baldwin township .....	2 879	.8	81.5	36.3	3.5	77.8	12.1	66.8	10.4	20.1	28 947	32 292	12 985	4.4	5.8
Baxter city .....	3 590	.3	80.4	53.0	3.9	91.5	22.3	72.9	3.5	31.2	40 188	42 003	13 110	3.1	2.8
Bayport city .....	2 628	.3	47.3	54.8	1.8	86.4	13.7	35.0	6.0	27.1	38 235	43 214	21 528	7.0	7.2
Belle Plaine city .....	3 090	.6	89.2	37.6	4.3	70.3	11.4	66.9	5.5	18.0	30 685	35 870	11 748	3.0	2.7
Bemidji city .....	10 029	.9	74.4	56.6	3.3	77.5	25.1	58.7	8.2	27.4	18 189	25 238	9 016	26.4	19.3
Bemidji township .....	2 485	.1	72.2	55.3	2.0	85.8	22.6	74.0	7.6	24.6	26 060	27 694	10 198	11.5	6.7
Benson city .....	3 222	.6	86.1	30.0	5.9	58.5	9.6	47.8	4.9	20.5	15 417	21 889	8 683	15.1	6.9
Big Lake city .....	2 986	.6	75.2	54.4	1.9	79.5	14.0	73.2	6.1	19.8	30 074	33 789	11 971	7.5	5.7
Big Lake township .....	4 382	.3	77.5	49.0	.9	89.5	15.9	78.4	3.4	22.6	41 322	42 319	14 563	3.6	3.1
Blaine city .....	37 568	.7	79.8	45.2	2.2	87.4	14.4	84.0	4.5	19.2	40 449	41 899	14 035	5.2	4.1
Bloomington city .....	81 388	1.9	70.5	44.3	3.3	91.7	31.9	76.8	3.1	32.1	41 995	49 156	20 509	3.3	2.2
Blue Earth city .....	3 620	.4	74.9	38.0	2.1	74.5	14.4	59.0	1.7	23.4	22 401	29 050	12 192	9.5	5.0
Bradford township, Isanti County .....	2 618	.7	87.6	30.9	2.7	84.1	9.9	76.7	6.3	16.2	35 993	37 849	12 837	11.3	7.2
Brainerd city .....	12 076	.7	78.5	52.2	3.0	73.5	13.9	58.4	8.0	23.9	18 351	25 007	10 349	20.3	15.6
Breckenridge city .....	3 584	.5	67.6	43.9	5.1	74.5	13.4	61.5	6.9	23.0	21 500	30 046	10 176	10.1	7.



Table 13. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Cloquet city .....	10 079	1.3	82.8	40.0	4.9	73.8	13.6	57.9	8.3	21.1	23 107	29 770	11 498	10.9	9.0
Columbia Heights city .....	17 894	2.8	80.3	41.7	4.8	79.4	12.5	69.7	5.4	18.4	30 719	37 013	14 308	7.5	6.1
Columbus township .....	3 597	.4	81.9	35.0	2.7	88.9	15.5	78.7	2.9	24.6	48 663	50 195	15 487	2.6	2.7
Coon Rapids city .....	51 564	.8	76.8	50.8	2.2	89.0	16.5	81.6	4.1	23.9	42 123	44 953	14 859	4.7	3.9
Corcoran city .....	5 120	.8	85.3	30.0	4.1	89.0	17.0	82.4	2.5	23.5	47 500	49 640	15 839	2.2	.7
Cottage Grove city .....	21 861	.9	74.5	38.8	2.1	92.5	18.9	81.4	3.9	23.5	46 089	47 246	14 864	2.0	1.7
Credit River township .....	2 831	.3	76.5	34.0	1.6	93.6	22.5	79.4	2.1	25.9	50 486	51 258	19 486	5.3	3.7
Crookston city .....	7 690	.5	76.1	41.4	4.5	73.3	17.2	64.8	7.5	25.7	24 274	30 744	10 593	11.9	7.1
Crystal city .....	22 585	1.4	78.7	37.8	3.6	86.9	17.2	73.8	4.8	24.8	36 974	40 732	16 003	3.7	2.9
Dayton city .....	4 326	.8	81.7	37.2	2.8	88.5	15.8	83.5	4.8	19.2	41 726	45 103	16 098	2.1	1.1
Deephaven city .....	3 635	1.0	67.1	35.7	2.0	95.8	50.2	71.4	2.8	47.2	59 866	62 808	30 619	2.5	1.8
Deer Lake unorg. ....	3 009	.7	80.8	34.8	3.9	83.5	17.6	62.7	10.9	23.0	27 552	30 378	11 318	9.4	7.4
Delano city .....	2 703	1.0	85.2	51.2	3.8	79.1	13.2	74.2	4.4	18.9	35 938	41 000	13 710	7.7	4.6
Detroit Lakes city .....	6 398	1.5	70.7	50.4	5.5	72.4	16.4	53.0	8.8	27.1	19 101	25 477	11 337	16.3	12.1
Dilworth city .....	2 477	1.1	48.5	41.0	2.7	75.5	10.5	67.1	6.8	15.5	26 458	29 278	10 470	12.9	9.5
Duluth city .....	81 438	1.8	78.6	44.4	4.0	81.5	22.6	59.4	6.8	28.5	23 759	31 941	12 749	15.7	10.0
Eagan city .....	43 993	1.5	66.2	65.7	2.9	96.2	39.3	87.7	3.3	35.7	46 992	51 530	19 012	2.7	1.9
East Bethel city .....	7 967	.2	84.2	39.8	2.3	84.3	8.1	81.1	6.4	15.5	37 803	39 685	12 649	5.8	3.6
East Grand Forks city .....	7 839	.8	32.2	39.9	4.1	78.6	14.3	66.3	5.7	20.5	26 225	32 407	11 293	11.3	9.8
Eden Prairie city .....	37 831	1.6	64.5	64.0	3.1	97.2	47.0	84.8	3.1	41.5	53 129	59 803	24 034	3.1	2.4
Edina city .....	44 540	2.9	64.3	41.8	4.0	94.8	52.6	63.6	3.0	48.7	48 559	64 120	32 421	3.2	1.9
Elk River city .....	10 978	.7	81.5	57.0	3.4	85.5	19.1	75.7	7.1	22.1	37 682	43 071	14 701	6.4	6.0
Ely city .....	3 905	2.7	81.2	38.9	5.1	72.9	11.6	45.3	12.2	22.2	15 518	22 226	9 026	20.5	11.5
Eveleth city .....	4 011	2.7	86.5	38.5	10.5	78.8	14.0	53.9	13.8	22.8	19 481	30 424	10 624	17.5	14.3
Fairmont city .....	11 065	.5	74.1	40.3	1.9	76.9	15.9	62.5	4.2	24.4	24 189	30 537	12 143	10.9	8.5
Falcon Heights city .....	4 397	6.2	63.2	48.9	5.8	95.1	57.9	63.5	4.5	47.5	37 149	48 859	18 533	6.6	2.6
Faribault city .....	16 755	.6	84.9	42.6	2.6	74.2	16.1	67.3	4.2	22.9	24 600	32 683	11 681	8.2	5.2
Farmington city .....	5 799	.9	77.2	49.6	3.1	82.2	12.9	75.7	4.6	21.3	36 309	41 690	13 767	3.0	1.1
Fergus Falls city .....	12 062	.9	76.0	45.7	3.9	76.1	19.1	60.0	4.5	27.9	23 062	29 938	11 462	14.5	10.6
Forest Lake city .....	5 739	.9	77.0	58.1	3.3	78.4	14.2	68.6	4.1	22.3	30 727	35 981	12 208	10.4	9.9
Forest Lake township .....	6 502	.8	80.1	43.8	2.6	90.9	21.1	75.0	5.0	27.7	45 978	47 449	16 095	2.0	1.0
Frankfort township .....	2 896	.3	90.1	38.0	2.5	85.5	9.1	79.1	1.9	17.4	45 047	46 250	14 483	2.7	2.3
Franklin township .....	2 722	1.2	85.3	38.1	3.6	82.6	20.0	78.1	4.4	24.4	43 889	46 731	14 050	4.3	3.4
Fridley city .....	26 956	1.6	77.8	41.2	3.6	87.1	20.1	77.7	4.9	26.4	36 919	41 998	16 706	5.6	4.8
Glencoe city .....	4 442	1.1	89.7	41.1	8.6	76.7	12.6	67.2	2.3	18.2	27 662	32 996	12 437	6.2	2.7
Glenwood city .....	2 577	.7	81.0	43.0	6.5	70.8	9.9	48.6	5.4	24.0	16 504	23 444	9 524	16.6	13.5
Golden Valley city .....	19 839	3.7	70.7	37.2	5.3	92.6	41.9	68.5	2.9	46.6	46 681	54 322	23 456	4.1	2.6
Goodview city .....	2 858	.7	67.4	39.5	1.7	86.9	17.3	79.0	3.0	24.1	31 451	35 299	13 207	5.6	4.4
Grand Rapids city .....	7 782	1.2	77.8	45.1	3.5	77.7	14.6	54.5	8.5	25.0	19 714	30 094	11 171	16.8	13.4
Grand Rapids township .....	11 349	1.0	79.9	42.5	3.7	78.3	13.7	58.0	9.2	23.7	23 348	30 695	11 212	14.9	11.8
Granite Falls city .....	2 978	.6	79.7	33.4	4.0	75.9	15.1	58.0	4.3	25.2	22 357	30 367	10 735	12.6	9.8
Grant township .....	3 685	1.5	78.9	44.2	3.4	94.7	34.2	77.7	3.8	40.8	65 951	69 942	25 748	2.7	2.1
Ham Lake city .....	8 841	.4	80.5	35.6	2.2	89.3	11.5	81.0	6.2	22.1	43 553	45 322	14 143	3.5	2.4
Harris township .....	2 849	.8	83.3	27.3	1.5	88.3	18.3	66.8	8.3	28.5	31 735	37 132	14 053	9.2	7.1
Hastings city .....	15 222	.8	78.2	47.8	2.9	81.3	16.6	73.0	5.0	19.5	36 155	41 441	14 594	4.9	4.0
Hermantown city .....	6 378	1.4	78.5	40.6	3.3	83.6	14.2	63.3	7.6	22.3	32 069	36 528	12 470	6.0	5.4
Hibbing city .....	17 779	2.1	83.9	34.9	6.2	78.3	14.8	55.8	7.9	24.2	22 427	29 909	11 402	14.8	11.2
Hopkins city .....	15 615	2.2	70.0	61.0	3.6	87.1	26.1	74.6	2.1	27.9	29 624	36 614	17 504	6.6	4.9
Hugo city .....	4 318	.6	85.0	41.0	3.8	89.4	19.8	81.1	5.5	27.7	42 455	46 214	14 824	4.7	3.2
Hutchinson city .....	11 248	.9	84.3	48.9	3.9	80.6	16.5	70.8	3.0	22.7	29 528	35 931	14 058	6.7	4.0
Independence city .....	2 770	.9	81.3	36.8	1.9	92.3	23.4	81.4	4.1	30.2	47 400	50 184	19 833	3.6	3.2
International Falls city .....	7 749	4.7	73.4	49.1	5.7	74.7	9.5	56.9	4.7	19.6	21 967	28 099	12 244	12.9	9.0
Inver Grove Heights city .....	21 507	.6	83.0	49.8	2.1	87.8	18.7	80.1	4.5	24.0	39 674	42 436	15 422	6.9	6.0
Jackson city .....	3 389	.5	70.1	40.8	3.6	73.9	11.9	60.3	4.3	21.8	21 402	31 888	11 538	12.4	9.9
Jordan city .....	2 890	.2	83.2	48.1	4.5	79.3	7.0	70.5	6.9	17.5	28 594	33 409	10 785	9.8	6.9
Kasson city .....	3 461	1.2	80.7	45.9	1.9	83.2	11.0	78.2	6.2	18.0	29 178	33 776	11 090	7.1	5.2
La Crescent city .....	4 256	.3	25.1	46.3	3.3	82.8	22.9	72.9	4.3	29.7	33 100	38 539	13 572	7.3	4.3
La Grand township .....	3 527	.6	78.6	43.6	4.3	78.4	20.3	64.9	4.3	29.4	30 531	32 850	12 532	7.5	6.2
Lake City city .....	4 370	1.1	82.0	40.2	3.2	69.7	15.5	58.1	6.6	25.9	24 738	29 527	11 513	7.9	5.3
Lake Elmo city .....	5 748	2.2	77.0	40.0	3.8	88.9	31.5	76.6	4.1	31.3	45 584	51 003	20 942	4.4	4.5
Lakeville city .....	24 035	.8	70.6	59.4	3.0	93.9	20.2	85.0	3.8	24.0	44 799	46 685	15 554	3.1	2.2
Lauderdale city .....	2 253	3.2	63.2	55.7	6.1	92.1	49.7	78.9	2.9	41.0	30 605	36 172	16 564	9.8	5.8
Le Sueur city .....	3 683	.6	83.6	39.3	2.0	78.8	20.4	64.1	4.5	24.2	25 0				



Table 13. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed		Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Minneapolis city .....	285 656	2.7	69.4	52.1	5.3	85.0	32.8	70.6	5.1	33.3	27 239	37 100	17 031	12.5	9.7
Minnnetonka city .....	46 866	1.9	67.9	46.1	3.7	94.4	43.1	76.5	3.6	41.2	50 720	57 491	25 576	2.0	1.0
Minnnetrista city .....	3 406	2.2	77.8	40.5	3.7	89.1	33.4	77.2	4.4	29.3	55 452	57 958	31 282	5.4	3.4
Montevideo city .....	5 472	.5	83.6	37.5	4.4	74.9	12.0	60.6	4.1	21.7	19 365	27 736	11 472	12.7	11.1
Monticello city .....	4 880	.3	84.2	55.5	2.0	77.9	15.1	70.7	5.5	25.7	29 317	33 202	11 971	11.1	10.0
Monticello township .....	3 906	1.0	83.7	42.1	4.2	86.1	16.6	79.9	4.5	19.7	40 613	42 566	12 422	8.4	5.7
Moorhead city .....	30 576	1.2	49.7	55.7	3.7	84.2	28.2	66.3	5.0	27.8	24 984	34 341	10 935	17.9	9.1
Mora city .....	2 839	3.1	78.4	54.4	5.4	65.1	13.8	59.5	8.9	21.9	16 471	27 715	10 153	17.5	14.7
Morris city .....	5 312	.3	83.0	56.1	3.4	75.1	22.4	53.4	4.6	29.5	18 661	31 050	9 497	27.3	11.8
Mound city .....	9 491	1.2	76.1	50.7	2.1	89.3	21.7	81.2	4.3	24.1	40 979	45 474	18 827	5.5	3.1
Mounds View city .....	12 014	.6	76.5	45.8	3.3	88.2	18.0	80.6	4.9	23.9	37 323	41 256	15 421	5.7	4.4
Mountain Iron city .....	3 290	.8	86.2	34.3	3.9	83.7	16.5	64.3	6.6	23.6	27 686	32 565	11 810	14.9	12.9
New Brighton city .....	20 976	1.7	73.0	46.9	3.0	90.4	32.6	78.2	3.8	33.5	40 497	48 317	19 130	6.0	3.2
New Hope city .....	20 490	1.5	74.3	43.8	3.8	87.9	25.6	72.9	4.0	28.8	36 625	45 534	16 375	5.5	4.5
New London township .....	2 669	1.3	85.6	43.3	4.2	82.8	22.8	67.4	10.1	28.3	31 328	35 565	12 551	14.5	12.8
Newport city .....	3 495	.3	81.4	41.5	1.8	83.7	10.1	71.6	8.1	15.2	32 419	35 986	13 265	12.1	13.9
New Prague city .....	3 528	.3	90.0	39.7	13.3	73.1	12.8	62.3	3.9	21.7	27 447	31 573	12 184	6.8	4.7
New Scandia township .....	3 173	.4	83.3	28.9	2.4	87.6	24.3	72.5	4.2	25.0	46 037	49 000	17 176	1.6	1.7
New Ulm city .....	12 945	.5	84.9	38.6	8.4	74.6	15.3	68.0	3.7	22.0	25 781	32 023	12 011	6.9	4.4
Northern township .....	3 407	.9	73.3	49.7	2.5	87.2	33.1	70.4	6.7	39.0	29 661	34 576	12 481	9.8	6.9
Northfield city .....	13 936	1.5	61.5	64.4	3.7	84.8	35.7	67.2	2.9	30.2	30 839	40 161	11 232	9.9	4.8
North Mankato city .....	10 016	.6	79.2	47.5	1.6	88.6	27.5	76.9	3.0	28.7	32 155	37 650	14 644	6.4	2.6
North Oaks city .....	3 203	3.9	55.2	43.9	3.7	98.1	66.9	65.3	.8	59.9	114 702	116 901	48 201	2.9	.9
North St. Paul city .....	11 794	.5	82.9	34.4	2.5	89.0	17.8	76.9	4.4	24.0	37 478	45 174	14 840	5.6	4.5
Oakdale city .....	17 547	.8	80.0	54.2	2.3	89.8	19.8	82.5	2.9	24.4	41 130	45 159	16 623	4.9	4.1
Oak Grove township .....	5 344	.5	82.5	38.8	1.5	88.7	12.3	82.5	3.8	20.0	43 837	44 972	14 109	5.7	3.6
Oak Park Heights city .....	3 175	.4	73.1	52.8	1.6	86.8	18.0	63.9	4.7	22.8	33 410	38 750	16 474	6.3	4.9
Olivia city .....	2 516	.7	83.2	37.0	3.6	72.7	17.9	62.3	7.0	27.1	20 791	29 075	10 313	11.8	7.8
Orono city .....	7 078	2.1	71.0	46.1	2.1	94.0	44.4	72.3	3.3	41.6	62 765	69 409	40 297	1.4	.7
Osseo city .....	2 654	2.6	80.5	45.7	5.7	73.4	12.1	65.7	3.6	18.1	31 362	37 868	13 380	5.9	5.4
Otsego township .....	5 119	.3	86.9	31.4	2.1	82.9	7.7	81.2	5.3	15.2	39 033	40 077	12 402	4.1	3.7
Owatonna city .....	18 675	.7	78.8	45.4	3.9	82.6	20.3	71.2	2.9	24.1	30 943	37 963	13 713	5.2	3.3
Park Rapids city .....	2 788	1.2	77.3	45.5	3.7	69.2	12.7	53.4	16.2	21.0	13 865	22 070	9 264	19.3	12.4
Pine City city .....	2 592	.8	79.9	43.0	3.6	65.0	11.9	53.2	9.1	22.8	17 480	25 822	9 865	16.3	10.8
Pipestone city .....	4 317	.9	66.8	41.4	2.9	72.0	11.1	56.4	5.6	23.6	20 086	29 415	10 770	13.9	9.4
Plainview city .....	2 744	.4	84.8	44.5	2.4	80.2	13.1	68.5	5.8	18.9	31 641	36 865	11 656	7.6	4.0
Plymouth city .....	48 422	1.4	65.8	56.4	4.3	94.7	41.5	81.2	3.1	39.6	51 170	59 370	22 330	3.2	2.3
Princeton city .....	3 666	.4	84.8	48.0	4.3	68.2	10.2	62.6	5.5	14.4	23 809	27 832	10 881	10.6	7.7
Prior Lake city .....	11 132	.9	77.0	51.7	2.6	90.6	25.9	80.4	3.3	27.7	45 064	47 528	18 111	3.7	3.7
Proctor city .....	2 938	.5	84.1	31.7	2.9	82.1	13.8	61.4	7.8	21.2	27 821	36 583	12 259	8.9	5.0
Rainy Lake unorg. ....	4 056	4.2	78.3	45.9	4.4	77.1	14.0	68.6	5.4	21.6	31 788	35 982	12 912	9.7	7.5
Ramsey city .....	12 281	1.2	84.1	37.2	1.9	92.6	14.5	82.7	5.0	22.4	46 141	47 135	15 449	2.0	1.3
Red Wing city .....	14 650	.7	75.5	46.4	3.6	78.1	15.4	65.0	4.4	22.4	27 252	35 568	13 419	9.0	7.3
Redwood Falls city .....	4 812	.5	84.4	38.3	2.3	76.0	14.9	65.3	1.7	23.0	23 516	30 074	11 862	11.0	6.7
Rice Lake township .....	3 827	.6	87.1	18.6	2.9	76.4	13.5	74.3	10.0	19.0	29 891	31 194	10 774	12.5	9.1
Richfield city .....	33 287	1.7	73.6	38.5	3.0	88.6	21.3	70.9	3.6	25.9	32 931	40 447	16 460	4.8	3.6
Robbinsdale city .....	13 829	1.4	78.8	40.7	4.5	84.6	18.8	65.7	4.3	24.8	32 665	39 932	15 499	4.6	3.4
Rochester city .....	66 376	1.9	66.7	52.5	3.2	89.9	32.8	74.1	3.4	33.1	35 137	44 162	16 954	6.6	4.8
Rochester township .....	3 098	4.7	61.4	35.3	7.6	92.2	48.8	74.4	1.3	47.1	61 530	65 619	29 517	2.6	.7
Rockford city .....	2 588	.9	85.8	49.7	3.8	79.1	5.1	85.2	4.3	17.5	31 092	32 404	12 319	4.2	4.1
Rockford township .....	3 389	.2	84.6	31.2	1.6	86.9	14.3	81.1	4.4	22.9	45 888	47 772	14 935	4.3	3.8
Rosemount city .....	8 386	1.6	70.9	56.7	3.5	90.3	20.1	83.9	5.6	22.8	42 062	43 792	15 136	4.8	3.9
Roseville city .....	31 739	2.1	72.3	41.1	3.5	88.7	34.4	69.1	3.4	38.0	37 894	47 115	18 926	3.6	2.5
St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Counties .....	7 359	3.5	73.7	44.1	5.5	85.5	30.1	62.4	4.5	34.2	34 152	46 615	20 494	2.8	.6
St. Augusta township .....	2 647	.2	93.5	33.4	3.6	82.9	10.2	82.2	5.9	16.1	37 237	39 831	12 335	3.1	2.1
St. Charles city .....	2 433	.3	80.2	47.5	2.3	79.1	16.2	69.9	4.6	22.3	27 614	34 020	12 032	8.6	5.7
St. Cloud city .....	47 190	.6	81.5	59.1	3.7	84.9	25.6	68.2	5.3	25.6	24 143	32 292	11 944	19.1	8.9
St. Cloud township .....	7 419	.3	83.1	41.6	2.9	89.3	28.8	80.7	4.4	29.3	42 833	44 880	17 064	2.7	1.8
St. Francis city .....	2 476	.3	80.9	61.5	2.0	84.2	9.3	75.2	5.9	15.8	32 543	33 043	10 818	10.0	10.2
St. James city .....	4 021	.4	84.9	35.6	4.6	73.1	11.6	60.1	4.5	20.6	22 218	28 777	10 733	9.9	6.9
St. Joseph city .....	3 239	.3	83.1	62.5	6.6	77.8	23.8	69.1	3.7	22.6	30 313	33 013	8 315	24.6	6.8
St. Joseph township, Stearns County .....	2 567	.1	93.5	33.5	4.3	81.5	18.2	80.4	5.0	20.0	31 875	34 458	11 139	4.9	3.0
St. Louis Park city .....	41 504	4.8	69.5	48.9	6.0	90.8	35.4	74.4</							



Table 13. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional occu- pations			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
<b>PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.</b>															
Stillwater city .....	13 573	1.1	70.7	45.0	1.9	88.5	29.2	68.5	2.9	32.1	39 314	45 543	16 129	5.7	5.4
Thief River Falls city .....	7 741	.6	77.9	41.8	6.2	72.1	15.4	60.3	10.4	22.6	19 901	26 401	10 381	17.4	13.4
Thomson township .....	3 954	.7	86.1	31.7	7.6	84.2	16.1	67.4	4.9	23.3	36 159	39 551	12 885	4.2	3.6
Two Harbors city .....	3 628	2.3	83.2	39.9	4.6	76.9	12.3	55.3	6.6	19.9	21 086	30 104	11 205	10.2	6.2
Vadnais Heights city .....	10 651	.8	79.7	55.7	2.7	93.2	29.3	83.5	4.2	31.8	43 854	47 791	16 819	2.8	1.9
Virginia city .....	9 098	1.6	86.2	39.5	9.2	79.2	16.4	51.8	9.5	23.8	18 627	29 326	11 618	14.2	9.6
Waconia city .....	3 443	.7	84.1	49.0	10.6	72.9	14.5	65.0	4.0	19.5	29 364	38 056	14 695	4.6	2.4
Wadena city .....	4 130	1.4	80.7	41.3	6.0	72.5	15.1	58.8	7.1	26.8	16 894	24 161	9 400	20.0	16.0
Waite Park city .....	4 880	.4	83.5	66.4	3.1	79.3	13.8	77.7	3.6	19.7	24 193	26 307	11 685	10.1	6.5
Waseca city .....	8 237	.1	82.0	43.6	2.3	77.5	14.9	68.1	3.7	21.4	26 784	34 284	12 012	7.5	6.0
Wayzata city .....	3 698	2.3	68.6	54.1	4.2	93.5	37.2	67.4	3.7	41.4	34 754	46 050	28 108	8.0	4.2
West Crow Wing unorg. ....	3 947	.6	79.4	46.3	3.3	80.4	14.4	69.7	5.6	24.2	29 364	31 210	11 704	14.2	11.9
West St. Paul city .....	18 194	2.3	83.5	41.6	3.9	83.0	18.9	64.3	3.9	26.0	30 908	39 053	17 137	4.6	2.8
White township .....	3 631	1.6	83.5	35.2	8.4	76.5	11.4	56.2	9.0	16.3	28 238	33 000	11 815	9.0	6.3
White Bear township .....	9 210	.7	78.6	47.6	3.2	91.6	27.3	81.5	2.9	33.4	46 750	49 347	18 676	2.7	1.5
White Bear Lake city .....	24 151	1.5	74.6	41.4	2.9	90.2	27.9	74.0	3.3	30.1	39 235	43 886	16 547	3.4	2.9
Willmar city .....	16 216	.7	83.4	48.3	3.3	76.5	16.9	64.0	4.6	23.2	23 104	31 167	12 073	14.2	8.8
Windom city .....	4 227	.4	76.6	37.2	3.4	74.0	17.7	61.9	4.7	24.4	20 615	29 333	10 460	14.3	11.2
Winona city .....	24 649	.7	63.9	52.9	3.4	76.7	22.8	62.9	6.2	23.8	22 751	31 686	10 931	16.8	7.1
Woodbury city .....	18 834	1.8	64.2	59.0	3.5	95.1	41.8	81.4	3.5	40.2	50 603	55 221	21 628	2.4	1.9
Worthington city .....	9 263	.9	69.3	42.0	4.6	72.7	14.8	62.7	4.5	24.4	22 656	29 790	11 862	9.3	5.6
Wyoming township .....	2 933	.2	80.0	46.2	2.4	84.5	12.0	76.1	6.4	21.5	37 672	38 915	12 900	3.7	2.6



Table 14. **Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area			Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school			Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
			Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college										
			Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	And do not speak English "very well"	Total	Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher			
All persons															
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND															
All areas -----	12 282	94.0	39.0	2.4	16.2	3.0	3.9	14.7	13.5	59.6	3.8	37.3		3 289	
Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation, MN -----	326	91.4	39.6	1.4	16.3	1.4	—	20.0	8.9	66.4	5.5	45.9		4 786	
Fond du Lac Reservation, MN -----	1 083	87.0	53.8	4.4	9.5	2.1	7.1	16.4	13.7	69.5	8.2	42.9		2 382	
Grand Portage Reservation, MN -----	205	87.9	24.3	5.9	16.2	—	—	—	—	67.6	7.9	76.2		1 759	
Leech Lake Reservation, MN -----	3 421	94.0	44.4	1.8	16.7	4.8	7.6	9.9	18.7	60.2	4.1	33.3		3 069	
Lower Sioux Community, MN -----	212	86.8	48.0	5.1	7.9	5.6	—	41.7	—	46.5	1.2	27.0		3 800	
Mille Lacs Reservation, MN -----	354	95.8	38.6	4.2	37.6	.3	—	10.3	12.5	37.3	5.9	13.1		5 000	
Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands, MN -----	31	100.0	54.8	—	19.4	—	—	—	—	84.6	—	50.0		4 000	
Prairie Island Community, MN -----	26	80.8	52.2	26.1	39.1	—	—	33.3	80.0	50.0	—	85.7		1 000	
Red Lake Reservation, MN -----	3 560	97.0	32.3	2.1	22.6	3.0	1.1	17.9	12.3	56.8	1.7	35.4		3 588	
Sandy Lake Reservation, MN -----	26	88.5	95.2	—	19.0	14.3	—	—	—	61.5	7.7	50.0		—	
Shakopee Community, MN -----	182	89.6	37.0	—	7.1	3.9	—	33.3	36.8	45.7	—	37.7		2 000	
Upper Sioux Community, MN -----	23	69.6	—	—	66.7	—	—	—	50.0	26.7	—	100.0		—	
Vermillion Lake Reservation, MN -----	35	100.0	57.1	—	42.9	—	100.0	—	—	75.9	—	—		—	
White Earth Reservation, MN -----	2 798	94.6	35.2	2.1	7.5	1.9	2.6	11.7	7.7	61.4	3.9	42.7		3 453	



Table 15. **Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over				Workers 16 years and over			
			Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
			With own children under 6 years												
	Total	Male	Total						Total	Male					Female
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND															
All areas -----	52.5	58.2	47.0	51.3	48.2	45.0	26.0	75.8	80.4	71.3	52.2	10.5	18.9	.9	16.7
Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation, MN -----	66.0	69.7	61.7	69.2	68.8	64.3	26.1	76.8	77.8	75.9	64.6	4.0	36.2	—	24.5
Fond du Lac Reservation, MN -----	67.9	72.5	63.3	63.2	36.8	67.5	27.3	77.4	83.1	71.6	48.3	12.2	20.0	—	16.8
Grand Portage Reservation, MN -----	79.6	80.0	79.2	100.0	50.0	50.0	26.5	68.7	53.5	85.0	72.3	7.2	44.2	—	12.7
Leech Lake Reservation, MN -----	54.1	59.4	49.3	58.7	48.1	50.9	30.9	71.5	78.4	66.0	57.3	8.4	18.1	2.6	19.0
Lower Sioux Community, MN -----	63.2	63.1	63.3	73.3	100.0	66.7	8.3	66.7	72.2	60.0	10.6	4.5	14.1	—	12.2
Mille Lacs Reservation, MN -----	40.2	33.0	46.9	33.3	60.0	34.0	3.4	63.5	60.0	66.0	42.4	15.3	—	—	14.4
Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands, MN -----	54.5	45.5	63.6	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	33.3	16.7	—	19.6
Prairie Island Community, MN -----	42.1	50.0	28.6	66.7	100.0	—	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	13.5
Red Lake Reservation, MN -----	50.9	59.1	42.9	49.0	59.5	39.0	25.5	84.2	88.0	79.7	60.7	11.4	14.9	.4	12.9
Sandy Lake Reservation, MN -----	31.3	—	33.3	60.0	100.0	—	—	80.0	—	80.0	60.0	40.0	—	—	10.4
Shakopee Community, MN -----	54.6	56.4	53.1	66.7	47.6	64.7	12.3	57.9	84.0	37.5	14.0	5.3	17.6	—	15.7
Upper Sioux Community, MN -----	31.6	—	40.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	66.7	—	66.7	66.7	—	—	—	5.0
Vermillion Lake Reservation, MN -----	62.1	76.5	41.7	—	—	—	44.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	—	—	9.0
White Earth Reservation, MN -----	44.5	50.6	38.7	35.3	34.0	32.9	24.8	73.4	77.2	69.5	40.2	12.7	23.0	.4	19.2



Table 16. **Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			Percent of families
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND															
All areas -----	23.8	25.5	22.2	3.8	7.2	17.6	12 153	12 931	5 092	19 092	15 651	50.8	59.2	43.5	47.2
Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation, MN -----	15.2	20.2	37.4	—	8.1	19.2	14 306	15 972	4 994	20 625	17 188	39.5	44.4	47.4	36.9
Fond du Lac Reservation, MN -----	29.7	24.3	22.3	3.4	7.8	12.5	13 920	15 484	5 457	19 375	14 107	43.9	50.4	28.9	40.2
Grand Portage Reservation, MN -----	38.6	21.7	19.3	7.2	8.4	4.8	16 071	17 143	10 808	26 250	15 938	27.7	45.0	—	27.5
Leech Lake Reservation, MN -----	24.4	26.8	22.6	3.3	5.3	17.6	11 904	12 241	4 705	18 450	15 809	54.0	63.9	52.6	49.9
Lower Sioux Community, MN -----	19.7	16.7	48.5	—	6.1	9.1	11 806	12 375	4 736	11 667	13 594	38.2	49.0	18.2	33.3
Mille Lacs Reservation, MN -----	16.5	28.2	23.5	—	3.5	28.2	6 796	6 232	2 189	11 477	11 042	80.8	82.8	66.7	84.0
Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands, MN -----	8.3	58.3	—	—	—	33.3	32 500	20 000	9 446	26 250	22 500	16.1	—	100.0	37.5
Prairie Island Community, MN -----	—	50.0	—	—	—	50.0	5 714	5 714	3 609	18 750	—	65.4	85.7	100.0	71.4
Red Lake Reservation, MN -----	22.6	25.1	23.1	6.7	4.4	18.0	11 497	12 095	4 287	20 100	16 302	51.3	55.6	40.1	50.3
Sandy Lake Reservation, MN -----	—	80.0	—	—	—	20.0	5 000—	43 333	3 276	—	11 250	26.9	—	—	—
Shakopee Community, MN -----	24.6	56.1	—	7.0	—	12.3	62 661	66 938	27 119	56 065	75 455	4.5	4.6	—	5.8
Upper Sioux Community, MN -----	33.3	—	33.3	—	—	33.3	6 741	10 625	6 207	—	26 250	39.1	—	—	42.9
Vermillion Lake Reservation, MN -----	50.0	50.0	—	—	—	—	20 313	15 938	9 815	21 250	11 250	—	—	—	—
White Earth Reservation, MN -----	22.6	22.4	17.9	1.7	14.8	20.5	11 867	12 569	4 917	16 339	13 977	53.5	66.7	38.1	46.4



Table 17. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
All persons	4 375 099	3 055 728	2 370 403	964 298	1 406 105	361 763	323 562	1 319 371	205 750	189 667	207 956
Ancestry specified	4 136 320	2 881 684	2 238 926	898 695	1 340 231	339 820	302 938	1 254 636	194 435	180 025	200 195
Single ancestry	2 153 418	1 442 991	1 098 680	483 944	614 736	178 823	165 488	710 427	111 675	109 827	121 368
Multiple ancestry	1 982 902	1 438 693	1 140 246	414 751	725 495	160 997	137 450	544 209	82 760	70 198	78 827
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	238 779	174 044	131 477	65 603	65 874	21 943	20 624	64 735	11 315	9 642	7 761
Total ancestries reported	8 750 198	6 111 456	4 740 806	1 928 596	2 812 210	723 526	647 124	2 638 742	411 500	379 334	415 912
Acadian	645	546	441	207	234	80	25	99	15	18	4
Albanian	148	138	126	64	62	—	12	10	4	—	—
Arab	9 785	8 919	8 195	3 335	4 860	543	181	866	111	112	43
Egyptian	760	745	688	287	401	57	—	15	—	—	—
Iraqi	80	80	71	19	52	9	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	111	111	87	26	61	—	24	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	6 096	5 529	5 089	1 821	3 268	315	125	567	74	91	35
Palestinian	368	343	310	164	146	33	—	25	—	—	3
Syrian	1 114	951	901	389	512	38	12	163	35	17	5
Arab/ Arabic	751	677	614	332	282	50	13	74	2	2	—
Other Arab	505	483	435	297	138	41	7	22	—	2	—
Armenian	714	645	616	244	372	17	12	69	10	9	8
Assyrian	66	55	54	31	23	1	—	11	—	4	—
Australian	607	487	456	197	259	12	19	120	15	24	5
Austrian	16 421	13 398	11 463	4 887	6 576	1 101	834	3 023	502	401	350
Basque	130	115	108	84	24	7	—	15	9	4	—
Belgian	16 222	9 263	5 951	2 132	3 819	2 307	1 005	6 959	1 159	934	2 241
Brazilian	403	363	338	225	113	12	13	40	4	4	7
British	11 596	10 070	8 803	4 148	4 655	817	450	1 526	188	113	186
Bulgarian	635	516	472	128	344	24	20	119	14	18	19
Canadian	4 591	3 687	3 037	1 215	1 822	379	271	904	129	99	80
Celtic	372	320	292	194	98	28	—	52	—	3	15
Croatian	11 020	8 798	5 941	2 417	3 524	1 342	1 515	2 222	626	199	97
Czech	87 748	55 006	40 057	14 053	26 004	8 438	6 511	32 742	5 109	3 553	6 541
Czechoslovakian	11 466	8 548	6 541	2 301	4 240	1 075	932	2 918	573	219	512
Danish	98 373	66 333	48 996	17 893	31 103	10 485	6 852	32 040	4 882	4 924	5 719
Dutch	103 757	63 456	45 632	16 140	29 492	9 303	8 521	40 301	5 954	6 206	9 048
Eastern European	989	961	930	389	541	18	13	28	4	—	—
English	356 629	270 419	219 978	81 558	138 420	27 343	23 098	86 210	13 725	11 739	10 434
Estonian	558	486	453	256	197	33	—	72	18	8	—
European	6 247	5 121	4 319	1 964	2 355	491	311	1 126	123	209	119
Finnish	103 603	63 112	44 855	18 442	26 413	7 518	10 739	40 491	5 380	4 368	2 658
French (except Basque)	236 268	173 273	139 316	49 797	89 519	17 162	16 795	62 995	9 744	8 205	6 226
French Canadian	46 719	36 521	29 440	11 115	18 325	3 637	3 444	10 198	1 649	1 191	760
German	2 021 854	1 343 128	997 650	353 084	644 566	186 434	159 044	678 726	103 843	94 496	123 018
Greek	8 924	7 838	6 767	3 258	3 509	671	400	1 086	146	137	83
Guyanese	414	402	397	211	186	5	—	12	12	—	—
Hungarian	12 349	9 922	8 570	3 333	5 237	709	643	2 427	387	197	211
Icelander	3 165	2 253	1 727	682	1 045	342	184	912	190	95	151
Iranian	1 922	1 838	1 739	801	938	48	51	84	20	13	7
Irish	573 811	441 887	357 973	139 010	218 963	46 279	37 635	131 924	21 163	18 005	16 771
Israeli	452	439	439	153	286	—	—	13	9	—	—
Italian	89 163	75 564	63 329	25 717	37 612	6 360	5 875	13 599	2 469	1 409	752
Latvian	2 612	2 340	2 219	995	1 224	102	19	272	38	6	5
Lithuanian	7 033	6 065	5 517	2 278	3 239	376	172	968	109	90	76
Luxemburger	5 898	3 759	2 625	1 146	1 479	601	533	2 139	266	471	562
Macedonian	115	109	100	66	34	9	—	6	4	2	—
Maltese	104	95	82	44	38	13	—	9	—	3	—
Northern European	2 871	2 277	1 952	860	1 092	154	171	594	91	70	65
Norwegian	757 212	491 460	362 571	134 893	227 678	67 927	60 962	265 752	42 366	41 835	43 821
Pennsylvania German	2 185	1 351	909	284	625	253	189	834	154	118	123
Polish	238 039	173 106	141 642	51 537	90 105	16 953	14 511	64 933	7 979	8 600	9 721
Portuguese	1 386	1 125	970	450	520	98	57	261	35	24	39
Romanian	4 903	4 471	4 188	1 322	2 866	155	128	432	99	71	27
Russian	31 900	28 559	26 416	9 314	17 102	1 070	1 073	3 341	503	393	322
Scandinavian	91 712	64 489	51 333	18 759	32 574	6 632	6 524	27 223	4 088	4 137	4 161
Scottish-Irish	52 423	39 285	31 102	12 563	18 539	4 375	3 808	13 138	2 219	1 907	1 488
Scottish	63 996	49 674	41 185	16 278	24 907	4 818	3 671	14 322	2 205	1 904	1 684
Serbian	3 292	2 433	1 784	689	1 095	320	329	859	156	171	33
Slavic	4 169	2 929	1 744	722	1 022	314	871	1 240	302	159	58
Slovak	31 190	24 173	19 393	7 248	12 145	2 280	2 500	7 017	1 170	974	1 021
Slovene	6 614	4 713	1 988	868	1 120	593	2 132	1 901	609	166	50
Subsaharan African	6 214	5 911	5 527	3 754	1 773	290	94	303	98	46	29
Cape Verdean	37	37	23	14	9	14	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	1 001	986	967	724	243	19	—	15	5	—	—
Ghanian	181	181	175	92	83	6	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	1 714	1 514	1 323	888	435	172	19	200	74	34	26
African	2 129	2 061	1 976	1 410	566	12	73	68	15	2	—
Other Subsaharan African	1 152	1 132	1 063	626	437	67	2	20	4	10	3
Swedish	536 203	379 024	305 871	109 153	196 718	34 951	38 202	157 179	23 785	18 090	21 636
Swiss	25 524	18 295	14 776	5 436	9 340	2 111	1 408	7 229	1 093	803	1 491
Turkish	597	485	473	279	194	9	3	112	19	15	16
Ukrainian	10 691	9 094	7 888	3 126	4 762	610	596	1 597	232	188	150
United States or American	66 484	40 186	30 519	12 227	18 292	5 433	4 234	26 298	3 786	3 592	3 610
Welsh	22 753	17 562	14 363	6 043	8 320	1 983	1 216	5 191	998	643	678
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1 842	1 734	1 596	978	618	73	65	108	27	15	13
Bahamian	66	51	45	24	21	4	2	15	—	5	3
Barbadian	50	50	50	36	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	20	19	6	—	6	—	13	1	—	—	—
British West Indian	65	63	63	22	41	—	—	2	2	—	—
Dutch West Indian	48	37	27	7	20	7	3	11	4	—	4
Haitian	237	217	199	92	107	—	18	20	2	10	2
Jamaican	696	686	657	470	187	—	29	10	6	—	2
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	63	60	60	46	14	—	3	—	—	—	—
West Indian	498	472	428	227	201	44	—	26	6	—	2
Other West Indian	99	79	61	54	7	18	—	20	7	—	—
Yugoslavian	7 765	5 620	4 196	1 660	2 536	485	939	2 145	531	193	51
Other ancestries	295 729	256 226	230 842	150 809	80 033	14 808	10 576	39 503	6 047	8 621	2 027

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 18. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
All persons .....	4 375 099	3 055 728	2 370 403	964 298	1 406 105	361 763	323 562	1 319 371	205 750	189 667	207 956
Native .....	4 262 060	2 953 748	2 278 834	911 088	1 367 746	356 153	318 761	1 308 312	203 286	187 906	207 044
Foreign born .....	113 039	101 980	91 569	53 210	38 359	5 610	4 801	11 059	2 464	1 761	912
Naturalized citizen .....	50 764	43 289	37 751	18 039	19 712	2 680	2 858	7 475	1 601	1 279	647
Not a citizen .....	62 275	58 691	53 818	35 171	18 647	2 930	1 943	3 584	863	482	265
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	51 491	49 445	45 733	31 278	14 455	2 282	1 430	2 046	471	313	155
Naturalized citizen .....	6 818	6 453	5 926	3 495	2 431	303	224	365	64	66	14
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	27 540	25 460	23 193	10 904	12 289	1 327	940	2 080	475	250	131
Naturalized citizen .....	14 641	13 622	12 492	5 068	7 424	623	507	1 019	171	130	72
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>											
Foreign-born persons .....	113 039	101 980	91 569	53 210	38 359	5 610	4 801	11 059	2 464	1 761	912
1987 to 1990 .....	21 616	20 769	19 194	13 782	5 412	970	605	847	181	142	63
1985 or 1986 .....	8 534	8 204	7 434	5 102	2 332	482	288	330	86	48	27
1982 to 1984 .....	9 542	9 119	8 578	5 375	3 203	387	154	423	70	53	42
1980 or 1981 .....	11 799	11 353	10 527	7 019	3 508	443	383	446	134	70	23
1975 to 1979 .....	14 975	14 221	13 214	6 839	6 375	642	365	754	212	87	33
1970 to 1974 .....	7 325	6 656	5 893	2 495	3 398	413	350	669	126	90	55
1965 to 1969 .....	5 240	4 583	4 086	1 570	2 516	272	225	657	137	73	43
1960 to 1964 .....	5 147	4 451	3 970	1 682	2 288	220	261	696	88	73	57
1950 to 1959 .....	11 766	9 581	8 401	3 581	4 820	556	624	2 185	333	247	200
Before 1950 .....	17 095	13 043	10 272	5 765	4 507	1 225	1 546	4 052	1 097	878	369
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>											
Foreign-born persons .....	113 039	101 980	91 569	53 210	38 359	5 610	4 801	11 059	2 464	1 761	912
Europe .....	31 873	26 037	22 174	10 418	11 756	1 913	1 950	5 836	1 244	976	501
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	5 329	4 808	4 464	2 293	2 171	200	144	521	59	73	38
Soviet Union .....	3 115	3 019	2 928	1 351	1 577	53	38	96	39	3	9
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	1 065	1 057	1 033	491	542	20	4	8	8	—	—
Asia .....	50 032	48 652	45 606	29 331	16 275	2 002	1 044	1 380	269	205	98
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	33 533	32 960	30 904	22 216	8 688	1 375	681	573	135	101	27
North America .....	16 541	13 597	11 109	6 209	4 900	1 110	1 378	2 944	633	468	231
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	4 815	4 122	3 298	2 197	1 101	384	440	693	180	111	60
Canada .....	10 339	8 083	6 738	3 164	3 574	537	808	2 256	337	387	186
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	1 741	1 406	1 171	565	606	119	116	335	34	51	26
South America .....	3 068	2 875	2 654	1 292	1 362	94	127	193	81	26	12
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	1 754	1 653	1 513	806	707	68	72	101	53	14	4
Africa .....	4 783	4 679	4 492	2 858	1 634	148	39	104	40	11	5
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	3 210	3 168	3 032	2 168	864	111	25	42	19	4	3
Oceania .....	714	623	565	271	294	27	31	91	16	16	8
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	383	360	330	162	168	11	19	23	—	7	4
Area not reported .....	2 913	2 498	2 041	1 480	561	263	194	415	142	56	48
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	1 402	1 317	1 159	945	214	113	45	85	17	3	19
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>											
Persons 5 years and over .....	4 038 861	2 817 439	2 181 421	892 496	1 288 925	336 256	299 762	1 221 422	190 995	175 899	194 989
Speak only English .....	3 811 700	2 647 550	2 042 912	815 425	1 227 487	320 535	284 103	1 164 150	180 046	165 366	186 158
Spanish .....	42 362	33 984	26 608	13 820	12 788	4 196	3 180	8 378	1 827	1 194	863
French .....	13 693	11 146	9 546	4 659	4 887	798	802	2 547	352	343	281
Italian .....	2 870	2 530	1 984	1 085	899	222	324	340	95	48	7
Portuguese .....	806	711	655	454	201	19	37	95	12	21	6
German .....	45 409	26 554	18 179	7 639	10 540	4 000	4 375	18 855	3 614	3 253	3 867
Yiddish .....	843	838	827	327	500	—	11	5	—	—	3
Other West Germanic .....	2 024	983	673	305	368	164	146	1 041	188	209	333
Scandinavian .....	25 758	13 778	9 129	4 962	4 167	1 865	2 784	11 980	2 552	2 781	2 052
Polish .....	5 755	4 265	3 758	1 963	1 795	302	205	1 490	183	243	258
Russian .....	2 403	2 297	2 136	903	1 233	108	53	106	28	16	2
South Slavic .....	2 069	1 566	784	381	403	246	536	503	232	87	10
Other Slavic .....	6 530	3 972	2 720	1 372	1 348	565	687	2 558	605	193	604
Greek .....	1 351	1 268	1 158	606	552	88	22	83	24	19	1
Indic .....	3 227	3 198	3 037	1 404	1 633	143	18	29	8	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	3 488	3 283	3 116	1 458	1 658	63	104	205	61	18	16
Chinese .....	6 844	6 708	6 114	2 816	3 298	474	120	136	30	33	8
Japanese .....	1 871	1 670	1 476	872	604	120	74	201	13	30	20
Mon-Khmer .....	2 699	2 662	2 543	2 008	535	119	—	37	—	—	—
Korean .....	3 368	3 171	2 992	1 128	1 864	131	48	197	27	40	19
Tagalog .....	2 414	2 195	2 063	1 130	933	85	47	219	25	68	20
Vietnamese .....	8 314	8 102	7 489	3 729	3 760	484	129	212	45	38	2
Arabic .....	2 387	2 314	2 069	1 046	1 023	223	22	73	11	8	6
Hungarian .....	562	506	481	224	257	9	16	56	12	—	3
Native North American languages .....	4 540	2 346	1 967	1 718	249	241	138	2 194	148	946	25
Other languages .....	35 574	29 842	27 005	21 062	5 943	1 056	1 781	5 732	857	945	425
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over .....	4 038 861	2 817 439	2 181 421	892 496	1 288 925	336 256	299 762	1 221 422	190 995	175 899	194 989
Speak English only .....	3 811 700	2 647 550	2 042 912	815 425	1 227 487	320 535	284 103	1 164 150	180 046	165 366	186 158
Spanish .....	42 362	33 984	26 608	13 820	12 788	4 196	3 180	8 378	1 827	1 194	863
Speak English "very well" .....	28 162	22 561	17 908	9 088	8 820	2 655	1 998	5 601	1 161	816	585
Speak English "well" .....	7 871	6 382	4 945	2 713	2 232	730	707	1 489	389	220	139
Speak English "not well" .....	5 580	4 416	3 236	1 647	1 589	766	414	1 164	230	140	137
Speak English "not at all" .....	749	625	519	372	147	45	61	124	47	18	2
Other Indo-European languages .....	116 226	76 389	57 702	27 518	30 184	8 583	10 104	39 837	7 954	7 231	7 440
Speak English "very well" .....	85 863	56 618	42 668	20 258	22 410	6 428	7 522	29 245	5 888	5 472	5 288
Speak English "well" .....	21 153	13 250	9 933	4 747	5 186	1 409	1 908	7 903	1 646	1 408	1 659
Speak English "not well" .....	8 734	6 123	4 764	2 298	2 466	723	636	2 611	397	343	493
Speak English "not at all" .....	476	398	337	215	122	23	38	78	23	8	20
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	47 776	46 379	43 685	29 271	14 414	1 780	914	1 397	232	265	88
Speak English "very well" .....	17 613	16 778	15 629	8 943	6 686	778	371	835	149	140	57
Speak English "well" .....	15 982	15 618	14 635	9 815	4 820	700	283	364	51	92	18
Speak English "not well" .....	10 796	10 632	10 128	7 618	2 510	275	229	164	26	22	13
Speak English "not at all" .....	3 385	3 351	3 293	2 895	398	27	31	34	6	11	—
All other languages .....	20 797	13 137	10 514	6 462	4 052	1 162	1 461	7 660	936	1 843	440
Speak English "very well" .....	16 182	9 878	7 911	4 909	3 002	792	1 175	6 304	745	1 575	357
Speak English "well" .....	3 481	2 471	1 940	1 134	806	293	238	1 010	146	184	74
Speak English "not well" .....	1 039	706	593	394	199	71	42	333	45	84	6
Speak English "not at all" .....	95	82	70	25	45	6	6	13	—	—	3



Table 19. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Foreign-born persons	113 039	101 980	91 569	53 210	38 359	5 610	4 801	11 059	2 464	1 761	912
Europe	31 873	26 037	22 174	10 418	11 756	1 913	1 950	5 836	1 244	976	501
Austria	796	655	541	328	213	48	66	141	28	23	6
Belgium	390	299	266	154	112	31	2	91	32	17	16
Czechoslovakia	776	658	586	248	338	20	52	118	29	13	18
Denmark	676	520	391	183	208	108	21	156	36	30	14
Estonia	238	209	192	103	89	15	2	29	15	6	—
Finland	966	659	391	192	199	94	174	307	62	31	11
France	706	624	506	250	256	76	42	82	13	15	10
Germany	7 693	5 928	4 963	2 035	2 928	509	456	1 765	335	241	169
Greece	652	613	573	315	258	40	—	39	9	4	4
Hungary	537	493	474	237	237	6	13	44	4	2	6
Ireland	619	516	419	172	247	38	59	103	22	23	7
Italy	1 208	1 091	870	462	408	85	136	117	38	24	—
Latvia	785	710	677	356	321	29	4	75	10	9	3
Lithuania	185	163	149	75	74	3	11	22	6	4	2
Netherlands	1 301	868	676	236	440	74	118	433	83	128	58
Norway	2 316	1 793	1 451	865	586	209	133	523	116	109	54
Poland	2 307	2 089	2 002	1 000	1 002	63	24	218	30	25	17
Portugal	61	57	49	29	20	8	—	4	—	—	2
Romania	532	505	428	132	296	6	71	27	5	5	5
Spain	330	261	228	114	114	14	19	69	20	7	5
Sweden	2 466	1 912	1 616	960	656	115	181	554	176	144	34
Switzerland	369	325	296	126	170	13	16	44	10	8	8
United Kingdom	4 646	3 954	3 557	1 497	2 060	215	182	692	91	67	52
Yugoslavia	1 012	867	651	294	357	68	148	145	70	26	—
Soviet Union	3 115	3 019	2 928	1 351	1 577	53	38	96	39	3	9
Asia	50 032	48 652	45 606	29 331	16 275	2 002	1 044	1 380	269	205	98
Afghanistan	205	205	202	59	143	—	3	—	—	—	—
Burma	98	94	92	31	61	2	—	4	—	—	—
Cambodia	2 519	2 498	2 385	1 745	640	113	—	21	—	—	—
China	2 721	2 674	2 496	1 252	1 244	149	29	47	8	5	—
Hong Kong	852	848	735	365	370	108	5	4	2	—	—
India	2 918	2 865	2 728	1 179	1 549	90	47	53	6	2	5
Indonesia	139	121	113	86	27	—	8	18	2	3	—
Iran	1 359	1 329	1 292	589	703	13	24	30	4	3	5
Iraq	73	73	68	39	29	5	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	546	542	530	213	317	12	—	4	—	—	2
Japan	1 572	1 438	1 276	719	557	89	73	134	17	11	18
Jordan	136	136	118	61	57	—	18	—	—	—	—
Korea	4 025	3 793	3 480	1 486	1 994	200	113	232	34	39	19
Laos	14 979	14 768	14 206	12 279	1 927	185	377	211	56	31	—
Lebanon	426	413	357	125	232	56	—	13	6	—	3
Malaysia	339	334	267	209	58	65	2	5	2	—	—
Pakistan	483	478	432	192	240	40	6	5	—	—	—
Philippines	2 776	2 458	2 279	1 183	1 096	117	62	318	47	78	35
Saudi Arabia	110	110	69	14	55	37	4	—	—	—	—
Syria	164	164	151	76	75	13	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	1 113	1 099	993	424	569	62	44	14	—	2	—
Thailand	3 397	3 330	3 204	2 916	288	56	70	67	18	12	11
Turkey	227	219	219	93	126	—	—	8	2	—	—
Vietnam	7 772	7 596	6 971	3 507	3 464	471	154	176	57	19	—
North America	16 541	13 597	11 109	6 209	4 900	1 110	1 378	2 944	633	468	231
Canada	10 339	8 083	6 738	3 164	3 574	537	808	2 256	337	387	186
Mexico	3 487	2 997	2 051	1 541	510	469	477	490	198	72	29
Caribbean	1 646	1 539	1 455	946	509	59	25	107	71	3	2
Bahamas	89	65	59	38	21	4	2	24	9	—	—
Barbados	55	49	37	29	8	12	—	6	6	—	—
Cuba	607	594	552	405	147	31	11	13	9	—	—
Dominican Republic	89	50	50	34	16	—	—	39	39	—	—
Grenada	31	31	31	19	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	49	49	42	10	32	—	7	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	335	327	327	240	87	—	—	8	6	—	2
Trinidad and Tobago	195	178	178	127	51	—	—	17	2	3	—
Central America	1 036	947	834	558	276	45	68	89	27	4	14
Belize	29	29	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	104	81	75	28	47	6	—	23	—	—	6
El Salvador	237	221	168	137	31	6	47	16	4	2	2
Guatemala	152	142	136	111	25	6	—	10	2	2	2
Honduras	101	94	78	54	24	6	10	7	—	—	—
Nicaragua	121	104	98	69	29	6	—	17	15	—	—
Panama	286	270	244	130	114	15	11	16	6	—	4
South America	3 068	2 875	2 654	1 292	1 362	94	127	193	81	26	12
Argentina	195	188	165	46	119	—	23	7	2	3	—
Bolivia	133	133	113	65	48	12	8	—	—	—	—
Brazil	475	442	420	224	196	9	13	33	8	4	—
Chile	233	219	148	56	92	38	33	14	2	4	4
Colombia	521	443	425	256	169	13	5	78	47	5	4
Ecuador	116	108	95	24	71	11	2	8	—	3	—
Guyana	871	846	842	399	443	4	—	25	18	—	2
Peru	195	184	152	74	78	7	25	11	—	5	2
Uruguay	164	160	144	75	69	—	16	4	4	—	—
Venezuela	73	69	69	30	39	—	—	4	—	2	—
Africa	4 783	4 679	4 492	2 858	1 634	148	39	104	40	11	5
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	510	501	444	220	224	57	—	9	—	—	—
Ethiopia	938	921	878	678	200	19	24	17	11	—	—
Ghana	232	223	212	96	116	6	5	9	9	—	—
Morocco	114	111	111	49	62	—	—	3	—	—	—
Nigeria	772	764	731	535	196	33	—	8	8	—	—
South Africa	359	340	330	125	205	10	—	19	—	4	—
Oceania	714	623	565	271	294	27	31	91	16	16	8
Australia	535	470	436	209	227	21	13	65	11	14	2
New Zealand	117	101	84	37	47	—	17	16	5	2	2
Area not reported	2 913	2 498	2 041	1 480	561	263	194	415	142	56	48



Table 20. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Urban and Rural and Size of Place	Urban						Rural			Rural farm	
		The State	Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
				Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
AGE AND SEX												
All persons		4 375 099	3 055 728	2 370 403	964 298	1 406 105	361 763	323 562	1 319 371	205 750	189 667	207 956
Under 3 years		197 647	141 801	112 763	43 253	69 510	14 963	14 075	55 846	8 566	7 783	7 236
3 and 4 years		138 591	96 488	76 219	28 549	47 670	10 544	9 725	42 103	6 189	5 985	5 731
5 to 9 years		347 257	230 140	177 587	63 645	113 942	26 866	25 687	117 117	16 520	15 443	18 129
10 to 14 years		311 693	197 077	149 292	51 401	97 891	24 474	23 311	114 616	15 911	14 627	19 731
15 to 17 years		172 721	109 991	83 346	29 138	54 208	13 522	13 123	62 730	8 355	7 720	11 842
18 and 19 years		124 445	92 651	66 276	32 712	33 564	16 548	9 827	31 794	4 076	3 961	5 578
20 to 24 years		312 183	252 016	194 445	99 083	95 362	36 210	21 361	60 167	9 644	8 610	8 659
25 to 29 years		378 056	291 713	240 142	101 905	138 237	27 748	23 823	86 343	13 979	12 594	10 561
30 to 34 years		406 268	299 316	244 067	97 712	146 355	29 122	26 127	106 952	15 751	14 301	13 937
35 to 39 years		362 939	258 076	208 203	80 820	127 383	26 342	23 531	104 863	14 861	12 886	15 011
40 to 44 years		304 149	215 631	173 603	62 393	111 210	22 780	19 248	88 518	11 711	10 515	13 595
45 to 49 years		235 352	160 322	128 175	44 632	83 543	16 436	15 711	75 030	9 213	8 671	13 782
50 to 54 years		193 432	128 910	101 718	36 469	65 249	14 210	12 982	64 522	8 089	7 795	13 767
55 to 59 years		172 702	113 008	87 867	32 909	54 958	12 924	12 217	59 694	8 545	7 958	13 356
60 to 64 years		171 102	110 501	82 636	34 830	47 806	14 595	13 270	60 601	9 344	9 114	12 715
65 to 74 years		295 768	190 121	135 335	63 895	71 440	26 897	27 889	105 647	20 359	19 769	16 641
75 years and over		250 794	167 966	108 729	60 952	47 777	27 582	31 655	82 828	24 637	21 935	7 685
Female		2 230 406	1 579 672	1 221 157	502 707	718 450	189 037	169 478	650 734	108 074	98 318	97 162
Under 3 years		96 194	69 026	54 958	20 948	34 010	7 358	6 710	27 168	4 195	3 762	3 450
3 and 4 years		68 030	47 420	37 545	14 350	23 195	4 968	4 907	20 610	3 066	3 093	2 790
5 to 9 years		169 423	112 434	87 103	31 509	55 594	12 811	12 520	56 989	8 047	7 545	8 794
10 to 14 years		152 525	97 060	73 255	25 180	48 075	12 437	11 368	55 465	7 679	7 201	9 461
15 to 17 years		83 626	53 374	40 138	13 883	26 255	6 719	6 517	30 252	4 186	3 764	5 608
18 and 19 years		62 023	47 948	34 137	17 659	16 478	8 663	5 148	14 075	1 977	1 844	2 300
20 to 24 years		157 008	129 380	100 573	50 861	49 712	18 007	10 800	27 628	4 855	4 279	3 286
25 to 29 years		189 724	147 201	121 259	50 483	70 776	13 986	11 956	42 523	7 004	6 265	4 655
30 to 34 years		201 933	149 044	121 629	48 150	73 479	14 607	12 808	52 889	7 919	7 142	6 611
35 to 39 years		179 778	129 445	104 792	39 993	64 799	13 254	11 399	50 333	7 339	6 293	6 896
40 to 44 years		151 353	108 812	87 907	31 336	56 571	11 325	9 580	42 541	5 693	5 044	6 684
45 to 49 years		118 350	81 361	65 008	23 023	41 985	8 458	7 895	36 989	4 545	4 295	6 923
50 to 54 years		97 857	66 034	51 940	18 739	33 201	7 389	6 705	31 823	4 208	3 916	6 852
55 to 59 years		87 664	58 264	45 110	17 364	27 746	6 893	6 261	29 400	4 474	4 203	6 471
60 to 64 years		89 276	59 378	43 915	18 963	24 952	7 893	7 570	29 898	5 093	4 868	5 578
65 to 74 years		162 978	108 595	76 853	37 247	39 606	15 506	16 236	54 383	11 712	11 150	7 202
75 years and over		162 664	114 896	75 035	43 019	32 016	18 763	21 098	47 768	16 082	13 654	3 601
Median age for all persons		32.5	31.9	31.7	31.7	31.8	31.7	34.0	34.2	36.3	36.5	35.9
Male		31.7	31.0	31.0	30.6	31.2	30.2	32.3	33.5	34.2	34.7	35.6
Female		33.4	32.9	32.5	32.7	32.4	33.3	35.9	34.8	38.5	38.4	36.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over		4 038 861	2 817 439	2 181 421	892 496	1 288 925	336 256	299 762	1 221 422	190 995	175 899	194 989
Speak a language other than English		227 161	169 889	138 509	77 071	61 438	15 721	15 659	57 272	10 949	10 533	8 831
5 to 17 years		42 163	34 228	29 495	16 661	12 834	2 661	2 072	7 935	1 208	1 105	1 226
18 to 64 years		131 223	105 145	89 923	49 037	40 886	8 542	6 680	26 078	3 902	3 749	4 758
65 to 74 years		22 668	12 526	8 526	4 808	3 718	1 592	2 408	10 142	1 864	1 999	1 694
75 years and over		31 107	17 990	10 565	6 565	4 000	2 926	4 499	13 117	3 975	3 680	1 153
Do not speak English "very well"		79 341	64 054	54 393	33 873	20 520	5 068	4 593	15 287	3 006	2 530	2 564
5 to 17 years		17 013	14 523	13 027	8 913	4 114	873	623	2 490	359	342	446
18 to 64 years		46 334	39 526	34 343	20 610	13 733	2 949	2 234	6 808	1 123	876	1 309
65 to 74 years		7 205	4 587	3 398	2 051	1 347	501	688	2 618	462	473	470
75 years and over		8 789	5 418	3 625	2 299	1 326	745	1 048	3 371	1 062	839	339
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD												
Linguistically isolated households		18 595	14 998	12 591	8 462	4 129	1 085	1 322	3 597	819	763	489
Persons 5 years and over in households		3 921 857	2 718 798	2 122 786	849 664	1 273 122	312 785	283 227	1 203 059	183 010	172 038	194 989
In linguistically isolated households		40 207	34 379	30 279	20 855	9 424	1 878	2 222	5 828	1 144	1 136	1 030
5 to 17 years		9 835	9 197	8 566	6 450	2 116	319	312	638	83	100	190
18 to 64 years		21 167	19 311	17 521	11 776	5 745	868	922	1 856	274	275	428
65 to 74 years		4 115	2 684	2 068	1 336	732	216	400	1 431	278	255	234
75 years and over		5 090	3 187	2 124	1 293	831	475	588	1 903	509	506	178
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS												
Males 16 to 64 years		1 366 859	967 689	770 067	312 021	458 046	108 556	89 066	399 170	53 655	50 590	68 729
With a mobility or self-care limitation		37 211	26 147	20 004	11 285	8 719	3 178	2 965	11 064	1 717	1 594	1 837
With a mobility limitation		17 970	12 597	9 575	5 815	3 760	1 531	1 491	5 373	831	806	742
In labor force		6 571	4 961	3 553	2 023	1 530	685	723	1 610	225	226	313
With a self-care limitation		28 078	19 797	15 102	8 287	6 815	2 365	2 330	8 281	1 386	1 160	1 387
With a work disability		110 364	74 238	56 838	29 588	27 250	9 215	8 185	36 126	5 003	5 337	4 973
In labor force		66 169	45 831	35 196	16 297	18 899	5 734	4 901	20 338	2 663	2 755	3 373
Prevented from working		36 484	23 381	17 722	10 921	6 801	2 854	2 805	13 103	1 993	2 182	1 258
No work disability		1 256 495	893 451	713 229	282 433	430 796	99 341	80 881	363 044	48 652	45 253	63 756
In labor force		1 137 028	812 418	652 235	249 640	402 595	87 566	72 617	324 610	44 321	40 319	56 883
Females 16 to 64 years		1 385 751	1 008 624	800 672	324 628	476 044	114 225	93 727	377 127	55 671	50 499	59 934
With a mobility or self-care limitation		39 217	29 154	22 910	12 277	10 633	3 513	2 731	10 063	1 706	1 608	1 537
With a mobility limitation		20 755	15 459	12 081	6 484	5 597	1 862	1 516	5 296	886	811	694
In labor force		6 170	4 879	3 849	2 014	1 835	574	456	1 291	215	158	186
With a self-care limitation		27 175	20 136	15 585	8 490	7 095	2 598	1 953	7 039	1 235	1 155	1 095
With a work disability		93 045	67 452	51 893	26 102	25 791	8 760	6 799	25 593	4 287	3 942	3 106
In labor force		45 007	34 180	26 742	12 258	14 484	4 374	3 064	10 827	1 805	1 567	1 364
Prevented from working		36 575	25 328	19 027	10 869	8 158	3 365	2 936	11 247	1 937	1 932	1 258
No work disability		1 292 706	941 172	748 779	298 526	450 253	105 465	86 928	351			



Table 21. **Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	302 657	230 702	174 848	82 403	92 445	33 389	22 465	71 955	11 018	9 887	11 194
Children ever born	69 279	49 863	36 899	19 532	17 367	6 710	6 254	19 416	3 695	3 751	1 564
Per 1,000 women	229	216	211	237	188	201	278	270	335	379	140
Women ever married	50 331	35 915	26 421	10 488	15 933	5 062	4 432	14 416	2 663	2 414	1 388
Children ever born	44 352	29 234	20 409	9 460	10 949	4 359	4 466	15 118	2 773	2 714	1 350
Per 1,000 women	881	814	772	902	687	861	1 008	1 049	1 041	1 124	973
Women 25 to 34 years	391 657	296 245	242 888	98 633	144 255	28 593	24 764	95 412	14 923	13 407	11 266
Children ever born	524 331	348 789	266 589	99 271	167 318	42 491	39 709	175 542	26 097	25 392	23 149
Per 1,000 women	1 339	1 177	1 098	1 006	1 160	1 486	1 603	1 840	1 749	1 894	2 055
Women ever married	300 380	215 097	171 353	59 239	112 114	23 130	20 614	85 283	12 824	11 512	10 295
Children ever born	493 390	322 777	244 231	84 140	160 091	40 482	38 064	170 613	25 104	23 899	22 948
Per 1,000 women	1 643	1 501	1 425	1 420	1 428	1 750	1 847	2 001	1 958	2 076	2 229
Women 35 to 44 years	331 131	238 257	192 699	71 329	121 370	24 579	20 979	92 874	13 032	11 337	13 580
Children ever born	666 858	441 829	344 203	120 903	223 300	50 794	46 832	225 029	30 546	27 717	38 530
Per 1,000 women	2 014	1 854	1 786	1 695	1 840	2 067	2 232	2 423	2 344	2 445	2 837
No children	61 355	51 381	44 910	21 124	23 786	3 817	2 654	9 974	1 400	1 165	1 051
1 child	43 767	34 653	29 207	11 061	18 146	3 092	2 354	9 114	1 403	1 087	811
2 children	115 940	83 767	66 892	20 765	46 127	9 264	7 611	32 173	4 708	3 896	3 812
3 children	70 613	45 928	34 952	11 186	23 766	5 576	5 400	24 685	3 397	3 044	4 117
4 children	26 778	15 763	11 549	4 356	7 193	2 130	2 084	11 015	1 411	1 436	2 305
5 or more children	12 678	6 765	5 189	2 837	2 352	700	876	5 913	713	709	1 484
Women ever married	299 386	209 934	167 991	57 229	110 762	22 458	19 485	89 452	12 279	10 728	13 279
Children ever born	656 127	432 423	335 805	114 959	220 846	50 345	46 273	223 704	30 205	27 432	38 471
Per 1,000 women	2 192	2 060	1 999	2 009	1 994	2 242	2 375	2 501	2 460	2 557	2 897
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	4 375 099	3 055 728	2 370 403	964 298	1 406 105	361 763	323 562	1 319 371	205 750	189 667	207 956
In households	4 257 838	2 956 874	2 311 572	921 289	1 390 283	338 275	307 027	1 300 964	197 765	185 806	207 956
Family householder	1 138 581	775 211	602 806	221 511	381 295	89 310	83 095	363 370	54 417	50 929	59 109
Male	946 694	618 571	476 335	159 353	316 982	73 107	69 129	328 123	46 679	43 772	56 648
Female	191 887	156 640	126 471	62 158	64 313	16 203	13 966	35 247	7 738	7 157	2 461
Nonfamily householder	510 244	404 430	314 217	175 498	138 719	48 051	42 162	105 814	26 120	24 866	8 758
Male	219 254	168 364	135 375	75 944	59 431	18 275	14 714	50 890	8 922	9 221	5 984
Female	290 990	236 066	178 842	99 554	79 288	29 776	27 448	54 924	17 198	15 645	2 774
Spouse	955 077	629 933	486 774	163 872	322 902	74 273	68 886	325 144	46 638	43 441	55 212
Child	1 380 088	922 269	721 006	257 091	463 915	103 539	97 724	457 819	63 259	59 276	78 740
Other relatives	87 722	65 807	55 838	29 237	26 601	5 117	4 852	21 915	2 832	3 200	4 077
Nonrelatives	186 126	159 224	130 931	74 080	56 851	17 985	10 308	26 902	4 499	4 094	2 060
In group quarters	117 261	98 854	58 831	43 009	15 822	23 488	16 535	18 407	7 985	3 861	—
Persons per household	2.58	2.51	2.52	2.32	2.67	2.46	2.45	2.77	2.46	2.45	3.06
Persons per family	3.13	3.09	3.10	3.03	3.13	3.05	3.06	3.22	3.07	3.08	3.34
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 138 581	775 211	602 806	221 511	381 295	89 310	83 095	363 370	54 417	50 929	59 109
With own children under 18 years	578 281	396 207	307 812	107 033	200 779	45 676	42 719	182 074	26 603	24 319	27 190
With own children under 6 years	280 947	199 160	156 849	57 255	99 594	21 867	20 444	81 787	12 329	11 466	10 823
Married-couple families	958 653	632 709	488 999	164 278	324 721	74 230	69 480	325 944	46 780	43 633	55 137
With own children under 18 years	470 811	309 518	240 200	73 431	166 769	35 898	33 420	161 293	21 735	19 832	26 317
With own children under 6 years	236 577	162 760	128 537	41 541	86 996	17 873	16 350	73 817	10 329	9 568	10 602
Female householder, no husband present	135 152	111 372	88 786	45 544	43 242	12 075	10 511	23 780	5 759	5 344	1 461
With own children under 18 years	86 577	72 028	56 113	28 517	27 596	8 370	7 545	14 549	3 868	3 501	355
With own children under 6 years	35 497	30 082	23 413	13 357	10 056	3 411	3 258	5 415	1 542	1 461	85
Subfamilies	16 516	11 920	9 939	5 083	4 856	1 046	935	4 596	538	691	695
With own children under 18 years	13 846	10 152	8 482	4 466	4 016	903	767	3 694	453	584	489
Married-couple subfamilies	4 146	2 807	2 341	1 023	1 318	221	245	1 339	104	140	286
With own children under 18 years	1 476	1 039	884	406	478	78	77	437	19	33	80
Mother-child subfamilies	10 277	7 671	6 410	3 255	3 155	701	560	2 606	356	426	308
Persons under 18 years	1 167 909	775 497	599 207	215 986	383 221	90 369	85 921	392 412	55 541	51 558	62 669
Percent living with two parents	80.6	77.2	76.9	66.6	82.8	78.0	78.5	87.2	81.8	80.0	95.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	59 817	48 456	39 952	20 116	19 836	4 681	3 823	11 361	2 084	1 867	609
Male and female	56 765	45 556	37 242	18 090	19 152	4 547	3 767	11 209	2 066	1 852	597
Both male	1 442	1 392	1 344	1 040	304	31	17	50	2	9	6
Both female	1 610	1 508	1 366	986	380	103	39	102	16	6	6
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	1 648 825	1 179 641	917 023	397 009	520 014	137 361	125 257	469 184	80 537	75 795	67 867
With one or more subfamilies	15 876	11 463	9 558	4 883	4 675	1 007	898	4 413	522	640	688
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	42 643	32 782	27 926	14 704	13 222	2 547	2 309	9 861	1 386	1 469	1 840
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	15 822	12 875	10 734	5 474	5 260	1 350	791	2 947	469	388	372
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	958 653	632 709	488 999	164 278	324 721	74 230	69 480	325 944	46 780	43 633	55 137
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	742 596	502 040	396 244	122 713	273 531	55 619	50 177	240 556	32 639	29 167	44 960
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	553 707	381 365	301 048	92 769	208 279	42 360	37 957	172 342	24 718	21 479	30 210
Wife unemployed	15 421	10 125	7 924	2 414	5 510	1 081	1 120	5 296	678	667	571
Wife not in labor force	173 468	110 550	87 272	27 530	59 742	12 178	11 100	62 918	7 243	7 021	14 179
Husband unemployed	29 399	17 050	12 605	4 742	7 863	2 124	2 321	12 349	1 600	1 883	859
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	20 148	12 146	9 165	3 025	6 140	1 500	1 481	8 002	1 067	1 198	528
Wife unemployed	2 179	1 282	867	452	415	211	204	897	125	141	47
Wife not in labor force	7 072	3 622	2 573	1 265	1 308	413	636	3 450	408	544	284
Husband not in labor force	186 658	113 619	80 150	36 823	43 327	16 487	16 982	73 039	12 541	12 583	9 318
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	39 317	24 443	18 069	7 837	10 232	3 134	3 240	14 874	2 252	2 350	2 138
Wife unemployed	1 680	952	636	295	341	137	179	728	121	120	86
Wife not in labor force	145 661	88 224	61 445	28 691	32 754	13 216	13 563	57 437	10 168	10 113	7 094
Female householder, no husband present	135 152	111 372	88 786	45 544	43 242	12 075	10 511	23 780	5 759	5 344	1 461
Employed or in Armed Forces	84 1										



Table 22. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999					
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	1 175 027	826 844	634 479	265 420	369 059	108 270	84 095	348 183	48 270	44 272	57 508	
Preprimary school -----	93 126	66 718	53 249	18 317	34 932	7 119	6 350	26 408	3 976	3 633	3 912	
Public school -----	64 366	42 973	33 163	10 926	22 237	4 897	4 913	21 393	3 283	3 127	3 090	
Elementary or high school -----	755 895	485 480	369 752	131 431	238 321	59 140	56 588	270 415	37 218	34 563	46 584	
Public school -----	683 347	432 488	326 865	111 345	215 520	53 300	52 323	250 859	34 914	32 897	41 671	
College -----	326 006	274 646	211 478	115 672	95 806	42 011	21 157	51 360	7 076	6 076	7 012	
Public college -----	258 662	214 700	164 928	90 006	74 922	33 603	16 169	43 962	6 312	5 472	6 253	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	1 175 027	826 844	634 479	265 420	369 059	108 270	84 095	348 183	48 270	44 272	57 508	
3 and 4 years -----	31 957	24 669	20 437	7 371	13 066	2 321	1 911	7 288	1 174	1 124	956	
5 to 14 years -----	606 504	392 575	299 973	105 302	194 671	47 251	45 351	213 929	29 918	27 658	35 134	
15 to 17 years -----	164 651	104 358	79 094	27 116	51 978	12 839	12 425	60 293	7 984	7 407	11 461	
18 and 19 years -----	93 033	70 231	48 985	25 184	23 801	13 812	7 434	22 802	2 815	2 684	4 281	
20 to 24 years -----	121 809	107 435	79 824	49 298	30 526	19 950	7 661	14 374	1 840	1 618	2 205	
25 to 34 years -----	85 875	72 941	62 198	31 726	30 472	6 416	4 327	12 934	2 027	1 855	1 342	
35 years and over -----	71 198	54 635	43 968	19 423	24 545	5 681	4 986	16 563	2 512	1 926	2 129	
Percent enrolled in school:												
3 and 4 years -----	23.1	25.6	26.8	25.8	27.4	22.0	19.7	17.3	19.0	18.8	16.7	
5 to 14 years -----	92.0	91.9	91.8	91.5	91.9	92.0	92.6	92.3	92.3	92.0	92.8	
15 to 17 years -----	95.3	94.9	94.9	93.1	95.9	94.9	94.7	96.1	95.6	95.9	96.8	
18 and 19 years -----	74.8	75.8	73.9	77.0	70.9	83.5	75.6	71.7	69.1	67.8	76.7	
20 to 24 years -----	39.0	42.6	41.1	49.8	32.0	55.1	35.9	23.9	19.1	18.8	25.5	
25 to 34 years -----	10.9	12.3	12.8	15.9	10.7	11.3	8.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	5.5	
35 years and over -----	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	436 628	344 667	260 721	131 795	128 926	52 758	31 188	91 961	13 720	12 571	14 237	
Percent enrolled in college -----	39.9	43.9	41.6	50.6	32.5	57.6	39.3	25.0	20.5	19.8	26.0	
Male -----	39.3	43.5	41.4	50.3	32.4	57.3	37.3	25.2	19.7	19.4	24.0	
Female -----	40.5	44.2	41.9	50.9	32.5	58.0	41.3	24.9	21.3	20.3	29.1	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	238 670	165 597	121 274	52 084	69 190	25 756	18 567	73 073	9 577	9 114	13 337	
Enrolled in school -----	200 870	138 656	100 551	42 860	57 691	22 478	15 627	62 214	8 020	7 609	11 758	
Employed -----	101 964	73 895	54 166	21 590	32 576	11 605	8 124	28 069	3 836	3 084	5 244	
Unemployed -----	12 617	8 970	6 412	2 937	3 475	1 529	1 029	3 647	518	502	415	
Not in labor force -----	86 152	55 681	39 919	18 322	21 597	9 337	6 425	30 471	3 665	4 015	6 093	
Not enrolled in school -----	37 800	26 941	20 723	9 224	11 499	3 278	2 940	10 859	1 557	1 505	1 579	
High school graduate -----	22 589	15 808	12 239	4 870	7 369	1 799	1 770	6 781	913	932	998	
Employed -----	17 016	12 010	9 324	3 509	5 815	1 357	1 329	5 006	698	630	806	
Unemployed -----	2 455	1 555	1 186	482	704	153	216	900	123	170	92	
Not in labor force -----	2 824	2 039	1 592	822	770	247	200	785	76	130	85	
Not high school graduate -----	15 211	11 133	8 484	4 354	4 130	1 479	1 170	4 078	644	573	581	
Employed -----	6 791	4 918	3 708	1 675	2 033	658	552	1 873	308	234	339	
Unemployed -----	2 715	2 041	1 536	781	755	275	230	674	124	111	50	
Not in labor force -----	5 695	4 174	3 240	1 898	1 342	546	388	1 521	210	225	189	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	436 628	344 667	260 721	131 795	128 926	52 758	31 188	91 961	13 720	12 571	14 237	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	121 809	87 681	65 853	28 906	36 947	12 134	9 694	34 128	5 148	4 845	4 961	
Some college or associate degree -----	205 057	172 357	126 313	69 942	56 371	31 183	14 861	32 700	4 711	4 271	5 166	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	37 752	34 287	29 689	15 106	14 583	3 132	1 466	3 465	684	453	545	
Persons 25 years and over -----	2 770 562	1 935 564	1 510 475	616 517	893 958	218 636	206 453	834 998	136 489	125 538	131 050	
Less than 5th grade -----	24 124	17 746	12 937	9 330	3 607	2 381	2 428	6 378	1 669	1 396	565	
5th to 8th grade -----	215 198	106 141	58 314	31 918	26 396	21 243	26 584	109 057	22 777	23 226	18 811	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	249 443	162 350	118 318	60 591	57 727	21 979	22 053	87 093	14 588	14 818	11 546	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	913 265	583 753	435 220	170 278	264 942	74 506	74 027	329 512	49 480	47 314	57 870	
Some college, no degree -----	526 792	394 771	321 975	123 067	198 908	38 337	34 459	132 021	20 663	17 642	18 922	
Associate degree, occupational program -----	162 845	108 680	83 076	27 860	55 216	13 029	12 575	54 165	7 798	6 799	8 647	
Associate degree, academic program -----	74 311	57 699	47 698	16 886	30 812	5 017	4 984	16 612	2 513	2 055	2 491	
Bachelor's degree -----	431 381	357 516	306 830	118 804	188 026	29 566	21 120	73 865	12 381	9 198	10 001	
Master's degree -----	106 565	90 532	77 491	33 880	43 611	7 841	5 200	16 033	2 558	1 938	1 392	
Professional school degree -----	48 203	39 966	34 416	16 485	17 931	3 188	2 362	8 237	1 519	999	684	
Doctorate degree -----	18 435	16 410	14 200	7 418	6 782	1 549	661	2 025	183	153	121	
Females 25 years and over -----	1 441 577	1 023 030	793 448	328 317	465 131	118 074	111 508	418 547	74 069	66 830	61 473	
Less than 5th grade -----	12 123	9 532	7 440	5 402	2 038	1 015	1 077	2 591	906	514	163	
5th to 8th grade -----	105 611	58 693	32 249	18 326	13 923	11 671	14 773	46 918	12 227	11 655	6 189	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	130 209	88 194	64 141	33 315	30 826	12 332	11 721	42 015	7 935	7 968	4 744	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	502 611	332 740	248 802	95 919	152 883	42 457	41 481	169 871	27 436	25 902	27 287	
Some college, no degree -----	280 495	210 015	170 760	64 820	105 940	20 662	18 593	70 480	11 758	9 904	10 089	
Associate degree, occupational program -----	87 180	58 627	44 428	15 479	28 949	7 209	6 990	28 553	4 356	3 762	4 714	
Associate degree, academic program -----	43 536	33 081	26 970	9 521	17 449	3 086	3 025	10 455	1 648	1 341	1 555	
Bachelor's degree -----	215 015	176 436	150 106	61 578	88 528	15 171	11 159	38 579	6 547	4 822	5 697	
Master's degree -----	45 801	39 748	34 425	16 601	17 824	3 374	1 949	6 053	831	645	654	
Professional school degree -----	14 501	11 833	10 445	5 198	5 247	796	592	2 668	392	303	363	
Doctorate degree -----	4 495	4 131	3 682	2 158	1 524	301	148	364	33	14	18	
Persons 25 years and over -----	2 770 562	1 935 564	1 510 475	616 517	893 958	218 636	206 453	834 998	136 489	125 538	131 050	
Percent:												
Less than 5th grade -----	.9	.9	.9	1.5	.4	1.1	1.2	.8	1.2	1.1	.4	
High school graduate or higher -----	82.4	85.2	87.4	83.5	90.2	79.1	75.3	75.7	71.4	68.6	76.4	
Male -----	81.9	85.8	88.0	84.5	90.5	79.5	75.3	73.3	71.2	67.1	71.5	
Female -----	82.8	84.7	86.9	82.6	89.9	78.8	75.3	78.1	71.6	69.9	81.9	
Some college or higher -----	49.4	55.1	58.6	55.9	60.5	45.1	39.4	36.3	34.9	30.9	32.2	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	21.8	26.1	28.7	28.6	28.7	19.3	14.2	12.0	12.2	9.8	9.3	
Male -----	24.4	29.8	32.7	31.6	33.4	22.4	16.3	12.6	14.2	11.1	7.9	
Female -----	19.4	22.7	25.0	26.1	24.3	16.6	12.4	11.4	10.5	8.7	11.0	
Males 25 to 34 years -----	392 667	294 784	241 321	100 984	140 337	28 277	25 186	97 883	14 807	13 488	13 232	
Percent:												
High school graduate or higher -----	91.9	92.6	93.1	91.1	94.6	90.9	89.2	89.9	89.1	88.3	93.4	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	25.7	30.6	33.5	34.5	32.8	20.7	13.6	11.1	13.3	10.8	7.5	
Females 25 to 34 years -----	391 657	296 245	242 888	98 633	144 255	28 593	24 764	95 412	14 923	13 407	11 266	
Percent:												
High school graduate or higher -----	93.8	94.1	94.6	92.5	96.0	92.5	92.1	92.7	91.8	90.5	95.7	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	25.8	29.8	32.6	36.1	30.2	19.3	15.1	13.1	13.3	11.3	13.7	



Table 23. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban							Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999					
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY												
All persons	4 375 099	3 055 728	2 370 403	964 298	1 406 105	361 763	323 562	1 319 371	205 750	189 667	207 956	
Native	4 262 060	2 953 748	2 278 834	911 088	1 367 746	356 153	318 761	1 308 312	203 286	187 906	207 044	
Born in State of residence	3 220 512	2 146 724	1 623 395	632 466	990 929	270 309	253 020	1 073 788	163 650	151 245	180 828	
Born in a different State	1 012 928	784 501	636 899	270 635	366 264	83 872	63 730	228 427	38 727	35 918	25 489	
Northwest	76 777	66 262	58 571	24 629	33 942	4 828	2 863	10 515	1 640	1 173	845	
Midwest	713 741	539 601	430 521	177 500	253 021	61 411	47 669	174 140	29 816	28 334	21 091	
South	109 217	91 918	77 177	39 816	37 361	8 419	6 322	17 299	3 209	2 561	1 369	
West	113 193	86 720	70 630	28 690	41 940	9 214	6 876	26 473	4 062	3 850	2 184	
Born abroad	28 620	22 523	18 540	7 987	10 553	1 972	2 011	6 097	909	743	727	
Puerto Rico	1 153	1 066	1 010	597	413	32	24	87	19	10	4	
U.S. outlying area	552	457	381	221	160	57	19	95	23	12	6	
U.S. Virgin Islands	125	115	103	93	10	12	—	10	4	—	—	
American Samoa	11	7	7	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	
Guam	237	185	134	31	103	32	19	52	12	9	2	
Northern Marianas	37	31	24	24	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	
Born abroad of American parents	26 915	21 000	17 149	7 169	9 980	1 883	1 968	5 915	867	721	717	
Foreign born	113 039	101 980	91 569	53 210	38 359	5 610	4 801	11 059	2 464	1 761	912	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over	4 038 861	2 817 439	2 181 421	892 496	1 288 925	336 256	299 762	1 221 422	190 995	175 899	194 989	
Same house	2 240 644	1 415 497	1 079 336	423 945	655 391	170 261	165 900	825 147	117 699	115 203	165 323	
Different house in the United States	1 762 042	1 368 608	1 072 411	449 531	622 880	163 875	132 322	393 434	72 761	60 209	29 458	
Same county	921 309	709 863	563 138	250 989	312 149	78 482	68 243	211 446	40 160	33 927	18 949	
Different county	840 733	658 745	509 273	198 542	310 731	85 393	64 079	181 988	32 601	26 282	10 509	
Same State	520 008	390 865	294 091	102 050	192 041	54 564	42 210	129 143	22 245	17 890	7 548	
Different State	320 725	267 880	215 182	96 492	118 690	30 829	21 869	52 845	10 356	8 392	2 961	
Northwest	21 691	19 147	17 109	7 790	9 319	1 421	617	2 544	529	257	115	
Midwest	179 685	151 988	120 259	55 969	64 290	18 820	12 909	27 697	5 456	4 585	1 674	
South	53 169	44 315	35 385	14 938	20 447	4 890	4 040	8 854	1 862	1 367	425	
West	66 180	52 430	42 429	17 795	24 634	5 698	4 303	13 750	2 509	2 183	747	
Puerto Rico	278	276	226	89	137	26	24	2	—	2	—	
U.S. outlying area	248	235	170	101	69	51	14	13	—	—	2	
Elsewhere	35 649	32 823	29 278	18 830	10 448	2 043	1 502	2 826	535	485	206	
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	2 158 733	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Worked in area of residence	2 118 429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Worked outside area of residence	40 304	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING												
Workers 16 years and over	2 158 733	1 570 946	1 258 017	485 642	772 375	171 233	141 696	587 787	85 698	76 124	102 471	
Car, truck, or van	1 839 565	1 357 496	1 088 686	380 328	708 358	147 762	121 048	482 069	72 205	62 049	56 895	
Drove alone	1 593 019	1 184 911	954 303	327 236	627 067	128 346	102 262	408 108	59 479	51 582	49 829	
Carpooled	246 546	172 585	134 383	53 092	81 291	19 416	18 786	73 961	12 726	10 467	7 066	
2-person carpool	201 550	145 292	115 289	45 387	69 902	15 565	14 438	56 258	9 133	7 742	5 191	
3-person carpool	28 075	17 408	12 606	4 942	7 664	2 213	2 589	10 667	2 029	1 592	1 137	
4-person carpool	9 092	5 150	3 351	1 435	1 916	876	923	3 942	809	656	416	
5- or 6-person carpool	3 856	2 138	1 493	680	813	336	309	1 718	423	366	183	
7-or-more-person carpool	3 973	2 597	1 644	648	996	426	527	1 376	332	111	139	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.07	
Public transportation	77 722	76 121	73 153	50 138	23 015	1 895	1 073	1 601	216	164	251	
Bus or trolley bus	75 548	74 056	71 634	49 203	22 431	1 511	911	1 492	205	153	227	
Streetcar or trolley car	167	163	160	119	41	—	3	4	—	2	—	
Subway or elevated	146	129	118	39	79	11	—	17	3	2	2	
Railroad	39	25	12	7	5	13	—	14	2	2	2	
Ferryboat	67	43	27	17	10	—	16	24	3	3	6	
Taxicab	1 755	1 705	1 202	753	449	360	143	50	3	2	14	
Motorcycle	1 842	1 524	1 237	536	701	147	140	318	39	40	38	
Bicycle	8 450	7 515	5 957	4 396	1 561	877	681	935	363	268	31	
Walked	105 328	74 208	46 865	34 127	12 738	14 458	12 885	31 120	8 954	9 028	5 908	
Other means	10 089	6 540	4 746	2 169	2 577	871	923	3 549	430	620	552	
Worked at home	115 737	47 542	37 373	13 948	23 425	5 223	4 946	68 195	3 491	3 955	38 796	
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME												
Workers who did not work at home	2 042 996	1 523 404	1 220 644	471 694	748 950	166 010	136 750	519 592	82 207	72 169	63 675	
Minutes to work:												
Less than 10 minutes	433 538	306 020	173 431	77 226	96 205	70 276	62 313	127 518	35 367	25 138	15 297	
10 to 14 minutes	364 551	281 953	217 022	98 674	118 348	41 577	23 354	82 598	9 726	9 402	10 723	
15 to 19 minutes	346 949	266 776	238 250	104 641	133 609	17 070	11 456	80 173	7 738	9 928	10 979	
20 to 29 minutes	440 111	344 845	316 528	110 952	205 576	14 341	13 976	95 266	11 155	13 053	12 074	
30 to 44 minutes	309 453	232 634	204 400	57 896	146 504	13 248	14 986	76 819	10 705	9 205	8 497	
45 or more minutes	148 394	91 176	71 013	22 305	48 708	9 498	10 665	57 218	7 516	5 443	6 105	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.1	18.7	19.8	18.0	20.9	14.0	15.4	20.2	16.9	17.3	19.3	
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.8	57.3	57.0	59.2	55.9	58.9	57.8	58.8	58.0	60.4	59.3	
Departure time:												
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	408 429	296 121	238 902	77 300	161 602	30 645	26 574	112 308	16 556	14 685	13 089	
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	692 771	518 752	421 568	157 678	263 890	53 000	44 184	174 019	26 585	24 520	21 293	
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	301 823	231 907	189 054	77 482	111 572	22 683	20 170	69 916	12 587	10 767	9 318	
All other times	639 973	476 624	371 120	159 234	211 886	59 682	45 822	163 349	26 479	22 197	19 975	
VETERAN STATUS												
Male civilian veterans	473 686	325 274	252 054	97 514	154 540	38 211	35 009	148 412	22 730	21 454	21 176	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.6	29.2	29.0	27.0	30.4	29.2	30.6	30.4	31.6	31.7	25.7	
Female civilian veterans	15 812	11 854	9 498	4 239	5 259	1 299	1 057	3 958	710	608	372	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.5	
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	489 498	337 128	261 552	101 753	159 799	39 510	36 066	152 370	23 440	22 062	21 548	
May 1975 or later service only	52 417	40 454	31 890	13 470	18 420	4 586	3 978	11 963	2 073	1 867	759	
September 1980 or later service only	28 826	22 759	17 927	7 896	10 031	2 622	2 210	6 067	1 127	931	443	
Served 2 or more years	23 963	18 925	14 888	6 448	8 440	2 151	1 886	5 038	951	776	352	
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	146 299	101 410	80 688	28 314	52 374	10 965	9 757	44 889	6 015	5 597	5 396	
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 469	2 258	1 687	717	970	289	282	1 211	162	184	101	
February 1955 to July 1964 only	59 544	39 519	31 481	10 304	21 177	4 166	3 872	20 025	2 509	2 506	3 844	
Korean conflict, no World War II	72 848	47 398	36 895	13 456	23 439	5 514	4 989	25 450	3 582	3 302	5 306	
Korean conflict and World War II	8 387	6 281	4 912	2 076	2 836	751	618	2 106	363	258	195	
World War II, no Korean conflict	142 293	96 984	72 003	32 396	39 607	12 870	12 111	45 309	8 338	8 051	5 797	
World War I	1 397	935	631	380	251	146	158	462	211	134	20	
Other service	2 844	1 889	1 365	640	725	223	301	955	187	163	130	



Table 24. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over .....	3 321 415	2 353 177	1 826 194	767 684	1 058 510	280 602	246 381	968 238	155 710	143 262	153 046
In labor force .....	2 314 975	1 680 500	1 343 304	526 092	817 212	184 090	153 106	634 475	92 317	83 316	106 793
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.7	71.4	73.6	68.5	77.2	65.6	62.1	65.5	59.3	58.2	69.8
Armed Forces .....	3 639	2 930	2 386	1 039	1 347	315	229	709	124	91	57
Civilian labor force .....	2 311 336	1 677 570	1 340 918	525 053	815 865	183 775	152 877	633 766	92 193	83 225	106 736
Employed .....	2 192 417	1 596 095	1 278 131	494 221	783 910	174 137	143 827	596 322	86 931	77 266	103 502
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 606 430	1 174 103	953 901	350 675	603 226	118 244	101 958	432 327	62 649	55 292	74 668
Unemployed .....	118 919	81 475	62 787	30 832	31 955	9 638	9 050	37 444	5 262	5 959	3 234
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.1	4.9	4.7	5.9	3.9	5.2	5.9	5.9	5.7	7.2	3.0
Not in labor force .....	1 006 440	672 677	482 890	241 592	241 298	96 512	93 275	333 763	63 393	59 946	46 253
Institutionalized persons .....	61 513	47 148	27 928	15 328	12 600	8 440	10 780	14 365	7 535	3 667	—
Females 16 years and over .....	1 715 713	1 235 806	954 726	406 093	548 633	149 365	131 715	479 907	83 644	75 430	70 751
In labor force .....	1 071 930	798 388	638 181	252 997	385 184	87 721	72 486	273 542	43 046	37 820	41 321
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.5	64.6	66.8	62.3	70.2	58.7	55.0	57.0	51.5	50.1	58.4
Armed Forces .....	381	306	278	124	154	21	7	75	4	6	14
Civilian labor force .....	1 071 549	798 082	637 903	252 873	385 030	87 700	72 479	273 467	43 042	37 814	41 307
Employed .....	1 026 740	765 935	612 961	240 934	372 027	84 038	68 936	260 805	41 236	35 742	40 098
At work 35 or more hours .....	642 817	490 322	401 967	153 830	248 137	48 133	40 222	152 495	24 256	20 876	22 737
Unemployed .....	44 809	32 147	24 942	11 939	13 003	3 662	3 543	12 662	1 806	2 072	1 209
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.4	4.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	5.5	2.9
Not in labor force .....	643 783	437 418	316 545	153 096	163 449	61 644	59 229	206 365	40 598	37 610	29 430
Institutionalized persons .....	34 534	26 339	16 033	8 450	7 583	4 623	5 683	8 195	4 450	2 220	—
Males 16 to 19 years .....	121 542	82 201	60 569	25 169	35 400	12 472	9 160	39 341	4 857	4 793	7 345
Employed .....	61 956	43 362	32 325	12 387	19 938	6 351	4 686	18 594	2 341	2 027	3 654
Unemployed .....	10 250	7 222	5 198	2 348	2 850	1 159	865	3 028	468	411	321
Not in labor force .....	48 954	31 342	22 887	10 374	12 513	4 920	3 535	17 612	2 029	2 344	3 350
Males 20 to 24 years .....	155 175	122 636	93 872	48 222	45 650	18 203	10 561	32 539	4 789	4 331	5 373
Employed .....	117 625	92 538	72 185	34 058	38 127	12 773	7 580	25 087	3 731	3 251	4 383
Unemployed .....	11 589	8 316	6 286	3 706	2 580	1 110	920	3 273	509	553	350
Not in labor force .....	25 249	21 187	14 928	10 220	4 708	4 250	2 009	4 062	503	519	637
Males 25 to 54 years .....	941 201	672 071	543 373	212 207	331 166	67 619	61 079	269 130	36 896	33 807	42 032
Employed .....	838 471	601 294	489 065	181 086	307 979	59 900	52 329	237 177	32 264	29 015	38 940
Unemployed .....	45 133	29 590	23 252	11 546	11 706	3 205	3 133	15 543	2 044	2 417	1 081
Not in labor force .....	55 486	39 475	29 610	18 958	10 652	4 341	5 224	16 011	2 533	2 309	1 991
Males 55 to 64 years .....	166 864	105 867	81 478	31 412	50 066	12 733	11 656	60 997	8 322	8 001	14 022
Employed .....	112 525	72 627	56 575	19 758	36 817	8 474	7 578	39 898	5 313	5 001	11 305
Unemployed .....	5 648	3 300	2 545	1 048	1 497	328	427	2 348	314	399	222
Not in labor force .....	48 638	29 898	22 328	10 606	11 722	3 922	3 648	18 740	2 695	2 601	2 495
Males 65 to 69 years .....	74 783	46 605	34 296	15 253	19 043	6 287	6 022	28 178	4 445	4 421	5 651
In labor force .....	21 435	12 720	9 490	3 681	5 809	1 557	1 673	8 715	1 212	1 278	2 995
Not in labor force .....	53 348	33 885	24 806	11 572	13 234	4 730	4 349	19 463	3 233	3 143	2 656
Did not work in 1989 .....	40 374	26 911	19 867	9 606	10 261	3 596	3 448	13 463	2 415	2 252	976
Males 70 years and over .....	146 137	87 991	57 880	29 328	28 552	13 923	16 188	58 146	12 757	12 479	7 872
In labor force .....	15 155	8 519	6 094	2 562	3 532	1 218	1 207	6 636	955	1 059	2 178
Not in labor force .....	130 982	79 472	51 786	26 766	25 020	12 705	14 981	51 510	11 802	11 420	5 694
Did not work in 1989 .....	113 834	72 038	47 128	24 767	22 361	11 479	13 431	41 796	10 404	9 915	2 954
Females 16 to 19 years .....	117 128	83 396	60 705	26 915	33 790	13 284	9 407	33 732	4 720	4 321	5 992
Employed .....	63 815	47 461	34 873	14 387	20 486	7 269	5 319	16 354	2 501	1 921	2 735
Unemployed .....	7 537	5 344	3 936	1 852	2 084	798	610	2 193	297	372	236
Not in labor force .....	45 717	30 552	21 864	10 668	11 196	5 210	3 478	15 165	1 922	2 026	3 017
Females 20 to 24 years .....	157 008	129 380	100 573	50 861	49 712	18 007	10 800	27 628	4 855	4 279	3 286
Employed .....	118 753	98 834	78 379	37 520	40 859	12 801	7 654	19 919	3 576	2 935	2 464
Unemployed .....	7 294	5 598	4 211	2 359	1 852	746	641	1 696	300	323	156
Not in labor force .....	30 894	24 891	17 926	10 960	6 966	4 460	2 505	6 003	979	1 019	663
Females 25 to 54 years .....	938 995	681 897	552 535	211 724	340 811	69 019	60 343	257 098	36 708	32 955	38 621
Employed .....	732 257	541 438	440 136	164 265	275 871	54 512	46 790	190 819	28 719	24 774	28 102
Unemployed .....	26 347	18 785	14 977	6 864	8 113	1 888	1 920	7 562	992	1 162	658
Not in labor force .....	180 138	121 464	97 233	40 501	56 732	12 605	11 626	58 674	6 993	7 017	9 856
Females 55 to 64 years .....	176 940	117 642	89 025	36 327	52 698	14 786	13 831	59 298	9 567	9 071	12 049
Employed .....	86 911	60 967	47 105	18 696	28 409	7 277	6 585	25 944	4 592	4 287	5 512
Unemployed .....	2 664	1 773	1 386	601	785	157	230	891	153	127	116
Not in labor force .....	87 363	54 902	40 534	17 030	23 504	7 352	7 016	32 461	4 822	4 657	6 419
Females 65 to 69 years .....	85 994	57 077	41 561	19 662	21 899	7 913	7 603	28 917	5 590	5 514	4 303
In labor force .....	15 683	10 780	7 929	3 745	4 184	1 266	1 585	4 903	1 072	1 080	900
Not in labor force .....	70 311	46 297	33 632	15 917	17 715	6 647	6 018	24 014	4 518	4 434	3 403
Did not work in 1989 .....	61 903	40 835	29 487	13 852	15 635	5 965	5 383	21 068	4 017	3 889	2 757
Females 70 years and over .....	239 648	166 414	110 327	60 604	49 723	26 356	29 731	73 234	22 204	19 290	6 500
In labor force .....	10 288	7 102	4 971	2 584	2 387	986	1 145	3 186	840	833	428
Not in labor force .....	229 360	159 312	105 356	58 020	47 336	25 370	28 586	70 048	21 364	18 457	6 072
Did not work in 1989 .....	217 123	152 195	100 510	55 430	45 080	24 327	27 358	64 928	20 270	17 306	4 998
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over .....	1 715 713	1 235 806	954 726	406 093	548 633	149 365	131 715	479 907	83 644	75 430	70 751
With own children under 6 years .....	278 775	197 724	155 955	57 002	98 953	21 825	19 944	81 051	12 167	11 266	10 893
In labor force .....	193 135	136 970	107 173	36 272	70 901	15 619	14 178	56 165	8 908	7 942	7 547
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	287 096	189 929	145 592	47 930	97 662	23 073	21 264	97 167	13 762	12 388	16 063
In labor force .....	234 559	156 57									



Table 25. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place			Urban					Rural				
			Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total		Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000
				Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe						Rural farm	
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 192 417	1 596 095	1 278 131	494 221	783 910	174 137	143 827	596 322	86 931	77 266	103 502	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	573 939	464 234	389 671	150 067	239 604	41 648	32 915	109 705	18 074	14 083	11 446	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	261 293	214 662	183 467	61 092	122 375	17 478	13 717	46 631	7 190	5 981	4 330	
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	8 385	5 858	4 441	1 729	2 712	761	656	2 527	469	407	324	
Management and related occupations .....	80 610	68 637	60 245	20 508	39 737	4 804	3 588	11 973	1 817	1 433	1 367	
Professional specialty occupations .....	312 646	249 572	206 204	88 975	117 229	24 170	19 198	63 074	10 884	8 102	7 116	
Engineers and natural scientists .....	52 975	46 342	41 752	13 642	28 110	2 675	1 915	6 633	758	514	594	
Engineers .....	28 030	24 202	21 485	6 129	15 356	1 604	1 113	3 828	468	319	286	
Health diagnosing occupations .....	16 157	13 152	11 208	5 340	5 868	1 133	811	3 005	473	246	209	
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	51 716	40 211	33 927	13 968	19 959	3 443	2 841	11 505	1 695	1 173	1 707	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	109 091	81 092	60 960	26 947	34 013	10 995	9 137	27 999	5 454	4 009	3 367	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	71 966	50 066	36 699	13 359	23 340	6 876	6 491	21 900	4 517	3 414	2 672	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	708 753	561 264	465 575	172 663	292 912	53 968	41 721	147 489	23 511	19 450	16 814	
Health technologists and technicians .....	29 834	21 997	17 128	7 721	9 407	2 491	2 378	7 837	1 342	990	1 017	
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	61 034	51 528	44 862	16 797	28 065	3 944	2 722	9 506	1 457	1 016	816	
Sales occupations .....	259 017	205 012	167 658	58 471	109 187	20 943	16 411	54 005	8 968	7 417	5 408	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	62 096	47 126	37 627	11 784	25 843	4 986	4 513	14 970	2 594	2 342	1 264	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	81 006	67 396	58 593	17 731	40 862	4 977	3 826	13 610	2 135	1 651	1 390	
Other sales occupations .....	115 915	90 490	71 438	28 956	42 482	10 980	8 072	25 425	4 239	3 424	2 754	
Cashiers .....	42 489	32 861	25 420	10 782	14 638	4 224	3 217	9 628	1 571	1 292	1 081	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	358 868	282 727	235 927	89 674	146 253	26 590	20 210	76 141	11 744	10 027	9 573	
Computer equipment operators .....	11 285	9 120	7 765	2 916	4 849	785	570	2 165	310	252	271	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	85 320	65 293	53 269	20 125	33 144	6 620	5 404	20 027	3 060	2 562	2 517	
Financial records processing occupations .....	47 671	34 389	27 421	9 201	18 220	3 836	3 132	13 282	2 151	1 852	2 059	
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	17 999	13 740	11 823	5 012	6 811	1 056	861	4 259	621	734	644	
Service occupations .....	301 326	216 484	163 536	77 221	86 315	28 931	24 017	84 842	15 096	13 884	9 937	
Private household occupations .....	5 837	3 899	2 843	1 314	1 529	538	518	1 938	267	280	380	
Protective service occupations .....	22 094	17 602	13 713	5 565	8 148	2 222	1 667	4 492	818	577	327	
Police and firefighters .....	7 209	5 477	4 278	1 341	2 937	646	553	1 732	348	244	101	
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	273 395	194 983	146 980	70 342	76 638	26 171	21 832	78 412	14 011	13 027	9 230	
Food service occupations .....	107 921	78 744	59 137	29 172	29 965	11 051	8 556	29 177	4 768	5 046	3 490	
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	61 557	43 823	33 282	17 166	16 116	5 751	4 790	17 734	3 032	2 809	1 881	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	83 245	11 472	7 172	3 005	4 167	2 084	2 216	71 773	1 990	3 264	46 543	
Farm operators and managers .....	56 037	2 436	995	362	633	620	821	53 601	885	1 659	39 161	
Farm workers and related occupations .....	24 767	8 570	5 961	2 550	3 411	1 338	1 271	16 197	949	1 343	7 222	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	222 013	144 075	108 244	34 027	74 217	17 978	17 853	77 938	11 770	10 663	7 289	
Mechanics and repairers .....	69 827	44 132	33 158	10 367	22 791	5 672	5 302	25 695	3 757	3 586	2 620	
Construction trades .....	72 458	45 006	34 394	10 908	23 486	4 889	5 723	27 452	3 853	3 671	2 309	
Precision production occupations .....	78 579	54 524	40 562	12 703	27 859	7 311	6 651	24 055	3 985	3 444	2 335	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	303 141	198 566	143 933	57 238	86 695	29 528	25 105	104 575	16 490	15 922	11 473	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	80 337	54 661	39 247	15 544	23 703	8 658	6 756	25 676	4 102	3 617	2 743	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	62 038	41 250	29 547	10 440	19 107	6 414	5 289	20 788	3 546	3 113	2 301	
Transportation occupations .....	67 440	42 369	32 495	13 564	18 931	4 750	5 124	25 071	3 678	4 054	2 864	
Motor vehicle operators .....	64 900	40 486	31 014	12 946	18 068	4 567	4 905	24 414	3 611	3 979	2 833	
Material moving equipment operators .....	14 574	8 003	5 395	1 885	3 510	1 370	1 238	6 571	884	906	676	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	78 752	52 283	37 249	15 805	21 444	8 336	6 698	26 469	4 280	4 232	2 889	
Construction laborers .....	11 981	6 976	4 836	1 949	2 887	1 093	1 047	5 005	747	706	485	
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	29 080	20 650	15 560	6 119	9 441	2 885	2 205	8 430	1 488	1 255	956	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 026 740	765 935	612 961	240 934	372 027	84 038	68 936	260 805	41 236	35 742	40 098	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	275 973	220 139	184 465	74 112	110 353	19 875	15 799	55 834	8 914	6 919	7 637	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	107 713	89 107	77 129	27 740	49 389	6 732	5 246	18 606	2 770	2 376	2 190	
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	3 237	2 160	1 665	741	924	218	277	1 077	166	198	154	
Management and related occupations .....	41 037	34 865	30 852	10 840	20 012	2 362	1 651	6 172	859	712	826	
Professional specialty occupations .....	168 260	131 032	107 336	46 372	60 964	13 143	10 553	37 228	6 144	4 543	5 447	
Engineers and natural scientists .....	9 768	8 802	8 188	2 795	5 393	398	216	966	68	45	121	
Engineers .....	2 239	1 992	1 850	588	1 262	114	28	247	16	21	36	
Health diagnosing occupations .....	3 083	2 598	2 356	1 232	1 124	152	90	485	45	33	61	
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	45 686	35 300	29 867	12 048	17 819	2 995	2 438	10 386	1 497	1 033	1 660	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	70 735	52 432	39 744	16 598	23 146	6 963	5 725	18 303	3 345	2 555	2 684	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	50 049	35 465	26 675	9 649	17 026	4 715	4 075	14 584	2 674	2 138	2 193	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	444 965	346 884	285 132	106 380	178 752	34 697	27 055	98 081	15 293	12 725	12 595	
Health technologists and technicians .....	26 118	18 958	14 629	6 328	8 301	2 223	2 106	7 160	1 205	917	959	
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	16 775	14 150	12 361	4 923	7 438	1 114	675	2 625	407	251	262	
Sales occupations .....	118 731	93 236	75 592	28 158	47 434	9 990	7 654	25 495	4 118	3 276	3 085	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	19 893	15 530	12 877	4 286	8 591	1 348	1 305	4 363	746	595	520	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	24 192	20 408	18 039	5 665	12 374	1 448	921	3 784	517	420	418	
Other sales occupations .....	74 646	57 298	44 676	18 207	26 469	7 194	5 428	17 348	2 855	2 261	2 147	
Cashiers .....	33 671	25 437	19 427	8 089	11 338	3 298	2 712	8 234	1 336	1 106	966	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	283 341	220 540	182 550	66 971	115 579	21 370	16 620	62 801	9 563	8 281	8 289	
Computer equipment operators .....	7 199	5 613	4 611	1 648	2 963	539	463	1 586	234	190	227	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	83 743	63 965	52 130	19 416	32 714	6 502	5 333	19 778	3 038	2 531	2 501	
Financial records processing occupations .....	42 347	29 972	23 694	7 575	16 119	3 493	2 785	12 375	1 975	1 693	1 951	
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	7 010	5 175	4 352	1 738	2 614	469	354	1 835	217	344	304	
Service occupations .....	193 249	131 366	96 111	42 870	53 241	18 585	16 670	61 883	11 263	10 503	8 035	
Private household occupations .....	5 529	3 677	2 703	1 216	1 487	492	482	1 852	259	271	370	
Protective service occupations .....	3 477	2 821	2 098	867	1 231	409	314	656	114	82	787	



Table 26. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban						Rural			
		The State	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 192 417	1 596 095	1 278 131	494 221	783 910	174 137	143 827	596 322	86 931	77 266	103 502
Agriculture	89 472	13 234	8 523	3 115	5 408	2 089	2 622	76 238	2 442	3 633	49 109
Forestry and fisheries	2 153	752	466	296	170	87	199	1 401	110	179	104
Mining	7 761	3 005	738	263	475	840	1 427	4 756	1 259	358	172
Construction	109 859	69 790	54 421	16 502	37 919	7 319	8 050	40 069	5 248	5 487	3 647
Manufacturing	399 592	293 035	227 226	69 393	157 833	37 965	27 844	106 557	16 847	14 465	10 722
Nondurable goods	159 512	119 272	89 050	31 184	57 866	18 575	11 647	40 240	6 740	5 784	4 412
Food and kindred products	42 768	27 101	16 078	5 582	10 496	6 540	4 483	15 667	3 228	2 714	2 165
Textile mill and finished textile products	7 782	5 293	3 662	1 535	2 127	972	659	2 489	273	388	321
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	56 910	47 305	38 608	15 084	23 524	5 308	3 389	9 605	1 672	1 177	928
Chemicals and allied products	19 873	16 821	14 676	4 029	10 647	1 423	722	3 052	505	380	272
Durable goods	240 080	173 763	138 176	38 209	99 967	19 390	16 197	66 317	10 107	8 681	6 310
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23 370	10 579	6 565	2 391	4 174	2 077	1 937	12 791	1 667	1 672	1 034
Primary metal industries	9 055	6 718	5 207	1 510	3 697	808	703	2 337	460	305	155
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	29 599	22 460	18 410	4 496	13 914	2 516	1 534	7 139	1 142	731	567
Machinery and computer equipment	73 451	56 895	47 176	12 439	34 737	5 079	4 640	16 556	2 360	2 166	1 738
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	31 061	22 945	17 051	4 836	12 215	2 997	2 897	8 116	1 531	1 127	836
Transportation equipment	15 053	9 016	6 622	1 813	4 809	920	1 474	6 037	929	1 046	726
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	145 932	109 514	91 957	33 041	58 916	9 261	8 296	36 418	5 239	5 314	3 400
Air transportation	20 253	18 574	17 710	5 216	12 494	563	301	1 679	154	90	157
Trucking service and warehousing	36 873	23 518	18 629	6 109	12 520	2 517	2 372	13 355	1 968	2 260	1 260
Other transportation	44 642	34 319	29 584	11 611	17 973	2 319	2 416	10 323	1 326	1 649	1 152
Communications	22 822	18 380	15 270	5 884	9 386	1 730	1 380	4 442	724	582	417
Utilities and sanitary services	21 342	14 723	10 764	4 221	6 543	2 132	1 827	6 619	1 067	733	414
Wholesale trade	111 585	86 113	73 683	24 698	48 985	6 387	6 043	25 472	3 756	3 929	2 851
Retail trade	372 662	281 906	219 405	87 317	132 088	34 907	27 594	90 756	14 909	13 649	9 038
General merchandise stores	39 683	33 587	28 396	10 642	17 754	3 285	1 906	6 096	729	607	663
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	56 376	39 565	28 301	10 767	17 534	6 186	5 078	16 811	3 219	2 515	1 715
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	40 740	27 919	20 277	6 424	13 853	4 041	3 601	12 821	2 251	1 922	1 001
Eating and drinking places	105 024	79 828	60 911	28 373	32 538	10 812	8 105	25 196	3 942	4 227	2 613
Finance, insurance, and real estate	145 943	122 767	107 368	36 534	70 834	8 794	6 605	23 176	3 957	3 246	2 597
Banking and credit agencies	38 649	29 405	24 718	9 510	15 208	2 390	2 297	9 244	1 618	1 560	1 124
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	107 294	93 362	82 650	27 024	55 626	6 404	4 308	13 932	2 339	1 686	1 473
Services	737 254	563 456	452 518	205 122	247 396	60 839	50 099	173 798	30 212	24 672	19 982
Business services	70 600	61 117	54 139	22 727	31 412	4 110	2 868	9 483	1 548	1 085	1 016
Repair services	30 684	20 834	16 895	6 475	10 220	2 028	2 111	9 850	1 525	1 538	881
Private households	6 929	4 738	3 530	1 672	1 858	620	588	2 191	298	342	416
Other personal services	51 565	38 178	30 630	13 800	16 830	3 919	3 629	13 387	2 188	1 821	1 178
Entertainment and recreation services	27 654	22 534	18 651	8 742	9 909	2 385	1 498	5 120	705	609	403
Professional and related services	549 822	416 055	328 873	151 706	177 167	47 777	39 405	133 767	23 948	19 277	16 088
Hospitals	92 354	70 397	57 698	29 183	28 515	6 866	5 833	21 957	3 440	2 544	2 736
Health services, except hospitals	113 360	79 833	61 979	26 757	35 222	9 584	8 270	33 527	6 208	4 916	4 344
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	176 369	130 944	97 242	45 748	51 494	19 053	14 649	45 425	8 069	6 711	5 503
Other educational services	9 681	7 703	6 159	2 850	3 309	827	717	1 978	382	276	317
Social services, religious and membership organizations	90 078	68 499	53 091	25 171	27 920	8 143	7 265	21 579	4 358	3 940	2 174
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	67 980	58 679	52 704	21 997	30 707	3 304	2 671	9 301	1 491	890	1 014
Public administration	70 204	52 523	41 826	17 940	23 886	5 649	5 048	17 681	2 952	2 334	1 880
Employed females 16 years and over	1 026 740	765 935	612 961	240 934	372 027	84 038	68 936	260 805	41 236	35 742	40 098
Agriculture	16 773	3 636	2 745	977	1 768	414	477	13 137	391	458	8 684
Forestry and fisheries	455	188	119	81	38	29	40	267	9	39	25
Mining	589	311	140	37	103	52	119	278	75	23	21
Construction	10 652	7 483	6 307	1 701	4 606	566	610	3 169	380	424	359
Manufacturing	133 660	98 393	75 001	22 977	52 024	13 582	9 810	35 267	5 629	5 087	4 030
Nondurable goods	61 412	45 861	34 259	12 576	21 683	7 350	4 252	15 551	2 514	2 259	1 937
Food and kindred products	14 194	9 237	5 883	1 923	3 960	1 988	1 366	4 957	949	859	739
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 854	3 093	2 051	911	1 140	594	448	1 761	194	267	244
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25 375	20 534	16 281	6 690	9 591	2 683	1 570	4 841	787	629	609
Chemicals and allied products	7 077	6 085	5 375	1 570	3 805	454	256	992	195	112	87
Durable goods	72 248	52 532	40 742	10 401	30 341	6 232	5 558	19 716	3 115	2 828	2 093
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 526	2 623	1 551	613	938	557	515	2 903	406	347	270
Primary metal industries	1 323	978	704	149	555	129	145	345	59	41	28
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	7 126	5 594	4 582	1 052	3 530	653	359	1 532	234	145	105
Machinery and computer equipment	18 396	14 632	12 029	2 736	9 293	1 371	1 232	3 764	547	585	465
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	12 648	8 639	5 820	1 643	4 177	1 229	1 590	4 009	800	646	461
Transportation equipment	3 712	1 975	1 335	296	1 039	250	390	1 737	286	348	228
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	42 186	33 901	29 670	10 796	18 874	2 381	1 850	8 285	1 066	1 189	989
Air transportation	7 447	7 004	6 704	2 133	4 571	236	64	443	32	23	37
Trucking service and warehousing	5 117	3 733	3 184	1 121	2 063	290	259	1 384	191	196	175
Other transportation	14 305	10 918	9 514	3 352	6 162	722	682	3 387	385	602	457
Communications	10 835	8 993	7 588	3 020	4 568	823	582	1 842	282	235	202
Utilities and sanitary services	4 482	3 253	2 680	1 170	1 510	310	263	1 229	176	133	118
Wholesale trade	33 206	26 783	23 696	7 583	16 113	1 630	1 457	6 423	897	912	836
Retail trade	195 777	145 060	111 918	44 290	67 628	18 424	14 718	50 717	8 160	7 656	5 997
General merchandise stores	27 540	23 129	19 585	7 203	12 382	2 201	1 343	4 411	512	454	547
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	28 910	19 186	13 342	4 909	8 433	3 195	2 649	9 724	1 789	1 467	1 195
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	8 680	5 955	4 409	1 327	3 082	776	770	2 725	466	402	259
Eating and drinking places	61 428	44 018	32 326	14 628	17 698	6 468	5 224	17 410	2 761	3 030	2 006
Finance, insurance, and real estate	87 559	72 673	63 597	20 700	42 897	5 096	3 980	14 886	2 465	2 046	1 877
Banking and credit agencies	27 681	20 429	16 964	6 366	10 598	1 828					



Table 27. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 192 417	1 596 095	1 278 131	494 221	783 910	174 137	143 827	596 322	86 931	77 266	103 502
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	1 521 012	1 153 170	935 258	335 146	600 112	121 812	96 100	367 842	56 721	49 104	44 790
Employees of own corporation .....	60 384	40 309	33 314	9 904	23 410	3 377	3 618	20 075	2 347	2 040	4 913
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	184 047	141 794	112 559	58 802	53 757	15 796	13 439	42 253	7 704	6 156	4 994
Local government workers .....	157 143	107 936	79 544	34 105	45 439	13 932	14 460	49 207	9 223	7 678	5 795
State government workers .....	88 380	67 369	52 434	27 582	24 852	9 218	5 717	21 011	2 883	2 753	1 965
Federal government workers .....	42 843	31 156	26 708	11 536	15 172	2 181	2 267	11 687	1 592	1 904	1 454
Self-employed workers .....	188 123	91 096	69 247	26 158	43 089	10 663	11 186	97 027	8 354	9 156	40 679
In agriculture .....	51 655	2 729	1 491	543	948	553	685	48 926	815	1 457	36 148
Unpaid family workers .....	10 869	3 574	2 381	892	1 489	535	658	7 295	454	515	3 825
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 026 740	765 935	612 961	240 934	372 027	84 038	68 936	260 805	41 236	35 742	40 098
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	677 971	521 018	422 700	153 465	269 235	55 148	43 170	156 953	24 998	21 410	20 572
Employees of own corporation .....	13 774	9 286	7 744	2 355	5 389	741	801	4 488	577	444	910
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	124 047	94 563	75 128	37 404	37 724	10 370	9 065	29 484	5 282	4 005	4 046
Local government workers .....	90 664	61 084	45 107	19 388	25 719	7 846	8 131	29 580	5 216	4 394	4 131
State government workers .....	45 980	35 004	27 258	13 974	13 284	4 924	2 822	10 976	1 528	1 498	1 223
Federal government workers .....	18 066	12 679	10 884	5 096	5 788	920	875	5 387	659	982	874
Self-employed workers .....	64 281	39 372	30 355	11 107	19 248	4 513	4 504	24 909	3 305	3 162	7 503
Unpaid family workers .....	5 731	2 215	1 529	500	1 029	317	369	3 516	248	291	1 749
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 516 113	1 813 651	1 438 660	572 314	866 346	206 109	168 882	702 462	102 253	92 731	121 341
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 614 495	1 175 432	951 899	352 404	599 495	122 043	101 490	439 063	62 577	54 743	82 849
48 and 49 weeks .....	93 536	71 800	58 392	24 986	33 406	7 770	5 638	21 736	3 509	3 000	2 828
40 to 47 weeks .....	212 768	158 399	124 908	54 370	70 538	18 656	14 835	54 369	8 468	7 724	7 178
27 to 39 weeks .....	205 685	140 460	105 188	45 629	59 559	18 568	16 704	65 225	10 007	9 742	8 896
14 to 26 weeks .....	204 913	143 964	108 323	51 507	56 816	19 957	15 684	60 949	8 947	8 594	8 996
1 to 13 weeks .....	184 716	123 596	89 950	43 418	46 532	19 115	14 531	61 120	8 745	8 928	10 594
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 855 463	1 337 751	1 073 784	409 432	664 352	143 223	120 744	517 712	74 084	67 493	88 791
40 or more weeks .....	1 554 505	1 137 949	927 614	339 892	587 722	113 864	96 471	416 556	59 426	52 316	74 088
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 355 084	992 325	810 858	291 646	519 212	98 337	83 130	362 759	51 092	44 583	67 327
27 to 39 weeks .....	118 147	76 783	56 845	24 143	32 702	10 064	9 874	41 364	6 281	6 276	5 218
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	530 611	388 112	300 482	134 551	165 931	50 291	37 339	142 499	21 476	19 281	23 628
40 or more weeks .....	311 274	231 393	181 242	80 333	100 909	29 301	20 850	79 881	12 245	10 504	13 876
50 to 52 weeks .....	222 555	160 691	125 071	53 883	71 188	20 537	15 083	61 864	9 312	8 127	11 399
27 to 39 weeks .....	69 820	51 113	39 074	17 519	21 555	6 732	5 307	18 707	2 863	2 661	2 855
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	130 039	87 788	64 394	28 331	36 063	12 595	10 799	42 251	6 693	5 957	8 922
40 or more weeks .....	55 020	36 289	26 343	11 535	14 808	5 304	4 642	18 731	2 883	2 647	4 891
50 to 52 weeks .....	36 856	22 416	15 970	6 875	9 095	3 169	3 277	14 440	2 773	2 033	4 123
27 to 39 weeks .....	17 718	12 564	9 269	3 967	5 302	1 772	1 523	5 154	863	805	823
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 175 497	870 290	690 972	277 776	413 196	98 960	80 358	305 207	48 104	42 499	47 150
50 to 52 weeks .....	699 777	524 893	426 074	163 297	262 777	53 933	44 886	174 884	27 382	23 535	28 312
48 and 49 weeks .....	45 925	36 389	29 321	12 528	16 793	4 180	2 888	9 536	1 686	1 377	1 257
40 to 47 weeks .....	112 459	86 288	68 342	29 221	39 121	10 176	7 770	26 171	4 287	3 814	3 443
27 to 39 weeks .....	111 318	78 519	59 101	24 233	34 868	10 233	9 185	32 799	5 342	4 927	4 611
14 to 26 weeks .....	108 880	77 332	58 501	25 998	32 503	10 513	8 318	31 548	4 912	4 403	4 486
1 to 13 weeks .....	97 138	66 869	49 633	22 499	27 134	9 925	7 311	30 269	4 495	4 443	5 041
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	730 803	552 630	448 868	176 497	272 371	57 021	46 741	178 173	27 852	24 890	26 342
40 or more weeks .....	600 443	461 675	380 751	145 710	235 041	44 323	36 601	138 768	21 743	18 860	20 755
50 to 52 weeks .....	514 189	395 625	327 300	123 658	203 642	37 243	31 082	118 564	18 379	15 770	18 281
27 to 39 weeks .....	51 840	35 949	27 134	11 026	16 108	4 527	4 288	15 891	2 666	2 395	2 086
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	359 017	259 121	198 645	83 216	115 429	33 836	26 640	99 896	15 770	13 613	15 744
40 or more weeks .....	221 216	161 205	124 805	51 878	72 927	20 572	15 828	60 011	9 646	8 011	9 754
50 to 52 weeks .....	161 569	114 244	87 969	35 380	52 589	14 623	11 652	47 325	7 520	6 314	8 019
27 to 39 weeks .....	47 357	34 018	25 592	10 599	14 993	4 559	3 867	13 339	2 089	1 948	1 978
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	85 677	58 539	43 459	18 063	25 396	8 103	6 977	27 138	4 482	3 996	5 064
40 or more weeks .....	36 502	24 690	18 181	7 458	10 723	3 394	3 115	11 812	1 966	1 855	2 503
50 to 52 weeks .....	24 019	15 024	10 805	4 259	6 546	2 067	2 152	8 995	1 483	1 451	2 012
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 121	8 552	6 375	2 608	3 767	1 147	1 030	3 569	587	584	547
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families .....	1 138 581	775 211	602 806	221 511	381 295	89 310	83 095	363 370	54 417	50 929	59 109
No workers .....	127 306	84 606	60 205	32 742	27 463	11 993	12 408	42 700	8 686	8 786	2 695
1 worker .....	261 192	175 937	134 553	54 896	79 657	20 995	20 389	85 255	12 739	12 560	14 477
2 workers .....	592 154	407 664	321 770	107 419	214 351	45 605	40 289	184 490	26 545	23 996	30 678
3 or more workers .....	157 929	107 004	86 278	26 454	59 824	10 717	10 009	50 925	6 447	5 587	11 259
Married-couple families .....	958 653	632 709	488 999	164 278	324 721	74 230	69 480	325 944	46 780	43 633	55 137
No workers .....	99 413	62 184	42 430	20 680	21 750	9 586	10 168	37 229	7 486	7 335	2 441
1 worker .....	172 202	106 410	80 675	28 775	51 900	12 934	12 801	65 792	8 455	8 632	12 821
2 workers .....	540 898	366 561	287 645	91 853	195 792	41 777	37 139	174 337	24 700	22 426	29 090
Husband and wife worked .....	510 621	347 516	272 284	86 692	185 592	39 853	35 379	163 105	23 573	21 239	26 130
3 or more workers .....	146 140	97 554	78 249	22 970	55 279	9 933	9 372	48 586	6 139	5 240	10 785
Husband and wife worked .....	137 030	91 781	73 366	21 354	52 012	9 457	8 958	45 249	5 840	4 964	9 740
Female householder, no husband present .....	135 152	111 372	88 786	45 544	43 242	12 075	10 511	23 780	5 759	5 344	1 461
No workers .....	24 216	20 078	15 965	10 718	5 247	2 185	1 928	4 138	978	1 180	138
1 worker .....	67 341	54 996	42 644	20 919	21 725	6 578	5 774	12 345	3 222	2 837	563
2 workers .....	34 896	29 059	23 970	11 147	12 823	2 757	2 332	5 837	1 342	1 065	567
3 or more workers .....	8 699	7 239	6 207	2 760	3 447	555	477	1 460	217	26	



Table 28. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	1 648 825	1 179 641	917 023	397 009	520 014	137 361	125 257	469 184	80 537	75 795	67 867
Less than \$5,000 -----	72 190	46 443	31 023	21 409	9 614	7 277	8 143	25 747	5 489	6 281	3 177
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	155 847	105 864	70 366	46 686	23 680	17 234	18 264	49 983	11 848	12 736	4 435
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	141 255	92 679	63 555	38 824	24 731	14 657	14 467	48 576	9 498	10 042	6 374
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	289 134	194 712	143 433	75 393	68 040	26 893	24 386	94 422	16 539	16 512	14 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	273 729	188 235	143 482	63 694	79 788	23 642	21 111	85 494	14 357	12 764	13 190
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	325 530	237 470	190 868	69 240	121 628	24 743	21 859	88 060	13 544	10 870	13 070
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	256 771	202 284	173 273	53 259	120 014	16 449	12 562	54 487	7 128	4 806	8 409
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	74 782	61 852	55 136	15 530	39 606	4 000	2 716	12 930	1 325	995	2 447
\$100,000 or more -----	59 587	50 102	45 887	12 974	32 913	2 466	1 749	9 485	809	789	2 165
Median (dollars) -----	30 909	32 698	35 444	27 230	41 340	25 972	23 702	26 663	22 859	20 144	28 826
Mean (dollars) -----	37 718	40 036	42 908	34 733	49 149	31 213	28 688	31 891	27 213	24 819	35 507
Families -----	1 138 581	775 211	602 806	221 511	381 295	89 310	83 095	363 370	54 417	50 929	59 109
Less than \$5,000 -----	22 179	13 337	9 945	6 255	3 690	1 610	1 782	8 842	1 041	1 417	2 082
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	61 689	38 073	26 489	16 889	9 600	5 518	6 066	23 616	4 104	4 831	2 958
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	70 321	38 765	24 772	14 038	10 734	6 704	7 289	31 556	5 063	5 789	4 847
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	176 714	103 414	71 684	34 704	36 980	15 736	15 994	73 300	11 506	12 163	12 522
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	198 090	124 481	89 398	36 549	52 849	17 936	17 147	73 609	11 900	10 850	12 069
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	266 643	186 197	145 678	48 753	96 925	21 198	19 321	80 446	12 218	9 791	12 334
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	223 468	172 349	146 361	41 124	105 237	14 662	11 326	51 119	6 651	4 458	7 977
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	66 091	54 015	47 765	12 491	35 274	3 718	2 532	12 076	1 210	911	2 283
\$100,000 or more -----	53 386	44 580	40 714	10 708	30 006	2 228	1 638	8 806	724	719	2 037
Median (dollars) -----	36 916	40 293	42 751	35 596	46 728	33 223	30 967	30 863	29 629	26 022	30 717
Mean (dollars) -----	43 843	47 546	50 693	42 629	55 377	37 959	35 025	35 942	32 911	30 146	37 459
Married-couple families -----	958 653	632 709	488 999	164 278	324 721	74 230	69 480	325 944	46 780	43 633	55 137
Less than \$15,000 -----	87 502	39 371	24 011	13 704	10 307	6 951	8 409	48 131	6 589	8 203	8 906
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	135 708	71 682	46 975	22 130	24 845	11 965	12 742	64 026	9 435	10 371	11 622
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	167 041	99 295	68 626	27 544	41 082	15 511	15 158	67 746	10 813	9 888	11 316
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	241 725	165 162	127 119	41 178	85 941	19 866	18 177	76 563	11 644	9 320	11 671
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	211 147	161 737	136 609	37 531	99 078	14 204	10 924	49 410	6 425	4 279	7 570
\$75,000 or more -----	115 530	95 462	85 659	22 191	63 468	5 733	4 070	20 068	1 874	1 572	4 052
Female householder, no husband present -----	135 152	111 372	88 786	45 544	43 242	12 075	10 511	23 780	5 759	5 344	1 461
Less than \$5,000 -----	9 365	7 550	5 712	3 740	1 972	875	963	1 815	430	498	83
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	30 269	24 372	18 171	11 531	6 640	3 134	3 067	5 897	1 587	1 637	148
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	16 587	12 470	8 690	5 080	3 610	2 036	1 744	4 117	1 064	984	163
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	31 516	25 580	20 012	10 058	9 954	3 058	2 510	5 936	1 530	1 276	356
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	38 592	33 566	28 914	12 162	16 752	2 637	2 015	5 026	1 006	844	520
\$50,000 or more -----	8 823	7 834	7 287	2 973	4 314	335	212	989	142	105	191
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	1 565 076	1 090 908	851 829	349 681	502 148	128 259	110 820	474 168	70 133	65 877	79 626
Median income (dollars) -----	20 913	22 080	23 578	18 235	27 402	17 917	18 124	18 272	17 869	15 746	17 349
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	53.7	54.7	56.7	48.0	62.8	47.6	46.9	51.3	46.6	43.7	61.0
Median income (dollars) -----	29 475	31 059	31 906	28 428	34 084	26 901	26 376	25 155	24 996	22 339	20 965
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	1 542 170	1 129 384	872 889	374 909	497 980	136 924	119 571	412 786	75 922	67 468	56 580
Median income (dollars) -----	10 433	11 460	12 610	11 090	14 190	8 445	7 983	7 937	7 662	7 130	7 270
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	33.2	35.0	37.5	33.0	40.8	27.2	25.9	28.4	24.1	23.3	31.1
Median income (dollars) -----	19 756	20 802	21 546	20 830	21 950	17 124	16 223	15 960	15 586	14 798	13 924
Per capita income (dollars) -----	14 389	15 667	16 787	14 601	18 287	12 162	11 375	11 430	10 890	10 041	11 592
Persons in households (dollars) -----	14 621	15 991	17 042	15 007	18 390	12 687	11 723	11 506	11 080	10 135	11 592
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	5 975	5 958	6 797	5 907	9 216	4 604	4 898	6 065	6 171	5 498	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	36 916	40 293	42 751	35 596	46 728	33 223	30 967	30 863	29 629	26 022	30 717
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	37 640	40 387	42 433	34 077	46 459	34 658	32 698	32 842	31 820	28 263	31 464
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	35 061	37 353	39 673	31 665	43 339	31 563	29 762	30 186	29 318	26 126	28 460
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	40 153	44 256	47 164	41 194	50 029	36 586	33 861	32 217	31 658	27 981	31 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	42 057	45 996	48 492	42 961	50 630	39 559	37 339	35 250	35 385	31 599	31 764
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	38 681	41 478	43 743	39 070	45 804	34 494	32 602	31 466	31 017	28 213	29 231
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	18 199	19 084	20 637	17 021	24 389	14 978	13 524	15 082	14 022	12 500	24 452
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	13 463	14 096	15 247	11 239	18 968	11 760	10 844	11 582	11 502	9 736	16 385
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	8 071	8 150	8 554	7 728	10 160	7 288	6 945	7 603	7 627	6 732	11 250
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	15 555	16 654	17 265	14 318	20 445	16 060	15 006	13 905	14 321	12 373	16 648
1 worker (dollars) -----	25 980	27 923	29 998	24 548	33 706	23 375	21 575	22 330	21 751	19 367	23 268
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	43 972	47 273	49 682	44 644	51 809	40 228	38 190	37 069	36 307	33 107	34 159
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	45 158	48 867	51 308	46 910	55 104	41 218	39 320	37 595	36 972	33 775	34 027
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	17 388	19 076	21 295	18 390	25 287	13 498	11 142	11 968	10 541	9 313	15 748
Male householder (dollars) -----	22 349	24 607	26 507	21 898	31 681	18 174	16 609	16 991	16 150	13 603	17 147
Living alone (dollars) -----	19 360	21 040	22 659	18 669	27 696	16 299	15 135	15 104	14 378	12 144	16 027
65 years and over (dollars) -----	11 050	12 184	13 304	12 187	15 188	10 887	9 105	9 173	8 935	8 147	13 725
Female householder (dollars) -----	14 125	15 835	18 217	16 056	20 889	11 212	9 088	8 781	8 349	7 512	13 024
Living alone (dollars) -----	12 372	13 929	16 075	14 082	18 443	10 365	8 620	8 269	8 031	7 310	12 556
65 years and over (dollars) -----	8 617	9 359	10 422	9 633	11 417	8 264	7 418	7 106	7 054	6 726	12 004
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	1 648 825	1 179 641	917 023	397 009	520 014	137 361	125 257	469 184	80 537	75 795	67 867
With earnings -----	1 352 771	973 861	775 685	315 437	460 248	106 202	91 974	378 910	57 417	53 081	62 797
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	38 400	40 809	43 247	35 634	48 465	32 154	30 237	32 211	29 004	26 486	



Table 29. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999					
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families .....	1 138 581	775 211	602 806	221 511	381 295	89 310	83 095	363 370	54 417	50 929	59 109	
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	946 501	621 884	481 650	160 221	321 429	72 297	67 937	324 617	46 856	44 042	53 560	
With related children under 18 years .....	592 274	406 301	316 404	111 404	205 000	46 564	43 333	185 973	27 091	24 853	27 731	
With related children under 5 years .....	256 680	183 224	145 012	54 337	90 675	19 910	18 302	73 456	11 024	10 391	9 603	
Householder worked in 1989 .....	946 714	646 084	508 225	171 769	336 456	72 141	65 718	300 630	42 390	38 656	54 356	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	673 524	469 344	374 501	116 159	258 342	50 462	44 381	204 180	27 858	24 337	39 232	
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	75 360	48 885	37 062	16 157	20 905	6 024	5 799	26 475	3 634	3 798	3 662	
Householder foreign born .....	31 947	28 888	26 377	13 917	12 460	1 351	1 160	3 059	564	455	252	
Householder under 25 years .....	39 331	30 886	23 010	11 222	11 788	4 245	3 631	8 445	1 892	1 685	588	
Householder 65 years and over .....	179 580	110 293	77 718	36 298	41 420	15 920	16 655	69 287	12 685	12 822	11 591	
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	947 917	673 644	533 971	186 739	347 232	73 780	65 893	274 273	41 205	36 273	42 382	
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	67 245	48 362	37 066	23 245	13 821	5 787	5 509	18 883	3 346	3 893	1 960	
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	233 214	144 265	102 507	46 197	56 310	20 691	21 067	88 949	15 549	15 561	14 500	
Married-couple families .....	958 653	632 709	488 999	164 278	324 721	74 230	69 480	325 944	46 780	43 633	55 137	
With related children under 18 years .....	478 217	314 390	244 203	75 109	169 094	36 399	33 788	163 827	21 999	20 157	26 731	
With related children under 5 years .....	214 559	148 583	117 755	38 803	78 952	16 191	14 637	65 976	9 216	8 630	9 385	
Householder worked in 1989 .....	811 478	538 622	422 545	132 781	289 764	60 762	55 315	272 856	36 750	33 649	51 172	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	595 473	405 968	322 596	94 869	227 727	44 426	38 946	189 505	24 954	21 924	37 319	
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	801 661	555 021	438 759	141 700	297 059	61 267	54 995	246 640	35 252	30 865	39 985	
Householder 65 years and over .....	158 118	95 523	66 085	29 145	36 940	14 267	15 171	62 595	11 485	11 555	10 187	
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	29 367	17 973	13 330	7 592	5 738	2 338	2 305	11 394	1 545	1 956	1 613	
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	198 269	120 228	83 826	35 720	48 106	17 900	18 502	78 041	13 665	13 571	12 285	
Female householder, no husband present .....	135 152	111 372	88 786	45 544	43 242	12 075	10 511	23 780	5 759	5 344	1 461	
With related children under 18 years .....	91 599	76 137	59 711	30 720	28 991	8 692	7 734	15 462	4 027	3 664	4 408	
With related children under 5 years .....	33 458	28 408	22 392	13 220	9 172	3 153	2 863	5 050	1 370	1 356	92	
Householder worked in 1989 .....	97 039	80 553	63 937	29 528	34 409	8 853	7 763	16 486	4 142	3 485	942	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	53 413	45 674	37 303	15 769	21 534	4 522	3 849	7 739	1 950	1 520	406	
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	111 055	92 767	74 098	35 634	38 464	10 065	8 604	18 288	4 574	4 073	889	
Householder 65 years and over .....	16 323	12 023	9 637	5 967	3 670	1 305	1 081	4 300	915	918	705	
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	34 005	27 841	21 662	14 188	7 474	3 219	2 960	6 164	1 623	1 716	160	
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	25 399	18 736	14 701	8 355	6 346	2 139	1 896	6 663	1 385	1 407	860	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	697 988	567 104	447 459	254 507	192 952	66 322	53 323	130 884	30 557	28 643	10 463	
Nonfamily householder .....	510 244	404 430	314 217	175 498	138 719	48 051	42 162	105 814	26 120	24 866	8 758	
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	251 420	175 942	134 344	64 671	69 673	21 092	20 506	75 478	15 596	16 440	7 383	
65 years and over .....	180 215	126 953	84 501	49 170	35 331	20 138	22 314	53 262	15 904	15 413	3 952	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	4 259 456	2 960 324	2 313 883	926 218	1 387 665	338 561	307 880	1 299 132	197 703	185 489	207 601	
Persons 18 years and over .....	3 106 881	2 195 878	1 722 953	714 425	1 008 528	249 883	223 042	911 003	142 682	134 446	145 287	
Persons 65 years and over .....	503 653	326 786	225 141	114 668	110 473	49 066	52 579	176 867	38 725	38 415	24 326	
Related children under 18 years .....	1 147 812	761 176	588 628	210 668	377 960	88 158	84 390	386 636	54 769	50 837	62 184	
Related children under 6 years .....	402 001	282 424	223 513	84 075	139 438	30 301	28 610	119 577	17 857	16 774	16 204	
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	815 374	525 725	401 945	140 021	261 924	62 983	60 797	289 649	40 127	37 228	49 303	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families .....	82 888	51 396	37 453	24 157	13 296	6 969	6 974	31 492	4 451	5 682	5 639	
Percent below poverty level .....	7.3	6.6	6.2	10.9	3.5	7.8	8.4	8.7	8.2	11.2	9.5	
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	35 713	13 071	8 177	3 934	4 243	2 313	2 581	22 642	2 482	3 576	4 815	
With related children under 18 years .....	63 701	43 240	32 224	20 737	11 487	5 569	5 447	20 461	3 046	3 803	3 640	
With related children under 5 years .....	35 026	25 087	18 806	12 607	6 199	3 222	3 059	9 939	1 585	1 946	1 598	
Householder worked in 1989 .....	44 876	24 955	16 965	9 947	7 018	3 910	4 080	19 921	2 436	3 085	4 942	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	11 969	3 647	2 307	1 097	1 210	623	717	8 322	610	807	3 584	
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	11 919	7 787	5 760	3 891	1 869	1 109	918	4 132	619	786	468	
Householder foreign born .....	5 939	5 533	5 080	4 301	779	269	184	406	94	89	15	
Householder under 25 years .....	11 516	9 576	7 021	4 665	2 356	1 320	1 235	1 940	489	542	84	
Householder 65 years and over .....	9 742	3 581	2 099	1 330	769	663	819	6 161	923	1 249	707	
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	55 749	35 821	25 760	15 473	10 287	5 024	5 037	19 928	2 829	3 414	3 900	
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	34 170	26 346	20 475	14 543	5 932	2 999	2 872	7 824	1 581	2 020	3 131	
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	12 922	5 336	3 184	2 030	1 154	1 029	1 123	7 586	1 127	1 491	886	
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 511	4 580	4 820	5 024	4 451	3 883	3 983	4 398	3 807	4 087	5 637	
Married-couple families .....	37 863	16 160	10 939	6 712	4 227	2 502	2 719	21 703	2 258	3 135	5 155	
With related children under 18 years .....	22 815	10 653	7 576	4 754	2 822	1 515	1 562	12 162	1 098	1 564	3 414	
With related children under 5 years .....	13 015	6 824	4 869	3 301	1 568	1 016	939	6 191	617	823	1 534	
Householder worked in 1989 .....	23 015	8 763	5 765	3 124	2 641	1 479	1 519	14 252	1 134	1 658	4 579	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	9 416	2 159	1 356	559	797	389	414	7 257	415	595	3 389	
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	23 494	10 463	7 198	3 961	3 237	1 575	1 690	13 031	1 217	1 600	3 652	
Householder 65 years and over .....	8 147	2 735	1 504	825	679	520	711	5 412	782	1 072	609	
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	8 201	5 119	3 848	3 116	732	641	630	3 082	406	627	223	
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	9 464	3 256	1 716	962	754	679	861	6 208	857	1 173	734	
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 615	4 826	5 318	5 630	4 822	3 813	3 777	4 459	3 558	3 952	5 738	
Female householder, no husband present .....	39 519	31 789	23 893	15 514	8 379	4 043	3 853	7 730	1 942	2 150	208	
With related children under 18 years .....	36 613	29 775	22 455	14 439	8 016	3 743	3 577	6 838	1 750	1 930	117	
With related children under 5 years .....	19 778	16 731	12 795	8 485	4 310	2 021	1 915	3 047	846	961	40	
Householder worked in 1989 .....	18 342	14 072	9 679	5 782	3 897	2 119	2 274	4 270	1 145	1 162	112	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 880	1 223	746	426	320	210	267	657	165	149	34	
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	28 780	23 063	16 882	10 358	6 524	3 122	3 059	5 717	1 469	1 578	104	
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 247	715	496	406	90	132	87	532	125	133	63	
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	24 315	20 105	15 678	10 597	5 081	2 269	2 158	4 210	1 093	1 288	58	
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	2 682	1 736	1 198	859	339	316	222	946	224	240	63	
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 382	4 425	4 568									



Table 30. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	171 102	110 501	82 636	34 830	47 806	14 595	13 270	60 601	9 344	9 114	12 715
In households -----	168 980	108 793	81 417	33 944	47 473	14 360	13 016	60 187	9 199	9 012	12 715
In group quarters -----	2 122	1 708	1 219	886	333	235	254	414	145	102	—
Nursing homes -----	1 170	930	700	458	242	101	129	240	112	70	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	295 768	190 121	135 335	63 895	71 440	26 897	27 889	105 647	20 359	19 769	16 641
In households -----	288 746	184 714	131 800	61 618	70 182	26 104	26 810	104 032	19 661	19 397	16 641
In group quarters -----	7 022	5 407	3 535	2 277	1 258	793	1 079	1 615	698	372	—
Nursing homes -----	5 664	4 301	2 855	1 698	1 157	606	840	1 363	654	342	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	250 794	167 966	108 729	60 952	47 777	27 582	31 655	82 828	24 637	21 935	7 685
In households -----	212 078	139 617	91 682	51 596	40 086	22 594	25 341	72 461	18 967	18 979	7 685
In group quarters -----	38 716	28 349	17 047	9 356	7 691	4 988	6 314	10 367	5 670	2 956	—
Nursing homes -----	36 816	26 598	15 877	8 348	7 529	4 665	6 056	10 218	5 602	2 947	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	171 102	110 501	82 636	34 830	47 806	14 595	13 270	60 601	9 344	9 114	12 715
Less than 9th grade -----	24 686	11 113	6 591	3 397	3 194	2 019	2 503	13 573	1 929	2 117	3 608
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	25 314	15 612	11 341	5 646	5 695	2 291	1 980	9 702	1 355	1 431	1 761
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	63 426	39 867	29 367	12 323	17 044	5 471	5 029	23 559	3 898	3 622	5 178
Some college or associate degree -----	32 543	23 683	18 675	7 144	11 531	2 801	2 207	8 860	1 364	1 257	1 600
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	25 133	20 226	16 662	6 320	10 342	2 013	1 551	4 907	798	687	568
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	295 768	190 121	135 335	63 895	71 440	26 897	27 889	105 647	20 359	19 769	16 641
Less than 9th grade -----	67 846	30 162	15 913	8 608	7 305	6 298	7 951	37 684	6 870	7 335	7 058
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	46 047	30 427	21 965	11 405	10 560	4 284	4 178	15 620	2 943	2 971	2 088
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	101 743	69 031	50 131	23 802	26 329	9 434	9 466	32 712	6 524	6 076	5 130
Some college or associate degree -----	49 572	36 234	28 176	11 871	16 305	3 901	4 157	13 338	2 687	2 363	1 759
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	30 560	24 267	19 150	8 209	10 941	2 980	2 137	6 293	1 335	1 024	606
Persons 75 years and over -----	250 794	167 966	108 729	60 952	47 777	27 582	31 655	82 828	24 637	21 935	7 685
Less than 9th grade -----	100 474	55 439	29 678	17 015	12 663	11 166	14 595	45 035	13 021	12 230	4 426
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	40 866	29 561	20 200	11 450	8 750	4 430	4 931	11 305	3 122	2 961	955
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	54 499	41 035	28 903	15 973	12 930	6 051	6 081	13 464	4 178	3 367	1 227
Some college or associate degree -----	35 448	26 145	18 514	10 138	8 376	3 553	4 078	9 303	3 017	2 504	848
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19 507	15 786	11 434	6 376	5 058	2 382	1 970	3 721	1 249	873	229
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	66 724	40 897	30 631	11 255	19 376	5 585	4 681	25 827	3 562	3 377	6 144
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 025	275	187	93	94	49	39	750	53	98	263
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 325	945	482	310	172	212	251	1 380	155	179	288
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 952	1 558	897	409	488	314	347	2 394	296	343	514
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	12 082	5 931	3 682	1 681	2 001	1 151	1 098	6 151	868	922	1 302
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	12 875	7 443	5 281	2 056	3 225	1 136	1 026	5 432	868	764	1 205
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	14 630	9 523	7 227	2 631	4 596	1 315	981	5 107	783	594	1 260
\$50,000 or more -----	19 835	15 222	12 875	4 075	8 800	1 408	939	4 613	539	477	1 312
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.9	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.2	3.3	3.9	6.5	4.2	6.3	8.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	24 962	18 232	13 668	7 351	6 317	2 288	2 276	6 730	1 531	1 500	789
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 531	2 296	1 536	1 075	461	354	406	1 235	256	333	141
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 865	3 257	2 259	1 466	793	397	601	1 608	373	427	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 124	2 736	1 946	969	977	315	475	1 388	349	278	142
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 344	4 966	3 682	1 889	1 793	800	484	1 378	337	284	153
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 121	2 479	2 039	969	1 070	264	176	642	140	101	126
\$35,000 or more -----	2 977	2 498	2 206	983	1 223	158	134	479	76	77	91
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	20.3	18.3	16.5	21.8	10.4	20.8	26.1	25.8	26.0	32.3	22.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	104 925	63 783	45 801	19 110	26 691	9 022	8 960	41 142	6 752	6 810	7 589
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 390	437	307	173	134	44	86	953	100	126	183
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6 507	2 358	1 146	572	574	480	732	4 149	602	694	565
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12 827	5 970	3 509	1 904	1 605	1 085	1 376	6 857	1 103	1 303	938
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	31 220	17 899	11 846	5 444	6 402	3 072	2 981	13 321	2 346	2 408	2 075
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	21 582	14 133	10 351	4 104	6 247	1 911	1 871	7 449	1 289	1 136	1 463
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	16 785	11 863	9 319	3 748	5 571	1 338	1 206	4 922	778	755	1 334
\$50,000 or more -----	14 614	11 123	9 323	3 165	6 158	1 092	708	3 491	534	388	1 031
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.0	2.2	1.8	2.5	1.4	2.7	3.5	6.7	5.0	6.1	5.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	69 596	48 861	33 726	18 203	15 523	7 177	7 958	20 735	5 514	5 243	1 853
Less than \$5,000 -----	9 391	5 603	3 385	2 093	1 292	903	1 315	3 788	982	1 066	191
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	22 384	14 955	9 298	5 663	3 635	2 551	3 106	7 429	2 102	2 032	426
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	14 856	10 550	7 444	3 846	3 598	1 509	1 597	4 306	1 137	1 098	408
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	13 975	10 648	7 994	3 925	4 069	1 349	1 305	3 327	862	692	474
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5 165	4 014	3 175	1 517	1 658	467	372	1 151	241	240	164
\$35,000 or more -----	3 825	3 091	2 430	1 159	1 271	398	263	734	190	115	190
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	19.3	16.6	14.4	16.8	11.6	18.7	23.8	25.8	25.9	28.8	14.5
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	53 193	31 740	20 284	10 035	10 249	5 245	6 211	21 453	4 733	4 745	2 598
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 118	414	236	109	127	51	127	704	99	159	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 113	2 546	1 079	684	395	604	863	4 567	959	1 146	294
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	11 126	5 975	3 124	1 657	1 467	1 282	1 569	5 151	1 169	1 287	438
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	16 355	10 241	6 583	3 283	3 300	1 655	2 003	6 114	1 361	1 305	772
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8 141	5 601	3 826	1 847	1 979	887	888	2 540	629	467	459
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 278	3 745	2 821	1 303	1 518	476	448	1 533	331	251	363
\$50,000 or more -----	4 062	3 218	2 615	1 152	1 463	290	313	844	185	130	232
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	7.5	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.0	5.3	6.4	12.4	9.4	13.9	6.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	99 826	69 874	44 719	26 903	17 816	11 915	13 240	29 952	9 806	9 723	1 842
Less than \$5,000 -----	17 936	9 958	5 125	3 230	1 895	2 006	2 827	7 978	2 484	2 723	297
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	42 060	29 437	17 969	11 300	6 669	5 388	6 080	12 623	4 355	4 301	469
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	17 517	13 088	8 779	5 195	3 584	2 084	2 225	4 429	1 459	1 364	356
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	13 650	10 474	7 537	4 203	3 334	1 564	1 373	3 176	1 028	894	392
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 626	3 632	2 728	1 615	1 113	495	409	994	262	272	174
\$35,000 or more -----	4 037	3 285	2 581	1 360	1 221	378	326	752	218	169	154
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	26.8	22.2	18.2	18.9	17.3	26.6	31.9	37.3	35.6	40.7	22.1



Table 31. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban				Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
All persons .....	4 375 099	2 959 899	964 298	1 995 601	1 392 712	192 307	410 582	1 415 200	284 419	208 599	908 789
Ancestry specified .....	4 136 320	2 797 539	898 695	1 898 844	1 327 591	180 187	391 066	1 338 781	266 729	195 842	863 570
Single ancestry .....	2 153 418	1 381 140	483 944	947 196	608 260	88 198	200 738	772 278	144 642	111 471	509 689
Multiple ancestry .....	1 982 902	1 416 399	414 751	1 001 648	719 331	91 989	190 328	566 503	122 087	84 371	353 881
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	238 779	162 360	65 603	96 757	65 121	12 120	19 516	76 419	17 690	12 757	45 219
Total ancestries reported .....	8 750 198	5 919 798	1 928 596	3 991 202	2 785 424	384 614	821 164	2 830 400	568 838	417 198	1 817 578
Acadian .....	645	521	207	314	234	41	39	124	41	23	60
Albanian .....	148	130	64	66	62	—	4	18	—	12	6
Arab .....	9 785	8 729	3 335	5 394	4 830	121	443	1 056	478	125	423
Egyptian .....	760	707	287	420	401	7	12	53	50	—	3
Iraqi .....	80	80	19	61	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	111	105	26	79	61	18	—	6	—	6	—
Lebanese .....	6 096	5 418	1 821	3 597	3 259	64	274	678	275	101	293
Palestinian .....	368	329	164	165	146	—	19	39	33	—	6
Syrian .....	1 114	972	389	583	493	11	79	142	32	7	84
Arab/ Arabic .....	751	678	332	346	280	9	57	73	50	4	17
Other Arab .....	505	440	297	143	138	3	2	65	38	7	20
Armenian .....	714	655	244	411	372	10	29	59	13	6	40
Assyrian .....	66	59	31	28	23	—	5	7	1	—	6
Australian .....	607	503	197	306	259	6	41	104	12	13	79
Austrian .....	16 421	13 649	4 887	8 762	6 572	826	1 364	2 772	640	469	1 659
Basque .....	130	115	84	31	24	—	7	15	7	—	8
Belgian .....	16 222	7 483	2 132	5 351	3 784	516	1 051	8 739	2 081	715	5 908
Brazilian .....	403	359	225	134	113	13	8	44	12	—	32
British .....	11 596	9 782	4 148	5 634	4 653	291	690	1 814	665	311	836
Bulgarian .....	635	563	128	435	344	23	68	72	10	11	51
Canadian .....	4 591	3 577	1 215	2 362	1 818	154	390	1 014	292	204	514
Celtic .....	372	317	194	123	97	—	26	55	28	—	26
Croatian .....	11 020	9 592	2 417	7 175	3 517	2 347	1 311	1 428	292	218	911
Czech .....	87 748	50 824	14 053	36 771	25 332	3 969	7 470	36 924	6 766	4 214	25 272
Czechoslovakian .....	11 466	8 103	2 301	5 802	4 210	688	904	3 363	892	427	2 014
Danish .....	98 373	59 926	17 893	42 033	30 945	3 212	7 876	38 447	9 141	4 984	24 164
Dutch .....	103 757	57 145	16 140	41 005	29 242	3 784	7 979	46 612	7 716	6 324	32 322
Eastern European .....	989	970	389	581	541	16	24	19	8	7	4
English .....	356 629	263 467	81 558	181 909	137 633	14 770	29 506	93 162	21 114	14 557	56 704
Estonian .....	558	485	256	229	197	—	32	73	33	—	40
European .....	6 247	4 970	1 964	3 006	2 355	221	430	1 277	394	187	696
Finnish .....	103 603	75 605	18 442	57 163	26 356	10 968	19 839	27 998	4 068	3 221	20 652
French (except Basque) .....	236 268	174 155	49 797	124 358	88 459	11 732	24 167	62 113	12 311	9 914	38 828
French Canadian .....	46 719	37 176	11 115	26 061	18 159	2 778	5 124	9 543	2 498	1 805	5 074
German .....	2 021 854	1 305 756	353 084	952 672	638 951	91 346	222 375	716 098	147 874	106 258	456 351
Greek .....	8 924	7 625	3 258	4 367	3 486	385	496	1 299	457	229	590
Guyanese .....	414	397	211	186	186	—	—	17	5	—	12
Hungarian .....	12 349	10 454	3 333	7 121	5 218	640	1 263	1 895	419	293	1 164
Icelandic .....	3 165	2 048	682	1 366	971	137	258	1 117	267	122	654
Iranian .....	1 922	1 765	801	964	938	7	19	157	48	44	65
Irish .....	573 811	429 524	139 010	290 514	217 088	26 738	46 688	144 287	34 257	22 919	85 236
Israeli .....	452	448	153	295	286	—	9	4	—	—	4
Italian .....	89 163	77 472	25 717	51 755	37 416	7 012	7 327	11 691	3 282	1 941	6 272
Latvian .....	2 612	2 370	995	1 375	1 224	34	117	242	82	5	155
Lithuanian .....	7 033	6 153	2 278	3 875	3 202	176	497	880	260	112	471
Luxemburger .....	5 898	3 279	1 146	2 133	1 467	264	402	2 619	470	400	1 737
Macedonian .....	115	111	66	45	34	—	2	4	—	—	4
Maltese .....	104	88	44	44	38	—	6	16	13	—	3
Northern European .....	2 871	2 190	860	1 330	1 092	85	153	681	116	124	441
Norwegian .....	757 212	444 824	134 893	309 931	223 865	26 200	59 866	312 388	57 060	45 629	205 886
Pennsylvania German .....	2 185	1 169	284	885	613	110	162	1 016	210	122	672
Polish .....	238 039	178 283	51 537	126 746	89 324	10 411	27 011	59 756	13 084	7 969	37 922
Portuguese .....	1 386	1 096	450	646	520	27	99	290	88	40	162
Romanian .....	4 903	4 500	1 322	3 178	2 866	128	184	403	74	81	248
Russian .....	31 900	28 552	9 314	19 238	17 058	830	1 350	3 348	796	517	1 991
Scandinavian .....	91 712	62 499	18 759	43 740	32 360	3 615	7 765	29 213	5 316	4 225	19 458
Scotch-Irish .....	52 423	37 375	12 563	24 812	18 379	2 441	3 992	15 048	3 339	2 403	9 146
Scottish .....	63 996	48 123	16 278	31 845	24 677	2 453	4 715	15 873	3 638	2 398	9 607
Serbian .....	3 292	2 618	689	1 929	1 095	496	338	674	57	96	521
Slavic .....	4 169	3 614	722	2 892	1 018	999	875	555	144	42	365
Slovak .....	31 190	25 554	7 248	18 306	12 002	2 639	3 665	5 636	1 197	944	3 352
Slovene .....	6 614	6 007	868	5 139	1 120	2 406	1 613	607	210	109	288
Subsaharan African .....	6 214	5 694	3 754	1 940	1 770	58	112	520	278	48	191
Cape Verdean .....	37	23	14	9	9	—	—	14	—	—	7
Ethiopian .....	1 001	975	724	251	243	—	8	26	19	—	—
Ghanian .....	181	175	92	83	83	—	—	6	—	—	—
Nigerian .....	1 714	1 392	888	504	434	—	70	322	172	19	130
African .....	2 129	2 060	1 410	650	564	56	30	69	—	29	38
Other Subsaharan African .....	1 152	1 069	626	443	437	2	4	83	67	—	16
Swedish .....	536 203	389 416	109 153	280 263	195 832	25 235	59 196	146 787	24 939	22 979	97 983
Swiss .....	25 524	17 886	5 436	12 450	9 230	927	2 293	7 638	1 670	922	4 936
Turkish .....	597	536	279	257	194	3	60	61	6	3	52
Ukrainian .....	10 691	8 975	3 126	5 849	4 733	414	702	1 716	505	287	895
United States or American .....	66 484	39 233	12 227	27 006	18 003	2 404	6 599	27 251	4 418	2 845	19 699
Welsh .....	22 753	16 388	6 043	10 345	8 279	615	1 451	6 365	1 776	808	3 740
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	1 842	1 639	978	661	585	38	38	203	55	45	70
Bahamian .....	66	56	24	32	21	—	11	10	4	2	4
Barbadian .....	50	50	36	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	20	19	—	19	6	—	13	—	—	—	1
British West Indian .....	65	65	22	43	41	—	2	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	48	34	7	27	20	7	—	14	—	3	11
Haitian .....	237	209	92	117	107	7	3	28	—	11	17
Jamaican .....	696	624	470	154	154	—	—	72	—	29	10
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian .....	63	62	46	16	14	—	2	1	—	—	1
West Indian .....	498	446	227	219	201	11	7	52	33	—	19
Other West Indian .....	99	74	54	20	7	—	13	25	18	—	7
Yugoslavian .....	7 765	6 446	1 660	4 786	2 522	1 078	1 186	1 319	166	180	959
Other ancestries .....	295 729	244 971	150 809	94 162	79 149	5 330	9 683	50 758	12 727	7 327	29 820



Table 32. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
		The State	Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
					Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
						Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area					Rural
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons ----- 4 375 099 2 959 899 964 298 1 995 601 1 392 712 192 307 410 582 1 415 200 284 419 208 599 908 789												
Native ----- 4 262 060 2 862 505 911 088 1 951 417 1 354 488 189 795 407 134 1 399 555 279 966 205 153 901 178												
Foreign born ----- 113 039 97 394 53 210 44 184 38 224 2 512 3 448 15 645 4 453 3 446 7 611												
Naturalized citizen ----- 50 764 41 690 18 039 23 651 19 614 1 776 2 261 1 883 1 879 5 214												
Not a citizen ----- 62 275 55 704 35 171 20 533 18 610 736 1 187 6 571 2 570 1 567 2 397												
Entered 1980 to 1990 ----- 51 491 46 795 31 278 15 517 14 443 417 657 4 696 2 069 1 226 1 389												
Naturalized citizen ----- 6 818 6 128 3 495 2 633 2 431 66 136 690 259 202 229												
Entered 1965 to 1979 ----- 27 540 24 442 10 904 13 538 12 236 590 712 3 098 1 027 650 1 368												
Naturalized citizen ----- 14 641 13 155 5 068 8 087 7 392 324 371 1 486 469 337 648												
YEAR OF ENTRY												
Foreign-born persons ----- 113 039 97 394 53 210 44 184 38 224 2 512 3 448 15 645 4 453 3 446 7 611												
1987 to 1990 ----- 21 616 19 591 13 782 5 809 5 412 171 226 2 025 893 511 621												
1985 or 1986 ----- 8 534 7 592 5 102 2 490 2 324 75 91 942 437 258 239												
1982 to 1984 ----- 9 542 8 820 5 375 3 445 3 200 50 195 722 341 150 228												
1980 or 1981 ----- 11 799 10 792 7 019 3 773 3 507 121 145 1 007 398 307 301												
1975 to 1979 ----- 14 975 13 676 6 839 6 837 6 348 224 265 1 299 538 245 489												
1970 to 1974 ----- 7 325 6 306 2 495 3 811 3 388 202 221 1 019 306 255 448												
1965 to 1969 ----- 5 240 4 460 1 570 2 890 2 500 164 226 780 183 150 431												
1960 to 1964 ----- 5 147 4 313 1 682 2 631 2 274 76 281 834 192 213 415												
1950 to 1959 ----- 11 766 9 653 3 581 6 072 4 791 422 859 2 113 389 369 1 326												
Before 1950 ----- 17 095 12 191 5 765 6 426 4 480 1 007 939 4 904 776 988 3 113												
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY												
Foreign-born persons ----- 113 039 97 394 53 210 44 184 38 224 2 512 3 448 15 645 4 453 3 446 7 611												
Europe ----- 31 873 25 429 10 418 15 011 11 708 1 358 1 945 6 444 1 321 1 184 3 891												
Entered 1980 to 1990 ----- 5 329 4 788 2 293 2 495 2 170 89 236 541 152 103 285												
Soviet Union ----- 3 115 2 977 1 351 1 626 1 577 20 29 138 43 28 67												
Entered 1980 to 1990 ----- 1 065 1 047 491 556 542 14 -- 18 10 -- 8												
Asia ----- 50 032 46 513 29 331 17 182 16 248 429 505 3 519 1 800 817 875												
Entered 1980 to 1990 ----- 33 533 31 276 22 216 9 060 8 680 181 199 2 257 1 277 598 374												
North America ----- 16 541 12 177 6 209 5 968 4 843 404 721 4 364 910 1 174 2 223												
Entered 1980 to 1990 ----- 4 815 3 486 2 197 1 289 1 101 32 156 1 329 368 424 537												
Canada ----- 10 339 7 621 3 164 4 457 3 541 296 620 2 718 399 650 1 636												
Entered 1980 to 1990 ----- 1 741 1 279 565 714 606 19 89 462 113 103 246												
South America ----- 3 068 2 765 1 292 1 473 1 362 53 58 303 82 86 135												
Entered 1980 to 1990 ----- 1 754 1 556 806 750 707 24 19 198 68 48 82												
Africa ----- 4 783 4 561 2 858 1 703 1 634 25 44 222 131 31 60												
Entered 1980 to 1990 ----- 3 210 3 048 2 168 880 864 8 8 162 104 24 34												
Oceania ----- 714 626 271 355 294 16 45 88 18 24 46												
Entered 1980 to 1990 ----- 383 354 162 192 168 14 10 29 2 14 13												
Area not reported ----- 2 913 2 346 1 480 866 558 207 101 567 148 102 314												
Entered 1980 to 1990 ----- 1 402 1 240 945 295 211 55 29 162 88 15 56												
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over ----- 4 038 861 2 724 388 892 496 1 831 892 1 276 672 177 062 378 158 1 314 473 265 016 193 940 843 264												
Speak only English ----- 3 811 700 2 562 011 815 425 1 746 586 1 216 042 168 788 361 756 1 249 689 252 163 183 687 802 394												
Spanish ----- 42 362 29 814 13 820 15 994 12 440 1 215 2 339 12 548 3 585 2 576 6 039												
French ----- 13 693 10 837 4 659 6 178 4 834 412 932 2 856 642 546 1 615												
Italian ----- 2 870 2 542 1 085 1 457 899 386 172 328 69 91 168												
Portuguese ----- 806 676 454 222 201 13 8 130 19 24 87												
German ----- 45 409 27 174 7 639 19 535 10 389 2 343 6 803 18 235 3 337 2 695 12 052												
Yiddish ----- 843 833 327 506 500 3 3 10 -- 8 2												
Other West Germanic ----- 2 024 772 305 467 368 33 66 1 252 156 121 975												
Scandinavian ----- 25 758 11 607 4 962 6 645 4 045 738 1 862 14 151 1 640 2 271 10 118												
Polish ----- 5 755 4 259 1 963 2 296 1 779 129 388 1 496 246 132 1 102												
Russian ----- 2 403 2 223 903 1 320 1 223 60 37 180 81 20 69												
South Slavic ----- 2 069 1 804 381 1 423 401 722 300 265 20 40 203												
Other Slavic ----- 6 530 3 484 1 372 2 112 1 291 357 464 3 046 495 400 2 094												
Greek ----- 1 351 1 215 606 609 548 42 19 136 58 10 64												
Indic ----- 3 227 3 065 1 404 1 661 1 633 21 7 162 132 8 22												
Other Indo-European languages ----- 3 488 3 217 1 458 1 759 1 658 38 63 271 44 85 142												
Chinese ----- 6 844 6 302 2 816 3 486 3 298 152 36 542 385 57 100												
Japanese ----- 1 871 1 597 872 725 604 47 74 274 105 42 127												
Mon-Khmer ----- 2 699 2 580 2 008 572 535 -- 37 119 119 -- --												
Korean ----- 3 368 3 097 1 128 1 969 1 864 24 81 271 114 41 116												
Tagalog ----- 2 414 2 131 1 130 1 001 913 46 42 283 70 16 177												
Vietnamese ----- 8 314 7 664 3 729 3 935 3 752 96 87 650 415 102 125												
Arabic ----- 2 387 2 154 1 046 1 108 1 023 41 44 233 204 -- 29												
Hungarian ----- 562 522 224 298 257 15 26 40 -- 10 30												
Native North American languages ----- 4 540 2 206 1 718 488 246 68 174 2 334 219 92 2 020												
Other languages ----- 35 574 30 602 21 062 9 540 5 929 1 273 2 338 4 972 698 866 3 394												
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over ----- 4 038 861 2 724 388 892 496 1 831 892 1 276 672 177 062 378 158 1 314 473 265 016 193 940 843 264												
Speak English only ----- 3 811 700 2 562 011 815 425 1 746 586 1 216 042 168 788 361 756 1 249 689 252 163 183 687 802 394												
Spanish ----- 42 362 29 814 13 820 15 994 12 440 1 215 2 339 12 548 3 585 2 576 6 039												
Speak English "very well" ----- 28 162 20 059 9 088 10 971 8 587 843 1 541 8 103 2 245 1 565 4 060												
Speak English "well" ----- 7 871 5 436 2 713 2 723 2 144 150 429 2 435 680 607 1 060												
Speak English "not well" ----- 5 580 3 779 1 647 2 132 1 562 222 348 1 801 615 343 816												
Speak English "not at all" ----- 749 540 372 168 147 -- 21 209 45 61 103												
Other Indo-European languages ----- 116 226 73 708 27 518 46 190 29 769 5 297 11 124 42 518 6 939 6 451 28 713												
Speak English "very well" ----- 85 863 54 512 20 258 34 254 22 099 3 996 8 159 31 351 5 170 4 784 21 086												
Speak English "well" ----- 21 153 13 120 4 747 8 373 5 095 945 2 333 8 033 1 183 1 189 5 570												
Speak English "not well" ----- 8 734 5 714 2 298 3 416 2 453 335 628 3 020 580 444 1 983												
Speak English "not at all" ----- 476 362 215 147 122 21 4 114 6 34 74												
Asian and Pacific Island languages ----- 47 776 44 638 29 271 15 367 14 386 477 504 3 138 1 479 738 893												
Speak English "very well" ----- 17 613 16 230 8 943 7 287 6 679 286 322 1 383 595 268 513												
Speak English "well" ----- 15 982 14 851 9 815 5 036 4 812 102 122 1 131 630 251 242												
Speak English "not well" ----- 10 796 10 247 7 618 2 629 2 497 87 45 549 229 188 119												
Speak English "not at all" ----- 3 385 3 310 2 895 415 398 2 15 75 25 31 19												
All other languages ----- 20 797 14 217 6 462 7 755 4 035 1 285 2 435 6 580 850 488 5 225												
Speak English "very well" ----- 16 182 10 868 4 909 5 959 2 988 978 1 993 5 314 571 418 4 311												
Speak English "well" ----- 3 481 2 541 1 134 1 407 803 240 364 940 227 64 646												
Speak English "not well" ----- 1 039 716 394 322 199 55 68 323 52 6 265												
Speak English "not at all" ----- 95 92 25 67 45 12 10 3 -- --												



Table 33. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban			Rural			
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
Foreign-born persons	113 039	97 394	53 210	44 184	38 224	2 512	3 448	15 645	4 453	3 446	7 611
Europe	31 873	25 429	10 418	15 011	11 708	1 358	1 945	6 444	1 321	1 184	3 891
Austria	796	660	328	332	213	56	63	136	8	50	78
Belgium	390	281	154	127	112	11	4	109	20	2	87
Czechoslovakia	776	647	248	399	338	26	35	129	13	33	83
Denmark	676	446	183	263	208	21	34	230	87	21	122
Estonia	238	194	103	91	89	2	—	44	15	—	29
Finland	966	741	192	549	199	187	163	225	43	38	144
France	706	550	250	300	256	33	11	156	54	31	71
Germany	7 693	5 795	2 035	3 760	2 917	214	629	1 898	415	336	1 136
Greece	652	605	315	290	258	11	21	47	29	—	18
Hungary	537	501	237	264	237	8	19	36	6	5	25
Ireland	619	508	172	336	247	43	46	111	24	30	57
Italy	1 208	1 095	462	633	402	173	58	113	15	33	59
Latvia	785	706	356	350	321	13	16	79	16	4	59
Lithuania	185	161	75	86	74	6	6	24	3	5	16
Netherlands	1 301	806	236	570	440	53	77	495	54	85	356
Norway	2 316	1 611	865	746	586	55	105	705	178	109	418
Poland	2 307	2 145	1 000	1 145	1 002	26	117	162	49	12	101
Portugal	61	57	29	28	20	8	—	4	—	—	4
Romania	532	443	132	311	296	7	8	89	6	64	19
Spain	330	255	114	141	111	—	30	75	14	19	39
Sweden	2 466	1 802	960	842	650	57	135	664	83	156	419
Switzerland	369	318	126	192	170	6	16	51	7	16	28
United Kingdom	4 646	3 923	1 497	2 426	2 040	128	258	723	167	102	434
Yugoslavia	1 012	928	294	634	355	197	82	84	6	13	63
Soviet Union	3 115	2 977	1 351	1 626	1 577	20	29	138	43	28	67
Asia	50 032	46 513	29 331	17 182	16 248	429	505	3 519	1 800	817	875
Afghanistan	205	202	59	143	143	—	—	3	—	3	—
Burma	98	94	31	63	61	2	—	4	—	—	4
Cambodia	2 519	2 406	1 745	661	640	—	21	113	113	—	—
China	2 721	2 568	1 252	1 316	1 244	55	17	153	100	23	30
Hong Kong	852	770	365	405	370	33	2	82	75	5	2
India	2 918	2 762	1 179	1 583	1 547	11	25	156	86	40	28
Indonesia	139	129	86	43	27	8	8	10	—	—	10
Iran	1 359	1 296	589	707	703	—	4	63	13	24	26
Iraq	73	73	39	34	29	5	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	546	534	213	321	317	—	4	12	12	—	—
Japan	1 572	1 361	719	642	557	33	52	211	89	40	82
Jordan	136	136	61	75	57	18	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	4 025	3 633	1 486	2 147	1 994	45	108	392	183	85	124
Laos	14 979	14 308	12 279	2 029	1 927	15	87	671	170	377	124
Lebanon	426	362	125	237	232	—	5	64	56	—	8
Malaysia	339	270	209	61	58	—	3	69	65	2	2
Pakistan	483	443	192	251	240	6	5	40	40	—	—
Philippines	2 776	2 400	1 183	1 217	1 081	47	89	376	95	37	229
Saudi Arabia	110	73	14	59	55	4	—	37	37	—	—
Syria	164	151	76	75	75	—	—	13	13	—	—
Taiwan	1 113	1 044	424	620	569	44	7	69	62	—	7
Thailand	3 397	3 223	2 916	307	288	9	10	174	53	64	57
Turkey	227	222	93	129	126	—	3	5	—	—	5
Vietnam	7 772	7 075	3 507	3 568	3 456	63	49	697	445	117	127
North America	16 541	12 177	6 209	5 968	4 843	404	721	4 364	910	1 174	2 223
Canada	10 339	7 621	3 164	4 457	3 541	296	620	2 718	399	650	1 636
Mexico	3 487	2 175	1 541	634	504	85	45	1 312	420	441	445
Caribbean	1 646	1 489	946	543	491	20	32	157	46	18	75
Bahamas	89	74	38	36	21	—	15	15	4	2	9
Barbados	55	43	29	14	8	6	—	12	6	—	6
Cuba	607	562	405	157	147	7	3	45	24	11	10
Dominican Republic	89	50	34	16	16	—	—	39	—	—	39
Grenada	31	31	19	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	49	49	10	39	32	7	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	335	309	240	69	69	—	—	26	—	—	8
Trinidad and Tobago	195	192	127	65	51	—	14	3	—	—	3
Central America	1 036	861	558	303	276	3	24	175	45	65	65
Belize	29	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	104	86	28	58	47	—	11	18	6	—	12
El Salvador	237	177	137	40	31	1	8	60	6	46	8
Guatemala	152	136	111	25	25	—	—	16	6	—	10
Honduras	101	85	54	31	24	2	5	16	6	8	2
Nicaragua	121	98	69	29	29	—	—	23	6	—	17
Panama	286	244	130	114	114	—	—	42	15	11	16
South America	3 068	2 765	1 292	1 473	1 362	53	58	303	82	86	135
Argentina	195	168	46	122	119	—	3	27	—	23	4
Bolivia	133	121	65	56	48	8	—	12	12	—	—
Brazil	475	453	224	229	196	19	14	22	3	—	19
Chile	233	152	56	96	92	—	4	81	38	33	10
Colombia	521	442	256	186	169	—	17	79	13	5	61
Ecuador	116	106	24	82	71	8	3	10	5	—	5
Guyana	871	847	399	448	443	—	5	24	4	—	20
Peru	195	158	74	84	78	—	6	37	7	25	5
Uruguay	164	162	75	87	69	16	2	2	—	—	2
Venezuela	73	71	30	41	39	—	2	2	—	—	2
Africa	4 783	4 561	2 858	1 703	1 634	25	44	222	131	31	60
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	510	463	220	243	224	10	9	47	47	—	—
Ethiopia	938	891	678	213	200	7	6	47	12	24	11
Ghana	232	212	96	116	116	—	—	20	6	5	9
Morocco	114	111	49	62	62	—	—	3	—	—	3
Nigeria	772	731	535	196	196	—	—	41	33	—	8
South Africa	359	334	125	209	205	—	4	25	10	—	15
Oceania	714	626	271	355	294	16	45	88	18	24	46
Australia	535	479	209	270	227	11	32	56	12	11	33
New Zealand	117	98	37	61	47	5	9	19	—	12	7
Area not reported	2 913	2 346	1 480	866	558	207	101	567	148	102	314

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## MINNESOTA 83



Table 34. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area														
		Total		In central city		Total		Not in central city		Rural		Total		Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural						
														Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999							
AGE AND SEX																						
All persons -----												4 375 099	2 959 899	964 298	1 995 601	1 392 712	192 307	410 582	1 415 200	284 419	208 599	908 789
Under 3 years -----												197 647	139 637	43 253	96 384	68 803	8 950	18 631	58 010	11 380	8 708	37 215
3 and 4 years -----												138 591	95 874	28 549	67 325	47 237	6 295	13 793	42 717	8 023	5 951	28 310
5 to 9 years -----												347 257	230 761	63 645	167 116	112 747	16 130	38 239	116 496	20 331	16 092	78 878
10 to 14 years -----												311 693	200 470	51 401	149 069	96 820	14 809	37 440	111 223	18 339	14 637	77 176
15 to 17 years -----												172 721	111 753	29 138	82 615	53 683	8 234	20 698	60 968	10 275	8 136	42 032
18 and 19 years -----												124 445	82 948	32 712	50 236	33 211	5 492	11 533	41 497	14 358	6 525	20 261
20 to 24 years -----												312 183	227 600	99 083	128 517	94 532	12 629	21 356	84 583	31 018	13 924	38 811
25 to 29 years -----												378 056	284 544	101 905	182 639	137 192	16 103	29 344	93 512	20 999	14 469	56 999
30 to 34 years -----												406 268	297 150	97 712	199 438	145 089	17 645	36 704	109 118	21 893	15 711	70 248
35 to 39 years -----												362 939	258 619	80 820	177 799	126 409	15 728	35 662	104 320	20 020	14 125	69 201
40 to 44 years -----												304 149	217 070	62 393	154 677	110 229	13 090	31 358	87 079	16 999	11 939	57 160
45 to 49 years -----												235 352	163 606	44 632	118 974	82 956	10 278	25 740	71 746	12 297	9 572	49 290
50 to 54 years -----												193 432	128 774	36 469	92 305	64 624	7 787	19 894	64 658	10 984	8 421	44 628
55 to 59 years -----												172 702	110 871	32 909	77 962	54 533	6 838	16 591	61 831	10 114	8 189	43 103
60 to 64 years -----												171 102	103 263	34 830	68 433	47 138	6 641	14 654	67 839	11 783	9 441	45 947
65 to 74 years -----												295 768	170 498	63 895	106 603	70 525	12 728	23 350	125 270	22 224	19 834	82 297
75 years and over -----												250 794	136 461	60 952	75 509	46 984	12 930	15 595	114 333	23 382	22 925	67 233
Female -----												2 230 406	1 512 977	502 707	1 010 270	711 645	98 633	199 992	717 429	149 317	110 565	450 742
Under 3 years -----												96 194	67 961	20 948	47 013	33 680	4 235	9 098	28 233	5 605	4 228	18 070
3 and 4 years -----												68 030	47 104	14 350	32 754	23 002	3 178	6 574	20 926	3 797	2 900	14 036
5 to 9 years -----												169 423	112 839	31 509	81 330	55 048	7 793	18 489	56 584	9 622	7 916	38 500
10 to 14 years -----												152 525	98 107	25 180	72 927	47 557	7 233	18 137	54 418	9 397	7 175	37 328
15 to 17 years -----												83 626	53 940	13 883	40 057	26 006	4 106	9 945	29 686	5 124	4 006	20 307
18 and 19 years -----												62 023	41 761	17 659	24 102	16 304	2 843	4 955	20 262	7 678	3 290	9 120
20 to 24 years -----												157 008	116 330	50 861	65 469	49 278	6 570	9 621	40 678	15 283	6 954	18 007
25 to 29 years -----												189 724	143 232	50 483	92 749	70 216	7 955	14 578	46 492	10 500	7 487	27 945
30 to 34 years -----												201 933	147 823	48 150	99 673	72 878	8 567	18 228	54 110	11 078	7 770	34 661
35 to 39 years -----												179 778	129 194	39 993	89 201	64 353	7 622	17 226	50 584	10 039	6 992	33 107
40 to 44 years -----												151 353	108 883	31 336	77 547	56 047	6 294	15 206	42 470	8 577	6 034	27 335
45 to 49 years -----												118 350	82 478	23 023	59 455	41 689	5 198	12 568	35 872	6 253	4 902	24 421
50 to 54 years -----												97 857	65 193	18 739	46 454	32 862	3 940	9 652	32 664	5 739	4 415	22 171
55 to 59 years -----												87 664	56 164	17 364	38 800	27 553	3 465	7 782	31 500	5 418	4 271	21 618
60 to 64 years -----												89 276	54 240	18 963	35 277	24 572	3 647	7 058	35 036	6 408	5 408	22 840
65 to 74 years -----												162 978	95 620	37 247	58 373	39 105	7 308	11 960	67 358	12 906	11 528	42 423
75 years and over -----												162 664	92 108	43 019	49 089	31 495	8 679	8 915	70 556	15 893	15 289	38 853
Median age for all persons -----												32.5	31.8	31.7	31.9	31.8	32.1	31.9	34.5	31.7	35.1	35.3
Male -----												31.7	31.0	30.6	31.3	31.2	31.2	31.5	33.4	29.9	32.9	34.6
Female -----												33.4	32.5	32.7	32.4	32.4	33.2	32.4	35.7	33.5	37.5	36.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH																						
Persons 5 years and over -----												4 038 861	2 724 388	892 496	1 831 892	1 276 672	177 062	378 158	1 314 473	265 016	193 940	843 264
Speak a language other than English -----												227 161	162 377	77 071	85 306	60 630	8 274	16 402	64 784	12 853	10 253	40 870
5 to 17 years -----												42 163	32 940	16 661	16 279	12 693	1 102	2 484	9 223	2 177	1 454	5 451
18 to 64 years -----												131 223	101 553	49 037	52 516	40 424	3 723	8 369	29 670	6 965	4 534	17 709
65 to 74 years -----												22 668	12 505	4 808	7 697	3 638	1 253	2 806	10 163	1 264	1 483	7 336
75 years and over -----												31 107	15 379	6 565	8 814	3 875	2 196	2 743	15 728	2 447	2 782	10 374
Do not speak English "very well" -----												79 341	60 708	33 873	26 835	20 277	2 171	4 387	18 633	4 272	3 218	10 900
5 to 17 years -----												17 013	14 025	8 913	5 112	4 094	288	730	2 988	743	465	1 760
18 to 64 years -----												46 334	37 336	20 610	16 726	13 588	999	2 139	8 998	2 540	1 644	4 669
65 to 74 years -----												7 205	4 511	2 051	2 460	1 312	321	827	2 694	403	465	1 791
75 years and over -----												8 789	4 836	2 299	2 537	1 283	563	691	3 953	586	644	2 680
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD																						
Linguistically isolated households -----												18 595	14 117	8 462	5 655	4 059	598	998	4 478	914	895	2 599
Persons 5 years and over in households -----												3 921 857	2 653 718	849 664	1 804 054	1 261 106	169 335	373 613	1 268 139	243 426	183 251	829 446
In linguistically isolated households -----												40 207	32 481	20 855	11 626	9 305	782	1 539	7 726	1 654	1 664	4 289
5 to 17 years -----												9 835	8 686	6 450	2 216	2 105	32	79	1 169	312	287	559
18 to 64 years -----												21 167	18 256	11 776	6 480	5 688	269	523	2 911	775	746	1 333
65 to 74 years -----												4 115	2 704	1 336	1 368	712	185	471	1 411	153	278	960
75 years and over -----												5 090	2 855	1 293	1 562	800	296	466	2 235	414	353	1 437
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS																						
Males 16 to 64 years -----												1 366 859	954 693	312 021	642 672	454 157	56 044	132 471	412 166	85 076	56 502	266 699
With a mobility or self-care limitation -----												37 211	24 828	11 285	13 543	8 638	1 496	3 409	12 383	2 550	2 097	7 655
With a mobility limitation -----												17 970	11 611	5 815	5 796	3 702	661	1 433	6 359	1 288	1 073	3 940
In labor force -----												6 571	4 352	2 023	2 329	1 522	278	529	2 219	589	541	1 081
With a self-care limitation -----												28 078	18 500	8 287	10 563	6 754	1 155	2 654	9 228	1 852	1 688	5 627
With a work disability -----												110 364	71 483	29 588	41 895	26 975	4 628	10 292	38 881	7 377	5 395	25 834
In labor force -----												66 169	44 325	16 297	28 028	18 758	2 854	6 416	21 844	4 616	3 165	13 922
Prevented from working -----												36 484	22 247	10 921	11 326	6 672	1 486	3 168	14 237	2 253	1 920	9 935
No work disability -----												1 256 495	883 210	282 433	600 777	427 182	51 416	122 179	373 285	77 699	51 107	240 865
In labor force -----												1 137 028	807 471	249 640	557 831	399 343	47 327	111 161	329 557	67 572	45 284	213 449
Females 16 to 64 years -----												1 385 751	978 155	324 628	653 527	471 967	58 420	123 140	407 596	89 758	59 774	253 987
With a mobility or self-care limitation -----												39 217	27 466	12 277	15 189	10 530	1 547	3 112	11 751	2 787	1 910	6 951
With a mobility limitation -----												20 755	14 314	6 484	7 830	5 522	804	1 504	6 441	1 554	1 020	3 792
In labor force -----												6 170	4 436	2 014	2 422	1 813	195	414	1 734	505	330	877
With a self-care limitation -----												27 175	18 838	8 490	10 348	7 020	1 094	2 234	8 337	2 058	1 399	4 805
With a work disability -----												93 045	63 6									



Table 35. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
		The State	Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
										Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years .....	302 657	212 031	82 403	129 628	91 588	13 519	24 521	90 626	28 085	14 250	47 434	
Children ever born.....	69 279	45 606	19 532	26 074	17 093	3 622	5 359	23 673	5 191	4 151	14 057	
Per 1,000 women.....	229	215	237	201	187	268	219	261	185	291	296	
Women ever married.....	50 331	33 222	10 488	22 734	15 785	2 766	4 183	17 109	3 918	2 810	10 233	
Children ever born.....	44 352	26 939	9 460	17 479	10 783	2 503	4 193	17 413	3 321	3 001	10 925	
Per 1,000 women.....	881	811	902	769	683	905	1 002	1 018	848	1 068	1 068	
Women 25 to 34 years .....	391 657	291 055	98 633	192 422	143 094	16 522	32 806	100 602	21 578	15 257	62 606	
Children ever born.....	524 331	346 929	99 271	247 658	165 500	25 464	56 694	177 402	32 108	24 628	118 848	
Per 1,000 women.....	1 339	1 192	1 006	1 287	1 157	1 541	1 728	1 763	1 488	1 614	1 898	
Women ever married.....	300 380	213 751	59 239	154 512	111 141	13 962	29 409	86 629	17 218	12 564	55 874	
Children ever born.....	493 390	322 545	84 140	238 405	158 349	24 434	55 622	170 845	30 555	23 557	114 991	
Per 1,000 women.....	1 643	1 509	1 420	1 543	1 425	1 750	1 891	1 972	1 775	1 875	2 058	
Women 35 to 44 years .....	331 131	238 077	71 329	166 748	120 400	13 916	32 432	93 054	18 616	13 026	60 442	
Children ever born.....	666 858	447 275	120 903	326 372	221 067	30 095	75 210	219 583	38 217	29 314	149 819	
Per 1,000 women.....	2 014	1 879	1 695	1 957	1 836	2 163	2 319	2 360	2 053	2 250	2 479	
No children .....	61 355	50 548	21 124	29 424	23 663	1 849	3 912	10 807	3 001	1 621	6 062	
1 child .....	43 767	34 207	11 061	23 146	18 056	1 708	3 382	9 560	2 305	1 433	5 732	
2 children .....	115 940	83 521	20 765	62 756	45 779	5 199	11 778	32 419	6 975	4 701	20 395	
3 children .....	70 613	46 251	11 186	35 065	23 524	3 366	8 175	24 362	4 219	3 391	16 510	
4 children .....	26 778	16 154	4 356	11 798	7 057	1 287	3 454	10 624	1 602	1 325	7 561	
5 or more children .....	12 678	7 396	2 837	4 559	2 321	507	1 731	5 282	514	555	4 182	
Women ever married.....	299 386	211 401	57 229	154 172	109 868	12 970	31 334	87 985	16 889	12 084	58 118	
Children ever born.....	656 127	438 381	114 959	323 422	218 711	29 809	74 902	217 746	37 805	29 004	148 802	
Per 1,000 women.....	2 192	2 074	2 009	2 098	1 991	2 298	2 390	2 475	2 238	2 400	2 560	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons .....	4 375 099	2 959 899	964 298	1 995 601	1 392 712	192 307	410 582	1 415 200	284 419	208 599	908 789	
In households .....	4 257 838	2 889 026	921 289	1 967 737	1 377 127	184 580	406 030	1 368 812	262 812	197 910	894 934	
Family householder .....	1 138 581	760 408	221 511	538 897	377 703	50 115	111 079	378 173	68 605	53 685	252 291	
Male.....	946 694	614 563	159 353	455 210	314 023	41 372	99 815	332 131	56 306	44 558	228 308	
Female.....	191 887	145 845	62 158	83 687	63 680	8 743	11 264	46 042	12 299	9 127	23 983	
Nonfamily householder .....	510 244	358 748	175 498	183 250	137 341	20 382	25 527	151 496	40 246	29 585	80 287	
Male.....	219 254	156 562	75 944	80 618	58 867	8 074	13 677	62 692	15 127	9 788	37 213	
Female.....	290 990	202 186	99 554	102 632	78 474	12 308	11 850	88 804	25 119	19 797	43 074	
Spouse .....	955 077	624 744	163 872	460 872	319 963	41 358	99 551	330 333	57 415	44 386	225 593	
Child.....	1 380 088	933 196	257 091	676 105	459 226	63 500	153 379	446 892	77 191	60 572	304 440	
Other relatives .....	87 722	65 752	29 237	36 515	26 396	3 090	7 029	21 970	3 869	3 010	14 886	
Nonrelatives .....	186 126	146 178	74 080	72 098	56 498	6 135	9 465	39 948	15 486	6 672	17 437	
In group quarters .....	117 261	70 873	43 009	27 864	15 585	7 727	4 552	46 388	21 607	10 689	13 855	
Persons per household .....	2.58	2.58	2.32	2.72	2.67	2.62	2.97	2.58	2.41	2.38	2.69	
Persons per family .....	3.13	3.14	3.03	3.18	3.13	3.15	3.34	3.11	3.02	3.01	3.16	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families .....	1 138 581	760 408	221 511	538 897	377 703	50 115	111 079	378 173	68 605	53 685	252 291	
With own children under 18 years.....	578 281	393 979	107 033	286 946	198 826	27 595	60 525	184 302	34 310	26 490	121 549	
With own children under 6 years.....	280 947	195 663	57 255	138 408	98 595	12 895	26 918	85 284	16 664	12 752	54 869	
Married-couple families .....	958 653	627 625	164 278	463 347	321 693	41 720	99 934	331 028	57 173	44 817	226 010	
With own children under 18 years.....	470 811	314 770	73 431	241 339	165 225	21 982	54 132	156 041	26 842	20 494	107 161	
With own children under 6 years.....	236 577	163 030	41 541	121 489	86 180	10 609	24 700	73 547	13 518	10 096	49 117	
Female householder, no husband present .....	135 152	101 842	45 544	56 298	42 798	6 435	7 065	33 310	9 158	6 993	16 715	
With own children under 18 years.....	86 577	64 755	28 517	36 238	27 267	4 563	4 408	21 822	6 364	4 988	10 141	
With own children under 6 years.....	35 497	26 548	13 357	13 191	9 919	1 832	1 440	8 949	2 664	2 173	3 975	
Subfamilies .....	16 516	12 241	5 083	7 158	4 809	633	1 716	4 275	787	561	2 880	
With own children under 18 years.....	13 846	10 290	4 466	5 824	3 974	516	1 334	3 556	670	484	2 360	
Married-couple subfamilies .....	4 146	3 096	1 023	2 073	1 311	189	573	1 050	157	120	766	
With own children under 18 years.....	1 476	1 145	406	739	476	72	191	331	40	43	246	
Mother-child subfamilies .....	10 277	7 671	3 255	4 416	3 115	353	948	2 606	551	357	1 658	
Persons under 18 years .....	1 167 909	778 495	215 986	562 509	379 290	54 418	128 801	389 414	68 348	53 524	263 611	
Percent living with two parents .....	80.6	79.0	66.6	83.8	82.8	80.3	88.1	83.8	77.2	77.6	86.8	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS												
Total .....	59 817	46 215	20 116	26 099	19 699	2 524	3 876	13 602	3 635	2 345	7 485	
Male and female.....	56 765	43 348	18 090	25 258	19 015	2 434	3 809	13 417	3 553	2 327	7 400	
Both male .....	1 442	1 386	1 040	346	304	24	18	56	15	9	32	
Both female .....	1 610	1 481	986	495	380	66	49	129	67	9	53	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Households .....	1 648 825	1 119 156	397 009	722 147	515 044	70 497	136 606	529 669	108 851	83 270	332 578	
With one or more subfamilies .....	15 876	11 738	4 883	6 855	4 629	585	1 641	4 138	761	559	2 772	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	42 643	32 299	14 704	17 595	13 132	1 387	3 076	10 344	1 948	1 521	6 785	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	15 822	12 416	5 474	6 942	5 244	559	1 139	3 406	1 136	446	1 808	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Married-couple families .....	958 653	627 625	164 278	463 347	321 693	41 720	99 934	331 028	57 173	44 817	226 010	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	742 596	505 511	122 713	382 798	271 205	32 026	79 567	237 085	42 217	31 553	160 989	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	553 707	380 910	92 769	288 141	206 442	23 940	57 759	172 797	32 327	24 140	114 583	
Wife unemployed .....	15 421	10 475	2 414	8 061	5 494	790	1 777	4 946	803	608	3 519	
Wife not in labor force .....	173 468	114 126	27 530	86 596	59 269	7 296	20 031	59 342	9 177	6 805	42 887	
Husband unemployed .....	29 399	17 784	4 742	13 042	7 762	1 442	3 838	11 615	1 581	1 422	8 511	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	20 148	12 711	3 025	9 686	6 077	981	2 628	7 437	1 123	877	5 374	
Wife unemployed .....	2 179	1 157	452	705	397	109	199	1 022	158	148	698	
Wife not in labor force .....	7 072	3 916	1 265	2 651	1 288	352	1 011	3 156	300	397	2 439	
Husband not in labor force .....	186 658	104 330	36 823	67 507	42 726	8 252	16 529	82 328	13 375	11 842	56 510	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	39 317	23 135	7 837	15 298	10 105	1 634	3 559	16 182	2 522	2 218	11 315	
Wife unemployed .....	1 680	839	295	544	332	69	143	841	102	145	585	
Wife not in labor force .....	145 661	80 356	28 691	51 665	32 289	6 549	12 827	65 305	10 751	9 479	44 610	
Female householder, no husband present .....	135 152	101 842	45 544	56 298	42 798	6 435	7 065	33 310	9 158	6 993	16 715	
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	84 154	64 836	25 225	39 611	30 843	4 077	4 691	19 318	5 890	4 298	8 915	
Unemployed .....	6 441	4 683	2 442	2 241	1 587	371	283	1 758	423	375	903	
Not in labor force .....	44 557	32 323	17 877	14 446	10 368	1 987	2 091	12 234	2 845	2 320	6 897	



Table 36. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban				Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	1 175 027	798 334	265 420	532 914	365 399	50 893	116 622	376 693	87 913	53 559	231 561
Preprimary school .....	93 126	65 841	18 317	47 524	34 677	3 928	8 919	27 285	5 512	4 029	17 489
Public school .....	64 366	42 450	10 926	31 524	22 062	2 794	6 668	21 916	3 824	3 192	14 725
Elementary or high school .....	755 895	491 063	131 431	359 632	235 803	35 813	88 016	264 832	44 459	35 456	182 399
Public school .....	683 347	438 290	111 345	326 945	213 340	32 631	80 974	245 057	39 972	33 020	169 885
College .....	326 006	241 430	115 672	125 758	94 919	11 152	19 687	84 576	37 942	14 074	31 673
Public college .....	258 662	188 002	90 006	97 996	74 105	8 458	15 433	70 660	30 153	11 161	28 529
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	1 175 027	798 334	265 420	532 914	365 399	50 893	116 622	376 693	87 913	53 559	231 561
3 and 4 years .....	31 957	24 060	7 371	16 689	13 005	1 201	2 483	7 897	1 815	1 216	4 805
5 to 14 years .....	606 504	396 071	105 302	290 769	192 607	28 468	69 694	210 433	35 608	28 526	144 235
15 to 17 years .....	164 651	106 400	27 116	79 284	51 474	7 910	19 900	58 251	9 675	7 679	40 393
18 and 19 years .....	93 033	61 025	25 184	35 841	23 557	3 887	8 397	32 008	12 404	4 955	14 405
20 to 24 years .....	121 809	89 261	49 298	39 963	30 217	3 655	6 091	32 548	18 627	5 329	8 283
25 to 34 years .....	85 875	69 473	31 726	37 747	30 210	2 929	4 608	16 402	5 210	2 604	8 326
35 years and over .....	71 198	52 044	19 423	32 621	24 329	2 843	5 449	19 154	4 574	3 250	11 114
Percent enrolled in school:											
3 and 4 years .....	23.1	25.1	25.8	24.8	27.5	19.1	18.0	18.5	22.6	20.4	17.0
5 to 14 years .....	92.0	91.8	91.5	92.0	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.4	92.1	92.8	92.4
15 to 17 years .....	95.3	95.2	93.1	96.0	95.9	96.1	96.1	95.5	94.2	94.4	96.1
18 and 19 years .....	74.8	73.6	77.0	71.3	70.9	70.8	72.8	77.1	86.4	75.9	71.1
20 to 24 years .....	39.0	39.2	49.8	31.1	32.0	28.9	28.5	38.5	60.1	38.3	21.3
25 to 34 years .....	10.9	11.9	15.9	9.9	10.7	8.7	7.0	8.1	12.1	8.6	6.5
35 years and over .....	3.6	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.6	3.1	2.4
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	436 628	310 548	131 795	178 753	127 743	18 121	32 889	126 080	45 376	20 449	59 072
Percent enrolled in college .....	39.9	39.8	50.6	31.9	32.5	31.0	30.0	40.1	62.9	41.6	22.2
Male .....	39.3	39.4	50.3	31.6	32.4	27.9	30.8	39.0	62.4	41.2	22.0
Female .....	40.5	40.2	50.9	32.1	32.5	33.8	29.1	41.4	63.4	42.0	22.6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	238 670	156 552	52 084	104 468	68 493	10 889	25 086	82 118	21 386	12 048	47 987
Enrolled in school .....	200 870	130 307	42 860	87 447	57 112	9 000	21 335	70 563	18 965	10 140	40 879
Employed .....	101 964	69 298	21 590	47 708	32 294	4 797	10 617	32 666	9 761	5 171	17 452
Unemployed .....	12 617	8 261	2 937	5 324	3 460	662	1 202	4 356	1 233	663	2 445
Not in labor force .....	86 152	52 686	18 322	34 364	21 315	3 541	9 508	33 466	7 964	4 257	20 963
Not enrolled in school .....	37 800	26 245	9 224	17 021	11 381	1 889	3 751	11 555	2 421	1 908	7 108
High school graduate .....	22 589	15 831	4 870	10 961	7 297	1 173	2 491	6 758	1 268	1 128	4 290
Employed .....	17 016	12 125	3 509	8 616	5 770	909	1 937	4 891	966	811	3 069
Unemployed .....	2 455	1 583	482	1 101	693	121	287	872	97	151	613
Not in labor force .....	2 824	1 941	822	1 119	754	131	234	883	163	153	551
Not high school graduate .....	15 211	10 414	4 354	6 060	4 084	716	1 260	4 797	1 153	780	2 818
Employed .....	6 791	4 692	1 675	3 017	2 023	350	644	2 099	489	371	1 229
Unemployed .....	2 715	1 849	781	1 068	734	119	215	866	230	156	459
Not in labor force .....	5 695	3 871	1 898	1 973	1 327	247	399	1 824	434	253	1 122
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>											
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	436 628	310 548	131 795	178 753	127 743	18 121	32 889	126 080	45 376	20 449	59 072
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	121 809	84 228	28 906	55 322	36 676	6 231	12 415	37 581	9 446	6 151	21 713
Some college or associate degree .....	205 057	145 645	69 942	75 703	55 766	7 553	12 384	59 412	28 486	10 005	20 316
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	37 752	31 807	15 106	16 701	14 553	918	1 230	5 945	2 718	962	2 235
Persons 25 years and over .....	2 770 562	1 870 856	616 517	1 254 339	885 679	119 768	248 892	899 706	170 695	134 626	586 106
Less than 5th grade .....	24 124	15 471	9 330	6 141	3 545	1 068	1 528	8 653	2 094	1 647	4 850
5th to 8th grade .....	215 198	88 707	31 918	56 789	25 533	9 452	21 804	126 491	18 215	20 160	87 253
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	249 443	153 540	60 591	92 949	56 944	12 463	23 542	95 903	17 286	14 283	63 551
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	913 265	579 409	170 278	409 131	262 291	44 759	102 081	333 856	57 139	46 635	227 431
Some college, no degree .....	526 792	385 890	123 067	262 823	197 243	22 179	43 401	140 902	28 996	21 621	88 620
Associate degree, occupational program .....	162 845	105 313	27 860	77 453	54 581	7 083	15 789	57 532	9 974	8 547	38 376
Associate degree, academic program .....	74 311	56 523	16 886	39 637	30 601	3 378	5 658	17 788	3 798	2 825	10 954
Bachelor's degree .....	431 381	345 178	118 804	226 374	186 989	14 191	25 194	86 203	22 923	13 572	48 671
Master's degree .....	106 565	86 699	33 880	52 819	43 376	3 466	5 977	19 866	6 338	3 237	10 056
Professional school degree .....	48 203	38 785	16 485	22 300	17 824	1 387	3 089	9 418	2 551	1 612	5 148
Doctorate degree .....	18 435	15 341	7 418	7 923	6 752	342	829	3 094	1 381	487	1 196
Females 25 years and over .....	1 441 577	974 935	328 317	646 618	460 770	62 675	123 173	466 642	92 811	74 096	295 374
Less than 5th grade .....	12 123	8 641	5 402	3 239	2 006	529	704	3 482	904	659	1 887
5th to 8th grade .....	105 611	46 348	18 326	28 022	13 466	5 202	9 354	59 263	10 012	11 230	37 564
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	130 209	81 156	33 315	47 841	30 400	6 467	10 974	49 053	9 856	7 730	31 041
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	502 611	324 365	95 919	228 446	151 456	24 575	52 415	178 246	32 738	26 625	117 456
Some college, no degree .....	280 495	203 359	64 820	138 539	105 000	11 233	22 306	77 136	15 792	12 230	48 174
Associate degree, occupational program .....	87 180	55 850	15 479	40 371	28 644	3 806	7 921	31 330	5 584	4 809	20 632
Associate degree, academic program .....	43 536	32 354	9 521	22 833	17 313	2 001	3 519	11 182	2 295	1 815	6 936
Bachelor's degree .....	215 015	169 252	61 578	107 674	88 018	7 115	12 541	45 763	11 880	7 335	26 038
Master's degree .....	45 801	37 995	16 601	21 394	17 723	1 298	2 373	7 806	2 817	1 208	3 680
Professional school degree .....	14 501	11 678	5 198	6 480	5 223	357	900	2 823	658	373	1 768
Doctorate degree .....	4 495	3 937	2 158	1 779	1 521	92	166	558	275	82	198
Persons 25 years and over .....	2 770 562	1 870 856	616 517	1 254 339	885 679	119 768	248 892	899 706	170 695	134 626	586 106
Percent:											
Less than 5th grade .....	.9	.8	1.5	.5	.4	.9	.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	.8
High school graduate or higher .....	82.4	86.2	83.5	87.6	90.3	80.8	81.2	74.3	78.0	73.2	73.4
Male .....	81.9	86.4	84.5	87.4	90.6	81.1	79.4	72.5	78.4	72.8	70.7
Female .....	82.8	86.0	82.6	87.8	90.0	80.5	82.9	76.0	77.6	73.5	76.1
Some college or higher .....	49.4	55.3	55.9	55.0	60.7	43.4	40.2	37.2	44.5	38.6	34.6
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	21.8	26.0	28.6	24.7	28.8	16.2	14.1	13.2	19.4	14.0	11.1
Male .....	24.4	29.4	31.6	28.3	33.5	18.4	15.2	14.2	22.6	16.4	11.5
Female .....	19.4	22.9	26.1	21.2	24.4	14.1	13.0	12.2	16.8	12.1	10.7
Males 25 to 34 years .....	392 667	290 639	100 984	189 655	139 187	17 226	33 242	102 028	21 314	14 923	64 641
Percent											



Table 37. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban				Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY											
All persons .....	4 375 099	2 959 899	964 298	1 995 601	1 392 712	192 307	410 582	1 415 200	284 419	208 599	908 789
Native .....	4 262 060	2 862 505	911 088	1 951 417	1 354 488	189 795	407 134	1 399 555	279 966	205 153	901 178
Born in State of residence .....	3 220 512	2 109 767	632 466	1 477 301	987 137	152 392	337 772	1 110 745	210 631	160 306	736 016
Born in a different State .....	1 012 928	731 153	270 635	460 518	356 900	36 349	67 269	281 775	67 816	43 437	161 158
Northeast .....	76 777	65 236	24 629	40 607	33 810	2 480	4 317	11 541	3 640	1 571	6 198
Midwest .....	713 741	495 905	177 500	318 405	244 707	25 435	48 263	217 836	50 430	33 215	125 877
South .....	109 217	86 419	39 816	46 603	36 788	3 879	5 936	22 798	6 636	4 226	11 363
West .....	113 193	83 593	28 690	54 903	41 595	4 555	8 753	29 600	7 110	4 425	17 720
Born abroad .....	28 620	21 585	7 987	13 598	10 451	1 054	2 093	7 035	1 519	1 410	4 004
Puerto Rico .....	1 153	1 059	597	462	410	14	38	94	32	10	49
U.S. outlying area .....	552	417	221	196	141	26	29	135	44	6	66
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	125	105	93	12	10	—	2	20	12	—	8
American Samoa .....	11	11	—	11	7	—	4	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	237	164	31	133	89	26	18	73	19	6	34
Northern Marianas .....	37	24	24	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	6
Born abroad of American parents .....	26 915	20 109	7 169	12 940	9 900	1 014	2 026	6 806	1 443	1 394	3 889
Foreign born .....	113 039	97 394	53 210	44 184	38 224	2 512	3 448	15 645	4 453	3 446	7 611
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over .....	4 038 861	2 724 388	892 496	1 831 892	1 276 672	177 062	378 158	1 314 473	265 016	193 940	843 264
Same house .....	2 240 644	1 413 756	423 945	989 811	648 395	94 764	246 652	826 888	133 120	108 277	578 495
Different house in the United States .....	1 762 042	1 279 313	449 531	829 782	617 723	81 467	130 592	482 729	130 123	84 607	262 842
Same county .....	921 309	666 451	250 989	415 462	309 908	41 247	64 307	254 858	61 926	43 552	147 139
Different county .....	840 733	612 862	198 542	414 320	307 815	40 220	66 285	227 871	68 197	41 055	115 703
Same State .....	520 008	370 854	102 050	268 804	191 295	27 175	50 334	149 154	42 962	26 637	78 809
Different State .....	320 725	242 008	96 492	145 516	116 520	13 045	15 951	78 717	25 235	14 418	36 894
Northeast .....	21 691	18 731	7 790	10 941	9 319	548	1 074	2 960	1 132	358	1 470
Midwest .....	179 685	133 908	55 969	77 939	62 499	7 938	7 502	45 777	15 467	8 324	20 195
South .....	53 169	40 018	14 938	25 080	20 176	1 917	2 987	13 151	4 057	2 956	5 867
West .....	66 180	49 351	17 795	31 556	24 526	2 642	4 388	16 829	4 579	2 780	9 362
Puerto Rico .....	278	250	89	161	137	24	—	28	26	—	2
U.S. outlying area .....	248	193	101	92	66	17	9	55	48	—	4
Elsewhere .....	35 649	30 876	18 830	12 046	10 351	790	905	4 773	1 699	1 056	1 921
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 158 733	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence .....	2 118 429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence .....	40 304	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING											
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 158 733	1 538 102	485 642	1 052 460	766 098	88 829	197 533	620 631	133 852	90 248	390 254
Car, truck, or van .....	1 839 565	1 336 589	380 328	956 261	702 591	80 073	173 597	502 976	113 380	75 357	308 472
Drove alone .....	1 593 019	1 161 969	327 236	834 733	621 915	67 323	145 495	431 050	99 256	64 029	262 613
Carpooled .....	246 546	174 620	53 092	121 528	80 676	12 750	28 102	71 926	14 124	11 328	45 859
2-person carpool .....	201 550	146 217	45 387	100 830	69 412	9 819	21 599	55 333	11 518	8 666	34 659
3-person carpool .....	28 075	18 019	4 942	13 077	7 580	1 636	3 861	10 056	1 637	1 529	6 806
4-person carpool .....	9 092	5 277	1 435	3 842	1 896	648	1 298	3 815	522	629	2 644
5- or 6-person carpool .....	3 856	2 235	680	1 555	792	235	528	1 621	212	198	1 190
7-or-more-person carpool .....	3 973	2 872	648	2 224	996	412	816	1 101	235	306	560
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.09
Public transportation .....	77 722	74 319	50 138	24 181	22 955	614	612	3 403	1 541	813	989
Bus or trolley bus .....	75 548	72 730	49 203	23 527	22 383	555	589	2 818	1 199	668	903
Streetcar or trolley car .....	167	160	119	41	41	—	—	7	—	3	4
Subway or elevated .....	146	126	39	87	79	2	6	20	9	—	11
Railroad .....	39	30	7	23	5	13	5	9	—	—	9
Ferryboat .....	67	44	17	27	10	9	8	23	—	7	16
Taxicab .....	1 755	1 229	753	476	437	35	4	526	333	135	46
Motorcycle .....	1 842	1 406	536	870	701	72	97	436	121	94	221
Bicycle .....	8 450	6 322	4 396	1 926	1 524	182	220	2 128	790	586	715
Walked .....	105 328	58 256	34 127	24 129	12 528	4 752	6 849	47 072	13 135	9 456	24 271
Other means .....	10 089	6 074	2 169	3 905	2 534	402	969	4 015	767	625	2 580
Worked at home .....	115 737	55 136	13 948	41 188	23 265	2 734	15 189	60 601	4 118	3 317	53 006
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME											
Workers who did not work at home .....	2 042 996	1 482 966	471 694	1 011 272	742 833	86 095	182 344	560 030	129 734	86 931	337 248
Minutes to work:											
Less than 10 minutes .....	433 538	224 929	77 226	147 703	94 451	24 551	28 701	208 609	60 214	47 824	98 817
10 to 14 minutes .....	364 551	251 655	98 674	152 981	116 792	12 295	23 894	112 896	35 641	16 995	58 704
15 to 19 minutes .....	346 949	271 170	104 641	166 529	132 075	8 740	25 714	75 779	13 248	6 538	54 459
20 to 29 minutes .....	440 111	366 949	110 952	255 997	204 946	14 256	36 795	73 162	8 310	5 751	58 471
30 to 44 minutes .....	309 453	257 384	57 896	199 488	146 056	16 351	37 081	52 069	6 254	5 629	39 738
45 or more minutes .....	148 394	110 879	22 305	88 574	48 513	9 902	30 159	37 515	6 067	4 194	27 059
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.1	20.4	18.0	21.5	20.9	20.5	24.6	15.6	12.4	12.1	17.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	57.8	56.6	59.2	55.9	55.9	54.4	56.3	61.6	61.8	62.5	61.5
Departure time:											
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	408 429	303 785	77 300	226 485	160 649	20 674	45 162	104 644	21 686	14 859	67 146
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	692 771	502 676	157 678	344 998	261 423	26 671	56 904	190 095	41 376	29 137	117 115
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	301 823	217 688	77 482	140 206	110 584	10 036	19 586	84 135	18 492	14 325	50 330
All other times .....	639 973	458 817	159 234	299 583	210 177	28 714	60 692	181 156	48 180	28 610	102 657
VETERAN STATUS											
Male civilian veterans .....	473 686	316 981	97 514	219 467	153 076	21 217	45 174	156 705	29 554	22 449	103 238
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	29.6	29.2	27.0	30.3	30.4	31.1	29.9	30.2	28.5	30.6	30.7
Female civilian veterans .....	15 812	11 200	4 239	6 961	5 181	695	1 085	4 612	1 005	656	2 873
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	489 498	328 181	101 753	226 428	158 257	21 912	46 259	161 317	30 559	23 105	106 111
May 1975 or later service only .....	52 417	38 572	13 470	25 102	18 261	2 649	4 192	13 845	3 475	2 440	7 771
September 1980 or later service only .....	28 826	21 459	7 896	13 563	9 953	1 500	2 110	7 367	1 956	1 376	3 957
Served 2 or more years .....											

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 38. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
		Total		In central city		Total		Not in central city		Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over -----	3 321 415	2 255 008	767 684	1 487 324	1 048 704	143 286	295 334	1 066 407	223 099	160 598	672 904	
In labor force -----	2 314 975	1 644 926	526 092	1 118 834	810 457	95 788	212 589	670 049	143 979	97 429	421 886	
Percent of persons 16 years and over ---	69.7	72.9	68.5	75.2	77.3	66.9	72.0	62.8	64.5	60.7	62.7	
Armed Forces -----	3 639	2 624	1 039	1 585	1 228	111	246	1 015	268	165	463	
Civilian labor force -----	2 311 336	1 642 302	525 053	1 117 249	809 229	95 677	212 343	669 034	143 711	97 264	421 423	
Employed -----	2 192 417	1 562 806	494 221	1 068 585	777 686	90 227	200 672	629 611	136 202	91 535	395 650	
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 606 430	1 163 831	350 675	813 156	598 826	66 399	147 931	442 599	89 486	64 317	284 396	
Unemployed -----	118 919	79 496	30 832	48 664	31 543	5 450	11 671	39 423	7 509	5 729	25 773	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.1	4.8	5.9	4.4	3.9	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.2	5.9	6.1	
Not in labor force -----	1 006 440	610 082	241 592	368 490	238 247	47 498	82 745	396 358	79 120	63 169	251 018	
Institutionalized persons -----	61 513	35 973	15 328	20 645	12 405	6 110	2 130	25 540	6 758	6 352	12 235	
Females 16 years and over -----	1 715 713	1 168 607	406 093	762 514	543 502	74 863	144 149	547 106	119 224	86 993	335 758	
In labor force -----	1 071 930	771 117	252 997	518 120	382 004	44 578	91 538	300 813	69 055	46 574	182 004	
Percent of females 16 years and over ---	62.5	66.0	62.3	67.9	70.3	59.5	63.5	55.0	57.9	53.5	54.2	
Armed Forces -----	381	285	124	161	127	—	34	96	21	7	41	
Civilian labor force -----	1 071 549	770 832	252 873	517 959	381 877	44 578	91 504	300 717	69 034	46 567	181 963	
Employed -----	1 026 740	740 090	240 934	499 156	369 042	42 435	87 679	286 650	66 241	44 298	173 126	
At work 35 or more hours -----	642 817	478 382	153 830	324 552	246 409	25 939	52 204	164 435	36 569	25 847	100 291	
Unemployed -----	44 809	30 742	11 939	18 803	12 835	2 143	3 825	14 067	2 793	2 269	8 837	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.2	4.0	4.7	3.6	3.4	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.9	4.9	
Not in labor force -----	643 783	397 490	153 096	244 394	161 498	30 285	52 611	246 293	50 169	40 419	153 754	
Institutionalized persons -----	34 534	19 831	8 450	11 381	7 473	2 697	1 211	14 703	3 661	3 948	6 984	
Males 16 to 19 years -----	121 542	79 210	25 169	54 041	35 039	5 271	13 731	42 332	10 256	6 105	25 610	
Employed -----	61 956	42 108	12 387	29 721	19 765	2 976	6 980	19 848	5 096	2 965	11 614	
Unemployed -----	10 250	6 739	2 348	4 391	2 822	512	1 057	3 511	958	554	1 971	
Not in labor force -----	48 954	30 153	10 374	19 779	12 353	1 771	5 655	18 801	4 160	2 524	11 957	
Males 20 to 24 years -----	155 175	111 270	48 222	63 048	45 254	6 059	11 735	43 905	15 735	6 970	20 804	
Employed -----	117 625	85 612	34 058	51 554	37 850	4 467	9 237	32 013	10 902	4 984	15 850	
Unemployed -----	11 589	7 806	3 706	4 100	2 557	492	1 051	3 783	916	622	2 222	
Not in labor force -----	25 249	17 311	10 220	7 091	4 624	1 059	1 408	7 938	3 866	1 334	2 654	
Males 25 to 54 years -----	941 201	672 960	212 207	460 753	328 454	41 055	91 244	268 241	51 006	36 637	177 886	
Employed -----	838 471	604 751	181 086	423 665	305 625	35 543	82 497	233 720	44 823	31 863	154 680	
Unemployed -----	45 133	30 060	11 546	18 514	11 537	2 028	4 949	15 073	2 442	1 868	10 594	
Not in labor force -----	55 486	36 594	18 958	17 636	10 543	3 429	3 664	18 892	3 596	2 840	12 347	
Males 55 to 64 years -----	166 864	103 730	31 412	72 318	49 546	6 367	16 405	63 134	10 071	7 951	44 592	
Employed -----	112 525	71 332	19 758	51 574	36 470	3 950	11 154	41 193	6 797	5 305	28 744	
Unemployed -----	5 648	3 388	1 048	2 340	1 475	213	652	2 260	254	288	1 696	
Not in labor force -----	48 638	28 977	10 606	18 371	11 571	2 201	4 599	19 661	3 011	2 358	14 141	
Males 65 to 69 years -----	74 783	43 397	15 253	28 144	18 808	2 811	6 525	31 386	5 163	4 335	21 653	
In labor force -----	21 435	11 862	3 681	8 181	5 747	503	1 931	9 573	1 399	1 328	6 784	
Not in labor force -----	53 348	31 535	11 572	19 963	13 061	2 308	4 594	21 813	3 764	3 007	14 869	
Did not work in 1989 -----	40 374	25 111	9 606	15 505	10 129	1 914	3 462	15 263	2 788	2 342	10 001	
Males 70 years and over -----	146 137	75 834	29 328	46 506	28 101	6 860	11 545	70 303	11 644	11 607	46 601	
In labor force -----	15 155	7 812	2 562	5 250	3 504	415	1 331	7 343	1 090	920	5 305	
Not in labor force -----	130 982	68 022	26 766	41 256	24 597	6 445	10 214	62 960	10 554	10 687	41 296	
Did not work in 1989 -----	113 834	61 387	24 767	36 620	21 981	5 895	8 744	52 447	9 556	9 459	33 052	
Females 16 to 19 years -----	117 128	77 342	26 915	50 427	33 454	5 618	11 355	39 786	11 130	5 943	22 377	
Employed -----	63 815	44 007	14 387	29 620	20 322	3 080	6 218	19 808	6 120	3 388	10 136	
Unemployed -----	7 537	4 954	1 852	3 102	2 065	390	647	2 583	602	416	1 546	
Not in labor force -----	45 717	28 345	10 668	17 677	11 043	2 148	4 486	17 372	4 401	2 139	10 679	
Females 20 to 24 years -----	157 008	116 330	50 861	65 469	49 278	6 570	9 621	40 678	15 283	6 954	18 007	
Employed -----	118 753	90 169	37 520	52 649	40 541	4 787	7 321	28 584	10 829	4 839	12 598	
Unemployed -----	7 294	5 010	2 359	2 651	1 826	321	504	2 284	626	440	1 192	
Not in labor force -----	30 894	21 097	10 960	10 137	6 884	1 462	1 791	9 797	3 828	1 675	4 212	
Females 25 to 54 years -----	938 995	676 803	211 724	465 079	338 045	39 576	87 458	262 192	52 186	37 600	169 640	
Employed -----	732 257	534 313	164 265	370 048	273 745	30 477	65 826	197 944	41 434	29 391	124 993	
Unemployed -----	26 347	18 502	6 864	11 638	8 005	1 248	2 385	7 845	1 408	1 152	5 177	
Not in labor force -----	180 138	123 793	40 501	83 292	56 219	7 851	19 222	56 345	9 330	7 050	39 452	
Females 55 to 64 years -----	176 940	110 404	36 327	74 077	52 125	7 112	14 840	66 536	11 826	9 679	44 458	
Employed -----	86 911	56 753	18 696	38 057	28 131	3 230	6 696	30 158	5 883	4 749	19 248	
Unemployed -----	2 664	1 723	601	1 122	773	127	222	941	114	146	669	
Not in labor force -----	87 363	51 928	17 030	34 898	23 221	3 755	7 922	35 435	5 829	4 784	24 539	
Females 65 to 69 years -----	85 994	51 455	19 662	31 793	21 633	3 575	6 585	34 539	6 528	5 413	22 332	
In labor force -----	15 683	9 515	3 745	5 770	4 127	561	1 082	6 168	1 097	1 193	3 821	
Not in labor force -----	70 311	41 940	15 917	26 023	17 506	3 014	5 503	28 371	5 431	4 220	18 511	
Did not work in 1989 -----	61 903	37 003	13 852	23 151	15 443	2 723	4 985	24 900	4 866	3 759	16 083	
Females 70 years and over -----	239 648	136 273	60 604	75 669	48 967	12 412	14 290	103 375	22 271	21 404	58 944	
In labor force -----	10 288	5 886	2 584	3 302	2 342	357	603	4 402	921	853	2 583	
Not in labor force -----	229 360	130 387	58 020	72 367	46 625	12 055	13 687	98 973	21 350	20 551	56 361	
Did not work in 1989 -----	217 123	124 432	55 430	69 002	44 417	11 681	12 904	92 691	20 455	19 549	52 024	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over -----	1 715 713	1 168 607	406 093	762 514	543 502	74 863	144 149	547 106	119 224	86 993	335 758	
With own children under 6 years -----	278 775	194 490	57 002	137 488	98 015	12 706	26 767	84 285	16 556	12 507	54 284	
In labor force -----	193 135	133 750	36 272	97 478	70 240	8 724	18 514	59 385	12 033	9 040	37 651	
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	287 096	191 249	47 930	143 319	96 769	13 927	32 623	95 847	17 217	13 193	64 544	
In labor force -----	234 559	156 243	38 032	118 211	80 399	11 546	26 266	78 316	14 634	11 239	51 718	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	332 775	229 014	58 517	170 1								



Table 39. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban				Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 192 417	1 562 806	494 221	1 068 585	777 686	90 227	200 672	629 611	136 202	91 535	395 650
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	573 939	449 361	150 067	299 294	238 142	20 833	40 319	124 578	32 703	21 027	69 386
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	261 293	210 188	61 092	149 096	121 739	9 100	18 257	51 105	13 510	8 585	28 374
Officials and administrators, public administration	8 385	5 483	1 729	3 754	2 704	356	694	2 902	543	518	1 833
Management and related occupations	80 610	67 151	20 508	46 643	39 509	2 465	4 669	13 459	3 684	2 243	7 304
Professional specialty occupations	312 646	239 173	88 975	150 198	116 403	11 733	22 062	73 473	19 193	12 442	41 012
Engineers and natural scientists	52 975	47 078	13 642	33 436	28 063	1 673	3 700	5 897	1 803	1 114	2 933
Engineers	28 030	24 695	6 129	18 566	15 343	968	2 255	3 335	1 101	648	1 573
Health diagnosing occupations	16 157	12 954	5 340	7 614	5 848	473	1 293	3 203	905	566	1 712
Health assessment and treating occupations	51 716	39 728	13 968	25 760	19 771	1 968	4 021	11 988	2 618	1 698	7 484
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	109 091	73 862	26 947	46 915	33 690	4 960	8 265	35 229	9 029	6 143	19 734
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	71 966	46 213	13 359	32 854	23 144	3 638	6 072	25 753	5 353	4 376	15 828
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	708 753	547 335	172 663	374 672	290 860	27 876	55 936	161 418	41 562	26 251	91 553
Health technologists and technicians	29 834	20 998	7 721	13 277	9 321	1 345	2 611	8 836	1 989	1 535	5 226
Technologists and technicians, except health	61 034	51 559	16 797	34 762	27 966	2 171	4 625	9 475	2 934	1 561	4 881
Sales occupations	259 017	196 627	58 471	138 156	108 321	10 163	19 672	62 390	16 422	10 769	34 333
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	62 096	45 401	11 784	33 617	25 613	2 713	5 291	16 695	3 799	2 987	9 679
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	81 006	66 372	17 731	48 641	40 652	2 713	5 276	14 634	3 619	2 471	8 334
Other sales occupations	115 915	84 854	28 956	55 898	42 056	4 737	9 105	31 061	9 004	5 311	16 320
Cashiers	42 489	30 821	10 782	20 039	14 453	1 993	3 593	11 668	3 466	1 982	6 035
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	358 868	278 151	89 674	188 477	145 252	14 197	29 028	80 717	20 217	12 386	47 113
Computer equipment operators	11 285	8 978	2 916	6 062	4 827	414	821	2 307	591	350	1 344
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	85 320	63 765	20 125	43 640	32 915	3 399	7 326	21 555	5 085	3 540	12 701
Financial records processing occupations	47 671	33 376	9 201	24 175	18 052	1 985	4 138	14 295	2 970	2 013	9 144
Mail and message distributing occupations	17 999	13 920	5 012	8 908	6 752	557	1 599	4 079	814	546	2 660
Service occupations	301 326	202 272	77 221	125 051	85 217	13 127	26 707	99 054	23 631	16 190	58 135
Private household occupations	5 837	3 757	1 314	2 443	1 523	257	663	2 080	419	380	1 275
Protective service occupations	22 094	16 591	5 565	11 026	8 073	1 057	1 896	5 503	1 669	1 163	2 596
Police and firefighters	7 209	5 362	1 341	4 021	2 895	375	751	1 847	463	361	981
Service occupations, except protective and household	273 395	181 924	70 342	111 582	75 621	11 813	24 148	91 471	21 543	14 647	54 264
Food service occupations	107 921	72 868	29 172	43 696	29 545	4 805	9 346	35 053	9 117	5 685	19 831
Cleaning and building service occupations	61 557	41 349	17 166	24 183	15 849	2 556	5 778	20 208	4 737	3 248	11 956
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83 245	20 848	3 005	17 843	4 031	934	12 878	62 397	1 759	1 607	58 895
Farm operators and managers	56 037	10 079	362	9 717	560	269	8 888	45 958	525	647	44 713
Farm workers and related occupations	24 767	10 215	2 550	7 665	3 356	609	3 700	14 552	1 123	877	12 497
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	222 013	149 239	34 027	115 212	73 556	11 776	29 880	72 774	13 373	10 682	48 058
Mechanics and repairers	69 827	45 773	10 367	35 406	22 549	3 749	9 108	24 054	4 109	3 116	16 587
Construction trades	72 458	48 660	10 908	37 752	23 268	3 625	10 859	23 798	3 625	3 362	16 593
Precision production occupations	78 579	53 979	12 703	41 276	27 665	4 176	9 435	24 600	5 629	4 157	14 620
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	303 141	193 751	57 238	136 513	85 880	15 681	34 952	109 390	23 174	15 778	69 623
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	80 337	51 265	15 544	35 721	23 557	3 961	8 203	29 072	7 061	4 392	17 473
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	62 038	40 357	10 440	29 917	19 007	3 565	7 345	21 681	4 846	3 292	13 443
Transportation occupations	67 440	43 484	13 564	29 920	18 705	2 938	8 277	23 956	3 715	3 221	16 794
Motor vehicle operators	64 900	41 655	12 946	28 709	17 882	2 823	8 004	23 245	3 604	3 045	16 410
Material moving equipment operators	14 574	8 794	1 885	6 909	3 478	1 019	2 412	5 780	944	645	4 159
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	78 752	49 851	15 805	34 046	21 133	4 198	8 715	28 901	6 608	4 228	17 754
Construction laborers	11 981	7 272	1 949	5 323	2 845	737	1 741	4 709	794	609	3 264
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29 080	19 580	6 119	13 461	9 304	1 376	2 781	9 500	2 314	1 400	5 649
Employed females 16 years and over	1 026 740	740 090	240 934	499 156	369 042	42 435	87 679	286 650	66 241	44 298	173 126
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	275 973	212 946	74 112	138 834	109 601	9 902	19 331	63 027	15 686	10 086	36 503
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	107 713	87 524	27 740	59 784	49 130	3 450	7 204	20 189	5 232	3 296	11 402
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 237	2 082	741	1 341	919	117	305	1 155	153	225	772
Management and related occupations	41 037	34 575	10 840	23 735	19 893	1 299	2 543	6 462	1 760	954	3 629
Professional specialty occupations	168 260	125 422	46 372	79 050	60 471	6 452	12 127	42 838	10 454	6 790	25 101
Engineers and natural scientists	9 768	9 007	2 795	6 212	5 383	233	596	761	264	117	370
Engineers	2 239	2 015	588	1 427	1 262	37	128	224	90	15	119
Health diagnosing occupations	3 083	2 640	1 232	1 408	1 124	75	209	443	110	57	276
Health assessment and treating occupations	45 686	35 030	12 048	22 982	17 649	1 702	3 631	10 656	2 233	1 498	6 755
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	70 735	48 001	16 598	31 403	22 929	3 177	5 297	22 734	5 703	3 808	13 006
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	50 049	32 870	9 649	23 221	16 881	2 289	4 051	17 179	3 720	2 781	10 533
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	444 965	338 894	106 380	232 514	177 470	18 263	36 781	106 071	26 597	16 892	61 300
Health technologists and technicians	26 118	18 116	6 328	11 788	8 218	1 203	2 367	8 002	1 752	1 374	4 793
Technologists and technicians, except health	16 775	14 185	4 923	9 262	7 407	582	1 273	2 590	785	422	1 352
Sales occupations	118 731	89 463	28 158	61 305	47 043	4 821	9 441	29 268	7 899	4 924	16 054
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19 893	15 157	4 286	10 871	8 516	760	1 595	4 736	1 029	864	2 768
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24 192	20 522	5 665	14 857	12 348	864	1 645	3 670	990	515	2 139
Other sales occupations	74 646	53 784	18 207	35 577	26 179	3 197	6 201	20 862	5 880	3 545	11 147
Cashiers	33 671	23 920	8 089	15 831	11 170	1 600	3 061	9 751	2 741	1 669	5 173
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	283 341	217 130	66 971	150 159	114 802	11 657	23 700	66 211	16 161	10 172	39 101
Computer equipment operators	7 199	5 490	1 648	3 842	2 952	322	568	1 709	390	290	1 018
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	83 743	62 454	19 416	43 038	32 485	3 346	7 207	21 289	4 994	3 495	12 571
Financial records processing occupations	42 347	29 191	7 575	21 616	15 966	1 826	3 824	13 156	2 664	1 788	8 551
Mail and message distributing occupations	7 010	5 416	1 738	3 678	2 606	297	775	1 594	358	168	1 060
Service occupations	193 249	122 413	42 870	79 543	52 533	8 791	18 219	70 836	15 204	11 260	43 664
Private household occupations	5 529	3 556	1 216	2 340	1 481	238	621	1 973	373	363	1 231
Protective service occupations	3 477	2 514	867	1 647	1 226	168	253	963	328		



Table 40. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		The State	Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
						Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area				
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 192 417	1 562 806	494 221	1 068 585	777 686	90 227	200 672	629 611	136 202	91 535	395 650
Agriculture .....	89 472	22 986	3 115	19 871	5 231	1 012	13 628	66 486	1 738	1 961	62 610
Forestry and fisheries .....	2 153	857	296	561	167	110	284	1 296	78	98	1 117
Mining .....	7 761	5 988	263	5 725	466	1 943	3 316	1 773	140	184	1 440
Construction .....	109 859	75 176	16 502	58 674	37 661	5 439	15 574	34 683	5 316	4 614	24 495
Manufacturing .....	399 592	284 597	69 393	215 204	157 043	18 764	39 397	114 995	29 315	17 730	67 160
Nondurable goods .....	159 512	108 551	31 184	77 367	57 393	6 814	13 160	50 961	15 037	8 371	27 080
Food and kindred products .....	42 768	20 358	5 582	14 776	10 207	1 273	3 296	22 410	6 059	3 691	12 371
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	7 782	4 428	1 535	2 893	2 055	224	614	3 354	902	505	1 875
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	56 910	44 137	15 084	29 053	23 431	1 951	3 671	12 773	4 514	2 232	5 934
Chemicals and allied products .....	19 873	17 621	4 029	13 592	10 647	1 137	1 808	2 252	659	349	1 244
Durable goods .....	240 080	176 046	38 209	137 837	99 650	11 950	26 237	64 034	14 278	9 359	40 080
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	23 370	10 808	2 391	8 417	4 125	1 244	3 048	12 562	1 611	1 159	9 743
Primary metal industries .....	9 055	6 894	1 510	5 384	3 683	588	1 113	2 161	582	341	1 224
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	29 599	23 664	4 496	19 168	13 882	1 644	3 642	5 935	1 782	624	3 497
Machinery and computer equipment .....	73 451	58 005	12 439	45 566	34 602	3 452	7 512	15 446	3 722	2 545	9 044
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	31 061	21 518	4 836	16 682	12 200	1 491	2 991	9 543	2 355	2 048	5 125
Transportation equipment .....	15 053	8 456	1 813	6 643	4 786	469	1 388	6 597	710	1 215	4 649
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	145 932	110 886	33 041	77 845	58 385	5 543	13 917	35 046	6 865	5 149	22 501
Air transportation .....	20 253	19 298	5 216	14 082	12 462	549	1 071	955	231	84	608
Trucking service and warehousing .....	36 873	24 294	6 109	18 185	12 389	1 358	4 438	12 579	1 953	1 578	8 917
Other transportation .....	44 642	34 848	11 611	23 237	17 779	1 443	4 015	9 794	1 764	1 528	6 308
Communications .....	22 822	17 752	5 884	11 868	9 330	888	1 650	5 070	1 264	958	2 792
Utilities and sanitary services .....	21 342	14 694	4 221	10 473	6 425	1 305	2 743	6 648	1 653	1 001	3 876
Wholesale trade .....	111 585	87 114	24 698	62 416	48 656	3 878	9 882	24 471	4 710	3 842	15 590
Retail trade .....	372 662	266 199	87 317	178 882	130 726	16 108	32 048	106 463	28 331	18 062	58 708
General merchandise stores .....	39 683	31 918	10 642	21 276	17 560	1 301	2 415	7 765	2 732	1 158	3 681
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	56 376	36 540	10 767	25 773	17 250	2 929	5 594	19 836	4 878	3 457	11 217
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	40 740	26 273	6 424	19 849	13 680	2 006	4 163	14 467	3 337	2 299	8 658
Eating and drinking places .....	105 024	73 938	28 373	45 565	32 174	4 648	8 743	31 086	8 963	5 306	16 453
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	145 943	120 949	36 534	84 415	70 539	5 068	8 808	24 994	6 374	3 957	14 368
Banking and credit agencies .....	38 649	28 798	9 510	19 288	15 099	1 296	2 893	9 851	1 896	1 495	6 351
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	107 294	92 151	27 024	65 127	55 440	3 772	5 915	15 143	4 478	2 462	8 017
Services .....	737 254	537 502	205 122	332 380	245 131	29 237	58 012	199 752	49 216	32 485	115 786
Business services .....	70 600	60 754	22 727	38 027	31 300	2 464	4 263	9 846	3 042	1 472	5 220
Repair services .....	30 684	21 401	6 475	14 926	10 182	1 414	3 330	9 283	1 479	1 246	6 520
Private households .....	6 929	4 578	1 672	2 906	1 850	303	753	2 351	498	407	1 438
Other personal services .....	51 565	36 723	13 800	22 923	16 662	2 074	4 187	14 842	3 185	2 289	9 200
Entertainment and recreation services .....	27 654	22 011	8 742	13 269	9 844	1 146	2 279	5 643	1 884	853	2 841
Professional and related services .....	549 822	392 035	151 706	240 329	175 293	21 836	43 200	157 787	39 128	26 218	90 567
Hospitals .....	92 354	68 261	29 183	39 078	28 144	3 213	7 721	24 093	5 678	3 808	14 236
Health services, except hospitals .....	113 360	76 305	26 757	49 548	34 892	4 950	9 706	37 055	7 571	5 333	23 821
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	176 369	118 287	45 748	72 539	50 843	7 472	14 224	58 082	16 211	10 019	31 201
Other educational services .....	9 681	7 154	2 850	4 304	3 275	394	635	2 527	736	414	1 343
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	90 078	63 360	25 171	38 189	27 590	3 774	6 825	26 718	6 637	4 997	14 754
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	67 980	58 668	21 997	36 671	30 549	2 033	4 089	9 312	2 295	1 647	5 212
Public administration .....	70 204	50 552	17 940	32 612	23 681	3 125	5 806	19 652	4 119	3 453	11 875
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 026 740	740 090	240 934	499 156	369 042	42 435	87 679	286 650	66 241	44 298	173 126
Agriculture .....	16 773	6 109	977	5 132	1 745	254	3 133	10 664	320	317	10 004
Forestry and fisheries .....	455	220	81	139	38	37	64	235	29	3	203
Mining .....	589	402	37	365	103	119	143	187	8	44	135
Construction .....	10 652	7 886	1 701	6 185	4 587	315	1 283	2 766	437	424	1 886
Manufacturing .....	133 660	93 935	22 977	70 958	51 757	6 710	12 491	39 725	10 477	6 205	22 776
Nondurable goods .....	61 412	41 734	12 576	29 158	21 488	2 678	4 982	19 678	5 942	2 982	10 559
Food and kindred products .....	14 194	7 428	1 923	5 505	3 864	467	1 174	6 766	1 819	1 068	3 783
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	4 854	2 527	911	1 616	1 081	140	395	2 327	571	331	1 366
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	25 375	18 689	6 690	11 999	9 551	828	1 620	6 686	2 306	1 119	3 221
Chemicals and allied products .....	7 077	6 387	1 570	4 817	3 805	434	578	690	194	82	414
Durable goods .....	72 248	52 201	10 401	41 800	30 269	4 032	7 499	20 047	4 535	3 223	12 217
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	5 526	2 631	613	2 018	924	360	734	2 895	400	312	2 169
Primary metal industries .....	1 323	965	149	816	555	104	157	358	92	78	188
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	7 126	5 921	1 052	4 869	3 530	454	885	1 205	455	103	647
Machinery and computer equipment .....	18 396	14 502	2 736	11 766	9 261	903	1 602	3 894	1 011	689	2 162
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	12 648	7 675	1 643	6 032	4 172	699	1 161	4 973	986	1 134	2 848
Transportation equipment .....	3 712	1 756	296	1 460	1 039	139	282	1 956	185	316	1 455
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	42 186	34 372	10 796	23 576	18 794	1 373	3 409	7 814	1 768	1 090	4 876
Air transportation .....	7 447	7 154	2 133	5 021	4 566	148	307	293	139	13	136
Trucking service and warehousing .....	5 117	3 813	1 121	2 692	2 057	125	510	1 304	242	182	874
Other transportation .....	14 305	11 347	3 352	7 995	6 132	519	1 344	2 958	533	352	2 043
Communications .....	10 835	8 732	3 020	5 712	4 561	443	708	2 103	573	389	1 134
Utilities and sanitary services .....	4 482	3 326	1 170	2 156	1 478	138	540	1 156	281	154	689
Wholesale trade .....	33 206	27 247	7 583	19 664	16 062	1 007	2 595	5 959	1 184	896	3 828
Retail trade .....	195 777	137 193	44 290	92 903	66 888	8 494	17 521	58 584	14 901	9 747	33 196
General merchandise stores .....	27 540	22 019	7 203	14 816	12 232	868	1 716	5 521	1 837	839	2 695
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	28 910	17 775	4 909	12 866	8 282	1 523	3 061	11 135	2 503	1 818	6 663
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	8 680	5 776	1 327	4 449	3 062	488	899	2 904	613	445	1 826
Eating and drinking places .....	61 428	40 611	14 628	25 983	17 463	2 848	5 672	20 817	3 368	3 476	11 738
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	87 559	72 411	20 700	51 711	42 709	3 268	5 734	15 148	3 608	2 200	9 152
Banking and credit agencies .....	27 681	20 153	6 366	13 787	10 505	974	2 308	7 528	1 466	1 0	



Table 41. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
		The State	Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
						Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 192 417	1 562 806	494 221	1 068 585	777 686	90 227	200 672	629 611	136 202	91 535	395 650	
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	1 521 012	1 134 744	335 146	799 598	596 018	65 248	138 332	386 268	93 513	59 151	229 510	
Employees of own corporation .....	60 384	42 337	9 904	32 433	23 239	2 289	6 905	18 047	2 557	2 149	13 170	
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	184 047	133 528	58 802	74 726	53 121	7 168	14 437	50 519	13 192	8 875	27 816	
Local government workers .....	157 143	100 662	34 105	66 557	44 879	7 590	14 088	56 481	10 757	10 045	35 119	
State government workers .....	88 380	61 398	27 582	33 816	24 521	2 919	6 376	26 982	8 178	3 838	14 635	
Federal government workers .....	42 843	31 187	11 536	19 651	14 988	1 150	3 513	11 656	1 680	1 618	8 174	
Self-employed workers .....	188 123	96 754	26 158	70 596	42 692	5 816	22 088	91 369	8 428	7 605	74 939	
In agriculture .....	51 655	9 595	543	9 052	901	246	7 905	42 060	459	533	41 021	
Unpaid family workers .....	10 869	4 533	892	3 641	1 467	336	1 838	6 336	454	403	5 457	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 026 740	740 090	240 934	499 156	369 042	42 435	87 679	286 650	66 241	44 298	173 126	
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	677 971	507 112	153 465	353 647	267 438	28 983	57 226	170 859	42 593	26 742	99 727	
Employees of own corporation .....	13 774	9 921	2 355	7 566	5 352	480	1 734	3 853	570	492	2 754	
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	124 047	89 392	37 404	51 988	37 243	4 939	9 806	34 655	8 576	5 920	19 678	
Local government workers .....	90 664	56 847	19 388	37 459	25 436	4 045	7 978	33 817	6 211	5 721	21 602	
State government workers .....	45 980	31 829	13 974	17 855	13 113	1 436	3 306	14 151	4 388	1 922	7 670	
Federal government workers .....	18 066	12 803	5 096	7 707	5 741	487	1 479	5 263	699	609	3 908	
Self-employed workers .....	64 281	39 451	11 107	28 344	19 060	2 338	6 946	24 830	3 519	3 160	17 963	
Unpaid family workers .....	5 731	2 656	500	2 156	1 011	207	938	3 075	255	224	2 578	
WORK STATUS IN 1989												
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 516 113	1 763 969	572 314	1 191 655	859 087	104 004	228 564	752 144	162 498	108 489	473 898	
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 614 495	1 161 770	352 404	809 366	594 847	65 984	148 535	452 725	93 566	63 983	290 528	
48 and 49 weeks .....	93 536	69 524	24 986	44 538	33 120	3 760	7 658	24 012	6 038	3 610	14 078	
40 to 47 weeks .....	212 768	151 669	54 370	97 299	69 922	9 010	18 367	61 099	15 043	9 438	36 002	
27 to 39 weeks .....	205 685	133 335	45 629	87 706	58 972	9 086	19 648	72 350	15 169	11 017	45 577	
14 to 26 weeks .....	204 913	134 411	51 507	82 904	56 250	8 647	18 007	70 502	16 663	10 331	42 942	
1 to 13 weeks .....	184 716	113 260	43 418	69 842	45 976	7 517	16 349	71 456	16 019	10 110	44 771	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 855 463	1 315 256	409 432	905 824	659 096	77 139	169 589	540 207	110 312	76 516	348 123	
40 or more weeks .....	1 554 505	1 129 911	339 892	790 019	583 331	64 203	142 485	424 594	85 933	60 199	274 071	
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 355 084	987 144	291 646	695 498	515 388	55 559	124 551	367 940	74 123	51 785	238 208	
27 to 39 weeks .....	118 147	73 670	24 143	49 527	32 373	5 517	11 637	44 477	7 990	6 431	29 727	
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	530 611	366 743	134 551	232 192	164 244	21 421	46 527	163 868	41 843	24 366	95 972	
40 or more weeks .....	311 274	219 302	80 333	138 969	99 890	12 340	26 739	91 972	24 353	13 458	53 142	
50 to 52 weeks .....	222 555	153 257	53 883	99 374	70 457	8 960	19 957	69 298	16 861	9 799	41 907	
27 to 39 weeks .....	69 820	47 811	17 519	30 292	21 350	2 745	6 197	22 009	5 736	3 558	12 510	
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	130 039	81 970	28 331	53 639	35 747	5 444	12 448	48 069	10 343	7 607	29 803	
40 or more weeks .....	55 020	33 750	11 535	22 215	14 668	2 211	5 336	21 270	4 361	3 374	13 395	
50 to 52 weeks .....	36 856	21 369	6 875	14 494	9 002	1 465	4 027	15 487	2 582	2 399	10 413	
27 to 39 weeks .....	17 718	11 854	3 967	7 887	5 249	824	1 814	5 864	1 443	1 028	3 340	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 175 497	836 001	277 776	558 225	409 821	48 839	99 565	339 496	78 539	51 940	205 642	
50 to 52 weeks .....	699 777	512 095	163 297	348 798	260 759	28 652	59 387	187 682	41 599	28 568	115 497	
48 and 49 weeks .....	45 925	34 331	12 528	21 803	16 664	1 849	3 290	11 594	3 288	1 931	6 246	
40 to 47 weeks .....	112 459	81 545	29 221	52 324	38 846	4 760	8 718	30 914	8 251	4 935	17 453	
27 to 39 weeks .....	111 318	73 484	24 233	49 251	34 506	4 774	9 971	37 834	8 517	6 127	22 828	
14 to 26 weeks .....	108 880	72 657	25 998	46 659	32 154	4 715	9 790	36 223	8 705	5 411	21 758	
1 to 13 weeks .....	97 138	61 889	22 499	39 390	26 892	4 089	8 409	35 249	8 179	4 968	21 860	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	730 803	534 858	176 497	358 361	270 367	29 600	58 394	195 945	44 114	30 048	119 779	
40 or more weeks .....	600 443	451 198	145 710	305 488	233 430	24 264	47 794	149 245	33 590	23 070	90 974	
50 to 52 weeks .....	514 189	387 799	123 658	264 141	202 230	20 606	41 305	126 390	28 192	19 527	77 259	
27 to 39 weeks .....	51 840	33 545	11 026	22 519	15 959	2 215	4 345	18 295	3 665	2 935	11 546	
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	359 017	245 852	83 216	162 636	114 241	15 462	32 933	113 165	27 892	17 122	66 963	
40 or more weeks .....	221 216	153 656	51 878	101 778	72 197	9 435	20 146	67 560	16 796	10 169	39 865	
50 to 52 weeks .....	161 569	109 932	35 380	74 552	52 038	7 016	15 498	51 637	11 742	7 517	31 827	
27 to 39 weeks .....	47 357	31 782	10 599	21 183	14 825	1 994	4 364	15 575	3 926	2 506	8 975	
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	85 677	55 291	18 063	37 228	25 213	3 777	8 238	30 386	6 533	4 770	18 900	
40 or more weeks .....	36 502	23 117	7 458	15 659	10 642	1 562	3 455	13 385	2 752	2 195	8 357	
50 to 52 weeks .....	24 019	14 364	4 259	10 105	6 491	1 030	2 584	9 655	1 665	1 524	6 411	
27 to 39 weeks .....	12 121	8 157	2 608	5 549	3 722	565	1 262	3 964	926	686	2 307	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989												
Families .....	1 138 581	760 408	221 511	538 897	377 703	50 115	111 079	378 173	68 605	53 685	252 291	
No workers .....	127 306	75 649	32 742	42 907	27 062	5 962	9 883	51 657	9 711	8 728	32 817	
1 worker .....	261 192	169 468	54 896	114 572	78 845	11 900	23 827	91 724	16 330	13 154	61 428	
2 workers .....	592 154	403 948	107 419	296 529	212 495	25 346	58 688	188 206	34 906	25 642	125 802	
3 or more workers .....	157 929	111 343	26 454	84 889	59 301	6 907	18 681	46 586	7 658	6 161	32 244	
Married-couple families .....	958 653	627 625	164 278	463 347	321 693	41 720	99 934	331 028	57 173	44 817	226 010	
No workers .....	99 413	55 655	20 680	34 975	21 471	4 810	8 694	43 758	7 803	7 141	28 535	
1 worker .....	172 202	105 581	28 775	76 806	51 370	7 231	18 205	66 621	10 196	8 308	47 587	
2 workers .....	540 898	364 426	91 853	272 573	194 058	23 264	55 251	176 472	32 034	23 618	119 086	
Husband and wife worked .....	510 621	344 111	86 692	257 419	183 948	22 047	51 424	166 510	30 644	22 541	111 681	
3 or more workers .....	146 140	101 963	22 970	78 993	54 794	6 415	17 784	44 177	7 140	5 750	30 802	
Husband and wife worked .....	137 030	95 394	21 354	74 040	51 561	6 045	16 434	41 636	6 839	5 531	28 815	
Female householder, no husband present .....	135 152	101 842	45 544	56 298	42 798	6 435	7 065	33 310	9 158	6 993	16 7	



Table 42. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
		Total		Not in central city		Urban		Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
									Place of 10,000 or more			Place of 2,500 to 9,999
									Place of 10,000 or more			
INCOME IN 1989		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area		Total				
Households	1 648 825	1 119 156	397 009	722 147	515 044	70 497	136 606	529 669	108 851	83 270	332 578	
Less than \$5,000	72 190	38 544	21 409	17 135	9 301	3 143	4 691	33 646	6 129	6 148	21 056	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	155 847	87 012	46 686	40 326	23 116	7 604	9 606	68 835	14 667	13 227	40 377	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	141 255	78 645	38 824	39 821	24 280	5 835	9 706	62 610	12 851	10 438	38 870	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	289 134	175 643	75 393	100 250	67 128	11 888	21 234	113 491	22 311	17 080	73 188	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	273 729	178 924	63 694	115 230	78 926	12 083	24 221	94 805	18 718	13 952	61 273	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	325 530	236 200	69 240	166 960	120 522	14 711	31 727	89 330	18 600	13 291	56 333	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	256 771	207 879	53 259	154 620	119 469	10 773	24 378	48 892	11 390	6 848	30 109	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	74 782	64 212	15 530	48 682	39 482	2 782	6 418	10 570	2 476	1 458	6 512	
\$100,000 or more	59 587	52 097	12 974	39 123	32 820	1 678	4 625	7 490	1 709	828	4 860	
Median (dollars)	30 909	35 043	27 230	39 053	41 465	30 552	34 466	23 636	24 258	21 559	23 896	
Mean (dollars)	37 718	42 095	34 733	46 143	49 321	35 364	39 722	28 470	29 383	26 294	28 675	
Families	1 138 581	760 408	221 511	538 897	377 703	50 115	111 079	378 173	68 605	53 685	252 291	
Less than \$5,000	22 179	12 492	6 255	6 237	3 560	787	1 890	9 687	1 304	1 301	6 952	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	61 689	33 284	16 889	16 395	9 386	2 713	4 296	28 405	4 503	4 368	19 320	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70 321	33 811	14 038	19 773	10 524	3 103	6 146	36 510	5 683	5 207	25 410	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	176 714	95 152	34 704	60 448	36 384	7 567	16 497	81 562	12 968	11 195	56 803	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	198 090	118 412	36 549	81 863	52 118	9 416	20 329	79 678	14 244	11 423	53 280	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	266 643	186 294	48 753	137 541	95 919	12 857	28 765	80 349	15 839	11 823	51 681	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	223 468	178 295	41 124	137 171	104 738	9 567	22 866	45 173	10 201	6 220	28 253	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	66 091	56 176	12 491	43 685	35 153	2 562	5 970	9 915	2 324	1 364	6 106	
\$100,000 or more	53 386	46 492	10 708	35 784	29 921	1 543	4 320	6 894	1 539	784	4 486	
Median (dollars)	36 916	41 619	35 596	43 947	46 857	36 389	37 822	28 951	31 666	29 035	28 067	
Mean (dollars)	43 843	49 080	42 629	51 732	55 556	41 271	43 448	33 312	36 247	32 514	32 637	
Married-couple families	958 653	627 625	164 278	463 347	321 693	41 720	99 934	331 028	57 173	44 817	226 010	
Less than \$15,000	87 502	35 878	13 704	22 174	10 040	3 397	8 737	51 624	5 952	6 011	39 394	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	135 708	65 761	22 130	43 631	24 375	5 433	13 823	69 947	10 116	9 158	50 203	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	167 041	94 153	27 544	66 609	40 439	7 897	18 273	72 888	12 435	10 337	49 473	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	241 725	165 124	41 178	123 946	84 986	11 930	27 030	76 601	14 958	11 155	49 533	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	211 147	167 353	37 531	129 822	98 585	9 108	22 129	43 794	9 966	6 054	27 281	
\$75,000 or more	115 530	99 356	22 191	77 165	63 268	3 955	9 942	16 174	3 746	2 102	10 126	
Female householder, no husband present	135 152	101 842	45 544	56 298	42 798	6 435	7 065	33 310	9 158	6 993	16 715	
Less than \$5,000	9 365	6 547	3 740	2 807	1 912	435	460	2 818	670	733	1 355	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30 269	20 839	11 531	9 308	6 496	1 571	1 241	9 430	2 437	2 193	4 656	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 587	10 510	5 080	5 430	3 559	828	1 043	6 077	1 686	1 266	3 074	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31 516	23 491	10 058	13 433	9 863	1 728	1 842	8 025	2 273	1 567	4 094	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38 592	32 417	12 162	20 255	16 660	1 592	2 003	6 175	1 901	1 159	3 023	
\$50,000 or more	8 823	8 038	2 973	5 065	4 308	281	476	785	191	75	513	
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 565 076	1 060 518	349 681	710 837	497 568	65 995	147 274	504 558	101 273	71 811	326 894	
Median income (dollars)	20 913	23 247	18 235	25 985	27 479	21 871	22 242	16 694	16 447	16 801	16 702	
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.7	56.5	48.0	60.6	62.9	52.9	56.4	47.7	45.3	44.9	49.1	
Median income (dollars)	29 475	31 521	28 428	32 430	34 172	30 346	29 799	23 594	25 705	24 722	22 499	
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 542 170	1 058 994	374 909	684 085	493 290	67 017	123 778	483 176	109 904	79 574	289 008	
Median income (dollars)	10 433	12 005	11 090	12 509	14 272	9 609	9 616	7 521	7 930	7 617	7 380	
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.2	36.6	33.0	38.5	40.9	30.6	33.1	26.0	25.6	24.5	26.4	
Median income (dollars)	19 756	21 120	20 830	21 250	21 981	18 751	18 080	15 330	16 487	15 183	14 908	
Per capita income (dollars)	14 389	16 093	14 601	16 814	18 350	13 169	13 310	10 824	11 595	10 786	10 580	
Persons in households (dollars)	14 621	16 326	15 007	16 943	18 453	13 527	13 376	11 022	12 190	11 068	10 657	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 975	6 608	5 907	7 690	9 282	4 600	7 485	5 008	4 360	5 556	5 598	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars)	36 916	41 619	35 596	43 947	46 857	36 389	37 822	28 951	31 666	29 035	28 067	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 640	41 563	34 077	43 941	46 593	37 353	39 171	30 871	32 925	31 047	30 294	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 061	38 666	31 665	41 043	43 502	34 307	35 899	27 972	30 309	27 902	27 324	
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 153	45 467	41 194	46 817	50 161	39 863	39 671	30 864	35 063	31 845	29 589	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 057	46 703	42 961	47 678	50 763	41 928	41 246	33 720	37 768	35 706	32 155	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 681	42 408	39 700	43 605	45 896	36 962	37 617	30 015	32 951	30 618	28 572	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 199	20 272	17 021	22 667	24 519	16 809	18 812	13 455	14 244	12 201	13 659	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 463	15 170	11 239	17 779	19 076	13 978	14 984	10 656	11 445	9 767	10 577	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 071	8 443	7 728	9 366	10 294	7 042	9 219	7 164	7 444	6 806	7 190	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars)	15 555	16 789	14 318	18 393	20 518	16 165	15 222	14 093	15 853	14 637	13 488	
1 worker (dollars)	25 980	29 209	24 548	31 240	33 865	25 264	27 072	21 096	22 456	20 386	20 901	
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 972	48 348	44 644	49 626	51 937	43 623	43 749	35 242	38 406	36 109	34 024	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	45 158	49 922	46 910	50 732	53 239	44 508	44 512	35 952	39 649	37 079	34 578	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	17 388	20 648	18 390	22 899	25 417	14 690	15 940	11 485	12 881	10 556	11 180	
Male householder (dollars)	22 349	26 061	21 898	29 788	31 790	22 010	22 991	15 768	17 144	14 914	15 382	
Living alone (dollars)	19 360	22 160	18 669	25 715	27 865	19 448	20 131	14 111	15 547	13 307	13 719	
65 years and over (dollars)	11 050	12 470	12 187	12 756	15 309	10 948	9 971	9 201	10 664	8 627	8 996	
Female householder (dollars)	14 125	17 204	16 056	18 419	21 009	10 633	10 169	9 218	10 944	8 917	8 451	
Living alone (dollars)	12 372	15 090	14 082	16 020	18 549	9 658	9 125	8 674	10 200	8 510	8 062	
65 years and over (dollars)	8 617	9 729	9 633	9 820	11 469	7 591	7 165	7 446	8 323	7 407	7 090	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989												
Households	1 648 825	1 119 156										



Table 43. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		In central city		Not in central city			Urban, outside urbanized area		Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban						
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
		Total		Total				Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	1 138 581	760 408	221 511	538 897	377 703	50 115	111 079	378 173	68 605	53 685	252 291
In owner-occupied housing unit	946 501	623 009	160 221	462 788	318 544	41 264	102 980	323 492	55 377	43 593	221 637
With related children under 18 years	592 274	404 170	111 404	292 766	203 005	27 957	61 804	188 104	35 029	26 911	124 169
With related children under 5 years	256 680	179 949	54 337	125 612	89 765	11 627	24 220	76 731	15 230	11 355	49 236
Householder worked in 1989	946 714	642 431	171 769	470 662	333 500	41 419	95 743	304 283	54 760	41 680	204 887
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	673 524	471 327	116 159	355 168	256 298	29 467	69 403	202 197	37 835	27 541	134 777
Householder under 65 years with work disability	75 360	48 025	16 157	31 868	20 710	3 542	7 616	27 335	4 641	3 640	18 859
Householder foreign born	31 947	28 035	13 917	14 118	12 441	657	1 020	3 912	1 003	851	2 039
Householder under 25 years	39 331	27 384	11 222	16 162	11 665	2 188	2 309	11 947	3 319	2 369	6 136
Householder 65 years and over	179 580	99 580	36 298	63 282	40 888	7 412	14 982	80 000	13 171	11 992	54 305
Householder high school graduate or higher	947 917	662 661	186 739	475 922	344 298	42 007	89 617	285 256	56 088	41 578	184 656
With public assistance income in 1989	67 245	43 679	23 245	20 434	13 555	2 702	4 177	23 566	4 683	3 911	14 706
With Social Security income in 1989	233 214	132 523	46 197	86 326	55 537	10 027	20 762	100 691	16 839	14 892	68 187
Married-couple families	958 653	627 625	164 278	463 347	321 693	41 720	99 934	331 028	57 173	44 817	226 010
With related children under 18 years	478 217	319 854	75 109	244 745	167 535	22 201	55 009	158 363	27 254	20 732	108 818
With related children under 5 years	214 559	148 698	38 803	109 895	78 227	9 503	22 165	65 861	12 340	8 985	43 811
Householder worked in 1989	811 478	541 705	132 781	408 924	287 208	34 884	86 832	269 773	46 149	35 044	186 024
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	595 473	410 788	94 869	315 919	225 848	25 783	64 288	184 685	33 346	24 243	125 217
Householder high school graduate or higher	801 661	552 107	141 700	410 407	294 560	35 071	80 776	249 554	46 645	34 546	165 864
Householder 65 years and over	158 118	85 641	29 145	56 496	36 461	6 603	13 432	72 477	11 895	10 940	49 163
With public assistance income in 1989	29 367	16 724	7 592	9 132	5 639	1 009	2 484	12 643	2 000	1 634	8 910
With Social Security income in 1989	198 269	109 681	35 720	73 961	47 406	8 485	18 070	88 588	14 737	13 180	59 971
Female householder, no husband present	135 152	101 842	45 544	56 298	42 798	6 435	7 065	33 310	9 158	6 993	16 715
With related children under 18 years	91 599	68 704	30 720	37 984	28 635	4 683	4 666	22 895	6 622	5 121	10 796
With related children under 5 years	33 458	25 220	13 220	12 000	9 028	1 643	1 329	8 238	2 437	1 936	3 721
Householder worked in 1989	97 039	73 847	29 528	44 319	34 122	4 836	5 361	23 192	6 707	5 073	11 125
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	53 413	42 585	15 769	26 816	21 417	2 579	2 820	10 828	3 405	2 387	4 919
Householder high school graduate or higher	111 055	85 013	35 634	49 379	38 111	5 474	5 794	26 042	7 575	5 620	12 494
Householder 65 years and over	16 323	11 198	5 967	5 231	3 629	607	995	5 125	1 022	757	3 305
With public assistance income in 1989	34 005	24 457	14 188	10 269	7 319	1 581	1 369	9 548	2 480	2 118	4 795
With Social Security income in 1989	25 399	17 472	8 355	9 117	6 297	1 158	1 662	7 927	1 618	1 259	5 001
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	697 988	506 688	254 507	252 181	191 217	26 572	34 392	191 300	56 071	37 002	96 492
Nonfamily householder	510 244	358 748	175 498	183 250	137 341	20 382	25 527	151 496	40 246	29 585	80 287
In owner-occupied housing unit	251 420	163 095	64 671	98 424	68 977	10 645	18 802	88 325	17 140	13 813	56 676
65 years and over	180 215	103 375	49 170	54 205	34 751	9 017	10 437	76 840	17 258	16 177	42 825
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 259 456	2 890 788	926 218	1 964 570	1 374 505	184 635	405 430	1 368 668	263 151	198 655	893 702
Persons 18 years and over	3 106 881	2 122 730	714 425	1 408 305	999 261	130 872	278 172	984 151	196 240	145 813	632 831
Persons 65 years and over	503 653	283 563	114 668	168 895	108 947	22 601	37 347	220 090	41 239	37 805	139 520
Related children under 18 years	1 147 812	765 046	210 668	554 378	374 084	53 561	126 733	382 766	66 455	52 532	259 903
Related children under 6 years	402 001	279 872	84 075	195 797	138 034	18 244	39 519	122 129	23 019	17 648	80 058
Related children 5 to 17 years	815 374	532 266	140 021	392 245	259 182	38 442	94 621	283 108	47 330	38 008	195 028
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	82 888	46 519	24 157	22 362	12 948	3 347	6 067	36 369	5 635	4 961	25 425
Percent below poverty level	7.3	6.1	10.9	4.1	3.4	6.7	5.5	9.6	8.2	9.2	10.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	35 713	13 825	3 934	9 891	4 185	1 160	4 546	21 888	1 929	1 805	18 096
With related children under 18 years	63 701	38 684	20 737	17 947	11 185	2 708	4 054	25 017	4 461	3 847	16 407
With related children under 5 years	35 026	22 101	12 607	9 494	6 035	1 571	1 888	12 925	2 553	2 157	8 051
Householder worked in 1989	44 876	22 437	9 947	12 490	6 843	1 920	3 727	22 439	3 164	2 906	16 194
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	11 969	3 958	1 097	2 861	1 191	303	1 367	8 011	498	539	6 955
Householder under 65 years with work disability	11 919	7 089	3 891	3 198	1 836	516	846	4 830	878	633	3 286
Householder foreign born	5 939	5 184	4 301	883	778	36	69	755	244	173	337
Householder under 25 years	11 516	7 999	4 665	3 334	2 288	649	397	3 517	1 055	851	1 543
Householder 65 years and over	9 742	3 438	1 330	2 108	740	291	1 077	6 304	576	615	5 084
Householder high school graduate or higher	55 749	32 161	15 473	16 688	10 060	2 535	4 093	23 588	4 008	3 518	15 835
With public assistance income in 1989	34 170	23 186	14 543	8 643	5 760	1 412	1 471	10 984	2 396	2 063	6 353
With Social Security income in 1989	12 922	4 929	2 030	2 899	1 132	421	1 346	7 993	888	843	6 240
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 511	4 707	5 024	4 364	4 436	3 885	4 476	4 260	3 921	3 980	4 380
Married-couple families	37 863	15 947	6 712	9 235	4 097	1 253	3 885	21 916	2 076	1 892	17 818
With related children under 18 years	22 815	10 399	4 754	5 645	2 727	770	2 148	12 416	1 223	1 084	10 014
With related children under 5 years	13 015	6 371	3 301	3 070	1 514	464	1 092	6 644	833	658	5 099
Householder worked in 1989	23 015	8 851	3 124	5 727	2 565	763	2 399	14 164	1 215	1 020	11 853
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9 416	2 694	559	2 135	784	210	1 141	6 722	303	290	6 116
Householder high school graduate or higher	23 494	10 415	3 861	6 545	3 156	868	2 430	13 079	1 285	1 112	10 601
Householder 65 years and over	8 147	2 687	825	1 862	650	262	950	5 460	447	522	4 462
With public assistance income in 1989	8 201	4 620	3 116	1 504	701	293	510	3 581	540	438	2 572
With Social Security income in 1989	9 464	3 135	962	2 173	732	309	1 132	6 329	591	640	5 076
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 615	4 997	5 630	4 537	4 777	3 661	4 567	4 337	3 836	3 836	4 435
Female householder, no husband present	39 519	27 354	15 514	11 840	8 173	1 928	1 739	12 165	3 170	2 798	5 991
With related children under 18 years	36 613	25 619	14 439	11 180	7 821	1 797	1 562	10 994	2 951	2 572	5 276
With related children under 5 years	19 778	14 322	8 485	5 837	4 208	1 002	627	5 456	1 552	1 382	2 420
Householder worked in 1989	18 342	11 649	5 782	5 867	3 810	1 041	1 016	6 693	1 661	1 691	3 254
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 880	963	426	537	314	74	149	917	180	223	508
Householder high school graduate or higher	28 780	19 671	10 358	9 313	6 382	1 533	1 398	9 109	2 426	2 222	



Table 44. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		The State	Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Total	Urban			Rural		
						Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area				
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	171 102	103 263	34 830	68 433	47 138	6 641	14 654	67 839	11 783	9 441	45 947
In households -----	168 980	101 827	33 944	67 883	46 818	6 499	14 566	67 153	11 578	9 299	45 621
In group quarters -----	2 122	1 436	886	550	320	142	88	686	205	142	326
Nursing homes -----	1 170	801	458	343	229	69	45	369	71	90	195
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	295 768	170 498	63 895	106 603	70 525	12 728	23 350	125 270	22 224	19 834	82 297
In households -----	288 746	166 161	61 618	104 543	69 307	12 178	23 058	122 585	21 599	19 137	80 974
In group quarters -----	7 022	4 337	2 277	2 060	1 218	550	292	2 685	625	697	1 323
Nursing homes -----	5 664	3 477	1 698	1 779	1 117	495	167	2 187	438	513	1 196
Persons 75 years and over -----	250 794	136 461	60 952	75 509	46 984	12 930	15 595	114 333	23 382	22 925	67 233
In households -----	212 078	115 356	51 596	63 760	39 435	10 218	14 107	96 722	19 298	18 419	58 354
In group quarters -----	38 716	21 105	9 356	11 749	7 549	2 712	1 488	17 611	4 084	4 506	8 879
Nursing homes -----	36 816	19 693	8 348	11 345	7 387	2 527	1 431	17 123	3 787	4 407	8 787
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	171 102	103 263	34 830	68 433	47 138	6 641	14 654	67 839	11 783	9 441	45 947
Less than 9th grade -----	24 686	10 256	3 397	6 859	3 074	855	2 930	14 430	1 768	1 899	10 643
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	25 314	14 629	5 646	8 983	5 582	1 111	2 290	10 685	1 774	1 386	7 412
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	63 426	37 548	12 323	25 225	16 852	2 601	5 772	25 878	4 343	3 556	17 787
Some college or associate degree -----	32 543	21 849	7 144	14 705	11 394	1 151	2 160	10 694	2 284	1 573	6 700
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	25 133	18 981	6 320	12 661	10 236	923	1 502	6 152	1 614	1 027	3 405
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	295 768	170 498	63 895	106 603	70 525	12 728	23 350	125 270	22 224	19 834	82 297
Less than 9th grade -----	67 846	25 613	8 608	17 005	7 037	2 577	7 391	42 233	5 491	6 181	30 293
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	46 047	27 811	11 405	16 406	10 443	2 300	3 663	18 236	3 426	2 736	11 957
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	101 743	62 273	23 802	38 471	25 978	4 748	7 745	39 470	7 778	6 374	24 967
Some college or associate degree -----	49 572	33 086	11 871	21 215	16 177	2 048	2 990	16 486	3 035	2 975	10 348
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	30 560	21 715	8 209	13 506	10 890	1 055	1 561	8 845	2 494	1 568	4 732
Persons 75 years and over -----	250 794	136 461	60 952	75 509	46 984	12 930	15 595	114 333	23 382	22 925	67 233
Less than 9th grade -----	100 474	42 872	17 015	25 857	12 289	5 349	8 219	57 602	9 459	10 953	36 816
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	40 866	24 982	11 450	13 532	8 654	2 351	2 527	15 884	3 706	3 304	8 778
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	54 499	34 042	15 973	18 069	12 780	2 790	2 499	20 457	5 055	4 287	10 965
Some college or associate degree -----	35 448	21 448	10 138	11 310	8 238	1 492	1 580	14 000	3 079	3 060	7 723
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19 507	13 117	6 376	6 741	5 023	948	770	6 390	2 083	1 321	2 951
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	66 724	39 312	11 255	28 057	19 133	2 423	6 501	27 412	4 487	3 356	19 326
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 025	372	93	279	94	26	159	653	35	27	591
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 325	802	310	492	165	122	205	1 523	174	167	1 175
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 952	1 517	409	1 108	477	174	457	2 435	267	220	1 937
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	12 082	5 332	1 681	3 651	1 953	349	1 349	6 750	1 014	886	4 802
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	12 875	7 089	2 056	5 033	3 185	528	1 320	5 786	907	727	4 112
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	14 630	9 167	2 631	6 536	4 518	520	1 498	5 463	1 082	694	3 609
\$50,000 or more -----	19 835	15 033	4 075	10 958	8 741	704	1 513	4 802	1 008	635	3 100
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.9	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.2	5.4	4.4	6.0	3.2	2.9	7.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	24 962	16 101	7 351	8 750	6 199	1 100	1 451	8 861	1 855	1 609	5 279
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 531	1 902	1 075	827	439	191	197	1 629	299	270	1 038
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 865	2 752	1 466	1 286	757	204	325	2 113	332	462	1 283
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 124	2 402	969	1 433	954	135	344	1 722	305	350	1 043
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 344	4 293	1 889	2 404	1 768	333	303	2 076	613	338	1 075
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 121	2 345	969	1 376	1 064	146	166	776	179	115	476
\$35,000 or more -----	2 977	2 407	983	1 424	1 217	91	116	570	127	74	363
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	20.3	17.3	21.8	13.6	10.1	24.3	20.3	25.8	21.1	25.5	27.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	104 925	58 756	19 110	39 646	26 368	4 086	9 192	46 169	7 446	6 450	31 950
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 390	560	173	387	127	28	232	830	44	58	721
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6 507	2 091	572	1 519	562	318	639	4 416	397	497	3 510
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12 827	5 325	1 904	3 421	1 574	492	1 355	7 502	950	1 019	5 502
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	31 220	16 093	5 444	10 649	6 287	1 422	2 940	15 127	2 506	2 125	10 381
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	21 582	12 941	4 104	8 837	6 178	861	1 798	8 641	1 572	1 349	5 651
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	16 785	11 030	3 748	7 282	5 519	518	1 245	5 755	1 116	910	3 677
\$50,000 or more -----	14 614	10 716	3 165	7 551	6 121	447	983	3 898	861	492	2 508
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.3	3.3	5.7	5.8	2.8	3.3	7.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	69 596	41 077	18 203	22 874	15 275	3 381	4 218	28 519	6 007	5 747	16 517
Less than \$5,000 -----	9 391	4 409	2 093	2 316	1 244	428	644	4 982	784	1 006	3 144
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	22 384	12 103	5 663	6 440	3 577	1 291	1 572	10 281	2 143	2 223	5 857
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	14 856	9 015	3 846	5 169	3 515	735	919	5 841	1 254	1 117	3 387
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	13 975	9 259	3 925	5 334	4 021	633	680	4 716	1 107	914	2 647
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5 165	3 543	1 517	2 026	1 649	122	255	1 622	415	302	896
\$35,000 or more -----	3 825	2 748	1 159	1 589	1 269	172	148	1 077	304	185	586
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	19.3	15.4	16.8	14.3	11.3	18.1	21.9	25.0	19.2	25.7	26.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	53 193	26 885	10 035	16 850	10 093	2 517	4 240	26 308	4 449	4 490	17 213
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 118	455	109	346	127	61	158	663	40	77	546
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 113	2 077	684	1 393	381	223	789	5 036	551	693	3 778
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	11 126	4 725	1 657	3 068	1 430	650	988	6 401	1 062	1 139	4 163
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	16 355	8 672	3 283	5 389	3 257	856	1 276	7 683	1 416	1 386	4 838
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8 141	4 718	1 847	2 871	1 964	411	496	3 423	744	620	2 044
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 278	3 315	1 303	2 012	1 488	204	320	1 963	376	344	1 213
\$50,000 or more -----	4 062	2 923	1 152	1 771	1 446	112	213	1 139	260	231	631
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	7.5	4.5	3.5	5.0	2.9	5.0	10.0	10.6	5.4	6.9	13.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	99 826	54 963	26 903	28 060	17 506	5 081	5 473	44 863	10 337	9 737	24 479
Less than \$5,000 -----	17 936	7 223	3 230	3 993	1 845	870	1 278	10 713	1 723	2 240	6 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	42 060	22 932	11 300	11 632	6 513	2 566	2 553	19 128	4 612	4 290	10 070
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	17 517	10 514	5 195	5 319	3 550	856	913	7 003	1 859	1 594	3 516
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	13 650	8 474	4 203	4 271	3 305	510	456	5 176	1 330	1 097	2 720
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 626	2 994	1 615	1 379	1 081	167	131	1 632	453	284	863
\$35,000 or more -----	4 037	2 826	1 360	1 466	1 212	112	142	1 211	360	232	610
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	26.8	20.6	18.9	22.3	17.1	27.8	33.7	34.3	27.0	32.7	38.1



Table 45. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
AGE AND SEX								
All persons .....	4 375 099	4 133 189	94 798	49 507	76 771	20 834	49 664	4 106 187
Under 3 years .....	197 647	178 412	7 683	3 620	5 845	2 087	4 598	175 956
3 and 4 years .....	138 591	125 505	4 750	2 487	4 863	986	2 623	123 936
5 to 9 years .....	347 257	317 564	10 383	6 146	10 662	2 502	6 370	313 990
10 to 14 years .....	311 693	287 754	8 965	4 914	7 896	2 164	5 199	284 786
15 to 17 years .....	172 721	158 921	4 760	2 753	5 110	1 177	2 823	157 430
18 and 19 years .....	124 445	114 901	3 624	1 819	3 212	889	1 984	113 906
20 to 24 years .....	312 183	290 109	8 518	4 456	7 032	2 068	4 609	287 683
25 to 29 years .....	378 056	354 151	10 278	4 489	6 891	2 247	5 008	351 601
30 to 34 years .....	406 268	383 639	9 561	4 531	6 564	1 973	4 465	381 367
35 to 39 years .....	362 939	345 143	7 584	3 583	5 205	1 424	3 351	343 386
40 to 44 years .....	304 149	290 874	5 198	3 000	3 984	1 093	2 531	289 598
45 to 49 years .....	235 352	226 730	3 244	1 999	2 695	684	1 800	225 702
50 to 54 years .....	193 432	186 891	2 514	1 685	1 889	453	1 224	186 191
55 to 59 years .....	172 702	167 040	2 406	1 194	1 727	335	1 056	166 353
60 to 64 years .....	171 102	166 888	1 825	928	1 177	284	733	166 445
65 to 74 years .....	295 768	290 499	2 378	1 182	1 375	334	898	289 936
75 years and over .....	250 794	248 168	1 127	721	644	134	392	247 921
Female .....	2 230 406	2 109 927	45 760	25 124	39 630	9 965	24 317	2 096 456
Under 3 years .....	96 194	86 744	3 712	1 739	2 929	1 070	2 138	85 663
3 and 4 years .....	68 030	61 178	2 469	1 271	2 582	530	1 295	60 439
5 to 9 years .....	169 423	154 049	5 249	2 990	5 804	1 331	3 238	152 201
10 to 14 years .....	152 525	140 603	4 258	2 438	4 161	1 065	2 592	139 112
15 to 17 years .....	83 626	77 063	2 080	1 401	2 502	580	1 412	76 323
18 and 19 years .....	62 023	57 313	1 837	891	1 529	453	1 038	56 776
20 to 24 years .....	157 008	146 429	4 218	2 240	3 189	932	2 304	145 156
25 to 29 years .....	189 724	177 705	5 248	2 438	3 443	890	2 158	176 541
30 to 34 years .....	201 933	191 347	4 227	2 195	3 289	875	2 201	190 140
35 to 39 years .....	179 778	171 417	3 209	1 951	2 623	578	1 627	170 494
40 to 44 years .....	151 353	144 745	2 331	1 581	2 203	493	1 186	144 119
45 to 49 years .....	118 350	114 011	1 423	1 040	1 522	354	926	113 482
50 to 54 years .....	97 857	94 519	1 225	868	1 016	229	547	94 232
55 to 59 years .....	87 664	84 780	1 231	541	952	160	556	84 406
60 to 64 years .....	89 276	87 012	937	496	660	171	397	86 799
65 to 74 years .....	162 978	159 988	1 359	647	814	170	457	159 705
75 years and over .....	162 664	161 024	747	397	412	84	245	160 868
Median age for all persons .....	32.5	33.1	24.2	23.4	20.5	21.4	21.4	33.2
Male .....	31.7	32.2	24.6	22.6	20.7	23.0	21.8	32.3
Female .....	33.4	34.0	23.9	24.1	20.4	19.8	21.1	34.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over .....	4 038 861	3 829 272	82 365	43 400	66 063	17 761	42 443	3 806 295
Speak a language other than English .....	227 161	157 763	5 729	4 975	49 172	9 522	18 643	149 317
5 to 17 years .....	42 163	23 271	1 215	864	14 852	1 961	3 776	21 594
18 to 64 years .....	131 223	83 512	4 419	3 488	32 612	7 192	14 027	77 193
65 to 74 years .....	22 668	20 799	80	364	1 149	276	579	20 506
75 years and over .....	31 107	30 181	15	259	559	93	261	30 024
Do not speak English "very well" .....	79 341	42 697	1 590	1 031	30 311	3 712	7 012	39 684
5 to 17 years .....	17 013	6 958	384	282	8 749	640	1 177	6 506
18 to 64 years .....	46 334	21 583	1 184	574	20 089	2 904	5 436	19 227
65 to 74 years .....	7 205	6 009	17	86	974	119	234	5 902
75 years and over .....	8 789	8 147	5	89	499	49	165	8 049
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households .....	18 595	10 850	466	245	6 318	716	1 276	10 324
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	3 921 857	3 721 529	77 270	41 476	64 570	17 012	40 584	3 699 513
In linguistically isolated households .....	40 207	16 530	832	430	20 735	1 680	3 162	15 171
5 to 17 years .....	9 835	1 543	189	118	7 578	407	801	1 227
18 to 64 years .....	21 167	6 799	638	230	12 327	1 173	2 155	5 859
65 to 74 years .....	4 115	3 396	—	35	619	65	134	3 330
75 years and over .....	5 090	4 792	5	47	211	35	72	4 755
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Males 16 to 64 years .....	1 366 859	1 297 603	27 955	13 421	21 448	6 432	14 132	1 290 425
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	37 211	32 936	1 803	783	1 417	272	626	32 588
With a mobility limitation .....	17 970	15 954	933	417	556	110	261	15 818
In labor force .....	6 571	5 897	304	137	182	51	182	5 801
With a self-care limitation .....	28 078	24 838	1 332	550	1 137	221	480	24 570
With a work disability .....	110 364	102 842	3 859	2 039	1 037	587	1 137	102 331
In labor force .....	66 169	63 043	1 626	848	296	356	743	62 702
Prevented from working .....	36 484	32 839	1 862	985	598	200	331	32 702
No work disability .....	1 256 495	1 194 761	24 096	11 382	20 411	5 845	12 995	1 188 094
In labor force .....	1 137 028	1 087 829	20 298	8 878	15 021	5 002	11 176	1 082 028
Females 16 to 64 years .....	1 385 751	1 316 350	26 807	15 065	22 077	5 452	13 762	1 308 715
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	39 217	34 142	2 174	1 007	1 636	258	555	33 859
With a mobility limitation .....	20 755	18 712	733	549	615	146	299	18 574
In labor force .....	6 170	5 676	263	95	84	52	80	5 646
With a self-care limitation .....	27 175	23 279	1 756	677	1 286	177	378	23 094
With a work disability .....	93 045	86 455	2 814	1 858	1 441	477	991	85 983
In labor force .....	45 007	42 850	1 030	521	387	219	419	42 663
Prevented from working .....	36 575	32 994	1 398	1 109	858	216	490	32 737
No work disability .....	1 292 706	1 229 895	23 993	13 207	20 636	4 975	12 771	1 222 732
In labor force .....	1 000 571	961 374	15 896	7 771	12 204	3 326	8 949	956 174
Males 65 to 74 years .....	130 142	127 954	972	499	561	156	416	127 691
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	11 802	11 442	182	59	101	18	91	11 369
With a mobility limitation .....	7 397	7 142	129	43	74	9	44	7 107
With a self-care limitation .....	7 984	7 755	116	23	81	9	71	7 693
Females 65 to 74 years .....	159 687	156 765	1 324	614	814	170	450	156 489
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	16 881	16 208	307	101	212	53	108	16 157
With a mobility limitation .....	11 438	10 894	262	85	165	32	77	10 853
With a self-care limitation .....	10 007	9 560	216	52	136	43	58	9 545
Males 75 years and over .....	78 464	77 576	339	279	220	50	147	77 485
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	16 313	16 044	111	73	74	11	28	16 025
With a mobility limitation .....	12 266	12 053	90	63	56	4	28	12 034
With a self-care limitation .....	10 370	10 225	74	32	30	9	9	10 218
Females 75 years and over .....	135 360	133 909	652	334	399	66	216	133 764
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	38 143	37 680	211	94	151	7	60	37 627
With a mobility limitation .....	31 613	31 228	165	82	131	7	54	31 181
With a self-care limitation .....	19 368	19 162	108	37	54	7	33	19 136



Table 46. Fertility and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
FERTILITY									
	Women 15 to 24 years .....	302 657	280 805	8 135	4 532	7 220	1 965	4 754	278 255
	Children ever born.....	69 279	56 931	5 667	3 144	2 559	978	1 968	56 068
	Per 1,000 women.....	229	203	697	694	354	498	414	201
Women ever married.....	50 331	47 123	744	623	1 366	475	936	46 697	
Children ever born.....	44 352	39 660	1 100	879	2 139	574	1 133	39 122	46 697
Per 1,000 women.....	881	842	1 478	1 411	1 566	1 208	1 210	838	
	Women 25 to 34 years .....	391 657	369 052	9 475	4 633	6 732	1 765	4 359	366 681
	Children ever born.....	524 331	482 987	16 532	10 178	11 583	3 051	7 311	479 123
	Per 1,000 women.....	1 339	1 309	1 745	2 197	1 721	1 729	1 677	1 307
Women ever married.....	300 380	286 359	4 559	2 571	5 555	1 336	3 327	284 465	
Children ever born.....	493 390	463 990	9 077	6 270	11 419	2 634	6 503	460 333	
Per 1,000 women.....	1 643	1 620	1 991	2 439	2 056	1 972	1 955	1 618	
	Women 35 to 44 years .....	331 131	316 162	5 540	3 532	4 826	1 071	2 813	314 613
	Children ever born.....	666 858	626 985	13 737	10 134	13 062	2 940	7 066	623 431
	Per 1,000 women.....	2 014	1 983	2 480	2 869	2 707	2 745	2 512	1 982
No children .....	61 355	59 257	727	479	778	114	320	59 068	
1 child .....	43 767	41 667	880	347	669	204	460	41 435	
2 children .....	115 940	112 061	1 417	778	1 414	270	826	111 549	
3 children .....	70 613	67 720	1 260	761	688	184	540	67 395	
4 children .....	26 778	25 066	632	541	425	114	354	24 862	
5 or more children .....	12 678	10 391	624	626	852	185	313	10 304	
Women ever married.....	299 386	287 093	4 088	2 819	4 493	893	2 469	285 686	
Children ever born.....	656 127	620 621	11 051	8 840	12 866	2 749	6 698	617 179	
Per 1,000 women.....	2 192	2 162	2 703	3 136	2 864	3 078	2 713	2 160	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
	All persons .....	4 375 099	4 133 189	94 798	49 507	76 771	20 834	49 664	4 106 187
In households .....	4 257 838	4 025 322	89 586	47 572	75 273	20 085	47 805	3 999 281	
Family householder .....	1 138 581	1 089 393	20 885	10 637	13 601	4 065	9 078	1 084 760	
Male.....	946 694	917 981	9 716	5 417	10 703	2 877	6 459	914 551	
Female.....	191 887	171 412	11 169	5 220	2 898	1 188	2 619	170 209	
Nonfamily householder .....	510 244	491 714	10 109	3 492	3 678	1 251	3 260	489 827	
Male.....	219 254	208 466	5 860	1 959	2 212	757	1 912	207 405	
Female.....	290 990	283 248	4 249	1 533	1 466	494	1 348	282 422	
Spouse .....	955 077	927 517	7 514	5 203	12 280	2 563	6 716	923 580	
Child.....	1 380 088	1 275 738	37 620	20 365	36 994	9 371	22 790	1 262 857	
Other relatives .....	87 722	71 960	6 002	3 472	5 110	1 178	2 268	71 003	
Nonrelatives .....	186 126	169 000	7 456	4 403	3 610	1 657	3 693	167 254	
In group quarters .....	117 261	107 867	5 212	1 935	1 498	749	1 859	106 906	
Persons per household .....	2.58	2.56	2.73	3.16	3.67	3.29	3.06	2.56	
Persons per family .....	3.13	3.11	3.27	3.52	4.21	3.71	3.52	3.10	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
	Families .....	1 138 581	1 089 393	20 885	10 637	13 601	4 065	9 078	1 084 760
With own children under 18 years.....	578 281	543 605	14 652	7 381	9 742	2 901	6 075	540 706	
With own children under 6 years.....	280 947	261 351	8 112	3 933	5 871	1 680	3 382	259 741	
Married-couple families .....	958 653	931 413	9 094	4 821	10 649	2 676	6 286	927 971	
With own children under 18 years.....	470 811	452 321	5 644	2 992	7 968	1 886	4 023	450 293	
With own children under 6 years.....	236 577	225 990	3 000	1 405	5 033	1 149	2 338	224 834	
Female householder, no husband present .....	135 152	117 314	10 093	4 679	2 049	1 017	2 094	116 419	
With own children under 18 years.....	86 577	72 696	7 979	3 610	1 496	796	1 616	72 014	
With own children under 6 years.....	35 497	27 760	4 560	2 069	712	396	794	27 406	
Subfamilies .....	16 516	13 562	1 117	827	732	278	492	13 381	
With own children under 18 years.....	13 846	11 247	1 068	813	453	265	457	11 076	
Married-couple subfamilies .....	4 146	3 504	121	80	405	36	85	3 467	
With own children under 18 years.....	1 476	1 189	72	66	126	23	50	1 162	
Mother-child subfamilies .....	10 277	8 546	750	558	244	179	313	8 431	
Persons under 18 years .....	1 167 909	1 068 156	36 541	19 920	34 376	8 916	21 613	1 056 098	
Percent living with two parents .....	80.6	83.3	31.1	35.3	80.5	58.3	61.7	83.5	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
	Total .....	59 817	54 511	2 617	1 858	375	456	983	54 029
Male and female.....	56 765	51 617	2 531	1 812	355	450	957	51 155	
Both male.....	1 442	1 344	57	18	17	6	20	1 330	
Both female .....	1 610	1 550	29	28	3	—	6	1 544	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
	Households .....	1 648 825	1 581 107	30 994	14 129	17 279	5 316	12 338	1 574 587
With one or more subfamilies .....	15 876	13 264	947	729	664	272	398	13 141	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	42 643	37 092	2 277	1 164	1 778	332	677	36 797	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	15 822	14 972	353	258	198	41	105	14 917	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
	Married-couple families .....	958 653	931 413	9 094	4 821	10 649	2 676	6 286	927 971
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	742 596	722 281	7 085	3 220	7 881	2 129	5 096	719 487	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	553 707	539 326	5 408	2 315	5 121	1 537	3 663	537 381	
Wife unemployed .....	15 421	14 600	324	119	320	58	194	14 470	
Wife not in labor force .....	173 468	168 355	1 353	786	2 440	534	1 239	167 636	
Husband unemployed .....	29 399	27 685	668	528	357	161	333	27 526	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	20 148	19 319	338	250	172	69	154	19 248	
Wife unemployed .....	2 179	1 911	137	77	29	25	49	2 188	
Wife not in labor force .....	7 072	6 455	193	201	156	67	130	6 390	
Husband not in labor force .....	186 658	181 447	1 341	1 073	2 411	386	857	180 958	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	39 317	37 950	607	378	299	83	228	37 794	
Wife unemployed .....	1 680	1 531	50	33	35	31	32	1 530	
Wife not in labor force .....	145 661	141 966	684	662	2 077	272	597	141 634	
	Female householder, no husband present .....	135 152	117 314	10 093	4 679	2 049	1 017	2 094	116 419
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	84 154	77 274	4 027	1 677	679	497	1 044	76 785	
Unemployed .....	6 441	4 775	1 101	414	77	74	128	4 714	
Not in labor force .....	44 557	35 265	4 965	2 588	1 293	446	922	34 920	



Table 47. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 175 027	1 081 033	33 534	16 967	35 877	7 616	18 890	1 070 470
Preprimary school	93 126	86 175	2 500	1 535	2 367	549	1 531	85 187
Public school	64 366	58 992	2 002	1 395	1 558	419	1 077	58 340
Elementary or high school	755 895	692 305	22 557	12 559	23 026	5 448	13 205	685 110
Public school	683 347	623 713	21 230	11 872	21 459	5 073	12 002	617 213
College	326 006	302 553	8 477	2 873	10 484	1 619	4 154	300 173
Public college	258 662	239 115	6 787	2 527	8 990	1 243	3 170	237 315
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 175 027	1 081 033	33 534	16 967	35 877	7 616	18 890	1 070 470
3 and 4 years	31 957	28 833	1 265	708	984	167	551	28 475
5 to 14 years	606 504	557 758	17 532	10 152	16 801	4 261	10 530	551 799
15 to 17 years	164 651	151 971	4 355	2 317	4 923	1 085	2 620	150 591
18 and 19 years	93 033	86 588	2 226	914	2 807	498	1 214	85 922
20 to 24 years	121 809	113 463	2 598	866	4 302	580	1 413	112 627
25 to 34 years	85 875	76 918	3 464	1 046	3 810	637	1 554	76 085
35 years and over	71 198	65 502	2 094	964	2 250	388	1 008	64 971
Percent enrolled in school:								
3 and 4 years	23.1	23.0	26.6	28.5	20.2	16.9	21.0	23.0
5 to 14 years	92.0	92.1	90.6	91.8	90.5	91.3	91.0	92.2
15 to 17 years	95.3	95.6	91.5	84.2	96.3	92.2	92.8	95.7
18 and 19 years	74.8	75.4	61.4	50.2	87.4	56.0	61.2	75.4
20 to 24 years	39.0	39.1	30.5	19.4	61.2	28.0	30.7	39.1
25 to 34 years	10.9	10.4	17.5	11.6	28.3	15.1	16.4	10.4
35 years and over	3.6	3.4	8.0	6.7	12.0	8.2	8.4	3.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	436 628	405 010	12 142	6 275	10 244	2 957	6 593	401 589
Percent enrolled in college	39.9	40.5	29.0	16.8	49.7	25.7	28.8	40.5
Male	39.3	39.7	29.8	13.2	52.5	25.3	28.3	39.8
Female	40.5	41.2	28.2	20.3	46.4	26.2	29.4	41.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	238 670	220 134	6 687	3 645	6 510	1 694	3 941	218 051
Enrolled in school	200 870	186 375	4 951	2 352	5 967	1 225	2 986	184 726
Employed	101 964	97 329	1 566	564	2 007	498	1 292	96 588
Unemployed	12 617	11 262	595	278	359	123	269	11 134
Not in labor force	86 152	77 653	2 784	1 510	3 601	604	1 425	76 873
Not enrolled in school	37 800	33 759	1 736	1 293	543	469	955	33 325
High school graduate	22 589	20 960	806	416	211	196	397	20 798
Employed	17 016	16 207	354	169	157	129	261	16 098
Unemployed	2 455	2 160	185	80	3	27	83	2 109
Not in labor force	2 824	2 320	261	167	36	40	53	2 318
Not high school graduate	15 211	12 799	930	877	332	273	558	12 527
Employed	6 791	6 270	182	171	80	88	228	6 132
Unemployed	2 715	2 232	221	185	37	40	107	2 167
Not in labor force	5 695	4 287	527	521	215	145	221	4 220
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	436 628	405 010	12 142	6 275	10 244	2 957	6 593	401 589
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	121 809	112 436	3 957	2 189	2 306	921	2 040	111 402
Some college or associate degree	205 057	194 706	3 942	1 496	3 991	922	2 251	193 386
Bachelor's degree or higher	37 752	36 063	552	62	997	78	230	35 902
Persons 25 years and over	2 770 562	2 660 023	46 115	23 312	32 151	8 961	21 458	2 648 500
Less than 5th grade	24 124	16 541	1 086	320	5 474	703	1 152	16 139
5th to 8th grade	215 198	208 820	1 809	1 863	1 597	1 109	2 004	207 948
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	249 443	232 083	8 101	5 237	2 674	1 348	3 051	230 575
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	913 265	884 599	13 177	7 769	5 311	2 409	5 720	881 561
Some college, no degree	526 792	505 454	10 987	4 725	3 992	1 634	4 178	503 035
Associate degree, occupational program	162 845	158 319	1 408	1 147	1 552	419	1 038	157 725
Associate degree, academic program	74 311	71 404	1 484	463	780	180	633	70 997
Bachelor's degree	431 381	418 198	5 655	1 244	5 576	708	2 241	416 812
Master's degree	106 565	101 423	1 664	333	2 952	193	788	100 885
Professional school degree	48 203	46 342	370	182	1 118	191	473	46 093
Doctorate degree	18 435	16 840	374	29	1 125	67	180	16 730
Females 25 years and over	1 441 577	1 386 548	21 937	12 154	16 934	4 004	10 300	1 380 786
Less than 5th grade	12 123	7 427	438	144	3 767	347	617	7 204
5th to 8th grade	105 611	102 468	917	778	981	467	889	102 058
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	130 209	121 378	3 955	2 838	1 463	575	1 470	120 619
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	502 611	488 034	6 493	3 987	3 041	1 056	2 791	486 392
Some college, no degree	280 495	269 669	5 451	2 586	2 025	764	2 056	268 462
Associate degree, occupational program	87 180	85 029	778	557	632	184	464	84 771
Associate degree, academic program	43 536	42 035	713	299	405	84	325	41 833
Bachelor's degree	215 015	208 737	2 278	707	2 922	371	1 136	208 023
Master's degree	45 801	43 764	693	144	1 146	54	276	43 561
Professional school degree	14 501	13 865	88	101	361	86	217	13 764
Doctorate degree	4 495	4 142	133	13	191	16	59	4 099
Persons 25 years and over	2 770 562	2 660 023	46 115	23 312	32 151	8 961	21 458	2 648 500
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade	.9	.6	2.4	1.4	17.0	7.8	5.4	.6
High school graduate or higher	82.4	82.8	76.2	68.2	69.7	64.7	71.1	82.8
Male	81.9	82.2	76.5	67.2	76.8	64.3	71.0	82.3
Female	82.8	83.3	75.8	69.1	63.3	65.3	71.1	83.4
Some college or higher	49.4	49.5	47.6	34.8	53.2	37.9	44.4	49.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.8	21.9	17.5	7.7	33.5	12.9	17.2	21.9
Male	24.4	24.5	20.1	7.4	40.4	12.7	17.9	24.5
Female	19.4	19.5	14.6	7.9	27.3	13.2	16.4	19.5
Males 25 to 34 years	392 667	368 738	10 364	4 387	6 723	2 455	5 114	366 287
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	91.9	92.7	81.2	72.0	82.5	72.1	76.1	92.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.7	26.0	18.6	4.5	40.7	16.3	19.2	26.0
Females 25 to 34 years	391 657	369 052	9 475	4 633	6 732	1 765	4 359	366 681
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	93.8	94.8	81.8	74.6	72.2	79.0	81.9	94.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.8	26.2	16.0	5.5	32.8	16.8	19.4	26.2



Table 48. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY								
All persons	4 375 099	4 133 189	94 798	49 507	76 771	20 834	49 664	4 106 187
Native	4 262 060	4 077 274	89 869	48 869	28 807	17 241	41 711	4 054 161
Born in State of residence	3 220 512	3 122 017	37 535	37 361	14 563	9 036	22 759	3 108 742
Born in a different State	1 012 928	938 041	51 755	11 041	5 320	6 771	15 783	929 830
Northeast	76 777	72 566	2 845	258	736	372	1 177	71 917
Midwest	713 741	678 163	24 824	7 380	1 848	1 526	4 273	675 700
South	109 217	81 354	22 102	1 183	777	3 801	7 234	78 113
West	113 193	105 958	1 984	2 220	1 959	1 072	3 099	104 100
Born abroad	28 620	17 216	579	467	8 924	1 434	3 169	15 589
Puerto Rico	1 153	633	57	—	3	460	965	148
U.S. outlying area	552	311	122	—	111	8	42	285
U.S. Virgin Islands	125	31	94	—	—	—	7	24
American Samoa	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Guam	237	165	—	—	72	—	22	151
Northern Marianas	37	9	—	—	28	—	—	9
Born abroad of American parents	26 915	16 272	400	467	8 810	966	2 162	15 156
Foreign born	113 039	55 915	4 929	638	47 964	3 593	7 953	52 026
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	4 038 861	3 829 272	82 365	43 400	66 063	17 761	42 443	3 806 295
Same house	2 240 644	2 173 130	24 267	16 829	21 223	5 195	14 340	2 164 342
Different house in the United States	1 762 042	1 638 758	56 196	26 295	29 338	11 455	25 241	1 626 173
Same county	921 309	854 705	29 968	15 147	16 551	4 938	11 495	848 828
Different county	840 733	784 053	26 228	11 148	12 787	6 517	13 746	777 345
Same State	520 008	500 332	5 498	6 414	5 677	2 087	4 971	497 602
Different State	320 725	283 721	20 730	4 734	7 110	4 430	8 775	279 743
Northeast	21 691	19 275	1 289	116	790	221	562	18 982
Midwest	179 685	160 102	12 716	2 894	2 988	985	2 142	159 016
South	53 169	43 993	4 785	625	1 318	2 448	4 298	42 330
West	66 180	60 351	1 940	1 099	2 014	776	1 773	59 415
Puerto Rico	278	146	—	7	18	107	224	47
U.S. outlying area	248	128	97	—	23	—	11	122
Elsewhere	35 649	17 110	1 805	269	15 461	1 004	2 627	15 611
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	2 158 733	2 077 741	32 866	14 352	25 933	7 841	19 011	2 067 287
Worked in area of residence	2 118 429	2 038 298	32 581	14 101	25 735	7 714	18 710	2 028 011
Worked outside area of residence	40 304	39 443	285	251	198	127	301	39 276
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING								
Workers 16 years and over	2 158 733	2 077 741	32 866	14 352	25 933	7 841	19 011	2 067 287
Car, truck, or van	1 839 565	1 779 020	22 377	11 599	20 510	6 059	15 057	1 770 579
Drove alone	1 593 019	1 546 509	17 397	9 016	15 634	4 463	11 493	1 539 852
Carpooled	246 546	232 511	4 980	2 583	4 876	1 596	3 564	230 727
2-person carpool	201 550	190 178	4 219	2 094	3 857	1 202	2 852	188 682
3-person carpool	28 075	26 428	469	275	684	219	407	26 267
4-person carpool	9 092	8 444	165	132	253	98	143	8 392
5- or 6-person carpool	3 856	3 621	46	52	75	62	127	3 566
7-or-more-person carpool	3 973	3 840	81	30	7	15	35	3 820
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.08
Public transportation	77 722	66 215	7 192	1 181	2 405	729	1 758	65 286
Bus or trolley bus	75 548	64 220	7 096	1 153	2 366	713	1 722	63 310
Streetcar or trolley car	167	142	—	12	13	—	7	142
Subway or elevated	146	123	9	—	14	—	—	123
Railroad	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	39
Ferryboat	67	67	—	—	—	—	—	67
Taxicab	1 755	1 624	87	16	12	16	29	1 605
Motorcycle	1 842	1 779	44	7	4	8	13	1 766
Bicycle	8 450	7 796	219	115	230	90	152	7 746
Walked	105 328	99 159	2 311	917	2 232	709	1 494	98 402
Other means	10 089	9 509	222	126	138	94	149	9 466
Worked at home	115 737	114 263	501	407	414	152	388	114 042
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME								
Workers who did not work at home	2 042 996	1 963 478	32 365	13 945	25 519	7 689	18 623	1 953 245
Minutes to work:								
Less than 10 minutes	433 538	421 812	3 579	2 997	3 888	1 262	3 401	419 809
10 to 14 minutes	364 551	351 240	5 109	2 393	4 232	1 577	3 568	349 426
15 to 19 minutes	346 949	331 435	6 424	2 276	5 171	1 643	3 624	329 497
20 to 29 minutes	440 111	421 180	8 446	2 811	6 000	1 674	4 118	418 895
30 to 44 minutes	309 453	295 646	5 929	2 204	4 613	1 061	2 678	294 152
45 or more minutes	148 394	142 165	2 878	1 264	1 615	472	1 234	141 466
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.1	19.0	21.6	20.0	19.8	18.6	18.9	19.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.8	57.9	57.8	59.8	55.3	58.2	59.0	57.9
Departure time:								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	408 429	393 795	6 174	2 474	4 268	1 718	3 726	391 816
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	692 771	671 401	8 751	4 427	6 160	2 032	5 016	668 619
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	301 823	291 414	4 038	2 101	3 393	877	2 338	290 062
All other times	639 973	606 868	13 402	4 943	11 698	3 062	7 543	602 748
VETERAN STATUS								
Male civilian veterans	473 686	460 634	6 766	4 166	1 206	914	2 355	459 291
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.6	30.2	21.2	27.6	5.4	13.1	15.3	30.3
Female civilian veterans	15 812	15 083	242	315	123	49	142	15 017
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	.9	.9	.8	1.9	.5	.9	1.0	.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	489 498	475 717	7 008	4 481	1 329	963	2 497	474 308
May 1975 or later service only	52 417	49 071	1 867	918	313	248	655	48 747
September 1980 or later service only	28 826	26 935	1 045	579	153	114	336	26 771
Served 2 or more years	23 963	22 349	879	490	134	111	314	22 185
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	146 299	140 951	2 421	1 824	641	462	1 004	140 463
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 469	3 339	87	40	—	3	12	3 330
February 1955 to July 1964 only	59 544	58 283	689	445	71	56	227	58 117
Korean conflict, no World War II	72 848	71 257	843	560	93	95	226	71 123
Korean conflict and World War II	8 387	8 199	81	90	—	17	49	8 167
World War II, no Korean conflict	142 293	140 421	1 004	577	209	82	309	140 180
World War I	1 397	1 395	—	2	—	—	—	1 395
Other service	2 844	2 801	16	25	2	—	15	2 786



Table 49. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	3 321 415	3 170 266	61 320	31 413	45 693	12 723	30 008	3 154 234
In labor force	2 314 975	2 219 925	39 558	18 291	28 225	8 976	21 514	2 208 259
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.7	70.0	64.5	58.2	61.8	70.5	71.7	70.0
Armed Forces	3 639	3 357	175	26	71	10	39	3 338
Civilian labor force	2 311 336	2 216 568	39 383	18 265	28 154	8 966	21 475	2 204 921
Employed	2 192 417	2 110 054	33 494	14 622	26 294	7 953	19 323	2 099 423
At work 35 or more hours	1 606 430	1 547 183	24 508	10 580	18 333	5 826	13 792	1 539 742
Unemployed	118 919	106 514	5 889	3 643	1 860	1 013	2 152	105 498
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.8	15.0	19.9	6.6	11.3	10.0	4.8
Not in labor force	1 006 440	950 341	21 762	13 122	17 468	3 747	8 494	945 975
Institutionalized persons	61 513	56 752	3 096	1 175	103	387	846	56 327
Females 16 years and over	1 715 713	1 641 102	29 274	16 274	23 330	5 733	14 552	1 632 992
In labor force	1 071 930	1 030 010	17 256	8 420	12 696	3 548	9 445	1 024 559
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.5	62.8	58.9	51.7	54.4	61.9	64.9	62.7
Armed Forces	381	354	12	—	15	—	10	354
Civilian labor force	1 071 549	1 029 656	17 244	8 420	12 681	3 548	9 435	1 024 205
Employed	1 026 740	989 768	14 778	7 162	11 823	3 209	8 612	984 760
At work 35 or more hours	642 817	617 767	10 303	4 824	7 807	2 116	5 271	614 838
Unemployed	44 809	39 888	2 466	1 258	858	339	823	39 445
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	3.9	14.3	14.9	6.8	9.6	8.7	3.9
Not in labor force	643 783	611 092	12 018	7 854	10 634	2 185	5 107	608 433
Institutionalized persons	34 534	33 724	479	261	25	45	114	33 670
Males 16 to 19 years	121 542	112 009	3 568	1 765	3 303	897	1 993	111 001
Employed	61 956	58 886	1 114	474	1 122	360	848	58 436
Unemployed	10 250	8 998	581	293	253	125	288	8 848
Not in labor force	48 954	43 755	1 861	998	1 928	412	855	43 349
Males 20 to 24 years	155 175	143 680	4 300	2 216	3 843	1 136	2 305	142 527
Employed	117 625	111 347	2 311	992	2 261	714	1 587	110 491
Unemployed	11 589	10 131	593	519	204	142	214	10 052
Not in labor force	25 249	21 572	1 327	694	1 376	280	504	21 354
Males 25 to 54 years	941 201	893 684	20 716	9 214	13 132	4 455	9 734	888 837
Employed	838 471	805 516	13 937	5 450	10 134	3 434	7 602	801 624
Unemployed	45 133	40 605	2 190	1 446	498	394	769	40 303
Not in labor force	55 486	45 610	4 507	2 303	2 449	617	1 336	44 974
Males 55 to 64 years	166 864	162 136	2 063	1 085	1 292	288	836	161 593
Employed	112 525	109 940	1 153	456	798	178	558	109 566
Unemployed	5 648	5 449	45	96	47	11	53	5 410
Not in labor force	48 638	46 697	865	533	444	99	225	46 567
Males 65 to 69 years	74 783	73 335	669	365	298	116	282	73 168
In labor force	21 435	21 122	126	57	80	50	95	21 084
Not in labor force	53 348	52 213	543	308	218	66	187	52 084
Did not work in 1989	40 374	39 438	453	254	178	51	154	39 327
Males 70 years and over	146 137	144 320	730	494	495	98	306	144 116
In labor force	15 155	14 918	89	62	76	10	26	14 902
Not in labor force	130 982	129 402	641	432	419	88	280	129 214
Did not work in 1989	113 834	112 356	612	399	379	88	274	112 174
Females 16 to 19 years	117 128	108 125	3 119	1 880	3 207	797	1 948	107 050
Employed	63 815	60 920	988	430	1 122	355	933	60 382
Unemployed	7 537	6 656	420	250	146	65	171	6 562
Not in labor force	45 717	40 505	1 711	1 200	1 924	377	844	40 062
Females 20 to 24 years	157 008	146 429	4 218	2 240	3 189	932	2 304	145 156
Employed	118 753	113 757	1 853	967	1 661	515	1 402	112 888
Unemployed	7 294	6 190	633	233	174	64	163	6 107
Not in labor force	30 894	26 415	1 732	1 040	1 354	353	739	26 094
Females 25 to 54 years	938 995	893 744	17 663	10 073	14 096	3 419	8 645	889 008
Employed	732 257	705 810	10 659	5 265	8 355	2 168	5 744	702 564
Unemployed	26 347	23 599	1 352	718	496	182	425	23 354
Not in labor force	180 138	164 094	5 640	4 090	5 245	1 069	2 466	162 849
Females 55 to 64 years	176 940	171 792	2 168	1 037	1 612	331	953	171 205
Employed	86 911	84 807	967	374	595	168	466	84 516
Unemployed	2 664	2 485	54	55	42	28	64	2 464
Not in labor force	87 363	84 498	1 147	608	975	135	423	84 223
Females 65 to 69 years	85 994	84 102	907	369	528	88	258	83 935
In labor force	15 683	15 321	231	59	70	2	36	15 287
Not in labor force	70 311	68 781	676	310	458	86	222	68 648
Did not work in 1989	61 903	60 481	628	286	437	71	181	60 374
Females 70 years and over	239 648	236 910	1 199	675	698	166	444	236 638
In labor force	10 288	10 111	87	69	20	1	31	10 081
Not in labor force	229 360	226 799	1 112	606	678	165	413	226 557
Did not work in 1989	217 123	214 660	1 069	569	666	159	394	214 431
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	1 715 713	1 641 102	29 274	16 274	23 330	5 733	14 552	1 632 992
With own children under 6 years	278 775	259 955	7 247	4 013	6 050	1 510	3 676	257 946
In labor force	193 135	184 480	3 451	1 734	2 643	827	2 027	183 349
With own children 6 to 17 years only	287 096	272 663	5 615	3 244	4 507	1 067	2 561	271 368
In labor force	234 559	224 865	3 924	2 059	2 980	731	1 860	223 872
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	332 775	313 472	4 207	2 093	10 935	2 068	5 169	310 224
Both parents in labor force	223 553	213 638	2 814	1 011	4 788	1 302	3 097	211 673
Both at work 35 or more hours	104 931	99 721	1 393	450	2 671	696	1 524	98 790
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	67 163	49 398	9 551	4 967	1 759	1 488	3 199	47 965
Parent in labor force	39 375	32 452	3 932	1 734	537	720	1 550	31 622
At work 35 or more hours	23 471	20 137	1 851	748	349	386	772	19 709
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	608 461	576 489	7 156	4 934	16 750	3 132	8 156	571 490
Both parents in labor force	456 635	437 103	5 101	2 862	9 459	2 110	5 649	433 473
Both at work 35 or more hours	229 633	218 459	2 798	1 596	5 718	1 062	2 655	216 861
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	130 218	106 252	12 596	6 010	3 600	1 760	4 065	104 279
Parent in labor force	99 690	86 751	6 986	3 162	1 600	1 191	2 580	85 381
At work 35 or more hours	72 221	64 217	4 211	1 809	1 158	826	1 762	63 229

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 50. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 192 417</b>	<b>2 110 054</b>	<b>33 494</b>	<b>14 622</b>	<b>26 294</b>	<b>7 953</b>	<b>19 323</b>	<b>2 099 423</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	573 939	555 111	7 536	2 941	7 034	1 317	3 963	552 657
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	261 293	254 114	3 392	1 245	2 025	517	1 842	252 877
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	8 385	8 004	144	199	22	16	80	7 963
Management and related occupations .....	80 610	78 102	1 296	374	659	179	574	77 725
Professional specialty occupations .....	312 646	300 997	4 144	1 696	5 009	800	2 121	299 780
Engineers and natural scientists .....	52 975	50 284	862	174	1 521	134	307	50 117
Engineers .....	28 030	26 680	430	92	750	78	159	26 606
Health diagnosing occupations .....	16 157	15 372	66	13	634	72	178	15 276
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	51 716	50 744	360	157	341	114	249	50 638
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	109 091	104 970	1 441	689	1 700	291	856	104 470
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	71 966	70 249	781	439	320	177	462	69 977
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	708 753	685 456	10 524	3 667	7 210	1 896	5 086	682 412
Health technologists and technicians .....	29 834	28 921	382	211	237	83	226	28 784
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	61 034	58 134	823	233	1 746	98	395	57 851
Sales occupations .....	259 017	252 506	2 910	1 017	2 061	523	1 588	251 548
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	62 096	60 943	514	224	342	73	241	60 784
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	81 006	79 619	765	138	383	101	358	79 391
Other sales occupations .....	115 915	111 944	1 631	655	1 336	349	989	111 373
Cashiers .....	42 489	40 406	832	340	720	191	508	40 123
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	358 868	345 895	6 409	2 206	3 166	1 192	2 877	344 229
Computer equipment operators .....	11 285	10 711	313	47	176	38	99	10 643
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	85 320	82 923	1 193	456	442	306	553	82 690
Financial records processing occupations .....	47 671	46 542	417	278	347	87	250	46 381
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	17 999	16 975	444	233	275	72	223	16 833
Service occupations .....	301 326	283 964	7 609	3 070	4 967	1 716	4 134	281 747
Private household occupations .....	5 837	5 665	65	28	49	30	56	5 641
Protective service occupations .....	22 094	20 859	690	309	115	121	285	20 713
Police and firefighters .....	7 209	6 903	169	86	5	46	69	6 884
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	273 395	257 440	6 854	2 733	4 803	1 565	3 793	255 393
Food service occupations .....	107 921	101 607	2 188	933	2 568	625	1 660	100 638
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	61 557	56 928	2 068	767	1 329	465	1 024	56 418
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	83 245	82 375	168	405	99	198	476	82 125
Farm operators and managers .....	56 037	55 912	16	64	14	31	85	55 871
Farm workers and related occupations .....	24 767	24 161	140	216	83	167	386	23 956
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	222 013	215 637	1 915	1 513	2 027	921	1 937	214 691
Mechanics and repairers .....	69 827	68 150	579	494	412	192	444	67 911
Construction trades .....	72 458	71 043	435	553	122	305	573	70 778
Precision production occupations .....	78 579	75 303	901	461	1 493	421	917	74 861
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	303 141	287 511	5 742	3 026	4 957	1 905	3 727	285 791
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	80 337	75 602	1 508	832	1 849	546	1 143	75 019
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	62 038	57 359	1 484	581	2 148	466	882	56 984
Transportation occupations .....	67 440	65 315	1 115	577	222	211	476	65 060
Motor vehicle operators .....	64 900	62 830	1 072	568	222	208	470	62 581
Material moving equipment operators .....	14 574	14 110	224	148	45	47	95	14 062
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	78 752	75 125	1 411	888	693	635	1 131	74 666
Construction laborers .....	11 981	11 621	114	135	44	67	73	11 598
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	29 080	27 875	520	264	212	209	416	27 687
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 026 740</b>	<b>989 768</b>	<b>14 778</b>	<b>7 162</b>	<b>11 823</b>	<b>3 209</b>	<b>8 612</b>	<b>984 760</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	275 973	267 849	3 427	1 656	2 496	545	1 856	266 638
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	107 713	104 582	1 473	655	791	212	750	104 093
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	3 237	3 073	46	114	4	—	39	3 057
Management and related occupations .....	41 037	39 661	706	226	328	116	340	39 447
Professional specialty occupations .....	168 260	163 267	1 954	1 001	1 705	333	1 106	162 545
Engineers and natural scientists .....	9 768	9 222	226	26	269	25	67	9 193
Engineers .....	2 239	1 974	111	14	124	16	23	1 974
Health diagnosing occupations .....	3 083	2 947	8	10	101	17	41	2 931
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	45 686	44 926	236	131	304	89	201	44 834
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	70 735	68 590	868	484	674	119	480	68 244
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	50 049	48 862	569	310	220	88	322	48 628
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	444 965	430 719	6 507	2 622	3 822	1 295	3 281	428 791
Health technologists and technicians .....	26 118	25 432	269	145	190	82	214	25 307
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	16 775	15 949	301	92	424	9	93	15 865
Sales occupations .....	118 731	115 067	1 467	716	1 147	334	911	114 532
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	19 893	19 481	178	113	86	35	124	19 401
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	24 192	23 608	271	68	195	50	106	23 554
Other sales occupations .....	74 646	71 978	1 018	535	866	249	681	71 577
Cashiers .....	33 671	32 145	561	319	501	145	389	31 927
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	283 341	274 271	4 470	1 669	2 061	870	2 063	273 087
Computer equipment operators .....	7 199	6 941	135	42	60	21	71	6 893
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	83 743	81 562	1 086	426	371	298	544	81 330
Financial records processing occupations .....	42 347	41 400	317	273	294	63	175	41 290
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	7 010	6 629	127	128	111	15	79	6 565
Service occupations .....	193 249	185 069	3 176	1 726	2 513	765	2 077	183 841
Private household occupations .....	5 529	5 381	51	26	41	30	53	5 358
Protective service occupations .....	3 477	3 326	19	71	24	37	72	3 295
Police and firefighters .....	604	561	11	15	—	17	21	561
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	184 243	176 362	3 106	1 629	2 448	698	1 952	175 188
Food service occupations .....	69 788	67 099	685	543	1 250	211	791	66 531
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	23 403	21 883	608	290	480	142	328	21 713
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	13 307	13 128	51	43	53	32	104	13 085
Farm operators and managers .....	7 518	7 491	11	9	2	5	25	7 484
Farm workers and related occupations .....	5 675	5 523	40	34	51	27	79	5 487
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	23 315	22 003	258	213	729	112	242	21 902
Mechanics and repairers .....	2 523	2 382	29	15	89	8	23	2 367
Construction trades .....	1 933	1 831	27	30	32	13	32	1 812
Precision production occupations .....	18 807	17 738	202	168	608	91	187	17 671
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	75 931	71 000	1 359	902	2 210	460	1 052	70 503
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	27 627	25 947	421	314	803	142	391	25 739
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	24 723	22 661	515	224	1 173	150	318	22 531
Transportation occupations .....	5 738	5 486	150	77	17	8	37	5 457
Motor vehicle operators .....	5 703	5 451	150	77	17	8	37	5 422
Material moving equipment operators .....	579	561	—	16	—	2	2	561
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	17 264	16 345	273	271	217	158	304	16 215
Construction laborers .....	454	431	15	—	8	—	—	431
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	6 337	6 090	81	89	27	50	117	6 023



Table 51. Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race	
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>2 192 417</b>	<b>2 110 054</b>	<b>33 494</b>	<b>14 622</b>	<b>26 294</b>	<b>7 953</b>	<b>19 323</b>	<b>2 099 423</b>
Agriculture .....	89 472	88 712	126	298	124	212	456	88 494
Forestry and fisheries .....	2 153	1 996	41	114	—	2	38	1 960
Mining .....	7 761	7 705	—	30	12	14	29	7 687
Construction .....	109 859	107 643	765	806	243	402	748	107 284
Manufacturing .....	399 592	381 501	5 860	2 460	7 721	2 050	4 322	379 304
Nondurable goods .....	159 512	152 301	2 541	945	2 550	1 175	2 271	151 244
Food and kindred products .....	42 768	40 270	628	314	896	660	1 093	39 825
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	7 782	7 146	199	83	322	32	89	7 106
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	56 910	55 112	798	257	564	179	474	54 852
Chemicals and allied products .....	19 873	18 779	477	93	413	111	245	18 654
Durable goods .....	240 080	229 200	3 319	1 515	5 171	875	2 051	228 060
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	23 370	22 693	127	330	142	78	208	22 564
Primary metal industries .....	9 055	8 652	172	75	138	18	89	8 581
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	29 599	28 353	412	216	486	132	296	28 211
Machinery and computer equipment .....	73 451	70 202	989	320	1 735	205	570	69 843
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	31 061	29 659	420	152	721	109	210	29 556
Transportation equipment .....	15 053	14 481	322	68	108	74	133	14 427
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	145 932	140 602	2 823	1 045	986	476	1 259	139 838
Air transportation .....	20 253	19 373	369	170	263	78	238	19 218
Trucking service and warehousing .....	36 873	36 045	378	222	115	113	296	35 865
Other transportation .....	44 642	42 620	1 197	314	331	180	416	42 381
Communications .....	22 822	21 977	474	190	142	39	153	21 861
Utilities and sanitary services .....	21 342	20 587	405	149	135	66	156	20 513
Wholesale trade .....	111 585	108 605	1 171	359	1 179	271	721	108 190
Retail trade .....	372 662	359 399	5 128	1 984	4 789	1 362	3 847	357 141
General merchandise stores .....	39 683	38 083	767	193	438	202	514	37 773
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	56 376	54 694	611	325	560	186	483	54 418
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	40 740	39 971	345	158	191	75	222	39 829
Eating and drinking places .....	105 024	99 004	2 060	740	2 581	639	1 774	97 997
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	145 943	141 146	2 464	514	1 462	357	962	140 584
Banking and credit agencies .....	38 649	37 208	711	169	431	130	256	37 088
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	107 294	103 938	1 753	345	1 031	227	706	103 496
Services .....	737 254	705 915	13 553	5 874	9 351	2 561	6 265	702 486
Business services .....	70 600	66 603	2 134	557	1 004	302	784	66 203
Repair services .....	30 684	29 788	489	231	129	47	175	29 668
Private households .....	6 929	6 679	102	48	62	38	91	6 628
Other personal services .....	51 565	49 050	1 041	408	758	308	747	48 664
Entertainment and recreation services .....	27 654	26 339	376	533	248	158	333	26 162
Professional and related services .....	549 822	527 456	9 411	4 097	7 150	1 708	4 135	525 161
Hospitals .....	92 354	88 841	1 499	610	1 142	262	615	88 526
Health services, except hospitals .....	113 360	108 665	2 303	861	1 217	314	877	108 175
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	176 369	168 677	2 649	1 303	3 212	528	1 888	167 855
Other educational services .....	9 681	9 279	165	73	133	31	77	9 243
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	90 078	85 878	2 081	1 110	616	393	771	85 473
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	67 980	66 116	714	140	830	180	407	65 889
Public administration .....	70 204	66 830	1 563	1 138	427	246	676	66 455
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 026 740</b>	<b>989 768</b>	<b>14 778</b>	<b>7 162</b>	<b>11 823</b>	<b>3 209</b>	<b>8 612</b>	<b>984 760</b>
Agriculture .....	16 773	16 576	54	44	66	33	108	16 529
Forestry and fisheries .....	455	419	15	21	—	—	3	416
Mining .....	589	575	—	14	—	—	—	575
Construction .....	10 652	10 274	205	99	38	36	74	10 238
Manufacturing .....	133 660	126 937	2 093	946	3 070	614	1 451	126 185
Nondurable goods .....	61 412	58 358	951	443	1 262	398	876	57 913
Food and kindred products .....	14 194	13 163	181	169	452	229	410	12 975
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	4 854	4 412	81	70	277	14	37	4 394
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	25 375	24 590	365	130	224	66	200	24 480
Chemicals and allied products .....	7 077	6 611	181	34	184	67	126	6 561
Durable goods .....	72 248	68 579	1 142	503	1 808	216	575	68 272
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	5 526	5 370	43	63	45	5	16	5 359
Primary metal industries .....	1 323	1 264	—	11	48	—	2	1 262
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	7 126	6 760	116	90	119	41	116	6 712
Machinery and computer equipment .....	18 396	17 510	396	77	374	39	119	17 434
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	12 648	12 087	152	82	298	29	68	12 052
Transportation equipment .....	3 712	3 535	86	13	58	20	22	3 533
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	42 186	40 629	860	280	364	53	283	40 406
Air transportation .....	7 447	7 255	91	41	58	2	46	7 211
Trucking service and warehousing .....	5 117	5 016	54	23	24	—	32	4 984
Other transportation .....	14 305	13 648	334	124	161	38	114	13 572
Communications .....	10 835	10 427	257	65	73	13	60	10 380
Utilities and sanitary services .....	4 482	4 283	124	27	48	—	31	4 259
Wholesale trade .....	33 206	32 180	353	85	483	105	273	32 025
Retail trade .....	195 777	189 626	2 096	1 138	2 342	575	1 852	188 426
General merchandise stores .....	27 540	26 383	537	132	334	154	365	26 157
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	28 910	28 283	185	189	183	70	195	28 179
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	8 680	8 488	67	66	33	26	90	8 429
Eating and drinking places .....	61 428	58 957	620	407	1 220	224	796	58 434
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	87 559	84 763	1 363	310	864	259	623	84 397
Banking and credit agencies .....	27 681	26 818	421	111	231	100	185	26 729
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	59 878	57 945	942	199	633	159	438	57 668
Services .....	474 286	457 793	7 129	3 596	4 359	1 409	3 576	455 765
Business services .....	33 345	32 035	643	261	323	83	277	31 872
Repair services .....	4 866	4 777	59	23	6	1	20	4 767
Private households .....	6 305	6 119	72	34	50	30	63	6 086
Other personal services .....	34 502	33 061	447	275	541	178	412	32 858
Entertainment and recreation services .....	12 368	11 779	118	319	92	60	174	11 668
Professional and related services .....	382 900	370 022	5 790	2 684	3 347	1 057	2 630	368 514
Hospitals .....	72 497	70 468	866	362	637	164	385	70 273
Health services, except hospitals .....	91 118	87 847	1 589	679	765	238	682	87 457
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	110 645	107 044	1 466	769	1 135	231	767	106 503
Other educational services .....	7 364	7 106	91	42	94	31	59	7 081
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	68 171	65 314	1 400	750	422	285	552	65 026
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	33 105	32 243	378	82	294	108	185	32 174
Public administration .....	31 597	29 996	610	629	237	125	369	29 798



Table 52. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race							Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race			
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 192 417	2 110 054	33 494	14 622	26 294	7 953	19 323	2 099 423	
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	1 521 012	1 463 057	23 698	8 694	19 535	6 028	14 500	1 455 161	
Employees of own corporation -----	60 384	59 166	423	159	587	49	214	59 036	
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	184 047	176 107	3 552	1 556	2 165	667	1 489	175 299	
Local government workers -----	157 143	151 313	2 584	1 761	1 010	475	1 152	150 660	
State government workers -----	88 380	83 365	1 735	849	2 035	396	1 031	82 779	
Federal government workers -----	42 843	40 016	1 120	1 106	472	129	390	39 798	
Self-employed workers -----	188 123	185 535	782	637	923	246	728	185 086	
In agriculture -----	51 655	51 562	7	64	8	14	56	51 522	
Unpaid family workers -----	10 869	10 661	23	19	154	12	33	10 640	
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 026 740	989 768	14 778	7 162	11 823	3 209	8 612	984 760	
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	677 971	653 260	9 713	3 899	8 847	2 252	6 066	649 770	
Employees of own corporation -----	13 774	13 356	108	33	277	—	58	13 316	
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	124 047	119 598	2 094	927	1 083	345	859	119 064	
Local government workers -----	90 664	87 615	1 425	943	461	220	622	87 241	
State government workers -----	45 980	43 799	765	500	721	195	504	43 505	
Federal government workers -----	18 066	16 684	466	637	230	49	184	16 586	
Self-employed workers -----	64 281	63 162	300	249	432	138	351	62 960	
Unpaid family workers -----	5 731	5 650	15	7	49	10	26	5 634	
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	2 516 113	2 412 712	43 144	20 064	30 398	9 795	23 355	2 400 077	
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 614 495	1 561 253	22 575	9 115	16 893	4 659	11 815	1 554 508	
48 and 49 weeks -----	93 536	88 729	1 821	643	1 682	661	1 389	88 045	
40 to 47 weeks -----	212 768	204 156	3 717	1 632	2 483	780	2 164	202 857	
27 to 39 weeks -----	205 685	196 039	4 070	2 196	2 423	957	2 434	194 743	
14 to 26 weeks -----	204 913	191 825	5 170	2 883	3 687	1 348	2 823	190 443	
1 to 13 weeks -----	184 716	170 710	5 791	3 595	3 230	1 390	2 730	169 481	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 855 463	1 780 591	32 170	14 926	20 525	7 251	16 809	1 771 689	
40 or more weeks -----	1 554 505	1 499 153	24 193	9 578	16 498	5 083	12 306	1 492 332	
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 355 084	1 309 096	20 160	7 884	13 913	4 031	9 859	1 303 598	
27 to 39 weeks -----	118 147	112 234	2 540	1 515	1 214	644	1 520	111 481	
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	530 611	508 173	9 077	4 074	7 379	1 908	5 223	505 151	
40 or more weeks -----	311 274	301 793	3 416	1 525	3 718	822	2 667	300 100	
50 to 52 weeks -----	222 555	216 458	2 090	1 034	2 436	537	1 723	215 364	
27 to 39 weeks -----	69 820	66 859	1 310	580	830	241	682	66 466	
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	130 039	123 948	1 897	1 064	2 494	636	1 323	123 237	
40 or more weeks -----	55 020	53 192	504	287	842	195	395	52 978	
50 to 52 weeks -----	36 856	35 699	325	197	544	91	233	35 546	
27 to 39 weeks -----	17 718	16 946	220	101	379	72	232	16 796	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	1 175 497	1 129 624	18 674	9 424	13 759	4 016	10 389	1 123 706	
50 to 52 weeks -----	699 777	676 854	9 508	4 354	7 205	1 856	4 999	673 895	
48 and 49 weeks -----	45 925	43 860	839	280	738	208	531	43 546	
40 to 47 weeks -----	112 459	108 509	1 726	706	1 181	337	1 035	107 857	
27 to 39 weeks -----	111 318	106 907	1 713	1 037	1 255	406	1 130	106 282	
14 to 26 weeks -----	108 880	102 940	2 248	1 288	1 744	660	1 400	102 249	
1 to 13 weeks -----	97 138	90 554	2 640	1 759	1 636	549	1 294	89 877	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	730 803	699 687	13 251	6 381	8 754	2 730	6 599	696 144	
40 or more weeks -----	600 443	577 607	9 919	4 211	6 881	1 825	4 618	574 979	
50 to 52 weeks -----	514 189	495 182	8 200	3 549	5 747	1 511	3 705	493 123	
27 to 39 weeks -----	51 840	49 491	936	632	535	246	591	49 220	
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	359 017	347 425	4 452	2 433	3 733	974	3 052	345 498	
40 or more weeks -----	221 216	216 074	1 871	956	1 860	455	1 675	214 946	
50 to 52 weeks -----	161 569	158 225	1 136	666	1 244	298	1 143	157 442	
27 to 39 weeks -----	47 357	45 673	689	369	495	131	415	45 410	
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	85 677	82 512	971	610	1 272	312	738	82 064	
40 or more weeks -----	36 502	35 542	283	173	383	121	272	35 373	
50 to 52 weeks -----	24 019	23 447	172	139	214	47	151	23 330	
27 to 39 weeks -----	12 121	11 743	88	36	225	29	124	11 652	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families -----	1 138 581	1 089 393	20 885	10 637	13 601	4 065	9 078	1 084 760	
No workers -----	127 306	117 075	4 502	2 597	2 691	441	954	116 669	
1 worker -----	261 192	245 905	6 991	3 517	3 611	1 168	2 602	244 551	
2 workers -----	592 154	573 621	7 498	3 590	5 543	1 902	4 268	571 427	
3 or more workers -----	157 929	152 792	1 894	933	1 756	554	1 254	152 113	
Married-couple families -----	958 653	931 413	9 094	4 821	10 649	2 676	6 286	927 971	
No workers -----	99 413	96 656	531	454	1 633	139	358	96 433	
1 worker -----	172 202	166 688	1 520	941	2 535	518	1 227	165 984	
2 workers -----	540 898	525 841	5 721	2 716	5 034	1 586	3 674	523 906	
Husband and wife worked -----	510 621	496 678	5 342	2 488	4 693	1 420	3 461	494 809	
3 or more workers -----	146 140	142 228	1 322	710	1 447	433	1 027	141 648	
Husband and wife worked -----	137 030	133 494	1 202	615	1 317	402	935	132 975	
Female householder, no husband present -----	135 152	117 314	10 093	4 679	2 049	1 017	2 094	116 419	
No workers -----	24 216	17 385	3 698	1 907	946	280	566	17 202	
1 worker -----	67 341	59 700	4 519	1 927	738	457	981	59 224	
2 workers -----	34 896	32 418	1 400	673	221	184	370	32 259	
3 or more workers -----	8 699	7 811	476	172	144	96	177	7 734	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over -----	115 055	103 477	5 578	3 445	1 574	981	2 026	102 552	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	6 357	6 087	137	61	56	16	24	6 079	
Professional specialty occupations -----	5 762	5 270	176	117	181	18	68	5 249	
Technicians and related support occupations -----	2 507	2 308	70	36	83	10	16	2 306	
Sales occupations -----	10 460	9 504	587	173	137	59	139	9 427	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	12 499	11 286	768	285	101	59	193	11 172	
Private household occupations -----	433	411	7	15	—	—	5	411	
Protective service occupations -----	852	695	91	55	4	7	7	695	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	16 692	14 105	1 393	721	254	219	437	13 914	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	4 584	4 091	117	172	41	163	254	3 999	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	17 408	16 250	412	467	186	93	192	16 143	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	11 322	9 893	682	302	318	127	246	9 782	
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	9 850	9 422	132	233	36	27	89	9 368	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	11 989	10 568	644	541	99	137	281	10 435	
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	4 340	3 587	362	267	78	46	75	3 572	



Table 53. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
INCOME IN 1989								
Households -----	1 648 825	1 581 107	30 994	14 129	17 279	5 316	12 338	1 574 587
Less than \$5,000 -----	72 190	64 382	3 560	1 839	1 840	569	990	63 997
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	155 847	143 574	6 102	3 217	2 218	736	1 456	142 939
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	141 255	133 379	3 326	1 861	2 149	540	1 368	132 663
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	289 134	276 674	5 836	2 690	2 915	1 019	2 293	275 489
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	273 729	264 814	4 199	1 683	2 303	730	1 778	263 816
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	325 530	316 698	4 024	1 618	2 160	1 030	2 374	315 383
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	256 771	250 344	2 756	877	2 289	505	1 477	249 439
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	74 782	72 915	720	212	788	147	390	72 691
\$100,000 or more -----	59 587	58 327	471	132	617	40	212	58 170
Median (dollars) -----	30 909	31 322	18 878	15 434	22 685	22 536	25 295	31 333
Mean (dollars) -----	37 718	38 176	25 509	22 328	33 502	27 303	30 709	38 195
Families -----	1 138 581	1 089 393	20 885	10 637	13 601	4 065	9 078	1 084 760
Less than \$5,000 -----	22 179	17 332	2 190	1 145	1 152	360	559	17 154
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	61 689	51 900	4 645	2 733	1 840	571	1 087	51 514
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	70 321	65 002	1 884	1 368	1 668	399	932	64 529
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	176 714	168 297	3 646	1 874	2 098	799	1 576	167 557
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	198 090	191 986	2 544	1 263	1 705	592	1 363	191 231
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	266 643	259 947	2 865	1 268	1 788	775	1 921	258 834
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	223 468	218 183	2 119	707	2 032	427	1 151	217 508
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	66 091	64 485	591	173	732	110	312	64 302
\$100,000 or more -----	53 386	52 261	401	106	586	32	177	52 131
Median (dollars) -----	36 916	37 445	19 216	15 336	25 220	23 529	27 569	37 465
Mean (dollars) -----	43 843	44 527	26 830	22 622	36 474	27 942	32 442	44 561
Married-couple families -----	958 653	931 413	9 094	4 821	10 649	2 676	6 286	927 971
Less than \$15,000 -----	87 502	81 817	1 141	1 139	2 863	542	1 067	81 319
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	135 708	130 898	1 496	1 036	1 703	575	1 073	130 428
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	167 041	162 844	1 618	761	1 411	407	1 029	162 221
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	241 725	236 326	2 115	1 031	1 602	651	1 640	235 371
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	211 147	206 536	1 789	619	1 830	373	1 019	205 939
\$75,000 or more -----	115 530	112 992	935	235	1 240	128	458	112 693
Female householder, no husband present -----	135 152	117 314	10 093	4 679	2 049	1 017	2 094	116 419
Less than \$5,000 -----	9 365	6 415	1 687	711	368	184	285	6 333
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	30 269	23 230	3 963	2 014	732	330	669	22 985
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	16 587	14 183	1 174	717	354	159	338	14 033
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	31 516	28 782	1 735	638	223	138	352	28 585
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	38 592	36 303	1 311	533	280	165	353	36 138
\$50,000 or more -----	8 823	8 401	223	66	92	41	97	8 345
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	1 565 076	1 496 776	28 615	13 303	20 086	6 296	14 210	1 489 371
Median income (dollars) -----	20 913	21 295	12 022	9 522	12 034	11 709	13 733	21 319
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	53.7	54.3	41.8	32.6	40.6	40.0	43.3	54.4
Median income (dollars) -----	29 475	29 719	22 101	21 482	25 574	21 645	23 697	29 742
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	1 542 170	1 477 970	26 543	14 374	18 359	4 924	12 376	1 471 175
Median income (dollars) -----	10 433	10 540	8 672	6 952	8 382	7 325	8 376	10 547
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	33.2	33.4	30.9	24.7	31.3	30.7	29.9	33.4
Median income (dollars) -----	19 756	19 809	19 399	17 217	17 749	18 132	18 472	19 813
Per capita income (dollars) -----	14 389	14 765	8 714	6 732	8 057	7 171	8 003	14 805
Persons in households (dollars) -----	14 621	15 003	8 679	6 778	8 150	7 326	8 133	15 044
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	5 975	5 878	9 308	5 598	3 361	3 022	4 663	5 878
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) -----	36 916	37 445	19 216	15 336	25 220	23 529	27 569	37 465
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	37 640	38 639	14 650	12 325	23 680	20 633	24 355	38 683
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	35 061	36 037	10 967	9 632	19 780	18 015	20 672	36 085
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	40 153	40 322	36 652	28 210	29 643	28 784	34 717	40 333
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	42 057	42 329	36 677	27 456	28 965	27 021	33 757	42 345
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	38 681	39 022	31 875	22 833	24 529	28 958	30 142	39 071
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	18 199	19 849	8 707	8 385	9 114	9 852	11 174	19 904
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	13 463	15 241	7 534	7 635	8 153	7 871	8 727	15 293
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	8 071	8 642	6 553	6 399	5 776	5 954	6 465	8 661
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) -----	15 555	16 634	5 759	5 952	6 770	6 227	6 877	16 659
1 worker (dollars) -----	25 980	26 706	13 849	12 490	16 936	14 045	16 359	26 741
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	43 972	44 168	38 283	31 499	41 028	34 769	38 220	44 183
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	45 158	45 264	41 804	36 131	42 591	37 101	40 212	45 278
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	17 388	17 482	15 564	10 753	16 319	16 426	17 664	17 480
Male householder (dollars) -----	22 349	22 680	16 943	11 467	18 445	19 659	20 078	22 697
Living alone (dollars) -----	19 360	19 652	13 934	8 956	15 163	15 505	16 518	19 666
65 years and over (dollars) -----	11 050	11 157	7 755	6 170	5 589	5 784	7 239	11 164
Female householder (dollars) -----	14 125	14 157	13 328	9 757	14 658	11 210	14 741	14 154
Living alone (dollars) -----	12 372	12 413	11 290	6 428	12 892	8 038	11 442	12 413
65 years and over (dollars) -----	8 617	8 649	6 643	5 374	5 365	5 216	6 153	8 652
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households -----	1 648 825	1 581 107	30 994	14 129	17 279	5 316	12 338	1 574 587
With earnings -----	1 352 771	1 299 100	24 470	10 594	13 922	4 685	10 928	1 293 268
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	38 400	38 772	27 964	24 072	36 474	28 047	31 297	38 794
With wage or salary income -----	1 296 381	1 243 509	24 171	10 355	13 710	4 636	10 784	1 237 772
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	36 600	36 937	27 423	23 444	35 198	27 423	30 339	36 956
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	224 985	220 620	1 637	1 027	1 348	353	1 085	219 959
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	15 392	15 440	10 294	10 964	18 264	11 291	12 198	15 450
With farm self-employment income -----	84 671	84 306	103	117	100	45	111	84 244
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	12 246	12 222	44 578	8 559	6 022	6 304	14 461	12 216
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	787 721	775 508	4 299	1 632	5 398	884	2 694	773 814
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	5 314	5 348	2 006	3 021	4 323	1 951	2 565	5 353
With Social Security income -----	415 852	408 549	3 745	2 167	1 020	371	1 190	407 760
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 742	7 774	6 188	5 412	5 867	6 724	6 537	7 776
With public assistance income -----	98 317	79 137	8 445	5 108	4 431	1 196	2 124	78 318
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 426	4 186	4 942	5 302	6 597	4 884	4 681	4 186
With retirement income -----	208 144	204 161	2 302	1 019	443	219	717	203 695
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	8 335	8 333	9 130	6 745	9 000	8 268	7 462	8 335
With other income -----	182 457	174 254	3 400	2 348	1 801	654	1 739	173 278
Mean other income (dollars) -----	3 665	3 654	3 464	4 185	4 749	2 862	3 965	3 648



Table 54. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race							Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race			
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families -----	1 138 581	1 089 393	20 885	10 637	13 601	4 065	9 078	1 084 760	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	946 501	925 638	7 630	5 118	6 206	1 909	5 035	912 675	
With related children under 18 years -----	592 274	555 222	15 741	8 041	10 189	3 081	6 352	556 719	
With related children under 5 years -----	256 680	237 380	7 966	4 047	5 652	1 635	3 270	238 689	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	946 714	911 726	14 715	7 072	9 869	3 332	7 521	903 817	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	673 524	653 612	8 272	3 419	6 375	1 846	4 410	646 693	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	75 360	70 217	2 352	1 447	972	372	793	70 242	
Householder foreign born -----	31 947	17 114	1 370	151	12 300	1 012	2 197	25 249	
Householder under 25 years -----	39 331	34 414	2 635	1 013	880	389	760	35 005	
Householder 65 years and over -----	179 580	177 049	1 135	650	567	179	459	173 500	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	947 917	912 429	15 967	7 340	9 571	2 610	6 435	904 233	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	67 245	51 669	6 561	4 020	4 053	942	1 701	55 972	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	233 214	228 793	2 063	1 311	768	279	774	224 815	
Married-couple families -----	958 653	931 413	9 094	4 821	10 649	2 676	6 286	920 760	
With related children under 18 years -----	478 217	459 093	5 891	3 193	8 089	1 951	4 151	456 799	
With related children under 5 years -----	214 559	204 494	2 831	1 430	4 723	1 081	2 211	203 540	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	811 478	788 891	7 934	3 890	8 377	2 386	5 592	780 066	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	595 473	580 897	5 318	2 220	5 602	1 436	3 559	574 044	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	801 661	780 730	7 659	3 527	8 015	1 730	4 572	771 208	
Householder 65 years and over -----	158 118	156 611	603	363	396	145	374	153 511	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	29 367	24 575	857	950	2 578	407	650	25 991	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	198 269	195 875	998	672	526	198	576	192 220	
Female householder, no husband present -----	135 152	117 314	10 093	4 679	2 049	1 017	2 094	120 193	
With related children under 18 years -----	91 599	76 396	8 722	3 986	1 605	890	1 744	79 703	
With related children under 5 years -----	33 458	25 611	4 549	2 146	730	422	825	27 520	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	97 039	87 773	5 509	2 345	798	614	1 307	88 630	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	53 413	49 638	2 230	882	391	272	551	49 674	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	111 055	99 366	7 085	3 082	897	625	1 414	100 507	
Householder 65 years and over -----	16 323	15 477	425	247	142	32	79	15 104	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	34 005	24 247	5 354	2 722	1 231	451	912	26 861	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	25 399	23 809	870	518	144	58	160	23 613	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	697 988	662 315	17 923	7 758	7 132	2 860	6 933	649 799	
Nonfamily householder -----	510 244	491 714	10 109	3 492	3 678	1 251	3 260	479 704	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	251 420	247 070	2 295	1 033	795	227	903	241 101	
65 years and over -----	180 215	177 769	1 345	681	321	99	353	173 618	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	4 259 456	4 026 923	89 944	47 435	75 117	20 037	47 785	3 997 178	
Persons 18 years and over -----	3 106 881	2 971 408	54 771	28 347	41 036	11 319	26 679	2 946 010	
Persons 65 years and over -----	503 653	496 204	3 287	1 726	1 994	442	1 229	488 232	
Related children under 18 years -----	1 147 812	1 051 665	34 920	18 816	33 801	8 610	20 878	1 047 220	
Related children under 6 years -----	402 001	364 080	14 198	7 273	12 865	3 585	8 440	361 820	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	815 374	750 752	22 983	12 897	23 172	5 570	13 766	748 289	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families -----	82 888	65 820	7 438	4 415	4 094	1 121	1 966	70 469	
Percent below poverty level -----	7.3	6.0	35.6	41.5	30.1	27.6	21.7	6.5	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	35 713	33 831	469	965	254	194	309	33 759	
With related children under 18 years -----	63 701	48 156	6 916	3 982	3 601	1 046	1 809	52 665	
With related children under 5 years -----	35 026	25 441	4 165	2 337	2 423	660	1 140	28 006	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	44 876	38 417	2 817	1 717	1 280	645	1 106	39 748	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	11 969	11 310	260	162	156	81	102	11 332	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	11 919	9 445	1 067	696	598	113	187	10 083	
Householder foreign born -----	5 939	1 333	295	70	3 975	266	394	3 290	
Householder under 25 years -----	11 516	8 168	1 896	733	490	229	426	8 987	
Householder 65 years and over -----	9 742	9 252	102	205	158	25	48	9 221	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	55 749	46 132	4 671	2 671	1 693	582	1 047	48 506	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	34 170	22 777	5 008	2 986	2 774	625	1 124	26 247	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	12 922	11 907	400	455	118	42	74	12 111	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 511	4 179	5 372	5 180	7 198	5 832	5 431	4 363	
Married-couple families -----	37 863	33 050	831	866	2 626	490	768	34 098	
With related children under 18 years -----	22 815	18 675	658	705	2 342	435	663	19 808	
With related children under 5 years -----	13 015	10 212	375	386	1 757	285	464	10 939	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	23 015	20 768	464	438	983	362	558	21 058	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	9 416	9 116	70	51	125	54	73	9 081	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	23 494	20 954	528	540	1 236	236	348	21 554	
Householder 65 years and over -----	8 147	7 955	36	54	85	17	36	7 876	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	8 201	5 455	377	443	1 681	245	377	6 283	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	9 464	9 124	90	147	76	27	46	9 077	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 615	4 299	5 213	5 510	7 858	5 948	6 054	4 433	
Female householder, no husband present -----	39 519	28 720	6 042	2 979	1 215	563	1 066	31 814	
With related children under 18 years -----	36 613	26 428	5 776	2 778	1 088	543	1 028	29 353	
With related children under 5 years -----	19 778	13 704	3 520	1 636	595	323	601	15 269	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	18 342	14 886	2 077	951	193	235	458	15 719	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 880	1 594	162	68	29	27	29	1 654	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	28 780	22 486	3 837	1 799	330	328	653	23 967	
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 247	1 000	34	142	65	6	10	1 041	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	24 315	16 379	4 386	2 255	952	343	691	18 753	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	2 682	2 114	265	257	33	13	26	2 341	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 382	4 012	5 347	5 064	6 182	5 452	4 991	4 248	
Unrelated individuals -----	157 480	143 018	6 264	3 866	3 077	1 255	2 578	141 720	
Percent below poverty level -----	22.6	21.6	34.9	49.8	43.1	43.9	37.2	21.8	
Nonfamily householder -----	91 001	85 359	2 586	1 427	1 221	408	803	84 177	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	31 695	31 029	219	365	60	22	105	30 432	
65 years and over -----	43 590	42 661	406	324	151	48	137	41 925	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	2 905	2 816	3 575	3 692	4 218	4 038	3 854	2 844	
Persons -----	435 331	351 324	33 141	20 730	23 783	6 353	12 244	352 843	
Percent below poverty level -----	10.2	8.7	36.8	43.7	31.7	31.7	25.6	8.8	
Persons 18 years and over -----	288 945	248 700	15 747	10 271	11 145	3 082	5 758	251 276	
Persons 65 years and over -----	61 156	59 296	603	617	544	96	225	58 501	
Related children under 18 years -----	142 202	99 328	17 146	10 197	12 361	3 170	6 268	98 166	
Related children under 6 years -----	59 346	39 828	8 010	4 679	5 358	1 471	2 924	39 232	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	93 010	66 393	10 290	6 407	7 969	1 951	3 802	65 718	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	591 906	493 876	38 314	24 286	28 060	7 370	14 949	493 950	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	1 130 159	999 722	51 038	31 440	37 510	10 449	22 146	995 001	



Table 55. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	171 102	166 888	1 825	928	1 177	284	733	166 445
In households	168 980	164 866	1 746	907	1 177	284	721	164 435
In group quarters	2 122	2 022	79	21	—	—	12	2 010
Nursing homes	1 170	1 122	37	11	—	—	—	1 122
Persons 65 to 74 years	295 768	290 499	2 378	1 182	1 375	334	898	289 936
In households	288 746	283 656	2 276	1 113	1 375	326	859	283 124
In group quarters	7 022	6 843	102	69	—	8	39	6 812
Nursing homes	5 664	5 512	82	62	—	8	20	5 500
Persons 75 years and over	250 794	248 168	1 127	721	644	134	392	247 921
In households	212 078	209 745	991	613	613	116	363	209 509
In group quarters	38 716	38 423	136	108	31	18	29	38 412
Nursing homes	36 816	36 529	136	108	25	18	29	36 518
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	171 102	166 888	1 825	928	1 177	284	733	166 445
Less than 9th grade	24 686	23 479	331	277	450	149	285	23 343
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	25 314	24 330	495	286	182	21	125	24 242
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	63 426	62 471	467	185	226	77	173	62 378
Some college or associate degree	32 543	31 899	339	134	142	29	96	31 825
Bachelor's degree or higher	25 133	24 709	193	46	177	8	54	24 657
Persons 65 to 74 years	295 768	290 499	2 378	1 182	1 375	334	898	289 936
Less than 9th grade	67 846	66 041	472	406	738	189	413	65 819
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	46 047	44 769	725	358	127	68	137	44 697
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	101 743	100 680	652	259	134	18	151	100 545
Some college or associate degree	49 572	48 929	347	136	127	33	90	48 869
Bachelor's degree or higher	30 560	30 080	182	23	249	26	107	30 006
Persons 75 years and over	250 794	248 168	1 127	721	644	134	392	247 921
Less than 9th grade	100 474	99 158	410	400	433	73	212	99 039
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	40 866	40 365	268	135	59	39	80	40 315
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	54 499	54 100	258	100	41	—	37	54 063
Some college or associate degree	35 448	35 170	137	63	58	20	53	35 137
Bachelor's degree or higher	19 507	19 375	54	23	53	2	10	19 367
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	66 724	65 678	422	204	348	72	252	64 736
Less than \$5,000	1 025	982	4	11	28	—	7	988
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 325	2 217	21	32	55	—	8	2 219
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 952	3 855	20	24	53	—	19	3 821
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 082	11 942	53	32	16	39	66	11 721
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 875	12 693	90	58	34	—	33	12 521
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 630	14 472	95	30	21	12	74	14 171
\$50,000 or more	19 835	19 517	139	17	141	21	45	19 295
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.9	3.7	5.7	20.1	29.0	—	3.6	3.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	24 962	24 062	553	185	105	57	111	23 607
Less than \$5,000	3 531	3 242	141	83	21	44	73	3 168
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 865	4 616	192	40	17	—	7	4 597
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 124	4 028	45	34	12	5	5	3 935
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 344	6 187	107	23	19	8	26	6 114
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 121	3 059	46	5	11	—	—	2 965
\$35,000 or more	2 977	2 930	22	—	25	—	—	2 828
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.3	19.3	42.9	55.7	36.2	77.2	67.6	19.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	104 925	103 834	449	213	312	117	296	101 735
Less than \$5,000	1 390	1 366	6	1	15	2	2	1 378
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 507	6 405	25	25	52	—	34	6 291
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 827	12 692	40	32	19	44	87	12 347
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31 220	31 018	77	66	41	18	56	30 315
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21 582	21 351	122	38	62	9	27	20 952
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16 785	16 600	80	24	46	35	61	16 330
\$50,000 or more	14 614	14 402	99	27	77	9	29	14 122
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.0	3.9	4.0	11.3	21.5	4.3	8.1	3.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	69 596	68 307	696	359	172	62	208	66 758
Less than \$5,000	9 391	9 014	130	136	87	24	59	8 987
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22 384	21 894	285	149	30	26	81	21 301
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 856	14 700	102	40	2	12	37	14 258
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 975	13 804	116	23	32	—	17	13 501
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 165	5 097	58	8	2	—	2	4 981
\$35,000 or more	3 825	3 798	5	3	19	—	12	3 730
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.3	19.0	28.7	50.7	53.5	41.9	32.2	19.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	53 193	52 777	154	150	84	28	78	51 776
Less than \$5,000	1 118	1 105	—	6	7	—	—	1 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 113	7 020	24	37	11	21	29	6 924
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 126	11 054	17	50	5	—	3	10 803
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 355	16 237	53	41	22	2	26	15 933
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 141	8 099	13	12	12	5	13	7 910
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 278	5 214	35	4	25	—	7	5 115
\$50,000 or more	4 062	4 048	12	—	2	—	—	3 991
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.5	7.4	11.7	20.0	21.4	42.9	15.4	7.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone	99 826	99 007	484	221	79	35	131	96 515
Less than \$5,000	17 936	17 644	166	75	33	18	50	17 279
\$5,000 to \$9,999	42 060	41 714	218	109	10	9	43	40 599
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 517	17 410	53	24	22	8	30	17 000
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 650	13 605	25	6	14	—	6	13 204
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 626	4 609	12	5	—	—	—	4 516
\$35,000 or more	4 037	4 025	10	2	—	—	2	3 917
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.8	26.6	36.4	51.1	41.8	57.1	49.6	26.7



Table 56. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area	Total		Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
	Total	Central place	Urban fringe									
AGE												
All persons	2 840 941	822 232	1 350 086	668 623	1 292 248	206 847	2 753 934	822 232	1 931 702	1 379 255	886 713	
Under 3 years	124 472	31 089	65 533	27 850	53 940	7 162	123 061	31 089	91 972	55 351	35 641	
3 and 4 years	85 076	20 697	44 824	19 555	40 429	5 640	84 738	20 697	64 041	40 767	26 970	
5 to 9 years	204 020	46 240	107 085	50 695	113 544	17 960	205 659	46 240	159 419	111 905	75 935	
10 to 14 years	176 450	38 074	92 153	46 223	111 304	19 555	180 601	38 074	142 527	107 153	74 447	
15 to 17 years	98 189	21 735	50 861	25 593	60 732	11 700	100 350	21 735	78 615	58 571	40 524	
18 and 19 years	84 034	27 043	31 599	25 392	30 867	5 529	74 956	27 043	47 913	39 945	19 535	
20 to 24 years	231 776	85 665	91 002	55 109	58 333	8 592	209 209	85 665	123 544	80 900	37 331	
25 to 29 years	269 760	87 027	132 694	50 039	84 391	10 526	263 426	87 027	176 399	90 725	55 389	
30 to 34 years	278 722	84 559	140 484	53 679	104 917	13 905	277 278	84 559	192 719	106 361	68 603	
35 to 39 years	242 104	70 805	122 452	48 847	103 039	14 981	243 145	70 805	172 340	101 998	67 707	
40 to 44 years	203 889	55 024	107 655	41 210	86 985	13 508	205 696	55 024	150 672	85 178	55 911	
45 to 49 years	152 749	40 066	81 164	31 519	73 981	13 752	156 282	40 066	116 216	70 448	48 479	
50 to 54 years	123 206	32 720	63 692	26 794	63 685	13 735	123 221	32 720	90 501	63 670	43 950	
55 to 59 years	108 122	29 612	53 662	24 848	58 918	13 313	106 051	29 612	76 439	60 989	42 436	
60 to 64 years	106 879	32 089	47 078	27 712	60 009	12 700	99 669	32 089	67 580	67 219	45 447	
65 to 74 years	185 653	60 491	70 629	54 533	104 846	16 616	166 113	60 491	105 622	124 386	81 646	
75 years and over	165 840	59 296	47 519	59 025	82 328	7 673	134 479	59 296	75 183	113 689	66 762	
Median age	32.6	33.2	32.1	33.2	34.4	36.0	32.4	33.2	32.1	34.9	35.7	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	211 228	69 637	87 699	53 892	69 577	11 067	193 845	69 637	124 208	86 960	45 547	
Children ever born	38 806	11 092	15 585	12 129	18 125	1 557	35 208	11 092	24 116	21 723	12 922	
Per 1,000 women	184	159	178	225	261	141	182	159	194	250	284	
Women ever married	33 031	8 637	15 252	9 142	14 092	1 382	30 584	8 637	21 947	16 539	9 990	
Children ever born	25 042	6 438	10 221	8 383	14 618	1 350	23 039	6 438	16 601	16 621	10 550	
Per 1,000 women	758	745	670	917	1 037	977	753	745	756	1 005	1 056	
Women 25 to 34 years	275 674	84 884	138 619	52 171	93 378	11 222	271 131	84 884	186 247	97 921	60 934	
Children ever born	312 032	72 764	159 375	79 893	170 955	23 070	311 319	72 764	238 555	171 668	114 947	
Per 1,000 women	1 132	857	1 150	1 531	1 831	2 056	1 148	857	1 281	1 753	1 886	
Women ever married	202 419	51 660	107 845	42 914	83 940	10 258	201 482	51 660	149 822	84 877	54 821	
Children ever born	296 582	66 451	153 458	76 673	167 408	22 871	297 247	66 451	230 796	166 743	112 407	
Per 1,000 women	1 465	1 286	1 423	1 787	1 994	2 230	1 475	1 286	1 540	1 965	2 050	
Women 35 to 44 years	224 964	62 940	117 398	44 626	91 198	13 499	225 228	62 940	162 288	90 934	59 080	
Children ever born	406 884	97 528	214 569	94 787	220 101	38 303	414 099	97 528	316 571	212 886	145 066	
Per 1,000 women	1 809	1 550	1 828	2 124	2 413	2 837	1 839	1 550	1 951	2 341	2 465	
No children	49 449	19 864	23 218	6 367	9 808	1 045	48 648	19 864	28 784	10 609	5 929	
1 child	32 706	9 886	17 483	5 337	8 961	805	32 273	9 886	22 387	9 394	5 634	
2 children	80 323	18 869	44 782	16 672	31 738	3 785	80 101	18 869	61 232	31 960	20 095	
3 children	43 419	9 596	23 052	10 771	24 301	4 098	43 888	9 596	34 292	23 832	16 159	
4 children	14 290	3 361	6 833	4 096	10 776	2 292	14 761	3 361	11 400	10 305	7 360	
5 or more children	4 777	1 364	2 030	1 383	5 614	1 474	5 557	1 364	4 193	4 834	3 903	
Women ever married	199 113	50 782	107 234	41 097	87 980	13 203	200 967	50 782	150 185	86 126	56 948	
Children ever born	401 452	94 996	212 559	93 897	219 169	38 247	409 029	94 996	314 033	211 592	144 970	
Per 1,000 women	2 016	1 871	1 982	2 285	2 491	2 897	2 035	1 871	2 091	2 457	2 546	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons	2 840 941	822 232	1 350 086	668 623	1 292 248	206 847	2 753 934	822 232	1 931 702	1 379 255	886 713	
In households	2 750 542	784 130	1 335 469	630 943	1 274 780	206 847	2 690 288	784 130	1 906 158	1 335 034	873 633	
Family householder	731 079	192 382	368 962	169 735	358 314	59 000	717 715	192 382	525 333	371 678	248 114	
Male	593 142	144 639	308 019	140 484	324 839	56 559	589 933	144 639	445 294	328 048	225 727	
Female	137 937	47 743	60 943	29 251	33 475	2 441	127 782	47 743	80 039	43 630	22 387	
Nonfamily householder	387 192	162 373	135 607	89 212	104 522	8 742	342 177	162 373	179 804	149 537	79 221	
Male	158 351	68 490	57 488	32 373	50 115	5 973	146 951	68 490	78 461	61 515	36 598	
Female	228 841	93 883	78 119	56 839	54 407	2 769	195 226	93 883	101 343	88 022	42 623	
Spouse	605 978	150 443	314 246	141 289	321 539	55 043	601 580	150 443	451 137	325 937	222 826	
Child	830 586	196 181	439 677	194 728	445 152	78 073	844 756	196 181	648 575	430 982	294 168	
Other relatives	51 818	18 882	23 697	9 239	20 142	4 016	52 172	18 882	33 290	19 788	13 322	
Nonrelatives	143 889	63 869	53 280	26 740	25 111	1 973	131 888	63 869	68 019	37 112	15 982	
In group quarters	90 399	38 102	14 617	37 680	17 468	—	63 646	38 102	25 544	44 221	13 080	
Persons per household	2.48	2.23	2.66	2.45	2.76	3.06	2.55	2.23	2.72	2.57	2.68	
Persons per family	3.06	2.93	3.12	3.05	3.21	3.34	3.11	2.93	3.17	3.10	3.15	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	731 079	192 382	368 962	169 735	358 314	59 000	717 715	192 382	525 333	371 678	248 114	
With own children under 18 years	364 898	86 509	191 983	86 406	178 707	27 132	363 859	86 509	277 350	179 746	118 746	
With own children under 6 years	181 276	45 236	94 829	41 211	80 075	10 811	178 523	45 236	133 287	82 828	53 398	
Married-couple families	608 388	150 254	316 051	142 083	323 025	55 055	604 031	150 254	453 777	327 382	223 767	
With own children under 18 years	292 897	64 017	160 725	68 155	159 424	26 269	298 752	64 017	234 735	153 569	105 699	
With own children under 6 years	153 026	35 916	83 553	33 557	72 964	10 590	153 719	35 916	117 803	72 271	48 439	
Female householder, no husband present	95 063	32 832	40 465	21 766	22 251	1 445	86 113	32 832	53 281	31 201	15 329	
With own children under 18 years	59 223	18 667	25 327	15 229	13 473	352	52 444	18 667	33 777	20 252	9 174	
With own children under 6 years	22 966	7 711	8 945	6 310	4 794	85	19 708	7 711	11 997	8 052	3 391	
Subfamilies	9 375	3 229	4 314	1 832	4 187	686	9 798	3 229	6 569	3 764	2 512	
With own children under 18 years	7 943	2 790	3 620	1 533	3 304	480	8 182	2 790	5 392	3 065	2 002	
Married-couple subfamilies	2 205	698	1 078	429	1 299	286	2 512	698	1 814	992	739	
With own children under 18 years	773	259	384	130	416	80	896	259	637	293	229	
Mother-child subfamilies	6 191	2 109	2 895	1 187	2 355	301	6 249	2 109	4 140	2 297	1 423	
Persons under 18 years	688 207	157 835	360 456	169 916	379 949	62 017	694 409	157 835	536 574	373 747	253 517	
Percent living with two parents	80.6	74.6	83.9	79.1	88.3	95.4	82.4	74.6	84.6	85.1	88.2	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS												
Total	43 932	16 888	18 858	8 186	10 579	607	41 910	16 1				



Table 57. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	93 350	72 029	18 819	2 502	1 448	111	92 177	72 029	20 148	2 621	981
Under 3 years	7 572	6 019	1 419	134	111	28	7 509	6 019	1 490	174	70
3 and 4 years	4 657	3 523	1 039	95	93	15	4 614	3 523	1 091	136	56
5 to 9 years	10 219	7 766	2 303	150	164	35	10 126	7 766	2 360	257	102
10 to 14 years	8 809	6 937	1 737	135	156	12	8 756	6 937	1 819	209	93
15 to 17 years	4 626	3 646	899	81	134	9	4 604	3 646	958	156	71
18 and 19 years	3 562	2 837	554	171	62	—	3 487	2 837	650	137	24
20 to 24 years	8 386	6 072	1 818	496	132	4	7 936	6 072	1 864	582	112
25 to 29 years	10 172	7 731	2 137	304	106	—	10 038	7 731	2 307	240	100
30 to 34 years	9 481	7 069	2 004	408	80	2	9 381	7 069	2 312	180	69
35 to 39 years	7 466	5 561	1 752	153	118	2	7 430	5 561	1 869	154	95
40 to 44 years	5 132	3 943	1 091	98	66	2	5 093	3 943	1 150	105	52
45 to 49 years	3 181	2 321	748	112	63	2	3 139	2 321	818	105	34
50 to 54 years	2 476	1 983	438	55	38	—	2 462	1 983	479	52	22
55 to 59 years	2 369	1 913	392	64	37	—	2 360	1 913	447	46	32
60 to 64 years	1 793	1 616	164	13	32	—	1 799	1 616	183	26	20
65 to 74 years	2 333	2 053	270	10	45	—	2 348	2 053	295	30	20
75 years and over	1 116	1 039	54	23	11	—	1 095	1 039	56	32	9
Median age	24.3	24.4	24.1	24.8	20.1	7.1	24.4	24.4	24.6	21.4	23.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	8 029	6 228	1 537	264	106	2	7 818	6 228	1 590	317	64
Children ever born	5 635	4 661	913	61	32	—	5 578	4 661	917	89	32
Per 1,000 women	702	748	594	231	302	—	713	748	577	281	500
Women ever married	741	511	216	14	3	—	727	511	216	17	3
Children ever born	1 095	830	241	24	5	—	1 071	830	241	29	5
Per 1,000 women	1 478	1 624	1 116	1 714	1 667	—	1 473	1 624	1 116	1 706	1 667
Women 25 to 34 years	9 459	7 472	1 878	109	16	2	9 415	7 472	1 943	60	8
Children ever born	16 502	13 438	2 854	210	30	10	16 439	13 438	3 001	93	11
Per 1,000 women	1 745	1 798	1 520	1 927	1 875	5 000	1 746	1 798	1 545	1 550	1 375
Women ever married	4 543	3 396	1 102	45	16	2	4 522	3 396	1 126	37	8
Children ever born	9 047	7 145	1 809	93	30	10	9 026	7 145	1 881	51	11
Per 1,000 women	1 991	2 104	1 642	2 067	1 875	5 000	1 996	2 104	1 671	1 378	1 375
Women 35 to 44 years	5 502	4 307	1 145	50	38	—	5 493	4 307	1 186	47	27
Children ever born	13 658	10 790	2 812	56	79	—	13 661	10 790	2 871	76	61
Per 1,000 women	2 482	2 505	2 456	1 120	2 079	—	2 487	2 505	2 421	1 617	2 259
No children	719	538	156	25	8	—	708	538	170	19	6
1 child	874	683	181	10	6	—	876	683	193	4	4
2 children	1 406	1 110	287	9	11	—	1 405	1 110	295	12	6
3 children	1 252	989	262	1	8	—	1 253	989	264	7	6
4 children	632	520	112	—	—	—	632	520	112	—	—
5 or more children	619	467	147	5	5	—	619	467	152	5	5
Women ever married	4 053	3 066	946	41	35	—	4 044	3 066	978	44	24
Children ever born	10 972	8 360	2 562	50	79	—	10 975	8 360	2 615	76	61
Per 1,000 women	2 707	2 727	2 708	1 220	2 257	—	2 714	2 727	2 674	1 727	2 542
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	93 350	72 029	18 819	2 502	1 448	111	92 177	72 029	20 148	2 621	981
In households	88 574	69 096	18 035	1 443	1 012	111	87 752	69 096	18 656	1 834	604
Family householder	20 726	15 947	4 589	190	159	6	20 629	15 947	4 682	256	86
Male	9 574	6 660	2 773	141	142	6	9 509	6 660	2 849	207	76
Female	11 152	9 287	1 816	49	17	—	11 120	9 287	1 833	49	10
Nonfamily householder	10 060	8 119	1 713	228	49	—	9 890	8 119	1 771	219	42
Male	5 828	4 528	1 139	161	32	—	5 706	4 528	1 178	154	27
Female	4 232	3 591	574	67	17	—	4 184	3 591	593	65	15
Spouse	7 407	5 393	1 925	89	107	2	7 366	5 393	1 973	148	68
Child	37 083	29 085	7 433	565	537	76	36 808	29 085	7 723	812	302
Other relatives	5 930	5 115	746	69	72	19	5 897	5 115	782	105	53
Nonrelatives	7 368	5 437	1 629	302	88	8	7 162	5 437	1 725	294	53
In group quarters	4 776	2 933	784	1 059	436	—	4 425	2 933	1 492	787	377
Persons per household	2.73	2.73	2.71	2.57	2.89	3.50	2.73	2.73	2.71	2.72	2.63
Persons per family	3.27	3.32	3.10	3.70	3.37	3.50	3.27	3.32	3.10	3.63	3.27
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	20 726	15 947	4 589	190	159	6	20 629	15 947	4 682	256	86
With own children under 18 years	14 557	10 976	3 431	150	95	4	14 461	10 976	3 485	191	43
With own children under 6 years	8 074	6 035	1 929	110	38	2	7 986	6 035	1 951	126	22
Married-couple families	8 952	6 173	2 645	134	142	6	8 901	6 173	2 728	193	75
With own children under 18 years	5 566	3 700	1 764	102	78	4	5 512	3 700	1 812	132	32
With own children under 6 years	2 977	1 829	1 059	89	23	2	2 902	1 829	1 073	98	11
Female householder, no husband present	10 081	8 456	1 578	47	12	—	10 048	8 456	1 592	45	8
With own children under 18 years	7 967	6 513	1 411	43	12	—	7 934	6 513	1 421	45	8
With own children under 6 years	4 550	3 762	767	21	10	—	4 535	3 762	773	25	8
Subfamilies	1 110	968	131	11	7	—	1 106	968	138	11	4
With own children under 18 years	1 063	936	116	11	5	—	1 059	936	123	9	2
Married-couple subfamilies	119	74	41	4	2	—	119	74	45	2	2
With own children under 18 years	72	42	26	4	—	—	72	42	30	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	748	663	78	7	2	—	741	663	78	9	2
Persons under 18 years	35 883	27 891	7 397	595	658	99	35 609	27 891	7 718	932	392
Percent living with two parents	30.7	27.3	42.0	48.2	55.2	64.6	30.6	27.3	42.7	49.6	46.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	2 607	1 962	617	28	10	—	2 581	1 962	619	36	8
Male and female	2 521	1 882	611	28	10	—	2 495	1 882	613	36	8
Both male	57	51	6	—	—	—	57	51	6	—	—
Both female	29	29	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	30 786	24 066	6 302	418	208	6	30 519	24 066	6 453	475	128
With one or more subfamilies	943	869	74	—	4	—	947	869	78	—	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	2 273	2 010	248	15	4	—	2 262	2 010	252	15	4
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	351	295	56	—	2	—	351	295	56	2	2



Table 58. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons .....	30 366	18 720	6 423	5 223	19 141	423	28 586	18 720	9 866	20 921	16 699
Under 3 years .....	2 365	1 554	430	381	1 255	10	2 177	1 554	623	1 443	1 131
3 and 4 years .....	1 429	983	180	266	1 058	11	1 266	983	283	1 221	970
5 to 9 years .....	3 706	2 381	679	646	2 440	49	3 432	2 381	1 051	2 714	2 164
10 to 14 years .....	2 760	1 709	589	462	2 154	56	2 618	1 709	909	2 296	1 932
15 to 17 years .....	1 594	962	335	297	1 159	41	1 544	962	582	1 209	980
18 and 19 years .....	1 199	759	173	267	620	14	1 075	759	316	744	539
20 to 24 years .....	3 166	1 946	677	543	1 290	33	2 919	1 946	973	1 537	1 118
25 to 29 years .....	2 990	1 765	648	577	1 499	18	2 794	1 765	1 029	1 695	1 267
30 to 34 years .....	2 959	1 802	714	443	1 572	19	2 856	1 802	1 054	1 675	1 307
35 to 39 years .....	2 287	1 335	562	390	1 296	17	2 141	1 335	806	1 442	1 120
40 to 44 years .....	1 823	1 026	482	315	1 177	51	1 738	1 026	712	1 262	1 009
45 to 49 years .....	1 238	815	279	144	761	20	1 248	815	433	751	645
50 to 54 years .....	990	584	277	129	695	24	1 010	584	426	675	578
55 to 59 years .....	612	379	169	64	582	17	604	379	225	590	531
60 to 64 years .....	440	276	106	58	488	13	446	276	170	482	429
65 to 74 years .....	530	312	81	137	652	18	507	312	195	675	559
75 years and over .....	278	132	42	104	443	12	211	132	79	510	420
Median age .....	23.3	22.6	26.1	22.7	23.5	24.7	23.7	22.6	26.0	22.7	22.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years .....	2 973	1 899	592	482	1 559	42	2 753	1 899	854	1 779	1 356
Children ever born .....	2 078	1 325	384	369	1 066	3	1 820	1 325	495	1 324	977
Per 1,000 women .....	699	698	649	766	684	71	661	698	580	744	721
Women ever married .....	414	202	128	84	209	3	388	202	186	235	179
Children ever born .....	540	243	201	96	339	—	534	243	291	345	280
Per 1,000 women .....	1 304	1 203	1 570	1 143	1 622	—	1 376	1 203	1 565	1 468	1 564
Women 25 to 34 years .....	3 026	1 882	676	468	1 607	21	2 868	1 882	986	1 765	1 375
Children ever born .....	6 418	4 100	1 257	1 061	3 760	31	6 064	4 100	1 964	4 114	3 299
Per 1,000 women .....	2 121	2 179	1 859	2 267	2 340	1 476	2 114	2 179	1 992	2 331	2 399
Women ever married .....	1 626	829	493	304	945	19	1 557	829	728	1 014	776
Children ever born .....	3 883	2 002	1 071	810	2 387	31	3 668	2 002	1 666	2 002	1 984
Per 1,000 women .....	2 388	2 415	2 172	2 664	2 526	1 632	2 356	2 415	2 288	2 566	2 557
Women 35 to 44 years .....	2 312	1 298	603	411	1 220	48	2 120	1 298	822	1 412	1 059
Children ever born .....	6 291	3 743	1 245	1 303	3 843	148	5 530	3 743	1 787	4 604	3 406
Per 1,000 women .....	2 721	2 884	2 065	3 170	3 150	3 083	2 608	2 884	2 174	3 261	3 216
No children .....	387	232	126	29	92	2	375	232	143	104	82
1 child .....	253	126	102	25	94	3	267	126	141	80	68
2 children .....	491	240	142	109	287	14	455	240	215	323	231
3 children .....	462	248	123	91	299	13	402	248	154	359	279
4 children .....	328	169	81	78	213	8	293	169	124	248	179
5 or more children .....	391	283	29	79	235	8	328	283	45	298	220
Women ever married .....	1 776	960	456	360	1 043	45	1 634	960	674	1 185	889
Children ever born .....	5 373	3 068	1 103	1 202	3 467	145	4 751	3 068	1 683	4 089	3 042
Per 1,000 women .....	3 025	3 196	2 419	3 339	3 324	3 222	2 908	3 196	2 497	3 451	3 422
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons .....	30 366	18 720	6 423	5 223	19 141	423	28 586	18 720	9 866	20 921	16 699
In households .....	28 794	17 869	6 238	4 687	18 778	423	27 292	17 869	9 423	20 280	16 396
Family householder .....	6 453	3 884	1 562	1 007	4 184	74	6 171	3 884	2 287	4 466	3 636
Male .....	2 867	1 408	971	488	2 550	61	2 894	1 408	1 486	2 523	2 128
Female .....	3 586	2 476	591	519	1 634	13	3 277	2 476	801	1 943	1 508
Nonfamily householder .....	2 394	1 592	422	380	1 098	10	2 229	1 592	637	1 263	912
Male .....	1 319	894	200	225	640	7	1 236	894	342	723	511
Female .....	1 075	698	222	155	458	3	993	698	295	540	401
Spouse .....	2 797	1 281	936	580	2 406	93	2 734	1 281	1 453	2 469	1 994
Child .....	12 064	7 666	2 367	2 031	8 301	176	11 327	7 666	3 661	9 038	7 379
Other relatives .....	2 022	1 490	266	266	1 450	29	1 912	1 490	422	1 560	1 333
Nonrelatives .....	3 064	1 956	685	423	1 339	41	2 919	1 956	963	1 484	1 142
In group quarters .....	1 572	851	185	536	363	—	1 294	851	443	641	303
Persons per household .....	3.02	3.05	2.91	3.06	3.39	2.95	3.03	3.05	3.00	3.34	3.44
Persons per family .....	3.38	3.47	3.14	3.44	3.74	3.18	3.40	3.47	3.28	3.69	3.76
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families .....	6 453	3 884	1 562	1 007	4 184	74	6 171	3 884	2 287	4 466	3 636
With own children under 18 years .....	4 642	2 825	1 042	775	2 739	33	4 361	2 825	1 536	3 020	2 390
With own children under 6 years .....	2 535	1 577	507	451	1 398	1	2 319	1 577	742	1 614	1 247
Married-couple families .....	2 601	1 247	918	436	2 220	52	2 657	1 247	1 410	2 164	1 821
With own children under 18 years .....	1 610	757	572	281	1 382	25	1 625	757	868	1 367	1 145
With own children under 6 years .....	783	325	311	147	622	1	766	325	441	639	525
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 259	2 240	539	480	1 420	13	2 955	2 240	715	1 724	1 310
With own children under 18 years .....	2 623	1 789	410	424	987	3	2 352	1 789	563	1 258	906
With own children under 6 years .....	1 500	1 074	169	257	569	—	1 316	1 074	242	753	538
Subfamilies .....	470	363	56	51	357	5	449	363	86	378	327
With own children under 18 years .....	470	363	56	51	343	5	442	363	79	371	320
Married-couple subfamilies .....	49	26	13	10	31	—	48	26	22	32	22
With own children under 18 years .....	49	26	13	10	17	—	41	26	15	25	15
Mother-child subfamilies .....	340	279	35	26	218	3	326	279	47	232	206
Persons under 18 years .....	11 854	7 589	2 213	2 052	8 066	167	11 037	7 589	3 448	8 883	7 177
Percent living with two parents .....	29.6	23.9	47.2	32.0	43.6	61.7	31.8	23.9	49.2	39.6	42.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total .....	1 158	783	194	181	700	—	1 057	783	274	801	658
Male and female .....	1 115	740	194	181	697	—	1 014	740	274	798	655
Both male .....	15	15	—	—	3	—	15	15	—	3	3
Both female .....	28	28	—	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households .....	8 847	5 476	1 984	1 387	5 282	84	8 400	5 476	2 924	5 729	4 548
With one or more subfamilies .....	410	301	63	46	319	—	405	301	104	324	281
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	707	527	62	118	457	8	645	527	118	519	421
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	204	109	62	33	54	—	190	109	81	68	43



Table 59. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
AGE												
All persons	72 786	41 888	25 906	4 992	3 985	455	70 158	41 888	28 270	6 613	2 438	
Under 3 years	5 570	3 709	1 551	310	275	27	5 380	3 709	1 671	465	174	
3 and 4 years	4 486	2 909	1 382	195	377	57	4 545	2 909	1 636	318	186	
5 to 9 years	10 063	6 202	3 281	580	599	62	9 799	6 202	3 597	863	376	
10 to 14 years	7 225	3 825	2 876	524	671	99	6 999	3 825	3 174	897	462	
15 to 17 years	4 574	2 393	1 769	412	536	70	4 467	2 393	2 074	643	319	
18 and 19 years	3 045	1 632	1 056	357	167	22	2 781	1 632	1 149	431	108	
20 to 24 years	6 835	4 458	1 510	867	197	20	6 170	4 458	1 712	862	85	
25 to 29 years	6 746	4 161	2 228	357	145	8	6 490	4 161	2 329	401	85	
30 to 34 years	6 395	3 366	2 719	310	169	4	6 176	3 366	2 810	388	100	
35 to 39 years	4 965	2 484	2 241	240	240	6	4 847	2 484	2 363	358	151	
40 to 44 years	3 817	1 868	1 766	183	167	29	3 730	1 868	1 862	254	110	
45 to 49 years	2 563	1 213	1 142	208	132	8	2 475	1 213	1 262	220	72	
50 to 54 years	1 830	937	757	136	59	8	1 747	937	810	142	42	
55 to 59 years	1 618	823	667	128	109	26	1 598	823	775	129	64	
60 to 64 years	1 125	661	414	50	52	2	1 096	661	435	81	44	
65 to 74 years	1 305	828	390	87	70	7	1 255	828	427	120	42	
75 years and over	624	419	157	48	20	—	603	419	184	41	18	
Median age	21.0	20.3	23.3	20.7	15.3	14.2	20.9	20.3	22.2	18.6	15.2	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	6 749	3 869	2 164	716	471	64	6 327	3 869	2 458	893	285	
Children ever born	2 483	2 130	262	91	76	2	2 440	2 130	310	119	28	
Per 1,000 women	368	551	121	127	161	31	386	551	126	133	98	
Women ever married	1 328	989	240	99	38	—	1 252	989	263	114	15	
Children ever born	2 071	1 783	208	80	68	—	2 039	1 783	256	100	20	
Per 1,000 women	1 559	1 803	867	808	1 789	—	1 629	1 803	973	877	1 333	
Women 25 to 34 years	6 520	3 529	2 669	322	212	12	6 305	3 529	2 776	427	129	
Children ever born	11 282	7 541	3 310	431	301	20	11 001	7 541	3 460	582	186	
Per 1,000 women	1 730	2 137	1 240	1 339	1 420	1 667	1 745	2 137	1 246	1 363	1 442	
Women ever married	5 358	2 783	2 335	240	197	10	5 217	2 783	2 434	338	120	
Children ever born	11 124	7 439	3 265	420	295	18	10 850	7 439	3 411	569	184	
Per 1,000 women	2 076	2 673	1 398	1 750	1 497	1 800	2 080	2 673	1 401	1 683	1 533	
Women 35 to 44 years	4 518	2 281	1 962	275	308	33	4 408	2 281	2 127	418	208	
Children ever born	12 396	7 602	4 124	670	666	79	12 054	7 602	4 452	1 008	500	
Per 1,000 women	2 744	3 333	2 102	2 436	2 162	2 394	2 735	3 333	2 093	2 411	2 404	
No children	721	427	258	36	57	4	709	427	282	69	39	
1 child	636	266	332	38	33	3	622	266	356	47	19	
2 children	1 297	409	818	70	117	13	1 315	409	906	99	55	
3 children	631	276	274	81	57	6	563	276	287	125	57	
4 children	408	246	137	25	17	5	386	246	140	39	13	
5 or more children	825	657	143	25	27	2	813	657	156	39	25	
Women ever married	4 199	2 052	1 881	266	294	31	4 093	2 052	2 041	400	199	
Children ever born	12 200	7 462	4 076	662	666	79	11 866	7 462	4 404	1 000	500	
Per 1,000 women	2 905	3 636	2 167	2 489	2 265	2 548	2 899	3 636	2 158	2 500	2 513	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons	72 786	41 888	25 906	4 992	3 985	455	70 158	41 888	28 270	6 613	2 438	
In households	71 345	41 057	25 777	4 511	3 928	455	69 129	41 057	28 072	6 144	2 426	
Family householder	13 304	7 409	5 211	684	297	17	12 893	7 409	5 484	708	158	
Male	10 455	5 390	4 521	544	248	10	10 141	5 390	4 751	562	131	
Female	2 849	2 019	690	140	49	7	2 752	2 019	733	146	27	
Nonfamily householder	3 603	2 612	772	219	75	4	3 432	2 612	820	246	57	
Male	2 157	1 528	480	149	55	2	2 039	1 528	511	173	39	
Female	1 446	1 084	292	70	20	2	1 393	1 084	309	73	18	
Spouse	11 564	5 775	5 096	693	716	68	11 244	5 775	5 469	1 036	454	
Child	34 404	20 129	12 041	2 234	2 590	348	33 603	20 129	13 474	3 391	1 611	
Other relatives	4 997	3 131	1 719	147	113	6	4 932	3 131	1 801	178	66	
Nonrelatives	3 473	2 001	938	534	137	12	3 025	2 001	1 024	585	80	
In group quarters	1 441	831	129	481	57	—	1 029	831	198	469	12	
Persons per household	3.69	3.83	3.50	3.35	3.15	3.19	3.69	3.83	3.48	3.36	3.17	
Persons per family	4.23	4.62	3.73	3.72	3.55	3.71	4.23	4.62	3.71	3.77	3.78	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	13 304	7 409	5 211	684	297	17	12 893	7 409	5 484	708	158	
With own children under 18 years	9 536	5 492	3 600	444	206	9	9 246	5 492	3 754	496	120	
With own children under 6 years	5 798	3 658	1 911	229	73	2	5 613	3 658	1 955	258	49	
Married-couple families	10 402	5 483	4 410	509	247	14	10 097	5 483	4 614	552	129	
With own children under 18 years	7 806	4 256	3 196	354	162	9	7 583	4 256	3 327	385	94	
With own children under 6 years	4 979	3 028	1 756	195	54	2	4 826	3 028	1 798	207	32	
Female householder, no husband present	2 018	1 457	454	107	31	3	1 944	1 457	487	105	19	
With own children under 18 years	1 469	1 096	297	76	27	—	1 407	1 096	311	89	18	
With own children under 6 years	701	572	103	26	11	—	675	572	103	37	11	
Subfamilies	719	403	290	26	13	4	697	403	294	35	11	
With own children under 18 years	440	264	159	17	13	4	425	264	161	28	11	
Married-couple subfamilies	405	215	179	11	—	—	396	215	181	9	—	
With own children under 18 years	126	76	48	2	—	—	124	76	48	2	—	
Mother-child subfamilies	233	119	99	15	11	4	220	119	101	24	9	
Persons under 18 years	31 918	19 038	10 859	2 021	2 458	315	31 190	19 038	12 152	3 186	1 517	
Percent living with two parents	79.8	76.8	84.1	84.4	90.3	96.5	79.9	76.8	84.6	87.2	91.6	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS												
Total	355	220	105	30	20	—	329	220	109	46	16	
Male and female	335	200	105	30	20	—	309	200	109	46	16	
Both male	17	17	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	
Both female	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Households	16 907	10 021	5 983	903	372	21	16 325	10 021	6 304	954	215	
With one or more subfamilies	661	395	250	16	3	1	647	395	252	17	3	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 758	1 191	512	55	20	—	1 727	1 191	536	51	4	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	198	100	66	32	—	—	180	100	80	18	—	

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 60. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons .....	43 065	20 495	14 457	8 113	6 599	382	37 366	20 495	16 871	12 298	4 760
Under 3 years .....	3 994	1 831	1 292	871	604	49	3 371	1 831	1 540	1 227	447
3 and 4 years .....	2 214	1 022	806	386	409	39	1 955	1 022	933	668	331
5 to 9 years .....	5 357	2 384	1 884	1 089	1 013	57	4 577	2 384	2 193	1 793	751
10 to 14 years .....	4 314	1 686	1 759	869	885	39	3 787	1 686	2 101	1 412	616
15 to 17 years .....	2 336	1 027	830	479	487	43	2 062	1 027	1 035	761	318
18 and 19 years .....	1 792	907	483	402	192	15	1 502	907	595	482	115
20 to 24 years .....	4 175	2 189	978	1 008	434	28	3 282	2 189	1 093	1 327	328
25 to 29 years .....	4 509	2 379	1 539	591	499	19	4 077	2 379	1 698	931	390
30 to 34 years .....	3 995	2 038	1 215	742	470	21	3 448	2 038	1 410	1 017	348
35 to 39 years .....	2 926	1 266	1 186	474	425	16	2 580	1 266	1 314	771	307
40 to 44 years .....	2 172	1 008	809	355	359	26	2 014	1 008	1 006	517	228
45 to 49 years .....	1 575	711	579	285	225	2	1 369	711	658	431	148
50 to 54 years .....	1 053	644	287	122	171	9	1 009	644	365	215	102
55 to 59 years .....	916	455	305	156	140	11	789	455	334	267	114
60 to 64 years .....	643	385	185	73	90	2	621	385	236	112	56
65 to 74 years .....	755	411	246	98	143	4	675	411	264	223	119
75 years and over .....	339	152	74	113	53	2	248	152	96	144	42
Median age .....	21.9	23.2	21.1	19.8	17.4	15.5	22.2	23.2	20.2	19.2	17.2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years .....	4 167	2 003	1 163	1 001	587	39	3 409	2 003	1 406	1 345	392
Children ever born .....	1 706	703	408	595	262	20	1 135	703	432	833	221
Per 1,000 women .....	409	351	351	594	446	513	333	351	307	619	564
Women ever married .....	784	297	193	294	152	11	529	297	232	407	101
Children ever born .....	936	299	235	402	197	18	518	299	219	615	163
Per 1,000 women .....	1 194	1 007	1 218	1 367	1 296	1 636	979	1 007	944	1 511	1 614
Women 25 to 34 years .....	3 888	1 922	1 343	623	471	26	3 409	1 922	1 487	950	363
Children ever born .....	6 168	2 932	1 933	1 303	1 143	54	5 158	2 932	2 226	2 153	892
Per 1,000 women .....	1 586	1 525	1 439	2 091	2 427	2 077	1 513	1 525	1 497	2 266	2 457
Women ever married .....	2 885	1 248	1 103	534	442	23	2 481	1 248	1 233	846	344
Children ever born .....	5 381	2 347	1 806	1 228	1 122	54	4 443	2 347	2 096	2 060	874
Per 1,000 women .....	1 865	1 881	1 637	2 300	2 538	2 348	1 791	1 881	1 700	2 435	2 541
Women 35 to 44 years .....	2 467	1 042	1 042	383	346	22	2 251	1 042	1 209	562	212
Children ever born .....	6 047	2 413	2 256	1 378	1 019	62	5 021	2 413	2 608	2 045	718
Per 1,000 women .....	2 451	2 316	2 165	3 598	2 945	2 818	2 231	2 316	2 157	3 639	3 387
No children .....	290	170	91	29	30	—	292	170	122	28	13
1 child .....	425	167	204	54	35	5	399	167	232	61	15
2 children .....	746	292	414	40	80	3	765	292	473	61	34
3 children .....	455	187	188	80	85	7	422	187	235	118	54
4 children .....	299	124	99	76	55	5	211	124	87	143	42
5 or more children .....	252	102	46	104	61	2	162	102	60	151	54
Women ever married .....	2 139	794	990	355	330	22	1 935	794	1 141	534	198
Children ever born .....	5 708	2 135	2 204	1 369	990	62	4 691	2 135	2 556	2 007	689
Per 1,000 women .....	2 669	2 689	2 226	3 856	3 000	2 818	2 424	2 689	2 240	3 758	3 480
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons .....	43 065	20 495	14 457	8 113	6 599	382	37 366	20 495	16 871	12 298	4 760
In households .....	41 493	19 670	14 247	7 576	6 312	382	36 221	19 670	16 551	11 584	4 493
Family householder .....	8 093	3 671	2 913	1 509	985	45	7 007	3 671	3 336	2 071	652
Male .....	5 652	2 437	2 160	1 055	807	43	4 971	2 437	2 534	1 488	528
Female .....	2 441	1 234	753	454	178	2	2 036	1 234	802	583	124
Nonfamily householder .....	3 045	1 866	736	443	215	4	2 675	1 866	809	585	160
Male .....	1 747	1 116	426	205	165	4	1 584	1 116	468	328	126
Female .....	1 298	750	310	238	50	—	1 091	750	341	257	34
Spouse .....	5 643	2 280	2 282	1 081	1 073	60	4 943	2 280	2 663	1 773	732
Child .....	19 480	8 828	6 947	3 705	3 310	219	16 956	8 828	8 128	5 834	2 381
Other relatives .....	1 962	1 089	524	349	306	16	1 743	1 089	654	525	234
Nonrelatives .....	3 270	1 936	845	489	423	38	2 897	1 936	961	796	334
In group quarters .....	1 572	825	210	537	287	—	1 145	825	320	714	267
Persons per household .....	3.00	2.93	2.95	3.32	3.60	3.51	2.95	2.93	2.98	3.47	3.84
Persons per family .....	3.48	3.54	3.25	3.75	3.90	3.38	3.41	3.54	3.27	3.90	4.23
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families .....	8 093	3 671	2 913	1 509	985	45	7 007	3 671	3 336	2 071	652
With own children under 18 years .....	5 409	2 335	1 905	1 169	666	29	4 495	2 335	2 160	1 580	469
With own children under 6 years .....	3 009	1 341	1 000	668	373	22	2 465	1 341	1 124	917	273
Married-couple families .....	5 523	2 257	2 214	1 052	763	37	4 827	2 257	2 570	1 459	478
With own children under 18 years .....	3 525	1 370	1 386	769	498	23	2 961	1 370	1 591	1 062	339
With own children under 6 years .....	2 065	776	814	475	273	18	1 702	776	926	636	189
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 955	1 055	550	350	139	2	1 630	1 055	575	464	114
With own children under 18 years .....	1 509	792	410	307	107	2	1 225	792	433	391	84
With own children under 6 years .....	736	453	131	152	58	2	596	453	143	198	51
Subfamilies .....	431	238	113	80	61	2	375	238	137	117	53
With own children under 18 years .....	402	218	107	77	55	2	344	218	126	113	52
Married-couple subfamilies .....	65	40	13	12	20	2	60	40	20	25	13
With own children under 18 years .....	36	20	7	9	14	2	29	20	9	21	12
Mother-child subfamilies .....	289	161	83	45	24	—	261	161	100	52	23
Persons under 18 years .....	18 215	7 950	6 571	3 694	3 398	227	15 752	7 950	7 802	5 861	2 463
Percent living with two parents .....	60.2	53.1	70.1	57.8	69.5	79.3	61.8	53.1	70.6	61.3	66.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total .....	869	491	206	172	114	6	746	491	255	237	75
Male and female .....	843	465	206	172	114	6	720	465	255	237	75
Both male .....	20	20	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—
Both female .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households .....	11 138	5 537	3 649	1 952	1 200	49	9 682	5 537	4 145	2 656	812
With one or more subfamilies .....	368	218	71	79	30	—	304	218	86	94	28
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	623	415	112	96	54	—	552	415	137	125	36
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	104	67	27	10	1	—	95	67	28	10	1



Table 61. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	2 817 738	812 514	1 340 517	664 707	1 288 449	206 594	2 733 056	812 514	1 920 542	1 373 131	884 133
Under 3 years	122 343	30 268	64 679	27 396	53 613	7 122	121 232	30 268	90 964	54 724	35 410
3 and 4 years	83 736	20 156	44 245	19 335	40 200	5 613	83 518	20 156	63 362	40 418	26 802
5 to 9 years	201 036	45 161	105 715	50 160	112 954	17 930	203 008	45 161	157 847	110 982	75 529
10 to 14 years	174 013	37 349	90 859	45 805	110 773	19 523	178 341	37 349	140 992	106 445	74 094
15 to 17 years	96 980	21 253	50 340	25 387	60 450	11 678	99 199	21 253	77 946	58 231	40 368
18 and 19 years	83 159	26 638	31 337	25 184	30 747	5 527	74 207	26 638	47 569	39 699	19 471
20 to 24 years	229 563	84 505	90 403	54 655	58 120	8 574	207 369	84 505	122 864	80 314	37 177
25 to 29 years	267 493	85 996	131 745	49 752	84 108	10 515	261 362	85 996	175 366	90 239	55 164
30 to 34 years	276 691	83 543	139 801	53 347	104 676	13 891	275 487	83 543	191 944	105 880	68 438
35 to 39 years	240 579	70 266	121 690	48 623	102 807	14 970	241 776	70 266	171 510	101 610	67 538
40 to 44 years	202 821	54 605	107 129	41 087	86 777	13 492	204 627	54 605	150 022	84 971	55 787
45 to 49 years	151 848	39 622	80 809	31 417	73 854	13 750	155 439	39 622	115 817	70 263	48 396
50 to 54 years	122 629	32 369	63 510	26 750	63 562	13 726	122 615	32 369	90 246	63 576	43 886
55 to 59 years	107 517	29 359	53 425	24 733	58 836	13 302	105 539	29 359	76 180	60 814	42 373
60 to 64 years	106 510	31 917	46 922	27 671	59 935	12 698	99 307	31 917	67 390	67 138	45 398
65 to 74 years	185 194	60 280	70 458	54 456	104 742	16 612	165 709	60 280	105 429	124 227	81 564
75 years and over	165 626	59 227	47 450	58 949	82 295	7 671	134 321	59 227	75 094	113 600	66 738
Median age	32.7	33.3	32.2	33.3	34.5	36.0	32.5	33.3	32.2	35.0	35.7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	208 997	68 595	86 987	53 415	69 258	11 047	191 925	68 595	123 330	86 330	45 356
Children ever born	38 082	10 789	15 419	11 874	17 986	1 539	34 721	10 789	23 932	21 347	12 812
Per 1,000 women	182	157	177	222	260	139	181	157	194	247	282
Women ever married	32 685	8 495	15 165	9 025	14 012	1 374	30 339	8 495	21 844	16 358	9 935
Children ever born	24 623	6 305	10 073	8 245	14 499	1 332	22 776	6 305	16 471	16 346	10 457
Per 1,000 women	753	742	664	914	1 035	969	751	742	754	999	1 053
Women 25 to 34 years	273 561	83 921	137 791	51 849	93 120	11 205	269 266	83 921	185 345	97 415	60 738
Children ever born	308 774	71 405	158 127	79 242	170 349	23 034	308 585	71 405	237 180	170 538	114 497
Per 1,000 women	1 129	851	1 148	1 528	1 829	2 056	1 146	851	1 280	1 751	1 885
Women ever married	200 768	50 999	107 129	42 640	83 697	10 241	200 046	50 999	149 047	84 419	54 633
Children ever born	293 523	65 244	152 241	76 038	166 810	22 835	294 696	65 244	229 452	165 637	111 965
Per 1,000 women	1 462	1 279	1 421	1 783	1 993	2 230	1 473	1 279	1 539	1 962	2 049
Women 35 to 44 years	223 616	62 462	116 677	44 477	90 997	13 482	223 947	62 462	161 485	90 666	58 957
Children ever born	403 919	96 573	212 974	94 372	219 512	38 250	411 393	96 573	314 820	212 038	145 193
Per 1,000 women	1 806	1 546	1 825	2 122	2 412	2 837	1 837	1 546	1 950	2 339	2 463
No children	49 278	19 760	23 166	6 352	9 790	1 045	48 478	19 760	28 718	10 590	5 925
1 child	32 479	9 819	17 341	5 319	8 956	803	32 064	9 819	22 245	9 371	5 629
2 children	79 869	18 732	44 490	16 647	31 680	3 782	79 625	18 732	60 893	31 924	20 069
3 children	43 151	9 496	22 919	10 736	24 244	4 093	43 629	9 496	34 133	23 766	16 122
4 children	14 122	3 304	6 765	4 053	10 740	2 287	14 645	3 304	11 341	10 217	7 332
5 or more children	4 717	1 351	1 996	1 370	5 587	1 472	5 506	1 351	4 155	4 798	3 880
Women ever married	197 905	50 400	106 546	40 959	87 781	13 186	199 817	50 400	149 417	85 869	56 825
Children ever born	398 599	94 117	210 994	93 488	218 580	38 194	406 429	94 117	312 312	210 750	144 557
Per 1,000 women	2 014	1 867	1 980	2 282	2 490	2 897	2 034	1 867	2 090	2 454	2 544
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	2 817 738	812 514	1 340 517	664 707	1 288 449	206 594	2 733 056	812 514	1 920 542	1 373 131	884 133
In households	2 728 119	774 842	1 325 975	627 302	1 271 162	206 594	2 669 970	774 842	1 895 128	1 329 311	871 219
Family householder	726 985	190 810	367 148	169 027	357 775	58 967	714 050	190 810	523 240	370 710	247 790
Male	590 158	143 547	306 618	139 993	324 393	56 528	587 204	143 547	443 657	327 347	225 461
Female	136 827	47 263	60 530	29 034	33 382	2 439	126 846	47 263	79 583	43 363	22 329
Nonfamily householder	385 439	161 383	135 117	88 939	104 388	8 740	340 640	161 383	179 257	149 187	79 126
Male	157 386	67 924	57 212	32 250	50 019	5 971	146 073	67 924	78 149	61 332	36 527
Female	228 053	93 459	77 905	56 689	54 369	2 769	194 567	93 459	101 108	87 855	42 599
Spouse	602 700	149 186	312 751	140 763	320 880	54 994	598 610	149 186	449 424	324 970	222 370
Child	819 631	192 019	434 748	192 864	443 226	77 925	834 834	192 019	642 815	428 023	292 889
Other relatives	51 034	18 507	23 370	9 157	19 969	4 007	51 387	18 507	32 880	19 616	13 197
Nonrelatives	142 330	62 937	52 841	26 552	24 924	1 961	130 449	62 937	67 512	36 805	15 847
In group quarters	89 619	37 672	14 542	37 405	17 287	—	63 086	37 672	25 414	43 820	12 914
Persons per household	2.47	2.23	2.66	2.44	2.76	3.06	2.55	2.23	2.72	2.57	2.68
Persons per family	3.05	2.93	3.12	3.04	3.21	3.34	3.11	2.93	3.17	3.10	3.15
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	726 985	190 810	367 148	169 027	357 775	58 967	714 050	190 810	523 240	370 710	247 790
With own children under 18 years	362 313	85 557	190 887	85 869	178 393	27 115	361 658	85 557	276 101	179 048	118 553
With own children under 6 years	179 835	44 712	94 263	40 860	79 906	10 796	177 362	44 712	132 650	82 379	53 286
Married-couple families	605 389	149 187	314 636	141 566	322 582	55 028	601 313	149 187	452 126	326 658	223 518
With own children under 18 years	291 116	63 397	159 920	67 799	159 177	26 256	297 204	63 397	233 807	153 089	105 558
With own children under 6 years	151 997	35 592	83 088	33 317	72 837	10 579	152 866	35 592	117 274	71 968	48 361
Female householder, no husband present	94 228	32 437	40 164	21 627	22 191	1 443	85 407	32 437	52 970	31 012	15 279
With own children under 18 years	58 584	18 400	25 094	15 090	13 430	350	51 936	18 400	33 536	20 078	9 139
With own children under 6 years	22 632	7 537	8 875	6 220	4 774	83	19 456	7 537	11 919	7 950	3 374
Subfamilies	9 224	3 141	4 270	1 813	4 157	684	9 647	3 141	6 506	3 734	2 485
With own children under 18 years	7 799	2 703	3 582	1 514	3 277	478	8 041	2 703	5 338	3 035	1 975
Married-couple subfamilies	2 181	680	1 072	429	1 286	284	2 485	680	1 805	982	729
With own children under 18 years	756	242	384	130	406	78	879	242	637	283	219
Mother-child subfamilies	6 081	2 049	2 864	1 168	2 350	301	6 142	2 049	4 093	2 289	1 418
Persons under 18 years	678 108	154 187	355 838	168 083	377 9						



Table 62. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	743 444	211 038	347 490	184 916	337 589	56 918	719 269	211 038	508 231	361 764	223 041	
Preprimary school	60 865	14 702	33 154	13 009	25 310	3 844	60 163	14 702	45 461	26 012	16 599	
Public school	38 580	8 093	21 037	9 450	20 412	3 048	38 229	8 093	30 136	20 763	13 887	
Elementary or high school	430 136	95 285	223 582	111 269	262 169	46 113	438 005	95 285	342 720	254 300	175 713	
Public school	380 659	77 307	201 833	101 519	243 054	41 223	388 628	77 307	311 321	235 085	163 501	
College	252 443	101 051	90 754	60 638	50 110	6 961	221 101	101 051	120 050	81 452	30 729	
Public college	196 241	77 698	70 695	47 848	42 874	6 204	171 009	77 698	93 311	68 106	27 631	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	743 444	211 038	347 490	184 916	337 589	56 918	719 269	211 038	508 231	361 764	223 041	
3 and 4 years	22 080	5 733	12 295	4 052	6 753	919	21 526	5 733	15 793	7 307	4 363	
5 to 14 years	350 252	77 640	183 206	89 406	207 506	34 797	355 400	77 640	277 760	202 358	138 944	
15 to 17 years	93 510	20 451	48 803	24 256	58 461	11 324	95 965	20 451	75 514	56 006	39 007	
18 and 19 years	64 360	21 424	22 394	20 542	22 228	4 246	55 628	21 424	34 204	30 960	13 974	
20 to 24 years	99 491	44 102	29 089	26 300	13 972	2 183	82 459	44 102	38 357	31 004	7 998	
25 to 34 years	64 430	25 770	28 620	10 040	12 488	1 334	61 363	25 770	35 593	15 555	7 956	
35 years and over	49 321	15 918	23 083	10 320	16 181	2 115	46 928	15 918	31 010	18 574	10 799	
Persons 18 to 24 years	315 810	112 708	122 601	80 501	89 200	14 121	284 165	112 708	171 457	120 845	56 866	
Percent enrolled in college	44.8	53.6	32.6	50.9	25.2	26.0	40.5	53.6	31.9	40.3	22.5	
Persons 16 to 19 years	149 239	41 561	64 976	42 702	70 895	13 209	141 071	41 561	99 510	79 063	46 311	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.0	6.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.3	5.9	6.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 18 to 24 years	315 810	112 708	122 601	80 501	89 200	14 121	284 165	112 708	171 457	120 845	56 866	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	79 302	23 267	35 176	20 859	33 134	4 929	76 458	23 267	53 191	35 978	20 920	
Some college or associate degree	162 633	64 083	53 993	44 557	32 073	5 125	137 120	64 083	73 037	57 586	19 869	
Bachelor's degree or higher	32 610	14 001	14 136	4 473	3 453	541	30 224	14 001	16 223	5 839	2 223	
Persons 25 years and over	1 836 924	551 689	867 029	418 206	823 099	130 709	1 775 360	551 689	1 223 671	884 663	576 330	
Less than 5th grade	10 612	3 586	2 748	4 278	5 929	552	8 699	3 586	5 113	7 842	4 487	
5th to 8th grade	101 135	28 420	25 578	47 137	107 685	18 772	84 186	28 420	55 766	124 634	86 023	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	147 523	49 675	55 036	42 812	84 560	11 496	139 345	49 675	89 670	92 738	61 348	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	558 758	153 123	258 914	146 721	325 841	57 776	555 026	153 123	401 903	329 573	224 441	
Some college, no degree	375 565	110 774	193 281	71 510	129 889	18 860	367 144	110 774	256 370	138 310	86 936	
Associate degree, occupational program	104 757	25 646	53 801	25 310	53 562	8 615	101 550	25 646	75 904	56 769	37 862	
Associate degree, academic program	55 020	15 199	30 019	9 802	16 384	2 489	53 858	15 199	38 659	17 546	10 791	
Bachelor's degree	344 894	111 850	182 827	50 217	73 304	9 960	332 818	111 850	220 968	85 380	48 253	
Graduate or professional degree	138 660	53 416	64 825	20 419	25 945	2 189	132 734	53 416	79 318	31 871	16 189	
Females 25 years and over	974 065	295 594	451 974	226 497	412 483	61 251	927 468	295 594	631 874	459 800	290 369	
Less than 5th grade	5 066	1 831	1 435	1 800	2 361	150	4 375	1 831	2 544	3 052	1 701	
5th to 8th grade	56 192	16 617	13 453	26 122	46 276	6 165	44 057	16 617	27 440	58 411	37 008	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	80 576	27 674	29 379	23 523	40 802	4 714	73 819	27 674	46 145	47 559	30 004	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	320 078	87 324	149 670	83 084	167 956	27 223	312 049	87 324	224 725	175 985	115 874	
Some college, no degree	200 347	58 596	103 064	38 687	69 322	10 048	193 905	58 596	135 309	75 764	47 236	
Associate degree, occupational program	56 799	14 354	28 372	14 073	28 320	4 691	54 900	14 354	39 736	30 939	20 361	
Associate degree, academic program	31 695	8 594	17 040	6 061	10 340	1 553	30 990	8 594	22 396	11 045	6 839	
Bachelor's degree	170 485	58 229	86 164	26 092	38 252	5 677	163 429	58 229	105 200	45 308	25 781	
Graduate or professional degree	52 827	22 375	23 397	7 055	8 944	1 030	50 754	22 375	28 379	11 017	5 565	
Persons 25 years and over	1 836 924	551 689	867 029	418 206	823 099	130 709	1 775 360	551 689	1 223 671	884 663	576 330	
Percent less than 5th grade	.6	.7	.3	1.0	.7	.4	.5	.7	.4	.9	.8	
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.9	85.2	90.4	77.5	75.9	76.4	86.9	85.2	87.7	74.5	73.7	
Percent some college or higher	55.5	57.4	60.5	42.4	36.3	32.2	55.7	57.4	54.9	37.3	34.7	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.3	30.0	28.6	16.9	12.1	9.3	26.2	30.0	24.5	13.3	11.2	
Males 25 to 34 years	272 808	86 702	134 559	51 547	95 930	13 209	269 573	86 702	182 871	99 165	63 058	
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.6	93.3	94.8	90.7	90.4	93.4	93.6	93.3	93.7	90.4	90.1	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.2	36.5	32.9	17.7	11.2	7.5	30.5	36.5	27.7	13.6	10.4	
Females 25 to 34 years	275 674	84 884	138 619	52 171	93 378	11 222	271 131	84 884	186 247	97 921	60 934	
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.4	95.3	96.4	92.8	93.1	95.7	95.5	95.3	95.6	92.8	92.7	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.6	39.0	30.3	17.5	13.3	13.8	30.3	39.0	26.3	14.9	12.9	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	2 631 393	770 446	1 239 729	621 218	1 197 879	194 045	2 546 135	770 446	1 775 689	1 283 137	824 102	
Speak a language other than English	105 228	36 740	42 666	25 822	52 535	8 679	102 020	36 740	65 280	55 743	36 952	
5 to 17 years	16 318	4 343	8 485	3 490	6 953	1 191	16 101	4 343	11 758	7 170	4 620	
18 to 64 years	60 655	22 579	26 978	11 098	22 857	4 651	60 193	22 579	37 614	23 319	15 098	
65 to 74 years	10 971	3 732	3 364	3 875	9 828	1 687	11 020	3 732	7 288	9 779	7 072	
75 years and over	17 284	6 086	3 839	7 359	12 897	1 150	14 706	6 086	8 620	15 475	10 162	
Do not speak English "very well"	28 909	10 265	11 666	6 978	13 788	2 499	27 784	10 265	17 519	14 913	9 694	
5 to 17 years	4 807	1 170	2 594	1 043	2 151	419	4 672	1 170	3 502	2 286	1 492	
18 to 64 years	15 775	5 876	6 801	3 098	5 808	1 276	15 354	5 876	9 478	6 229	3 867	
65 to 74 years	3 482	1 311	1 088	1 083	2 527	468	3 485	1 311	2 174	2 524	1 720	
75 years and over	4 845	1 908	1 183	1 754	3 302	336	4 273	1 908	2 365	3 874	2 615	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD												
Linguistically isolated households	7 444	3 070	2 434	1 940	3 406	479	6 992	3 070	3 922	3 858	2 432	
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 541 074	732 406	1 225 119	583 549	1 180 455	194 045	2 482 565	732 406	1 750 159	1 238 964	811 059	
In linguistically isolated households	11 160	4 502	3 928	2 730	5 370	997	10 543	4 502	6 041	5 987	3 888	
5 to 17 years	1 034	267	549	218	509	181	895	267	628	648	437	
18 to 64 years	5 219	2 318	2 028	873	1 580	407	5 007	2 318	2 689	1 792	1 105	
65 to 74 years	1 991	819	582	590	1 405	234	2 045	819	1 226	1 351	934	
75 years and over	2 916	1 098	769	1 049	1 876	175	2 596	1 098	1 498	2 196	1 412	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 851 657	554 565	900 686	396 406	762 296	128 164	1 813 444	554 565	1 258 879	800 509	509 420	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	46 636	17 168	17 643	11 825	20 442	3 350	44 060	17 168	26 892	23 018	14 013	
With a mobility limitation	24 338	9 525	8 713	6 100	10 328	1 425	22 447	9 525	12 922	12 219	7 443	
In labor force	8 731	3 311	3 069	2 351	2 842	499	7 754	3 311	4 443	3 819	1 911	
With a self-care limitation	33 321	11 924	12 560	8 937	14 796	2 469	31 386	11 924	19 462	16 731	9 966	
With a work disability	129 232	45 942	51 138	32 152	60 065	8 029	122 906	4				



Table 63. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	32 949	25 253	6 580	1 116	585	59	32 304	25 253	7 051	1 230	356
Preprimary school	2 462	1 807	611	44	38	7	2 437	1 807	630	63	25
Public school	1 964	1 481	455	28	38	7	1 950	1 481	469	52	25
Elementary or high school	22 107	17 320	4 386	401	450	52	21 951	17 320	4 631	606	295
Public school	20 815	16 342	4 137	336	415	46	20 675	16 342	4 333	555	274
College	8 380	6 126	1 583	671	97	—	7 916	6 126	1 790	561	36
Public college	6 722	4 950	1 285	487	65	—	6 363	4 950	1 413	424	34
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	32 949	25 253	6 580	1 116	585	59	32 304	25 253	7 051	1 230	356
3 and 4 years	1 248	963	259	26	17	5	1 229	963	266	36	15
5 to 14 years	17 228	13 372	3 607	249	304	45	17 115	13 372	3 743	417	188
15 to 17 years	4 228	3 308	846	74	127	9	4 213	3 308	905	142	64
18 and 19 years	2 174	1 738	295	141	52	—	2 102	1 738	364	124	19
20 to 24 years	2 553	1 776	430	347	45	—	2 224	1 776	448	374	32
25 to 34 years	3 435	2 541	707	187	29	—	3 382	2 541	841	82	29
35 years and over	2 083	1 555	436	92	11	—	2 039	1 555	484	55	9
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 948	8 909	2 372	667	194	4	11 423	8 909	2 514	719	136
Percent enrolled in college	29.0	27.7	22.6	70.0	28.4	—	26.9	27.7	24.3	61.9	14.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 550	5 157	1 168	225	137	5	6 477	5 157	1 320	210	46
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.1	15.3	9.7	9.8	5.8	—	14.2	15.3	9.9	5.7	10.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 948	8 909	2 372	667	194	4	11 423	8 909	2 514	719	136
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 892	2 976	765	151	65	—	3 802	2 976	826	155	38
Some college or associate degree	3 898	2 567	893	438	44	4	3 489	2 567	922	453	28
Bachelor's degree or higher	552	378	167	7	—	—	545	378	167	7	—
Persons 25 years and over	45 519	35 229	9 050	1 240	596	8	45 145	35 229	9 916	970	453
Less than 5th grade	1 062	879	109	74	24	—	1 010	879	131	76	13
5th to 8th grade	1 766	1 585	147	34	43	—	1 749	1 585	164	60	35
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 945	6 725	1 003	217	156	—	7 906	6 725	1 181	195	138
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13 040	10 627	2 082	331	137	4	12 965	10 627	2 338	212	107
Some college, no degree	10 874	8 140	2 464	270	113	4	10 816	8 140	2 676	171	85
Associate degree, occupational program	1 392	995	390	7	16	—	1 387	995	392	21	10
Associate degree, academic program	1 468	1 060	291	117	16	—	1 467	1 060	407	17	10
Bachelor's degree	5 606	3 756	1 733	117	49	—	5 532	3 756	1 776	123	28
Graduate or professional degree	2 366	1 462	831	73	42	—	2 313	1 462	851	95	27
Females 25 years and over	21 819	17 706	3 877	236	118	2	21 746	17 706	4 040	191	78
Less than 5th grade	433	351	71	11	5	—	435	351	84	3	3
5th to 8th grade	905	838	61	6	12	—	901	838	63	16	10
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 941	3 479	435	27	14	—	3 935	3 479	456	20	6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 466	5 384	1 010	72	27	2	6 449	5 384	1 065	44	17
Some college, no degree	5 426	4 278	1 091	57	25	—	5 421	4 278	1 143	30	16
Associate degree, occupational program	774	582	185	7	4	—	767	582	185	11	4
Associate degree, academic program	709	586	116	7	4	—	704	586	118	9	2
Bachelor's degree	2 262	1 626	602	34	16	—	2 241	1 626	615	37	14
Graduate or professional degree	903	582	306	15	11	—	893	582	311	21	6
Persons 25 years and over	45 519	35 229	9 050	1 240	596	8	45 145	35 229	9 916	970	453
Percent less than 5th grade	2.3	2.5	1.2	6.0	4.0	—	2.2	2.5	1.3	7.8	2.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.3	73.9	86.1	73.8	62.6	100.0	76.4	73.9	85.1	65.9	58.9
Percent some college or higher	47.7	43.8	63.1	47.1	39.6	50.0	47.7	43.8	61.5	44.0	35.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.5	14.8	28.3	15.3	15.3	—	17.4	14.8	26.5	22.5	12.1
Males 25 to 34 years	10 194	7 328	2 263	603	170	—	10 004	7 328	2 676	360	161
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.6	79.4	89.6	78.1	57.1	—	81.8	79.4	88.2	65.3	54.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.8	17.4	26.2	7.8	7.6	—	18.8	17.4	22.6	12.8	6.2
Females 25 to 34 years	9 459	7 472	1 878	109	16	2	9 415	7 472	1 943	60	8
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.8	80.4	86.9	88.1	100.0	100.0	81.7	80.4	86.7	100.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.0	14.8	21.0	10.1	—	—	15.9	14.8	20.3	18.3	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	81 121	62 487	16 361	2 273	1 244	68	80 054	62 487	17 567	2 311	855
Speak a language other than English	5 622	4 171	1 280	171	107	4	5 453	4 171	1 282	276	92
5 to 17 years	1 196	848	319	29	19	—	1 150	848	302	65	13
18 to 64 years	4 333	3 239	952	142	86	4	4 208	3 239	969	211	79
65 to 74 years	80	71	9	—	—	—	80	71	9	—	—
75 years and over	13	13	—	—	2	—	15	13	2	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	1 539	1 083	383	73	51	—	1 470	1 083	387	120	46
5 to 17 years	379	247	124	8	5	—	365	247	118	19	3
18 to 64 years	1 138	814	259	65	46	—	1 083	814	269	101	43
65 to 74 years	17	17	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—
75 years and over	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	463	386	70	7	3	—	456	386	70	10	3
Persons 5 years and over in households	76 462	59 664	15 584	1 214	808	68	75 746	59 664	16 082	1 524	478
In linguistically isolated households	829	585	237	7	3	—	822	585	237	10	3
5 to 17 years	189	120	69	—	—	—	189	120	69	—	—
18 to 64 years	635	460	168	7	3	—	628	460	168	10	3
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	54 303	42 223	10 961	1 119	459	17	53 559	42 223	11 336	1 203	263
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 921	3 404	497	20	56	—	3 911	3 404	507	66	48
With a mobility limitation	1 628	1 411	215	2	38	—	1 631	1 411	220	35	35
In labor force	564	471	93	—	3	—	565	471	94	2	2
With a self-care limitation	3 048	2 676	354	18	40	—	3 035	2 676	359	53	35
With a work disability	6 598	5 711	828	59	75	—	6 571	5 711	860	102	63
In labor force	2 630	2 152	430	48	26	—	2 599	2 152	447	57	18
Prevented from working	3 215	2 891	313	11	45	—	3 219	2 891	328	41	41
No work disability	47 705	36 512	10 133	1 060	384	17	46 988	36 512	10 476	1 101	200
In labor force	35 931	27 043	8 099	789	263	8	35 367	27 043	8 324	827	140
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 256	1 986	260	10	40	—	2 271	1 986	285	25	15
With a mobility or self-care limitation	483	416	59	8	6	—	477	416	61	12	4
With a mobility limitation	387	332	55	—	4	—	389	332	57	2	2
With a self-care limitation	328	275	45	8	4	—	320	275	45	12	4
Persons 75 years and over	980	921	43	16	11	—	966	921	45	25	9
With a mobility or self-care limitation	318	311	—	7	4	—	313	311	2	9	2
With a mobility limitation	253	246	—	7	2	—	246	246	—	9	2
With a self-care limitation	180	180	—	—	2	—	182	180	2	—	—



Table 64. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 068	6 107	2 027	1 934	6 899	171	9 310	6 107	3 203	7 657	6 098
Preprimary school	736	471	92	173	799	20	648	471	177	887	724
Public school	625	391	72	162	770	20	537	391	146	858	704
Elementary or high school	7 276	4 473	1 502	1 301	5 283	134	6 824	4 473	2 351	5 735	4 661
Public school	6 815	4 174	1 434	1 207	5 057	127	6 384	4 174	2 210	5 488	4 474
College	2 056	1 163	433	460	817	17	1 838	1 163	675	1 035	713
Public college	1 761	977	372	412	766	17	1 565	977	588	962	681
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 068	6 107	2 027	1 934	6 899	171	9 310	6 107	3 203	7 657	6 098
3 and 4 years	285	180	39	66	423	4	246	180	66	462	386
5 to 14 years	5 846	3 653	1 165	1 028	4 306	101	5 458	3 653	1 805	4 694	3 837
15 to 17 years	1 281	720	292	269	1 036	38	1 215	720	495	1 102	887
18 and 19 years	582	380	88	114	332	10	534	380	154	380	286
20 to 24 years	670	375	144	151	196	11	563	375	188	303	175
25 to 34 years	733	403	110	220	313	—	646	403	243	400	271
35 years and over	671	396	189	86	293	7	648	396	252	316	256
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 365	2 705	850	810	1 910	47	3 994	2 705	1 289	2 281	1 657
Percent enrolled in college	18.5	16.9	19.2	23.1	12.9	23.4	16.9	16.9	17.1	16.5	13.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 253	1 441	412	400	1 392	29	2 131	1 441	690	1 514	1 199
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	30.1	31.9	23.3	30.8	14.2	10.3	28.6	31.9	21.6	17.7	15.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 365	2 705	850	810	1 910	47	3 994	2 705	1 289	2 281	1 657
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 450	930	226	294	739	13	1 339	930	409	850	638
Some college or associate degree	1 115	595	328	192	381	18	1 001	595	406	495	323
Bachelor's degree or higher	54	35	10	9	8	2	47	35	12	15	8
Persons 25 years and over	14 147	8 426	3 360	2 361	9 165	209	13 555	8 426	5 129	9 757	7 865
Less than 5th grade	141	101	23	17	179	—	148	101	47	172	155
5th to 8th grade	842	530	98	214	1 021	20	759	530	229	1 104	941
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 155	2 144	516	495	2 082	40	2 971	2 144	827	2 266	1 845
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 709	2 881	1 031	797	3 060	67	4 578	2 881	1 697	3 191	2 567
Some college, no degree	3 006	1 588	927	491	1 719	38	2 922	1 588	1 334	1 803	1 431
Associate degree, occupational program	661	306	206	149	486	18	596	306	290	551	439
Associate degree, academic program	297	212	53	32	166	—	307	212	95	156	129
Bachelor's degree	934	444	353	137	310	23	873	444	429	371	250
Graduate or professional degree	402	220	153	29	142	3	401	220	181	143	108
Females 25 years and over	7 492	4 445	1 797	1 250	4 662	123	7 046	4 445	2 601	5 108	4 059
Less than 5th grade	64	47	5	12	80	—	59	47	12	85	73
5th to 8th grade	342	184	38	120	436	12	303	184	119	475	394
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 819	1 214	328	277	1 019	22	1 676	1 214	462	1 162	917
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 395	1 437	511	447	1 592	43	2 260	1 437	823	1 727	1 359
Some college, no degree	1 618	848	518	252	968	27	1 558	848	710	1 028	824
Associate degree, occupational program	305	165	81	59	252	9	271	165	106	286	229
Associate degree, academic program	209	148	41	20	90	—	208	148	60	91	76
Bachelor's degree	540	298	181	61	167	7	505	298	207	202	143
Graduate or professional degree	200	104	94	2	58	3	206	104	102	52	44
Persons 25 years and over	14 147	8 426	3 360	2 361	9 165	209	13 555	8 426	5 129	9 757	7 865
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	1.2	.7	.7	2.0	—	1.1	1.2	.9	1.8	2.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.7	67.1	81.0	69.3	64.2	71.3	71.4	67.1	78.5	63.7	62.6
Percent some college or higher	37.5	32.9	50.4	35.5	30.8	39.2	37.6	32.9	45.4	31.0	30.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.4	7.9	15.1	7.0	4.9	12.4	9.4	7.9	11.9	5.3	4.6
Males 25 to 34 years	2 923	1 685	686	552	1 464	16	2 782	1 685	1 097	1 605	1 199
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.8	68.7	87.9	77.2	66.5	56.3	75.6	68.7	86.2	65.9	63.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.4	5.1	8.5	2.5	2.7	—	5.4	5.1	5.8	2.9	2.8
Females 25 to 34 years	3 026	1 882	676	468	1 607	21	2 868	1 882	986	1 765	1 375
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.2	73.4	78.8	70.5	75.4	71.4	75.6	73.4	79.9	72.9	74.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.0	6.2	13.3	.9	2.8	—	7.4	6.2	9.6	2.5	2.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	26 572	16 183	5 813	4 576	16 828	402	25 143	16 183	8 960	18 257	14 598
Speak a language other than English	2 683	1 922	269	492	2 292	36	2 525	1 922	603	2 450	2 092
5 to 17 years	509	353	53	103	355	7	466	353	113	398	310
18 to 64 years	2 002	1 450	208	344	1 486	21	1 886	1 450	436	1 602	1 363
65 to 74 years	111	77	—	34	253	5	121	77	44	243	223
75 years and over	61	42	8	11	198	3	52	42	10	207	196
Do not speak English "very well"	599	474	22	103	432	6	538	474	64	493	426
5 to 17 years	176	150	7	19	106	—	165	150	15	117	106
18 to 64 years	351	281	12	58	223	3	309	281	28	265	221
65 to 74 years	38	17	—	21	48	—	33	17	16	53	46
75 years and over	34	26	3	5	55	3	31	26	5	58	53
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	161	156	—	5	84	3	158	156	2	87	82
Persons 5 years and over in households	25 011	15 337	5 628	4 046	16 465	402	23 854	15 337	8 517	17 622	14 295
In linguistically isolated households	295	290	—	5	135	3	292	290	2	138	133
5 to 17 years	88	88	—	—	30	—	88	88	—	30	30
18 to 64 years	166	166	—	—	64	—	166	166	—	64	64
65 to 74 years	17	17	—	—	18	—	17	17	—	18	18
75 years and over	24	19	—	5	23	3	21	19	2	26	21
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	17 912	11 013	4 188	2 711	10 574	241	17 190	11 013	6 177	11 296	9 056
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 258	795	198	265	532	14	1 076	795	281	714	466
With a mobility limitation	707	418	103	186	259	8	561	418	143	405	220
In labor force	186	91	49	46	46	—	150	91	59	82	41
With a self-care limitation	815	504	150	161	412	6	722	504	218	505	367
With a work disability	2 477	1 638	379	460	1 420	41	2 304	1 638	666	1 593	1 204
In labor force	874	467	233	174	495	16	849	467	382	520	378
Prevented from working	1 355	1 002	127	226	739	21	1 259	1 002	257	835	654
No work disability	15 435	9 375	3 809	2 251	9 154	200	14 886	9 375	5 511	9 703	7 852
In labor force	10 718	6 000	3 164	1 554	5 931	145	10 403	6 000	4 403	6 246	4 922
Persons 65 to 74 years	494	287	81	126	619	18	469	287	182	644	533
With a mobility or self-care limitation	78	51	16	11	82	2	81	51	30	79	68
With a mobility limitation	64	45	16	3	64	—	75	45	30	53	50
With a self-care limitation	42	32	—	10	33	2	32	32	—	43	33
Persons 75 years and over	236	125	31	80	377	12	180	125	55	433	360
With a mobility or self-care limitation	68	33	20	15	99	7	55	33	22	112	97
With a mobility limitation	68	33	20	15	77	7	55	33	22	90	75
With a self-care limitation	10	—	8	2	59	—	8	—	8	61	59



Table 65. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	33 744	19 819	11 177	2 748	2 133	294	32 187	19 819	12 368	3 690	1 311
Preprimary school	2 172	1 027	969	176	195	38	2 150	1 027	1 123	217	93
Public school	1 434	729	585	120	124	14	1 396	729	667	162	69
Elementary or high school	21 314	12 345	7 497	1 472	1 712	235	20 697	12 345	8 352	2 329	1 113
Public school	19 872	11 706	6 848	1 318	1 587	225	19 324	11 706	7 618	2 135	1 041
College	10 258	6 447	2 711	1 100	226	21	9 340	6 447	2 893	1 144	105
Public college	8 834	5 712	2 313	809	156	19	8 131	5 712	2 419	859	93
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	33 744	19 819	11 177	2 748	2 133	294	32 187	19 819	12 368	3 690	1 311
3 and 4 years	904	409	442	53	80	27	937	409	528	47	26
5 to 14 years	15 622	8 875	5 705	1 042	1 179	161	15 154	8 875	6 279	1 647	781
15 to 17 years	4 401	2 272	1 717	412	522	70	4 285	2 272	2 013	638	314
18 and 19 years	2 663	1 443	897	323	144	18	2 412	1 443	969	395	97
20 to 24 years	4 192	2 776	791	625	110	9	3 674	2 776	898	628	36
25 to 34 years	3 752	2 657	907	188	58	2	3 597	2 657	940	213	28
35 years and over	2 210	1 387	718	105	40	7	2 128	1 387	741	122	29
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 880	6 090	2 566	1 224	364	42	8 951	6 090	2 861	1 293	193
Percent enrolled in college	50.1	49.2	44.2	67.2	37.9	33.3	47.6	49.2	44.4	63.7	28.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 036	3 200	2 219	617	474	66	5 675	3 200	2 475	835	297
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.2	6.0	4.5	3.7	3.8	6.1	5.5	6.0	4.9	2.2	1.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 880	6 090	2 566	1 224	364	42	8 951	6 090	2 861	1 293	193
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 220	1 289	568	363	86	5	1 920	1 289	631	386	51
Some college or associate degree	3 850	2 266	1 009	575	141	17	3 417	2 266	1 151	574	53
Bachelor's degree or higher	993	637	263	93	4	2	929	637	292	68	4
Persons 25 years and over	30 988	16 760	12 481	1 747	1 163	98	30 017	16 760	13 257	2 134	728
Less than 5th grade	5 377	4 464	657	256	97	13	5 211	4 464	747	263	63
5th to 8th grade	1 481	891	454	136	116	10	1 411	891	520	186	84
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 561	1 405	990	166	113	6	2 456	1 405	1 051	218	73
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 044	2 427	2 261	356	267	23	4 840	2 427	2 413	471	194
Some college, no degree	3 811	1 748	1 771	292	181	15	3 650	1 748	1 902	342	90
Associate degree, occupational program	1 501	734	690	77	51	14	1 459	734	725	93	27
Associate degree, academic program	758	360	365	33	22	—	739	360	379	41	13
Bachelor's degree	5 417	2 373	2 861	183	159	15	5 300	2 373	2 927	276	110
Graduate or professional degree	5 038	2 358	2 432	248	157	2	4 951	2 358	2 593	244	74
Females 25 years and over	16 104	8 662	6 526	916	830	88	15 654	8 662	6 992	1 280	536
Less than 5th grade	3 688	3 038	485	165	79	13	3 581	3 038	543	186	52
5th to 8th grade	882	515	309	58	99	10	854	515	339	127	69
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 367	667	607	93	96	6	1 334	667	667	129	57
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 845	1 257	1 385	203	196	19	2 745	1 257	1 488	296	151
Some college, no degree	1 903	721	1 035	147	122	12	1 824	721	1 103	201	72
Associate degree, occupational program	594	285	272	37	38	14	584	285	299	48	16
Associate degree, academic program	394	152	222	20	11	—	379	152	227	26	11
Bachelor's degree	2 803	1 233	1 452	118	119	12	2 739	1 233	1 506	183	77
Graduate or professional degree	1 628	794	759	75	70	2	1 614	794	820	84	31
Persons 25 years and over	30 988	16 760	12 481	1 747	1 163	98	30 017	16 760	13 257	2 134	728
Percent less than 5th grade	17.4	26.6	5.3	14.7	8.3	13.3	17.4	26.6	5.6	12.3	8.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.6	59.7	83.2	68.1	72.0	70.4	69.8	59.7	82.5	68.7	69.8
Percent some college or higher	53.3	45.2	65.1	47.7	49.0	46.9	53.6	45.2	64.3	46.7	43.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.7	28.2	42.4	24.7	27.2	17.3	34.2	28.2	41.6	24.4	25.3
Males 25 to 34 years	6 621	3 998	2 278	345	102	—	6 361	3 998	2 363	362	56
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.4	79.0	88.7	79.7	90.2	—	82.7	79.0	88.9	79.3	83.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	40.9	38.3	47.5	27.8	24.5	—	41.7	38.3	47.4	23.2	25.0
Females 25 to 34 years	6 520	3 529	2 669	322	212	12	6 305	3 529	2 776	427	129
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.9	63.2	83.4	72.4	82.1	83.3	72.1	63.2	83.5	74.0	79.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.1	30.8	36.2	31.7	23.6	16.7	32.9	30.8	35.5	31.4	27.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	62 730	35 270	22 973	4 487	3 333	371	60 233	35 270	24 963	5 830	2 078
Speak a language other than English	48 115	29 803	15 692	2 620	1 057	69	46 225	29 803	16 422	2 947	679
5 to 17 years	14 624	10 351	3 766	507	228	15	14 228	10 351	3 877	624	174
18 to 64 years	31 830	18 345	11 477	2 008	782	52	30 393	18 345	12 048	2 119	480
65 to 74 years	1 109	736	301	72	40	2	1 058	736	322	91	20
75 years and over	552	371	148	33	7	—	546	371	175	13	5
Do not speak English "very well"	29 821	20 281	7 981	1 559	490	32	28 583	20 281	8 302	1 728	322
5 to 17 years	8 652	7 076	1 347	229	97	14	8 478	7 076	1 402	271	61
18 to 64 years	19 735	12 241	6 259	1 235	354	16	18 720	12 241	6 479	1 369	242
65 to 74 years	942	636	240	66	32	2	895	636	259	79	14
75 years and over	492	328	135	29	7	—	490	328	162	9	5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	6 276	4 499	1 525	252	42	3	6 049	4 499	1 550	269	35
Persons 5 years and over in households	61 294	34 439	22 849	4 006	3 276	371	59 209	34 439	24 770	5 361	2 066
In linguistically isolated households	20 611	14 766	5 080	765	124	11	19 903	14 766	5 137	832	110
5 to 17 years	7 541	5 838	1 480	223	37	—	7 332	5 838	1 494	246	37
18 to 64 years	12 244	8 325	3 396	523	83	11	11 764	8 325	3 439	563	69
65 to 74 years	615	458	142	15	4	—	600	458	142	19	4
75 years and over	211	145	62	4	—	—	207	145	62	4	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	41 792	23 106	15 618	3 068	1 733	177	39 886	23 106	16 780	3 639	1 039
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 995	1 996	872	127	58	6	2 882	1 996	886	171	51
With a mobility limitation	1 147	823	273	51	24	2	1 101	823	278	70	19
In labor force	261	123	121	17	5	—	247	123	124	19	2
With a self-care limitation	2 376	1 518	740	118	47	4	2 265	1 518	747	158	45
With a work disability	2 393	1 780	499	114	85	5	2 313	1 780	533	165	65
In labor force	646	364	239	43	37	2	615	364	251	68	25
Prevented from working	1 421	1 159	204	58	35	3	1 382	1 159	223	74	30
No work disability	39 399	21 326	15 119	2 954	1 648	172	37 573	21 326	16 247	3 474	974
In labor force	26 107	12 363	11 814	1 930	1 118	112	25 026	12 363	12 663	2 199	641
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 305	828	390	87	70	7	1 255	828	427	120	42
With a mobility or self-care limitation	296	206	68	22	17	2	284	206	78	29	7
With a mobility limitation	232	176	38	18	7	2	217	176	41	22	4
With a self-care limitation	204	148	34	22	13	—	192	148	44	25	3
Persons 75 years and over	599	394	157	48	20	—	578	394	184	41	18
With a mobility or self-care limitation	221	141	80	—	4	—	221	141	80	4	4
With a mobility limitation	185	116	69	—	2	—	185	116	69	2	2
With a self-care limitation	80	69	11	—	4	—	80	69	11	4	4



Table 66. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area		Total		Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
	Total	Central place									Urban fringe
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	16 164	7 198	5 635	3 331	2 726	155	13 846	7 198	6 648	5 044	1 917
Preprimary school	1 322	597	488	237	209	17	1 183	597	586	348	148
Public school	908	419	308	181	169	13	774	419	355	303	131
Elementary or high school	11 022	4 572	4 078	2 372	2 183	118	9 436	4 572	4 864	3 769	1 539
Public school	9 970	4 002	3 726	2 242	2 032	103	8 424	4 002	4 422	3 578	1 470
College	3 820	2 029	1 069	722	334	20	3 227	2 029	1 198	927	230
Public college	2 919	1 554	830	535	251	17	2 438	1 554	884	732	188
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	16 164	7 198	5 635	3 331	2 726	155	13 846	7 198	6 648	5 044	1 917
3 and 4 years	499	167	222	110	52	2	424	167	257	127	42
5 to 14 years	8 792	3 698	3 284	1 810	1 738	90	7 585	3 698	3 887	2 945	1 247
15 to 17 years	2 172	948	776	448	448	41	1 911	948	963	709	284
18 and 19 years	1 069	522	310	237	145	9	928	522	406	286	79
20 to 24 years	1 309	657	264	388	104	2	947	657	290	466	80
25 to 34 years	1 432	784	402	246	122	8	1 236	784	452	318	100
35 years and over	891	422	377	92	117	3	815	422	393	193	85
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 967	3 096	1 461	1 410	626	43	4 784	3 096	1 688	1 809	443
Percent enrolled in college	29.3	28.8	25.5	34.3	24.3	25.6	28.4	28.8	27.8	29.9	20.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 430	1 604	1 054	772	511	43	2 940	1 604	1 336	1 001	308
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.6	16.0	12.2	15.0	11.0	9.3	13.4	16.0	10.3	16.3	15.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 967	3 096	1 461	1 410	626	43	4 784	3 096	1 688	1 809	443
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 842	966	480	396	198	18	1 565	966	599	475	119
Some college or associate degree	2 093	1 020	535	538	158	8	1 654	1 020	634	597	105
Bachelor's degree or higher	221	142	57	22	9	—	214	142	72	16	—
Persons 25 years and over	18 883	9 449	6 425	3 009	2 575	112	16 830	9 449	7 381	4 628	1 854
Less than 5th grade	934	497	162	275	218	2	699	497	202	453	199
5th to 8th grade	1 618	827	246	545	386	19	1 150	827	323	854	326
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 639	1 424	634	581	412	15	2 162	1 424	738	889	324
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 081	2 561	1 819	701	639	19	4 654	2 561	2 093	1 066	446
Some college, no degree	3 749	1 762	1 511	476	429	17	3 472	1 762	1 710	706	264
Associate degree, occupational program	874	356	351	167	164	4	770	356	414	268	101
Associate degree, academic program	580	220	316	44	53	4	565	220	345	68	30
Bachelor's degree	2 059	1 028	891	140	182	22	2 019	1 028	991	222	122
Graduate or professional degree	1 349	774	495	80	92	10	1 339	774	565	102	42
Females 25 years and over	9 065	4 374	3 217	1 474	1 235	63	8 030	4 374	3 565	2 270	881
Less than 5th grade	508	256	108	144	109	2	384	256	128	233	97
5th to 8th grade	712	362	125	225	177	8	506	362	144	383	152
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 298	655	344	299	172	13	1 050	655	395	420	126
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 453	1 147	942	364	338	7	2 207	1 147	1 060	584	232
Some college, no degree	1 845	792	827	226	211	11	1 727	792	935	329	124
Associate degree, occupational program	389	171	122	96	75	—	326	171	155	138	50
Associate degree, academic program	297	134	138	25	28	4	287	134	153	38	19
Bachelor's degree	1 037	561	414	62	99	18	1 022	561	461	114	79
Graduate or professional degree	526	296	197	33	26	—	521	296	225	31	2
Persons 25 years and over	18 883	9 449	6 425	3 009	2 575	112	16 830	9 449	7 381	4 628	1 854
Percent less than 5th grade	4.9	5.3	2.5	9.1	8.5	1.8	4.2	5.3	2.7	9.8	10.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.5	70.9	83.8	53.4	60.5	67.9	76.2	70.9	82.9	52.5	54.2
Percent some college or higher	45.6	43.8	55.5	30.1	35.7	50.9	48.5	43.8	54.5	29.5	30.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.0	19.1	21.6	7.3	10.6	28.6	20.0	19.1	21.1	7.0	8.8
Males 25 to 34 years	4 616	2 495	1 411	710	498	14	4 116	2 495	1 621	998	375
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.5	79.2	85.5	55.5	62.9	57.1	81.1	79.2	84.1	55.1	55.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.1	23.0	22.5	4.9	11.2	—	22.3	23.0	21.1	6.6	8.8
Females 25 to 34 years	3 888	1 922	1 343	623	471	26	3 409	1 922	1 487	950	363
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.2	86.3	86.8	65.8	71.5	76.9	86.8	86.3	87.4	64.5	67.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.9	24.9	22.4	5.6	7.0	26.9	23.2	24.9	21.0	6.0	7.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	36 857	17 642	12 359	6 856	5 586	294	32 040	17 642	14 398	10 403	3 982
Speak a language other than English	16 192	8 190	4 274	3 728	2 451	100	12 903	8 190	4 713	5 740	1 987
5 to 17 years	3 063	1 402	701	960	713	25	2 215	1 402	813	1 561	564
18 to 64 years	12 385	6 365	3 360	2 660	1 642	75	10 043	6 365	3 678	3 984	1 333
65 to 74 years	502	312	145	45	77	—	453	312	141	126	75
75 years and over	242	111	68	63	19	—	192	111	81	69	15
Do not speak English "very well"	6 058	3 177	1 336	1 545	954	41	4 661	3 177	1 484	2 351	775
5 to 17 years	946	474	187	285	231	17	716	474	242	461	169
18 to 64 years	4 760	2 520	1 032	1 208	676	24	3 640	2 520	1 120	1 796	561
65 to 74 years	200	112	62	26	34	—	168	112	56	66	34
75 years and over	152	71	55	26	13	—	137	71	66	28	11
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	1 155	563	271	321	121	6	835	563	272	441	100
Persons 5 years and over in households	35 285	16 817	12 149	6 319	5 299	294	30 895	16 817	14 078	9 689	3 715
In linguistically isolated households	2 812	1 349	562	901	350	23	1 898	1 349	549	1 264	303
5 to 17 years	680	282	115	283	121	9	397	282	115	404	110
18 to 64 years	1 956	973	407	576	199	14	1 364	973	391	791	165
65 to 74 years	112	68	28	16	22	—	88	68	20	46	22
75 years and over	64	26	12	26	8	—	49	26	23	23	6
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	24 813	12 431	7 976	4 406	3 081	177	21 656	12 431	9 225	6 238	2 089
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 088	526	316	246	93	9	884	526	358	297	70
With a mobility limitation	520	284	115	121	40	4	422	284	138	138	28
In labor force	245	151	40	54	17	2	209	151	58	53	7
With a self-care limitation	792	388	235	169	66	7	642	388	254	216	53
With a work disability	1 910	1 077	477	356	218	9	1 659	1 077	582	469	131
In labor force	1 040	597	284	159	122	5	936	597	339	226	67
Prevented from working	746	412	165	169	75	4	626	412	214	195	47
No work disability	22 903	11 354	7 499	4 050	2 863	168	19 997	11 354	8 643	5 769	1 958
In labor force	18 108	9 071	6 176	2 861	2 017	113	16 144	9 071	7 073	3 981	1 371
Persons 65 to 74 years	723	399	234	90	143	4	651	399	252	215	119
With a mobility or self-care limitation	178	119	34	25	21	—	153	119	34	46	21
With a mobility limitation	112	75	21	16	9	—	96	75	21	25	9
With a self-care limitation	117	73	27	17	12	—	100	73	27	29	12
Persons 75 years and over	315	133	69	113	48	2	224	133	91	139	37
With a mobility or self-care limitation	82	18	29	35	6	—	49	18	31	39	6
With a mobility limitation	76	12	29	35	6	—	43	12	31	39	6
With a self-care limitation	40	13	6	21	2	—	21	13	8	21	2



Table 67. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	734 522	207 607	343 563	183 352	335 948	56 830	711 195	207 607	503 588	359 275	221 963	
Preprimary school	60 015	14 385	32 785	12 845	25 172	3 830	59 403	14 385	45 018	25 784	16 507	
Public school	38 042	7 894	20 810	9 338	20 298	3 036	37 772	7 894	29 878	20 568	13 804	
Elementary or high school	424 225	93 243	220 708	110 274	260 885	46 046	432 551	93 243	339 308	252 559	174 864	
Public school	375 347	75 540	199 200	100 607	241 866	41 171	383 751	75 540	308 211	233 462	162 699	
College	250 282	99 979	90 070	60 233	49 891	6 954	219 241	99 979	119 262	80 932	30 592	
Public college	194 586	76 872	70 171	47 543	42 729	6 200	169 613	76 872	92 741	67 702	27 536	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	734 522	207 607	343 563	183 352	335 948	56 830	711 195	207 607	503 588	359 275	221 963	
3 and 4 years	21 753	5 646	12 125	3 982	6 722	918	21 241	5 646	15 595	7 234	4 340	
5 to 14 years	345 341	76 017	180 777	88 547	206 458	34 739	350 938	76 017	274 921	200 861	138 229	
15 to 17 years	92 392	20 013	48 307	24 072	58 199	11 302	94 899	20 013	74 886	55 692	38 868	
18 and 19 years	63 799	21 156	22 210	20 433	22 123	4 244	55 105	21 156	33 949	30 817	13 922	
20 to 24 years	98 702	43 685	28 907	26 110	13 925	2 183	81 832	43 685	38 147	30 795	7 966	
25 to 34 years	63 666	25 362	28 393	9 911	12 419	1 332	60 682	25 362	35 320	15 403	7 903	
35 years and over	48 869	15 728	22 844	10 297	16 102	2 112	46 498	15 728	30 770	18 473	10 735	
Persons 18 to 24 years	312 722	111 143	121 740	79 839	88 867	14 101	281 576	111 143	170 433	120 013	56 648	
Percent enrolled in college	44.9	53.9	32.6	51.0	25.2	26.0	40.6	53.9	31.9	40.4	22.5	
Persons 16 to 19 years	147 479	40 804	64 351	42 324	70 572	13 193	139 482	40 804	98 678	78 569	46 140	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.9	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.4	4.3	5.9	6.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>												
Persons 18 to 24 years	312 722	111 143	121 740	79 839	88 867	14 101	281 576	111 143	170 433	120 013	56 648	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	78 372	22 793	34 947	20 632	33 030	4 925	75 683	22 793	52 890	35 719	20 863	
Some college or associate degree	161 407	63 503	53 623	44 281	31 979	5 119	136 078	63 503	72 575	57 308	19 810	
Bachelor's degree or higher	32 458	13 905	14 086	4 467	3 444	541	30 063	13 905	16 158	5 839	2 223	
Persons 25 years and over	1 826 908	547 184	862 939	416 785	821 592	130 627	1 766 182	547 184	1 218 998	882 318	575 282	
Less than 5th grade	10 273	3 422	2 662	4 189	5 866	550	8 442	3 422	5 020	7 697	4 428	
5th to 8th grade	100 460	28 089	25 468	46 903	107 488	18 765	83 660	28 089	55 571	124 288	85 870	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	146 229	49 025	54 625	42 579	84 346	11 485	138 229	49 025	89 204	92 346	61 181	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	556 135	151 948	257 827	146 360	325 426	57 757	552 633	151 948	400 685	328 928	224 130	
Some college, no degree	373 441	109 865	192 307	71 269	129 594	18 847	365 146	109 865	255 281	137 889	86 759	
Associate degree, occupational program	104 269	25 465	53 577	25 227	53 456	8 611	101 095	25 465	75 630	56 630	37 807	
Associate degree, academic program	54 639	15 077	29 787	9 775	16 358	2 487	53 488	15 077	38 411	17 509	10 775	
Bachelor's degree	343 643	111 289	182 242	50 112	73 169	9 943	331 591	111 289	220 302	85 221	48 167	
Graduate or professional degree	137 819	53 004	64 444	20 371	25 889	2 182	131 898	53 004	78 894	31 810	16 165	
Females 25 years and over	969 036	293 385	449 887	225 764	411 750	61 202	922 921	293 385	629 536	457 865	289 852	
Less than 5th grade	4 876	1 739	1 375	1 762	2 328	148	4 221	1 739	2 482	2 983	1 670	
5th to 8th grade	55 873	16 439	13 400	26 034	46 185	6 162	43 805	16 439	27 366	58 253	36 938	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	79 901	27 383	29 155	23 363	40 718	4 703	73 292	27 383	45 909	47 327	29 934	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	318 663	86 724	149 073	82 866	167 729	27 216	310 786	86 724	224 062	175 606	115 702	
Some college, no degree	199 298	58 186	102 528	38 584	69 164	10 039	192 899	58 186	134 713	75 563	47 144	
Associate degree, occupational program	56 581	14 272	28 286	14 023	28 190	4 691	53 895	14 272	39 623	30 876	20 339	
Associate degree, academic program	31 508	8 537	16 932	6 039	10 325	1 551	30 812	8 537	22 275	11 021	6 831	
Bachelor's degree	169 841	57 901	85 882	26 058	38 182	5 662	162 788	57 901	104 887	45 235	25 729	
Graduate or professional degree	52 495	22 204	23 256	7 035	8 929	1 030	50 423	22 204	28 219	11 001	5 565	
Persons 25 years and over	1 826 908	547 184	862 939	416 785	821 592	130 627	1 766 182	547 184	1 218 998	882 318	575 282	
Percent less than 5th grade	.6	.6	.3	1.0	.7	.4	.5	.6	.4	.9	.8	
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.9	85.3	90.4	77.5	75.9	76.4	87.0	85.3	87.7	74.6	73.7	
Percent some college or higher	55.5	57.5	60.5	42.4	36.3	32.2	55.7	57.5	54.8	37.3	34.7	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.4	30.0	28.6	16.9	12.1	9.3	26.2	30.0	24.5	13.3	11.2	
Males 25 to 34 years	270 623	85 618	133 755	51 250	95 664	13 201	267 583	85 618	181 965	98 704	62 864	
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.7	93.5	94.9	90.9	90.4	93.4	93.7	93.5	93.8	90.5	90.2	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.2	36.6	32.9	17.7	11.2	7.5	30.6	36.6	27.7	13.6	10.4	
Females 25 to 34 years	273 561	83 921	137 791	51 849	93 120	11 205	269 266	83 921	185 345	97 415	60 738	
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.5	95.3	96.5	92.9	93.2	95.8	95.6	95.3	95.7	93.0	92.8	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.6	39.1	30.4	17.5	13.3	13.7	30.3	39.1	26.3	15.0	12.9	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>												
Persons 5 years and over	2 611 659	762 090	1 231 593	617 976	1 194 636	193 859	2 528 306	762 090	1 766 216	1 277 989	821 921	
Speak a language other than English	97 869	33 415	40 029	24 425	51 448	8 624	95 866	33 415	62 451	53 451	36 087	
5 to 17 years	14 958	3 805	8 001	3 152	6 636	1 179	15 003	3 805	11 198	6 591	4 399	
18 to 64 years	55 053	19 958	24 991	10 104	22 140	4 608	55 482	19 958	35 524	21 711	14 503	
65 to 74 years	10 724	3 612	3 261	3 851	9 782	1 687	10 795	3 612	7 183	9 711	7 028	
75 years and over	17 134	6 040	3 776	7 318	12 890	1 150	14 586	6 040	8 546	15 438	10 157	
Do not speak English "very well"	26 288	9 061	10 827	6 400	13 996	2 485	25 699	9 061	16 638	13 985	9 366	
5 to 17 years	4 451	1 025	2 471	955	2 055	415	4 384	1 025	3 359	2 122	1 423	
18 to 64 years	13 691	4 879	6 178	2 634	5 536	1 266	13 723	4 879	8 844	5 504	3 630	
65 to 74 years	3 392	1 269	1 045	1 078	2 510	468	3 400	1 269	2 131	2 502	1 703	
75 years and over	4 754	1 888	1 133	1 733	3 295	336	4 192	1 888	2 304	3 857	2 610	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>												
Linguistically isolated households	6 971	2 886	2 263	1 822	3 353	477	6 647	2 886	3 761	3 677	2 385	
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 522 120	724 480	1 217 058	580 582	1 177 393	193 859	2 465 296	724 480	1 740 816	1 234 217	809 044	
In linguistically isolated households	9 955	3 963	3 570	2 422	5 216	993	9 683	3 963	5 720	5 488	3 746	
5 to 17 years	777	182	470	125	450	181	738	182	556	489	382	
18 to 64 years	4 355	1 890	1 781	684	1 504	403	4 373	1 890	2 483	1 486	1 035	
65 to 74 years	1 940	793	562	585	1 390	234	1 999	793	1 206	1 331	919	
75 years and over	2 883	1 098	757	1 028	1 872	175	2 573	1 098	1 475	2 182	1 410	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>												
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 838 595	548 576	895 655	394 364	760 545	128 054	1 801 620	548 576	1 253 044	797 520	508 308	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	46 060	16 885	17 445	11 730	20 387	3 344	43 561	16 885	26 676	22 886	13 970	
With a mobility limitation	24 085	9 402	8 636	6 047	10 307	1 421	22 234	9 402	12 832	12 158	7 429	
In labor force	8 617	3 246	3 047	2 324	2 830	497	7 647	3 246	4 401	3 800	1 906	
With a self-care limitation	32 9											



Table 68. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban				Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Total		Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural		
		Central place	Urban fringe										
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP													
All persons .....	2 840 941	822 232	1 350 086	668 623	1 292 248	206 847	2 753 934	822 232	1 931 702	1 379 255	886 713		
Native .....	2 794 121	803 037	1 328 781	662 303	1 283 153	206 060	2 708 753	803 037	1 905 716	1 368 521	880 481		
Born in State of residence .....	2 066 573	576 343	972 752	517 478	1 055 444	180 380	2 031 767	576 343	1 455 424	1 090 250	720 287		
Born in a different State .....	714 035	221 762	350 103	142 170	224 006	25 323	664 287	221 762	442 525	273 754	157 688		
Northeast .....	62 250	22 365	32 417	7 468	10 316	843	61 416	22 365	39 051	11 150	6 025		
Midwest .....	505 987	153 369	245 496	107 122	172 176	21 026	463 495	153 369	310 126	214 668	124 289		
South .....	65 269	20 618	32 334	12 317	16 085	1 329	61 668	20 618	41 050	19 686	10 388		
West .....	80 529	25 410	39 856	15 263	25 429	2 125	77 708	25 410	52 298	28 250	16 986		
Born abroad .....	13 513	4 932	5 926	2 655	3 703	357	12 699	4 932	7 767	4 517	2 506		
Puerto Rico .....	579	283	242	54	54	4	564	283	281	69	26		
U.S. outlying area .....	236	69	130	37	75	6	224	69	155	87	51		
Born abroad of American parents .....	12 698	4 580	5 554	2 564	3 574	347	11 911	4 580	7 331	4 361	2 429		
Foreign born .....	46 820	19 195	21 305	6 320	9 095	787	45 181	19 195	25 986	10 734	6 232		
Naturalized citizen .....	27 938	11 129	12 488	4 321	6 627	582	26 971	11 129	15 842	7 594	4 649		
Not a citizen .....	18 882	8 066	8 817	1 999	2 468	205	18 210	8 066	10 144	3 140	1 583		
RESIDENCE IN 1985													
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 631 393	770 446	1 239 729	621 218	1 197 879	194 045	2 546 135	770 446	1 775 689	1 283 137	824 102		
Same house .....	1 359 929	387 939	639 725	332 265	813 201	164 655	1 359 257	387 939	971 318	813 873	568 600		
Different house in the United States .....	1 256 393	376 022	593 598	286 773	382 365	29 223	1 172 607	376 022	796 585	466 151	253 958		
Same county .....	648 424	205 885	298 525	144 014	206 281	18 818	606 518	205 885	400 633	248 187	142 753		
Different county .....	607 969	170 137	295 073	142 759	176 084	10 405	566 089	170 137	395 952	217 964	111 205		
Same State .....	374 526	95 171	184 910	94 445	125 806	7 501	355 552	95 171	260 381	144 780	76 336		
Different State .....	233 443	74 966	110 163	48 314	50 278	2 904	210 537	74 966	135 571	73 184	34 869		
Northeast .....	16 882	6 592	8 368	1 922	2 393	115	16 551	6 592	9 959	2 724	1 342		
Midwest .....	133 234	43 366	60 059	29 809	26 868	1 658	116 137	43 366	72 771	43 965	19 516		
South .....	35 963	10 210	18 559	7 194	8 030	403	33 275	10 210	23 065	10 718	5 170		
West .....	47 364	14 798	23 177	9 389	12 987	728	44 574	14 798	29 776	15 777	8 841		
Puerto Rico .....	144	29	72	43	2	—	118	29	89	28	2		
U.S. outlying area .....	115	33	37	45	13	2	93	33	60	35	4		
Elsewhere .....	14 812	6 423	6 297	2 092	2 298	165	14 060	6 423	7 637	3 050	1 538		
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 496 961	440 913	748 131	307 917	580 780	102 175	1 466 660	440 913	1 025 747	611 081	384 999		
Car, truck, or van .....	1 303 067	351 234	686 797	265 036	475 953	56 663	1 283 748	351 234	932 514	495 272	303 947		
Drove alone .....	1 143 141	305 227	610 004	227 910	403 368	49 644	1 121 245	305 227	816 018	425 264	259 105		
Carpooled .....	159 926	46 007	76 793	37 126	72 585	7 019	162 503	46 007	116 496	70 008	44 842		
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.09		
Public transportation .....	64 664	40 130	21 694	2 840	1 551	251	62 970	40 130	22 840	3 245	952		
Bus or trolley bus .....	62 778	39 293	21 161	2 324	1 442	227	61 541	39 293	22 248	2 679	866		
Streetcar or trolley car .....	138	99	36	3	4	—	135	99	36	7	4		
Subway or elevated .....	106	30	65	11	17	2	103	30	73	20	11		
Railroad .....	25	7	5	13	14	2	30	7	23	9	9		
Ferryboat .....	43	17	10	16	24	6	44	17	27	23	16		
Taxicab .....	1 574	684	417	473	50	14	1 117	684	433	507	46		
Motorcycle .....	1 468	488	693	287	311	38	1 350	488	862	429	214		
Bicycle .....	6 884	3 933	1 422	1 529	912	31	5 713	3 933	1 780	2 083	699		
Walked .....	68 454	30 038	11 990	26 426	30 705	5 891	53 242	30 038	23 204	45 917	23 935		
Other means .....	6 056	1 872	2 483	1 701	3 453	552	5 676	1 872	3 804	3 833	2 487		
Worked at home .....	46 368	13 218	23 052	10 098	67 895	38 749	53 961	13 218	40 743	60 302	52 765		
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.6	17.7	20.8	14.6	20.2	19.3	20.4	17.7	21.5	15.7	17.9		
INDUSTRY													
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 520 856	448 589	759 445	312 822	589 198	103 197	1 490 183	448 589	1 041 594	619 871	390 304		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	13 446	3 037	5 513	4 896	77 262	49 153	23 334	3 037	20 297	67 374	63 416		
Mining .....	2 974	263	465	2 246	4 731	172	5 944	263	5 681	1 761	1 434		
Construction .....	68 004	15 469	37 367	15 168	39 639	3 633	73 471	15 469	58 002	34 172	24 162		
Manufacturing .....	276 234	60 542	151 326	64 366	105 267	10 673	268 741	60 542	208 199	112 760	66 189		
Nondurable goods .....	112 651	27 553	55 797	29 301	39 650	4 393	102 659	27 553	75 106	49 642	26 610		
Food and kindred products .....	24 921	4 739	9 801	10 381	15 349	2 155	18 812	4 739	14 073	21 458	12 079		
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	4 719	1 117	2 012	1 590	2 427	316	3 882	1 117	2 765	3 264	1 817		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	45 559	13 970	22 993	8 596	9 553	928	42 467	13 970	28 497	12 645	5 893		
Durable goods .....	163 583	32 989	95 529	35 065	65 617	6 280	166 082	32 989	133 093	63 118	39 579		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	10 171	2 158	4 084	3 929	12 522	1 028	10 421	2 158	8 263	12 272	9 523		
Metal industries .....	27 602	5 175	16 949	5 478	9 403	717	28 995	5 175	23 820	8 010	4 684		
Machinery and computer equipment .....	53 751	10 902	33 225	9 624	16 451	1 730	54 920	10 902	44 018	15 282	8 959		
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	21 620	4 143	11 672	5 805	8 039	836	20 236	4 143	16 093	9 423	5 084		
Transportation equipment .....	8 484	1 542	4 578	2 364	5 997	717	7 948	1 542	6 406	6 533	4 615		
Transportation .....	72 899	20 912	41 632	10 355	25 139	2 564	74 956	20 912	54 044	23 082	15 675		
Communications and other public utilities .....	31 600	9 163	15 407	7 030	10 964	831	30 936	9 163	21 773	11 628	6 609		
Wholesale trade .....	83 275	23 087	47 845	12 343	25 330	2 849	84 280	23 087	61 193	24 325	15 503		
Retail trade .....	269 571	80 156	127 881	61 534	89 828	8 991	254 397	80 156	174 241	105 002	58 072		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	38 078	9 842	17 097	11 139	16 616	1 703	35 122	9 842	25 280	19 572	11 080		
Eating and drinking places .....	74 191	25 200	30 677	18 314	24 813	2 596	68 724	25 200	43 524	30 280	16 182		
Banking and credit agencies .....	28 002	8 674	14 664	4 664	9 206	1 122	27 409	8 674	18 735	9 799	6 326		
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	90 146	25 150	54 338	10 658	13 792	1 463	88 900	25 150	63 750	15 038	7 932		
Business and repair services .....	77 283	26 033	40 383	10 867	19 108	1 893	77 628	26 033	51 595	18 763	11 567		
Private households .....	4 515	1 541	1 797	1 177	2 164	413	4 363	1 541	2 822	2 316	1 425		
Other personal services .....	35 867	12 242	16 202	7 423	13 183	1 152	34 444	12 242	22 202	14 606	9 051		
Entertainment and recreation services .....	21 502	8 094	9 611	3 797	4 837	397	20 979	8 094	12 885	5 360	2 623		
Professional and related services .....	395 719	138 000	171 999	85 720	131 737	16 022	372 554	138 000	234 554	154 902	89 007		
Hospitals .....	67 234	26 866	27 795	12 573	21 607	2 721	65 118	26 866	38 252	23 723	13 982		
Health services, except hospitals .....	75 598	23 997	34 068	17 533	33 067	4 326	72 282	23 997	48 285	36 383	23 441		
Educational services .....	131 253	43 752	53 029	34 472	46 703	5 800	118 598	43 752	74 846	59 358	32 016		
Public administration .....	49 819	16 226	23 015	10 578	17 011	1 869	47 847	16 226	31 621	18 983	11 313		



Table 69. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons -----	93 350	72 029	18 819	2 502	1 448	111	92 177	72 029	20 148	2 621	981
Native -----	88 556	68 812	17 407	2 337	1 313	109	87 516	68 812	18 704	2 353	877
Born in State of residence -----	36 912	30 045	6 304	563	623	64	36 744	30 045	6 699	791	358
Born in a different State -----	51 107	38 403	10 957	1 747	648	37	50 264	38 403	11 861	1 491	482
Northeast -----	2 750	1 629	1 020	101	95	—	2 658	1 629	1 029	187	89
Midwest -----	24 546	18 341	5 373	832	278	8	24 148	18 341	5 807	676	222
South -----	21 880	17 226	3 973	681	222	23	21 591	17 226	4 365	511	142
West -----	1 931	1 207	591	133	53	6	1 867	1 207	660	117	29
Born abroad -----	537	364	146	27	42	8	508	364	144	71	37
Puerto Rico -----	54	47	7	—	3	—	54	47	7	3	3
U.S. outlying area -----	120	108	—	12	2	—	108	108	—	14	2
Born abroad of American parents -----	363	209	139	15	37	8	346	209	137	54	32
Foreign born -----	4 794	3 217	1 412	165	135	2	4 661	3 217	1 444	268	104
Naturalized citizen -----	1 201	727	450	24	20	—	1 181	727	454	40	14
Not a citizen -----	3 593	2 490	962	141	115	2	3 480	2 490	990	228	90
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over -----	81 121	62 487	16 361	2 273	1 244	68	80 054	62 487	17 567	2 311	855
Same house -----	23 898	19 600	3 933	365	369	25	23 807	19 600	4 207	460	210
Different house in the United States -----	55 374	41 681	11 880	1 813	822	41	54 487	41 681	12 806	1 709	609
Same county -----	29 830	24 765	4 816	249	138	21	29 669	24 765	4 904	299	76
Different county -----	25 544	16 916	7 064	1 564	684	20	24 818	16 916	7 902	1 410	533
Same State -----	5 220	2 781	2 022	417	278	5	4 988	2 781	2 207	510	202
Different State -----	20 324	14 135	5 042	1 147	406	15	19 830	14 135	5 695	900	331
Northeast -----	1 201	673	508	20	88	—	1 188	673	515	101	81
Midwest -----	12 534	8 741	2 931	862	182	3	12 264	8 741	3 523	452	143
South -----	4 715	3 555	964	196	70	—	4 547	3 555	992	238	61
West -----	1 874	1 166	639	69	66	12	1 831	1 166	665	109	46
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area -----	97	53	32	12	—	—	85	53	32	12	—
Elsewhere -----	1 752	1 153	516	83	53	2	1 675	1 153	522	130	36
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over -----	32 626	24 174	7 763	689	240	8	32 141	24 174	7 967	725	122
Car, truck, or van -----	22 166	15 033	6 734	399	211	4	21 910	15 033	6 877	467	105
Drove alone -----	17 225	11 555	5 400	270	172	4	17 058	11 555	5 503	339	87
Carpooled -----	4 941	3 478	1 334	129	39	—	4 852	3 478	1 374	128	18
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.22	1.11	1.00	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.17	1.11
Public transportation -----	7 192	6 575	583	34	—	—	7 165	6 575	590	27	—
Bus or trolley bus -----	7 096	6 503	563	30	—	—	7 069	6 503	566	27	—
Streetcar or trolley car -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab -----	87	63	20	4	—	—	87	63	24	—	—
Motorcycle -----	44	44	—	—	—	—	44	44	—	—	—
Bicycle -----	219	185	34	—	—	—	219	185	34	—	—
Walked -----	2 291	1 805	245	241	20	2	2 102	1 805	297	209	8
Other means -----	222	157	52	13	—	—	209	157	52	13	—
Worked at home -----	492	375	115	2	9	2	492	375	117	9	9
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	21.6	21.5	22.8	13.2	25.3	23.3	21.8	21.5	22.8	14.0	22.1
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	33 253	24 762	7 787	704	241	8	32 758	24 762	7 996	736	123
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	156	123	27	6	11	2	156	123	33	11	11
Mining -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction -----	756	582	164	10	9	—	748	582	166	17	7
Manufacturing -----	5 813	4 218	1 490	105	47	2	5 741	4 218	1 523	119	21
Nondurable goods -----	2 513	1 869	592	52	28	2	2 478	1 869	609	63	14
Food and kindred products -----	621	405	184	32	7	2	587	405	182	41	7
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	199	177	22	—	—	—	199	177	22	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	796	585	204	7	2	—	789	585	204	9	2
Durable goods -----	3 300	2 349	898	53	19	—	3 263	2 349	914	56	7
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	124	102	16	6	3	—	120	102	18	7	1
Metal industries -----	578	370	208	—	6	—	582	370	212	2	2
Machinery and computer equipment -----	989	708	270	11	—	—	982	708	274	7	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	415	337	61	17	5	—	401	337	64	19	2
Transportation equipment -----	320	181	133	6	2	—	314	181	133	8	2
Transportation -----	1 932	1 386	541	5	12	—	1 935	1 386	549	9	4
Communications and other public utilities -----	877	623	248	6	2	—	873	623	250	6	—
Wholesale trade -----	1 155	802	351	2	16	—	1 160	802	358	11	9
Retail trade -----	5 090	3 819	1 150	121	38	—	4 988	3 819	1 169	140	14
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	603	454	142	7	8	—	595	454	141	16	—
Eating and drinking places -----	2 044	1 533	412	99	16	—	1 959	1 533	426	101	2
Banking and credit agencies -----	708	501	206	1	3	—	711	501	210	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	1 739	1 255	482	2	14	—	1 748	1 255	493	5	3
Business and repair services -----	2 614	2 025	548	41	9	2	2 594	2 025	569	29	7
Private households -----	100	75	5	20	2	—	80	75	5	22	2
Other personal services -----	1 039	773	222	44	2	2	1 018	773	245	23	—
Entertainment and recreation services -----	373	288	79	6	3	—	367	288	79	9	3
Professional and related services -----	9 353	7 244	1 793	316	58	—	9 094	7 244	1 850	317	33
Hospitals -----	1 488	1 261	222	5	11	—	1 484	1 261	223	15	10
Health services, except hospitals -----	2 292	1 796	467	29	11	—	2 269	1 796	473	34	6
Educational services -----	2 786	1 983	553	250	28	—	2 574	1 983	591	240	11
Public administration -----	1 548	1 048	481	19	15	—	1 545	1 048	497	18	9



Table 70. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons .....	30 366	18 720	6 423	5 223	19 141	423	28 586	18 720	9 866	20 921	16 699	
Native .....	29 843	18 429	6 384	5 030	19 026	419	28 162	18 429	9 733	20 707	16 598	
Born in State of residence .....	20 934	12 997	4 379	3 558	16 427	326	20 022	12 997	7 025	17 339	14 529	
Born in a different State .....	8 578	5 258	1 930	1 390	2 463	84	7 870	5 258	2 612	3 171	1 963	
Northeast .....	194	95	55	44	64	—	160	95	65	98	54	
Midwest .....	5 936	3 922	1 304	710	1 444	45	5 467	3 922	1 545	1 913	1 197	
South .....	886	354	265	267	297	4	755	354	401	428	229	
West .....	1 562	887	306	369	658	35	1 488	887	601	732	483	
Born abroad .....	331	174	75	82	136	9	270	174	96	197	106	
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Born abroad of American parents .....	331	174	75	82	136	9	270	174	96	197	106	
Foreign born .....	523	291	39	193	115	4	424	291	133	214	101	
Naturalized citizen .....	246	135	26	85	89	4	193	135	58	142	75	
Not a citizen .....	277	156	13	108	26	—	231	156	75	72	26	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over .....	26 572	16 183	5 813	4 576	16 828	402	25 143	16 183	8 960	18 257	14 598	
Same house .....	7 856	4 466	2 097	1 293	8 973	298	7 807	4 466	3 341	9 022	7 968	
Different house in the United States .....	18 486	11 586	3 699	3 201	7 809	104	17 154	11 586	5 568	9 141	6 589	
Same county .....	10 784	7 660	1 770	1 354	4 363	79	10 153	7 660	2 493	4 994	3 877	
Different county .....	7 702	3 926	1 929	1 847	3 446	25	7 001	3 926	3 075	4 147	2 712	
Same State .....	4 052	1 652	1 368	1 032	2 362	17	3 687	1 652	2 035	2 727	1 867	
Different State .....	3 650	2 274	561	815	1 084	8	3 314	2 274	1 040	1 420	845	
Northeast .....	96	83	5	8	20	—	88	83	5	28	20	
Midwest .....	2 448	1 669	380	399	446	2	2 255	1 669	586	639	381	
South .....	445	135	108	202	180	6	351	135	216	274	119	
West .....	661	387	68	206	438	—	620	387	233	479	325	
Puerto Rico .....	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elsewhere .....	223	131	17	75	46	—	175	131	44	94	41	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over .....	9 362	4 980	3 068	1 314	4 990	144	9 217	4 980	4 237	5 135	4 043	
Car, truck, or van .....	7 220	3 338	2 789	1 093	4 379	114	7 158	3 338	3 820	4 441	3 530	
Drove alone .....	5 518	2 367	2 336	815	3 498	94	5 472	2 367	3 105	3 544	2 819	
Carpooled .....	1 702	971	453	278	881	20	1 686	971	715	897	711	
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.18	1.09	1.17	1.13	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.11	1.13	1.13	
Public transportation .....	1 142	984	120	38	39	—	1 115	984	131	66	33	
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 114	972	120	22	39	—	1 096	972	124	57	33	
Streetcar or trolley car .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab .....	16	—	—	16	—	—	7	—	7	9	—	
Motorcycle .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	
Bicycle .....	102	71	24	7	13	—	100	71	29	15	8	
Walked .....	670	453	86	131	247	6	603	453	150	314	206	
Other means .....	41	17	—	24	85	—	27	17	10	99	82	
Worked at home .....	187	117	49	21	220	24	214	117	97	193	177	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.2	20.4	21.7	16.0	19.5	16.3	21.4	20.4	22.6	17.4	18.0	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	9 542	5 082	3 122	1 338	5 080	148	9 398	5 082	4 316	5 224	4 115	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	175	109	19	47	237	28	170	109	61	242	199	
Mining .....	15	—	—	15	15	—	24	—	24	6	6	
Construction .....	450	219	167	64	356	7	478	219	259	328	272	
Manufacturing .....	1 730	751	690	289	730	25	1 650	751	899	810	570	
Nondurable goods .....	690	323	250	117	255	10	622	323	299	323	215	
Food and kindred products .....	211	81	60	70	103	5	138	81	57	176	94	
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	41	33	6	2	42	3	41	33	8	42	40	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	227	103	102	22	30	—	219	103	116	38	23	
Durable goods .....	1 040	428	440	172	475	15	1 028	428	600	487	355	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	101	40	32	29	229	6	112	40	72	218	189	
Metal industries .....	248	71	133	44	43	5	255	71	184	36	22	
Machinery and computer equipment .....	260	139	93	28	60	—	251	139	112	69	47	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	123	37	71	15	29	—	122	37	85	30	15	
Transportation equipment .....	45	19	13	13	23	2	36	19	17	32	19	
Transportation .....	522	219	227	76	184	5	511	219	292	195	139	
Communications and other public utilities .....	260	142	101	17	79	—	265	142	123	74	57	
Wholesale trade .....	298	173	94	31	61	2	318	173	145	41	41	
Retail trade .....	1 450	751	549	150	534	20	1 430	751	679	554	422	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	199	90	87	22	126	2	205	90	115	120	106	
Eating and drinking places .....	533	274	191	68	207	11	520	274	246	220	150	
Banking and credit agencies .....	150	80	65	5	19	—	140	80	60	29	19	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	239	131	87	21	106	8	255	131	124	90	76	
Business and repair services .....	609	292	188	129	179	2	531	292	239	257	150	
Private households .....	35	6	20	9	13	3	40	6	34	8	8	
Other personal services .....	252	149	69	34	156	6	259	149	110	149	122	
Entertainment and recreation services .....	266	142	77	47	267	6	291	142	149	242	207	
Professional and related services .....	2 568	1 588	629	351	1 529	25	2 489	1 588	901	1 608	1 289	
Hospitals .....	383	263	83	37	227	2	367	263	104	243	206	
Health services, except hospitals .....	549	311	118	120	312	5	469	311	158	392	281	
Educational services .....	803	478	222	103	573	10	820	478	342	556	462	
Public administration .....	523	330	140	53	615	11	547	330	217	591	538	



Table 71. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons .....	72 786	41 888	25 906	4 992	3 985	455	70 158	41 888	28 270	6 613	2 438	
Native .....	26 074	13 134	10 812	2 128	2 733	370	25 443	13 134	12 309	3 364	1 653	
Born in State of residence .....	14 119	8 519	4 955	645	444	32	13 777	8 519	5 258	786	250	
Born in a different State .....	4 991	2 623	1 973	395	329	15	4 717	2 623	2 094	603	218	
Northeast .....	706	350	302	54	30	2	659	350	309	77	23	
Midwest .....	1 779	1 145	516	118	69	6	1 674	1 145	529	174	50	
South .....	709	295	356	58	68	—	683	295	388	94	36	
West .....	1 797	833	799	165	162	7	1 701	833	868	258	109	
Born abroad .....	6 964	1 992	3 884	1 088	1 960	323	6 949	1 992	4 957	1 975	1 185	
Puerto Rico .....	3	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	
U.S. outlying area .....	95	38	30	27	16	—	79	38	41	32	11	
Born abroad of American parents .....	6 866	1 954	3 851	1 061	1 944	323	6 867	1 954	4 913	1 943	1 174	
Foreign born .....	46 712	28 754	15 094	2 864	1 252	85	44 715	28 754	15 961	3 249	785	
Naturalized citizen .....	13 064	5 647	6 559	858	613	53	12 725	5 647	7 078	952	362	
Not a citizen .....	33 648	23 107	8 535	2 006	639	32	31 990	23 107	8 883	2 297	423	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over .....	62 730	35 270	22 973	4 487	3 333	371	60 233	35 270	24 963	5 830	2 078	
Same house .....	19 290	9 347	8 444	1 499	1 933	311	18 840	9 347	9 493	2 383	1 247	
Different house in the United States .....	28 220	15 299	11 020	1 901	1 118	35	27 085	15 299	11 786	2 253	626	
Same county .....	16 204	9 616	5 912	676	347	9	15 849	9 616	6 233	702	187	
Different county .....	12 016	5 683	5 108	1 225	771	26	11 236	5 683	5 553	1 551	439	
Same State .....	5 208	1 906	2 786	516	469	24	4 985	1 906	3 079	692	252	
Different State .....	6 808	3 777	2 322	709	302	2	6 251	3 777	2 474	859	187	
Northeast .....	761	343	336	82	29	—	701	343	358	89	15	
Midwest .....	2 921	1 725	809	387	67	2	2 580	1 725	855	408	38	
South .....	1 233	544	621	68	85	—	1 194	544	650	124	56	
West .....	1 893	1 165	556	172	121	—	1 776	1 165	611	238	78	
Puerto Rico .....	18	—	18	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	
U.S. outlying area .....	23	15	—	8	—	—	15	15	—	8	—	
Elsewhere .....	15 179	10 609	3 491	1 079	282	25	14 275	10 609	3 666	1 186	205	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over .....	24 875	11 676	11 453	1 746	1 058	109	23 924	11 676	12 248	2 009	600	
Car, truck, or van .....	19 581	7 946	10 295	1 340	929	79	18 967	7 946	11 021	1 543	506	
Drove alone .....	14 946	6 084	7 931	931	688	63	14 569	6 084	8 485	1 065	374	
Carpooled .....	4 635	1 862	2 364	409	241	16	4 398	1 862	2 536	478	132	
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.20	1.17	
Public transportation .....	2 394	1 833	541	20	11	—	2 383	1 833	550	22	4	
Bus or trolley bus .....	2 355	1 825	510	20	11	—	2 344	1 825	519	22	4	
Streetcar or trolley car .....	13	8	5	—	—	—	13	8	5	—	—	
Subway or elevated .....	14	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab .....	12	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	
Motorcycle .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	
Bicycle .....	226	145	74	7	4	—	221	145	76	9	2	
Walked .....	2 174	1 490	326	358	58	9	1 862	1 490	372	370	41	
Other means .....	129	94	28	7	9	—	122	94	28	16	9	
Worked at home .....	367	164	189	14	47	21	365	164	201	49	38	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.8	19.7	21.1	12.0	20.3	17.9	20.5	19.7	21.2	12.1	16.7	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	25 219	11 840	11 569	1 810	1 075	114	24 228	11 840	12 388	2 066	612	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	70	60	—	10	54	28	71	60	11	53	43	
Mining .....	10	—	10	—	2	—	12	—	12	—	—	
Construction .....	233	87	134	12	10	—	231	87	144	12	7	
Manufacturing .....	7 482	3 097	3 880	505	239	17	7 142	3 097	4 045	579	172	
Nondurable goods .....	2 457	1 087	1 049	321	93	7	2 201	1 087	1 114	349	71	
Food and kindred products .....	857	270	382	205	39	3	653	270	383	243	35	
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	304	185	87	32	18	2	283	185	98	39	16	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	552	308	211	33	12	—	522	308	214	42	8	
Durable goods .....	5 025	2 010	2 831	184	146	10	4 941	2 010	2 931	230	101	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	110	69	22	19	32	—	111	69	42	31	25	
Metal industries .....	606	302	276	28	18	—	591	302	289	33	9	
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 703	574	1 093	36	32	5	1 679	574	1 105	56	26	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	697	273	374	50	24	—	662	273	389	59	19	
Transportation equipment .....	97	48	49	—	11	5	99	48	51	9	9	
Transportation .....	700	243	440	17	9	—	694	243	451	15	5	
Communications and other public utilities .....	267	109	150	8	10	—	267	109	158	10	2	
Wholesale trade .....	1 143	478	634	31	36	—	1 132	478	654	47	18	
Retail trade .....	4 508	1 914	2 062	532	281	20	4 218	1 914	2 304	571	156	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	525	268	172	85	35	7	454	268	186	106	20	
Eating and drinking places .....	2 454	1 003	1 103	348	127	2	2 201	1 003	1 198	380	94	
Banking and credit agencies .....	421	199	222	—	10	—	427	199	228	4	4	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 018	366	631	21	13	2	1 029	366	663	2	2	
Business and repair services .....	1 114	641	430	43	19	—	1 095	641	454	38	2	
Private households .....	53	40	13	—	9	—	61	40	21	1	1	
Other personal services .....	725	443	257	25	33	16	721	443	278	37	22	
Entertainment and recreation services .....	241	120	94	27	7	—	219	120	99	29	5	
Professional and related services .....	6 826	3 846	2 424	556	324	31	6 509	3 846	2 663	641	161	
Hospitals .....	1 047	622	361	64	95	12	1 062	622	440	80	26	
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 107	484	504	119	110	8	1 042	484	558	175	79	
Educational services .....	3 275	2 046	915	314	70	7	3 027	2 046	981	318	33	
Public administration .....	408	197	188	23	19	—	400	197	203	27	12	

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 72. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons .....	43 065	20 495	14 457	8 113	6 599	382	37 366	20 495	16 871	12 298	4 760	
Native .....	36 027	16 856	12 519	6 652	5 684	313	31 403	16 856	14 547	10 308	4 021	
Born in State of residence .....	20 039	10 094	7 071	2 874	2 720	161	18 377	10 094	8 283	4 382	1 848	
Born in a different State .....	13 314	5 606	4 260	3 448	2 469	85	10 405	5 606	4 799	5 378	1 892	
Northeast .....	1 097	466	554	77	80	—	1 055	466	589	122	59	
Midwest .....	3 797	1 857	1 242	698	476	25	3 258	1 857	1 401	1 015	330	
South .....	5 964	2 367	1 385	2 212	1 270	34	3 782	2 367	1 415	3 452	1 083	
West .....	2 456	916	1 079	461	643	26	2 310	916	1 394	789	420	
Born abroad .....	2 674	1 156	1 188	330	495	67	2 621	1 156	1 465	548	281	
Puerto Rico .....	908	534	335	39	57	—	896	534	362	69	33	
U.S. outlying area .....	37	18	19	—	5	—	24	18	6	18	4	
Born abroad of American parents .....	1 729	604	834	291	433	67	1 701	604	1 097	461	244	
Foreign born .....	7 038	3 639	1 938	1 461	915	69	5 963	3 639	2 324	1 990	739	
Naturalized citizen .....	2 194	917	851	426	276	27	1 896	917	979	574	213	
Not a citizen .....	4 844	2 722	1 087	1 035	639	42	4 067	2 722	1 345	1 416	526	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over .....	36 857	17 642	12 359	6 856	5 586	294	32 040	17 642	14 398	10 403	3 982	
Same house .....	12 100	6 003	4 453	1 644	2 240	146	11 278	6 003	5 275	3 062	1 470	
Different house in the United States .....	22 228	10 191	7 278	4 759	3 013	117	18 518	10 191	8 327	6 723	2 303	
Same county .....	10 662	6 243	3 128	1 291	833	62	9 763	6 243	3 520	1 732	611	
Different county .....	11 566	3 948	4 150	3 468	2 180	55	8 755	3 948	4 807	4 991	1 692	
Same State .....	4 285	1 156	2 430	699	686	3	3 956	1 156	2 800	1 015	430	
Different State .....	7 281	2 792	1 720	2 769	1 494	52	4 799	2 792	2 007	3 976	1 262	
Northeast .....	461	215	218	28	101	6	445	215	230	117	93	
Midwest .....	1 911	1 078	368	465	231	11	1 629	1 078	551	513	180	
South .....	3 414	806	651	1 957	884	25	1 382	806	576	2 916	828	
West .....	1 495	693	483	319	278	10	1 343	693	650	430	161	
Puerto Rico .....	224	89	135	—	—	—	224	89	135	—	—	
U.S. outlying area .....	11	5	—	6	—	—	5	5	—	6	—	
Elsewhere .....	2 294	1 354	493	447	333	31	2 015	1 354	661	612	209	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over .....	17 204	8 553	6 079	2 572	1 807	103	15 542	8 553	6 989	3 469	1 161	
Car, truck, or van .....	13 517	6 062	5 477	1 978	1 540	76	12 328	6 062	6 266	2 729	970	
Drove alone .....	10 353	4 384	4 433	1 536	1 140	54	9 456	4 384	5 072	2 037	707	
Carpooled .....	3 164	1 678	1 044	442	400	22	2 872	1 678	1 194	692	263	
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.18	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.20	1.14	1.18	1.11	1.17	1.20	
Public transportation .....	1 756	1 377	249	130	2	—	1 642	1 377	265	116	2	
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 720	1 370	238	112	2	—	1 624	1 370	254	98	2	
Streetcar or trolley car .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab .....	29	—	11	18	—	—	11	—	11	18	—	
Motorcycle .....	13	7	—	6	—	—	7	7	—	6	—	
Bicycle .....	135	78	36	21	17	—	123	78	45	29	8	
Walked .....	1 348	824	182	342	146	5	1 058	824	234	436	123	
Other means .....	144	71	20	53	5	—	91	71	20	58	2	
Worked at home .....	291	134	115	42	97	22	293	134	159	95	56	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.7	18.9	20.2	14.5	21.1	22.1	19.8	18.9	21.0	14.9	18.1	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	17 481	8 688	6 150	2 643	1 842	103	15 782	8 688	7 094	3 541	1 178	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	320	174	67	79	174	27	278	174	104	216	121	
Mining .....	16	10	—	6	13	—	20	10	10	9	3	
Construction .....	635	245	196	194	113	7	480	245	235	268	89	
Manufacturing .....	3 827	1 581	1 290	956	495	9	3 100	1 581	1 519	1 222	347	
Nondurable goods .....	1 949	762	528	659	322	—	1 419	762	657	852	236	
Food and kindred products .....	854	200	162	492	239	—	407	200	207	686	206	
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	83	35	36	12	6	—	73	35	38	16	6	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	444	280	102	62	30	—	400	280	120	74	14	
Durable goods .....	1 878	819	762	297	173	9	1 681	819	862	370	111	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	160	63	45	52	48	2	121	63	58	87	35	
Metal industries .....	366	163	162	41	19	2	351	163	188	34	13	
Machinery and computer equipment .....	542	270	230	42	28	3	513	270	243	57	22	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	174	80	58	36	36	—	157	80	77	53	17	
Transportation equipment .....	121	29	81	11	12	2	116	29	87	17	6	
Transportation .....	895	408	425	62	55	—	869	408	461	81	28	
Communications and other public utilities .....	280	173	73	34	29	—	288	173	115	21	9	
Wholesale trade .....	651	386	200	65	70	4	614	386	228	107	45	
Retail trade .....	3 597	1 877	1 294	426	250	16	3 335	1 877	1 458	512	156	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	432	209	163	60	51	8	401	209	192	82	32	
Eating and drinking places .....	1 630	961	467	202	144	6	1 497	961	536	277	94	
Banking and credit agencies .....	239	84	124	31	17	2	216	84	132	40	9	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	662	298	330	34	44	—	667	298	369	39	25	
Business and repair services .....	896	442	368	86	63	2	862	442	420	97	36	
Private households .....	80	45	28	7	11	4	74	45	29	17	10	
Other personal services .....	688	398	262	28	59	4	689	398	291	58	36	
Entertainment and recreation services .....	320	206	80	34	13	1	301	206	95	32	9	
Professional and related services .....	3 749	2 038	1 188	523	386	27	3 415	2 038	1 377	720	234	
Hospitals .....	566	357	155	54	49	3	545	357	188	70	24	
Health services, except hospitals .....	778	362	288	128	99	5	676	362	314	201	73	
Educational services .....	1 350	739	399	212	115	12	1 190	739	451	275	70	
Public administration .....	626	323	225	78	50	—	574	323	251	102	21	



Table 73. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons .....	2 817 738	812 514	1 340 517	664 707	1 288 449	206 594	2 733 056	812 514	1 920 542	1 373 131	884 133	
Native .....	2 774 412	794 972	1 320 513	658 927	1 279 749	205 839	2 691 028	794 972	1 896 056	1 363 133	878 205	
Born in State of residence .....	2 055 112	571 414	967 929	515 769	1 053 630	180 240	2 021 127	571 414	1 449 713	1 087 615	719 116	
Born in a different State .....	707 217	219 209	347 309	140 699	222 613	25 267	658 586	219 209	439 377	271 244	156 664	
Northeast .....	61 671	22 190	32 065	7 416	10 246	843	60 859	22 190	38 669	11 058	5 973	
Midwest .....	503 805	152 461	244 660	106 684	171 895	21 007	461 623	152 461	309 162	214 077	124 101	
South .....	62 647	19 639	31 424	11 584	15 466	1 306	59 752	19 639	40 113	18 361	9 889	
West .....	79 094	24 919	39 160	15 015	25 006	2 111	76 352	24 919	51 433	27 748	16 701	
Born abroad .....	12 083	4 349	5 275	2 459	3 506	332	11 315	4 349	6 966	4 274	2 425	
Puerto Rico .....	121	33	71	17	27	4	126	33	93	22	13	
U.S. outlying area .....	210	62	111	37	75	6	212	62	150	73	51	
Born abroad of American parents .....	11 752	4 254	5 093	2 405	3 404	322	10 977	4 254	6 723	4 179	2 361	
Foreign born .....	43 326	17 542	20 004	5 780	8 700	755	42 028	17 542	24 486	9 998	5 928	
Naturalized citizen .....	26 783	10 720	11 911	4 152	6 509	566	25 910	10 720	15 190	7 382	4 567	
Not a citizen .....	16 543	6 822	8 093	1 628	2 191	189	16 118	6 822	9 296	2 616	1 361	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 611 659	762 090	1 231 593	617 976	1 194 636	193 859	2 528 306	762 090	1 766 216	1 277 989	821 921	
Same house .....	1 352 623	384 720	636 544	331 359	811 719	164 550	1 352 308	384 720	967 588	812 034	567 686	
Different house in the United States .....	1 245 377	371 666	589 047	284 664	380 796	29 159	1 163 035	371 666	791 369	463 138	252 796	
Same county .....	643 052	203 346	296 509	143 197	205 776	18 777	601 642	203 346	398 296	247 186	142 408	
Different county .....	602 325	168 320	292 538	141 467	175 020	10 382	561 393	168 320	393 073	215 952	110 388	
Same State .....	372 226	94 614	183 465	94 147	125 376	7 498	353 334	94 614	258 720	144 268	76 062	
Different State .....	230 099	73 706	109 073	47 320	49 644	2 884	208 059	73 706	134 353	71 684	34 326	
Northeast .....	16 658	6 491	8 265	1 902	2 324	109	16 337	6 491	9 846	2 645	1 279	
Midwest .....	132 225	42 825	59 810	29 590	26 791	1 656	115 234	42 825	72 409	43 782	19 466	
South .....	34 663	9 940	18 154	6 569	7 667	394	32 658	9 940	22 718	9 672	4 825	
West .....	46 553	14 450	22 844	9 259	12 862	725	43 830	14 450	29 380	15 585	8 756	
Puerto Rico .....	45	—	2	43	2	—	19	—	19	28	2	
U.S. outlying area .....	109	33	37	39	13	2	93	33	60	29	4	
Elsewhere .....	13 505	5 671	5 963	1 871	2 106	148	12 851	5 671	7 180	2 760	1 433	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 487 557	436 624	744 271	306 662	579 730	102 111	1 457 927	436 624	1 021 303	609 360	384 357	
Car, truck, or van .....	1 295 535	348 220	683 265	264 050	475 044	56 624	1 276 715	348 220	928 495	493 864	303 388	
Drove alone .....	1 137 229	302 973	607 135	227 121	402 623	49 613	1 115 716	302 973	812 743	424 136	258 641	
Carpooled .....	158 306	45 247	76 130	36 929	72 421	7 011	160 999	45 247	115 752	69 728	44 747	
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.09	
Public transportation .....	63 737	39 455	21 536	2 746	1 549	251	62 116	39 455	22 661	3 170	950	
Bus or trolley bus .....	61 870	38 618	21 014	2 238	1 440	227	60 698	38 618	22 080	2 612	864	
Streetcar or trolley car .....	138	99	36	3	4	—	135	99	36	7	4	
Subway or elevated .....	106	30	65	11	17	2	103	30	73	20	11	
Railroad .....	25	7	5	13	14	2	30	7	23	9	9	
Ferryboat .....	43	17	10	16	24	6	44	17	27	23	16	
Taxicab .....	1 555	684	406	465	50	14	1 106	684	422	499	46	
Motorcycle .....	1 455	481	693	281	311	38	1 343	481	862	423	214	
Bicycle .....	6 845	3 909	1 413	1 523	901	31	5 671	3 909	1 762	2 075	697	
Walked .....	67 753	29 578	11 900	26 275	30 649	5 886	52 660	29 578	23 082	45 742	23 893	
Other means .....	6 016	1 842	2 477	1 697	3 450	552	5 637	1 842	3 795	3 829	2 487	
Worked at home .....	46 216	13 139	22 987	10 090	67 826	38 729	53 785	13 139	40 646	60 257	52 728	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.6	17.7	20.8	14.6	20.2	19.3	20.4	17.7	21.5	15.7	17.9	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 511 298	444 226	755 541	311 531	588 125	103 133	1 481 304	444 226	1 037 078	618 119	389 651	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	13 291	2 966	5 465	4 860	77 163	49 130	23 189	2 966	20 223	67 265	63 353	
Mining .....	2 964	253	465	2 246	4 723	172	5 929	253	5 676	1 758	1 431	
Construction .....	67 701	15 365	37 256	15 080	39 583	3 633	73 229	15 365	57 864	34 055	24 126	
Manufacturing .....	274 255	59 750	150 539	63 966	105 049	10 669	267 039	59 750	207 289	112 265	66 049	
Nondurable goods .....	111 700	27 153	55 471	29 076	39 544	4 393	101 872	27 153	74 719	49 372	26 544	
Food and kindred products .....	24 548	4 616	9 708	10 224	15 277	2 155	18 563	4 616	13 947	21 262	12 027	
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	4 683	1 105	1 993	1 585	2 423	316	3 849	1 105	2 744	3 257	1 813	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	45 321	13 836	22 912	8 573	9 531	928	42 242	13 836	28 406	12 610	5 887	
Durable goods .....	162 555	32 597	95 068	34 890	65 505	6 276	165 167	32 597	132 570	62 893	39 505	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	10 082	2 117	4 059	3 906	12 482	1 026	10 344	2 117	8 227	12 220	9 494	
Metal industries .....	27 402	5 097	16 854	5 451	9 390	715	28 806	5 097	23 709	7 986	4 675	
Machinery and computer equipment .....	53 409	10 756	33 051	9 602	16 434	1 730	54 588	10 756	43 832	15 255	8 947	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	21 532	4 109	11 647	5 776	8 024	836	20 172	4 109	16 063	9 384	5 074	
Transportation equipment .....	8 438	1 536	4 538	2 364	5 989	717	7 896	1 536	6 360	6 531	4 613	
Transportation .....	72 366	20 684	41 354	10 328	25 098	2 564	74 438	20 684	53 754	23 026	15 655	
Communications and other public utilities .....	31 431	9 070	15 357	7 004	10 943	831	30 767	9 070	21 697	11 607	6 600	
Wholesale trade .....	82 900	22 888	47 711	12 301	25 290	2 845	83 925	22 888	61 037	24 265	15 477	
Retail trade .....	267 482	79 118	127 083	61 281	89 659	8 985	252 440	79 118	173 322	104 701	57 966	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	37 828	9 759	16 979	11 090	16 590	1 701	34 903	9 759	25 144	19 515	11 062	
Eating and drinking places .....	73 289	24 698	30 384	18 207	24 708	2 594	67 880	24 698	43 182	30 117	16 115	
Banking and credit agencies .....	27 893	8 646	14 597	4 650	9 195	1 122	27 310	8 646	18 664	9 778	6 319	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	89 743	25 005	54 102	10 636	13 753	1 463	88 489	25 005	63 484	15 007	7 909	
Business and repair services .....	76 808	25 826	40 162	10 820	19 063	1 891	77 161	25 826	51 335	18 710	11 545	
Private households .....	4 470	1 506	1 792	1 172	2 158	409	4 323	1 506	2 817	2 305	1 419	
Other personal services .....	35 519	12 080	16 022	7 417	13 145	1 150	34 083	12 080	22 003	14 581	9 026	
Entertainment and recreation services .....	21 332	7 983	9 574	3 775	4 830	396	20 824	7 983	12 841	5 338	2 618	
Professional and related services .....	393 674	137 028	171 175	85 471	131 487	16 004	370 620	137 028	233 592	154 541	88 860	
Hospitals .....	66 947	26 701	27 705	12 541	21 579	2 718	64 844	26 701	38 143	23 682	13 967	
Health services, except hospitals .....	75 173	23 823	33 864	17 486	33 002	4 326	71 893	23 823	48 070	36 282	23 387	
Educational services .....	130 476	43 383	52 714	34 379	46 622	5 791	117 864	43 383	74 481	59 234	31 976	
Public administration .....	49 469	16 058	22 887	10 524	16 986	1 869	47 538	16 058	31 480	18 917	11 298	



Table 74. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	2 217 939	678 915	1 023 007	516 017	952 327	152 510	2 125 640	678 915	1 446 725	1 044 626	659 972	
In labor force	1 594 353	472 523	790 757	331 073	625 572	106 456	1 562 069	472 523	1 089 546	657 856	414 995	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.9	69.6	77.3	64.2	65.7	69.8	73.5	69.6	75.3	63.0	62.9	
Armed Forces	2 663	927	1 216	520	694	57	2 372	927	1 445	985	451	
Civilian labor force	1 591 690	471 596	789 541	330 553	624 878	106 399	1 559 697	471 596	1 088 101	656 871	414 544	
Employed	1 520 856	448 589	759 445	312 822	589 198	103 197	1 490 183	448 589	1 041 594	619 871	390 304	
At work 35 or more hours	1 119 906	318 755	583 989	217 162	427 277	74 471	1 110 956	318 755	792 201	436 227	280 521	
Unemployed	70 834	23 007	30 096	17 731	35 680	3 202	69 514	23 007	46 507	37 000	24 240	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.9	3.8	5.4	5.7	3.0	4.5	4.9	4.3	5.6	5.8	
Not in labor force	623 586	206 392	232 250	184 944	326 755	46 054	563 571	206 392	357 179	386 770	244 977	
Institutionalized persons	43 090	13 560	11 669	17 861	13 662	—	32 315	13 560	18 755	24 437	11 607	
Females 16 years and over	1 169 250	361 739	531 270	276 241	471 852	70 438	1 104 756	361 739	743 017	536 346	329 149	
In labor force	760 600	229 460	373 528	157 612	269 410	41 138	734 666	229 460	505 206	295 344	178 771	
Percent of females 16 years and over	65.1	63.4	70.3	57.1	57.1	58.4	66.5	63.4	68.0	55.1	54.3	
Armed Forces	284	114	142	28	70	14	263	114	149	91	36	
Civilian labor force	760 316	229 346	373 386	157 584	269 340	41 124	734 403	229 346	505 057	295 253	178 735	
Employed	732 459	220 430	361 301	150 728	257 309	39 925	707 667	220 430	487 237	282 101	170 465	
At work 35 or more hours	467 545	139 905	240 403	87 237	150 222	22 633	455 986	139 905	316 081	161 781	98 531	
Unemployed	27 857	8 916	12 085	6 856	12 031	1 199	26 736	8 916	17 820	13 152	8 270	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	3.9	3.2	4.4	4.5	2.9	3.6	3.9	3.5	4.5	4.6	
Not in labor force	408 650	132 279	157 742	118 629	202 442	29 300	370 090	132 279	237 811	241 002	150 378	
Institutionalized persons	25 587	8 096	7 413	10 078	8 137	—	19 201	8 096	11 105	14 523	6 932	
Males 16 to 19 years	73 743	19 708	33 322	20 713	38 266	7 276	71 219	19 708	51 511	40 790	24 822	
Employed	40 568	10 776	19 069	10 723	18 318	3 618	39 485	10 776	28 709	19 401	11 419	
Unemployed	6 095	1 517	2 690	1 888	2 903	315	5 705	1 517	4 188	3 293	1 876	
Not in labor force	26 817	7 361	11 464	7 992	16 938	3 323	25 829	7 361	18 468	17 926	11 459	
Males 20 to 24 years	112 087	41 373	43 360	27 354	31 593	5 338	101 773	41 373	60 400	41 907	20 040	
Employed	86 656	30 327	36 669	19 660	24 691	4 360	80 210	30 327	49 883	31 137	15 588	
Unemployed	7 106	2 828	2 388	1 890	3 025	348	6 704	2 828	3 876	3 427	1 993	
Not in labor force	17 808	8 008	4 111	5 689	3 764	627	14 389	8 008	6 381	7 183	2 385	
Males 25 to 54 years	629 152	184 870	318 930	125 352	264 532	41 940	631 554	184 870	446 684	262 130	174 161	
Employed	570 947	163 002	297 491	110 454	234 569	38 797	575 295	163 002	412 293	230 221	152 742	
Unemployed	25 752	8 574	11 152	6 026	14 853	1 067	26 402	8 574	17 828	14 203	9 999	
Not in labor force	30 893	12 745	9 534	8 614	14 717	1 976	28 448	12 745	15 703	17 162	11 158	
Males 55 to 64 years	101 786	28 600	49 032	24 154	60 350	14 011	99 688	28 600	71 088	62 448	44 047	
Employed	70 320	18 323	36 045	15 952	39 620	11 299	69 039	18 323	50 716	40 901	28 513	
Unemployed	3 160	963	1 462	735	2 289	222	3 248	963	2 285	2 201	1 654	
Not in labor force	28 267	9 314	11 495	7 458	18 430	2 490	27 371	9 314	18 057	19 326	13 869	
Males 65 to 69 years	45 366	14 294	18 805	12 267	27 969	5 643	42 147	14 294	27 853	31 188	21 489	
In labor force	12 450	3 523	5 699	3 228	8 672	2 993	11 582	3 523	8 059	9 540	6 753	
Not in labor force	32 916	10 771	13 106	9 039	19 297	2 650	30 565	10 771	19 794	21 648	14 736	
Did not work in 1989	26 108	8 898	10 198	7 012	13 330	974	24 319	8 898	15 421	15 119	9 889	
Males 70 years and over	86 555	28 331	28 288	29 936	57 765	7 864	74 503	28 331	46 172	69 817	46 264	
In labor force	8 320	2 417	3 490	2 413	6 598	2 176	7 624	2 417	5 207	7 294	5 272	
Not in labor force	78 235	25 914	24 798	27 523	51 167	5 688	66 879	25 914	40 965	62 523	40 992	
Did not work in 1989	70 881	23 961	22 150	24 770	41 475	2 951	60 314	23 961	36 353	52 042	32 768	
Females 16 to 19 years	75 496	21 853	31 654	21 989	32 629	5 933	69 852	21 853	47 999	38 273	21 489	
Employed	44 836	12 912	19 622	12 302	16 084	2 711	41 552	12 912	28 640	19 368	9 934	
Unemployed	4 563	1 317	1 919	1 327	2 093	235	4 244	1 317	2 927	2 412	1 462	
Not in labor force	26 070	7 616	10 101	8 353	14 435	2 983	24 032	7 616	16 416	16 473	10 080	
Females 20 to 24 years	119 689	44 292	47 642	27 755	26 740	3 254	107 436	44 292	63 144	38 993	17 291	
Employed	94 203	34 533	39 664	20 006	19 554	2 446	85 836	34 533	51 303	27 921	12 348	
Unemployed	4 628	1 670	1 659	1 299	1 562	149	4 120	1 670	2 450	2 070	1 071	
Not in labor force	20 801	8 067	6 284	6 450	5 614	656	17 426	8 067	9 359	8 989	3 867	
Females 25 to 54 years	641 278	185 331	329 211	126 736	252 466	38 467	637 494	185 331	452 163	256 250	165 878	
Employed	517 547	149 854	267 762	99 931	188 263	27 998	510 967	149 854	361 113	194 843	123 042	
Unemployed	16 396	5 180	7 586	3 630	7 203	656	16 246	5 180	11 066	7 353	4 853	
Not in labor force	107 135	30 213	53 768	23 154	56 959	9 808	110 096	30 213	79 883	53 998	37 967	
Females 55 to 64 years	113 215	33 101	51 708	28 406	58 577	12 002	106 032	33 101	72 931	65 760	43 836	
Employed	59 092	17 418	27 919	13 755	25 715	5 488	54 894	17 418	37 476	29 913	19 066	
Unemployed	1 632	493	752	387	853	116	1 582	493	1 089	903	631	
Not in labor force	52 491	15 190	23 037	14 264	32 007	6 396	49 556	15 190	34 366	34 942	24 137	
Females 65 to 69 years	55 430	18 349	21 658	15 423	28 672	4 290	49 832	18 349	31 483	34 270	22 145	
In labor force	10 449	3 496	4 116	2 837	4 872	897	9 187	3 496	5 691	6 134	3 790	
Not in labor force	44 981	14 853	17 542	12 586	23 800	3 393	40 645	14 853	25 792	28 136	18 355	
Did not work in 1989	39 598	12 829	15 500	11 269	20 883	2 752	35 796	12 829	22 967	24 685	15 947	
Females 70 years and over	164 142	58 813	49 397	55 932	72 768	6 492	134 110	58 813	75 297	102 800	58 510	
In labor force	6 970	2 473	2 387	2 110	3 141	428	5 775	2 473	3 302	4 336	2 538	
Not in labor force	157 172	56 340	47 010	53 822	69 627	6 064	128 335	56 340	71 995	98 464	55 972	
Did not work in 1989	150 135	53 793	44 786	51 556	64 525	4 990	122 451	53 793	68 658	92 209	51 651	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over	1 169 250	361 739	531 270	276 241	471 852	70 438	1 104 756	361 739	743 017	536 346	329 149	
With own children under 6 years	180 700	45 346	94 677	40 677	79 255	10 859	178 170	45 346	132 824	81 785	52 743	
In labor force	129 210	31 633	68 289	29 288	55 270	7 528	126 311	31 633	94 678	58 169	36 898	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	177 219	40 035	93 749	43 435	95 444	15 987	178 967	40 035	138 932	93 696	63 181	
In labor force	148 098	33 101	78 184	36 813	76 767	12 213	148 008	33 101	114 907	76 857	50 786</	



Table 75. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	60 455	46 458	12 036	1 961	865	17	59 558	46 458	13 100	1 762	611
In labor force	39 262	29 695	8 715	852	296	8	38 650	29 695	8 955	908	162
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.9	63.9	72.4	43.4	34.2	47.1	64.9	63.9	68.4	51.5	26.5
Armed Forces	173	68	92	13	2	—	155	68	87	20	2
Civilian labor force	39 089	29 627	8 623	839	294	8	38 495	29 627	8 868	888	160
Employed	33 253	24 762	7 787	704	241	8	32 758	24 762	7 996	736	123
At work 35 or more hours	24 332	17 785	6 272	275	176	8	24 197	17 785	6 412	311	84
Unemployed	5 836	4 865	836	135	53	—	5 737	4 865	872	152	37
Percent of civilian labor force	14.9	16.4	9.7	16.1	18.0	—	14.9	16.4	9.8	17.1	23.1
Not in labor force	21 193	16 763	3 321	1 109	569	9	20 908	16 763	4 145	854	449
Institutionalized persons	2 743	1 260	680	803	353	—	2 607	1 260	1 347	489	322
Females 16 years and over	29 075	23 332	5 259	484	199	4	28 811	23 332	5 479	463	120
In labor force	17 173	13 488	3 371	314	83	—	16 938	13 488	3 450	318	52
Percent of females 16 years and over	59.1	57.8	64.1	64.9	41.7	—	58.8	57.8	63.0	68.7	43.3
Armed Forces	10	10	—	—	2	—	10	10	—	2	2
Civilian labor force	17 163	13 478	3 371	314	81	—	16 928	13 478	3 450	316	50
Employed	14 722	11 490	2 951	281	56	—	14 507	11 490	3 017	271	33
At work 35 or more hours	10 266	8 002	2 187	77	37	—	10 228	8 002	2 226	75	14
Unemployed	2 441	1 988	420	33	25	—	2 421	1 988	433	45	17
Percent of civilian labor force	14.2	14.7	12.5	10.5	30.9	—	14.3	14.7	12.6	14.2	34.0
Not in labor force	11 902	9 844	1 888	170	116	4	11 873	9 844	2 029	145	68
Institutionalized persons	474	298	93	83	5	—	467	298	169	12	5
Males 16 to 19 years	3 482	2 685	631	166	86	3	3 428	2 685	743	140	29
Employed	1 088	779	243	66	26	—	1 054	779	275	60	6
Unemployed	576	526	44	6	5	—	573	526	47	8	2
Not in labor force	1 806	1 374	344	88	55	3	1 791	1 374	417	70	21
Males 20 to 24 years	4 198	2 918	973	307	102	4	3 920	2 918	1 002	380	87
Employed	2 296	1 590	572	134	15	4	2 174	1 590	584	137	10
Unemployed	586	468	71	47	7	—	542	468	74	51	4
Not in labor force	1 247	841	287	119	80	—	1 142	841	301	185	73
Males 25 to 54 years	20 323	14 765	4 624	934	393	6	20 019	14 765	5 254	697	324
Employed	13 818	9 894	3 703	221	119	4	13 688	9 894	3 794	249	57
Unemployed	2 174	1 824	301	49	16	—	2 142	1 824	318	48	14
Not in labor force	4 249	3 014	571	664	258	2	4 116	3 014	1 102	391	253
Males 55 to 64 years	2 011	1 572	387	52	52	—	2 013	1 572	441	50	37
Employed	1 133	866	267	—	20	—	1 138	866	272	15	15
Unemployed	45	45	—	—	—	—	45	45	—	—	—
Not in labor force	833	661	120	52	32	—	830	661	169	35	22
Males 65 to 69 years	657	567	88	2	12	—	665	567	98	4	2
In labor force	124	80	42	2	2	—	124	80	44	2	—
Not in labor force	533	487	46	—	10	—	541	487	54	2	2
Did not work in 1989	443	436	7	—	10	—	451	436	15	2	2
Males 70 years and over	709	619	74	16	21	—	702	619	83	28	12
In labor force	86	77	9	—	3	—	87	77	10	2	2
Not in labor force	623	542	65	16	18	—	615	542	73	26	10
Did not work in 1989	596	515	65	16	16	—	586	515	71	26	10
Females 16 to 19 years	3 068	2 472	537	59	51	2	3 049	2 472	577	70	17
Employed	984	762	193	29	4	—	958	762	196	30	4
Unemployed	411	352	59	—	9	—	418	352	66	2	2
Not in labor force	1 673	1 358	285	30	38	2	1 673	1 358	315	38	11
Females 20 to 24 years	4 188	3 154	845	189	30	—	4 016	3 154	862	202	25
Employed	1 844	1 336	374	134	9	—	1 719	1 336	383	134	4
Unemployed	620	467	131	22	13	—	598	467	131	35	13
Not in labor force	1 724	1 351	340	33	8	—	1 699	1 351	348	33	8
Females 25 to 54 years	17 585	13 843	3 546	196	78	2	17 524	13 843	3 681	139	48
Employed	10 616	8 265	2 258	93	43	—	10 559	8 265	2 294	100	25
Unemployed	1 349	1 122	216	11	3	—	1 344	1 122	222	8	2
Not in labor force	5 610	4 446	1 072	92	30	2	5 611	4 446	1 165	29	19
Females 55 to 64 years	2 151	1 957	169	25	17	—	2 146	1 957	189	22	15
Employed	967	859	83	25	—	—	960	859	101	7	—
Unemployed	54	40	14	—	—	—	54	40	14	—	—
Not in labor force	1 130	1 058	72	—	17	—	1 132	1 058	74	15	15
Females 65 to 69 years	899	809	82	8	8	—	899	809	90	8	—
In labor force	231	188	43	—	—	—	231	188	43	—	—
Not in labor force	668	621	39	8	8	—	668	621	47	8	—
Did not work in 1989	620	587	25	8	8	—	620	587	33	8	—
Females 70 years and over	1 184	1 097	80	7	15	—	1 177	1 097	80	22	15
In labor force	87	87	—	—	—	—	87	87	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 097	1 010	80	7	15	—	1 090	1 010	80	22	15
Did not work in 1989	1 054	967	80	7	15	—	1 047	967	80	22	15
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	29 075	23 332	5 259	484	199	4	28 811	23 332	5 479	463	120
With own children under 6 years	7 222	5 694	1 480	48	25	2	7 188	5 694	1 494	59	20
In labor force	3 428	2 623	761	44	23	—	3 392	2 623	769	59	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 584	4 411	1 145	28	31	—	5 576	4 411	1 165	39	13
In labor force	3 901	3 105	773	23	23	—	3 892	3 105	787	32	9
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	4 066	2 634	1 285	147	141	34	3 983	2 634	1 349	224	80
Both parents in labor force	2 713	1 694	917	102	101	27	2 644	1 694	950	170	59
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 357	893	444	20	36	7	1 351	893	458	42	14
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	9 497	7 798	1 598	101	54	7	9 436	7 798	1 638	115	44
Parent in labor force	3 891	3 105	719	67	41	7	3 839	3 105	734	93	33
At work 35 or more hours	1 835	1 462	348	25	16	5	1 818	1 462	356	33	8
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	6 934	4 969	1 825	140	222	30	6 918	4 969	1 949	238	104
Both parents in labor force	4 952	3 471	1 362	119	149	15	4 922	3 471	1 451	179	66
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 736	1 826	855	55	62	11	2 725	1 826	899	73	20
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	12 500	10 166	2 187	147	96	22	12 376	10 166	2 210	220	83
Parent in labor force	6 913	5 640	1 145	128	73	22	6 817	5 640	1 177	169	60
At work 35 or more hours	4 168	3 338	785	45	43	14	4 147	3 338	809	64	38



Table 76. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	19 566	11 813	4 449	3 304	11 847	271	18 605	11 813	6 792	12 808	10 182	
In labor force	11 732	6 562	3 409	1 761	6 559	165	11 390	6 562	4 828	6 901	5 421	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.0	55.5	76.6	53.3	55.4	60.9	61.2	55.5	71.1	53.9	53.2	
Armed Forces	23	15	—	8	3	—	23	15	8	3	3	
Civilian labor force	11 709	6 547	3 409	1 753	6 556	165	11 367	6 547	4 820	6 898	5 418	
Employed	9 542	5 082	3 122	1 338	5 080	148	9 398	5 082	4 316	5 224	4 115	
At work 35 or more hours	6 935	3 626	2 430	879	3 645	109	6 861	3 626	3 235	3 719	3 027	
Unemployed	2 167	1 465	287	415	1 476	17	1 969	1 465	504	1 674	1 303	
Percent of civilian labor force	18.5	22.4	8.4	23.7	22.5	10.3	17.3	22.4	10.5	24.3	24.0	
Not in labor force	7 834	5 251	1 040	1 543	5 288	106	7 215	5 251	1 964	5 907	4 761	
Institutionalized persons	901	373	149	379	274	—	743	373	370	432	230	
Females 16 years and over	10 248	6 215	2 356	1 677	6 026	154	9 596	6 215	3 381	6 678	5 259	
In labor force	5 436	2 971	1 657	808	2 984	84	5 201	2 971	2 230	3 219	2 514	
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.0	47.8	70.3	48.2	49.5	54.5	54.2	47.8	66.0	48.2	47.8	
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Civilian labor force	5 436	2 971	1 657	808	2 984	84	5 201	2 971	2 230	3 219	2 514	
Employed	4 662	2 471	1 530	661	2 500	82	4 537	2 471	2 066	2 625	2 072	
At work 35 or more hours	3 166	1 696	1 127	343	1 658	58	3 165	1 696	1 469	1 659	1 394	
Unemployed	774	500	127	147	484	2	664	500	164	594	442	
Percent of civilian labor force	14.2	16.8	7.7	18.2	16.2	2.4	12.8	16.8	7.4	18.5	17.6	
Not in labor force	4 812	3 244	699	869	3 042	70	4 395	3 244	1 151	3 459	2 745	
Institutionalized persons	213	30	70	113	48	—	119	30	89	142	42	
Males 16 to 19 years	1 080	648	187	245	685	16	1 015	648	367	750	571	
Employed	350	182	111	57	124	6	351	182	169	123	101	
Unemployed	198	126	11	61	95	—	162	126	36	131	83	
Not in labor force	532	340	65	127	466	10	502	340	162	496	387	
Males 20 to 24 years	1 583	969	343	271	633	15	1 485	969	516	731	546	
Employed	750	405	246	99	242	13	746	405	341	246	174	
Unemployed	298	190	54	54	221	2	270	190	80	249	205	
Not in labor force	526	365	43	118	168	—	460	365	95	234	165	
Males 25 to 54 years	5 732	3 377	1 395	960	3 482	59	5 601	3 377	2 224	3 613	2 900	
Employed	3 502	1 876	1 139	487	1 948	37	3 487	1 876	1 611	1 963	1 535	
Unemployed	832	597	84	151	614	13	791	597	194	655	530	
Not in labor force	1 384	898	172	314	919	9	1 309	898	411	994	834	
Males 55 to 64 years	566	391	116	59	519	11	578	391	187	507	458	
Employed	245	133	84	28	211	6	244	133	111	212	184	
Unemployed	43	30	11	2	53	—	54	30	24	42	40	
Not in labor force	278	228	21	29	255	5	280	228	52	253	234	
Males 65 to 69 years	183	135	29	19	182	8	197	135	62	168	149	
In labor force	22	10	12	—	35	2	32	10	22	25	25	
Not in labor force	161	125	17	19	147	6	165	125	40	143	124	
Did not work in 1989	135	108	8	19	119	2	127	108	19	127	108	
Males 70 years and over	174	78	23	73	320	8	133	78	55	361	299	
In labor force	33	27	—	6	29	2	29	27	2	33	27	
Not in labor force	141	51	23	67	291	6	104	51	53	328	272	
Did not work in 1989	126	51	19	56	273	3	89	51	38	310	254	
Females 16 to 19 years	1 173	793	225	155	707	13	1 116	793	323	764	628	
Employed	287	176	59	52	143	6	273	176	97	157	112	
Unemployed	182	106	36	40	68	—	144	106	38	106	62	
Not in labor force	704	511	130	63	496	7	699	511	188	501	454	
Females 20 to 24 years	1 583	977	334	272	657	18	1 434	977	457	806	572	
Employed	714	406	218	90	253	13	682	406	276	285	201	
Unemployed	137	104	5	28	96	—	110	104	6	123	90	
Not in labor force	732	467	111	154	308	5	642	467	175	398	281	
Females 25 to 54 years	6 555	3 950	1 567	1 038	3 518	90	6 186	3 950	2 236	3 887	3 026	
Employed	3 385	1 746	1 159	480	1 880	59	3 321	1 746	1 575	1 944	1 553	
Unemployed	420	257	86	77	298	2	375	257	118	343	268	
Not in labor force	2 750	1 947	322	481	1 340	29	2 490	1 947	543	1 600	1 205	
Females 55 to 64 years	486	264	159	63	551	19	472	264	208	565	502	
Employed	216	100	94	22	158	4	209	100	109	165	140	
Unemployed	33	33	—	—	22	—	33	33	—	22	22	
Not in labor force	237	131	65	41	371	15	230	131	99	378	340	
Females 65 to 69 years	181	97	23	61	188	8	165	97	68	204	156	
In labor force	37	23	—	14	22	—	34	23	11	25	22	
Not in labor force	144	74	23	47	166	8	131	74	57	179	134	
Did not work in 1989	144	74	23	47	142	3	122	74	48	164	119	
Females 70 years and over	270	134	48	88	405	6	223	134	89	452	375	
In labor force	25	20	—	5	44	—	20	20	—	49	44	
Not in labor force	245	114	48	83	361	6	203	114	89	403	331	
Did not work in 1989	223	114	31	78	346	6	190	114	76	379	318	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over	10 248	6 215	2 356	1 677	6 026	154	9 596	6 215	3 381	6 678	5 259	
With own children under 6 years	2 614	1 635	511	468	1 399	14	2 381	1 635	746	1 632	1 255	
In labor force	1 053	503	336	214	681	9	934	503	431	800	605	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 985	1 144	515	326	1 259	45	1 915	1 144	771	1 329	1 060	
In labor force	1 182	616	382	184	877	31	1 192	616	576	867	719	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 108	574	300	234	985	10	1 062	574	488	1 031	857	
Both parents in labor force	528	170	238	120	483	2	532	170	362	479	398	
Both at work 35 or more hours	287	84	119	84	163	2	276	84	192	174	124	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	3 267	2 395	355	517	1 700	7	2 908	2 395	513	2 059	1 593	
Parent in labor force	972	618	135	219	762	4	812	618	194	922	694	
At work 35 or more hours	413	266	79	68	335	—	389	266	123	359	294	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 403	1 236	744	423	2 531	93	2 445	1 236	1 209	2 489	2 168	
Both parents in labor force	1 487	719	580	188	1 375	49	1 597	719	878	1 265	1 122	
Both at work 35 or more hours	923	456	363	104	673	31	976	456	520	620	549	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	3 913	2 640	600	673	2 097	20	3 526	2 640	886	2 484	1 921	
Parent in labor force	1 908	1 115	405	388	1 254	13	1 724	1 115	609	1 438	1 107	
At work 35 or more hours	1 125	608	327	190	684	13	1 063	608	455	746	579	



Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	43 859	24 418	16 210	3 231	1 834	184	41 862	24 418	17 444	3 831	1 110
In labor force	27 052	12 869	12 185	1 998	1 173	117	25 920	12 869	13 051	2 305	682
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.7	52.7	75.2	61.8	64.0	63.6	61.9	52.7	74.8	60.2	61.4
Armed Forces	66	24	39	3	5	—	66	24	42	5	5
Civilian labor force	26 986	12 845	12 146	1 995	1 168	117	25 854	12 845	13 009	2 300	677
Employed	25 219	11 840	11 569	1 810	1 075	114	24 228	11 840	12 388	2 066	612
At work 35 or more hours	17 692	7 669	9 055	968	641	49	17 250	7 669	9 581	1 083	360
Unemployed	1 767	1 005	577	185	93	3	1 626	1 005	621	234	65
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	7.8	4.8	9.3	8.0	2.6	6.3	7.8	4.8	10.2	9.6
Not in labor force	16 807	11 549	4 025	1 233	661	67	15 942	11 549	4 393	1 526	428
Institutionalized persons	97	66	6	25	6	—	77	66	11	26	6
Females 16 years and over	22 154	12 202	8 406	1 546	1 176	130	21 289	12 202	9 087	2 041	749
In labor force	11 975	5 442	5 637	896	721	84	11 549	5 442	6 107	1 147	431
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.1	44.6	67.1	58.0	61.3	64.6	54.2	44.6	67.2	56.2	57.5
Armed Forces	12	—	12	—	3	—	12	—	12	3	3
Civilian labor force	11 963	5 442	5 625	896	718	84	11 537	5 442	6 095	1 144	428
Employed	11 166	5 020	5 342	804	657	84	10 813	5 020	5 793	1 010	378
At work 35 or more hours	7 431	3 206	3 845	380	376	39	7 306	3 206	4 100	501	224
Unemployed	797	422	283	92	61	—	724	422	302	134	50
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	7.8	5.0	10.3	8.5	—	6.3	7.8	5.0	11.7	11.7
Not in labor force	10 179	6 760	2 769	650	455	46	9 740	6 760	2 980	894	318
Institutionalized persons	25	13	—	12	—	—	18	13	5	7	—
Males 16 to 19 years	3 086	1 726	1 028	332	217	31	2 887	1 726	1 161	416	125
Employed	1 035	452	422	161	87	18	916	452	464	206	64
Unemployed	235	122	79	34	18	2	214	122	92	39	5
Not in labor force	1 816	1 152	527	137	112	11	1 757	1 152	605	171	56
Males 20 to 24 years	3 735	2 392	821	522	108	13	3 323	2 392	931	520	44
Employed	2 188	1 342	570	276	73	3	1 994	1 342	652	267	23
Unemployed	200	122	55	23	4	—	182	122	60	22	4
Not in labor force	1 347	928	196	223	29	10	1 147	928	219	229	15
Males 25 to 54 years	12 875	7 027	5 202	646	257	10	12 437	7 027	5 410	695	146
Employed	9 912	4 643	4 770	499	222	9	9 608	4 643	4 965	526	121
Unemployed	492	334	136	22	6	1	470	334	136	28	6
Not in labor force	2 420	2 026	269	125	29	—	2 308	2 026	282	141	19
Males 55 to 64 years	1 249	643	500	106	43	—	1 204	643	561	88	27
Employed	768	307	397	64	30	—	751	307	444	47	22
Unemployed	43	5	24	14	4	—	36	5	31	11	—
Not in labor force	435	331	79	25	9	—	414	331	83	30	5
Males 65 to 69 years	292	170	104	18	6	—	284	170	114	14	4
In labor force	78	39	39	—	2	—	78	39	39	2	2
Not in labor force	214	131	65	18	4	—	206	131	75	12	2
Did not work in 1989	176	118	48	10	2	—	168	118	50	10	—
Males 70 years and over	468	258	149	61	27	—	438	258	180	57	15
In labor force	72	37	29	6	4	—	68	37	31	8	2
Not in labor force	396	221	120	55	23	—	370	221	149	49	13
Did not work in 1989	358	202	113	43	21	—	344	202	142	35	11
Females 16 to 19 years	2 950	1 474	1 191	285	257	35	2 788	1 474	1 314	419	172
Employed	1 022	377	518	127	100	18	938	377	561	184	70
Unemployed	132	71	47	14	14	—	118	71	47	28	14
Not in labor force	1 784	1 026	614	144	140	17	1 720	1 026	694	204	85
Females 20 to 24 years	3 100	2 066	689	345	89	7	2 847	2 066	781	342	41
Employed	1 608	999	454	155	53	5	1 518	999	519	143	23
Unemployed	166	109	40	17	8	—	156	109	47	18	1
Not in labor force	1 326	958	195	173	28	2	1 173	958	215	181	17
Females 25 to 54 years	13 441	7 002	5 651	788	655	53	13 028	7 002	6 026	1 068	414
Employed	7 912	3 363	4 081	468	443	38	7 733	3 363	4 370	622	249
Unemployed	465	222	182	61	31	—	416	222	194	80	27
Not in labor force	5 064	3 417	1 388	259	181	15	4 879	3 417	1 462	366	138
Females 55 to 64 years	1 494	841	581	72	118	28	1 490	841	649	122	81
Employed	541	239	264	38	54	20	557	239	318	38	29
Unemployed	34	20	14	—	8	—	34	20	14	8	8
Not in labor force	919	582	303	34	56	8	899	582	317	76	44
Females 65 to 69 years	490	350	120	20	38	5	488	350	138	40	22
In labor force	63	38	25	—	7	3	63	38	25	7	7
Not in labor force	427	312	95	20	31	2	425	312	113	33	15
Did not work in 1989	406	307	79	20	31	2	404	307	97	33	15
Females 70 years and over	679	469	174	36	19	2	648	469	179	50	19
In labor force	20	4	—	16	—	—	4	4	—	16	—
Not in labor force	659	465	174	20	19	2	644	465	179	34	19
Did not work in 1989	650	465	165	20	16	2	635	465	170	31	16
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	22 154	12 202	8 406	1 546	1 176	130	21 289	12 202	9 087	2 041	749
With own children under 6 years	5 864	3 675	1 927	262	186	14	5 692	3 675	2 017	358	122
In labor force	2 536	1 151	1 276	109	107	6	2 487	1 151	1 336	156	63
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 201	1 886	2 011	304	306	31	4 055	1 886	2 169	452	197
In labor force	2 734	882	1 594	258	246	28	2 616	882	1 734	364	153
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	10 195	6 528	3 113	554	740	89	10 080	6 528	3 552	855	399
Both parents in labor force	4 299	1 862	2 091	346	489	47	4 246	1 862	2 384	542	267
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 463	1 073	1 261	129	208	23	2 454	1 073	1 381	217	112
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	1 734	1 322	340	72	25	4	1 669	1 322	347	90	20
Parent in labor force	527	269	224	34	10	2	498	269	229	39	5
At work 35 or more hours	344	138	183	23	5	2	326	138	188	23	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	15 270	8 098	6 021	1 151	1 480	215	14 826	8 098	6 728	1 924	990
Both parents in labor force	8 409	3 136	4 464	809	1 050	172	8 096	3 136	4 960	1 363	723
Both at work 35 or more hours	5 139	2 031	2 720	388	579	81	4 976	2 031	2 945	742	389
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	3 467	2 320	980	167	133	2	3 388	2 320	1 068	212	69
Parent in labor force	1 491	619	736	136	109	2	1 437	619	818	163	47
At work 35 or more hours	1 077	371	634	72	81	2	1 071	371	700	87	28



Table 78. Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over -----	26 488	13 242	8 457	4 789	3 520	183	23 052	13 242	9 810	6 956	2 490
In labor force -----	19 342	9 753	6 549	3 040	2 172	120	17 262	9 753	7 509	4 252	1 459
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	73.0	73.7	77.4	63.5	61.7	65.6	74.9	73.7	76.5	61.1	58.6
Armed Forces -----	32	26	6	—	7	—	35	26	9	4	4
Civilian labor force -----	19 310	9 727	6 543	3 040	2 165	120	17 227	9 727	7 500	4 248	1 455
Employed -----	17 481	8 688	6 150	2 643	1 842	103	15 782	8 688	7 094	3 541	1 178
At work 35 or more hours -----	12 506	6 137	4 558	1 811	1 286	68	11 390	6 137	5 253	2 402	813
Unemployed -----	1 829	1 039	393	397	323	17	1 445	1 039	406	707	277
Percent of civilian labor force -----	9.5	10.7	6.0	13.1	14.9	14.2	8.4	10.7	5.4	16.6	19.0
Not in labor force -----	7 146	3 489	1 908	1 749	1 348	63	5 790	3 489	2 301	2 704	1 031
Institutionalized persons -----	605	253	172	180	241	—	486	253	233	360	241
Females 16 years and over -----	12 838	6 182	4 243	2 413	1 714	93	11 069	6 182	4 887	3 483	1 201
In labor force -----	8 467	4 075	3 054	1 338	978	51	7 570	4 075	3 495	1 875	646
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	66.0	65.9	72.0	55.4	57.1	54.8	68.4	65.9	71.5	53.8	53.8
Armed Forces -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	8 457	4 065	3 054	1 338	978	51	7 560	4 065	3 495	1 875	646
Employed -----	7 757	3 692	2 869	1 196	855	42	7 020	3 692	3 328	1 592	534
At work 35 or more hours -----	4 763	2 293	1 785	685	508	19	4 377	2 293	2 084	894	299
Unemployed -----	700	373	185	142	123	9	540	373	167	283	112
Percent of civilian labor force -----	8.3	9.2	6.1	10.6	12.6	17.6	7.1	9.2	4.8	15.1	17.3
Not in labor force -----	4 371	2 107	1 189	1 075	736	42	3 499	2 107	1 392	1 608	555
Institutionalized persons -----	103	45	27	31	11	—	78	45	33	36	11
Males 16 to 19 years -----	1 722	805	556	361	271	30	1 507	805	702	486	155
Employed -----	753	373	273	107	95	18	707	373	334	141	51
Unemployed -----	258	147	43	68	30	4	190	147	43	98	24
Not in labor force -----	711	285	240	186	144	8	610	285	325	245	78
Males 20 to 24 years -----	2 110	1 180	450	480	195	11	1 676	1 180	496	629	161
Employed -----	1 476	859	305	312	111	7	1 201	859	342	386	94
Unemployed -----	182	117	40	25	32	2	167	117	50	47	27
Not in labor force -----	452	204	105	143	52	2	308	204	104	196	40
Males 25 to 54 years -----	8 608	4 450	2 812	1 346	1 126	39	7 716	4 450	3 266	2 018	817
Employed -----	6 899	3 497	2 451	951	703	32	6 315	3 497	2 818	1 287	445
Unemployed -----	649	375	119	155	120	—	513	375	138	256	98
Not in labor force -----	1 038	562	236	240	298	7	863	562	301	473	272
Males 55 to 64 years -----	722	382	241	99	114	4	663	382	281	173	74
Employed -----	499	234	188	77	59	2	439	234	205	119	42
Unemployed -----	37	27	6	4	16	2	35	27	8	18	14
Not in labor force -----	186	121	47	18	39	—	189	121	68	36	18
Males 65 to 69 years -----	227	120	83	24	55	—	214	120	94	68	44
In labor force -----	80	29	51	—	15	—	87	29	58	8	8
Not in labor force -----	147	91	32	24	40	—	127	91	36	60	36
Did not work in 1989 -----	124	79	32	13	30	—	113	79	34	41	28
Males 70 years and over -----	261	123	72	66	45	6	207	123	84	99	38
In labor force -----	20	4	13	3	6	2	13	4	9	13	6
Not in labor force -----	241	119	59	63	39	4	194	119	75	86	32
Did not work in 1989 -----	235	113	59	63	39	4	188	113	75	86	32
Females 16 to 19 years -----	1 708	799	498	411	240	13	1 433	799	634	515	153
Employed -----	839	370	302	167	94	—	755	370	385	178	56
Unemployed -----	148	71	39	38	23	1	113	71	42	58	19
Not in labor force -----	721	358	157	206	123	12	565	358	207	279	78
Females 20 to 24 years -----	2 065	1 009	528	528	239	17	1 606	1 009	597	698	167
Employed -----	1 295	646	423	226	107	2	1 132	646	486	270	62
Unemployed -----	135	98	10	27	28	7	110	98	12	53	26
Not in labor force -----	635	265	95	275	104	8	364	265	99	375	79
Females 25 to 54 years -----	7 622	3 596	2 803	1 223	1 023	54	6 781	3 596	3 185	1 864	706
Employed -----	5 144	2 436	1 974	734	600	39	4 708	2 436	2 272	1 036	374
Unemployed -----	365	167	131	67	60	1	275	167	108	150	55
Not in labor force -----	2 103	983	698	422	363	14	1 788	983	805	678	277
Females 55 to 64 years -----	837	458	249	130	116	9	747	458	289	206	96
Employed -----	417	214	151	52	49	1	378	214	164	88	39
Unemployed -----	52	37	5	10	12	—	42	37	5	22	12
Not in labor force -----	368	207	93	68	55	8	327	207	120	96	45
Females 65 to 69 years -----	210	127	50	33	48	—	184	127	57	74	39
In labor force -----	32	19	5	8	4	—	26	19	7	10	2
Not in labor force -----	178	108	45	25	44	—	158	108	50	64	37
Did not work in 1989 -----	144	89	37	18	37	—	131	89	42	50	30
Females 70 years and over -----	396	193	115	88	48	—	318	193	125	126	40
In labor force -----	30	7	14	9	1	—	21	7	14	10	1
Not in labor force -----	366	186	101	79	47	—	297	186	111	116	39
Did not work in 1989 -----	347	180	88	79	47	—	278	180	98	116	39
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over -----	12 838	6 182	4 243	2 413	1 714	93	11 069	6 182	4 887	3 483	1 201
With own children under 6 years -----	3 208	1 345	1 164	699	468	30	2 628	1 345	1 283	1 048	359
In labor force -----	1 781	728	736	317	246	20	1 553	728	825	474	181
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	2 200	943	841	416	361	22	1 899	943	956	662	240
In labor force -----	1 632	727	645	260	228	16	1 438	727	711	422	143
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	4 361	1 730	1 746	885	808	72	3 796	1 730	2 066	1 373	576
Both parents in labor force -----	2 624	1 065	1 175	384	473	45	2 454	1 065	1 389	643	327
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 311	512	610	189	213	19	1 242	512	730	282	152
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	2 855	1 637	686	532	344	26	2 408	1 637	771	791	304
Parent in labor force -----	1 383	758	401	224	167	10	1 215	758	457	335	135
At work 35 or more hours -----	692	372	201	119	80	8	590	372	218	182	64
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	6 604	2 491	2 862	1 251	1 552	108	5 934	2 491	3 443	2 222	1 066
Both parents in labor force -----	4 709	1 730	2 174	805	940	82	4 296	1 730	2 566	1 353	614
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	2 169	853	921	395	486	34	2 043	853	1 190	612	315
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	3 613	1 667	1 097	849	452	5	2 935	1 667	1 268	1 130	338
Parent in labor force -----	2 292	970	802	520	288	2	1 917	970	947	663	201
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 591	688	641	262	171	—	1 420	688	732	342	106



Table 79. Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	2 203 950	672 493	1 017 693	513 764	950 284	152 394	2 113 033	672 493	1 440 540	1 041 201	658 599	
In labor force	1 583 933	467 701	786 614	329 618	624 326	106 387	1 552 483	467 701	1 084 782	655 776	414 204	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.9	69.5	77.3	64.2	65.7	69.8	73.5	69.5	75.3	63.0	62.9	
Armed Forces	2 646	916	1 210	520	692	57	2 355	916	1 439	983	449	
Civilian labor force	1 581 287	466 785	785 404	329 098	623 634	106 330	1 550 128	466 785	1 083 343	654 793	413 755	
Employed	1 511 298	444 226	755 541	311 531	588 125	103 133	1 481 304	444 226	1 037 078	618 119	389 651	
At work 35 or more hours	1 113 145	315 743	581 101	216 301	426 597	74 435	1 104 631	315 743	788 888	435 111	280 119	
Unemployed	69 989	22 559	29 863	17 567	35 509	3 197	68 824	22 559	46 265	36 674	24 104	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.8	3.8	5.3	5.7	3.0	4.4	4.8	4.3	5.6	5.8	
Not in labor force	620 017	204 792	231 079	184 146	325 958	46 007	560 550	204 792	355 758	385 425	244 395	
Institutionalized persons	42 818	13 400	11 615	17 803	13 509	—	32 076	13 400	18 676	24 251	11 454	
Females 16 years and over	1 162 141	358 553	528 546	275 042	470 851	70 375	1 098 454	358 553	739 901	534 538	328 467	
In labor force	755 748	227 248	371 582	156 918	268 811	41 107	730 231	227 248	502 983	294 328	178 382	
Percent of females 16 years and over	65.0	63.4	70.3	57.1	57.1	58.4	66.5	63.4	68.0	55.1	54.3	
Armed Forces	284	114	142	28	70	14	263	114	149	91	36	
Civilian labor force	755 464	227 134	371 440	156 890	268 741	41 093	729 968	227 134	502 834	294 237	178 346	
Employed	727 985	218 435	359 456	150 094	256 775	39 895	703 538	218 435	485 103	281 222	170 130	
At work 35 or more hours	464 900	138 744	239 267	86 889	149 938	22 623	453 511	138 744	314 767	161 327	98 369	
Unemployed	27 479	8 699	11 984	6 796	11 966	1 198	26 430	8 699	17 731	13 015	8 216	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.8	3.2	4.3	4.5	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.5	4.4	4.6	
Not in labor force	406 393	131 305	156 964	118 124	202 040	29 268	368 223	131 305	236 918	240 210	150 085	
Institutionalized persons	25 539	8 064	7 408	10 067	8 131	—	19 164	8 064	11 100	14 506	6 926	
Males 16 to 19 years	72 911	19 351	33 017	20 543	38 090	7 264	70 448	19 351	51 097	40 553	24 730	
Employed	40 176	10 616	18 901	10 659	18 260	3 612	39 107	10 616	28 491	19 329	11 390	
Unemployed	5 966	1 442	2 669	1 855	2 882	315	5 613	1 442	4 171	3 235	1 857	
Not in labor force	26 506	7 239	11 348	7 919	16 843	3 317	25 528	7 239	18 289	17 821	11 417	
Males 20 to 24 years	111 026	40 790	43 078	27 158	31 501	5 330	100 870	40 790	60 080	41 657	19 972	
Employed	85 851	29 872	36 449	19 530	24 640	4 356	79 514	29 872	49 642	30 977	15 549	
Unemployed	7 043	2 802	2 360	1 881	3 009	346	6 638	2 802	3 836	3 414	1 982	
Not in labor force	17 615	7 906	4 077	5 632	3 739	625	14 248	7 906	6 342	7 106	2 367	
Males 25 to 54 years	624 934	182 870	317 257	124 807	263 903	41 917	627 606	182 870	444 736	261 231	173 727	
Employed	567 438	161 358	296 020	110 060	234 186	38 857	571 945	161 358	410 587	229 679	152 522	
Unemployed	25 508	8 466	11 075	5 967	14 795	1 067	26 206	8 466	17 740	14 097	9 956	
Not in labor force	30 445	12 508	9 415	8 522	14 529	1 973	28 063	12 508	15 555	16 911	10 987	
Males 55 to 64 years	101 311	28 423	48 815	24 073	60 282	14 007	99 264	28 423	70 841	62 329	44 009	
Employed	69 978	18 214	35 881	15 883	39 588	11 297	68 756	18 214	50 542	40 810	28 491	
Unemployed	3 132	941	1 456	735	2 278	220	3 218	941	2 277	2 192	1 645	
Not in labor force	28 162	9 268	11 448	7 446	18 405	2 490	27 260	9 268	17 992	19 307	13 862	
Males 65 to 69 years	45 242	14 250	18 746	12 246	27 926	5 643	42 033	14 250	27 783	31 135	21 457	
In labor force	12 423	3 523	5 672	3 228	8 661	2 993	11 548	3 523	8 025	9 536	6 749	
Not in labor force	32 819	10 727	13 074	9 018	19 265	2 650	30 485	10 727	19 758	21 599	14 708	
Did not work in 1989	26 022	8 854	10 166	7 002	13 305	974	24 241	8 854	15 387	15 086	9 866	
Males 70 years and over	86 385	28 256	28 234	29 895	57 731	7 858	74 358	28 256	46 102	69 758	46 237	
In labor force	8 308	2 417	3 481	2 410	6 594	2 174	7 615	2 417	5 198	7 287	5 268	
Not in labor force	78 077	25 839	24 753	27 485	51 137	5 684	66 743	25 839	40 904	62 471	40 969	
Did not work in 1989	70 729	23 892	22 105	24 732	41 445	2 947	60 184	23 892	36 292	51 990	32 745	
Females 16 to 19 years	74 568	21 453	31 334	21 781	32 482	5 929	69 034	21 453	47 581	38 016	21 410	
Employed	44 371	12 737	19 421	12 213	16 011	2 711	41 125	12 737	28 388	19 257	9 896	
Unemployed	4 486	1 268	1 902	1 316	2 076	235	4 174	1 268	2 906	2 388	1 449	
Not in labor force	25 684	7 440	9 999	8 245	14 378	2 979	23 711	7 440	16 271	16 351	10 052	
Females 20 to 24 years	118 537	43 715	47 325	27 497	26 619	3 244	106 499	43 715	62 784	38 657	17 205	
Employed	93 393	34 142	39 393	19 858	19 495	2 444	85 130	34 142	50 988	27 758	12 306	
Unemployed	4 556	1 602	1 659	1 295	1 551	149	4 050	1 602	2 448	2 057	1 062	
Not in labor force	20 531	7 949	6 238	6 344	5 563	648	17 265	7 949	9 316	8 229	3 832	
Females 25 to 54 years	637 127	183 531	327 427	126 169	251 881	38 427	633 700	183 531	450 169	255 308	165 482	
Employed	514 666	148 579	266 510	99 577	187 898	27 971	508 258	148 579	359 679	194 306	122 815	
Unemployed	16 184	5 087	7 502	3 595	7 170	655	16 087	5 087	11 000	7 267	4 825	
Not in labor force	106 077	29 781	53 320	22 976	56 772	9 796	109 170	29 781	79 389	53 679	37 826	
Females 55 to 64 years	112 716	32 853	51 532	28 331	58 489	11 993	105 582	32 853	72 729	65 623	43 762	
Employed	58 836	17 290	27 817	13 729	25 680	5 487	54 654	17 290	37 364	29 862	19 038	
Unemployed	1 615	486	752	377	849	116	1 575	486	1 089	889	627	
Not in labor force	52 265	15 077	22 963	14 225	31 958	6 388	49 353	15 077	34 276	34 870	24 095	
Females 65 to 69 years	55 299	18 279	21 624	15 396	28 636	4 290	49 721	18 279	31 442	34 214	22 116	
In labor force	10 417	3 477	4 111	2 829	4 870	897	9 161	3 477	5 684	6 126	3 790	
Not in labor force	44 882	14 802	17 513	12 567	23 766	3 393	40 560	14 802	25 758	28 088	18 326	
Did not work in 1989	39 523	12 795	15 471	11 257	20 851	2 752	35 728	12 795	22 933	24 646	15 920	
Females 70 years and over	163 894	58 722	49 304	55 868	72 744	6 492	133 918	58 722	75 196	102 720	58 492	
In labor force	6 940	2 466	2 373	2 101	3 141	428	5 754	2 466	3 288	4 327	2 538	
Not in labor force	156 954	56 256	46 931	53 767	69 603	6 064	128 164	56 256	71 908	98 393	55 954	
Did not work in 1989	149 930	53 715	44 714	51 501	64 501	4 990	122 293	53 715	68 578	92 138	51 633	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over	1 162 141	358 553	528 546	275 042	470 851	70 375	1 098 454	358 553	739 901	534 538	328 467	
With own children under 6 years	178 947	44 707	93 906	40 334	78 999	10 835	176 695	44 707	131 988	81 251	52 552	
In labor force	128 222	31 275	67 810	29 137	55 127	7 514	125 421	31 275	94 146	57 928	36 793	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	176 134	39 611	93 225	43 298	95 234	15 968	177 961	39 611	138 350	93 407	63 047	
In labor force	147 248	32 743	77 77									



Table 80. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	608 388	150 254	316 051	142 083	323 025	55 055	604 031	150 254	453 777	327 382	223 767
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	483 610	113 138	265 793	104 679	238 671	44 902	487 559	113 138	374 421	234 722	159 600
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	368 205	86 073	202 594	79 538	171 121	30 172	368 063	86 073	281 990	171 263	113 708
Wife unemployed	9 387	2 042	5 215	2 130	5 213	571	9 771	2 042	7 729	4 829	3 464
Husband unemployed	15 672	3 785	7 585	4 302	12 013	852	16 473	3 785	12 688	11 212	8 243
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11 481	2 574	5 977	2 930	7 838	526	12 062	2 574	9 488	7 257	5 250
Wife unemployed	1 058	298	369	391	853	45	954	298	656	957	657
Husband not in labor force	109 106	33 331	42 673	33 102	72 341	9 301	99 999	33 331	66 668	81 448	55 924
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	23 277	6 971	10 003	6 303	14 673	2 130	21 982	6 971	15 011	15 968	11 149
Wife unemployed	837	197	335	305	694	86	735	197	538	796	551
Female householder, no husband present	95 063	32 832	40 465	21 766	22 251	1 445	86 113	32 832	53 281	31 201	15 329
Employed or in Armed Forces	64 255	20 599	29 702	13 954	13 019	613	58 737	20 599	38 138	18 537	8 419
Unemployed	3 755	1 245	1 437	1 073	1 020	11	3 278	1 245	2 033	1 497	743
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	149 239	41 561	64 976	42 702	70 895	13 209	141 071	41 561	99 510	79 063	46 311
Enrolled in school	125 854	34 896	54 157	36 801	60 521	11 649	118 247	34 896	83 351	68 128	39 588
Employed	69 678	19 286	31 143	19 249	27 651	5 198	65 379	19 286	46 093	31 950	17 150
Unemployed	7 720	2 079	3 230	2 411	3 542	410	7 139	2 079	5 060	4 123	2 365
Not in labor force	48 352	13 526	19 741	15 085	29 301	6 035	45 673	13 526	32 147	31 980	20 054
Not enrolled in school	23 385	6 665	10 819	5 901	10 374	1 560	22 824	6 665	16 159	10 935	6 723
High school graduate	14 407	3 889	7 044	3 474	6 553	990	14 437	3 889	10 548	6 523	4 129
Employed	11 286	3 043	5 627	2 616	4 921	798	11 430	3 043	8 387	4 777	3 008
Unemployed	1 322	307	665	350	838	92	1 358	307	1 051	802	562
Not in labor force	1 613	482	684	447	707	85	1 483	482	1 001	837	505
Not high school graduate	8 978	2 776	3 775	2 427	3 821	570	8 376	2 776	5 611	4 412	2 594
Employed	4 440	1 359	1 921	1 160	1 830	333	4 228	1 359	2 869	2 042	1 195
Unemployed	1 616	448	714	454	616	48	1 452	448	1 004	780	411
Not in labor force	2 922	969	1 140	813	1 365	186	2 705	969	1 736	1 582	980
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 520 856	448 589	759 445	312 822	589 198	103 197	1 490 183	448 589	1 041 594	619 871	390 304
Private wage and salary workers	1 233 394	357 347	633 088	242 959	405 770	49 575	1 208 953	357 347	851 606	430 211	254 308
Local government workers	103 202	30 702	44 376	28 124	48 111	5 774	95 997	30 702	65 295	55 316	34 189
State government workers	62 830	24 475	23 777	14 578	20 535	1 952	57 053	24 475	32 578	26 312	14 293
Federal government workers	29 058	10 305	14 451	4 302	10 958	1 447	29 168	10 305	18 863	10 848	7 504
Self-employed workers	88 977	24 985	42 321	21 671	96 558	40 633	94 662	24 985	69 677	90 873	74 573
Unpaid family workers	3 395	775	1 432	1 188	7 266	3 816	4 350	775	3 575	6 311	5 437
Employed females 16 years and over	732 459	220 430	361 301	150 728	257 309	39 925	707 667	220 430	487 237	282 101	170 465
Private wage and salary workers	588 429	174 750	297 767	115 912	184 429	24 493	570 308	174 750	395 558	202 550	117 994
Local government workers	58 677	17 549	25 302	15 826	28 938	4 121	54 469	17 549	36 920	33 146	21 043
State government workers	33 042	12 590	12 839	7 613	10 757	1 220	29 937	12 590	17 347	13 862	7 503
Federal government workers	11 719	4 491	5 494	1 734	4 965	867	11 846	4 491	7 355	4 838	3 526
Self-employed workers	38 449	10 590	18 900	8 959	24 713	7 482	38 521	10 590	27 931	24 641	17 830
Unpaid family workers	2 143	460	999	684	3 507	1 742	2 586	460	2 126	3 064	2 569
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 720 160	514 400	838 013	367 747	692 552	120 941	1 674 289	514 400	1 159 889	738 423	466 240
50 to 52 weeks	1 126 405	323 378	582 260	220 767	434 848	82 662	1 113 882	323 378	790 504	447 371	287 366
48 and 49 weeks	67 267	22 292	31 878	13 097	21 462	2 801	65 189	22 292	42 897	23 540	13 857
40 to 47 weeks	150 578	49 378	68 236	32 964	53 578	7 156	144 055	49 378	94 677	60 101	35 460
27 to 39 weeks	131 990	40 213	57 421	34 356	64 049	8 864	125 368	40 213	85 155	70 671	44 649
14 to 26 weeks	132 359	43 844	54 106	34 409	59 466	8 960	123 550	43 844	79 706	68 275	41 771
1 to 13 weeks	111 561	35 295	44 112	32 154	59 149	10 498	102 245	35 295	66 950	68 465	43 137
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 270 221	368 494	642 303	259 424	510 370	88 522	1 249 856	368 494	881 362	530 735	342 383
40 or more weeks	1 086 998	309 783	569 515	207 700	412 155	73 899	1 079 900	309 783	770 117	419 253	270 792
50 to 52 weeks	949 962	266 847	503 824	179 291	359 134	67 176	945 550	266 847	678 703	363 546	235 495
27 to 39 weeks	71 761	21 029	31 388	19 344	40 473	5 208	68 971	21 029	47 942	43 263	29 003
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	828 974	252 106	400 576	176 292	300 650	46 931	796 194	252 106	544 088	333 430	202 084
50 to 52 weeks	503 931	150 477	255 794	97 660	172 923	28 206	491 544	150 477	341 067	185 310	113 982
48 and 49 weeks	34 456	11 367	16 147	6 942	9 404	1 236	32 446	11 367	21 079	11 414	6 159
40 to 47 weeks	82 684	26 907	38 079	17 698	25 825	3 436	78 032	26 907	51 125	30 477	17 213
27 to 39 weeks	74 644	21 819	33 759	19 066	32 263	4 592	69 816	21 819	47 997	37 091	22 397
14 to 26 weeks	72 046	22 760	30 945	18 341	30 894	4 473	67 697	22 760	44 937	35 243	21 242
1 to 13 weeks	61 213	18 776	25 852	16 585	29 341	4 988	56 659	18 776	37 883	33 895	21 091
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	524 523	159 002	263 384	102 137	175 164	26 212	507 471	159 002	348 469	192 216	117 398
40 or more weeks	440 701	132 727	228 043	79 931	136 906	20 659	430 517	132 727	297 790	147 090	89 554
50 to 52 weeks	378 163	112 912	197 746	67 505	117 019	18 204	370 596	112 912	257 684	124 586	76 054
27 to 39 weeks	33 962	9 859	15 479	8 624	15 529	2 082	31 657	9 859	21 798	17 834	11 254
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	731 079	192 382	368 962	169 735	358 314	59 000	717 715	192 382	525 333	371 678	248 114
No workers	75 418	25 232	26 337	23 849	41 657	2 687	66 883	25 232	41 651	50 192	31 863
1 worker	162 364	45 507	76 258	40 599	83 541	14 453	156 377	45 507	110 870	89 528	59 930
2 workers	390 936	97 972	208 114	84 850	182 685	30 621	387 686	97 972	289 714	185 935	124 422
3 or more workers	102 361	23 671	58 253	20 437	50 431	11 239	106 769	23 671	83 098	46 023	31 899
Married-couple families	608 388	150 254	316 051	142 083	323 025	55 055	604 031	150 254	453 777	327 382	223 767
No workers	59 745	18 695	21 502	19 548	36 911	2 439	53 351	18 695	34 656	43 305	28 264
1 worker	101 572	25 827	50 334	25 411	65 116	12 807	100 925	25 827	75 098	65 763	47 016
2 or more workers	447 071	105 732	244 215	97 124	220 998	39 809	449 755	105 732	344 023	218 314	148 487
Husband and wife worked	423 533	99 795	231 105	92 633	206 639	35 815	424 128	99 795	324 333	206 044	139 249
Female householder, no husband present	95 063	32 832	40 465	21 766	22 251	1 445	86 113	32 832	53 281	31 201	15 329
No workers	13 844	5 640	4 415	3 789	3 541	132	11 826	5 640	6 186	5 559	2 678
1 worker	48 009	15 692	20 305	12 012	11 691	561	42 854	15 692	27		



Table 81. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	8 952	6 173	2 645	134	142	6	8 901	6 173	2 728	193	75
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	6 986	4 551	2 333	102	99	4	6 947	4 551	2 396	138	46
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 346	3 420	1 841	85	62	4	5 313	3 420	1 893	95	18
Wife unemployed .....	316	209	105	2	8	—	315	209	106	9	7
Husband unemployed .....	662	526	122	14	6	—	648	526	122	20	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	336	279	43	14	2	—	322	279	43	16	2
Wife unemployed .....	137	111	26	—	—	—	137	111	26	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	1 304	1 096	190	18	37	2	1 306	1 096	210	35	23
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	601	486	104	11	6	2	598	486	112	9	4
Wife unemployed .....	48	42	6	—	2	—	48	42	6	2	2
Female householder, no husband present .....	10 081	8 456	1 578	47	12	—	10 048	8 456	1 592	45	8
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 021	3 405	583	33	6	—	3 986	3 405	591	31	2
Unemployed .....	1 095	908	182	5	6	—	1 090	908	182	11	6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	6 550	5 157	1 168	225	137	5	6 477	5 157	1 320	210	46
Enrolled in school .....	4 824	3 765	871	188	127	5	4 761	3 765	996	190	41
Employed .....	1 536	1 142	308	86	30	—	1 482	1 142	340	84	10
Unemployed .....	584	503	75	6	11	—	585	503	82	10	4
Not in labor force .....	2 698	2 114	488	96	86	5	2 688	2 114	574	96	27
Not enrolled in school .....	1 726	1 392	297	37	10	—	1 716	1 392	324	20	5
High school graduate .....	804	605	184	15	2	—	798	605	193	8	—
Employed .....	354	241	104	9	—	—	348	241	107	6	—
Unemployed .....	185	166	19	—	—	—	185	166	19	—	—
Not in labor force .....	259	198	61	—	2	—	261	198	63	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	922	787	113	22	8	—	918	787	131	12	5
Employed .....	182	158	24	—	—	—	182	158	24	—	—
Unemployed .....	218	209	9	—	3	—	221	209	12	—	—
Not in labor force .....	522	420	80	22	5	—	515	420	95	12	5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	33 253	24 762	7 787	704	241	8	32 758	24 762	7 996	736	123
Private wage and salary workers .....	27 084	19 966	6 593	525	166	6	26 694	19 966	6 728	556	80
Local government workers .....	2 558	2 031	510	17	26	—	2 556	2 031	525	28	14
State government workers .....	1 711	1 342	235	134	24	—	1 615	1 342	273	120	14
Federal government workers .....	1 106	779	309	18	14	—	1 100	779	321	20	8
Self-employed workers .....	773	623	140	10	9	2	772	623	149	10	5
Unpaid family workers .....	21	21	—	—	2	—	21	21	—	2	2
Employed females 16 years and over .....	14 722	11 490	2 951	281	56	—	14 507	11 490	3 017	271	33
Private wage and salary workers .....	11 772	9 034	2 529	209	35	—	11 605	9 034	2 571	202	21
Local government workers .....	1 414	1 214	189	11	11	—	1 411	1 214	197	14	6
State government workers .....	759	657	49	53	6	—	712	657	55	53	6
Federal government workers .....	462	332	124	6	4	—	466	332	134	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	300	238	60	2	—	—	298	238	60	2	—
Unpaid family workers .....	15	15	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	42 630	31 942	9 486	1 202	514	10	41 951	31 942	10 009	1 193	318
50 to 52 weeks .....	22 407	16 436	5 641	330	168	6	22 233	16 436	5 797	342	91
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 798	1 265	487	46	23	—	1 769	1 265	504	52	21
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 658	2 747	825	86	59	—	3 598	2 747	851	119	40
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 994	3 120	624	250	76	—	3 886	3 120	766	184	37
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 074	3 886	929	259	96	4	4 908	3 886	1 022	262	86
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 699	4 488	980	231	92	—	5 557	4 488	1 069	234	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	31 771	23 508	7 566	697	399	10	31 439	23 508	7 931	731	250
40 or more weeks .....	23 983	17 508	6 195	280	210	6	23 843	17 508	6 335	350	118
50 to 52 weeks .....	20 015	14 575	5 207	233	145	6	19 903	14 575	5 328	257	73
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 482	1 923	388	171	58	—	2 425	1 923	502	115	30
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	18 571	14 536	3 644	391	103	—	18 327	14 536	3 791	347	55
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 471	7 458	1 883	130	37	—	9 401	7 458	1 943	107	21
48 and 49 weeks .....	836	598	219	19	3	—	829	598	231	10	2
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 711	1 383	281	47	15	—	1 686	1 383	303	40	8
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 698	1 382	266	50	15	—	1 668	1 382	286	45	7
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 234	1 642	536	56	14	—	2 186	1 642	544	62	10
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 621	2 073	459	89	19	—	2 557	2 073	484	83	7
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	13 198	10 364	2 648	186	53	—	13 074	10 364	2 710	177	27
40 or more weeks .....	9 874	7 797	1 983	94	45	—	9 819	7 797	2 022	100	23
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 169	6 454	1 648	67	31	—	8 130	6 454	1 676	70	17
27 to 39 weeks .....	936	739	168	29	—	—	919	739	180	17	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	20 726	15 947	4 589	190	159	6	20 629	15 947	4 682	256	86
No workers .....	4 481	3 764	703	14	21	—	4 479	3 764	715	23	15
1 worker .....	6 942	5 516	1 371	55	49	—	6 906	5 516	1 390	85	32
2 workers .....	7 434	5 182	2 143	109	64	6	7 369	5 182	2 187	129	28
3 or more workers .....	1 869	1 485	372	12	25	—	1 875	1 485	390	19	11
Married-couple families .....	8 952	6 173	2 645	134	142	6	8 901	6 173	2 728	193	75
No workers .....	510	432	78	—	21	—	516	432	84	15	15
1 worker .....	1 486	1 105	351	30	34	—	1 475	1 105	370	45	23
2 or more workers .....	6 956	4 636	2 216	104	87	6	6 910	4 636	2 274	133	37
Husband and wife worked .....	6 466	4 245	2 117	104	78	6	6 418	4 245	2 173	126	30
Female householder, no husband present .....	10 081	8 456	1 578	47	12	—	10 048	8 456	1 592	45	8
No workers .....	3 698	3 100	584	14	—	—	3 690	3 100	590	8	—
1 worker .....	4 509	3 676	810	23	10	—	4 490	3 676	814	29	6
2 or more workers .....	1 874	1 680	184	10	2	—	1 868	1 680	188	8	2
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	6 850	5 158	1 502	190	158	4	6 788	5 158	1 630	220	111
Male .....	6 610	4 976	1 457	177	156	4	6 561	4 976	1 585	205	109
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 840	1 330	380	130	27	2	1 779	1 330	449	88	23
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 026	722	234	70	19	—	993	722	271	52	17
Served 2 or more years .....	860	603	187	70	19	—	827	603	224	52	17
Vietnam-era service .....	2 446	1 747	660	39	62	2	2 440	1 747	693	68	45
World War II service .....	1 057	904	151	2	28	—	1 063	904	159	22	20



Table 82. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area		Total		Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
	Total	Central place									Urban fringe
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	2 601	1 247	918	436	2 220	52	2 657	1 247	1 410	2 164	1 821
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 871	823	809	239	1 349	33	1 917	823	1 094	1 303	1 086
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 444	634	629	181	871	18	1 463	634	829	852	696
Wife unemployed	65	23	30	12	54	—	74	23	51	45	39
Husband unemployed	239	166	24	49	289	6	269	166	103	259	223
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	93	63	22	8	157	2	125	63	62	125	117
Wife unemployed	39	34	2	3	38	2	39	34	5	38	35
Husband not in labor force	491	258	85	148	582	13	471	258	213	602	512
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	202	116	38	48	176	6	190	116	74	188	154
Wife unemployed	6	6	—	—	27	—	6	6	—	27	27
Female householder, no husband present	3 259	2 240	539	480	1 420	13	2 955	2 240	715	1 724	1 310
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 137	657	315	165	540	5	1 052	657	395	625	469
Unemployed	267	181	16	70	147	—	198	181	17	216	141
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 253	1 441	412	400	1 392	29	2 131	1 441	690	1 514	1 199
Enrolled in school	1 353	837	291	225	999	22	1 287	837	450	1 065	871
Employed	390	205	139	46	174	8	388	205	183	176	141
Unemployed	217	135	29	53	61	—	169	135	34	109	52
Not in labor force	746	497	123	126	764	14	730	497	233	780	678
Not enrolled in school	900	604	121	175	393	7	844	604	240	449	328
High school graduate	221	144	25	52	195	4	235	144	91	181	141
Employed	103	67	3	33	66	4	99	67	32	70	49
Unemployed	25	—	6	19	55	—	15	—	15	65	46
Not in labor force	93	77	16	—	74	—	121	77	44	46	46
Not high school graduate	679	460	96	123	198	3	609	460	149	268	187
Employed	144	86	28	30	27	—	137	86	51	34	23
Unemployed	138	97	12	29	47	—	122	97	25	63	47
Not in labor force	397	277	56	64	124	3	350	277	73	171	117
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 542	5 082	3 122	1 338	5 080	148	9 398	5 082	4 316	5 224	4 115
Private wage and salary workers	7 552	3 945	2 546	1 061	2 698	89	7 357	3 945	3 412	2 893	2 051
Local government workers	787	486	168	133	974	13	785	486	299	976	850
State government workers	469	288	144	37	380	6	534	288	246	315	278
Federal government workers	414	210	135	69	692	7	381	210	171	725	651
Self-employed workers	315	153	124	38	322	31	329	153	176	308	278
Unpaid family workers	5	—	5	—	14	2	12	—	12	7	7
Employed females 16 years and over	4 662	2 471	1 530	661	2 500	82	4 537	2 471	2 066	2 625	2 072
Private wage and salary workers	3 584	1 816	1 260	508	1 242	55	3 458	1 816	1 642	1 368	958
Local government workers	381	238	68	75	562	4	373	238	135	570	500
State government workers	326	207	90	29	174	—	332	207	125	168	139
Federal government workers	229	139	56	34	408	7	227	139	88	410	381
Self-employed workers	137	71	51	15	112	14	142	71	71	107	92
Unpaid family workers	5	—	5	—	2	2	5	—	5	2	2
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	13 009	7 374	3 673	1 962	7 055	206	12 677	7 374	5 303	7 387	5 830
50 to 52 weeks	6 073	3 116	2 140	817	3 042	104	6 034	3 116	2 918	3 081	2 450
48 and 49 weeks	498	229	213	56	145	6	465	229	236	178	131
40 to 47 weeks	1 103	608	377	118	529	14	1 147	608	539	485	388
27 to 39 weeks	1 343	831	262	250	853	17	1 259	831	428	937	730
14 to 26 weeks	1 788	1 124	368	296	1 095	20	1 772	1 124	648	1 111	876
1 to 13 weeks	2 204	1 466	313	425	1 391	45	2 000	1 466	534	1 595	1 255
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 544	5 307	2 884	1 353	5 382	155	9 393	5 307	4 086	5 533	4 462
40 or more weeks	6 427	3 296	2 342	789	3 151	109	6 450	3 296	3 154	3 128	2 525
50 to 52 weeks	5 236	2 652	1 912	672	2 648	95	5 247	2 652	2 595	2 637	2 128
27 to 39 weeks	832	469	188	175	683	8	774	469	305	741	586
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 193	3 446	1 837	910	3 231	112	5 953	3 446	2 507	3 471	2 740
50 to 52 weeks	2 943	1 535	1 059	349	1 411	58	2 925	1 535	1 390	1 429	1 188
48 and 49 weeks	216	141	61	14	64	4	215	141	74	65	53
40 to 47 weeks	474	231	177	66	232	4	466	231	235	240	176
27 to 39 weeks	623	351	135	137	414	9	568	351	217	469	355
14 to 26 weeks	818	467	207	144	470	9	761	467	294	527	386
1 to 13 weeks	1 119	721	198	200	640	28	1 018	721	297	741	582
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 168	2 361	1 307	500	2 213	74	4 097	2 361	1 736	2 284	1 888
40 or more weeks	2 891	1 576	1 034	281	1 320	55	2 902	1 576	1 326	1 309	1 115
50 to 52 weeks	2 424	1 297	884	243	1 125	51	2 436	1 297	1 139	1 113	955
27 to 39 weeks	333	169	81	83	299	2	307	169	138	325	251
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	6 453	3 884	1 562	1 007	4 184	74	6 171	3 884	2 287	4 466	3 636
No workers	1 638	1 197	160	281	959	6	1 462	1 197	265	1 135	891
1 worker	2 048	1 294	408	346	1 469	20	1 915	1 294	621	1 602	1 322
2 workers	2 201	1 076	778	347	1 389	37	2 149	1 076	1 073	1 441	1 156
3 or more workers	566	317	216	33	367	11	645	317	328	288	267
Married-couple families	2 601	1 247	918	436	2 220	52	2 657	1 247	1 410	2 164	1 821
No workers	189	87	26	76	265	—	169	87	82	285	235
1 worker	418	249	82	87	523	12	418	249	169	523	451
2 or more workers	1 994	911	810	273	1 432	40	2 070	911	1 159	1 356	1 135
Husband and wife worked	1 835	839	746	250	1 268	33	1 902	839	1 063	1 201	1 003
Female householder, no husband present	3 259	2 240	539	480	1 420	13	2 955	2 240	715	1 724	1 310
No workers	1 333	1 002	134	197	574	6	1 175	1 002	173	732	546
1 worker	1 325	845	278	202	602	2	1 217	845	372	710	545
2 or more workers	601	393	127	81	244	5	563	393	170	282	219
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 599	1 443	711	445	1 882	38	2 570	1 443	1 127	1 911	1 575
Male	2 382	1 327	642	413	1 784	38	2 361	1 327	1 034	1 805	1 501
May 1975 or later service only	627	269	199	159	291	—	572	269	303	346	239
September 1980 or later service only	417	162	123	132	162	—	356	162	194	223	138
Served 2 or more years	347	119	102	126	143	—	291	119	172	199	120
Vietnam-era service	1 129	613	337	179	735	19	1 125	613	512	739	587
World War II service	311	197	48	66	356	6	304	197	107	363	315



Table 83. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	10 402	5 483	4 410	509	247	14	10 097	5 483	4 614	552	129
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	7 679	3 327	3 981	371	202	11	7 483	3 327	4 156	398	102
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 969	1 955	2 766	248	152	9	4 858	1 955	2 903	263	72
Wife unemployed	304	112	156	36	16	—	286	112	174	34	5
Husband unemployed	351	214	123	14	6	1	340	214	126	17	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	171	79	89	3	1	—	171	79	92	1	1
Wife unemployed	27	9	18	—	2	—	27	9	18	2	2
Husband not in labor force	2 372	1 942	306	124	39	2	2 274	1 942	332	137	21
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	287	199	81	7	12	—	286	199	87	13	6
Wife unemployed	35	26	—	9	—	—	26	26	—	9	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 018	1 457	454	107	31	3	1 944	1 457	487	105	19
Employed or in Armed Forces	660	289	310	61	19	3	621	289	332	58	10
Unemployed	77	68	—	9	—	—	68	68	—	9	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 036	3 200	2 219	617	474	66	5 675	3 200	2 475	835	297
Enrolled in school	5 528	2 914	2 031	583	439	62	5 173	2 914	2 259	794	281
Employed	1 836	734	834	268	171	34	1 636	734	902	371	126
Unemployed	334	184	113	37	25	—	306	184	122	53	16
Not in labor force	3 358	1 996	1 084	278	243	28	3 231	1 996	1 235	370	139
Not enrolled in school	508	286	188	34	35	4	502	286	216	41	16
High school graduate	194	94	89	11	17	—	188	94	94	23	12
Employed	146	62	73	11	11	—	140	62	78	17	6
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
Not in labor force	36	32	4	—	—	—	36	32	4	—	—
Not high school graduate	314	192	99	23	18	4	314	192	122	18	4
Employed	75	33	33	9	5	2	78	33	45	2	2
Unemployed	33	9	13	11	4	2	26	9	17	11	—
Not in labor force	206	150	53	3	9	—	210	150	60	5	2
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	25 219	11 840	11 569	1 810	1 075	114	24 228	11 840	12 388	2 066	612
Private wage and salary workers	20 836	9 436	9 945	1 455	864	83	20 052	9 436	10 616	1 648	480
Local government workers	964	607	289	68	46	8	938	607	331	72	29
State government workers	1 996	1 239	596	161	39	3	1 845	1 239	606	190	34
Federal government workers	459	206	225	28	13	—	448	206	242	24	3
Self-employed workers	821	266	462	93	102	13	805	266	539	118	57
Unpaid family workers	143	86	52	5	11	7	140	86	54	14	9
Employed females 16 years and over	11 166	5 020	5 342	804	657	84	10 813	5 020	5 793	1 010	378
Private wage and salary workers	9 408	4 126	4 605	677	522	63	9 088	4 126	4 962	842	300
Local government workers	428	245	136	47	33	6	416	245	171	45	23
State government workers	699	401	255	43	22	3	666	401	265	55	17
Federal government workers	221	115	93	13	9	—	224	115	109	6	—
Self-employed workers	368	118	228	22	64	7	379	118	261	53	31
Unpaid family workers	42	15	25	2	7	5	40	15	25	9	7
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	29 076	13 966	12 811	2 299	1 322	131	27 751	13 966	13 785	2 647	768
50 to 52 weeks	16 265	7 092	8 249	924	628	61	15 813	7 092	8 721	1 080	381
48 and 49 weeks	1 623	899	601	123	59	15	1 560	899	661	122	34
40 to 47 weeks	2 375	1 303	859	213	108	4	2 280	1 303	977	203	55
27 to 39 weeks	2 321	1 093	1 030	198	102	11	2 189	1 093	1 096	234	54
14 to 26 weeks	3 519	2 001	1 136	382	168	8	3 252	2 001	1 251	435	99
1 to 13 weeks	2 973	1 578	936	459	257	32	2 657	1 578	1 079	573	145
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19 758	8 701	9 803	1 254	767	64	19 106	8 701	10 405	1 419	455
40 or more weeks	15 924	6 782	8 290	852	574	48	15 580	6 782	8 798	918	344
50 to 52 weeks	13 434	5 522	7 244	668	479	34	13 158	5 522	7 636	755	291
27 to 39 weeks	1 168	493	601	74	46	2	1 118	493	625	96	23
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	12 953	5 874	6 050	1 029	806	88	12 474	5 874	6 600	1 285	473
50 to 52 weeks	6 830	2 899	3 539	392	375	46	6 696	2 899	3 797	509	229
48 and 49 weeks	687	327	303	57	51	15	674	327	347	64	28
40 to 47 weeks	1 123	587	444	92	58	3	1 094	587	507	87	33
27 to 39 weeks	1 190	513	587	90	65	8	1 136	513	623	119	32
14 to 26 weeks	1 629	823	639	167	115	4	1 533	823	710	211	68
1 to 13 weeks	1 494	725	538	231	142	12	1 341	725	616	295	83
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 297	3 544	4 268	485	457	46	8 124	3 544	4 580	630	275
40 or more weeks	6 546	2 736	3 462	348	335	37	6 460	2 736	3 724	421	199
50 to 52 weeks	5 480	2 266	2 957	257	267	24	5 410	2 266	3 144	337	167
27 to 39 weeks	503	182	294	27	32	2	494	182	312	41	15
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	13 304	7 409	5 211	684	297	17	12 893	7 409	5 484	708	158
No workers	2 669	2 341	201	127	22	2	2 545	2 341	204	146	19
1 worker	3 547	2 049	1 316	182	64	2	3 407	2 049	1 358	204	43
2 workers	5 386	2 299	2 834	253	157	7	5 287	2 299	2 988	256	62
3 or more workers	1 702	720	860	122	54	6	1 654	720	934	102	34
Married-couple families	10 402	5 483	4 410	509	247	14	10 097	5 483	4 614	552	129
No workers	1 615	1 397	131	87	18	2	1 531	1 397	134	102	15
1 worker	2 493	1 405	985	103	42	2	2 411	1 405	1 006	124	29
2 or more workers	6 294	2 681	3 294	319	187	10	6 155	2 681	3 474	326	85
Husband and wife worked	5 837	2 387	3 146	304	173	9	5 700	2 387	3 313	310	82
Female householder, no husband present	2 018	1 457	454	107	31	3	1 944	1 457	487	105	19
No workers	942	837	65	40	4	—	902	837	65	44	4
1 worker	724	459	221	44	14	—	699	459	240	39	8
2 or more workers	352	161	168	23	13	3	343	161	182	22	7
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 264	782	423	59	65	6	1 259	782	477	70	34
Male	1 145	692	398	55	61	2	1 144	692	452	62	30
May 1975 or later service only	303	165	120	18	10	—	298	165	133	15	6
September 1980 or later service only	149	75	64	10	4	—	152	75	77	1	—
Served 2 or more years	130	65	64	1	4	—	133	65	68	1	—
Vietnam-era service	616	422	184	10	25	2	627	422	205	14	4
World War II service	195	120	68	7	14	—	192	120	72	17	10



Table 84. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families .....	5 523	2 257	2 214	1 052	763	37	4 827	2 257	2 570	1 459	478
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 546	1 836	1 955	755	550	30	4 120	1 836	2 284	976	322
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 298	1 383	1 431	484	365	20	3 052	1 383	1 669	611	215
Wife unemployed .....	174	50	75	49	20	—	123	50	73	71	10
Husband unemployed .....	246	91	40	115	87	—	135	91	44	198	72
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	123	57	22	44	31	—	85	57	28	69	19
Wife unemployed .....	35	—	12	23	14	—	7	—	7	42	14
Husband not in labor force .....	731	330	219	182	126	7	572	330	242	285	84
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	195	116	48	31	33	—	187	116	71	41	13
Wife unemployed .....	27	24	—	3	5	—	24	24	—	8	5
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 955	1 055	550	350	139	2	1 630	1 055	575	464	114
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 004	544	335	125	40	—	895	544	351	149	26
Unemployed .....	106	66	28	12	22	—	88	66	22	40	21
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	3 430	1 604	1 054	772	511	43	2 940	1 604	1 336	1 001	308
Enrolled in school .....	2 554	1 140	832	582	432	35	2 220	1 140	1 080	766	245
Employed .....	1 134	490	447	197	158	10	1 056	490	566	236	86
Unemployed .....	231	130	44	57	38	5	179	130	49	90	32
Not in labor force .....	1 189	520	341	328	236	20	985	520	465	440	127
Not enrolled in school .....	876	464	222	190	79	8	720	464	256	235	63
High school graduate .....	374	207	93	74	23	4	325	207	118	72	14
Employed .....	248	133	63	52	13	4	217	133	84	44	8
Unemployed .....	75	41	14	20	8	—	57	41	16	26	6
Not in labor force .....	51	33	16	2	2	—	51	33	18	2	—
Not high school graduate .....	502	257	129	116	56	4	395	257	138	163	49
Employed .....	210	120	65	25	18	4	189	120	69	39	13
Unemployed .....	100	47	24	29	7	—	67	47	20	40	5
Not in labor force .....	192	90	40	62	29	—	139	90	49	82	29
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	17 481	8 688	6 150	2 643	1 842	103	15 782	8 688	7 094	3 541	1 178
Private wage and salary workers .....	14 542	7 050	5 155	2 337	1 447	71	12 987	7 050	5 937	3 002	930
Local government workers .....	1 027	654	298	75	125	2	990	654	336	162	80
State government workers .....	931	538	285	108	100	7	871	538	333	160	59
Federal government workers .....	351	152	151	48	39	—	318	152	166	72	24
Self-employed workers .....	611	284	252	75	117	19	590	284	306	138	78
Unpaid family workers .....	19	10	9	—	14	4	26	10	16	7	7
Employed females 16 years and over .....	7 757	3 692	2 869	1 196	855	42	7 020	3 692	3 328	1 592	534
Private wage and salary workers .....	6 275	2 851	2 411	1 013	650	27	5 630	2 851	2 779	1 295	402
Local government workers .....	545	322	171	52	77	2	508	322	186	114	63
State government workers .....	453	279	110	64	51	4	427	279	148	77	28
Federal government workers .....	162	65	72	25	22	—	147	65	82	37	12
Self-employed workers .....	303	165	96	42	48	5	287	165	122	64	24
Unpaid family workers .....	19	10	9	—	7	4	21	10	11	5	5
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	20 788	10 138	7 092	3 558	2 567	129	18 310	10 138	8 172	5 045	1 741
50 to 52 weeks .....	10 735	5 258	4 035	1 442	1 080	56	9 945	5 258	4 687	1 870	682
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 287	719	376	192	102	7	1 128	719	409	261	66
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 934	854	758	322	230	8	1 722	854	868	442	127
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 124	996	729	399	310	16	1 832	996	836	602	223
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 451	1 253	657	541	372	16	1 974	1 253	721	849	292
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 257	1 058	537	662	473	26	1 709	1 058	651	1 021	351
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	14 964	7 200	5 254	2 510	1 845	89	13 284	7 200	6 084	3 525	1 255
40 or more weeks .....	11 148	5 397	4 177	1 574	1 158	58	10 283	5 397	4 886	2 023	699
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 933	4 304	3 406	1 223	926	45	8 321	4 304	4 017	1 538	563
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 314	557	461	296	206	4	1 085	557	528	435	164
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	9 249	4 333	3 339	1 577	1 140	60	8 168	4 333	3 835	2 221	763
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 549	2 168	1 728	653	450	22	4 173	2 168	2 005	826	276
48 and 49 weeks .....	502	281	116	105	29	2	411	281	130	120	14
40 to 47 weeks .....	915	366	416	133	120	2	852	366	486	183	58
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 011	450	397	164	119	10	857	450	407	273	91
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 248	592	424	232	152	4	1 046	592	454	354	128
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 024	476	258	290	270	20	829	476	353	465	196
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	5 904	2 686	2 205	1 013	695	28	5 215	2 686	2 529	1 384	453
40 or more weeks .....	4 191	1 940	1 620	631	427	17	3 855	1 940	1 915	763	228
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 364	1 527	1 321	516	341	15	3 093	1 527	1 566	612	191
27 to 39 weeks .....	531	193	244	94	60	—	436	193	243	155	50
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families .....	8 093	3 671	2 913	1 509	985	45	7 007	3 671	3 336	2 071	652
No workers .....	846	449	190	207	108	6	653	449	204	301	92
1 worker .....	2 303	1 007	848	448	299	9	1 914	1 007	907	688	208
2 workers .....	3 805	1 638	1 508	659	463	24	3 451	1 638	1 813	817	276
3 or more workers .....	1 139	577	367	195	115	6	989	577	412	265	76
Married-couple families .....	5 523	2 257	2 214	1 052	763	37	4 827	2 257	2 570	1 459	478
No workers .....	299	163	62	74	59	4	235	163	72	123	47
1 worker .....	1 052	380	464	208	175	3	866	380	486	361	122
2 or more workers .....	4 172	1 714	1 688	770	529	30	3 726	1 714	2 012	975	309
Husband and wife worked .....	3 920	1 566	1 630	724	476	27	3 496	1 566	1 930	900	278
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 955	1 055	550	350	139	2	1 630	1 055	575	464	114
No workers .....	525	278	128	119	41	2	410	278	132	156	37
1 worker .....	921	445	292	184	60	—	755	445	310	226	42
2 or more workers .....	509	332	130	47	38	—	465	332	133	82	35
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	2 127	1 000	855	272	370	10	2 055	1 000	1 055	442	204
Male .....	2 003	938	798	267	352	8	1 933	938	995	422	189
May 1975 or later service only .....	581	254	265	62	74	3	564	254	310	91	36
September 1980 or later service only .....	302	125	135	42	34	3	288	125	163	48	12
Served 2 or more years .....	280	111	128	41	34	3	267	111	156	47	12
Vietnam-era service .....	846	374	328	144	170	5	796	374	422	220	98
World War II service .....	305	158	112	35	53	2	282	158	124	76	37



Table 85. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	605 389	149 187	314 636	141 566	322 582	55 028	601 313	149 187	452 126	326 658	223 518
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	481 124	112 252	264 556	104 316	238 363	44 882	485 224	112 252	372 972	234 263	159 439
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	366 479	85 458	201 715	79 306	170 902	30 159	366 412	85 458	280 954	170 969	113 588
Wife unemployed	9 272	2 026	5 144	2 102	5 198	571	9 683	2 026	7 657	4 787	3 458
Husband unemployed	15 564	3 751	7 560	4 253	11 962	852	16 402	3 751	12 651	11 124	8 207
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11 435	2 553	5 970	2 912	7 813	526	12 020	2 553	9 467	7 228	5 237
Wife unemployed	1 044	298	357	389	844	45	947	298	649	941	648
Husband not in labor force	108 701	33 184	42 520	32 997	72 257	9 294	99 687	33 184	66 503	81 271	55 872
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	23 145	6 907	9 961	6 277	14 649	2 130	21 863	6 907	14 956	15 931	11 138
Wife unemployed	836	197	335	304	694	86	735	197	538	795	551
Female householder, no husband present	94 228	32 437	40 164	21 627	22 191	1 443	85 407	32 437	52 970	31 012	15 279
Employed or in Armed Forces	63 780	20 366	29 515	13 899	13 005	613	58 308	20 366	37 942	18 477	8 412
Unemployed	3 703	1 215	1 415	1 073	1 011	11	3 232	1 215	2 017	1 482	735
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	147 479	40 804	64 351	42 324	70 572	13 193	139 482	40 804	98 678	78 569	46 140
Enrolled in school	124 493	34 320	53 635	36 538	60 233	11 633	116 969	34 320	82 649	67 757	39 446
Employed	69 054	19 068	30 845	19 141	27 534	5 192	64 782	19 068	45 714	31 806	17 091
Unemployed	7 622	2 008	3 209	2 405	3 512	410	7 041	2 008	5 033	4 093	2 341
Not in labor force	47 713	13 239	19 538	14 936	29 160	6 025	45 090	13 239	31 851	31 783	19 995
Not enrolled in school	22 986	6 484	10 716	5 786	10 339	1 560	22 513	6 484	16 029	10 812	6 694
High school graduate	14 254	3 826	7 005	3 423	6 544	990	14 318	3 826	10 492	6 480	4 123
Employed	11 182	3 007	5 588	2 587	4 916	798	11 338	3 007	8 331	4 760	3 006
Unemployed	1 275	280	665	330	834	92	1 331	280	1 051	778	558
Not in labor force	1 611	482	684	445	707	85	1 483	482	1 001	835	505
Not high school graduate	8 732	2 658	3 711	2 363	3 795	570	8 195	2 658	5 537	4 332	2 571
Employed	4 311	1 278	1 889	1 144	1 821	333	4 112	1 278	2 834	2 020	1 189
Unemployed	1 555	422	697	436	612	48	1 415	422	993	752	407
Not in labor force	2 866	958	1 125	783	1 354	186	2 666	958	1 708	1 554	969
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 511 298	444 226	755 541	311 531	588 125	103 133	1 481 304	444 226	1 037 078	618 119	389 651
Private wage and salary workers	1 225 524	353 879	629 808	241 837	404 936	49 538	1 201 708	353 879	847 829	428 752	253 796
Local government workers	102 625	30 347	44 191	28 087	48 035	5 772	95 428	30 347	65 081	55 232	34 148
State government workers	62 296	24 204	23 597	14 495	20 483	1 948	56 567	24 204	32 363	26 212	14 265
Federal government workers	28 860	10 201	14 374	4 285	10 938	1 447	28 982	10 201	18 781	10 816	7 489
Self-employed workers	88 607	24 820	42 148	21 639	96 479	40 616	94 285	24 820	69 465	90 801	74 521
Unpaid family workers	3 386	775	1 423	1 188	7 254	3 812	4 334	775	3 559	6 306	5 432
Employed females 16 years and over	727 985	218 435	359 456	150 094	256 775	39 895	703 538	218 435	485 103	281 222	170 130
Private wage and salary workers	584 827	173 206	296 220	115 401	184 007	24 476	566 976	173 206	393 770	201 858	117 732
Local government workers	58 345	17 389	25 163	15 793	28 896	4 119	54 165	17 389	36 776	33 076	21 012
State government workers	32 776	12 434	12 785	7 557	10 729	1 216	29 701	12 434	17 267	13 804	7 486
Federal government workers	11 632	4 450	5 465	1 717	4 954	867	11 773	4 450	7 323	4 813	3 518
Self-employed workers	38 271	10 496	18 833	8 942	24 689	7 479	38 348	10 496	27 852	24 612	17 818
Unpaid family workers	2 134	460	990	684	3 500	1 738	2 575	460	2 115	3 059	2 564
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 708 996	509 385	833 561	366 050	691 081	120 869	1 664 095	509 385	1 154 710	735 982	465 295
50 to 52 weeks	1 120 355	320 695	579 598	220 062	434 153	82 623	1 108 124	320 695	787 429	446 384	286 926
48 and 49 weeks	66 640	21 900	31 745	12 995	21 405	2 800	64 640	21 900	42 740	23 405	13 828
40 to 47 weeks	149 402	48 894	67 735	32 773	53 455	7 152	142 983	48 894	94 089	59 874	35 402
27 to 39 weeks	130 842	39 693	56 975	34 174	63 901	8 855	124 342	39 693	84 649	70 401	44 546
14 to 26 weeks	131 215	43 328	53 716	34 171	59 228	8 948	122 585	43 328	79 257	67 858	41 594
1 to 13 weeks	110 542	34 875	43 792	31 875	58 939	10 491	101 421	34 875	66 546	68 060	42 999
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 262 323	365 055	639 083	258 185	509 366	88 474	1 242 639	365 055	877 584	529 050	341 733
40 or more weeks	1 080 856	307 098	566 885	206 873	411 476	73 868	1 074 130	307 098	767 032	418 202	270 391
50 to 52 weeks	945 031	264 762	501 579	178 690	358 567	67 148	940 838	264 762	676 076	362 760	235 153
27 to 39 weeks	71 096	20 770	31 113	19 213	40 385	5 204	68 390	20 770	47 620	43 091	28 934
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	823 736	249 804	398 449	175 483	299 970	46 895	791 453	249 804	541 649	332 253	201 634
50 to 52 weeks	501 269	149 306	254 632	97 331	172 626	28 188	489 053	149 306	339 747	184 842	113 785
48 and 49 weeks	34 159	11 181	16 101	6 877	9 387	1 236	32 205	11 181	21 024	11 341	6 151
40 to 47 weeks	82 109	26 683	37 806	17 620	25 748	3 434	77 481	26 683	50 798	30 376	17 180
27 to 39 weeks	74 087	21 564	33 538	18 985	32 195	4 587	69 341	21 564	47 777	36 941	22 352
14 to 26 weeks	71 445	22 512	30 691	18 242	30 804	4 469	67 165	22 512	44 653	35 084	21 171
1 to 13 weeks	60 667	18 558	25 681	16 428	29 210	4 981	56 208	18 558	37 650	33 669	20 995
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	521 371	157 695	262 061	101 615	174 773	26 196	504 641	157 695	346 946	191 503	117 140
40 or more weeks	438 330	131 719	227 014	79 597	136 649	20 648	428 311	131 719	296 592	146 668	89 405
50 to 52 weeks	376 312	112 175	196 882	67 255	116 811	18 193	368 861	112 175	256 686	124 262	75 927
27 to 39 weeks	33 714	9 768	15 364	8 582	15 506	2 082	31 457	9 768	21 689	17 763	11 236
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	726 985	190 810	367 148	169 027	357 775	58 967	714 050	190 810	523 240	370 710	247 790
No workers	75 072	25 053	26 240	23 779	41 597	2 681	66 595	25 053	41 542	50 074	31 815
1 worker	161 168	45 090	75 707	40 371	83 383	14 446	155 385	45 090	110 295	89 166	59 831
2 workers	389 000	97 284	207 190	84 526	182 427	30 604	385 858	97 284	288 574	185 596	124 286
3 or more workers	101 745	23 383	58 011	20 351	50 368	11 236	106 212	23 383	82 829	45 901	31 858
Married-couple families	605 389	149 187	314 636	141 566	322 582	55 028	601 313	149 187	452 126	326 658	223 518
No workers	59 571	18 601	21 453	19 517	36 862	2 435	53 196	18 601	34 595	43 237	28 227
1 worker	100 963	25 632	50 024	25 307	65 021	12 804	100 414	25 632	74 782	65 570	46 964
2 or more workers	444 855	104 954	243 159	96 742	220 699	39 789	447 703	104 954	342 749	217 851	148 327
Husband and wife worked	421 415	99 102	230 061	92 252	206 369	35 795	422 184	99 102	323 082	205 600	139 107
Female householder, no husband present	94 228	32 437	40 164	21 627	22 191	1 443	85 407	32 437	52 970	31 012	15 279
No workers	13 672	5 555	4 367	3 750	3 530	130	11 693	5 555	6 138	5 509	2 667
1 worker	47 566	15 529	20 120	11 917	11 658	561	42 499				



Table 86. Occupation of Employed White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 520 856	448 589	759 445	312 822	589 198	103 197	1 490 183	448 589	1 041 594	619 871	390 304	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	446 881	140 136	233 137	73 608	108 230	11 400	432 395	140 136	292 259	122 716	68 285	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	208 110	57 454	119 763	30 893	46 004	4 312	203 729	57 454	146 275	50 385	27 883	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	5 595	1 582	2 620	1 393	2 409	324	5 224	1 582	3 642	2 780	1 735	
Management and related occupations -----	66 250	19 176	38 753	8 321	11 852	1 362	64 792	19 176	45 616	13 310	7 211	
Professional specialty occupations -----	238 771	82 682	113 374	42 715	62 226	7 088	228 666	82 682	145 984	72 331	40 402	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	43 724	12 519	26 679	4 526	6 560	594	44 475	12 519	31 956	5 809	2 885	
Engineers -----	22 902	5 599	14 601	2 702	3 778	286	23 393	5 599	17 794	3 287	1 538	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	12 448	4 983	5 563	1 902	2 924	206	12 234	4 983	7 251	3 138	1 674	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	39 327	13 328	19 766	6 233	11 417	1 691	38 862	13 328	25 534	11 882	7 426	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	77 316	24 528	32 997	19 791	27 654	3 361	70 319	24 528	45 791	34 651	19 458	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	48 574	12 356	22 951	13 267	21 675	2 668	44 758	12 356	32 402	25 491	15 646	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	539 555	159 393	285 491	94 671	145 901	16 753	525 967	159 393	366 574	159 489	90 451	
Health technologists and technicians -----	21 184	7 211	9 165	4 808	7 737	1 016	20 223	7 211	13 012	8 698	5 154	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	48 745	15 312	26 870	6 563	9 389	816	48 812	15 312	33 500	9 322	4 811	
Sales occupations -----	198 979	55 243	106 664	37 072	53 527	5 388	190 630	55 243	135 387	61 876	34 400	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	46 066	11 369	25 243	9 454	14 877	1 264	44 327	11 369	32 958	16 616	9 619	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	66 067	17 087	40 199	8 781	13 552	1 388	65 006	17 087	47 919	14 613	8 322	
Other sales occupations -----	86 846	26 787	41 222	18 837	25 098	2 736	81 297	26 787	54 510	30 647	16 099	
Cashiers -----	30 979	9 608	14 078	7 293	9 427	1 066	29 016	9 608	19 408	11 390	5 896	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	270 647	81 627	142 792	46 228	75 248	9 533	266 302	81 627	184 675	79 593	46 446	
Computer equipment operators -----	8 580	2 600	4 656	1 324	2 131	271	8 455	2 600	5 855	2 256	1 318	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	63 089	18 650	32 537	11 902	19 834	2 509	61 626	18 650	42 976	21 297	12 557	
Financial records processing occupations -----	33 390	8 531	17 921	6 938	13 152	2 051	32 357	8 531	23 826	14 185	9 046	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	12 757	4 359	6 521	1 877	4 218	642	12 952	4 359	8 593	4 023	2 630	
Service occupations -----	200 661	66 803	82 201	51 657	83 303	9 861	187 241	66 803	120 438	96 723	56 947	
Private household occupations -----	3 754	1 247	1 482	1 025	1 911	377	3 620	1 247	2 373	2 045	1 262	
Protective service occupations -----	16 521	4 927	7 761	3 833	4 338	325	15 526	4 927	10 599	5 333	2 482	
Police and firefighters -----	5 229	1 206	2 836	1 187	1 674	99	5 098	1 206	3 892	1 805	951	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	180 386	60 629	72 958	46 799	77 054	9 159	168 095	60 629	107 466	89 345	53 203	
Food service occupations -----	72 940	25 619	28 292	19 029	28 667	3 463	67 443	25 619	41 824	34 164	19 453	
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	39 558	14 044	15 253	10 261	17 370	1 857	37 257	14 044	23 213	19 671	11 672	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	10 963	2 625	4 111	4 227	71 412	46 483	20 378	2 625	17 753	61 997	58 574	
Farm operators and managers -----	2 393	330	633	1 430	53 519	39 132	10 031	330	9 701	45 881	44 647	
Farm workers and related occupations -----	8 139	2 221	3 355	2 563	16 022	7 191	9 820	2 221	7 599	14 341	12 346	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	138 456	31 014	72 213	35 229	77 181	7 277	143 921	31 014	112 907	71 716	47 525	
Mechanics and repairers -----	42 690	9 596	22 224	10 870	25 460	2 618	44 288	9 596	34 692	23 862	16 474	
Construction trades -----	43 895	10 259	23 171	10 465	27 148	2 303	47 626	10 259	37 367	23 417	16 346	
Precision production occupations -----	51 458	11 110	26 737	13 611	23 845	2 331	51 186	11 110	40 076	24 117	14 449	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	184 340	48 618	82 292	53 430	103 171	11 423	180 281	48 618	131 663	107 230	68 522	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	50 275	12 923	22 292	15 060	25 327	2 724	47 071	12 923	34 148	28 531	17 220	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	36 842	7 933	17 546	11 363	20 517	2 288	36 172	7 933	28 239	21 187	13 224	
Transportation occupations -----	40 502	12 294	18 428	9 780	24 813	2 862	41 643	12 294	29 349	23 672	16 581	
Motor vehicle operators -----	38 669	11 705	17 586	9 378	24 161	2 831	39 867	11 705	28 162	22 963	16 199	
Material moving equipment operators -----	7 635	1 605	3 436	2 594	6 475	674	8 428	1 605	6 823	5 682	4 073	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	49 086	13 863	20 590	14 633	26 039	2 875	46 967	13 863	33 104	28 158	17 424	
Construction laborers -----	6 687	1 752	2 834	2 101	4 934	485	6 998	1 752	5 246	4 623	3 220	
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	19 564	5 517	9 054	4 993	8 311	947	18 567	5 517	13 050	9 308	5 564	
Employed females 16 years and over -----	732 459	220 430	361 301	150 728	257 309	39 925	707 667	220 430	487 237	282 101	170 465	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	212 787	69 654	107 825	35 308	55 062	7 598	205 700	69 654	136 046	62 149	35 912	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	86 260	26 045	48 360	11 855	18 322	2 174	84 737	26 045	58 692	19 845	11 162	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	2 046	682	886	478	1 027	154	1 979	682	1 297	1 094	728	
Management and related occupations -----	33 549	10 023	19 555	3 971	6 122	823	33 284	10 023	23 261	6 377	3 581	
Professional specialty occupations -----	126 527	43 609	59 465	23 453	36 740	5 424	120 963	43 609	77 354	42 304	24 750	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	8 262	2 600	5 048	614	960	121	8 465	2 600	5 865	757	366	
Engineers -----	1 731	4 187	1 117	142	243	36	1 754	4 187	1 282	220	115	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	2 493	1 187	1 064	242	454	61	2 511	1 187	1 324	436	269	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	34 619	11 537	17 664	5 418	10 307	1 644	34 333	11 537	22 796	10 593	6 704	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	50 528	15 389	22 610	12 529	18 062	2 680	46 174	15 389	30 785	22 416	12 814	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	34 439	8 989	16 722	8 728	14 423	2 189	31 866	8 989	22 877	16 996	10 402	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	333 771	98 035	174 635	61 101	96 948	12 553	325 985	98 035	227 950	104 734	60 491	
Health technologists and technicians -----	18 354	5 934	8 135	4 285	7 078	959	17 536	5 934	11 602	7 896	4 736	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	13 364	4 473	7 131	1 760	2 585	262	13 390	4 473	8 917	2 559	1 334	
Sales occupations -----	89 847	26 198	46 206	17 443	25 220	3 072	86 135	26 198	59 937	28 932	15 878	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	15 134	4 092	8 107	2 635	4 347	520	14 758	4 092	10 666	4 723	2 755	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	19 840	5 371	12 116	2 353	3 768	416	19 943	5 371	14 572	3 665	2 137	
Other sales occupations -----	54 873	16 735	25 683	12 455	17 105	2 136	51 434	16 735	34 699	20 544	10 986	
Cashiers -----	24 083	7 302	10 893	5 888	8 062	958	22 629	7 302	15 327	9 516	5 051	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	212 206	61 430	113 163	37 613	62 065	8 260	208 924	61 430	147 494	65 347	38 543	
Computer equipment operators -----	5 382	1 496	2 896	990	1 559	227	5 267	1 496	3 771	1 674	995	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	61 975	18 109	32 140	11 726	19 587	2 493	60 516	18 109	42 407	21 046	12 429	
Financial records processing occupations -----	29 149	7 064	15 831	6 254	12 551	1 945	28 348	7 064	21 284	13 052	8 453	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	4 820	1 512	2 505	803	1 809	302	5 070	1 512	3 558	1 559	1 038	
Service occupations -----	124 130	38 305	51 235	34 590	60 939	7 987	115 530	38 305	77 225	69 539	42 930	



Table 87. Occupation of Employed Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	33 253	24 762	7 787	704	241	8	32 758	24 762	7 996	736	123
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	7 469	5 162	2 129	178	67	—	7 349	5 162	2 187	187	31
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	3 364	2 189	1 129	46	28	—	3 345	2 189	1 156	47	11
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	140	90	50	—	4	—	142	90	52	2	2
Management and related occupations .....	1 291	812	458	21	5	—	1 280	812	468	16	5
Professional specialty occupations .....	4 105	2 973	1 000	132	39	—	4 004	2 973	1 031	140	20
Engineers and natural scientists .....	862	536	320	6	—	—	856	536	320	6	—
Engineers .....	430	267	163	—	—	—	430	267	163	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	61	45	16	—	5	—	61	45	16	5	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	358	303	39	16	2	—	345	303	42	15	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	1 419	1 055	280	84	22	—	1 353	1 055	298	88	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	764	574	169	21	17	—	758	574	184	23	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	10 465	7 757	2 546	162	59	—	10 357	7 757	2 600	167	23
Health technologists and technicians .....	381	295	86	—	1	—	382	295	87	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	823	520	282	21	—	—	802	520	282	21	—
Sales occupations .....	2 886	1 953	915	18	24	—	2 887	1 953	934	23	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	514	249	265	—	—	—	514	249	265	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	754	448	302	4	11	—	761	448	313	4	—
Other sales occupations .....	1 618	1 256	348	14	13	—	1 612	1 256	356	19	9
Cashiers .....	830	672	150	8	2	—	824	672	152	8	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	6 375	4 989	1 263	123	34	—	6 286	4 989	1 297	123	14
Computer equipment operators .....	309	209	100	—	4	—	313	209	104	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 188	886	262	40	5	—	1 157	886	271	36	2
Financial records processing occupations .....	412	373	39	—	5	—	414	373	41	3	3
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	442	375	58	9	2	—	435	375	60	9	—
Service occupations .....	7 569	5 866	1 496	207	40	2	7 411	5 866	1 545	198	19
Private household occupations .....	63	38	5	20	2	—	43	38	5	22	2
Protective service occupations .....	679	453	216	10	11	—	673	453	220	17	7
Police and firefighters .....	163	90	73	—	6	—	167	90	77	2	2
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	6 827	5 375	1 275	177	27	2	6 695	5 375	1 320	159	10
Food service occupations .....	2 170	1 697	341	132	18	2	2 072	1 697	375	116	4
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	2 065	1 663	383	19	3	—	2 050	1 663	387	18	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	161	156	5	—	7	2	161	156	5	7	7
Farm operators and managers .....	15	15	—	—	1	—	15	15	—	1	1
Farm workers and related occupations .....	135	130	5	—	5	2	135	130	5	5	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 895	1 508	341	46	20	2	1 855	1 508	347	60	16
Mechanics and repairers .....	577	416	161	—	2	2	577	416	161	2	2
Construction trades .....	424	348	63	13	11	—	413	348	65	22	9
Precision production occupations .....	894	744	117	33	7	—	865	744	121	36	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	5 694	4 313	1 270	111	48	2	5 625	4 313	1 312	117	27
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 500	1 085	366	49	8	—	1 461	1 085	376	47	4
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	1 474	1 176	294	4	10	—	1 474	1 176	298	10	10
Transportation occupations .....	1 103	845	257	1	12	—	1 106	845	261	9	8
Motor vehicle operators .....	1 060	823	236	1	12	—	1 063	823	240	9	8
Material moving equipment operators .....	220	196	24	—	4	—	221	196	25	3	1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 397	1 011	329	57	14	2	1 363	1 011	352	48	4
Construction laborers .....	114	88	17	9	—	—	111	88	23	3	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	506	312	180	14	14	2	507	312	195	13	4
Employed females 16 years and over .....	14 722	11 490	2 951	281	56	—	14 507	11 490	3 017	271	33
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	3 411	2 490	869	52	16	—	3 372	2 490	882	55	9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 471	1 018	434	19	2	—	1 452	1 018	434	21	2
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	46	23	23	—	—	—	46	23	23	—	—
Management and related occupations .....	706	492	203	11	—	—	695	492	203	11	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 940	1 472	435	33	14	—	1 920	1 472	448	34	7
Engineers and natural scientists .....	226	128	98	—	—	—	226	128	98	—	—
Engineers .....	111	77	34	—	—	—	111	77	34	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	234	198	28	8	2	—	229	198	31	7	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	856	653	178	25	12	—	841	653	188	27	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	559	415	132	12	10	—	557	415	142	12	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	6 480	5 127	1 265	88	27	—	6 416	5 127	1 289	91	13
Health technologists and technicians .....	269	222	47	—	—	—	269	222	47	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	301	218	80	3	—	—	298	218	80	3	—
Sales occupations .....	1 463	1 137	316	10	4	—	1 455	1 137	318	12	2
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	178	125	53	—	—	—	178	125	53	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	269	197	70	2	2	—	269	197	72	2	—
Other sales occupations .....	1 016	815	193	8	2	—	1 008	815	193	10	2
Cashiers .....	561	430	123	8	—	—	553	430	123	8	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	4 447	3 550	822	75	23	—	4 394	3 550	844	76	11
Computer equipment operators .....	133	101	32	—	2	—	135	101	34	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 081	796	252	33	5	—	1 057	796	261	29	2
Financial records processing occupations .....	314	275	39	—	3	—	314	275	39	3	3
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	127	105	22	—	—	—	127	105	22	—	—
Service occupations .....	3 166	2 515	532	119	10	—	3 070	2 515	555	106	8
Private household occupations .....	49	34	5	10	2	—	39	34	5	12	2
Protective service occupations .....	19	19	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	3 098	2 462	527	109	8	—	3 012	2 462	550	94	6
Food service occupations .....	683	534	71	78	2	—	619	534	85	66	2
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	608	494	109	5	—	—	603	494	109	5	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	51	51	—	—	—	—	51	51	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	40	40	—	—	—	—	40	40	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	258	221	21	16	—	—	242	221	21	16	—
Mechanics and repairers .....	29	25	4	—	—	—	29	25	4	—	—
Construction trades .....	27	23	—	4	—	—	23	23	—	4	—
Precision production occupations .....	202	173	17	12	—	—	190	173	17	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 356	1 086	264	6	3	—	1 356	1 086	270	3	3
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	421	299	116	6	—	—	421	299	122	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	512	414	98	—	3	—	512	414	98	3	3
Transportation occupations .....	150	129	21	—	—	—	150	129	21	—	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	150	129	21	—	—	—	150	129	21	—	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	273	244	29	—	—	—	273	244	29	—	—
Construction laborers .....	15	15	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	81	60	21	—	—	—	81	60	21	—	—



Table 88. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	9 542	5 082	3 122	1 338	5 080	148	9 398	5 082	4 316	5 224	4 115	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 872	1 015	622	235	1 069	25	1 839	1 015	824	1 102	905	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	744	368	287	89	501	16	746	368	378	499	421	
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	94	41	29	24	105	—	83	41	42	116	92	
Management and related occupations .....	279	153	116	10	95	5	296	153	143	78	73	
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 128	647	335	146	568	9	1 093	647	446	603	484	
Engineers and natural scientists .....	120	53	47	20	54	—	126	53	73	48	40	
Engineers .....	53	26	19	8	39	—	57	26	31	35	29	
Health diagnosing occupations .....	10	—	10	—	3	—	10	—	10	3	3	
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	114	68	35	11	43	2	105	68	37	52	41	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	423	249	118	56	266	4	400	249	151	289	235	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	252	158	65	29	187	2	246	158	88	193	166	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 499	1 383	865	251	1 168	35	2 543	1 383	1 160	1 124	914	
Health technologists and technicians .....	143	80	22	41	68	—	110	80	30	101	55	
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	147	107	28	12	86	—	163	107	56	70	58	
Sales occupations .....	711	323	312	76	306	5	745	323	422	272	215	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	162	43	95	24	62	—	165	43	122	59	53	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	104	54	46	4	34	—	126	54	72	12	7	
Other sales occupations .....	445	226	171	48	210	5	454	226	228	201	155	
Cashiers .....	213	120	71	22	127	5	222	120	102	118	96	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 498	873	503	122	708	30	1 525	873	652	681	586	
Computer equipment operators .....	20	9	1	10	27	—	14	9	5	33	23	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	300	196	81	23	156	5	305	196	109	151	128	
Financial records processing occupations .....	163	87	68	8	115	8	189	87	102	89	89	
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	200	104	82	14	33	2	200	104	96	33	26	
Service occupations .....	1 956	1 067	569	320	1 114	32	1 878	1 067	811	1 192	921	
Private household occupations .....	15	—	6	9	13	3	20	—	20	8	8	
Protective service occupations .....	173	60	83	30	136	2	174	60	114	135	105	
Police and firefighters .....	39	18	14	7	47	2	53	18	35	33	26	
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 768	1 007	480	281	965	27	1 684	1 007	677	1 049	808	
Food service occupations .....	607	349	195	63	326	7	612	349	263	321	262	
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	503	321	106	76	264	9	479	321	158	288	227	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	167	109	15	43	238	28	149	109	40	256	217	
Farm operators and managers .....	22	11	—	11	42	21	21	11	10	43	32	
Farm workers and related occupations .....	121	90	15	16	95	7	112	90	22	104	84	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	964	415	380	169	549	5	1 009	415	594	504	376	
Mechanics and repairers .....	305	128	119	58	189	—	349	128	221	145	92	
Construction trades .....	307	156	111	40	246	4	331	156	175	222	192	
Precision production occupations .....	352	131	150	71	109	1	326	131	195	135	90	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 084	1 093	671	320	942	23	1 980	1 093	887	1 046	782	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	634	295	242	97	198	7	612	295	317	220	151	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	419	188	117	114	162	5	367	188	179	214	128	
Transportation occupations .....	354	209	104	41	223	—	358	209	149	219	192	
Motor vehicle operators .....	347	202	104	41	221	—	351	202	149	217	190	
Material moving equipment operators .....	60	51	7	2	88	2	65	51	14	83	81	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	617	350	201	66	271	9	578	350	228	310	230	
Construction laborers .....	76	44	18	14	59	—	72	44	28	63	40	
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	204	111	91	2	60	4	198	111	87	66	52	
Employed females 16 years and over .....	4 662	2 471	1 530	661	2 500	82	4 537	2 471	2 066	2 625	2 072	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 094	627	346	121	562	21	1 059	627	432	597	493	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	429	239	140	50	226	14	415	239	176	240	201	
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	68	36	15	17	46	—	57	36	21	57	40	
Management and related occupations .....	180	115	60	5	46	3	189	115	74	37	37	
Professional specialty occupations .....	665	388	206	71	336	7	644	388	256	357	292	
Engineers and natural scientists .....	26	14	12	—	—	—	26	14	12	—	—	
Engineers .....	14	8	6	—	—	—	14	8	6	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations .....	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	95	66	29	—	36	2	97	66	31	34	34	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	290	154	101	35	194	2	278	154	124	206	171	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	175	98	59	18	135	2	172	98	74	138	120	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 758	966	624	168	864	24	1 793	966	827	829	681	
Health technologists and technicians .....	93	57	12	24	52	—	75	57	18	70	41	
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	58	46	11	1	34	—	77	46	31	15	14	
Sales occupations .....	526	248	216	62	190	3	536	248	288	180	135	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	99	18	63	18	14	—	102	18	84	11	11	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	62	27	35	—	6	—	67	27	40	1	—	
Other sales occupations .....	365	203	118	44	170	3	367	203	164	168	124	
Cashiers .....	201	108	71	22	118	3	208	108	100	111	89	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 081	615	385	81	588	21	1 105	615	490	564	491	
Computer equipment operators .....	19	9	—	10	23	—	11	9	2	31	21	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	270	166	81	23	156	5	275	166	109	151	128	
Financial records processing occupations .....	160	84	68	8	113	6	184	84	100	89	89	
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	104	56	43	5	24	2	101	56	45	27	22	
Service occupations .....	1 032	498	324	210	694	17	978	498	480	748	572	
Private household occupations .....	15	—	6	9	11	3	20	—	20	6	6	
Protective service occupations .....	62	17	40	5	9	—	60	17	43	11	6	
Police and firefighters .....	15	10	—	5	—	—	10	10	—	5	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	955	481	278	196	674	14	898	481	417	731	560	
Food service occupations .....	287	159	85	43	256	3	286	159	127	257	212	
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	187	102	45	40	103	—	179	102	77	111	81	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6	2	4	—	37	6	9	2	7	34	30	
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	9	2	7	—	7	2	2	
Farm workers and related occupations .....	6	2	4	—	28	4	2	2	—	32	28	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	160	67	52	41	53	—	131	67	64	82	48	
Mechanics and repairers .....	7	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	15	8	
Construction trades .....	24	16	3	5	6	—	23	16	7	7	4	
Precision production occupations .....	129	51	49	29	39	—	108	51	57	60	36	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	612	311	180	121	290	14	567	311	256	335	248	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	224	124	63	37	90	5	212	124	88	102	72	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	154	63	56	35	70	3	151	63	88	73	58	
Transportation occupations .....	35	11	16	8	42	—	29	11	18	48	40	
Motor vehicle operators .....	35	11	16	8	42	—	29	11	18	48	40	
Material moving equipment operators .....	13	13	—	—	3	—	13	13	—	3	3	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	186	100	45	41	85	6	162	100	62	109	75	
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	63	34	27	2	26	4	65	34	31	24	22	



Table 89. Occupation of Employed Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	25 219	11 840	11 569	1 810	1 075	114	24 228	11 840	12 388	2 066	612
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	6 769	3 003	3 320	446	265	18	6 574	3 003	3 571	460	127
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	1 954	789	1 022	143	71	2	1 876	789	1 087	149	44
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	18	5	13	—	4	—	18	5	13	4	4
Management and related occupations -----	640	268	340	32	19	—	614	268	346	45	13
Professional specialty occupations -----	4 815	2 214	2 298	303	194	16	4 698	2 214	2 484	311	83
Engineers and natural scientists -----	1 506	470	998	38	15	—	1 487	470	1 017	34	8
Engineers -----	741	215	519	7	9	—	737	215	522	13	6
Health diagnosing occupations -----	564	262	260	42	70	—	577	262	315	57	30
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	300	189	90	21	41	14	307	189	118	34	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	1 655	955	550	150	45	2	1 562	955	607	138	26
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	304	174	107	23	16	2	304	174	130	16	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	6 977	3 149	3 447	381	233	19	6 838	3 149	3 689	372	100
Health technologists and technicians -----	217	102	104	11	20	—	220	102	118	17	6
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	1 728	807	868	53	18	—	1 703	807	896	43	10
Sales occupations -----	1 944	704	1 101	139	117	12	1 903	704	1 199	158	55
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	322	82	219	21	20	—	325	82	243	17	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	372	87	279	6	11	2	378	87	291	5	5
Other sales occupations -----	1 250	535	603	112	86	10	1 200	535	665	136	46
Cashiers -----	658	293	275	90	62	7	609	293	316	111	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	3 088	1 536	1 374	178	78	7	3 012	1 536	1 476	154	29
Computer equipment operators -----	173	67	85	21	3	—	158	67	91	18	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	429	224	190	15	13	2	423	224	199	19	6
Financial records processing occupations -----	339	154	175	10	8	—	333	154	179	14	4
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	273	139	125	9	2	—	273	139	134	2	—
Service occupations -----	4 696	2 492	1 689	515	271	29	4 349	2 492	1 857	618	170
Private household occupations -----	40	27	13	—	9	—	48	27	21	1	1
Protective service occupations -----	115	59	45	11	—	—	104	59	45	11	—
Police and firefighters -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	4 541	2 406	1 631	504	262	29	4 197	2 406	1 791	606	169
Food service occupations -----	2 429	1 138	980	311	139	14	2 200	1 138	1 062	368	90
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	1 270	836	323	111	59	8	1 211	836	375	118	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	50	32	8	10	49	28	47	32	15	52	42
Farm operators and managers -----	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	—	—	14	14
Farm workers and related occupations -----	50	32	8	10	33	20	47	32	15	36	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 945	804	992	149	82	3	1 837	804	1 033	190	58
Mechanics and repairers -----	386	193	175	18	26	—	393	193	200	19	9
Construction trades -----	108	39	58	11	14	—	97	39	58	25	14
Precision production occupations -----	1 451	572	759	120	42	3	1 347	572	775	146	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	4 782	2 360	2 113	309	175	17	4 583	2 360	2 223	374	115
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	1 785	1 006	673	106	64	4	1 727	1 006	721	122	38
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	2 091	925	1 065	101	57	8	2 033	925	1 108	115	47
Transportation occupations -----	211	95	108	8	11	2	208	95	113	14	6
Motor vehicle operators -----	211	95	108	8	11	2	208	95	113	14	6
Material moving equipment operators -----	45	12	33	—	—	—	45	12	33	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	650	322	234	94	43	3	570	322	248	123	24
Construction laborers -----	44	37	7	—	—	—	44	37	7	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	191	73	75	43	21	3	158	73	85	54	13
Employed females 16 years and over -----	11 166	5 020	5 342	804	657	84	10 813	5 020	5 793	1 010	378
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	2 335	1 047	1 143	145	161	18	2 319	1 047	1 272	177	73
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	743	332	375	36	48	2	721	332	389	70	34
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
Management and related occupations -----	314	148	148	18	14	—	299	148	151	29	11
Professional specialty occupations -----	1 592	715	768	109	113	16	1 598	715	883	107	39
Engineers and natural scientists -----	263	49	214	—	6	—	265	49	216	4	4
Engineers -----	120	31	89	—	4	—	120	31	89	4	4
Engineers -----	70	20	50	—	31	—	94	20	74	7	7
Health diagnosing occupations -----	265	175	86	4	39	14	287	175	112	17	13
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	646	345	216	85	28	2	614	345	269	60	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	206	106	77	23	14	2	204	106	98	16	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	3 666	1 597	1 836	233	156	17	3 589	1 597	1 992	233	71
Health technologists and technicians -----	170	82	77	11	20	—	173	82	91	17	6
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	420	181	216	23	4	—	415	181	234	9	2
Sales occupations -----	1 079	407	571	101	68	10	1 033	407	626	114	35
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	84	21	63	—	2	—	84	21	63	2	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	189	45	138	6	6	2	193	45	148	2	2
Other sales occupations -----	806	341	370	95	60	8	756	341	415	110	31
Cashiers -----	454	179	193	82	47	5	405	179	226	96	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 997	927	972	98	64	7	1 968	927	1 041	93	28
Computer equipment operators -----	58	28	28	2	2	—	56	28	28	4	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	358	176	167	15	13	2	352	176	176	19	6
Financial records processing occupations -----	288	120	164	4	6	—	286	120	166	8	4
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	109	58	44	7	2	—	111	58	53	—	—
Service occupations -----	2 326	1 152	950	224	187	27	2 205	1 152	1 053	308	117
Private household occupations -----	40	27	13	—	1	—	40	27	13	1	1
Protective service occupations -----	24	—	24	—	—	—	24	—	24	—	—
Police and firefighters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	2 262	1 125	913	224	186	27	2 141	1 125	1 016	307	116
Food service occupations -----	1 157	544	508	105	93	12	1 111	544	567	139	48
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	444	253	145	46	36	8	425	253	172	55	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	38	20	8	10	15	9	34	20	14	19	9
Farm operators and managers -----	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	2	2
Farm workers and related occupations -----	38	20	8	10	13	7	34	20	14	17	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	692	257	390	45	37	3	654	257	397	75	30
Mechanics and repairers -----	87	71	16	—	2	—	89	71	18	—	—
Construction trades -----	24	9	15	—	8	—	24	9	15	8	8
Precision production occupations -----	581	177	359	45	27	3	541	177	364	67	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	2 109	947	1 015	147	101	10	2 012	947	1 065	198	78
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	767	415	289	63	36	4	720	415	305	83	29
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	1 136	434	639	63	37	6	1 102	434	668	71	33
Transportation occupations -----	11	—	11	—	6	—	13	—	13	4	4
Motor vehicle operators -----	11	—	11	—	6	—	13	—	13	4	4
Material moving equipment operators -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	195	98	76	21	22	—	177	98	79	40	12
Construction laborers -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	17	7	5	5	10	—	16	7	9	11	6



Table 90. Occupation of Employed Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	17 481	8 688	6 150	2 643	1 842	103	15 782	8 688	7 094	3 541	1 178
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	3 674	1 810	1 558	306	289	20	3 562	1 810	1 752	401	161
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 718	753	834	131	124	4	1 676	753	923	166	73
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	71	16	53	2	9	—	74	16	58	6	4
Management and related occupations .....	539	261	243	35	35	—	533	261	272	41	14
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 956	1 057	724	175	165	16	1 886	1 057	829	235	88
Engineers and natural scientists .....	298	129	141	28	9	—	298	129	169	9	—
Engineers .....	155	60	83	12	4	—	152	60	92	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	170	103	67	—	8	3	174	103	71	4	4
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	230	137	79	14	19	—	232	137	95	17	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	785	385	290	110	71	8	718	385	333	138	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	428	189	197	42	34	2	409	189	220	53	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	4 703	2 227	1 942	534	383	16	4 434	2 227	2 207	652	196
Health technologists and technicians .....	208	93	90	25	18	—	185	93	92	41	16
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	346	179	128	39	49	5	353	179	174	42	11
Sales occupations .....	1 490	667	676	147	98	3	1 416	667	749	172	48
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	217	124	81	12	24	—	220	124	96	21	12
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	331	141	172	18	27	—	344	141	203	14	10
Other sales occupations .....	942	402	423	117	47	3	852	402	450	137	26
Cashiers .....	485	221	185	79	23	3	414	221	193	94	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	2 659	1 288	1 048	323	218	8	2 480	1 288	1 192	397	121
Computer equipment operators .....	87	69	16	2	12	—	93	69	24	6	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	503	236	197	70	50	1	462	236	226	91	30
Financial records processing occupations .....	226	100	89	37	24	2	210	100	110	40	13
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	216	98	98	20	7	—	199	98	101	24	4
Service occupations .....	3 760	2 220	987	553	374	26	3 370	2 220	1 150	764	243
Private household occupations .....	45	15	23	7	11	4	39	15	24	17	10
Protective service occupations .....	261	141	93	27	24	—	255	141	114	30	6
Police and firefighters .....	64	38	21	5	5	—	62	38	24	7	2
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	3 454	2 064	871	519	339	22	3 076	2 064	1 012	717	227
Food service occupations .....	1 533	954	381	198	127	8	1 386	954	432	274	95
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	916	625	162	129	108	12	834	625	209	190	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	320	188	76	56	156	25	279	188	91	197	121
Farm operators and managers .....	22	17	5	—	63	18	36	17	19	49	49
Farm workers and related occupations .....	298	171	71	56	88	7	243	171	72	143	67
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 732	621	696	415	205	4	1 402	621	781	535	153
Mechanics and repairers .....	401	105	245	51	43	2	385	105	280	59	27
Construction trades .....	498	173	162	163	75	2	358	173	185	215	62
Precision production occupations .....	833	343	289	201	84	—	656	343	313	261	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3 292	1 622	891	779	435	12	2 735	1 622	1 113	992	304
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 018	509	299	210	125	10	861	509	352	282	95
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	788	360	226	202	94	2	633	360	273	249	64
Transportation occupations .....	415	230	118	67	61	—	412	230	182	64	20
Motor vehicle operators .....	409	230	112	67	61	—	406	230	176	64	20
Material moving equipment operators .....	91	32	33	26	4	—	77	32	45	18	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	980	491	215	274	151	—	752	491	261	379	121
Construction laborers .....	63	36	11	16	10	—	51	36	15	22	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	373	175	112	86	43	—	297	175	122	119	35
Employed females 16 years and over .....	7 757	3 692	2 869	1 196	855	42	7 020	3 692	3 328	1 592	534
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 687	864	687	136	169	13	1 681	864	817	175	86
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	691	316	314	61	59	2	685	316	369	65	26
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	37	—	35	2	2	—	35	—	35	4	2
Management and related occupations .....	312	161	131	20	28	—	313	161	152	27	7
Professional specialty occupations .....	996	548	373	75	110	11	996	548	448	110	60
Engineers and natural scientists .....	64	18	37	9	3	—	65	18	47	2	—
Engineers .....	23	7	16	—	—	—	23	7	16	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	41	29	12	—	—	—	41	29	12	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	185	127	44	14	16	—	184	127	57	17	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	432	187	205	40	48	8	423	187	236	57	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	297	112	161	24	25	2	285	112	173	37	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 039	1 395	1 259	385	242	6	2 821	1 395	1 426	460	136
Health technologists and technicians .....	196	81	90	25	18	—	173	81	92	41	16
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	85	55	28	2	8	—	89	55	34	4	2
Sales occupations .....	871	386	380	105	40	—	805	386	419	106	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	118	79	33	6	6	—	114	79	35	10	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	99	38	49	12	7	—	102	38	64	4	—
Other sales occupations .....	654	269	298	87	27	—	589	269	320	92	11
Cashiers .....	371	148	166	57	18	—	322	148	174	67	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 887	873	761	253	176	6	1 754	873	881	309	103
Computer equipment operators .....	62	44	16	2	9	—	65	44	21	6	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	496	235	197	64	48	1	461	235	226	83	28
Financial records processing occupations .....	151	63	57	31	24	2	141	63	78	34	13
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	76	15	41	20	3	—	59	15	44	20	—
Service occupations .....	1 858	950	570	338	219	13	1 604	950	654	473	154
Private household occupations .....	44	14	23	7	9	4	38	14	24	15	8
Protective service occupations .....	67	25	30	12	5	—	61	25	36	11	2
Police and firefighters .....	21	13	8	—	—	—	21	13	8	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 747	911	517	319	205	9	1 505	911	594	447	144
Food service occupations .....	716	386	196	134	75	2	618	386	232	173	62
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	285	177	55	53	43	5	247	177	70	81	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	67	43	23	1	37	10	66	43	23	38	31
Farm operators and managers .....	11	11	—	—	14	6	13	11	2	12	12
Farm workers and related occupations .....	56	32	23	1	23	4	53	32	21	26	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	212	87	49	76	30	—	145	87	58	97	21
Mechanics and repairers .....	20	—	20	—	3	—	22	—	22	1	1
Construction trades .....	32	20	9	3	—	—	29	20	9	3	—
Precision production occupations .....	160	67	20	73	27	—	94	67	27	93	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	894	353	281	260	158	—	703	353	350	349	106
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	351	157	111	83	40	—	296	157	139	95	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	275	89	110	76	43	—	230	89	141	88	25
Transportation occupations .....	23	8	7	8	14	—	25	8	17	12	4
Motor vehicle operators .....	23	8	7	8	14	—	25	8	17	12	4
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	245	99	53	93	59	—	152	99	53	152	52
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	97	52	24	21	20	—	68	52	16	49	20



Table 91. Occupation of Employed White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 511 298</b>	<b>444 226</b>	<b>755 541</b>	<b>311 531</b>	<b>588 125</b>	<b>103 133</b>	<b>1 481 304</b>	<b>444 226</b>	<b>1 037 078</b>	<b>618 119</b>	<b>389 651</b>	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	444 623	139 175	232 027	73 421	108 034	11 383	430 190	139 175	291 015	122 467	68 177	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	206 967	57 035	119 141	30 791	45 910	4 308	202 623	57 035	145 588	50 254	27 830	
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	5 558	1 577	2 590	1 391	2 405	324	5 189	1 577	3 612	2 774	1 731	
Management and related occupations .....	65 901	19 028	38 579	8 294	11 824	1 362	64 441	19 028	45 413	13 284	7 204	
Professional specialty occupations .....	237 656	82 140	112 886	42 630	62 124	7 075	227 567	82 140	145 427	72 213	40 347	
Engineers and natural scientists .....	43 562	12 454	26 610	4 498	6 555	594	44 317	12 454	31 863	5 800	2 885	
Engineers .....	22 830	5 568	14 572	2 690	3 776	286	23 326	5 568	17 758	3 280	1 538	
Health diagnosing occupations .....	12 355	4 938	5 515	1 902	2 921	206	12 140	4 938	7 202	3 136	1 672	
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	39 231	13 290	19 719	6 222	11 407	1 691	38 768	13 290	25 478	11 870	7 419	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	76 864	24 332	32 775	19 757	27 606	3 353	69 864	24 332	45 532	34 606	19 440	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	48 331	12 277	22 802	13 252	21 646	2 666	44 509	12 277	32 232	25 468	15 636	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	536 766	158 212	284 189	94 365	145 646	16 743	523 312	158 212	365 100	159 100	90 313	
Health technologists and technicians .....	21 053	7 156	9 105	4 792	7 731	1 016	20 106	7 156	12 950	8 678	5 150	
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	48 498	15 192	26 765	6 541	9 353	811	48 552	15 192	33 360	9 299	4 802	
Sales occupations .....	198 089	54 890	106 221	36 978	53 459	5 388	189 781	54 890	134 891	61 767	34 004	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	45 920	11 290	25 188	9 442	14 864	1 264	44 186	11 290	32 896	16 598	9 610	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	65 864	17 020	40 071	8 773	13 527	1 388	64 790	17 020	47 770	14 601	8 312	
Other sales occupations .....	86 305	26 580	40 962	18 763	25 068	2 736	80 805	26 580	54 225	30 568	16 082	
Cashiers .....	30 707	9 503	13 962	7 242	9 416	1 066	28 786	9 503	19 283	11 337	5 889	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	269 126	80 974	142 098	46 054	75 103	9 528	264 873	80 974	183 899	79 356	46 357	
Computer equipment operators .....	8 522	2 553	4 647	1 322	2 121	271	8 393	2 553	5 840	2 250	1 314	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	62 883	18 576	32 431	11 876	19 807	2 509	61 432	18 576	42 856	21 258	12 535	
Financial records processing occupations .....	33 253	8 491	17 849	6 913	13 128	2 049	32 234	8 491	23 743	14 147	9 033	
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	12 620	4 307	6 448	1 865	4 213	642	12 824	4 307	8 517	4 009	2 628	
Service occupations .....	198 686	65 679	81 619	51 388	83 061	9 851	185 423	65 679	119 744	96 324	56 794	
Private household occupations .....	3 736	1 234	1 482	1 020	1 905	373	3 607	1 234	2 373	2 034	1 256	
Protective service occupations .....	16 392	4 869	7 712	3 811	4 321	325	15 403	4 869	10 534	5 310	2 478	
Police and firefighters .....	5 210	1 194	2 829	1 187	1 674	99	5 079	1 194	3 885	1 805	951	
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	178 558	59 576	72 425	46 557	76 835	9 153	166 413	59 576	106 837	88 980	53 060	
Food service occupations .....	72 066	25 087	28 069	18 910	28 572	3 459	66 654	25 087	41 567	33 984	19 383	
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	39 109	13 745	15 166	10 198	17 309	1 855	36 828	13 745	23 083	19 590	11 640	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	10 801	2 547	4 063	4 191	71 324	46 462	20 239	2 547	17 692	61 886	58 509	
Farm operators and managers .....	2 388	330	628	1 430	53 483	39 116	10 018	330	9 688	45 853	44 619	
Farm workers and related occupations .....	7 982	2 143	3 312	2 527	15 974	7 186	9 694	2 143	7 551	14 262	12 313	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	137 601	30 723	71 827	35 051	77 090	7 275	143 199	30 723	112 476	71 492	47 463	
Mechanics and repairers .....	42 476	9 532	22 097	10 847	25 435	2 616	44 080	9 532	34 548	23 831	16 459	
Construction trades .....	43 668	10 202	23 090	10 376	27 110	2 303	47 469	10 202	37 267	23 309	16 320	
Precision production occupations .....	51 044	10 940	26 559	13 545	23 817	2 331	50 829	10 940	39 889	24 032	14 428	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	182 821	47 890	81 816	53 115	102 970	11 419	178 941	47 890	131 051	106 850	68 395	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	49 739	12 659	22 135	14 945	25 280	2 722	46 628	12 659	33 969	28 391	17 186	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	36 518	7 795	17 433	11 290	20 466	2 286	35 890	7 795	28 095	21 094	13 195	
Transportation occupations .....	40 293	12 192	18 344	9 757	24 767	2 862	41 410	12 192	29 218	23 650	16 568	
Motor vehicle operators .....	38 466	11 603	17 508	9 355	24 115	2 831	39 640	11 603	28 037	22 941	16 186	
Material moving equipment operators .....	7 587	1 594	3 413	2 580	6 475	674	8 386	1 594	6 792	5 676	4 073	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	48 684	13 650	20 491	14 543	25 982	2 875	46 627	13 650	32 977	28 039	17 373	
Construction laborers .....	6 668	1 733	2 834	2 101	4 930	485	6 977	1 733	5 244	4 621	3 218	
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	19 395	5 448	9 002	4 945	8 292	947	18 439	5 448	12 991	9 248	5 545	
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>727 985</b>	<b>218 435</b>	<b>359 456</b>	<b>150 094</b>	<b>256 775</b>	<b>39 895</b>	<b>703 538</b>	<b>218 435</b>	<b>485 103</b>	<b>281 222</b>	<b>170 130</b>	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	211 700	69 140	107 336	35 224	54 938	7 585	204 602	69 140	135 462	62 036	35 850	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	85 817	25 853	48 147	11 817	18 276	2 172	84 290	25 853	58 437	19 803	11 144	
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	2 032	682	874	476	1 025	154	1 967	682	1 285	1 090	726	
Management and related occupations .....	33 358	9 931	19 468	3 959	6 689	823	33 084	9 931	23 153	6 363	3 579	
Professional specialty occupations .....	125 883	43 287	59 189	23 407	36 662	5 413	120 312	43 287	77 025	42 233	24 706	
Engineers and natural scientists .....	8 236	2 593	5 038	605	957	121	8 438	2 593	5 845	755	366	
Engineers .....	1 731	517	1 117	142	243	36	1 754	517	1 282	220	115	
Health diagnosing occupations .....	2 477	1 183	1 052	242	454	61	2 495	1 183	1 312	436	269	
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	34 534	11 499	17 628	5 407	10 300	1 644	34 253	11 499	22 754	10 581	6 697	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	50 220	15 265	22 446	12 509	18 024	2 672	45 857	15 265	30 592	22 387	12 799	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	34 228	8 918	16 597	8 713	14 400	2 187	31 652	8 918	22 734	16 976	10 395	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	331 994	97 304	173 808	60 882	96 797	12 548	324 331	97 304	227 027	104 460	60 397	
Health technologists and technicians .....	18 235	5 891	8 075	4 269	7 072	959	17 431	5 891	11 540	7 876	4 732	
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	13 286	4 423	7 103	1 760	2 579	262	13 306	4 423	8 883	2 559	1 334	
Sales occupations .....	89 338	26 003	45 965	17 370	25 194	3 072	85 672	26 003	59 669	28 860	15 867	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	15 060	4 047	8 384	2 629	4 341	520	14 688	4 047	10 641	4 713	2 751	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	19 791	5 358	12 082	2 351	3 763	416	19 891	5 358	14 533	3 663	2 137	
Other sales occupations .....	54 487	16 598	25 499	12 390	17 090	2 136	51 093	16 598	34 495	20 484	10 979	
Cashiers .....	23 874	7 243	10 790	5 841	8 053	958	22 458	7 243	15 215	9 469	5 046	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	211 135	60 987	112 665	37 483	61 952	8 255	207 922	60 987	146 935	65 165	38 464	
Computer equipment operators .....	5 341	1 466	2 887	988	1 552	227	5 225	1 466	3 759	1 668	991	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	61 770	18 036	32 034	11 700	19 560	2 493	60 323	18 036	42 287	21 007	12 407	
Financial records processing occupations .....	29 063	7 037	15 791	6 235	12 227	1 943	28 270	7 037	21 233	13 020	8 440	
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	4 759	1 504	2 464	791	1 806	302	5 018	1 504	3 514	1 547	1 038	
Service occupations .....	123 052	37 77										



Table 92. Income in 1989 of White Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households .....	1 118 271	354 755	504 569	258 947	462 836	67 742	1 059 892	354 755	705 137	521 215	327 335
Less than \$5,000 .....	39 431	15 614	8 939	14 878	24 951	3 172	31 945	15 614	16 331	32 437	20 345
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	94 987	37 939	22 338	34 710	48 587	4 418	76 777	37 939	38 838	66 797	39 089
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	85 693	33 283	23 740	28 670	47 686	6 368	71 964	33 283	38 681	61 415	38 076
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	183 527	67 253	65 791	50 483	93 147	14 567	164 976	67 253	97 723	111 698	72 109
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	180 192	58 459	77 397	44 336	84 622	13 169	171 006	58 459	112 547	93 808	60 610
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	229 284	64 393	118 634	46 257	87 414	13 053	228 113	64 393	163 720	88 585	55 898
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	196 183	50 348	117 036	28 799	54 161	8 387	201 790	50 348	151 442	48 554	29 921
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	60 067	14 837	38 585	6 645	12 848	2 445	62 421	14 837	47 584	10 494	6 461
\$100,000 or more .....	48 907	12 629	32 109	4 169	9 420	2 163	50 900	12 629	38 271	7 427	4 826
Median (dollars) .....	33 448	28 814	41 488	25 146	26 806	28 831	35 735	28 814	39 169	23 819	24 077
Mean (dollars) .....	40 721	36 216	49 326	30 124	32 028	35 508	42 878	36 216	46 229	28 616	28 827
Families .....	731 079	192 382	368 962	169 735	358 314	59 000	717 715	192 382	525 333	371 678	248 114
Less than \$5,000 .....	9 006	2 861	3 060	3 085	8 326	2 080	8 400	2 861	5 539	8 932	6 491
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	29 403	10 039	8 389	10 975	22 497	2 946	25 104	10 039	15 065	26 796	18 275
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	34 157	10 546	9 949	13 662	30 845	4 841	29 404	10 546	18 858	35 598	24 800
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	96 040	29 405	35 426	31 209	72 257	12 495	88 096	29 405	58 691	80 201	52 716
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	119 083	33 045	51 273	34 765	72 903	12 048	113 129	33 045	80 084	78 857	51 309
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	180 059	45 196	94 640	40 223	79 888	12 317	180 239	45 196	135 043	79 708	51 309
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	167 334	38 916	102 803	25 815	50 849	7 955	173 283	38 916	134 367	44 900	28 103
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	52 488	11 947	34 360	6 181	11 997	2 281	54 637	11 947	42 690	9 848	6 062
\$100,000 or more .....	43 509	10 427	29 262	3 820	8 752	2 037	45 423	10 427	34 996	6 838	4 459
Median (dollars) .....	41 074	37 877	46 931	32 200	31 024	30 717	42 394	37 877	44 091	29 184	28 288
Mean (dollars) .....	48 645	45 599	55 710	36 741	36 125	37 470	50 220	45 599	51 912	33 536	32 852
Married-couple families .....	608 388	150 254	316 051	142 083	323 025	55 055	604 031	150 254	453 777	327 382	223 767
Less than \$15,000 .....	34 492	10 033	9 583	14 876	47 325	8 900	31 360	10 033	21 327	50 457	38 679
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	67 584	19 423	23 848	24 313	63 314	11 598	61 892	19 423	42 469	69 006	49 624
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	95 639	25 282	39 918	30 439	67 205	11 302	90 564	25 282	65 282	72 280	49 044
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	160 264	38 436	84 053	37 775	76 062	11 654	160 291	38 436	121 855	76 035	49 211
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	157 373	35 655	96 758	24 960	49 163	7 551	163 000	35 655	127 345	43 536	27 144
\$75,000 or more .....	93 036	21 425	61 891	9 720	19 956	4 050	96 924	21 425	75 499	16 068	10 065
Female householder, no husband present .....	95 063	32 832	40 465	21 766	22 251	1 445	86 113	32 832	53 281	31 201	15 329
Less than \$5,000 .....	4 821	1 574	1 583	1 664	1 594	83	3 938	1 574	2 364	2 477	1 160
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	18 006	6 497	5 665	5 844	5 224	142	14 758	6 497	8 261	8 472	4 012
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	10 318	3 407	3 249	3 662	3 865	159	8 443	3 407	5 036	5 740	2 855
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	23 073	7 989	9 596	5 488	5 709	353	21 034	7 989	13 045	7 748	3 890
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31 411	10 642	16 203	4 566	4 892	520	30 309	10 642	19 667	5 994	2 912
\$50,000 or more .....	7 434	2 723	4 169	542	967	188	7 631	2 723	4 908	770	500
Males 15 years and over, with income .....	1 029 477	310 033	485 403	234 041	467 299	79 423	1 001 900	310 033	691 867	494 876	321 454
Median income (dollars) .....	22 717	19 563	27 657	18 288	18 432	17 361	24 067	19 563	26 137	16 870	16 842
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	55.5	49.6	63.0	47.7	51.6	61.1	57.4	49.6	60.8	48.2	49.4
Median income (dollars) .....	31 292	29 383	34 272	26 722	25 188	20 961	31 750	29 383	32 495	23 655	22 544
Females 15 years and over, with income .....	1 071 814	336 279	483 170	252 365	406 156	56 327	1 003 757	336 279	667 478	474 213	283 584
Median income (dollars) .....	11 638	11 523	14 297	8 286	7 981	7 270	12 205	11 523	12 564	7 581	7 413
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	35.2	33.6	40.9	26.7	28.5	31.1	36.9	33.6	38.5	26.1	26.5
Median income (dollars) .....	20 887	21 076	21 984	16 711	15 964	13 930	21 212	21 076	21 268	15 333	14 907
Per capita income (dollars) .....	16 227	15 915	18 539	11 942	11 550	11 624	16 665	15 915	16 984	10 972	10 717
Persons in households (dollars) .....	16 569	16 419	18 641	12 368	11 625	11 624	16 906	16 419	17 106	11 168	10 794
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	5 835	5 540	9 248	4 810	6 096	—	6 460	5 540	7 834	5 039	5 566
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) .....	41 074	37 877	46 931	32 200	31 024	30 717	42 394	37 877	44 091	29 184	28 288
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	41 553	38 050	46 785	34 108	33 136	31 451	42 742	38 050	44 182	31 182	30 577
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	38 879	36 291	43 782	31 030	30 445	28 460	40 168	36 291	41 269	28 414	27 699
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	44 621	42 254	50 101	35 433	32 280	30 996	45 805	42 254	46 836	30 948	29 671
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	46 531	45 049	50 761	38 664	35 355	31 751	47 194	45 049	47 738	33 895	32 269
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	41 928	40 327	46 024	34 016	31 524	29 241	42 909	40 327	43 762	30 162	28 667
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	20 988	20 905	25 125	14 570	15 610	24 578	22 319	20 905	23 282	13 928	14 280
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	16 099	15 228	19 863	11 665	11 945	16 284	17 234	15 228	18 492	10 995	10 998
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	8 789	8 770	11 224	7 269	7 882	11 250	9 288	8 770	9 708	7 375	7 470
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) .....	18 343	18 187	21 108	15 759	14 139	16 689	18 578	18 187	18 786	14 379	13 771
1 worker (dollars) .....	29 240	27 426	34 313	22 600	22 517	23 268	30 437	27 426	31 494	21 301	21 104
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	47 601	45 689	51 895	39 392	37 144	34 155	48 708	45 689	49 659	35 335	34 121
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	49 111	47 739	53 194	40 422	37 652	34 022	50 151	47 739	50 759	36 014	34 642
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	19 238	18 813	25 228	12 262	12 013	15 753	20 863	18 813	22 815	11 526	11 235
Male householder (dollars) .....	25 122	22 772	31 764	17 498	17 074	17 154	26 538	22 772	29 839	15 873	15 493
Living alone (dollars) .....	21 439	19 496	27 771	15 806	15 192	16 035	22 637	19 496	25 683	14 238	13 856
65 years and over (dollars) .....	12 342	12 566	15 149	9 965	9 225	13 750	12 658	12 566	12 746	9 255	9 050
Female householder (dollars) .....	15 898	16 303	20 834	10 175	8 807	13 029	17 313	16 303	18 344	9 249	8 482
Living alone (dollars) .....	14 004	14 346	18 389	9 445	8 297	12 561	15 202	14 346	15 967	8 706	8 095
65 years and over (dollars) .....	9 407	9 778	11 408	7 807	7 118	12 004	9 795	9 778	9 811	7 460	7 101
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households .....	1 118 271	354 755	504 569	258 947	462 836	67 742	1 059 892	354 755	705 137	521 215	327 335
With earnings .....	925 064	283 756	446 051	195 257	374 036	62 688	897 129	283 756	613 373	401 971	257 886
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	41 377	36 853	48 629	31 385	32 328	31 472	43 165	36 853	46 085	28 967	28 799
With wage or salary income .....	904 062	277 114	437 592	189 356	339 447	47 310	874 546	277 114	5		



Table 93. Income in 1989 of Black Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban				Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Total		Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
INCOME IN 1989												
Households -----	30 786	24 066	6 302	418	208	6	30 519	24 066	6 453	475	128	
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 539	3 062	382	95	21	—	3 477	3 062	415	83	16	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6 067	5 167	840	60	35	—	6 024	5 167	857	78	33	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 312	2 835	428	49	14	—	3 272	2 835	437	54	11	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 804	4 807	911	86	32	2	5 732	4 807	925	104	20	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 159	3 115	1 008	36	40	4	4 146	3 115	1 031	53	19	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 995	2 767	1 179	49	29	—	3 965	2 767	1 198	59	16	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	2 740	1 750	954	36	16	—	2 726	1 750	976	30	6	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	706	369	330	7	14	—	708	369	339	12	5	
\$100,000 or more -----	464	194	270	—	7	—	469	194	275	2	2	
Median (dollars) -----	18 838	16 688	30 604	15 500	25 417	25 625	18 903	16 688	30 481	17 250	18 500	
Mean (dollars) -----	25 473	22 457	37 283	21 068	30 790	24 183	25 560	22 457	37 133	22 212	23 636	
Families -----	20 726	15 947	4 589	190	159	6	20 629	15 947	4 682	256	86	
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 184	1 775	384	25	6	—	2 161	1 775	386	29	6	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 627	3 855	754	18	18	—	4 615	3 855	760	30	16	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 868	1 586	280	2	16	—	1 869	1 586	283	15	13	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 624	3 027	548	49	22	2	3 589	3 027	562	57	10	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 511	2 014	475	22	33	4	2 506	2 014	492	38	14	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 838	1 974	824	40	27	—	2 817	1 974	843	48	14	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	2 103	1 287	789	27	16	—	2 094	1 287	807	25	6	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	577	281	289	7	14	—	579	281	298	12	5	
\$100,000 or more -----	394	148	246	—	7	—	399	148	251	2	2	
Median (dollars) -----	19 126	16 998	31 899	25 208	29 792	25 625	19 083	16 998	31 991	24 700	22 500	
Mean (dollars) -----	26 757	23 155	39 121	30 487	36 312	24 183	26 793	23 155	39 183	29 833	28 569	
Married-couple families -----	8 952	6 173	2 645	134	142	6	8 901	6 173	2 728	193	75	
Less than \$15,000 -----	1 114	957	157	—	27	—	1 117	957	160	24	24	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 476	1 121	306	49	20	2	1 439	1 121	318	57	10	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 587	1 241	330	16	31	4	1 588	1 241	347	30	14	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 088	1 405	648	35	27	—	2 072	1 405	667	43	14	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	1 773	1 060	686	27	16	—	1 764	1 060	704	25	6	
\$75,000 or more -----	914	389	518	7	21	—	921	389	532	14	7	
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 081	8 456	1 578	47	12	—	10 048	8 456	1 592	45	8	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 687	1 360	304	23	—	—	1 670	1 360	310	17	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 955	3 240	697	18	8	—	3 941	3 240	701	22	8	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 174	1 020	154	—	—	—	1 174	1 020	154	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 733	1 561	172	—	2	—	1 735	1 561	174	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 309	1 103	200	6	2	—	1 305	1 103	202	6	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	223	172	51	—	—	—	223	172	51	—	—	
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	28 120	20 969	6 161	990	495	10	27 587	20 969	6 618	1 028	325	
Median income (dollars) -----	12 095	11 033	18 711	4 270	7 437	12 917	12 271	11 033	17 369	5 528	6 899	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	42.1	38.7	57.8	16.8	23.0	60.0	42.7	38.7	55.2	18.2	17.2	
Median income (dollars) -----	22 060	20 475	27 949	19 524	28 500	13 125	22 100	20 475	27 962	22 188	25 000	
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	26 390	21 284	4 674	432	153	—	26 134	21 284	4 850	409	91	
Median income (dollars) -----	8 701	8 526	10 250	5 298	5 625	—	8 760	8 526	9 974	4 936	4 875	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	31.0	30.3	35.3	15.5	20.3	—	31.1	30.3	34.6	17.1	18.7	
Median income (dollars) -----	19 393	19 034	21 447	15 729	21 250	—	19 439	19 034	21 484	15 208	12 292	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	8 761	7 965	12 319	4 934	5 666	769	8 810	7 965	11 831	5 344	4 741	
Persons in households (dollars) -----	8 705	7 798	12 332	6 811	6 444	769	8 734	7 798	12 200	6 081	5 131	
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	9 805	11 892	12 034	2 376	3 859	—	10 318	11 892	7 225	3 627	4 117	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars) -----	19 126	16 998	31 899	25 208	29 792	25 625	19 083	16 998	31 991	24 700	22 500	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	14 548	12 705	25 990	24 565	30 625	26 250	14 487	12 705	26 222	24 750	23 125	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	10 931	9 384	20 875	24 130	25 000	26 250	10 807	9 384	21 055	24 100	10 833	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	36 699	32 781	47 088	37 885	31 538	25 625	36 741	32 781	46 890	28 875	27 188	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	36 696	32 458	46 250	28 438	33 750	26 250	36 768	32 458	46 106	28 750	28 750	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	31 899	30 411	37 250	23 043	28 750	26 250	32 440	30 411	37 167	23 450	26 875	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	8 709	9 006	7 605	5 053	7 743	—	8 733	9 006	7 590	5 517	5 360	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	7 534	7 681	7 024	5 000—	7 743	—	7 551	7 681	7 020	5 517	5 360	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	6 550	6 572	6 523	5 000—	7 071	—	6 561	6 572	6 511	5 201	5 360	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars) -----	5 752	5 757	5 734	5 000—	8 453	—	5 757	5 757	5 742	6 087	7 002	
1 worker (dollars) -----	13 793	13 606	15 256	20 179	26 250	—	13 841	13 606	15 456	20 417	30 417	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	38 272	34 928	48 039	39 063	38 906	25 625	38 303	34 928	48 125	37 794	28 125	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	41 819	39 061	50 273	40 769	38 333	25 625	41 924	39 061	50 295	37 857	25 833	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	15 600	13 444	27 210	9 197	6 939	—	15 762	13 444	26 927	10 032	7 351	
Male householder (dollars) -----	16 956	14 710	30 052	9 808	9 162	—	17 180	14 710	29 550	10 667	9 552	
Living alone (dollars) -----	13 979	12 193	26 250	7 715	7 407	—	14 039	12 193	26 234	7 745	7 617	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 817	7 230	25 217	—	5 360	—	7 817	7 230	25 217	5 360	5 360	
Female householder (dollars) -----	13 394	11 931	25 366	8 657	5 133	—	13 494	11 931	25 076	7 692	5 438	
Living alone (dollars) -----	11 342	10 045	22 188	8 402	5 133	—	11 342	10 045	21 731	6 867	5 438	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	6 646	6 387	20 428	5 000—	5 360	—	6 692	6 387	20 428	5 000—	5 360	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989												
Households -----	30 786	24 066	6 302	418	208	6	30 519	24 066	6 453	475	128	
With earnings -----	24 305	18 356	5 570	379	165	6	24 066	18 356	5 710	404	94	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	27 925	24 722	38 910	21 602	33 810	20 350	28 038	24 722	38 699	23 573	26 396	
With wage or salary income -----	24 008	18 108	5 523	377	163	6	23 769	18 108	5 661	402	94	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	27 386	24 228	38 138	21 509	32 950	21 233	27 495	24 228	37 944	23 174	24 794	
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	1 610	1 226	357	27	—	—	1 599	1 226	373	38	13	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	10 347	8 631	16 802	2 902	7 177	—	10 421	8 631	16 306	4 958	10 122	
With farm self-employment income -----	98	89	9	—	5	2	102	89	13	1	1	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	46 709	50 421	10 000	—	2 808	—2 649	44 829	50 421	6 542	19 000	19 000	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	4 256	2 918	1 263	75	43	—	4 219	2 918	1 301	80	21	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	2 012	2 076	1 921	1 068	1 407	—	2 019	2 076	1 890	1 347	2 018	
With Social Security income -----	3 696											

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 94. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	8 847	5 476	1 984	1 387	5 282	84	8 400	5 476	2 924	5 729	4 548
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 136	914	69	153	703	3	1 061	914	147	778	640
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 959	1 404	180	375	1 258	15	1 702	1 404	298	1 515	1 170
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 086	748	132	206	775	6	996	748	248	865	692
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 645	995	311	339	1 045	21	1 492	995	497	1 198	922
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	979	571	279	129	704	11	1 042	571	471	641	557
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 128	551	455	122	490	14	1 141	551	590	477	363
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	635	203	373	59	242	12	676	203	473	201	154
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	168	48	118	2	44	2	173	48	125	39	37
\$100,000 or more -----	111	42	67	2	21	—	117	42	75	15	13
Median (dollars) -----	16 092	12 709	35 547	12 891	14 295	22 500	17 397	12 709	30 771	12 879	13 100
Mean (dollars) -----	24 042	19 078	42 114	17 789	19 456	27 903	25 349	19 078	37 094	17 897	18 048
Families -----	6 453	3 884	1 562	1 007	4 184	74	6 171	3 884	2 287	4 466	3 636
Less than \$5,000 -----	695	540	68	87	450	—	660	540	120	485	411
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 710	1 230	166	314	1 023	10	1 499	1 230	269	1 234	969
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	756	456	112	188	612	6	683	456	227	685	542
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 023	659	197	167	851	19	983	659	324	891	755
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	693	393	209	91	570	11	706	393	313	557	487
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	839	395	332	112	429	14	852	395	457	416	310
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	511	135	330	46	196	12	549	135	414	158	124
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	132	38	94	—	41	2	143	38	105	30	30
\$100,000 or more -----	94	38	54	2	12	—	96	38	58	10	8
Median (dollars) -----	15 528	11 762	36 133	11 971	15 076	32 955	17 166	11 762	31 440	13 612	13 976
Mean (dollars) -----	24 178	18 895	41 391	17 855	20 221	30 541	25 543	18 895	36 834	18 584	18 718
Married-couple families -----	2 601	1 247	918	436	2 220	52	2 657	1 247	1 410	2 164	1 821
Less than \$15,000 -----	482	286	55	141	657	2	448	286	162	691	588
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	493	281	111	101	543	16	491	281	210	545	468
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	337	162	119	56	424	6	362	162	200	399	362
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	653	324	234	95	378	14	677	324	353	354	262
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	440	127	272	41	179	12	474	127	347	145	113
\$75,000 or more -----	196	67	127	2	39	2	205	67	138	30	28
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 259	2 240	539	480	1 420	13	2 955	2 240	715	1 724	1 310
Less than \$5,000 -----	511	400	48	63	200	—	476	400	76	235	186
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 375	1 000	133	242	639	6	1 196	1 000	196	818	615
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	489	321	92	76	228	4	445	321	124	272	196
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	423	303	65	55	215	3	388	303	85	250	197
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	412	210	163	39	121	—	397	210	187	136	105
\$50,000 or more -----	49	6	38	5	17	—	53	6	47	13	11
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	8 208	4 891	1 955	1 362	5 095	108	7 955	4 891	3 064	5 348	4 253
Median income (dollars) -----	9 967	7 523	19 135	8 519	8 837	15 357	10 655	7 523	16 675	7 895	7 811
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	34.3	27.7	52.6	31.5	29.8	40.7	35.3	27.7	47.5	28.5	27.5
Median income (dollars) -----	21 843	20 126	26 719	19 650	20 766	26 875	22 448	20 126	26 947	19 349	19 363
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	9 324	5 606	2 175	1 543	5 050	134	8 641	5 606	3 035	5 733	4 406
Median income (dollars) -----	7 192	6 935	11 844	6 316	6 526	7 386	7 437	6 935	10 583	6 339	6 426
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	26.0	23.1	40.6	15.7	22.2	36.6	28.2	23.1	37.5	19.4	21.6
Median income (dollars) -----	18 231	17 023	21 733	17 076	15 400	12 596	18 167	17 023	20 723	15 770	15 390
Per capita income (dollars) -----	7 437	5 955	13 069	5 822	5 613	7 818	7 823	5 955	11 368	5 241	5 179
Persons in households (dollars) -----	7 572	6 022	13 352	5 787	5 561	7 818	7 968	6 022	11 658	5 177	5 101
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	4 971	4 558	3 495	6 137	8 311	—	4 775	4 558	5 193	7 258	9 366
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	15 528	11 762	36 133	11 971	15 076	32 955	17 166	11 762	31 440	13 612	13 976
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	11 538	9 399	30 234	10 191	14 105	37 083	12 461	9 399	25 959	12 148	12 933
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	9 189	7 828	30 293	7 680	10 605	55 482	10 199	7 828	24 511	9 007	9 813
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	34 611	29 102	47 794	22 600	23 077	36 000	35 681	29 102	43 042	22 138	21 756
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	32 430	28 886	43 750	20 817	23 214	38 958	33 768	28 886	40 313	21 932	22 022
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	25 673	16 205	34 271	18 958	18 942	—	27 667	16 205	31 850	15 921	15 804
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	8 427	7 755	14 635	7 771	8 292	10 625	8 620	7 755	12 998	8 043	8 020
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	7 639	7 198	11 287	7 201	7 624	23 750	7 765	7 198	10 611	7 423	7 368
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	6 484	6 327	10 486	5 738	6 148	—	6 724	6 327	9 105	5 913	6 013
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	5 879	5 611	6 195	7 217	6 084	5 360	5 722	5 611	6 325	6 299	6 062
1 worker (dollars) -----	12 185	11 579	20 862	10 144	13 046	25 000	12 784	11 579	17 610	12 227	12 648
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	35 148	29 748	48 199	26 591	27 696	36 500	36 082	29 748	44 609	26 073	25 981
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	41 461	36 391	49 118	30 781	30 183	37 813	41 984	36 391	46 674	28 709	27 909
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	12 944	9 838	25 435	11 731	7 408	6 023	13 799	9 838	23 403	7 420	6 572
Male householder (dollars) -----	12 827	10 090	27 500	15 905	8 725	7 337	13 533	10 090	27 721	8 829	7 207
Living alone (dollars) -----	10 082	7 214	22 143	11 953	7 277	7 337	10 827	7 214	25 729	7 105	6 113
65 years and over (dollars) -----	6 435	6 677	—	5 360	5 710	7 337	6 488	6 677	5 000	5 953	5 806
Female householder (dollars) -----	13 229	9 536	23 438	7 949	6 219	5 000—	14 479	9 536	20 509	6 108	5 960
Living alone (dollars) -----	7 613	5 630	20 350	5 000—	5 443	5 000—	9 032	5 630	16 818	5 117	5 205
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 203	5 000—	10 833	5 000—	5 482	—	5 457	5 000—	7 692	5 319	5 610
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	8 847	5 476	1 984	1 387	5 282	84	8 400	5 476	2 924	5 729	4 548
With earnings -----	6 654	3 855	1 798	1 001	3 940	70	6 457	3 855	2 602	4 137	3 309
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	26 199	21 105	41 343	18 619	20 481	28 713	27 403	21 105	36 734	18 875	18 936
With wage or salary income -----	6 545	3 792	1 776	977	3 810	63	6 339	3 792	2 547	4 016	3 198
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	25 615	20 586	40 185	18 646	19 715	21 797	26 767	20 586	35 969	18 199	18 101
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	509	252	193	64	518	19	546	252	294	481	437
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	13 110	13 058	15 357	6 542	8 855	3 918	13 249	13 058	13 412	8 371	8 706
With farm self-employment income -----	28	13	13	2	89	35	42	13	29	75	73
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	271	377	77	841	11 167	16 065	699	377	843	12 961	13 293
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	1 059	460	445	154	573	26	1 128	460	668	504	381
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	3 633	1 679	6 333	1 668	1 889	1 224	3 436	1 679	4 645	2 092	2 274
With Social Security income -----	1 124	741	135	248	1 043	22	1 021	741	280	1 146	930
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	5 318	5 172	6 659	5 026	5 513	6 615	5 462	5 172	6 231	5 367	5 501
With public assistance income -----	3 211	2 387	276	548	1 897	16	2 876	2 387	489	2 332	1 765
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	5 498	5 562	5 021	5 461	4 971	4 017	5 536	5 562	5 408	5 002	4 942
With retirement income -----	567										



Table 95. Income in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
INCOME IN 1989												
Households -----	16 907	10 021	5 983	903	372	21	16 325	10 021	6 304	954	215	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 813	1 515	173	125	27	2	1 709	1 515	194	131	20	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 191	1 840	200	151	27	2	2 055	1 840	215	163	21	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 123	1 663	363	97	26	—	2 043	1 663	380	106	21	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 846	1 813	856	177	69	8	2 715	1 813	902	200	40	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 246	1 180	927	139	57	—	2 154	1 180	974	149	33	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 092	984	1 041	67	68	—	2 071	984	1 087	89	35	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	2 248	721	1 466	61	41	7	2 230	721	1 509	59	19	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	766	210	514	42	22	—	777	210	567	11	7	
\$100,000 or more -----	582	95	443	44	35	2	571	95	476	46	19	
Median (dollars) -----	22 490	14 976	41 989	20 659	32 500	23 750	23 084	14 976	41 798	19 679	27 679	
Mean (dollars) -----	33 101	22 295	51 618	30 322	51 741	65 740	33 753	22 295	51 966	29 210	42 775	
Families -----	13 304	7 409	5 211	684	297	17	12 893	7 409	5 484	708	158	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 128	912	135	81	24	2	1 061	912	149	91	18	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 828	1 535	177	116	12	2	1 721	1 535	186	119	6	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 649	1 246	344	59	19	—	1 591	1 246	345	77	18	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 049	1 278	645	126	49	6	1 957	1 278	679	141	26	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 655	810	735	110	50	—	1 604	810	794	101	22	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 733	741	933	59	55	—	1 709	741	968	79	33	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	1 999	608	1 344	47	33	7	1 987	608	1 379	45	11	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	710	190	478	42	22	—	721	190	531	11	7	
\$100,000 or more -----	553	89	420	44	33	—	542	89	453	44	17	
Median (dollars) -----	24 987	15 081	44 828	22 872	33 854	23 750	25 632	15 081	44 712	20 714	30 357	
Mean (dollars) -----	36 039	23 571	54 003	34 221	55 956	32 150	36 739	23 571	54 528	31 643	44 963	
Married-couple families -----	10 402	5 483	4 410	509	247	14	10 097	5 483	4 614	552	129	
Less than \$15,000 -----	2 835	2 254	422	159	28	4	2 685	2 254	431	178	22	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 659	1 060	495	104	44	6	1 584	1 060	524	119	21	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 365	671	611	83	46	—	1 329	671	658	82	20	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 551	669	827	55	51	—	1 529	669	860	73	31	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	1 800	553	1 200	47	30	4	1 785	553	1 232	45	11	
\$75,000 or more -----	1 192	276	855	61	48	—	1 185	276	909	55	24	
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 018	1 457	454	107	31	3	1 944	1 457	487	105	19	
Less than \$5,000 -----	360	303	28	29	8	—	343	303	40	25	4	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	728	625	69	34	4	—	696	625	71	36	2	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	342	229	98	15	12	—	328	229	99	26	11	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	223	146	69	8	—	—	220	146	74	3	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	276	112	143	21	4	—	265	112	153	15	2	
\$50,000 or more -----	89	42	47	—	3	3	92	42	50	—	—	
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	19 469	10 653	7 295	1 521	617	49	18 433	10 653	7 780	1 653	354	
Median income (dollars) -----	12 064	9 367	20 336	6 428	9 432	3 438	12 487	9 367	20 195	5 766	7 143	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	40.8	30.4	58.8	26.8	34.4	20.4	42.0	30.4	57.7	25.1	35.0	
Median income (dollars) -----	25 576	21 561	30 605	21 727	25 417	25 000	25 990	21 561	30 344	20 841	22 308	
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	17 431	9 461	6 750	1 220	928	100	16 797	9 461	7 336	1 562	562	
Median income (dollars) -----	8 498	7 004	12 098	4 920	6 237	10 000	8 785	7 004	11 885	4 814	5 821	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	31.4	23.9	43.8	21.1	28.8	24.0	32.2	23.9	42.9	21.6	29.7	
Median income (dollars) -----	17 875	16 047	19 691	15 598	14 458	14 375	18 028	16 047	19 643	13 219	12 461	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	8 144	5 689	12 470	6 288	6 467	4 974	8 308	5 689	12 187	5 395	5 350	
Persons in households (dollars) -----	8 241	5 727	12 521	6 663	6 499	4 974	8 374	5 727	12 245	5 633	5 312	
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	3 327	3 818	2 233	2 772	4 237	—	3 857	3 818	4 023	2 273	13 032	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars) -----	24 987	15 081	44 828	22 872	33 854	23 750	25 632	15 081	44 712	20 714	30 357	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	23 357	14 011	45 383	23 403	34 286	24 375	23 929	14 011	45 284	21 905	27 000	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	19 641	13 301	39 975	18 375	31 875	23 750	19 970	13 301	39 926	17 344	19 792	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	29 463	19 487	47 611	24 410	36 375	22 500	29 944	19 487	47 457	23 500	35 938	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	28 685	17 152	48 097	27 292	38 333	24 375	29 152	17 152	47 991	25 114	34 167	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	24 250	15 330	37 727	16 250	37 031	—	25 253	15 330	37 727	12 083	31 250	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	9 069	7 525	16 569	7 892	10 795	50 480	9 169	7 525	16 642	8 148	10 875	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	8 121	7 233	14 669	7 478	10 341	—	8 181	7 233	14 669	7 723	10 750	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 803	5 982	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 893	5 982	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars) -----	6 772	6 791	7 556	5 779	5 000	5 000—	6 847	6 791	7 694	5 721	5 000—	
1 worker (dollars) -----	16 830	12 823	28 032	15 909	25 000	5 360	16 952	12 823	27 940	16 591	24 583	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	41 055	32 325	50 772	33 403	40 341	50 283	41 543	32 325	50 692	30 882	38 750	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	42 668	34 724	51 563	33 472	41 250	24 375	43 409	34 724	51 312	32 692	40 833	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	16 303	13 831	26 331	10 787	16 705	83 750	16 510	13 831	25 779	11 630	16 750	
Male householder (dollars) -----	18 339	15 993	26 705	10 903	20 536	150 000+	19 173	15 993	26 307	11 776	21 607	
Living alone (dollars) -----	14 901	11 250	26 314	7 024	18 750	150 000+	15 914	11 250	26 017	7 759	21 250	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	11 528	5 000—	19 583	—	5 000—	5 000—	11 528	17 917	19 583	
Female householder (dollars) -----	14 720	12 445	22 339	10 556	11 250	16 250	14 731	12 445	22 062	10 938	10 625	
Living alone (dollars) -----	13 050	11 673	22 308	16 250	10 625	16 250	12 675	11 673	21 490	16 750	10 625	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 396	5 160	16 250	5 000—	5 000	—	5 645	5 160	16 250	5 000—	5 000	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989												
Households -----	16 907	10 021	5 983	903	372	21	16 325	10 021	6 304	954	215	
With earnings -----	13 587	7 135	5 710	742	335	19	13 163	7 135	6 028	759	183	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	36 075	25 563	49 769	31 772	52 655	71 486	36 773	25 563	50 041	31 295	44 835	
With wage or salary income -----	13 386	7 040	5 615	731	324	17	12 968	7 040	5 928	742	177	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	34 898	25 042	47 886	30 058	47 592	29 667	35 589	25 042	48 114	28 372	36 335	
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	1 291	498	693	100	57	3	1 255	498	757	93	37	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	17 545	11 576	22 102	15 697	34 540	206 932	17 704	11 576	21 735	25 821	40 724	
With farm self-employment income -----	77	40	19	18	23	12	71	40	31	29	11	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	4 561	8 302	—731	1 834	10 914	19 425	4 261	8 302	—952	10 333	24 241	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	5 256	2 314	2 699	243	142	7	5 125	2 314	2 811	273	69	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	4 310	2 271	5 946	5 561	4 817	347	4 287	2 271	5 946	5 008	5 971	
With Social Security income -----	968	491	368	109	52	—	894	491	403	126	42	
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	5 836	5 587	6 317	5 338	6 447	—	5 912	5 587	6 308	5 552	5 661	
With public assistance income -----	4 394	3 724	4 477	193	37	2	4 232	3 724	508	199	24	
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	6 607	6 960	4 691	4 526	5 4							



Table 96. Income in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	11 138	5 537	3 649	1 952	1 200	49	9 682	5 537	4 145	2 656	812
Less than \$5,000 -----	887	460	150	277	103	2	573	460	113	417	81
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 287	657	291	339	169	4	979	657	322	477	154
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 190	646	226	318	178	10	894	646	248	474	141
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 035	1 230	498	307	258	4	1 815	1 230	585	478	171
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 589	847	515	227	189	10	1 452	847	605	326	132
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 212	938	963	311	162	5	2 062	938	1 124	312	64
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	1 371	542	691	138	106	12	1 340	542	798	137	46
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	376	160	188	28	14	—	366	160	206	24	12
\$100,000 or more -----	191	57	127	7	21	2	201	57	144	11	11
Median (dollars) -----	25 918	22 906	36 843	16 019	20 079	26 875	28 677	22 906	37 096	14 465	16 364
Mean (dollars) -----	31 101	28 532	39 614	22 476	27 070	50 661	33 511	28 532	40 162	20 496	23 355
Families -----	8 093	3 671	2 913	1 509	985	45	7 007	3 671	3 336	2 071	652
Less than \$5,000 -----	485	220	111	154	74	4	310	220	90	249	53
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	954	458	232	264	133	2	712	458	254	375	120
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	787	416	145	226	145	8	575	416	159	357	109
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 339	667	397	275	237	2	1 141	667	474	435	167
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 218	639	407	172	145	10	1 117	639	478	246	98
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 787	744	780	263	134	5	1 648	744	904	273	54
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	1 066	389	557	120	85	12	1 049	389	660	102	29
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	299	110	161	28	13	—	289	110	179	23	11
\$100,000 or more -----	158	28	123	7	19	2	166	28	138	11	11
Median (dollars) -----	28 724	25 913	38 619	18 319	19 712	28 125	31 569	25 913	38 977	15 946	16 864
Mean (dollars) -----	33 051	30 169	41 218	24 999	27 438	53 451	35 639	30 169	41 659	21 627	23 894
Married-couple families -----	5 523	2 257	2 214	1 052	763	37	4 827	2 257	2 570	1 459	478
Less than \$15,000 -----	856	330	213	313	211	8	544	330	214	523	164
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	882	458	224	200	191	2	740	458	282	333	132
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	907	445	312	150	122	8	821	445	376	208	82
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 513	603	662	248	127	5	1 372	603	769	268	51
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	939	300	519	120	80	12	919	300	619	100	27
\$75,000 or more -----	426	121	284	21	32	2	431	121	310	27	22
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 955	1 055	550	350	139	2	1 630	1 055	575	464	114
Less than \$5,000 -----	260	139	31	90	25	—	175	139	36	110	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	620	320	176	124	49	2	515	320	195	154	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	316	189	49	78	22	—	227	189	38	111	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	329	156	137	36	23	—	300	156	144	52	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	335	186	127	22	18	—	318	186	132	35	13
\$50,000 or more -----	95	65	30	—	2	—	95	65	30	2	2
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	12 582	6 481	3 962	2 139	1 628	79	11 065	6 481	4 584	3 145	1 155
Median income (dollars) -----	14 326	12 339	21 135	11 124	9 693	10 139	15 249	12 339	21 313	9 146	8 331
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	44.3	42.8	52.6	33.1	35.9	38.0	47.2	42.8	53.5	29.4	32.2
Median income (dollars) -----	23 841	21 149	29 846	23 339	21 725	33 750	24 324	21 149	29 641	20 220	18 929
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	11 028	5 269	3 752	2 007	1 348	62	9 572	5 269	4 303	2 804	940
Median income (dollars) -----	8 747	8 731	10 721	6 483	6 030	3 333	9 513	8 731	10 919	5 924	5 281
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	30.5	29.0	35.2	25.7	25.1	21.0	32.3	29.0	36.3	21.8	20.3
Median income (dollars) -----	18 574	17 891	20 449	14 727	17 580	15 625	19 155	17 891	20 478	13 952	13 828
Per capita income (dollars) -----	8 352	7 888	10 469	5 753	5 726	7 388	8 990	7 888	10 330	5 003	4 762
Persons in households (dollars) -----	8 492	8 044	10 560	5 765	5 774	7 388	9 150	8 044	10 465	4 952	4 757
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	4 664	4 163	4 269	5 588	4 660	—	3 926	4 163	3 315	5 846	4 855
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	28 724	25 913	38 619	18 319	19 712	28 125	31 569	25 913	38 977	15 946	16 864
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	25 270	23 627	35 995	15 365	18 600	35 417	29 665	23 627	37 743	13 587	15 552
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	21 506	19 728	36 250	11 865	16 821	33 750	26 976	19 728	37 604	11 421	13 897
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	36 022	32 625	43 724	26 016	23 398	35 417	38 341	32 625	43 932	19 475	18 804
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	35 338	33 309	44 135	21 307	23 158	48 125	39 832	33 309	44 784	17 872	18 523
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	31 392	32 904	40 136	12 143	20 625	33 750	34 976	32 904	40 044	11 277	17 000
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	11 354	11 696	17 566	7 636	9 207	5 360	12 524	11 696	17 528	8 351	9 199
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	8 869	8 968	10 515	6 989	7 164	5 360	9 236	8 968	9 722	7 255	7 039
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	6 610	7 278	7 477	5 000—	5 242	5 360	7 160	7 278	6 795	5 000—	5 399
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	6 860	7 119	7 304	5 970	7 015	21 250	7 302	7 119	7 790	6 025	6 497
1 worker (dollars) -----	16 842	15 378	21 892	12 500	14 152	10 417	19 208	15 378	22 587	11 851	12 813
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	39 202	35 732	45 117	32 054	29 655	48 750	40 888	35 732	45 187	27 155	24 444
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	40 818	37 306	45 945	34 423	30 417	51 137	42 275	37 306	45 840	28 875	25 750
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	17 778	17 278	27 000	9 765	13 558	16 250	19 406	17 278	27 847	8 737	10 294
Male householder (dollars) -----	20 229	18 229	31 875	14 934	14 886	16 250	21 293	18 229	31 579	12 717	11 364
Living alone (dollars) -----	16 694	16 112	25 250	12 404	11 250	11 250	17 412	16 112	25 139	8 585	8 643
65 years and over (dollars) -----	6 997	5 262	12 656	13 194	8 183	11 250	6 193	5 262	13 235	10 673	8 183
Female householder (dollars) -----	14 941	15 444	21 765	6 266	10 417	—	17 878	15 444	23 009	5 770	6 126
Living alone (dollars) -----	11 580	12 273	20 000	5 569	7 291	—	15 288	12 273	20 515	5 402	5 768
65 years and over (dollars) -----	6 114	6 522	5 360	5 608	6 768	—	6 664	6 522	6 400	5 506	5 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	11 138	5 537	3 649	1 952	1 200	49	9 682	5 537	4 145	2 656	812
With earnings -----	9 891	4 804	3 436	1 651	1 037	43	8 709	4 804	3 905	2 219	669
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	31 746	29 626	38 955	22 909	27 021	52 186	34 019	29 626	39 423	20 615	23 890
With wage or salary income -----	9 780	4 779	3 403	1 598	1 004	39	8 635	4 779	3 856	2 149	647
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	30 846	28 802	37 439	22 919	25 403	36 209	32 915	28 802	38 013	19 989	21 487
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	965	414	435	116	120	2	923	414	509	162	73
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	12 517	11 149	14 802	8 834	9 629	11 185	12 937	11 149	14 392	7 985	10 377
With farm self-employment income -----	53	19	11	23	58	16	39	19	20	72	49
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	4 614	3 495	460	7 524	23 459	50 592	2 807	3 495	2 153	20 773	26 992
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	2 460	1 014	1 077	369	234	25	2 269	1 014	1 255	425	145
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	2 353	1 802	2 694	2 872	4 797	5 662	2 483	1 802	3 034	3 001	3 537
With Social Security income -----	1 036	545	292	199	154	4	886	545	341	304	122
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	6 624	6 687	6 633	6 441	5 945	7 105	6 649	6 687	6 589	6 207	5 673
With public assistance income -----	1 848	1 027	293	528	276	6	1 353	1 027	326	771	222
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 731	5 059	3 780	4 622	4 340	5 007	4 751	5 059	3 778	4 558	4 487
With retirement income -----	646	350									



Table 97. Income in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	1 112 424	352 193	502 265	257 966	462 163	67 707	1 054 690	352 193	702 497	519 897	326 916
Less than \$5,000 -----	39 093	15 491	8 832	14 770	24 904	3 170	31 754	15 491	16 263	32 243	20 310
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	94 439	37 670	22 198	34 571	48 500	4 414	76 330	37 670	38 660	66 609	39 010
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	85 063	33 006	23 585	28 472	47 600	6 358	71 521	33 006	38 515	61 142	38 018
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	182 477	66 626	65 478	50 373	93 012	14 565	163 980	66 626	97 354	111 509	72 030
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	179 308	58 011	77 086	44 211	84 508	13 165	170 187	58 011	112 176	93 629	60 536
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	228 075	63 999	118 023	46 053	87 308	13 051	226 993	63 999	162 994	88 390	55 852
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	195 347	50 052	116 578	28 717	54 092	8 378	200 966	50 052	150 914	48 473	29 892
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	59 853	14 752	38 464	6 637	12 838	2 445	62 205	14 752	47 453	10 486	6 453
\$100,000 or more -----	48 769	12 586	32 021	4 162	9 401	2 161	50 754	12 586	38 168	7 416	4 815
Median (dollars) -----	33 475	28 861	41 499	25 159	26 810	28 834	35 756	28 861	39 170	23 836	24 082
Mean (dollars) -----	40 756	36 252	49 365	30 144	32 030	35 497	42 910	36 252	46 247	28 631	28 828
Families -----	726 985	190 810	367 148	169 027	357 775	58 967	714 050	190 810	523 240	370 710	247 790
Less than \$5,000 -----	8 862	2 833	2 984	3 045	8 292	2 076	8 322	2 833	5 489	8 832	6 468
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	29 075	9 883	8 315	10 877	22 439	2 944	24 848	9 883	14 965	26 666	18 223
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	33 756	10 384	9 836	13 536	30 773	4 833	29 126	10 384	18 742	35 403	24 737
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	95 415	29 086	35 216	31 113	72 142	12 493	87 520	29 086	58 434	80 037	55 844
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	118 414	32 715	51 022	34 677	72 817	12 044	112 502	32 715	79 787	78 729	52 663
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	179 036	44 907	94 084	40 045	79 798	12 315	179 302	44 907	134 395	79 532	51 269
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	166 717	38 716	102 253	25 748	50 791	7 946	172 665	38 716	133 949	44 843	28 083
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	52 314	11 881	34 260	6 173	11 988	2 281	54 461	11 881	42 580	9 841	6 055
\$100,000 or more -----	43 396	10 405	29 178	3 813	8 735	2 035	45 304	10 405	34 899	6 827	4 448
Median (dollars) -----	41 114	37 968	46 966	32 219	31 031	30 720	42 426	37 968	44 105	29 204	28 297
Mean (dollars) -----	48 710	45 693	55 771	36 779	36 131	37 459	50 274	45 693	51 944	33 558	32 856
Married-couple families -----	605 389	149 187	314 636	141 566	322 582	55 028	601 313	149 187	452 126	326 658	223 518
Less than \$15,000 -----	34 107	9 902	9 460	14 745	47 212	8 892	31 106	9 902	21 204	50 213	38 603
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	67 199	19 212	23 734	24 253	63 229	11 596	61 536	19 212	42 324	68 892	49 571
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	95 094	25 037	39 704	30 353	67 127	11 298	90 059	25 037	65 022	72 162	48 999
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	159 394	38 190	83 594	37 610	75 977	11 652	159 509	38 190	121 319	75 862	49 174
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	156 832	35 502	96 437	24 893	49 107	7 542	162 460	35 502	126 958	43 479	27 124
\$75,000 or more -----	92 763	21 344	61 707	9 712	19 930	4 048	96 643	21 344	75 299	16 050	10 047
Female householder, no husband present -----	94 228	32 437	40 164	21 627	22 191	1 443	85 407	32 437	52 970	31 012	15 279
Less than \$5,000 -----	4 747	1 552	1 562	1 633	1 586	83	3 898	1 552	2 346	2 435	1 152
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	17 783	6 384	5 609	5 790	5 202	140	14 571	6 384	8 187	8 414	3 994
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	10 174	3 345	3 200	3 629	3 859	159	8 343	3 345	4 998	5 690	2 849
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	22 889	7 903	9 517	5 469	5 696	353	20 865	7 903	12 962	7 720	3 881
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	31 257	10 565	16 128	4 564	4 881	520	30 155	10 565	19 590	5 983	2 903
\$50,000 or more -----	7 378	2 688	4 148	542	967	188	7 575	2 688	4 887	770	500
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	1 022 993	307 002	482 916	233 075	466 378	79 379	995 943	307 002	688 941	493 428	320 853
Median income (dollars) -----	22 772	19 640	27 698	18 304	18 446	17 364	24 125	19 640	26 156	16 886	16 854
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	55.6	49.7	63.1	47.8	51.7	61.1	57.4	49.7	60.8	48.2	49.4
Median income (dollars) -----	31 317	29 472	34 298	26 732	25 188	20 958	31 772	29 472	32 508	23 656	22 547
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	1 065 819	333 658	480 791	251 370	405 356	56 289	998 417	333 658	664 759	472 758	283 040
Median income (dollars) -----	11 652	11 548	14 309	8 291	7 985	7 271	12 217	11 548	12 567	7 587	7 416
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	35.3	33.6	40.9	26.7	28.5	31.1	36.9	33.6	38.5	26.1	26.5
Median income (dollars) -----	20 896	21 099	21 990	16 712	15 963	13 929	21 220	21 099	21 270	15 335	14 910
Per capita income (dollars) -----	16 287	16 002	18 597	11 975	11 566	11 628	16 719	16 002	17 022	10 996	10 733
Persons in households (dollars) -----	16 630	16 510	18 700	12 403	11 640	11 628	16 961	16 510	17 146	11 993	10 809
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	5 835	5 549	9 253	4 794	6 104	—	6 473	5 549	7 844	5 022	5 566
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	41 114	37 968	46 966	32 219	31 031	30 720	42 426	37 968	44 105	29 204	28 297
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	41 611	38 195	46 825	34 164	33 150	31 450	42 790	38 195	44 199	31 218	30 590
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	38 958	36 432	43 816	31 116	30 461	28 462	40 206	36 432	41 271	28 481	27 720
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	44 656	42 323	50 135	35 440	32 285	30 996	45 829	42 323	46 844	30 955	29 675
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	46 575	45 157	50 795	38 698	35 363	31 747	47 219	45 157	47 744	33 919	32 278
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	42 004	40 457	46 069	34 075	31 536	29 241	42 977	40 457	43 794	30 199	28 675
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	21 054	20 985	25 175	14 642	15 618	24 608	22 369	20 985	23 322	13 981	14 293
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	16 170	15 298	19 912	11 726	11 961	16 351	17 297	15 298	18 526	11 027	11 016
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	8 809	8 797	11 206	7 305	7 900	12 500	9 300	8 797	9 698	7 408	7 484
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	18 386	18 275	21 128	15 784	14 144	16 679	18 615	18 275	18 796	14 396	13 780
1 worker (dollars) -----	29 305	27 496	34 387	22 660	22 537	23 279	30 475	27 496	31 517	21 338	21 116
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	47 646	45 761	51 926	39 404	37 147	34 152	48 747	45 761	49 681	35 339	34 126
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	49 157	47 812	53 230	40 440	37 653	34 018	50 185	47 812	50 782	36 016	34 644
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	19 244	18 819	25 235	12 268	12 011	15 757	20 869	18 819	22 810	11 532	11 237
Male householder (dollars) -----	25 145	22 822	31 773	17 505	17 074	17 160	26 569	22 822	29 843	15 877	15 503
Living alone (dollars) -----	21 467	19 519	27 812	15 815	15 193	16 041	22 680	19 519	25 701	14 252	13 867
65 years and over (dollars) -----	12 351	12 608	15 188	9 941	9 228	13 767	12 674	12 608	12 737	9 254	9 052
Female householder (dollars) -----	15 900	16 298	20 835	10 182	8 806	13 029	17 308	16 298	18 337	9 254	8 482
Living alone (dollars) -----	14 008	14 344	18 385	9 453	8 296	12 561	15 197	14 344	15 959	8 711	8 095
65 years and over (dollars) -----	9 413	9 780	11 417	7 810	7 118	12 1					



Table 98. Poverty Status in 1989 of White Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	731 079	192 382	368 962	169 735	358 314	59 000	717 715	192 382	525 333	371 678	248 114	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	604 340	150 966	314 238	139 136	321 298	53 472	605 674	150 966	454 708	319 964	218 981	
With related children under 18 years -----	372 987	89 278	195 884	87 825	182 235	27 666	372 095	89 278	282 817	183 127	121 028	
With related children under 5 years -----	165 654	42 273	86 213	37 168	71 726	9 592	163 102	42 273	120 829	74 278	47 742	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	614 637	152 883	325 841	135 913	297 089	54 261	611 913	152 883	459 030	299 813	202 084	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	451 097	106 413	250 777	93 907	202 515	39 175	453 458	106 413	347 045	200 154	133 504	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	44 413	12 796	20 068	11 549	25 804	3 643	43 665	12 796	30 869	26 552	18 304	
Householder foreign born -----	14 426	5 563	7 281	1 582	2 688	238	14 213	5 563	8 650	2 901	1 794	
Householder under 25 years -----	26 314	7 834	10 900	7 580	8 100	586	23 030	7 834	15 196	11 384	5 843	
Householder 65 years and over -----	108 237	34 753	41 034	32 450	68 812	11 580	97 568	34 753	62 815	79 481	53 896	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	641 467	166 921	336 545	138 001	270 962	42 311	631 254	166 921	464 333	281 175	182 014	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	34 449	11 948	12 025	10 476	17 220	1 947	30 380	11 948	18 432	21 289	13 190	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	140 644	43 570	55 583	41 491	88 149	14 485	128 994	43 570	85 424	99 799	67 507	
Married-couple families -----	608 388	150 254	316 051	142 803	323 025	55 055	604 031	150 254	453 777	327 382	223 767	
With related children under 18 years -----	297 270	65 333	162 938	68 999	161 823	26 682	303 347	65 333	238 014	155 746	107 236	
With related children under 5 years -----	139 350	33 381	75 778	30 191	65 144	9 374	139 885	33 381	106 504	64 609	43 152	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	518 364	121 937	281 677	114 750	270 527	51 096	522 008	121 937	400 071	266 883	184 279	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	392 617	88 399	221 572	82 646	188 280	37 274	397 719	88 399	309 320	183 178	124 322	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	536 080	131 595	289 297	115 188	244 650	39 921	533 545	131 595	401 950	247 185	164 393	
Householder 65 years and over -----	94 322	28 343	36 633	29 346	62 289	10 176	84 459	28 343	56 116	72 152	48 915	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	13 766	4 208	5 248	4 310	10 809	1 609	12 747	4 208	8 539	11 828	8 401	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	118 320	34 492	47 609	36 219	77 555	12 274	107 835	34 492	73 343	88 040	59 585	
Female householder, no husband present -----	95 063	32 832	40 465	21 766	22 251	1 445	86 113	32 832	53 281	31 201	15 329	
With related children under 18 years -----	62 179	19 860	26 626	15 693	14 217	399	55 272	19 860	35 412	21 124	9 675	
With related children under 5 years -----	21 189	7 389	8 126	5 674	4 422	92	18 264	7 389	10 875	7 347	3 132	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	72 071	23 207	32 670	16 194	15 702	934	65 617	23 207	42 410	22 156	10 445	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	42 165	13 280	20 647	8 238	7 473	400	39 154	13 280	25 874	10 484	4 688	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	82 072	27 559	36 309	18 204	17 294	887	74 625	27 559	47 066	24 741	11 610	
Householder 65 years and over -----	11 310	5 342	3 605	2 363	4 167	705	10 503	5 342	5 161	4 974	3 177	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	18 966	6 978	6 263	5 725	5 281	154	15 939	6 978	8 961	8 308	3 973	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	17 377	7 214	6 173	3 990	6 432	857	16 139	7 214	8 925	7 670	4 780	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	534 290	230 464	186 754	117 072	128 025	10 393	475 619	230 464	245 155	186 696	94 124	
Nonfamily householder -----	387 192	162 373	135 607	89 212	104 522	8 742	342 177	162 373	179 804	149 537	79 221	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	172 310	62 113	68 733	41 464	74 760	7 369	159 472	62 113	97 359	87 598	56 059	
65 years and over -----	124 877	47 397	35 143	42 337	52 892	3 945	101 375	47 397	53 978	76 394	42 490	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	2 753 751	788 352	1 333 336	632 063	1 273 172	206 525	2 691 842	788 352	1 903 490	1 335 081	872 554	
Persons 18 years and over -----	2 074 367	633 317	976 339	464 711	897 041	144 830	2 005 692	633 317	1 372 375	965 716	621 469	
Persons 65 years and over -----	320 529	109 863	109 436	101 230	175 675	24 289	277 509	109 863	167 646	218 695	138 494	
Related children under 18 years -----	676 849	154 288	356 041	166 520	374 816	61 573	683 807	154 288	529 519	367 858	250 255	
Related children under 6 years -----	248 715	60 540	131 482	56 693	115 365	16 030	247 387	60 540	186 847	116 693	76 604	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	469 464	103 206	246 642	119 616	281 288	48 844	478 068	103 206	374 862	272 684	188 201	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	36 269	12 072	11 343	12 854	29 551	5 623	32 237	12 072	20 165	33 583	23 635	
Percent below poverty level -----	5.0	6.3	3.1	7.6	8.2	9.5	4.5	6.3	3.8	9.0	9.5	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	12 060	3 180	4 114	4 766	21 771	4 806	12 839	3 180	9 659	20 992	17 300	
With related children under 18 years -----	29 388	9 739	9 637	10 012	18 768	3 634	25 623	9 739	15 884	22 533	14 841	
With related children under 5 years -----	16 453	5 560	5 224	5 669	8 988	1 598	13 982	5 560	8 422	11 459	7 159	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	19 382	5 770	6 183	7 429	19 035	4 936	17 316	5 770	11 546	21 101	15 383	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	3 100	690	1 128	1 282	8 210	3 583	3 453	690	2 763	7 857	6 857	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	5 627	2 116	1 619	1 892	3 818	462	4 993	2 116	2 877	4 452	3 005	
Householder foreign born -----	1 010	507	363	140	323	13	935	507	428	398	268	
Householder under 25 years -----	6 460	2 295	1 856	2 309	1 708	84	5 088	2 295	2 793	3 080	1 329	
Householder 65 years and over -----	3 231	1 013	761	1 457	6 021	705	3 104	1 013	2 091	6 148	4 953	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	27 281	8 908	8 944	9 429	18 851	3 896	24 116	8 908	15 208	22 016	14 850	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	16 126	6 132	4 741	5 253	6 651	302	13 476	6 132	7 344	9 301	5 242	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	4 584	1 428	1 084	2 072	7 323	885	4 233	1 428	2 805	7 674	5 994	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 055	4 071	4 295	3 829	4 330	5 644	4 194	4 071	4 267	4 165	4 300	
Married-couple families -----	11 969	3 362	3 812	4 795	21 081	5 151	12 086	3 362	8 724	20 964	17 268	
With related children under 18 years -----	7 030	1 841	2 480	2 709	11 645	3 414	7 069	1 841	5 228	11 606	9 551	
With related children under 5 years -----	4 290	1 203	1 399	1 688	5 922	1 534	4 082	1 203	2 879	6 130	4 853	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	6 858	1 718	2 386	2 754	13 910	4 579	7 150	1 718	5 432	13 618	11 555	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 906	368	759	779	7 210	3 389	2 456	368	2 088	6 660	6 078	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	8 263	2 318	2 922	3 023	12 691	3 648	8 402	2 318	6 084	12 552	10 303	
Householder 65 years and over -----	2 595	716	671	1 208	5 360	607	2 566	716	1 850	5 389	4 414	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	2 669	1 006	597	1 066	2 786	221	2 342	1 006	1 336	3 113	2 293	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	3 015	798	738	1 479	6 109	734	2 946	798	2 148	6 178	4 986	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 096	4 128	4 607	3 666	4 415	5 740	4 352	4 128	4 439	4 269	4 386	
Female householder, no husband present -----	21 981	7 698	6 962	7 321	6 739	200	17 992	7 698	10 294	10 728	5 058	
With related children under 18 years -----	20 487	7 095	6 629	6 763	5 941	111	16 769	7 095	9 674	9 659	4 431	
With related children under 5 years -----	11 162	3 951	3 579	3 632	2 542	40	9 000	3 951	5 049	4 704	1 935	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	10 964	3 444	3 378	4 142	3 922	110	8 732	3 444	5 288	6 154	2 926	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	969	240	276	453	625	34	731	240	491	863	476	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	17 353	5 922	5 572	5 859	5 133	104	14 219	5 922	8 297	8 267	3 773	
Householder 65 years and over -----	545	238	90	217	455	63	431	238				



Table 99. Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families -----	20 726	15 947	4 589	190	159	6	20 629	15 947	4 682	256	86
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	7 502	5 446	1 979	77	128	4	7 498	5 446	2 052	132	61
With related children under 18 years -----	15 640	11 994	3 494	152	101	4	15 546	11 994	3 552	195	45
With related children under 5 years -----	7 928	6 094	1 742	92	38	2	7 860	6 094	1 766	106	20
Householder worked in 1989 -----	14 583	10 729	3 691	163	132	6	14 491	10 729	3 762	224	69
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	8 189	5 607	2 487	95	83	4	8 150	5 607	2 543	122	35
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	2 329	1 945	374	10	23	—	2 331	1 945	386	21	13
Householder foreign born -----	1 363	878	456	29	7	—	1 337	878	459	33	4
Householder under 25 years -----	2 624	2 039	549	36	11	—	2 596	2 039	557	39	11
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 117	1 022	93	2	18	—	1 127	1 022	105	8	6
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	15 847	11 705	3 971	171	120	6	15 755	11 705	4 050	212	57
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	6 553	5 547	981	25	8	—	6 531	5 547	984	30	3
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	2 025	1 753	268	4	38	—	2 042	1 753	289	21	19
Married-couple families -----	8 952	6 173	2 645	134	142	6	8 901	6 173	2 728	193	75
With related children under 18 years -----	5 807	3 909	1 796	102	84	4	5 757	3 909	1 848	134	34
With related children under 5 years -----	2 806	1 769	961	76	25	2	2 746	1 769	977	85	11
Householder worked in 1989 -----	7 819	5 223	2 468	128	115	6	7 758	5 223	2 535	176	58
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	5 239	3 253	1 897	89	79	4	5 204	3 253	1 951	114	35
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	7 551	4 982	2 444	125	108	6	7 501	4 982	2 519	158	49
Householder 65 years and over -----	585	494	89	2	18	—	595	494	101	8	6
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	849	739	105	5	8	—	849	739	110	8	3
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	960	788	172	—	38	—	979	788	191	19	19
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 081	8 456	1 578	47	12	—	10 048	8 456	1 592	45	8
With related children under 18 years -----	8 710	7 234	1 433	43	12	—	8 677	7 234	1 443	45	8
With related children under 5 years -----	4 541	3 847	678	16	8	—	4 531	3 847	684	18	6
Householder worked in 1989 -----	5 497	4 570	901	26	12	—	5 479	4 570	909	30	8
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	2 226	1 854	366	6	4	—	2 224	1 854	370	6	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	7 075	5 837	1 201	37	10	—	7 046	5 837	1 209	39	8
Householder 65 years and over -----	425	421	4	—	—	—	425	421	4	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	5 354	4 483	851	20	—	—	5 336	4 483	853	18	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	870	780	88	2	—	—	870	780	90	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	17 800	14 135	3 116	549	123	2	17 391	14 135	3 256	532	102
Nonfamily householder -----	10 060	8 119	1 713	228	49	—	9 890	8 119	1 771	219	42
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	2 267	1 864	391	12	28	—	2 268	1 864	404	27	21
65 years and over -----	1 331	1 202	122	7	14	—	1 330	1 202	128	15	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	88 946	69 675	17 809	1 462	998	105	88 091	69 675	18 416	1 853	611
Persons 18 years and over -----	54 331	42 699	10 722	910	440	12	53 765	42 699	11 066	1 006	267
Persons 65 years and over -----	3 236	2 907	303	26	51	—	3 237	2 907	330	50	24
Related children under 18 years -----	34 388	26 830	7 015	543	532	93	34 106	26 830	7 276	814	320
Related children under 6 years -----	13 999	10 861	2 889	249	199	41	13 856	10 861	2 995	342	126
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	22 630	17 653	4 657	320	353	54	22 467	17 653	4 814	516	206
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families -----	7 410	6 173	1 194	43	28	—	7 376	6 173	1 203	62	25
Percent below poverty level -----	35.8	38.7	26.0	22.6	17.6	—	35.8	38.7	25.7	24.2	29.1
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	455	444	11	—	14	—	456	444	12	13	13
With related children under 18 years -----	6 896	5 687	1 170	39	20	—	6 862	5 687	1 175	54	17
With related children under 5 years -----	4 154	3 489	649	16	11	—	4 142	3 489	653	23	11
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 797	2 315	460	22	20	—	2 778	2 315	463	39	17
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	258	237	21	—	2	—	260	237	23	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	1 064	910	152	2	3	—	1 065	910	155	2	2
Householder foreign born -----	294	231	63	—	1	—	295	231	64	—	—
Householder under 25 years -----	1 888	1 515	353	20	8	—	1 876	1 515	361	20	8
Householder 65 years and over -----	100	100	—	—	—	—	100	100	—	2	2
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	4 656	3 803	814	39	15	—	4 622	3 803	819	49	12
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	5 006	4 162	824	20	2	—	4 984	4 162	822	24	2
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	396	336	58	2	4	—	396	336	60	4	4
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 378	5 407	5 185	6 650	3 739	—	5 373	5 407	5 196	5 328	3 984
Married-couple families -----	814	708	106	—	17	—	817	708	109	14	14
With related children under 18 years -----	649	549	100	—	9	—	652	549	103	6	6
With related children under 5 years -----	373	310	63	—	2	—	373	310	63	2	2
Householder worked in 1989 -----	455	400	55	—	9	—	458	400	58	6	6
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	68	60	8	—	2	—	70	60	10	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	521	439	82	—	7	—	524	439	85	4	4
Householder 65 years and over -----	34	34	—	—	2	—	34	34	—	2	2
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	375	340	35	—	2	—	375	340	35	2	2
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	86	70	16	—	4	—	86	70	16	4	4
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 235	5 043	6 515	—	4 131	—	5 222	5 043	6 383	4 653	4 653
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 034	4 971	1 022	41	8	—	6 003	4 971	1 032	39	8
With related children under 18 years -----	5 768	4 727	1 004	37	8	—	5 737	4 727	1 010	39	8
With related children under 5 years -----	3 514	2 944	554	16	6	—	3 502	2 944	558	18	6
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 069	1 669	380	20	8	—	2 053	1 669	384	24	8
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	162	149	13	—	—	—	162	149	13	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	3 829	3 104	688	37	8	—	3 798	3 104	694	39	8
Householder 65 years and over -----	34	34	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	4 386	3 599	767	20	—	—	4 368	3 599	769	18	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	265	221	42	2	—	—	265	221	44	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 349	5 423	4 932	6 753	4 026	—	5 343	5 423	4 957	5 997	4 026
Unrelated individuals -----	6 179	5 146	663	370	85	2	5 916	5 146	770	348	69
Percent below poverty level -----	34.7	36.4	21.3	67.4	69.1	100.0	34.0	36.4	23.6	65.4	67.6
Nonfamily householder -----	2 567	2 281	157	129	19	—	2 480	2 281	199	106	14
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	211	199	12	—	8	—	216	199	17	3	3
65 years and over -----	398	375	16	7	8	—	397	375	22	9	2
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 569	3 484	4 139	3 728	4 002	5 337	3 559	3 484	4 057	3 849	4 220
Persons -----	32 854	27 503	4 783	568	287	26	32 486	27 503	4 983	655	236
Percent below poverty level -----	36.9	39.5	26.9	38.9	28.8	24.8	36.9	39.5	27.1	35.3	38.6
Persons 18 years and over -----	15 633	13 214	1 983	436	114	2	15 325	13 214	2 111	422	95
Persons 65 years and over -----	593	561	25	7	10	—	592	561	31	11	4
Related children under 18 years -----	16 999	14 148	2 728	123	147	24	16 946	14 148	2 798	200	117
Related children under 6 years -----	7 951	6 649	1 241	61	59	5	7 931	6 649	1 282	79	49
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	10 198	8 460	1 671	67	92	19	10 162	8 460	1 702	128	70
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	37 948	31 722	5 579	647	366	48	37 536	31 722	5 814	778	280
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	50 549	42 173	7 517	859	489	69	49 958	42 173	7 785	1 080	362

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 100. **Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families	6 453	3 884	1 562	1 007	4 184	74	6 171	3 884	2 287	4 466	3 636	
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 378	1 034	940	404	2 740	67	2 446	1 034	1 412	2 672	2 337	
With related children under 18 years	4 959	3 057	1 095	807	3 082	39	4 665	3 057	1 608	3 376	2 714	
With related children under 5 years	2 609	1 667	531	411	1 438	1	2 408	1 667	741	1 639	1 287	
Householder worked in 1989	4 279	2 314	1 317	648	2 793	64	4 195	2 314	1 881	2 877	2 349	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 153	979	905	269	1 266	37	2 140	979	1 161	1 279	1 051	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	848	501	183	164	599	19	807	501	306	640	512	
Householder foreign born	117	70	7	40	34	—	96	70	26	55	32	
Householder under 25 years	733	461	147	125	280	2	658	461	197	355	250	
Householder 65 years and over	237	125	45	67	413	9	219	125	94	431	375	
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 591	2 617	1 313	661	2 749	48	4 424	2 617	1 807	2 916	2 351	
With public assistance income in 1989	2 511	1 871	240	400	1 509	11	2 280	1 871	409	1 740	1 405	
With Social Security income in 1989	608	372	94	142	703	15	570	372	198	741	617	
Married-couple families	2 601	1 247	918	436	2 220	52	2 657	1 247	1 410	2 164	1 821	
With related children under 18 years	1 697	818	582	297	1 496	25	1 700	818	882	1 493	1 255	
With related children under 5 years	813	361	309	143	617	1	782	361	421	648	519	
Householder worked in 1989	2 178	1 015	841	322	1 712	50	2 254	1 015	1 239	1 636	1 375	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 354	559	624	171	866	28	1 374	559	815	846	694	
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 005	934	775	296	1 522	41	2 049	934	1 115	1 478	1 236	
Householder 65 years and over	114	41	34	39	249	9	116	41	75	247	219	
With public assistance income in 1989	467	288	70	109	483	2	441	288	153	509	439	
With Social Security income in 1989	268	110	59	99	404	11	250	110	140	422	334	
Female householder, no husband present	3 259	2 240	539	480	1 420	13	2 955	2 240	715	1 724	1 310	
With related children under 18 years	2 830	1 940	453	437	1 156	9	2 561	1 940	621	1 425	1 060	
With related children under 5 years	1 566	1 140	195	231	580	—	1 404	1 140	264	742	547	
Householder worked in 1989	1 636	1 020	373	243	709	5	1 512	1 020	492	833	631	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	633	347	218	68	249	3	606	347	259	276	223	
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 150	1 404	441	305	932	2	1 964	1 404	560	1 118	842	
Householder 65 years and over	117	84	11	22	130	—	100	84	16	147	125	
With public assistance income in 1989	1 885	1 445	170	270	837	6	1 691	1 445	246	1 031	787	
With Social Security income in 1989	297	228	33	36	221	3	275	228	47	243	214	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	5 489	3 686	975	828	2 269	30	5 148	3 686	1 462	2 610	1 916	
Nonfamily householder	2 394	1 592	422	380	1 098	10	2 229	1 592	637	1 263	912	
In owner-occupied housing unit	410	178	166	66	623	10	433	178	255	600	543	
65 years and over	355	229	45	81	326	7	309	229	80	372	297	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	28 825	18 007	6 106	4 712	18 610	402	27 292	18 007	9 285	20 143	16 258	
Persons 18 years and over	17 517	10 713	4 061	2 743	10 830	256	16 786	10 713	6 073	11 561	9 296	
Persons 65 years and over	730	412	112	206	996	30	649	412	237	1 077	893	
Related children under 18 years	11 133	7 187	2 035	1 911	7 683	144	10 350	7 187	3 163	8 466	6 883	
Related children under 6 years	4 500	3 074	655	771	2 773	19	4 080	3 074	1 006	3 193	2 533	
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 453	4 702	1 466	1 285	5 444	130	7 012	4 702	2 310	5 885	4 844	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 693	1 928	265	500	1 722	12	2 398	1 928	470	2 017	1 610	
Percent below poverty level	41.7	49.6	17.0	49.7	41.2	16.2	38.9	49.6	20.6	45.2	44.3	
In owner-occupied housing unit	186	86	24	76	779	9	181	86	95	784	730	
With related children under 18 years	2 485	1 744	251	490	1 497	6	2 190	1 744	446	1 792	1 403	
With related children under 5 years	1 501	1 099	118	284	836	—	1 309	1 099	210	1 028	788	
Householder worked in 1989	975	618	115	242	742	6	828	618	210	889	691	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	73	39	16	18	89	1	64	39	25	98	82	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	410	258	50	102	286	6	365	258	107	331	260	
Householder foreign born	59	35	—	24	11	—	49	35	14	21	11	
Householder under 25 years	535	346	73	116	198	—	450	346	104	283	184	
Householder 65 years and over	76	64	—	12	129	—	69	64	5	136	124	
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 684	1 176	194	314	987	—	1 480	1 176	304	1 191	921	
With public assistance income in 1989	1 905	1 453	163	289	1 081	9	1 718	1 453	265	1 268	1 031	
With Social Security income in 1989	211	145	7	59	244	1	168	145	23	287	233	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 076	5 361	4 989	4 025	5 343	3 323	5 250	5 361	4 797	5 097	5 350	
Married-couple families	374	219	43	112	492	—	342	219	123	542	442	
With related children under 18 years	298	159	37	102	407	—	262	159	103	443	371	
With related children under 5 years	171	103	17	51	215	—	137	103	34	249	199	
Householder worked in 1989	191	109	35	47	247	—	180	109	71	258	217	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	25	20	3	2	26	—	25	20	5	26	24	
Householder high school graduate or higher	240	149	32	59	300	—	223	149	74	317	272	
Householder 65 years and over	10	—	—	10	44	—	—	—	—	54	44	
With public assistance income in 1989	201	136	17	48	242	—	192	136	56	251	231	
With Social Security income in 1989	62	20	—	42	85	—	25	20	5	122	80	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 132	5 533	7 153	3 573	5 798	—	5 421	5 533	5 222	5 569	5 786	
Female householder, no husband present	2 056	1 518	211	327	923	8	1 823	1 518	305	1 156	882	
With related children under 18 years	1 946	1 416	203	327	832	6	1 717	1 416	301	1 061	795	
With related children under 5 years	1 175	885	90	200	461	—	1 024	885	139	612	445	
Householder worked in 1989	637	426	69	142	314	2	533	426	107	418	304	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	38	19	13	6	30	—	34	19	15	34	30	
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 258	901	151	206	541	—	1 098	901	197	701	515	
Householder 65 years and over	66	64	—	2	76	—	69	64	5	73	71	
With public assistance income in 1989	1 562	1 196	146	220	693	6	1 398	1 196	202	857	661	
With Social Security income in 1989	135	112	7	16	122	—	127	112	15	130	119	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 080	5 283	4 725	4 365	5 029	4 045	5 209	5 283	4 839	4 836	5 050	
Unrelated individuals	2 577	1 926	262	389	1 289	19	2 380	1 926	454	1 486	1 162	
Percent below poverty level	46.9	52.3	26.9	47.0	56.8	63.3	46.2	52.3	31.1	56.9	60.6	
Nonfamily householder	873	715	34	124	554	3	792	715	77	635	513	
In owner-occupied housing unit	68	41	16	11	297	3	74	41	33	291	285	
65 years and over	138	113	5	20	186	—	133	113	20	191	171	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 734	3 683	3 676	4 025	3 608	3 577	3 702	3 683	3 785	3 675	3 624	
Persons	12 453	9 064	1 144	2 245	8 277	83	11 070	9 064	2 006	9 660	7 759	
Percent below poverty level	43.2	50.3	18.7	47.6	44.5	20.6	40.6	50.3	21.6	48.0	47.7	
Persons 18 years and over	6 169	4 555	578	1 036	4 102	55	5 568	4 555	1 013	4 703	3 828	
Persons 65 years and over	234	197	5	32	383	4	222	197	25	395	363	
Related children under 18 years	6 114	4 407	556	1 151	4 083	26	5 351	4 407	944	4 846	3 857	
Related children under 6 years	2 953	2 169	236	548	1 726	9	2 551	2 169	382	2 128	1 638	
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 699	2 650	340	709	2 708	19	3 262	2 650	612	3 145	2 556	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	14 350	10 274	1 371	2 705	9 936	90	12 765	10 274	2 491	11 521	9 239	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	18 089	12 735	1 991	3 363	13 351	160	16 386	12 735	3 651	15 054	12 244	



Table 101. Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	13 304	7 409	5 211	684	297	17	12 893	7 409	5 484	708	158	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	5 972	1 933	3 713	326	234	10	5 883	1 933	3 950	323	113	
With related children under 18 years -----	9 978	5 750	3 780	448	211	10	9 684	5 750	3 934	505	125	
With related children under 5 years -----	5 582	3 565	1 810	207	70	3	5 409	3 565	1 844	243	49	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	9 615	4 350	4 756	509	254	13	9 366	4 350	5 016	503	128	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	6 204	2 261	3 675	268	171	8	6 104	2 261	3 843	271	87	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	954	728	182	44	18	—	922	728	194	50	14	
Householder foreign born -----	12 082	6 959	4 539	584	218	8	11 706	6 959	4 747	594	121	
Householder under 25 years -----	863	716	115	32	17	—	844	716	128	36	4	
Householder 65 years and over -----	541	291	206	44	26	2	519	291	228	48	12	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	9 327	4 254	4 627	446	244	14	9 097	4 254	4 843	474	120	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	4 018	3 394	458	166	35	2	3 877	3 394	483	176	24	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	735	328	325	82	33	—	688	328	360	80	23	
Married-couple families -----	10 402	5 483	4 410	509	247	14	10 097	5 483	4 614	552	129	
With related children under 18 years -----	7 922	4 307	3 261	354	167	10	7 699	4 307	3 392	390	99	
With related children under 5 years -----	4 670	2 864	1 629	177	53	3	4 525	2 864	1 661	198	34	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	8 165	3 650	4 135	380	212	10	7 977	3 650	4 327	400	106	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	5 453	2 015	3 225	213	149	5	5 364	2 015	3 349	238	77	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	7 809	3 468	3 976	365	206	14	7 627	3 468	4 159	388	100	
Householder 65 years and over -----	370	182	149	39	26	2	353	182	171	43	12	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	2 557	2 164	275	118	21	2	2 452	2 164	288	126	14	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	498	215	233	50	28	—	457	215	242	69	19	
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 018	1 457	454	107	31	3	1 944	1 457	487	105	19	
With related children under 18 years -----	1 578	1 193	309	76	27	—	1 516	1 193	323	89	18	
With related children under 5 years -----	721	601	98	22	9	—	699	601	98	31	9	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	775	385	325	65	23	3	742	385	357	56	12	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	383	131	234	18	8	3	375	131	244	16	3	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	876	468	358	50	21	—	848	468	380	49	12	
Householder 65 years and over -----	142	98	43	1	—	—	141	98	43	1	—	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 217	1 053	118	46	14	—	1 183	1 053	130	48	10	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	139	87	45	7	5	—	133	87	46	11	4	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	6 928	4 569	1 602	757	204	11	6 318	4 569	1 749	814	128	
Nonfamily householder -----	3 603	2 612	772	219	75	4	3 432	2 612	820	246	57	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	753	425	292	36	42	4	735	425	310	60	33	
65 years and over -----	303	276	19	8	18	—	295	276	19	26	18	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	71 197	41 013	25 669	4 515	3 920	450	68 990	41 013	27 977	6 127	2 417	
Persons 18 years and over -----	39 546	22 106	14 929	2 511	1 490	140	38 063	22 106	15 957	2 973	915	
Persons 65 years and over -----	1 904	1 222	547	135	90	7	1 833	1 222	611	161	60	
Related children under 18 years -----	31 400	18 808	10 634	1 958	2 401	310	30 699	18 808	11 891	3 102	1 487	
Related children under 6 years -----	12 099	7 986	3 486	627	766	93	11 918	7 986	3 932	947	420	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	21 411	12 217	7 741	1 453	1 761	228	20 841	12 217	8 624	2 331	1 139	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	4 051	3 510	335	206	43	4	3 868	3 510	358	226	31	
Percent below poverty level -----	30.4	47.4	6.4	30.1	14.5	23.5	30.0	47.4	6.5	31.9	19.6	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	233	149	70	14	21	—	227	149	78	27	13	
With related children under 18 years -----	3 566	3 151	274	141	35	—	3 435	3 151	284	166	25	
With related children under 5 years -----	2 407	2 169	136	102	16	—	2 305	2 169	136	118	16	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 262	1 017	161	84	18	—	1 200	1 017	183	80	7	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	152	120	27	5	4	—	149	120	29	7	2	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	589	554	20	15	9	—	582	554	28	16	9	
Householder foreign born -----	3 943	3 438	327	178	32	2	3 784	3 438	346	191	24	
Householder under 25 years -----	488	438	32	18	2	—	470	438	32	20	2	
Householder 65 years and over -----	154	133	8	13	4	2	143	133	10	15	2	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 664	1 307	223	134	29	4	1 545	1 307	238	148	17	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	2 754	2 523	117	114	20	2	2 650	2 523	127	124	18	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	111	87	5	19	7	—	94	87	7	24	5	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	7 204	7 374	6 335	5 722	6 613	3 370	7 273	7 374	6 287	5 906	6 555	
Married-couple families -----	2 603	2 267	204	132	23	4	2 480	2 267	213	146	17	
With related children under 18 years -----	2 327	2 094	143	90	15	—	2 241	2 094	147	101	11	
With related children under 5 years -----	1 753	1 606	67	80	4	—	1 673	1 606	67	84	4	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	977	817	114	46	6	—	940	817	123	43	—	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	123	111	9	3	2	—	122	111	11	3	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 222	980	144	98	14	4	1 133	980	153	103	8	
Householder 65 years and over -----	81	60	8	13	4	2	70	60	10	15	2	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 670	1 551	51	68	11	2	1 602	1 551	51	79	11	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	69	50	—	19	7	—	52	50	2	24	5	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	7 860	8 054	6 876	6 049	7 683	3 370	7 949	8 054	6 830	6 323	7 526	
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 198	1 034	99	65	17	—	1 147	1 034	113	68	11	
With related children under 18 years -----	1 071	921	99	51	17	—	1 026	921	105	62	11	
With related children under 5 years -----	586	519	45	22	9	—	564	519	45	31	9	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	184	121	34	29	9	—	168	121	47	25	4	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	27	7	18	2	2	—	25	7	18	4	2	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	318	233	58	27	12	—	297	233	64	33	6	
Householder 65 years and over -----	65	65	—	—	—	—	65	65	—	—	—	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	943	844	53	46	9	—	907	844	63	45	7	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	33	33	—	—	—	—	33	33	—	—	—	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 197	6 326	5 738	4 851	5 151	—	6 264	6 326	5 702	4 803	5 018	
Unrelated individuals -----	2 970	2 061	429	480	107	2	2 557	2 061	496	520	64	
Percent below poverty level -----	42.9	45.1	26.8	63.4	52.5	18.2	40.5	45.1	28.4	63.9	50.0	
Nonfamily householder -----	1 206	1 008	90	108	15	—	1 111	1 008	103	110	14	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	59	52	5	2	1	—	58	52	6	2	—	
65 years and over -----	146	138	—	8	5	—	138	138	—	13	5	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 184	4 053	4 809	4 186	5 152	6 451	4 199	4 053	4 804	4 309	5 352	
Persons -----	23 364	20 274	1 857	1 233	419	45	22 321	20 274	2 047	1 462	299	
Percent below poverty level -----	32.8	49.4	7.2	27.3	10.7	10.0	32.4	49.4	7.3	23.9	12.4	
Persons 18 years and over -----	10 946	9 111	1 023	812	199	18	10 252	9 111	1 141	893	133	
Persons 65 years and over -----	530	479	18	33	14	2	499	479	20	45	12	
Related children under 18 years -----	12 169	11 066	728	375	192	27	11 843	11 066	777	518	152	
Related children under 6 years -----	5 294	4 913	229	152	64	8	5 153	4 913	240	205	55	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	7 837	7 056	548	233	132	21	7 648	7 056	592	321	97	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	27 460	23 234	2 783	1 443	600	70	26 216	23 234	2 982	1 844	477	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	36 353	28 684	5 506	2 163	1 157	143	34 590	28 684	5 906	2 920	894	



Table 102. Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families -----	8 093	3 671	2 913	1 509	985	45	7 007	3 671	3 336	2 071	652
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	4 364	1 760	1 940	664	671	34	4 089	1 760	2 329	946	401
With related children under 18 years -----	5 653	2 472	1 963	1 218	699	29	4 700	2 472	2 228	1 652	492
With related children under 5 years -----	2 920	1 339	925	656	350	20	2 386	1 339	1 047	884	255
Householder worked in 1989 -----	6 701	2 926	2 545	1 230	820	36	5 876	2 926	2 950	1 645	505
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	4 026	1 782	1 635	609	384	24	3 707	1 782	1 925	703	225
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	691	351	227	113	102	2	641	351	290	152	48
Householder foreign born -----	2 008	835	776	397	189	17	1 720	835	885	477	139
Householder under 25 years -----	687	352	142	193	73	2	503	352	151	257	55
Householder 65 years and over -----	375	180	150	45	84	4	344	180	164	115	66
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	5 854	2 503	2 492	859	581	30	5 331	2 503	2 828	1 104	330
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 475	785	229	461	226	4	1 046	785	261	655	186
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	658	363	208	87	116	4	609	363	246	165	88
Married-couple families -----	5 523	2 257	2 214	1 052	763	37	4 827	2 257	2 570	1 459	478
With related children under 18 years -----	3 638	1 439	1 417	782	513	23	3 068	1 439	1 629	1 083	347
With related children under 5 years -----	1 966	762	753	451	245	16	1 619	762	857	592	164
Householder worked in 1989 -----	4 918	1 963	2 024	931	674	30	4 329	1 963	2 366	1 263	403
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	3 210	1 340	1 371	499	349	24	2 963	1 340	1 623	596	200
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	4 099	1 569	1 906	624	473	30	3 756	1 569	2 187	816	257
Householder 65 years and over -----	308	144	119	45	66	4	277	144	133	97	48
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	510	216	78	216	140	2	293	216	77	357	113
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	491	232	177	82	85	4	444	232	212	132	60
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 955	1 055	550	350	139	2	1 630	1 055	575	464	114
With related children under 18 years -----	1 626	848	437	341	118	2	1 308	848	460	436	95
With related children under 5 years -----	758	483	124	151	67	2	614	483	131	211	60
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 229	651	372	206	78	—	1 044	651	393	263	57
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	539	305	171	63	12	—	478	305	173	73	10
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 343	706	472	165	71	—	1 200	706	494	214	54
Householder 65 years and over -----	67	36	31	—	12	—	67	36	31	12	12
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	842	474	146	222	70	2	638	474	164	274	59
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	136	105	31	—	24	—	136	105	31	24	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	6 363	3 886	1 502	975	570	40	5 576	3 886	1 690	1 357	441
Nonfamily householder -----	3 045	1 866	736	443	215	4	2 675	1 866	809	585	160
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	796	369	287	140	107	2	706	369	337	197	71
65 years and over -----	312	163	39	110	41	2	217	163	54	136	35
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	41 541	19 754	14 168	7 619	6 244	380	36 225	19 754	16 471	11 560	4 440
Persons 18 years and over -----	23 723	12 016	7 693	4 014	2 956	155	20 808	12 016	8 792	5 871	2 060
Persons 65 years and over -----	1 038	532	303	203	191	6	875	532	343	354	156
Related children under 18 years -----	17 650	7 651	6 436	3 563	3 228	215	15 268	7 651	7 617	5 610	2 338
Related children under 6 years -----	7 264	3 388	2 444	1 432	1 176	98	6 246	3 388	2 858	2 194	895
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	11 521	4 841	4 357	2 323	2 245	128	10 010	4 841	5 169	3 756	1 584
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families -----	1 698	781	356	561	268	8	1 133	781	352	833	232
Percent below poverty level -----	21.0	21.3	12.2	37.2	27.2	17.8	16.2	21.3	10.6	40.2	35.6
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	183	76	41	66	126	4	150	76	74	159	99
With related children under 18 years -----	1 574	682	340	552	235	6	1 004	682	322	805	213
With related children under 5 years -----	998	479	143	376	142	6	613	479	134	527	128
Householder worked in 1989 -----	923	342	207	374	183	6	547	342	205	559	151
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	76	11	18	47	26	—	38	11	27	64	23
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	152	73	36	43	35	2	131	73	58	56	19
Householder foreign born -----	339	150	51	138	55	—	202	150	52	192	54
Householder under 25 years -----	380	155	67	158	46	2	220	155	65	206	39
Householder 65 years and over -----	28	28	—	—	20	—	28	28	—	20	20
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	957	433	272	252	90	2	713	433	280	334	73
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	995	493	159	343	129	2	647	493	154	477	119
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	50	50	—	—	24	—	50	50	—	24	24
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 296	5 155	5 236	5 529	6 292	4 769	4 957	5 155	4 518	6 077	6 465
Married-couple families -----	609	201	128	280	159	2	313	201	112	455	138
With related children under 18 years -----	530	135	121	274	133	2	228	135	93	435	124
With related children under 5 years -----	391	98	69	224	73	2	154	98	56	310	66
Householder worked in 1989 -----	430	97	98	235	128	2	185	97	88	373	107
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	49	—	18	31	24	—	27	—	27	46	21
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	306	99	97	110	42	2	189	99	90	159	35
Householder 65 years and over -----	23	23	—	—	13	—	23	23	—	13	13
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	308	90	53	165	69	—	123	90	33	254	67
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	32	32	—	—	14	—	32	32	—	14	14
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 956	5 556	8 120	5 254	6 428	2 575	5 874	5 556	6 444	6 178	6 626
Female householder, no husband present -----	984	507	225	252	82	2	745	507	238	321	69
With related children under 18 years -----	949	481	216	252	79	2	710	481	229	318	66
With related children under 5 years -----	547	342	71	134	54	2	420	342	78	181	47
Householder worked in 1989 -----	424	194	106	124	34	—	309	194	115	149	25
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	27	11	—	16	2	—	11	11	—	18	2
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	609	311	175	123	44	—	501	311	190	152	34
Householder 65 years and over -----	5	5	—	—	5	—	5	5	—	5	5
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	639	363	106	170	52	2	484	363	121	207	44
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	18	18	—	—	8	—	18	18	—	8	8
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 871	5 039	3 521	5 740	6 423	6 208	4 583	5 039	3 613	5 936	6 618
Unrelated individuals -----	2 266	1 427	322	517	312	33	1 813	1 427	386	765	262
Percent below poverty level -----	35.6	36.7	21.4	53.0	54.7	82.5	32.5	36.7	22.8	56.4	59.4
Nonfamily householder -----	733	449	81	203	70	—	522	449	73	281	67
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	81	28	10	43	24	—	38	28	10	67	24
65 years and over -----	119	67	—	52	18	—	67	67	—	70	18
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 866	3 803	3 991	3 965	3 766	5 377	3 850	3 803	4 027	3 863	3 637
Persons -----	10 305	5 393	1 736	3 176	1 939	82	7 259	5 393	1 866	4 985	1 715
Percent below poverty level -----	24.8	27.3	12.3	41.7	31.1	21.6	20.0	27.3	11.3	43.1	38.6
Persons 18 years and over -----	4 963	2 732	810	1 421	795	40	3 566	2 732	834	2 192	688
Persons 65 years and over -----	175	118	—	57	50	—	118	118	—	107	50
Related children under 18 years -----	5 177	2 574	887	1 716	1 091	34	3 544	2 574	970	2 724	992
Related children under 6 years -----	2 490	1 365	377	748	434	23	1 750	1 365	385	1 174	410
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	3 076	1 442	563	1 071	726	11	2 070	1 442	628	1 732	644
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	12 405	6 575	2 172	3 658	2 544	116	8 964	6 575	2 389	5 985	2 200
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	18 512	9 944	3 857	4 711	3 634	196	14 298	9 944	4 354	7 848	3 070



Table 103. Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	726 985	190 810	367 148	169 027	357 775	58 967	714 050	190 810	523 240	370 710	247 790	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	593 923	146 917	309 726	137 385	318 765	53 193	595 818	146 898	449 066	316 890	217 326	
With related children under 18 years -----	375 425	93 401	195 129	86 956	181 312	27 500	374 732	93 398	281 476	182 012	120 631	
With related children under 5 years -----	167 466	44 722	85 989	36 768	71 267	9 512	164 894	44 709	120 278	73 758	47 570	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	608 885	152 480	322 174	134 302	294 947	53 966	606 780	152 461	454 453	297 094	200 770	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	445 724	105 155	247 864	92 686	200 880	38 954	448 457	105 186	343 469	198 242	132 525	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	44 512	13 097	19 915	11 445	25 770	3 644	43 788	13 118	30 665	26 506	18 302	
Householder foreign born -----	22 430	9 327	11 034	2 056	2 808	235	21 911	9 355	12 535	3 352	1 858	
Householder under 25 years -----	26 887	8 497	11 004	7 411	8 119	577	23 789	8 462	15 325	11 207	5 844	
Householder 65 years and over -----	105 378	33 185	40 173	32 049	68 194	11 527	94 972	33 210	61 725	78 591	53 394	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	635 264	166 293	332 617	136 410	269 025	42 066	625 502	166 275	459 303	278 753	180 884	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	38 606	15 452	12 600	10 525	17 382	1 945	34 484	15 493	19 029	21 500	13 367	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	137 425	41 875	54 596	41 012	87 421	14 433	126 074	41 875	84 186	98 775	66 916	
Married-couple families -----	600 547	148 460	311 830	140 315	320 384	54 760	596 703	148 499	448 458	324 110	221 998	
With related children under 18 years -----	296 202	66 288	161 766	68 158	160 667	26 520	302 421	66 318	236 234	154 401	106 592	
With related children under 5 years -----	139 026	34 004	75 206	29 779	64 566	9 304	139 540	34 021	105 593	63 955	42 847	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	511 824	120 530	278 040	113 253	268 360	50 821	515 891	120 494	395 517	264 237	182 910	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	387 328	87 014	218 761	81 533	186 691	37 063	392 664	87 020	305 829	181 416	123 361	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	528 683	129 618	285 346	113 724	242 655	39 696	526 486	129 624	396 959	244 763	163 168	
Householder 65 years and over -----	91 881	27 105	35 849	28 955	61 698	10 135	82 279	27 115	55 126	71 289	48 422	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	15 200	5 429	5 416	4 343	10 783	1 605	14 163	5 473	8 727	11 815	8 396	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	115 406	33 016	46 730	35 747	76 845	12 232	105 184	33 020	72 217	87 052	58 991	
Female householder, no husband present -----	97 723	35 344	40 672	21 748	22 447	1 445	88 894	35 317	53 530	31 320	15 526	
With related children under 18 years -----	65 282	22 702	26 911	15 682	14 415	402	58 453	22 653	35 760	21 274	9 864	
With related children under 5 years -----	23 034	8 954	8 418	5 689	4 503	86	20 118	8 901	11 198	7 425	3 218	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	72 813	24 181	32 617	16 085	15 767	934	66 575	24 173	42 392	22 077	10 508	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	42 163	13 468	20 584	8 151	7 488	404	39 296	13 479	25 848	10 378	4 706	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	83 110	28 788	36 245	18 130	17 372	879	75 762	28 754	46 986	24 751	11 694	
Householder 65 years and over -----	10 960	5 057	3 543	2 359	4 161	695	10 145	5 080	5 072	4 967	3 181	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	21 434	9 055	6 621	5 737	5 449	156	18 403	9 052	9 343	8 485	4 127	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	17 185	7 071	6 119	3 984	6 434	852	15 960	7 075	8 851	7 660	4 793	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	522 662	222 668	184 314	115 472	127 039	10 331	465 311	222 679	242 383	184 484	93 360	
Nonfamily householder -----	375 995	154 922	133 179	87 714	103 620	8 677	332 214	154 933	177 060	147 495	78 509	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	167 000	58 789	67 520	40 705	74 024	7 311	154 638	58 828	95 826	86 464	55 538	
65 years and over -----	121 258	45 081	34 431	41 680	52 364	3 913	98 286	45 100	53 095	75 394	42 085	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	2 728 619	778 564	1 323 126	626 829	1 268 556	206 194	2 669 940	778 604	1 891 304	1 327 290	869 464	
Persons 18 years and over -----	2 052 726	624 085	967 827	460 729	893 281	144 499	1 986 343	624 125	1 362 201	959 719	618 977	
Persons 65 years and over -----	313 821	105 831	107 781	100 172	174 487	24 213	271 566	105 875	165 563	216 791	137 548	
Related children under 18 years -----	673 306	153 760	354 260	165 286	373 914	61 575	681 154	153 760	527 394	366 066	249 619	
Related children under 6 years -----	246 701	59 946	130 698	56 057	115 119	16 010	245 908	59 946	185 962	115 912	76 359	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	467 692	103 179	245 570	118 943	280 597	48 860	476 734	103 179	373 555	271 555	187 778	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	40 770	15 878	11 899	13 016	29 699	5 594	36 609	15 899	20 777	33 826	23 793	
Percent below poverty level -----	5.6	8.2	3.3	7.8	8.3	9.5	5.1	8.2	4.0	9.2	9.6	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	12 011	3 215	4 045	4 752	21 743	4 783	12 796	3 200	9 597	20 950	17 284	
With related children under 18 years -----	33 662	13 312	10 192	10 134	18 997	3 611	29 819	13 318	16 536	22 809	15 066	
With related children under 5 years -----	18 917	7 681	5 494	5 712	9 096	1 586	16 395	7 672	8 718	11 587	7 283	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	20 673	6 971	6 315	7 419	19 036	4 905	18 608	6 976	11 688	21 098	15 410	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	3 168	786	1 118	1 274	8 147	3 565	3 513	790	2 748	7 803	6 807	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	6 197	2 529	1 702	1 904	3 897	461	5 535	2 556	2 970	4 549	3 092	
Householder foreign born -----	2 945	2 058	600	298	1 339	15	2 750	2 067	703	533	271	
Householder under 25 years -----	7 231	2 854	2 095	2 288	1 758	80	5 892	2 836	3 068	3 084	1 375	
Householder 65 years and over -----	3 252	1 037	762	1 474	5 970	705	3 107	1 052	2 064	6 126	4 909	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	29 519	10 796	9 200	9 542	18 962	3 877	26 206	10 775	15 448	22 254	14 977	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	19 420	8 955	5 138	5 308	6 841	304	16 706	8 981	7 768	9 536	5 435	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	4 813	1 581	1 119	2 127	7 306	886	4 408	1 591	2 845	7 713	5 975	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 383	4 750	4 438	3 866	4 339	5 637	4 538	4 749	4 364	4 177	4 310	
Married-couple families -----	13 132	4 474	3 829	4 851	20 981	5 127	13 181	4 503	8 745	20 879	17 186	
With related children under 18 years -----	8 177	2 940	2 511	2 715	11 636	3 393	8 215	2 959	5 298	11 560	9 547	
With related children under 5 years -----	5 033	1 972	1 354	1 683	5 908	1 528	4 794	1 986	2 828	6 113	4 856	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	7 220	2 188	2 346	2 706	13 839	4 555	7 535	2 187	5 387	13 494	11 510	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 935	431	742	772	7 140	3 372	2 473	431	2 063	6 601	6 022	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	8 889	2 894	2 912	3 097	12 666	3 631	8 930	2 895	6 062	12 589	10 302	
Householder 65 years and over -----	2 576	697	672	1 223	5 301	609	2 526	702	1 830	5 355	4 360	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	3 470	1 763	628	1 081	2 811	221	3 132	1 777	1 383	3 133	2 326	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	3 017	779	736	1 518	6 065	734	2 899	789	2 147	6 183	4 942	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 456	5 021	4 694	3 719	4 418	5 737	4 683	5 030	4 490	4 280	4 394	
Female householder, no husband present -----	24 877	10 046	7 426	7 383	6 925	202	20 869	10 029	10 809	10 951	5 236	
With related children under 18 years -----	23 221	9 300	7 072	6 829	6 124	113	19 472	9 278	10 172	9 879	4 607	
With related children under 5 years -----	12 659	5 155	3 843	3 658	2 623	36	10 484	5 123	5 336	4 795	2 019	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	11 724	4 040	3 525	4 144	3 963	108	9 499	4 037	5 449	6 209	2 967	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 020	273	305	442	623	34	793	277	520	852	476	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	18 720	7 049	5 799	5 864	5 229	104	15 556	7 033	8 512	8 402	3 863	
Householder 65 years and over -----												



Table 104. Selected Characteristics of White Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	106 879	32 089	47 078	27 712	60 009	12 700	99 669	32 089	67 580	67 219	45 447	
In households -----	105 255	31 264	46 761	27 230	59 611	12 700	98 318	31 264	67 054	66 548	45 131	
In group quarters -----	1 624	825	317	482	398	—	1 351	825	526	671	316	
Nursing homes -----	888	421	237	230	234	—	764	421	343	358	189	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	185 653	60 491	70 629	54 533	104 846	16 616	166 113	60 491	105 622	124 386	81 646	
In households -----	180 381	58 313	69 388	52 680	103 275	16 616	161 911	58 313	103 598	121 745	80 354	
In group quarters -----	5 272	2 178	1 241	1 853	1 571	—	4 202	2 178	2 024	2 641	1 292	
Nursing homes -----	4 187	1 613	1 147	1 427	1 325	—	3 369	1 613	1 756	2 143	1 165	
Persons 75 years and over -----	165 840	59 296	47 519	59 025	82 328	7 673	134 479	59 296	75 183	113 689	66 762	
In households -----	137 713	50 109	39 850	47 754	72 032	7 673	113 578	50 109	63 469	96 167	57 948	
In group quarters -----	28 127	9 187	7 669	11 271	10 296	—	20 901	9 187	11 714	17 522	8 814	
Nursing homes -----	26 382	8 185	7 507	10 690	10 147	—	19 495	8 185	11 310	17 034	8 722	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	106 879	32 089	47 078	27 712	60 009	12 700	99 669	32 089	67 580	67 219	45 447	
Less than 9th grade -----	10 095	2 555	3 072	4 468	13 384	3 599	9 260	2 555	6 705	14 219	10 484	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	14 774	4 977	5 555	4 242	9 556	1 761	13 798	4 977	8 821	10 532	7 278	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	39 048	11 696	16 883	10 469	23 423	5 176	36 735	11 696	25 039	25 736	17 676	
Some college or associate degree -----	23 129	6 750	11 397	4 982	8 770	1 596	21 293	6 750	14 543	10 606	6 623	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19 833	6 111	10 171	3 551	4 876	568	18 583	6 111	12 472	6 126	3 386	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	185 653	60 491	70 629	54 533	104 846	16 616	166 113	60 491	105 622	124 386	81 646	
Less than 9th grade -----	28 717	7 454	7 118	14 145	37 324	7 052	24 192	7 454	16 738	41 849	30 005	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	29 319	10 510	10 410	8 399	15 450	2 088	26 736	10 510	16 226	18 033	11 815	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	68 122	23 077	26 183	18 862	32 558	5 118	61 371	23 077	38 294	39 309	24 842	
Some college or associate degree -----	35 677	11 508	16 135	8 034	13 252	1 754	32 533	11 508	21 025	16 396	10 282	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	23 818	7 942	10 783	5 093	6 262	604	21 281	7 942	13 339	8 799	4 702	
Persons 75 years and over -----	165 840	59 296	47 519	59 025	82 328	7 673	134 479	59 296	75 183	113 689	66 762	
Less than 9th grade -----	54 430	16 238	12 563	25 629	44 728	4 424	41 946	16 238	25 708	57 212	36 526	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	29 130	11 097	8 699	9 334	11 235	948	24 572	11 097	13 475	15 793	8 714	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	40 701	15 684	12 898	12 119	13 399	1 224	33 712	15 684	18 028	20 388	10 906	
Some college or associate degree -----	25 911	9 951	8 348	7 612	9 259	848	21 229	9 951	11 278	13 941	7 679	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15 668	6 326	5 011	4 331	3 707	229	13 020	6 326	6 694	6 355	2 937	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989												
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	40 010	10 625	19 159	10 226	25 668	6 139	38 419	10 625	27 794	27 259	19 192	
Less than \$5,000 -----	243	61	94	88	739	263	340	61	279	642	580	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	856	241	157	458	1 361	288	712	241	471	1 505	1 159	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 473	360	463	650	2 382	512	1 443	360	1 083	2 412	1 925	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 819	1 591	1 985	2 243	6 123	1 302	5 224	1 591	3 633	6 718	4 776	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7 301	1 938	3 201	2 162	5 392	1 205	6 940	1 938	5 002	5 753	4 079	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	9 392	2 528	4 578	2 286	5 080	1 260	9 025	2 528	6 497	5 447	3 593	
\$50,000 or more -----	14 926	3 906	8 681	2 339	4 591	1 309	14 735	3 906	10 829	4 782	3 080	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	1.9	1.8	1.1	3.5	6.5	8.0	2.1	1.8	2.2	5.9	7.2	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	17 414	6 627	6 265	4 522	6 648	786	15 317	6 627	8 690	8 745	5 205	
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 050	834	456	760	1 192	138	1 654	834	820	1 588	997	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 030	1 251	784	995	1 586	136	2 522	1 251	1 271	2 094	1 267	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 647	899	969	779	1 381	142	2 324	899	1 425	1 704	1 037	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 819	1 790	1 773	1 256	1 368	153	4 174	1 790	2 384	2 013	1 065	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 417	912	1 065	440	642	126	2 283	912	1 371	776	476	
\$35,000 or more -----	2 451	941	1 218	292	479	91	2 360	941	1 419	570	363	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	17.0	18.7	10.5	23.6	25.3	22.6	15.8	18.7	13.6	25.5	26.8	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	62 887	18 483	26 469	17 935	40 947	7 581	57 843	18 483	39 360	45 991	31 807	
Less than \$5,000 -----	416	152	134	130	950	183	537	152	385	829	720	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 285	520	566	1 199	4 120	563	2 029	520	1 509	4 376	3 483	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 863	1 829	1 581	2 453	6 829	938	5 213	1 829	3 384	7 479	5 479	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	17 763	5 366	6 350	6 047	13 255	2 071	15 944	5 366	10 578	15 074	10 334	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	13 936	3 921	6 243	3 772	7 415	1 461	12 743	3 921	8 822	8 608	5 628	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	11 705	3 637	5 524	2 544	4 895	1 334	10 865	3 637	7 228	5 735	3 661	
\$50,000 or more -----	10 919	3 058	6 071	1 790	3 483	1 031	10 512	3 058	7 454	3 890	2 502	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.1	2.2	1.4	3.0	6.6	5.8	2.4	2.2	2.6	5.7	6.9	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	47 758	17 257	15 407	15 094	20 549	1 851	39 997	17 257	22 740	28 310	16 349	
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 295	1 804	1 292	2 199	3 719	191	4 112	1 804	2 308	4 902	3 083	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	14 531	5 286	3 608	5 637	7 363	424	11 691	5 286	6 405	10 203	5 801	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	10 429	3 734	3 589	3 106	4 271	408	8 894	3 734	5 160	5 806	3 352	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	10 488	3 814	4 022	2 652	3 316	474	9 099	3 814	5 285	4 705	2 636	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 948	1 482	1 627	839	1 149	164	3 477	1 482	1 995	1 620	894	
\$35,000 or more -----	3 067	1 137	1 269	661	731	190	2 724	1 137	1 587	1 074	583	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	16.1	15.5	11.7	21.3	25.6	14.5	14.8	15.5	14.3	24.8	26.6	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	31 435	9 860	10 164	11 411	21 342	2 595	26 616	9 860	16 756	26 161	17 108	
Less than \$5,000 -----	402	102	127	173	703	40	448	102	346	657	545	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 489	643	393	1 453	4 531	294	2 032	643	1 389	4 988	3 744	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 927	1 634	1 457	2 836	5 127	438	4 692	1 634	3 058	6 362	4 139	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	10 155	3 214	3 294	3 647	6 082	769	8 592	3 214	5 378	7 645	4 808	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5 571	1 839	1 957	1 775	2 528	459	4 688	1 839	2 849	3 411	2 032	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 687	1 288	1 475	924	1 527	363	3 255	1 288	1 967	1 959	1 209	
\$50,000 or more -----	3 204	1 140	1 461	603	844	232	2 909	1 140	1 769	1 139	631	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.1	3.1	3.0	5.9	12.4	6.3	4.3	3.1	5.0	10.6	13.0	
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	69 203	26 325	17 782	25 096	29 804	1 837	54 336	26 325	28 011	44 671	24 342	
Less than \$5,000 -----	9 723	3 033	1 884	4 806	7 921	297	7 008	3 033	3 975	10 636	6 650	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	29 168	11 051	6 669	11 448	12 546	466	22 679	11 051	11 628	19 035	9 997	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12 989	5 119	3 569	4 301	4 421	356	10 423	5 119	5 304	6 987	3 508	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	10 433	4 174	3 326	2 933	3 172	390	8 433	4 174	4 259	5 172	2 716	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 615	1 598	1 113	904	994	174	2 977	1 598	1 379	1 632	863	
\$35,000 or more -----	3 275	1 350	1 221	704	750	154	2 816	1 350	1 466	1 209	608	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.1	18.5	17.3	29.3	37.1	22.2	20.5	18.5	22.3	34.1	37.9	



Table 105. Selected Characteristics of Black Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 793	1 616	164	13	32	—	1 799	1 616	183	26	20
In households -----	1 720	1 561	153	6	26	—	1 720	1 561	159	26	20
In group quarters -----	73	55	11	7	6	—	79	55	24	—	—
Nursing homes -----	37	37	—	—	—	—	37	37	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 333	2 053	270	10	45	—	2 348	2 053	295	30	20
In households -----	2 242	1 979	253	10	34	—	2 251	1 979	272	25	15
In group quarters -----	91	74	17	—	11	—	97	74	23	5	5
Nursing homes -----	77	67	10	—	5	—	77	67	10	5	5
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 116	1 039	54	23	11	—	1 095	1 039	56	32	9
In households -----	980	921	43	16	11	—	966	921	45	25	9
In group quarters -----	136	118	11	7	—	—	129	118	11	7	—
Nursing homes -----	136	118	11	7	—	—	129	118	11	7	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 793	1 616	164	13	32	—	1 799	1 616	183	26	20
Less than 9th grade -----	325	298	27	—	6	—	331	298	33	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	484	451	33	—	11	—	488	451	37	7	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	463	439	18	6	4	—	457	439	18	10	4
Some college or associate degree -----	337	288	42	7	2	—	337	288	49	2	2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	184	140	44	—	9	—	186	140	46	7	7
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 333	2 053	270	10	45	—	2 348	2 053	295	30	20
Less than 9th grade -----	459	436	23	—	13	—	465	436	29	7	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	711	609	94	8	14	—	713	609	104	12	4
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	648	616	32	—	4	—	650	616	34	2	2
Some college or associate degree -----	334	281	53	—	13	—	340	281	59	7	7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	181	111	68	2	1	—	180	111	69	2	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 116	1 039	54	23	11	—	1 095	1 039	56	32	9
Less than 9th grade -----	401	387	14	—	9	—	403	387	16	7	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	266	252	14	—	2	—	266	252	14	2	2
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	258	246	12	—	—	—	258	246	12	—	—
Some college or associate degree -----	137	124	6	7	—	—	130	124	6	7	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	54	30	8	16	—	—	38	30	8	16	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	404	330	74	—	18	—	408	330	78	14	14
Less than \$5,000 -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	21	21	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	17	17	—	—	3	—	17	17	—	3	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	51	40	11	—	2	—	51	40	11	2	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	86	66	20	—	4	—	90	66	24	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	93	90	3	—	2	—	93	90	3	2	2
\$50,000 or more -----	132	92	40	—	7	—	132	92	40	7	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.9	7.3	—	—	—	—	5.9	7.3	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	551	536	9	6	2	—	545	536	9	8	2
Less than \$5,000 -----	141	141	—	—	—	—	141	141	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	192	183	9	—	—	—	192	183	9	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	45	45	—	—	—	—	45	45	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	105	99	—	6	2	—	99	99	—	8	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	46	46	—	—	—	—	46	46	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	22	22	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	43.0	44.2	—	—	—	—	43.5	44.2	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	437	377	58	2	12	—	445	377	68	4	2
Less than \$5,000 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	21	21	—	—	4	—	23	21	2	2	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	40	40	—	—	—	—	40	40	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	73	57	16	—	4	—	77	57	20	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	122	118	4	—	—	—	122	118	4	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	78	68	10	—	2	—	80	68	12	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	97	67	28	2	2	—	97	67	30	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.7	4.2	—	—	16.7	—	3.6	4.2	—	50.0	100.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	688	592	96	—	8	—	688	592	96	8	8
Less than \$5,000 -----	130	130	—	—	—	—	130	130	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	277	260	17	—	8	—	277	260	17	8	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	102	93	9	—	—	—	102	93	9	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	116	69	47	—	—	—	116	69	47	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	58	35	23	—	—	—	58	35	23	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	28.8	32.3	7.3	—	25.0	—	28.8	32.3	7.3	25.0	25.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	148	117	31	—	6	—	150	117	33	4	4
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	22	22	—	—	2	—	22	22	—	2	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	17	17	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	49	49	—	—	4	—	51	49	2	2	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	13	8	5	—	—	—	13	8	5	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	35	9	26	—	—	—	35	9	26	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	12.2	15.4	—	—	—	—	12.0	15.4	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	484	468	9	7	—	—	477	468	9	7	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	166	150	9	7	—	—	159	150	9	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	218	218	—	—	—	—	218	218	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	53	53	—	—	—	—	53	53	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	25	25	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	36.4	34.2	100.0	100.0	—	—	35.4	34.2	100.0	100.0	—



Table 106. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	440	276	106	58	488	13	446	276	170	482	429
In households -----	429	270	101	58	478	13	440	270	170	467	419
In group quarters -----	11	6	5	—	10	—	6	6	—	15	10
Nursing homes -----	5	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	11	6
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	530	312	81	137	652	18	507	312	195	675	559
In households -----	494	287	81	126	619	18	469	287	182	644	533
In group quarters -----	36	25	—	11	33	—	38	25	13	31	26
Nursing homes -----	29	18	—	11	33	—	31	18	13	31	26
Persons 75 years and over -----	278	132	42	104	443	12	211	132	79	510	420
In households -----	236	125	31	80	377	12	180	125	55	433	360
In group quarters -----	42	7	11	24	66	—	31	7	24	77	60
Nursing homes -----	42	7	11	24	66	—	31	7	24	77	60
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	440	276	106	58	488	13	446	276	170	482	429
Less than 9th grade -----	124	90	10	24	153	9	115	90	25	162	138
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	151	99	29	23	135	—	146	99	47	140	127
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	81	32	40	9	104	2	89	32	57	96	87
Some college or associate degree -----	50	28	22	—	84	2	63	28	35	71	71
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	34	27	5	2	12	—	33	27	6	13	6
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	530	312	81	137	652	18	507	312	195	675	559
Less than 9th grade -----	116	46	18	52	290	6	123	46	77	283	248
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	207	158	19	30	151	—	197	158	39	161	133
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	122	69	15	38	137	7	108	69	39	151	115
Some college or associate degree -----	79	39	23	17	57	5	73	39	34	63	46
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	6	—	6	—	17	—	6	—	6	17	17
Persons 75 years and over -----	278	132	42	104	443	12	211	132	79	510	420
Less than 9th grade -----	130	60	10	60	270	2	90	60	30	310	257
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	72	45	13	14	63	7	64	45	19	71	57
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	39	21	5	13	61	3	33	21	12	67	57
Some college or associate degree -----	26	6	8	12	37	—	18	6	12	45	37
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11	—	6	5	12	—	6	—	6	17	12
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	79	45	5	29	125	5	72	45	27	132	113
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	13	11	—	2	19	—	14	11	3	18	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	15	4	—	11	9	2	4	4	—	20	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	11	—	5	6	21	—	5	—	5	27	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	22	22	—	—	36	—	25	22	3	33	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	10	—	—	10	20	—	16	—	16	14	14
\$50,000 or more -----	8	8	—	—	9	3	8	8	—	9	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	21.5	8.9	—	44.8	19.2	—	9.7	8.9	11.1	25.8	18.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	111	75	26	10	74	3	109	75	34	76	66
Less than \$5,000 -----	40	40	—	—	43	3	42	40	2	41	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	18	15	—	3	22	—	21	15	6	19	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	28	20	8	—	6	—	28	20	8	6	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	20	—	13	7	3	—	13	—	13	10	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	44.1	61.3	—	30.0	73.0	100.0	44.0	61.3	5.9	72.4	78.8
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	61	32	18	11	152	6	86	32	54	127	124
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2	—	2	—	23	—	2	—	2	23	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8	—	—	8	24	—	13	—	13	19	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9	—	6	3	57	4	21	—	21	45	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	13	13	—	—	25	2	15	13	2	23	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4	4	—	—	20	—	10	4	6	14	14
\$50,000 or more -----	25	15	10	—	2	—	25	15	10	2	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	15.8	—	—	—	—	18.9	19.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	194	145	16	33	165	2	181	145	36	178	147
Less than \$5,000 -----	69	58	—	11	67	—	66	58	8	70	59
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	95	67	8	20	54	2	85	67	18	64	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	7	7	—	—	33	—	7	7	—	33	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	15	13	—	2	8	—	15	13	2	8	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	52.6	60.7	18.8	33.3	48.5	—	54.7	60.7	30.6	46.6	49.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	53	9	16	28	97	3	30	9	21	120	95
Less than \$5,000 -----	5	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	6	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5	—	—	5	32	—	—	—	—	37	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	28	3	10	15	22	—	13	3	10	37	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	15	6	6	3	26	3	15	6	9	26	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	2	2	2
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	18.9	—	—	35.7	20.6	—	—	—	—	25.0	21.1
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	87	46	8	33	134	5	69	46	23	152	123
Less than \$5,000 -----	22	11	2	9	53	—	20	11	9	55	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	40	20	—	20	69	3	24	20	4	85	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	16	10	6	—	8	—	16	10	6	8	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	4	—	—	4	2	2	4	—	4	2	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	25.3	23.9	25.0	27.3	67.9	—	29.0	23.9	39.1	61.2	68.3



Table 107. Selected Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 125	661	414	50	52	2	1 096	661	435	81	44
In households -----	1 125	661	414	50	52	2	1 096	661	435	81	44
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 305	828	390	87	70	7	1 255	828	427	120	42
In households -----	1 305	828	390	87	70	7	1 255	828	427	120	42
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	624	419	157	48	20	—	603	419	184	41	18
In households -----	593	388	157	48	20	—	572	388	184	41	18
In group quarters -----	31	31	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	25	25	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 125	661	414	50	52	2	1 096	661	435	81	44
Less than 9th grade -----	430	339	72	19	20	—	417	339	78	33	16
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	182	104	78	—	—	—	182	104	78	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	208	112	87	9	18	—	199	112	87	27	18
Some college or associate degree -----	138	64	63	11	4	2	127	64	63	15	4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	167	42	114	11	10	—	171	42	129	6	6
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 305	828	390	87	70	7	1 255	828	427	120	42
Less than 9th grade -----	708	561	106	41	30	—	690	561	129	48	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	127	82	28	17	—	—	110	82	28	17	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	123	35	88	—	11	5	126	35	91	8	8
Some college or associate degree -----	111	16	88	7	16	—	107	16	91	20	13
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	236	134	80	22	13	2	222	134	88	27	13
Persons 75 years and over -----	624	419	157	48	20	—	603	419	184	41	18
Less than 9th grade -----	427	312	71	44	6	—	408	312	96	25	6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	57	29	24	4	2	—	53	29	24	6	2
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	37	22	15	—	4	—	39	22	17	2	2
Some college or associate degree -----	52	38	14	—	6	—	52	38	14	6	6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	51	18	33	—	2	—	51	18	33	2	2
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	337	202	124	11	11	—	341	202	139	7	7
Less than \$5,000 -----	28	28	—	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	55	37	15	3	—	—	55	37	18	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	53	28	25	—	—	—	53	28	25	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	11	11	—	—	5	—	13	11	2	3	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	34	30	4	—	—	—	34	30	4	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	21	6	15	—	—	—	21	6	15	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	135	62	65	8	6	—	137	62	75	4	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	30.0	41.1	12.1	27.3	—	—	29.6	41.1	12.9	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	101	64	17	20	4	—	81	64	17	24	4
Less than \$5,000 -----	21	16	5	—	—	—	21	16	5	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	17	17	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	11	—	—	11	1	—	—	—	—	12	1
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	16	—	7	9	3	—	7	—	7	12	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	25	20	5	—	—	—	25	20	5	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	37.6	51.6	29.4	—	—	—	46.9	51.6	29.4	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	292	145	116	31	20	2	281	145	136	31	8
Less than \$5,000 -----	15	15	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	50	31	6	13	2	2	37	31	6	15	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	19	10	9	—	—	—	19	10	9	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	41	13	28	—	—	—	41	13	28	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	53	43	—	10	9	—	52	43	9	10	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	41	8	33	—	5	—	44	8	36	2	2
\$50,000 or more -----	73	25	40	8	4	—	73	25	48	4	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.3	31.7	5.2	41.9	10.0	100.0	18.5	31.7	4.4	48.4	25.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	163	157	2	4	9	—	159	157	2	13	9
Less than \$5,000 -----	85	81	—	4	2	—	81	81	—	6	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	30	30	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	29	29	—	—	3	—	29	29	—	3	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$35,000 or more -----	19	17	2	—	—	—	19	17	2	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	55.2	54.8	—	100.0	22.2	—	54.1	54.8	—	46.2	22.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	78	37	33	8	6	—	72	37	35	12	4
Less than \$5,000 -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	9	7	2	—	2	—	11	7	4	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3	3	—	—	2	—	3	3	—	2	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	22	14	—	8	—	—	14	14	—	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	12	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	23	6	17	—	2	—	23	6	17	2	2
\$50,000 or more -----	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	20.5	37.8	6.1	—	33.3	—	25.0	37.8	11.4	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	71	50	17	4	8	—	67	50	17	12	8
Less than \$5,000 -----	31	27	—	4	2	—	27	27	—	6	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6	6	—	—	4	—	6	6	—	4	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	22	13	9	—	—	—	22	13	9	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	12	4	8	—	2	—	12	4	8	2	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	43.7	54.0	—	100.0	25.0	—	40.3	54.0	—	50.0	25.0



Table 108. Selected Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	643	385	185	73	90	2	621	385	236	112	56
In households -----	631	373	185	73	90	2	609	373	236	112	56
In group quarters -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	755	411	246	98	143	4	675	411	264	223	119
In households -----	716	392	234	90	143	4	644	392	252	215	119
In group quarters -----	39	19	12	8	—	—	31	19	12	8	—
Nursing homes -----	20	12	—	8	—	—	12	12	—	8	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	339	152	74	113	53	2	248	152	96	144	42
In households -----	315	133	69	113	48	2	224	133	91	139	37
In group quarters -----	24	19	5	—	5	—	24	19	5	5	5
Nursing homes -----	24	19	5	—	5	—	24	19	5	5	5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	643	385	185	73	90	2	621	385	236	112	56
Less than 9th grade -----	250	191	34	25	35	—	238	191	47	47	28
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	116	63	31	22	9	—	99	63	36	26	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	143	78	49	16	30	2	145	78	67	28	12
Some college or associate degree -----	88	33	45	10	8	—	89	33	56	7	5
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	46	20	26	—	8	—	50	20	30	4	4
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	755	411	246	98	143	4	675	411	264	223	119
Less than 9th grade -----	345	221	73	51	68	—	292	221	71	121	64
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	118	73	37	8	19	—	119	73	46	18	10
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	125	29	78	18	26	—	114	29	85	37	19
Some college or associate degree -----	69	27	27	15	21	4	54	27	27	36	21
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	98	61	31	6	9	—	96	61	35	11	5
Persons 75 years and over -----	339	152	74	113	53	2	248	152	96	144	42
Less than 9th grade -----	171	67	19	85	41	—	102	67	35	110	34
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	77	39	12	26	3	—	51	39	12	29	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	37	19	16	2	—	—	37	19	18	—	—
Some college or associate degree -----	46	25	21	—	7	—	48	25	23	5	5
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	8	2	6	—	2	2	10	2	8	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	220	89	106	25	32	2	218	89	129	34	15
Less than \$5,000 -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	10	6	4	—	9	—	17	6	11	2	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	55	35	20	—	11	—	57	35	22	9	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	33	5	11	17	—	—	16	5	11	17	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	67	27	32	8	7	—	72	27	45	2	—
\$50,000 or more -----	40	8	32	—	5	2	41	8	33	4	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.2	—	6.6	—	6.3	—	3.2	—	5.4	5.9	13.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	107	84	17	6	4	—	101	84	17	10	4
Less than \$5,000 -----	71	54	17	—	2	—	71	54	17	2	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5	5	—	—	2	—	5	5	—	2	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	26	20	—	6	—	—	20	20	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	66.4	64.3	100.0	—	100.0	—	70.3	64.3	100.0	40.0	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	242	119	101	22	54	2	227	119	108	69	43
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	17	8	9	—	17	—	17	8	9	17	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	75	49	23	3	12	—	74	49	25	13	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	40	28	9	3	16	—	44	28	16	12	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	25	14	9	2	2	2	23	14	9	4	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	58	20	24	14	3	—	42	20	22	19	1
\$50,000 or more -----	27	—	27	—	2	—	27	—	27	2	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.5	9.2	—	—	24.1	—	4.8	9.2	—	18.8	30.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	181	107	33	41	27	2	142	107	35	66	25
Less than \$5,000 -----	53	40	—	13	6	—	40	40	—	19	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	71	41	25	5	10	—	66	41	25	15	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	28	12	8	8	9	2	22	12	10	15	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	17	8	—	9	—	—	8	8	—	9	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$35,000 or more -----	12	6	—	6	—	—	6	6	—	6	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	29.3	37.4	—	31.7	51.9	—	28.2	37.4	—	40.9	56.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	66	25	18	23	12	2	50	25	25	28	5
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	29	12	—	17	—	—	12	12	—	17	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	19	13	—	6	7	2	15	13	2	11	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	11	—	11	—	2	—	13	—	13	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	18.2	48.0	—	—	—	—	24.0	48.0	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	119	44	6	69	12	—	61	44	17	70	10
Less than \$5,000 -----	48	22	—	26	2	—	22	22	—	28	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	37	12	6	19	6	—	18	12	6	25	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	30	6	—	24	—	—	15	6	9	15	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	4	4	—	—	2	—	4	4	—	2	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	51.3	50.0	—	56.5	33.3	—	36.1	50.0	—	61.4	40.0



Table 109. Selected Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	106 510	31 917	46 922	27 671	59 935	12 698	99 307	31 917	67 390	67 138	45 398	
In households -----	104 898	31 104	46 605	27 189	59 537	12 698	97 968	31 104	66 864	66 467	45 082	
In group quarters -----	1 612	813	317	482	398	—	1 339	813	526	671	316	
Nursing homes -----	888	421	237	230	234	—	764	421	343	358	189	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	185 194	60 280	70 458	54 456	104 742	16 612	165 709	60 280	105 429	124 227	81 564	
In households -----	179 953	58 121	69 229	52 603	103 171	16 612	161 538	58 121	103 417	121 586	80 272	
In group quarters -----	5 241	2 159	1 229	1 853	1 571	—	4 171	2 159	2 012	2 641	1 292	
Nursing homes -----	4 175	1 601	1 147	1 427	1 325	—	3 357	1 601	1 756	2 143	1 165	
Persons 75 years and over -----	165 626	59 227	47 450	58 949	82 295	7 671	134 321	59 227	75 094	113 600	66 738	
In households -----	137 510	50 046	39 786	47 678	71 999	7 671	113 431	50 046	63 385	96 078	57 924	
In group quarters -----	28 116	9 181	7 664	11 271	10 296	—	20 890	9 181	11 709	17 522	8 814	
Nursing homes -----	26 371	8 179	7 502	10 690	10 147	—	19 484	8 179	11 305	17 034	8 722	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	106 510	31 917	46 922	27 671	59 935	12 698	99 307	31 917	67 390	67 138	45 398	
Less than 9th grade -----	9 986	2 481	3 051	4 454	13 357	3 599	9 155	2 481	6 674	14 188	10 461	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	14 695	4 945	5 524	4 226	9 547	1 761	13 730	4 945	8 785	10 512	7 271	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	38 979	11 669	16 850	10 460	23 399	5 174	36 663	11 669	24 994	25 715	17 664	
Some college or associate degree -----	23 063	6 731	11 352	4 980	8 762	1 596	21 226	6 731	14 495	10 599	6 618	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19 787	6 091	10 145	3 551	4 870	568	18 533	6 091	12 442	6 124	3 384	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	185 194	60 280	70 458	54 456	104 742	16 612	165 709	60 280	105 429	124 227	81 564	
Less than 9th grade -----	28 534	7 344	7 083	14 107	37 285	7 052	24 045	7 344	16 701	41 774	29 968	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	29 264	10 483	10 382	8 399	15 433	2 088	26 672	10 483	16 189	18 025	11 807	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	68 013	23 053	26 116	18 844	32 532	5 118	61 273	23 053	38 220	39 272	24 823	
Some college or associate degree -----	35 630	11 497	16 114	8 019	13 239	1 750	32 501	11 497	21 004	16 368	10 269	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	23 753	7 903	10 763	5 087	6 253	604	21 218	7 903	13 315	8 788	4 697	
Persons 75 years and over -----	165 626	59 227	47 450	58 949	82 295	7 671	134 321	59 227	75 094	113 600	66 738	
Less than 9th grade -----	54 334	16 213	12 549	25 572	44 705	4 424	41 893	16 213	25 680	57 146	36 508	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	29 082	11 078	8 687	9 317	11 233	948	24 541	11 078	13 463	15 774	8 712	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	40 664	15 665	12 882	12 117	13 399	1 224	33 675	15 665	18 010	20 388	10 906	
Some college or associate degree -----	25 884	9 945	8 327	7 612	9 253	848	21 200	9 945	11 255	13 937	7 675	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15 662	6 326	5 005	4 331	3 705	227	13 012	6 326	6 686	6 355	2 937	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989												
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	39 323	10 519	18 823	10 050	25 423	6 108	37 804	10 518	27 351	26 959	19 017	
Less than \$5,000 -----	254	79	87	88	734	261	333	79	263	639	577	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	863	228	172	463	1 356	288	718	233	490	1 501	1 153	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 480	374	478	612	2 357	514	1 444	374	1 075	2 385	1 916	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 643	1 563	1 916	2 189	6 050	1 291	5 087	1 555	3 555	6 629	4 711	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7 193	1 955	3 132	2 121	5 331	1 194	6 855	1 955	4 905	5 671	4 035	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	9 135	2 437	4 467	2 263	5 032	1 257	8 792	2 449	6 365	5 393	3 568	
\$50,000 or more -----	14 749	3 883	8 571	2 314	4 563	1 303	14 575	3 873	10 698	4 741	3 057	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.0	2.0	1.1	3.6	6.5	8.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	5.9	7.2	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	17 034	6 435	6 105	4 482	6 590	785	14 957	6 405	8 511	8 644	5 156	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 980	815	428	745	1 194	139	1 591	815	782	1 582	999	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 039	1 293	771	960	1 564	136	2 560	1 281	1 252	2 037	1 246	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 565	836	942	787	1 367	140	2 232	822	1 396	1 697	1 025	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 769	1 726	1 765	1 271	1 356	153	4 099	1 722	2 377	2 005	1 057	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 338	893	1 012	433	632	126	2 209	893	1 316	761	468	
\$35,000 or more -----	2 343	872	1 187	286	477	91	2 266	872	1 388	562	361	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	17.1	19.2	10.3	23.5	25.5	22.8	15.9	19.3	13.4	25.6	27.0	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	61 251	17 754	25 855	17 650	40 516	7 553	56 394	17 747	38 624	45 366	31 427	
Less than \$5,000 -----	433	169	134	130	943	183	556	169	387	822	711	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 225	481	563	1 196	4 073	565	1 967	481	1 484	4 332	3 441	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 618	1 732	1 530	2 386	6 728	937	5 027	1 740	3 314	7 324	5 390	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	17 170	5 043	6 169	5 939	13 128	2 060	15 411	5 044	10 377	14 885	10 221	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	13 614	3 831	6 080	3 728	7 341	1 457	12 438	3 824	8 634	5 566	5 566	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	11 515	3 544	5 450	2 491	4 854	1 332	10 711	3 535	7 124	5 643	3 619	
\$50,000 or more -----	10 676	2 954	5 929	1 780	3 449	1 019	10 284	2 954	7 304	3 554	2 479	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.1	2.2	1.4	3.1	6.6	5.9	2.5	2.3	2.6	5.7	6.9	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	46 404	16 457	15 075	14 841	20 346	1 832	38 849	16 453	22 349	27 962	16 213	
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 277	1 849	1 236	2 178	3 702	191	4 118	1 849	2 262	4 882	3 075	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	14 018	5 001	3 503	5 542	7 276	421	11 242	5 003	6 271	10 063	5 735	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	10 045	3 523	3 482	3 055	4 219	401	8 546	3 521	5 034	5 730	3 321	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	10 225	3 594	4 007	2 600	3 283	467	8 895	3 590	5 253	4 627	2 615	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 832	1 398	1 601	821	1 143	164	3 392	1 398	1 969	1 596	888	
\$35,000 or more -----	3 007	1 092	1 246	645	723	188	2 656	1 092	1 560	1 064	579	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	16.5	16.5	11.6	21.5	25.7	14.6	15.2	16.5	14.3	24.9	26.6	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	30 630	9 351	9 994	11 305	21 182	2 582	25 885	9 368	16 502	25 923	16 995	
Less than \$5,000 -----	404	103	127	178	696	40	443	103	340	657	540	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 450	627	388	1 441	4 494	292	2 010	619	1 374	4 932	3 713	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 744	1 500	1 412	2 837	5 072	436	4 496	1 497	2 993	6 322	4 101	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9 864	3 046	3 205	3 604	6 048	763	8 333	3 077	5 280	7 582	4 788	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5 425	1 752	1 935	1 754	2 505	456	4 573	1 752	2 821	3 356	2 017	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 589	1 220	1 479	888	1 525	363	3 171	1 217	1 947	1 942	1 207	
\$50,000 or more -----	3 154	1 103	1 448	603	842	232	2 859	1 103	1 747	1 132	629	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.2	3.2	3.0	6.0	12.3	6.4	4.4	3.2	5.0	10.6	12.9	
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	67 050	24 912	17 409	24 710	29 487	1 824	52 502	24 933	27 532	44 030	24 077	
Less than \$5,000 -----	9 468	2 866	1 844	4 729	7 830	295	6 805	2 866	3 908	10 482	6 570	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	28 175	10 360	6 526	11 268	12 438	461	21 816	10 389	11 440	18 772	9 913	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12 629	4 909	3 501	4 223	4 365	350	10 113	4 894	5 207	6 888	3 457	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	10 062	3 926	3 250	2 908	3 131	390	8 092	3 926	4 177	5 110	2 682	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 534	1 578	1 080	878	988	174	2 930	1 585	1 352	1 579	857	
\$35,000 or more -----	3 182	1 273	1 208	704	735	154	2 746	1 273	1 448	1 199	598	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.1	18.4	17.2	29.3	37.1	22.3	20.4	18.4	22.2	34.2	37.9	



Table 110. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>49 106</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>75 980</b>	<b>8 283</b>	<b>4 284</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>7 220</b>	<b>12 262</b>
Under 3 years .....	3 584	15	21	5 800	372	128	145	533	1 023
3 and 4 years .....	2 473	4	10	4 842	266	117	100	355	1 228
5 to 9 years .....	6 112	26	8	10 594	549	206	258	788	2 301
10 to 14 years .....	4 886	12	16	7 850	606	488	155	583	2 019
15 to 17 years .....	2 717	6	30	5 035	315	215	103	328	1 345
18 and 19 years .....	1 807	10	2	3 145	243	172	156	239	608
20 to 24 years .....	4 418	26	12	6 954	674	391	338	760	858
25 to 29 years .....	4 466	16	7	6 778	1 012	363	388	879	549
30 to 34 years .....	4 503	19	9	6 488	1 160	409	623	617	749
35 to 39 years .....	3 550	21	12	5 146	873	407	357	689	425
40 to 44 years .....	2 949	35	16	3 942	737	387	257	463	306
45 to 49 years .....	1 986	11	2	2 665	378	265	137	364	277
50 to 54 years .....	1 679	—	6	1 863	291	187	85	213	217
55 to 59 years .....	1 180	14	—	1 709	238	192	215	152	187
60 to 64 years .....	908	11	9	1 158	160	156	181	128	49
65 to 74 years .....	1 174	3	5	1 369	249	114	167	97	88
75 years and over .....	714	2	5	642	160	87	43	32	33
Median age .....	23.3	30.1	18.0	20.5	30.5	30.8	31.7	25.1	14.0
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 474</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>7 101</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1 623</b>
Children ever born .....	3 131	13	—	2 556	4	61	13	194	87
Per 1,000 women .....	700	520	—	360	—	161	39	362	54
Women ever married .....	607	13	3	1 361	67	36	14	101	85
Children ever born .....	872	7	—	2 136	—	44	—	153	66
Per 1,000 women .....	1 437	538	—	1 569	—	1 222	—	1 515	776
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>4 591</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6 656</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>819</b>
Children ever born .....	10 124	54	—	11 551	723	508	292	988	1 012
Per 1,000 women .....	2 205	1 862	—	1 735	643	994	656	1 270	1 236
Women ever married .....	2 549	11	—	5 510	906	422	277	660	713
Children ever born .....	6 268	2	—	11 387	708	506	288	988	1 012
Per 1,000 women .....	2 459	182	—	2 067	781	1 199	1 040	1 497	1 419
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>3 487</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4 748</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>462</b>
Children ever born .....	10 000	96	38	12 855	1 414	1 025	401	1 190	768
Per 1,000 women .....	2 868	3 310	2 375	2 707	1 716	1 956	1 383	2 464	1 662
No children .....	473	2	4	764	190	62	87	82	92
1 child .....	339	8	—	651	165	135	60	26	64
2 children .....	776	—	2	1 414	310	180	100	221	233
3 children .....	753	—	8	666	62	91	35	60	59
4 children .....	534	7	—	413	70	29	6	27	9
5 or more children .....	612	12	2	840	27	27	2	67	5
Women ever married .....	2 786	21	12	4 425	756	489	272	449	450
Children ever born .....	8 714	88	38	12 659	1 366	993	389	1 190	768
Per 1,000 women .....	3 128	4 190	3 167	2 861	1 807	2 031	1 430	2 650	1 707
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>49 106</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>75 980</b>	<b>8 283</b>	<b>4 284</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>7 220</b>	<b>12 262</b>
In households .....	47 182	220	170	74 509	7 989	4 217	3 510	7 043	12 003
Family householder .....	10 544	72	21	13 443	1 968	791	861	1 567	1 008
Male .....	5 353	47	17	10 587	1 732	593	739	1 395	831
Female .....	5 191	25	4	2 856	236	198	122	172	177
Nonfamily householder .....	3 462	11	19	3 603	631	308	638	479	490
Male .....	1 948	9	2	2 174	395	148	379	367	250
Female .....	1 514	2	17	1 429	236	160	259	112	240
Spouse .....	5 141	37	25	12 129	1 898	1 066	886	1 380	1 379
Child .....	20 205	70	90	36 742	2 346	1 356	827	2 826	8 615
Other relatives .....	3 449	16	7	5 056	473	378	31	349	194
Nonrelatives .....	4 381	14	8	3 536	673	318	267	442	317
In group quarters .....	1 924	11	—	1 471	294	67	198	177	259
Persons per household .....	3.16	2.87	2.23	3.69	2.88	3.12	2.23	3.35	2.89
Persons per family .....	3.53	3.07	3.05	4.22	3.27	3.66	2.91	3.87	3.44
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>10 544</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13 443</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>1 008</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	7 331	40	10	9 611	1 142	463	507	1 113	696
With own children under 6 years .....	3 919	14	—	5 797	692	205	298	593	359
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 761</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10 514</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>832</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2 962	22	8	7 854	1 085	373	459	1 028	577
With own children under 6 years .....	1 398	7	—	4 962	669	167	295	539	335
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>4 652</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>122</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	3 593	15	2	1 482	49	67	45	60	83
With own children under 6 years .....	2 062	7	—	712	19	18	—	45	13
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>820</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>57</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	806	7	—	444	49	24	3	24	42
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>80</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>22</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	66	—	—	126	21	—	3	14	7
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>556</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>19 772</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>34 121</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>2 587</b>	<b>7 916</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	34.9	65.1	94.1	80.7	87.0	82.5	78.8	81.6	90.5
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 851</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>44</b>
Male and female .....	1 805	7	—	352	38	46	54	41	44
Both male .....	18	—	—	17	—	—	8	9	—
Both female .....	28	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>14 006</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>17 046</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>1 498</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	727	2	—	664	79	40	—	81	34
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	1 143	18	3	1 762	137	93	16	150	56
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	258	—	—	198	51	10	17	11	7



Table 110. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
<b>AGE</b>									
All persons .....	9 543	3 209	17 764	6 247	575	791	324	58	150
Under 3 years .....	392	233	2 227	431	15	45	40	3	—
3 and 4 years .....	251	178	1 755	362	8	21	3	3	—
5 to 9 years .....	763	462	3 870	875	73	68	21	12	9
10 to 14 years .....	725	347	1 936	783	24	46	22	6	4
15 to 17 years .....	921	276	1 002	393	24	75	29	—	20
18 and 19 years .....	551	146	567	274	49	67	21	—	19
20 to 24 years .....	1 287	342	1 388	483	19	78	30	—	35
25 to 29 years .....	1 151	193	1 266	570	37	113	42	8	8
30 to 34 years .....	813	234	935	710	56	76	26	14	10
35 to 39 years .....	743	243	710	426	78	59	37	7	6
40 to 44 years .....	581	181	548	271	109	42	16	2	17
45 to 49 years .....	458	121	326	263	34	30	12	—	5
50 to 54 years .....	253	82	295	167	21	26	14	3	1
55 to 59 years .....	187	74	318	75	17	18	9	—	2
60 to 64 years .....	199	28	176	64	—	19	2	—	12
65 to 74 years .....	177	47	311	78	11	6	—	—	—
75 years and over .....	91	22	134	22	—	2	—	—	2
Median age .....	24.5	19.3	12.4	20.0	33.4	24.7	23.7	28.1	23.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 15 to 24 years .....	1 165	345	1 408	471	69	119	18	—	41
Children ever born .....	97	148	1 652	166	9	3	3	—	—
Per 1,000 women .....	83	429	1 173	352	130	25	167	—	—
Women ever married .....	144	97	645	102	9	5	3	—	—
Children ever born .....	58	123	1 433	139	9	3	3	—	—
Per 1,000 women .....	403	1 268	2 222	1 363	1 000	600	600	—	—
Women 25 to 34 years .....	772	240	981	708	73	76	12	10	16
Children ever born .....	904	503	4 728	1 622	132	30	—	16	—
Per 1,000 women .....	1 171	2 096	4 820	2 291	1 808	421	—	1 600	—
Women ever married .....	558	194	957	614	45	10	5	8	—
Children ever born .....	824	467	4 721	1 612	122	32	—	16	—
Per 1,000 women .....	1 477	2 407	4 933	2 625	1 906	711	—	3 200	—
Women 35 to 44 years .....	642	250	639	348	152	78	36	9	17
Children ever born .....	1 730	883	3 800	1 139	308	207	62	8	61
Per 1,000 women .....	2 695	3 532	5 947	3 273	2 026	2 654	1 722	889	3 588
No children .....	63	45	24	37	39	14	8	6	—
1 child .....	80	10	22	58	9	18	16	2	—
2 children .....	185	27	31	26	51	—	—	—	—
3 children .....	155	43	45	76	30	22	4	—	9
4 children .....	62	51	78	71	10	12	6	—	6
5 or more children .....	97	74	439	80	13	12	2	1	2
Women ever married .....	597	205	624	322	141	68	32	3	17
Children ever born .....	1 722	801	3 794	1 131	308	207	62	8	61
Per 1,000 women .....	2 884	3 907	6 080	3 512	2 184	3 044	1 938	2 667	3 588
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	9 543	3 209	17 764	6 247	575	791	324	58	150
In households .....	9 412	3 176	17 663	6 236	555	764	316	52	137
Family householder .....	1 942	773	2 871	1 188	60	158	77	7	21
Male .....	1 505	408	2 069	937	36	116	57	7	21
Female .....	437	365	802	251	24	42	20	—	—
Nonfamily householder .....	495	61	127	129	40	75	6	10	13
Male .....	336	34	44	80	18	38	6	5	13
Female .....	159	27	83	49	22	37	—	5	—
Spouse .....	1 472	369	2 171	926	233	151	61	11	32
Child .....	3 588	1 662	10 762	3 180	187	252	97	24	45
Other relatives .....	1 176	217	1 513	604	14	54	17	—	10
Nonrelatives .....	739	94	219	209	21	74	58	—	16
In group quarters .....	131	33	101	11	20	27	8	6	13
Persons per household .....	3.53	3.84	5.78	4.67	2.27	2.69	3.02	2.47	2.82
Persons per family .....	3.95	3.92	5.92	4.95	3.12	3.39	3.05	4.57	3.95
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families .....	1 942	773	2 871	1 188	60	158	77	7	21
With own children under 18 years .....	1 217	613	2 460	1 043	48	131	71	7	13
With own children under 6 years .....	592	318	1 921	619	17	74	49	7	—
Married-couple families .....	1 336	356	2 162	901	49	135	54	7	21
With own children under 18 years .....	935	297	1 954	824	43	114	54	7	13
With own children under 6 years .....	470	175	1 628	500	12	71	46	7	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	321	357	556	206	11	20	20	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	197	316	451	181	5	14	14	—	—
With own children under 6 years .....	89	143	269	102	5	—	—	—	—
Subfamilies .....	154	27	197	68	3	9	—	—	9
With own children under 18 years .....	75	22	150	42	3	9	—	—	9
Married-couple subfamilies .....	97	9	95	37	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	18	4	48	11	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies .....	35	18	52	31	3	9	—	—	9
Persons under 18 years .....	3 052	1 496	10 790	2 844	144	255	115	24	33
Percent living with two parents .....	70.7	50.7	80.2	76.3	67.4	60.4	54.8	70.8	54.5
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>									
Total .....	66	—	17	35	—	3	3	—	—
Male and female .....	66	—	17	35	—	3	3	—	—
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
Households .....	2 437	834	2 998	1 317	100	233	83	17	34
With one or more subfamilies .....	132	27	179	72	—	—	—	—	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	461	85	513	220	—	16	—	—	—
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	76	8	9	7	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 111. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	16 857	55	55	35 565	3 747	1 432	1 362	2 895	7 188
Preprimary school -----	1 519	—	16	2 363	251	55	99	239	884
Public school -----	1 379	—	16	1 557	156	36	60	113	499
Elementary or high school -----	12 486	44	29	22 841	1 391	898	528	1 579	5 108
Public school -----	11 810	33	29	21 292	1 315	793	455	1 391	4 521
College -----	2 852	11	10	10 361	2 105	479	735	1 077	1 196
Public college -----	2 521	4	2	8 893	1 884	372	601	846	997
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	16 857	55	55	35 565	3 747	1 432	1 362	2 895	7 188
3 and 4 years -----	698	—	10	980	111	20	50	115	376
5 to 14 years -----	10 092	36	24	16 704	1 092	640	408	1 222	4 003
15 to 17 years -----	2 302	6	9	4 848	315	208	103	1 317	1 317
18 and 19 years -----	910	2	2	2 751	227	156	151	234	512
20 to 24 years -----	858	—	8	4 272	447	209	274	514	529
25 to 34 years -----	1 044	2	—	3 764	1 052	116	243	328	371
35 years and over -----	953	9	2	2 246	503	83	133	159	80
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	6 225	36	14	10 099	917	563	494	999	1 466
Percent enrolled in college -----	16.8	—	57.1	49.6	66.8	50.4	73.5	62.8	50.6
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	3 611	13	21	6 381	451	301	225	425	1 427
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate -----	23.8	61.5	47.6	5.2	2.9	4.7	2.2	.7	3.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	6 225	36	14	10 099	917	563	494	999	1 466
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 160	26	3	2 264	246	135	50	248	286
Some college or associate degree -----	1 487	—	9	3 896	361	254	334	364	667
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	62	—	—	997	233	75	43	240	143
Persons 25 years and over -----	23 109	132	71	31 760	5 258	2 567	2 453	3 634	2 880
Less than 5th grade -----	300	9	11	5 449	223	108	—	343	53
5th to 8th grade -----	1 849	9	5	1 591	280	140	41	94	117
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	5 215	20	2	2 606	259	230	74	220	171
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	7 712	37	20	5 215	500	412	476	269	785
Some college, no degree -----	4 673	47	5	3 877	517	466	386	304	298
Associate degree, occupational program -----	1 143	2	2	1 540	149	135	111	153	113
Associate degree, academic program -----	463	—	—	764	120	81	151	69	90
Bachelor's degree -----	1 221	6	17	5 547	1 456	650	739	762	632
Graduate or professional degree -----	533	2	9	5 171	1 754	345	475	1 420	621
Females 25 years and over -----	12 031	71	52	16 732	2 700	1 676	1 279	1 664	1 775
Less than 5th grade -----	133	2	9	3 754	152	100	—	221	44
5th to 8th grade -----	771	4	3	977	137	122	24	81	97
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	2 818	18	2	1 442	144	174	51	97	135
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	3 961	14	12	2 994	319	312	364	175	603
Some college, no degree -----	2 553	29	4	1 957	300	296	237	171	185
Associate degree, occupational program -----	555	—	2	620	91	104	50	54	75
Associate degree, academic program -----	299	—	—	391	70	59	75	31	58
Bachelor's degree -----	692	4	11	2 912	909	373	322	436	410
Graduate or professional degree -----	249	—	9	1 685	578	136	156	397	168
Persons 25 years and over -----	23 109	132	71	31 760	5 258	2 567	2 453	3 634	2 880
Percent less than 5th grade -----	1.3	6.8	15.5	17.2	4.2	4.2	—	9.4	1.8
Percent high school graduate or higher -----	68.1	71.2	74.6	69.6	85.3	81.4	95.3	81.9	88.2
Percent some college or higher -----	34.8	43.2	46.5	53.2	76.0	65.3	75.9	74.5	60.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher -----	7.6	6.1	36.6	33.7	61.0	38.8	49.5	60.0	43.5
Males 25 to 34 years -----	4 378	6	3	6 610	1 047	261	566	718	479
Percent high school graduate or higher -----	72.0	100.0	100.0	82.9	96.6	93.5	98.1	87.7	99.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher -----	4.5	33.3	—	41.1	76.7	62.8	61.1	64.1	66.2
Females 25 to 34 years -----	4 591	29	13	6 656	1 125	511	445	778	819
Percent high school graduate or higher -----	74.5	86.2	100.0	71.9	93.6	78.1	98.7	80.1	95.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher -----	5.4	—	69.2	32.9	68.3	22.1	58.7	50.6	40.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over -----	43 049	212	139	65 338	7 645	4 039	3 463	6 332	10 011
Speak a language other than English -----	4 912	36	27	48 897	6 350	2 362	1 299	4 444	3 376
5 to 17 years -----	854	—	10	14 795	957	290	150	913	684
18 to 64 years -----	3 441	33	14	32 400	5 029	1 907	1 094	3 421	2 571
65 to 74 years -----	358	3	3	1 143	215	91	20	85	88
75 years and over -----	259	—	—	559	149	74	35	33	33
Do not speak English "very well" -----	1 002	12	17	30 154	3 315	881	530	1 315	2 131
5 to 17 years -----	282	—	—	8 718	278	139	53	264	326
18 to 64 years -----	548	12	14	19 969	2 701	606	466	917	1 750
65 to 74 years -----	83	—	3	968	189	72	3	84	84
75 years and over -----	89	—	—	499	147	64	8	23	33
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households -----	240	—	5	6 305	849	92	137	268	582
Persons 5 years and over in households -----	41 136	201	139	63 872	7 351	3 972	3 265	6 155	9 757
In linguistically isolated households -----	413	—	17	20 680	2 098	242	223	769	1 430
5 to 17 years -----	118	—	—	7 571	312	41	23	281	299
18 to 64 years -----	216	—	14	12 285	1 611	143	190	468	1 032
65 to 74 years -----	32	—	3	613	133	31	2	20	73
75 years and over -----	47	—	—	211	42	27	8	—	26
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	28 237	155	94	42 948	5 969	3 038	2 773	4 681	5 006
With a mobility or self-care limitation -----	1 770	14	6	3 024	253	90	51	220	267
With a mobility limitation -----	953	11	2	1 165	48	31	25	111	71
In labor force -----	223	7	2	266	8	7	2	32	42
With a self-care limitation -----	1 220	3	4	2 394	230	68	37	168	239
With a work disability -----	3 836	41	20	2 472	118	124	127	179	152
In labor force -----	1 343	11	15	683	70	74	70	73	79
Prevented from working -----	2 071	18	5	1 450	26	23	47	81	68
No work disability -----	24 401	114	74	40 476	5 851	2 914	2 646	4 502	4 854
In labor force -----	16 522	86	41	26 760	4 315	2 384	1 790	3 376	3 414
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 105	3	5	1 369	249	114	167	97	88
With a mobility or self-care limitation -----	160	—	—	313	54	5	8	35	21
With a mobility limitation -----	128	—	—	239	35	2	—	32	4
With a self-care limitation -----	75	—	—	217	28	3	8	23	21
Persons 75 years and over -----	606	2	5	617	147	87	43	32	28
With a mobility or self-care limitation -----	167	—	—	225	39	11	21	15	16
With a mobility limitation -----	145	—	—	187	36	11	6	15	11
With a self-care limitation -----	69	—	—	84	12	2	21	—	5



Table 111. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guamanian
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 520	1 558	8 303	2 870	217	312	135	24	57
Preprimary school	155	69	349	82	9	4	3	1	—
Public school	106	69	319	75	9	1	—	1	—
Elementary or high school	2 698	1 110	6 603	2 162	137	185	74	18	28
Public school	2 472	1 072	6 503	2 079	120	167	63	11	28
College	1 667	379	1 351	626	71	123	58	5	29
Public college	1 517	324	1 182	540	59	97	45	5	16
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 520	1 558	8 303	2 870	217	312	135	24	57
3 and 4 years	44	26	141	31	—	4	3	1	—
5 to 14 years	1 381	741	5 038	1 526	92	97	43	18	13
15 to 17 years	885	248	930	389	24	75	29	—	20
18 and 19 years	468	138	487	210	49	56	16	—	16
20 to 24 years	866	236	666	238	10	30	23	—	—
25 to 34 years	454	90	614	277	11	46	19	5	6
35 years and over	422	79	427	199	31	4	2	—	2
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 838	488	1 955	757	68	145	51	—	54
Percent enrolled in college	49.0	49.0	30.7	32.1	45.6	57.9	72.5	—	29.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 154	321	1 254	516	73	129	39	—	37
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.4	11.2	8.9	5.8	—	2.3	—	—	8.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 838	488	1 955	757	68	145	51	—	54
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	396	131	433	229	8	42	5	—	24
Some college or associate degree	786	141	480	222	22	95	41	—	27
Bachelor's degree or higher	92	21	58	16	10	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	4 653	1 225	5 019	2 646	363	391	158	34	63
Less than 5th grade	416	600	2 866	721	69	25	—	6	—
5th to 8th grade	310	87	227	67	24	6	2	—	2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	699	137	351	383	40	68	21	—	13
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 011	89	636	772	58	96	45	5	26
Some college, no degree	748	160	492	247	35	115	50	8	10
Associate degree, occupational program	461	48	206	120	2	12	10	—	2
Associate degree, academic program	96	16	56	46	8	16	8	—	—
Bachelor's degree	722	54	131	77	79	29	11	8	10
Graduate or professional degree	190	34	54	55	48	24	11	7	—
Females 25 years and over	2 162	741	2 615	1 382	290	202	69	22	42
Less than 5th grade	294	466	1 914	471	63	13	—	6	—
5th to 8th grade	198	52	96	122	24	4	2	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	394	67	127	220	25	21	—	—	13
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	437	21	229	352	49	47	22	5	12
Some college, no degree	308	84	123	149	24	68	25	3	10
Associate degree, occupational program	150	8	56	25	2	12	10	—	2
Associate degree, academic program	46	5	13	10	—	14	6	—	—
Bachelor's degree	245	30	32	23	57	10	4	1	5
Graduate or professional degree	90	8	25	10	46	13	—	7	—
Persons 25 years and over	4 653	1 225	5 019	2 646	363	391	158	34	63
Percent less than 5th grade	8.9	49.0	57.1	27.2	19.0	6.4	—	17.6	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.4	32.7	31.4	49.8	63.4	74.7	85.4	82.4	76.2
Percent some college or higher	47.6	25.5	18.7	20.6	47.4	50.1	57.0	67.6	34.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.6	7.2	3.7	5.0	35.0	13.6	13.9	44.1	15.9
Males 25 to 34 years	1 192	187	1 220	572	20	113	56	12	2
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.0	62.0	61.7	68.0	100.0	58.4	62.5	100.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.5	9.1	8.0	8.0	—	15.9	19.6	58.3	—
Females 25 to 34 years	772	240	981	708	73	76	12	10	16
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.0	34.6	26.3	49.9	82.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.2	7.5	1.9	2.4	38.4	23.7	16.7	50.0	31.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	8 900	2 798	13 782	5 454	552	725	281	52	150
Speak a language other than English	8 101	2 741	13 220	5 210	404	275	53	13	40
5 to 17 years	1 982	1 057	6 505	1 925	72	57	—	—	12
18 to 64 years	5 851	1 615	6 306	3 185	321	212	53	13	28
65 to 74 years	177	47	301	78	11	6	—	—	—
75 years and over	91	22	108	22	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	5 331	1 978	10 152	3 601	234	157	36	10	7
5 to 17 years	949	621	4 860	1 021	30	31	—	—	7
18 to 64 years	4 146	1 292	4 903	2 487	193	120	36	10	—
65 to 74 years	145	47	296	71	11	6	—	—	—
75 years and over	91	18	93	22	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	1 161	500	1 778	757	41	13	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	8 769	2 765	13 681	5 443	532	698	273	46	137
In linguistically isolated households	3 270	1 558	7 787	2 830	93	55	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	782	631	3 974	1 100	19	7	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	2 406	871	3 557	1 673	63	42	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	58	43	199	43	11	6	—	—	—
75 years and over	24	13	57	14	—	—	—	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 812	1 819	7 204	3 545	444	577	227	27	127
With a mobility or self-care limitation	377	211	1 077	350	7	29	7	6	6
With a mobility limitation	203	107	355	169	—	6	—	6	—
In labor force	65	8	26	64	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	282	145	882	243	7	29	7	6	6
With a work disability	332	170	895	285	32	6	—	6	—
In labor force	113	38	63	70	18	—	—	—	—
Prevented from working	160	120	679	202	14	6	—	6	—
No work disability	6 480	1 649	6 309	3 260	412	571	227	21	127
In labor force	4 527	915	2 317	2 240	292	465	192	15	110
Persons 65 to 74 years	177	47	311	78	11	6	—	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	75	17	72	26	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	75	17	48	26	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	61	6	53	14	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	84	22	134	22	—	2	—	—	2
With a mobility or self-care limitation	51	18	47	7	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	51	18	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	23	6	8	7	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 112. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>49 106</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>75 980</b>	<b>8 283</b>	<b>4 284</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>7 220</b>	<b>12 262</b>
Native .....	48 501	224	144	28 169	2 509	1 632	2 278	2 412	8 280
Born in State of residence .....	37 180	126	55	14 375	1 617	842	1 044	1 365	820
Born in a different State .....	10 901	98	42	5 017	752	467	1 151	489	394
Northeast .....	255	—	3	736	183	33	82	198	38
Midwest .....	7 348	8	24	1 792	274	140	301	195	69
South .....	1 181	—	2	759	126	64	35	76	149
West .....	2 117	90	13	1 730	169	230	733	20	138
Born abroad .....	420	—	47	8 777	140	323	83	558	7 066
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	18	—	14	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	420	—	47	8 756	140	309	83	558	7 066
Foreign born .....	605	7	26	47 811	5 774	2 652	1 430	4 808	3 982
Naturalized citizen .....	319	7	9	13 649	2 115	1 471	378	1 571	2 017
Not a citizen .....	286	—	17	34 162	3 659	1 181	1 052	3 237	1 965
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>43 049</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>65 338</b>	<b>7 645</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>3 463</b>	<b>6 332</b>	<b>10 011</b>
Same house .....	16 683	91	55	21 044	2 490	1 553	1 309	2 342	4 888
Different house in the United States .....	26 122	114	59	28 825	2 951	1 658	1 484	2 572	3 717
Same county .....	15 080	41	26	16 393	1 430	815	708	1 239	1 902
Different county .....	11 042	73	33	12 432	1 521	843	776	1 333	1 815
Same State .....	6 373	23	15	5 581	646	385	350	476	1 097
Different State .....	4 669	50	18	6 851	875	458	426	857	718
Northeast .....	116	—	—	788	216	11	15	237	53
Midwest .....	2 883	4	7	2 925	309	142	182	411	298
South .....	625	—	—	1 259	201	105	44	93	172
West .....	1 045	46	8	1 879	149	200	185	116	195
Puerto Rico .....	7	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	237	7	25	15 441	2 194	828	670	1 418	1 406
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 209</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>25 485</b>	<b>4 131</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>1 821</b>	<b>3 197</b>	<b>3 354</b>
Worked in county of residence .....	10 651	68	44	17 812	2 971	1 698	1 273	2 191	2 402
Worked outside county of residence .....	3 558	29	2	7 673	1 160	697	548	1 006	952
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 209</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>25 485</b>	<b>4 131</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>1 821</b>	<b>3 197</b>	<b>3 354</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	11 496	72	31	20 157	2 900	1 860	1 460	2 441	2 613
Drove alone .....	8 941	45	30	15 368	2 258	1 336	1 243	1 749	2 149
Carpooled .....	2 555	27	1	4 789	642	524	217	692	464
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.26	1.02	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.08	1.18	1.11
Public transportation .....	1 160	21	—	2 390	484	346	154	261	303
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 139	14	—	2 351	457	346	154	261	303
Streetcar or trolley car .....	5	7	—	13	5	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	16	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Bicycle .....	106	—	9	230	100	19	16	28	15
Walked .....	911	—	6	2 166	555	119	116	386	344
Other means .....	126	—	—	138	18	6	12	—	7
Worked at home .....	403	4	—	400	74	45	63	77	72
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.9	24.9	20.9	19.9	18.7	21.9	19.5	18.6	18.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 479</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>25 858</b>	<b>4 228</b>	<b>2 428</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>3 350</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	412	—	—	124	21	14	11	5	34
Mining .....	27	3	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	806	—	—	240	21	43	30	39	49
Manufacturing .....	2 437	12	11	7 655	679	585	380	789	610
Nondurable goods .....	928	8	9	2 518	186	359	142	232	234
Food and kindred products .....	308	—	6	873	36	66	17	50	116
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	83	—	—	322	11	80	26	11	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	257	—	—	564	23	116	66	62	62
Durable goods .....	1 509	4	2	5 137	493	226	238	557	376
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	330	—	—	142	13	4	3	14	9
Metal industries .....	291	—	—	615	57	39	9	65	61
Machinery and computer equipment .....	320	—	—	1 725	213	48	96	302	86
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	150	—	2	718	56	22	36	28	69
Transportation equipment .....	68	—	—	108	9	2	21	—	4
Transportation .....	703	2	1	696	46	59	78	76	241
Communications and other public utilities .....	335	2	2	268	42	31	35	55	14
Wholesale trade .....	359	—	—	1 151	147	82	123	192	77
Retail trade .....	1 970	8	6	4 720	1 108	370	201	458	872
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	325	—	—	550	114	46	6	53	123
Eating and drinking places .....	738	2	—	2 574	879	180	38	128	365
Banking and credit agencies .....	169	—	—	426	58	37	41	80	57
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	345	—	—	1 013	176	170	78	168	83
Business and repair services .....	768	18	2	1 089	93	72	83	109	157
Private households .....	48	—	—	62	6	—	1	9	11
Other personal services .....	401	7	—	721	45	92	48	27	119
Entertainment and recreation services .....	533	—	—	240	21	30	30	27	31
Professional and related services .....	4 047	26	24	7 024	1 692	762	664	1 143	956
Hospitals .....	600	7	3	1 125	196	194	103	218	205
Health services, except hospitals .....	850	9	2	1 149	120	219	56	185	168
Educational services .....	1 357	—	19	3 306	1 111	266	245	503	416
Public administration .....	1 119	19	—	417	73	81	25	44	39



Table 112. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 543</b>	<b>3 209</b>	<b>17 764</b>	<b>6 247</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>150</b>
Native .....	1 885	626	5 867	1 180	152	638	320	55	148
Born in State of residence .....	1 401	517	4 801	971	89	188	104	11	50
Born in a different State .....	208	82	906	206	23	303	206	33	35
Northeast .....	6	10	103	25	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest .....	41	33	473	99	23	56	29	10	—
South .....	96	21	98	38	—	18	3	9	2
West .....	65	18	232	44	—	229	174	14	33
Born abroad .....	276	27	160	3	40	147	10	11	63
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	4	—	—	—	—	93	—	11	56
Born abroad of American parents .....	272	27	160	—	40	54	10	—	7
Foreign born .....	7 658	2 583	11 897	5 067	423	153	4	3	2
Naturalized citizen .....	3 326	553	869	905	165	28	2	—	2
Not a citizen .....	4 332	2 030	11 028	4 162	258	125	2	3	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 900</b>	<b>2 798</b>	<b>13 782</b>	<b>5 454</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>150</b>
Same house .....	2 885	721	2 932	1 157	183	179	89	23	56
Different house in the United States .....	4 134	1 451	6 525	3 048	278	513	210	29	74
Same county .....	2 277	1 105	4 554	1 820	83	158	35	—	26
Different county .....	1 857	346	1 971	1 228	195	355	175	29	48
Same State .....	1 152	151	400	583	113	96	66	5	18
Different State .....	705	195	1 571	645	82	259	109	24	30
Northeast .....	43	17	120	76	—	2	—	—	—
Midwest .....	192	96	680	349	58	63	—	7	—
South .....	327	43	200	45	10	59	31	17	11
West .....	143	39	571	175	14	135	76	—	19
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13
Elsewhere .....	1 881	626	4 325	1 249	91	20	2	—	7
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 338</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>2 020</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>115</b>
Worked in county of residence .....	3 076	601	1 245	1 371	220	334	135	2	76
Worked outside county of residence .....	1 262	255	756	649	75	114	52	15	39
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 338</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>2 020</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>115</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	3 620	702	1 708	1 862	232	353	163	17	68
Drove alone .....	2 608	534	1 431	1 303	160	266	128	12	58
Carpooled .....	1 012	168	277	559	72	87	35	5	10
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.18	1.14	1.10	1.20	1.19	1.16	1.13	1.17	1.08
Public transportation .....	327	77	156	105	26	15	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	323	77	148	105	26	15	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle .....	30	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked .....	308	39	81	38	35	66	22	—	35
Other means .....	32	18	22	15	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	21	20	26	—	2	14	2	—	12
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.5	18.9	22.1	21.4	17.5	17.7	15.6	28.5	18.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 419</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>110</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	—	29	2	5	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	23	—	4	27	—	3	—	3	—
Manufacturing .....	1 840	354	861	1 322	63	66	42	—	9
Nondurable goods .....	521	126	281	353	41	32	23	—	—
Food and kindred products .....	211	67	54	230	20	23	23	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	63	—	54	42	16	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	80	14	99	25	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods .....	1 319	228	580	969	22	34	19	—	9
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	44	—	3	37	10	—	—	—	—
Metal industries .....	103	31	78	145	3	9	—	—	9
Machinery and computer equipment .....	532	63	175	176	—	10	10	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	247	53	107	71	3	3	3	—	—
Transportation equipment .....	37	—	19	16	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation .....	95	7	54	3	8	13	11	—	2
Communications and other public utilities .....	48	—	5	8	7	9	4	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	267	71	130	35	13	28	5	—	5
Retail trade .....	835	138	226	193	111	69	16	—	36
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	125	9	28	30	6	10	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places .....	525	74	130	106	29	7	2	—	5
Banking and credit agencies .....	33	39	15	3	—	5	—	—	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	159	15	66	33	—	18	4	—	14
Business and repair services .....	207	5	182	96	27	44	21	—	10
Private households .....	6	10	8	11	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services .....	101	50	109	93	18	37	2	—	12
Entertainment and recreation services .....	38	11	17	6	7	8	8	—	—
Professional and related services .....	718	156	274	210	34	126	71	7	16
Hospitals .....	100	43	15	18	7	17	10	5	2
Health services, except hospitals .....	166	33	47	118	4	68	28	—	8
Educational services .....	283	67	98	42	21	39	31	2	6
Public administration .....	37	11	51	19	11	10	3	—	1

**SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**



Table 113. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>31 138</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>45 095</b>	<b>6 383</b>	<b>3 259</b>	<b>3 016</b>	<b>4 819</b>	<b>5 165</b>
In labor force .....	18 138	97	56	27 747	4 431	2 508	1 928	3 471	3 524
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	58.3	56.7	53.8	61.5	69.4	77.0	63.9	72.0	68.2
Armed Forces .....	26	—	—	58	—	14	7	3	22
Civilian labor force .....	18 112	97	56	27 689	4 431	2 494	1 921	3 468	3 502
Employed .....	14 479	97	46	25 858	4 228	2 428	1 828	3 221	3 350
At work 35 or more hours .....	10 458	91	31	18 048	2 758	1 815	1 455	2 345	1 915
Unemployed .....	3 633	—	10	1 831	203	66	93	247	152
Percent of civilian labor force .....	20.1	—	17.9	6.6	4.6	2.6	4.8	7.1	4.3
Not in labor force .....	13 000	74	48	17 348	1 952	751	1 088	1 348	1 641
Institutionalized persons .....	1 164	11	—	103	18	6	26	6	21
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>16 104</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>23 011</b>	<b>3 167</b>	<b>2 020</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>3 064</b>
In labor force .....	8 349	39	32	12 443	1 951	1 446	865	1 240	1 974
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	51.8	40.6	43.2	54.1	61.6	71.6	54.0	57.8	64.4
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
Civilian labor force .....	8 349	39	32	12 428	1 951	1 446	865	1 240	1 959
Employed .....	7 097	39	26	11 589	1 839	1 397	796	1 167	1 860
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 780	33	11	7 691	1 148	1 008	588	1 025	1 025
Unemployed .....	1 252	—	6	839	112	49	69	73	99
Percent of civilian labor force .....	15.0	—	18.8	6.8	5.7	3.4	8.0	5.9	5.1
Not in labor force .....	7 755	57	42	10 568	1 216	574	737	907	1 090
Institutionalized persons .....	261	—	—	25	18	—	—	—	7
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 762</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3 252</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>608</b>
Employed .....	474	—	—	1 090	96	53	2	82	343
Unemployed .....	293	—	—	248	34	3	11	29	15
Not in labor force .....	995	1	2	1 914	139	66	59	119	250
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 194</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3 804</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>388</b>
Employed .....	971	13	8	2 235	259	206	81	338	242
Unemployed .....	518	—	1	204	5	3	—	35	15
Not in labor force .....	694	—	—	1 363	125	15	87	99	131
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>9 157</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12 971</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>936</b>
Employed .....	5 409	29	12	10 007	1 886	650	837	1 472	783
Unemployed .....	1 443	—	3	493	52	11	13	97	10
Not in labor force .....	2 290	13	—	2 433	261	18	75	143	136
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 064</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>134</b>
Employed .....	440	16	—	781	135	93	73	143	113
Unemployed .....	96	—	—	47	—	—	—	13	13
Not in labor force .....	528	3	2	441	34	18	49	21	8
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>365</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4</b>
In labor force .....	57	—	—	80	13	3	21	13	4
Not in labor force .....	308	—	—	218	75	13	43	21	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	254	—	—	178	63	5	25	21	—
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>492</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>31</b>
In labor force .....	62	—	—	76	—	26	18	6	5
Not in labor force .....	430	—	2	411	102	47	38	38	26
Did not work in 1989 .....	397	—	2	371	95	24	36	38	26
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 849</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3 129</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>819</b>
Employed .....	430	—	—	1 074	53	61	50	83	457
Unemployed .....	244	—	6	127	9	18	—	3	31
Not in labor force .....	1 175	12	13	1 913	120	100	103	109	316
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 224</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3 150</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>470</b>
Employed .....	958	6	3	1 632	176	96	48	178	329
Unemployed .....	233	—	—	174	13	7	15	9	7
Not in labor force .....	1 033	7	—	1 344	96	62	107	101	134
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>9 976</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>13 911</b>	<b>2 252</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>1 587</b>
Employed .....	5 215	27	23	8 215	1 483	1 084	569	892	1 025
Unemployed .....	718	—	—	496	90	21	29	61	58
Not in labor force .....	4 043	33	14	5 200	679	222	317	560	504
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 024</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>
Employed .....	368	6	—	578	94	149	107	14	49
Unemployed .....	55	—	—	42	—	3	25	—	3
Not in labor force .....	601	—	7	975	135	85	142	86	50
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>366</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>42</b>
In labor force .....	59	—	—	70	22	7	22	—	—
Not in labor force .....	307	3	—	458	52	33	21	27	42
Did not work in 1989 .....	283	3	—	437	48	26	11	27	42
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>665</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>44</b>
In labor force .....	69	—	—	20	11	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	596	2	8	678	134	72	47	24	44
Did not work in 1989 .....	559	2	8	666	134	72	44	24	37
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>16 104</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>23 011</b>	<b>3 167</b>	<b>2 020</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>3 064</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	4 002	11	—	6 024	703	282	177	588	589
In labor force .....	1 732	2	—	2 624	398	182	45	306	338
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	3 222	10	12	4 430	534	498	212	471	516
In labor force .....	2 047	8	4	2 926	432	429	163	322	414
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 056</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>10 878</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>2 639</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 005	6	—	4 755	340	150	117	509	1 731
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	447	3	—	2 651	142	73	50	304	837
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>4 952</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 719	15	—	534	35	28	6	63	98
At work 35 or more hours .....	742	6	—	346	31	21	6	50	73
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>4 850</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>16 653</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>4 523</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 817	30	15	9 392	841	566	142	698	3 575
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 575	14	7	5 698	482	333	72	387	1 794
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>6 001</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>596</b>
Parent in labor force .....	3 157	—	5	1 550	100	55	83	198	549
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 809	—	—	1 135	88	52	77	158	415



Table 113. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 094</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>7 661</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>135</b>
In labor force .....	4 685	953	2 404	2 318	310	478	192	22	116
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.0	50.5	31.4	63.6	68.1	79.9	84.6	64.7	85.9
Armed Forces .....	—	—	12	—	—	13	—	7	6
Civilian labor force .....	4 685	953	2 392	2 318	310	465	192	15	110
Employed .....	4 419	867	2 031	2 061	304	436	187	10	110
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 191	603	1 414	1 715	207	285	126	10	61
Unemployed .....	266	86	361	257	6	29	5	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.7	9.0	15.1	11.1	1.9	6.2	2.6	33.3	—
Not in labor force .....	2 409	935	5 257	1 327	145	120	35	12	19
Institutionalized persons .....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 226</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>3 906</b>	<b>1 781</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>81</b>
In labor force .....	1 909	450	865	1 033	246	253	82	10	64
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	59.2	43.7	22.1	58.0	68.5	79.3	94.3	45.5	79.0
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 909	450	865	1 033	246	253	82	10	64
Employed .....	1 801	419	731	917	246	234	82	10	64
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 196	309	553	723	165	116	35	10	34
Unemployed .....	108	31	134	116	—	19	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.7	6.9	15.5	11.2	—	7.5	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	1 317	580	3 041	748	113	66	5	12	17
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>649</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>
Employed .....	281	26	48	101	13	32	19	—	13
Unemployed .....	24	43	57	21	—	5	5	—	—
Not in labor force .....	344	155	531	180	10	14	14	—	—
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>728</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>
Employed .....	417	80	283	140	—	26	—	—	20
Unemployed .....	34	5	40	57	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	277	65	392	101	—	13	13	—	—
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 207</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>2 099</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>
Employed .....	1 782	317	924	882	45	127	86	—	8
Unemployed .....	100	7	125	47	6	5	—	5	—
Not in labor force .....	325	88	1 038	233	16	16	—	—	—
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>173</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>
Employed .....	110	25	34	21	—	17	—	—	5
Unemployed .....	—	—	5	16	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	63	33	175	40	—	3	3	—	—
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	27	4	22	8	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	27	4	22	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>62</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>
In labor force .....	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	56	10	58	17	6	8	—	—	2
Did not work in 1989 .....	56	10	58	17	6	8	—	—	2
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>505</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>
Employed .....	163	10	54	52	34	48	1	—	13
Unemployed .....	9	—	16	30	—	19	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	333	87	548	132	16	11	—	—	11
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>559</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>
Employed .....	325	95	205	99	9	29	14	—	15
Unemployed .....	34	31	48	10	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	200	66	420	76	10	10	3	—	—
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 792</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>33</b>
Employed .....	1 225	304	426	746	192	140	59	10	27
Unemployed .....	54	—	70	76	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	513	338	1 485	423	76	45	2	12	6
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>213</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>
Employed .....	71	10	45	12	11	17	8	—	9
Unemployed .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	131	34	235	50	6	—	—	—	—
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	42	36	172	18	5	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	42	36	172	18	5	—	—	—	—
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>98</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	1	8	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	98	19	181	49	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	96	19	181	49	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 226</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>3 906</b>	<b>1 781</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>81</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	557	343	1 945	631	41	26	2	6	9
In labor force .....	326	122	444	354	25	19	—	3	9
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	693	285	541	445	141	77	28	2	17
In labor force .....	463	129	96	285	108	54	28	2	17
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>563</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>4 044</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	365	100	729	379	7	33	15	3	—
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	257	98	444	289	7	20	9	3	—
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>215</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Parent in labor force .....	62	29	128	40	5	3	3	—	—
At work 35 or more hours .....	34	15	51	27	5	3	3	—	—
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 595</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>4 606</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 002	312	1 071	872	59	67	27	—	16
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	690	290	743	686	43	20	1	—	12
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>417</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>
Parent in labor force .....	194	96	71	123	—	50	38	7	—
At work 35 or more hours .....	102	32	54	84	—	23	23	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 114. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 761</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10 514</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>832</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 167	41	12	7 762	1 466	510	682	1 240	728
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 272	39	4	5 037	926	397	409	730	445
Wife unemployed .....	119	—	—	317	45	10	—	69	14
Husband unemployed .....	525	—	3	357	25	14	5	40	13
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	247	—	3	172	22	11	5	30	4
Wife unemployed .....	77	—	—	29	—	2	—	—	6
Husband not in labor force .....	1 069	2	2	2 395	245	65	88	124	91
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	378	—	—	299	93	38	22	15	11
Wife unemployed .....	33	—	—	35	9	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>4 652</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>122</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 665	8	4	659	83	—	51	33	113
Unemployed .....	414	—	—	77	—	—	7	—	9
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>3 611</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6 381</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>1 427</b>
Enrolled in school .....	2 336	5	11	5 849	435	280	220	417	1 326
Employed .....	564	—	—	1 935	146	98	52	160	721
Unemployed .....	272	—	6	338	30	21	6	32	44
Not in labor force .....	1 500	5	5	3 576	259	161	162	225	561
Not enrolled in school .....	1 275	8	10	532	16	21	5	8	101
High school graduate .....	416	—	—	203	3	7	—	—	57
Employed .....	169	—	—	152	3	7	—	5	39
Unemployed .....	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	167	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	3
Not high school graduate .....	859	8	10	329	13	14	5	3	44
Employed .....	171	—	—	77	—	9	—	—	40
Unemployed .....	185	—	—	37	13	—	5	—	2
Not in labor force .....	503	8	10	215	—	5	—	3	2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 479</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>25 858</b>	<b>4 228</b>	<b>2 428</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>3 350</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	10 147	69	34	21 329	2 993	1 974	1 503	2 554	2 696
Local government workers .....	1 759	—	2	998	148	94	116	153	50
State government workers .....	830	10	9	726	200	87	267	364	271
Federal government workers .....	1 089	16	1	463	39	66	22	27	175
Self-employed workers .....	635	2	—	901	285	92	100	92	143
Unpaid family workers .....	19	—	—	154	37	2	—	31	15
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 097</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>11 589</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>1 860</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 782	29	15	9 729	1 369	1 177	701	914	1 538
Local government workers .....	941	—	2	449	76	53	40	61	38
State government workers .....	481	10	9	718	233	102	20	126	74
Federal government workers .....	637	—	—	224	17	21	22	5	103
Self-employed workers .....	249	—	—	420	128	44	13	50	102
Unpaid family workers .....	7	—	—	49	16	—	—	11	5
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>19 912</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>29 921</b>	<b>4 927</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>2 222</b>	<b>3 602</b>	<b>3 919</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 028	67	20	16 587	2 901	1 642	1 381	2 197	1 935
48 and 49 weeks .....	639	4	—	1 650	255	148	84	183	162
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 621	4	7	2 478	408	175	156	297	451
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 176	9	11	2 370	349	326	175	231	358
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 874	7	2	3 623	531	230	227	367	536
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 574	17	4	3 213	483	187	199	327	477
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	14 802	91	33	20 200	3 160	1 947	1 673	2 635	2 126
40 or more weeks .....	9 492	65	21	16 232	2 663	1 586	1 400	2 195	1 643
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 811	59	14	13 669	2 277	1 369	1 240	1 867	1 347
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 497	9	9	1 186	146	191	74	115	134
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>9 347</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>13 519</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>2 160</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 318	22	14	7 066	1 138	931	570	686	1 048
48 and 49 weeks .....	276	4	—	718	120	74	44	62	91
40 to 47 weeks .....	700	4	2	1 178	204	108	114	109	207
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 028	7	2	1 232	204	213	71	103	225
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 282	4	2	1 694	273	132	125	203	331
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 743	13	3	1 631	293	120	128	155	258
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	6 330	39	12	8 630	1 348	1 085	682	858	1 092
40 or more weeks .....	4 179	22	10	6 770	1 045	873	562	671	817
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 525	16	8	5 656	855	763	472	580	666
27 to 39 weeks .....	625	7	—	531	89	103	15	42	65
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>10 544</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13 443</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>1 008</b>
No workers .....	2 593	2	2	2 675	89	29	35	134	85
1 worker .....	3 483	27	7	3 588	472	181	310	487	358
2 workers .....	3 541	38	11	5 441	1 119	359	465	743	432
3 or more workers .....	927	5	1	1 739	288	222	51	203	133
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 761</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10 514</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>832</b>
No workers .....	450	2	2	1 617	89	14	26	91	78
1 worker .....	928	8	5	2 529	376	106	265	403	250
2 or more workers .....	3 383	33	10	6 368	1 271	469	484	910	504
Husband and wife worked .....	3 062	31	10	5 908	1 210	442	476	835	502
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>4 652</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>122</b>
No workers .....	1 907	—	—	946	—	15	9	38	7
1 worker .....	1 909	16	2	724	88	46	42	38	64
2 or more workers .....	836	7	2	359	34	75	26	15	51
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 439</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>142</b>
Male .....	4 132	20	14	1 167	95	163	236	45	137
May 1975 or later service only .....	918	—	—	291	5	46	39	19	99
September 1980 or later service only .....	579	—	—	151	5	20	18	13	74
Served 2 or more years .....	490	—	—	132	5	11	12	9	74
Vietnam-era service .....	1 837	15	12	618	25	71	41	30	27
World War II service .....	665	—	2	209	36	40	126	3	—



Table 114. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guamanian
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 336</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 097	267	816	629	37	119	54	7	21
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	843	199	332	521	32	84	19	7	21
Wife unemployed .....	51	11	62	27	—	3	3	—	—
Husband unemployed .....	62	—	129	38	6	—	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	40	—	42	5	6	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	6	15	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	177	89	1 217	234	6	16	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	17	—	69	19	—	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed .....	—	5	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>321</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	111	61	42	53	—	20	20	—	—
Unemployed .....	17	19	22	3	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 154</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>37</b>
Enrolled in school .....	1 045	285	1 114	448	73	118	34	—	34
Employed .....	389	36	78	119	47	72	15	—	23
Unemployed .....	33	35	64	51	—	21	5	—	—
Not in labor force .....	623	214	972	278	26	25	14	—	11
Not enrolled in school .....	109	36	140	68	—	11	5	—	3
High school graduate .....	58	—	29	38	—	8	5	—	—
Employed .....	47	—	18	27	—	5	5	—	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	11	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	51	36	111	30	—	3	—	—	3
Employed .....	8	—	6	7	—	3	—	—	3
Unemployed .....	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	43	28	96	23	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 419</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>110</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 953	799	1 761	1 936	254	371	159	5	89
Local government workers .....	154	15	140	67	13	12	4	—	8
State government workers .....	147	29	40	10	13	22	17	—	—
Federal government workers .....	56	4	16	29	—	9	2	—	1
Self-employed workers .....	79	14	50	12	22	22	5	5	12
Unpaid family workers .....	30	6	24	7	2	—	—	—	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 801</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>64</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 575	396	636	865	206	201	75	5	49
Local government workers .....	80	—	43	30	13	12	4	—	8
State government workers .....	75	21	25	—	13	3	3	—	—
Federal government workers .....	22	—	8	16	—	6	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	40	2	13	6	12	12	—	5	7
Unpaid family workers .....	9	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>4 987</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>2 263</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>120</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 652	533	1 211	1 413	202	306	128	10	70
48 and 49 weeks .....	248	56	231	143	4	32	12	—	5
40 to 47 weeks .....	388	85	179	143	30	5	3	—	2
27 to 39 weeks .....	375	71	182	165	27	53	32	7	11
14 to 26 weeks .....	745	88	381	233	41	64	25	—	22
1 to 13 weeks .....	579	142	444	166	51	17	6	1	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 466	643	1 666	1 862	244	325	127	12	66
40 or more weeks .....	2 642	515	1 276	1 536	188	266	86	10	57
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 273	431	980	1 296	173	244	86	10	50
27 to 39 weeks .....	228	27	88	119	18	28	26	2	—
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>1 985</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>68</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 049	261	465	599	161	139	55	3	34
48 and 49 weeks .....	92	28	64	73	4	20	—	—	5
40 to 47 weeks .....	163	25	79	68	23	3	3	—	—
27 to 39 weeks .....	152	42	65	73	27	23	5	7	8
14 to 26 weeks .....	270	29	131	102	35	50	12	—	21
1 to 13 weeks .....	259	75	140	93	41	5	4	1	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 338	295	650	802	196	124	31	5	19
40 or more weeks .....	1 041	255	507	657	143	111	27	3	19
50 to 52 weeks .....	892	218	389	554	135	91	27	3	14
27 to 39 weeks .....	92	11	34	47	18	4	2	2	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 942</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>2 871</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>
No workers .....	291	311	1 330	321	17	16	—	—	—
1 worker .....	411	181	879	190	3	23	17	—	—
2 workers .....	860	214	523	451	40	102	60	7	11
3 or more workers .....	380	67	139	—	—	17	—	—	10
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 336</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>
No workers .....	136	79	884	188	6	16	—	—	—
1 worker .....	174	56	705	106	3	6	—	—	—
2 or more workers .....	1 026	221	573	607	40	113	54	7	21
Husband and wife worked .....	926	197	455	564	38	102	43	7	21
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>321</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
No workers .....	116	232	391	120	11	—	—	—	—
1 worker .....	148	111	119	47	—	14	14	—	—
2 or more workers .....	57	14	46	39	—	6	6	—	—
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>107</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>
Male .....	107	7	295	53	—	39	23	—	11
May 1975 or later service only .....	6	—	56	10	—	22	6	—	—
September 1980 or later service only .....	4	—	7	10	—	2	2	—	—
Served 2 or more years .....	4	—	7	10	—	2	2	—	—
Vietnam-era service .....	93	—	264	35	—	23	17	—	6
World War II service .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 115. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 479</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>25 858</b>	<b>4 228</b>	<b>2 428</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>3 350</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	2 892	27	22	6 939	2 068	672	776	1 262	768
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 222	17	6	1 980	547	319	181	346	201
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	191	8	—	22	—	17	5	—	—
Management and related occupations .....	374	—	—	645	144	135	66	109	84
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 670	10	16	4 959	1 521	353	595	916	567
Engineers and natural scientists .....	174	—	—	1 513	473	71	155	296	116
Engineers .....	92	—	—	750	195	52	91	119	65
Health diagnosing occupations .....	13	—	—	623	140	77	109	158	104
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	155	—	2	341	66	71	19	71	63
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	672	6	11	1 684	641	83	195	282	226
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	431	6	2	314	52	27	52	49	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 652	12	3	7 055	1 040	708	635	1 169	1 198
Health technologists and technicians .....	209	—	2	229	46	21	13	46	39
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	231	2	—	1 730	449	96	147	357	87
Sales occupations .....	1 013	4	—	1 999	225	172	202	343	459
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	222	2	—	340	89	25	14	105	33
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	138	—	—	379	34	38	109	87	38
Other sales occupations .....	653	2	—	1 280	102	109	79	151	388
Cashiers .....	340	—	—	679	88	53	14	35	239
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	2 199	6	1	3 097	320	419	273	423	613
Computer equipment operators .....	47	—	—	176	44	9	11	27	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	456	—	—	413	39	93	67	33	74
Financial records processing occupations .....	278	—	—	347	44	38	33	32	42
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	232	—	1	273	14	4	7	18	131
Service occupations .....	3 052	18	—	4 862	838	499	146	352	712
Private household occupations .....	28	—	—	49	6	—	—	—	11
Protective service occupations .....	309	—	—	108	25	4	—	12	8
Police and firefighters .....	86	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2 715	18	—	4 705	807	495	145	340	693
Food service occupations .....	931	2	—	2 551	639	228	75	126	368
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	762	5	—	1 280	84	150	35	70	151
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	405	—	—	99	13	19	6	5	31
Farm operators and managers .....	64	—	—	14	—	5	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	216	—	—	83	10	14	—	5	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 488	25	—	2 003	103	103	69	144	211
Mechanics and repairers .....	489	5	—	393	18	29	21	49	22
Construction trades .....	553	—	—	122	10	12	9	—	29
Precision production occupations .....	444	17	—	1 488	75	62	39	95	160
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 990	15	21	4 900	166	427	196	289	430
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	816	9	7	1 822	52	203	72	141	116
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	573	2	6	2 141	71	112	78	81	179
Transportation occupations .....	573	4	—	221	5	44	18	9	54
Motor vehicle operators .....	564	4	—	221	5	44	18	9	54
Material moving equipment operators .....	148	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	880	—	8	671	38	68	28	58	72
Construction laborers .....	135	—	—	44	—	11	—	—	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	264	—	—	203	27	26	4	21	22
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 097</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>11 589</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>1 860</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 622	18	16	2 447	735	302	223	271	312
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	645	10	—	763	224	126	39	57	117
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	106	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Management and related occupations .....	226	—	—	317	87	51	19	36	53
Professional specialty occupations .....	977	8	16	1 684	511	176	184	214	195
Engineers and natural scientists .....	26	—	—	269	91	38	18	26	27
Engineers .....	14	—	—	124	19	32	12	2	25
Health diagnosing occupations .....	10	—	—	101	20	23	16	17	15
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	129	—	2	304	64	58	19	71	46
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	467	6	11	663	216	37	108	67	78
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	302	6	2	214	22	2	45	32	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 614	6	2	3 696	494	441	379	556	740
Health technologists and technicians .....	143	—	2	182	46	14	13	23	31
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	92	—	—	414	136	32	23	90	19
Sales occupations .....	716	—	—	1 089	145	100	102	167	283
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	113	—	—	86	42	2	—	36	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	68	—	—	191	21	15	53	30	33
Other sales occupations .....	535	—	—	812	82	83	49	101	250
Cashiers .....	319	—	—	462	68	41	14	32	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 663	6	—	2 011	167	295	241	276	407
Computer equipment operators .....	42	—	—	60	—	9	7	14	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	426	—	—	342	28	70	67	30	59
Financial records processing occupations .....	273	—	—	294	44	33	33	32	25
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	128	—	—	111	2	—	7	—	84
Service occupations .....	1 720	6	—	2 462	451	313	101	184	449
Private household occupations .....	26	—	—	41	6	—	1	—	11
Protective service occupations .....	71	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	3
Police and firefighters .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 623	6	—	2 397	435	313	100	184	435
Food service occupations .....	543	—	—	1 246	306	130	63	42	224
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	288	2	—	465	61	84	16	8	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	43	—	—	53	10	16	—	4	19
Farm operators and managers .....	9	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	34	—	—	51	10	14	—	4	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	206	7	—	729	74	55	6	51	102
Mechanics and repairers .....	15	—	—	89	9	19	—	7	—
Construction trades .....	30	—	—	32	10	2	—	—	7
Precision production occupations .....	161	7	—	608	55	34	6	44	95
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	892	2	8	2 202	75	270	87	101	238
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	312	—	2	795	21	162	35	69	57
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	216	2	6	1 173	49	76	45	19	147
Transportation occupations .....	77	—	—	17	—	11	—	—	2
Motor vehicle operators .....	77	—	—	17	—	11	—	—	2
Material moving equipment operators .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	271	—	—	217	5	21	7	13	32
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	89	—	—	27	5	2	4	—	2



Table 115. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 419</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>110</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	636	41	183	71	95	95	54	10	25
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	145	10	67	14	35	45	24	3	12
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations .....	41	4	8	4	—	14	8	—	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	491	31	116	57	60	50	30	7	13
Engineers and natural scientists .....	266	—	24	20	—	8	—	—	8
Engineers .....	160	—	13	20	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	31	—	—	—	2	11	11	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	3	5	2	—	25	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	66	13	28	11	20	16	9	7	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	31	5	14	11	—	6	4	2	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 194	186	339	169	65	155	56	—	58
Health technologists and technicians .....	33	12	8	—	—	8	—	—	8
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	440	6	45	30	—	16	16	—	—
Sales occupations .....	235	57	103	65	47	62	12	—	33
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	25	11	11	8	—	2	2	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	39	9	20	5	—	4	4	—	—
Other sales occupations .....	171	37	72	52	47	56	6	—	33
Cashiers .....	80	29	47	43	24	41	6	—	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	486	111	183	74	18	69	28	—	17
Computer equipment operators .....	53	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	42	3	30	13	—	29	2	—	3
Financial records processing occupations .....	88	24	20	9	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	43	—	34	6	—	2	2	—	—
Service occupations .....	911	225	513	422	60	105	54	—	7
Private household occupations .....	6	10	8	7	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	20	—	24	—	—	7	7	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	885	215	481	415	60	98	47	—	7
Food service occupations .....	592	41	155	156	44	17	9	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	195	125	252	190	10	49	21	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	2	1	12	2	5	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	1	12	2	5	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	638	115	238	316	18	24	7	—	2
Mechanics and repairers .....	131	16	50	27	7	19	7	—	2
Construction trades .....	33	—	9	20	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	474	99	179	269	11	5	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 038	299	746	1 081	61	57	16	—	18
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	386	127	358	287	21	27	11	—	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	464	134	295	657	18	7	—	—	7
Transportation occupations .....	12	7	44	—	2	1	—	—	1
Motor vehicle operators .....	12	7	44	—	2	1	—	—	1
Material moving equipment operators .....	24	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	152	31	37	137	20	22	5	—	8
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	49	12	4	20	—	9	—	—	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 801</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>64</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	252	4	58	30	85	49	21	10	12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	91	4	27	—	27	28	7	3	12
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations .....	28	4	—	—	—	11	5	—	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	161	—	31	30	58	21	14	7	—
Engineers and natural scientists .....	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers .....	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	3	—	2	—	25	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	39	—	4	11	20	11	4	7	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	25	—	4	11	—	6	4	2	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	534	128	171	70	55	126	40	—	45
Health technologists and technicians .....	24	12	8	—	—	8	—	—	8
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	95	6	8	—	—	10	10	—	—
Sales occupations .....	105	32	43	41	37	58	10	—	31
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	29	2	8	—	—	4	4	—	—
Other sales occupations .....	70	30	35	41	37	54	6	—	31
Cashiers .....	34	22	30	38	24	39	6	—	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	310	78	112	29	18	50	20	—	6
Computer equipment operators .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	37	—	19	13	—	29	2	—	3
Financial records processing occupations .....	66	24	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	374	96	139	233	50	51	21	—	7
Private household occupations .....	6	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	357	86	139	226	50	51	21	—	7
Food service occupations .....	223	11	72	88	34	4	4	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	67	51	15	91	10	15	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	239	45	53	90	10	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers .....	30	—	13	4	7	—	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	209	45	31	82	3	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	402	146	310	492	44	8	—	—	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	114	57	138	119	7	8	—	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	263	63	158	325	15	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations .....	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	23	26	14	48	20	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	5	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—



Table 116. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>14 006</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>17 046</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>1 498</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 795	30	14	1 819	189	17	87	180	215
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 200	12	5	2 180	152	73	101	88	155
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 853	4	4	2 143	300	134	139	170	165
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 674	13	3	2 840	493	241	180	254	262
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 671	7	5	2 286	389	150	228	260	157
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 612	5	1	2 130	351	116	248	323	213
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	868	7	2	2 259	378	238	318	375	197
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	209	3	—	783	175	61	137	218	58
\$100,000 or more .....	124	2	6	606	172	69	61	178	76
Median (dollars) .....	15 456	9 678	11 250	22 732	27 987	30 687	35 771	38 320	22 191
Mean (dollars) .....	22 308	22 659	28 404	33 550	44 696	42 325	41 383	48 738	38 961
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>10 544</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13 443</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>1 008</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 120	23	2	1 133	101	4	—	72	86
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 720	8	5	1 805	79	29	17	48	103
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 362	4	2	1 656	263	78	83	100	99
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 858	13	3	2 094	315	151	55	175	153
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 256	7	—	1 688	282	103	93	191	113
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 262	5	1	1 763	244	96	159	258	164
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	698	7	2	2 002	361	207	259	341	167
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	170	3	—	727	159	54	134	210	47
\$100,000 or more .....	98	2	6	575	164	69	61	172	76
Median (dollars) .....	15 325	22 692	23 750	25 175	31 679	39 777	51 005	45 792	30 976
Mean (dollars) .....	22 555	25 395	46 776	36 507	50 987	49 324	54 094	56 689	48 337
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 761</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10 514</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>832</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	1 122	12	5	2 820	375	66	82	236	124
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 020	13	3	1 699	301	94	52	147	106
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	757	4	—	1 394	236	85	47	178	65
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 025	5	1	1 577	195	73	152	255	149
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	610	7	2	1 800	331	151	253	330	153
\$75,000 or more .....	227	2	6	1 224	298	120	189	370	123
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>4 652</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>122</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	694	15	2	368	9	2	—	32	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 006	8	—	718	2	13	2	11	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	715	—	2	348	45	21	16	33	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	638	—	—	223	10	45	—	7	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	533	—	—	280	40	37	53	2	52
\$50,000 or more .....	66	—	—	92	16	18	6	6	14
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>13 211</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19 838</b>	<b>2 978</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>1 894</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	9 486	16 500	20 833	12 001	14 607	15 859	27 797	20 166	10 365
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	32.4	67.2	21.4	40.3	47.6	50.4	57.8	51.3	36.0
Median income (dollars) .....	21 477	21 023	61 359	25 659	30 326	24 943	37 721	36 134	26 378
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>14 219</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>18 111</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>2 509</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	6 975	5 278	4 784	8 363	9 781	11 662	13 442	10 560	6 663
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	24.8	17.8	12.3	31.2	33.6	43.5	39.7	35.8	26.5
Median income (dollars) .....	17 233	3 750	50 561	17 891	24 890	19 031	23 472	18 993	19 488
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>6 723</b>	<b>7 218</b>	<b>8 644</b>	<b>8 044</b>	<b>14 637</b>	<b>13 097</b>	<b>16 541</b>	<b>13 948</b>	<b>5 683</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	6 768	7 459	8 644	8 135	14 991	13 264	17 353	14 180	5 745
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	5 616	2 403	—	3 399	4 995	2 533	2 145	4 695	2 791
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) .....	15 325	22 692	23 750	25 175	31 679	39 777	51 005	45 792	30 976
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	12 300	23 182	100 638	23 596	34 286	38 795	48 062	47 978	34 600
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	9 631	7 500	—	19 634	30 147	29 934	49 250	35 536	25 729
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	28 255	24 327	38 750	29 561	32 018	43 750	52 448	49 875	35 662
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	27 412	24 545	101 376	28 855	34 955	41 845	50 708	50 530	38 536
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	22 708	46 250	—	24 285	25 987	29 688	49 937	34 231	15 938
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	8 421	5 000—	8 750	9 144	20 000	23 750	27 135	10 189	26 042
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	7 664	5 000—	5 000—	8 203	28 750	17 019	25 990	5 000—	33 050
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	6 421	5 000—	—	5 776	46 250	—	—	5 000—	26 250
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) .....	5 949	11 250	5 360	6 803	13 239	9 636	20 972	6 298	5 000—
1 worker (dollars) .....	12 588	5 000—	6 549	17 057	19 722	23 831	38 438	34 650	13 393
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	31 514	24 904	70 000	40 993	41 985	46 985	54 863	53 401	42 049
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	36 172	28 125	100 638	42 669	45 227	51 254	55 437	53 006	45 658
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>10 830</b>	<b>5 000—</b>	<b>5 000—</b>	<b>16 039</b>	<b>19 476</b>	<b>18 958</b>	<b>21 776</b>	<b>16 156</b>	<b>12 568</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	11 541	5 000—	11 250	18 018	20 660	23 750	23 450	17 281	15 294
Living alone (dollars) .....	8 951	5 360	11 250	14 688	20 388	13 036	22 031	15 658	11 810
65 years and over (dollars) .....	6 133	—	11 250	5 280	6 429	5 000—	23 846	5 000—	—
Female householder (dollars) .....	9 859	5 360	5 000—	14 263	16 419	17 386	20 792	12 188	9 766
Living alone (dollars) .....	6 537	5 360	5 000—	12 574	16 364	19 271	20 667	11 937	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars) .....	5 362	5 360	—	5 365	7 122	5 217	17 344	11 250	5 000—
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>14 006</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>17 046</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>1 498</b>
With earnings .....	10 496	79	19	13 712	2 413	1 030	1 335	1 858	1 295
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	24 054	20 939	47 518	36 545	41 524	42 698	41 329	50 084	43 010
With wage or salary income .....	10 257	79	19	13 505	2 348	1 030	1 289	1 830	1 288
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	23 455	19 967	31 728	35 253	39 607	40 584	40 517	47 521	40 778
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	1 013	8	6	1 327	115	160	160	211	154
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	10 754	8 350	50 000	18 394	19 173	18 505	18 506	28 877	20 639
With farm self-employment income .....	115	2	—	100	30	6	8	8	10
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	8 621	5 000	—	6 022	18 828	8 280	—1 668	47	—268
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	1 614	14	4	5 345	1 450	423	846	925	520
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	3 044	777	1 300	4 340	8 800	2 217	3 026	3 807	2 210
With Social Security income .....	2 156	2	9	994	260	68	225	53	56
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	5 414	3 576	5 483	6 003	6 526	6 526	7 538	3 089	4 576
With public assistance income .....	5 069	24	15	4 399	180	112	30	270	123
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	5 296	3 511	10 436	6 631	4 322	5 372	4 937	6 416	3 576
With retirement income .....	1 014	5	—	438	46	23	162	54	7
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	6 666	22 800	—	8 998	5 784	8 440	11 082	7 479	8 342
With other income .....	2 336	5	7	1 791	100	104	133	178	103
Mean other income (dollars) .....	4 193	2 035	3 179	4 747	5 448	3 451	4 959	4 728	7 400



Table 116. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guamanian
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 437</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>2 998</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>34</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	290	131	486	139	12	21	—	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	285	269	736	259	25	38	38	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	192	98	736	123	—	6	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	365	114	558	201	10	75	12	5	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	415	91	262	254	20	17	3	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	374	82	163	150	—	30	8	—	7
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	425	45	46	139	18	30	11	7	5
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	63	4	11	37	13	5	—	—	5
\$100,000 or more .....	28	—	—	15	—	11	11	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	26 614	10 885	11 934	21 875	32 763	22 028	21 458	16 750	31 250
Mean (dollars) .....	30 559	17 592	14 732	26 508	35 964	30 027	31 761	25 056	42 131
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 942</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>2 871</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	194	100	453	93	6	19	3	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	259	273	731	224	14	35	35	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	131	91	674	101	—	12	6	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	284	114	549	198	5	4	—	—	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	265	69	262	243	20	17	3	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	352	85	145	155	—	25	8	—	7
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	383	37	46	129	—	30	11	7	5
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	56	4	11	37	13	5	—	—	5
\$100,000 or more .....	18	—	—	8	—	11	11	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	29 063	10 823	11 871	23 778	33 026	33 182	10 208	50 480	43 750
Mean (dollars) .....	32 191	17 658	14 699	27 590	39 545	33 617	31 275	50 136	55 735
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 336</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	238	115	1 306	210	9	43	21	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	215	82	446	165	5	4	—	—	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	208	48	221	239	20	17	3	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	303	78	137	132	—	25	8	—	7
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	319	29	41	121	—	30	11	7	5
\$75,000 or more .....	53	4	11	34	15	16	11	—	5
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>321</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	—	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	66	69	165	15	6	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	130	204	220	108	5	14	14	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	49	35	77	45	—	6	6	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	22	30	60	19	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	42	11	29	12	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	12	8	5	7	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>3 432</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>54</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	11 920	6 687	6 720	13 145	12 500	15 300	10 000	28 750	20 385
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	39.8	28.8	18.5	47.5	44.2	61.7	45.4	100.0	66.7
Median income (dollars) .....	25 115	20 487	16 804	18 458	22 273	21 312	30 625	28 750	22 045
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>2 583</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>2 678</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>68</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	7 668	6 435	5 751	9 279	8 508	10 459	6 875	11 250	4 167
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	34.5	24.4	14.3	37.9	44.0	36.7	33.3	17.6	20.6
Median income (dollars) .....	17 435	15 417	11 928	14 435	16 202	12 409	17 375	11 250	11 786
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>8 423</b>	<b>4 639</b>	<b>2 540</b>	<b>5 776</b>	<b>9 861</b>	<b>9 321</b>	<b>10 539</b>	<b>6 687</b>	<b>11 004</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	8 487	4 665	2 546	5 785	10 069	9 604	10 768	7 393	11 900
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	3 872	2 091	1 426	300	4 070	1 320	1 500	564	1 558
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) .....	29 063	10 823	11 871	23 778	33 026	33 182	10 208	50 480	43 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	33 083	10 521	11 607	21 935	33 816	33 295	9 324	50 480	41 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	29 219	8 174	11 959	21 875	26 250	41 000	32 917	50 480	—
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	35 203	22 935	13 074	28 456	33 750	40 114	40 000	50 480	43 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	37 134	23 859	12 743	26 964	34 145	38 333	40 000	50 480	41 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	35 595	8 402	9 315	20 250	7 071	46 000	40 250	50 480	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	7 842	6 544	6 655	8 356	5 000—	7 452	7 452	—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	7 666	6 502	6 949	8 009	5 360	5 360	5 360	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 043	5 043	5 878	5 360	5 360	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) .....	5 269	6 280	7 384	6 741	5 140	5 000—	—	—	—
1 worker (dollars) .....	16 466	8 155	12 699	11 172	5 360	6 876	5 264	—	—
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	40 449	29 922	26 389	34 390	34 342	41 932	36 250	50 480	43 750
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	41 544	38 125	30 726	34 524	34 211	41 364	32 917	50 480	43 750
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>18 650</b>	<b>5 000—</b>	<b>7 222</b>	<b>5 767</b>	<b>16 500</b>	<b>21 134</b>	<b>21 250</b>	<b>10 000</b>	<b>21 250</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	19 079	5 000—	5 000—	5 925	60 224	21 842	21 250	5 000—	21 250
Living alone (dollars) .....	13 516	5 000—	5 000—	5 484	60 224	21 842	21 250	5 000—	21 250
65 years and over (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	—	21 250	—	—	21 250
Female householder (dollars) .....	17 443	6 428	10 511	5 540	6 251	20 573	—	16 250	—
Living alone (dollars) .....	17 031	5 000—	9 476	5 540	6 251	17 969	—	16 250	—
65 years and over (dollars) .....	43 750	—	5 000—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 437</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>2 998</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>34</b>
With earnings .....	2 100	510	1 593	940	83	210	83	12	32
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	32 747	21 335	14 912	32 523	41 146	31 824	31 267	31 730	41 287
With wage or salary income .....	2 087	491	1 574	940	73	205	83	7	32
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	32 088	22 078	14 894	32 106	35 824	31 572	30 931	50 109	36 512
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	118	63	95	28	12	7	9	5	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	15 401	644	3 086	14 018	66 667	10 035	3 103	6 000	21 829
With farm self-employment income .....	14	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	—1 124	—	795	—	—	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	558	80	229	120	10	53	9	7	8
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	1 951	1 291	1 821	674	3 014	2 586	2 560	27	3 765
With Social Security income .....	85	31	143	36	6	26	—	—	2
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	4 990	3 416	5 681	5 503	4 000	692	—	—	6 000
With public assistance income .....	550	472	2 055	515	31	32	21	—	5
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 764	6 962	7 680	6 326	2 749	1 912	855	—	3 388
With retirement income .....	58	—	59	24	—	5	—	—	5
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	8 165	—	10 088	5 726	—	9 190	—	—	9 190
With other income .....	269	109	550	167	16	10	—	5	5
Mean other income (dollars) .....	4 078	2 714	5 100	3 980	2 619	5 125	—	9 000	1 250



Table 117. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>10 544</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13 443</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>1 008</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	5 067	37	14	6 145	1 221	582	648	1 000	581
With related children under 18 years .....	7 983	48	10	10 058	1 202	475	507	1 152	703
With related children under 5 years .....	4 031	16	—	5 578	622	179	268	571	353
Householder worked in 1989 .....	6 996	60	16	9 733	1 758	711	763	1 389	881
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	3 367	46	6	6 289	1 137	472	608	1 069	535
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	1 428	14	5	972	30	32	21	46	46
Householder foreign born .....	146	—	5	12 245	1 756	621	280	1 503	950
Householder under 25 years .....	998	15	—	878	19	24	—	57	51
Householder 65 years and over .....	650	—	—	567	119	74	87	29	21
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	7 258	63	19	9 450	1 722	737	842	1 324	967
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	3 991	22	7	4 021	148	97	22	46	46
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 307	2	2	768	222	56	146	36	38
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 761</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10 514</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>832</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	3 163	22	8	7 975	1 094	376	459	1 051	582
With related children under 5 years .....	1 421	9	—	4 652	590	136	265	519	327
Householder worked in 1989 .....	3 839	39	12	8 264	1 553	547	698	1 284	713
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	2 179	35	6	5 516	1 014	346	555	1 020	442
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	3 475	37	15	7 917	1 563	553	756	1 218	798
Householder 65 years and over .....	363	—	—	396	91	58	75	21	21
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	938	7	5	2 546	108	55	11	187	37
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	668	2	2	526	130	30	120	32	15
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>4 652</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>122</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	3 961	23	2	1 591	63	67	45	60	85
With related children under 5 years .....	2 139	7	—	730	17	18	—	45	15
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 326	15	4	778	95	98	62	53	114
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	874	8	—	391	63	67	50	14	65
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	3 055	23	4	877	86	122	77	49	115
Householder 65 years and over .....	247	—	—	142	23	9	6	8	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	2 705	15	2	1 231	14	33	11	29	9
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	518	—	—	144	38	23	20	—	10
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>7 709</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6 985</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>797</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	3 462	11	19	3 603	631	308	638	479	430
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 021	2	10	783	141	106	247	67	68
65 years and over .....	672	2	7	319	73	41	59	34	55
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>47 048</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>74 355</b>	<b>7 978</b>	<b>4 198</b>	<b>3 543</b>	<b>7 008</b>	<b>11 993</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	28 105	157	85	40 516	5 908	3 078	2 782	4 460	4 092
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 711	5	10	1 986	396	201	210	129	116
Related children under 18 years .....	18 671	60	85	33 561	2 034	1 094	730	2 533	7 876
Related children under 6 years .....	7 221	21	31	12 800	739	266	290	1 052	2 741
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	12 802	41	54	22 994	1 403	868	485	1 652	5 630
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 380</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4 040</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>175</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	41.5	45.8	9.5	30.1	9.9	6.6	4.8	14.2	17.4
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	961	2	2	251	36	26	21	38	28
With related children under 18 years .....	3 955	25	2	3 547	108	48	36	210	117
With related children under 5 years .....	2 328	9	—	2 399	60	32	13	156	85
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 692	23	2	1 242	127	16	30	79	92
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	146	16	—	156	20	2	—	15	7
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	684	10	2	598	7	2	—	25	6
Householder foreign born .....	70	—	—	3 959	183	37	24	217	175
Householder under 25 years .....	718	15	—	490	5	—	—	29	14
Householder 65 years and over .....	205	—	—	158	19	4	—	5	12
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	2 638	31	2	1 660	166	44	41	92	163
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	2 969	17	—	2 753	38	27	4	132	23
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	453	2	—	118	28	2	—	10	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 180	5 180	5 290	7 194	5 693	3 560	2 165	6 524	5 800
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>856</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 589</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>152</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	703	2	—	2 305	92	30	32	137	99
With related children under 5 years .....	384	2	—	1 736	60	14	13	108	78
Householder worked in 1989 .....	430	8	—	962	109	16	26	44	77
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	43	8	—	125	20	2	—	13	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	532	8	—	1 220	152	29	37	57	140
Householder 65 years and over .....	54	—	—	85	9	4	—	5	12
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	441	2	—	1 660	31	9	2	106	16
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	145	2	—	76	18	2	—	6	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 528	3 999	—	7 836	6 109	2 252	2 077	6 682	6 173
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 954</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>18</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	2 753	23	2	1 074	16	18	4	60	18
With related children under 5 years .....	1 629	7	—	595	—	18	—	45	7
Householder worked in 1989 .....	934	15	2	179	11	—	4	30	10
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	60	8	—	29	—	—	—	2	7
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 774	23	2	316	7	15	4	26	18
Householder 65 years and over .....	142	—	—	65	10	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	2 240	15	—	952	—	18	2	21	7
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	257	—	—	33	10	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 059	5 693	5 290	6 225	3 546	6 030	2 976	6 912	2 982
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>3 842</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3 040</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>299</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	49.8	54.5	44.4	43.5	43.1	27.5	37.2	41.9	37.5
Nonfamily householder .....	1 406	9	12	1 216	190	68	153	175	188
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	360	2	3	60	5	12	12	13	2
65 years and over .....	324	—	—	151	35	15	6	27	46
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 680	5 248	5 842	4 225	4 548	3 944	4 947	4 097	3 893
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>20 594</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>23 585</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>964</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	43.8	29.0	42.9	31.7	15.2	9.0	13.7	18.9	8.0
Persons 18 years and over .....	10 204	51	16	11 035	978	244	379	773	640
Persons 65 years and over .....	617	—	—	544	70	22	6	32	65
Related children under 18 years .....	10 128	12	57	12 275	199	109	74	535	299
Related children under 6 years .....	4 639	9	31	5 332	70	42	18	264	147
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	6 376	5	26	7 909	135	80	69	322	179
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	24 139	67	80	27 839	1 746	601	584	1 476	1 304
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	31 204	136	100	37 202	2 910	1 206	898	2 240	2 334



Table 117. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guamanian
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 942</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>2 871</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	937	220	280	431	35	61	31	—	13
With related children under 18 years .....	1 311	644	2 614	1 091	48	131	71	7	13
With related children under 5 years .....	556	334	1 945	575	9	74	49	7	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 502	393	1 143	794	43	136	77	7	21
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 001	199	494	549	33	86	30	7	18
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	139	113	421	102	—	—	—	—	—
Householder foreign born .....	1 921	773	2 852	1 188	60	55	—	—	2
Householder under 25 years .....	160	102	364	86	—	2	—	—	2
Householder 65 years and over .....	50	18	106	43	6	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 393	267	1 123	675	43	121	56	7	21
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	506	462	1 984	461	25	32	21	—	5
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	67	31	123	30	6	—	—	—	—
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 336</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	966	297	1 989	837	43	114	54	7	13
With related children under 5 years .....	434	179	1 584	457	4	71	46	7	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 160	274	987	673	43	113	54	7	21
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	842	155	421	505	33	86	30	7	18
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 015	173	941	536	38	98	33	7	21
Householder 65 years and over .....	47	11	34	18	6	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	221	124	1 476	282	14	32	21	—	5
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	54	11	91	24	6	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>321</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	217	316	513	192	5	14	14	—	—
With related children under 5 years .....	78	140	319	86	5	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	152	76	61	53	—	20	20	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	51	42	19	13	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	154	55	99	92	5	20	20	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	7	64	25	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	206	301	450	151	11	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	20	27	6	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>1 229</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>29</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	495	61	127	129	40	75	6	10	13
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	102	—	6	—	23	12	—	5	2
65 years and over .....	17	—	37	—	—	2	—	—	2
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>9 407</b>	<b>3 168</b>	<b>17 577</b>	<b>6 216</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>137</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	6 375	1 680	6 880	3 392	416	520	201	34	109
Persons 65 years and over .....	261	69	445	100	11	8	—	—	2
Related children under 18 years .....	2 930	1 488	10 664	2 824	139	240	107	24	26
Related children under 6 years .....	778	479	4 838	955	37	65	42	6	—
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 290	1 079	6 697	2 038	116	178	68	18	26
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>487</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>38</b>	—	—
Percent below poverty level .....	25.1	58.0	67.1	32.3	33.3	34.2	49.4	—	—
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	13	34	21	24	—	3	3	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	341	393	1 835	382	8	54	38	—	—
With related children under 5 years .....	145	231	1 404	215	8	24	24	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	129	120	505	94	3	38	38	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	20	84	8	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	72	76	318	77	—	—	—	—	—
Householder foreign born .....	471	448	1 921	384	20	16	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years .....	88	78	220	56	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	16	14	74	8	6	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	253	76	596	149	8	33	17	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	309	371	1 492	308	20	21	21	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	15	23	29	5	6	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	6 247	5 167	8 521	7 498	2 953	7 488	5 346	—	—
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>204</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>21</b>	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	149	109	1 379	222	3	37	21	—	—
With related children under 5 years .....	76	95	1 121	125	3	21	21	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	71	57	466	54	3	21	21	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	84	6	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	110	34	526	77	3	16	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	16	7	18	8	6	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	104	112	1 083	175	9	21	21	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	10	3	26	5	6	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	7 533	4 916	8 874	9 012	2 190	9 422	7 020	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>201</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	150	263	396	128	5	14	14	—	—
With related children under 5 years .....	51	131	260	71	5	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	46	38	19	21	—	14	14	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	18	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	85	31	55	61	5	14	14	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	7	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	158	252	358	109	11	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	20	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 227	5 217	7 783	5 996	3 577	2 547	2 547	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>658</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	53.5	63.3	53.5	57.2	26.2	25.2	33.9	68.8	24.1
Nonfamily householder .....	189	39	71	61	6	5	—	5	—
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 053	3 939	4 138	3 784	4 083	3 622	1 647	6 143	5 022
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>2 455</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>12 088</b>	<b>2 124</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	26.1	55.0	68.8	34.2	17.8	26.0	32.1	31.0	5.1
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 603	823	4 203	943	62	110	59	11	5
Persons 65 years and over .....	33	44	230	28	11	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years .....	751	919	7 854	1 181	37	86	40	7	—
Related children under 6 years .....	213	336	3 645	433	23	26	24	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	572	649	4 874	810	14	60	16	7	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	2 856	1 835	13 769	2 699	128	221	116	21	10
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	4 145	2 305	16 111	3 692	190	308	151	21	23



Table 118. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	908	11	9	1 158	160	156	181	128	49
In households .....	887	11	9	1 158	160	156	181	128	49
In group quarters .....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 174	3	5	1 369	249	114	167	97	88
In households .....	1 105	3	5	1 369	249	114	167	97	88
In group quarters .....	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over .....	714	2	5	642	160	87	43	32	33
In households .....	606	2	5	611	147	87	37	32	28
In group quarters .....	108	—	—	31	13	—	6	—	5
Nursing homes .....	108	—	—	25	13	—	—	—	5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	908	11	9	1 158	160	156	181	128	49
Less than 9th grade .....	266	4	7	450	46	24	32	30	14
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	284	—	2	175	39	17	5	29	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	178	7	—	219	41	54	55	9	21
Some college or associate degree .....	134	—	—	142	20	20	43	10	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	46	—	—	172	14	41	46	50	14
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 174	3	5	1 369	249	114	167	97	88
Less than 9th grade .....	401	—	5	732	99	22	2	43	35
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	358	—	—	127	19	31	—	8	21
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	256	3	—	134	44	23	44	—	28
Some college or associate degree .....	136	—	—	127	14	15	49	9	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	23	—	—	249	73	23	72	37	4
Persons 75 years and over .....	714	2	5	642	160	87	43	32	33
Less than 9th grade .....	398	2	—	431	104	57	—	15	11
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	135	—	—	59	14	15	—	8	10
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	100	—	—	41	2	2	13	—	12
Some college or associate degree .....	63	—	—	58	16	7	15	7	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	18	—	5	53	24	6	15	2	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	200	2	2	343	34	24	56	39	29
Less than \$5,000 .....	11	—	—	28	6	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	30	—	2	55	9	—	—	3	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	24	—	—	53	13	—	—	4	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	32	—	—	16	—	—	7	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	58	—	—	34	—	—	4	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	28	2	—	21	—	—	—	11	5
\$50,000 or more .....	17	—	—	136	6	24	45	21	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	20.5	—	—	29.4	44.1	—	—	7.7	20.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	182	—	3	100	11	18	36	7	3
Less than \$5,000 .....	80	—	3	21	5	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	40	—	—	17	—	—	17	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	34	—	—	12	—	11	1	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	23	—	—	19	—	7	—	—	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	20	6	—	7	7	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	54.9	—	100.0	38.0	45.5	—	47.2	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	213	—	—	312	67	46	55	21	21
Less than \$5,000 .....	1	—	—	15	—	—	—	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	25	—	—	52	7	2	—	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	32	—	—	19	16	—	—	3	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	66	—	—	41	25	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	38	—	—	62	2	24	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	24	—	—	46	17	12	14	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	27	—	—	77	—	8	41	13	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	11.3	—	—	21.5	10.4	4.3	—	23.8	57.1
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	357	—	2	172	41	2	31	24	40
Less than \$5,000 .....	136	—	—	87	20	2	—	24	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	149	—	—	30	14	—	—	—	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	38	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	23	—	—	32	7	—	25	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	8	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	3	—	—	19	—	—	2	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	51.0	—	—	53.5	61.0	100.0	—	100.0	77.5
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	150	—	—	84	24	12	20	—	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	37	—	—	11	2	2	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	50	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	41	—	—	22	—	5	9	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	12	—	—	12	7	—	5	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	4	—	—	25	13	—	6	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	20.0	—	—	21.4	8.3	16.7	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	219	2	—	77	15	27	8	7	15
Less than \$5,000 .....	75	—	—	33	—	13	—	—	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	107	2	—	10	2	8	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	24	—	—	22	9	6	—	7	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	6	—	—	12	4	—	8	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	51.6	—	—	42.9	—	48.1	—	—	100.0



Table 118. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	199	28	176	64	—	19	2	—	12
In households .....	199	28	176	64	—	19	2	—	12
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	177	47	311	78	11	6	—	—	—
In households .....	177	47	311	78	11	6	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over .....	91	22	134	22	—	2	—	—	2
In households .....	84	22	134	22	—	2	—	—	2
In group quarters .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	199	28	176	64	—	19	2	—	12
Less than 9th grade .....	83	—	172	46	—	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	62	10	—	13	—	7	—	—	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	21	—	4	5	—	7	2	—	—
Some college or associate degree .....	26	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	177	47	311	78	11	6	—	—	—
Less than 9th grade .....	102	47	306	65	11	6	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	35	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	31	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over .....	91	22	134	22	—	2	—	—	2
Less than 9th grade .....	75	22	121	10	—	2	—	—	2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	10	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	67	8	72	11	—	5	—	—	5
Less than \$5,000 .....	10	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	8	23	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	8	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	17	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	32	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	14.9	100.0	73.6	54.5	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	9	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	41	4	27	18	6	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6	—	11	8	6	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	10	—	16	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	39.0	—	40.7	44.4	100.0	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	58.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	6	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	2
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 119. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
<b>AGE</b>										
All persons .....	32 954	3 373	1 288	12 049	176	1 765	183	331	225	204
Under 3 years .....	3 155	258	134	1 051	12	185	21	14	63	4
3 and 4 years .....	1 733	169	66	655	—	158	10	29	50	23
5 to 9 years .....	4 433	330	159	1 448	24	211	15	63	4	16
10 to 14 years .....	3 595	281	54	1 269	12	131	6	85	3	19
15 to 17 years .....	1 924	212	25	662	—	96	20	15	7	4
18 and 19 years .....	1 363	159	11	451	6	54	15	—	—	26
20 to 24 years .....	3 135	316	102	1 056	32	207	22	23	13	15
25 to 29 years .....	3 380	400	140	1 088	27	189	18	31	16	15
30 to 34 years .....	2 791	377	120	1 177	9	163	11	41	15	22
35 to 39 years .....	2 128	237	139	847	35	107	14	6	26	26
40 to 44 years .....	1 527	252	87	665	6	69	20	8	14	10
45 to 49 years .....	1 079	135	86	500	11	52	9	4	—	13
50 to 54 years .....	788	98	35	303	1	40	—	10	—	—
55 to 59 years .....	664	34	50	308	1	25	—	2	—	—
60 to 64 years .....	482	56	22	173	—	17	—	—	8	9
65 to 74 years .....	556	47	25	270	—	49	2	—	6	2
75 years and over .....	221	12	33	126	—	12	—	—	—	—
Median age .....	20.5	24.4	28.3	22.7	25.4	22.0	22.6	11.9	5.0	23.8
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	3 156	288	83	1 227	22	169	20	20	20	36
Children ever born .....	1 459	101	23	385	13	43	2	—	—	6
Per 1,000 women .....	462	351	277	314	591	254	100	—	—	167
Women ever married .....	713	41	14	168	—	20	2	—	5	6
Children ever born .....	880	61	11	181	—	8	2	—	—	6
Per 1,000 women .....	1 234	1 488	786	1 077	—	400	1 000	—	—	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years .....	2 889	292	93	1 085	16	146	19	15	21	29
Children ever born .....	5 117	449	157	1 588	9	298	24	34	23	74
Per 1,000 women .....	1 771	1 538	1 688	1 464	563	2 041	1 263	2 267	1 095	2 552
Women ever married .....	2 179	195	81	872	9	135	19	15	19	20
Children ever born .....	4 517	355	157	1 474	9	298	24	34	23	74
Per 1,000 women .....	2 073	1 821	1 938	1 690	1 000	2 207	1 263	2 267	1 211	3 700
Women 35 to 44 years .....	1 647	231	37	898	17	116	32	8	33	6
Children ever born .....	4 429	515	85	2 037	52	217	81	32	14	30
Per 1,000 women .....	2 689	2 229	2 297	2 268	3 059	1 871	2 531	4 000	424	5 000
No children .....	163	44	—	113	—	43	—	—	26	—
1 child .....	279	23	27	131	—	7	7	—	—	—
2 children .....	424	83	—	319	8	29	13	—	7	—
3 children .....	361	19	—	160	—	8	—	—	—	—
4 children .....	189	48	—	117	9	20	12	8	—	—
5 or more children .....	231	14	10	58	—	9	—	—	—	6
Women ever married .....	1 468	184	17	800	17	85	32	8	18	—
Children ever born .....	4 189	498	65	1 946	52	173	81	32	—	—
Per 1,000 women .....	2 854	2 707	3 824	2 433	3 059	2 035	2 531	4 000	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	32 954	3 373	1 288	12 049	176	1 765	183	331	225	204
In households .....	32 091	3 149	1 218	11 347	120	1 681	177	325	225	186
Family householder .....	6 068	737	261	2 012	13	292	29	27	28	29
Male .....	4 336	457	225	1 441	—	186	15	21	2	19
Female .....	1 732	280	36	571	13	106	14	6	26	10
Nonfamily householder .....	1 863	277	173	947	16	98	9	24	7	23
Male .....	1 138	174	135	465	6	66	7	18	7	19
Female .....	725	103	38	482	10	32	2	6	—	4
Spouse .....	4 349	365	149	1 853	28	206	45	29	32	12
Child .....	15 768	1 408	430	5 184	48	820	83	195	124	86
Other relatives .....	1 670	129	65	404	—	117	2	17	14	16
Nonrelatives .....	2 373	233	140	947	15	148	9	33	20	20
In group quarters .....	863	224	70	702	56	84	6	6	—	18
Persons per household .....	3.24	2.90	2.65	2.70	1.90	3.08	2.79	4.14	1.80	3.17
Persons per family .....	3.65	3.29	3.26	3.26	1.92	3.35	3.07	4.93	1.79	4.10
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	6 068	737	261	2 012	13	292	29	27	28	29
With own children under 18 years .....	4 129	512	170	1 264	13	187	17	21	2	17
With own children under 6 years .....	2 260	264	92	766	13	132	13	4	2	14
Married-couple families .....	4 089	446	194	1 557	—	212	29	21	20	12
With own children under 18 years .....	2 719	257	128	919	—	135	17	15	2	12
With own children under 6 years .....	1 556	142	58	582	—	114	13	4	2	9
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 452	225	30	387	13	66	—	6	8	10
With own children under 18 years .....	1 090	209	30	287	13	45	—	6	—	5
With own children under 6 years .....	544	84	22	144	13	11	—	—	—	5
Subfamilies .....	399	19	10	64	—	23	—	4	—	7
With own children under 18 years .....	380	19	10	48	—	21	—	2	—	7
Married-couple subfamilies .....	62	5	—	18	—	4	—	4	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	43	5	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies .....	264	—	10	39	—	12	—	—	—	7
Persons under 18 years .....	14 840	1 250	438	5 085	48	781	72	206	127	66
Percent living with two parents .....	59.3	55.5	33.6	72.6	75.0	66.7	94.4	69.4	63.8	51.5
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
Total .....	699	83	62	139	13	28	7	—	7	—
Male and female .....	683	83	58	133	13	28	7	—	7	—
Both male .....	16	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Households .....	7 931	1 014	434	2 959	29	390	38	51	35	52
With one or more subfamilies .....	314	13	23	48	—	14	—	2	—	5
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	470	66	39	102	—	35	—	2	8	2
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	57	6	2	40	—	15	—	—	—	—



Table 119. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
<b>AGE</b>										
All persons .....	435	365	3 190	189	370	1 442	180	367	109	6 918
Under 3 years .....	21	62	347	13	35	190	6	22	10	507
3 and 4 years .....	16	28	153	—	5	94	4	14	3	344
5 to 9 years .....	89	20	356	2	13	200	21	56	23	857
10 to 14 years .....	3	15	493	13	51	312	26	38	13	633
15 to 17 years .....	30	20	199	2	46	91	16	6	8	367
18 and 19 years .....	11	—	129	3	6	83	—	21	—	262
20 to 24 years .....	76	52	180	22	40	66	9	17	2	637
25 to 29 years .....	59	48	308	28	44	123	25	30	9	564
30 to 34 years .....	36	36	310	38	44	116	12	21	18	695
35 to 39 years .....	19	16	190	9	17	52	12	37	6	515
40 to 44 years .....	11	6	139	11	2	27	24	31	—	451
45 to 49 years .....	21	3	134	7	23	49	5	5	9	303
50 to 54 years .....	21	7	55	—	13	12	9	9	—	207
55 to 59 years .....	13	10	135	35	25	23	—	40	—	147
60 to 64 years .....	—	—	43	6	—	—	11	13	6	113
65 to 74 years .....	9	30	12	—	6	4	—	—	2	209
75 years and over .....	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	107
Median age .....	22.9	24.1	18.7	31.5	22.5	13.5	26.6	26.6	17.4	24.0
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	49	21	265	13	63	119	12	16	6	771
Children ever born .....	—	35	39	—	5	28	—	6	—	290
Per 1,000 women .....	—	1 667	147	—	79	235	—	375	—	376
Women ever married .....	7	—	21	—	5	—	9	7	—	127
Children ever born .....	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	6	—	162
Per 1,000 women .....	—	—	524	—	1 000	—	—	857	—	1 276
Women 25 to 34 years .....	45	15	247	32	27	109	19	22	6	676
Children ever born .....	96	41	246	9	8	138	24	50	—	1 035
Per 1,000 women .....	2 133	2 733	996	281	296	1 266	1 263	2 273	—	1 531
Women ever married .....	45	15	211	19	27	92	19	22	—	517
Children ever born .....	96	41	246	9	8	138	24	50	—	921
Per 1,000 women .....	2 133	2 733	1 166	474	296	1 500	1 263	2 273	—	1 781
Women 35 to 44 years .....	24	13	173	9	7	37	24	24	6	592
Children ever born .....	42	18	349	31	9	57	26	60	4	1 419
Per 1,000 women .....	1 750	1 385	2 017	3 444	1 286	1 541	1 083	2 500	667	2 397
No children .....	13	4	22	—	—	10	8	—	4	48
1 child .....	—	—	26	—	5	15	6	—	—	98
2 children .....	—	9	76	—	2	2	10	12	2	206
3 children .....	8	—	27	7	—	2	—	12	—	125
4 children .....	—	—	20	—	—	8	—	—	—	68
5 or more children .....	3	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	47
Women ever married .....	18	9	161	9	7	33	16	24	6	537
Children ever born .....	42	18	349	31	9	57	26	60	4	1 372
Per 1,000 women .....	2 333	2 000	2 168	3 444	1 286	1 727	1 625	2 500	667	2 555
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	435	365	3 190	189	370	1 442	180	367	109	6 918
In households .....	401	345	2 925	152	354	1 322	170	318	109	6 621
Family householder .....	94	81	445	44	87	98	24	52	31	1 262
Male .....	48	77	355	44	73	69	20	52	14	900
Female .....	46	4	90	—	14	29	4	—	17	362
Nonfamily householder .....	15	20	187	23	38	39	9	28	6	646
Male .....	8	7	106	—	12	27	—	28	—	287
Female .....	7	13	81	23	26	12	9	—	6	359
Spouse .....	49	35	449	40	64	126	36	84	9	1 170
Child .....	190	128	1 571	38	139	947	63	124	49	2 745
Other relatives .....	37	31	79	—	10	20	11	21	—	208
Nonrelatives .....	16	50	194	7	16	92	27	9	14	590
In group quarters .....	34	20	265	37	16	120	10	49	—	297
Persons per household .....	2.96	3.10	2.71	2.03	2.68	2.42	2.88	2.91	3.38	2.63
Persons per family .....	3.20	3.26	3.27	2.50	3.18	2.99	3.58	3.71	3.77	3.25
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	94	81	445	44	87	98	24	52	31	1 262
With own children under 18 years .....	70	58	245	12	36	65	16	38	14	819
With own children under 6 years .....	44	53	134	10	18	46	—	20	2	487
Married-couple families .....	56	70	385	44	79	66	20	52	23	960
With own children under 18 years .....	40	47	218	12	36	44	12	38	12	566
With own children under 6 years .....	38	46	120	10	18	32	—	20	2	348
Female householder, no husband present .....	38	4	57	—	8	29	4	—	8	251
With own children under 18 years .....	30	4	27	—	—	21	4	—	2	202
With own children under 6 years .....	6	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	106
Subfamilies .....	5	7	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	38
With own children under 18 years .....	5	7	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	24
Married-couple subfamilies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies .....	5	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	24
Persons under 18 years .....	159	145	1 548	30	150	887	73	136	57	2 708
Percent living with two parents .....	66.0	57.9	84.9	100.0	84.0	88.5	79.5	82.4	52.6	67.2
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
Total .....	—	14	17	2	—	—	—	10	—	81
Male and female .....	—	14	17	2	—	—	—	10	—	75
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Households .....	109	101	632	67	125	137	33	80	37	1 908
With one or more subfamilies .....	—	7	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	26
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	16	7	19	—	—	11	—	—	—	48
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	8	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	16

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 120. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	12 492	1 152	424	4 822	88	657	55	176	49	131
Preprimary school	998	102	60	371	—	67	—	11	18	12
Public school	725	62	40	250	—	39	—	1	18	12
Elementary or high school	9 173	769	193	3 070	53	387	39	143	7	76
Public school	8 408	678	162	2 754	38	362	39	131	7	63
College	2 321	281	171	1 381	35	203	16	22	24	43
Public college	1 763	222	149	1 036	34	166	2	16	24	36
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	12 492	1 152	424	4 822	88	657	55	176	49	131
3 and 4 years	329	49	26	147	—	45	—	1	18	11
5 to 14 years	7 327	559	184	2 460	36	286	19	138	7	35
15 to 17 years	1 762	200	25	633	—	81	20	15	—	4
18 and 19 years	811	91	11	301	6	34	2	—	—	26
20 to 24 years	828	97	50	438	19	81	14	6	8	9
25 to 34 years	909	112	64	469	7	82	—	16	8	33
35 years and over	526	44	64	374	20	48	—	—	8	13
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 498	475	113	1 507	38	261	37	23	13	41
Percent enrolled in college	24.9	25.9	44.2	40.2	50.0	40.6	43.2	26.1	61.5	63.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 729	281	34	897	6	128	33	15	7	26
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.8	14.2	—	9.8	—	11.7	—	—	100.0	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 498	475	113	1 507	38	261	37	23	13	41
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 419	145	11	465	13	88	20	12	8	—
Some college or associate degree	1 389	167	76	619	19	99	2	6	5	26
Bachelor's degree or higher	114	29	6	81	—	24	13	5	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	13 616	1 648	737	5 457	90	723	74	102	85	97
Less than 5th grade	960	51	22	119	—	35	—	8	7	—
5th to 8th grade	1 499	109	71	325	—	56	—	9	6	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 123	210	77	641	40	100	5	9	2	33
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 102	405	131	1 082	7	107	22	4	—	9
Some college, no degree	2 476	339	228	1 135	27	137	29	17	10	15
Associate degree, occupational program	686	99	31	222	8	13	7	2	4	—
Associate degree, academic program	334	68	23	208	—	20	—	6	—	—
Bachelor's degree	946	214	92	989	8	174	6	36	41	18
Graduate or professional degree	490	153	62	736	—	81	5	11	15	14
Females 25 years and over	6 489	688	210	2 913	35	382	57	24	60	46
Less than 5th grade	511	21	8	85	—	31	—	4	7	—
5th to 8th grade	663	32	15	179	—	14	—	—	6	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	940	78	33	419	—	70	5	7	—	16
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 036	167	7	581	1	77	22	2	—	9
Some college, no degree	1 222	145	76	613	18	72	26	11	2	4
Associate degree, occupational program	292	50	5	117	8	4	—	—	4	—
Associate degree, academic program	166	17	16	126	—	14	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	457	133	41	505	8	89	4	—	34	9
Graduate or professional degree	202	45	17	288	—	11	—	—	7	—
Persons 25 years and over	13 616	1 648	737	5 457	90	723	74	102	85	97
Percent less than 5th grade	7.1	3.1	3.0	2.2	—	4.8	—	7.8	8.2	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.3	77.5	76.9	80.1	55.6	73.6	93.2	74.5	82.4	57.7
Percent some college or higher	36.2	53.0	59.2	60.3	47.8	58.8	63.5	70.6	82.4	48.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.5	22.3	20.9	31.6	8.9	35.3	14.9	46.1	65.9	33.0
Males 25 to 34 years	3 282	485	167	1 180	20	206	10	57	10	8
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.7	75.1	84.4	90.1	45.0	82.0	100.0	94.7	80.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.3	20.6	12.6	41.5	—	49.5	70.0	66.7	—	75.0
Females 25 to 34 years	2 889	292	93	1 085	16	146	19	15	21	29
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.9	94.2	91.4	83.1	100.0	73.3	100.0	86.7	100.0	37.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.7	32.9	37.6	32.1	43.8	21.9	—	—	71.4	31.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	28 066	2 946	1 088	10 343	164	1 422	152	288	112	177
Speak a language other than English	11 806	1 391	683	4 763	91	958	96	158	79	118
5 to 17 years	2 538	229	90	919	—	179	8	70	14	—
18 to 64 years	8 717	1 127	543	3 640	91	721	88	88	59	116
65 to 74 years	394	23	17	145	—	46	—	—	6	2
75 years and over	157	12	33	59	—	12	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	4 520	501	268	1 723	24	443	35	62	54	60
5 to 17 years	794	62	8	313	—	52	2	10	14	—
18 to 64 years	3 471	418	231	1 316	24	350	33	52	34	60
65 to 74 years	166	9	17	42	—	29	—	—	6	—
75 years and over	89	12	12	52	—	12	—	—	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	788	113	57	318	—	55	—	9	—	15
Persons 5 years and over in households	27 203	2 722	1 018	9 641	108	1 338	146	282	112	159
In linguistically isolated households	2 079	258	93	732	—	171	—	28	14	49
5 to 17 years	577	81	2	141	—	7	—	—	7	—
18 to 64 years	1 364	168	68	555	—	139	—	28	7	49
65 to 74 years	101	3	17	13	—	13	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	37	6	6	23	—	12	—	—	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	18 423	2 036	757	6 678	82	963	127	134	99	127
With a mobility or self-care limitation	790	71	35	285	9	14	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	378	39	13	130	—	14	—	—	—	—
In labor force	177	25	13	47	—	10	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	584	39	22	213	9	14	—	—	—	—
With a work disability	1 405	140	116	467	3	37	—	24	—	—
In labor force	745	77	61	279	3	31	—	18	—	—
Prevented from working	571	63	35	152	—	6	—	6	—	—
No work disability	17 018	1 896	641	6 211	79	926	127	110	99	127
In labor force	13 362	1 532	527	4 704	40	712	82	84	69	90
Persons 65 to 74 years	536	47	25	258	—	49	2	—	6	2
With a mobility or self-care limitation	114	14	8	63	—	4	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	55	14	8	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	79	—	8	42	—	4	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	197	12	33	121	—	12	—	—	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	49	12	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	49	6	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	14	12	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 120. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	178	64	1 577	79	213	809	91	151	51	2 500
Preprimary school	19	5	120	—	9	66	—	15	3	184
Public school	1	5	67	—	4	41	—	7	3	144
Elementary or high school	79	41	974	18	112	550	63	88	44	1 656
Public school	79	41	838	18	99	453	63	66	40	1 516
College	80	18	483	61	92	193	28	48	4	660
Public college	73	15	404	59	86	148	19	39	4	432
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	178	64	1 577	79	213	809	91	151	51	2 500
3 and 4 years	10	5	63	—	5	36	—	4	3	39
5 to 14 years	58	25	801	15	64	464	47	94	36	1 337
15 to 17 years	30	12	195	2	46	87	16	6	8	357
18 and 19 years	6	—	107	1	6	66	—	20	—	154
20 to 24 years	39	5	96	15	26	35	2	12	2	242
25 to 34 years	25	—	209	37	44	80	9	4	2	171
35 years and over	10	17	106	9	22	41	17	11	—	200
Persons 18 to 24 years	87	52	309	25	46	149	9	38	2	899
Percent enrolled in college	51.7	9.6	54.0	60.0	69.6	44.3	22.2	84.2	100.0	34.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	34	11	267	5	34	148	16	27	4	496
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	72.7	6.4	—	—	10.1	—	—	—	11.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	87	52	309	25	46	149	9	38	2	899
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	33	12	103	7	9	63	7	11	—	261
Some college or associate degree	48	7	132	17	28	35	2	25	—	369
Bachelor's degree or higher	6	—	18	—	9	5	—	2	2	39
Persons 25 years and over	189	168	1 333	134	174	406	98	193	50	3 311
Less than 5th grade	—	20	24	—	—	13	—	5	—	60
5th to 8th grade	—	33	36	—	6	7	—	5	—	233
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19	30	47	—	8	21	—	5	—	454
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	65	3	213	18	5	84	17	12	9	755
Some college, no degree	40	24	313	39	53	64	25	69	15	658
Associate degree, occupational program	—	—	31	—	8	7	—	5	—	170
Associate degree, academic program	12	2	64	6	8	13	15	2	6	124
Bachelor's degree	53	20	283	29	39	115	13	39	18	524
Graduate or professional degree	—	36	322	42	47	82	28	51	2	333
Females 25 years and over	124	67	629	54	76	210	68	74	27	1 867
Less than 5th grade	—	20	19	—	—	13	—	—	—	35
5th to 8th grade	—	—	20	—	6	7	—	—	—	145
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19	23	29	—	8	21	—	—	—	320
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	42	—	129	18	—	35	17	12	9	374
Some college, no degree	22	5	119	16	16	22	15	27	6	404
Associate degree, occupational program	—	—	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	91
Associate degree, academic program	12	2	37	—	8	6	15	2	6	75
Bachelor's degree	29	13	159	14	17	77	13	15	4	249
Graduate or professional degree	—	4	103	6	13	29	8	18	2	174
Persons 25 years and over	189	168	1 333	134	174	406	98	193	50	3 311
Percent less than 5th grade	—	11.9	1.8	—	—	3.2	—	2.6	—	1.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.9	50.6	92.0	100.0	92.0	89.9	100.0	92.2	100.0	77.4
Percent some college or higher	55.6	48.8	76.0	86.6	89.1	69.2	82.7	86.0	82.0	54.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.0	33.3	45.4	53.0	49.4	48.5	41.8	46.6	40.0	25.9
Males 25 to 34 years	50	69	371	34	61	130	18	29	21	583
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	53.6	92.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.8	100.0	93.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	48.0	39.1	56.6	100.0	78.7	48.5	44.4	41.4	57.1	30.5
Females 25 to 34 years	45	15	247	32	27	109	19	22	6	676
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.7	13.3	97.6	100.0	100.0	94.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.8	—	52.6	40.6	63.0	70.6	—	54.5	—	26.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	398	275	2 690	176	330	1 158	170	331	96	6 067
Speak a language other than English	273	234	1 580	134	207	546	121	223	46	2 134
5 to 17 years	66	21	315	17	37	120	39	29	4	425
18 to 64 years	199	171	1 261	117	170	422	82	194	42	1 567
65 to 74 years	8	30	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	95
75 years and over	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Do not speak English "very well"	100	132	632	36	47	295	60	71	10	624
5 to 17 years	13	13	99	2	4	37	10	15	4	162
18 to 64 years	79	92	531	34	43	256	50	56	6	411
65 to 74 years	8	15	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	11
75 years and over	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	6	25	155	—	31	65	9	18	—	108
Persons 5 years and over in households	364	255	2 425	139	314	1 038	160	282	96	5 770
In linguistically isolated households	6	74	277	—	37	126	18	24	—	284
5 to 17 years	—	—	22	—	—	15	—	—	—	112
18 to 64 years	6	49	255	—	37	111	18	24	—	161
65 to 74 years	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	277	183	1 649	161	242	535	113	230	54	3 984
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	14	71	—	1	9	—	32	—	191
With a mobility limitation	—	14	10	—	—	9	—	—	—	106
In labor force	—	10	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	36
With a self-care limitation	—	14	62	—	1	—	—	32	—	128
With a work disability	—	13	71	—	8	54	9	—	—	356
In labor force	—	13	58	—	8	41	9	—	—	187
Prevented from working	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
No work disability	277	170	1 578	161	234	481	104	230	54	3 628
In labor force	239	132	1 175	143	193	343	45	146	39	2 777
Persons 65 to 74 years	9	30	12	—	6	4	—	—	2	197
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
With a self-care limitation	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Persons 75 years and over	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	102
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	22
With a mobility limitation	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	22
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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**Table 121. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>32 954</b>	<b>3 373</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>12 049</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>204</b>
Native .....	29 290	3 327	687	8 407	85	916	91	217	158	95
Born in State of residence .....	17 657	1 077	405	3 620	26	309	19	86	11	38
Born in a different State .....	11 123	1 261	269	3 130	55	210	45	14	40	33
Northeast .....	154	590	55	378	32	39	—	—	18	8
Midwest .....	2 820	329	94	1 030	10	98	43	14	15	—
South .....	5 929	244	107	954	6	37	2	—	—	7
West .....	2 220	98	13	768	7	36	—	—	7	18
Born abroad .....	510	989	13	1 657	4	397	27	117	107	24
Puerto Rico .....	—	956	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	11	14	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	499	19	4	1 640	4	397	27	117	107	24
Foreign born .....	3 664	46	601	3 642	91	849	92	114	67	109
Naturalized citizen .....	1 040	21	239	1 170	52	252	27	36	7	16
Not a citizen .....	2 624	25	362	2 472	39	597	65	78	60	93
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>28 066</b>	<b>2 946</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>10 343</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>177</b>
Same house .....	9 575	900	289	3 576	28	457	28	105	15	38
Different house in the United States .....	17 324	1 785	769	5 363	125	611	68	136	23	77
Same county .....	8 098	868	375	2 154	35	242	44	45	—	43
Different county .....	9 226	917	394	3 209	90	369	24	91	23	34
Same State .....	3 330	264	115	1 262	28	109	19	42	8	11
Different State .....	5 896	653	279	1 947	62	260	5	49	15	23
Northeast .....	84	212	48	218	40	12	—	—	—	—
Midwest .....	1 317	260	64	501	6	102	5	35	8	—
South .....	3 333	82	151	732	7	67	—	12	—	—
West .....	1 162	99	16	496	9	79	—	2	7	23
Puerto Rico .....	—	211	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	1 167	44	25	1 391	11	354	56	47	74	62
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 446</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>4 620</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>84</b>
Worked in county of residence .....	8 479	1 069	341	3 341	34	504	47	76	44	65
Worked outside county of residence .....	3 967	354	181	1 279	—	190	33	24	18	19
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 446</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>4 620</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>84</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	10 184	1 056	433	3 384	20	491	73	67	47	66
Drove alone .....	7 615	877	295	2 706	20	350	47	61	34	15
Carpooled .....	2 569	179	138	678	—	141	26	6	13	51
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.16	1.10	1.20	1.12	1.00	1.18	1.26	1.05	1.17	1.67
Public transportation .....	1 073	175	41	469	—	92	7	18	7	5
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 048	171	34	469	—	92	7	18	7	5
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	25	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle .....	67	6	—	79	—	8	—	—	8	—
Walked .....	845	161	9	479	6	90	—	15	—	13
Other means .....	91	—	14	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	179	25	25	159	8	13	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.7	19.6	20.0	19.4	19.2	18.0	15.1	20.0	19.7	16.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 657</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>4 686</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>90</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	382	13	—	99	—	14	8	—	—	—
Mining .....	21	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	531	15	20	182	—	19	—	6	2	—
Manufacturing .....	3 142	319	105	756	—	142	—	35	7	26
Nondurable goods .....	1 754	123	47	347	—	82	—	22	7	2
Food and kindred products .....	961	34	7	91	—	20	—	10	—	2
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	58	9	—	22	—	7	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	335	23	31	85	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods .....	1 388	196	58	409	—	60	—	13	—	24
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	156	10	8	34	—	11	—	11	—	—
Metal industries .....	252	30	22	81	—	9	—	—	—	7
Machinery and computer equipment .....	363	82	11	114	—	22	—	—	—	13
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	145	29	—	36	—	2	—	—	—	2
Transportation equipment .....	95	6	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation .....	623	93	42	192	9	15	6	9	—	—
Communications and other public utilities .....	222	29	12	46	—	9	—	2	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	463	28	13	217	—	16	—	2	—	—
Retail trade .....	2 645	332	66	804	6	123	39	—	21	11
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	326	52	5	100	—	3	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places .....	1 280	147	44	303	6	52	19	—	8	—
Banking and credit agencies .....	201	—	6	49	—	5	—	—	5	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	392	48	23	243	—	34	7	—	—	5
Business and repair services .....	604	61	44	250	—	20	4	—	—	—
Private households .....	76	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services .....	486	45	12	204	8	90	—	—	8	22
Entertainment and recreation services .....	185	23	17	108	1	12	—	—	—	6
Professional and related services .....	2 197	364	173	1 401	10	176	12	40	8	16
Hospitals .....	303	91	15	206	1	14	—	14	—	—
Health services, except hospitals .....	520	72	20	265	9	35	—	—	—	—
Educational services .....	671	132	70	592	—	84	12	17	8	16
Public administration .....	487	70	5	114	—	26	4	—	18	4



Table 121. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State										
	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>435</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>3 190</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>6 918</b>
Native .....	195	138	1 711	59	139	1 005	74	172	65	5 695
Born in State of residence .....	61	72	444	13	45	161	39	53	23	2 841
Born in a different State .....	53	25	265	39	38	48	11	69	42	2 600
Northeast .....	13	—	43	24	—	5	—	2	12	264
Midwest .....	26	—	127	15	20	19	11	24	26	795
South .....	8	20	72	—	10	21	—	31	4	839
West .....	6	5	23	—	8	3	—	12	—	702
Born abroad .....	81	41	1 002	7	56	796	24	50	—	254
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	15
Born abroad of American parents .....	81	41	1 000	7	56	794	24	50	—	239
Foreign born .....	240	227	1 479	130	231	437	106	195	44	1 223
Naturalized citizen .....	92	74	410	18	63	129	41	48	11	456
Not a citizen .....	148	153	1 069	112	168	308	65	147	33	767
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>398</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>2 690</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>6 067</b>
Same house .....	173	78	1 037	26	111	482	32	116	64	2 054
Different house in the United States .....	157	150	1 023	81	130	423	97	129	28	3 604
Same county .....	59	51	423	31	24	217	24	44	6	1 454
Different county .....	98	99	600	50	106	206	73	85	22	2 150
Same State .....	14	15	238	19	21	81	62	18	10	887
Different State .....	84	84	362	31	85	125	11	67	12	1 263
Northeast .....	12	—	55	—	12	25	5	7	6	111
Midwest .....	23	31	90	2	20	12	6	38	4	303
South .....	41	14	125	6	13	71	—	15	2	533
West .....	8	39	92	23	40	17	—	7	—	316
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Elsewhere .....	68	47	630	69	89	253	41	86	4	396
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>226</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2 735</b>
Worked in county of residence .....	180	78	842	120	126	268	36	82	30	1 961
Worked outside county of residence .....	46	50	315	23	59	90	18	56	11	774
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>226</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2 735</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	154	79	757	57	125	250	39	82	19	2 116
Drove alone .....	109	79	578	51	93	162	39	78	19	1 758
Carpooled .....	45	—	179	6	32	88	—	4	—	358
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.17	1.00	1.14	1.06	1.15	1.21	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.10
Public transportation .....	55	—	198	61	17	47	8	30	22	179
Bus or trolley bus .....	55	—	198	61	17	47	8	30	22	179
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle .....	—	—	29	—	15	14	—	—	—	42
Walked .....	9	48	119	13	28	42	—	26	—	264
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
Worked at home .....	8	1	48	6	—	5	7	—	—	90
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.5	14.9	19.6	17.0	17.7	20.5	22.8	20.8	28.0	19.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>226</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2 787</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	83
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Construction .....	10	1	84	23	—	8	—	30	—	79
Manufacturing .....	47	27	169	—	21	48	8	14	12	445
Nondurable goods .....	24	27	79	—	12	30	8	7	—	186
Food and kindred products .....	8	—	15	—	1	5	—	—	—	5
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	7	—	10	—	—	8	—	2	—	57
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	—	28	—	11	9	8	—	—	259
Durable goods .....	23	—	90	—	9	18	—	7	12	12
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Metal industries .....	2	—	17	—	9	—	—	—	—	68
Machinery and computer equipment .....	9	—	24	—	—	6	—	—	10	24
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	—	10	—	—	1	—	—	—	19
Transportation equipment .....	—	—	13	—	—	11	—	—	2	—
Transportation .....	—	—	23	—	—	13	—	—	—	145
Communications and other public utilities .....	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Wholesale trade .....	14	—	42	—	9	7	—	16	—	159
Retail trade .....	45	—	152	11	11	99	5	10	—	523
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	—	—	14	—	5	9	—	—	—	83
Eating and drinking places .....	23	—	61	9	4	38	—	—	—	184
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	2	40
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	15	7	71	16	12	21	—	10	6	138
Business and repair services .....	6	10	75	19	5	8	6	10	6	155
Private households .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Other personal services .....	16	44	47	—	6	25	—	—	—	59
Entertainment and recreation services .....	6	—	24	—	8	16	—	—	—	71
Professional and related services .....	58	39	443	74	111	98	35	48	15	772
Hospitals .....	—	—	59	7	16	9	4	—	—	132
Health services, except hospitals .....	18	17	63	—	24	30	—	4	—	158
Educational services .....	28	3	227	52	54	38	29	36	4	281
Public administration .....	—	—	16	—	5	11	—	—	—	72



Table 122. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	19 480	2 245	873	7 410	128	1 058	129	140	105	138
In labor force .....	14 226	1 630	603	5 055	43	770	82	108	69	90
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	73.0	72.6	69.1	68.2	33.6	72.8	63.6	77.1	65.7	65.2
Armed Forces .....	7	14	—	18	—	6	—	6	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	14 219	1 616	603	5 037	43	764	82	102	69	90
Employed .....	12 657	1 442	538	4 686	34	701	80	94	69	90
At work 35 or more hours .....	9 171	1 071	362	3 188	19	520	59	79	47	49
Unemployed .....	1 562	174	65	351	9	63	2	8	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.0	10.8	10.8	7.0	20.9	8.2	2.4	7.8	—	—
Not in labor force .....	5 254	615	270	2 355	85	288	47	32	36	48
Institutionalized persons .....	317	136	58	335	46	28	—	—	—	9
Females 16 years and over .....	9 296	934	293	4 029	57	547	77	44	80	78
In labor force .....	6 044	641	197	2 563	28	340	45	24	44	41
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	65.0	68.6	67.2	63.6	49.1	62.2	58.4	54.5	55.0	52.6
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	6 044	641	197	2 553	28	340	45	24	44	41
Employed .....	5 463	561	195	2 393	25	323	43	24	44	41
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 491	382	89	1 309	10	209	29	9	37	15
Unemployed .....	581	80	2	160	3	17	2	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.6	12.5	1.0	6.3	10.7	5.0	4.4	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	3 252	293	96	1 466	29	207	32	20	36	37
Institutionalized persons .....	48	—	19	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years .....	1 430	186	2	375	—	52	15	6	—	7
Employed .....	648	73	—	127	—	22	13	—	—	7
Unemployed .....	197	41	—	50	—	21	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	585	72	2	196	—	9	2	6	—	—
Males 20 to 24 years .....	1 627	165	51	462	16	118	20	12	—	2
Employed .....	1 167	99	27	294	—	87	7	12	—	—
Unemployed .....	148	24	—	42	—	7	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	312	42	24	126	16	24	13	—	—	2
Males 25 to 54 years .....	6 212	877	444	2 201	55	308	17	76	17	51
Employed .....	4 954	674	278	1 696	9	248	17	56	17	42
Unemployed .....	586	21	63	99	6	18	—	8	—	—
Not in labor force .....	665	168	103	400	40	36	—	6	—	9
Males 55 to 64 years .....	551	60	36	189	—	10	—	2	8	—
Employed .....	349	28	29	152	—	10	—	2	8	—
Unemployed .....	45	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	157	24	7	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years .....	180	17	11	74	—	11	—	—	—	—
In labor force .....	68	7	—	20	—	11	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	112	10	11	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	84	10	11	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 70 years and over .....	184	6	36	80	—	12	—	—	—	—
In labor force .....	13	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	171	6	27	76	—	12	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	171	6	27	70	—	12	—	—	—	—
Females 16 to 19 years .....	1 299	95	32	522	6	76	18	9	7	19
Employed .....	602	27	29	275	6	30	9	—	—	—
Unemployed .....	134	10	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	563	58	3	220	—	46	9	9	7	19
Females 20 to 24 years .....	1 508	151	51	594	16	89	2	11	13	13
Employed .....	913	112	38	339	—	45	—	11	5	6
Unemployed .....	94	21	2	46	3	17	2	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	501	18	11	209	13	27	—	—	8	7
Females 25 to 54 years .....	5 481	622	163	2 379	34	312	55	24	54	35
Employed .....	3 619	412	105	1 608	18	229	34	13	39	26
Unemployed .....	298	49	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	1 564	161	58	683	16	83	21	11	15	9
Females 55 to 64 years .....	595	30	36	292	1	32	—	—	—	9
Employed .....	298	10	17	141	1	9	—	—	—	9
Unemployed .....	55	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	242	20	19	142	—	23	—	—	—	—
Females 65 to 69 years .....	150	15	—	93	—	11	2	—	—	2
In labor force .....	20	—	—	16	—	2	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	130	15	—	77	—	9	2	—	—	2
Did not work in 1989 .....	113	5	—	63	—	9	2	—	—	2
Females 70 years and over .....	263	21	11	149	—	27	—	—	6	—
In labor force .....	11	—	6	14	—	8	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	252	21	5	135	—	19	—	—	6	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	252	21	5	116	—	13	—	—	—	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	9 296	934	293	4 029	57	547	77	44	80	78
With own children under 6 years .....	2 467	224	76	909	31	122	23	15	11	15
In labor force .....	1 374	144	45	464	9	65	2	11	—	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 659	203	56	643	9	80	24	8	—	7
In labor force .....	1 156	151	44	509	9	67	24	2	—	—
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	3 368	285	66	1 450	—	275	31	44	77	13
Both parents in labor force .....	2 135	165	39	758	—	142	2	13	34	13
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	982	99	24	419	—	87	—	4	6	5
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	2 276	219	176	528	12	127	—	6	36	22
Parent in labor force .....	1 102	119	50	279	—	80	—	6	36	—
At work 35 or more hours .....	500	69	36	167	—	72	—	6	28	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	5 425	409	81	2 241	36	246	37	99	4	21
Both parents in labor force .....	3 754	306	53	1 536	36	161	9	82	—	13
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 842	98	28	687	21	105	5	32	—	13
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	3 035	274	92	664	—	108	2	48	7	10
Parent in labor force .....	1 874	180	34	492	—	82	2	30	7	2
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 257	127	17	361	—	82	2	30	7	2



Table 122. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	299	231	1 780	161	248	620	123	237	56	4 444
In labor force	247	158	1 237	143	201	384	54	146	41	3 005
Percent of persons 16 years and over	82.6	68.4	69.5	88.8	81.0	61.9	43.9	61.6	73.2	67.6
Armed Forces	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Civilian labor force	247	158	1 235	143	201	384	54	146	41	2 995
Employed	226	128	1 164	143	190	362	54	138	41	2 787
At work 35 or more hours	172	107	727	83	130	172	37	98	41	1 922
Unemployed	21	30	71	—	11	22	—	8	—	208
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	19.0	5.7	—	5.5	5.7	—	5.5	—	6.9
Not in labor force	52	73	543	18	47	236	69	91	15	1 439
Institutionalized persons	13	6	110	—	—	81	10	—	—	151
Females 16 years and over	173	88	867	67	125	320	80	90	29	2 558
In labor force	143	36	582	56	102	218	34	31	18	1 613
Percent of females 16 years and over	82.7	40.9	67.1	83.6	81.6	68.1	42.5	34.4	62.1	63.1
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Civilian labor force	143	36	582	56	102	218	34	31	18	1 603
Employed	135	29	550	56	91	205	34	30	18	1 495
At work 35 or more hours	99	18	255	32	42	71	17	18	18	835
Unemployed	8	7	32	—	11	13	—	1	—	108
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	19.4	5.5	—	10.8	6.0	—	3.2	—	6.7
Not in labor force	30	52	285	11	23	102	46	59	11	945
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Males 16 to 19 years	13	9	125	—	11	64	13	25	4	198
Employed	—	—	34	—	—	21	—	7	—	71
Unemployed	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Not in labor force	—	1	89	—	11	43	13	18	4	98
Males 20 to 24 years	48	33	84	14	14	40	—	3	—	244
Employed	41	24	58	14	14	23	—	3	—	149
Unemployed	—	7	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	26
Not in labor force	7	2	17	—	—	8	—	—	—	69
Males 25 to 54 years	65	78	612	45	89	196	30	78	21	1 226
Employed	50	64	444	38	76	113	20	71	21	995
Unemployed	—	8	30	—	—	—	—	7	—	45
Not in labor force	15	6	138	7	13	83	10	—	—	186
Males 55 to 64 years	—	—	83	35	9	—	—	34	—	96
Employed	—	—	76	35	9	—	—	27	—	66
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	30
Males 65 to 69 years	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	61
In labor force	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	7
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
Males 70 years and over	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	61
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Not in labor force	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	57
Did not work in 1989	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	51
Females 16 to 19 years	21	2	142	5	23	84	3	2	—	298
Employed	21	—	68	2	6	54	—	—	—	171
Unemployed	—	—	8	—	6	1	—	1	—	19
Not in labor force	—	2	66	3	11	29	3	1	—	108
Females 20 to 24 years	28	19	96	8	26	26	9	14	2	393
Employed	20	—	61	8	21	24	—	4	—	233
Unemployed	8	—	7	—	5	2	—	—	—	19
Not in labor force	—	12	28	—	—	—	9	10	2	141
Females 25 to 54 years	102	38	524	48	54	183	57	55	21	1 509
Employed	86	27	376	46	48	111	34	26	12	985
Unemployed	—	—	10	—	—	3	—	—	—	68
Not in labor force	16	11	138	2	6	69	23	29	9	446
Females 55 to 64 years	13	10	95	6	16	23	11	19	6	164
Employed	—	—	45	—	16	16	—	—	6	86
Unemployed	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	2
Not in labor force	13	10	43	6	—	—	11	19	—	76
Females 65 to 69 years	1	6	10	—	6	4	—	—	—	72
In labor force	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Not in labor force	1	4	10	—	6	4	—	—	—	58
Did not work in 1989	1	4	10	—	6	4	—	—	—	44
Females 70 years and over	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122
In labor force	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Not in labor force	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
Did not work in 1989	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over	173	88	867	67	125	320	80	90	29	2 558
With own children under 6 years	41	15	181	16	13	73	10	29	—	575
In labor force	25	15	99	16	7	30	2	4	—	291
With own children 6 to 17 years only	32	9	135	2	11	41	21	27	2	419
In labor force	32	9	110	—	11	39	15	12	2	323
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	53	55	492	13	36	305	10	37	4	683
Both parents in labor force	47	31	324	13	21	199	6	17	4	292
Both at work 35 or more hours	39	31	190	—	11	125	—	9	4	142
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	18	45	56	—	8	13	—	—	13	333
Parent in labor force	18	20	32	—	—	5	—	—	6	167
At work 35 or more hours	18	20	32	—	—	5	—	—	6	63
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	52	29	823	17	90	480	48	75	26	1 136
Both parents in labor force	44	9	572	11	52	335	45	62	—	767
Both at work 35 or more hours	44	7	196	—	12	122	21	20	—	365
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	36	5	124	—	10	79	5	18	6	432
Parent in labor force	36	5	101	—	10	59	5	15	6	309
At work 35 or more hours	36	5	97	—	10	55	5	15	6	182

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 123. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 089</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1 557</b>	—	<b>212</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 240	364	159	1 333	—	198	29	21	20	12
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 344	227	102	990	—	156	21	19	18	12
Wife unemployed .....	136	25	11	22	—	8	8	—	—	—
Husband unemployed .....	277	20	—	36	—	2	—	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	129	9	—	16	—	2	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed .....	40	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	572	62	35	188	—	12	—	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	154	2	22	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed .....	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 452</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>66</b>	—	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	656	151	28	209	—	49	—	—	8	5
Unemployed .....	98	9	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 729</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>26</b>
Enrolled in school .....	2 021	213	34	718	6	93	20	15	—	26
Employed .....	928	74	29	261	6	32	9	—	—	7
Unemployed .....	171	45	—	53	—	13	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	922	94	5	404	—	48	11	15	—	19
Not enrolled in school .....	708	68	—	179	—	35	13	—	7	—
High school graduate .....	278	28	—	91	—	20	13	—	—	—
Employed .....	161	13	—	87	—	20	13	—	—	—
Unemployed .....	79	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	38	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	430	40	—	88	—	15	—	—	7	—
Employed .....	161	13	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed .....	81	6	—	20	—	8	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	188	21	—	12	—	7	—	—	7	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 657</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>4 686</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>90</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	10 719	1 165	416	3 689	32	531	51	77	44	70
Local government workers .....	785	123	4	240	1	43	11	9	—	7
State government workers .....	508	93	54	376	—	55	7	8	—	13
Federal government workers .....	233	27	—	130	—	24	6	—	18	—
Self-employed workers .....	397	34	55	242	1	48	5	—	7	—
Unpaid family workers .....	15	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 463</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>2 393</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 530	397	139	1 859	23	230	33	18	26	37
Local government workers .....	367	84	—	171	1	24	4	—	—	4
State government workers .....	256	50	28	170	—	25	—	6	—	—
Federal government workers .....	106	8	—	70	—	24	6	—	18	—
Self-employed workers .....	191	22	19	119	1	20	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	13	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>15 255</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>5 648</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>88</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 720	935	375	2 785	28	387	37	58	60	33
48 and 49 weeks .....	957	56	25	351	—	49	3	11	—	—
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 248	183	40	693	—	86	12	6	—	10
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 561	193	75	605	15	125	25	5	8	14
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 796	293	89	645	17	124	25	30	11	13
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 973	144	44	569	10	69	2	17	—	18
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	11 267	1 312	461	3 769	52	622	58	83	62	66
40 or more weeks .....	8 119	986	344	2 857	19	457	32	60	55	33
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 541	827	295	2 196	19	360	24	58	55	29
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 038	114	55	313	12	58	16	5	—	7
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>6 593</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>2 845</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>37</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 255	332	119	1 293	19	164	17	4	51	15
48 and 49 weeks .....	351	12	—	168	—	20	—	9	—	—
40 to 47 weeks .....	586	84	3	362	—	36	7	6	—	2
27 to 39 weeks .....	669	60	55	346	3	67	18	5	—	2
14 to 26 weeks .....	843	144	44	369	6	63	25	6	11	—
1 to 13 weeks .....	889	70	28	307	—	42	—	7	—	18
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 372	501	139	1 587	10	263	36	16	53	28
40 or more weeks .....	3 056	347	76	1 139	10	176	17	4	46	13
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 498	281	73	853	10	152	17	4	46	11
27 to 39 weeks .....	365	32	35	159	—	36	9	5	—	2
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>6 068</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>
No workers .....	650	72	6	226	13	18	—	—	—	—
1 worker .....	1 640	280	134	548	—	53	3	8	8	—
2 workers .....	2 875	287	99	1 007	—	183	26	8	20	27
3 or more workers .....	903	98	22	231	—	38	—	11	—	2
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 089</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1 557</b>	—	<b>212</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>
No workers .....	218	25	6	109	—	12	—	—	—	—
1 worker .....	741	111	71	304	—	11	3	2	—	—
2 or more workers .....	3 130	310	117	1 144	—	189	26	19	20	12
Husband and wife worked .....	2 864	302	103	1 127	—	189	26	19	20	12
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 452</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>66</b>	—	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>
No workers .....	402	47	—	117	13	6	—	—	—	—
1 worker .....	630	126	30	195	—	42	—	6	8	—
2 or more workers .....	420	52	—	75	—	18	—	—	—	10
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 702</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>42</b>	—	—	<b>33</b>	—
Male .....	1 629	259	37	430	15	24	—	—	15	—
May 1975 or later service only .....	382	119	4	150	9	27	—	—	18	—
September 1980 or later service only .....	197	57	4	78	9	27	—	—	18	—
Served 2 or more years .....	180	57	4	73	9	27	—	—	18	—
Vietnam-era service .....	730	102	15	169	6	7	—	—	7	—
World War II service .....	262	23	8	65	—	8	—	—	8	—



Table 123. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	56	70	385	44	79	66	20	52	23	960
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	56	58	349	44	66	64	20	43	23	786
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	54	30	265	36	60	34	12	43	4	569
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Husband unemployed .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Husband not in labor force .....	—	12	30	—	13	2	—	9	—	146
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	38	4	57	—	8	29	4	—	8	251
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	32	4	51	—	8	23	4	—	8	109
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	34	11	267	5	34	148	16	27	4	496
Enrolled in school .....	29	3	241	3	34	127	16	26	4	378
Employed .....	16	—	82	—	6	57	—	7	—	141
Unemployed .....	13	—	7	—	6	1	—	—	—	33
Not in labor force .....	—	3	152	3	22	69	16	19	4	204
Not enrolled in school .....	5	8	26	2	—	21	—	1	—	118
High school graduate .....	5	—	9	2	—	6	—	1	—	62
Employed .....	5	—	8	2	—	6	—	—	—	59
Unemployed .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	3
Not in labor force .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	—	8	17	—	—	15	—	—	—	56
Employed .....	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	42
Unemployed .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Not in labor force .....	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	226	128	1 164	143	190	362	54	138	41	2 787
Private wage and salary workers .....	166	113	857	90	137	307	22	105	37	2 269
Local government workers .....	15	1	36	—	9	6	9	4	—	160
State government workers .....	27	—	178	46	42	40	16	24	4	143
Federal government workers .....	—	—	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	92
Self-employed workers .....	18	14	79	—	2	2	7	5	—	114
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Employed females 16 years and over .....	135	29	550	56	91	205	34	30	18	1 495
Private wage and salary workers .....	85	26	387	24	68	177	14	22	14	1 219
Local government workers .....	15	1	36	—	9	6	9	4	—	110
State government workers .....	19	—	73	25	14	22	4	4	4	72
Federal government workers .....	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	39
Self-employed workers .....	16	2	47	—	—	—	7	—	—	51
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	267	159	1 439	146	225	501	83	174	43	3 299
50 to 52 weeks .....	110	77	651	40	127	191	47	72	35	1 719
48 and 49 weeks .....	26	9	83	8	12	18	—	16	2	219
40 to 47 weeks .....	34	24	210	56	31	56	5	49	4	397
27 to 39 weeks .....	63	6	152	28	3	76	9	8	—	313
14 to 26 weeks .....	20	25	148	2	29	65	2	10	2	356
1 to 13 weeks .....	14	18	195	12	23	95	20	19	—	295
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	202	142	926	83	152	264	59	126	39	2 169
40 or more weeks .....	160	110	696	77	135	166	36	100	39	1 685
50 to 52 weeks .....	110	77	491	40	96	114	36	58	35	1 326
27 to 39 weeks .....	22	6	62	6	1	24	9	6	—	181
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	143	39	665	54	102	267	60	46	20	1 760
50 to 52 weeks .....	56	16	295	24	56	95	27	13	12	815
48 and 49 weeks .....	9	2	43	8	12	11	—	2	2	105
40 to 47 weeks .....	18	3	60	—	9	26	5	16	4	266
27 to 39 weeks .....	40	—	93	15	2	43	9	8	—	183
14 to 26 weeks .....	13	8	81	2	11	46	2	2	2	219
1 to 13 weeks .....	7	10	93	5	12	46	17	5	—	172
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	106	22	335	32	53	104	39	16	16	979
40 or more weeks .....	73	21	230	32	42	65	16	10	16	723
50 to 52 weeks .....	56	16	154	24	25	32	16	4	12	537
27 to 39 weeks .....	20	—	37	—	—	12	9	6	—	86
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	94	81	445	44	87	98	24	52	31	1 262
No workers .....	6	12	23	—	—	14	—	9	—	172
1 worker .....	30	4	84	13	18	15	12	—	19	411
2 workers .....	42	58	296	31	64	61	—	38	12	528
3 or more workers .....	16	7	42	—	5	8	12	5	—	151
Married-couple families .....	56	70	385	44	79	66	20	52	23	960
No workers .....	—	12	17	—	—	8	—	9	—	80
1 worker .....	6	—	72	13	18	7	8	—	19	221
2 or more workers .....	50	58	296	31	61	51	12	43	4	659
Husband and wife worked .....	50	58	296	31	61	51	12	43	4	642
Female householder, no husband present .....	38	4	57	—	8	29	4	—	8	251
No workers .....	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	92
1 worker .....	24	4	12	—	—	8	4	—	—	141
2 or more workers .....	8	—	39	—	8	15	—	—	8	18
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	9	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	432
Male .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	391
May 1975 or later service only .....	9	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	113
September 1980 or later service only .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Served 2 or more years .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Vietnam-era service .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156
World War II service .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 124. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 657</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>4 686</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>90</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 866	403	169	1 525	9	214	16	27	26	27
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	972	148	63	659	—	84	4	13	18	—
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	31	—	5	44	—	22	4	—	18	—
Management and related occupations .....	302	58	9	205	—	16	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	894	255	106	866	9	130	12	14	8	27
Engineers and natural scientists .....	135	39	13	120	—	7	—	—	—	7
Engineers .....	75	14	6	64	—	7	—	—	—	7
Health diagnosing occupations .....	51	24	20	83	—	11	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	131	26	—	92	—	23	—	5	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	309	98	60	389	8	56	12	9	—	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	211	66	37	148	—	30	7	9	—	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 328	377	98	1 283	—	128	35	21	19	5
Health technologists and technicians .....	105	37	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	219	61	14	101	—	2	2	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	992	142	41	413	—	57	20	—	6	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	140	23	5	73	—	3	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	158	44	20	136	—	23	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations .....	694	75	16	204	—	31	20	—	6	—
Cashiers .....	360	25	10	113	—	5	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	2 012	137	43	685	—	69	13	21	13	5
Computer equipment operators .....	76	2	—	21	—	8	—	—	8	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	355	32	12	154	—	5	—	2	—	—
Financial records processing occupations .....	185	7	—	58	—	14	—	9	5	—
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	144	14	—	65	—	6	6	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	2 848	324	143	819	16	160	21	9	8	28
Private household occupations .....	46	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	231	15	6	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	66	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2 571	309	137	776	16	160	21	9	8	28
Food service occupations .....	1 131	131	37	361	6	102	19	—	8	16
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	686	91	53	194	—	26	2	—	—	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	359	8	—	109	—	14	8	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers .....	53	—	—	32	—	14	8	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	301	8	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 343	141	85	368	9	57	—	13	—	6
Mechanics and repairers .....	289	34	34	87	9	10	—	—	—	4
Construction trades .....	392	15	34	132	—	32	—	7	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	659	92	17	149	—	15	6	—	—	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 913	189	43	582	—	128	—	24	16	24
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	849	58	11	225	—	62	—	10	7	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	680	38	20	144	—	26	—	2	7	15
Transportation occupations .....	405	36	—	35	—	2	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	399	36	—	35	—	2	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	884	57	12	178	—	38	—	12	2	9
Construction laborers .....	62	—	—	11	—	2	—	—	2	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	262	28	—	126	—	15	—	—	—	7
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 463</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>2 393</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	881	176	72	727	9	93	4	5	18	4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	406	46	23	275	—	49	4	—	18	—
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	13	—	—	26	—	22	4	—	18	—
Management and related occupations .....	180	37	9	114	—	8	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	475	130	49	452	9	44	—	5	—	4
Engineers and natural scientists .....	25	3	7	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers .....	16	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	7	5	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	110	19	—	72	—	23	—	5	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	194	44	29	213	8	11	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	144	44	16	118	—	11	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 178	191	57	855	—	91	20	17	19	5
Health technologists and technicians .....	99	37	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	53	10	10	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	605	43	21	242	—	26	7	—	6	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	78	8	5	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	35	11	—	60	—	8	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations .....	492	24	16	149	—	18	7	—	6	—
Cashiers .....	280	5	10	94	—	5	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 421	101	26	515	—	65	13	17	13	5
Computer equipment operators .....	57	2	—	12	—	8	—	—	8	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	346	32	12	154	—	5	—	2	—	—
Financial records processing occupations .....	127	7	—	41	—	14	—	9	5	—
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	37	5	—	37	—	6	6	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	1 348	158	44	527	16	104	19	—	—	28
Private household occupations .....	45	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	60	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 243	158	44	507	16	104	19	—	—	28
Food service occupations .....	512	44	—	235	6	60	19	—	—	16
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	198	47	9	74	—	21	—	—	—	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	81	8	—	15	—	2	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers .....	21	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	60	8	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	170	13	6	53	—	4	—	2	—	2
Mechanics and repairers .....	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	27	—	—	5	—	2	—	2	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	128	13	6	40	—	2	—	—	—	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	805	15	16	216	—	29	—	—	7	2
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	259	10	11	111	—	27	—	—	7	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	248	5	5	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations .....	33	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	33	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	263	—	—	41	—	2	—	—	—	2
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	88	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 124. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>226</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2 787</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	84	34	466	68	79	111	41	57	16	836
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	35	14	130	15	17	46	16	10	14	445
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	11
Management and related occupations .....	16	—	50	9	5	18	4	—	14	139
Professional specialty occupations .....	49	20	336	53	62	65	25	47	2	391
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	—	57	—	13	19	—	7	2	56
Engineers .....	—	—	27	—	—	12	—	7	—	30
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	11	36	—	6	9	—	—	—	36
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	18	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	65
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	16	3	185	46	43	32	17	28	—	140
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	8	3	56	9	11	7	17	4	—	62
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	30	12	287	26	49	121	6	39	13	868
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	—	36	—	24	12	—	—	—	48
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	—	—	29	6	—	13	—	—	—	70
Sales occupations .....	21	7	79	—	19	34	—	20	—	277
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	63
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	16	7	38	—	9	13	—	10	—	75
Other sales occupations .....	5	—	34	—	10	14	—	10	—	139
Cashiers .....	5	—	16	—	8	8	—	—	—	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	9	5	143	20	6	62	6	19	13	473
Computer equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	—	—	30	—	6	5	—	14	—	119
Financial records processing occupations .....	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	38
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	—	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	37
Service occupations .....	42	50	193	16	34	101	2	—	—	450
Private household occupations .....	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	4
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	18
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	42	50	172	16	34	80	2	—	—	428
Food service occupations .....	31	26	78	9	13	52	—	—	—	175
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	—	18	41	—	11	11	—	—	—	127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	2	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	89
Farm operators and managers .....	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	16
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	23	15	122	31	9	—	5	40	—	180
Mechanics and repairers .....	6	—	13	8	—	—	—	5	—	55
Construction trades .....	10	15	65	23	—	—	—	30	—	35
Precision production occupations .....	7	—	44	—	9	—	5	5	—	90
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	45	17	90	2	17	29	—	2	12	364
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	35	10	40	—	12	8	—	2	12	123
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	2	—	18	—	—	1	—	—	—	100
Transportation occupations .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	8	7	27	2	5	20	—	—	—	113
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	8	—	27	2	5	20	—	—	—	84
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>135</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1 495</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	59	3	205	26	16	60	21	12	14	420
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	27	—	46	—	5	25	4	—	12	180
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Management and related occupations .....	8	—	31	—	5	10	4	—	12	75
Professional specialty occupations .....	32	3	159	26	11	35	17	12	2	240
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	—	17	—	—	7	—	—	2	15
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	18	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	45
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	8	3	100	19	11	28	17	8	—	94
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	8	3	56	9	11	7	17	4	—	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	22	5	160	13	40	64	6	16	4	604
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	—	30	—	24	6	—	—	—	48
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	—	—	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	8
Sales occupations .....	13	—	32	—	10	14	—	2	—	184
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Other sales occupations .....	5	—	26	—	10	14	—	2	—	105
Cashiers .....	5	—	16	—	8	8	—	—	—	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	9	5	86	7	6	38	6	14	4	364
Computer equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	—	—	30	—	6	5	—	14	—	119
Financial records processing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	23
Service occupations .....	34	21	133	9	29	73	2	—	—	274
Private household occupations .....	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	4
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	34	21	129	9	29	69	2	—	—	258
Food service occupations .....	23	—	63	2	13	44	—	—	—	106
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	—	15	20	—	6	8	—	—	—	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	13	8	—	—	5	—	—	36
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Precision production occupations .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	20	—	39	—	6	8	—	2	—	148
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	20	—	22	—	6	8	—	2	—	62
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Transportation occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29



Table 125. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>7 931</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>2 959</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>52</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	670	44	51	225	3	7	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	994	135	46	281	—	47	2	8	—	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	868	105	41	354	20	30	—	6	—	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 453	142	39	659	6	78	20	11	10	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 128	205	76	369	—	39	2	6	—	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 609	177	76	512	—	57	—	—	—	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	901	120	68	388	—	77	—	9	25	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	236	41	25	88	—	20	5	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more .....	72	45	12	83	—	35	9	11	—	7
Median (dollars) .....	24 808	29 255	28 452	24 442	12 212	34 423	24 423	32 708	55 022	18 750
Mean (dollars) .....	29 125	35 007	38 862	32 288	11 959	43 889	68 608	57 390	44 059	29 490
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>6 068</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	390	32	17	120	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	762	143	—	182	13	32	—	8	—	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	646	57	38	191	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 081	81	23	391	—	55	13	2	10	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	935	122	60	246	—	39	2	6	—	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 290	135	52	444	—	50	—	—	—	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	727	100	38	286	—	61	—	—	18	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	182	29	21	80	—	20	5	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more .....	55	38	12	72	—	35	9	11	—	7
Median (dollars) .....	26 425	29 009	31 042	31 158	5 360	42 667	31 875	33 958	55 186	31 607
Mean (dollars) .....	30 128	36 224	47 591	36 072	6 000	51 059	85 490	74 309	41 457	44 614
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 089</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	709	54	25	279	—	14	—	2	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	768	33	15	257	—	30	13	2	2	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	680	98	35	216	—	29	2	6	—	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 064	115	52	409	—	50	—	—	—	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	655	79	34	251	—	41	—	—	18	—
\$75,000 or more .....	213	67	33	145	—	48	14	11	—	7
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 452</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	220	15	10	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	468	96	—	105	13	18	—	6	—	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	244	31	20	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	207	28	—	117	—	25	—	—	8	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	262	42	—	49	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	51	13	—	33	—	20	—	—	—	—
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>9 364</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>3 152</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>60</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	13 358	13 901	19 179	14 589	9 792	16 538	10 962	16 250	32 321	7 333
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	43.2	45.9	44.0	42.6	29.0	41.8	15.2	56.3	52.9	30.0
Median income (dollars) .....	22 735	24 561	24 833	26 224	31 250	27 014	50 497	35 625	30 893	26 786
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>7 999</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>3 291</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>39</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	8 091	10 956	6 977	8 584	5 481	6 953	4 250	4 531	15 313	6 875
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	31.2	34.2	27.7	25.9	24.4	34.9	23.9	10.5	74.2	28.2
Median income (dollars) .....	18 137	16 885	21 172	20 281	18 611	22 000	46 225	12 500	17 917	17 292
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>7 323</b>	<b>11 071</b>	<b>11 970</b>	<b>8 581</b>	<b>4 287</b>	<b>10 045</b>	<b>14 039</b>	<b>9 348</b>	<b>6 621</b>	<b>7 050</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	7 407	11 606	12 431	8 760	5 588	10 371	14 515	9 502	6 621	7 703
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	4 181	3 551	3 948	5 683	1 500	3 513	—	1 000	—	304
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	26 425	29 009	31 042	31 158	5 360	42 667	31 875	33 958	55 186	31 607
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	22 293	25 227	30 000	30 667	5 360	43 618	102 194	105 309	21 250	40 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	18 710	17 250	28 542	30 222	5 360	43 421	89 683	16 250	21 250	71 250
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	32 732	39 107	41 053	36 616	—	43 750	31 875	105 309	55 415	100 542
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	31 423	36 382	46 000	41 343	—	44 539	102 194	150 000+	21 250	100 542
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	27 399	36 364	43 750	33 250	—	42 632	75 752	16 250	—	41 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	10 609	10 170	13 125	15 491	5 360	21 458	—	5 360	16 250	16 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	8 188	9 550	13 125	10 187	5 360	20 938	—	5 360	—	5 360
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	5 820	10 972	13 750	7 164	5 360	5 360	—	—	—	5 360
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	6 551	7 360	26 250	7 685	5 360	5 360	—	—	—	—
1 worker (dollars) .....	15 810	11 667	27 115	19 808	—	21 319	23 750	5 360	16 250	—
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	36 504	43 984	41 118	42 713	—	44 625	78 708	117 706	55 415	31 607
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	37 959	48 750	40 855	43 125	—	44 708	78 708	117 706	55 415	100 542
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>17 215</b>	<b>24 708</b>	<b>17 937</b>	<b>17 011</b>	<b>14 286</b>	<b>13 750</b>	<b>15 893</b>	<b>19 167</b>	<b>50 480</b>	<b>8 902</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	20 100	24 917	18 438	18 208	18 750	17 143	16 250	40 000	50 480	7 586
Living alone (dollars) .....	16 069	23 988	6 400	16 841	18 750	61 359	—	61 359	—	—
65 years and over (dollars) .....	6 560	—	5 000	13 611	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder (dollars) .....	12 338	21 806	9 511	16 038	13 214	11 094	5 360	11 250	—	18 750
Living alone (dollars) .....	8 636	16 429	27 857	14 792	5 000	11 000	5 360	—	—	18 750
65 years and over (dollars) .....	5 612	5 360	—	8 502	—	5 156	5 360	—	—	—
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>7 931</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>2 959</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>52</b>
With earnings .....	6 988	908	403	2 629	29	369	36	51	35	52
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	29 882	35 302	36 444	32 886	9 269	44 327	68 965	55 043	43 721	29 015
With wage or salary income .....	6 909	908	378	2 589	29	367	36	51	35	52
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	29 315	33 331	36 369	31 143	9 269	41 125	65 519	50 984	37 721	28 616
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	587	67	48	383	—	65	5	9	7	10
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	10 120	26 710	19 442	11 396	—	17 474	25 000	23 000	30 000	2 074
With farm self-employment income .....	55	—	6	50	—	11	5	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	6 238	—	1 000	25 121	—	11 617	—188	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	1 390	296	101	907	—	143	11	24	33	20
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	2 184	3 267	5 039	2 644	—	1 761	2 010	1 110	358	924
With Social Security income .....	783	81	60	266	—	15	2	—	—	5
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	6 284	5 255	8 096	7 318	—	4 239	5 148	—	—	1 250
With public assistance income .....	1 493	200	90	341	13	34	3	8	—	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 727	4 339	4 893	4 620	6 000	5 519	5 244	4 635	—	—
With retirement income .....	512	50	22	133	—	22	—	—	—	—
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	6 656	13 220	19 466	6 414	—	368	—	—	—	—
With other income .....	1 132	164	57	386	—	56	16	2	—	—
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 311	3 180	5 540	5 984	—	4 448	4 763	28 000	—	—



Table 125. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> -----	<b>109</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 908</b>
Less than \$5,000-----	7	—	33	2	—	24	—	7	—	182
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	6	13	40	—	6	16	—	—	—	194
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	8	10	63	11	12	28	—	—	—	241
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	18	10	136	33	33	20	4	23	18	439
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	2	17	90	—	21	26	8	15	2	240
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	17	38	115	12	24	6	9	25	—	340
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	35	6	121	9	27	15	12	10	6	190
\$75,000 to \$99,999-----	8	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
\$100,000 or more-----	8	—	15	—	2	2	—	—	11	33
Median (dollars)-----	41 875	40 156	30 270	18 594	31 625	15 078	38 750	28 750	30 625	23 152
Mean (dollars)-----	43 861	35 255	35 450	26 589	39 595	21 842	42 462	32 308	57 020	29 178
<b>Families</b> -----	<b>94</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1 262</b>
Less than \$5,000-----	—	—	24	2	—	15	—	7	—	96
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	6	13	15	—	6	9	—	—	—	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	—	—	47	11	—	24	—	—	—	144
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	18	7	64	10	13	8	4	10	14	272
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	2	17	71	—	21	19	8	5	—	136
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	17	31	96	12	24	6	—	20	—	298
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	35	6	94	9	21	15	12	10	6	131
\$75,000 to \$99,999-----	8	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
\$100,000 or more-----	8	—	15	—	2	2	—	—	11	22
Median (dollars)-----	51 472	42 708	35 234	17 250	38 015	15 313	43 750	43 167	62 909	24 923
Mean (dollars)-----	49 812	38 534	40 250	30 601	47 324	24 461	43 535	36 459	63 798	31 440
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>56</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>960</b>
Less than \$15,000-----	—	12	69	13	6	31	—	7	—	196
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	6	7	50	10	13	—	—	10	12	177
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	2	14	63	—	21	19	8	5	—	124
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	17	31	88	12	16	6	—	20	—	271
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	15	6	81	9	21	8	12	10	—	129
\$75,000 or more-----	16	—	34	—	2	2	—	—	11	63
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>38</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>251</b>
Less than \$5,000-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	6	1	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	12	—	14	—	—	8	4	—	2	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	—	3	16	—	8	—	—	—	—	30
\$50,000 or more-----	20	—	13	—	—	7	—	—	6	—
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> -----	<b>131</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 790</b>
Median income (dollars)-----	12 422	21 250	15 660	19 286	16 250	8 750	31 062	20 850	20 521	13 626
Percent year-round full-time workers-----	41.2	43.9	40.5	17.4	55.9	30.5	87.0	39.4	100.0	44.1
Median income (dollars)-----	26 389	26 518	28 412	45 088	33 917	24 722	31 250	21 944	20 521	24 958
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> -----	<b>163</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2 108</b>
Median income (dollars)-----	6 354	10 250	8 548	16 071	7 875	7 050	11 667	15 446	9 688	8 866
Percent year-round full-time workers-----	34.4	28.6	21.8	44.4	22.1	11.6	26.7	6.8	41.4	25.4
Median income (dollars)-----	24 688	20 962	20 795	19 063	27 596	23 214	26 250	16 250	27 500	19 228
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> -----	<b>12 762</b>	<b>9 333</b>	<b>7 909</b>	<b>14 344</b>	<b>15 159</b>	<b>4 103</b>	<b>8 835</b>	<b>8 986</b>	<b>9 201</b>	<b>8 626</b>
Persons in households (dollars)-----	13 376	9 595	7 763	12 716	15 468	3 737	9 355	8 377	9 201	8 849
Persons in group quarters (dollars)-----	5 516	4 805	9 522	21 033	8 304	8 132	—	12 943	—	3 659
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)-----	51 472	42 708	35 234	17 250	38 015	15 313	43 750	43 167	62 909	24 923
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	50 332	42 895	41 042	16 000	30 000	30 521	55 294	44 333	21 458	23 996
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	56 037	43 224	31 944	16 250	50 211	10 625	—	43 214	21 250	23 304
Married-couple families (dollars)-----	56 656	42 583	36 641	17 250	34 792	25 714	55 137	43 167	22 396	33 963
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	57 195	42 697	43 000	16 000	30 000	31 250	55 482	44 333	21 250	37 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	55 447	42 763	32 917	16 250	33 750	30 556	—	44 643	—	29 500
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)-----	50 267	33 333	25 156	—	38 750	15 156	21 250	—	60 826	13 098
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	21 875	33 333	12 344	—	—	11 406	21 250	—	23 750	9 486
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	—	—	10 313	—	—	10 313	—	—	—	7 022
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)-----	5 360	5 360	5 000—	—	—	5 000—	—	5 000—	—	9 334
1 worker (dollars)-----	22 083	33 333	21 607	11 023	50 211	10 156	30 625	—	22 375	17 560
2 or more workers (dollars)-----	61 365	43 375	39 853	42 292	37 574	30 104	55 482	43 917	62 844	41 812
Husband and wife worked (dollars)-----	58 559	43 083	41 458	42 292	31 625	30 521	55 482	43 917	61 250	42 368
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> -----	<b>10 156</b>	<b>13 750</b>	<b>19 219</b>	<b>18 906</b>	<b>16 458</b>	<b>12 188</b>	<b>38 750</b>	<b>25 250</b>	<b>21 250</b>	<b>17 015</b>
Male householder (dollars)-----	11 250	41 250	15 682	—	11 250	7 496	—	25 250	—	19 917
Living alone (dollars)-----	—	—	11 094	—	11 250	7 496	—	16 818	—	17 386
65 years and over (dollars)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 611
Female householder (dollars)-----	5 000—	11 625	20 573	18 906	20 313	16 875	38 750	—	21 250	14 648
Living alone (dollars)-----	5 000—	11 625	20 833	18 594	22 188	16 875	38 750	—	21 250	11 852
65 years and over (dollars)-----	5 000—	—	55 482	—	55 482	—	—	—	—	7 603
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> -----	<b>109</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 908</b>
With earnings-----	102	89	603	67	119	123	33	71	37	1 628
Mean earnings (dollars)-----	44 351	37 610	34 799	24 351	37 408	22 544	41 413	34 781	52 503	30 005
With wage or salary income-----	100	89	587	67	119	123	33	71	37	1 606
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)-----	44 184	31 468	32 315	24 243	32 198	20 599	41 413	33 147	49 005	28 828
With nonfarm self-employment income-----	16	18	109	12	—	17	—	20	—	209
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)-----	1 650	30 370	11 608	600	—	14 071	—	5 800	—	10 384
With farm self-employment income-----	4	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	2	35
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)-----	19 750	—	187 350	—	310 000	—	—	—	64 700	10 825
With interest, dividend, or net rental income-----	26	27	201	14	35	55	13	34	19	563
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)-----	1 933	4 511	2 540	6 224	2 139	511	1 123	2 182	6 903	2 905
With Social Security income-----	8	—	15	—	13	—	—	2	—	236
Mean Social Security income (dollars)-----	5 880	—	5 879	—	5 245	—	—	10 000	—	7 605
With public assistance income-----	8	15	50	—	13	26	—	—	—	244
Mean public assistance income (dollars)-----	6 339	5 609	2 638	—	1 797	3 745	—	—	—	4 827
With retirement income-----	1	21	17	6	6	—	—	—	—	94
Mean retirement income (dollars)-----	598	357	10 480	8 900	17 731	—	—	—	—	7 094
With other income-----	36	—	99	6	23	23	4	7	6	231
Mean other income (dollars)-----	3 013	—	5 170	1 568	9 784	4 088	5 000	3 000	6 000	6 705

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 126. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>6 068</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	3 409	353	153	1 120	—	157	14	17	18	24
With related children under 18 years .....	4 376	518	170	1 288	13	192	17	21	2	22
With related children under 5 years .....	2 251	229	100	690	13	125	13	4	2	7
Householder worked in 1989 .....	5 012	614	211	1 684	—	274	29	27	28	29
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	2 888	387	124	1 011	—	200	11	19	28	19
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	554	61	17	161	—	6	—	6	—	—
Householder foreign born .....	1 106	15	184	892	—	236	27	25	10	22
Householder under 25 years .....	561	70	13	116	13	11	—	—	—	5
Householder 65 years and over .....	284	29	22	124	—	31	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	3 886	614	234	1 701	13	253	29	21	26	29
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	1 243	173	64	221	13	34	3	8	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	517	62	49	146	—	13	—	—	—	5
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 089</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	2 830	263	128	930	—	135	17	15	2	12
With related children under 5 years .....	1 492	124	64	531	—	107	13	4	2	2
Householder worked in 1989 .....	3 657	398	159	1 378	—	200	29	21	20	12
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	2 270	304	106	879	—	156	11	19	20	7
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	2 657	385	167	1 363	—	189	29	21	18	12
Householder 65 years and over .....	231	23	22	98	—	23	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	484	28	37	101	—	19	3	2	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	401	38	36	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 452</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 205	209	30	300	13	50	—	6	—	10
With related children under 5 years .....	599	76	24	126	13	11	—	—	—	5
Householder worked in 1989 .....	886	155	28	238	—	60	—	6	8	10
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	377	70	6	98	—	37	—	—	8	5
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	916	190	30	278	13	50	—	—	8	10
Householder 65 years and over .....	47	6	—	26	—	8	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	674	120	2	116	13	15	—	6	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	91	24	—	45	—	13	—	—	—	5
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>4 130</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>43</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	1 863	277	173	947	16	98	9	24	7	23
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	487	95	39	282	6	27	—	9	—	4
65 years and over .....	208	6	19	120	—	3	2	—	—	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>31 985</b>	<b>3 181</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>11 392</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>1 695</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>186</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	17 519	1 966	792	6 402	72	920	105	125	98	120
Persons 65 years and over .....	733	59	58	379	—	61	2	—	6	2
Related children under 18 years .....	14 333	1 197	435	4 913	48	758	72	197	124	66
Related children under 6 years .....	5 713	504	242	1 981	12	402	31	50	113	35
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	9 524	772	235	3 235	36	415	41	154	11	39
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 414</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	23.3	24.3	14.2	16.7	100.0	11.0	—	29.6	—	17.2
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	229	2	11	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	1 324	174	23	288	13	20	8	—	—	5
With related children under 5 years .....	846	81	23	190	13	13	—	2	—	5
Householder worked in 1989 .....	776	127	21	182	—	14	—	8	—	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	77	6	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	125	—	9	53	—	6	—	6	—	—
Householder foreign born .....	240	5	37	112	—	32	—	8	—	5
Householder under 25 years .....	338	16	—	72	13	5	—	—	—	5
Householder 65 years and over .....	30	3	—	15	—	12	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	670	144	30	203	13	19	—	2	—	5
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	822	132	20	150	13	26	—	8	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	59	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 504	4 617	6 002	5 498	2 547	2 887	—	3 336	—	4 081
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>550</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	504	36	11	112	—	2	—	2	—	—
With related children under 5 years .....	345	16	11	92	—	2	—	2	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	416	36	11	95	—	2	—	2	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	48	6	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	198	31	18	101	—	14	—	2	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	18	3	—	15	—	12	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	280	28	18	51	—	14	—	2	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	39	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 880	5 802	3 855	7 098	—	1 177	—	3 087	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>770</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	737	117	12	162	13	18	—	6	—	5
With related children under 5 years .....	450	53	12	86	13	11	—	—	—	5
Householder worked in 1989 .....	308	70	10	70	—	12	—	6	—	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	446	104	12	91	13	5	—	—	—	5
Householder 65 years and over .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	502	92	2	95	13	12	—	6	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 233	3 858	10 476	4 280	2 547	4 217	—	3 419	—	4 081
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>1 594</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>29</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	38.6	26.8	46.0	35.6	51.6	61.2	61.1	55.0	37.5	67.4
Nonfamily householder .....	499	35	65	204	10	37	2	15	—	13
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	64	—	8	33	—	1	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	92	—	16	29	—	3	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 845	3 787	3 381	3 990	5 510	4 405	2 132	4 312	5 347	3 761
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>8 801</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>76</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	27.5	25.7	36.7	19.1	34.2	18.6	7.9	24.4	4.1	40.9
Persons 18 years and over .....	3 975	387	224	1 172	29	217	14	39	9	54
Persons 65 years and over .....	143	3	16	63	—	28	2	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years .....	4 700	411	226	931	12	82	—	35	—	22
Related children under 6 years .....	2 172	173	116	463	12	58	—	11	—	22
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 869	268	125	540	—	30	—	24	—	6
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	10 652	951	484	2 862	41	362	21	102	16	76
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	15 638	1 471	615	4 422	41	521	48	108	60	82



Table 126. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>94</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1 262</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	41	39	243	21	43	24	16	45	19	720
With related children under 18 years .....	70	58	253	12	44	65	16	38	14	830
With related children under 5 years .....	44	53	128	10	26	32	—	20	2	424
Householder worked in 1989 .....	88	69	411	42	87	84	24	43	22	999
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	70	51	228	9	58	29	20	36	20	583
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	147
Householder foreign born .....	71	81	389	44	78	79	12	42	25	267
Householder under 25 years .....	6	—	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	79
Householder 65 years and over .....	8	23	4	—	—	—	—	2	2	89
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	88	58	409	44	81	84	24	47	31	1 026
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	8	15	30	—	13	17	—	—	—	144
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	8	—	9	—	7	—	—	2	—	124
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>960</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	40	47	218	12	36	44	12	38	12	577
With related children under 5 years .....	38	46	120	10	18	32	—	20	2	304
Householder worked in 1989 .....	56	58	357	42	79	58	20	43	14	821
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	46	51	214	9	50	29	20	36	14	509
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	56	51	363	44	73	66	20	47	23	811
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	23	4	—	—	—	—	2	2	71
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	2	12	16	—	13	3	—	—	—	66
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	2	—	92
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>251</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	30	4	35	—	8	21	4	—	2	202
With related children under 5 years .....	6	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	94
Householder worked in 1989 .....	32	4	51	—	8	23	4	—	8	127
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	24	—	14	—	8	—	—	—	6	47
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	32	—	43	—	8	15	4	—	8	172
Householder 65 years and over .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	6	3	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	74
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 222</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	15	20	187	23	38	39	9	28	6	646
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1	13	33	—	6	8	9	5	—	216
65 years and over .....	1	—	11	—	6	—	—	5	—	106
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>401</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>6 607</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	242	214	1 434	145	204	441	97	210	52	3 976
Persons 65 years and over .....	9	42	19	—	6	4	—	7	2	299
Related children under 18 years .....	159	134	1 506	30	144	877	63	135	49	2 601
Related children under 6 years .....	71	100	551	13	44	318	10	40	17	1 016
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	122	44	1 008	17	104	595	53	99	36	1 776
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>246</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.4	16.0	10.1	4.5	6.9	24.5	—	13.5	—	19.5
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	60
With related children under 18 years .....	6	1	29	2	—	21	—	—	—	226
With related children under 5 years .....	6	—	21	—	—	15	—	—	—	143
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	1	22	—	6	10	—	—	—	146
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Householder foreign born .....	6	13	45	2	6	24	—	7	—	35
Householder under 25 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	—	12	33	2	—	18	—	7	—	138
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	6	12	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	105
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 167	1 100	6 561	16 242	2 063	8 366	—	5 303	—	5 800
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>104</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	—	—	23	2	—	15	—	—	—	87
With related children under 5 years .....	—	—	21	—	—	15	—	—	—	69
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	—	19	—	6	7	—	—	—	74
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	—	12	30	2	—	15	—	7	—	57
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	—	859	7 650	16 242	2 063	12 064	—	5 303	—	7 703
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>128</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	6	1	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	125
With related children under 5 years .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	64
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 167	3 990	3 303	—	—	3 303	—	—	—	4 510
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>380</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	74.2	64.3	31.9	9.4	46.0	34.1	52.8	18.5	50.0	31.1
Nonfamily householder .....	7	—	21	—	12	9	—	—	—	136
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
65 years and over .....	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	21
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 220	5 617	4 592	5 551	2 136	3 937	6 451	4 776	5 251	3 537
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1 448</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	8.0	29.2	12.5	9.1	13.4	11.3	12.9	14.2	26.6	21.9
Persons 18 years and over .....	32	69	206	10	37	84	9	28	2	720
Persons 65 years and over .....	1	25	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	30
Related children under 18 years .....	—	25	136	6	8	63	3	20	19	701
Related children under 6 years .....	—	25	60	—	8	29	—	—	13	333
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	—	—	90	6	—	44	3	20	10	420
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	40	107	456	37	48	189	22	49	33	2 003
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	87	126	892	71	111	385	22	90	75	2 968



**Table 127. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	482	56	22	173	—	17	—	—	8	9
In households .....	482	56	22	161	—	17	—	—	8	9
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	556	47	25	270	—	49	2	—	6	2
In households .....	536	47	25	251	—	49	2	—	6	2
In group quarters .....	20	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	8	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over .....	221	12	33	126	—	12	—	—	—	—
In households .....	197	12	33	121	—	12	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	24	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	24	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	482	56	22	173	—	17	—	—	8	9
Less than 9th grade .....	246	9	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	76	14	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	103	11	7	52	—	5	—	—	—	5
Some college or associate degree .....	53	7	15	21	—	—	—	—	—	4
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	4	15	—	35	—	8	—	—	8	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	556	47	25	270	—	49	2	—	6	2
Less than 9th grade .....	313	23	8	69	—	19	—	—	6	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	73	—	—	64	—	4	2	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	111	7	—	40	—	10	—	—	—	2
Some college or associate degree .....	22	7	8	53	—	1	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	37	17	9	44	—	15	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over .....	221	12	33	126	—	12	—	—	—	—
Less than 9th grade .....	134	6	6	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	57	—	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	—	6	8	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree .....	28	—	7	18	—	12	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	2	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	179	33	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	54	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	13	11	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	56	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	36	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	1.1	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	75	2	8	26	—	4	—	—	—	4
Less than \$5,000 .....	57	2	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	6	—	8	12	—	4	—	—	—	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	78.7	100.0	—	53.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	196	23	9	68	—	11	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	25	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	64	6	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	34	2	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	20	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	—	9	21	—	11	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	20	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	9.2	13.0	—	4.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	144	—	11	53	—	3	2	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	46	—	8	5	—	1	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	59	—	—	22	—	2	2	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	30	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	3	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	36.1	—	72.7	13.2	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	35	—	13	30	—	12	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	11	—	—	18	—	12	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	14	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	—	40.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	64	6	8	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	25	—	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	31	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	8	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	62.5	—	100.0	32.1	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 127. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	—	—	43	6	—	—	11	13	6	113
In households .....	—	—	43	6	—	—	11	13	6	101
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	9	30	12	—	6	4	—	—	2	209
In households .....	9	30	12	—	6	4	—	—	2	190
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Persons 75 years and over .....	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	107
In households .....	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	102
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	—	—	43	6	—	—	11	13	6	113
Less than 9th grade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	—	—	18	—	—	—	11	—	—	29
Some college or associate degree .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	6	5
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	7	—	14
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	9	30	12	—	6	4	—	—	2	209
Less than 9th grade .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	8	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	26
Some college or associate degree .....	1	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	46
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	15	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	27
Persons 75 years and over .....	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	107
Less than 9th grade .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	61
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Some college or associate degree .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	7	—	27
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	53.8	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	55
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	1	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	44
Less than \$5,000 .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	—	12	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	16
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.1



Table 128. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race		
		All persons	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
AGE												
All persons		4 375 099	4 133 189	4 106 187	94 798	92 968	49 507	47 802	76 771	76 034	20 834	2 444
Under 3 years		197 647	178 412	175 956	7 683	7 444	3 620	3 317	5 845	5 795	2 087	537
3 and 4 years		138 591	125 505	123 936	4 750	4 635	2 487	2 381	4 863	4 850	986	166
5 to 9 years		347 257	317 564	313 990	10 383	10 104	6 146	5 777	10 662	10 584	2 502	432
10 to 14 years		311 693	287 754	284 786	8 965	8 728	4 914	4 732	7 896	7 827	2 164	421
15 to 17 years		172 721	158 921	157 430	4 760	4 586	2 753	2 661	5 110	5 041	1 177	180
18 and 19 years		124 445	114 901	113 906	3 624	3 503	1 819	1 766	3 212	3 179	889	107
20 to 24 years		312 183	290 109	287 683	8 518	8 414	4 456	4 343	7 032	6 981	2 068	153
25 to 29 years		378 056	354 151	351 601	10 278	10 087	4 489	4 380	6 891	6 836	2 247	144
30 to 34 years		406 268	383 639	381 367	9 561	9 458	4 531	4 410	6 564	6 511	1 973	57
35 to 39 years		362 939	345 143	343 386	7 584	7 504	3 583	3 465	5 205	5 144	1 424	89
40 to 44 years		304 149	290 874	289 598	5 198	5 093	3 000	2 968	3 984	3 914	1 093	45
45 to 49 years		235 352	226 730	225 702	3 244	3 187	1 999	1 969	2 695	2 664	684	30
50 to 54 years		193 432	186 891	186 191	2 514	2 506	1 685	1 663	1 889	1 848	453	—
55 to 59 years		172 702	167 040	166 353	2 406	2 403	1 194	1 165	1 727	1 707	335	18
60 to 64 years		171 102	166 888	166 445	1 825	1 820	928	916	1 177	1 158	284	30
65 to 74 years		295 768	290 499	289 936	2 378	2 369	1 182	1 173	1 375	1 370	334	22
75 years and over		250 794	248 168	247 921	1 127	1 127	721	716	644	625	134	13
Median age		32.5	33.1	33.2	24.2	24.4	23.4	23.8	20.5	20.5	21.4	10.8
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years		302 657	280 805	278 255	8 135	7 897	4 532	4 375	7 220	7 151	1 965	225
Children ever born		69 279	56 931	56 068	5 667	5 606	3 144	3 026	2 559	2 548	978	63
Per 1,000 women		229	203	201	697	710	694	692	354	356	498	280
Women ever married		50 331	47 123	46 697	744	720	623	599	1 366	1 358	475	21
Children ever born		44 352	39 660	39 122	1 100	1 085	879	833	2 139	2 131	574	48
Per 1,000 women		881	842	838	1 478	1 507	1 411	1 391	1 566	1 569	1 208	2 286
Women 25 to 34 years		391 657	369 052	366 681	9 475	9 338	4 633	4 495	6 732	6 658	1 765	126
Children ever born		524 331	482 987	479 123	16 532	16 323	10 178	9 845	11 583	11 527	3 051	202
Per 1,000 women		1 339	1 309	1 307	1 745	1 748	2 197	2 190	1 721	1 731	1 729	1 603
Women ever married		300 380	286 359	284 465	4 559	4 530	2 571	2 484	5 555	5 494	1 336	80
Children ever born		493 390	463 990	460 333	9 077	9 029	6 270	6 013	11 419	11 363	2 634	149
Per 1,000 women		1 643	1 620	1 618	1 991	1 993	2 439	2 421	2 056	2 068	1 972	1 863
Women 35 to 44 years		331 131	316 162	314 613	5 540	5 479	3 532	3 434	4 826	4 745	1 071	47
Children ever born		666 858	626 985	623 431	13 737	13 633	10 134	9 754	13 062	12 866	2 940	108
Per 1,000 women		2 014	1 983	1 982	2 480	2 488	2 869	2 840	2 707	2 711	2 745	2 298
No children		61 355	59 257	59 068	727	709	479	478	778	771	114	9
1 child		43 767	41 667	41 435	880	880	347	339	669	653	204	—
2 children		115 940	112 061	111 549	1 417	1 383	778	776	1 414	1 393	270	13
3 children		70 613	67 720	67 395	1 260	1 260	761	735	688	665	184	18
4 children		26 778	25 066	24 862	632	623	541	510	425	422	114	7
5 or more children		12 678	10 391	10 304	624	624	626	596	852	841	185	—
Women ever married		299 386	287 093	285 686	4 088	4 046	2 819	2 730	4 493	4 415	893	40
Children ever born		656 127	620 621	617 179	11 051	10 985	8 840	8 487	12 866	12 670	2 749	108
Per 1,000 women		2 192	2 162	2 160	2 703	2 715	3 136	3 109	2 864	2 870	3 078	2 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons		4 375 099	4 133 189	4 106 187	94 798	92 968	49 507	47 802	76 771	76 034	20 834	2 444
In households		4 257 838	4 025 322	3 999 281	89 586	87 920	47 572	45 891	75 273	74 554	20 085	2 387
Family householder		1 138 581	1 089 393	1 084 760	20 885	20 617	10 637	10 467	13 601	13 469	4 065	190
Male		946 694	917 981	914 551	9 716	9 596	5 417	5 363	10 703	10 604	2 877	121
Female		191 887	171 412	170 209	11 169	11 021	5 220	5 104	2 898	2 865	1 188	69
Nonfamily householder		510 244	491 714	489 827	10 109	10 041	3 492	3 397	3 678	3 606	1 251	113
Male		219 254	208 466	207 405	5 860	5 799	1 959	1 907	2 212	2 165	757	66
Female		290 990	283 248	282 422	4 249	4 242	1 533	1 490	1 466	1 441	494	47
Spouse		955 077	927 517	923 580	7 514	7 448	5 203	5 063	12 280	12 153	2 563	117
Child		1 380 088	1 275 738	1 262 857	37 620	36 599	20 365	19 369	36 994	36 703	9 371	1 770
Other relatives		87 722	71 960	71 003	6 002	5 916	3 472	3 375	5 110	5 066	1 178	94
Nonrelatives		186 126	169 000	167 254	7 456	7 299	4 403	4 220	3 610	3 557	1 657	103
In group quarters		117 261	107 867	106 906	5 212	5 048	1 935	1 911	1 498	1 480	749	57
Persons per household		2.58	2.56	2.56	2.73	2.72	3.16	3.16	3.67	3.69	3.29	2.65
Persons per family		3.13	3.11	3.10	3.27	3.27	3.52	3.52	4.21	4.22	3.71	3.33
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families		1 138 581	1 089 393	1 084 760	20 885	20 617	10 637	10 467	13 601	13 469	4 065	190
With own children under 18 years		578 281	543 605	540 706	14 652	14 444	7 381	7 242	9 742	9 669	2 901	145
With own children under 6 years		280 947	261 351	259 741	8 112	8 000	3 933	3 884	5 871	5 849	1 680	91
Married-couple families		958 653	931 413	927 971	9 094	8 984	4 821	4 782	10 649	10 537	2 676	93
With own children under 18 years		470 811	452 321	450 293	5 644	5 575	2 992	2 958	7 968	7 900	1 886	62
With own children under 6 years		236 577	225 990	224 834	3 000	2 975	1 405	1 392	5 033	5 013	1 149	25
Female householder, no husband present		135 152	117 314	116 419	10 093	9 975	4 679	4 568	2 049	2 031	1 017	65
With own children under 18 years		86 577	72 696	72 014	7 979	7 873	3 610	3 522	1 496	1 493	796	59
With own children under 6 years		35 497	27 760	27 406	4 560	4 506	2 069	2 033	712	712	396	46
Subfamilies		16 516	13 562	13 381	1 117	1 117	827	805	732	720	278	1
With own children under 18 years		13 846	11 247	11 076	1 068	1 068	813	791	453	453	265	1
Married-couple subfamilies		4 146	3 504	3 467	121	121	80	80	405	393	36	—
With own children under 18 years		1 476	1 189	1 162	72	72	66	66	126	126	23	—
Mother-child subfamilies		10 277	8 546	8 431	750	750	558	538	244	244	179	1
Persons under 18 years		1 167 909	1 068 156	1 056 098	36 541	35 497	19 920	18 868	34 376	34 097	8 916	1 736
Percent living with two parents		80.6	83.3	83.5	31.1	31.1	35.3	35.4	80.5	80.5	58.3	58.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS												
Total		59 817	54 511	54 029	2 617	2 572	1 858	1 826	375	367	456	40
Male and female		56 765	51 617	51 155	2 531	2 486	1 812	1 780	355	347	450	40
Both male		1 442	1 344	1 330	57	57	18	18	17	17	6	—
Both female		1 610	1 550	1 544	29	29	28	28	3	3	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Households		1 648 825	1 581 107	1 574 587	30 994	30 658	14 129	13 864	17 279	17 075	5 316	303
With one or more subfamilies		15 876	13 264	13 141	947	947	729	715	664	651	272	24
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder		42 643	37 092	36 797	2 277	2 239	1 164	1 153	1 778	1 767	332	10
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over		15 822	14 972	14 917	353	353	258	258	198	188	41	1



Table 129. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 175 027	1 081 033	1 070 470	33 534	32 678	16 967	16 271	35 877	35 577	7 616	1 141
Preprimary school	93 126	86 175	85 187	2 500	2 432	1 535	1 470	2 367	2 367	549	139
Public school	64 366	58 992	58 340	2 002	1 956	1 395	1 348	1 558	1 558	419	87
Elementary or high school	755 895	692 305	685 110	22 557	21 879	12 559	12 020	23 026	22 809	5 448	872
Public school	683 347	623 713	617 213	21 230	20 599	11 872	11 415	21 459	21 299	5 073	819
College	326 006	302 553	300 173	8 477	8 367	2 873	2 781	10 484	10 401	1 619	130
Public college	258 662	239 115	237 315	6 787	6 701	2 527	2 459	8 990	8 927	1 243	90
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 175 027	1 081 033	1 070 470	33 534	32 678	16 967	16 271	35 877	35 577	7 616	1 141
3 and 4 years	31 957	28 833	28 475	1 265	1 231	708	690	984	984	167	26
5 to 14 years	606 504	557 758	551 799	17 532	17 046	10 152	9 684	16 801	16 666	4 261	779
15 to 17 years	164 651	151 971	150 591	4 355	4 184	2 317	2 229	4 923	4 859	1 085	168
18 and 19 years	93 033	86 588	85 922	2 226	2 151	914	886	2 807	2 785	498	75
20 to 24 years	121 809	113 463	112 627	2 598	2 576	866	862	4 302	4 273	580	58
25 to 34 years	85 875	76 918	76 085	3 464	3 417	1 046	1 002	3 810	3 793	637	24
35 years and over	71 198	65 502	64 971	2 094	2 073	964	918	2 250	2 217	388	11
Persons 18 to 24 years	436 628	405 010	401 589	12 142	11 917	6 275	6 109	10 244	10 160	2 957	260
Percent enrolled in college	39.9	40.5	40.5	29.0	29.2	16.8	17.2	49.7	49.7	25.7	37.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	238 670	220 134	218 051	6 687	6 495	3 645	3 527	6 510	6 429	1 694	227
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.4	5.8	5.7	13.9	14.3	24.1	24.5	5.1	4.9	16.1	8.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	436 628	405 010	401 589	12 142	11 917	6 275	6 109	10 244	10 160	2 957	260
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	121 809	112 436	111 402	3 957	3 864	2 189	2 114	2 306	2 306	921	83
Some college or associate degree	205 057	194 706	193 386	3 942	3 893	1 496	1 482	3 991	3 946	922	99
Bachelor's degree or higher	37 752	36 063	35 902	552	552	62	62	997	991	78	15
Persons 25 years and over	2 770 562	2 660 023	2 648 500	46 115	45 554	23 312	22 825	32 151	31 777	8 961	448
Less than 5th grade	24 124	16 541	16 139	1 086	1 077	320	302	5 474	5 441	703	13
5th to 8th grade	215 198	208 820	207 948	1 809	1 768	1 863	1 837	1 597	1 588	1 109	53
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	249 443	232 083	230 575	8 101	8 007	5 237	5 131	2 674	2 619	1 348	60
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	913 265	884 599	881 561	13 177	13 027	7 769	7 576	5 311	5 279	2 409	102
Some college, no degree	526 792	505 454	503 035	10 987	10 881	4 725	4 669	3 992	3 926	1 634	103
Associate degree, occupational program	162 845	158 319	157 725	1 408	1 395	1 147	1 118	1 552	1 537	419	32
Associate degree, academic program	74 311	71 404	70 997	1 484	1 463	463	445	780	773	180	—
Bachelor's degree	431 381	418 198	416 812	5 655	5 570	1 244	1 232	5 576	5 469	708	57
Graduate or professional degree	173 203	164 605	163 708	2 408	2 366	544	515	5 195	5 145	451	28
Females 25 years and over	1 441 577	1 386 548	1 380 786	21 937	21 698	12 154	11 872	16 934	16 701	4 004	220
Less than 5th grade	12 123	7 427	7 204	438	429	144	131	3 767	3 742	347	—
5th to 8th grade	105 611	102 468	102 058	917	903	778	766	981	972	467	23
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	130 209	121 378	120 619	3 955	3 888	2 838	2 796	1 463	1 408	575	28
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	502 611	488 034	486 392	6 493	6 476	3 987	3 878	3 041	3 024	1 056	50
Some college, no degree	280 495	269 669	268 462	5 451	5 398	2 586	2 559	2 025	1 975	764	45
Associate degree, occupational program	87 180	85 029	84 771	778	765	557	530	632	625	184	25
Associate degree, academic program	43 536	42 035	41 833	713	699	299	281	405	398	84	—
Bachelor's degree	215 015	208 737	208 023	2 278	2 236	707	695	2 922	2 882	371	43
Graduate or professional degree	64 797	61 771	61 424	914	904	258	236	1 698	1 675	156	6
Persons 25 years and over	2 770 562	2 660 023	2 648 500	46 115	45 554	23 312	22 825	32 151	31 777	8 961	448
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	.6	.6	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.3	17.0	17.1	7.8	2.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.4	82.8	82.8	76.2	76.2	68.2	68.1	69.7	69.6	64.7	71.9
Percent some college or higher	49.4	49.5	49.5	47.6	47.6	34.8	35.0	53.2	53.0	37.9	49.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.8	21.9	21.9	17.5	17.4	7.7	7.7	33.5	33.4	12.9	19.0
Males 25 to 34 years	392 667	368 738	366 287	10 364	10 207	4 387	4 295	6 723	6 689	2 455	75
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.9	92.7	92.8	81.2	81.2	72.0	72.2	82.5	82.4	72.1	73.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.7	26.0	26.0	18.6	18.6	4.5	4.6	40.7	40.5	16.3	17.3
Females 25 to 34 years	391 657	369 052	366 681	9 475	9 338	4 633	4 495	6 732	6 658	1 765	126
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.8	94.8	94.9	81.8	82.1	74.6	74.4	72.2	72.4	79.0	77.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.8	26.2	26.2	16.0	16.0	5.5	5.1	32.8	33.1	16.8	29.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	4 038 861	3 829 272	3 806 295	82 365	80 889	43 400	42 104	66 063	65 389	17 761	1 741
Speak a language other than English	227 161	157 763	149 317	5 729	5 403	4 975	4 766	49 172	48 752	9 522	280
5 to 17 years	42 163	23 271	21 594	1 215	1 146	864	788	14 852	14 781	1 961	78
18 to 64 years	131 223	83 512	77 193	4 419	4 162	3 488	3 362	32 612	32 287	7 192	192
65 to 74 years	22 668	20 799	20 506	80	80	364	357	1 149	1 144	276	2
75 years and over	31 107	30 181	30 024	15	15	259	259	559	549	93	8
Do not speak English "very well"	79 441	42 697	39 684	1 590	1 459	1 311	936	30 311	30 167	3 712	83
5 to 17 years	17 013	6 958	6 506	384	364	282	247	8 749	8 717	640	2
18 to 64 years	46 334	21 583	19 227	1 184	1 073	574	517	20 089	20 001	2 904	80
65 to 74 years	7 205	6 009	5 902	17	17	86	83	974	969	119	—
75 years and over	8 789	8 147	8 049	5	5	89	89	499	480	49	1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	18 595	10 850	10 324	466	445	245	225	6 318	6 303	716	22
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 921 857	3 721 529	3 699 513	77 270	75 958	41 476	40 204	64 570	63 914	17 012	1 684
In linguistically isolated households	40 207	16 530	15 171	832	775	430	398	20 735	20 673	1 680	28
5 to 17 years	9 835	1 543	1 227	189	153	118	106	7 578	7 548	407	—
18 to 64 years	21 167	6 799	5 859	638	617	230	213	12 327	12 295	1 173	28
65 to 74 years	4 115	3 396	3 330	—	—	35	32	619	619	65	—
75 years and over	5 090	4 792	4 755	5	5	47	47	211	211	35	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 752 610	2 613 953	2 599 140	54 762	53 984	28 486	27 786	43 525	43 043	11 884	763
With a mobility or self-care limitation	76 428	67 078	66 447	3 977	3 925	1 790	1 744	3 053	3 026	530	105
With a mobility limitation	38 725	34 666	34 392	1 666	1 617	966	947	1 171	1 171	256	38
In labor force	12 741	11 573	11 447	567	534	232	217	266	266	103	15
With a self-care limitation	55 253	48 117	47 664	3 088	3 050	1 227	1 196	2 423	2 396	398	89
With a work disability	203 409	189 297	188 314	6 673	6 597	3 897	3 812	2 478	2 463	1 064	95
In labor force	111 176	105 893	105 365	2 656	2 602	1 369	1 322	683	668	575	57
Prevented from working	73 059	65 833	65 439	3 260	3 238	2 094	2 068	1 456	1 456	416	37
No work disability	2 549 201	2 424 656	2 410 826	48 089	47 387	24 589	23 974	41 047	40 580	10 820	668
In labor force	2 137 599	2 049 203	2 038 202	36 194	35 696	16 649	16 236	27 225	26 855	8 328	485
Persons 65 to 74 years	289 829	284 719	284 180	2 296	2 287	1 113	1 104	1 375	1 370	326	22
With a mobility or self-care limitation	28 683	27 650	27 526	489	489						



Table 130. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons .....	4 375 099	4 133 189	4 106 187	94 798	92 968	49 507	47 802	76 771	76 034	20 834	2 444
Native .....	4 262 060	4 077 274	4 054 161	89 869	88 212	48 869	47 223	28 807	28 458	17 241	2 295
Born in State of residence .....	3 220 512	3 122 017	3 108 742	37 535	36 520	37 361	36 310	14 563	14 384	9 036	1 797
Born in a different State .....	1 012 928	938 041	929 830	51 755	51 163	11 041	10 515	5 320	5 194	6 771	443
Northeast .....	76 777	72 566	71 917	2 845	2 681	258	255	736	708	372	39
Midwest .....	713 741	678 163	675 700	24 824	24 624	7 380	7 096	1 848	1 839	1 526	209
South .....	109 217	81 354	78 113	22 102	21 919	1 183	1 091	777	754	3 801	106
West .....	113 193	105 958	104 100	1 984	1 939	2 220	2 073	1 959	1 893	1 072	89
Born abroad .....	28 620	17 216	15 589	579	529	467	398	8 924	8 880	1 434	55
Puerto Rico .....	1 153	633	148	57	33	—	—	3	—	460	7
U.S. outlying area .....	552	311	285	122	122	—	—	111	103	8	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	26 915	16 272	15 156	400	374	467	398	8 810	8 777	966	48
Foreign born .....	113 039	55 915	52 026	4 929	4 756	638	579	47 964	47 576	3 593	149
Naturalized citizen .....	50 764	34 565	33 292	1 221	1 199	335	323	13 677	13 463	966	17
Not a citizen .....	62 275	21 350	18 734	3 708	3 557	303	256	34 287	34 113	2 627	132
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over .....	4 038 861	3 829 272	3 806 295	82 365	80 889	43 400	42 104	66 063	65 389	17 761	1 741
Same house .....	2 240 644	2 173 130	2 164 342	24 267	23 876	16 829	16 446	21 223	20 940	5 195	700
Different house in the United States .....	1 762 042	1 638 758	1 626 173	56 196	55 201	26 295	25 414	29 338	29 053	11 455	960
Same county .....	921 309	854 705	848 828	29 968	29 351	15 147	14 620	16 551	16 442	4 938	573
Different county .....	840 733	784 053	777 345	26 228	25 850	11 148	10 794	12 787	12 611	6 517	387
Same State .....	520 008	500 332	497 602	5 498	5 331	6 414	6 273	5 677	5 593	2 087	238
Different State .....	320 725	283 721	279 743	20 730	20 519	4 734	4 521	7 110	7 018	4 430	149
Northeast .....	21 691	19 275	18 982	1 289	1 239	116	116	790	790	221	2
Midwest .....	179 685	160 102	159 016	12 716	12 674	2 894	2 823	2 988	2 972	2 985	58
South .....	53 169	43 993	42 330	4 785	4 712	625	548	1 318	1 255	2 448	26
West .....	66 180	60 351	59 415	1 940	1 894	1 099	1 034	2 014	2 001	776	63
Puerto Rico .....	278	146	47	—	—	7	7	18	—	107	—
U.S. outlying area .....	248	128	122	97	97	—	—	23	18	—	—
Elsewhere .....	35 649	17 110	15 611	1 805	1 715	269	237	15 461	15 378	1 004	81
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 158 733	2 077 741	2 067 287	32 866	32 391	14 352	13 995	25 933	25 564	7 841	485
Worked in county of residence .....	1 533 077	1 472 529	1 465 426	25 962	25 599	10 763	10 497	18 146	17 917	5 677	408
Worked outside county of residence .....	625 656	605 212	601 861	6 904	6 792	3 589	3 498	7 787	7 647	2 164	77
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 158 733	2 077 741	2 067 287	32 866	32 391	14 352	13 995	25 933	25 564	7 841	485
Car, truck, or van .....	1 839 565	1 779 020	1 770 579	22 377	22 028	11 599	11 315	20 510	20 243	6 059	343
Drove alone .....	1 593 019	1 546 509	1 539 852	17 397	17 174	9 016	8 789	15 634	15 438	4 463	273
Carpooled .....	246 546	232 511	230 727	4 980	4 854	2 583	2 526	4 876	4 805	1 596	70
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.13
Public transportation .....	77 722	66 215	65 286	7 192	7 135	1 181	1 141	2 405	2 354	729	48
Bus or trolley bus .....	75 548	64 220	63 310	7 096	7 039	1 153	1 120	2 366	2 315	713	42
Streetcar or trolley car .....	167	142	142	—	—	12	5	13	13	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	146	123	123	9	9	—	—	14	14	—	—
Railroad .....	39	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	67	67	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	1 755	1 624	1 605	87	87	16	16	12	12	16	6
Motorcycle .....	1 842	1 779	1 766	44	44	7	7	4	4	8	8
Bicycle .....	8 450	7 796	7 746	219	212	115	108	230	224	90	8
Walked .....	105 328	99 159	98 402	2 311	2 269	917	903	2 232	2 201	709	59
Other means .....	10 089	9 509	9 466	222	212	126	124	138	138	94	—
Worked at home .....	115 737	114 263	114 042	501	491	407	397	414	400	152	19
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.1	19.0	19.0	21.6	21.7	20.0	20.1	19.8	19.8	18.6	18.3
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 192 417	2 110 054	2 099 423	33 494	33 008	14 622	14 261	26 294	25 917	7 953	485
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	91 625	90 708	90 454	167	148	412	405	124	122	214	2
Mining .....	7 761	7 705	7 687	—	—	30	30	12	12	14	3
Construction .....	109 859	107 643	107 284	765	765	806	798	243	234	402	30
Manufacturing .....	399 592	381 501	379 304	5 860	5 812	2 460	2 403	7 721	7 642	2 050	109
Nonurable goods .....	159 512	152 301	151 244	2 541	2 505	945	938	2 550	2 519	1 175	35
Food and kindred products .....	42 768	40 270	39 825	628	622	314	314	896	896	660	18
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	7 782	7 146	7 106	199	187	83	83	322	317	32	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	56 910	55 112	54 852	798	780	257	257	564	547	179	—
Durable goods .....	240 080	229 200	228 060	3 319	3 307	1 515	1 465	5 171	5 123	875	74
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	23 370	22 693	22 564	127	126	330	330	142	140	78	2
Metal industries .....	38 654	37 005	36 792	584	584	291	283	624	599	150	11
Machinery and computer equipment .....	73 451	70 202	69 843	989	989	320	298	1 735	1 722	205	29
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	31 061	29 659	29 556	420	414	152	152	721	719	109	10
Transportation equipment .....	15 053	14 481	14 427	322	317	68	68	108	108	74	—
Transportation .....	101 768	98 038	97 464	1 944	1 935	706	698	709	709	371	12
Communications and other public utilities .....	44 164	42 564	42 374	879	867	339	335	277	277	105	2
Wholesale trade .....	111 585	108 605	108 190	1 171	1 147	359	352	1 179	1 164	271	11
Retail trade .....	372 662	359 399	357 141	5 128	5 004	1 984	1 878	4 789	4 711	1 362	81
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	56 376	54 694	54 418	611	603	325	302	560	548	186	22
Eating and drinking places .....	105 024	99 004	97 997	2 060	1 989	740	684	2 581	2 546	639	34
Banking and credit agencies .....	38 649	37 208	37 088	711	711	169	162	431	421	130	11
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	107 294	103 938	103 496	1 753	1 715	345	345	1 031	996	227	36
Business and repair services .....	101 284	96 391	95 871	2 623	2 558	788	775	1 133	1 111	349	10
Private households .....	6 929	6 679	6 628	102	102	48	46	62	62	38	—
Other personal services .....	51 565	49 050	48 664	1 041	1 023	408	377	758	737	308	17
Entertainment and recreation services .....	27 654	26 339	26 162	376	370	533	525	248	248	158	16
Professional and related services .....	549 822	527 456	525 161	9 411	9 310	4 097	4 024	7 150	7 053	1 708	139
Hospitals .....	92 354	88 841	88 526	1 499	1 489	610	596	1 142	1 119	262	9
Health services, except hospitals .....	113 360	108 665	108 175	2 303	2 287	861	815	1 217	1 194	314	12
Educational services .....	186 050	177 956	177 098	2 814	2 739	1 376	1 376	3 345	3 321	559	51
Public administration .....	70 204	66 830	66 455	1 563	1 541	1 138	1 108	427	418	246	6



Table 131. Labor Force Characteristics for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race		
	All persons	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over .....	3 321 415	3 170 266	3 154 234	61 320	60 463	31 413	30 695	45 693	45 187	12 723	828
In labor force .....	2 314 975	2 219 925	2 208 259	39 558	38 989	18 291	17 831	28 225	27 840	8 976	542
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.7	70.0	70.0	64.5	64.5	58.2	58.1	61.8	61.6	70.5	65.5
Armed Forces .....	3 639	3 357	3 338	175	165	26	26	71	71	10	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 311 336	2 216 568	2 204 921	39 383	38 824	18 265	17 805	28 154	27 769	8 966	542
Employed .....	2 192 417	2 110 054	2 099 423	33 494	33 008	14 622	14 261	26 294	25 917	7 953	485
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 606 430	1 547 183	1 539 742	24 508	24 170	10 580	10 348	18 333	18 085	5 826	293
Unemployed .....	118 919	106 514	105 498	5 889	5 816	3 643	3 544	1 860	1 852	1 013	57
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.1	4.8	4.8	15.0	15.0	19.9	19.9	6.6	6.7	11.3	10.5
Not in labor force .....	1 006 440	950 341	945 975	21 762	21 474	13 122	12 864	17 468	17 347	3 747	286
Institutionalized persons .....	61 513	56 752	56 327	3 096	3 036	1 175	1 171	103	103	387	30
Females 16 years and over .....	1 715 713	1 641 102	1 632 992	29 274	28 858	16 274	15 860	23 330	23 045	5 733	406
In labor force .....	1 071 930	1 030 010	1 024 559	17 256	17 019	8 420	8 162	12 696	12 473	3 548	272
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.5	62.8	62.7	58.9	59.0	51.7	51.5	54.4	54.1	61.9	67.0
Armed Forces .....	381	354	354	12	2	—	—	15	15	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 071 549	1 029 656	1 024 205	17 244	17 017	8 420	8 162	12 681	12 458	3 548	272
Employed .....	1 026 740	989 768	984 760	14 778	14 573	7 162	6 948	11 823	11 600	3 209	247
At work 35 or more hours .....	642 817	617 767	614 838	10 303	10 171	4 824	4 697	7 807	7 680	2 116	160
Unemployed .....	44 809	39 888	39 445	2 466	2 444	1 258	1 214	858	858	339	25
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.2	3.9	3.9	14.3	14.4	14.9	14.9	6.8	6.9	9.6	9.2
Not in labor force .....	643 783	611 092	608 433	12 018	11 839	7 854	7 698	10 634	10 572	2 185	134
Institutionalized persons .....	34 534	33 724	33 670	479	464	261	261	25	25	45	—
Males 16 to 19 years .....	121 542	112 009	111 001	3 568	3 483	1 765	1 712	3 303	3 257	897	96
Employed .....	61 956	58 886	58 436	1 114	1 070	474	459	1 122	1 112	360	31
Unemployed .....	10 250	8 998	8 848	581	572	293	281	253	251	125	10
Not in labor force .....	48 954	43 755	43 349	1 861	1 829	998	972	1 928	1 894	412	55
Males 20 to 24 years .....	155 175	143 680	142 527	4 300	4 266	2 216	2 170	3 843	3 809	1 136	98
Employed .....	117 625	111 347	110 491	2 311	2 297	992	960	2 261	2 240	714	50
Unemployed .....	11 589	10 131	10 052	593	593	519	519	204	204	142	7
Not in labor force .....	25 249	21 572	21 354	1 327	1 307	694	680	1 376	1 363	280	41
Males 25 to 54 years .....	941 201	893 684	888 837	20 716	20 401	9 214	9 039	13 132	13 013	4 455	177
Employed .....	838 471	805 516	801 624	13 937	13 721	5 450	5 357	10 134	10 025	3 434	142
Unemployed .....	45 133	40 605	40 303	2 190	2 148	1 446	1 406	498	492	394	15
Not in labor force .....	55 486	45 610	44 974	4 507	4 450	2 303	2 261	2 449	2 445	617	20
Males 55 to 64 years .....	166 864	162 136	161 593	2 063	2 063	1 085	1 063	1 292	1 278	288	31
Employed .....	112 525	109 940	109 566	1 153	1 153	456	449	798	784	178	15
Unemployed .....	5 648	5 449	5 410	45	45	96	93	47	47	11	—
Not in labor force .....	48 638	46 697	46 567	865	865	533	521	444	444	99	16
Males 65 to 69 years .....	74 783	73 335	73 168	669	662	365	362	298	298	116	11
In labor force .....	21 435	21 122	21 084	126	119	57	57	80	80	50	—
Not in labor force .....	53 348	52 213	52 084	543	543	308	305	218	218	66	11
Did not work in 1989 .....	40 374	39 438	39 327	453	453	254	251	178	178	51	11
Males 70 years and over .....	146 137	144 320	144 116	730	730	494	489	495	487	98	9
In labor force .....	15 155	14 918	14 902	89	89	62	62	76	76	10	—
Not in labor force .....	130 982	129 402	129 214	641	641	432	427	419	411	88	9
Did not work in 1989 .....	113 834	112 356	112 174	612	612	399	394	379	371	88	9
Females 16 to 19 years .....	117 128	108 125	107 050	3 119	3 012	1 880	1 815	3 207	3 172	797	131
Employed .....	63 815	60 920	60 382	988	923	430	404	1 122	1 094	355	79
Unemployed .....	7 537	6 656	6 562	420	404	250	250	146	146	65	4
Not in labor force .....	45 717	40 505	40 062	1 711	1 685	1 200	1 161	1 924	1 917	377	48
Females 20 to 24 years .....	157 008	146 429	145 156	4 218	4 148	2 240	2 173	3 189	3 172	932	55
Employed .....	118 753	113 757	112 888	1 853	1 809	967	953	1 661	1 655	515	46
Unemployed .....	7 294	6 190	6 107	633	631	233	212	174	174	64	7
Not in labor force .....	30 894	26 415	26 094	1 732	1 708	1 040	1 008	1 354	1 343	353	2
Females 25 to 54 years .....	938 995	893 744	889 008	17 663	17 434	10 073	9 816	14 096	13 904	3 419	188
Employed .....	732 257	705 810	702 564	10 659	10 563	5 265	5 095	8 355	8 174	2 168	117
Unemployed .....	26 347	23 599	23 354	1 352	1 348	718	710	496	496	182	14
Not in labor force .....	180 138	164 094	162 849	5 640	5 521	4 090	4 011	5 245	5 234	1 069	57
Females 55 to 64 years .....	176 940	171 792	171 205	2 168	2 160	1 037	1 018	1 612	1 587	331	17
Employed .....	86 911	84 807	84 516	967	967	374	370	595	587	168	5
Unemployed .....	2 664	2 485	2 464	54	54	55	40	42	42	28	—
Not in labor force .....	87 363	84 498	84 223	1 147	1 139	608	608	975	958	135	12
Females 65 to 69 years .....	85 994	84 102	83 935	907	905	369	369	528	523	88	4
In labor force .....	15 683	15 321	15 287	231	231	59	59	70	70	2	—
Not in labor force .....	70 311	68 781	68 648	676	674	310	310	458	453	86	4
Did not work in 1989 .....	61 903	60 481	60 374	628	626	286	286	437	432	71	4
Females 70 years and over .....	239 648	236 910	236 638	1 199	1 199	675	669	698	687	166	11
In labor force .....	10 288	10 111	10 081	87	87	69	69	20	20	1	—
Not in labor force .....	229 360	226 799	226 557	1 112	1 112	606	600	678	667	165	11
Did not work in 1989 .....	217 123	214 660	214 431	1 069	1 069	569	563	666	655	159	11
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over .....	1 715 713	1 641 102	1 632 992	29 274	28 858	16 274	15 860	23 330	23 045	5 733	406
With own children under 6 years .....	278 775	259 955	257 946	7 247	7 172	4 013	3 885	6 050	6 000	1 510	96
In labor force .....	193 135	184 480	183 349	3 451	3 420	1 734	1 661	2 643	2 603	827	75
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	287 096	272 663	271 368	5 615	5 528	3 244	3 161	4 507	4 449	1 067	29
In labor force .....	234 559	224 865	223 872	3 924	3 872	2 059	2 011	2 980	2 924	731	20
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	332 775	313 472	310 224	4 207	4 129	2 093	1 951	10 935	10 881	2 068	421
Both parents in labor force .....	223 553	213 638	211 673	2 814	2 765	1 011	929	4 788	4 766	1 302	323
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	104 931	99 721	98 790	1 393	1 369	450	379	2 671	2 663	696	206
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	67 163	49 398	47 965	9 551	9 250	4 967	4 616	1 759	1 747	1 488	386
Parent in labor force .....	39 375	32 452	31 622	3 932	3 870	1 734	1 606	537	526	720	201
At work 35 or more hours .....	23 471	20 137	19 709	1 851	1 824	748	712	349	338	386	116
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	608 461	576 489	571 490	7 156	6 925	4 934	4 727	16 750	16 571	3 132	592
Both parents in labor force .....	456 635	437 103	433 473	5 101	4 919	2 862	2 772	9 459	9 351	2 110	471
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	229 633	218 459	216 861	2 798	2 679	1 596	1 550	5 718	5 663	1 062	225
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	130 218	106 252	104 279	12 596	12 253	6 010	5 732	3 600	3 583	1 760	306
Parent in labor force .....	99 690	86 751	85 381	6 986	6 827	3 162	3 050	1 600	1 584	1 191	268
At work 35 or more hours .....	72 221	64 217	63 229	4 211	4 091	1 809	1 780	1 158	1 157	826	202

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 199



Table 132. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families .....	958 653	931 413	927 971	9 094	8 984	4 821	4 782	10 649	10 537	2 676	93
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	742 596	722 281	719 487	7 085	6 982	3 220	3 186	7 881	7 783	2 129	62
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	553 707	539 326	537 381	5 408	5 313	2 315	2 285	5 121	5 025	1 537	40
Wife unemployed .....	15 421	14 600	14 470	324	316	119	119	320	320	58	2
Husband unemployed .....	29 399	27 685	27 526	668	668	528	525	357	345	161	2
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	20 148	19 319	19 248	338	338	250	248	172	160	69	—
Wife unemployed .....	2 179	1 911	1 888	137	137	77	76	29	29	25	—
Husband not in labor force .....	186 658	181 447	180 958	1 341	1 334	1 073	1 071	2 411	2 409	386	29
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	39 317	37 950	37 794	607	600	378	378	299	297	83	20
Wife unemployed .....	1 680	1 531	1 530	50	50	33	33	35	35	31	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	135 152	117 314	116 419	10 093	9 975	4 679	4 568	2 049	2 031	1 017	65
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	84 154	77 274	76 785	4 027	3 995	1 677	1 631	679	672	497	27
Unemployed .....	6 441	4 775	4 714	1 101	1 097	414	404	77	77	74	21
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	238 670	220 134	218 051	6 687	6 495	3 645	3 527	6 510	6 429	1 694	227
Enrolled in school .....	200 870	186 375	184 726	4 951	4 808	2 352	2 263	5 967	5 902	1 225	185
Employed .....	101 964	97 329	96 588	1 566	1 487	564	538	2 007	1 975	498	84
Unemployed .....	12 617	11 262	11 134	595	578	278	266	359	359	123	11
Not in labor force .....	86 152	77 653	76 873	2 784	2 737	1 510	1 459	3 601	3 568	604	90
Not enrolled in school .....	37 800	33 759	33 325	1 736	1 687	1 293	1 264	543	527	469	42
High school graduate .....	22 589	20 960	20 798	806	760	416	401	211	211	196	22
Employed .....	17 016	16 207	16 098	354	324	169	154	157	157	129	22
Unemployed .....	2 455	2 160	2 109	185	180	80	80	3	3	27	—
Not in labor force .....	2 824	2 320	2 318	261	250	167	167	36	36	40	—
Not high school graduate .....	15 211	12 799	12 527	930	927	877	863	332	316	273	20
Employed .....	6 791	6 270	6 132	182	182	171	171	80	74	88	4
Unemployed .....	2 715	2 232	2 167	221	218	185	185	37	35	40	3
Not in labor force .....	5 695	4 287	4 220	527	527	521	507	215	207	145	13
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 192 417	2 110 054	2 099 423	33 494	33 008	14 622	14 261	26 294	25 917	7 953	485
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 705 059	1 639 164	1 630 460	27 250	26 856	10 250	9 959	21 700	21 383	6 695	412
Local government workers .....	157 143	151 313	150 660	2 584	2 558	1 761	1 742	1 010	1 002	475	29
State government workers .....	88 380	83 365	82 779	1 735	1 711	849	834	2 035	2 012	396	13
Federal government workers .....	42 843	40 016	39 798	1 120	1 102	1 106	1 086	472	457	129	10
Self-employed workers .....	188 123	185 535	185 086	782	758	637	621	923	909	246	21
Unpaid family workers .....	10 869	10 661	10 640	23	23	19	19	154	154	12	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 026 740	989 768	984 760	14 778	14 573	7 162	6 948	11 823	11 600	3 209	247
Private wage and salary workers .....	802 018	772 858	768 834	11 807	11 661	4 826	4 671	9 930	9 729	2 597	198
Local government workers .....	90 664	87 615	87 241	1 425	1 399	943	933	461	453	220	16
State government workers .....	45 980	43 799	43 505	765	760	500	487	721	718	195	6
Federal government workers .....	18 066	16 684	16 586	466	448	637	617	230	223	49	8
Self-employed workers .....	64 281	63 162	62 960	300	290	249	233	432	428	138	19
Unpaid family workers .....	5 731	5 650	5 634	15	15	7	7	49	49	10	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 516 113	2 412 712	2 400 077	43 144	42 528	20 064	19 594	30 398	29 975	9 795	584
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 614 495	1 561 253	1 554 508	22 575	22 301	9 115	8 956	16 893	16 616	4 659	299
48 and 49 weeks .....	93 536	88 729	88 045	1 821	1 784	643	616	1 682	1 656	661	46
40 to 47 weeks .....	212 768	204 156	202 857	3 717	3 635	1 632	1 619	2 483	2 472	780	21
27 to 39 weeks .....	205 685	196 039	194 743	4 070	4 007	2 196	2 093	2 423	2 368	957	40
14 to 26 weeks .....	204 913	191 825	190 443	5 170	5 092	2 883	2 797	3 687	3 664	1 348	94
1 to 13 weeks .....	184 716	170 710	169 481	5 791	5 709	3 595	3 513	3 230	3 199	1 390	84
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 855 463	1 780 591	1 771 689	32 170	31 740	14 926	14 604	20 525	20 287	7 251	334
40 or more weeks .....	1 554 505	1 499 153	1 492 332	24 193	23 904	9 578	9 420	16 498	16 290	5 083	253
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 355 084	1 309 096	1 303 598	20 160	19 917	7 884	7 759	13 913	13 730	4 031	221
27 to 39 weeks .....	118 147	112 234	111 481	2 540	2 494	1 515	1 442	1 214	1 190	644	20
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 175 497	1 129 624	1 123 706	18 674	18 404	9 424	9 165	13 759	13 534	4 016	299
50 to 52 weeks .....	699 777	676 854	673 895	9 508	9 383	4 354	4 290	7 205	7 069	1 856	141
48 and 49 weeks .....	45 925	43 860	43 546	839	826	280	258	738	727	208	37
40 to 47 weeks .....	112 459	108 509	107 857	1 726	1 701	706	696	1 181	1 170	337	—
27 to 39 weeks .....	111 318	106 907	106 282	1 713	1 695	1 037	976	1 255	1 214	406	21
14 to 26 weeks .....	108 880	102 940	102 249	2 248	2 200	1 288	1 225	1 744	1 735	660	71
1 to 13 weeks .....	97 138	90 554	89 877	2 640	2 599	1 759	1 720	1 636	1 619	549	29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	730 803	699 687	696 144	13 251	13 055	6 381	6 200	8 754	8 651	2 730	154
40 or more weeks .....	600 443	577 607	574 979	9 919	9 791	4 211	4 141	6 881	6 790	1 825	124
50 to 52 weeks .....	514 189	495 182	493 123	8 200	8 084	3 549	3 509	5 747	5 666	1 511	102
27 to 39 weeks .....	51 840	49 491	49 220	936	918	632	585	535	523	246	3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families .....	1 138 581	1 089 393	1 084 760	20 885	20 617	10 637	10 467	13 601	13 469	4 065	190
No workers .....	127 306	117 075	116 669	4 502	4 425	2 597	2 548	2 691	2 691	441	19
1 worker .....	261 192	245 905	244 551	6 991	6 910	3 517	3 447	3 611	3 596	1 168	86
2 workers .....	592 154	573 621	571 427	7 498	7 407	3 590	3 542	5 543	5 458	1 902	52
3 or more workers .....	157 929	152 792	152 113	1 894	1 875	933	930	1 756	1 724	554	33
Married-couple families .....	958 653	931 413	927 971	9 094	8 984	4 821	4 782	10 649	10 537	2 676	93
No workers .....	99 413	96 656	96 433	531	531	454	450	1 633	1 633	139	8
1 worker .....	172 202	166 688	165 984	1 520	1 507	941	937	2 535	2 533	518	14
2 or more workers .....	687 038	668 069	665 554	7 043	6 946	3 426	3 395	6 481	6 371	2 019	71
Husband and wife worked .....	647 651	630 172	627 784	6 544	6 447	3 103	3 075	6 010	5 900	1 822	49
Female householder, no husband present .....	135 152	117 314	116 419	10 093	9 975	4 679	4 568	2 049	2 031	1 017	65
No workers .....	24 216	17 385	17 202	3 698	3 621	1 907	1 870	946	946	280	11
1 worker .....	67 341	59 700	59 224	4 519	4 491	1 927	1 870	738	727	457	48
2 or more workers .....	43 595	40 229	39 993	1 876	1 863	845	828	365	358	280	6
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	489 498	475 717	474 308	7 008	6 922	4 481	4 393	1 329	1 298	963	80
Male .....	473 686	460 634	459 291	6 766	6 698	4 166	4 098	1 206	1 182	914	62
May 1975 or later service only .....	52 417	49 071	48 747	1 867	1 818	918	897	313	298	248	2
September 1980 or later service only .....	28 826	26 935	26 771	1 045	1 006	579	560	153	151	114	2
Served 2 or more years .....	23 963	22 349	22 185	879	840	490	490	134	132	111	2
Vietnam-era service .....	149 768	144 290	143 793	2 508	2 478	1 864	1 824	641	625	465	32
World War II service .....	150 680	148 620	148 347	1 085	1 078	667	667	209	209	99	21



Table 133. Occupation of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		All persons	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 192 417</b>	<b>2 110 054</b>	<b>2 099 423</b>	<b>33 494</b>	<b>33 008</b>	<b>14 622</b>	<b>14 261</b>	<b>26 294</b>	<b>25 917</b>	<b>7 953</b>	<b>485</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	573 939	555 111	552 657	7 536	7 424	2 941	2 898	7 034	6 942	1 317	55
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	261 293	254 114	252 877	3 392	3 356	1 245	1 227	2 025	1 979	517	12
Officials and administrators, public administration	8 385	8 004	7 963	144	126	199	194	22	22	16	—
Management and related occupations	80 610	78 102	77 725	1 296	1 291	374	374	659	636	179	10
Professional specialty occupations	312 646	300 997	299 780	4 144	4 068	1 696	1 671	5 009	4 963	800	43
Engineers and natural scientists	52 975	50 284	50 117	862	857	174	174	1 521	1 508	134	12
Engineers	28 030	26 680	26 606	430	430	92	92	750	743	78	—
Health diagnosing occupations	16 157	15 372	15 276	66	66	13	13	634	624	72	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	51 716	50 744	50 638	360	344	157	147	341	334	114	4
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	109 091	104 970	104 470	1 441	1 386	689	686	1 700	1 686	291	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	71 966	70 249	69 977	781	768	439	439	320	320	177	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	708 753	685 456	682 412	10 524	10 399	3 667	3 586	7 210	7 087	1 896	183
Health technologists and technicians	29 834	28 921	28 784	382	382	211	209	237	232	83	1
Technologists and technicians, except health	61 034	58 134	57 851	823	814	233	233	1 746	1 725	98	16
Sales occupations	259 017	252 506	251 548	2 910	2 858	1 017	982	2 061	2 005	523	36
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	62 096	60 943	60 784	514	510	224	219	342	342	73	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	81 006	79 619	79 391	765	746	138	138	383	373	101	—
Other sales occupations	115 915	111 944	111 373	1 631	1 602	655	625	1 336	1 290	349	36
Cashiers	42 489	40 406	40 123	832	813	340	318	720	702	191	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	358 868	345 895	344 229	6 409	6 345	2 206	2 162	3 166	3 125	1 192	130
Computer equipment operators	11 285	10 711	10 643	313	313	47	45	176	176	38	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	85 320	82 923	82 690	1 193	1 169	456	452	442	433	306	23
Financial records processing occupations	47 671	46 542	46 381	417	417	278	274	347	347	87	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	17 999	16 975	16 833	444	444	233	226	275	271	72	2
Service occupations	301 326	283 964	281 747	7 609	7 482	3 070	2 962	4 967	4 908	1 716	93
Private household occupations	5 837	5 665	5 641	65	65	28	26	49	48	30	—
Protective service occupations	22 094	20 859	20 713	690	673	309	300	115	115	121	8
Police and firefighters	7 209	6 903	6 884	169	165	86	86	5	5	46	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	273 395	257 440	255 393	6 854	6 744	2 733	2 636	4 803	4 744	1 565	85
Food service occupations	107 921	101 607	100 638	2 188	2 141	933	903	2 568	2 548	625	37
Cleaning and building service occupations	61 557	56 928	56 418	2 068	2 048	767	752	1 329	1 300	465	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83 245	82 375	82 125	168	148	405	403	91	91	198	2
Farm operators and managers	56 037	55 912	55 871	16	5	64	64	14	12	31	—
Farm workers and related occupations	24 767	24 161	23 956	140	132	216	214	83	77	167	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	222 013	215 637	214 691	1 915	1 869	1 513	1 486	2 027	2 001	921	29
Mechanics and repairers	69 827	68 150	67 911	579	558	494	494	412	410	192	10
Construction trades	72 458	71 043	70 778	435	425	553	547	122	122	305	13
Precision production occupations	78 579	75 303	74 861	901	886	461	440	1 493	1 469	421	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	303 141	287 511	285 791	5 742	5 686	3 026	2 926	4 957	4 888	1 905	123
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	80 337	75 602	75 019	1 508	1 483	832	819	1 849	1 816	546	57
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	62 038	57 359	56 984	1 484	1 473	581	570	2 148	2 113	466	16
Transportation occupations	67 440	65 315	65 060	1 115	1 107	577	559	222	222	211	17
Motor vehicle operators	64 900	62 830	62 581	1 072	1 064	568	550	222	221	208	14
Material moving equipment operators	14 574	14 110	14 062	224	224	148	148	45	45	47	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	78 752	75 125	74 666	1 411	1 399	888	830	693	693	635	33
Construction laborers	11 981	11 621	11 598	114	114	135	135	44	44	67	17
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29 080	27 875	27 687	520	508	264	247	212	212	209	10
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 026 740</b>	<b>989 768</b>	<b>984 760</b>	<b>14 778</b>	<b>14 573</b>	<b>7 162</b>	<b>6 948</b>	<b>11 823</b>	<b>11 600</b>	<b>3 209</b>	<b>247</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	275 973	267 849	266 638	3 427	3 389	1 656	1 618	2 496	2 444	545	28
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	107 713	104 582	104 093	1 473	1 450	655	640	791	773	212	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 237	3 073	3 057	46	28	114	109	4	4	—	—
Management and related occupations	41 037	39 661	39 447	706	701	226	226	328	316	116	7
Professional specialty occupations	168 260	163 267	162 545	1 954	1 939	1 001	978	1 705	1 671	333	21
Engineers and natural scientists	9 768	9 222	9 193	226	226	26	26	269	256	25	—
Engineers	2 239	1 974	1 974	111	111	14	14	124	117	16	—
Health diagnosing occupations	3 083	2 947	2 931	8	8	10	10	101	93	17	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	45 686	44 926	44 834	236	227	131	123	304	297	89	4
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	70 735	68 590	68 244	868	862	484	481	674	668	119	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	50 049	48 862	48 628	569	569	310	310	220	220	88	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	444 965	430 719	428 791	6 507	6 426	2 622	2 554	3 822	3 768	1 295	145
Health technologists and technicians	26 118	25 432	25 307	269	269	145	143	190	185	82	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	16 775	15 949	15 865	301	301	92	92	424	424	9	—
Sales occupations	118 731	115 067	114 532	1 467	1 450	716	687	1 147	1 117	334	34
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19 893	19 481	19 401	178	174	113	108	86	86	35	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24 192	23 608	23 554	271	269	68	68	195	195	50	—
Other sales occupations	74 646	71 978	71 577	1 018	1 007	535	511	866	836	249	34
Cashiers	33 671	32 145	31 927	561	550	319	297	501	483	145	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	283 341	274 271	273 087	4 470	4 406	1 669	1 632	2 061	2 042	870	111
Computer equipment operators	7 199	6 941	6 893	135	135	42	40	60	60	21	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	83 743	81 562	81 330	1 086	1 062	426	422	371	362	298	23
Financial records processing occupations	42 347	41 400	41 290	317	317	273	269	294	294	63	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	7 010	6 629	6 565	127	127	128	128	111	111	15	—
Service occupations	193 249	185 069	183 841	3 176	3 126	1 726	1 672	2 513	2 486	765	47
Private household occupations	5 529	5 381	5 358	51	51	26	26	41	41	30	—
Protective service occupations	3 477	3 326	3 295	19	15	71	71	24	24	37	—
Police and firefighters	604	561	561	11	7	15	15	—	—	17	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	184 243	176 362	175 188	3 106	3 060	1 629	1 575	2 448	2 421	698	47
Food service occupations	69 788	67 099	66 531	685	675	543	540	1 250	1 237	211	14
Cleaning and building service occupations	23 403	21 883	21 713	608	608	290	284	480	470	142	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 307	13 128	13 085	51	32	43	41	53	45	32	—
Farm operators and managers	7 518	7 491	7 484	11	—	9	9	2	—	5	—
Farm workers and related occupations	5 675	5 523	5 487	40	32	34	32	51	45	27	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 315	22 003	21 902	258	258	213	198	729	715	112	—
Mechanics and repairers	2 523	2 382	2 367	29	29	15	15	89	89	8	—
Construction trades	1 933	1 831	1 812	27	27	30	30	32	32	13	—
Precision production occupations	18 807	17 738	17 671	202	202	168	153	608	594	91	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	75 931	71 000	70 503	1 359	1 342	902	865	2 210	2 142	460	27
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	27 627	25 947	25 739	421	410	314	306	803	770	142	11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	24 723	22 661	22 531	515	509	224	213	1 173	1 138	150	14
Transportation occupations	5 738	5 486	5 457	150	150	77	77	17	17	8	—
Motor vehicle operators	5 703	5 451	5 422	150	150	77	77	17	17	8	—
Material moving equipment operators	579	561	561	—	—	16	16	—	—	2	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17 264	16 345	16 215	273	273	271	253	217	217	158	2
Construction laborers	454	431	431	15	15	—	—	8	8	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 337	6 090	6 023	81	81	89	89	27	27	50	—



Table 134. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	1 648 825	1 581 107	1 574 587	30 994	30 658	14 129	13 864	17 279	17 075	5 316	303
Less than \$5,000	72 190	64 382	63 997	3 560	3 503	1 839	1 799	1 840	1 838	569	63
\$5,000 to \$9,999	155 847	143 574	142 939	6 102	6 043	3 217	3 145	2 218	2 218	736	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	141 255	133 379	132 663	3 326	3 257	1 861	1 821	2 149	2 111	540	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	289 134	276 674	275 489	5 836	5 799	2 690	2 646	2 915	2 865	1 019	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	273 729	264 814	263 816	4 199	4 171	1 683	1 655	2 303	2 273	730	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999	325 530	316 698	315 383	4 024	3 987	1 618	1 600	2 160	2 128	1 030	58
\$50,000 to \$74,999	256 771	250 344	249 439	2 756	2 728	877	857	2 289	2 254	505	16
\$75,000 to \$99,999	74 782	72 915	72 691	720	714	212	209	788	771	147	7
\$100,000 or more	59 587	58 327	58 170	471	456	132	132	617	617	40	—
Median (dollars)	30 909	31 322	31 333	18 878	18 930	15 434	15 492	22 685	22 547	22 536	16 705
Mean (dollars)	37 718	38 176	38 195	25 509	25 492	22 328	22 403	33 502	33 478	27 303	22 761
Families	1 138 581	1 089 393	1 084 760	20 885	20 617	10 637	10 467	13 601	13 469	4 065	190
Less than \$5,000	22 179	17 332	17 154	2 190	2 153	1 145	1 127	1 152	1 150	360	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	61 689	51 900	51 514	4 645	4 556	2 733	2 667	1 840	1 840	571	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70 321	65 002	64 529	1 884	1 855	1 368	1 335	1 668	1 647	399	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999	176 714	168 297	167 557	3 646	3 633	1 874	1 850	2 098	2 068	799	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	198 090	191 986	191 231	2 544	2 522	1 263	1 251	1 705	1 693	592	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	266 643	259 947	258 834	2 865	2 836	1 268	1 262	1 788	1 758	775	32
\$50,000 to \$74,999	223 468	218 183	217 508	2 119	2 091	707	699	2 032	2 012	427	7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	66 091	64 485	64 302	591	585	173	170	732	715	110	7
\$100,000 or more	53 386	52 261	52 131	401	386	106	106	586	586	32	—
Median (dollars)	36 916	37 445	37 465	19 216	19 296	15 336	15 485	25 220	25 153	23 529	18 333
Mean (dollars)	43 843	44 527	44 561	26 830	26 803	22 622	22 732	36 474	36 448	27 942	22 653
Married-couple families	958 653	931 413	927 971	9 094	8 984	4 821	4 782	10 649	10 537	2 676	93
Less than \$5,000	87 502	81 817	81 319	1 141	1 134	1 139	1 129	2 863	2 843	542	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	135 708	130 898	130 428	1 496	1 483	1 036	1 024	1 703	1 684	575	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	167 041	162 844	162 221	1 618	1 606	761	754	1 411	1 401	407	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999	241 725	236 326	235 371	2 115	2 086	1 031	1 029	1 602	1 576	651	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	211 147	206 536	205 939	1 789	1 761	619	611	1 830	1 810	373	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	115 530	112 992	112 693	935	914	235	235	1 240	1 223	128	7
\$50,000 or more	135 152	117 314	116 419	10 093	9 975	4 679	4 568	2 049	2 031	1 017	65
Less than \$5,000	9 365	6 415	6 333	1 687	1 657	711	697	368	368	184	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30 269	23 230	22 985	3 963	3 900	2 014	1 966	732	732	330	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 587	14 183	14 033	1 174	1 159	717	689	354	351	159	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31 516	28 782	28 585	1 735	1 735	638	626	223	212	138	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38 592	36 303	36 138	1 311	1 301	533	524	280	276	165	—
\$50,000 or more	8 823	8 401	8 345	223	223	66	66	92	92	41	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 565 076	1 496 776	1 489 371	28 615	28 210	13 303	13 051	20 086	19 886	6 296	348
Median income (dollars)	20 913	21 295	21 319	12 022	12 036	9 522	9 569	12 034	12 005	11 709	8 810
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.7	54.3	54.4	41.8	41.9	32.6	32.5	40.6	40.5	40.0	34.2
Median income (dollars)	29 475	29 719	29 742	22 101	22 131	21 482	21 493	25 574	25 605	21 645	24 479
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 542 170	1 477 970	1 471 175	26 543	26 158	14 374	14 000	18 359	18 109	4 924	352
Median income (dollars)	10 433	10 540	10 547	8 672	8 730	6 952	6 960	8 382	8 372	7 325	5 102
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.2	33.4	33.4	30.9	30.9	24.7	25.1	31.3	31.3	30.7	29.0
Median income (dollars)	19 756	19 809	19 813	19 399	19 470	17 217	17 215	17 749	17 755	18 132	16 429
Per capita income (dollars)	14 389	14 765	14 805	8 714	8 777	6 732	6 841	8 057	8 039	7 171	3 249
Persons in households (dollars)	14 621	15 003	15 044	8 679	8 739	6 778	6 890	8 150	8 131	7 326	3 314
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 975	5 878	5 878	9 308	9 444	5 598	5 668	3 361	3 382	3 022	526
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	36 916	37 445	37 465	19 216	19 296	15 336	15 485	25 220	25 153	23 529	18 333
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 640	38 639	38 683	14 650	14 741	12 325	12 377	23 680	23 435	20 633	14 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 061	36 037	36 085	10 967	10 976	9 632	9 707	19 780	19 657	18 015	11 719
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 153	40 322	40 333	36 652	36 546	28 210	28 286	29 643	29 584	28 784	27 135
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 057	42 329	42 345	36 677	36 585	27 456	27 500	28 965	28 764	27 021	26 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 681	39 022	39 071	31 875	31 719	22 833	22 917	24 529	24 426	28 958	26 477
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 199	19 849	19 904	8 707	8 756	8 385	8 375	9 114	9 014	9 852	6 485
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 463	15 241	15 293	7 534	7 555	7 635	7 614	8 153	8 135	7 871	7 092
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 071	8 642	8 661	6 553	6 525	6 399	6 417	5 776	5 776	5 954	8 714
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	15 555	16 634	16 659	5 759	5 755	5 952	5 937	6 770	6 770	6 227	5 306
1 worker (dollars)	25 980	26 706	26 741	13 849	13 932	12 490	12 567	16 936	16 857	14 045	10 938
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 972	44 168	44 183	38 283	38 191	31 499	31 643	41 028	41 068	34 769	27 019
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	45 158	45 264	45 278	41 804	41 635	36 131	36 233	42 591	42 788	37 101	29 375
Nonfamily households (dollars)	17 388	17 482	17 480	15 564	15 547	10 753	10 666	16 319	16 202	16 426	13 542
Male householder (dollars)	22 349	22 680	22 697	16 943	16 907	11 467	11 479	18 445	18 277	19 659	40 417
Living alone (dollars)	19 360	19 652	19 666	13 934	13 929	8 956	8 832	15 163	14 891	15 505	40 521
65 years and over (dollars)	11 050	11 157	11 164	7 755	7 755	6 170	6 114	5 589	5 589	5 784	—
Female householder (dollars)	14 125	14 157	14 154	13 328	13 343	9 757	9 542	14 658	14 493	11 210	9 691
Living alone (dollars)	12 372	12 413	12 413	11 290	11 302	6 428	6 537	12 892	12 574	8 038	8 201
65 years and over (dollars)	8 617	8 649	8 652	6 643	6 643	5 374	5 394	5 365	5 365	5 216	5 217
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	1 648 825	1 581 107	1 574 587	30 994	30 658	14 129	13 864	17 279	17 075	5 316	303
With earnings	1 352 771	1 299 100	1 293 268	24 470	24 212	10 594	10 391	13 922	13 718	4 685	254
Mean earnings (dollars)	38 400	38 772	38 794	27 964	27 922	24 072	24 167	36 474	36 508	28 407	24 033
With wage or salary income	1 296 381	1 243 509	1 237 772	24 171	23 913	10 355	10 152	13 710	13 506	4 636	254
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	36 600	36 937	36 956	27 423	27 442	23 444	23 529	35 198	35 236	27 423	22 010
With nonfarm self-employment income	224 985	220 620	219 959	1 637	1 576	1 027	1 025	1 348	1 316	353	34
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 392	15 440	15 450	10 294	9 666	10 964	10 986	18 264	18 519	11 291	21 329
With farm self-employment income	84 671	84 306	84 244								



Table 135. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families .....	1 138 581	1 089 393	1 084 760	20 885	20 617	10 637	10 467	13 601	13 469	4 065	190
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	946 501	925 638	912 675	7 630	9 370	5 118	6 244	6 206	10 388	1 909	2 789
With related children under 18 years .....	592 274	555 222	556 719	15 741	11 363	8 041	6 071	10 189	9 406	3 081	2 363
With related children under 5 years .....	256 680	237 380	238 689	7 966	5 714	4 047	3 072	5 652	4 700	1 635	1 235
Householder worked in 1989 .....	946 714	911 726	903 817	14 715	12 967	7 072	6 907	9 869	12 247	3 332	3 255
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	673 524	653 612	646 693	8 272	7 651	3 419	3 853	6 375	8 668	1 846	2 249
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	75 360	70 217	70 242	2 352	1 948	1 447	1 035	972	1 075	372	267
Householder foreign born .....	31 947	17 114	25 249	1 370	1 486	151	331	12 300	2 451	1 012	233
Householder under 25 years .....	39 331	34 414	35 005	2 635	1 690	1 013	703	880	883	389	290
Householder 65 years and over .....	179 580	177 040	173 500	1 135	2 097	650	1 385	567	1 601	179	538
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	947 917	912 429	904 233	15 967	13 923	7 340	7 114	9 571	12 814	2 610	3 398
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	67 245	51 669	55 972	6 561	4 303	4 020	2 403	4 053	2 304	942	562
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	233 214	228 793	224 815	2 063	2 814	1 311	1 988	768	2 164	279	659
Married-couple families .....	958 653	931 413	920 760	9 094	10 214	4 821	6 252	10 649	12 229	2 676	2 912
With related children under 18 years .....	478 217	459 093	456 799	5 891	5 554	3 193	3 347	8 089	6 911	1 951	1 455
With related children under 5 years .....	214 559	204 494	203 540	2 831	2 744	1 430	1 605	4 723	3 671	1 081	788
Householder worked in 1989 .....	811 478	788 891	780 066	7 934	8 236	3 890	4 842	8 377	10 290	2 386	2 452
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	595 473	580 897	574 044	5 318	5 494	2 220	2 996	5 602	7 637	1 436	1 743
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	801 661	780 730	771 208	7 659	8 327	3 527	4 694	8 015	10 435	1 730	2 425
Householder 65 years and over .....	158 118	156 611	153 511	603	1 438	363	1 062	396	1 287	145	446
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	29 367	24 575	25 991	857	931	950	653	2 578	981	407	161
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	198 269	195 875	192 220	998	1 835	672	1 423	526	1 698	198	517
Female householder, no husband present .....	135 152	117 314	120 193	10 093	6 549	4 679	2 723	2 049	2 625	1 017	968
With related children under 18 years .....	91 599	76 396	79 703	8 722	5 147	3 986	2 177	1 605	2 075	890	753
With related children under 5 years .....	33 458	25 611	27 520	4 549	2 670	2 146	1 184	730	879	422	380
Householder worked in 1989 .....	97 039	87 773	88 630	5 509	3 714	2 345	1 442	798	1 372	614	574
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	53 413	49 638	49 674	2 230	1 631	882	558	391	664	272	335
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	111 055	99 366	100 507	7 085	4 625	3 082	1 897	897	1 834	625	778
Householder 65 years and over .....	16 323	15 477	15 104	425	549	247	253	142	269	32	69
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	34 005	24 247	26 861	5 354	3 119	2 722	1 522	1 231	1 225	451	366
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	25 399	23 809	23 613	870	801	518	392	144	344	58	89
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	697 988	662 315	649 799	17 923	19 174	7 758	8 961	7 132	9 823	2 860	3 298
Nonfamily householder .....	510 244	491 714	479 704	10 109	12 500	3 492	5 134	3 678	7 086	1 251	2 560
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	251 420	247 070	241 101	2 295	3 786	1 033	2 071	795	2 610	227	949
65 years and over .....	180 215	177 769	173 618	1 345	2 556	681	1 488	321	1 571	99	629
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	4 259 456	4 026 923	3 997 178	89 944	84 927	47 435	45 670	75 117	73 361	20 037	10 535
Persons 18 years and over .....	3 106 881	2 971 408	2 946 010	54 771	53 821	28 347	27 932	41 036	43 436	11 319	9 003
Persons 65 years and over .....	503 653	496 204	488 232	3 287	5 441	1 726	3 275	1 994	4 272	412	1 204
Related children under 18 years .....	1 147 812	1 051 665	1 047 220	34 920	30 969	18 816	17 461	33 801	29 776	8 610	1 508
Related children under 6 years .....	402 001	364 080	361 820	14 198	12 690	7 273	6 881	12 865	11 521	3 585	649
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	815 374	750 752	748 289	22 983	20 360	12 897	11 802	23 172	20 211	5 570	946
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families .....	82 888	65 820	70 469	7 438	4 687	4 415	2 597	4 094	2 542	1 121	627
Percent below poverty level .....	7.3	6.0	6.5	35.6	26.0	41.5	26.5	30.1	16.4	27.6	15.1
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	35 713	33 831	33 759	469	549	965	779	254	216	194	101
With related children under 18 years .....	63 701	48 156	52 665	6 916	4 102	3 982	2 259	3 601	2 291	1 046	575
With related children under 5 years .....	35 026	25 441	28 006	4 165	2 628	2 337	1 352	2 423	1 489	660	411
Householder worked in 1989 .....	44 876	38 417	39 748	2 817	1 752	1 717	1 063	1 280	948	645	259
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	11 969	11 310	11 332	260	148	162	169	156	164	81	54
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	11 919	9 445	10 083	1 067	839	696	382	598	384	113	44
Householder foreign born .....	5 939	1 333	3 290	295	708	70	139	3 975	1 311	266	97
Householder under 25 years .....	11 516	8 168	8 987	1 896	1 118	733	370	490	470	229	145
Householder 65 years and over .....	9 742	9 252	9 221	102	210	205	171	158	79	25	13
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	55 749	46 132	48 506	4 671	2 828	2 671	1 522	1 693	1 428	582	418
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	34 170	22 777	26 247	5 008	3 103	2 986	1 657	2 774	1 662	625	377
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	12 922	11 907	12 111	400	322	455	302	118	110	42	3
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 511	4 179	4 363	5 372	5 113	5 180	5 126	7 198	5 956	5 832	5 318
Married-couple families .....	37 863	33 050	34 098	831	982	866	717	2 626	1 150	490	148
With related children under 18 years .....	22 815	18 675	19 808	658	723	705	521	2 342	979	435	121
With related children under 5 years .....	13 015	10 212	10 939	375	480	386	298	1 757	754	285	80
Householder worked in 1989 .....	23 015	20 768	21 058	464	449	438	348	983	522	362	80
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	9 416	9 116	9 081	70	51	51	69	125	120	54	22
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	23 494	20 954	21 554	528	503	540	391	1 236	599	236	99
Householder 65 years and over .....	8 147	7 955	7 876	36	110	54	93	85	26	17	6
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	8 201	5 455	6 283	377	542	443	317	1 681	618	245	64
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	9 464	9 124	9 077	90	126	147	146	76	66	27	3
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 615	4 299	4 433	5 213	6 163	5 510	5 427	7 858	6 959	5 948	6 689
Female householder, no husband present .....	39 519	28 720	31 814	6 042	3 383	2 979	1 571	1 215	1 251	563	434
With related children under 18 years .....	36 613	26 428	29 353	5 776	3 151	2 778	1 472	1 088	1 194	543	415
With related children under 5 years .....	19 778	13 704	15 269	3 520	2 029	1 636	901	595	686	323	292
Householder worked in 1989 .....	18 342	14 886	15 719	2 077	1 130	951	544	193	357	235	134
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 880	1 594	1 654	162	81	68	62	29	29	27	25
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	28 780	22 486	23 967	3 837	2 129	1 799	990	330	744	328	297
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 247	1 000	1 041	34	77	142	67	65	45	6	7
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	24 315	16 379	18 753	4 386	2 411	2 255	1 180	952	978	343	302
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	2 682	2 114	2 341	265	168	257	108	33	39	13	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 382	4 012	4 248	5 347	4 845	5 064	4 959	6 182	5 098	5 452	5 012
Unrelated individuals .....	157 480	143 018	141 720	6 264	5 763	3 866	3 835	3 077	2 894	1 255	690
Percent below poverty level .....	22.6	21.6	21.8	34.9	30.1	49.8	42.8	43.1	29.5	43.9	20.9
Nonfamily householder .....	91 001	85 359	84 177	2 586	2 533	1 427	1 610	1 221	1 495	408	



Table 136. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	171 102	166 888	166 445	1 825	1 820	928	916	1 177	1 158	284	30
In households -----	168 980	164 866	164 435	1 746	1 741	907	895	1 177	1 158	284	30
In group quarters -----	2 122	2 022	2 010	79	79	21	21	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	1 170	1 122	1 122	37	37	11	11	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	295 768	290 499	289 936	2 378	2 369	1 182	1 173	1 375	1 370	334	22
In households -----	288 746	283 656	283 124	2 276	2 267	1 113	1 104	1 375	1 370	326	22
In group quarters -----	7 022	6 843	6 812	102	102	69	69	—	—	8	—
Nursing homes -----	5 664	5 512	5 500	82	82	62	62	—	—	8	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	250 794	248 168	247 921	1 127	1 127	721	716	644	625	134	13
In households -----	212 078	209 745	209 509	991	991	613	608	613	594	116	13
In group quarters -----	38 716	38 423	38 412	136	136	108	108	31	31	18	—
Nursing homes -----	36 816	36 529	36 518	136	136	108	108	25	25	18	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	171 102	166 888	166 445	1 825	1 820	928	916	1 177	1 158	284	30
Less than 9th grade -----	24 686	23 479	23 343	331	331	277	272	450	444	149	11
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	25 314	24 330	24 242	495	490	286	286	182	171	21	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	63 426	62 471	62 378	467	467	185	178	226	226	77	4
Some college or associate degree -----	32 543	31 899	31 825	339	339	134	134	142	142	29	7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	25 133	24 709	24 657	193	193	46	46	177	175	8	8
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	295 768	290 499	289 936	2 378	2 369	1 182	1 173	1 375	1 370	334	22
Less than 9th grade -----	67 846	66 041	65 819	472	470	406	402	738	736	189	6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	46 047	44 769	44 697	725	725	358	358	127	127	68	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	101 743	100 680	100 545	652	652	259	259	134	134	18	2
Some college or associate degree -----	49 572	48 929	48 869	347	347	136	131	127	124	33	11
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	30 560	30 080	30 006	182	175	23	23	249	249	26	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	250 794	248 168	247 921	1 127	1 127	721	716	644	625	134	13
Less than 9th grade -----	100 474	99 158	99 039	410	410	400	395	433	414	73	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	40 866	40 365	40 315	268	268	135	135	59	59	39	9
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	54 499	54 100	54 063	258	258	100	100	41	41	—	—
Some college or associate degree -----	35 448	35 170	35 137	137	137	63	63	58	58	20	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19 507	19 375	19 367	54	54	23	23	53	53	2	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	66 724	65 678	64 736	422	501	204	372	348	696	72	167
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 025	982	988	4	4	11	14	28	12	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 325	2 217	2 219	21	49	32	21	55	27	—	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 952	3 855	3 821	20	22	24	43	53	42	—	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	12 082	11 942	11 721	53	74	32	70	16	113	39	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	12 875	12 693	12 521	90	50	58	99	34	141	—	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	14 630	14 472	14 171	95	168	30	71	21	102	12	44
\$50,000 or more -----	19 835	19 517	19 295	139	134	17	54	141	259	21	48
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.9	3.7	3.8	5.7	10.2	20.1	12.9	29.0	6.6	—	.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	24 962	24 062	23 607	553	512	185	327	105	295	57	110
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 531	3 242	3 168	141	161	83	76	21	45	44	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 865	4 616	4 597	192	75	40	114	17	42	—	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 124	4 028	3 935	45	76	34	50	12	39	5	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 344	6 187	6 114	107	90	23	40	19	44	8	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 121	3 059	2 965	46	55	5	19	11	70	—	12
\$35,000 or more -----	2 977	2 930	2 828	22	55	—	28	25	55	—	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	20.3	19.3	19.4	42.9	42.2	55.7	40.1	36.2	17.6	77.2	7.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	104 925	103 834	101 735	449	960	213	705	312	928	117	301
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 390	1 366	1 378	6	4	1	6	15	—	2	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6 507	6 405	6 291	25	53	25	68	52	41	—	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12 827	12 692	12 347	40	97	32	138	19	118	44	40
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	31 220	31 018	30 315	77	288	66	225	41	247	18	89
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	21 582	21 351	20 952	122	226	38	117	62	190	9	70
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	16 785	16 600	16 330	80	142	24	92	46	123	35	37
\$50,000 or more -----	14 614	14 402	14 122	99	150	27	59	77	209	9	45
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	5.5	11.3	8.4	21.5	2.6	4.3	1.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	69 596	68 307	66 758	696	1 086	359	604	172	648	62	292
Less than \$5,000 -----	9 391	9 014	8 987	130	146	136	118	87	64	24	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	22 384	21 894	21 301	285	361	149	256	30	249	26	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	14 856	14 700	14 258	102	248	40	102	2	152	12	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	13 975	13 804	13 501	116	226	23	87	32	98	—	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5 165	5 097	4 981	58	83	8	34	2	50	—	15
\$35,000 or more -----	3 825	3 798	3 730	5	22	3	7	19	35	—	19
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	19.3	19.0	19.3	28.7	19.0	50.7	24.7	53.5	19.3	41.9	13.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	53 193	52 777	51 776	154	478	150	357	84	359	28	145
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 118	1 105	1 100	—	10	6	4	7	2	—	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 113	7 020	6 924	24	56	37	47	11	44	21	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	11 126	11 054	10 803	17	119	50	65	5	100	—	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	16 355	16 237	15 933	53	160	41	108	22	106	2	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8 141	8 099	7 910	13	47	12	77	12	64	5	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 278	5 214	5 115	35	63	4	41	25	27	—	25
\$50,000 or more -----	4 062	4 048	3 991	12	23	—	15	2	16	—	17
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	7.5	7.4	7.5	11.7	11.9	20.0	9.5	21.4	.6	42.9	2.1
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	99 826	99 007	96 515	484	1 266	221	787	79	830	35	297
Less than \$5,000 -----	17 936	17 644	17 279	166	207	75	208	33	156	18	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	42 060	41 714	40 599	218	595	109	344	10	339	9	140
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	17 517	17 410	17 000	53	193	24	87	22	166	8	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	13 650	13 605	13 204	25	194	6	92	14	104	—	50
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 626	4 609	4 516	12	30	5	29	—	34	—	17
\$35,000 or more -----	4 037	4 025	3 917	10	47	2	27	—	31	—	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	26.8	26.6	26.7	36.4	24.9	51.1	35.3	41.8	26.3	57.1	22.6



Table 137. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County	Carver County
All persons .....	12 425	243 641	27 881	34 384	30 185	6 285	54 044	26 984	29 259	47 915
Ancestry specified .....	11 881	232 298	26 629	31 115	28 516	6 059	51 381	26 282	27 873	46 124
Single ancestry .....	7 260	97 543	15 634	20 304	14 664	3 413	28 749	18 970	13 861	25 569
Multiple ancestry .....	4 621	134 755	10 995	10 811	13 852	2 646	22 632	7 312	14 012	20 555
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	544	11 343	1 252	3 269	1 669	226	2 663	702	1 386	1 791
Total ancestries reported .....	24 850	487 282	55 762	68 768	60 370	12 570	108 088	53 968	58 518	95 830
Acadian .....	—	62	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—
Albanian .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab .....	28	836	25	13	2	6	322	—	24	88
Egyptian .....	—	23	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—
Iraqi .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Jordanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	28	641	25	8	—	—	237	—	11	55
Palestinian .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	14	—	—	—
Syrian .....	—	77	—	5	—	6	15	—	13	24
Arab/ Arabic .....	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Armenian .....	—	40	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian .....	—	17	—	9	2	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian .....	30	678	36	61	103	16	98	201	69	184
Basque .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian .....	4	630	25	44	77	17	421	95	92	184
Brazilian .....	—	11	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	7
British .....	22	464	20	83	56	9	116	20	29	186
Bulgarian .....	—	74	—	12	—	—	2	—	—	31
Canadian .....	12	242	18	20	34	—	46	5	20	28
Celtic .....	—	19	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian .....	7	459	4	212	14	2	43	—	38	57
Czech .....	139	4 309	558	597	432	95	771	281	357	993
Czechoslovakian .....	10	537	45	36	35	3	116	9	25	125
Danish .....	273	5 300	448	514	405	213	1 458	756	447	809
Dutch .....	325	4 892	512	563	582	169	1 410	237	455	1 214
Eastern European .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English .....	1 197	20 319	1 675	2 635	1 587	421	4 572	973	2 149	3 811
Estonian .....	—	5	—	3	—	—	7	—	—	—
European .....	—	511	—	9	5	—	44	4	21	32
Finnish .....	786	5 923	1 680	510	307	13	307	111	6 075	645
French (except Basque) .....	762	18 460	1 152	1 541	1 595	226	2 004	430	2 239	1 979
French Canadian .....	118	4 236	258	456	401	21	325	66	513	415
German .....	4 707	114 678	12 287	10 848	19 268	3 789	33 603	21 706	8 396	30 655
Greek .....	—	505	21	11	31	8	39	6	54	48
Guyanese .....	—	31	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	41	707	55	42	82	6	80	9	34	93
Icelander .....	—	80	6	21	22	2	29	2	13	38
Iranian .....	—	46	—	13	—	—	21	—	4	7
Irish .....	1 468	36 323	2 245	2 877	3 085	631	6 891	1 565	2 792	5 154
Israeli .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian .....	132	5 757	144	420	235	21	504	100	734	742
Latvian .....	12	95	14	6	—	—	19	—	6	23
Lithuanian .....	6	235	2	74	27	—	42	19	25	47
Luxemburger .....	2	229	29	19	20	16	118	58	9	27
Macedonian .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Maltese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European .....	56	146	2	32	1	—	40	1	3	11
Norwegian .....	1 887	44 188	8 227	7 095	2 836	1 482	7 867	3 458	4 831	6 326
Pennsylvania German .....	19	123	10	23	12	4	46	11	14	10
Polish .....	388	20 296	724	975	5 652	147	1 300	528	2 411	2 235
Portuguese .....	4	38	11	3	7	—	29	2	3	—
Romanian .....	—	95	—	33	8	—	15	—	—	12
Russian .....	24	1 718	89	93	98	13	133	113	80	168
Scandinavian .....	297	6 283	612	711	398	157	796	340	574	887
Scotch-Irish .....	239	3 087	312	494	287	69	661	182	312	442
Scottish .....	236	2 724	251	473	444	69	827	106	514	590
Serbian .....	17	170	3	—	41	—	14	—	33	11
Slavic .....	11	218	3	33	6	3	28	—	55	8
Slovak .....	39	2 642	35	135	262	3	156	58	114	271
Slovene .....	—	172	—	35	21	—	—	39	48	74
Subsaharan African .....	—	170	2	—	38	—	71	—	—	—
Cape Verdean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian .....	—	69	—	—	29	—	42	—	—	—
African .....	—	69	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African .....	—	27	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
Swedish .....	2 184	40 958	3 122	3 465	2 384	953	3 998	1 064	5 806	5 558
Swiss .....	58	1 284	82	191	106	12	391	169	87	249
Turkish .....	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Ukrainian .....	28	1 048	37	138	31	4	93	—	15	58
United States or American .....	411	2 888	297	962	413	6	899	282	442	678
Welsh .....	91	1 010	79	153	86	22	1 123	129	70	227
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	102	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	11
Bahamian .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	—	14	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian .....	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian .....	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Other West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	21	425	2	26	59	—	43	—	80	18
Other ancestries .....	411	10 453	2 442	5 187	758	77	2 070	459	1 728	1 211



Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County	Dodge County
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>21 791</b>	<b>13 228</b>	<b>30 521</b>	<b>50 422</b>	<b>8 309</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>12 694</b>	<b>44 249</b>	<b>275 227</b>	<b>15 731</b>
Ancestry specified .....	19 859	12 826	28 691	47 238	7 916	3 707	12 162	40 168	262 085	14 605
Single ancestry .....	12 251	7 692	13 149	25 281	5 424	2 281	7 430	20 473	122 352	6 958
Multiple ancestry .....	7 608	5 134	15 542	21 957	2 492	1 426	4 732	19 695	139 733	7 647
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	1 932	402	1 830	3 184	393	161	532	4 081	13 142	1 126
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>43 582</b>	<b>26 456</b>	<b>61 042</b>	<b>100 844</b>	<b>16 618</b>	<b>7 736</b>	<b>25 388</b>	<b>88 498</b>	<b>550 454</b>	<b>31 462</b>
Acadian .....	3	—	2	23	—	—	—	—	54	2
Albanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	49	—
Arab .....	25	—	51	80	4	4	—	26	1 102	—
Egyptian .....	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	40	—
Iraqi .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—
Jordanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	15	—	29	28	—	—	—	12	805	—
Palestinian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	95	—
Syrian .....	—	—	18	4	4	—	—	—	136	—
Arab/ Arabic .....	10	—	4	17	—	4	—	6	13	—
Other Arab .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—
Armenian .....	—	—	—	18	10	11	—	—	58	—
Assyrian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian .....	4	4	11	8	—	—	—	2	74	7
Austrian .....	34	5	117	47	4	—	26	137	1 174	33
Basque .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Belgian .....	39	23	60	92	—	9	82	121	907	52
Brazilian .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	20	—
British .....	16	2	74	76	7	2	25	46	789	34
Bulgarian .....	—	—	3	12	—	—	—	1	74	—
Canadian .....	25	—	58	4	23	—	13	14	243	2
Celtic .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	22	—
Croatian .....	14	—	38	17	—	—	—	157	907	22
Czech .....	447	134	579	916	193	49	153	907	6 215	412
Czechoslovakian .....	18	5	52	118	12	—	25	62	915	33
Danish .....	373	348	693	1 023	123	62	615	1 026	6 077	745
Dutch .....	641	664	551	747	101	61	478	1 008	5 660	427
Eastern European .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
English .....	2 148	727	2 364	3 288	361	348	779	3 720	25 655	1 561
Estonian .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	32	1
European .....	35	2	14	61	—	4	8	80	335	32
Finnish .....	384	25	590	647	73	129	39	1 109	3 159	77
French (except Basque) .....	1 163	313	2 353	2 057	305	220	348	3 180	15 854	548
French Canadian .....	200	53	651	395	58	24	18	500	3 409	112
German .....	8 200	6 764	13 566	21 328	1 727	994	8 313	19 552	138 913	8 187
Greek .....	26	—	17	96	—	8	—	72	652	13
Guyanese .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	61	—
Hungarian .....	42	—	120	56	4	8	5	123	1 266	18
Icelandic .....	9	9	22	95	—	—	34	56	233	2
Iranian .....	—	—	—	29	—	2	—	—	185	—
Irish .....	2 502	923	3 652	4 222	474	361	946	5 331	47 449	2 054
Israeli .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Italian .....	186	50	661	386	61	40	49	724	7 658	87
Latvian .....	12	—	20	—	—	2	—	—	191	4
Lithuanian .....	24	—	69	15	14	46	4	21	465	3
Luxemburger .....	13	8	25	7	2	2	19	26	490	4
Macedonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Northern European .....	5	—	—	8	—	2	9	66	186	2
Norwegian .....	2 918	5 505	4 230	19 735	3 874	776	2 700	7 687	42 058	4 373
Pennsylvania German .....	19	—	—	18	4	—	24	20	103	17
Polish .....	753	195	1 513	1 275	88	104	112	2 382	15 005	492
Portuguese .....	12	2	6	16	—	—	—	6	91	—
Romanian .....	3	—	7	8	9	—	—	19	530	9
Russian .....	56	5	147	343	11	5	51	130	2 288	43
Scandinavian .....	448	252	683	1 966	348	123	207	725	5 874	256
Scotch-Irish .....	437	74	317	472	74	59	120	798	3 401	168
Scottish .....	342	96	335	726	92	100	112	583	4 832	286
Serbian .....	5	—	12	8	3	—	2	—	265	4
Slavic .....	7	—	14	7	—	—	—	20	168	—
Slovak .....	71	27	202	137	—	18	29	154	2 216	73
Slovene .....	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	28	208	—
Subsaharan African .....	2	7	14	54	—	—	—	4	89	—
Cape Verdean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	21	—
Ghanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian .....	2	7	14	12	—	—	—	—	10	—
African .....	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	4	45	—
Other Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	13	—
Swedish .....	2 374	1 195	8 692	4 903	1 178	780	927	6 030	30 545	727
Swiss .....	91	40	200	199	1	9	70	173	1 867	438
Turkish .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	8	—
Ukrainian .....	22	2	50	38	7	11	4	67	813	3
United States or American .....	590	273	433	880	384	408	241	1 286	3 544	357
Welsh .....	91	20	188	151	27	17	30	316	1 533	71
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	112	—
Bahamian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
Other West Indian .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	32	—	21	29	3	30	—	161	512	2
Other ancestries .....	2 601	206	744	2 324	749	303	274	1 150	15 182	459



Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County	Isanti County
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>28 674</b>	<b>16 937</b>	<b>20 777</b>	<b>33 060</b>	<b>40 690</b>	<b>6 246</b>	<b>1 032 431</b>	<b>18 497</b>	<b>14 939</b>	<b>25 921</b>
Ancestry specified .....	27 274	16 302	19 665	30 947	38 397	6 063	977 066	17 769	13 578	24 202
Single ancestry .....	16 404	9 227	11 463	16 495	20 726	3 717	494 813	9 705	8 124	10 842
Multiple ancestry .....	10 870	7 075	8 202	14 452	17 671	2 346	482 253	8 064	5 454	13 360
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	1 400	635	1 112	2 113	2 293	183	55 365	728	1 361	1 719
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>57 348</b>	<b>33 874</b>	<b>41 554</b>	<b>66 120</b>	<b>81 380</b>	<b>12 492</b>	<b>2 064 862</b>	<b>36 994</b>	<b>29 878</b>	<b>51 842</b>
Acadian .....	—	5	—	—	43	—	198	3	—	4
Albanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Arab .....	13	2	12	2	19	—	3 507	11	10	44
Egyptian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	429	—	3	12
Iraqi .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	6	2	8	2	7	—	1 938	3	7	9
Palestinian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	—	—
Syrian .....	7	—	4	—	3	—	305	6	—	13
Arab/ Arabic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	349	2	—	10
Other Arab .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	222	—	—	—
Armenian .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	314	—	—	7
Assyrian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Austrian .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	152	5	—	8
Austrian .....	78	31	4	53	70	14	4 243	11	67	38
Basque .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	2	—
Belgian .....	94	29	19	57	102	19	2 513	64	16	22
Brazilian .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	197	—	—	—
British .....	14	31	22	36	92	7	4 167	17	12	53
Bulgarian .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	256	8	—	9
Canadian .....	—	8	16	2	36	—	1 500	32	8	32
Celtic .....	—	4	—	—	6	—	177	1	—	—
Croatian .....	9	3	9	42	24	—	2 115	28	3	42
Czech .....	1 135	103	359	1 054	466	53	15 513	232	167	370
Czechoslovakian .....	26	12	5	104	35	2	2 897	10	19	47
Danish .....	601	509	366	3 289	798	126	22 024	251	238	628
Dutch .....	708	346	1 324	1 259	714	156	19 938	373	400	612
Eastern European .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	618	—	—	2
English .....	1 696	1 425	1 813	2 204	2 996	359	104 577	1 158	1 570	2 198
Estonian .....	—	—	7	—	2	—	284	—	2	—
European .....	32	—	8	27	121	12	2 084	16	5	40
Finnish .....	476	35	62	80	302	86	20 138	63	595	395
French (except Basque) .....	1 094	751	464	853	1 253	165	55 953	514	717	1 260
French Canadian .....	57	79	69	111	245	20	11 035	128	79	356
German .....	14 661	10 236	9 615	14 230	21 921	2 606	394 110	10 833	6 328	11 519
Greek .....	11	2	4	65	19	—	3 322	36	6	46
Guyanese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	282	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	58	2	15	8	24	6	3 315	3	34	73
Icelandic .....	15	—	—	2	16	4	793	—	10	11
Iranian .....	—	—	—	—	14	—	955	5	—	—
Irish .....	2 288	1 784	2 641	3 370	4 844	300	148 014	2 838	1 726	2 701
Israeli .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	351	—	—	—
Italian .....	165	47	58	244	268	21	21 880	199	73	335
Latvian .....	2	—	—	25	9	—	1 420	—	6	—
Lithuanian .....	2	2	7	4	12	—	2 970	10	25	26
Luxemburger .....	17	15	14	29	82	5	819	85	2	—
Macedonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Maltese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Northern European .....	—	—	12	7	21	18	950	10	—	10
Norwegian .....	6 774	4 057	8 194	12 309	10 180	2 680	163 534	6 093	2 970	3 850
Pennsylvania German .....	11	17	103	31	25	5	394	7	2	12
Polish .....	827	1 194	268	816	698	67	54 690	538	345	1 345
Portuguese .....	6	—	—	5	5	—	496	—	2	2
Romanian .....	15	—	26	4	—	—	2 545	9	13	2
Russian .....	38	20	73	53	81	5	16 811	26	33	89
Scandinavian .....	1 056	241	198	498	898	356	23 286	172	339	601
Scotch-Irish .....	304	223	190	329	389	53	14 586	117	199	262
Scottish .....	312	331	274	314	427	38	19 994	231	216	275
Serbian .....	—	—	—	7	13	—	676	24	—	6
Slavic .....	8	14	2	—	12	—	650	9	2	6
Slovak .....	62	26	66	144	147	—	9 119	53	19	129
Slovene .....	3	—	—	—	24	—	763	—	—	11
Subsaharan African .....	5	5	19	49	8	—	3 273	3	7	7
Cape Verdean .....	—	—	—	14	—	—	23	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	580	—	—	—
Ghanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	—	—
Nigerian .....	5	5	19	35	8	—	690	1	4	7
African .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 195	2	—	—
Other Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	673	—	3	—
Swedish .....	4 392	894	577	1 395	6 081	920	141 024	718	1 496	8 644
Swiss .....	140	22	143	126	647	28	5 742	247	61	102
Turkish .....	—	—	—	10	—	3	267	—	—	—
Ukrainian .....	10	3	3	3	96	—	3 890	10	4	48
United States or American .....	411	279	349	494	640	228	13 867	227	701	389
Welsh .....	64	107	104	108	161	2	7 540	86	64	98
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	7	—	2	—	—	—	942	1	—	2
Bahamian .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Haitian .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	115	—	—	—
Jamaican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	382	1	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	2
West Indian .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	265	—	—	—
Other West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	16	4	2	17	15	—	1 526	8	7	22
Other ancestries .....	431	473	335	1 526	963	45	120 023	310	432	772



Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County	Le Sueur County
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>40 863</b>	<b>11 677</b>	<b>12 802</b>	<b>38 761</b>	<b>5 767</b>	<b>16 299</b>	<b>8 924</b>	<b>10 415</b>	<b>4 076</b>	<b>23 239</b>
Ancestry specified .....	38 448	11 180	12 095	36 628	5 643	14 449	8 645	9 858	3 706	22 368
Single ancestry .....	25 563	6 816	5 561	20 095	3 128	7 690	5 158	6 266	1 936	12 304
Multiple ancestry .....	12 885	4 364	6 534	16 533	2 515	6 759	3 487	3 592	1 770	10 064
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	2 415	497	707	2 133	124	1 850	279	557	370	871
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>81 726</b>	<b>23 354</b>	<b>25 604</b>	<b>77 522</b>	<b>11 534</b>	<b>32 598</b>	<b>17 848</b>	<b>20 830</b>	<b>8 152</b>	<b>46 478</b>
Acadian .....	15	—	1	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Albanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab .....	10	—	5	21	—	4	—	8	—	33
Egyptian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	10	—	5	13	—	4	—	6	—	31
Palestinian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Arab/ Arabic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian .....	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian .....	87	55	14	59	6	53	—	30	3	39
Basque .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian .....	38	27	41	179	—	38	43	9	—	38
Brazilian .....	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
British .....	45	7	21	25	17	20	—	2	5	16
Bulgarian .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Canadian .....	68	—	23	27	3	77	—	—	—	31
Celtic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian .....	301	2	11	2	8	18	3	36	—	11
Czech .....	524	683	270	514	63	151	76	92	156	3 117
Czechoslovakian .....	46	46	6	42	4	6	15	8	8	427
Danish .....	584	549	365	951	140	272	286	176	77	453
Dutch .....	652	318	880	3 380	51	290	208	142	84	351
Eastern European .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English .....	3 090	660	996	1 951	486	1 328	460	726	314	1 593
Estonian .....	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
European .....	33	—	16	12	6	70	—	13	—	37
Finnish .....	3 934	34	175	189	7	429	16	1 077	62	102
French (except Basque) .....	3 041	238	647	1 097	271	1 409	177	574	208	887
French Canadian .....	433	46	159	190	10	157	31	73	47	179
German .....	13 572	7 505	6 141	17 391	1 100	4 958	4 428	2 627	1 536	14 886
Greek .....	26	2	31	21	4	41	12	17	—	8
Guyanese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	59	9	21	75	10	47	7	14	16	44
Icelandic .....	—	—	2	30	12	22	5	2	5	4
Iranian .....	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	11
Irish .....	4 391	938	1 537	3 111	292	1 956	451	898	464	3 639
Israeli .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian .....	1 251	51	102	211	19	443	19	135	45	124
Latvian .....	—	3	—	—	—	30	—	6	—	4
Lithuanian .....	33	3	3	4	8	17	—	2	—	3
Luxemburger .....	27	63	2	58	—	6	18	4	2	29
Macedonian .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European .....	—	26	9	19	—	—	4	12	2	18
Norwegian .....	5 879	2 021	1 989	10 732	1 606	3 294	4 134	2 341	1 113	1 814
Pennsylvania German .....	47	15	—	29	3	11	6	7	2	4
Polish .....	1 120	186	388	965	463	663	189	380	121	1 011
Portuguese .....	—	—	1	11	—	—	—	4	3	—
Romanian .....	5	—	—	2	7	16	—	—	—	8
Russian .....	97	21	45	58	7	99	4	9	13	68
Scandinavian .....	669	126	252	1 532	499	322	225	324	203	282
Scotch-Irish .....	533	118	136	318	107	372	52	88	61	159
Scottish .....	595	122	101	225	153	284	41	125	55	209
Serbian .....	354	—	—	2	—	6	2	2	—	4
Slavic .....	77	5	6	77	—	18	—	19	8	10
Slovak .....	300	270	52	98	10	61	—	41	17	270
Slovene .....	140	2	6	—	—	31	2	50	—	2
Subsaharan African .....	6	—	—	9	—	2	—	—	—	2
Cape Verdean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian .....	—	—	—	9	—	2	—	—	—	2
African .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish .....	4 719	699	3 398	6 759	2 282	2 216	995	2 688	566	1 365
Swiss .....	114	105	43	73	15	95	15	42	6	137
Turkish .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—
Ukrainian .....	25	6	15	39	119	254	3	7	14	22
United States or American .....	1 526	152	300	660	300	507	98	303	143	318
Welsh .....	111	70	60	105	5	44	18	18	36	185
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	22	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	7
Bahamian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Haitian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	450	4	3	12	—	43	—	52	—	8
Other ancestries .....	2 248	355	346	1 951	63	1 019	87	259	81	453



Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Mille Lacs County	Morrison County	Mower County
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 890</b>	<b>24 789</b>	<b>32 030</b>	<b>5 044</b>	<b>10 993</b>	<b>22 914</b>	<b>20 846</b>	<b>18 670</b>	<b>29 604</b>	<b>37 385</b>
Ancestry specified .....	6 546	23 608	30 835	4 925	10 783	21 913	19 999	17 115	27 845	35 014
Single ancestry .....	3 790	12 043	19 546	3 198	5 977	12 840	11 332	10 058	15 174	18 307
Multiple ancestry .....	2 756	11 565	11 289	1 727	4 806	9 073	8 667	7 057	12 671	16 707
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	344	1 181	1 195	119	210	1 001	847	1 555	1 759	2 371
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>13 780</b>	<b>49 578</b>	<b>64 060</b>	<b>10 088</b>	<b>21 986</b>	<b>45 828</b>	<b>41 692</b>	<b>37 340</b>	<b>59 208</b>	<b>74 770</b>
Acadian .....	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Albanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab .....	—	9	11	12	2	8	—	3	—	22
Egyptian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	—	4	3	10	—	5	—	3	—	20
Palestinian .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian .....	—	—	—	2	2	3	—	—	—	2
Arab/ Arabic .....	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Australian .....	7	10	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	5
Austrian .....	15	10	61	7	20	22	24	35	46	69
Basque .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian .....	285	3 493	32	18	5	36	65	61	58	93
Brazilian .....	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British .....	—	37	28	—	6	28	23	11	21	53
Bulgarian .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian .....	—	21	9	—	5	30	2	18	20	57
Celtic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Croatian .....	—	—	20	—	—	28	38	2	10	16
Czech .....	81	225	1 908	414	410	98	413	272	312	1 223
Czechoslovakian .....	8	37	184	26	18	14	20	15	27	142
Danish .....	1 012	893	894	40	213	1 022	576	307	322	2 022
Dutch .....	370	1 609	480	115	117	615	383	1 448	564	1 211
Eastern European .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
English .....	290	1 317	1 350	212	388	1 986	1 190	1 282	1 161	3 523
Estonian .....	—	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
European .....	—	112	22	—	—	30	12	25	6	52
Finnish .....	13	107	293	72	147	83	880	195	227	74
French (except Basque) .....	210	1 294	1 095	247	930	843	617	910	1 661	1 362
French Canadian .....	19	221	199	8	30	89	167	139	363	153
German .....	3 409	12 687	22 609	2 123	2 284	14 828	12 141	7 874	17 597	19 134
Greek .....	—	27	3	—	—	10	11	22	10	100
Guyanese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	—	12	57	6	1	41	45	48	39	78
Icelandic .....	55	228	16	4	14	6	16	11	26	—
Iranian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish .....	477	2 550	2 477	327	662	2 266	2 043	1 592	2 351	5 803
Israeli .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian .....	41	180	203	23	31	87	82	161	238	217
Latvian .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	17	—	—
Lithuanian .....	7	51	27	—	3	5	12	3	2	2
Luxemburger .....	8	74	14	—	—	25	10	2	22	28
Macedonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European .....	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	3	6
Norwegian .....	1 252	4 539	3 083	1 269	4 928	2 909	2 863	2 879	2 386	10 325
Pennsylvania German .....	2	25	21	—	1	19	12	2	6	21
Polish .....	882	1 047	2 207	47	1 627	947	488	779	8 290	727
Portuguese .....	—	17	4	—	—	5	—	2	—	21
Romanian .....	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	18	2
Russian .....	3	35	86	14	22	27	20	52	39	24
Scandinavian .....	66	298	405	92	860	258	533	508	369	476
Scotch-Irish .....	63	238	160	40	111	250	155	202	241	547
Scottish .....	61	210	220	24	84	354	159	176	156	464
Serbian .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Slavic .....	—	3	34	—	2	—	—	7	21	10
Slovak .....	2	124	230	20	66	62	22	70	306	177
Slovene .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	15	—
Subsaharan African .....	—	6	—	—	3	20	14	—	6	56
Cape Verdean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Nigerian .....	—	6	—	—	—	20	14	—	6	46
African .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Swedish .....	354	1 984	2 400	198	2 099	2 501	4 583	3 963	2 524	1 541
Swiss .....	13	146	59	8	38	175	105	83	43	148
Turkish .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian .....	2	64	11	1	26	7	15	24	9	—
United States or American .....	236	460	322	22	264	504	370	401	447	730
Welsh .....	14	141	87	—	10	154	54	53	46	167
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	2	7	—	2	—	2	3	—	—	4
Bahamian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Haitian .....	2	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	2
Jamaican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian .....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other West Indian .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	—	4	12	2	5	—	26	6	7	—
Other ancestries .....	43	587	734	1 255	144	584	474	507	485	826



Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County	Polk County
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 660</b>	<b>28 076</b>	<b>20 098</b>	<b>7 975</b>	<b>106 470</b>	<b>50 714</b>	<b>13 306</b>	<b>21 264</b>	<b>10 491</b>	<b>32 498</b>
Ancestry specified .....	9 243	26 816	19 066	7 791	100 530	48 292	12 227	19 319	10 098	31 028
Single ancestry .....	5 463	15 099	12 257	5 163	50 903	28 993	7 534	10 789	6 370	17 413
Multiple ancestry .....	3 780	11 717	6 809	2 628	49 627	19 299	4 693	8 530	3 728	13 615
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	417	1 260	1 032	184	5 940	2 422	1 079	1 945	393	1 470
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>19 320</b>	<b>56 152</b>	<b>40 196</b>	<b>15 950</b>	<b>212 940</b>	<b>101 428</b>	<b>26 612</b>	<b>42 528</b>	<b>20 982</b>	<b>64 996</b>
Acadian .....	—	2	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	3
Albanian .....	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Arab .....	—	24	10	10	124	13	9	3	23	114
Egyptian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	—	5	10	—	56	10	9	3	23	86
Palestinian .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian .....	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	27
Arab/ Arabic .....	—	4	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	1
Other Arab .....	—	9	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—
Armenian .....	—	—	—	—	20	4	—	—	—	—
Assyrian .....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Australian .....	2	—	—	5	55	—	—	—	—	2
Austrian .....	20	116	24	2	306	53	1	102	4	15
Basque .....	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian .....	108	259	56	16	291	105	10	29	199	20
Brazilian .....	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	4	—
British .....	14	56	25	—	407	49	16	22	31	24
Bulgarian .....	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	—	—
Canadian .....	—	9	2	2	157	30	5	17	—	41
Celtic .....	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	—
Croatian .....	2	16	10	—	243	39	8	15	6	23
Czech .....	91	463	76	117	1 523	473	302	1 385	94	1 298
Czechoslovakian .....	2	66	9	6	302	38	25	39	7	91
Danish .....	324	615	463	201	3 136	1 294	226	1 032	390	431
Dutch .....	1 604	569	2 615	148	3 211	1 047	162	607	2 871	495
Eastern European .....	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
English .....	421	1 887	1 139	347	12 438	2 860	506	1 449	588	1 495
Estonian .....	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	2
European .....	14	24	—	—	204	66	5	16	—	5
Finnish .....	7	240	23	20	675	1 959	123	638	5	136
French (except Basque) .....	459	1 011	436	304	4 308	1 486	809	970	272	3 609
French Canadian .....	37	192	117	20	755	164	138	157	47	458
German .....	5 627	17 880	13 042	2 751	55 342	24 696	3 161	8 295	5 128	9 617
Greek .....	—	24	9	2	305	55	40	44	23	4
Guyanese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Hungarian .....	5	83	—	—	213	63	6	44	2	25
Icelandic .....	4	14	8	5	78	55	17	—	2	121
Iranian .....	—	16	30	—	24	2	—	1	—	—
Irish .....	891	3 053	1 942	252	17 389	3 303	850	2 055	887	3 027
Israeli .....	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—
Italian .....	34	202	103	26	1 943	182	99	273	75	176
Latvian .....	—	—	3	10	31	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian .....	10	10	—	—	247	20	13	27	2	43
Luxemburger .....	113	31	173	2	270	28	14	8	41	57
Macedonian .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European .....	8	25	2	—	18	36	—	8	—	—
Norwegian .....	1 570	4 198	1 834	4 359	20 255	17 180	6 383	2 475	1 522	14 241
Pennsylvania German .....	16	8	24	5	68	39	5	38	4	16
Polish .....	121	760	258	42	3 821	1 622	494	1 067	105	1 221
Portuguese .....	10	5	22	2	43	10	—	—	—	—
Romanian .....	—	3	—	—	40	14	—	5	8	—
Russian .....	—	63	30	22	416	143	25	54	4	122
Scandinavian .....	126	544	110	630	1 554	1 761	714	474	136	1 019
Scotch-Irish .....	67	285	186	73	1 547	461	108	239	121	315
Scottish .....	62	349	201	26	1 630	465	101	259	91	400
Serbian .....	—	19	—	—	22	2	—	2	—	3
Slavic .....	—	6	—	—	49	4	—	11	—	4
Slovak .....	20	81	73	6	464	140	50	101	18	252
Slovene .....	—	40	—	—	34	2	—	16	—	—
Subsaharan African .....	—	6	12	3	88	—	6	37	—	3
Cape Verdean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian .....	—	6	7	—	55	—	6	17	—	3
African .....	—	—	2	3	20	—	—	20	—	—
Other Subsaharan African .....	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish .....	895	3 569	1 384	462	5 819	5 434	1 823	3 824	547	3 243
Swiss .....	17	232	98	9	1 115	147	16	97	25	86
Turkish .....	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	16	—	—
Ukrainian .....	2	26	1	5	157	52	20	32	—	56
United States or American .....	209	408	334	295	1 701	941	133	675	228	560
Welsh .....	51	376	90	2	841	101	34	85	16	43
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	16	3	—	20	5	—	15	—	32
Bahamian .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Haitian .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican .....	—	12	3	—	9	2	—	6	—	32
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	—	—	—	—	96	25	—	47	—	14
Other ancestries .....	60	646	898	232	6 015	915	461	1 026	300	1 681



Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>10 745</b>	<b>485 765</b>	<b>4 525</b>	<b>17 254</b>	<b>17 673</b>	<b>49 183</b>	<b>9 806</b>	<b>15 026</b>	<b>198 213</b>
Ancestry specified .....	10 473	455 018	4 425	16 343	16 962	46 012	9 549	13 949	186 857
Single ancestry .....	7 440	226 426	3 263	10 270	10 311	22 492	5 923	7 407	93 266
Multiple ancestry .....	3 033	228 592	1 162	6 073	6 651	23 520	3 626	6 542	93 591
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	272	30 747	100	911	711	3 171	257	1 077	11 356
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>21 490</b>	<b>971 530</b>	<b>9 050</b>	<b>34 508</b>	<b>35 346</b>	<b>98 366</b>	<b>19 612</b>	<b>30 052</b>	<b>396 426</b>
Acadian .....	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Albanian .....	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Arab .....	—	1 800	—	4	—	9	2	2	249
Egyptian .....	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Iraqi .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Lebanese .....	—	1 200	—	—	—	—	2	2	94
Palestinian .....	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian .....	—	202	—	—	—	2	—	—	70
Arab/ Arabic .....	—	92	—	4	—	—	—	—	9
Other Arab .....	—	159	—	—	—	7	—	—	6
Armenian .....	2	159	—	—	—	13	—	—	6
Assyrian .....	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian .....	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	2	22
Austrian .....	8	4 058	7	30	51	132	—	12	913
Basque .....	—	40	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
Belgian .....	59	984	7	367	78	212	145	24	703
Brazilian .....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British .....	2	1 974	2	7	11	262	9	4	511
Bulgarian .....	—	52	—	—	—	8	—	2	46
Canadian .....	4	576	—	—	15	94	3	9	245
Celtic .....	—	73	—	—	—	3	—	—	14
Croatian .....	4	769	6	9	22	30	—	2	4 051
Czech .....	443	9 298	75	608	1 030	3 969	88	440	1 938
Czechoslovakian .....	19	1 338	7	12	83	755	—	27	252
Danish .....	295	9 639	63	888	449	1 270	271	133	2 375
Dutch .....	334	8 418	35	226	654	1 644	2 543	227	2 755
Eastern European .....	—	233	—	—	—	8	—	—	9
English .....	494	39 839	157	895	767	4 115	527	675	16 061
Estonian .....	—	48	—	—	—	17	—	—	36
European .....	2	800	—	16	2	41	5	8	218
Finnish .....	89	5 465	51	48	60	447	16	107	29 661
French (except Basque) .....	337	30 831	1 447	427	505	3 765	99	821	13 060
French Canadian .....	23	7 223	41	44	100	516	35	76	2 799
German .....	4 326	203 226	1 386	11 885	11 807	24 666	5 466	4 069	50 087
Greek .....	—	1 348	2	2	—	97	18	2	734
Guyanese .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	3	2 561	4	8	13	98	19	27	577
Icelandic .....	11	263	14	2	2	23	—	65	171
Iranian .....	—	420	—	—	—	3	—	2	36
Irish .....	670	80 903	261	1 427	1 426	6 638	895	1 015	20 570
Israeli .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Italian .....	34	16 966	8	71	45	517	35	86	12 080
Latvian .....	3	395	—	—	—	12	—	—	47
Lithuanian .....	—	1 151	—	—	13	49	5	5	474
Luxemburger .....	6	765	—	35	30	35	12	—	63
Macedonian .....	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	2	17
Maltese .....	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Northern European .....	16	381	1	4	—	57	2	2	192
Norwegian .....	4 437	53 670	1 369	2 637	2 834	9 133	1 938	6 507	30 358
Pennsylvania German .....	15	205	4	8	5	34	3	2	25
Polish .....	186	29 695	71	317	282	1 174	39	871	12 970
Portuguese .....	—	245	—	8	2	19	6	1	29
Romanian .....	—	793	—	—	—	23	4	—	225
Russian .....	20	4 005	2	28	35	265	—	36	949
Scandinavian .....	185	8 651	144	191	332	914	83	959	4 720
Scotch-Irish .....	57	5 969	15	147	180	656	103	161	2 985
Scottish .....	101	7 711	38	218	118	863	49	155	3 500
Serbian .....	2	257	—	5	—	14	—	—	970
Slavic .....	2	335	—	12	2	15	—	2	1 934
Slovak .....	11	3 019	—	59	88	416	2	30	3 663
Slovene .....	2	335	—	2	—	67	—	4	4 069
Subsaharan African .....	—	1 569	—	2	4	47	—	—	172
Cape Verdean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	—	302	—	—	—	9	—	—	4
Ghanian .....	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian .....	—	322	—	2	4	—	—	—	118
African .....	—	604	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
Other Subsaharan African .....	—	278	—	—	—	38	—	—	2
Swedish .....	1 039	55 660	232	948	1 709	3 662	385	3 069	35 180
Swiss .....	46	3 810	11	121	58	270	77	72	462
Turkish .....	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Ukrainian .....	10	1 572	2	—	2	66	—	63	530
United States or American .....	70	4 795	18	281	280	478	141	277	4 826
Welsh .....	12	2 571	4	53	47	249	20	28	619
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	312	—	—	2	—	—	—	69
Bahamian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	—	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	7
Haitian .....	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Jamaican .....	—	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian .....	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Other West Indian .....	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Yugoslavian .....	3	848	—	—	—	20	—	4	2 440
Other ancestries .....	124	65 198	103	364	456	1 609	130	404	8 676



Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>57 846</b>	<b>41 945</b>	<b>14 366</b>	<b>118 791</b>	<b>30 729</b>	<b>10 634</b>	<b>10 724</b>	<b>23 363</b>	<b>4 463</b>
Ancestry specified .....	55 137	39 600	14 064	110 891	28 444	10 108	10 263	22 297	4 397
Single ancestry .....	28 312	18 393	10 019	70 523	14 588	6 754	5 815	14 490	2 458
Multiple ancestry .....	26 825	21 207	4 045	40 368	13 856	3 354	4 448	7 807	1 939
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	2 709	2 345	302	7 900	2 285	526	461	1 066	66
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>115 692</b>	<b>83 890</b>	<b>28 732</b>	<b>237 582</b>	<b>61 458</b>	<b>21 268</b>	<b>21 448</b>	<b>46 726</b>	<b>8 926</b>
Acadian .....	7	—	—	3	—	8	—	—	—
Albanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab .....	65	28	—	123	—	—	16	—	—
Egyptian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	30	15	—	107	—	—	14	—	—
Palestinian .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian .....	23	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Arab/ Arabic .....	10	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab .....	2	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Armenian .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Australian .....	4	3	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian .....	243	139	28	468	55	11	7	91	15
Basque .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian .....	158	120	52	311	116	23	24	59	6
Brazilian .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
British .....	74	117	21	168	65	8	6	17	—
Bulgarian .....	2	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian .....	86	18	6	33	21	—	—	15	2
Celtic .....	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	6	—
Croatian .....	59	115	24	267	28	—	—	2	—
Czech .....	2 798	738	221	1 229	2 915	63	105	909	88
Czechoslovakian .....	603	96	19	259	208	17	5	13	5
Danish .....	857	913	224	1 379	1 487	238	223	401	107
Dutch .....	1 456	1 037	194	1 766	916	331	320	421	119
Eastern European .....	15	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
English .....	4 149	3 117	518	5 051	2 173	575	527	1 395	245
Estonian .....	7	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European .....	107	56	4	169	17	10	—	46	—
Finnish .....	831	823	33	1 105	183	70	18	221	41
French (except Basque) .....	2 677	2 665	309	4 644	1 050	355	377	929	170
French Canadian .....	557	789	57	649	187	31	26	107	17
German .....	34 392	23 578	11 481	82 581	16 659	5 893	5 189	14 011	2 973
Greek .....	112	57	3	43	21	12	—	5	—
Guyanese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	56	289	9	304	14	7	2	40	8
Icelandic .....	27	2	—	36	21	5	2	6	—
Iranian .....	—	14	—	15	—	7	—	—	—
Irish .....	9 303	5 497	1 329	11 256	3 760	1 067	1 265	1 946	560
Israeli .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian .....	813	536	54	1 130	265	74	25	94	19
Latvian .....	10	9	2	8	29	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian .....	45	41	—	74	20	5	—	3	—
Luxemburger .....	102	19	31	168	29	10	11	23	7
Macedonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European .....	46	29	—	76	—	3	5	53	—
Norwegian .....	8 006	6 312	995	10 530	5 946	2 498	4 315	2 753	734
Pennsylvania German .....	16	12	6	27	14	—	6	15	—
Polish .....	2 392	3 340	233	10 687	955	225	359	2 100	98
Portuguese .....	—	8	2	4	—	—	—	9	—
Romanian .....	24	13	6	37	7	4	—	4	—
Russian .....	192	145	76	276	70	9	59	47	9
Scandinavian .....	1 074	857	157	1 623	398	192	135	410	66
Scotch-Irish .....	463	490	61	499	358	42	79	239	58
Scottish .....	598	567	65	667	326	90	68	199	54
Serbian .....	14	37	—	18	—	—	—	13	—
Slavic .....	12	16	2	96	5	10	—	12	—
Slovak .....	594	241	43	1 137	212	42	16	49	—
Slovene .....	16	21	—	176	6	—	—	22	—
Subsaharan African .....	15	16	2	81	18	29	—	9	—
Cape Verdean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian .....	15	—	2	46	18	—	—	—	—
African .....	—	16	—	7	—	29	—	9	—
Other Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish .....	5 566	5 943	1 305	7 178	1 758	902	1 296	2 091	709
Swiss .....	336	161	50	519	134	166	37	84	32
Turkish .....	4	—	—	8	—	—	3	—	—
Ukrainian .....	112	60	4	133	32	12	1	22	7
United States or American .....	683	443	194	1 220	423	30	24	767	15
Welsh .....	190	106	31	347	168	13	4	60	5
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	7	—	—	26	26	9	2	—	—
Bahamian .....	—	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Haitian .....	—	—	—	18	—	7	—	—	—
Jamaican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian .....	7	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	69	34	—	198	27	3	—	13	3
Other ancestries .....	1 908	1 117	242	2 410	1 171	363	154	373	164



Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watsonwan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>19 744</b>	<b>13 154</b>	<b>18 079</b>	<b>145 896</b>	<b>11 682</b>	<b>7 516</b>	<b>47 828</b>	<b>68 710</b>	<b>11 684</b>
Ancestry specified .....	18 688	12 502	17 290	137 308	11 230	7 300	45 307	65 978	11 237
Single ancestry .....	10 620	7 576	9 753	57 207	6 387	3 906	23 789	31 897	6 593
Multiple ancestry .....	8 068	4 926	7 537	80 101	4 843	3 394	21 518	34 081	4 644
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	1 056	652	789	8 588	452	216	2 521	2 732	447
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>39 488</b>	<b>26 308</b>	<b>36 158</b>	<b>291 792</b>	<b>23 364</b>	<b>15 032</b>	<b>95 656</b>	<b>137 420</b>	<b>23 368</b>
Acadian .....	8	—	—	21	—	—	6	21	—
Albanian .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Arab .....	8	5	13	540	4	—	93	90	—
Egyptian .....	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	8	—	9	335	2	—	10	76	—
Palestinian .....	—	—	—	33	—	—	18	4	—
Syrian .....	—	5	4	73	2	—	16	10	—
Arab/ Arabic .....	—	—	—	37	—	—	35	—	—
Other Arab .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	14	—	—
Armenian .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	2	—
Assyrian .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Australian .....	—	—	—	55	5	7	13	8	—
Austrian .....	18	30	52	761	22	35	93	177	5
Basque .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian .....	47	9	134	192	43	15	83	239	451
Brazilian .....	—	—	—	28	4	—	1	—	—
British .....	12	6	26	576	19	2	67	90	4
Bulgarian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian .....	6	2	20	201	6	3	11	120	—
Celtic .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Croatian .....	8	1	14	379	—	—	36	60	—
Czech .....	191	153	279	2 581	109	341	757	1 392	177
Czechoslovakian .....	17	6	50	382	—	13	84	145	29
Danish .....	316	349	482	3 280	348	192	625	1 388	377
Dutch .....	433	385	358	2 827	315	203	846	1 479	391
Eastern European .....	—	—	—	26	—	—	7	—	—
English .....	1 595	897	1 246	14 451	707	413	3 184	4 562	575
Estonian .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European .....	18	21	12	307	—	—	37	27	2
Finnish .....	69	1 919	100	2 059	25	32	151	3 182	34
French (except Basque) .....	769	408	690	11 083	227	270	1 493	5 376	349
French Canadian .....	100	47	89	2 456	22	24	373	1 050	75
German .....	13 633	6 308	12 098	73 054	6 808	4 409	28 571	39 459	5 930
Greek .....	20	10	20	250	16	—	117	59	7
Guyanese .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	23	21	11	552	11	7	88	190	8
Icelander .....	—	—	7	100	3	2	5	77	35
Iranian .....	—	—	—	30	—	—	21	4	—
Irish .....	3 288	1 304	2 548	24 884	1 242	530	7 081	9 122	699
Israeli .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Italian .....	139	50	102	5 787	41	49	807	563	16
Latvian .....	—	—	3	118	—	—	—	3	—
Lithuanian .....	3	2	26	213	6	6	85	54	—
Luxemburger .....	130	13	24	174	1	—	771	101	18
Macedonian .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European .....	—	—	23	128	—	2	36	8	—
Norwegian .....	2 619	2 153	3 123	19 665	2 798	2 403	7 725	9 271	4 416
Pennsylvania German .....	15	9	14	104	2	4	56	40	4
Polish .....	563	428	661	8 945	130	281	6 859	4 422	355
Portuguese .....	—	10	—	76	—	2	3	35	2
Romanian .....	7	2	3	154	1	—	17	7	—
Russian .....	67	46	25	751	13	47	110	156	3
Scandinavian .....	156	182	126	2 721	223	225	463	1 321	255
Scotch-Irish .....	186	207	152	1 841	136	110	424	727	68
Scottish .....	336	154	195	2 824	106	91	582	706	63
Serbian .....	10	—	—	101	—	—	2	10	—
Slavic .....	—	3	12	85	—	—	26	10	—
Slovak .....	26	32	26	1 005	3	12	176	453	25
Slovene .....	—	—	8	68	—	—	3	21	—
Subsaharan African .....	6	—	—	95	4	—	26	13	—
Cape Verdean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	—	—	—	42	—	—	12	—	—
Ghanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian .....	6	—	—	—	4	—	14	5	—
African .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	4	—
Other Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	4	—
Swedish .....	945	1 471	1 121	20 446	1 634	499	1 710	10 916	1 011
Swiss .....	206	64	102	1 441	98	45	517	293	32
Turkish .....	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	2	—
Ukrainian .....	1	—	4	312	3	—	63	123	7
United States or American .....	260	464	306	1 639	116	157	683	834	254
Welsh .....	111	28	116	719	96	20	174	162	15
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	29	2	—	21	—	—
Bahamian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Jamaican .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	17	8	5	130	—	2	18	19	7
Other ancestries .....	366	218	401	6 712	724	239	1 620	1 468	182



Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County	Carver County
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	12 425	243 641	27 881	34 384	30 185	6 285	54 044	26 984	29 259	47 915
Native .....	12 330	239 551	27 592	34 005	29 988	6 230	52 821	26 764	28 958	47 277
Foreign born .....	95	4 090	289	379	197	55	1 223	220	301	638
Naturalized citizen .....	76	2 182	214	173	114	41	459	155	234	383
Not a citizen .....	19	1 908	75	206	83	14	764	65	67	255
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	12	1 234	47	143	59	2	725	51	9	180
Naturalized citizen .....	2	201	9	6	15	—	91	15	3	47
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	9	1 369	80	89	48	—	261	68	45	185
Naturalized citizen .....	4	765	53	43	30	7	168	47	25	110
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	95	4 090	289	379	197	55	1 223	220	301	638
1987 to 1990 .....	3	487	14	93	21	2	359	26	3	53
1985 or 1986 .....	5	166	22	18	19	—	124	7	2	25
1982 to 1984 .....	2	289	4	25	17	—	87	14	3	43
1980 or 1981 .....	2	292	7	7	2	—	155	4	1	59
1975 to 1979 .....	1	632	45	42	25	2	125	43	15	75
1970 to 1974 .....	4	404	14	38	17	2	76	21	12	58
1965 to 1969 .....	4	333	21	9	6	5	60	4	18	52
1960 to 1964 .....	—	350	14	25	27	2	59	8	15	51
1950 to 1959 .....	24	658	49	57	12	12	64	46	88	92
Before 1950 .....	50	479	99	65	51	30	114	47	144	130
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	95	4 090	289	379	197	55	1 223	220	301	638
Europe .....	57	1 334	141	115	54	34	281	92	250	272
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	4	211	7	10	8	—	31	8	4	42
Soviet Union .....	—	141	10	3	2	—	—	—	—	5
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	3	1 581	48	103	46	7	629	79	28	223
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	702	28	78	25	—	501	20	5	117
North America .....	30	727	86	126	76	12	158	43	20	122
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	5	139	12	42	19	—	63	19	—	21
Canada .....	27	538	77	118	76	12	92	31	20	92
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	5	52	7	41	19	—	32	15	—	12
South America .....	2	103	—	—	17	2	53	—	1	14
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	48	—	—	7	2	46	—	—	—
Africa .....	—	101	2	—	—	—	87	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	54	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	12	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	3	91	2	32	—	—	15	6	2	2
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	3	21	—	13	—	—	12	4	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	11 755	222 266	25 827	31 526	27 544	5 844	50 605	25 011	27 215	43 357
Speak only English .....	11 191	214 530	24 586	29 549	26 681	5 689	48 311	23 105	25 626	41 069
Spanish .....	67	1 640	165	211	210	7	554	146	126	308
French .....	25	880	33	97	46	4	131	20	66	81
Italian .....	—	100	3	5	—	2	17	—	28	35
Portuguese .....	2	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
German .....	174	1 428	191	262	315	68	698	1 529	142	1 439
Yiddish .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic .....	—	43	7	12	—	—	11	7	4	25
Scandinavian .....	99	598	295	257	75	43	89	91	144	110
Polish .....	18	246	10	18	125	3	20	—	74	11
Russian .....	—	104	2	25	—	—	3	—	5	—
South Slavic .....	4	48	—	13	—	—	6	5	6	—
Other Slavic .....	7	227	17	23	16	14	4	15	20	12
Greek .....	—	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Indic .....	—	99	—	8	9	—	40	—	2	16
Other Indo-European languages .....	—	166	22	6	—	—	37	4	8	27
Chinese .....	2	382	—	74	2	6	103	—	—	25
Japanese .....	2	56	7	19	4	—	18	8	7	29
Mon-Khmer .....	—	17	—	—	—	—	87	—	—	—
Korean .....	3	302	4	—	29	3	36	14	3	3
Tagalog .....	3	164	4	8	19	—	5	7	11	2
Vietnamese .....	—	520	21	—	—	—	128	38	—	52
Arabic .....	—	101	—	—	6	—	151	—	—	24
Hungarian .....	—	34	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Native North American languages .....	34	91	99	934	5	—	—	6	50	—
Other languages .....	124	383	355	5	2	—	156	16	893	80
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	11 755	222 266	25 827	31 526	27 544	5 844	50 605	25 011	27 215	43 357
Speak English only .....	11 191	214 530	24 586	29 549	26 681	5 689	48 311	23 105	25 626	41 069
Spanish .....	67	1 640	165	211	210	7	554	146	126	308
Speak English "very well" .....	38	1 180	115	89	138	7	382	96	100	225
Speak English "well" .....	19	293	24	69	47	—	72	16	23	27
Speak English "not well" .....	10	167	26	48	25	—	100	29	3	50
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	6
Other Indo-European languages .....	329	4 046	582	726	586	139	1 056	1 671	499	1 759
Speak English "very well" .....	201	2 914	435	540	461	116	738	1 206	392	1 231
Speak English "well" .....	65	775	119	107	103	15	186	388	74	413
Speak English "not well" .....	63	357	28	79	22	8	123	74	33	113
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	2
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	10	1 615	51	103	56	9	480	74	21	185
Speak English "very well" .....	10	744	15	23	44	9	183	46	14	72
Speak English "well" .....	—	548	18	65	7	—	187	23	7	71
Speak English "not well" .....	—	283	16	15	5	—	102	5	—	32
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	40	2	—	—	—	8	—	—	10
All other languages .....	158	435	443	937	11	—	204	15	943	36
Speak English "very well" .....	99	327	340	808	6	—	99	15	771	36
Speak English "well" .....	53	69	86	90	5	—	83	—	129	—
Speak English "not well" .....	6	34	14	39	—	—	22	—	43	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County	Dodge County
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>21 791</b>	<b>13 228</b>	<b>30 521</b>	<b>50 422</b>	<b>8 309</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>12 694</b>	<b>44 249</b>	<b>275 227</b>	<b>15 731</b>
Native .....	21 570	13 146	30 267	49 478	8 198	3 810	12 538	43 831	268 957	15 594
Foreign born .....	221	82	254	944	111	58	156	418	6 270	137
Naturalized citizen .....	180	55	151	390	94	46	79	356	3 355	81
Not a citizen .....	41	27	103	554	17	12	77	62	2 915	56
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	22	20	21	424	10	3	41	27	2 322	8
Naturalized citizen .....	—	8	1	33	—	—	2	5	565	16
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	16	12	70	250	4	9	32	72	2 089	16
Naturalized citizen .....	7	3	32	119	1	5	5	45	1 215	6
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
<b>Foreign-born persons</b> .....	<b>221</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>6 270</b>	<b>137</b>
1987 to 1990 .....	14	18	12	270	—	3	9	16	748	23
1985 or 1986 .....	1	2	1	55	10	—	2	1	403	5
1982 to 1984 .....	4	—	—	61	—	—	16	5	594	6
1980 or 1981 .....	3	—	8	38	—	—	14	5	577	4
1975 to 1979 .....	3	4	12	142	—	4	14	30	1 004	9
1970 to 1974 .....	4	4	33	53	1	—	9	15	643	2
1965 to 1969 .....	9	4	25	55	3	5	9	27	442	5
1960 to 1964 .....	18	6	19	57	2	7	19	12	303	13
1950 to 1959 .....	23	4	73	75	15	23	12	101	801	41
Before 1950 .....	142	40	71	138	80	16	52	206	755	29
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
<b>Foreign-born persons</b> .....	<b>221</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>6 270</b>	<b>137</b>
Europe .....	108	54	170	261	64	33	71	251	2 095	60
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	4	11	7	93	—	—	6	6	455	3
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	20	—	—	15	2	177	8
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	27	8
Asia .....	10	9	26	360	—	2	37	65	2 528	8
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	7	—	1	238	—	—	28	11	1 349	4
North America .....	74	17	52	222	45	23	29	71	875	38
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	7	9	13	30	10	3	5	10	240	12
Canada .....	66	17	52	136	45	21	19	71	594	22
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	6	9	13	12	10	3	2	10	147	2
South America .....	4	—	—	26	—	—	2	—	321	4
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	4	—	—	26	—	—	2	—	165	4
Africa .....	—	—	4	25	2	—	—	—	137	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	30	—
Oceania .....	2	2	—	8	—	—	—	13	49	8
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	35	7
Area not reported .....	23	—	2	22	—	—	2	16	88	11
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	21	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>20 257</b>	<b>12 342</b>	<b>28 037</b>	<b>46 884</b>	<b>7 724</b>	<b>3 606</b>	<b>11 881</b>	<b>41 078</b>	<b>249 647</b>	<b>14 392</b>
Speak only English .....	19 448	11 687	27 163	44 237	7 177	3 452	11 150	39 483	238 795	13 876
Spanish .....	132	109	165	744	49	22	79	309	2 915	233
French .....	39	28	96	124	12	9	9	124	952	25
Italian .....	3	—	16	4	—	—	—	9	155	5
Portuguese .....	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	30	—
German .....	127	194	146	496	57	28	530	380	2 126	86
Yiddish .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Other West Germanic .....	4	14	4	—	—	—	8	5	64	5
Scandinavian .....	73	306	340	842	319	38	66	341	695	105
Polish .....	17	—	18	24	2	14	—	69	292	5
Russian .....	—	—	3	31	—	3	—	6	148	14
South Slavic .....	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	35	81	—
Other Slavic .....	8	—	12	13	26	2	5	37	380	18
Greek .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	35	—
Indic .....	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	314	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	10	—	11	22	—	—	—	5	213	2
Chinese .....	—	4	—	164	—	—	—	31	484	2
Japanese .....	2	—	4	2	—	—	—	12	93	2
Mon-Khmer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—
Korean .....	3	—	7	12	—	—	—	17	136	4
Tagalog .....	4	—	—	10	—	—	2	16	161	—
Vietnamese .....	—	—	23	2	—	—	—	—	362	—
Arabic .....	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	6	170	—
Hungarian .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	31	—
Native North American languages .....	347	—	7	35	82	29	2	28	—	2
Other languages .....	25	—	9	83	—	2	30	137	914	8
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>20 257</b>	<b>12 342</b>	<b>28 037</b>	<b>46 884</b>	<b>7 724</b>	<b>3 606</b>	<b>11 881</b>	<b>41 078</b>	<b>249 647</b>	<b>14 392</b>
Speak English only .....	19 448	11 687	27 163	44 237	7 177	3 452	11 150	39 483	238 795	13 876
Spanish .....	132	109	165	744	49	22	79	309	2 915	233
Speak English "very well" .....	94	83	114	431	38	11	55	202	1 964	182
Speak English "well" .....	23	24	18	206	3	5	9	44	569	25
Speak English "not well" .....	15	2	33	96	8	6	12	57	346	20
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	3	6	36	6
Other Indo-European languages .....	293	542	657	1 589	416	101	618	1 034	5 506	265
Speak English "very well" .....	194	380	510	1 198	370	72	438	720	4 007	204
Speak English "well" .....	61	147	111	308	34	8	158	177	933	39
Speak English "not well" .....	36	15	36	83	12	21	22	130	543	22
Speak English "not at all" .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	23	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	9	4	34	246	—	—	32	82	2 105	8
Speak English "very well" .....	5	—	29	96	—	—	19	53	1 032	4
Speak English "well" .....	4	4	5	111	—	—	—	26	719	4
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	37	—	—	9	3	320	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	—	34	—
All other languages .....	375	—	18	68	82	31	2	170	326	10
Speak English "very well" .....	262	—	15	61	72	29	2	135	297	10
Speak English "well" .....	62	—	—	7	2	2	—	28	23	—
Speak English "not well" .....	51	—	3	—	8	—	—	7	6	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**



Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County	Isanti County
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	28 674	16 937	20 777	33 060	40 690	6 246	1 032 431	18 497	14 939	25 921
Native .....	28 479	16 819	20 641	32 693	40 397	6 226	988 274	18 368	14 799	25 668
Foreign born .....	195	118	136	367	293	20	44 157	129	140	253
Naturalized citizen .....	148	50	101	254	216	18	18 992	72	93	183
Not a citizen .....	47	68	35	113	77	2	25 165	57	47	70
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	18	40	19	54	53	1	21 784	22	12	34
Naturalized citizen .....	4	—	3	15	2	1	3 027	—	—	2
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	53	22	18	73	39	2	10 819	35	24	68
Naturalized citizen .....	45	1	6	32	22	2	6 080	13	8	59
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	195	118	136	367	293	20	44 157	129	140	253
1987 to 1990 .....	11	7	5	6	35	1	8 428	16	7	8
1985 or 1986 .....	4	4	11	24	9	—	3 949	1	2	15
1982 to 1984 .....	—	—	—	2	4	—	4 398	5	—	4
1980 or 1981 .....	3	29	3	22	5	—	5 009	—	3	7
1975 to 1979 .....	6	9	10	54	14	—	6 126	2	11	42
1970 to 1974 .....	37	9	2	13	16	—	2 747	18	6	9
1965 to 1969 .....	10	4	6	6	9	2	1 946	15	7	17
1960 to 1964 .....	18	1	4	20	33	—	2 035	12	13	21
1950 to 1959 .....	26	7	46	53	41	10	4 328	21	29	64
Before 1950 .....	80	48	49	167	127	7	5 191	39	62	66
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	195	118	136	367	293	20	44 157	129	140	253
Europe .....	114	50	84	185	184	10	11 013	84	83	138
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	11	5	5	—	21	—	2 023	19	—	13
Soviet Union .....	2	—	—	6	5	—	1 693	—	2	7
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	581	—	—	4
Asia .....	27	34	24	87	32	—	20 361	18	16	55
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	7	28	9	29	10	—	14 084	3	2	11
North America .....	35	29	23	70	56	7	5 413	23	34	42
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	7	5	19	15	1	1 543	—	5	6
Canada .....	23	4	21	11	40	7	3 318	23	32	38
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	5	—	5	1	545	—	5	2
South America .....	—	3	—	—	4	—	1 459	—	2	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	785	—	—	—
Africa .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	2 810	—	3	9
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	1 915	—	3	—
Oceania .....	—	2	2	—	2	—	248	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	127	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	17	—	3	19	5	3	1 160	4	—	2
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	6	3	—	726	—	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	26 654	15 880	19 284	30 842	37 687	5 846	955 731	17 030	13 912	23 874
Speak only English .....	25 221	15 348	18 130	29 443	36 475	5 465	890 898	16 320	13 493	23 051
Spanish .....	174	226	75	608	219	29	11 267	85	86	170
French .....	39	6	17	101	45	11	4 572	55	32	28
Italian .....	21	2	3	—	2	—	597	—	—	2
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	487	—	—	—
German .....	486	168	520	126	441	67	7 808	193	96	191
Yiddish .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	530	—	4	—
Other West Germanic .....	4	7	97	35	—	—	316	2	—	—
Scandinavian .....	506	75	400	378	419	265	4 941	345	78	329
Polish .....	11	4	3	12	2	2	1 937	2	—	10
Russian .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	1 282	—	2	—
South Slavic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	214	2	—	—
Other Slavic .....	76	2	7	42	14	—	1 337	—	10	4
Greek .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	592	4	—	2
Indic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 344	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	14	1	9	—	4	—	1 913	2	2	—
Chinese .....	27	—	—	6	3	—	2 863	—	5	36
Japanese .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	705	2	1	2
Mon-Khmer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	792	—	—	—
Korean .....	—	—	5	29	18	—	1 604	—	—	—
Tagalog .....	4	2	5	28	2	—	989	—	5	4
Vietnamese .....	9	26	4	20	3	—	4 038	11	—	—
Arabic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 216	2	—	14
Hungarian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	2	—
Native North American languages .....	2	—	—	5	30	—	1 251	5	15	18
Other languages .....	60	13	7	—	4	7	12 108	—	81	13
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	26 654	15 880	19 284	30 842	37 687	5 846	955 731	17 030	13 912	23 874
Speak English only .....	25 221	15 348	18 130	29 443	36 475	5 465	890 898	16 320	13 493	23 051
Spanish .....	174	226	75	608	219	29	11 267	85	86	170
Speak English "very well" .....	137	163	52	401	146	14	7 618	53	66	127
Speak English "well" .....	27	54	9	162	30	12	2 032	12	12	30
Speak English "not well" .....	10	7	14	43	39	3	1 388	20	8	13
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	2	—	2	4	—	229	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	1 157	265	1 058	703	927	345	27 870	605	224	566
Speak English "very well" .....	967	195	506	500	720	261	20 615	487	120	444
Speak English "well" .....	119	41	420	133	165	52	4 768	106	54	79
Speak English "not well" .....	68	27	112	70	33	32	2 271	12	50	43
Speak English "not at all" .....	3	2	20	—	9	—	216	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	51	34	14	83	32	—	19 324	13	14	49
Speak English "very well" .....	23	21	7	24	19	—	7 388	13	5	16
Speak English "well" .....	28	13	5	49	7	—	6 355	—	6	16
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	2	6	6	—	4 299	—	3	17
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	1 282	—	—	—
All other languages .....	51	7	7	5	34	7	6 372	7	95	38
Speak English "very well" .....	51	2	2	5	25	7	4 848	5	68	36
Speak English "well" .....	—	5	—	—	5	—	1 153	2	23	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	5	—	4	—	335	—	4	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	2



Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County	Le Sueur County
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>40 863</b>	<b>11 677</b>	<b>12 802</b>	<b>38 761</b>	<b>5 767</b>	<b>16 299</b>	<b>8 924</b>	<b>10 415</b>	<b>4 076</b>	<b>23 239</b>
Native .....	40 440	11 495	12 647	38 327	5 647	15 421	8 868	10 258	4 019	23 139
Foreign born .....	423	182	155	434	120	878	56	157	57	100
Naturalized citizen .....	353	67	106	308	88	467	47	136	42	77
Not a citizen .....	70	115	49	126	32	411	9	21	15	23
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	38	133	13	91	13	279	2	8	—	12
Naturalized citizen .....	15	22	2	33	—	35	—	—	—	—
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	73	20	7	131	26	161	14	8	4	27
Naturalized citizen .....	41	16	2	71	11	69	9	6	—	16
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
<b>Foreign-born persons</b> .....	<b>423</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>100</b>
1987 to 1990 .....	15	11	9	11	1	95	2	5	—	4
1985 or 1986 .....	2	46	4	21	5	129	—	3	—	2
1982 to 1984 .....	12	2	—	35	5	29	—	—	—	2
1980 or 1981 .....	9	74	—	24	2	26	—	—	—	4
1975 to 1979 .....	20	3	2	41	—	28	7	—	1	13
1970 to 1974 .....	22	6	—	58	14	74	3	4	3	8
1965 to 1969 .....	31	11	5	32	12	59	4	4	—	6
1960 to 1964 .....	23	1	7	22	—	85	2	2	2	6
1950 to 1959 .....	59	3	22	41	13	149	5	47	13	25
Before 1950 .....	230	25	106	149	68	204	33	92	38	30
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
<b>Foreign-born persons</b> .....	<b>423</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>100</b>
Europe .....	276	30	97	206	24	131	37	95	30	62
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	15	—	5	22	1	18	—	2	—	4
Soviet Union .....	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	31	130	5	50	—	6	8	6	2	9
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	121	—	16	—	2	—	—	—	2
North America .....	90	14	42	171	83	664	9	52	23	29
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	15	6	8	48	9	232	2	2	—	6
Canada .....	77	8	32	47	81	542	7	52	23	16
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	10	4	—	7	9	120	—	2	—	—
South America .....	8	3	—	5	3	47	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	3	—	5	3	23	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	12	5	11	—	4	30	2	4	2	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	4	3	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>38 160</b>	<b>10 881</b>	<b>11 823</b>	<b>35 745</b>	<b>5 358</b>	<b>15 264</b>	<b>8 319</b>	<b>9 790</b>	<b>3 739</b>	<b>21 451</b>
Speak only English .....	36 536	10 381	11 428	33 612	4 937	14 304	7 914	9 358	3 644	20 343
Spanish .....	183	70	63	943	75	420	28	17	5	158
French .....	86	18	14	84	6	108	10	35	10	40
Italian .....	59	3	6	—	3	34	—	—	6	3
Portuguese .....	2	—	—	27	1	—	—	—	—	—
German .....	288	178	103	234	26	145	85	40	2	247
Yiddish .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic .....	2	2	28	72	—	—	4	3	—	2
Scandinavian .....	202	42	129	642	279	75	264	160	53	16
Polish .....	17	2	6	23	11	4	2	17	5	10
Russian .....	12	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—
South Slavic .....	136	—	—	7	—	—	2	8	—	3
Other Slavic .....	40	46	14	10	16	39	2	9	9	611
Greek .....	3	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indic .....	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	6	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	3
Chinese .....	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	2	—	—
Japanese .....	24	3	7	7	—	—	1	2	—	2
Mon-Khmer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5
Tagalog .....	—	9	2	12	—	2	5	—	—	—
Vietnamese .....	2	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Hungarian .....	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	1	—	—
Native North American languages .....	130	2	13	18	—	62	—	—	—	—
Other languages .....	430	125	5	17	2	47	2	115	5	8
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>38 160</b>	<b>10 881</b>	<b>11 823</b>	<b>35 745</b>	<b>5 358</b>	<b>15 264</b>	<b>8 319</b>	<b>9 790</b>	<b>3 739</b>	<b>21 451</b>
Speak English only .....	36 536	10 381	11 428	33 612	4 937	14 304	7 914	9 358	3 644	20 343
Spanish .....	183	70	63	943	75	420	28	17	5	158
Speak English "very well" .....	159	30	45	526	57	287	13	17	3	101
Speak English "well" .....	9	19	9	187	12	59	8	—	2	18
Speak English "not well" .....	15	19	9	223	6	47	7	—	—	39
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	2	—	7	—	27	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	853	291	305	1 106	342	422	369	278	85	935
Speak English "very well" .....	671	228	221	781	269	372	272	271	64	708
Speak English "well" .....	98	45	61	215	62	50	58	7	16	196
Speak English "not well" .....	84	18	23	104	11	—	39	—	5	31
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	46	137	9	51	—	5	8	13	—	11
Speak English "very well" .....	23	64	9	27	—	2	5	11	—	9
Speak English "well" .....	21	47	—	20	—	—	3	—	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	2	26	—	4	—	3	—	2	—	2
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages .....	542	2	18	33	4	113	—	124	5	4
Speak English "very well" .....	438	2	18	33	2	97	—	124	2	2
Speak English "well" .....	69	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	2
Speak English "not well" .....	35	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	3	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 217



Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Mille Lacs County	Morrison County	Mower County
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	6 890	24 789	32 030	5 044	10 993	22 914	20 846	18 670	29 604	37 385
Native .....	6 835	24 503	31 697	5 013	10 890	22 754	20 658	18 494	29 459	37 035
Foreign born .....	55	286	333	31	103	160	188	176	145	350
Naturalized citizen .....	46	154	203	28	60	123	142	137	96	164
Not a citizen .....	9	132	130	3	43	37	46	39	49	186
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	16	101	136	2	36	23	65	20	13	178
Naturalized citizen .....	9	7	72	2	2	3	34	9	11	33
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	6	59	40	4	11	27	66	22	36	57
Naturalized citizen .....	4	24	17	4	4	19	51	13	17	19
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	55	286	333	31	103	160	188	176	145	350
1987 to 1990 .....	14	42	87	—	24	10	24	2	13	21
1985 or 1986 .....	—	33	20	2	2	—	2	4	—	83
1982 to 1984 .....	2	15	5	—	—	2	26	9	—	48
1980 or 1981 .....	—	11	24	—	10	11	13	5	—	26
1975 to 1979 .....	2	36	10	2	7	10	10	8	9	32
1970 to 1974 .....	2	12	9	—	2	17	42	4	8	5
1965 to 1969 .....	2	11	21	2	2	—	14	10	19	20
1960 to 1964 .....	—	2	24	2	1	9	6	3	29	3
1950 to 1959 .....	8	23	56	4	15	17	15	37	32	30
Before 1950 .....	25	101	77	19	40	84	36	94	35	82
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	55	286	333	31	103	160	188	176	145	350
Europe .....	32	122	158	20	40	76	56	110	111	96
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	13	31	—	13	8	14	7	11	—
Soviet Union .....	—	9	15	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	2	71	73	2	—	40	14	18	3	163
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	53	59	—	—	12	6	11	—	124
North America .....	13	69	79	9	55	41	110	46	27	41
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	9	35	46	2	20	2	45	2	—	13
Canada .....	4	4	7	9	30	23	40	32	20	19
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	2	—	2	20	—	—	—
South America .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7
Africa .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	7
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	7
Oceania .....	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	1	8	8	—	2	3	5	2	2	34
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	27
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	6 526	23 043	29 432	4 699	10 298	21 325	19 259	17 245	27 266	34 944
Speak only English .....	6 126	22 227	27 522	4 509	9 477	20 779	18 420	16 417	26 061	33 572
Spanish .....	46	263	351	15	95	101	191	145	124	275
French .....	12	65	22	3	25	45	13	46	41	93
Italian .....	17	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	—
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	3
German .....	50	99	1 059	36	76	308	301	177	630	440
Yiddish .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic .....	12	164	—	2	4	—	26	22	29	21
Scandinavian .....	199	117	76	76	395	49	191	202	41	206
Polish .....	55	32	114	—	167	11	1	16	288	2
Russian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	6
South Slavic .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	1	—	6	—
Other Slavic .....	9	3	148	24	34	—	15	6	13	108
Greek .....	—	6	9	—	—	—	2	5	2	6
Indic .....	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Other Indo-European languages .....	—	1	3	2	—	2	—	6	9	10
Chinese .....	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	9
Japanese .....	—	6	10	—	—	—	2	8	4	—
Mon-Khmer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	9	1	—
Tagalog .....	—	5	4	2	—	2	4	—	2	—
Vietnamese .....	—	12	8	—	—	14	6	—	6	89
Arabic .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Native North American languages .....	—	—	6	28	5	—	—	169	3	—
Other languages .....	—	30	85	—	19	8	81	13	2	80
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	6 526	23 043	29 432	4 699	10 298	21 325	19 259	17 245	27 266	34 944
Speak English only .....	6 126	22 227	27 522	4 509	9 477	20 779	18 420	16 417	26 061	33 572
Spanish .....	46	263	351	15	95	101	191	145	124	275
Speak English "very well" .....	23	175	163	7	49	74	147	70	72	177
Speak English "well" .....	5	37	87	3	10	14	31	21	40	53
Speak English "not well" .....	15	40	89	5	25	13	13	54	12	45
Speak English "not at all" .....	3	11	12	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	354	500	1 444	143	702	417	553	484	1 061	919
Speak English "very well" .....	282	378	1 029	71	486	337	370	300	716	644
Speak English "well" .....	57	88	327	63	165	52	150	70	291	169
Speak English "not well" .....	13	34	88	9	51	26	33	112	51	106
Speak English "not at all" .....	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	3	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	—	53	67	4	4	28	13	24	13	177
Speak English "very well" .....	—	11	29	2	4	20	9	3	6	31
Speak English "well" .....	—	26	13	—	—	2	4	9	7	105
Speak English "not well" .....	—	6	10	2	—	6	—	10	—	38
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	10	15	—	—	—	—	2	—	3
All other languages .....	—	—	48	28	20	—	82	175	7	1
Speak English "very well" .....	—	—	36	25	17	—	52	162	7	1
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	12	3	3	—	22	3	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	10	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County	Polk County
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	9 660	28 076	20 098	7 975	106 470	50 714	13 306	21 264	10 491	32 498
Native .....	9 597	27 806	19 654	7 915	102 234	50 157	13 165	20 745	10 387	32 120
Foreign born .....	63	270	444	60	4 236	557	141	519	104	378
Naturalized citizen .....	53	127	124	43	1 608	330	99	228	89	222
Not a citizen .....	10	143	320	17	2 628	227	42	291	15	156
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	8	133	269	12	2 438	149	9	145	15	83
Naturalized citizen .....	4	28	12	4	338	25	—	15	—	4
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	2	50	80	4	944	114	46	156	—	100
Naturalized citizen .....	—	24	29	—	579	35	18	18	—	60
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	63	270	444	60	4 236	557	141	519	104	378
1987 to 1990 .....	4	65	91	10	1 227	49	6	66	3	22
1985 or 1986 .....	—	27	33	—	390	21	—	37	2	10
1982 to 1984 .....	4	26	66	2	497	20	3	15	—	13
1980 or 1981 .....	—	15	79	—	324	59	—	27	10	38
1975 to 1979 .....	—	12	41	2	451	55	16	83	—	49
1970 to 1974 .....	—	34	33	—	252	29	9	37	—	36
1965 to 1969 .....	2	4	6	2	241	30	21	36	—	15
1960 to 1964 .....	3	13	12	3	217	21	11	15	—	30
1950 to 1959 .....	15	30	23	5	360	72	15	75	5	55
Before 1950 .....	35	44	60	36	277	201	60	128	84	110
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	63	270	444	60	4 236	557	141	519	104	378
Europe .....	46	103	72	34	996	230	38	162	88	113
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	4	42	—	—	393	17	—	6	3	8
Soviet Union .....	—	—	2	—	24	—	—	4	—	2
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	9	81	222	5	2 268	157	15	38	10	51
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	61	186	3	1 605	96	6	16	10	14
North America .....	4	66	142	19	540	128	80	139	6	187
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	26	79	7	208	34	—	44	2	58
Canada .....	4	57	21	19	345	90	57	41	6	94
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	24	—	7	82	10	—	6	2	11
South America .....	—	2	—	2	108	—	—	65	—	13
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	2	19	—	—	45	—	—
Africa .....	—	3	2	—	138	—	—	23	—	2
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	103	—	—	14	—	—
Oceania .....	2	2	—	—	91	—	—	—	—	2
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	2	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	2	13	4	—	71	42	8	88	—	8
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	2	4	4	—	35	2	3	20	—	3
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	9 019	26 034	18 741	7 492	97 171	47 257	12 406	19 823	9 703	30 143
Speak only English .....	8 785	25 098	17 549	7 205	91 659	44 602	11 632	18 711	9 354	28 024
Spanish .....	36	156	335	32	1 001	272	183	312	24	746
French .....	25	59	6	2	300	65	34	56	35	185
Italian .....	—	—	—	—	134	2	—	9	—	15
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	—	24	16	13	2	—	—
German .....	60	497	510	24	734	619	93	248	33	178
Yiddish .....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic .....	61	12	94	—	48	23	—	4	151	8
Scandinavian .....	42	126	38	203	369	994	376	160	67	750
Polish .....	2	2	—	2	53	21	16	52	—	29
Russian .....	—	—	—	—	9	10	—	—	12	10
South Slavic .....	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	2	—	6
Other Slavic .....	—	11	2	—	63	15	23	61	—	99
Greek .....	—	—	—	—	126	—	—	12	—	—
Indic .....	—	—	—	—	149	—	—	—	—	6
Other Indo-European languages .....	2	7	23	—	49	2	—	14	—	—
Chinese .....	—	2	10	—	310	45	—	8	—	4
Japanese .....	—	29	—	—	184	2	—	8	—	2
Mon-Khmer .....	—	—	—	—	648	—	—	—	—	—
Korean .....	—	—	2	—	88	—	10	—	—	—
Tagalog .....	—	11	—	—	35	10	—	7	—	26
Vietnamese .....	—	—	26	5	504	63	—	3	—	8
Arabic .....	—	9	—	—	26	—	—	4	—	—
Hungarian .....	2	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages .....	—	—	—	19	33	2	2	65	12	26
Other languages .....	4	15	146	—	528	489	24	85	15	21
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	9 019	26 034	18 741	7 492	97 171	47 257	12 406	19 823	9 703	30 143
Speak English only .....	8 785	25 098	17 549	7 205	91 659	44 602	11 632	18 711	9 354	28 024
Spanish .....	36	156	335	32	1 001	272	183	312	24	746
Speak English "very well" .....	30	109	158	32	649	189	107	177	22	482
Speak English "well" .....	4	30	112	—	160	49	54	90	—	215
Speak English "not well" .....	2	17	55	—	181	28	22	39	2	47
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	10	—	11	6	—	6	—	2
Other Indo-European languages .....	192	714	673	231	2 148	1 767	555	620	298	1 286
Speak English "very well" .....	139	518	498	196	1 587	1 327	443	405	233	1 040
Speak English "well" .....	45	171	163	27	395	296	86	154	45	213
Speak English "not well" .....	8	25	12	8	153	144	26	61	20	33
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	4	54	180	5	2 186	120	14	26	12	40
Speak English "very well" .....	2	33	48	—	751	62	10	21	4	13
Speak English "well" .....	2	21	32	5	736	33	—	2	3	12
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	87	—	601	25	4	3	5	15
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	13	—	98	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages .....	2	12	4	19	177	496	22	154	15	47
Speak English "very well" .....	2	12	2	14	136	403	15	101	15	34
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	2	5	37	78	7	36	—	9
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	4	15	—	17	—	4
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	10 745	485 765	4 525	17 254	17 673	49 183	9 806	15 026	198 213
Native .....	10 680	458 316	4 489	17 161	17 558	48 510	9 686	14 757	194 380
Foreign born .....	65	27 449	36	93	115	673	120	269	3 833
Naturalized citizen .....	51	8 597	29	71	74	195	97	143	2 915
Not a citizen .....	14	18 852	7	22	41	478	23	126	918
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	7	16 159	4	12	32	331	15	83	635
Naturalized citizen .....	—	1 586	2	—	15	14	2	16	117
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	7	6 419	8	10	28	153	12	42	494
Naturalized citizen .....	2	2 797	5	8	16	53	7	18	314
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>									
Foreign-born persons .....	65	27 449	36	93	115	673	120	269	3 833
1987 to 1990 .....	5	7 490	2	—	16	127	15	9	245
1985 or 1986 .....	—	2 256	2	3	5	51	—	15	60
1982 to 1984 .....	2	2 383	—	3	4	79	—	22	206
1980 or 1981 .....	—	4 030	—	6	7	74	—	37	124
1975 to 1979 .....	2	4 249	3	4	15	73	5	24	221
1970 to 1974 .....	—	1 407	4	4	13	38	7	6	126
1965 to 1969 .....	5	763	1	2	—	42	—	12	147
1960 to 1964 .....	2	843	4	5	6	23	6	28	151
1950 to 1959 .....	3	1 595	6	15	12	44	10	38	689
Before 1950 .....	46	2 433	14	51	37	122	77	78	1 864
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>									
Foreign-born persons .....	65	27 449	36	93	115	673	120	269	3 833
Europe .....	37	4 799	21	58	54	228	89	89	2 312
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	996	2	3	8	34	2	19	130
Soviet Union .....	—	832	—	—	—	20	6	—	57
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	354	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Asia .....	5	16 854	—	17	23	228	18	71	639
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	3	12 150	—	9	14	189	13	49	346
North America .....	21	2 679	13	13	33	147	1	101	628
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	2	1 013	2	—	10	92	—	13	89
Canada .....	21	1 253	11	13	21	75	1	99	570
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	2	246	—	—	2	36	—	11	58
South America .....	—	494	2	—	—	7	—	1	37
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	388	—	—	—	7	—	—	11
Africa .....	—	1 117	—	—	3	18	—	—	37
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	862	—	—	—	9	—	—	14
Oceania .....	—	148	—	—	—	3	—	—	31
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Area not reported .....	2	526	—	5	2	22	6	7	92
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	2	319	—	—	—	—	—	2	9
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	10 002	447 001	4 201	15 975	16 389	45 807	9 133	13 583	186 057
Speak only English .....	9 228	408 344	3 912	15 460	15 589	43 578	8 701	12 711	175 643
Spanish .....	20	7 334	54	70	217	374	31	49	1 041
French .....	18	2 056	99	30	12	77	7	75	549
Italian .....	2	611	4	—	—	—	—	2	582
Portuguese .....	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
German .....	131	4 021	26	232	343	411	167	77	972
Yiddish .....	—	243	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Other West Germanic .....	17	142	3	—	—	20	114	—	28
Scandinavian .....	499	1 371	90	110	125	254	85	499	870
Polish .....	—	770	4	15	1	15	—	59	398
Russian .....	3	512	—	—	4	22	—	—	58
South Slavic .....	—	143	—	—	2	—	—	2	1 189
Other Slavic .....	66	578	3	12	59	785	—	23	146
Greek .....	—	260	—	—	5	14	—	2	79
Indic .....	—	984	—	—	—	14	—	—	51
Other Indo-European languages .....	—	662	—	—	2	3	5	—	47
Chinese .....	—	1 612	—	5	5	70	—	—	114
Japanese .....	2	375	—	—	—	41	—	2	50
Mon-Khmer .....	—	951	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Korean .....	—	809	—	—	14	18	5	2	56
Tagalog .....	5	495	—	—	2	25	—	2	38
Vietnamese .....	—	1 697	—	2	2	20	—	11	50
Arabic .....	—	401	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Hungarian .....	—	257	—	—	—	—	—	1	27
Native North American languages .....	2	325	—	17	3	2	—	3	326
Other languages .....	9	11 979	6	22	4	32	18	57	3 660
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	10 002	447 001	4 201	15 975	16 389	45 807	9 133	13 583	186 057
Speak English only .....	9 228	408 344	3 912	15 460	15 589	43 578	8 701	12 711	175 643
Spanish .....	20	7 334	54	70	217	374	31	49	1 041
Speak English "very well" .....	20	4 840	48	63	132	258	10	26	768
Speak English "well" .....	—	1 387	4	7	57	52	7	12	159
Speak English "not well" .....	—	904	2	—	25	52	14	11	114
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	203	—	—	3	12	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	736	12 422	229	399	553	1 615	378	745	4 997
Speak English "very well" .....	647	9 175	179	307	367	1 228	254	648	3 981
Speak English "well" .....	77	2 164	44	78	150	295	67	78	636
Speak English "not well" .....	12	1 015	—	14	36	92	57	19	358
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	68	6	—	—	—	—	—	22
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	7	16 791	—	7	25	225	18	66	498
Speak English "very well" .....	7	5 032	—	—	19	133	5	34	223
Speak English "well" .....	—	5 676	—	4	6	58	—	18	150
Speak English "not well" .....	—	4 331	—	3	—	34	2	14	116
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	1 752	—	—	—	—	11	—	9
All other languages .....	11	2 110	6	39	5	15	5	12	3 878
Speak English "very well" .....	9	1 438	6	16	5	15	—	12	3 088
Speak English "well" .....	2	472	—	23	—	—	5	—	647
Speak English "not well" .....	—	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	14



Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	57 846	41 945	14 366	118 791	30 729	10 634	10 724	23 363	4 463
Native .....	57 306	41 606	14 262	117 879	30 431	10 463	10 666	23 223	4 430
Foreign born .....	540	339	104	912	298	171	58	140	33
Naturalized citizen .....	285	227	69	493	153	61	43	108	24
Not a citizen .....	255	112	35	419	145	110	15	32	9
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	159	43	24	318	75	91	6	21	2
Naturalized citizen .....	36	11	6	33	17	5	—	—	—
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	214	111	18	225	110	36	14	24	8
Naturalized citizen .....	129	48	12	129	37	15	8	20	1
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>									
Foreign-born persons .....	540	339	104	912	298	171	58	140	33
1987 to 1990 .....	36	13	22	137	25	60	2	10	2
1985 or 1986 .....	17	3	—	51	12	6	—	—	—
1982 to 1984 .....	6	20	2	102	3	6	2	2	—
1980 or 1981 .....	100	7	—	28	35	19	2	9	—
1975 to 1979 .....	104	66	8	75	60	19	6	5	1
1970 to 1974 .....	55	28	8	112	39	7	4	9	7
1965 to 1969 .....	55	17	2	38	11	10	4	10	—
1960 to 1964 .....	23	24	3	33	14	8	7	2	—
1950 to 1959 .....	95	51	22	142	49	17	7	34	4
Before 1950 .....	49	110	37	194	50	19	24	59	19
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>									
Foreign-born persons .....	540	339	104	912	298	171	58	140	33
Europe .....	181	138	52	311	109	15	33	97	13
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	20	15	4	37	10	—	—	17	—
Soviet Union .....	—	—	3	—	10	—	—	—	2
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	239	72	11	295	81	97	8	15	5
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	128	3	3	194	27	57	2	2	—
North America .....	81	108	30	152	77	20	15	28	13
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	9	23	13	36	17	4	4	2	2
Canada .....	57	82	8	123	31	11	13	19	13
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	19	—	20	—	—	4	—	2
South America .....	19	4	8	8	5	3	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	10	6	—	49	—	29	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	25	—	24	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	12	5	2	2	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	10	11	—	85	11	5	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	26	11	4	—	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	52 392	38 406	13 299	109 798	28 321	10 016	10 065	21 727	4 157
Speak only English .....	50 168	37 215	12 281	103 331	26 831	9 647	9 438	20 908	4 027
Spanish .....	376	263	101	686	639	69	69	113	12
French .....	115	107	10	265	85	50	16	23	—
Italian .....	14	5	2	14	5	2	—	12	—
Portuguese .....	—	—	8	29	6	—	—	12	—
German .....	819	338	829	4 474	239	80	84	405	45
Yiddish .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	4	—
Other West Germanic .....	20	—	10	40	14	—	2	25	—
Scandinavian .....	101	161	46	220	128	58	439	105	20
Polish .....	18	30	—	285	14	—	—	48	9
Russian .....	6	2	2	23	2	—	—	—	—
South Slavic .....	1	12	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic .....	444	28	3	48	260	3	6	13	—
Greek .....	—	—	—	—	12	4	3	—	—
Indic .....	13	—	—	34	—	8	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	2	23	2	2	12	—	—	—	—
Chinese .....	15	7	—	21	9	23	—	3	—
Japanese .....	6	10	2	44	3	—	—	3	4
Mon-Khmer .....	43	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—
Korean .....	—	8	—	—	7	15	—	3	—
Tagalog .....	8	26	3	61	4	—	6	8	6
Vietnamese .....	59	—	—	65	17	—	—	5	—
Arabic .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Native North American languages .....	19	51	—	17	7	1	—	4	34
Other languages .....	145	95	—	84	27	56	2	31	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	52 392	38 406	13 299	109 798	28 321	10 016	10 065	21 727	4 157
Speak English only .....	50 168	37 215	12 281	103 331	26 831	9 647	9 438	20 908	4 027
Spanish .....	376	263	101	686	639	69	69	113	12
Speak English "very well" .....	270	191	63	506	416	22	57	73	12
Speak English "well" .....	51	29	26	119	119	14	12	15	—
Speak English "not well" .....	55	43	10	70	103	33	—	25	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	1 553	706	912	5 440	777	205	550	647	74
Speak English "very well" .....	1 244	529	599	3 914	517	170	404	484	70
Speak English "well" .....	217	130	247	1 272	141	18	86	99	2
Speak English "not well" .....	88	47	66	244	119	17	60	55	2
Speak English "not at all" .....	4	—	—	10	—	—	—	9	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	241	129	5	301	61	70	6	22	10
Speak English "very well" .....	101	103	—	196	30	29	4	16	10
Speak English "well" .....	82	17	5	50	31	25	2	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	48	9	—	42	—	16	—	6	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	10	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages .....	54	93	—	40	13	25	2	37	34
Speak English "very well" .....	46	90	—	28	7	25	2	37	34
Speak English "well" .....	3	3	—	12	6	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watonswan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	19 744	13 154	18 079	145 896	11 682	7 516	47 828	68 710	11 684
Native .....	19 592	13 022	18 009	143 157	11 465	7 470	47 111	68 167	11 616
Foreign born .....	152	132	70	2 739	217	46	717	543	68
Naturalized citizen .....	81	93	41	1 528	85	22	234	287	46
Not a citizen .....	71	39	29	1 211	132	24	483	256	22
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	49	27	16	837	96	25	403	148	6
Naturalized citizen .....	—	4	—	97	7	3	42	19	2
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	6	18	22	1 030	63	2	171	107	7
Naturalized citizen .....	—	6	12	716	34	2	83	33	2
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>									
Foreign-born persons .....	152	132	70	2 739	217	46	717	543	68
1987 to 1990 .....	37	16	3	351	51	20	224	65	2
1985 or 1986 .....	4	7	13	161	27	3	50	21	2
1982 to 1984 .....	6	4	—	177	2	2	63	23	2
1980 or 1981 .....	2	—	—	148	16	—	66	39	—
1975 to 1979 .....	—	6	2	412	39	2	78	40	5
1970 to 1974 .....	—	6	10	342	17	—	66	20	—
1965 to 1969 .....	6	6	10	276	7	—	27	47	2
1960 to 1964 .....	26	16	1	126	6	2	33	33	4
1950 to 1959 .....	20	33	12	489	14	—	57	129	15
Before 1950 .....	51	38	19	257	38	17	53	126	36
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>									
Foreign-born persons .....	152	132	70	2 739	217	46	717	543	68
Europe .....	82	92	34	1 118	40	15	135	237	51
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	3	16	—	294	4	—	16	51	4
Soviet Union .....	3	—	—	11	—	—	—	8	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	50	4	23	873	14	3	359	93	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	44	4	13	283	8	3	249	40	—
North America .....	9	36	13	307	154	8	137	153	8
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	2	7	3	65	78	2	75	32	—
Canada .....	9	36	6	208	14	6	42	139	8
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	2	7	—	27	—	2	—	25	—
South America .....	—	—	—	144	4	20	13	11	2
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	100	4	20	11	3	2
Africa .....	—	—	—	118	—	—	24	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	29	—	—	24	—	—
Oceania .....	6	—	—	13	3	—	11	12	5
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	9	—	—
Area not reported .....	2	—	—	155	2	—	38	29	2
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	55	2	—	19	22	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	18 203	12 195	16 729	133 722	10 808	6 931	44 646	62 501	10 903
Speak only English .....	17 707	11 083	16 244	128 820	9 932	6 508	42 714	60 407	10 438
Spanish .....	56	98	107	1 372	422	121	505	322	46
French .....	28	14	23	509	18	3	93	157	4
Italian .....	2	—	2	255	1	—	33	18	—
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	26	6	—	—	—	—
German .....	284	202	232	990	246	118	606	877	129
Yiddish .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic .....	2	9	—	33	3	—	51	9	14
Scandinavian .....	56	72	72	316	157	137	65	269	232
Polish .....	5	9	9	19	—	10	105	23	—
Russian .....	—	—	2	33	—	—	23	12	—
South Slavic .....	—	1	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic .....	8	4	14	125	—	30	37	51	6
Greek .....	2	—	—	16	—	—	16	—	—
Indic .....	—	—	—	19	—	—	35	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	6	—	—	70	—	—	8	10	—
Chinese .....	—	—	—	256	—	—	56	11	7
Japanese .....	—	—	5	23	—	—	9	10	—
Mon-Khmer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean .....	—	4	2	31	—	—	22	12	—
Tagalog .....	—	—	2	119	—	3	8	—	—
Vietnamese .....	35	—	—	276	6	—	36	16	—
Arabic .....	2	—	2	120	—	—	46	4	—
Hungarian .....	—	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages .....	—	—	—	17	—	1	3	11	25
Other languages .....	10	699	13	237	13	—	175	282	2
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	18 203	12 195	16 729	133 722	10 808	6 931	44 646	62 501	10 903
Speak English only .....	17 707	11 083	16 244	128 820	9 932	6 508	42 714	60 407	10 438
Spanish .....	56	98	107	1 372	422	121	505	322	46
Speak English "very well" .....	38	96	79	851	199	81	350	187	35
Speak English "well" .....	9	—	22	254	116	23	85	64	3
Speak English "not well" .....	9	2	6	234	57	17	59	60	8
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	33	50	—	11	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	393	311	354	2 437	431	298	1 072	1 426	385
Speak English "very well" .....	282	271	297	1 673	337	225	747	1 029	287
Speak English "well" .....	69	22	32	509	63	23	245	307	89
Speak English "not well" .....	42	18	25	255	19	37	76	86	9
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	12	13	4	4	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	39	4	15	827	19	3	287	51	7
Speak English "very well" .....	4	—	5	382	5	3	121	21	7
Speak English "well" .....	21	4	10	287	11	—	123	21	—
Speak English "not well" .....	14	—	—	98	3	—	40	9	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	60	—	—	3	—	—
All other languages .....	8	699	9	266	4	1	68	295	27
Speak English "very well" .....	8	649	9	232	—	1	29	184	27
Speak English "well" .....	—	41	—	13	2	—	33	97	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	9	—	21	2	—	6	8	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—



Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County	Carver County
<b>Foreign-born persons</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>4 090</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>638</b>
Europe	57	1 334	141	115	54	34	281	92	250	272
Austria	—	19	—	6	2	—	—	—	7	20
Belgium	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	2	10
Czechoslovakia	3	25	—	2	—	3	2	—	4	5
Denmark	—	13	4	—	3	—	12	—	—	5
Estonia	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	9	12	5	—	—	—	10	—	64	18
France	—	30	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	11
Germany	21	397	41	39	25	20	125	71	24	63
Greece	—	56	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3
Hungary	—	44	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Ireland	4	30	5	—	—	—	—	1	5	15
Italy	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	16
Latvia	3	34	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Netherlands	3	75	—	2	—	—	18	—	3	18
Norway	2	45	17	4	5	5	15	2	21	8
Poland	—	137	—	1	4	—	6	—	29	9
Portugal	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	11	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	2	24	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Sweden	2	63	5	6	11	2	16	2	21	11
Switzerland	—	15	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	4
United Kingdom	6	203	29	49	2	4	53	6	41	42
Yugoslavia	—	32	—	—	—	—	6	—	2	—
Soviet Union	—	141	10	3	2	—	—	—	—	5
Asia	3	1 581	48	103	46	7	629	79	28	223
Afghanistan	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	—	—
China	—	129	—	7	—	—	42	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	88	—	29	—	—	21	—	—	—
India	—	89	—	2	3	—	45	5	—	13
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	21	—	7	—	—	1	—	—	7
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Israel	—	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Japan	—	44	4	4	2	—	11	8	—	17
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	3	318	4	4	8	3	47	14	12	38
Laos	—	28	15	—	—	—	54	—	—	49
Lebanon	—	58	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	7	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	1
Pakistan	—	11	—	—	6	—	18	—	—	—
Philippines	—	148	4	14	25	4	24	9	16	8
Saudi Arabia	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	26	—	2	—	—	36	—	—	—
Thailand	—	10	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	14
Turkey	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	347	21	—	—	—	129	43	—	65
North America	30	727	86	126	76	12	158	43	20	122
Canada	27	538	77	118	76	12	92	31	20	92
Mexico	3	62	7	7	—	—	66	12	—	24
Caribbean	—	70	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	6
Bahamas	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Cuba	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	2	103	—	—	17	2	53	—	1	14
Argentina	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Brazil	—	21	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	15	—	38	—	—	—
Colombia	2	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	101	2	—	—	—	87	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	11	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	44	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	11	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Oceania	—	12	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	3	91	2	32	—	—	15	6	2	2



Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County	Dodge County
<b>Foreign-born persons</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>6 270</b>	<b>137</b>
Europe	108	54	170	261	64	33	71	251	2 095	60
Austria	8	—	3	—	—	—	—	9	23	6
Belgium	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	4	116	—
Denmark	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	5	68	3
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	1
Finland	—	—	—	13	5	2	—	16	19	—
France	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	38	—
Germany	23	28	36	68	9	13	29	48	560	15
Greece	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	28	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	37	—
Ireland	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	16	61	2
Italy	—	—	7	4	—	—	2	4	42	—
Latvia	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	2
Lithuania	6	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	25	—
Netherlands	10	5	20	5	—	—	7	5	94	3
Norway	2	16	12	80	21	1	12	34	155	6
Poland	—	—	11	13	—	—	—	7	152	4
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
Spain	2	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	27	2
Sweden	27	4	30	5	16	5	5	57	63	—
Switzerland	2	—	2	5	1	—	—	—	44	2
United Kingdom	6	1	17	54	8	9	6	16	327	7
Yugoslavia	3	—	6	7	—	—	—	8	41	7
Soviet Union	—	—	—	20	—	—	15	2	177	8
Asia	10	9	26	360	—	2	37	65	2 528	8
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	172	—
China	—	4	—	93	—	—	—	10	158	2
Hong Kong	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	11	55	—
India	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	300	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Iran	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	136	—
Iraq	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	21	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	57	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Korea	4	2	13	29	—	—	7	18	125	2
Laos	—	—	—	25	—	—	14	—	497	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	29	—
Philippines	3	3	—	13	—	2	2	15	171	4
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	—
Thailand	—	—	—	36	—	—	10	—	115	—
Turkey	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Vietnam	—	—	13	9	—	—	4	—	372	—
North America	74	17	52	222	45	23	29	71	875	38
Canada	66	17	52	136	45	21	19	71	594	22
Mexico	6	—	—	80	—	2	10	—	175	16
Caribbean	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	75	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	34	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Central America	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	28	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	9	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	4	—	—	26	—	—	2	—	321	4
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	13	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Colombia	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	32	2
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Guyana	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	197	—
Peru	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	18	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Africa	—	—	4	25	2	—	—	—	137	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	34	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	9	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
South Africa	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
Oceania	2	2	—	8	—	—	—	13	49	8
Australia	2	2	—	8	—	—	—	7	41	1
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7
Area not reported	23	—	2	22	—	—	2	16	88	11



Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County	Isanti County
<b>Foreign-born persons</b> .....	<b>195</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>44 157</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>253</b>
Europe .....	114	50	84	185	184	10	11 013	84	83	138
Austria .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	202	2	—	4
Belgium .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia .....	22	—	—	3	3	—	309	—	6	2
Denmark .....	2	4	11	27	21	—	220	—	—	—
Estonia .....	—	—	7	—	2	—	120	—	2	2
Finland .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	186	—	4	—
France .....	—	—	2	11	4	—	272	2	5	—
Germany .....	30	4	38	24	88	4	2 361	32	19	62
Greece .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	—	—	—
Hungary .....	—	—	2	2	—	—	162	—	—	—
Ireland .....	—	—	3	8	2	—	128	10	—	—
Italy .....	3	—	—	3	—	—	228	—	—	9
Latvia .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	464	—	6	—
Lithuania .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	—
Netherlands .....	5	2	5	39	2	—	324	2	—	—
Norway .....	12	15	10	23	10	3	811	1	13	9
Poland .....	—	3	—	2	4	—	1 083	—	3	8
Portugal .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Romania .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	236	—	—	2
Spain .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	82	2	—	—
Sweden .....	20	8	4	9	15	3	992	—	2	12
Switzerland .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	126	2	—	—
United Kingdom .....	10	7	—	23	28	—	1 834	27	21	22
Yugoslavia .....	—	—	—	2	2	—	249	2	—	4
Soviet Union .....	2	—	—	6	5	—	1 693	—	2	7
Asia .....	27	34	24	87	32	—	20 361	18	16	55
Afghanistan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—
Burma .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Cambodia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	734	—	—	2
China .....	—	—	—	6	2	—	1 039	—	3	—
Hong Kong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	369	—	—	—
India .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 181	—	—	—
Indonesia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	2	5	—
Iran .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	727	5	—	—
Iraq .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—
Israel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	409	—	—	—
Japan .....	—	—	6	2	3	—	599	—	—	—
Jordan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—
Korea .....	—	—	5	29	15	—	1 782	—	1	6
Laos .....	3	6	—	—	—	—	5 745	—	—	7
Lebanon .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	177	—	—	—
Malaysia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	—	—	—
Pakistan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	199	—	—	—
Philippines .....	6	2	11	20	2	—	1 130	—	5	4
Saudi Arabia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
Syria .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—
Taiwan .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	303	—	—	36
Thailand .....	2	—	—	—	2	—	981	—	—	—
Turkey .....	16	—	2	—	—	—	134	—	—	—
Vietnam .....	16	26	2	27	2	—	3 782	11	2	—
North America .....	35	29	23	70	56	7	5 413	23	34	42
Canada .....	23	4	21	11	40	7	3 318	23	32	38
Mexico .....	10	25	—	59	8	—	779	—	2	—
Caribbean .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	833	—	—	2
Bahamas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—
Barbados .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—
Cuba .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	238	—	—	—
Dominican Republic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—
Grenada .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Haiti .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Jamaica .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	202	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	2
Central America .....	—	—	2	—	8	—	455	—	—	2
Belize .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Costa Rica .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	—
El Salvador .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	79	—	—	—
Guatemala .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—
Honduras .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	34	—	—	2
Nicaragua .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
Panama .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	177	—	—	—
South America .....	—	3	—	—	4	—	1 459	—	2	—
Argentina .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	—	—
Bolivia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—
Brazil .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	268	—	—	—
Chile .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	61	—	—	—
Colombia .....	—	1	—	—	2	—	154	—	2	—
Ecuador .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—
Guyana .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	510	—	—	—
Peru .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	—
Uruguay .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—
Venezuela .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Africa .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	2 810	—	3	9
Cape Verde .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	306	—	—	2
Ethiopia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	494	—	—	—
Ghana .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	—	—	—
Morocco .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	64	—	—	—
Nigeria .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	491	—	—	—
South Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	188	—	3	—
Oceania .....	—	2	2	—	2	—	248	—	—	—
Australia .....	—	—	2	—	2	—	172	—	—	—
New Zealand .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	17	—	3	19	5	3	1 160	4	—	2



Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County	Le Sueur County
<b>Foreign-born persons</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>100</b>
Europe	276	30	97	206	24	131	37	95	30	62
Austria	18	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	3	—
Belgium	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Denmark	5	—	—	7	—	—	2	2	—	5
Estonia	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	28	—	—	2	—	6	—	15	—	—
France	7	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	2
Germany	55	18	15	43	—	49	8	7	6	36
Greece	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	9	—	2	—	—	11	—	—	—	3
Italy	28	—	7	—	—	16	—	—	—	2
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	27	22	—	—	—	—	—	2
Norway	23	—	3	39	5	3	21	26	8	2
Poland	5	—	3	20	—	2	2	2	2	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	1
Sweden	27	5	36	37	12	20	2	33	7	2
Switzerland	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	29	7	—	21	3	8	—	2	4	—
Yugoslavia	30	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Soviet Union	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	31	130	5	50	—	6	8	6	2	9
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	7	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	6	—	—	7	—	2	—	2	—	2
Laos	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	4	9	2	10	—	2	5	2	—	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	2	—	—
Thailand	7	40	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Turkey	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	2	—
North America	90	14	42	171	83	664	9	52	23	29
Canada	77	8	32	47	81	542	7	52	23	16
Mexico	2	4	—	109	—	81	2	—	—	13
Caribbean	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	2	10	9	2	41	—	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	2	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	8	3	—	5	3	47	—	—	—	—
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	2	3	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	12	5	11	—	4	30	2	4	2	—



Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Mille Lacs County	Morrison County	Mower County
<b>Foreign-born persons</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>350</b>
Europe	32	122	158	20	40	76	56	110	111	96
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	15	1
Belgium	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	4	2	—
Denmark	4	—	7	—	2	5	5	4	—	13
Estonia	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Finland	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
France	—	—	15	—	—	1	4	3	—	—
Germany	7	20	82	8	11	44	22	27	42	29
Greece	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	6
Ireland	2	—	9	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	6	10	—	—	2	—	2	20	19	10
Norway	4	3	—	5	14	9	2	5	—	10
Poland	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	12	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Sweden	—	20	—	—	5	8	2	28	6	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	5	4	—	3	2	8	—	2	2	19
Yugoslavia	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	9	15	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Asia	2	71	73	2	—	40	14	18	3	163
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	6	2	—	—	11	—	—	—	24
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	6	5	—	—	—	2	5	—	2
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	—	6	—	—	—	9	5	5	1	—
Laos	—	13	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Philippines	—	24	4	2	—	2	2	6	2	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Thailand	2	—	13	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	11	—	—	—	16	4	—	—	76
North America	13	69	79	9	55	41	110	46	27	41
Canada	4	4	7	9	30	23	40	32	20	19
Mexico	9	65	72	—	25	11	69	12	4	11
Caribbean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	—	—	—	7	1	2	3	2
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	3	—
South America	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	7
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Australia	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	1	8	8	—	2	3	5	2	2	34



Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County	Polk County
<b>Foreign-born persons</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>4 236</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>378</b>
Europe	46	103	72	34	996	230	38	162	88	113
Austria	2	13	2	—	36	3	—	8	—	2
Belgium	—	—	—	—	67	2	—	—	2	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	24	5	1	4	—	—
Denmark	—	5	—	2	—	4	—	3	2	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2
Finland	—	4	2	—	44	17	—	—	—	—
France	2	—	—	—	13	5	—	3	1	6
Germany	7	16	28	12	265	79	2	46	16	23
Greece	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	3	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	7	3	—	3	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	2	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	2	91	—	—	3	—	8
Latvia	—	—	3	—	5	7	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	17	12	32	—	40	10	2	5	59	6
Norway	2	2	—	8	12	52	17	5	6	14
Poland	2	—	—	—	46	—	—	7	—	4
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	31	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	11	2	—	11	—	3
Sweden	4	18	—	10	20	12	6	44	2	12
Switzerland	—	—	5	—	6	4	3	3	—	—
United Kingdom	8	2	—	—	173	19	7	12	—	32
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	1
Soviet Union	—	—	2	—	24	—	—	4	—	2
Asia	9	81	222	5	2 268	157	15	38	10	51
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	571	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	2	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
India	2	10	20	—	166	—	—	—	—	4
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	7	23	—	17	2	—	1	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	3	21	—	—	209	9	6	7	—	8
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	—	9	2	—	119	3	7	3	—	10
Laos	—	—	127	—	295	12	—	—	10	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	2	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	4	23	—	—	60	10	2	14	—	19
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	127	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	—	2	—	136	10	—	1	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	8
Vietnam	—	—	46	5	409	111	—	—	—	8
North America	4	66	142	19	540	128	80	139	6	187
Canada	4	57	21	19	345	90	57	41	6	94
Mexico	—	4	109	—	72	26	18	17	—	73
Caribbean	—	5	—	—	54	2	—	66	—	18
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	6	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	39	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	9	2	—	6	—	18
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	12	—	69	10	5	15	—	2
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	23	—	2	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	19	4	—	—	—	2
Honduras	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	9	—	—
Panama	—	—	7	—	8	—	3	6	—	—
South America	—	2	—	2	108	—	—	65	—	13
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	13
Colombia	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	47	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	3	2	—	138	—	—	23	—	2
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	8	—	—
South Africa	—	3	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	2	2	—	—	91	—	—	—	—	2
Australia	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	2
New Zealand	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	2	13	4	—	71	42	8	88	—	8



Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>Foreign-born persons</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>27 449</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>3 833</b>
Europe	37	4 799	21	58	54	228	89	89	2 312
Austria	—	235	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	34	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	101	—	3	—	—	2	3	21
Denmark	1	75	3	4	2	32	—	4	11
Estonia	—	41	—	—	—	6	—	—	21
Finland	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
France	2	113	—	4	—	14	—	2	358
Germany	3	998	5	22	28	41	13	8	15
Greece	—	88	—	—	—	6	—	—	315
Hungary	—	206	—	—	2	—	—	—	42
Ireland	—	173	—	—	—	2	—	2	19
Italy	—	256	2	—	—	—	—	—	13
Latvia	—	137	—	—	—	10	—	—	263
Lithuania	—	34	—	—	2	—	5	—	8
Netherlands	11	140	—	—	—	18	40	—	24
Norway	6	178	7	8	5	41	29	25	208
Poland	—	492	2	6	—	4	—	5	119
Portugal	—	11	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	2	25	—	—	—	10	—	2	3
Sweden	6	277	2	4	—	10	—	23	19
Switzerland	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	2	195
United Kingdom	6	738	—	1	11	30	—	8	7
Yugoslavia	—	136	—	4	—	—	—	—	174
Soviet Union	—	832	—	—	—	20	6	—	377
Asia	5	16 854	—	17	23	228	18	71	57
Afghanistan	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	639
Burma	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	854	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
China	—	864	—	—	5	25	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	126	—	5	—	—	—	—	76
India	—	880	—	6	—	7	—	—	17
Indonesia	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Iran	—	323	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Iraq	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Israel	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	294	—	—	—	35	—	—	—
Jordan	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
Korea	2	985	—	2	9	21	5	4	18
Laos	—	7 378	—	—	5	19	11	41	90
Lebanon	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
Malaysia	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Philippines	3	542	—	2	2	23	—	7	11
Saudi Arabia	—	23	—	—	—	7	—	—	48
Syria	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Taiwan	—	309	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Thailand	—	1 853	—	—	2	—	2	6	19
Turkey	—	45	—	2	—	—	—	—	31
Vietnam	—	1 667	—	2	—	20	—	11	11
North America	21	2 679	13	13	33	147	1	101	628
Canada	21	1 253	11	13	21	75	1	99	570
Mexico	—	849	2	—	12	59	—	—	31
Caribbean	—	360	—	—	—	7	—	—	8
Bahamas	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	226	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	217	—	—	—	6	—	2	19
Belize	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
El Salvador	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Guatemala	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	2	6
Honduras	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Nicaragua	—	20	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Panama	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	494	2	—	—	7	—	1	37
Argentina	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	22	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Brazil	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Chile	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	137	2	—	—	—	—	—	13
Ecuador	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Uruguay	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	1 117	—	—	3	18	—	—	37
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Ethiopia	—	279	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Ghana	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	148	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Australia	—	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
New Zealand	—	13	—	—	—	1	—	—	23
Area not reported	2	526	—	5	2	22	6	7	8



Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>Foreign-born persons</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>33</b>
Europe	181	138	52	311	109	15	33	97	13
Austria	—	—	2	13	2	3	—	7	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Czechoslovakia	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	5	2	—	2	4	4	3	5
Estonia	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—
France	5	10	—	9	—	—	—	4	—
Germany	92	46	21	115	52	3	7	29	2
Greece	—	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—
Ireland	2	2	2	16	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	2	—
Latvia	2	9	2	—	4	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	18	—	6	20	14	2	2	1	—
Norway	4	18	—	4	8	3	9	2	2
Poland	4	—	—	26	1	—	—	5	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	4	—
Spain	—	—	2	21	8	—	—	2	—
Sweden	7	23	8	3	2	—	7	2	2
Switzerland	6	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	29	12	5	42	2	—	2	26	2
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	3	—	10	—	—	—	2
Asia	239	72	11	295	81	97	8	15	5
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	33	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	2	—	19	—	23	—	—	—
Hong Kong	5	—	—	8	10	—	—	—	—
India	13	—	—	10	4	4	—	—	—
Indonesia	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	8	8	2	27	7	—	—	4	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	5	8	6	21	8	26	—	—	1
Laos	75	—	—	20	21	39	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	16	34	3	44	4	—	6	11	4
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	4	—	—	18	—	2	—	—	—
Turkey	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Vietnam	65	3	—	63	27	—	2	—	—
North America	81	108	30	152	77	20	15	28	13
Canada	57	82	8	123	31	11	13	19	13
Mexico	9	14	20	7	38	3	2	2	—
Caribbean	15	12	—	22	6	4	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	15	—	2	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	8	12	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	7	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—
South America	19	4	8	8	5	3	—	—	—
Argentina	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	10	6	—	49	—	29	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	18	—	24	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	8	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	12	5	2	2	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	12	5	2	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	10	11	—	85	11	5	—	—	—



Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watsonwan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>Foreign-born persons</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>2 739</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>68</b>
Europe	82	92	34	1 118	40	15	135	237	51
Austria	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	9	—
Belgium	—	2	2	26	—	—	5	—	4
Czechoslovakia	—	8	6	43	—	6	3	2	—
Denmark	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	3	—
Estonia	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	17	—	17	—	—	2	23	—
France	13	6	—	27	—	—	6	3	—
Germany	30	36	11	316	10	9	45	76	26
Greece	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2	—
Hungary	2	2	—	14	2	—	—	—	—
Ireland	5	—	—	24	—	—	—	19	—
Italy	—	—	—	118	2	—	8	9	—
Latvia	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	2	9	3	20	—	—	7	8	6
Norway	2	4	2	51	—	—	8	11	11
Poland	2	—	2	41	4	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	5	—
Sweden	—	2	—	61	7	—	2	29	—
Switzerland	7	—	—	5	3	—	7	—	—
United Kingdom	13	3	8	220	4	—	42	34	4
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	—
Soviet Union	3	—	—	11	—	—	—	8	—
Asia	50	4	23	873	14	3	359	93	—
Afghanistan	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	102	—	—	12	13	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	19	—	—	2	3	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Iran	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	2	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—
Japan	1	—	3	36	—	—	24	16	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	3	4	10	70	—	—	42	16	—
Laos	—	—	—	70	8	—	109	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	2	30	—	—	4	2	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	21	—	—	4	2	—
Philippines	—	—	2	144	—	3	12	13	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	2	—
Thailand	4	—	6	23	—	—	16	2	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Vietnam	42	—	—	206	6	—	11	11	—
North America	9	36	13	307	154	8	137	153	8
Canada	9	36	6	208	14	6	42	139	8
Mexico	—	—	4	64	140	—	61	9	—
Caribbean	—	—	—	28	—	—	20	2	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	10	—	—	11	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—
Central America	—	—	3	7	—	2	14	3	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
South America	—	—	—	144	4	20	13	11	2
Argentina	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	28	2	—	—	2	—
Chile	—	—	—	9	2	20	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	8	—	—	13	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	2
Guyana	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	—
Peru	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	2	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	2	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	118	—	—	24	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	23	—	—	12	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	18	—	—	7	—	—
Oceania	6	—	—	13	3	—	11	12	5
Australia	4	—	—	11	2	—	11	6	—
New Zealand	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5
Area not reported	2	—	—	155	2	—	38	29	2



Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County	Carver County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	12 425	243 641	27 881	34 384	30 185	6 285	54 044	26 984	29 259	47 915
Under 3 years .....	394	12 152	1 222	1 611	1 583	251	2 037	1 149	1 167	2 646
3 and 4 years .....	276	9 223	832	1 247	1 058	190	1 402	824	877	1 912
5 to 9 years .....	902	21 938	2 490	3 022	2 715	486	3 777	2 283	2 319	4 266
10 to 14 years .....	891	20 046	2 248	2 818	2 486	446	3 426	2 056	2 488	3 734
15 to 17 years .....	497	11 169	1 291	1 529	1 236	269	1 733	1 127	1 394	1 940
18 and 19 years .....	237	6 912	684	1 543	730	97	3 519	672	663	1 186
20 to 24 years .....	337	16 834	1 282	3 383	2 765	234	8 899	1 565	1 387	2 984
25 to 29 years .....	655	23 345	1 798	2 404	3 026	312	4 103	1 742	1 888	4 492
30 to 34 years .....	786	25 469	2 112	2 665	2 707	423	3 968	2 296	2 486	5 250
35 to 39 years .....	811	21 378	2 082	2 610	2 153	393	3 779	1 918	2 379	4 183
40 to 44 years .....	831	19 937	1 858	2 173	1 934	343	2 891	1 679	1 955	3 361
45 to 49 years .....	618	14 927	1 454	1 542	1 388	308	2 222	1 330	1 593	2 669
50 to 54 years .....	686	11 511	1 336	1 330	953	345	2 025	1 113	1 418	2 126
55 to 59 years .....	631	8 740	1 272	1 173	1 045	341	1 698	1 214	1 375	1 653
60 to 64 years .....	945	6 550	1 343	1 325	892	359	1 982	1 263	1 364	1 496
65 to 74 years .....	1 728	8 708	2 423	2 137	1 722	710	3 501	2 399	2 555	2 156
75 years and over .....	1 200	4 802	2 154	1 872	1 792	778	3 082	2 354	1 951	1 861
<b>Female</b>										
Under 3 years .....	6 261	121 695	14 067	17 427	15 358	3 285	27 256	13 924	14 836	23 823
3 and 4 years .....	199	6 027	618	767	755	108	967	550	568	1 169
5 to 9 years .....	125	4 527	398	602	522	114	668	444	418	962
10 to 14 years .....	454	10 545	1 187	1 456	1 334	256	1 687	1 109	1 155	2 125
15 to 17 years .....	399	9 862	1 133	1 430	1 248	201	1 757	989	1 203	1 767
18 and 19 years .....	227	5 464	613	749	593	142	864	574	682	915
20 to 24 years .....	108	3 282	305	811	389	57	1 887	324	311	578
25 to 29 years .....	179	8 397	620	1 657	1 412	119	4 106	812	697	1 503
30 to 34 years .....	311	11 845	887	1 156	1 518	147	1 937	837	970	2 209
35 to 39 years .....	401	12 457	1 061	1 419	1 337	209	2 005	1 181	1 240	2 583
40 to 44 years .....	385	10 496	1 021	1 301	1 027	189	1 884	957	1 166	2 065
45 to 49 years .....	420	10 306	955	1 085	913	168	1 362	827	920	1 645
50 to 54 years .....	304	7 387	660	724	734	171	1 184	610	795	1 344
55 to 59 years .....	380	5 629	679	703	510	169	1 005	587	728	1 027
60 to 64 years .....	335	4 313	604	557	527	187	894	635	738	826
65 to 74 years .....	448	3 219	717	691	447	170	983	662	646	716
75 years and over .....	889	4 721	1 306	1 152	946	371	1 939	1 313	1 409	1 181
Median age for all persons .....	42.6	30.0	35.0	29.2	29.2	40.6	27.7	34.5	34.9	30.8
Male .....	41.0	29.7	33.9	28.2	28.6	38.6	26.2	33.4	34.1	30.2
Female .....	44.1	30.4	36.0	30.3	29.7	43.0	29.4	35.7	35.7	31.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	11 755	222 266	25 827	31 526	27 544	5 844	50 605	25 011	27 215	43 357
Speak a language other than English .....	564	7 736	1 241	1 977	863	155	2 294	1 906	1 589	2 288
5 to 17 years .....	53	1 974	125	319	195	18	438	140	129	261
18 to 64 years .....	231	4 997	571	1 278	477	53	1 505	727	728	1 228
65 to 74 years .....	136	467	229	209	80	32	122	360	392	382
75 years and over .....	144	298	316	171	111	52	229	679	340	417
Do not speak English "very well" .....	216	2 571	336	517	214	23	892	543	312	724
5 to 17 years .....	34	712	30	94	43	2	132	41	34	84
18 to 64 years .....	79	1 563	139	341	101	9	641	227	118	333
65 to 74 years .....	47	191	67	52	23	8	42	113	66	149
75 years and over .....	56	105	100	30	47	4	77	162	94	158
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	75	365	115	77	59	6	189	159	83	200
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	11 583	220 227	25 389	29 605	26 959	5 592	46 476	24 241	26 408	42 575
In linguistically isolated households .....	104	885	152	112	75	6	359	247	113	316
5 to 17 years .....	13	212	5	13	—	—	66	15	—	27
18 to 64 years .....	39	540	72	68	24	—	217	65	24	85
65 to 74 years .....	16	96	42	8	19	4	27	75	30	100
75 years and over .....	36	37	33	23	32	2	49	92	59	104
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Males 16 to 64 years .....	3 429	80 906	8 116	10 443	9 198	1 650	18 274	7 718	8 544	15 557
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	97	1 453	151	360	245	53	543	234	226	378
With a mobility limitation .....	68	663	106	200	113	47	275	96	160	191
In labor force .....	4	324	26	74	21	12	106	31	48	54
With a self-care limitation .....	60	1 067	84	257	165	34	378	178	138	296
With a work disability .....	490	5 993	963	1 062	783	232	1 272	521	1 039	999
In labor force .....	171	4 314	512	582	482	122	801	311	477	666
Prevented from working .....	290	1 353	390	344	266	103	385	181	455	282
No work disability .....	2 939	74 913	7 153	9 381	8 415	1 418	17 002	7 197	7 505	14 558
In labor force .....	2 464	70 162	6 195	7 476	7 825	1 284	14 330	6 655	6 564	13 675
Females 16 to 64 years .....	3 423	80 761	7 914	10 624	9 178	1 694	17 783	7 790	8 574	15 123
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	114	1 828	131	314	197	63	424	197	239	323
With a mobility limitation .....	81	949	101	179	114	62	234	82	139	171
In labor force .....	14	251	19	14	31	26	115	20	6	64
With a self-care limitation .....	64	1 195	71	243	149	26	324	153	172	224
With a work disability .....	379	5 171	674	845	628	181	1 112	460	736	845
In labor force .....	110	2 839	221	296	349	70	653	211	279	539
Prevented from working .....	211	1 680	337	466	204	88	331	167	343	192
No work disability .....	3 044	75 590	7 240	9 779	8 550	1 513	16 671	7 330	7 838	14 278
In labor force .....	1 968	60 871	4 969	6 595	6 814	1 102	12 587	5 640	5 380	11 530
Males 65 to 74 years .....	818	3 921	1 117	965	758	333	1 552	1 086	1 101	964
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	43	407	74	78	76	13	136	106	81	89
With a mobility limitation .....	35	211	57	48	53	13	72	52	70	64
With a self-care limitation .....	27	291	48	50	49	11	99	83	49	64
Females 65 to 74 years .....	889	4 693	1 278	1 124	874	354	1 905	1 297	1 376	1 181
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	60	445	128	114	110	29	161	99	134	131
With a mobility limitation .....	56	359	77	98	72	27	88	57	112	110
With a self-care limitation .....	24	266	88	47	88	7	111	83	56	74
Males 75 years and over .....	479	1 431	712	637	555	217	843	705	639	605
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	78	264	109	147	130	23	144	102	123	128
With a mobility limitation .....	60	207	88	127	90	19	119	100	102	92
With a self-care limitation .....	49	149	65	73	89	12	90	95	80	86
Females 75 years and over .....	589	2 615	1 081	975	870	410	1 832	1 319	1 006	1 009
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	127	800	313	270	287	90	528	384	267	304
With a mobility limitation .....	117	719	290	235	241	86	461	301	220	250
With a self-care limitation .....	59	338	119	143	153	26	287	219	143	167



Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County	Dodge County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	21 791	13 228	30 521	50 422	8 309	3 868	12 694	44 249	275 227	15 731
Under 3 years .....	879	531	1 487	2 105	325	135	497	1 803	15 060	812
3 and 4 years .....	655	355	997	1 433	260	127	316	1 368	10 520	527
5 to 9 years .....	1 852	1 114	2 759	3 874	702	301	860	3 703	24 664	1 515
10 to 14 years .....	1 614	1 041	2 781	3 379	730	237	1 059	3 290	20 803	1 393
15 to 17 years .....	954	535	1 404	1 876	404	119	574	1 785	11 305	673
18 and 19 years .....	400	268	768	3 458	196	64	254	1 152	6 303	422
20 to 24 years .....	789	518	1 521	6 480	330	125	490	2 247	18 572	839
25 to 29 years .....	1 333	856	2 400	3 320	474	220	703	2 821	29 241	1 202
30 to 34 years .....	1 441	929	2 588	3 799	572	346	874	3 429	29 713	1 432
35 to 39 years .....	1 544	966	2 608	3 666	534	385	857	3 209	25 524	1 197
40 to 44 years .....	1 230	836	2 284	2 969	547	335	751	2 905	21 853	975
45 to 49 years .....	1 166	683	1 688	2 234	415	283	775	2 326	16 298	841
50 to 54 years .....	1 234	565	1 333	2 005	464	166	538	2 134	11 625	688
55 to 59 years .....	1 186	629	1 142	1 881	380	183	581	2 210	9 078	604
60 to 64 years .....	1 331	640	1 057	1 962	363	225	719	2 224	7 316	529
65 to 74 years .....	2 337	1 370	1 970	3 184	762	351	1 352	4 257	10 413	1 108
75 years and over .....	1 846	1 392	1 734	2 797	851	266	1 494	3 386	6 939	974
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>10 830</b>	<b>6 859</b>	<b>15 174</b>	<b>26 225</b>	<b>4 139</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>6 541</b>	<b>22 796</b>	<b>138 997</b>	<b>7 959</b>
Under 3 years .....	409	248	770	1 007	158	81	254	927	7 321	392
3 and 4 years .....	329	196	467	674	145	53	157	630	5 072	275
5 to 9 years .....	928	554	1 321	1 857	337	129	432	1 902	12 078	760
10 to 14 years .....	718	515	1 314	1 668	353	118	470	1 575	10 321	654
15 to 17 years .....	460	262	641	885	187	76	307	865	5 415	357
18 and 19 years .....	180	125	382	2 026	89	24	109	557	3 016	208
20 to 24 years .....	393	272	757	3 479	148	70	245	1 116	9 828	431
25 to 29 years .....	667	426	1 175	1 673	237	114	337	1 555	14 831	644
30 to 34 years .....	739	462	1 337	2 003	304	162	429	1 645	14 843	677
35 to 39 years .....	731	500	1 260	1 804	283	199	428	1 575	12 838	621
40 to 44 years .....	606	421	1 119	1 431	234	134	370	1 502	10 926	449
45 to 49 years .....	608	317	814	1 120	215	154	361	1 218	8 254	395
50 to 54 years .....	600	272	622	1 134	241	82	282	1 073	5 792	349
55 to 59 years .....	601	339	569	940	190	91	332	1 076	4 473	315
60 to 64 years .....	661	345	532	1 021	156	104	332	1 219	3 642	264
65 to 74 years .....	1 155	758	1 028	1 710	407	187	770	2 323	5 730	575
75 years and over .....	1 045	847	1 066	1 793	455	169	926	2 038	4 617	593
Median age for all persons .....	38.2	37.4	32.2	28.9	36.5	38.4	39.2	35.8	30.2	31.7
Male .....	37.4	36.0	31.5	28.3	36.0	38.1	37.2	34.7	29.8	31.5
Female .....	39.0	38.7	32.8	29.5	37.0	38.7	41.4	37.0	30.5	31.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	20 257	12 342	28 037	46 884	7 724	3 606	11 881	41 078	249 647	14 392
Speak a language other than English .....	809	655	874	2 647	547	154	731	1 595	10 852	516
5 to 17 years .....	119	176	178	445	51	10	81	247	2 290	96
18 to 64 years .....	391	176	397	1 578	224	104	263	767	7 198	300
65 to 74 years .....	123	144	95	249	111	10	135	245	682	54
75 years and over .....	176	263	204	375	161	30	252	436	682	66
Do not speak English "very well" .....	254	192	206	861	67	42	217	485	3 552	116
5 to 17 years .....	36	29	58	181	11	3	8	104	710	18
18 to 64 years .....	130	36	88	518	31	28	99	224	2 437	72
65 to 74 years .....	35	45	20	60	10	2	46	82	268	12
75 years and over .....	53	82	40	102	15	9	64	75	137	14
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	40	40	41	167	13	10	68	94	789	15
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	19 702	12 110	27 458	42 684	7 544	3 547	11 566	40 154	247 816	14 216
In linguistically isolated households .....	63	65	57	324	15	10	116	133	1 763	18
5 to 17 years .....	8	4	—	74	—	—	7	13	465	—
18 to 64 years .....	36	11	10	173	9	7	30	55	1 061	6
65 to 74 years .....	11	32	13	10	3	—	32	31	148	5
75 years and over .....	8	18	34	67	3	3	47	34	89	7
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Males 16 to 64 years .....	6 120	3 536	9 189	15 606	2 331	1 229	3 495	12 666	90 394	4 592
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	223	135	250	428	38	14	139	680	1 887	128
With a mobility limitation .....	138	61	117	269	31	12	66	316	813	61
In labor force .....	24	27	63	162	4	—	12	84	336	32
With a self-care limitation .....	149	117	199	292	27	8	121	538	1 441	98
With a work disability .....	878	339	789	1 340	282	151	280	1 511	5 028	349
In labor force .....	320	201	514	766	134	93	137	647	3 496	227
Prevented from working .....	468	133	227	445	117	45	117	706	1 229	108
No work disability .....	5 242	3 197	8 400	14 266	2 049	1 078	3 215	11 155	85 366	4 243
In labor force .....	4 250	2 880	7 671	12 040	1 705	970	2 905	9 698	80 359	4 003
Females 16 to 64 years .....	6 054	3 642	8 881	17 197	2 217	1 185	3 415	13 113	91 938	4 579
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	156	133	230	363	41	24	115	637	2 068	121
With a mobility limitation .....	88	65	138	215	37	24	62	311	1 082	64
In labor force .....	8	8	40	56	1	7	12	49	365	21
With a self-care limitation .....	114	102	165	252	17	6	83	480	1 401	95
With a work disability .....	531	206	634	973	217	91	236	1 211	4 851	262
In labor force .....	149	67	304	412	73	52	98	422	2 879	114
Prevented from working .....	319	107	226	421	110	32	125	631	1 470	120
No work disability .....	5 523	3 436	8 247	16 224	2 000	1 094	3 179	11 902	87 087	4 317
In labor force .....	3 612	2 645	6 179	11 898	1 318	802	2 268	8 331	70 555	3 505
Males 65 to 74 years .....	1 092	612	942	1 474	355	164	576	1 888	4 595	520
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	78	45	72	143	34	4	39	140	317	64
With a mobility limitation .....	60	27	40	103	28	4	16	78	200	38
With a self-care limitation .....	51	26	53	92	21	3	31	95	210	48
Females 65 to 74 years .....	1 101	753	1 008	1 688	384	187	758	2 296	5 630	558
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	100	58	87	211	23	15	94	237	586	57
With a mobility limitation .....	90	33	58	115	21	15	39	163	434	43
With a self-care limitation .....	42	46	50	135	7	5	73	132	346	38
Males 75 years and over .....	673	511	565	874	349	86	504	1 272	2 109	324
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	89	107	126	199	69	10	94	258	459	73
With a mobility limitation .....	80	62	104	129	67	10	60	225	314	58
With a self-care limitation .....	51	90	68	154	37	—	76	137	305	54
Females 75 years and over .....	876	680	866	1 439	365	135	751	1 771	3 879	510
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	198	139	215	392	61	26	239	400	1 285	141
With a mobility limitation .....	180	93	165	293	60	26	175	369	1 069	119
With a self-care limitation .....	88	86	115	192	29	11	161	201	587	64

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County	Isanti County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	28 674	16 937	20 777	33 060	40 690	6 246	1 032 431	18 497	14 939	25 921
Under 3 years .....	1 115	601	860	1 304	1 722	209	46 670	837	567	1 125
3 and 4 years .....	905	456	633	914	1 281	191	30 030	630	460	922
5 to 9 years .....	2 468	1 365	1 688	2 514	3 565	505	70 432	1 568	1 191	2 433
10 to 14 years .....	2 157	1 333	1 676	2 471	3 128	462	58 348	1 497	1 184	2 338
15 to 17 years .....	1 148	768	927	1 445	1 818	258	33 064	796	686	1 289
18 and 19 years .....	864	273	502	656	886	84	25 921	406	304	702
20 to 24 years .....	1 529	645	930	1 604	2 048	196	81 585	889	563	1 256
25 to 29 years .....	1 823	834	1 241	2 195	3 122	366	109 431	1 226	875	1 986
30 to 34 years .....	2 244	1 306	1 527	2 451	3 284	400	109 290	1 635	1 067	2 273
35 to 39 years .....	2 203	1 194	1 474	2 369	3 099	421	94 273	1 366	1 057	2 287
40 to 44 years .....	1 656	981	1 205	2 188	2 960	340	76 478	1 277	989	1 855
45 to 49 years .....	1 561	930	1 050	1 680	2 040	303	56 522	900	899	1 643
50 to 54 years .....	1 207	768	863	1 850	1 830	327	45 580	872	804	1 170
55 to 59 years .....	1 159	896	933	1 647	1 600	313	39 793	780	779	988
60 to 64 years .....	1 435	918	1 067	1 610	1 842	375	38 607	887	850	776
65 to 74 years .....	2 665	1 806	2 084	3 297	3 117	724	64 434	1 520	1 478	1 438
75 years and over .....	2 535	1 863	2 117	2 865	3 348	772	51 973	1 411	1 186	1 440
<b>Female</b> .....	14 593	8 822	10 523	16 892	20 697	3 220	532 562	9 333	7 557	12 986
Under 3 years .....	556	284	395	635	848	104	22 825	411	273	568
3 and 4 years .....	446	234	364	397	614	111	14 789	302	208	450
5 to 9 years .....	1 177	651	793	1 182	1 764	265	34 478	727	602	1 178
10 to 14 years .....	1 136	664	800	1 307	1 481	204	28 785	712	590	1 105
15 to 17 years .....	575	352	430	675	862	105	15 875	413	357	670
18 and 19 years .....	367	142	222	299	409	42	12 992	190	145	314
20 to 24 years .....	703	301	430	790	998	91	41 974	430	277	591
25 to 29 years .....	893	441	625	1 127	1 544	177	55 171	631	425	979
30 to 34 years .....	1 163	641	781	1 196	1 621	197	53 972	792	543	1 161
35 to 39 years .....	1 040	562	722	1 087	1 545	208	47 624	684	538	1 126
40 to 44 years .....	813	481	584	1 104	1 464	177	38 502	635	467	906
45 to 49 years .....	762	475	537	850	983	161	28 852	432	471	837
50 to 54 years .....	625	412	413	936	921	150	23 151	431	406	561
55 to 59 years .....	594	459	497	867	795	166	20 349	335	387	473
60 to 64 years .....	780	489	541	829	968	194	20 915	511	446	377
65 to 74 years .....	1 416	1 023	1 126	1 761	1 710	383	36 499	826	735	798
75 years and over .....	1 547	1 211	1 263	1 850	2 170	485	35 809	871	687	892
Median age for all persons .....	35.2	38.7	36.4	37.1	34.2	40.5	32.8	34.3	37.7	32.0
Male .....	34.1	36.5	34.9	35.5	32.8	38.2	31.9	33.3	37.1	31.2
Female .....	36.3	41.4	37.9	38.9	35.7	43.0	33.6	35.4	38.3	32.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	26 654	15 880	19 284	30 842	37 687	5 846	955 731	17 030	13 912	23 874
Speak a language other than English .....	1 433	532	1 154	1 399	1 212	381	64 833	710	419	823
5 to 17 years .....	134	139	305	236	208	23	12 206	123	52	163
18 to 64 years .....	541	214	481	742	545	84	42 991	254	228	366
65 to 74 years .....	297	52	136	168	142	79	4 160	100	75	109
75 years and over .....	461	127	232	253	317	195	5 476	233	64	185
Do not speak English "very well" .....	255	151	587	469	302	99	24 364	152	160	200
5 to 17 years .....	24	28	223	78	75	7	5 031	36	21	42
18 to 64 years .....	145	68	252	234	122	29	15 776	40	68	101
65 to 74 years .....	22	14	54	86	24	27	1 698	24	36	38
75 years and over .....	64	41	58	71	81	36	1 859	52	35	19
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	54	34	112	96	93	32	5 939	25	42	53
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	26 064	15 528	18 793	30 203	36 545	5 656	931 914	16 712	13 749	23 165
In linguistically isolated households .....	76	59	415	199	111	47	13 410	33	64	64
5 to 17 years .....	2	4	187	55	5	—	3 237	—	8	—
18 to 64 years .....	15	18	176	73	25	7	8 070	2	18	32
65 to 74 years .....	12	9	33	37	10	14	1 060	10	12	21
75 years and over .....	47	28	19	34	71	26	1 043	21	26	11
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Males 16 to 64 years .....	8 252	4 620	5 771	9 634	11 804	1 659	342 543	5 406	4 263	7 816
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	128	131	183	257	380	46	9 032	168	94	189
With a mobility limitation .....	85	60	86	128	187	46	4 394	62	67	106
In labor force .....	35	30	34	58	93	8	1 594	32	16	44
With a self-care limitation .....	108	107	143	190	313	30	6 814	129	67	132
With a work disability .....	679	391	544	980	1 011	214	25 992	416	526	804
In labor force .....	430	250	340	653	688	120	16 051	281	256	546
Prevented from working .....	219	123	179	269	246	80	8 239	117	238	222
No work disability .....	7 573	4 229	5 227	8 654	10 793	1 445	316 551	4 990	3 737	7 012
In labor force .....	6 722	3 713	4 754	7 963	9 887	1 299	290 635	4 593	3 152	6 389
Females 16 to 64 years .....	8 094	4 593	5 651	9 508	11 739	1 636	353 179	5 333	4 297	7 571
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	183	123	175	339	393	18	10 450	181	93	152
With a mobility limitation .....	114	54	88	184	183	16	5 575	91	89	94
In labor force .....	22	13	26	62	55	—	1 825	33	20	17
With a self-care limitation .....	121	85	117	252	297	4	7 085	123	55	95
With a work disability .....	582	317	320	829	855	136	23 150	334	337	534
In labor force .....	263	116	116	381	452	46	11 906	125	105	238
Prevented from working .....	230	159	161	357	306	72	8 438	161	181	218
No work disability .....	7 512	4 276	5 331	8 679	10 884	1 500	330 029	4 999	3 960	7 037
In labor force .....	5 624	3 093	4 074	6 568	8 581	1 157	265 707	4 005	2 684	5 297
Males 65 to 74 years .....	1 213	783	953	1 490	1 369	328	27 254	669	738	628
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	59	52	112	163	162	15	2 791	89	42	61
With a mobility limitation .....	44	35	82	113	77	12	1 784	48	39	45
With a self-care limitation .....	39	27	68	93	117	12	1 826	65	25	38
Females 65 to 74 years .....	1 399	986	1 126	1 717	1 677	377	35 611	808	735	765
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	85	105	130	148	148	26	4 439	71	61	57
With a mobility limitation .....	38	57	89	38	76	24	2 988	36	48	37
With a self-care limitation .....	58	73	78	98	99	16	2 477	37	29	35
Males 75 years and over .....	854	599	719	910	981	254	14 326	496	472	495
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	158	119	160	197	212	44	3 354	140	75	123
With a mobility limitation .....	136	96	129	151	160	41	2 479	102	72	91
With a self-care limitation .....	101	76	113	111	127	23	2 080	93	33	78
Females 75 years and over .....	1 232	1 020	948	1 576	1 748	355	29 711	703	629	703
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	330	255	316	344	547	52	9 435	227	109	194
With a mobility limitation .....	297	202	257	251	420	51	7 826	202	109	152
With a self-care limitation .....	119	111	169	192	297	26	4 756	127	42	106



Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County	Le Sueur County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	40 863	11 677	12 802	38 761	5 767	16 299	8 924	10 415	4 076	23 239
Under 3 years .....	1 503	476	564	1 824	227	575	336	321	208	1 008
3 and 4 years .....	1 200	320	415	1 192	182	460	269	304	129	780
5 to 9 years .....	3 316	932	1 212	3 390	457	1 110	681	701	389	2 024
10 to 14 years .....	3 473	926	1 058	3 025	406	1 240	690	762	238	2 017
15 to 17 years .....	2 146	499	616	1 651	239	834	378	425	179	1 016
18 and 19 years .....	960	254	320	1 306	100	400	149	231	61	558
20 to 24 years .....	1 795	520	596	2 347	203	831	261	368	185	1 241
25 to 29 years .....	2 247	672	875	2 676	314	1 235	492	670	323	1 682
30 to 34 years .....	3 153	927	1 057	3 300	441	1 298	640	747	295	1 840
35 to 39 years .....	3 470	811	937	3 258	443	1 400	648	813	307	1 690
40 to 44 years .....	2 767	696	770	2 298	354	1 106	486	699	207	1 586
45 to 49 years .....	2 479	533	768	1 883	282	902	466	540	279	1 255
50 to 54 years .....	1 931	564	609	1 677	274	839	393	633	207	1 064
55 to 59 years .....	1 892	583	542	1 405	226	848	433	677	177	946
60 to 64 years .....	2 041	637	589	1 732	368	802	544	704	199	1 035
65 to 74 years .....	3 744	1 179	1 044	3 068	624	1 393	1 031	1 057	401	1 856
75 years and over .....	2 746	1 148	830	2 729	627	1 026	1 027	763	292	1 641
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>20 672</b>	<b>5 921</b>	<b>6 422</b>	<b>19 687</b>	<b>2 934</b>	<b>7 839</b>	<b>4 518</b>	<b>5 232</b>	<b>2 039</b>	<b>11 682</b>
Under 3 years .....	706	238	301	1 088	108	302	161	178	122	485
3 and 4 years .....	556	150	202	540	98	213	139	131	53	418
5 to 9 years .....	1 596	442	588	1 673	244	516	328	315	211	970
10 to 14 years .....	1 697	440	505	1 498	189	622	346	405	111	1 030
15 to 17 years .....	1 060	261	327	771	111	337	176	207	87	480
18 and 19 years .....	463	112	137	608	57	189	76	101	30	265
20 to 24 years .....	902	245	281	1 144	86	394	117	194	91	575
25 to 29 years .....	1 212	335	444	1 342	158	534	238	344	135	816
30 to 34 years .....	1 580	433	542	1 733	234	615	320	348	146	876
35 to 39 years .....	1 718	399	466	1 573	202	558	292	382	153	839
40 to 44 years .....	1 323	341	359	1 169	159	512	227	342	88	790
45 to 49 years .....	1 277	271	412	921	139	430	242	294	168	600
50 to 54 years .....	965	280	286	840	134	468	203	307	79	513
55 to 59 years .....	976	292	241	776	115	399	216	332	93	476
60 to 64 years .....	1 016	351	320	836	210	419	272	352	112	542
65 to 74 years .....	1 984	625	533	1 698	326	735	553	528	191	1 003
75 years and over .....	1 641	706	478	1 674	364	596	612	472	169	1 004
Median age for all persons .....	35.9	36.9	33.5	33.0	38.5	35.6	39.4	39.2	35.5	33.5
Male .....	35.2	35.1	33.1	31.9	37.7	34.8	37.9	38.3	34.9	32.5
Female .....	36.6	38.8	33.9	34.0	39.5	36.8	41.5	40.2	36.1	34.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	38 160	10 881	11 823	35 745	5 358	15 264	8 319	9 790	3 739	21 451
Speak a language other than English .....	1 624	500	395	2 133	421	960	405	432	95	1 108
5 to 17 years .....	136	119	90	502	22	177	44	28	3	108
18 to 64 years .....	693	201	141	1 073	134	541	93	187	33	506
65 to 74 years .....	367	62	61	199	105	125	85	93	16	213
75 years and over .....	428	118	103	359	160	117	183	124	43	281
Do not speak English "very well" .....	333	176	102	766	93	202	115	9	26	288
5 to 17 years .....	41	40	24	206	10	21	16	—	—	30
18 to 64 years .....	152	91	36	398	23	156	28	9	7	106
65 to 74 years .....	69	21	12	79	10	23	25	—	3	49
75 years and over .....	71	24	30	83	50	2	46	—	16	103
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	76	38	18	112	50	35	41	—	11	112
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	37 519	10 666	11 725	34 648	5 189	14 500	8 080	9 637	3 678	21 164
In linguistically isolated households .....	96	133	23	278	62	105	47	—	19	148
5 to 17 years .....	7	57	—	88	6	18	—	—	—	3
18 to 64 years .....	29	52	5	107	10	71	5	—	—	46
65 to 74 years .....	22	14	4	29	4	14	8	—	3	23
75 years and over .....	38	10	14	54	42	2	34	—	16	76
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Males 16 to 64 years .....	11 892	3 273	3 745	11 232	1 605	5 420	2 406	3 229	1 200	6 908
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	303	111	151	390	34	203	79	34	19	178
With a mobility limitation .....	220	53	80	181	30	124	34	27	19	86
In labor force .....	60	22	19	66	7	70	4	7	3	16
With a self-care limitation .....	177	89	97	278	15	169	61	24	5	124
With a work disability .....	1 518	221	498	987	139	701	254	290	131	587
In labor force .....	793	138	289	573	64	319	144	131	66	344
Prevented from working .....	569	66	184	329	65	317	90	129	54	202
No work disability .....	10 374	3 052	3 247	10 245	1 466	4 719	2 152	2 939	1 069	6 321
In labor force .....	8 773	2 727	2 984	9 172	1 304	4 114	1 878	2 539	945	5 768
Females 16 to 64 years .....	12 077	3 197	3 697	11 251	1 539	4 684	2 310	3 118	1 133	6 599
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	307	79	123	410	29	171	81	69	9	210
With a mobility limitation .....	249	41	72	219	25	123	35	67	5	121
In labor force .....	82	11	21	114	2	31	7	2	—	49
With a self-care limitation .....	155	57	88	313	13	109	56	23	9	140
With a work disability .....	1 172	187	386	820	105	452	142	244	80	490
In labor force .....	413	61	185	456	38	167	57	65	40	251
Prevented from working .....	567	88	156	308	65	241	60	153	22	194
No work disability .....	10 905	3 010	3 311	10 431	1 434	4 232	2 168	2 874	1 053	6 109
In labor force .....	6 878	2 204	2 525	8 004	991	2 880	1 549	1 913	820	4 693
Males 65 to 74 years .....	1 744	548	506	1 345	291	651	478	529	203	843
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	126	54	63	132	16	94	60	24	17	81
With a mobility limitation .....	104	27	44	68	12	64	26	22	15	54
With a self-care limitation .....	69	48	40	100	8	67	50	8	13	54
Females 65 to 74 years .....	1 961	625	523	1 665	326	725	542	528	191	997
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	165	63	80	178	15	91	51	36	3	135
With a mobility limitation .....	134	22	47	103	13	70	30	36	3	88
With a self-care limitation .....	79	57	50	118	4	71	37	18	—	89
Males 75 years and over .....	1 024	397	327	912	223	375	329	260	123	556
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	175	79	81	203	30	92	70	51	20	112
With a mobility limitation .....	138	55	57	122	26	81	45	44	20	78
With a self-care limitation .....	90	57	53	139	9	73	47	8	13	87
Females 75 years and over .....	1 393	547	453	1 409	271	497	477	388	131	878
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	353	133	133	406	42	126	118	91	25	256
With a mobility limitation .....	322	101	121	342	37	88	86	83	25	205
With a self-care limitation .....	160	70	74	164	15	86	69	27	9	167

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Mille Lacs County	Morrison County	Mower County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	6 890	24 789	32 030	5 044	10 993	22 914	20 846	18 670	29 604	37 385
Under 3 years .....	199	1 009	1 531	224	384	921	878	759	1 321	1 456
3 and 4 years .....	165	737	1 067	121	311	668	709	666	1 017	985
5 to 9 years .....	553	2 068	2 694	447	918	1 771	1 851	1 598	2 828	2 860
10 to 14 years .....	567	1 898	2 581	515	970	1 836	1 733	1 602	2 691	2 761
15 to 17 years .....	315	1 038	1 428	267	598	969	966	811	1 424	1 497
18 and 19 years .....	121	1 098	779	120	226	455	438	443	709	948
20 to 24 years .....	217	2 186	1 873	188	409	822	904	922	1 508	1 779
25 to 29 years .....	399	1 789	2 524	302	616	1 377	1 409	1 265	2 061	2 494
30 to 34 years .....	366	1 846	2 641	340	818	1 935	1 564	1 332	2 291	2 687
35 to 39 years .....	488	1 671	2 502	280	827	1 626	1 628	1 444	2 203	2 630
40 to 44 years .....	324	1 471	2 051	322	647	1 644	1 173	1 129	1 634	2 281
45 to 49 years .....	332	1 164	1 609	246	607	1 201	1 071	934	1 391	1 818
50 to 54 years .....	364	1 067	1 472	257	550	994	1 005	881	1 265	1 623
55 to 59 years .....	349	944	1 287	261	515	988	973	776	1 249	1 689
60 to 64 years .....	394	949	1 249	235	583	1 161	961	912	1 394	2 350
65 to 74 years .....	850	1 967	2 436	490	1 092	2 290	1 926	1 605	2 547	4 078
75 years and over .....	887	1 887	2 306	429	922	2 256	1 657	1 591	2 071	3 449
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>3 530</b>	<b>12 651</b>	<b>16 178</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>5 427</b>	<b>11 746</b>	<b>10 579</b>	<b>9 515</b>	<b>14 826</b>	<b>19 244</b>
Under 3 years .....	105	498	704	102	194	405	439	372	659	707
3 and 4 years .....	82	370	536	63	154	346	334	333	463	486
5 to 9 years .....	277	1 002	1 330	219	445	830	926	766	1 376	1 319
10 to 14 years .....	285	893	1 269	252	461	896	857	770	1 271	1 337
15 to 17 years .....	156	472	689	135	296	452	483	400	692	739
18 and 19 years .....	59	608	369	47	85	236	210	211	304	426
20 to 24 years .....	105	1 032	836	96	193	374	455	441	706	897
25 to 29 years .....	198	906	1 214	151	293	722	715	644	1 048	1 197
30 to 34 years .....	150	974	1 329	168	392	967	740	688	1 136	1 381
35 to 39 years .....	248	784	1 258	139	387	821	741	742	1 020	1 293
40 to 44 years .....	154	713	1 018	153	295	769	624	498	843	1 090
45 to 49 years .....	171	604	787	119	304	602	529	517	729	902
50 to 54 years .....	184	526	740	133	291	497	507	444	611	879
55 to 59 years .....	181	503	671	119	287	525	516	387	638	893
60 to 64 years .....	187	484	630	112	269	614	459	478	721	1 239
65 to 74 years .....	459	1 103	1 343	262	546	1 262	1 026	832	1 350	2 220
75 years and over .....	529	1 179	1 455	228	535	1 428	1 018	992	1 259	2 239
Median age for all persons .....	40.8	31.5	32.9	35.0	36.5	37.2	34.9	34.8	32.7	37.3
Male .....	39.1	30.2	31.5	34.5	35.5	35.4	34.0	33.5	31.5	35.3
Female .....	43.2	32.8	34.3	35.6	37.6	38.9	35.9	35.9	33.9	39.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	6 526	23 043	29 432	4 699	10 298	21 325	19 259	17 245	27 266	34 944
Speak a language other than English .....	400	816	1 910	190	821	546	839	828	1 205	1 372
5 to 17 years .....	80	197	210	13	60	104	146	114	125	297
18 to 64 years .....	100	360	786	47	307	224	337	402	527	662
65 to 74 years .....	89	90	366	53	188	64	130	129	269	151
75 years and over .....	131	169	548	77	266	154	226	183	284	262
Do not speak English "very well" .....	95	252	653	85	265	115	261	293	404	519
5 to 17 years .....	21	67	98	8	28	33	38	31	42	99
18 to 64 years .....	23	120	250	11	124	48	94	148	170	294
65 to 74 years .....	19	23	128	31	42	12	54	46	102	46
75 years and over .....	32	42	177	35	71	22	75	68	90	80
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	31	39	179	33	98	20	76	78	114	98
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	6 331	21 526	28 989	4 612	10 177	20 860	18 856	16 889	26 717	34 256
In linguistically isolated households .....	46	87	281	45	150	28	118	109	196	202
5 to 17 years .....	4	32	16	—	14	—	7	19	19	36
18 to 64 years .....	12	30	90	—	51	8	24	23	43	99
65 to 74 years .....	5	6	59	27	25	10	39	32	63	22
75 years and over .....	25	19	116	18	60	10	48	35	71	45
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Males 16 to 64 years .....	1 816	7 351	9 567	1 396	3 188	6 401	5 905	5 258	8 372	10 460
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	92	205	265	42	27	140	268	198	292	299
With a mobility limitation .....	27	94	94	39	17	56	79	97	156	134
In labor force .....	13	33	32	4	2	16	33	24	55	60
With a self-care limitation .....	77	171	220	12	19	116	227	151	188	244
With a work disability .....	181	627	661	180	250	379	523	670	887	1 313
In labor force .....	101	368	442	65	112	240	304	372	498	702
Prevented from working .....	66	195	167	98	123	114	182	236	331	543
No work disability .....	1 635	6 724	8 906	1 216	2 938	6 022	5 382	4 588	7 485	9 147
In labor force .....	1 452	6 079	8 145	875	2 411	5 483	4 899	4 072	6 624	8 192
Females 16 to 64 years .....	1 757	7 443	9 288	1 334	3 001	6 390	5 798	5 301	8 166	10 688
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	88	290	283	16	60	172	241	183	255	312
With a mobility limitation .....	32	181	133	16	56	97	91	87	170	177
In labor force .....	4	43	35	3	19	30	30	15	39	30
With a self-care limitation .....	68	199	227	9	30	115	196	131	180	248
With a work disability .....	119	514	569	84	230	478	406	495	679	928
In labor force .....	43	234	316	25	64	232	178	214	240	331
Prevented from working .....	62	232	211	42	122	155	175	204	338	475
No work disability .....	1 638	6 929	8 719	1 250	2 771	5 912	5 392	4 806	7 487	9 760
In labor force .....	1 186	5 311	6 889	749	1 841	4 466	3 967	3 508	5 294	7 218
Males 65 to 74 years .....	382	839	1 069	228	546	1 000	887	761	1 150	1 812
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	40	53	137	10	24	67	117	58	119	113
With a mobility limitation .....	16	35	61	10	18	41	60	42	79	49
With a self-care limitation .....	31	45	117	5	11	54	96	37	80	88
Females 65 to 74 years .....	452	1 078	1 332	251	546	1 243	1 003	818	1 305	2 184
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	56	111	140	16	35	67	91	60	194	251
With a mobility limitation .....	32	64	78	16	35	27	41	51	116	173
With a self-care limitation .....	41	80	98	—	7	58	64	27	143	170
Males 75 years and over .....	313	631	744	171	361	704	535	527	721	1 064
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	69	120	145	17	49	115	138	82	172	210
With a mobility limitation .....	52	73	104	15	35	76	96	66	131	154
With a self-care limitation .....	46	83	101	10	24	82	96	53	102	152
Females 75 years and over .....	406	936	1 231	213	468	1 236	827	775	1 076	1 942
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	141	270	355	42	73	318	234	145	382	554
With a mobility limitation .....	121	219	271	42	67	242	170	120	301	460
With a self-care limitation .....	69	178	199	2	23	186	134	91	239	320



Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County	Polk County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	9 660	28 076	20 098	7 975	106 470	50 714	13 306	21 264	10 491	32 498
Under 3 years .....	356	1 244	801	293	5 365	1 989	571	820	461	1 384
3 and 4 years .....	285	798	556	190	3 934	1 468	329	621	327	971
5 to 9 years .....	755	2 194	1 611	600	8 908	4 103	1 028	1 766	804	2 796
10 to 14 years .....	811	2 066	1 505	687	7 182	3 850	1 037	1 810	893	2 647
15 to 17 years .....	423	1 058	913	409	4 095	2 038	667	955	417	1 363
18 and 19 years .....	193	1 428	502	111	2 747	1 175	423	537	320	939
20 to 24 years .....	376	3 056	1 047	264	6 924	2 208	877	942	463	1 721
25 to 29 years .....	545	2 136	1 291	480	10 237	3 081	927	1 511	613	2 019
30 to 34 years .....	630	2 321	1 598	528	11 265	3 740	961	1 828	804	2 579
35 to 39 years .....	703	2 169	1 465	567	9 025	3 746	845	1 623	648	2 302
40 to 44 years .....	555	1 868	1 182	439	7 122	3 146	886	1 160	647	2 057
45 to 49 years .....	487	1 299	1 060	375	6 383	2 640	817	1 155	423	1 534
50 to 54 years .....	456	1 293	869	397	5 046	2 359	587	1 087	447	1 545
55 to 59 years .....	548	1 047	940	412	4 104	2 470	611	1 001	475	1 365
60 to 64 years .....	546	1 002	1 042	442	3 508	2 856	491	1 104	543	1 509
65 to 74 years .....	1 091	1 618	1 877	847	5 564	5 056	1 070	1 832	1 129	2 915
75 years and over .....	900	1 479	1 839	934	5 061	4 789	1 179	1 512	1 077	2 852
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>4 891</b>	<b>14 199</b>	<b>10 283</b>	<b>4 017</b>	<b>54 782</b>	<b>25 603</b>	<b>6 677</b>	<b>10 159</b>	<b>5 477</b>	<b>16 500</b>
Under 3 years .....	163	607	401	143	2 604	909	276	418	204	666
3 and 4 years .....	141	417	273	94	2 017	720	160	310	152	466
5 to 9 years .....	379	1 034	798	285	4 252	1 931	502	898	428	1 351
10 to 14 years .....	399	1 049	711	360	3 552	1 937	489	810	412	1 254
15 to 17 years .....	201	532	450	195	2 114	1 047	305	495	238	645
18 and 19 years .....	81	765	249	45	1 296	548	172	188	149	447
20 to 24 years .....	173	1 526	477	130	3 692	1 035	359	400	234	867
25 to 29 years .....	277	1 083	637	219	5 246	1 461	465	617	294	1 014
30 to 34 years .....	318	1 124	764	281	5 703	1 853	478	860	396	1 279
35 to 39 years .....	343	1 048	705	270	4 491	1 832	427	667	343	1 100
40 to 44 years .....	252	866	581	204	3 667	1 555	457	518	323	960
45 to 49 years .....	229	648	526	185	3 114	1 309	386	569	196	811
50 to 54 years .....	242	642	461	195	2 633	1 184	286	532	247	824
55 to 59 years .....	296	522	501	200	2 034	1 258	298	506	232	687
60 to 64 years .....	286	522	539	230	1 762	1 436	290	528	314	760
65 to 74 years .....	557	860	1 042	432	3 135	2 672	594	954	623	1 585
75 years and over .....	554	954	1 168	549	3 470	2 916	733	889	692	1 784
Median age for all persons .....	38.2	30.1	35.8	38.8	31.7	37.3	34.1	34.6	36.1	34.7
Male .....	37.0	29.9	34.1	37.8	31.1	35.9	31.9	33.8	33.9	33.3
Female .....	39.6	30.4	37.7	39.7	32.3	38.7	36.6	35.6	38.4	36.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	9 019	26 034	18 741	7 492	97 171	47 257	12 406	19 823	9 703	30 143
Speak a language other than English .....	234	936	1 192	287	5 512	2 655	774	1 112	349	2 119
5 to 17 years .....	33	124	261	27	1 261	235	101	158	37	246
18 to 64 years .....	104	536	584	83	3 655	1 052	262	594	156	932
65 to 74 years .....	47	93	129	72	323	497	123	125	58	315
75 years and over .....	50	183	218	105	273	871	288	235	98	626
Do not speak English "very well" .....	61	264	486	45	2 389	674	199	408	75	550
5 to 17 years .....	6	48	77	3	586	40	50	49	3	41
18 to 64 years .....	28	150	315	8	1 605	267	72	250	35	305
65 to 74 years .....	10	13	45	7	110	126	22	39	13	61
75 years and over .....	17	53	49	27	88	241	55	70	24	143
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	17	36	150	11	572	151	67	50	23	143
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	8 879	23 431	18 261	7 261	94 576	45 924	12 053	18 533	9 445	28 922
In linguistically isolated households .....	21	46	336	11	1 341	240	105	79	37	280
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	62	—	386	31	19	12	7	54
18 to 64 years .....	8	14	217	2	861	65	32	18	9	123
65 to 74 years .....	6	6	31	5	38	69	19	18	11	33
75 years and over .....	7	26	26	4	56	75	35	31	10	70
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Males 16 to 64 years .....	2 669	8 729	5 812	2 185	33 160	14 346	4 039	5 904	2 790	9 061
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	85	266	238	55	923	295	171	145	86	184
With a mobility limitation .....	36	54	122	22	395	226	131	93	36	128
In labor force .....	7	23	58	13	180	42	56	32	8	26
With a self-care limitation .....	70	235	186	41	759	180	117	90	63	112
With a work disability .....	241	470	583	183	2 052	1 518	431	742	237	792
In labor force .....	137	309	352	87	1 422	828	234	371	134	386
Prevented from working .....	88	121	191	76	535	598	181	339	87	375
No work disability .....	2 428	8 259	5 229	2 002	31 108	12 828	3 608	5 162	2 553	8 269
In labor force .....	2 199	7 292	4 716	1 746	28 858	11 409	3 053	4 459	2 325	7 317
Females 16 to 64 years .....	2 621	8 972	5 664	2 083	34 986	14 084	3 817	5 673	2 876	9 151
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	85	211	206	86	1 041	259	158	126	58	211
With a mobility limitation .....	53	85	72	45	505	189	99	97	30	152
In labor force .....	12	42	35	2	182	59	37	28	20	36
With a self-care limitation .....	55	168	173	53	766	143	125	72	53	123
With a work disability .....	152	378	381	127	1 857	1 117	250	501	206	651
In labor force .....	55	234	217	26	1 104	539	98	209	83	251
Prevented from working .....	77	96	113	93	525	455	118	244	84	323
No work disability .....	2 469	8 594	5 283	1 956	33 129	12 967	3 567	5 172	2 670	8 500
In labor force .....	1 693	6 885	3 998	1 303	26 616	9 312	2 644	3 539	1 941	6 149
Males 65 to 74 years .....	534	747	835	401	2 327	2 341	464	850	502	1 296
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	46	61	105	21	153	140	22	38	53	75
With a mobility limitation .....	33	33	52	17	74	116	16	25	37	57
With a self-care limitation .....	24	39	88	12	119	77	8	22	23	41
Females 65 to 74 years .....	557	841	1 026	432	3 046	2 633	585	954	606	1 505
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	71	48	164	31	297	180	34	65	37	173
With a mobility limitation .....	51	19	100	30	207	138	31	57	18	142
With a self-care limitation .....	39	35	109	15	159	90	25	36	33	84
Males 75 years and over .....	340	474	599	327	1 469	1 607	374	565	328	922
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	48	97	104	39	310	320	53	76	40	139
With a mobility limitation .....	35	80	76	37	214	243	20	64	36	121
With a self-care limitation .....	35	63	66	18	181	219	44	37	29	58
Females 75 years and over .....	476	810	954	402	2 815	2 346	557	785	554	1 409
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	121	212	228	79	829	615	103	182	134	302
With a mobility limitation .....	98	173	199	72	644	508	79	175	106	255
With a self-care limitation .....	68	100	108	33	495	316	56	61	87	115

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons .....	10 745	485 765	4 525	17 254	17 673	49 183	9 806	15 026	198 213
Under 3 years .....	394	23 047	186	773	699	1 837	382	827	7 272
3 and 4 years .....	349	15 717	138	506	585	1 539	291	616	4 884
5 to 9 years .....	910	35 669	384	1 396	1 494	3 976	874	1 346	14 198
10 to 14 years .....	884	29 135	401	1 402	1 419	3 575	791	1 246	13 917
15 to 17 years .....	434	16 429	245	779	746	1 973	465	623	8 148
18 and 19 years .....	189	13 931	85	313	341	2 808	201	328	6 510
20 to 24 years .....	369	41 471	169	689	680	5 268	370	977	13 391
25 to 29 years .....	569	47 264	290	1 102	1 137	3 251	643	1 423	12 660
30 to 34 years .....	757	47 885	332	1 282	1 310	4 285	663	1 249	15 737
35 to 39 years .....	763	40 935	342	1 153	1 243	3 422	692	1 103	16 621
40 to 44 years .....	675	33 244	265	989	972	3 012	600	850	13 710
45 to 49 years .....	532	24 369	226	928	880	2 785	466	775	10 454
50 to 54 years .....	435	19 981	200	768	743	2 158	456	577	9 100
55 to 59 years .....	549	18 737	218	725	877	1 820	403	512	8 655
60 to 64 years .....	551	18 504	206	887	957	1 682	562	544	9 460
65 to 74 years .....	1 238	32 356	435	1 871	1 832	2 989	1 031	1 048	18 298
75 years and over .....	1 147	27 091	403	1 691	1 758	2 803	916	982	15 198
Female .....	5 466	254 462	2 238	8 773	8 936	25 014	5 048	7 331	101 636
Under 3 years .....	186	11 214	95	351	357	900	179	396	3 459
3 and 4 years .....	154	7 853	71	293	310	713	136	301	2 433
5 to 9 years .....	451	17 536	170	632	718	1 889	454	639	7 041
10 to 14 years .....	460	14 341	221	699	673	1 772	368	634	6 508
15 to 17 years .....	213	7 897	113	409	336	1 035	210	285	3 935
18 and 19 years .....	88	7 357	32	149	171	1 402	102	166	3 226
20 to 24 years .....	174	21 850	72	303	300	2 591	198	447	6 526
25 to 29 years .....	283	23 743	141	580	587	1 696	348	674	6 316
30 to 34 years .....	379	24 244	174	577	628	2 088	299	589	8 007
35 to 39 years .....	371	20 287	149	595	580	1 698	361	520	8 286
40 to 44 years .....	326	17 306	126	501	486	1 521	286	410	6 514
45 to 49 years .....	259	12 533	113	471	432	1 437	210	359	5 099
50 to 54 years .....	221	10 491	87	337	359	1 008	235	291	4 734
55 to 59 years .....	288	10 077	109	366	464	876	221	244	4 448
60 to 64 years .....	279	9 882	106	452	479	906	299	282	4 996
65 to 74 years .....	643	18 847	233	1 025	1 000	1 686	560	631	10 147
75 years and over .....	691	19 004	226	1 033	1 056	1 796	582	563	9 961
Median age for all persons .....	38.4	32.1	35.5	36.7	36.4	30.4	36.6	30.5	35.7
Male .....	37.2	31.0	35.1	34.9	35.3	29.5	34.9	30.0	34.4
Female .....	39.6	33.2	36.0	38.3	38.3	31.2	38.2	31.0	37.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over .....	10 002	447 001	4 201	15 975	16 389	45 807	9 133	13 583	186 057
Speak a language other than English .....	774	38 657	289	515	800	2 229	432	812	10 414
5 to 17 years .....	46	9 976	25	53	158	276	74	73	1 034
18 to 64 years .....	260	24 445	104	188	301	1 268	167	392	4 714
65 to 74 years .....	202	1 955	60	105	129	310	84	178	1 983
75 years and over .....	266	2 281	100	169	212	375	107	229	2 683
Do not speak English "very well" .....	91	18 172	56	129	277	595	163	152	2 354
5 to 17 years .....	6	5 389	—	17	42	90	33	17	292
18 to 64 years .....	20	11 050	13	30	97	339	58	89	1 021
65 to 74 years .....	23	845	9	48	60	78	29	17	415
75 years and over .....	42	888	34	34	78	88	43	29	626
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households .....	37	4 072	11	36	79	142	30	37	748
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	9 755	432 343	4 139	15 550	16 019	40 077	8 986	13 366	179 493
In linguistically isolated households .....	53	11 386	15	47	129	245	56	53	1 024
5 to 17 years .....	—	4 000	—	—	17	35	14	4	79
18 to 64 years .....	3	6 224	5	9	45	87	16	21	335
65 to 74 years .....	14	593	5	11	25	59	7	15	250
75 years and over .....	36	569	5	27	42	64	19	13	360
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years .....	2 840	152 917	1 320	4 694	4 934	15 430	2 658	4 550	59 458
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	83	4 862	8	232	208	402	75	140	1 995
With a mobility limitation .....	32	2 345	8	161	87	217	28	61	878
In labor force .....	9	855	4	114	27	117	14	12	218
With a self-care limitation .....	64	3 727	2	156	167	287	73	117	1 504
With a work disability .....	252	12 409	113	463	424	1 198	211	370	5 695
In labor force .....	158	7 279	50	291	249	834	134	226	2 472
Prevented from working .....	77	4 155	47	129	150	317	65	122	2 623
No work disability .....	2 588	140 508	1 207	4 231	4 510	14 232	2 447	4 180	53 763
In labor force .....	2 301	126 742	1 029	3 855	4 008	12 488	2 233	3 771	46 482
Females 16 to 64 years .....	2 815	162 374	1 173	4 561	4 693	15 711	2 659	4 145	60 537
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	89	5 461	13	98	172	367	43	117	2 135
With a mobility limitation .....	35	2 678	11	58	78	195	6	39	1 175
In labor force .....	9	827	—	36	24	39	—	7	226
With a self-care limitation .....	64	3 891	7	61	127	249	43	90	1 362
With a work disability .....	184	11 959	54	252	363	952	141	318	4 759
In labor force .....	72	5 917	19	129	163	451	69	175	1 638
Prevented from working .....	94	4 718	27	86	147	350	64	109	2 472
No work disability .....	2 631	150 415	1 119	4 309	4 330	14 759	2 518	3 827	55 778
In labor force .....	1 865	119 103	797	3 134	3 023	11 522	1 919	3 014	38 175
Males 65 to 74 years .....	577	13 311	202	832	812	1 279	471	499	7 989
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	61	1 195	2	135	75	105	66	45	749
With a mobility limitation .....	21	793	1	104	35	54	38	22	485
With a self-care limitation .....	48	784	2	106	58	84	44	35	563
Females 65 to 74 years .....	631	18 508	227	1 025	970	1 638	544	525	9 827
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	61	2 054	8	97	109	175	59	42	991
With a mobility limitation .....	30	1 474	8	68	53	97	51	23	665
With a self-care limitation .....	43	1 117	3	55	88	126	39	31	609
Males 75 years and over .....	396	7 457	166	582	592	895	315	373	4 758
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	52	1 643	26	118	149	239	34	66	923
With a mobility limitation .....	38	1 232	26	77	112	181	25	47	734
With a self-care limitation .....	29	1 031	5	89	96	164	13	35	587
Females 75 years and over .....	551	16 105	186	837	860	1 493	500	460	8 553
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	120	4 645	23	217	242	509	125	102	2 210
With a mobility limitation .....	78	3 890	23	165	194	408	103	94	1 813
With a self-care limitation .....	68	2 216	6	110	113	257	66	42	1 220



Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
All persons .....	57 846	41 945	14 366	118 791	30 729	10 634	10 724	23 363	4 463
Under 3 years .....	3 389	2 057	639	5 211	1 414	343	364	926	169
3 and 4 years .....	2 065	1 482	428	3 782	994	275	295	710	137
5 to 9 years .....	5 226	3 938	1 212	9 852	2 723	713	840	2 199	351
10 to 14 years .....	4 821	3 690	1 173	9 417	2 358	794	845	2 134	335
15 to 17 years .....	2 523	1 968	642	5 168	1 280	391	453	1 184	187
18 and 19 years .....	1 428	1 303	316	5 779	872	825	174	575	63
20 to 24 years .....	3 506	3 531	636	14 557	1 835	1 390	389	1 003	135
25 to 29 years .....	5 841	3 756	948	9 639	2 384	514	628	1 400	248
30 to 34 years .....	6 130	3 934	1 092	9 667	2 649	694	755	1 673	272
35 to 39 years .....	5 163	3 674	1 001	8 464	2 497	699	690	1 863	291
40 to 44 years .....	4 579	3 028	821	6 780	2 013	539	525	1 357	196
45 to 49 years .....	3 382	2 252	720	5 164	1 564	410	562	1 144	233
50 to 54 years .....	2 241	1 748	721	4 516	1 341	401	489	1 038	212
55 to 59 years .....	1 810	1 182	748	4 171	1 227	483	482	1 052	281
60 to 64 years .....	1 507	1 237	732	4 189	1 285	462	680	1 128	264
65 to 74 years .....	2 250	1 860	1 291	6 946	2 275	871	1 307	2 110	517
75 years and over .....	1 985	1 305	1 246	5 489	2 018	830	1 246	1 867	572
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>28 608</b>	<b>20 572</b>	<b>7 216</b>	<b>59 242</b>	<b>15 690</b>	<b>5 493</b>	<b>5 450</b>	<b>11 740</b>	<b>2 297</b>
Under 3 years .....	1 560	1 011	298	2 495	718	183	183	494	78
3 and 4 years .....	1 042	684	231	1 814	493	154	135	360	65
5 to 9 years .....	2 528	1 924	590	4 872	1 363	345	405	1 129	171
10 to 14 years .....	2 371	1 793	582	4 491	1 187	377	404	1 047	173
15 to 17 years .....	1 208	979	300	2 507	587	171	214	582	80
18 and 19 years .....	658	614	140	3 078	424	461	67	230	32
20 to 24 years .....	1 719	1 592	315	6 946	915	707	167	449	76
25 to 29 years .....	2 979	1 797	463	4 658	1 235	225	321	679	128
30 to 34 years .....	2 827	1 972	529	4 852	1 252	366	359	825	115
35 to 39 years .....	2 587	1 822	447	4 204	1 219	378	322	882	137
40 to 44 years .....	2 238	1 380	393	3 213	1 009	257	255	681	105
45 to 49 years .....	1 577	1 168	364	2 689	726	208	314	566	121
50 to 54 years .....	1 097	819	374	2 162	734	181	262	516	113
55 to 59 years .....	893	574	401	2 057	624	267	251	534	154
60 to 64 years .....	731	623	353	2 181	687	234	366	539	132
65 to 74 years .....	1 227	992	701	3 693	1 262	485	669	1 126	273
75 years and over .....	1 266	828	735	3 330	1 255	508	756	1 101	344
Median age for all persons .....	30.1	29.0	35.5	27.9	30.5	30.5	39.5	34.6	41.1
Male .....	29.8	28.4	34.4	27.2	32.1	28.9	37.0	33.8	38.4
Female .....	30.4	29.7	36.8	28.7	33.7	31.9	42.9	35.4	44.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	52 392	38 406	13 299	109 798	28 321	10 016	10 065	21 727	4 157
Speak a language other than English .....	2 224	1 191	1 018	6 467	1 490	369	627	819	130
5 to 17 years .....	379	207	74	757	332	67	34	170	6
18 to 64 years .....	1 309	641	411	3 366	769	215	241	325	59
65 to 74 years .....	170	186	247	1 113	143	14	167	133	24
75 years and over .....	366	157	286	1 231	246	73	185	191	41
Do not speak English "very well" .....	563	278	356	1 823	520	123	160	209	4
5 to 17 years .....	71	42	23	222	134	35	3	54	—
18 to 64 years .....	355	129	146	853	260	84	47	73	—
65 to 74 years .....	32	41	86	384	56	1	47	42	—
75 years and over .....	105	66	101	364	70	3	63	40	4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households .....	88	62	126	537	140	8	50	45	—
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	51 615	37 145	13 118	103 066	27 627	9 184	9 850	21 496	4 035
In linguistically isolated households .....	143	68	185	831	246	18	86	73	—
5 to 17 years .....	9	—	6	35	40	5	7	12	—
18 to 64 years .....	84	35	54	321	120	10	10	17	—
65 to 74 years .....	14	16	63	193	24	—	26	23	—
75 years and over .....	36	17	62	282	62	3	43	21	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Males 16 to 64 years .....	18 878	13 046	4 170	38 016	9 281	3 253	2 847	6 728	1 158
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	367	322	160	1 069	265	58	58	199	13
With a mobility limitation .....	136	139	61	445	114	30	43	122	11
In labor force .....	55	67	24	142	65	15	2	25	4
With a self-care limitation .....	280	219	121	838	213	51	51	120	4
With a work disability .....	1 221	990	356	2 768	692	233	293	766	112
In labor force .....	895	661	233	1 670	496	146	116	404	55
Prevented from working .....	273	233	102	902	175	64	143	304	45
No work disability .....	17 657	12 056	3 814	35 248	8 589	3 020	2 554	5 962	1 046
In labor force .....	16 595	11 094	3 535	30 139	7 932	2 375	2 264	5 114	928
Females 16 to 64 years .....	17 939	13 005	3 956	37 608	9 226	3 404	2 836	6 250	1 155
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	385	354	138	990	311	99	36	114	13
With a mobility limitation .....	183	152	51	441	134	62	32	34	13
In labor force .....	62	35	22	176	38	22	6	11	2
With a self-care limitation .....	265	269	112	760	235	70	10	93	6
With a work disability .....	1 058	709	256	2 206	524	196	205	435	100
In labor force .....	632	389	121	1 152	239	94	86	160	33
Prevented from working .....	312	246	92	811	199	82	100	224	59
No work disability .....	16 881	12 296	3 700	35 402	8 702	3 208	2 631	5 815	1 055
In labor force .....	13 534	9 211	2 766	27 634	6 968	2 100	1 957	4 052	717
Males 65 to 74 years .....	1 010	848	573	3 153	1 013	376	628	978	244
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	146	87	71	345	127	14	27	90	5
With a mobility limitation .....	97	43	29	189	62	7	27	60	1
With a self-care limitation .....	110	63	59	205	72	13	21	42	4
Females 65 to 74 years .....	1 176	985	689	3 670	1 239	475	664	1 115	260
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	141	118	116	475	128	31	31	131	12
With a mobility limitation .....	117	61	73	276	80	28	28	110	12
With a self-care limitation .....	61	78	71	299	82	18	11	54	5
Males 75 years and over .....	586	429	463	1 933	687	296	431	700	185
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	162	95	78	429	147	64	56	145	25
With a mobility limitation .....	132	73	52	308	107	53	53	126	23
With a self-care limitation .....	94	71	44	293	89	50	33	96	13
Females 75 years and over .....	1 006	669	638	2 930	1 083	433	642	961	278
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	358	249	176	662	253	98	104	194	34
With a mobility limitation .....	295	213	152	490	232	89	96	176	32
With a self-care limitation .....	217	138	108	389	144	40	56	83	10

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watsonwan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
All persons .....	19 744	13 154	18 079	145 896	11 682	7 516	47 828	68 710	11 684
Under 3 years .....	914	548	827	6 908	496	365	1 794	3 560	442
3 and 4 years .....	627	411	523	5 266	378	220	1 388	2 339	339
5 to 9 years .....	1 694	1 063	1 576	13 121	1 042	597	3 520	6 768	939
10 to 14 years .....	1 663	1 113	1 484	12 211	883	613	3 214	6 182	956
15 to 17 years .....	794	598	800	6 829	466	317	1 848	3 310	474
18 and 19 years .....	468	307	549	3 580	271	182	2 913	1 690	267
20 to 24 years .....	987	616	1 060	8 085	532	391	5 707	4 138	442
25 to 29 years .....	1 445	757	1 306	12 029	739	505	3 346	5 877	659
30 to 34 years .....	1 514	994	1 448	15 024	899	639	3 509	6 419	922
35 to 39 years .....	1 531	856	1 383	12 995	763	586	3 642	5 670	809
40 to 44 years .....	1 342	786	1 144	13 278	680	445	2 805	4 658	573
45 to 49 years .....	940	757	826	10 177	610	315	2 041	4 056	563
50 to 54 years .....	998	548	840	7 136	545	302	1 984	2 703	630
55 to 59 years .....	745	583	641	5 640	588	368	1 745	2 252	571
60 to 64 years .....	940	690	841	4 137	661	380	1 813	2 065	604
65 to 74 years .....	1 687	1 273	1 483	5 644	1 065	646	3 284	3 555	1 223
75 years and over .....	1 455	1 254	1 348	3 836	1 064	645	3 275	3 158	1 271
<b>Female</b> .....	9 947	6 742	9 149	72 770	5 964	3 795	24 526	34 085	5 904
Under 3 years .....	461	274	381	3 406	225	892	1 770	200	200
3 and 4 years .....	313	172	242	2 529	189	113	692	1 269	159
5 to 9 years .....	812	558	811	6 469	532	288	1 681	3 301	460
10 to 14 years .....	801	562	716	5 971	424	300	1 589	3 010	465
15 to 17 years .....	416	274	378	3 274	237	138	918	1 568	217
18 and 19 years .....	216	168	268	1 732	128	82	1 674	821	114
20 to 24 years .....	454	290	501	4 058	269	160	2 842	2 006	198
25 to 29 years .....	735	368	631	6 147	353	277	1 628	2 945	339
30 to 34 years .....	783	506	726	7 269	431	288	1 764	3 156	459
35 to 39 years .....	693	439	672	6 546	355	279	1 775	2 731	336
40 to 44 years .....	685	326	531	6 531	316	220	1 402	2 286	273
45 to 49 years .....	489	403	419	4 967	300	168	966	1 989	283
50 to 54 years .....	477	289	433	3 512	283	160	1 003	1 319	357
55 to 59 years .....	338	295	332	2 583	266	193	850	1 028	297
60 to 64 years .....	508	362	482	2 120	390	175	995	1 076	326
65 to 74 years .....	854	698	775	3 077	586	368	1 785	1 889	666
75 years and over .....	912	758	851	2 579	680	406	2 070	1 921	755
Median age for all persons .....	34.2	36.0	33.2	31.6	35.9	34.4	30.3	30.1	37.5
Male .....	33.5	34.7	31.9	31.4	34.4	33.0	29.5	29.7	35.6
Female .....	34.9	37.3	34.5	31.9	37.7	36.3	31.0	30.6	40.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	18 203	12 195	16 729	133 722	10 808	6 931	44 646	62 501	10 903
Speak a language other than English .....	496	1 112	485	4 902	476	423	1 932	2 051	465
5 to 17 years .....	74	93	91	1 171	152	42	430	443	38
18 to 64 years .....	280	505	216	3 267	442	202	1 127	924	134
65 to 74 years .....	28	221	49	252	97	95	112	299	100
75 years and over .....	114	293	129	212	185	84	263	428	193
Do not speak English "very well" .....	164	96	95	1 764	335	113	685	673	109
5 to 17 years .....	45	1	34	398	35	15	154	164	12
18 to 64 years .....	87	11	39	1 111	244	56	426	295	29
65 to 74 years .....	—	15	12	130	29	21	47	107	30
75 years and over .....	32	69	10	125	27	21	58	107	38
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households .....	35	30	18	291	79	29	136	134	31
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	17 933	11 784	16 205	130 951	10 625	6 803	40 844	61 731	10 632
In linguistically isolated households .....	65	34	31	564	161	32	303	230	49
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	9	128	10	1	93	14	—
18 to 64 years .....	44	4	10	320	114	7	156	81	13
65 to 74 years .....	—	12	8	59	13	12	15	74	19
75 years and over .....	21	18	4	57	24	12	39	61	17
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Males 16 to 64 years .....	5 770	3 617	5 305	46 799	3 342	2 230	15 123	21 210	3 205
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	134	224	176	867	165	48	320	561	152
With a mobility limitation .....	68	111	77	377	38	28	138	230	71
In labor force .....	19	24	40	141	28	13	39	96	23
With a self-care limitation .....	104	194	132	683	140	31	256	434	113
With a work disability .....	479	549	373	2 910	220	195	961	1 710	297
In labor force .....	309	224	225	1 930	137	112	626	1 161	163
Prevented from working .....	137	296	113	841	61	60	290	422	111
No work disability .....	5 291	3 068	4 932	43 889	3 122	2 035	14 162	19 500	2 908
In labor force .....	4 802	2 684	4 488	40 669	2 824	1 794	12 145	18 136	2 573
Females 16 to 64 years .....	5 662	3 630	5 235	47 516	3 242	2 095	15 467	20 362	3 111
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	135	171	131	988	194	26	341	501	141
With a mobility limitation .....	80	60	65	550	75	18	164	292	64
In labor force .....	30	16	17	198	11	—	47	81	8
With a self-care limitation .....	81	138	89	622	141	13	251	337	122
With a work disability .....	394	292	353	2 665	209	119	832	1 455	218
In labor force .....	167	101	154	1 330	72	33	420	806	74
Prevented from working .....	182	168	149	937	118	67	308	471	122
No work disability .....	5 268	3 338	4 882	44 851	3 033	1 976	14 635	18 907	2 893
In labor force .....	3 996	2 359	3 755	34 914	2 280	1 372	11 023	14 959	2 097
Males 65 to 74 years .....	816	561	692	2 543	473	278	1 467	1 614	536
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	54	64	29	223	66	19	113	138	47
With a mobility limitation .....	41	42	19	136	28	14	75	92	27
With a self-care limitation .....	42	43	25	132	55	15	67	73	34
Females 65 to 74 years .....	843	668	763	3 046	580	353	1 754	1 852	645
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	82	78	65	259	81	23	168	233	60
With a mobility limitation .....	54	54	32	193	33	22	136	155	35
With a self-care limitation .....	54	50	52	167	70	5	87	139	39
Males 75 years and over .....	482	407	457	1 142	357	225	1 034	1 162	456
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	101	87	78	260	73	21	240	286	96
With a mobility limitation .....	65	44	51	221	46	19	181	210	66
With a self-care limitation .....	77	77	67	123	53	11	165	226	69
Females 75 years and over .....	757	597	676	2 046	555	319	1 746	1 560	654
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	188	245	189	632	162	44	460	461	164
With a mobility limitation .....	144	164	174	549	116	42	384	406	123
With a self-care limitation .....	108	123	73	319	83	27	201	209	88



Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County	Carver County
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>514</b>	<b>17 143</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>3 217</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>6 857</b>	<b>1 710</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>2 996</b>
Children ever born .....	205	4 178	544	1 020	722	98	712	340	416	696
Per 1,000 women .....	399	244	354	317	302	308	104	199	246	232
Women ever married .....	114	3 103	355	468	675	63	639	353	311	601
Children ever born .....	144	2 513	377	444	579	81	482	260	261	498
Per 1,000 women .....	1 263	810	1 062	949	858	1 286	754	737	839	829
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>712</b>	<b>24 302</b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>2 575</b>	<b>2 855</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>3 942</b>	<b>2 018</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>4 792</b>
Children ever born .....	1 326	35 634	3 643	4 517	4 221	719	5 708	3 423	3 825	6 533
Per 1,000 women .....	1 862	1 466	1 870	1 754	1 478	2 020	1 448	1 696	1 731	1 363
Women ever married .....	624	20 476	1 653	1 928	2 284	324	3 121	1 792	1 851	4 169
Children ever born .....	1 276	34 129	3 378	3 842	4 061	702	5 456	3 375	3 608	6 431
Per 1,000 women .....	2 045	1 667	2 044	1 993	1 778	2 167	1 748	1 883	1 949	1 543
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>805</b>	<b>20 802</b>	<b>1 976</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>3 246</b>	<b>1 784</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>3 710</b>
Children ever born .....	1 919	42 877	5 088	5 663	4 725	833	6 787	3 907	4 866	7 702
Per 1,000 women .....	2 384	2 061	2 575	2 373	2 436	2 333	2 091	2 190	2 333	2 076
No children .....	81	2 856	173	329	254	53	566	269	181	601
1 child .....	81	2 744	204	292	217	32	348	195	244	487
2 children .....	290	8 450	693	729	603	124	1 180	617	768	1 269
3 children .....	219	4 620	488	568	446	70	747	461	634	900
4 children .....	95	1 584	206	257	270	53	261	152	166	352
5 or more children .....	39	548	212	211	150	25	144	90	93	101
Women ever married .....	759	19 571	1 878	2 246	1 834	338	2 971	1 621	1 966	3 520
Children ever born .....	1 901	42 512	4 980	5 487	4 688	831	6 724	3 872	4 805	7 681
Per 1,000 women .....	2 505	2 172	2 652	2 443	2 556	2 459	2 263	2 389	2 444	2 182
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>12 425</b>	<b>243 641</b>	<b>27 881</b>	<b>34 384</b>	<b>30 185</b>	<b>6 285</b>	<b>54 044</b>	<b>26 984</b>	<b>29 259</b>	<b>47 915</b>
In households .....	12 253	241 602	27 443	32 457	29 600	5 996	49 909	26 214	28 452	47 133
Family householder .....	3 667	65 367	7 700	8 382	7 628	1 727	12 034	7 117	7 863	12 928
Male .....	3 263	54 967	6 599	6 699	6 420	1 585	10 193	6 399	6 655	11 231
Female .....	404	10 400	1 101	1 683	1 208	142	1 841	718	1 208	1 697
Nonfamily householder .....	1 470	16 934	2 819	3 449	3 287	745	7 241	3 108	2 955	3 651
Male .....	666	8 313	1 212	1 530	1 472	243	3 189	1 132	1 204	1 599
Female .....	804	8 621	1 607	1 919	1 815	502	4 052	1 976	1 751	2 052
Spouse .....	3 249	54 867	6 319	6 718	6 437	1 558	10 336	6 421	6 695	11 332
Child .....	3 359	90 143	9 327	11 103	10 596	1 812	14 384	8 780	9 682	17 201
Other relatives .....	222	5 271	563	950	507	91	695	362	497	704
Nonrelatives .....	286	9 020	715	1 855	1 145	63	5 219	426	760	1 317
In group quarters .....	172	2 039	438	1 927	585	289	4 135	770	807	782
Persons per household .....	2.39	2.94	2.61	2.74	2.71	2.43	2.59	2.56	2.63	2.84
Persons per family .....	2.86	3.30	3.11	3.24	3.30	3.00	3.11	3.19	3.15	3.26
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 667</b>	<b>65 367</b>	<b>7 700</b>	<b>8 382</b>	<b>7 628</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>12 034</b>	<b>7 117</b>	<b>7 863</b>	<b>12 928</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 457	37 423	3 739	4 526	4 359	751	6 033	3 490	4 045	7 378
With own children under 6 years .....	614	17 892	1 782	2 208	2 208	339	2 994	1 595	1 645	3 866
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 254</b>	<b>55 492</b>	<b>6 453</b>	<b>6 745</b>	<b>6 469</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>10 297</b>	<b>6 341</b>	<b>6 606</b>	<b>11 455</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 193	31 159	2 980	3 431	3 630	667	5 005	3 064	3 214	6 463
With own children under 6 years .....	514	15 403	1 424	1 638	1 957	308	2 568	1 422	1 329	3 536
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>275</b>	<b>7 430</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1 084</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	178	4 975	601	855	583	69	857	305	648	715
With own children under 6 years .....	74	1 910	287	450	177	22	346	121	255	242
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>113</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	45	1 122	115	249	57	17	93	71	105	90
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>38</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	10	94	4	14	5	2	7	1	9	15
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>2 960</b>	<b>74 528</b>	<b>8 083</b>	<b>10 227</b>	<b>9 078</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>12 375</b>	<b>7 439</b>	<b>8 245</b>	<b>14 498</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	79.8	81.4	78.4	71.0	84.1	85.7	82.2	87.8	78.2	88.6
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>158</b>	<b>3 604</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>598</b>
Male and female .....	158	3 547	336	613	454	27	618	145	374	573
Both male .....	—	18	1	4	—	—	6	—	—	3
Both female .....	—	39	—	6	8	—	33	3	1	22
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>5 137</b>	<b>82 301</b>	<b>10 519</b>	<b>11 831</b>	<b>10 915</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>19 275</b>	<b>10 225</b>	<b>10 818</b>	<b>16 579</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	53	1 249	137	230	80	21	109	76	115	101
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	96	2 244	258	337	295	44	398	182	239	358
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	29	1 035	64	133	85	8	256	32	50	124
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 254</b>	<b>55 492</b>	<b>6 453</b>	<b>6 745</b>	<b>6 469</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>10 297</b>	<b>6 341</b>	<b>6 606</b>	<b>11 455</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 731	47 742	4 384	4 661	5 148	1 105	7 925	4 752	4 375	9 803
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 203	36 857	3 003	3 187	3 944	755	6 068	3 557	2 882	7 633
Wife unemployed .....	40	1 154	100	121	150	7	103	123	101	169
Wife not in labor force .....	488	9 731	1 281	1 353	1 054	343	1 754	1 072	1 392	2 001
Husband unemployed .....	184	1 728	297	314	228	37	260	139	348	290
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	114	1 292	157	191	173	20	193	97	194	230
Wife unemployed .....	13	92	41	25	16	3	6	10	18	20
Wife not in labor force .....	57	344	99	98	39	14	61	32	136	40
Husband not in labor force .....	1 339	6 022	1 772	1 770	1 093	414	2 112	1 450	1 883	1 362
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	222	1 762	367	494	256	77	362	267	384	363
Wife unemployed .....	13	76	30	6	17	12	24	11	22	10
Wife not in labor force .....	1 104	4 184	1 375	1 270	820	325	1 726	1 172	1 477	989
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>275</b>	<b>7 430</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1 084</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	117	5 302	453	615	517	58	756	325	647	786
Unemployed .....	13	372	45	68	56	4	46	26	51	31
Not in labor force .....	145	1 756	423	554	278	45	472	161	237	267

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County	Dodge County
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 033</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>6 390</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>2 538</b>	<b>18 259</b>	<b>996</b>
Children ever born .....	469	159	563	787	158	40	146	995	3 845	332
Per 1,000 women .....	454	241	316	123	373	235	221	392	211	333
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>223</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>266</b>
Children ever born .....	299	123	433	491	105	29	104	721	2 678	278
Per 1,000 women .....	1 341	898	1 072	952	1 010	935	765	1 180	699	1 045
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>1 406</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>2 512</b>	<b>3 676</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>29 674</b>	<b>1 321</b>
Children ever born .....	2 806	1 610	4 304	5 760	1 214	405	1 289	5 694	37 247	2 331
Per 1,000 women .....	1 996	1 813	1 713	1 567	2 244	1 467	1 683	1 779	1 255	1 765
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>1 167</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>2 242</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>2 725</b>	<b>24 183</b>	<b>1 188</b>
Children ever born .....	2 487	1 570	4 160	5 473	1 103	376	1 272	5 482	35 918	2 280
Per 1,000 women .....	2 131	1 936	1 855	1 763	2 312	1 733	1 862	2 012	1 485	1 919
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>1 337</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>3 235</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>3 077</b>	<b>23 764</b>	<b>1 070</b>
Children ever born .....	3 111	2 196	5 552	7 214	1 484	638	2 026	6 739	45 780	2 563
Per 1,000 women .....	2 327	2 384	2 334	2 230	2 870	1 916	2 539	2 190	1 926	2 395
No children .....	187	98	245	439	39	66	74	485	3 993	110
1 child .....	155	70	239	350	23	34	76	328	3 512	112
2 children .....	439	317	869	1 175	168	135	215	1 090	9 251	364
3 children .....	313	286	682	820	157	78	271	705	4 931	288
4 children .....	150	116	241	287	68	10	121	329	1 620	137
5 or more children .....	93	34	103	164	62	10	41	140	457	59
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>1 228</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>3 051</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>2 847</b>	<b>22 102</b>	<b>1 032</b>
Children ever born .....	3 026	2 196	5 511	7 120	1 454	632	2 026	6 655	45 496	2 559
Per 1,000 women .....	2 464	2 470	2 389	2 334	2 920	2 086	2 618	2 338	2 058	2 480
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>21 791</b>	<b>13 228</b>	<b>30 521</b>	<b>50 422</b>	<b>8 309</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>12 694</b>	<b>44 249</b>	<b>275 227</b>	<b>15 731</b>
In households .....	21 236	12 996	29 942	46 215	8 129	3 809	12 379	43 320	273 396	15 555
Family householder .....	6 072	3 721	8 220	11 910	2 258	1 038	3 616	12 279	74 152	4 313
Male .....	5 269	3 382	7 172	10 139	1 965	916	3 259	10 439	61 876	3 861
Female .....	803	339	1 048	1 771	293	122	357	1 840	12 276	452
Nonfamily householder .....	2 193	1 544	2 306	5 504	807	632	1 450	4 976	24 256	1 243
Male .....	987	581	1 099	2 324	380	331	512	2 022	11 487	555
Female .....	1 206	963	1 207	3 180	427	301	938	2 954	12 769	688
Spouse .....	5 177	3 324	7 182	10 171	1 915	913	3 243	10 419	63 197	3 849
Child .....	6 653	4 068	10 931	14 953	2 781	1 011	3 787	13 517	96 773	5 639
Other relatives .....	521	113	480	789	211	40	135	747	4 881	203
Nonrelatives .....	620	226	823	2 888	157	175	148	1 382	10 137	308
In group quarters .....	555	232	579	4 207	180	59	315	929	1 831	176
Persons per household .....	2.57	2.47	2.84	2.65	2.65	2.28	2.44	2.51	2.78	2.80
Persons per family .....	3.03	3.02	3.26	3.18	3.17	2.89	2.98	3.01	3.22	3.25
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>6 072</b>	<b>3 721</b>	<b>8 220</b>	<b>11 910</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>3 616</b>	<b>12 279</b>	<b>74 152</b>	<b>4 313</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2 616	1 743	4 557	6 197	1 065	473	1 580	5 830	42 651	2 336
With own children under 6 years .....	1 266	804	2 089	2 923	491	240	649	2 823	21 526	1 077
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>5 179</b>	<b>3 351</b>	<b>7 221</b>	<b>10 145</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>3 280</b>	<b>10 438</b>	<b>63 295</b>	<b>3 864</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2 103	1 489	3 892	5 056	870	404	1 373	4 658	35 664	2 060
With own children under 6 years .....	983	701	1 830	2 466	408	209	575	2 250	19 002	984
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>561</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>8 225</b>	<b>314</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	344	209	505	963	152	40	166	968	5 656	202
With own children under 6 years .....	177	75	184	395	60	17	53	486	1 999	60
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>119</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>54</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	107	11	80	141	31	3	12	110	752	38
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>21</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	11	—	12	9	2	—	3	13	113	5
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>5 954</b>	<b>3 576</b>	<b>9 428</b>	<b>12 667</b>	<b>2 421</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>3 306</b>	<b>11 949</b>	<b>82 352</b>	<b>4 920</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	75.2	86.4	85.3	81.0	79.6	83.8	85.8	77.7	83.9	88.3
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>325</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>3 827</b>	<b>145</b>
Male and female .....	322	101	403	527	74	87	62	543	3 690	145
Both male .....	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	79	—
Both female .....	3	—	2	2	—	3	—	2	58	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>8 265</b>	<b>5 265</b>	<b>10 526</b>	<b>17 414</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>17 255</b>	<b>98 408</b>	<b>5 556</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	117	17	112	137	32	3	16	138	856	55
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	197	69	216	407	99	12	60	393	2 455	85
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	66	24	83	216	15	14	13	144	904	17
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>5 179</b>	<b>3 351</b>	<b>7 221</b>	<b>10 145</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>3 280</b>	<b>10 438</b>	<b>63 295</b>	<b>3 864</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 990	2 418	5 527	7 642	1 183	625	2 307	6 794	55 353	3 049
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 985	1 788	3 890	5 869	784	456	1 670	4 822	42 249	2 432
Wife unemployed .....	112	45	143	104	41	37	24	189	1 125	35
Wife not in labor force .....	893	585	1 494	1 669	358	132	613	1 783	11 979	582
Husband unemployed .....	265	90	343	382	190	43	80	373	1 468	158
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	149	69	231	262	109	23	49	220	1 184	113
Wife unemployed .....	33	2	15	9	15	10	2	54	40	7
Wife not in labor force .....	83	19	97	111	66	10	29	99	244	38
Husband not in labor force .....	1 924	843	1 351	2 121	533	247	893	3 271	6 474	657
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	397	169	299	448	119	45	136	589	1 432	155
Wife unemployed .....	34	4	16	16	12	25	4	44	38	5
Wife not in labor force .....	1 493	670	1 036	1 657	402	177	753	2 638	5 004	497
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>561</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>8 225</b>	<b>314</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	252	180	473	733	96	48	144	734	6 252	220
Unemployed .....	45	10	21	60	22	2	10	114	337	8
Not in labor force .....	264	78	203	523	124	29	83	572	1 636	86



Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County	Isanti County
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 645</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>70 841</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>1 575</b>
Children ever born .....	491	195	331	500	607	50	14 359	252	327	393
Per 1,000 women .....	298	245	306	283	268	210	203	244	420	250
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>300</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>9 677</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>302</b>
Children ever born .....	319	156	276	392	499	41	6 575	200	251	283
Per 1,000 women .....	1 063	897	1 091	1 029	965	732	679	939	1 328	937
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>2 056</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>109 143</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>2 140</b>
Children ever born .....	3 495	1 962	2 559	4 192	5 323	772	102 439	2 344	1 655	3 860
Per 1,000 women .....	1 700	1 813	1 820	1 805	1 682	2 064	939	1 647	1 710	1 804
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>1 767</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>70 446</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 849</b>
Children ever born .....	3 377	1 890	2 485	4 072	5 147	749	90 307	2 296	1 619	3 727
Per 1,000 women .....	1 911	2 034	2 025	1 983	1 883	2 216	1 282	1 853	1 939	2 016
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>1 853</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>3 009</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>86 126</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>2 032</b>
Children ever born .....	4 243	2 449	3 331	4 960	6 585	974	140 959	2 988	2 315	4 564
Per 1,000 women .....	2 290	2 348	2 551	2 264	2 188	2 530	1 637	2 265	2 303	2 246
No children .....	230	132	109	224	383	39	24 018	185	115	270
1 child .....	184	49	141	218	349	34	13 572	139	116	236
2 children .....	656	426	442	888	1 145	120	28 483	460	346	724
3 children .....	498	258	360	585	722	91	13 638	345	285	467
4 children .....	202	139	173	202	307	82	4 279	118	102	235
5 or more children .....	83	39	81	74	103	19	2 136	72	41	100
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>1 733</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>2 854</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>72 623</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1 879</b>
Children ever born .....	4 205	2 425	3 311	4 940	6 576	962	135 810	2 965	2 309	4 526
Per 1,000 women .....	2 426	2 513	2 642	2 367	2 304	2 600	1 870	2 399	2 359	2 409
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>28 674</b>	<b>16 937</b>	<b>20 777</b>	<b>33 060</b>	<b>40 690</b>	<b>6 246</b>	<b>1 032 431</b>	<b>18 497</b>	<b>14 939</b>	<b>25 921</b>
In households .....	28 084	16 585	20 286	32 421	39 548	6 056	1 008 498	18 179	14 776	25 212
Family householder .....	7 863	4 760	5 665	9 348	10 986	1 731	259 557	5 065	4 291	6 862
Male .....	6 913	4 203	5 090	8 212	9 566	1 581	201 440	4 445	3 809	6 012
Female .....	950	557	575	1 136	1 420	150	58 117	620	482	850
Nonfamily householder .....	3 121	2 045	2 164	3 721	4 271	697	159 561	1 790	1 505	1 971
Male .....	1 266	710	877	1 382	1 580	272	69 612	742	630	906
Female .....	1 855	1 335	1 287	2 339	2 691	425	89 949	1 048	875	1 065
Spouse .....	6 779	4 159	5 079	8 194	9 664	1 583	207 197	4 412	3 816	5 889
Child .....	8 969	5 203	6 741	9 889	13 195	1 827	288 858	6 183	4 612	9 229
Other relatives .....	453	197	253	464	512	113	27 151	332	230	455
Nonrelatives .....	899	221	384	805	920	105	66 174	397	322	806
In group quarters .....	590	352	491	639	1 142	190	23 933	318	163	709
Persons per household .....	2.56	2.44	2.59	2.48	2.59	2.49	2.41	2.65	2.55	2.85
Persons per family .....	3.06	3.01	3.13	2.98	3.13	3.04	3.02	3.16	3.02	3.27
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>7 863</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>5 665</b>	<b>9 348</b>	<b>10 986</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>259 557</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>4 291</b>	<b>6 862</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	3 720	2 193	2 638	4 283	5 500	709	124 120	2 494	1 908	3 823
With own children under 6 years .....	1 776	998	1 184	1 931	2 586	321	63 498	1 131	865	1 680
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>6 858</b>	<b>4 209</b>	<b>5 077</b>	<b>8 217</b>	<b>9 748</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>207 573</b>	<b>4 461</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>5 909</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	3 185	1 861	2 309	3 589	4 705	627	94 581	2 121	1 622	3 177
With own children under 6 years .....	1 584	871	1 072	1 615	2 280	291	50 727	987	757	1 414
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>716</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>40 307</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>647</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	414	266	254	512	626	67	24 598	275	210	461
With own children under 6 years .....	122	95	76	226	266	26	10 764	107	75	190
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>4 381</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>125</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	53	19	38	83	58	24	3 694	51	40	95
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>42</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	7	5	10	3	2	395	—	5	12
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2 692</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>7 793</b>	<b>4 523</b>	<b>5 784</b>	<b>8 648</b>	<b>11 514</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>238 544</b>	<b>5 328</b>	<b>4 088</b>	<b>8 107</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	86.0	85.6	87.4	82.1	85.3	87.3	74.2	84.1	83.6	81.5
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>229</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>19 536</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>319</b>
Male and female .....	222	101	190	342	379	42	17 736	149	112	312
Both male .....	—	—	5	1	2	—	987	—	—	5
Both female .....	7	—	2	—	3	—	813	4	2	2
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>10 984</b>	<b>6 805</b>	<b>7 829</b>	<b>13 069</b>	<b>15 257</b>	<b>2 428</b>	<b>419 118</b>	<b>6 855</b>	<b>5 796</b>	<b>8 833</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	79	24	40	91	89	22	4 215	57	43	118
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	240	105	133	188	251	53	14 116	138	90	186
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	84	14	37	70	75	14	5 459	30	43	89
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>6 858</b>	<b>4 209</b>	<b>5 077</b>	<b>8 217</b>	<b>9 748</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>207 573</b>	<b>4 461</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>5 909</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	4 814	3 010	3 748	5 659	7 541	1 059	167 314	3 540	2 318	4 653
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 516	2 187	2 758	4 070	5 768	774	126 648	2 737	1 629	3 364
Wife unemployed .....	128	32	71	167	107	25	3 379	34	61	145
Wife not in labor force .....	1 170	791	919	1 422	1 666	260	37 287	769	628	1 144
Husband unemployed .....	233	117	182	541	269	51	5 217	138	235	219
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	154	77	122	384	173	37	3 726	116	131	149
Wife unemployed .....	36	4	15	74	18	—	400	7	45	8
Wife not in labor force .....	43	36	45	83	78	14	1 091	15	59	62
Husband not in labor force .....	1 811	1 082	1 147	2 017	1 938	452	35 042	783	1 265	1 037
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	348	211	228	361	360	76	8 034	181	235	235
Wife unemployed .....	22	6	7	22	20	3	284	10	28	9
Wife not in labor force .....	1 441	865	912	1 634	1 558	373	26 724	592	1 002	793
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>716</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>40 307</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>647</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	423	214	250	430	620	78	24 792	277	177	431
Unemployed .....	15	13	18	58	51	5	1 790	23	27	38
Not in labor force .....	278	183	141	297	223	38	13 725	129	111	178

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County	Le Sueur County
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 425</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1 320</b>
Children ever born .....	733	165	296	745	60	319	71	93	76	474
Per 1,000 women .....	302	267	397	295	236	347	192	185	365	359
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>427</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>290</b>
Children ever born .....	495	160	236	501	45	207	64	82	66	388
Per 1,000 women .....	1 159	1 060	1 364	938	849	1 015	853	1 079	904	1 338
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>2 792</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>1 692</b>
Children ever born .....	5 003	1 493	1 857	4 943	784	2 046	1 032	1 134	521	2 963
Per 1,000 women .....	1 792	1 944	1 883	1 607	2 000	1 781	1 849	1 639	1 854	1 751
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>2 453</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>2 588</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>1 474</b>
Children ever born .....	4 756	1 456	1 773	4 806	765	1 947	1 014	1 105	518	2 886
Per 1,000 women .....	1 939	2 051	2 017	1 857	2 137	2 009	1 917	1 845	2 064	1 958
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>3 041</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>1 629</b>
Children ever born .....	7 071	1 757	1 996	6 314	854	2 289	1 320	1 549	523	4 012
Per 1,000 women .....	2 325	2 374	2 419	2 366	2 366	2 139	2 543	2 140	2 170	2 463
No children .....	301	66	103	316	34	146	45	78	8	198
1 child .....	344	72	77	284	37	99	38	127	67	167
2 children .....	1 167	277	267	964	141	472	168	261	77	482
3 children .....	777	214	235	770	83	231	181	170	64	442
4 children .....	291	82	81	300	46	83	57	60	17	231
5 or more children .....	161	29	62	108	20	39	30	28	8	109
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>2 916</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>1 533</b>
Children ever born .....	7 028	1 750	1 996	6 265	839	2 281	1 295	1 549	513	3 983
Per 1,000 women .....	2 410	2 482	2 530	2 486	2 390	2 290	2 637	2 203	2 183	2 598
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>40 863</b>	<b>11 677</b>	<b>12 802</b>	<b>38 761</b>	<b>5 767</b>	<b>16 299</b>	<b>8 924</b>	<b>10 415</b>	<b>4 076</b>	<b>23 239</b>
In households .....	40 222	11 462	12 704	37 664	5 598	15 535	8 685	10 262	4 015	22 952
Family householder .....	11 417	3 282	3 471	10 223	1 600	4 307	2 499	3 059	1 198	6 265
Male .....	9 893	2 940	3 053	8 879	1 454	3 538	2 282	2 702	1 053	5 571
Female .....	1 524	342	418	1 344	146	769	217	357	145	694
Nonfamily householder .....	4 009	1 270	1 288	4 104	678	1 711	1 012	1 221	376	2 186
Male .....	1 781	538	630	1 732	315	783	427	599	178	958
Female .....	2 228	732	658	2 372	363	928	585	622	198	1 228
Spouse .....	9 796	2 935	3 041	8 989	1 411	3 570	2 289	2 711	987	5 508
Child .....	13 228	3 637	4 385	12 517	1 768	4 931	2 681	2 883	1 288	8 107
Other relatives .....	733	103	244	532	93	416	129	104	90	372
Nonrelatives .....	1 039	235	275	1 299	48	600	75	284	76	514
In group quarters .....	641	215	98	1 097	169	764	239	153	61	287
Persons per household .....	2.61	2.52	2.67	2.63	2.46	2.58	2.47	2.40	2.55	2.72
Persons per family .....	3.08	3.03	3.21	3.16	3.05	3.07	3.04	2.86	2.97	3.23
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>11 417</b>	<b>3 282</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>10 223</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>6 265</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	5 529	1 524	1 802	5 324	731	2 031	1 088	1 251	525	3 211
With own children under 6 years .....	2 300	685	766	2 481	344	818	502	511	259	1 465
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>9 775</b>	<b>2 932</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>9 010</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>3 568</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>2 760</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>5 505</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	4 453	1 316	1 492	4 573	642	1 613	1 006	1 048	449	2 787
With own children under 6 years .....	1 862	618	680	2 219	308	684	476	428	225	1 284
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 188</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>511</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	833	161	234	607	76	294	64	169	61	317
With own children under 6 years .....	334	57	64	192	34	101	23	75	26	129
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>130</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>60</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	117	10	54	85	9	82	12	13	3	52
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	10	2	5	8	—	18	—	—	—	7
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>11 638</b>	<b>3 153</b>	<b>3 865</b>	<b>11 082</b>	<b>1 511</b>	<b>4 219</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>2 513</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>6 845</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	79.5	87.6	82.3	84.4	88.4	74.1	91.5	83.4	85.7	86.9
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>518</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>235</b>
Male and female .....	517	58	128	406	19	261	28	102	34	231
1 .....	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both male .....	—	—	6	9	—	—	1	—	—	4
Both female .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>15 426</b>	<b>4 552</b>	<b>4 759</b>	<b>14 327</b>	<b>2 278</b>	<b>6 018</b>	<b>3 511</b>	<b>4 280</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>8 451</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	123	21	52	113	11	86	14	16	6	56
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	300	82	105	238	60	161	68	65	42	167
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	76	15	22	109	11	83	5	31	23	47
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>9 775</b>	<b>2 932</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>9 010</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>3 568</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>2 760</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>5 505</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	6 112	2 161	2 104	6 747	995	2 425	1 616	1 685	749	4 151
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 896	1 566	1 590	5 093	693	1 615	1 141	1 120	606	3 181
Wife unemployed .....	178	48	83	148	20	43	42	61	3	80
Wife not in labor force .....	2 038	547	431	1 506	282	767	433	504	140	890
Husband unemployed .....	630	60	189	276	30	158	57	137	13	208
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	265	31	105	187	21	85	43	95	8	137
Wife unemployed .....	75	—	32	21	—	2	4	14	3	12
Wife not in labor force .....	290	29	52	68	9	71	10	28	2	59
Husband not in labor force .....	3 033	711	729	1 987	381	985	623	938	287	1 146
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	514	90	155	357	76	209	113	150	99	229
Wife unemployed .....	33	6	15	11	4	5	3	4	2	13
Wife not in labor force .....	2 486	615	559	1 619	301	771	507	784	186	904
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 188</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>511</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	590	116	165	540	76	256	55	150	74	316
Unemployed .....	123	14	43	60	5	30	4	6	—	19
Not in labor force .....	475	119	119	304	52	203	66	85	40	176



Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Mille Lacs County	Morrison County	Mower County
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>320</b>	<b>2 112</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>1 702</b>	<b>2 062</b>
Children ever born .....	54	366	543	110	158	310	363	418	512	627
Per 1,000 women .....	169	173	287	396	275	292	316	397	301	304
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>436</b>
Children ever born .....	46	292	489	62	112	200	280	262	409	484
Per 1,000 women .....	780	802	959	1 240	1 098	922	1 077	1 027	1 236	1 110
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>348</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>2 543</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>2 578</b>
Children ever born .....	680	3 185	4 215	702	1 341	2 874	2 877	2 615	4 294	4 442
Per 1,000 women .....	1 954	1 694	1 657	2 201	1 958	1 702	1 977	1 963	1 966	1 723
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>318</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>2 169</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>2 221</b>
Children ever born .....	661	3 105	4 077	623	1 305	2 819	2 817	2 403	4 189	4 342
Per 1,000 women .....	2 079	1 926	1 880	2 462	2 062	1 931	2 167	2 095	2 211	1 955
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>402</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>2 276</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>2 383</b>
Children ever born .....	1 087	3 619	5 150	840	1 809	3 589	3 372	3 053	4 890	5 320
Per 1,000 women .....	2 704	2 418	2 263	2 877	2 652	2 257	2 470	2 462	2 625	2 232
No children .....	44	180	230	19	48	172	169	106	199	281
1 child .....	22	159	253	33	51	167	154	144	186	264
2 children .....	110	469	912	85	223	597	372	415	560	906
3 children .....	109	426	580	63	202	439	385	339	464	603
4 children .....	73	166	220	49	112	169	175	156	262	262
5 or more children .....	44	97	81	43	46	46	110	80	192	67
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>381</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>2 250</b>
Children ever born .....	1 077	3 581	5 093	823	1 809	3 574	3 352	3 029	4 863	5 304
Per 1,000 women .....	2 827	2 549	2 371	2 950	2 724	2 351	2 561	2 524	2 694	2 357
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 890</b>	<b>24 789</b>	<b>32 030</b>	<b>5 044</b>	<b>10 993</b>	<b>22 914</b>	<b>20 846</b>	<b>18 670</b>	<b>29 604</b>	<b>37 385</b>
In households .....	6 695	23 272	31 587	4 957	10 872	22 449	20 443	18 314	29 055	36 697
Family householder .....	1 904	6 238	8 656	1 330	3 081	6 422	5 672	5 088	7 754	10 366
Male .....	1 751	5 426	7 686	1 146	2 827	5 615	5 102	4 429	6 859	8 975
Female .....	153	812	970	184	254	807	570	659	895	1 391
Nonfamily householder .....	793	2 779	3 137	465	1 141	2 735	1 983	1 806	2 630	4 618
Male .....	312	1 197	1 249	198	525	1 034	842	752	1 066	1 844
Female .....	481	1 582	1 888	267	616	1 701	1 141	1 054	1 564	2 774
Spouse .....	1 735	5 560	7 676	1 113	2 675	5 593	5 072	4 346	6 720	9 162
Child .....	2 083	7 625	10 799	1 798	3 660	6 943	7 031	6 148	10 944	11 111
Other relatives .....	74	327	511	139	177	316	302	350	493	500
Nonrelatives .....	106	743	808	112	138	440	383	576	514	940
In group quarters .....	195	1 517	443	87	121	465	403	356	549	688
Persons per household .....	2.48	2.58	2.68	2.76	2.58	2.45	2.67	2.66	2.80	2.45
Persons per family .....	3.04	3.17	3.19	3.29	3.11	3.00	3.19	3.13	3.34	3.00
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 904</b>	<b>6 238</b>	<b>8 656</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>3 081</b>	<b>6 422</b>	<b>5 672</b>	<b>5 088</b>	<b>7 754</b>	<b>10 366</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	827	3 273	4 512	662	1 511	3 040	2 793	2 556	4 092	4 626
With own children under 6 years .....	338	1 532	2 109	292	632	1 335	1 346	1 172	1 843	2 142
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 723</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>7 636</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>5 659</b>	<b>5 082</b>	<b>4 335</b>	<b>6 752</b>	<b>9 013</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	741	2 777	3 900	528	1 347	2 559	2 441	2 039	3 522	3 790
With own children under 6 years .....	306	1 351	1 851	217	557	1 120	1 174	929	1 585	1 886
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>98</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1 003</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	49	411	481	94	125	370	260	402	443	669
With own children under 6 years .....	16	148	222	51	58	171	114	197	210	191
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>135</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	8	55	63	24	22	54	55	62	58	93
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>48</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	6	4	—	—	3	12	4	4	6
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>1 799</b>	<b>6 750</b>	<b>9 301</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>3 181</b>	<b>6 165</b>	<b>6 137</b>	<b>5 436</b>	<b>9 281</b>	<b>9 559</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	88.5	84.3	86.4	76.6	86.8	83.8	87.0	78.0	86.9	81.3
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>399</b>
Male and female .....	40	155	260	58	42	247	163	287	224	397
Both male .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Both female .....	2	—	14	—	2	—	2	—	—	2
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 697</b>	<b>9 017</b>	<b>11 793</b>	<b>1 795</b>	<b>4 222</b>	<b>9 157</b>	<b>7 655</b>	<b>6 894</b>	<b>10 384</b>	<b>14 984</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	7	57	97	24	26	63	57	87	82	130
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	45	145	208	56	86	131	160	141	229	228
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	8	93	104	6	17	32	26	58	50	89
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 723</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>7 636</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>5 659</b>	<b>5 082</b>	<b>4 335</b>	<b>6 752</b>	<b>9 013</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 193	4 215	6 091	641	1 825	4 134	3 780	2 967	4 794	6 010
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	871	3 162	4 670	421	1 191	3 035	2 735	2 151	3 309	4 341
Wife unemployed .....	9	55	99	7	55	75	81	59	142	100
Wife not in labor force .....	313	998	1 322	213	579	1 024	964	757	1 343	1 569
Husband unemployed .....	26	158	158	59	145	128	167	170	277	241
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	17	116	119	42	98	83	121	119	168	167
Wife unemployed .....	—	3	4	4	16	15	8	16	35	16
Wife not in labor force .....	9	39	35	13	31	30	38	35	74	58
Husband not in labor force .....	504	1 130	1 387	400	796	1 397	1 135	1 198	1 681	2 762
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	99	233	306	115	187	239	183	264	303	493
Wife unemployed .....	2	14	3	8	20	6	4	17	22	24
Wife not in labor force .....	403	883	1 078	277	589	1 152	948	917	1 356	2 245
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>98</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1 003</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	37	374	538	51	119	300	227	339	418	624
Unemployed .....	9	23	24	6	14	20	13	19	38	30
Not in labor force .....	52	156	166	92	83	255	161	186	251	349

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County	Polk County
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>455</b>	<b>2 823</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>7 102</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>1 959</b>
Children ever born.....	110	266	372	101	1 678	754	273	350	162	584
Per 1,000 women.....	242	94	316	273	236	287	327	323	261	298
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>360</b>
Children ever born.....	90	212	290	91	1 221	620	187	243	108	419
Per 1,000 women.....	857	711	1 198	958	885	1 044	1 184	996	864	1 164
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>595</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>10 949</b>	<b>3 314</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>2 293</b>
Children ever born.....	1 133	3 450	2 396	940	13 538	6 040	1 660	2 931	1 139	4 161
Per 1,000 women.....	1 904	1 563	1 710	1 880	1 236	1 823	1 760	1 984	1 651	1 815
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>512</b>	<b>1 866</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>8 680</b>	<b>2 975</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1 969</b>
Children ever born.....	1 102	3 326	2 351	919	13 162	5 911	1 623	2 831	1 109	4 000
Per 1,000 women.....	2 152	1 782	1 885	2 033	1 516	1 987	2 006	2 196	1 848	2 031
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>595</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>8 158</b>	<b>3 387</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>2 060</b>
Children ever born.....	1 591	4 027	3 140	1 321	16 068	7 735	2 163	2 941	1 891	5 178
Per 1,000 women.....	2 674	2 104	2 442	2 787	1 970	2 284	2 447	2 482	2 839	2 514
No children .....	34	309	135	24	1 549	419	77	128	34	213
1 child .....	63	211	142	32	1 034	396	90	115	58	176
2 children .....	184	675	408	139	2 957	1 175	343	379	208	674
3 children .....	178	496	345	160	1 812	818	214	330	179	553
4 children .....	88	148	176	79	583	428	91	158	112	293
5 or more children .....	48	75	80	40	223	151	69	75	75	151
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>581</b>	<b>1 767</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>7 390</b>	<b>3 195</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>1 918</b>
Children ever born.....	1 586	4 002	3 111	1 319	15 971	7 713	2 153	2 915	1 851	5 063
Per 1,000 women.....	2 730	2 265	2 546	2 818	2 161	2 414	2 591	2 526	2 865	2 640
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 660</b>	<b>28 076</b>	<b>20 098</b>	<b>7 975</b>	<b>106 470</b>	<b>50 714</b>	<b>13 306</b>	<b>21 264</b>	<b>10 491</b>	<b>32 498</b>
In households .....	9 520	25 473	19 618	7 744	103 869	49 381	12 953	19 974	10 233	31 277
Family householder .....	2 739	6 866	5 612	2 143	28 097	14 031	3 497	5 564	2 791	8 532
Male .....	2 504	6 053	4 990	1 963	23 605	12 502	3 054	4 866	2 515	7 410
Female .....	235	813	622	180	4 492	1 529	443	698	276	1 122
Nonfamily householder .....	1 040	2 682	2 146	961	12 064	5 532	1 670	2 016	1 287	3 438
Male .....	403	1 137	768	435	4 672	2 299	678	911	471	1 484
Female .....	637	1 545	1 378	526	7 392	3 233	992	1 105	816	1 954
Spouse .....	2 511	6 032	4 888	1 937	24 396	12 473	2 910	4 843	2 544	7 231
Child .....	3 017	8 475	6 153	2 428	34 302	15 506	4 289	6 616	3 342	10 789
Other relatives .....	118	293	372	149	1 542	750	198	423	119	514
Nonrelatives .....	95	1 125	447	126	3 468	1 089	389	512	150	773
In group quarters .....	140	2 603	480	231	2 601	1 333	353	1 290	258	1 221
Persons per household .....	2.52	2.67	2.53	2.49	2.59	2.52	2.51	2.64	2.51	2.61
Persons per family .....	3.06	3.16	3.03	3.11	3.14	3.05	3.12	3.14	3.15	3.17
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 739</b>	<b>6 866</b>	<b>5 612</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>28 097</b>	<b>14 031</b>	<b>3 497</b>	<b>5 564</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>8 532</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	1 208	3 593	2 546	1 005	14 988	6 507	1 779	2 712	1 301	4 341
With own children under 6 years.....	553	1 751	1 123	388	7 764	3 056	789	1 209	632	2 020
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 515</b>	<b>6 140</b>	<b>4 997</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>24 521</b>	<b>12 462</b>	<b>2 916</b>	<b>4 841</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>7 300</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	1 086	3 170	2 255	876	12 764	5 609	1 431	2 269	1 142	3 589
With own children under 6 years.....	507	1 582	1 017	348	6 877	2 693	634	1 004	559	1 704
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>131</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>2 848</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>874</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	86	363	236	104	1 879	715	246	306	120	614
With own children under 6 years.....	28	156	73	32	713	294	123	131	56	253
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>82</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	15	30	66	13	214	106	28	86	9	66
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>21</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	4	6	20	3	15	10	8	4	3	5
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>2 630</b>	<b>7 360</b>	<b>5 386</b>	<b>2 179</b>	<b>29 484</b>	<b>13 448</b>	<b>3 632</b>	<b>5 972</b>	<b>2 902</b>	<b>9 161</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	90.1	87.6	86.5	87.3	85.1	86.1	78.7	81.0	87.5	82.3
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>271</b>
Male and female .....	36	266	151	54	1 022	372	132	240	56	271
Both male .....	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>3 779</b>	<b>9 548</b>	<b>7 758</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>40 161</b>	<b>19 563</b>	<b>5 167</b>	<b>7 580</b>	<b>4 078</b>	<b>11 970</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	17	43	70	20	237	136	24	97	12	79
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	61	134	166	77	762	354	119	177	65	296
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	12	89	14	20	344	156	52	60	2	70
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 515</b>	<b>6 140</b>	<b>4 997</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>24 521</b>	<b>12 462</b>	<b>2 916</b>	<b>4 841</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>7 300</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 769	4 956	3 626	1 348	20 571	8 702	2 042	3 149	1 816	5 194
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 212	3 997	2 732	889	15 716	6 216	1 485	2 124	1 308	3 666
Wife unemployed .....	35	73	72	23	293	180	51	92	44	112
Wife not in labor force .....	522	886	822	436	4 562	2 306	506	933	464	1 416
Husband unemployed .....	54	189	82	47	582	465	119	292	64	282
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	36	119	62	30	465	322	83	174	39	152
Wife unemployed .....	2	24	4	1	35	33	5	24	6	31
Wife not in labor force .....	16	46	16	16	82	110	31	94	19	99
Husband not in labor force .....	692	995	1 289	516	3 368	3 295	755	1 400	630	1 824
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	102	228	213	113	768	642	177	290	121	406
Wife unemployed .....	2	2	6	2	26	13	28	16	—	45
Wife not in labor force .....	588	765	1 070	401	2 574	2 640	550	1 094	509	1 373
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>131</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>2 848</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>874</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	80	432	244	82	2 060	635	201	274	87	393
Unemployed .....	2	7	20	12	80	38	34	44	14	83
Not in labor force .....	49	131	186	53	708	415	149	185	100	398



Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>475</b>	<b>37 104</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>5 028</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>13 687</b>
Children ever born .....	150	8 531	73	245	231	824	185	417	3 194
Per 1,000 women .....	316	230	336	285	286	164	363	464	233
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>115</b>	<b>5 373</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>2 104</b>
Children ever born .....	139	4 669	59	211	174	462	160	377	2 141
Per 1,000 women .....	1 209	869	1 255	1 066	967	941	1 203	1 086	1 018
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>662</b>	<b>47 987</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>3 784</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>14 323</b>
Children ever born .....	1 324	53 167	664	2 193	2 287	5 971	1 205	2 323	20 736
Per 1,000 women .....	2 000	1 108	2 108	1 895	1 882	1 578	1 862	1 839	1 448
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>613</b>	<b>32 080</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>3 171</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>11 314</b>
Children ever born .....	1 307	47 890	654	2 129	2 223	5 745	1 182	2 260	19 419
Per 1,000 women .....	2 132	1 493	2 255	2 085	2 056	1 812	2 111	2 004	1 716
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>697</b>	<b>37 593</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>3 219</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>14 800</b>
Children ever born .....	1 745	67 552	761	2 858	2 747	7 164	1 644	2 366	30 782
Per 1,000 women .....	2 504	1 797	2 767	2 608	2 577	2 226	2 541	2 544	2 080
No children .....	57	9 361	18	110	79	474	53	93	2 148
1 child .....	69	5 969	13	69	96	320	42	101	1 946
2 children .....	259	11 920	81	324	326	1 087	216	271	5 767
3 children .....	182	6 533	91	349	352	1 087	212	264	3 298
4 children .....	77	2 462	55	159	151	343	101	122	1 131
5 or more children .....	53	1 348	17	85	62	139	23	79	510
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>670</b>	<b>31 710</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>3 009</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>13 785</b>
Children ever born .....	1 712	65 570	755	2 858	2 712	7 089	1 639	2 348	30 482
Per 1,000 women .....	2 555	2 068	2 849	2 764	2 646	2 356	2 661	2 650	2 211
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>10 745</b>	<b>485 765</b>	<b>4 525</b>	<b>17 254</b>	<b>17 673</b>	<b>49 183</b>	<b>9 806</b>	<b>15 026</b>	<b>198 213</b>
In households .....	10 498	471 061	4 463	16 829	17 303	43 453	9 659	14 809	191 621
Family householder .....	2 995	121 315	1 171	4 676	4 858	11 727	2 757	4 036	52 627
Male .....	2 695	92 196	1 084	4 225	4 410	10 098	2 478	3 616	43 221
Female .....	300	29 119	87	451	448	1 629	279	420	9 406
Nonfamily householder .....	1 158	69 572	561	1 915	1 930	4 657	1 008	1 396	26 482
Male .....	471	28 457	275	725	791	1 926	367	712	10 916
Female .....	687	41 115	286	1 190	1 139	2 731	641	684	15 566
Spouse .....	2 677	94 285	1 056	4 234	4 340	10 177	2 497	3 460	42 862
Child .....	3 363	147 550	1 565	5 465	5 674	14 747	3 157	5 195	57 707
Other relatives .....	162	13 287	44	211	238	623	131	284	3 464
Nonrelatives .....	143	25 052	66	328	263	1 522	109	438	8 479
In group quarters .....	247	14 704	62	425	370	5 730	147	217	6 592
Persons per household .....	2.53	2.47	2.58	2.55	2.55	2.65	2.57	2.73	2.42
Persons per family .....	3.07	3.10	3.28	3.12	3.11	3.18	3.10	3.21	2.98
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 995</b>	<b>121 315</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>4 676</b>	<b>4 858</b>	<b>11 727</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>4 036</b>	<b>52 627</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 333	59 813	594	2 255	2 261	6 326	1 290	2 224	25 020
With own children under 6 years .....	615	31 284	280	1 093	1 080	2 953	586	1 112	10 794
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 692</b>	<b>94 806</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>4 337</b>	<b>10 171</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>43 604</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 162	44 472	526	1 975	1 986	5 293	1 166	1 882	19 405
With own children under 6 years .....	555	24 655	248	979	955	2 536	538	964	8 539
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>194</b>	<b>21 044</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>7 007</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	128	12 819	58	218	188	815	115	226	4 569
With own children under 6 years .....	40	5 545	26	85	87	316	45	80	1 733
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>2 514</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>726</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	25	2 176	—	22	23	115	37	37	591
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>199</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	3	247	—	2	—	4	1	5	64
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>426</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>2 971</b>	<b>119 997</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>4 856</b>	<b>4 943</b>	<b>12 900</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>4 658</b>	<b>48 419</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	86.9	73.8	90.5	87.6	87.5	83.4	88.6	84.8	76.8
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>8 305</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>2 626</b>
Male and female .....	52	7 714	26	101	122	550	62	187	2 585
Both male .....	—	243	—	—	—	4	—	—	1
Both female .....	—	348	—	—	—	15	—	—	40
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>4 153</b>	<b>190 887</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>6 591</b>	<b>6 788</b>	<b>16 384</b>	<b>3 765</b>	<b>5 432</b>	<b>79 109</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	29	2 468	3	24	36	132	41	50	669
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	73	6 380	24	106	135	306	59	179	1 591
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	8	2 143	9	28	18	120	2	80	526
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 692</b>	<b>94 806</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>4 337</b>	<b>10 171</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>43 604</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 840	72 327	660	3 086	3 097	8 095	1 861	2 694	29 433
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 327	54 713	466	2 222	2 076	6 356	1 465	2 024	20 066
Wife unemployed .....	37	1 237	28	43	76	122	36	53	688
Wife not in labor force .....	476	16 377	166	821	945	1 617	360	617	8 679
Husband unemployed .....	78	2 501	97	60	159	309	45	67	1 708
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	44	1 707	55	49	113	212	22	59	1 014
Wife unemployed .....	9	189	16	4	9	17	8	2	165
Wife not in labor force .....	25	605	26	7	37	80	15	6	529
Husband not in labor force .....	774	19 978	294	1 049	1 081	1 767	629	700	12 463
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	168	4 206	81	196	185	421	138	202	1 999
Wife unemployed .....	6	169	—	6	13	5	6	6	95
Wife not in labor force .....	600	15 603	213	847	883	1 341	485	492	10 369
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>194</b>	<b>21 044</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>7 007</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	108	12 534	35	204	169	769	92	234	3 789
Unemployed .....	6	1 095	9	25	17	37	8	11	437
Not in labor force .....	80	7 415	35	104	139	323	79	102	2 781

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 585</b>	<b>3 185</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>12 531</b>	<b>1 926</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>188</b>
Children ever born .....	790	749	202	1 903	577	115	144	509	69
Per 1,000 women .....	220	235	268	152	300	86	321	404	367
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>673</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>43</b>
Children ever born .....	533	550	157	1 378	413	83	119	440	46
Per 1,000 women .....	792	858	1 019	907	906	692	1 112	1 397	1 070
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>5 906</b>	<b>3 769</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>9 510</b>	<b>2 487</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>243</b>
Children ever born .....	8 206	6 238	1 899	15 448	3 984	1 057	1 236	3 197	477
Per 1,000 women .....	1 389	1 655	1 914	1 624	1 602	1 788	1 818	2 126	1 963
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>5 060</b>	<b>3 434</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>7 778</b>	<b>2 088</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>214</b>
Children ever born .....	7 907	6 173	1 855	14 975	3 887	1 031	1 196	3 137	469
Per 1,000 women .....	1 563	1 798	2 125	1 925	1 862	2 074	2 034	2 320	2 192
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>4 825</b>	<b>3 202</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>7 417</b>	<b>2 228</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>242</b>
Children ever born .....	10 656	7 233	2 186	17 882	4 959	1 575	1 469	4 138	662
Per 1,000 women .....	2 208	2 259	2 602	2 411	2 226	2 480	2 546	2 647	2 736
No children .....	670	379	74	1 081	267	69	60	171	21
1 child .....	587	348	76	671	278	53	62	122	27
2 children .....	1 744	1 259	256	2 246	833	205	167	446	66
3 children .....	1 100	763	235	1 932	508	195	152	442	60
4 children .....	454	291	125	938	265	67	81	218	32
5 or more children .....	270	162	74	549	77	46	55	164	36
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>4 588</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>6 904</b>	<b>2 126</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>223</b>
Children ever born .....	10 525	7 229	2 174	17 809	4 945	1 569	1 460	4 134	656
Per 1,000 women .....	2 294	2 326	2 691	2 580	2 326	2 585	2 699	2 749	2 942
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>57 846</b>	<b>41 945</b>	<b>14 366</b>	<b>118 791</b>	<b>30 729</b>	<b>10 634</b>	<b>10 724</b>	<b>23 363</b>	<b>4 463</b>
In households .....	57 069	40 684	14 185	112 059	30 035	9 802	10 509	23 132	4 341
Family householder .....	15 448	10 759	3 934	28 084	8 329	2 466	2 991	6 306	1 253
Male .....	13 506	9 443	3 565	24 029	7 404	2 214	2 722	5 697	1 142
Female .....	1 942	1 316	369	4 055	925	252	269	609	111
Nonfamily householder .....	3 934	2 913	1 383	11 664	2 978	1 349	1 390	2 361	523
Male .....	1 987	1 508	574	5 302	1 246	535	516	1 036	183
Female .....	1 947	1 405	809	6 362	1 732	814	874	1 325	340
Spouse .....	13 470	9 627	3 495	23 890	7 434	2 189	2 662	5 532	1 129
Child .....	21 209	15 073	4 823	39 466	10 117	2 820	3 218	8 093	1 319
Other relatives .....	1 151	680	294	1 680	543	116	149	342	71
Nonrelatives .....	1 857	1 632	256	7 275	634	862	99	49	46
In group quarters .....	777	1 261	181	6 732	694	832	215	231	122
Persons per household .....	2.94	2.98	2.67	2.82	2.66	2.57	2.40	2.67	2.44
Persons per family .....	3.32	3.36	3.19	3.32	3.17	3.08	3.02	3.21	3.01
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>15 448</b>	<b>10 759</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>28 084</b>	<b>8 329</b>	<b>2 466</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>6 306</b>	<b>1 253</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	9 021	6 349	1 857	15 476	4 231	1 164	1 299	3 188	549
With own children under 6 years .....	4 321	2 971	909	7 571	2 148	520	578	1 496	252
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>13 469</b>	<b>9 611</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>23 999</b>	<b>7 442</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>5 569</b>	<b>1 143</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	7 920	5 569	1 656	12 988	3 758	1 001	1 148	2 785	490
With own children under 6 years .....	3 945	2 692	829	6 554	1 957	474	512	1 349	229
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 298</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>2 977</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>79</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	878	567	138	1 920	396	118	118	298	48
With own children under 6 years .....	275	190	54	790	160	32	43	106	19
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>237</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>17</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	192	157	32	211	117	17	17	60	14
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>77</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	32	22	4	28	13	3	—	5	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>126</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>18 024</b>	<b>13 135</b>	<b>4 094</b>	<b>33 430</b>	<b>8 769</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>7 153</b>	<b>1 179</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	87.5	87.0	88.4	85.1	86.7	86.3	88.3	86.8	88.6
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>745</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>21</b>
Male and female .....	711	447	101	1 189	287	56	59	161	21
Both male .....	11	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Both female .....	23	2	3	31	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>19 382</b>	<b>13 672</b>	<b>5 317</b>	<b>39 748</b>	<b>11 307</b>	<b>3 815</b>	<b>4 381</b>	<b>8 667</b>	<b>1 776</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	230	189	50	234	100	15	17	64	12
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	497	265	141	873	223	53	72	162	28
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	209	157	21	442	95	18	9	69	4
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>13 469</b>	<b>9 611</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>23 999</b>	<b>7 442</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>5 569</b>	<b>1 143</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	11 487	7 824	2 601	18 612	5 958	1 582	1 755	3 790	750
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	8 891	5 534	1 941	14 175	4 647	1 123	1 337	2 618	492
Wife unemployed .....	237	263	45	513	122	25	22	104	21
Wife not in labor force .....	2 359	2 027	615	3 924	1 189	434	396	1 068	237
Husband unemployed .....	472	409	92	766	135	49	74	201	34
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	347	282	69	500	101	35	46	123	21
Wife unemployed .....	31	16	4	38	7	6	7	22	—
Wife not in labor force .....	94	111	19	228	27	8	21	56	13
Husband not in labor force .....	1 510	1 378	781	4 621	1 349	553	852	1 578	359
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	372	335	150	1 027	237	101	221	317	73
Wife unemployed .....	4	18	2	30	2	10	9	7	2
Wife not in labor force .....	1 134	1 025	629	3 564	1 110	442	622	1 254	284
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 298</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>2 977</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>79</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	908	552	144	1 934	483	132	112	215	42
Unemployed .....	54	38	11	127	7	2	8	41	3
Not in labor force .....	336	211	102	916	202	56	94	197	34



Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watonswan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 086</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>9 064</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>5 434</b>	<b>4 395</b>	<b>529</b>
Children ever born .....	298	322	241	1 914	219	134	736	1 304	130
Per 1,000 women .....	274	440	210	211	345	353	135	297	246
Women ever married .....	251	194	224	1 452	171	84	608	973	116
Children ever born .....	255	256	165	1 375	193	101	508	1 022	113
Per 1,000 women .....	1 016	1 320	737	947	1 129	1 202	836	1 050	974
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>1 518</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>13 416</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>6 101</b>	<b>798</b>
Children ever born .....	2 747	1 686	2 280	18 791	1 506	951	5 252	10 807	1 500
Per 1,000 women .....	1 810	1 929	1 680	1 401	1 921	1 683	1 548	1 771	1 880
Women ever married .....	1 341	775	1 136	11 323	698	490	2 765	5 329	729
Children ever born .....	2 687	1 637	2 176	18 286	1 468	937	5 000	10 527	1 484
Per 1,000 women .....	2 004	2 112	1 915	1 615	2 103	1 912	1 808	1 975	2 036
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>1 378</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>13 077</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>3 177</b>	<b>5 017</b>	<b>609</b>
Children ever born .....	3 212	1 935	2 875	25 842	1 655	1 219	6 886	11 887	1 461
Per 1,000 women .....	2 331	2 529	2 390	1 976	2 466	2 443	2 167	2 369	2 399
No children .....	191	80	96	2 087	83	61	448	597	58
1 child .....	102	60	103	1 786	63	39	354	509	59
2 children .....	498	247	503	5 061	244	164	1 270	1 743	234
3 children .....	373	215	299	3 005	149	130	662	1 304	157
4 children .....	127	110	151	847	65	79	316	580	69
5 or more children .....	87	53	51	291	67	26	127	284	32
Women ever married .....	1 318	721	1 151	12 264	633	458	2 990	4 765	591
Children ever born .....	3 201	1 915	2 865	25 709	1 647	1 198	6 854	11 742	1 457
Per 1,000 women .....	2 429	2 656	2 489	2 096	2 602	2 616	2 292	2 464	2 465
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>19 744</b>	<b>13 154</b>	<b>18 079</b>	<b>145 896</b>	<b>11 682</b>	<b>7 516</b>	<b>47 828</b>	<b>68 710</b>	<b>11 684</b>
In households .....	19 474	12 743	17 555	143 125	11 499	7 388	44 026	67 940	11 413
Family householder .....	5 442	3 516	4 818	39 386	3 099	2 076	11 390	18 068	3 230
Male .....	4 806	3 067	4 160	33 609	2 741	1 864	9 814	15 997	2 988
Female .....	636	449	658	5 777	358	212	1 576	2 371	242
Nonfamily householder .....	1 881	1 468	1 822	9 772	1 384	745	5 536	4 777	1 391
Male .....	786	598	749	4 461	553	258	2 331	2 447	511
Female .....	1 095	870	1 073	5 311	831	487	3 205	2 430	880
Spouse .....	4 765	2 999	4 162	34 139	2 812	1 750	9 960	15 803	2 923
Child .....	6 670	4 209	6 097	53 249	3 784	2 512	13 761	25 956	3 599
Other relatives .....	303	224	251	2 522	149	130	735	1 188	125
Nonrelatives .....	413	327	405	4 057	271	175	2 644	2 048	145
In group quarters .....	270	411	524	2 771	183	128	3 802	770	271
Persons per household .....	2.66	2.56	2.64	2.91	2.57	2.62	2.60	2.96	2.47
Persons per family .....	3.16	3.11	3.18	3.28	3.18	3.12	3.15	3.38	3.06
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>5 442</b>	<b>3 516</b>	<b>4 818</b>	<b>39 386</b>	<b>3 099</b>	<b>2 076</b>	<b>11 390</b>	<b>18 068</b>	<b>3 230</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2 702	1 747	2 499	22 341	1 487	1 046	5 779	10 463	1 442
With own children under 6 years .....	1 295	791	1 144	10 266	776	498	2 800	5 010	646
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 840</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>4 189</b>	<b>34 297</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>9 891</b>	<b>15 759</b>	<b>2 969</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2 338	1 407	2 111	19 092	1 271	916	4 872	8 938	1 318
With own children under 6 years .....	1 130	623	988	9 025	678	434	2 383	4 408	608
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>393</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>169</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	272	256	284	2 538	143	96	689	1 129	90
With own children under 6 years .....	112	131	111	999	75	52	307	442	33
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>15</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	38	36	35	512	19	48	128	206	13
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>4</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	5	6	2	54	2	3	6	28	2
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>5 692</b>	<b>3 733</b>	<b>5 210</b>	<b>44 335</b>	<b>3 265</b>	<b>2 112</b>	<b>11 764</b>	<b>22 469</b>	<b>3 150</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	85.8	79.8	84.9	84.6	85.8	86.0	84.1	84.2	91.3
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>206</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>1 702</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>35</b>
Male and female .....	201	127	203	1 619	97	58	534	819	35
Both male .....	2	—	—	27	—	—	4	—	—
Both female .....	3	—	—	56	—	—	—	22	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>7 323</b>	<b>4 984</b>	<b>6 640</b>	<b>49 158</b>	<b>4 483</b>	<b>2 821</b>	<b>16 926</b>	<b>22 945</b>	<b>4 621</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	55	39	48	597	22	42	153	246	16
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	135	120	145	1 120	83	66	324	534	77
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	27	21	37	322	24	17	169	278	18
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 840</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>4 189</b>	<b>34 297</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>9 891</b>	<b>15 759</b>	<b>2 969</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 700	2 073	3 229	29 356	2 035	1 317	7 859	12 719	2 118
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 728	1 462	2 439	21 765	1 531	898	6 049	9 596	1 549
Wife unemployed .....	83	15	53	589	32	39	192	286	25
Wife not in labor force .....	889	596	737	7 002	472	380	1 618	2 837	544
Husband unemployed .....	157	76	106	817	69	32	251	654	99
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	94	45	62	660	41	16	225	489	69
Wife unemployed .....	25	13	12	57	6	—	7	26	—
Wife not in labor force .....	38	18	32	100	22	16	19	139	30
Husband not in labor force .....	983	835	854	4 124	673	475	1 781	2 386	752
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	154	169	159	1 072	139	79	377	527	126
Wife unemployed .....	11	9	12	25	6	2	32	6	1
Wife not in labor force .....	818	657	683	3 027	528	394	1 372	1 853	625
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>393</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>169</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	275	189	263	2 616	127	70	655	1 157	93
Unemployed .....	8	33	16	96	11	9	61	51	7
Not in labor force .....	110	159	160	996	81	85	294	394	69

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County	Carver County
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	2 629	67 791	7 079	11 596	8 347	1 333	21 082	6 678	7 616	12 839
Preprimary school -----	179	5 803	525	616	510	110	972	490	525	1 365
Public school -----	170	4 308	489	556	372	99	768	320	435	763
Elementary or high school -----	2 146	47 143	5 554	6 625	5 782	1 132	8 079	4 938	5 799	9 002
Public school -----	2 120	44 201	5 261	6 425	4 917	1 109	7 225	3 544	5 569	7 312
College -----	304	14 845	1 000	4 355	2 055	91	12 031	1 250	1 292	2 472
Public college -----	279	12 478	939	4 193	1 882	73	11 530	768	1 139	1 739
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	2 629	67 791	7 079	11 596	8 347	1 333	21 082	6 678	7 616	12 839
3 and 4 years -----	41	1 900	114	224	92	22	276	139	182	587
5 to 14 years -----	1 645	38 074	4 416	5 259	4 695	897	6 623	3 979	4 485	7 365
15 to 17 years -----	474	10 568	1 241	1 403	1 192	257	1 673	1 089	1 323	1 878
18 and 19 years -----	148	4 541	376	1 246	479	75	3 197	531	437	877
20 to 24 years -----	56	4 487	230	2 029	812	13	6 871	459	370	898
25 to 34 years -----	88	4 321	282	825	658	25	1 534	195	415	635
35 years and over -----	177	3 900	420	610	419	44	908	286	404	599
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years -----	14.9	20.6	13.7	18.0	8.7	11.6	19.7	16.9	20.8	30.7
5 to 14 years -----	91.7	90.7	93.2	90.1	90.3	96.2	91.9	91.7	93.3	92.1
15 to 17 years -----	95.4	94.6	96.1	91.8	96.4	95.5	96.5	96.6	94.9	96.8
18 and 19 years -----	62.4	65.7	55.0	80.8	65.6	77.3	90.8	79.0	65.9	73.9
20 to 24 years -----	16.6	26.7	17.9	60.0	29.4	5.6	77.2	29.3	26.7	30.1
25 to 34 years -----	6.1	8.9	7.2	16.3	11.5	3.4	19.0	4.8	9.5	6.5
35 years and over -----	2.4	4.0	3.0	4.3	3.5	1.2	4.3	2.2	2.8	3.1
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	574	23 746	1 966	4 926	3 495	331	12 418	2 237	2 050	4 170
Percent enrolled in college -----	12.5	28.7	17.6	60.2	28.4	7.3	77.8	35.3	23.6	30.7
Male -----	10.5	28.7	16.3	62.5	25.1	4.5	76.6	29.9	26.1	28.4
Female -----	14.6	28.6	19.0	57.9	31.5	9.7	79.1	40.5	21.0	33.0
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	575	14 138	1 541	2 613	1 563	286	4 642	1 428	1 636	2 513
Enrolled in school -----	464	11 272	1 192	2 222	1 277	257	4 264	1 259	1 357	2 155
Employed -----	186	6 169	496	836	701	123	2 111	795	513	1 202
Unemployed -----	51	723	84	200	91	22	291	42	136	114
Not in labor force -----	227	4 377	612	1 186	483	112	1 862	422	708	839
Not enrolled in school -----	111	2 866	349	391	286	29	378	169	279	358
High school graduate -----	63	1 641	204	162	189	16	226	111	190	258
Employed -----	40	1 289	137	83	154	12	161	102	128	229
Unemployed -----	11	149	25	46	25	4	17	6	33	5
Not in labor force -----	12	195	42	33	9	—	44	3	29	20
Not high school graduate -----	48	1 225	145	229	97	13	152	58	89	100
Employed -----	26	594	63	42	65	9	79	17	45	55
Unemployed -----	7	250	21	46	17	—	34	4	19	3
Not in labor force -----	15	381	61	141	15	4	39	37	25	42
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	574	23 746	1 966	4 926	3 495	331	12 418	2 237	2 050	4 170
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	269	8 501	721	998	1 024	108	1 380	743	719	1 476
Some college or associate degree -----	95	9 464	663	2 892	1 576	111	9 647	1 064	739	1 747
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	7	1 134	55	277	306	9	710	118	92	192
Persons 25 years and over -----	8 891	145 367	17 832	19 231	17 612	4 312	29 251	17 308	18 964	29 247
Less than 5th grade -----	79	464	177	149	260	25	212	101	224	205
5th to 8th grade -----	1 249	5 471	2 652	1 959	2 035	756	2 239	3 154	1 939	2 325
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 292	13 337	2 008	2 530	1 700	412	2 617	1 640	2 558	1 966
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	3 545	55 655	6 234	5 662	6 520	1 720	9 243	7 076	7 378	10 319
Some college, no degree -----	1 301	33 119	3 142	3 360	3 064	639	6 014	2 095	3 190	5 597
Associate degree, occupational program -----	446	9 890	1 172	1 172	1 126	261	1 752	971	1 051	1 863
Associate degree, academic program -----	132	4 890	303	476	309	65	531	143	310	707
Bachelor's degree -----	628	16 881	1 602	2 461	1 980	337	4 531	1 557	1 644	4 870
Master's degree -----	115	3 932	349	968	373	68	1 441	344	399	927
Professional school degree -----	89	1 311	178	235	158	25	369	184	248	375
Doctorate degree -----	15	417	15	259	87	4	302	43	23	93
Females 25 years and over -----	4 570	73 591	9 193	9 955	9 105	2 288	15 320	9 122	9 802	14 804
Less than 5th grade -----	45	247	83	76	108	11	90	34	72	86
5th to 8th grade -----	497	2 458	1 185	843	1 010	340	1 032	1 643	874	1 166
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	679	6 709	1 024	1 360	877	209	1 391	819	1 295	934
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 897	29 685	3 293	3 071	3 536	940	4 985	3 734	4 119	5 527
Some college, no degree -----	715	16 904	1 758	1 809	1 571	370	3 152	1 228	1 660	2 943
Associate degree, occupational program -----	212	5 003	639	629	508	141	995	570	525	850
Associate degree, academic program -----	104	2 760	210	234	179	42	357	86	198	438
Bachelor's degree -----	331	7 757	816	1 356	1 077	212	2 477	828	817	2 450
Master's degree -----	40	1 517	111	427	178	17	694	140	145	292
Professional school degree -----	50	436	72	82	53	6	99	36	97	90
Doctorate degree -----	—	115	2	68	8	—	48	4	—	28
Persons 25 years and over -----	8 891	145 367	17 832	19 231	17 612	4 312	29 251	17 308	18 964	29 247
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade -----	.9	.3	1.0	.8	1.5	.6	.7	.6	1.2	.7
High school graduate or higher -----	70.5	86.7	72.9	75.9	77.3	72.3	82.7	71.7	75.1	84.6
Male -----	67.6	86.3	70.5	74.6	76.5	68.7	81.7	70.7	72.9	84.0
Female -----	73.3	87.2	75.1	77.1	78.1	75.5	83.6	72.6	77.1	85.2
Some college or higher -----	30.7	48.5	37.9	46.4	40.3	32.4	51.1	30.8	36.2	49.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	9.5	15.5	12.0	20.4	14.8	10.1	22.7	12.3	12.2	21.4
Male -----	9.9	17.7	13.2	21.5	15.1	9.8	23.9	13.7	13.7	23.6
Female -----	9.2	13.4	10.9	19.4	14.5	10.3	21.7	11.1	10.8	19.3
Males 25 to 34 years -----	729	24 512	1 962	2 494	2 878	379	4 129	2 020	2 164	4 950
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	87.0	91.2	87.1	84.4	90.4	92.3	93.8	93.9	90.5	94.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	7.4	16.6	9.9	17.4	16.3	11.1	23.3	15.5	11.7	25.6
Females 25 to 34 years -----	712	24 302	1 948	2 575	2 855	356	3 942	2 018	2 210	4 792
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	86.1	93.8	88.3	88.3	94.0	96.3	94.2	94.4	91.6	95.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	10.0	14.8	11.9	16.9	18.2	14.0	25.4	15.1	13.5	26.6



Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County	Dodge County
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	5 018	3 137	8 041	18 459	2 076	798	2 874	11 049	75 104	4 164
Preprimary school -----	312	244	657	844	128	121	193	764	7 365	289
Public school -----	287	237	549	676	124	86	156	658	4 964	260
Elementary or high school -----	4 065	2 416	6 215	8 392	1 674	604	2 356	8 114	50 791	3 248
Public school -----	3 944	2 381	6 023	7 821	1 651	598	2 221	7 797	46 284	3 170
College -----	641	477	1 169	9 223	274	73	325	2 171	16 948	627
Public college -----	583	454	966	6 966	259	44	283	2 029	13 362	577
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	5 018	3 137	8 041	18 459	2 076	798	2 874	11 049	75 104	4 164
3 and 4 years -----	124	48	204	224	18	46	68	194	2 587	85
5 to 14 years -----	3 157	1 956	5 013	6 700	1 305	522	1 779	6 478	41 921	2 654
15 to 17 years -----	907	501	1 323	1 792	385	116	541	1 668	10 829	646
18 and 19 years -----	246	206	466	3 212	134	38	182	858	4 452	269
20 to 24 years -----	124	120	312	4 828	64	16	78	575	5 251	172
25 to 34 years -----	163	148	355	942	49	16	81	473	5 540	171
35 years and over -----	297	158	368	761	121	44	145	803	4 524	167
Percent enrolled in school: -----										
3 and 4 years -----	18.9	13.5	20.5	15.6	6.9	36.2	21.5	14.2	24.6	16.1
5 to 14 years -----	91.1	90.8	90.5	92.4	91.1	97.0	92.7	92.6	92.2	91.3
15 to 17 years -----	95.1	93.6	94.2	95.5	95.3	97.5	94.3	93.4	95.8	96.0
18 and 19 years -----	61.5	76.9	60.7	92.9	68.4	59.4	71.7	74.5	70.6	63.7
20 to 24 years -----	15.7	23.2	20.5	74.5	19.4	12.8	15.9	25.6	28.3	20.5
25 to 34 years -----	5.9	8.3	7.1	13.2	4.7	2.8	5.1	7.6	9.4	6.5
35 years and over -----	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.7	2.8	2.0	2.1	3.5	4.1	2.4
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 189	786	2 289	9 938	526	189	744	3 399	24 875	1 261
Percent enrolled in college -----	16.1	24.4	21.1	76.0	20.7	6.9	15.6	27.6	28.5	23.6
Male -----	16.7	25.4	18.9	71.2	17.0	3.2	12.6	28.7	28.5	21.5
Female -----	15.4	23.4	23.4	79.9	25.3	10.6	18.9	26.5	28.5	25.7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 016	588	1 665	4 674	483	147	640	2 455	13 846	871
Enrolled in school -----	831	510	1 299	4 367	404	118	535	2 059	11 642	698
Employed -----	266	267	662	2 031	123	40	223	882	6 842	392
Unemployed -----	61	10	114	263	39	30	18	178	779	31
Not in labor force -----	504	233	523	2 073	242	48	294	999	4 010	275
Not enrolled in school -----	185	78	366	307	79	29	105	396	2 204	173
High school graduate -----	83	44	217	179	35	26	56	231	1 299	104
Employed -----	39	24	158	145	5	20	48	142	1 048	82
Unemployed -----	21	5	39	14	19	2	1	32	121	15
Not in labor force -----	23	15	20	17	11	4	4	51	115	5
Not high school graduate -----	102	34	149	128	44	3	49	165	905	69
Employed -----	31	15	81	58	6	2	19	71	506	40
Unemployed -----	22	2	33	29	7	1	2	40	105	6
Not in labor force -----	49	17	35	41	31	—	25	52	294	23
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 189	786	2 289	9 938	526	189	744	3 399	24 875	1 261
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	516	275	957	1 598	196	73	277	1 242	7 264	484
Some college or associate degree -----	304	269	700	7 071	155	52	194	1 118	10 512	437
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	25	41	79	515	21	11	64	140	2 814	64
Persons 25 years and over -----	14 648	8 866	18 804	27 817	5 362	2 760	8 644	28 901	168 000	9 550
Less than 5th grade -----	162	93	190	270	93	16	99	400	779	62
5th to 8th grade -----	1 942	1 357	1 495	2 801	1 059	111	1 450	2 930	5 198	1 028
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 917	878	2 058	2 343	732	289	901	3 697	9 708	943
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	5 498	3 581	7 889	8 134	1 823	943	3 062	10 699	51 134	3 827
Some college, no degree -----	2 533	1 280	3 492	5 652	761	558	1 414	4 923	37 394	1 602
Associate degree, occupational program -----	699	616	1 053	1 860	296	185	496	1 664	11 655	756
Associate degree, academic program -----	229	91	398	769	71	87	160	694	5 814	212
Bachelor's degree -----	1 179	732	1 608	4 254	375	430	822	2 704	35 528	893
Master's degree -----	267	168	377	886	108	83	151	778	7 240	121
Professional school degree -----	183	69	216	328	41	42	85	360	2 855	91
Doctorate degree -----	39	1	28	520	3	16	4	52	695	15
Females 25 years and over -----	7 413	4 687	9 522	14 629	2 722	1 396	4 567	15 224	85 946	4 882
Less than 5th grade -----	62	40	112	146	33	6	41	156	433	14
5th to 8th grade -----	826	670	682	1 328	420	48	715	1 343	2 636	447
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	954	406	1 030	1 167	382	158	455	2 074	5 294	456
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 943	1 993	4 126	4 478	941	476	1 640	6 009	28 840	2 010
Some college, no degree -----	1 346	735	1 832	3 204	455	328	804	2 568	19 806	878
Associate degree, occupational program -----	384	339	450	1 007	180	78	276	888	5 883	412
Associate degree, academic program -----	154	77	241	493	49	41	106	417	3 234	122
Bachelor's degree -----	595	350	842	2 222	220	201	421	1 421	16 016	475
Master's degree -----	72	65	140	367	32	36	68	233	2 799	37
Professional school degree -----	68	12	65	113	10	15	40	106	875	27
Doctorate degree -----	9	—	2	104	—	9	1	9	130	4
Persons 25 years and over -----	14 648	8 866	18 804	27 817	5 362	2 760	8 644	28 901	168 000	9 550
Percent: -----										
Less than 5th grade -----	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	.6	1.1	1.4	.5	.6
High school graduate or higher -----	72.5	73.7	80.1	80.5	64.9	84.9	71.7	75.7	90.7	78.7
Male -----	69.9	71.0	79.3	79.0	60.3	85.0	69.6	74.7	91.1	76.1
Female -----	75.2	76.2	80.8	81.9	69.3	84.8	73.5	76.5	90.3	81.2
Some college or higher -----	35.0	33.4	38.1	51.3	30.9	50.8	36.2	38.7	60.2	38.6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11.4	10.9	11.9	21.5	9.8	20.7	12.3	13.5	27.6	11.7
Male -----	12.8	13.0	12.7	24.1	10.0	22.7	13.0	15.5	32.3	12.4
Female -----	10.0	9.1	11.0	19.2	9.6	18.7	11.6	11.6	23.1	11.1
Males 25 to 34 years -----	1 368	897	2 476	3 443	505	290	811	3 050	29 280	1 313
Percent: -----										
High school graduate or higher -----	82.6	92.3	88.4	92.0	83.4	91.4	94.5	87.4	95.1	91.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	9.5	11.3	8.8	27.3	5.7	14.8	16.2	13.1	31.8	12.0
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 406	888	2 512	3 676	541	276	766	3 200	29 674	1 321
Percent: -----										
High school graduate or higher -----	88.4	95.7	92.9	93.4	87.2	92.0	93.9	89.1	95.5	93.6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	10.1	14.4	12.1	24.3	8.5	17.8	16.8	16.7	28.6	13.6

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County	Isanti County
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	7 540	4 121	4 831	7 760	10 269	1 380	258 020	4 620	3 615	7 273
Preprimary school -----	612	349	402	653	1 003	81	22 415	360	275	561
Public school -----	444	272	370	572	828	81	13 341	240	252	439
Elementary or high school -----	5 362	3 222	3 836	5 856	7 729	1 141	146 263	3 575	2 855	5 497
Public school -----	4 979	3 052	3 619	5 750	7 359	1 141	129 639	3 106	2 789	5 322
College -----	1 566	550	593	1 251	1 537	158	89 342	685	485	1 215
Public college -----	1 456	496	527	1 113	1 333	147	71 692	608	415	1 101
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	7 540	4 121	4 831	7 760	10 269	1 380	258 020	4 620	3 615	7 273
3 and 4 years -----	165	138	129	234	334	21	9 079	119	74	151
5 to 14 years -----	4 331	2 505	3 036	4 604	6 188	878	118 406	2 841	2 232	4 409
15 to 17 years -----	1 095	738	858	1 356	1 746	256	31 336	754	666	1 206
18 and 19 years -----	695	222	335	426	642	72	18 566	279	223	471
20 to 24 years -----	431	132	148	338	433	46	31 753	181	98	272
25 to 34 years -----	312	178	141	274	493	47	29 306	222	125	356
35 years and over -----	511	208	184	528	433	60	19 574	224	197	408
Percent enrolled in school: -----										
3 and 4 years -----	18.2	30.3	20.4	25.6	26.1	11.0	30.2	18.9	16.1	16.4
5 to 14 years -----	93.6	92.8	90.2	92.4	92.5	90.8	91.9	92.7	94.0	92.4
15 to 17 years -----	95.4	96.1	92.6	93.8	96.0	99.2	94.8	94.7	97.1	93.6
18 and 19 years -----	80.4	81.3	66.7	64.9	72.5	85.7	71.6	68.7	73.4	67.1
20 to 24 years -----	28.2	20.5	15.9	21.1	21.1	23.5	38.9	20.4	17.4	21.7
25 to 34 years -----	7.7	8.3	5.1	5.9	7.7	6.1	13.4	7.8	6.4	8.4
35 years and over -----	3.5	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.2	1.7	4.2	2.5	2.4	3.5
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	2 393	918	1 432	2 260	2 934	280	107 506	1 295	867	1 958
Percent enrolled in college -----	33.1	20.7	19.3	23.5	22.1	20.0	39.0	20.1	19.8	22.5
Male -----	36.3	20.2	19.1	22.5	24.1	14.3	40.2	16.3	19.3	23.8
Female -----	29.3	21.2	19.5	24.4	19.8	26.3	38.0	24.2	20.4	20.9
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 613	785	1 157	1 619	2 045	256	48 056	937	756	1 543
Enrolled in school -----	1 391	707	935	1 321	1 751	242	39 253	781	661	1 245
Employed -----	724	259	420	678	923	131	20 761	342	290	622
Unemployed -----	125	22	56	91	96	15	2 618	19	57	84
Not in labor force -----	540	426	458	552	732	96	15 874	420	314	539
Not enrolled in school -----	222	78	222	298	294	14	8 803	156	95	298
High school graduate -----	145	44	101	170	168	9	5 215	103	70	184
Employed -----	106	27	74	140	122	3	3 927	79	49	122
Unemployed -----	22	5	15	13	17	3	520	14	8	25
Not in labor force -----	17	6	11	11	27	3	725	10	13	26
Not high school graduate -----	77	34	121	128	126	5	3 588	53	25	114
Employed -----	43	7	55	57	59	5	1 510	11	10	48
Unemployed -----	22	1	9	20	26	—	567	23	7	16
Not in labor force -----	12	26	57	51	41	—	1 511	19	8	50
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	2 393	918	1 432	2 260	2 934	280	107 506	1 295	867	1 958
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	833	324	573	827	1 032	85	25 797	431	323	793
Some college or associate degree -----	981	326	426	855	1 093	99	50 805	487	287	612
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	77	39	61	139	167	16	14 429	74	25	41
Persons 25 years and over -----	18 488	11 496	13 561	22 152	26 242	4 341	686 381	11 874	9 984	15 856
Less than 5th grade -----	125	96	108	200	154	88	5 189	77	44	300
5th to 8th grade -----	2 648	1 692	2 455	2 738	3 033	785	23 318	1 641	1 150	1 362
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 642	1 154	1 474	2 479	2 597	347	52 825	1 138	1 162	1 791
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	6 597	4 453	5 301	8 936	10 540	1 647	180 413	4 406	3 622	6 483
Some college, no degree -----	2 880	1 832	1 876	3 376	4 134	628	151 242	1 709	1 682	3 031
Associate degree, occupational program -----	1 828	697	690	1 377	1 596	277	34 301	946	632	729
Associate degree, academic program -----	428	192	228	490	485	73	22 375	242	228	336
Bachelor's degree -----	1 722	1 061	1 107	1 762	2 773	388	155 372	1 126	1 052	1 345
Master's degree -----	397	201	196	536	631	64	38 202	344	285	290
Professional school degree -----	191	106	114	226	263	40	17 206	205	103	168
Doctorate degree -----	30	12	12	32	36	4	5 938	40	24	21
Females 25 years and over -----	9 633	6 194	7 089	11 607	13 721	2 298	360 844	6 148	5 105	8 110
Less than 5th grade -----	44	47	38	112	55	31	2 833	31	22	141
5th to 8th grade -----	1 250	881	1 130	1 241	1 534	374	12 693	795	493	597
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	921	592	757	1 282	1 338	195	28 576	546	599	974
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	3 629	2 444	2 789	4 837	5 513	879	104 743	2 221	1 928	3 281
Some college, no degree -----	1 490	1 019	1 049	1 797	2 296	333	80 251	978	926	1 673
Associate degree, occupational program -----	945	406	423	847	835	168	18 415	517	328	378
Associate degree, academic program -----	292	115	155	270	281	55	12 687	166	142	194
Bachelor's degree -----	852	596	653	903	1 507	229	76 643	678	540	696
Master's degree -----	149	61	66	239	291	26	17 192	144	82	124
Professional school degree -----	57	31	27	70	65	6	5 073	70	41	49
Doctorate degree -----	4	2	2	9	6	2	1 738	2	4	3
Persons 25 years and over -----	18 488	11 496	13 561	22 152	26 242	4 341	686 381	11 874	9 984	15 856
Percent: -----										
Less than 5th grade -----	.7	.8	.8	.9	.6	2.0	.8	.6	.4	1.9
High school graduate or higher -----	76.1	74.4	70.2	75.5	78.0	71.9	88.2	75.9	76.4	78.2
Male -----	75.2	73.2	67.4	73.6	77.2	69.7	88.6	74.1	74.5	77.5
Female -----	77.0	75.5	72.8	77.3	78.7	73.9	87.8	77.7	78.2	78.9
Some college or higher -----	40.4	35.7	31.1	35.2	37.8	34.0	61.9	38.8	40.1	37.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	12.7	12.0	10.5	11.5	14.1	11.4	31.6	14.4	14.7	11.5
Male -----	14.4	13.0	10.5	12.7	14.6	11.4	35.7	14.3	16.3	12.3
Female -----	11.0	11.1	10.6	10.5	13.6	11.4	27.9	14.5	13.1	10.8
Males 25 to 34 years -----	2 011	1 058	1 362	2 323	3 241	392	109 578	1 438	974	2 119
Percent: -----										
High school graduate or higher -----	93.7	92.1	83.7	87.9	91.2	87.8	92.9	90.8	91.4	87.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	12.9	8.8	9.3	10.8	12.1	14.3	37.0	10.8	12.4	9.6
Females 25 to 34 years -----	2 056	1 082	1 406	2 323	3 165	374	109 143	1 423	968	2 140
Percent: -----										
High school graduate or higher -----	96.3	93.2	90.3	90.9	93.6	91.7	94.5	96.9	91.6	89.6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.8	15.4	13.7	10.6	16.0	19.3	37.2	17.3	13.3	11.7



Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County	Le Sueur County
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> ---	<b>11 081</b>	<b>2 831</b>	<b>3 317</b>	<b>10 609</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>6 142</b>
Preprimary school	787	221	255	761	130	269	154	238	66	513
Public school	639	178	244	536	123	216	132	234	64	410
Elementary or high school	8 253	2 180	2 670	7 543	1 036	3 049	1 623	1 753	757	4 640
Public school	7 841	2 091	2 631	7 116	1 021	2 756	1 619	1 714	757	4 100
College	2 041	430	392	2 305	125	782	235	308	110	989
Public college	1 879	396	364	2 213	106	701	205	225	91	887
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> ---	<b>11 081</b>	<b>2 831</b>	<b>3 317</b>	<b>10 609</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>6 142</b>
3 and 4 years	206	83	52	255	35	104	38	72	9	183
5 to 14 years	6 337	1 724	2 086	5 901	830	2 202	1 279	1 386	595	3 698
15 to 17 years	2 060	493	599	1 604	229	780	369	406	176	973
18 and 19 years	677	190	199	1 027	74	293	128	148	42	410
20 to 24 years	477	111	102	727	35	180	60	87	29	324
25 to 34 years	500	87	112	538	46	233	60	83	7	221
35 years and over	824	143	167	557	42	308	78	117	75	333
<b>Percent enrolled in school:</b>										
3 and 4 years	17.2	25.9	12.5	21.4	19.2	22.6	14.1	23.7	7.0	23.5
5 to 14 years	93.3	92.8	91.9	92.0	96.2	93.7	93.3	94.7	94.9	91.5
15 to 17 years	96.0	98.8	97.2	97.2	95.8	93.5	97.6	95.5	98.3	95.8
18 and 19 years	70.5	74.8	62.2	78.6	74.0	73.3	85.9	64.1	68.9	73.5
20 to 24 years	26.6	21.3	17.1	31.0	17.2	21.7	23.0	23.6	15.7	26.1
25 to 34 years	9.3	5.4	5.8	9.0	6.1	9.2	5.3	5.9	1.1	6.3
35 years and over	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.3	3.7	1.6	2.0	3.6	3.0
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>2 755</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>1 799</b>
Percent enrolled in college	27.8	26.6	14.4	35.4	13.5	23.2	24.9	21.9	13.4	25.9
Male	26.0	29.0	13.5	36.6	10.6	23.6	22.6	21.1	20.0	22.3
Female	29.7	23.8	15.6	34.0	16.8	22.6	27.5	22.7	6.6	30.0
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>2 386</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>2 416</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1 209</b>
Enrolled in school	2 045	466	595	2 096	222	802	346	409	148	1 028
Employed	693	225	259	1 055	71	315	131	158	58	462
Unemployed	243	20	71	158	15	39	12	47	14	43
Not in labor force	1 105	221	265	883	136	412	203	204	76	523
Not enrolled in school	341	66	132	320	36	146	26	102	22	181
High school graduate	204	49	80	156	22	72	12	67	10	98
Employed	109	34	57	127	15	47	8	30	9	76
Unemployed	58	9	14	16	1	5	1	26	1	11
Not in labor force	29	6	9	13	6	20	3	11	—	11
Not high school graduate	137	17	52	164	14	74	14	35	12	83
Employed	43	10	16	53	4	32	9	14	5	45
Unemployed	50	2	9	24	—	12	—	2	4	14
Not in labor force	44	5	27	87	10	30	5	19	3	24
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>2 755</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>1 799</b>
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	940	306	377	1 022	89	447	147	289	81	547
Some college or associate degree	1 088	313	228	1 636	118	420	146	155	72	736
Bachelor's degree or higher	53	23	20	174	12	45	18	11	27	104
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> -----	<b>26 470</b>	<b>7 750</b>	<b>8 021</b>	<b>24 026</b>	<b>3 953</b>	<b>10 849</b>	<b>6 160</b>	<b>7 303</b>	<b>2 687</b>	<b>14 595</b>
Less than 5th grade	245	50	84	252	63	139	26	33	23	107
5th to 8th grade	2 397	1 223	1 152	3 326	740	1 192	1 162	612	354	1 747
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 304	724	1 181	2 118	342	1 595	527	801	290	1 598
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9 205	2 932	3 373	7 837	1 227	3 991	2 392	3 311	989	5 891
Some college, no degree	4 977	1 330	1 114	4 055	590	1 705	889	1 254	478	2 312
Associate degree, occupational program	2 170	546	312	2 024	396	802	435	296	167	856
Associate degree, academic program	855	173	91	631	99	299	55	107	91	167
Bachelor's degree	2 329	603	526	2 724	401	849	551	601	218	1 395
Master's degree	613	111	99	595	48	171	83	190	51	298
Professional school degree	304	56	81	393	45	90	40	66	26	190
Doctorate degree	71	2	8	71	2	16	—	32	—	34
<b>Females 25 years and over</b> -----	<b>13 692</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>4 081</b>	<b>12 562</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>5 266</b>	<b>3 175</b>	<b>3 701</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>7 459</b>
Less than 5th grade	101	17	29	139	35	67	5	8	9	63
5th to 8th grade	1 014	626	476	1 529	353	487	483	255	123	814
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 751	336	585	1 142	172	854	258	417	123	765
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 051	1 523	1 754	4 138	613	1 987	1 304	1 750	554	3 026
Some college, no degree	2 638	722	652	2 285	341	882	504	669	280	1 278
Associate degree, occupational program	1 104	335	179	1 180	246	323	237	179	72	478
Associate degree, academic program	536	104	56	364	86	189	46	54	31	94
Bachelor's degree	1 188	307	284	1 535	169	399	313	277	109	757
Master's degree	213	47	29	158	12	36	20	60	20	121
Professional school degree	90	16	37	68	14	35	5	26	13	59
Doctorate degree	6	—	—	24	—	7	—	6	—	4
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> -----	<b>26 470</b>	<b>7 750</b>	<b>8 021</b>	<b>24 026</b>	<b>3 953</b>	<b>10 849</b>	<b>6 160</b>	<b>7 303</b>	<b>2 687</b>	<b>14 595</b>
<b>Percent:</b>										
Less than 5th grade	.9	.6	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	.4	.5	.9	.7
High school graduate or higher	77.5	74.2	69.9	76.3	71.0	73.0	72.2	80.2	75.2	76.3
Male	75.9	72.6	66.3	74.8	69.4	72.8	67.5	78.7	69.5	74.6
Female	79.1	75.7	73.3	77.6	72.6	73.3	76.5	81.6	80.9	78.0
Some college or higher	42.8	36.4	27.8	43.7	40.0	36.2	33.3	34.9	38.4	36.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.5	10.0	8.9	15.7	12.5	10.4	10.9	12.2	11.0	13.1
Male	14.2	10.8	9.2	17.4	15.7	11.6	11.3	14.4	11.3	13.7
Female	10.9	9.2	8.6	14.2	9.6	9.1	10.6	10.0	10.6	12.6
<b>Males 25 to 34 years</b> -----	<b>2 608</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>2 901</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>1 830</b>
<b>Percent:</b>										
High school graduate or higher	90.5	89.4	84.1	90.1	93.1	88.2	92.7	91.9	86.6	90.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.9	11.2	7.3	13.3	20.1	12.4	12.5	15.2	5.0	12.1
<b>Females 25 to 34 years</b> -----	<b>2 792</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>1 692</b>
<b>Percent:</b>										
High school graduate or higher	92.9	95.3	86.9	91.2	95.7	86.9	96.8	93.9	91.1	92.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.5	16.4	8.9	15.7	12.0	11.4	13.6	9.7	11.4	13.7

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Millie Lacs County	Morrison County	Mower County
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 635	7 542	8 036	1 403	2 895	5 669	5 209	4 782	7 841	9 073
Preprimary school	97	472	754	79	187	589	464	465	477	806
Public school	86	346	488	74	160	412	383	405	448	628
Elementary or high school	1 357	4 469	5 987	1 196	2 339	4 210	4 088	3 656	6 352	6 572
Public school	1 315	4 009	5 084	1 131	2 291	3 769	3 890	3 507	5 729	5 902
College	181	2 601	1 295	128	369	870	657	661	1 012	1 695
Public college	173	2 497	1 134	118	354	807	585	598	909	1 586
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 635	7 542	8 036	1 403	2 895	5 669	5 209	4 782	7 841	9 073
3 and 4 years	31	126	197	30	30	209	132	146	110	232
5 to 14 years	1 032	3 566	4 842	892	1 768	3 438	3 298	3 004	5 059	5 283
15 to 17 years	301	985	1 377	267	582	929	907	755	1 377	1 433
18 and 19 years	99	979	523	99	174	367	302	237	442	710
20 to 24 years	45	1 205	392	16	107	142	189	134	235	446
25 to 34 years	54	346	385	47	114	265	158	227	245	516
35 years and over	73	335	320	52	120	319	223	279	373	453
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	18.8	17.1	18.5	24.8	9.6	31.3	18.6	21.9	10.8	23.6
5 to 14 years	92.1	89.9	91.8	92.7	93.6	95.3	92.0	93.9	91.7	94.0
15 to 17 years	95.6	94.9	96.4	100.0	97.3	95.9	93.9	93.1	96.7	95.7
18 and 19 years	81.8	89.2	67.1	82.5	77.0	80.7	68.9	53.5	62.3	74.9
20 to 24 years	20.7	55.1	20.9	8.5	26.2	17.3	20.9	14.5	15.6	25.1
25 to 34 years	7.1	9.5	7.5	7.3	7.9	8.0	5.3	8.7	5.6	10.0
35 years and over	1.8	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	338	3 284	2 652	308	635	1 277	1 342	1 365	2 217	2 727
Percent enrolled in college	21.9	59.8	22.5	9.4	23.3	22.2	21.3	13.7	17.4	27.7
Male	19.0	58.9	22.5	10.3	22.4	18.7	21.9	10.7	14.6	27.7
Female	25.0	60.7	22.5	8.4	24.5	25.9	20.8	17.0	20.7	27.7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years	340	1 755	1 719	305	634	1 121	1 082	1 000	1 659	1 934
Enrolled in school	306	1 600	1 425	284	566	1 004	896	753	1 357	1 663
Employed	119	787	644	73	167	565	426	379	573	939
Unemployed	10	131	78	7	16	43	33	51	65	59
Not in labor force	177	682	703	204	383	396	437	320	713	665
Not enrolled in school	34	155	294	21	68	117	186	247	302	271
High school graduate	17	103	165	10	47	68	112	132	207	192
Employed	14	74	144	5	35	51	97	95	141	155
Unemployed	—	14	—	—	4	6	4	6	32	18
Not in labor force	3	6	11	5	8	5	8	31	33	14
Not high school graduate	17	52	129	11	21	49	74	115	95	79
Employed	7	36	68	—	5	33	33	52	46	56
Unemployed	—	10	20	—	3	—	22	30	19	9
Not in labor force	10	6	41	11	13	16	19	33	30	14
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	338	3 284	2 652	308	635	1 277	1 342	1 365	2 217	2 727
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	133	635	957	90	147	554	538	624	979	945
Some college or associate degree	102	2 097	995	83	282	331	486	311	666	1 072
Bachelor's degree or higher	20	246	137	6	30	78	28	21	48	129
Persons 25 years and over	4 753	14 755	20 077	3 162	7 177	15 472	13 367	11 869	18 106	25 099
Less than 5th grade	68	149	148	21	55	128	102	93	194	197
5th to 8th grade	1 003	2 127	3 162	687	1 502	2 144	2 107	1 907	3 446	2 913
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	465	1 279	1 613	408	704	1 559	1 350	1 546	2 203	2 958
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 825	5 448	8 427	1 000	2 356	5 892	5 609	4 602	7 434	9 754
Some college, no degree	665	2 167	2 757	366	1 187	2 550	1 930	1 724	2 132	3 637
Associate degree, occupational program	276	850	1 334	250	481	908	722	659	873	1 706
Associate degree, academic program	54	256	278	98	161	274	207	220	197	701
Bachelor's degree	314	1 916	1 853	255	599	1 586	1 073	796	1 219	2 301
Master's degree	40	327	324	59	88	276	136	225	252	565
Professional school degree	43	179	163	14	41	147	121	82	138	307
Doctorate degree	—	57	18	4	3	8	10	15	18	60
Females 25 years and over	2 461	7 776	10 445	1 584	3 599	8 207	6 875	6 222	9 355	13 333
Less than 5th grade	32	94	66	5	25	61	49	31	64	108
5th to 8th grade	458	1 022	1 663	246	680	1 029	966	914	1 723	1 379
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	263	665	828	208	338	890	659	807	1 080	1 664
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	915	3 023	4 434	529	1 166	3 133	2 987	2 521	3 943	5 352
Some college, no degree	412	1 225	1 448	236	675	1 374	1 077	936	1 161	2 010
Associate degree, occupational program	146	475	719	156	277	558	373	354	506	893
Associate degree, academic program	39	146	185	68	92	190	115	149	131	419
Bachelor's degree	155	957	945	113	307	837	558	408	614	1 199
Master's degree	24	138	108	19	26	102	62	70	85	214
Professional school degree	17	20	43	4	13	33	29	32	43	95
Doctorate degree	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Persons 25 years and over	4 753	14 755	20 077	3 162	7 177	15 472	13 367	11 869	18 106	25 099
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	1.4	1.0	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	1.1	.8
High school graduate or higher	67.7	75.9	75.5	64.7	68.5	75.2	73.4	70.1	67.7	75.8
Male	65.8	74.6	75.4	58.4	66.0	74.5	71.0	68.2	66.0	75.2
Female	69.4	77.1	75.5	71.0	71.0	75.9	75.7	71.8	69.4	76.4
Some college or higher	29.3	39.0	33.5	33.1	35.7	37.2	31.4	26.7	37.0	37.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.4	16.8	11.7	10.5	10.2	13.0	10.0	9.4	9.0	12.9
Male	8.8	19.4	13.0	12.4	10.8	14.4	10.6	10.8	10.1	14.7
Female	8.0	14.5	10.6	8.6	9.6	11.8	9.4	8.2	8.0	11.3
Males 25 to 34 years	417	1 755	2 622	323	749	1 623	1 518	1 265	2 168	2 603
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	90.2	94.2	93.1	84.2	91.3	90.1	87.8	85.3	86.9	89.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.4	24.0	16.1	12.4	10.3	14.8	8.6	8.4	10.0	15.0
Females 25 to 34 years	348	1 880	2 543	319	685	1 689	1 455	1 332	2 184	2 578
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	91.7	94.8	94.7	88.1	92.1	93.1	90.9	86.9	91.4	93.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.4	19.2	14.8	8.2	16.4	14.3	8.6	7.8	10.3	14.3



Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County	Polk County
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> ---	<b>2 350</b>	<b>9 314</b>	<b>4 981</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>28 118</b>	<b>11 799</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>5 461</b>	<b>2 575</b>	<b>8 740</b>
Preprimary school	220	568	407	92	2 732	911	125	347	152	569
Public school	167	380	337	91	1 630	685	104	321	129	483
Elementary or high school	1 844	4 829	3 730	1 600	18 132	9 030	2 630	4 316	2 046	6 340
Public school	1 661	4 152	3 453	1 598	16 014	8 433	2 499	4 160	1 764	5 776
College	286	3 917	844	161	7 254	1 858	838	798	377	1 831
Public college	252	1 743	804	153	6 133	1 667	793	725	328	1 742
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> ---	<b>2 350</b>	<b>9 314</b>	<b>4 981</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>28 118</b>	<b>11 799</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>5 461</b>	<b>2 575</b>	<b>8 740</b>
3 and 4 years	75	177	136	16	992	179	21	63	24	169
5 to 14 years	1 477	3 950	2 936	1 203	14 756	7 256	1 904	3 386	1 619	5 030
15 to 17 years	415	1 011	838	402	3 940	1 961	645	894	409	1 317
18 and 19 years	164	1 259	340	91	2 135	815	322	330	248	731
20 to 24 years	66	1 955	232	28	2 120	466	359	175	110	604
25 to 34 years	77	469	195	52	2 432	437	148	306	54	470
35 years and over	76	493	304	61	1 743	685	194	307	111	419
<b>Percent enrolled in school:</b>										
3 and 4 years	26.3	22.2	24.5	8.4	25.2	12.2	6.4	10.1	7.3	17.4
5 to 14 years	94.3	92.7	94.2	93.5	91.7	91.2	92.2	94.7	95.4	92.4
15 to 17 years	98.1	95.6	98.3	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.7	93.6	98.1	96.6
18 and 19 years	85.0	88.2	67.7	82.0	77.7	69.4	76.1	61.5	77.5	77.8
20 to 24 years	17.6	64.0	22.2	10.6	30.6	21.1	40.9	18.6	23.8	35.1
25 to 34 years	6.6	10.5	6.7	5.2	11.3	6.4	7.8	9.2	3.8	10.2
35 years and over	1.4	4.2	3.0	1.4	3.8	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.6
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>569</b>	<b>4 484</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>9 671</b>	<b>3 383</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>2 660</b>
Percent enrolled in college	23.4	67.1	25.1	13.3	32.6	23.0	39.2	14.6	29.1	36.2
Male	22.2	66.4	24.2	22.0	32.7	23.5	44.5	13.8	29.8	35.7
Female	24.8	67.7	26.2	3.4	32.5	22.5	31.6	15.8	28.5	36.7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>481</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>5 534</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>1 873</b>
Enrolled in school	450	1 905	899	350	4 804	2 144	763	912	551	1 641
Employed	206	1 128	456	100	3 006	999	317	390	294	894
Unemployed	23	35	51	13	235	155	104	83	26	90
Not in labor force	221	742	392	237	1 563	990	342	439	231	644
Not enrolled in school	31	190	192	27	730	417	123	254	80	232
High school graduate	20	114	95	22	495	295	68	128	51	165
Employed	20	105	74	10	436	210	44	96	34	90
Unemployed	—	5	13	5	9	46	18	17	17	35
Not in labor force	—	4	8	7	49	23	6	11	—	33
Not high school graduate	11	76	97	5	235	122	55	126	29	67
Employed	6	20	58	1	141	68	17	45	13	31
Unemployed	2	5	16	—	25	11	16	36	9	14
Not in labor force	3	51	20	4	69	43	22	45	7	22
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>569</b>	<b>4 484</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>9 671</b>	<b>3 383</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>2 660</b>
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	204	879	455	147	2 492	1 249	397	602	246	727
Some college or associate degree	192	2 974	616	132	4 248	1 200	600	297	328	1 291
Bachelor's degree or higher	42	264	112	23	1 261	146	26	34	37	67
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> -----	<b>6 461</b>	<b>16 232</b>	<b>13 163</b>	<b>5 421</b>	<b>67 315</b>	<b>33 883</b>	<b>8 374</b>	<b>13 813</b>	<b>6 806</b>	<b>20 677</b>
Less than 5th grade	109	190	183	51	694	434	78	101	76	230
5th to 8th grade	1 228	1 379	2 293	1 048	3 111	5 817	1 387	2 097	1 231	3 350
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	620	1 440	1 426	545	4 287	3 365	851	2 051	706	2 013
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 611	5 274	4 677	1 837	19 105	11 420	5 555	2 577	6 880	6 880
Some college, no degree	889	3 058	2 037	974	12 435	5 325	1 207	1 983	1 048	3 684
Associate degree, occupational program	356	985	693	327	5 031	2 218	684	548	386	1 359
Associate degree, academic program	101	271	393	112	2 811	902	296	161	108	503
Bachelor's degree	439	2 502	1 068	459	12 494	3 194	838	925	488	2 007
Master's degree	54	628	196	41	3 745	673	201	234	105	444
Professional school degree	52	207	168	25	3 007	442	88	135	81	129
Doctorate degree	2	298	29	2	595	93	21	23	—	78
<b>Females 25 years and over</b> -----	<b>3 354</b>	<b>8 269</b>	<b>6 924</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>35 255</b>	<b>17 476</b>	<b>4 414</b>	<b>6 640</b>	<b>3 660</b>	<b>10 804</b>
Less than 5th grade	47	59	88	13	415	128	29	42	32	109
5th to 8th grade	554	652	1 185	460	1 515	2 670	683	885	612	1 643
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	289	730	694	267	2 317	1 785	435	981	375	969
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 337	2 764	2 300	977	10 431	6 146	1 490	2 844	1 424	3 679
Some college, no degree	558	1 682	1 189	525	6 848	3 014	653	948	597	1 990
Associate degree, occupational program	207	511	431	174	3 128	1 177	435	244	205	757
Associate degree, academic program	69	166	258	65	1 631	536	168	89	77	337
Bachelor's degree	259	1 287	659	270	6 447	1 687	444	452	273	1 063
Master's degree	19	319	74	8	1 569	176	48	85	29	180
Professional school degree	15	61	39	6	844	138	27	64	36	67
Doctorate degree	—	38	7	—	110	19	2	6	—	10
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> -----	<b>6 461</b>	<b>16 232</b>	<b>13 163</b>	<b>5 421</b>	<b>67 315</b>	<b>33 883</b>	<b>8 374</b>	<b>13 813</b>	<b>6 806</b>	<b>20 677</b>
<b>Percent:</b>										
Less than 5th grade	1.7	1.2	1.4	.9	1.0	1.3	.9	.7	1.1	1.1
High school graduate or higher	69.7	81.5	70.4	69.7	88.0	71.6	72.3	69.2	70.4	73.0
Male	65.7	80.3	69.0	66.0	88.0	69.3	70.5	67.4	68.4	70.9
Female	73.5	82.6	71.6	73.2	88.0	73.8	74.0	71.3	72.2	74.8
Some college or higher	29.3	49.0	34.8	35.8	59.6	37.9	39.8	29.0	32.6	39.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.5	22.4	11.1	9.7	29.5	13.0	13.7	9.5	9.9	12.9
Male	8.2	24.2	10.9	9.1	33.9	14.5	15.8	9.9	10.7	13.6
Female	8.7	20.6	11.3	10.3	25.4	11.6	11.8	9.1	9.2	12.2
<b>Males 25 to 34 years</b> -----	<b>580</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>10 553</b>	<b>3 507</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>2 305</b>
<b>Percent:</b>										
High school graduate or higher	91.6	87.5	88.1	94.9	94.7	89.3	86.0	80.0	92.3	88.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.1	22.9	10.8	13.0	37.5	12.7	10.6	9.1	9.6	13.4
<b>Females 25 to 34 years</b> -----	<b>595</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>10 949</b>	<b>3 314</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>2 293</b>
<b>Percent:</b>										
High school graduate or higher	92.6	95.0	90.3	92.4	96.0	93.4	94.0	88.9	93.0	91.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.4	24.2	13.3	16.4	31.7	14.3	13.7	11.4	10.6	15.4

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> ---	<b>2 571</b>	<b>130 778</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>3 948</b>	<b>4 323</b>	<b>16 008</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>3 518</b>	<b>53 991</b>
Preprimary school .....	192	10 217	59	256	377	981	240	321	3 556
Public school .....	156	5 859	51	218	320	649	175	297	2 798
Elementary or high school .....	2 058	73 896	944	3 270	3 313	8 559	1 941	2 950	33 694
Public school .....	2 038	61 500	849	2 919	2 976	7 462	1 823	2 880	31 754
College .....	321	46 665	146	422	633	6 468	323	247	16 741
Public college .....	305	30 035	140	399	565	1 636	247	220	14 824
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> ---	<b>2 571</b>	<b>130 778</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>3 948</b>	<b>4 323</b>	<b>16 008</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>3 518</b>	<b>53 991</b>
3 and 4 years .....	39	4 250	12	58	120	283	68	111	1 023
5 to 14 years .....	1 666	59 182	713	2 536	2 681	6 920	1 538	2 394	26 283
15 to 17 years .....	424	15 484	233	759	721	1 884	463	607	7 807
18 and 19 years .....	153	10 290	65	219	261	2 398	152	52	5 218
20 to 24 years .....	78	17 819	28	83	160	3 418	74	52	6 494
25 to 34 years .....	96	14 237	50	113	166	463	86	43	3 295
35 years and over .....	115	9 516	48	180	214	642	123	130	3 871
<b>Percent enrolled in school:</b>									
3 and 4 years .....	11.2	27.0	8.7	11.5	20.5	18.4	23.4	18.0	20.9
5 to 14 years .....	92.9	91.3	90.8	90.6	92.0	91.6	92.4	92.4	93.5
15 to 17 years .....	97.7	94.2	95.1	97.4	96.6	95.5	99.6	97.4	95.8
18 and 19 years .....	81.0	73.9	76.5	70.0	76.5	85.4	75.6	55.2	80.2
20 to 24 years .....	21.1	43.0	16.6	12.0	23.5	64.9	20.0	5.3	48.5
25 to 34 years .....	7.2	15.0	8.0	4.7	6.8	6.1	6.6	1.6	11.6
35 years and over .....	2.0	4.4	2.1	2.0	2.3	3.1	2.4	2.0	3.8
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>558</b>	<b>55 402</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>8 076</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>19 901</b>
Percent enrolled in college .....	22.0	43.1	20.9	13.9	26.5	68.1	22.9	5.7	49.7
Male .....	20.6	41.1	18.0	11.1	27.3	64.6	21.8	5.5	48.8
Female .....	23.7	44.9	25.0	17.3	25.7	69.1	24.0	6.0	50.7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>472</b>	<b>24 530</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>4 175</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>11 916</b>
Enrolled in school .....	430	20 131	222	666	743	3 686	424	549	10 314
Employed .....	196	10 982	65	306	257	1 999	230	224	4 318
Unemployed .....	26	1 185	14	21	29	1 999	16	29	961
Not in labor force .....	208	7 939	143	336	457	1 560	178	296	5 032
Not enrolled in school .....	42	4 399	30	108	96	489	51	161	1 602
High school graduate .....	24	2 575	13	69	60	233	36	130	883
Employed .....	19	1 930	6	47	45	204	31	107	571
Unemployed .....	5	273	2	10	5	12	—	14	151
Not in labor force .....	—	341	5	12	8	14	5	9	137
Not high school graduate .....	18	1 824	17	39	36	256	15	31	719
Employed .....	4	713	8	28	22	84	10	23	245
Unemployed .....	6	383	—	2	6	64	4	—	200
Not in labor force .....	8	728	9	9	8	108	1	8	274
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>558</b>	<b>55 402</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>8 076</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>19 901</b>
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	213	14 769	82	355	340	2 355	187	623	5 476
Some college or associate degree .....	171	24 942	97	368	437	4 426	203	382	10 260
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	19	7 209	8	49	26	468	49	45	1 010
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 216</b>	<b>310 366</b>	<b>2 917</b>	<b>11 396</b>	<b>11 709</b>	<b>28 207</b>	<b>6 432</b>	<b>9 063</b>	<b>129 893</b>
Less than 5th grade .....	27	4 704	23	221	128	494	38	66	1 012
5th to 8th grade .....	1 302	14 759	603	1 945	2 060	2 519	1 266	1 409	8 430
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	684	27 015	415	1 101	1 127	2 995	641	1 079	16 187
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	2 578	92 582	946	4 395	4 443	10 516	2 394	3 360	46 063
Some college, no degree .....	1 056	58 760	441	1 587	1 642	4 149	945	1 343	25 107
Associate degree, occupational program .....	663	14 873	156	726	886	1 623	341	634	7 378
Associate degree, academic program .....	169	8 267	61	152	226	471	114	249	3 307
Bachelor's degree .....	582	59 080	201	1 015	966	3 421	544	754	15 711
Master's degree .....	86	17 935	42	143	135	1 116	80	104	4 317
Professional school degree .....	56	7 794	21	101	88	379	63	52	1 808
Doctorate degree .....	13	4 597	8	10	8	524	6	13	573
<b>Females 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 740</b>	<b>166 414</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>5 937</b>	<b>6 071</b>	<b>14 712</b>	<b>3 401</b>	<b>4 463</b>	<b>68 508</b>
Less than 5th grade .....	9	2 901	7	15	53	124	20	18	554
5th to 8th grade .....	589	8 974	255	952	988	1 203	647	606	4 275
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	337	15 264	193	507	533	1 573	293	474	8 661
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	1 388	53 512	511	2 410	2 268	5 640	1 270	1 784	25 158
Some college, no degree .....	606	31 179	258	900	922	2 300	572	676	13 385
Associate degree, occupational program .....	341	7 923	70	417	554	867	188	312	4 144
Associate degree, academic program .....	104	4 680	36	97	141	298	76	168	1 963
Bachelor's degree .....	316	29 845	112	549	538	1 883	284	378	7 752
Master's degree .....	33	8 407	19	52	52	579	37	30	1 914
Professional school degree .....	17	2 521	3	34	22	113	14	15	555
Doctorate degree .....	—	1 208	—	4	—	132	—	2	147
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 216</b>	<b>310 366</b>	<b>2 917</b>	<b>11 396</b>	<b>11 709</b>	<b>28 207</b>	<b>6 432</b>	<b>9 063</b>	<b>129 893</b>
<b>Percent:</b>									
Less than 5th grade .....	.4	1.5	.8	1.9	1.1	1.8	.6	.7	.8
High school graduate or higher .....	72.1	85.0	64.3	71.3	71.7	78.7	69.8	71.8	80.3
Male .....	69.0	86.6	59.7	67.2	69.1	77.0	67.5	68.3	80.2
Female .....	75.0	83.7	68.9	75.2	74.1	80.3	71.8	75.4	80.3
Some college or higher .....	36.4	55.2	31.9	32.8	33.7	41.4	32.5	34.7	44.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	10.2	28.8	9.3	11.1	10.2	19.3	10.8	10.2	17.3
Male .....	10.7	32.9	9.5	11.5	10.4	20.3	11.8	10.8	19.6
Female .....	9.8	25.2	9.2	10.8	10.1	18.4	9.9	9.5	15.1
<b>Males 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>664</b>	<b>47 162</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>3 752</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>14 074</b>
<b>Percent:</b>									
High school graduate or higher .....	92.8	92.6	87.9	93.0	93.5	88.9	89.8	86.6	91.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	9.9	34.7	12.1	14.3	12.2	15.2	13.4	10.6	18.2
<b>Females 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>662</b>	<b>47 987</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>3 784</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>14 323</b>
<b>Percent:</b>									
High school graduate or higher .....	92.3	93.3	86.7	95.5	95.7	91.8	93.8	90.9	93.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	11.2	34.8	11.4	14.7	12.5	16.5	14.7	11.1	18.3



Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> ----	<b>15 572</b>	<b>12 613</b>	<b>3 574</b>	<b>40 146</b>	<b>7 913</b>	<b>3 873</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>6 336</b>	<b>968</b>
Preprimary school -----	1 333	852	278	2 308	692	178	267	378	79
Public school -----	838	578	225	1 694	481	135	235	338	79
Elementary or high school -----	11 485	8 653	2 791	22 091	5 695	1 770	1 932	5 160	816
Public school -----	9 906	7 899	2 493	19 242	5 233	1 666	1 810	4 766	794
College -----	2 754	3 108	505	15 747	1 526	1 925	294	798	73
Public college -----	2 168	2 784	456	12 352	1 103	1 876	267	750	69
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> ----	<b>15 572</b>	<b>12 613</b>	<b>3 574</b>	<b>40 146</b>	<b>7 913</b>	<b>3 873</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>6 336</b>	<b>968</b>
3 and 4 years -----	480	189	80	550	203	57	63	80	18
5 to 14 years -----	9 332	6 923	2 209	17 724	4 616	1 424	1 585	3 974	649
15 to 17 years -----	2 402	1 888	627	4 931	1 185	371	435	1 158	183
18 and 19 years -----	956	865	219	4 816	644	790	135	394	51
20 to 24 years -----	825	1 399	125	8 669	392	1 090	92	197	14
25 to 34 years -----	876	708	140	2 075	472	70	84	216	17
35 years and over -----	701	641	174	1 381	401	71	99	317	36
<b>Percent enrolled in school:</b>									
3 and 4 years -----	23.2	12.8	18.7	14.5	20.4	20.7	21.4	11.3	13.1
5 to 14 years -----	92.9	90.8	92.6	92.0	90.8	94.5	94.1	91.7	94.6
15 to 17 years -----	95.2	95.9	97.7	95.4	92.6	94.9	96.0	97.8	97.9
18 and 19 years -----	66.9	66.4	69.3	83.3	73.9	95.8	77.6	68.5	81.0
20 to 24 years -----	23.5	39.6	19.7	59.6	21.4	78.4	23.7	19.6	10.4
25 to 34 years -----	7.3	9.2	6.9	10.7	9.4	5.8	6.1	7.0	3.3
35 years and over -----	3.1	3.9	2.4	3.0	2.8	1.5	1.7	2.7	1.4
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>4 934</b>	<b>4 834</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>20 336</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>198</b>
Percent enrolled in college -----	24.8	36.5	20.4	60.9	26.4	80.9	21.3	19.3	9.1
Male -----	25.5	34.6	18.3	61.5	27.7	77.6	17.6	25.1	8.9
Female -----	24.1	38.8	22.6	60.3	25.1	83.9	26.5	11.6	9.3
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>3 033</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>9 165</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>181</b>
Enrolled in school -----	2 461	2 047	612	8 054	1 463	1 037	454	1 125	165
Employed -----	1 397	1 140	323	4 180	793	358	204	423	76
Unemployed -----	136	114	17	319	73	57	24	102	9
Not in labor force -----	928	793	272	3 552	597	622	226	600	80
Not enrolled in school -----	572	516	110	1 111	312	55	52	200	16
High school graduate -----	362	318	70	790	149	43	29	122	8
Employed -----	314	223	52	576	131	34	22	84	5
Unemployed -----	17	40	6	83	7	4	5	19	3
Not in labor force -----	31	55	10	102	11	5	2	19	—
Not high school graduate -----	210	198	40	321	163	12	23	78	8
Employed -----	116	86	18	142	83	10	8	28	2
Unemployed -----	36	24	6	54	17	2	8	22	2
Not in labor force -----	56	88	16	125	63	—	7	28	4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>4 934</b>	<b>4 834</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>20 336</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>198</b>
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 842	1 668	388	4 401	954	317	167	585	58
Some college or associate degree -----	1 789	2 044	298	13 140	1 043	1 705	246	488	66
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	332	280	54	1 087	173	88	20	35	12
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> -----	<b>34 888</b>	<b>23 976</b>	<b>9 320</b>	<b>65 025</b>	<b>19 253</b>	<b>5 903</b>	<b>7 364</b>	<b>14 632</b>	<b>3 086</b>
Less than 5th grade -----	267	105	83	576	178	34	30	172	17
5th to 8th grade -----	2 300	1 284	1 892	8 404	2 112	904	1 550	2 778	631
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	2 719	2 399	985	5 102	1 685	422	760	1 731	240
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	13 568	9 678	3 857	24 154	7 412	1 936	2 542	5 840	1 215
Some college, no degree -----	6 652	4 501	1 106	10 120	3 116	883	939	1 907	431
Associate degree, occupational program -----	2 514	1 438	479	4 078	1 225	574	545	893	168
Associate degree, academic program -----	876	556	93	1 187	454	149	175	217	82
Bachelor's degree -----	4 850	2 865	643	7 814	2 396	643	630	889	237
Master's degree -----	763	712	96	1 995	415	150	135	174	30
Professional school degree -----	326	254	84	993	224	92	48	68	34
Doctorate degree -----	53	184	2	602	36	116	10	13	1
<b>Females 25 years and over</b> -----	<b>17 522</b>	<b>11 975</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>33 039</b>	<b>10 003</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>3 875</b>	<b>7 449</b>	<b>1 622</b>
Less than 5th grade -----	107	52	29	286	97	14	7	41	13
5th to 8th grade -----	1 147	525	899	4 268	1 040	403	691	1 299	278
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 194	1 078	509	2 258	892	204	376	873	114
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	7 346	5 086	1 974	12 575	4 041	1 040	1 359	3 057	607
Some college, no degree -----	3 398	2 231	608	5 311	1 622	504	573	1 042	268
Associate degree, occupational program -----	1 215	703	250	2 303	638	297	300	446	103
Associate degree, academic program -----	464	364	62	796	328	106	139	137	61
Bachelor's degree -----	2 236	1 493	371	4 003	1 113	396	364	478	146
Master's degree -----	295	346	38	876	162	71	62	63	18
Professional school degree -----	110	49	20	230	69	49	4	13	14
Doctorate degree -----	10	48	—	133	1	25	—	—	—
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> -----	<b>34 888</b>	<b>23 976</b>	<b>9 320</b>	<b>65 025</b>	<b>19 253</b>	<b>5 903</b>	<b>7 364</b>	<b>14 632</b>	<b>3 086</b>
<b>Percent:</b>									
Less than 5th grade -----	.8	.4	.9	.9	.9	.6	.4	.8	.6
High school graduate or higher -----	84.8	84.2	68.2	78.3	79.4	77.0	68.2	68.4	71.2
Male -----	83.7	82.2	66.6	77.3	79.0	73.6	63.7	66.3	67.0
Female -----	86.0	86.2	69.8	79.4	79.7	80.0	72.3	70.3	75.0
Some college or higher -----	46.0	43.8	26.9	41.2	40.9	44.2	33.7	28.4	31.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	17.2	16.7	8.9	17.5	16.0	17.0	11.2	7.8	9.8
Male -----	19.2	17.3	8.7	19.3	18.7	16.5	11.3	8.2	8.5
Female -----	15.1	16.2	9.0	15.9	13.4	17.4	11.1	7.4	11.0
<b>Males 25 to 34 years</b> -----	<b>6 065</b>	<b>3 921</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>9 796</b>	<b>2 546</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>277</b>
<b>Percent:</b>									
High school graduate or higher -----	91.7	88.8	92.0	92.1	93.2	95.0	89.2	86.4	94.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	17.4	13.0	8.2	17.5	20.3	18.0	12.8	6.1	10.1
<b>Females 25 to 34 years</b> -----	<b>5 906</b>	<b>3 769</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>9 510</b>	<b>2 487</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>243</b>
<b>Percent:</b>									
High school graduate or higher -----	95.5	94.7	92.4	95.7	93.3	97.1	95.7	90.6	95.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	18.4	16.3	11.8	17.8	17.1	22.7	13.4	8.5	13.2

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watsonwan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	4 948	3 293	4 970	42 488	2 782	1 858	16 128	18 754	2 905
Preprimary school -----	439	213	418	3 822	253	96	963	1 501	227
Public school -----	338	207	351	2 468	197	72	583	1 173	202
Elementary or high school -----	3 792	2 549	3 451	29 382	2 220	1 428	7 633	14 645	2 139
Public school -----	3 499	2 411	3 203	26 896	2 007	1 303	6 324	13 560	2 022
College -----	717	531	1 101	9 284	309	334	7 532	2 608	539
Public college -----	640	497	983	7 341	287	315	6 124	2 179	501
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	4 948	3 293	4 970	42 488	2 782	1 858	16 128	18 754	2 905
3 and 4 years -----	153	57	78	1 404	93	21	322	348	46
5 to 14 years -----	3 084	2 016	2 847	23 501	1 760	1 139	6 179	11 787	1 752
15 to 17 years -----	771	565	764	6 631	437	287	1 733	3 193	457
18 and 19 years -----	316	199	454	2 547	190	131	2 572	1 134	227
20 to 24 years -----	192	128	294	2 584	104	95	3 729	738	181
25 to 34 years -----	223	124	250	2 957	67	82	814	780	117
35 years and over -----	209	204	283	2 864	131	103	779	774	125
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years -----	24.4	13.9	14.9	26.7	24.6	9.5	23.2	13.1	13.6
5 to 14 years -----	91.9	92.6	93.0	92.8	91.4	94.1	91.8	91.0	92.5
15 to 17 years -----	97.1	94.5	95.5	97.1	93.8	90.5	93.8	96.5	96.4
18 and 19 years -----	67.5	64.8	82.7	71.1	70.1	72.0	88.3	67.1	85.0
20 to 24 years -----	19.5	20.8	27.7	32.0	19.5	24.3	65.3	17.8	41.0
25 to 34 years -----	7.5	7.1	9.1	10.9	4.1	7.2	11.9	6.3	7.4
35 years and over -----	2.2	3.0	3.3	4.6	2.2	2.8	3.8	2.8	2.0
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 455	923	1 609	11 665	803	573	8 620	5 828	709
Percent enrolled in college -----	20.7	22.4	36.5	31.1	18.7	28.8	69.6	38.1	43.7
Male -----	20.1	24.1	35.1	29.7	19.7	33.2	66.4	17.3	45.3
Female -----	21.3	20.7	38.0	32.6	17.6	22.7	72.4	20.4	41.7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 021	680	1 069	7 991	591	408	4 161	3 822	562
Enrolled in school -----	852	539	947	6 821	481	329	3 739	3 165	515
Employed -----	419	210	465	3 465	225	165	1 633	1 820	192
Unemployed -----	40	44	51	376	23	23	200	149	22
Not in labor force -----	393	285	431	2 965	233	141	1 899	1 196	301
Not enrolled in school -----	169	141	122	1 170	110	79	422	657	47
High school graduate -----	121	84	67	790	57	39	237	436	25
Employed -----	105	36	51	639	42	27	194	364	20
Unemployed -----	6	20	2	69	12	6	17	43	1
Not in labor force -----	8	27	14	75	3	6	23	24	4
Not high school graduate -----	48	57	55	380	53	40	185	221	22
Employed -----	30	33	33	206	38	5	84	126	10
Unemployed -----	—	5	2	74	—	15	47	33	—
Not in labor force -----	18	19	20	100	15	20	54	62	12
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 455	923	1 609	11 665	803	573	8 620	5 828	709
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	576	410	460	3 750	226	212	1 676	2 420	215
Some college or associate degree -----	506	265	834	4 798	299	239	5 755	1 937	323
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	40	30	85	892	45	27	427	226	32
Persons 25 years and over -----	12 597	8 498	11 260	89 896	7 614	4 831	27 444	40 413	7 825
Less than 5th grade -----	59	118	75	303	151	32	240	153	104
5th to 8th grade -----	1 550	1 605	1 431	2 792	1 147	816	2 883	3 622	1 318
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 369	775	1 026	5 852	822	420	2 987	4 251	720
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	5 197	3 073	4 299	29 961	3 173	1 510	9 384	17 751	2 944
Some college, no degree -----	1 873	1 155	1 864	19 009	1 006	835	4 360	6 715	1 311
Associate degree, occupational program -----	801	694	826	5 285	468	501	1 566	2 239	564
Associate degree, academic program -----	182	95	210	3 123	158	630	630	798	89
Bachelor's degree -----	1 130	763	1 175	16 866	607	438	3 647	3 660	607
Master's degree -----	267	154	226	4 203	88	67	1 115	802	102
Professional school degree -----	150	36	91	1 621	64	49	355	365	63
Doctorate degree -----	19	30	37	881	7	5	277	57	3
Females 25 years and over -----	6 474	4 444	5 852	45 331	3 960	2 534	14 238	20 340	4 091
Less than 5th grade -----	31	39	28	147	81	23	100	73	35
5th to 8th grade -----	694	747	693	1 464	585	392	1 508	1 610	629
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	656	417	515	2 845	366	197	1 434	1 978	368
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 644	1 676	2 342	16 751	1 679	838	5 158	9 290	1 605
Some college, no degree -----	996	678	999	9 345	581	488	2 221	3 478	667
Associate degree, occupational program -----	478	350	431	2 818	251	243	818	1 122	308
Associate degree, academic program -----	138	61	130	1 755	46	94	361	475	67
Bachelor's degree -----	673	386	597	7 876	329	225	1 951	1 897	371
Master's degree -----	119	81	84	1 682	29	20	556	297	24
Professional school degree -----	43	9	31	502	8	14	82	113	17
Doctorate degree -----	2	—	2	146	5	—	49	7	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	12 597	8 498	11 260	89 896	7 614	4 831	27 444	40 413	7 825
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade -----	.5	1.4	.7	.3	2.0	.7	.9	.4	1.3
High school graduate or higher -----	76.4	70.6	77.5	90.0	72.2	73.8	77.7	80.1	72.6
Male -----	73.9	68.1	76.0	89.9	70.2	71.4	76.8	78.3	70.3
Female -----	78.7	72.9	78.9	90.2	73.9	75.8	78.6	82.0	74.8
Some college or higher -----	35.1	34.4	39.3	56.7	30.5	42.5	43.5	36.2	35.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	12.4	11.6	13.6	26.2	10.1	11.6	19.7	12.1	9.9
Male -----	11.9	12.5	15.1	30.0	10.8	13.1	20.9	12.8	9.7
Female -----	12.9	10.7	12.2	22.5	9.4	10.2	18.5	11.4	10.1
Males 25 to 34 years -----	1 441	877	1 397	13 637	854	579	3 463	6 195	783
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	91.6	90.3	89.7	93.4	87.1	94.3	89.0	89.3	93.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11.3	13.0	14.5	25.3	14.4	11.4	16.8	12.0	9.2
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 518	874	1 357	13 416	784	565	3 392	6 101	798
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	93.9	93.9	94.1	94.9	92.1	96.5	89.3	93.0	94.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	13.9	12.5	16.5	24.9	13.3	15.0	19.8	11.5	12.8



Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County	Carver County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons .....	12 425	243 641	27 881	34 384	30 185	6 285	54 044	26 984	29 259	47 915
Native .....	12 330	239 551	27 592	34 005	29 988	6 230	52 821	26 764	28 958	47 277
Born in State of residence .....	9 791	189 495	20 703	26 132	25 996	4 979	42 255	23 565	24 269	37 568
Born in a different State .....	2 479	48 615	6 790	7 656	3 835	1 232	10 313	3 044	4 584	9 459
Northeast .....	115	3 415	237	490	252	32	456	122	258	807
Midwest .....	1 870	34 129	5 439	5 106	2 557	1 078	7 689	2 356	3 090	6 433
South .....	198	4 485	353	659	340	30	933	245	542	1 061
West .....	296	6 586	761	1 401	686	92	1 235	321	694	1 158
Born abroad .....	60	1 441	99	217	157	19	253	155	105	250
Puerto Rico .....	—	56	—	2	—	—	7	—	2	10
U.S. outlying area .....	2	27	3	—	6	—	—	5	3	—
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	—	22	—	—	—	—	2	5	3	—
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	58	1 358	96	215	151	19	244	150	100	240
Foreign born .....	95	4 090	289	379	197	55	1 223	220	301	638
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over .....	11 755	222 266	25 827	31 526	27 544	5 844	50 605	25 011	27 215	43 357
Same house .....	7 627	120 706	15 929	17 170	15 539	4 137	24 825	17 028	16 951	23 495
Different house in the United States .....	4 105	100 569	9 837	14 147	11 916	1 702	25 261	7 926	10 234	19 700
Same county .....	2 110	46 614	5 484	6 690	3 702	1 061	9 852	4 494	6 153	7 017
Different county .....	1 995	53 955	4 353	7 457	8 214	641	15 409	3 432	4 081	12 683
Same State .....	1 606	41 352	2 305	5 201	6 775	442	11 633	2 370	2 803	9 105
Different State .....	389	12 603	2 048	2 256	1 439	199	3 776	1 062	1 278	3 578
Northeast .....	21	552	39	119	26	13	92	23	95	163
Midwest .....	147	6 266	1 271	804	813	130	2 493	640	503	2 073
South .....	81	2 561	184	391	188	21	532	157	283	614
West .....	140	3 224	554	942	412	35	659	242	397	728
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	23	991	61	204	89	5	519	57	30	162
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over .....	4 346	130 912	11 194	13 704	14 774	2 624	27 299	12 684	11 685	25 705
Worked in county of residence .....	3 360	51 704	9 190	12 375	6 184	2 128	21 442	11 637	8 393	11 817
Worked outside county of residence .....	986	79 208	2 004	1 329	8 590	496	5 857	1 047	3 292	13 888
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over .....	4 346	130 912	11 194	13 704	14 774	2 624	27 299	12 684	11 685	25 705
Car, truck, or van .....	3 480	120 838	9 352	11 536	12 986	1 907	22 453	10 014	10 487	22 834
Drove alone .....	2 993	104 296	7 888	9 769	11 181	1 720	19 653	8 724	9 170	19 796
Carpooled .....	487	16 542	1 464	1 767	1 805	187	2 800	1 290	1 317	3 038
2-person carpool .....	365	14 111	1 147	1 368	1 416	136	2 247	1 045	1 019	2 329
3-person carpool .....	72	1 695	210	257	237	24	331	162	172	398
4-person carpool .....	35	438	81	90	100	8	99	49	60	167
5- or 6-person carpool .....	11	121	22	19	43	8	55	16	51	39
7-or-more-person carpool .....	4	177	4	33	9	11	68	18	15	105
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.08
Public transportation .....	22	3 616	49	83	163	17	466	23	93	149
Bus or trolley bus .....	22	3 576	24	81	149	17	400	7	90	140
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Ferryboat .....	—	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	33	24	—	2	—	66	16	3	2
Motorcycle .....	3	148	17	2	19	2	38	13	7	17
Bicycle .....	19	200	20	16	18	6	146	60	19	28
Walked .....	295	2 040	568	981	596	257	2 615	1 364	491	913
Other means .....	55	288	107	130	80	9	93	25	60	89
Worked at home .....	472	3 782	1 081	956	912	426	1 488	1 185	528	1 675
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home .....	3 874	127 130	10 113	12 748	13 862	2 198	25 811	11 499	11 157	24 030
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes .....	1 266	13 592	3 124	3 776	3 022	1 098	8 496	5 849	3 402	4 201
10 to 14 minutes .....	655	15 425	2 087	3 010	3 054	355	6 811	2 473	2 134	3 217
15 to 19 minutes .....	556	17 368	1 535	2 204	2 839	278	4 125	1 271	1 397	2 990
20 to 29 minutes .....	519	31 001	1 486	1 871	2 495	225	3 338	1 037	1 969	5 476
30 to 44 minutes .....	504	33 194	925	1 171	1 508	139	1 838	588	1 605	5 168
45 or more minutes .....	374	16 550	956	716	944	103	1 203	281	650	2 978
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.6	24.7	17.5	16.1	18.2	12.5	14.9	11.2	17.0	22.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	65.3	53.4	61.0	65.8	67.5	61.3	68.4	61.7	58.0	54.2
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	732	33 617	1 562	1 509	2 601	269	3 593	2 372	2 466	5 701
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	1 259	36 143	3 873	5 164	4 717	757	9 062	3 734	3 845	8 254
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	626	14 019	1 663	2 049	1 598	476	3 580	1 663	1 469	2 771
All other times .....	1 257	43 351	3 015	4 026	4 946	696	9 576	3 730	3 377	7 304
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans .....	1 954	27 448	3 336	3 758	2 842	624	5 042	2 721	3 671	4 539
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	40.8	31.4	33.0	30.7	26.8	27.6	24.2	28.2	34.3	26.4
Female civilian veterans .....	45	814	77	152	142	18	154	60	153	114
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.9	.9	.7	1.2	1.3	.7	.7	.6	1.4	.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 999	28 262	3 413	3 910	2 984	642	5 196	2 781	3 824	4 653
May 1975 or later service only .....	151	3 867	270	523	447	35	652	271	360	547
September 1980 or later service only .....	96	1 974	130	308	231	14	461	149	188	308
Served 2 or more years .....	80	1 593	96	272	184	7	389	134	174	257
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	402	10 685	973	1 217	1 023	139	1 443	798	1 076	1 649
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	20	164	42	54	18	2	28	2	42	9
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	190	4 196	375	379	299	81	512	321	400	693
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	257	4 057	623	586	128	128	811	486	514	822
Korean conflict and World War II .....	79	257	66	64	36	13	111	30	56	43
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	874	4 896	1 025	1 068	744	240	1 596	845	1 332	871
World War I .....	—	7	15	—	2	2	21	—	27	2
Other service .....	26	133	24	19	19	2	22	28	17	17



Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County	Dodge County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>										
All persons .....	21 791	13 228	30 521	50 422	8 309	3 868	12 694	44 249	275 227	15 731
Native .....	21 570	13 146	30 267	49 478	8 198	3 810	12 538	43 831	268 957	15 594
Born in State of residence .....	16 543	11 236	23 672	25 302	6 674	2 781	10 190	34 484	191 270	12 469
Born in a different State .....	4 940	1 835	6 450	23 901	1 485	998	2 305	9 168	75 273	3 043
Northeast .....	263	42	287	312	98	102	84	379	7 107	187
Midwest .....	3 741	1 479	4 918	20 706	941	680	1 923	6 566	50 958	2 296
South .....	315	166	517	1 213	103	67	147	791	8 546	250
West .....	621	148	728	1 670	343	149	151	1 432	8 662	310
Born abroad .....	87	75	145	275	39	31	43	179	2 414	82
Puerto Rico .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	—
U.S. outlying area .....	2	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	43	2
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	2	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	28	—
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	83	75	140	273	39	31	43	179	2 219	80
Foreign born .....	221	82	254	944	111	58	156	418	6 270	137
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	20 257	12 342	28 037	46 884	7 724	3 606	11 881	41 078	249 647	14 392
Same house .....	11 964	8 444	16 120	24 887	5 432	2 149	8 336	22 957	116 173	8 898
Different house in the United States .....	8 252	3 845	11 852	21 598	2 278	1 455	3 531	17 999	131 551	5 441
Same county .....	3 675	2 088	4 406	8 148	1 357	786	1 896	10 195	51 773	2 667
Different county .....	4 577	1 757	7 446	13 450	921	669	1 635	7 804	79 778	2 774
Same State .....	3 429	1 322	5 973	6 432	570	342	1 083	5 569	51 003	2 025
Different State .....	1 148	433	1 473	7 018	357	226	552	2 235	28 775	749
Northeast .....	77	26	105	85	12	24	50	75	2 265	45
Midwest .....	577	278	702	5 604	111	155	342	1 063	15 661	383
South .....	163	65	231	553	77	30	67	388	5 629	191
West .....	331	66	435	776	151	118	93	709	5 220	130
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Elsewhere .....	41	53	65	399	14	2	14	122	1 805	53
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	7 570	5 848	13 765	24 008	2 848	1 690	5 466	17 910	151 620	7 621
Worked in county of residence .....	4 987	4 718	6 239	13 040	2 235	1 602	4 743	16 394	67 660	3 792
Worked outside county of residence .....	2 583	1 130	7 526	10 968	613	88	723	1 516	83 960	3 829
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	7 570	5 848	13 765	24 008	2 848	1 690	5 466	17 910	151 620	7 621
Car, truck, or van .....	6 337	4 730	12 442	19 492	2 202	1 353	4 094	16 027	140 584	6 320
Drove alone .....	5 432	3 977	10 062	16 874	1 836	1 118	3 581	14 092	123 894	5 194
Carpooled .....	905	753	2 380	2 618	366	235	513	1 935	16 690	1 126
2-person carpool .....	723	602	1 764	2 216	282	205	349	1 656	14 288	908
3-person carpool .....	139	80	278	246	63	19	80	160	1 561	122
4-person carpool .....	25	30	83	66	9	11	52	65	431	65
5- or 6-person carpool .....	4	23	52	49	12	—	21	28	227	31
7-or-more-person carpool .....	14	18	203	41	—	—	11	26	183	—
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.11
Public transportation .....	26	72	29	210	9	2	17	98	3 383	62
Bus or trolley bus .....	26	72	29	208	9	2	17	87	3 257	62
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	30	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	85	—
Motorcycle .....	3	—	—	26	4	—	5	4	166	3
Bicycle .....	40	8	14	82	—	—	9	31	146	4
Walked .....	409	382	468	2 719	186	176	550	700	2 180	493
Other means .....	87	28	78	129	55	15	25	167	639	39
Worked at home .....	668	628	734	1 350	392	144	766	883	4 522	700
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>										
Workers who did not work at home .....	6 902	5 220	13 031	22 658	2 456	1 546	4 700	17 027	147 098	6 921
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes .....	1 982	2 532	2 577	6 749	853	782	2 557	4 891	20 630	1 776
10 to 14 minutes .....	1 059	986	1 691	5 449	429	228	927	3 765	23 034	829
15 to 19 minutes .....	1 007	480	1 406	4 725	385	165	421	2 980	25 135	615
20 to 29 minutes .....	1 176	691	1 493	2 809	281	131	383	3 004	39 057	1 733
30 to 44 minutes .....	993	323	2 185	1 787	281	102	277	1 685	29 922	1 508
45 or more minutes .....	685	208	3 679	1 139	227	138	135	702	9 320	460
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.9	12.8	27.9	15.4	17.6	13.9	11.0	15.7	20.7	19.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	58.6	62.8	55.8	65.3	63.7	53.9	63.1	64.0	55.9	57.0
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	1 085	1 018	3 215	2 667	366	251	771	2 793	33 637	1 727
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	2 647	1 956	3 423	8 359	841	534	1 577	6 149	49 938	2 134
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	1 114	951	1 621	3 494	537	297	913	2 553	20 673	808
All other times .....	2 056	1 295	4 772	8 138	712	464	1 439	5 532	42 850	2 252
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>										
Male civilian veterans .....	3 313	1 321	3 507	4 922	1 063	602	1 208	5 847	29 089	1 641
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	40.6	28.1	32.1	27.1	34.4	40.4	26.0	36.5	29.8	29.8
Female civilian veterans .....	127	4	130	202	38	20	25	222	1 025	25
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.5	.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	.5	1.3	1.0	.4
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	3 440	1 325	3 637	5 124	1 101	622	1 233	6 069	30 114	1 666
May 1975 or later service only .....	249	86	409	479	62	44	62	623	4 430	206
September 1980 or later service only .....	140	34	201	280	34	23	45	308	2 366	105
Served 2 or more years .....	116	21	160	229	25	15	41	245	2 091	86
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	774	282	1 193	1 420	330	183	303	1 442	11 126	557
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	56	7	21	48	9	11	10	44	284	12
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	332	125	531	618	144	72	160	668	4 190	230
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	534	277	478	853	176	57	217	1 003	4 024	249
Korean conflict and World War II .....	101	14	64	61	13	12	19	120	506	21
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	1 368	527	930	1 600	355	225	458	2 129	5 455	385
World War I .....	5	5	2	25	2	4	—	10	31	2
Other service .....	21	2	9	20	10	14	4	30	68	4



Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County	Isanti County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>										
All persons .....	28 674	16 937	20 777	33 060	40 690	6 246	1 032 431	18 497	14 939	25 921
Native .....	28 479	16 819	20 641	32 693	40 397	6 226	988 274	18 368	14 799	25 668
Born in State of residence .....	23 435	13 598	15 182	25 532	32 654	5 258	682 989	8 274	10 831	21 593
Born in a different State .....	4 909	3 112	5 326	7 052	7 539	944	296 605	10 008	3 895	3 941
Northeast .....	198	54	129	258	309	18	30 351	120	134	206
Midwest .....	3 853	2 583	4 703	5 642	5 696	740	195 142	9 434	2 872	2 804
South .....	336	221	250	690	689	69	39 412	259	290	371
West .....	522	254	244	462	845	117	31 700	195	599	560
Born abroad .....	135	109	133	109	204	24	8 680	86	73	134
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	473	3	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	2	2	—	8	—	—	166	4	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	2	—	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	2	2	—	4	—	—	57	—	—	—
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	24	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	133	107	133	99	204	24	8 041	79	73	134
Foreign born .....	195	118	136	367	293	20	44 157	129	140	253
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	26 654	15 880	19 284	30 842	37 687	5 846	955 731	17 030	13 912	23 874
Same house .....	15 597	11 321	12 834	20 194	22 926	4 015	469 555	11 033	9 115	15 011
Different house in the United States .....	11 008	4 507	6 388	10 560	14 678	1 820	472 660	5 976	4 760	8 797
Same county .....	5 759	2 865	3 818	6 849	7 731	1 044	289 016	3 527	2 037	3 390
Different county .....	5 249	1 642	2 570	3 711	6 947	776	183 644	2 449	2 723	5 407
Same State .....	3 804	927	1 599	2 088	4 445	562	85 336	884	1 986	4 623
Different State .....	1 445	715	971	1 623	2 502	214	98 308	1 565	737	784
Northeast .....	32	19	27	45	87	—	9 185	22	10	27
Midwest .....	880	491	650	1 015	1 513	81	52 840	1 379	381	350
South .....	237	71	159	331	411	33	16 204	79	94	150
West .....	296	134	135	232	491	100	20 079	85	252	257
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	4
Elsewhere .....	49	52	62	88	83	11	13 326	21	37	62
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	12 671	7 157	9 369	14 589	19 308	2 602	561 081	8 927	5 746	11 799
Worked in county of residence .....	11 481	6 074	6 824	12 471	14 389	2 124	478 582	4 877	3 957	5 689
Worked outside county of residence .....	1 190	1 083	2 545	2 118	4 919	478	82 499	4 050	1 789	6 110
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	12 671	7 157	9 369	14 589	19 308	2 602	561 081	8 927	5 746	11 799
Car, truck, or van .....	10 755	5 582	7 014	12 574	16 282	1 770	471 402	7 175	4 806	10 662
Drove alone .....	9 704	4 800	5 680	11 297	13 816	1 623	416 513	6 086	4 052	8 788
Carpooled .....	1 051	782	1 334	1 277	2 466	147	54 889	1 089	754	1 874
2-person carpool .....	834	581	846	1 069	1 854	111	47 621	778	632	1 422
3-person carpool .....	159	110	207	151	359	16	4 935	176	87	264
4-person carpool .....	17	73	133	28	122	6	1 121	72	35	65
5- or 6-person carpool .....	13	4	82	12	67	14	564	61	—	51
7-or-more-person carpool .....	28	4	66	17	64	—	648	2	—	72
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.08	1.13	1.06	1.09	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.11
Public transportation .....	52	12	8	83	99	2	43 212	23	20	23
Bus or trolley bus .....	21	10	8	68	76	2	42 299	18	18	23
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	104	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	2	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	2	3	—	20	3	—	—
Taxicab .....	31	2	—	13	17	—	716	—	2	—
Motorcycle .....	21	2	6	16	5	2	538	2	2	5
Bicycle .....	37	19	14	31	65	18	3 793	29	16	18
Walked .....	687	661	777	805	1 215	274	21 305	690	251	346
Other means .....	89	27	76	47	140	10	2 355	52	54	86
Worked at home .....	1 030	854	1 474	1 033	1 502	526	18 476	956	597	659
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>										
Workers who did not work at home .....	11 641	6 303	7 895	13 556	17 806	2 076	542 605	7 971	5 149	11 140
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes .....	3 744	3 001	2 994	4 776	5 602	1 039	66 702	2 356	1 427	2 010
10 to 14 minutes .....	3 079	1943	1 005	3 335	3 408	278	90 336	1 343	929	1 446
15 to 19 minutes .....	1 959	765	879	2 027	2 221	248	107 164	1 544	858	1 398
20 to 29 minutes .....	1 647	694	759	1 873	2 567	206	152 899	1 313	1 150	1 205
30 to 44 minutes .....	760	550	1 249	1 021	2 299	237	94 024	921	478	1 486
45 or more minutes .....	452	350	1 009	524	1 709	68	31 480	494	307	3 595
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	14.3	14.0	18.9	14.2	18.3	13.1	20.2	16.7	17.2	30.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	68.0	62.5	55.0	64.5	59.1	64.7	56.4	56.6	66.3	59.3
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	1 604	1 176	1 686	2 599	4 238	263	100 788	1 779	797	2 596
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	4 092	2 343	2 709	4 384	5 364	803	190 988	2 726	2 076	2 887
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	2 057	1 100	1 102	1 833	2 208	448	92 561	1 065	877	1 006
All other times .....	3 888	1 684	2 398	4 740	5 996	562	158 268	2 401	1 399	4 651
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>										
Male civilian veterans .....	3 200	1 793	2 051	4 191	4 290	666	111 056	1 775	2 165	2 849
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	30.4	29.5	27.0	34.3	29.3	29.1	28.5	26.7	39.0	30.9
Female civilian veterans .....	137	43	74	154	188	25	3 974	44	67	57
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.2	.6	.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	.9	.6	1.2	.6
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	3 337	1 836	2 125	4 345	4 478	691	115 030	1 819	2 232	2 906
May 1975 or later service only .....	235	124	186	399	502	34	12 740	115	160	345
September 1980 or later service only .....	94	64	100	226	330	18	7 184	66	84	142
Served 2 or more years .....	82	62	67	193	276	12	5 910	51	76	128
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	930	477	508	1 027	1 333	154	33 854	535	583	996
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	36	12	19	38	42	4	619	20	59	15
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	333	214	240	564	515	125	13 654	248	174	417
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	537	334	390	610	672	112	16 094	301	330	439
Korean conflict and World War II .....	45	15	24	77	59	11	2 368	22	43	43
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	1 197	648	732	1 582	1 312	238	34 515	570	846	635
World War I .....	12	6	19	17	17	3	425	—	5	8
Other service .....	12	6	7	31	26	10	761	8	32	8

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County	Le Sueur County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>										
All persons .....	40 863	11 677	12 802	38 761	5 767	16 299	8 924	10 415	4 076	23 239
Native .....	40 440	11 495	12 647	38 327	5 647	15 421	8 868	10 258	4 019	23 139
Born in State of residence .....	32 814	8 770	10 485	31 926	4 367	11 555	7 568	7 901	2 944	20 304
Born in a different State .....	7 425	2 694	2 078	6 241	1 232	3 291	1 266	2 286	1 038	2 749
Northeast .....	380	48	72	205	32	183	11	210	42	126
Midwest .....	5 082	2 407	1 502	4 207	993	1 914	1 096	1 634	721	2 024
South .....	770	141	186	1 057	59	689	63	230	123	243
West .....	1 193	98	318	772	148	505	96	212	152	356
Born abroad .....	201	31	84	160	48	575	34	71	37	86
Puerto Rico .....	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	2
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	199	26	84	141	48	575	34	71	37	84
Foreign born .....	423	182	155	434	120	878	56	157	57	100
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	38 160	10 881	11 823	35 745	5 358	15 264	8 319	9 790	3 739	21 451
Same house .....	24 893	7 430	7 336	21 152	3 716	7 955	6 012	6 096	2 351	14 445
Different house in the United States .....	13 143	3 391	4 444	14 454	1 639	7 129	2 289	3 688	1 379	6 984
Same county .....	8 102	1 944	2 279	7 745	1 040	4 296	1 508	1 926	592	3 272
Different county .....	5 041	1 447	2 165	6 709	599	2 833	781	1 762	787	3 712
Same State .....	3 219	706	1 709	4 631	290	1 274	476	1 122	498	2 998
Different State .....	1 822	741	456	2 078	309	1 559	305	640	289	714
Northeast .....	54	3	7	24	6	92	6	34	23	26
Midwest .....	741	554	205	810	194	484	193	272	121	371
South .....	316	103	66	841	30	506	46	188	82	121
West .....	711	81	178	403	79	477	60	146	63	196
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	124	60	43	113	3	180	18	6	9	22
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	14 944	5 105	5 434	17 733	2 383	7 117	3 688	4 217	1 856	10 759
Worked in county of residence .....	13 079	4 020	3 677	16 302	1 999	6 812	3 023	3 414	1 430	5 804
Worked outside county of residence .....	1 865	1 085	1 757	1 431	384	305	665	803	426	4 955
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	14 944	5 105	5 434	17 733	2 383	7 117	3 688	4 217	1 856	10 759
Car, truck, or van .....	13 181	3 986	4 504	15 061	1 819	5 893	2 599	3 617	1 446	8 983
Drove alone .....	11 373	3 452	3 616	12 983	1 503	4 911	2 304	3 193	957	7 533
Carpooled .....	1 808	534	888	2 078	316	982	295	424	489	1 450
2-person carpool .....	1 409	398	645	1 671	194	687	201	318	343	1 091
3-person carpool .....	269	86	137	267	39	138	63	58	60	202
4-person carpool .....	94	37	51	55	52	145	18	48	51	69
5- or 6-person carpool .....	33	—	29	44	25	7	10	—	20	41
7-or-more-person carpool .....	3	13	26	41	6	5	3	—	15	47
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.08	1.11	1.10	1.07	1.07	1.24	1.10
Public transportation .....	118	2	18	133	—	253	2	17	—	56
Bus or trolley bus .....	118	2	18	67	—	249	2	15	—	56
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	66	—	4	—	2	—	—
Motorcycle .....	5	6	5	7	2	11	4	12	4	3
Bicycle .....	27	2	34	106	3	66	15	10	6	22
Walked .....	641	325	262	943	311	565	394	312	192	776
Other means .....	183	39	42	146	11	56	18	52	29	64
Worked at home .....	789	745	569	1 337	237	273	656	197	179	855
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>										
Workers who did not work at home .....	14 155	4 360	4 865	16 396	2 146	6 844	3 032	4 020	1 677	9 904
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes .....	3 691	1 846	1 301	5 533	1 085	2 647	1 432	1 846	696	3 185
10 to 14 minutes .....	2 816	783	795	3 975	325	1 898	404	726	226	1 502
15 to 19 minutes .....	2 419	575	673	2 558	223	899	438	390	140	1 163
20 to 29 minutes .....	2 392	605	789	2 439	165	580	375	240	273	1 580
30 to 44 minutes .....	1 637	405	474	1 158	175	610	205	395	248	1 284
45 or more minutes .....	1 200	146	833	733	173	210	178	423	94	1 190
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.1	13.8	24.2	14.7	14.5	12.9	14.1	16.0	15.1	19.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	59.0	66.9	73.6	67.2	66.0	55.3	65.7	58.3	47.9	59.8
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	2 890	811	913	2 663	311	2 008	417	885	295	2 288
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	4 699	1 405	1 497	5 961	720	1 900	1 140	1 292	497	2 975
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	2 095	835	539	2 391	577	852	641	585	288	1 346
All other times .....	4 471	1 309	1 916	5 381	538	2 084	834	1 258	597	3 295
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>										
Male civilian veterans .....	5 656	1 284	1 638	3 746	646	2 186	971	1 725	551	2 492
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	38.0	30.0	35.5	26.8	29.8	33.4	29.4	42.4	35.9	29.6
Female civilian veterans .....	185	14	47	95	7	69	9	33	22	40
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.2	.3	1.0	.6	.3	1.1	.3	.8	1.5	.5
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	5 841	1 298	1 685	3 841	653	2 255	980	1 758	573	2 532
May 1975 or later service only .....	437	105	166	286	28	338	52	94	68	179
September 1980 or later service only .....	197	65	75	160	13	198	32	59	22	84
Served 2 or more years .....	164	56	71	138	11	185	24	52	21	72
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	1 673	347	516	1 085	186	532	223	387	153	742
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	88	2	14	13	4	18	—	21	16	24
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	584	146	211	469	80	222	109	225	52	390
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	762	217	239	578	103	308	205	305	78	370
Korean conflict and World War II .....	132	17	30	53	7	50	19	58	8	31
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	2 107	456	501	1 286	239	757	351	629	193	771
World War I .....	14	4	2	25	—	2	19	7	—	12
Other service .....	44	4	6	46	6	28	2	32	5	13



Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Mille Lacs County	Morrison County	Mower County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>										
All persons .....	6 890	24 789	32 030	5 044	10 993	22 914	20 846	18 670	29 604	37 385
Native .....	6 835	24 503	31 697	5 013	10 890	22 754	20 658	18 494	29 459	37 035
Born in State of residence .....	5 492	19 313	28 093	4 240	8 364	17 637	18 185	15 531	26 281	27 310
Born in a different State .....	1 318	5 089	3 524	765	2 489	4 998	2 366	2 885	3 059	9 626
Northeast .....	25	178	173	18	71	197	109	176	99	236
Midwest .....	1 166	4 041	2 517	615	2 121	4 014	1 638	2 074	2 125	8 102
South .....	39	391	438	42	129	382	268	238	324	590
West .....	88	479	396	90	168	405	351	397	511	698
Born abroad .....	25	101	80	8	37	119	107	78	119	99
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	25	101	76	8	37	119	107	78	119	99
Foreign born .....	55	286	333	31	103	160	188	176	145	350
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	6 526	23 043	29 432	4 699	10 298	21 325	19 259	17 245	27 266	34 944
Same house .....	4 739	13 127	18 574	3 450	7 869	13 944	13 086	10 715	18 779	22 758
Different house in the United States .....	1 777	9 824	10 761	1 249	2 393	7 310	6 127	6 474	8 384	12 038
Same county .....	1 050	4 948	6 103	677	1 301	4 751	3 240	3 311	4 984	7 299
Different county .....	727	4 876	4 658	572	1 092	2 559	2 887	3 163	3 400	4 739
Same State .....	463	2 996	3 525	445	693	1 554	2 246	2 472	2 647	2 503
Different State .....	264	1 880	1 133	127	399	1 005	641	691	753	2 236
Northeast .....	—	18	44	3	4	56	26	13	13	114
Midwest .....	134	1 193	626	71	223	655	195	330	312	1 417
South .....	51	414	217	8	38	105	155	109	174	354
West .....	79	255	246	45	134	189	290	226	254	351
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	10	92	97	—	36	71	46	56	103	148
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 897	11 792	15 726	1 653	4 305	10 263	9 195	7 799	12 042	16 150
Worked in county of residence .....	2 305	11 106	13 131	1 277	2 996	9 377	6 124	5 313	9 600	13 025
Worked outside county of residence .....	592	686	2 595	376	1 309	886	3 071	2 486	2 442	3 125
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 897	11 792	15 726	1 653	4 305	10 263	9 195	7 799	12 042	16 150
Car, truck, or van .....	1 965	9 330	13 216	1 238	3 267	8 270	7 601	6 517	9 440	13 700
Drove alone .....	1 615	8 130	11 180	1 055	2 668	7 384	6 445	5 443	7 884	11 934
Carpooled .....	350	1 200	2 036	183	599	886	1 156	1 074	1 556	1 766
2-person carpool .....	258	981	1 520	138	354	773	858	737	1 072	1 257
3-person carpool .....	49	125	376	28	130	78	200	154	279	277
4-person carpool .....	24	47	90	13	73	16	52	82	135	131
5- or 6-person carpool .....	8	33	39	4	29	11	43	30	47	26
7-or-more-person carpool .....	11	14	11	—	13	8	3	71	23	75
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.11	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.08
Public transportation .....	7	79	55	6	19	55	7	11	38	47
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	57	33	—	19	12	6	11	23	38
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Subway or elevated .....	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	2
Ferryboat .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	22	10	—	—	40	—	—	11	5
Motorcycle .....	—	—	10	1	1	13	6	3	6	9
Bicycle .....	4	51	57	5	7	30	43	17	24	69
Walked .....	285	1 196	975	133	404	794	573	438	719	1 128
Other means .....	28	60	76	9	38	50	27	74	72	74
Worked at home .....	608	1 076	1 337	261	569	1 051	938	739	1 743	1 123
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>										
Workers who did not work at home .....	2 289	10 716	14 389	1 392	3 736	9 212	8 257	7 060	10 299	15 027
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes .....	1 057	5 351	5 751	550	1 561	4 130	2 645	2 540	3 152	5 604
10 to 14 minutes .....	2 220	2 220	2 854	229	412	1 975	1 323	1 179	1 829	3 668
15 to 19 minutes .....	266	1 155	1 736	172	472	1 202	1 104	736	1 318	1 523
20 to 29 minutes .....	189	1 167	1 824	167	447	1 165	1 355	603	1 464	1 406
30 to 44 minutes .....	265	495	1 075	168	480	470	1 008	685	1 473	1 371
45 or more minutes .....	155	328	1 149	106	364	270	822	1 317	1 063	1 455
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	14.6	11.6	15.8	16.7	16.9	12.4	19.2	21.7	19.0	16.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	58.2	63.6	62.9	67.8	56.3	64.8	67.1	63.6	60.1	58.0
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	339	1 522	3 335	163	640	1 858	1 787	1 571	2 387	2 984
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	834	4 019	4 573	568	1 500	3 237	2 548	1 957	3 428	4 362
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	473	1 794	1 741	315	631	1 386	1 008	920	1 321	1 908
All other times .....	643	3 381	4 740	346	965	2 731	2 914	2 612	3 163	5 773
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>										
Male civilian veterans .....	736	2 378	3 157	606	1 204	2 728	2 169	2 280	3 009	4 695
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	28.7	26.6	27.3	33.2	29.1	32.9	29.0	34.4	28.9	34.5
Female civilian veterans .....	33	69	128	30	24	29	51	75	111	114
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.2	.7	1.1	1.6	.6	.3	.6	1.1	1.0	.8
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	769	2 447	3 285	636	1 228	2 757	2 220	2 355	3 120	4 809
May 1975 or later service only .....	24	201	346	29	81	187	181	205	331	369
September 1980 or later service only .....	18	100	151	13	40	112	108	113	159	147
Served 2 or more years .....	16	84	108	12	33	82	85	87	148	135
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	170	735	1 025	152	356	722	554	627	859	1 159
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	3	15	14	10	11	35	15	23	17	16
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	99	320	496	95	175	278	276	267	355	449
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	150	349	506	116	197	462	374	393	458	733
Korean conflict and World War II .....	4	33	53	6	7	28	35	38	58	90
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	305	737	825	217	380	1 034	758	788	1 015	1 912
World War I .....	7	23	14	8	6	4	6	2	10	30
Other service .....	7	34	6	3	15	7	21	12	17	51

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County	Polk County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>										
All persons .....	9 660	28 076	20 098	7 975	106 470	50 714	13 306	21 264	10 491	32 498
Native .....	9 597	27 806	19 654	7 915	102 234	50 157	13 165	20 745	10 387	32 120
Born in State of residence .....	7 948	22 735	13 922	5 745	70 580	39 605	10 437	16 245	7 362	19 991
Born in a different State .....	1 621	4 911	5 676	2 141	30 999	10 334	2 631	4 335	3 005	11 986
Northeast .....	40	321	95	15	2 785	380	82	354	88	239
Midwest .....	1 419	3 616	4 884	1 899	21 962	8 079	1 972	3 001	2 652	10 121
South .....	68	399	344	95	3 005	653	221	471	142	811
West .....	94	575	353	132	3 247	1 222	356	509	123	815
Born abroad .....	28	160	56	29	655	218	97	165	20	143
Puerto Rico .....	3	—	6	—	43	10	—	19	—	4
U.S. outlying area .....	—	6	—	—	16	5	—	2	—	19
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	—	6	—	—	9	5	—	2	—	14
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	25	154	50	29	596	203	97	144	20	120
Foreign born .....	63	270	444	60	4 236	557	141	519	104	378
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	9 019	26 034	18 741	7 492	97 171	47 257	12 406	19 823	9 703	30 143
Same house .....	6 695	14 129	12 394	5 529	49 840	30 517	7 570	12 452	6 427	19 620
Different house in the United States .....	2 318	11 774	6 244	1 946	45 728	16 633	4 806	7 243	3 272	10 383
Same county .....	1 421	3 352	3 448	1 088	25 058	9 687	2 624	3 226	1 848	5 743
Different county .....	897	8 422	2 796	858	20 670	6 946	2 182	4 017	1 424	4 640
Same State .....	612	6 575	1 249	426	9 915	4 282	1 333	2 527	734	1 803
Different State .....	285	1 847	1 547	432	10 755	2 664	849	1 490	690	2 837
Northeast .....	13	103	24	10	1 085	79	7	211	23	2
Midwest .....	143	1 096	1 022	326	5 252	1 636	463	728	516	2 076
South .....	47	204	295	45	2 045	314	161	255	100	483
West .....	82	444	206	51	2 373	635	218	296	51	276
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	10	2	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5
Elsewhere .....	6	131	103	17	1 593	103	30	128	4	135
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	4 064	14 370	9 110	3 166	56 518	21 779	5 596	7 905	4 413	13 745
Worked in county of residence .....	3 255	7 922	8 326	2 536	53 630	19 050	5 159	5 324	3 931	10 282
Worked outside county of residence .....	809	6 448	784	630	2 888	2 729	437	2 581	482	3 463
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	4 064	14 370	9 110	3 166	56 518	21 779	5 596	7 905	4 413	13 745
Car, truck, or van .....	2 800	11 586	7 079	2 370	49 226	17 246	4 773	6 489	3 168	11 175
Drove alone .....	2 406	10 140	5 964	2 130	42 428	15 058	3 990	5 469	2 843	9 812
Carpooled .....	394	1 446	1 115	240	6 798	2 188	783	1 020	325	1 363
2-person carpool .....	278	1 199	784	210	6 014	1 770	630	746	282	1 123
3-person carpool .....	53	152	187	19	484	272	134	181	32	151
4-person carpool .....	41	57	91	11	183	94	14	53	4	65
5- or 6-person carpool .....	18	26	53	—	61	39	5	26	5	24
7-or-more-person carpool .....	4	12	—	—	56	13	—	14	2	—
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.07	1.10	1.06	1.08	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.06	1.07
Public transportation .....	3	68	46	2	1 488	66	37	23	20	87
Bus or trolley bus .....	3	55	16	2	1 462	64	23	23	6	62
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	7	30	—	26	—	14	—	14	25
Motorcycle .....	—	14	—	—	31	8	13	5	7	12
Bicycle .....	12	54	30	—	269	37	5	18	7	48
Walked .....	394	1 607	661	286	3 157	1 389	369	446	494	875
Other means .....	16	72	63	10	170	131	29	82	47	70
Worked at home .....	839	969	1 231	498	2 177	2 902	370	842	670	1 478
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>										
Workers who did not work at home .....	3 225	13 401	7 879	2 668	54 341	18 877	5 226	7 063	3 743	12 267
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes .....	1 473	5 653	3 507	1 296	12 609	6 770	2 154	2 062	1 866	4 722
10 to 14 minutes .....	545	3 039	1 674	390	15 864	3 934	1 448	1 099	687	2 672
15 to 19 minutes .....	342	2 093	972	259	12 499	3 038	726	939	465	1 831
20 to 29 minutes .....	383	1 493	960	240	8 295	2 491	423	991	325	1 243
30 to 44 minutes .....	313	572	521	199	3 378	1 622	265	732	239	1 202
45 or more minutes .....	169	551	245	284	1 696	1 022	210	1 240	161	597
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	14.2	13.0	12.9	15.3	14.8	15.0	12.7	23.8	12.1	14.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	64.9	65.7	72.6	56.3	65.6	62.2	63.4	72.6	57.6	60.8
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	417	2 290	1 176	369	11 051	2 849	640	1 310	649	1 803
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	1 152	5 167	2 756	1 072	21 334	6 999	2 176	2 219	1 165	4 797
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	684	1 749	1 194	673	6 936	3 303	935	850	781	2 308
All other times .....	972	4 195	2 753	554	15 020	5 726	1 475	2 684	1 148	3 359
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>										
Male civilian veterans .....	1 062	2 654	2 027	899	10 782	6 193	1 447	2 687	1 004	3 591
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	29.8	25.3	27.5	30.0	28.3	32.8	29.1	32.1	27.2	31.1
Female civilian veterans .....	27	52	27	15	379	222	36	102	9	103
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.7	.5	.3	.5	.9	1.1	.7	1.4	.2	.8
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 089	2 706	2 054	914	11 161	6 415	1 483	2 789	1 013	3 694
May 1975 or later service only .....	53	255	161	33	1 197	431	156	291	35	290
September 1980 or later service only .....	27	145	77	16	679	212	114	179	15	150
Served 2 or more years .....	21	119	49	14	563	169	112	154	12	117
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	260	864	508	241	3 709	1 535	438	685	207	916
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	11	7	10	4	54	49	10	24	9	30
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	106	369	217	114	1 565	795	162	320	95	430
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	232	495	416	162	1 703	1 047	302	426	189	648
Korean conflict and World War II .....	19	32	20	19	161	90	23	46	25	24
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	397	667	683	335	2 698	2 412	371	968	429	1 322
World War I .....	6	—	21	6	7	30	15	14	11	18
Other service .....	5	17	18	—	67	26	6	15	13	16



Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>									
All persons .....	10 745	485 765	4 525	17 254	17 673	49 183	9 806	15 026	198 213
Native .....	10 680	458 316	4 489	17 161	17 558	48 510	9 686	14 757	194 380
Born in State of residence .....	9 032	337 631	3 781	15 176	15 562	37 879	6 289	12 139	157 610
Born in a different State .....	1 627	116 762	694	1 940	1 903	10 249	3 366	2 519	35 682
Northeast .....	53	10 648	13	68	50	1 182	42	90	2 833
Midwest .....	1 278	77 170	525	1 461	1 447	6 392	3 076	1 841	24 449
South .....	94	15 722	86	149	224	1 246	60	166	3 631
West .....	202	13 222	70	262	182	1 429	188	422	4 769
Born abroad .....	21	3 923	14	45	93	382	31	99	1 088
Puerto Rico .....	2	231	—	—	—	6	—	—	44
U.S. outlying area .....	—	102	—	—	3	—	—	—	8
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	—	10	—	—	3	—	—	—	8
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	19	3 590	14	45	90	376	31	99	1 036
Foreign born .....	65	27 449	36	93	115	673	120	269	3 833
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	10 002	447 001	4 201	15 975	16 389	45 807	9 133	13 583	186 057
Same house .....	6 860	230 974	3 120	11 326	11 956	24 853	6 121	8 324	114 650
Different house in the United States .....	3 118	206 190	1 077	4 620	4 414	20 673	2 997	5 184	70 715
Same county .....	1 590	111 643	583	2 799	2 513	9 445	1 517	2 868	45 630
Different county .....	1 528	94 547	494	1 821	1 901	11 228	1 480	2 316	25 085
Same State .....	1 169	55 000	299	1 425	1 416	6 768	599	1 446	13 958
Different State .....	359	39 547	195	396	485	4 460	881	870	11 127
Northeast .....	7	3 263	4	18	—	520	12	12	586
Midwest .....	142	23 074	108	206	237	2 219	684	602	5 611
South .....	90	5 903	55	60	164	749	66	89	2 241
West .....	120	7 307	28	112	84	972	119	167	2 689
Puerto Rico .....	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
U.S. outlying area .....	—	40	—	—	—	10	—	—	11
Elsewhere .....	24	9 765	4	29	19	271	15	75	651
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	4 440	248 175	1 730	7 514	7 367	24 253	4 431	7 060	82 007
Worked in county of residence .....	3 357	158 899	1 258	6 431	5 921	19 148	3 427	6 882	76 098
Worked outside county of residence .....	1 083	89 276	472	1 083	1 446	5 105	1 004	178	5 909
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	4 440	248 175	1 730	7 514	7 367	24 253	4 431	7 060	82 007
Car, truck, or van .....	3 183	210 913	1 280	5 524	5 390	19 404	3 390	5 872	71 195
Drove alone .....	2 842	182 375	1 102	4 692	4 669	16 432	2 875	4 209	59 581
Carpooled .....	341	28 538	178	832	721	2 972	515	1 663	11 614
2-person carpool .....	257	24 189	129	586	557	2 287	379	1 255	9 013
3-person carpool .....	57	2 673	36	116	104	470	91	233	1 717
4-person carpool .....	16	814	5	37	16	137	39	130	646
5- or 6-person carpool .....	—	357	8	23	22	54	6	42	164
7-or-more-person carpool .....	11	505	—	70	22	24	—	3	74
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.18	1.10
Public transportation .....	13	17 254	4	22	11	178	2	82	2 417
Bus or trolley bus .....	13	16 995	4	20	9	121	2	82	2 328
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	9
Taxicab .....	—	206	—	—	—	57	—	—	80
Motorcycle .....	4	197	2	2	—	20	5	2	58
Bicycle .....	9	1 138	7	14	38	145	11	28	277
Walked .....	338	11 032	142	723	779	2 925	344	328	4 900
Other means .....	27	893	16	41	21	146	39	48	432
Worked at home .....	866	6 748	279	1 188	1 128	1 435	640	700	2 728
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>									
Workers who did not work at home .....	3 574	241 427	1 451	6 326	6 239	22 818	3 791	6 360	79 279
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes .....	1 316	33 648	587	3 170	2 709	8 231	1 551	2 280	18 481
10 to 14 minutes .....	594	43 110	187	1 015	1 181	4 780	602	1 260	16 854
15 to 19 minutes .....	612	51 239	139	793	778	2 568	416	1 074	15 736
20 to 29 minutes .....	534	65 835	244	709	686	2 960	447	847	14 841
30 to 44 minutes .....	282	36 511	204	413	525	2 084	522	591	8 695
45 or more minutes .....	236	11 084	90	226	360	2 195	253	342	4 672
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	15.4	19.1	15.9	12.3	14.3	16.8	16.0	14.8	17.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	59.3	57.8	56.5	60.0	63.3	57.4	59.1	53.7	61.6
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	510	45 598	292	1 085	1 098	4 402	622	1 692	15 989
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	1 288	83 494	522	2 333	2 221	6 899	1 299	1 554	26 578
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	620	37 720	274	1 360	1 191	2 888	766	880	10 481
All other times .....	1 156	74 615	363	1 548	1 729	8 629	1 104	2 234	26 231
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Male civilian veterans .....	1 136	50 345	480	1 719	1 772	4 516	934	1 396	25 854
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	29.1	28.7	28.3	27.6	27.4	24.8	27.0	25.4	35.0
Female civilian veterans .....	34	2 078	5	45	31	135	22	38	1 054
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.8	1.0	.3	.7	.5	.7	.6	.7	1.3
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 170	52 423	485	1 764	1 803	4 651	956	1 434	26 908
May 1975 or later service only .....	95	6 317	26	142	88	491	47	175	2 405
September 1980 or later service only .....	41	3 517	13	78	33	205	26	70	1 481
Served 2 or more years .....	32	2 969	13	42	31	170	24	68	1 266
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	289	14 326	128	351	462	1 317	207	434	7 306
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	—	364	3	12	6	57	19	16	223
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	129	5 902	91	231	241	684	104	182	2 508
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	186	7 601	70	315	348	729	177	183	3 686
Korean conflict and World War II .....	21	1 183	9	27	9	85	11	16	557
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	445	16 386	154	654	619	1 219	385	412	10 005
World War I .....	—	110	2	17	13	30	2	2	46
Other service .....	5	234	2	15	17	39	4	14	172

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>									
All persons .....	57 846	41 945	14 366	118 791	30 729	10 634	10 724	23 363	4 463
Native .....	57 306	41 606	14 262	117 879	30 431	10 463	10 666	23 223	4 430
Born in State of residence .....	45 943	33 687	12 892	102 463	24 393	8 712	9 333	20 005	3 381
Born in a different State .....	11 056	7 748	1 308	15 012	5 829	1 700	1 296	3 122	1 031
Northeast .....	870	534	65	961	314	64	20	179	5
Midwest .....	7 423	5 212	881	10 192	4 158	1 293	1 059	2 250	920
South .....	1 154	649	164	1 551	731	153	98	210	41
West .....	1 609	1 353	198	2 308	626	190	119	483	65
Born abroad .....	307	171	62	404	209	51	37	96	18
Puerto Rico .....	3	2	—	—	13	—	2	2	—
U.S. outlying area .....	6	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	6	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	298	164	62	398	196	51	35	94	18
Foreign born .....	540	339	104	912	298	171	58	140	33
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	52 392	38 406	13 299	109 798	28 321	10 016	10 065	21 727	4 157
Same house .....	28 533	19 567	9 632	61 654	16 892	5 784	7 219	14 967	3 154
Different house in the United States .....	23 842	18 724	3 645	47 632	11 339	4 152	2 838	6 707	997
Same county .....	9 565	5 039	1 926	22 070	6 307	1 715	1 699	3 658	558
Different county .....	14 077	13 685	1 719	25 562	5 032	2 437	1 139	3 049	439
Same State .....	11 330	11 012	1 321	19 261	3 034	1 933	810	2 337	221
Different State .....	2 747	2 673	398	6 301	1 998	504	329	712	218
Northeast .....	125	124	10	123	82	3	4	24	2
Midwest .....	1 537	1 626	144	4 030	1 168	412	150	283	160
South .....	461	268	114	687	445	49	96	152	6
West .....	624	655	130	1 461	303	40	79	253	50
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	8	13	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	217	115	22	504	77	80	8	53	6
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	30 234	20 178	6 644	58 319	15 330	4 629	4 409	9 323	1 758
Worked in county of residence .....	12 332	6 513	4 357	49 139	13 454	4 251	3 568	6 805	1 513
Worked outside county of residence .....	17 902	13 665	2 287	9 180	1 876	378	841	2 518	245
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	30 234	20 178	6 644	58 319	15 330	4 629	4 409	9 323	1 758
Car, truck, or van .....	27 588	18 434	4 979	47 061	13 265	3 191	3 285	6 888	1 226
Drove alone .....	24 087	15 559	4 113	41 034	11 546	2 830	2 748	6 039	1 141
Carpooled .....	3 501	2 875	866	6 027	1 719	361	517	849	85
2-person carpool .....	2 923	2 144	588	4 580	1 442	305	396	682	66
3-person carpool .....	370	382	187	996	215	52	78	116	12
4-person carpool .....	132	169	63	283	44	4	31	33	7
5- or 6-person carpool .....	66	38	24	122	18	—	10	14	—
7-or-more-person carpool .....	10	142	4	46	—	—	2	4	—
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.09	1.07	1.04
Public transportation .....	211	161	14	939	63	47	20	9	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	211	158	14	885	36	43	20	9	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	50	27	4	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	30	6	3	83	12	5	2	7	—
Bicycle .....	20	52	19	166	36	19	15	18	12
Walked .....	671	538	535	5 291	942	704	384	652	175
Other means .....	121	50	21	280	67	52	30	64	2
Worked at home .....	1 593	937	1 073	4 499	945	611	693	1 685	343
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>									
Workers who did not work at home .....	28 641	19 241	5 571	53 820	14 385	4 018	3 716	7 638	1 415
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes .....	4 971	3 118	1 910	16 375	5 642	2 238	1 765	2 687	831
10 to 14 minutes .....	3 427	2 626	922	12 316	3 670	708	491	1 331	233
15 to 19 minutes .....	3 595	2 315	696	9 512	1 931	555	363	1 204	102
20 to 29 minutes .....	6 226	3 205	691	7 994	1 531	297	462	1 247	93
30 to 44 minutes .....	7 450	3 375	713	4 637	794	116	432	686	113
45 or more minutes .....	2 972	4 602	639	2 986	817	104	203	423	43
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.8	26.7	18.8	15.9	13.9	10.2	14.1	15.3	11.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	53.9	55.2	60.1	65.1	59.4	65.7	52.9	60.0	61.6
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	7 453	4 715	1 298	8 489	3 599	384	674	1 508	168
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	8 313	5 499	1 690	17 723	4 573	1 343	1 308	2 393	469
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	3 599	1 933	709	7 078	1 590	926	665	1 064	395
All other times .....	9 276	7 094	1 874	20 530	4 623	1 365	1 069	2 673	383
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Male civilian veterans .....	5 400	4 507	1 415	11 085	3 130	823	1 090	2 506	469
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	26.0	29.6	26.8	25.2	28.3	20.7	27.3	29.6	28.8
Female civilian veterans .....	170	95	42	313	99	29	25	42	16
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.8	.6	.8	.7	.8	.7	.6	.5	.9
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	5 570	4 602	1 457	11 398	3 229	852	1 115	2 548	485
May 1975 or later service only .....	756	656	103	1 391	302	72	90	207	14
September 1980 or later service only .....	392	400	69	891	147	37	57	92	9
Served 2 or more years .....	283	297	54	770	106	29	52	66	9
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	2 074	1 758	368	3 507	1 039	170	224	689	86
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	47	31	—	100	—	4	6	8	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	831	629	189	1 391	393	130	106	334	67
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	651	626	317	1 733	521	168	193	467	121
Korean conflict and World War II .....	69	35	11	121	34	7	27	33	5
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	1 098	848	447	3 079	911	286	458	776	181
World War I .....	6	1	3	12	11	14	3	9	9
Other service .....	38	18	19	64	16	1	8	25	2



Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watsonwan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>19 744</b>	<b>13 154</b>	<b>18 079</b>	<b>145 896</b>	<b>11 682</b>	<b>7 516</b>	<b>47 828</b>	<b>68 710</b>	<b>11 684</b>
Native .....	19 592	13 022	18 009	143 157	11 465	7 470	47 111	68 167	11 616
Born in State of residence .....	16 419	10 600	15 214	105 527	9 626	5 252	31 256	58 441	9 899
Born in a different State .....	3 122	2 381	2 708	36 464	1 768	2 182	15 651	9 351	1 663
Northeast .....	126	120	95	3 276	37	59	634	272	35
Midwest .....	2 428	1 713	2 103	25 287	1 191	1 802	13 270	6 563	1 335
South .....	275	129	181	3 866	349	144	977	896	112
West .....	293	419	329	4 035	191	177	770	1 300	181
Born abroad .....	51	41	87	1 166	71	36	204	375	54
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	45	—	—	2	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	3	2	—	22	2	—	33	3	—
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	2	—	—	—	2	—	12	—	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	14	—	—
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	48	39	87	1 099	69	36	169	372	54
Foreign born .....	152	132	70	2 739	217	46	717	543	68
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 203</b>	<b>12 195</b>	<b>16 729</b>	<b>133 722</b>	<b>10 808</b>	<b>6 931</b>	<b>44 646</b>	<b>62 501</b>	<b>10 903</b>
Same house .....	11 690	7 679	10 682	71 106	7 149	4 610	24 237	35 946	7 991
Different house in the United States .....	6 460	4 469	5 998	61 669	3 557	2 298	20 099	26 370	2 881
Same county .....	3 356	1 922	2 972	20 985	2 004	1 121	9 856	12 395	1 506
Different county .....	3 104	2 547	3 026	40 684	1 553	1 177	10 243	13 975	1 375
Same State .....	2 224	1 934	2 020	28 338	785	413	4 993	11 441	1 004
Different State .....	880	613	1 006	12 346	768	764	5 250	2 534	371
Northeast .....	22	36	48	891	10	31	130	126	6
Midwest .....	486	306	579	7 198	328	589	4 327	1 271	253
South .....	137	80	132	1 892	326	71	370	391	27
West .....	235	191	247	2 365	104	73	423	746	85
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Elsewhere .....	53	47	49	947	102	23	290	185	31
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	9 080	5 176	8 513	75 493	5 283	3 200	23 579	33 514	4 848
Worked in county of residence .....	5 516	4 187	6 856	23 557	4 506	1 811	20 519	15 658	3 777
Worked outside county of residence .....	3 564	989	1 657	51 936	777	1 389	3 060	17 856	1 071
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 080</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>8 513</b>	<b>75 493</b>	<b>5 283</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>23 579</b>	<b>33 514</b>	<b>4 848</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	7 317	4 126	7 097	70 568	3 949	2 565	18 932	30 364	3 564
Drove alone .....	5 985	3 644	5 866	60 575	3 379	2 286	16 063	24 926	3 009
Carpooled .....	1 332	482	1 231	9 993	570	279	2 869	5 438	555
2-person carpool .....	935	358	943	8 125	462	222	2 367	4 062	423
3-person carpool .....	154	73	216	1 022	85	33	286	761	90
4-person carpool .....	104	27	63	325	4	9	134	254	34
5- or 6-person carpool .....	45	17	8	176	19	13	61	105	8
7-or-more-person carpool .....	94	7	1	345	—	2	21	256	—
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.07	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.09
Public transportation .....	34	17	23	989	7	4	225	75	15
Bus or trolley bus .....	34	17	23	937	7	4	222	73	15
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	27	—	—	3	2	—
Motorcycle .....	8	1	4	53	1	2	24	29	8
Bicycle .....	32	30	28	76	32	31	174	25	14
Walked .....	614	337	593	1 179	704	207	2 447	921	485
Other means .....	48	40	27	240	40	63	147	144	18
Worked at home .....	1 027	625	741	2 388	550	328	1 630	1 956	744
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>									
<b>Workers who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>8 053</b>	<b>4 551</b>	<b>7 772</b>	<b>73 105</b>	<b>4 733</b>	<b>2 872</b>	<b>21 949</b>	<b>31 558</b>	<b>4 104</b>
<b>Minutes to work:</b>									
Less than 10 minutes .....	2 509	2 205	3 158	9 946	2 314	1 301	7 912	6 298	1 864
10 to 14 minutes .....	1 057	816	1 470	9 829	815	591	5 405	3 977	690
15 to 19 minutes .....	670	529	955	10 161	636	281	3 198	3 088	532
20 to 29 minutes .....	1 311	462	1 087	19 794	424	313	2 523	4 324	467
30 to 44 minutes .....	1 621	269	678	17 274	323	248	1 904	6 790	351
45 or more minutes .....	885	270	424	6 101	221	138	1 007	7 081	200
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.5	13.5	14.8	22.3	12.7	13.3	14.4	26.4	13.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	58.2	63.8	62.3	54.2	58.1	53.5	59.2	55.5	60.1
<b>Departure time:</b>									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	1 849	726	1 433	17 500	900	551	4 921	8 168	706
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	2 574	1 642	2 961	26 036	1 450	1 092	6 346	8 990	1 494
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	973	836	894	8 891	746	430	2 594	3 307	822
All other times .....	2 657	1 347	2 484	20 678	1 637	799	8 088	11 093	1 082
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
<b>Male civilian veterans</b> .....	<b>2 147</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>15 972</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>4 701</b>	<b>6 784</b>	<b>1 254</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	30.0	32.6	28.9	30.4	32.2	28.7	26.2	28.1	29.3
<b>Female civilian veterans</b> .....	<b>71</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>44</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.0	.8	.9	.9	1.0	.5	.7	.7	1.0
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 218</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>1 946</b>	<b>16 466</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>4 842</b>	<b>6 943</b>	<b>1 298</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	158	80	229	1 764	113	87	488	822	77
September 1980 or later service only .....	73	49	127	964	43	32	307	449	41
Served 2 or more years .....	67	31	104	807	36	23	223	366	39
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	639	416	557	6 188	315	201	1 361	2 658	251
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	23	29	12	102	5	5	61	14	6
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	269	190	222	2 370	148	97	594	888	153
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	360	219	288	2 627	266	143	686	993	284
Korean conflict and World War II .....	27	30	19	274	9	2	52	97	8
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	716	582	607	3 049	501	267	1 536	1 436	495
World War I .....	—	4	8	27	21	—	24	15	11
Other service .....	26	27	4	65	20	4	40	20	13

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County	Carver County
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 803</b>	<b>176 339</b>	<b>20 655</b>	<b>25 227</b>	<b>21 940</b>	<b>4 832</b>	<b>42 792</b>	<b>20 301</b>	<b>21 987</b>	<b>34 744</b>
In labor force .....	4 950	139 872	12 368	15 369	15 858	2 797	29 183	13 370	13 003	26 982
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	50.5	79.3	59.9	60.9	72.3	57.9	68.2	65.9	59.1	77.7
Armed Forces .....	4	136	9	5	20	—	44	29	25	4
Civilian labor force .....	4 946	139 736	12 359	15 364	15 838	2 797	29 139	13 341	12 978	26 978
Employed .....	4 445	132 961	11 354	13 931	14 938	2 657	27 709	12 798	11 846	26 057
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 021	102 418	8 061	9 211	10 990	1 810	16 584	9 257	8 517	19 968
Unemployed .....	501	6 775	1 005	1 433	900	140	1 430	543	1 132	921
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.1	4.8	8.1	9.3	5.7	5.0	4.9	4.1	8.7	3.4
Not in labor force .....	4 853	36 467	8 287	9 858	6 082	2 035	13 609	6 931	8 984	7 762
Institutionalized persons .....	172	1 876	428	454	487	174	559	357	722	301
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 009</b>	<b>88 894</b>	<b>10 535</b>	<b>12 965</b>	<b>11 296</b>	<b>2 572</b>	<b>21 873</b>	<b>10 621</b>	<b>11 263</b>	<b>17 517</b>
In labor force .....	2 176	64 366	5 364	7 046	7 293	1 254	13 544	6 080	5 788	12 323
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	43.4	72.4	50.9	54.3	64.6	48.8	61.9	57.2	51.4	70.3
Armed Forces .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	3	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 176	64 366	5 362	7 046	7 293	1 254	13 544	6 075	5 785	12 323
Employed .....	2 038	61 813	5 018	6 546	6 917	1 199	13 018	5 795	5 437	11 970
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 166	41 091	2 976	3 632	4 268	644	6 385	3 453	3 236	7 717
Unemployed .....	138	2 553	344	500	376	55	526	280	348	353
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.3	4.0	6.4	7.1	5.2	4.4	3.9	4.6	6.0	2.9
Not in labor force .....	2 833	24 528	5 171	5 919	4 003	1 318	8 329	4 541	5 475	5 194
Institutionalized persons .....	108	825	260	242	374	114	353	210	304	204
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>315</b>	<b>7 232</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>1 303</b>
Employed .....	137	4 102	386	431	479	48	1 106	476	360	753
Unemployed .....	44	738	71	166	70	12	180	17	117	66
Not in labor force .....	134	2 381	362	663	232	61	905	248	395	480
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>158</b>	<b>8 437</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>4 793</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>1 481</b>
Employed .....	101	7 067	505	969	1 161	91	3 232	659	453	1 271
Unemployed .....	37	661	60	188	105	12	282	12	76	71
Not in labor force .....	20	677	97	569	85	12	1 277	72	149	139
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 186</b>	<b>58 447</b>	<b>5 377</b>	<b>6 336</b>	<b>6 122</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>9 611</b>	<b>5 079</b>	<b>5 900</b>	<b>11 208</b>
Employed .....	1 704	53 581	4 390	5 048	5 500	954	8 608	4 737	4 768	10 549
Unemployed .....	251	2 541	464	524	319	51	367	178	512	353
Not in labor force .....	227	2 239	516	759	288	66	598	150	610	306
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>793</b>	<b>7 758</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>1 803</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>1 607</b>
Employed .....	338	5 543	784	679	646	230	1 294	847	691	1 219
Unemployed .....	23	243	47	53	27	8	62	40	64	59
Not in labor force .....	432	1 965	463	518	290	105	447	293	600	329
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>463</b>	<b>2 564</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>559</b>
In labor force .....	80	649	171	126	147	68	269	164	88	194
Not in labor force .....	383	1 915	463	460	295	119	634	407	552	365
Did not work in 1989 .....	291	1 560	333	372	244	79	446	266	489	266
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>879</b>	<b>3 007</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>1 069</b>
In labor force .....	55	245	119	134	91	69	195	136	64	120
Not in labor force .....	824	2 762	1 215	970	889	354	1 419	1 220	1 203	949
Did not work in 1989 .....	741	2 501	998	813	822	255	1 191	1 026	1 110	837
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>260</b>	<b>6 906</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>1 210</b>
Employed .....	115	3 950	310	530	441	96	1 245	438	326	733
Unemployed .....	25	384	59	126	63	14	162	35	71	56
Not in labor force .....	120	2 572	353	697	275	55	1 040	214	367	421
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>179</b>	<b>8 397</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>4 106</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 503</b>
Employed .....	101	6 722	385	944	1 128	92	3 021	602	452	1 230
Unemployed .....	24	396	57	110	58	8	164	48	74	55
Not in labor force .....	54	1 279	178	603	226	19	921	162	168	218
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 201</b>	<b>58 120</b>	<b>5 263</b>	<b>6 388</b>	<b>6 039</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>9 377</b>	<b>4 999</b>	<b>5 819</b>	<b>10 873</b>
Employed .....	1 483	46 461	3 677	4 342	4 721	778	7 451	3 962	4 078	8 868
Unemployed .....	78	1 584	196	258	232	20	181	168	177	196
Not in labor force .....	640	10 075	1 388	1 788	1 086	255	1 745	866	1 564	1 809
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>783</b>	<b>7 532</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>1 542</b>
Employed .....	241	4 028	479	579	502	162	1 003	574	471	901
Unemployed .....	11	185	27	2	18	2	13	24	10	30
Not in labor force .....	531	3 319	815	667	454	193	861	697	903	611
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>448</b>	<b>2 841</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>605</b>
In labor force .....	47	454	94	78	66	41	170	134	75	172
Not in labor force .....	401	2 387	538	505	470	156	870	539	741	433
Did not work in 1989 .....	367	2 118	459	442	384	129	756	474	689	372
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 138</b>	<b>5 098</b>	<b>1 977</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>1 784</b>
In labor force .....	51	202	78	77	64	41	134	90	51	82
Not in labor force .....	1 087	4 896	1 899	1 659	1 492	640	2 892	2 063	1 732	1 702
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 060	4 646	1 801	1 599	1 427	561	2 688	1 911	1 679	1 626
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 009</b>	<b>88 894</b>	<b>10 535</b>	<b>12 965</b>	<b>11 296</b>	<b>2 572</b>	<b>21 873</b>	<b>10 621</b>	<b>11 263</b>	<b>17 517</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	612	17 834	1 744	2 201	2 175	338	2 978	1 662	1 637	3 784
In labor force .....	379	12 958	1 063	1 305	1 635	224	2 151	1 321	1 021	2 730
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	776	18 833	1 894	2 238	2 031	411	2 890	1 791	2 322	3 382
In labor force .....	592	15 748	1 437	1 666	1 649	352	2 470	1 484	1 820	2 875
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>679</b>	<b>21 694</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>2 301</b>	<b>2 758</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>3 559</b>	<b>2 033</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>4 896</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	387	15 190	1 128	1 261	1 863	259	2 516	1 554	1 035	3 428
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	146	7 385	513	556	979	116	1 188	870	438	1 687
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>142</b>	<b>3 930</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>427</b>
Parent in labor force .....	86	2 589	266	537	239	32	304	249	349	288
At work 35 or more hours .....	33	1 550	145	255	160	17	153	146	184	206
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 683</b>	<b>38 981</b>	<b>4 380</b>	<b>4 959</b>	<b>4 877</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>6 613</b>	<b>4 501</b>	<b>4 515</b>	<b>7 956</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 203	30 428	2 979	3 324	3 662	716	5 047	3 544	3 051	6 101
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	582	15 665	1 556	1 616	1 893	322	2 523	1 904	1 249	3 302
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>372</b>	<b>7 947</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>1 042</b>
Parent in labor force .....	236	6 529	683	889	786	92	895	479	910	958
At work 35 or more hours .....	122	5 012	427	505	538	76	600	356	573	694



Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County	Dodge County
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>16 453</b>	<b>9 972</b>	<b>21 990</b>	<b>38 971</b>	<b>6 175</b>	<b>3 032</b>	<b>9 774</b>	<b>33 603</b>	<b>200 418</b>	<b>11 260</b>
In labor force .....	8 697	6 193	15 051	25 917	3 407	2 000	5 750	19 735	159 900	8 128
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	52.9	62.1	68.4	66.5	55.2	66.0	58.8	58.7	79.8	72.2
Armed Forces .....	12	21	12	102	3	1	13	57	390	7
Civilian labor force .....	8 685	6 172	15 039	25 815	3 404	1 999	5 737	19 678	159 510	8 121
Employed .....	7 683	5 930	13 992	24 274	2 909	1 782	5 527	18 184	153 515	7 748
At work 35 or more hours .....	5 409	4 283	10 211	14 685	1 962	1 219	3 841	12 662	119 926	5 693
Unemployed .....	1 002	242	1 047	1 541	495	217	210	1 494	5 995	373
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.5	3.9	7.0	6.0	14.5	10.9	3.7	7.6	3.8	4.6
Not in labor force .....	7 756	3 779	6 939	13 054	2 768	1 032	4 024	13 868	40 518	3 132
Institutionalized persons .....	525	217	527	591	171	45	262	540	1 483	170
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 277</b>	<b>5 247</b>	<b>11 052</b>	<b>20 725</b>	<b>3 085</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>5 117</b>	<b>17 513</b>	<b>102 425</b>	<b>5 752</b>
In labor force .....	3 903	2 835	6 601	12 568	1 460	894	2 514	9 029	74 318	3 724
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	47.2	54.0	59.7	60.6	47.3	58.0	49.1	51.6	72.6	64.7
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	2	50	5
Civilian labor force .....	3 903	2 835	6 601	12 556	1 460	894	2 508	9 027	74 268	3 719
Employed .....	3 501	2 727	6 261	12 058	1 321	795	2 448	8 438	71 769	3 614
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 141	1 587	3 704	5 949	713	437	1 261	4 921	48 434	2 200
Unemployed .....	402	108	340	498	139	99	60	589	2 499	105
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.3	3.8	5.2	4.0	9.5	11.1	2.4	6.5	3.4	2.8
Not in labor force .....	4 374	2 412	4 451	8 157	1 625	647	2 603	8 484	28 107	2 028
Institutionalized persons .....	246	172	297	389	119	34	187	331	928	100
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>545</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>7 195</b>	<b>432</b>
Employed .....	203	137	439	926	76	27	171	594	4 282	262
Unemployed .....	41	7	112	172	39	21	12	154	591	29
Not in labor force .....	301	156	341	957	153	24	152	526	2 296	141
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>396</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>8 744</b>	<b>408</b>
Employed .....	240	216	558	2 005	109	41	174	790	7 256	365
Unemployed .....	82	7	117	244	39	11	29	158	492	23
Not in labor force .....	74	21	85	720	34	3	40	183	941	20
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 997</b>	<b>2 437</b>	<b>6 574</b>	<b>8 828</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>2 291</b>	<b>8 256</b>	<b>66 770</b>	<b>3 200</b>
Employed .....	3 008	2 185	5 758	7 576	1 094	780	2 100	6 959	62 785	2 914
Unemployed .....	410	94	426	528	221	66	83	501	2 047	191
Not in labor force .....	571	139	382	668	174	43	103	749	1 692	93
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 255</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>2 139</b>	<b>8 279</b>	<b>554</b>
Employed .....	533	423	723	1 260	212	97	460	1 104	6 132	422
Unemployed .....	53	12	52	95	49	20	13	85	270	24
Not in labor force .....	665	150	323	527	136	96	163	950	1 864	108
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>633</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>269</b>
In labor force .....	112	189	146	254	48	26	114	192	844	89
Not in labor force .....	521	230	363	645	146	58	190	840	1 781	180
Did not work in 1989 .....	429	152	274	452	103	44	113	690	1 343	105
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 350</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>4 380</b>	<b>645</b>
In labor force .....	100	67	107	199	57	16	73	114	543	83
Not in labor force .....	1 250	671	994	1 380	500	161	773	2 136	3 837	562
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 146	562	873	1 217	380	130	604	1 963	3 355	453
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>471</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>2 617</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>6 651</b>	<b>439</b>
Employed .....	133	169	462	1 308	58	35	119	501	4 114	252
Unemployed .....	63	10	74	134	26	12	9	96	414	23
Not in labor force .....	275	109	237	1 174	131	28	171	576	2 123	162
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>393</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>3 479</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>9 828</b>	<b>431</b>
Employed .....	210	193	550	2 413	78	51	193	628	8 050	333
Unemployed .....	37	31	40	140	23	6	1	99	402	27
Not in labor force .....	146	48	167	926	47	13	51	389	1 361	71
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 951</b>	<b>2 398</b>	<b>6 327</b>	<b>9 165</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>8 568</b>	<b>67 484</b>	<b>3 135</b>
Employed .....	2 603	1 920	4 632	7 132	961	606	1 668	6 172	54 522	2 619
Unemployed .....	271	56	212	181	71	58	44	339	1 541	47
Not in labor force .....	1 077	422	1 483	1 841	482	181	495	2 055	11 386	466
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 262</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>1 961</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>8 115</b>	<b>579</b>
Employed .....	418	325	499	971	157	69	326	875	4 279	318
Unemployed .....	26	8	14	31	17	17	6	43	112	—
Not in labor force .....	818	351	588	959	172	109	332	1 377	3 724	261
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>578</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>318</b>
In labor force .....	63	61	66	134	29	20	84	149	522	60
Not in labor force .....	515	294	476	650	173	67	309	1 043	2 576	258
Did not work in 1989 .....	469	250	440	553	138	64	249	955	2 305	225
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 622</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>3 169</b>	<b>7 249</b>	<b>850</b>
In labor force .....	79	62	52	112	40	20	58	125	312	40
Not in labor force .....	1 543	1 188	1 500	2 607	620	249	1 245	3 044	6 937	810
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 490	1 119	1 430	2 429	591	232	1 146	2 961	6 644	744
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 277</b>	<b>5 247</b>	<b>11 052</b>	<b>20 725</b>	<b>3 085</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>5 117</b>	<b>17 513</b>	<b>102 425</b>	<b>5 752</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	1 207	772	2 086	2 909	488	234	619	2 743	21 514	1 076
In labor force .....	697	581	1 356	2 092	275	170	451	1 801	15 306	845
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 314	930	2 351	3 272	570	210	902	2 901	20 233	1 198
In labor force .....	1 009	786	1 913	2 715	432	183	710	2 358	17 095	1 045
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 385</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>2 965</b>	<b>26 692</b>	<b>1 447</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	716	662	1 542	2 547	308	201	593	1 920	18 152	1 104
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	294	337	606	1 271	81	53	225	848	8 673	546
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>501</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>3 667</b>	<b>150</b>
Parent in labor force .....	275	88	265	338	64	24	74	451	2 601	106
At work 35 or more hours .....	132	60	158	201	28	13	22	257	1 698	85
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>3 091</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>5 429</b>	<b>6 758</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>6 321</b>	<b>42 376</b>	<b>2 898</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 987	1 664	3 913	5 345	874	411	1 484	4 622	32 560	2 403
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	898	825	1 768	2 741	334	145	612	2 044	16 726	1 283
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>788</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>8 226</b>	<b>328</b>
Parent in labor force .....	528	257	635	992	173	78	232	988	7 034	281
At work 35 or more hours .....	295	202	466	515	92	43	159	627	5 651	245

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County	Isanti County
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>21 630</b>	<b>12 926</b>	<b>15 648</b>	<b>25 375</b>	<b>30 335</b>	<b>4 793</b>	<b>816 022</b>	<b>13 700</b>	<b>11 303</b>	<b>18 655</b>
In labor force .....	13 690	7 629	9 981	16 296	20 411	2 798	600 245	9 490	6 501	12 782
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	63.3	59.0	63.8	64.2	67.3	58.4	73.6	69.3	57.5	68.5
Armed Forces .....	19	10	8	8	36	2	612	5	6	18
Civilian labor force .....	13 671	7 619	9 973	16 288	20 375	2 796	599 633	9 485	6 495	12 764
Employed .....	12 805	7 275	9 479	14 897	19 554	2 628	571 425	9 042	5 869	11 987
At work 35 or more hours .....	8 854	5 144	6 766	10 133	14 535	1 773	429 703	6 649	4 166	8 736
Unemployed .....	866	344	494	1 391	821	168	28 208	443	626	777
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.3	4.5	5.0	8.5	4.0	6.0	4.7	4.7	9.6	6.1
Not in labor force .....	7 940	5 297	5 667	9 079	9 924	1 995	215 777	4 210	4 802	5 873
Institutionalized persons .....	567	315	472	532	981	182	12 786	280	163	659
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 083</b>	<b>6 851</b>	<b>8 040</b>	<b>13 133</b>	<b>15 668</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>426 404</b>	<b>7 036</b>	<b>5 751</b>	<b>9 428</b>
In labor force .....	6 144	3 390	4 423	7 191	9 305	1 260	284 665	4 311	2 936	5 654
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	55.4	49.5	55.0	54.8	59.4	50.3	66.8	61.3	51.1	60.0
Armed Forces .....	2	6	—	—	7	—	117	—	—	3
Civilian labor force .....	6 142	3 384	4 423	7 191	9 298	1 260	284 548	4 311	2 936	5 651
Employed .....	5 830	3 289	4 242	6 754	9 035	1 210	273 177	4 167	2 703	5 358
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 233	1 810	2 517	3 701	5 565	633	183 191	2 577	1 677	3 177
Unemployed .....	312	95	181	437	263	50	11 371	144	233	293
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.1	2.8	4.1	6.1	2.8	4.0	4.0	3.3	7.9	5.2
Not in labor force .....	4 939	3 461	3 617	5 942	6 363	1 244	141 739	2 725	2 815	3 774
Institutionalized persons .....	356	246	315	332	497	136	7 786	192	90	386
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>866</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>24 470</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>816</b>
Employed .....	450	144	297	525	513	73	12 872	193	195	405
Unemployed .....	86	16	40	81	110	11	1 972	33	27	80
Not in labor force .....	330	267	297	271	471	57	9 607	253	165	320
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>826</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>39 611</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>665</b>
Employed .....	659	233	417	657	798	76	31 064	389	191	503
Unemployed .....	103	53	45	93	83	17	2 626	34	53	72
Not in labor force .....	61	58	38	64	161	12	5 766	34	42	90
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>5 398</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>6 433</b>	<b>8 257</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>244 302</b>	<b>3 671</b>	<b>2 841</b>	<b>5 644</b>
Employed .....	4 746	2 716	3 377	5 448	7 531	939	219 815	3 362	2 227	4 930
Unemployed .....	301	143	167	637	283	70	10 812	200	247	283
Not in labor force .....	337	140	148	346	424	76	13 364	106	361	427
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 220</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>37 136</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>914</b>
Employed .....	756	629	705	1 068	1 216	217	26 388	638	418	625
Unemployed .....	51	29	46	107	41	16	1 137	25	50	37
Not in labor force .....	413	208	211	386	422	95	9 601	158	328	252
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>706</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>16 491</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>366</b>
In labor force .....	244	149	213	239	258	67	5 028	146	71	103
Not in labor force .....	462	224	315	575	540	101	11 463	229	343	263
Did not work in 1989 .....	322	136	189	394	400	35	8 961	169	285	167
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 531</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>27 608</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>822</b>
In labor force .....	133	123	243	242	244	50	3 371	154	80	75
Not in labor force .....	1 398	939	1 041	1 495	1 543	410	24 237	705	748	747
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 170	712	865	1 268	1 345	302	21 823	607	659	663
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>747</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>23 586</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>727</b>
Employed .....	423	149	252	350	591	66	13 326	239	154	387
Unemployed .....	83	12	40	43	29	7	1 733	23	45	45
Not in labor force .....	239	191	229	343	329	42	8 503	196	170	295
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>703</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>41 974</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>591</b>
Employed .....	526	221	330	601	784	66	32 763	335	181	420
Unemployed .....	26	17	33	57	59	9	1 820	33	22	37
Not in labor force .....	151	61	67	132	155	16	7 366	62	74	131
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>5 296</b>	<b>3 012</b>	<b>3 662</b>	<b>6 300</b>	<b>8 078</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>247 272</b>	<b>3 605</b>	<b>2 850</b>	<b>5 570</b>
Employed .....	4 031	2 282	2 924	4 752	6 527	835	197 848	2 953	1 988	4 014
Unemployed .....	186	56	98	290	146	32	6 988	65	98	199
Not in labor force .....	1 079	674	640	1 258	1 398	203	42 368	587	764	1 357
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 374</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>1 696</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>41 264</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>850</b>
Employed .....	598	465	510	811	878	186	22 528	462	272	423
Unemployed .....	14	7	3	45	19	2	607	20	29	10
Not in labor force .....	762	476	525	840	866	172	18 129	364	532	417
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>705</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>19 343</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>414</b>
In labor force .....	151	87	133	143	182	34	4 313	97	55	84
Not in labor force .....	554	413	401	781	671	137	15 030	336	352	330
Did not work in 1989 .....	499	352	343	696	601	119	13 050	300	335	304
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 258</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>2 687</b>	<b>3 027</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>52 965</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 276</b>
In labor force .....	104	88	100	99	83	23	2 622	84	92	32
Not in labor force .....	2 154	1 646	1 755	2 588	2 944	674	50 343	1 180	923	1 244
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 983	1 497	1 658	2 453	2 800	611	47 768	1 098	872	1 205
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 083</b>	<b>6 851</b>	<b>8 040</b>	<b>13 133</b>	<b>15 668</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>426 404</b>	<b>7 036</b>	<b>5 751</b>	<b>9 428</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	1 688	927	1 202	1 871	2 581	336	63 147	1 160	844	1 651
In labor force .....	1 139	648	927	1 359	1 936	262	42 472	884	561	1 032
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 873	1 167	1 430	2 245	2 809	407	58 484	1 287	980	2 079
In labor force .....	1 626	945	1 222	1 886	2 425	350	47 247	1 116	752	1 717
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 199</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>2 228</b>	<b>3 256</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>70 391</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>2 012</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 411	776	1 199	1 616	2 367	305	47 139	1 122	652	1 178
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	638	342	549	607	1 226	110	22 054	581	297	471
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>265</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>19 368</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>407</b>
Parent in labor force .....	175	84	127	234	260	43	9 988	166	100	261
At work 35 or more hours .....	97	34	73	131	172	18	6 049	71	44	132
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>4 506</b>	<b>2 717</b>	<b>3 433</b>	<b>4 871</b>	<b>6 567</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>106 592</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>2 360</b>	<b>4 595</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	3 540	2 086	2 690	3 899	5 163	816	79 042	2 389	1 568	3 451
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 713	1 000	1 399	1 670	2 770	356	38 366	1 214	803	1 472
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>712</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>34 749</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>797</b>
Parent in labor force .....	546	271	381	660	872	102	25 057	416	311	655
At work 35 or more hours .....	345	156	256	382	677	70	18 465	288	214	429



Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County	Le Sueur County
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>30 651</b>	<b>8 802</b>	<b>9 344</b>	<b>28 789</b>	<b>4 414</b>	<b>12 628</b>	<b>6 793</b>	<b>8 182</b>	<b>3 042</b>	<b>17 045</b>
In labor force .....	17 251	5 430	6 191	18 915	2 544	7 661	3 885	4 760	1 979	11 568
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	56.3	61.7	66.3	65.7	57.6	60.7	57.2	58.2	65.1	67.9
Armed Forces .....	21	—	8	6	1	38	12	—	2	11
Civilian labor force .....	17 230	5 430	6 183	18 909	2 543	7 623	3 873	4 760	1 977	11 557
Employed .....	15 202	5 176	5 530	17 913	2 420	7 159	3 723	4 303	1 900	10 939
At work 35 or more hours .....	10 578	3 686	3 973	12 455	1 665	5 446	2 562	2 922	1 452	8 152
Unemployed .....	2 028	254	653	996	123	464	150	457	77	618
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.8	4.7	10.6	5.3	4.8	6.1	3.9	9.6	3.9	5.3
Not in labor force .....	13 400	3 372	3 153	9 874	1 870	4 967	2 908	3 422	1 063	5 477
Institutionalized persons .....	539	215	85	969	158	238	239	130	59	253
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>15 765</b>	<b>4 528</b>	<b>4 719</b>	<b>14 819</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>6 052</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>4 118</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>8 608</b>
In labor force .....	7 457	2 345	2 781	8 737	1 090	3 109	1 677	2 029	915	5 161
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	47.3	51.8	58.9	59.0	48.5	51.4	48.2	49.3	60.7	60.0
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Civilian labor force .....	7 457	2 345	2 781	8 737	1 090	3 109	1 675	2 029	915	5 161
Employed .....	6 788	2 247	2 533	8 345	1 047	2 938	1 608	1 870	884	4 968
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 737	1 268	1 494	4 625	562	1 724	798	907	582	3 071
Unemployed .....	669	98	248	392	43	171	67	159	31	193
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.0	4.2	8.9	4.5	3.9	5.5	4.0	7.8	3.4	3.7
Not in labor force .....	8 308	2 183	1 938	6 082	1 157	2 943	1 800	2 089	592	3 445
Institutionalized persons .....	334	159	46	494	111	146	146	84	52	132
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 215</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>635</b>
Employed .....	429	145	181	601	41	186	62	124	25	288
Unemployed .....	203	19	76	123	8	32	10	42	8	38
Not in labor force .....	571	118	113	579	89	302	115	122	55	309
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>893</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>666</b>
Employed .....	512	204	253	896	90	357	113	122	64	535
Unemployed .....	219	36	40	73	12	34	2	33	13	60
Not in labor force .....	162	35	22	234	14	46	27	19	15	71
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>7 972</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>7 514</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>3 663</b>	<b>1 603</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>4 683</b>
Employed .....	6 330	1 940	2 086	6 624	978	3 048	1 444	1 762	777	4 243
Unemployed .....	789	62	256	334	50	208	48	182	24	250
Not in labor force .....	844	142	157	550	54	405	103	141	48	181
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 941</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>963</b>
Employed .....	948	426	356	1 039	184	557	324	367	100	654
Unemployed .....	136	33	25	55	5	11	19	38	—	44
Not in labor force .....	857	118	189	431	80	264	146	292	71	265
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>923</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>472</b>
In labor force .....	118	132	63	270	47	35	99	44	32	165
Not in labor force .....	805	194	190	458	95	318	144	265	79	307
Did not work in 1989 .....	676	105	150	290	34	249	81	226	50	210
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 942</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1 018</b>
In labor force .....	89	88	66	157	38	46	77	17	19	119
Not in labor force .....	1 853	582	544	1 540	381	689	573	494	203	899
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 714	427	476	1 272	236	669	462	474	180	773
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 171</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>574</b>
Employed .....	416	124	151	634	49	208	86	78	47	295
Unemployed .....	148	12	18	75	8	24	3	33	11	30
Not in labor force .....	607	114	188	404	63	160	96	112	24	249
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>902</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>575</b>
Employed .....	470	166	190	846	59	245	79	123	73	438
Unemployed .....	82	25	36	68	10	44	12	13	7	26
Not in labor force .....	350	54	55	230	17	105	26	58	11	111
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>8 075</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>7 578</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>2 017</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>4 434</b>
Employed .....	5 114	1 588	1 854	5 771	743	2 094	1 146	1 393	629	3 557
Unemployed .....	400	48	162	215	18	86	48	96	8	102
Not in labor force .....	2 561	423	493	1 592	265	937	326	528	132	773
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 992</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1 018</b>
Employed .....	624	296	271	825	137	329	228	234	82	472
Unemployed .....	37	6	28	26	5	17	4	8	3	24
Not in labor force .....	1 331	341	262	761	183	472	256	442	120	522
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 027</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>532</b>
In labor force .....	100	61	43	152	41	51	49	28	22	129
Not in labor force .....	927	228	241	715	125	362	236	244	55	403
Did not work in 1989 .....	824	206	205	609	98	346	203	211	51	338
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 598</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>1 475</b>
In labor force .....	66	19	28	125	20	11	20	23	33	88
Not in labor force .....	2 532	1 023	699	2 380	504	907	860	705	250	1 387
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 435	918	676	2 212	453	900	758	682	215	1 307
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>15 765</b>	<b>4 528</b>	<b>4 719</b>	<b>14 819</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>6 052</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>4 118</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>8 608</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	2 262	687	784	2 438	353	814	500	516	248	1 442
In labor force .....	1 274	482	550	1 762	233	461	372	314	194	1 077
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	3 136	799	1 004	2 797	375	1 122	563	710	248	1 718
In labor force .....	2 277	647	833	2 286	307	851	465	569	197	1 448
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 637</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>3 174</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>1 870</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 301	609	664	2 196	279	481	508	385	263	1 361
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	522	278	287	961	113	195	181	91	156	635
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>640</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>252</b>
Parent in labor force .....	380	40	94	277	27	134	26	52	51	156
At work 35 or more hours .....	156	23	43	141	8	99	11	27	37	92
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>6 615</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>6 175</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>2 170</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>4 080</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 177	1 414	1 691	4 743	675	1 473	1 158	1 042	443	3 277
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 725	791	779	2 307	303	732	550	414	290	1 802
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 347</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>496</b>
Parent in labor force .....	960	213	333	761	88	443	106	182	70	414
At work 35 or more hours .....	482	132	218	442	69	331	70	109	46	276

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Millie Lacs County	Morrison County	Mower County
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 310</b>	<b>18 696</b>	<b>23 669</b>	<b>3 655</b>	<b>8 220</b>	<b>17 415</b>	<b>15 353</b>	<b>13 791</b>	<b>21 273</b>	<b>28 812</b>
In labor force .....	3 003	12 533	16 546	1 842	4 720	10 911	9 805	8 494	13 179	17 168
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	56.6	67.0	69.9	50.4	57.4	62.7	63.9	61.6	62.0	59.6
Armed Forces .....	—	20	31	—	—	17	16	15	75	39
Civilian labor force .....	3 003	12 513	16 515	1 842	4 720	10 894	9 789	8 479	13 104	17 129
Employed .....	2 919	11 940	15 972	1 668	4 351	10 375	9 299	7 960	12 135	16 391
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 054	8 068	12 081	1 181	2 992	7 584	6 815	5 593	8 832	11 240
Unemployed .....	84	573	543	174	369	519	490	519	969	738
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.8	4.6	3.3	9.4	7.8	4.8	5.0	6.1	7.4	4.3
Not in labor force .....	2 307	6 163	7 123	1 813	3 500	6 504	5 548	5 297	8 094	11 644
Institutionalized persons .....	184	398	407	62	110	424	382	336	408	623
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 745</b>	<b>9 725</b>	<b>12 092</b>	<b>1 830</b>	<b>4 082</b>	<b>9 111</b>	<b>7 866</b>	<b>7 140</b>	<b>10 811</b>	<b>15 161</b>
In labor force .....	1 310	5 742	7 492	829	2 000	4 861	4 310	3 829	5 707	7 813
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	47.7	59.0	62.0	45.3	49.0	53.4	54.8	53.6	52.8	51.5
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	9	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 310	5 742	7 492	829	2 000	4 859	4 310	3 829	5 698	7 813
Employed .....	1 280	5 548	7 270	781	1 859	4 677	4 141	3 646	5 314	7 565
At work 35 or more hours .....	732	3 150	4 619	449	1 045	2 740	2 487	2 053	3 114	4 208
Unemployed .....	30	194	222	48	141	182	169	183	384	248
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.3	3.4	3.0	5.8	7.1	3.7	3.9	4.8	6.7	3.2
Not in labor force .....	1 435	3 983	4 600	1 001	2 082	4 250	3 556	3 311	5 104	7 348
Institutionalized persons .....	130	268	241	32	67	240	238	246	255	347
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>161</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1 003</b>
Employed .....	81	412	411	35	117	306	281	261	435	562
Unemployed .....	8	89	59	4	17	37	42	62	68	41
Not in labor force .....	72	328	428	116	210	244	220	197	399	395
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>112</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>882</b>
Employed .....	92	934	882	48	148	348	353	381	594	709
Unemployed .....	2	61	41	16	20	36	39	46	121	68
Not in labor force .....	18	157	101	28	48	60	54	50	83	88
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 168</b>	<b>4 501</b>	<b>6 453</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>4 399</b>	<b>3 994</b>	<b>3 452</b>	<b>5 458</b>	<b>6 791</b>
Employed .....	1 064	4 084	6 071	815	1 738	3 986	3 576	2 986	4 705	6 037
Unemployed .....	35	169	189	88	150	226	212	196	335	326
Not in labor force .....	69	239	185	181	215	180	196	262	368	420
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>375</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>1 907</b>
Employed .....	269	665	906	122	307	759	678	484	810	1 118
Unemployed .....	2	33	28	12	26	25	22	28	54	33
Not in labor force .....	104	208	301	131	209	226	259	311	415	747
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>207</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>1 010</b>
In labor force .....	83	215	229	40	102	182	173	122	187	227
Not in labor force .....	124	248	318	89	218	374	361	302	445	783
Did not work in 1989 .....	94	153	223	52	79	226	241	240	372	623
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>542</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>2 058</b>
In labor force .....	57	109	207	33	95	130	103	84	97	195
Not in labor force .....	485	1 000	1 190	267	518	1 170	902	864	1 280	1 863
Did not work in 1989 .....	364	845	1 036	207	357	969	763	751	1 136	1 578
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>179</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>931</b>
Employed .....	59	485	445	43	90	343	275	265	325	588
Unemployed .....	2	66	39	3	6	12	17	25	48	45
Not in labor force .....	118	366	327	104	194	173	244	187	377	298
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>897</b>
Employed .....	75	812	688	46	125	273	302	300	492	688
Unemployed .....	8	26	35	9	20	14	31	34	77	16
Not in labor force .....	22	194	113	41	48	87	122	107	137	193
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 105</b>	<b>4 507</b>	<b>6 346</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>4 378</b>	<b>3 856</b>	<b>3 533</b>	<b>5 387</b>	<b>6 742</b>
Employed .....	870	3 597	5 169	539	1 352	3 402	2 927	2 624	3 821	5 146
Unemployed .....	18	91	134	28	94	125	93	108	227	173
Not in labor force .....	217	819	1 043	296	516	851	836	801	1 330	1 423
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>368</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>2 132</b>
Employed .....	195	461	686	102	204	512	487	355	517	885
Unemployed .....	2	7	9	4	14	17	13	11	27	8
Not in labor force .....	171	519	606	125	338	610	475	499	815	1 239
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>233</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1 180</b>
In labor force .....	54	118	147	33	53	100	111	59	101	145
Not in labor force .....	179	430	625	119	243	556	445	329	628	1 035
Did not work in 1989 .....	163	367	532	101	207	483	388	295	565	940
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>755</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>2 034</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>3 279</b>
In labor force .....	27	79	140	22	42	61	54	48	63	119
Not in labor force .....	728	1 655	1 886	316	743	1 973	1 434	1 388	1 817	3 160
Did not work in 1989 .....	652	1 550	1 757	293	655	1 861	1 328	1 338	1 705	2 974
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 745</b>	<b>9 725</b>	<b>12 092</b>	<b>1 830</b>	<b>4 082</b>	<b>9 111</b>	<b>7 866</b>	<b>7 140</b>	<b>10 811</b>	<b>15 161</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	325	1 521	2 123	289	590	1 328	1 327	1 175	1 824	2 094
In labor force .....	246	1 116	1 641	142	385	897	952	808	1 248	1 487
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	469	1 684	2 311	348	840	1 624	1 428	1 311	2 134	2 435
In labor force .....	385	1 436	1 992	251	633	1 395	1 145	1 059	1 668	2 003
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>418</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>2 671</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>2 458</b>	<b>2 653</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	305	1 308	2 031	136	445	1 021	1 198	882	1 534	1 863
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	152	653	947	68	218	549	582	357	763	862
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>394</b>
Parent in labor force .....	31	173	337	46	89	176	132	230	268	256
At work 35 or more hours .....	24	100	247	32	55	111	77	142	128	196
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 175</b>	<b>3 867</b>	<b>5 368</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>3 599</b>	<b>3 621</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>5 603</b>	<b>5 117</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	905	3 045	4 362	538	1 357	2 831	2 762	2 132	4 056	3 991
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	525	1 749	2 458	267	635	1 396	1 462	1 116	1 928	2 033
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>119</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>1 114</b>
Parent in labor force .....	93	614	613	101	170	427	348	484	507	846
At work 35 or more hours .....	71	467	513	62	103	270	262	310	319	582



Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County	Polk County
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 318</b>	<b>21 383</b>	<b>15 301</b>	<b>6 062</b>	<b>79 773</b>	<b>38 652</b>	<b>10 137</b>	<b>15 921</b>	<b>7 900</b>	<b>24 271</b>
In labor force .....	4 318	15 148	9 637	3 371	59 402	23 347	6 293	8 927	4 733	14 998
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	59.0	70.8	63.0	55.6	74.5	60.4	62.1	56.1	59.9	61.8
Armed Forces .....	—	10	10	1	46	26	—	8	2	152
Civilian labor force .....	4 318	15 138	9 627	3 370	59 356	23 321	6 293	8 919	4 731	14 846
Employed .....	4 149	14 620	9 219	3 183	57 318	22 038	5 691	8 030	4 491	13 789
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 877	9 906	6 892	2 292	43 076	15 558	3 994	5 539	3 061	9 552
Unemployed .....	169	518	408	187	2 038	1 283	602	889	240	1 057
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.9	3.4	4.2	5.5	3.4	5.5	9.6	10.0	5.1	7.1
Not in labor force .....	3 000	6 235	5 664	2 691	20 371	15 305	3 844	6 994	3 167	9 273
Institutionalized persons .....	121	800	401	231	1 924	1 269	301	1 182	242	775
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 750</b>	<b>10 898</b>	<b>7 923</b>	<b>3 069</b>	<b>41 674</b>	<b>19 767</b>	<b>5 156</b>	<b>7 538</b>	<b>4 204</b>	<b>12 592</b>
In labor force .....	1 823	7 262	4 349	1 395	28 295	10 373	2 861	3 902	2 104	6 732
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	48.6	66.6	54.9	45.5	67.9	52.5	55.5	51.8	50.0	53.5
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	27
Civilian labor force .....	1 823	7 262	4 349	1 395	28 293	10 366	2 861	3 902	2 104	6 705
Employed .....	1 772	7 066	4 165	1 333	27 583	9 978	2 631	3 640	1 997	6 310
At work 35 or more hours .....	929	3 960	2 689	769	17 793	5 643	1 599	1 965	1 011	3 484
Unemployed .....	51	196	184	62	710	388	230	262	107	395
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.8	2.7	4.2	4.4	2.5	3.7	8.0	6.7	5.1	5.9
Not in labor force .....	1 927	3 636	3 574	1 674	13 379	9 394	2 295	3 636	2 100	5 860
Institutionalized persons .....	96	275	279	152	825	697	197	126	168	500
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>258</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>2 807</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>952</b>
Employed .....	111	568	305	55	1 829	611	186	297	180	497
Unemployed .....	22	21	43	11	174	108	91	80	21	83
Not in labor force .....	125	403	218	137	803	577	226	287	120	352
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>203</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>854</b>
Employed .....	180	1 054	467	108	2 552	941	296	267	180	619
Unemployed .....	15	57	22	15	130	82	91	105	28	86
Not in labor force .....	8	409	81	11	544	148	131	168	21	134
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 715</b>	<b>5 675</b>	<b>3 791</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>24 224</b>	<b>9 518</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>4 601</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>6 048</b>
Employed .....	1 563	4 899	3 414	1 253	21 871	8 139	2 071	3 132	1 615	5 046
Unemployed .....	54	202	145	84	850	620	180	396	71	411
Not in labor force .....	98	574	225	94	1 466	751	273	1 071	95	501
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>512</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>3 816</b>	<b>2 632</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>1 427</b>
Employed .....	371	773	662	296	2 733	1 670	367	514	353	896
Unemployed .....	20	27	10	11	141	66	5	39	11	65
Not in labor force .....	121	205	270	117	942	896	142	518	108	466
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>222</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>708</b>
In labor force .....	90	135	126	84	438	390	80	110	93	205
Not in labor force .....	132	299	335	153	971	822	140	386	190	503
Did not work in 1989 .....	89	194	210	83	719	557	61	304	114	317
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>658</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>1 690</b>
In labor force .....	69	140	84	58	345	328	65	77	75	233
Not in labor force .....	589	709	961	505	2 266	2 717	637	928	533	1 457
Did not work in 1989 .....	424	604	809	346	1 921	2 150	489	835	443	1 092
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>223</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>2 727</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>921</b>
Employed .....	121	685	283	56	1 754	666	192	234	161	518
Unemployed .....	3	24	37	7	95	104	47	56	31	56
Not in labor force .....	99	394	202	111	878	479	144	208	118	347
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>173</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>3 692</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>867</b>
Employed .....	125	1 142	359	93	3 009	693	216	255	172	628
Unemployed .....	7	49	21	10	111	48	52	46	8	48
Not in labor force .....	41	335	97	27	570	294	91	99	54	183
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>1 661</b>	<b>5 411</b>	<b>3 674</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>24 854</b>	<b>9 194</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>3 763</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>5 988</b>
Employed .....	1 180	4 468	2 875	945	20 079	6 943	1 850	2 593	1 333	4 225
Unemployed .....	37	110	93	41	398	191	106	140	60	263
Not in labor force .....	444	833	706	368	4 377	2 060	543	1 030	406	1 481
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>582</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>3 796</b>	<b>2 694</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>1 447</b>
Employed .....	273	632	520	173	2 204	1 178	277	406	251	641
Unemployed .....	2	9	27	4	70	28	2	18	8	21
Not in labor force .....	307	403	493	253	1 522	1 488	309	610	287	785
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>282</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>814</b>
In labor force .....	41	98	79	49	341	320	72	91	45	193
Not in labor force .....	241	356	390	167	1 293	1 143	231	405	293	621
Did not work in 1989 .....	209	307	329	135	1 122	1 018	210	383	238	551
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>829</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>4 971</b>	<b>4 125</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>2 555</b>
In labor force .....	34	45	55	17	232	195	47	63	35	112
Not in labor force .....	795	1 315	1 686	748	4 739	3 930	977	1 284	942	2 443
Did not work in 1989 .....	738	1 260	1 579	673	4 500	3 623	917	1 235	915	2 224
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 750</b>	<b>10 898</b>	<b>7 923</b>	<b>3 069</b>	<b>41 674</b>	<b>19 767</b>	<b>5 156</b>	<b>7 538</b>	<b>4 204</b>	<b>12 592</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	548	1 771	1 129	397	7 711	3 036	791	1 167	641	1 947
In labor force .....	382	1 402	851	257	5 580	2 122	566	712	447	1 335
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	623	1 816	1 360	611	7 039	3 355	926	1 452	668	2 263
In labor force .....	473	1 554	1 161	443	5 939	2 754	753	1 138	549	1 710
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>730</b>	<b>2 197</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>9 739</b>	<b>3 712</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>2 334</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	498	1 657	1 122	317	6 735	2 548	590	828	543	1 568
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	238	824	559	143	3 327	1 140	273	318	289	707
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>80</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>509</b>
Parent in labor force .....	54	201	101	31	900	315	150	181	46	271
At work 35 or more hours .....	25	107	79	17	496	189	73	72	26	124
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 640</b>	<b>4 247</b>	<b>3 226</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>15 359</b>	<b>7 869</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>3 404</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>5 202</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 177	3 464	2 553	919	11 772	6 004	1 450	2 354	1 324	3 823
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	566	2 025	1 427	498	6 235	2 862	831	1 120	615	1 882
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>154</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>2 670</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>928</b>
Parent in labor force .....	122	501	309	121	2 353	752	321	446	134	577
At work 35 or more hours .....	91	362	245	82	1 692	552	216	266	90	358

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>8 057</b>	<b>376 367</b>	<b>3 338</b>	<b>12 859</b>	<b>13 228</b>	<b>37 650</b>	<b>7 277</b>	<b>10 750</b>	<b>155 200</b>
In labor force -----	4 717	265 693	1 983	7 812	7 887	26 075	4 669	7 479	91 225
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	58.5	70.6	59.4	60.8	59.6	69.3	64.2	69.6	58.8
Armed Forces -----	—	407	2	5	11	28	2	8	367
Civilian labor force -----	4 717	265 286	1 981	7 807	7 876	26 047	4 667	7 471	90 858
Employed -----	4 480	252 277	1 755	7 573	7 445	25 025	4 488	7 199	83 314
At work 35 or more hours -----	3 106	185 038	1 193	5 392	5 279	16 689	3 248	5 750	56 719
Unemployed -----	237	13 009	226	234	431	1 022	179	272	7 544
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.0	4.9	11.4	3.0	5.5	3.9	3.8	3.6	8.3
Not in labor force -----	3 340	110 674	1 355	5 047	5 341	11 575	2 608	3 271	63 975
Institutionalized persons -----	247	5 288	62	323	356	1 176	128	190	3 711
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>4 149</b>	<b>200 722</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>6 619</b>	<b>6 749</b>	<b>19 423</b>	<b>3 812</b>	<b>5 243</b>	<b>80 921</b>
In labor force -----	2 058	128 039	851	3 396	3 359	12 330	2 142	3 291	40 774
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	49.6	63.8	51.9	51.3	49.8	63.5	56.2	62.8	50.4
Armed Forces -----	—	21	2	—	—	—	—	—	36
Civilian labor force -----	2 058	128 018	849	3 396	3 359	12 330	2 142	3 291	40 738
Employed -----	1 966	122 909	779	3 297	3 186	12 034	2 066	3 183	38 137
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 073	79 853	409	1 881	1 722	6 617	1 229	2 205	20 528
Unemployed -----	92	5 109	70	99	173	296	76	108	2 601
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.5	4.0	8.2	2.9	5.2	2.4	3.5	3.3	6.4
Not in labor force -----	2 091	72 683	788	3 223	3 390	7 093	1 670	1 952	40 147
Institutionalized persons -----	152	3 714	51	196	226	581	109	113	1 968
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>237</b>	<b>12 072</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>6 029</b>
Employed -----	130	6 363	39	190	157	1 049	150	165	2 604
Unemployed -----	11	1 076	7	22	12	128	12	19	824
Not in labor force -----	96	4 577	103	180	290	875	100	193	2 574
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>195</b>	<b>19 621</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>2 677</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>6 865</b>
Employed -----	147	15 353	60	345	297	1 814	146	463	4 170
Unemployed -----	20	1 285	24	16	22	140	5	22	849
Not in labor force -----	28	2 879	13	25	52	723	21	37	1 768
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>1 892</b>	<b>105 074</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>3 161</b>	<b>3 213</b>	<b>9 465</b>	<b>1 781</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>39 326</b>
Employed -----	1 663	93 094	692	2 912	2 910	8 472	1 664	2 858	32 550
Unemployed -----	103	4 862	114	74	156	362	55	98	2 853
Not in labor force -----	126	6 892	59	173	147	606	62	178	3 697
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>533</b>	<b>17 282</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>8 671</b>
Employed -----	380	11 425	135	571	640	1 297	319	350	4 752
Unemployed -----	5	563	8	16	63	60	16	22	352
Not in labor force -----	148	5 294	66	207	188	363	108	158	3 567
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>316</b>	<b>7 798</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>4 462</b>
In labor force -----	105	1 902	39	142	165	234	80	105	679
Not in labor force -----	211	5 896	73	252	281	453	191	171	3 783
Did not work in 1989 -----	137	4 907	48	158	181	339	131	99	3 234
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>735</b>	<b>13 798</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>8 926</b>
In labor force -----	95	1 345	14	123	95	161	78	78	487
Not in labor force -----	640	12 453	253	987	993	1 462	456	582	8 439
Did not work in 1989 -----	515	11 514	186	798	785	1 263	364	398	7 877
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>235</b>	<b>12 458</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>5 887</b>
Employed -----	89	7 262	40	191	167	1 238	121	189	2 530
Unemployed -----	26	765	9	11	28	75	8	24	488
Not in labor force -----	120	4 431	54	177	183	807	84	120	2 869
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>174</b>	<b>21 850</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>6 526</b>
Employed -----	114	17 036	54	251	217	1 774	155	372	4 080
Unemployed -----	11	840	2	8	9	59	6	17	528
Not in labor force -----	49	3 974	16	44	74	758	37	58	1 909
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>1 839</b>	<b>108 604</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>3 061</b>	<b>3 072</b>	<b>9 448</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>2 843</b>	<b>38 956</b>
Employed -----	1 366	85 506	554	2 358	2 202	7 703	1 414	2 262	27 335
Unemployed -----	42	3 071	54	66	110	61	51	61	1 419
Not in labor force -----	431	20 006	180	637	760	1 607	274	520	10 175
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>567</b>	<b>19 959</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1 782</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>9 444</b>
Employed -----	280	10 213	101	370	433	964	228	258	3 317
Unemployed -----	9	327	2	8	20	22	5	6	116
Not in labor force -----	278	9 419	112	440	490	796	287	262	6 011
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>319</b>	<b>10 502</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>5 156</b>
In labor force -----	64	1 847	15	105	119	198	90	55	527
Not in labor force -----	255	8 655	88	425	345	745	206	227	4 629
Did not work in 1989 -----	212	7 669	76	361	283	659	195	190	4 173
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>1 015</b>	<b>27 349</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>2 539</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>14 952</b>
In labor force -----	57	1 151	18	28	54	159	64	47	398
Not in labor force -----	958	26 198	338	1 500	1 538	2 380	782	765	14 554
Did not work in 1989 -----	879	25 249	315	1 397	1 405	2 286	731	680	14 080
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>4 149</b>	<b>200 722</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>6 619</b>	<b>6 749</b>	<b>19 423</b>	<b>3 812</b>	<b>5 243</b>	<b>80 921</b>
With own children under 6 years -----	603	31 037	299	1 048	1 086	2 918	599	1 090	10 480
In labor force -----	409	20 663	196	782	744	2 165	506	830	6 162
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	716	27 688	310	1 141	1 113	3 360	678	1 069	13 546
In labor force -----	581	22 244	256	927	852	2 936	564	927	10 461
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>845</b>	<b>34 940</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>3 565</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>11 373</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	557	22 230	191	988	929	2 631	638	1 035	6 317
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	247	9 970	68	537	370	1 218	345	621	2 329
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>82</b>	<b>10 351</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>3 191</b>
Parent in labor force -----	46	5 552	24	121	122	407	56	195	1 791
At work 35 or more hours -----	31	3 340	6	79	81	283	37	132	906
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>1 738</b>	<b>53 577</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>2 840</b>	<b>2 940</b>	<b>7 189</b>	<b>1 717</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>25 812</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	1 248	38 393	635	2 166	2 171	5 918	1 458	1 865	18 065
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	624	19 698	232	1 089	996	3 209	761	1 194	7 499
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>260</b>	<b>17 613</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>6 517</b>
Parent in labor force -----	214	12 813	42	321	271	992	115	340	4 837
At work 35 or more hours -----	143	9 569	25	200	159	744	83	293	3 155



Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>41 427</b>	<b>30 070</b>	<b>10 678</b>	<b>88 747</b>	<b>22 863</b>	<b>8 385</b>	<b>8 259</b>	<b>16 960</b>	<b>3 402</b>
In labor force .....	32 134	21 766	7 032	62 190	16 129	4 941	4 672	10 145	1 876
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.6	72.4	65.9	70.1	70.5	58.9	56.6	59.8	55.1
Armed Forces .....	55	22	8	169	22	5	6	5	—
Civilian labor force .....	32 079	21 744	7 024	62 021	16 107	4 936	4 666	10 140	1 876
Employed .....	30 750	20 410	6 741	58 886	15 553	4 703	4 464	9 445	1 770
At work 35 or more hours .....	23 717	15 193	4 950	39 779	11 828	2 845	3 125	6 804	1 216
Unemployed .....	1 329	1 334	283	3 135	554	233	202	695	106
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.1	6.1	4.0	5.1	3.4	4.7	4.3	6.9	5.7
Not in labor force .....	9 293	8 304	3 646	26 557	6 734	3 444	3 587	6 815	1 526
Institutionalized persons .....	777	1 066	181	1 268	312	143	205	223	122
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>20 626</b>	<b>14 836</b>	<b>5 399</b>	<b>44 681</b>	<b>11 762</b>	<b>4 397</b>	<b>4 261</b>	<b>8 477</b>	<b>1 772</b>
In labor force .....	14 297	9 794	3 064	29 416	7 346	2 287	2 127	4 331	806
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	69.3	66.0	56.8	65.8	62.5	52.0	49.9	51.1	45.5
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	14 297	9 794	3 064	29 398	7 346	2 287	2 127	4 331	806
Employed .....	13 818	9 255	2 972	28 181	7 138	2 188	2 077	4 071	770
At work 35 or more hours .....	9 077	5 859	1 778	15 665	4 640	1 037	1 122	2 381	392
Unemployed .....	479	539	92	1 217	208	99	50	260	36
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.4	5.5	3.0	4.1	2.8	4.3	2.4	6.0	4.5
Not in labor force .....	6 329	5 042	2 335	15 265	4 416	2 110	2 134	4 146	966
Institutionalized persons .....	505	177	116	455	214	85	119	151	79
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 648</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>4 469</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>107</b>
Employed .....	1 034	673	215	2 128	505	196	117	309	45
Unemployed .....	104	99	18	235	71	37	32	92	12
Not in labor force .....	508	522	163	2 084	355	278	138	345	50
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 787</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>7 611</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>59</b>
Employed .....	1 558	1 143	278	4 932	795	392	173	435	50
Unemployed .....	45	149	22	532	49	22	21	57	5
Not in labor force .....	170	640	21	2 138	69	266	22	62	4
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>13 931</b>	<b>9 434</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>22 452</b>	<b>6 273</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>4 326</b>	<b>733</b>
Employed .....	12 914	8 394	2 533	20 042	5 869	1 459	1 613	3 692	649
Unemployed .....	617	477	115	1 010	189	67	88	259	42
Not in labor force .....	361	548	79	1 280	200	114	115	370	42
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 693</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>4 122</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>259</b>
Employed .....	1 141	759	559	2 830	925	344	329	655	175
Unemployed .....	77	61	28	100	25	4	7	19	5
Not in labor force .....	475	402	139	1 192	251	96	209	433	79
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>609</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>125</b>
In labor force .....	182	95	96	524	213	73	103	190	48
Not in labor force .....	427	371	180	1 305	363	136	273	361	77
Did not work in 1989 .....	369	274	123	1 042	196	78	204	236	26
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 133</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>347</b>
In labor force .....	110	100	96	290	120	55	56	101	39
Not in labor force .....	1 023	779	729	3 293	1 080	444	696	1 098	308
Did not work in 1989 .....	878	694	608	2 945	911	282	461	917	215
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 385</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>4 696</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>74</b>
Employed .....	793	776	178	2 770	502	206	117	226	38
Unemployed .....	85	79	11	221	26	26	5	51	2
Not in labor force .....	507	414	135	1 695	316	349	97	302	34
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 719</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>6 946</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>76</b>
Employed .....	1 397	1 171	222	5 426	717	371	112	311	51
Unemployed .....	43	63	11	251	25	27	3	38	5
Not in labor force .....	279	358	82	1 269	173	309	52	100	20
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>13 405</b>	<b>8 958</b>	<b>2 570</b>	<b>21 778</b>	<b>6 175</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>4 149</b>	<b>719</b>
Employed .....	10 612	6 664	2 007	17 166	5 058	1 259	1 422	3 003	504
Unemployed .....	322	337	54	673	153	28	63	130	27
Not in labor force .....	2 471	1 957	509	3 931	964	328	374	1 016	188
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 624</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>4 238</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>286</b>
Employed .....	885	473	393	2 214	722	271	342	427	123
Unemployed .....	29	37	11	65	4	6	5	26	—
Not in labor force .....	710	687	350	1 959	585	224	270	620	163
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>656</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>1 935</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>126</b>
In labor force .....	75	107	84	353	91	45	61	70	33
Not in labor force .....	581	483	228	1 582	526	166	231	478	93
Did not work in 1989 .....	511	414	174	1 489	452	129	201	418	68
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 837</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>5 088</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>491</b>
In labor force .....	56	87	93	259	48	48	23	49	23
Not in labor force .....	1 781	1 143	1 031	4 829	1 852	734	1 110	1 630	468
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 696	1 088	961	4 531	1 767	659	985	1 549	392
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>20 626</b>	<b>14 836</b>	<b>5 399</b>	<b>44 681</b>	<b>11 762</b>	<b>4 397</b>	<b>4 261</b>	<b>8 477</b>	<b>1 772</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	4 255	3 034	880	7 538	2 166	529	557	1 488	240
In labor force .....	3 142	1 907	611	5 777	1 638	401	418	1 008	160
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	4 620	3 240	939	7 653	2 064	624	703	1 637	284
In labor force .....	3 878	2 706	770	6 274	1 779	505	597	1 279	222
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>5 734</b>	<b>3 859</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>9 463</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>316</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 145	2 311	775	7 077	1 924	511	547	1 161	185
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 934	1 122	365	3 869	1 132	173	232	512	67
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>595</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>42</b>
Parent in labor force .....	408	305	87	860	218	29	71	133	28
At work 35 or more hours .....	339	180	46	545	164	12	36	72	6
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>10 033</b>	<b>7 570</b>	<b>2 457</b>	<b>18 982</b>	<b>5 001</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>4 369</b>	<b>729</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	7 791	5 512	1 881	14 715	4 061	1 115	1 380	2 964	537
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 136	3 073	1 097	8 103	2 254	541	697	1 549	240
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 320</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>2 927</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>76</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 135	814	196	2 370	550	208	145	435	46
At work 35 or more hours .....	916	624	157	1 849	412	134	115	268	27

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watonswan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 605</b>	<b>9 794</b>	<b>13 389</b>	<b>105 972</b>	<b>8 737</b>	<b>5 630</b>	<b>37 312</b>	<b>48 373</b>	<b>8 829</b>
In labor force .....	9 704	5 629	8 999	80 020	5 579	3 448	25 221	35 889	5 149
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.4	57.5	67.2	75.5	63.9	61.2	67.6	74.2	58.3
Armed Forces .....	11	1	6	241	5	2	41	23	2
Civilian labor force .....	9 693	5 628	8 993	79 779	5 574	3 446	25 180	35 866	5 147
Employed .....	9 236	5 250	8 627	76 652	5 343	3 247	23 826	34 050	4 904
At work 35 or more hours .....	6 776	3 672	6 258	58 165	3 945	2 304	16 251	25 507	3 416
Unemployed .....	457	378	366	3 127	231	199	1 354	1 816	243
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.7	6.7	4.1	3.9	4.1	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.7
Not in labor force .....	4 901	4 165	4 390	25 952	3 158	2 182	12 091	12 484	3 680
Institutionalized persons .....	264	313	255	2 639	183	128	680	590	220
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 434</b>	<b>5 091</b>	<b>6 861</b>	<b>53 217</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>2 869</b>	<b>19 348</b>	<b>24 189</b>	<b>4 543</b>
In labor force .....	4 284	2 570	4 044	36 656	2 457	1 455	11 796	16 058	2 251
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.6	50.5	58.9	68.9	54.3	50.7	61.0	66.4	49.5
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	22	—	—	7	4	—
Civilian labor force .....	4 284	2 570	4 044	36 634	2 457	1 455	11 789	16 054	2 251
Employed .....	4 111	2 416	3 912	35 371	2 365	1 380	11 210	15 513	2 203
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 537	1 352	2 325	22 449	1 431	788	6 428	9 627	1 209
Unemployed .....	173	154	132	1 263	92	75	579	541	48
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.0	6.0	3.3	3.4	3.7	5.2	4.9	3.4	2.1
Not in labor force .....	3 150	2 521	2 817	16 561	2 065	1 414	7 552	8 131	2 292
Institutionalized persons .....	172	196	187	587	145	102	374	411	133
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>515</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>4 163</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>1 893</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>308</b>
Employed .....	278	123	278	2 115	170	96	926	1 104	113
Unemployed .....	13	22	32	272	11	39	124	154	17
Not in labor force .....	222	177	251	1 754	117	98	833	717	178
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>533</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>4 027</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>2 865</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>244</b>
Employed .....	424	219	478	3 243	191	193	1 837	1 776	164
Unemployed .....	30	50	36	270	19	17	196	158	40
Not in labor force .....	74	57	43	476	53	21	823	193	40
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 908</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>3 535</b>	<b>35 667</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>8 789</b>	<b>14 957</b>	<b>2 109</b>
Employed .....	3 570	1 972	3 255	31 760	2 010	1 258	7 968	13 632	1 880
Unemployed .....	189	121	135	1 228	94	55	404	854	100
Not in labor force .....	145	274	141	2 520	89	85	402	464	127
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>839</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>5 074</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>2 213</b>	<b>552</b>
Employed .....	568	376	485	3 619	451	235	1 276	1 537	387
Unemployed .....	39	25	14	92	15	13	40	82	35
Not in labor force .....	232	215	169	1 363	127	132	397	591	130
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>442</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>278</b>
In labor force .....	174	96	147	349	100	44	333	328	85
Not in labor force .....	268	207	256	1 102	172	112	534	590	193
Did not work in 1989 .....	194	164	165	849	105	80	342	450	117
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>934</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>2 373</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>795</b>
In labor force .....	124	54	89	197	56	41	287	187	75
Not in labor force .....	810	714	713	2 176	535	320	1 550	1 798	720
Did not work in 1989 .....	691	658	618	1 902	463	219	1 376	1 565	538
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>506</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>3 828</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>2 268</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>254</b>
Employed .....	276	156	271	2 195	135	101	985	1 206	109
Unemployed .....	33	47	23	247	24	5	140	71	6
Not in labor force .....	197	154	214	1 386	134	69	1 143	565	139
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>454</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>4 058</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>2 842</b>	<b>2 006</b>	<b>198</b>
Employed .....	352	165	414	3 200	211	84	2 004	1 574	133
Unemployed .....	29	17	22	155	11	25	105	71	7
Not in labor force .....	73	108	65	703	47	51	733	361	58
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 862</b>	<b>2 331</b>	<b>3 412</b>	<b>34 972</b>	<b>2 038</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>8 538</b>	<b>14 426</b>	<b>2 047</b>
Employed .....	3 036	1 675	2 679	27 367	1 606	1 023	6 855	11 386	1 598
Unemployed .....	82	75	81	782	51	45	281	367	29
Not in labor force .....	744	581	652	6 801	381	324	1 395	2 670	420
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>846</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>4 703</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>2 104</b>	<b>623</b>
Employed .....	339	310	419	2 243	310	122	1 025	1 073	289
Unemployed .....	16	15	—	55	4	—	48	17	—
Not in labor force .....	491	332	395	2 405	342	246	772	1 014	334
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>440</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>1 801</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>316</b>
In labor force .....	79	54	83	244	57	25	213	55	55
Not in labor force .....	361	298	329	1 557	220	152	711	808	261
Did not work in 1989 .....	335	273	284	1 383	189	136	620	716	222
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 326</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>3 855</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>2 931</b>	<b>2 792</b>	<b>1 105</b>
In labor force .....	42	56	52	146	48	25	133	79	25
Not in labor force .....	1 284	1 048	1 162	3 709	941	572	2 798	2 713	1 080
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 237	993	1 069	3 564	886	495	2 674	2 549	944
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 434</b>	<b>5 091</b>	<b>6 861</b>	<b>53 217</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>2 869</b>	<b>19 348</b>	<b>24 189</b>	<b>4 543</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	1 256	791	1 120	10 377	778	484	2 752	4 958	614
In labor force .....	953	494	803	7 437	635	325	2 138	3 501	454
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 369	927	1 283	11 589	661	547	2 884	5 209	763
In labor force .....	1 160	732	1 088	9 381	521	451	2 479	4 401	642
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 653</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>12 844</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>3 215</b>	<b>6 510</b>	<b>887</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 232	559	941	8 798	770	349	2 435	4 373	637
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	600	306	538	4 127	411	171	1 264	2 062	266
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>223</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>71</b>
Parent in labor force .....	184	146	128	1 269	108	56	415	701	27
At work 35 or more hours .....	103	77	86	790	88	38	233	463	17
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>3 230</b>	<b>2 089</b>	<b>3 017</b>	<b>24 654</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>6 681</b>	<b>12 405</b>	<b>1 989</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 616	1 506	2 453	18 371	1 398	957	5 415	9 433	1 635
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 415	671	1 294	8 974	690	517	3 322	4 872	812
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>488</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>4 143</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>169</b>
Parent in labor force .....	396	287	396	3 345	222	76	796	1 849	144
At work 35 or more hours .....	310	150	288	2 727	158	36	598	1 392	121



Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County	Carver County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 445</b>	<b>132 961</b>	<b>11 354</b>	<b>13 931</b>	<b>14 938</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>27 709</b>	<b>12 798</b>	<b>11 846</b>	<b>26 057</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	827	29 071	2 141	3 784	2 850	452	6 077	2 382	2 453	6 303
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	374	14 930	933	1 346	1 133	181	2 443	1 039	952	3 133
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	34	348	66	110	63	16	89	52	63	98
Management and related occupations .....	70	4 599	197	314	291	41	706	322	238	773
Professional specialty occupations .....	453	14 141	1 208	2 438	1 717	271	3 634	1 343	1 501	3 170
Engineers and natural scientists .....	42	3 538	89	162	111	4	213	146	122	755
Engineers .....	20	2 208	68	61	51	1	120	79	66	500
Health diagnosing occupations .....	28	539	39	80	76	8	116	64	62	125
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	62	2 579	182	338	287	38	517	230	297	439
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	217	4 635	576	1 289	851	140	1 942	613	607	1 077
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	169	3 386	440	815	587	112	1 065	439	492	774
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 152	45 583	2 917	3 906	4 263	579	8 383	3 115	3 196	8 346
Health technologists and technicians .....	65	1 747	170	170	179	37	288	149	216	242
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	43	4 040	157	176	232	10	532	150	259	719
Sales occupations .....	449	14 469	1 305	1 541	1 529	248	3 199	1 342	1 141	2 876
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	151	3 579	332	453	449	79	643	258	232	700
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	67	4 277	319	272	426	44	686	335	280	1 079
Other sales occupations .....	231	6 613	654	816	654	125	1 870	749	629	1 097
Cashiers .....	67	2 731	198	344	198	44	714	313	203	453
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	595	25 327	1 285	2 014	2 323	284	4 364	1 474	1 580	4 509
Computer equipment operators .....	25	813	57	37	69	—	102	59	36	148
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	150	5 608	360	601	441	100	1 060	410	404	935
Financial records processing occupations .....	113	3 521	212	381	271	75	648	255	270	717
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	39	1 341	53	100	92	11	252	71	56	240
Service occupations .....	865	15 995	1 885	2 445	2 331	515	4 396	1 778	2 044	3 229
Private household occupations .....	7	260	48	63	21	2	100	44	36	86
Protective service occupations .....	54	1 511	82	188	216	10	350	45	173	187
Police and firefighters .....	31	476	30	50	73	8	53	11	78	60
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	804	14 224	1 755	2 194	2 094	503	3 946	1 689	1 835	2 956
Food service occupations .....	386	5 416	669	927	830	166	1 731	775	748	1 095
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	162	3 400	430	514	479	84	961	354	398	659
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	358	836	1 148	661	874	423	1 254	1 323	400	1 090
Farm operators and managers .....	205	160	778	351	601	343	884	1 031	166	746
Farm workers and related occupations .....	78	641	333	153	269	80	347	279	154	342
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	562	18 374	1 408	1 245	1 827	304	2 854	1 570	1 515	3 230
Mechanics and repairers .....	186	5 070	421	515	519	143	989	586	519	913
Construction trades .....	250	6 005	567	457	593	95	796	482	525	976
Precision production occupations .....	126	7 294	418	270	708	60	1 061	500	453	1 323
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	681	23 102	1 855	1 890	2 793	384	4 745	2 630	2 238	3 859
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	180	6 442	474	435	827	55	1 498	881	749	1 091
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	88	5 958	189	225	485	39	899	610	199	1 047
Transportation occupations .....	182	4 817	564	540	533	142	937	359	569	628
Motor vehicle operators .....	182	4 601	549	539	507	142	909	351	523	621
Material moving equipment operators .....	56	866	87	163	184	33	202	127	146	220
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	175	5 019	541	527	764	115	1 209	653	575	873
Construction laborers .....	41	739	136	110	161	13	164	82	77	181
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	41	2 216	140	207	214	41	437	229	112	336
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 038</b>	<b>61 813</b>	<b>5 018</b>	<b>6 546</b>	<b>6 917</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>13 018</b>	<b>5 795</b>	<b>5 437</b>	<b>11 970</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	400	13 984	1 069	1 852	1 574	261	2 994	1 161	1 210	2 787
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	135	6 565	352	491	487	102	903	402	392	1 147
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	12	145	25	50	18	7	36	17	18	23
Management and related occupations .....	35	2 667	93	142	160	27	332	123	114	357
Professional specialty occupations .....	265	7 419	717	1 361	1 087	159	2 091	759	818	1 640
Engineers and natural scientists .....	1	566	8	28	10	—	29	23	4	117
Engineers .....	—	115	2	11	—	—	15	7	—	42
Health diagnosing occupations .....	5	115	14	5	14	—	6	4	—	10
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	53	2 285	165	272	241	32	470	185	236	392
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	153	3 097	381	784	573	92	1 230	403	387	775
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	112	2 277	300	517	411	76	793	310	305	552
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	787	29 690	1 819	2 570	2 761	393	5 367	2 095	2 125	5 253
Health technologists and technicians .....	56	1 551	149	116	174	34	262	149	201	230
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	12	898	26	50	95	6	140	49	94	164
Sales occupations .....	225	7 088	577	700	657	109	1 597	683	585	1 163
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	43	1 389	78	124	146	20	190	58	72	208
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	20	1 358	84	72	75	9	194	95	85	287
Other sales occupations .....	162	4 341	415	504	436	80	1 213	530	428	668
Cashiers .....	63	2 235	160	293	164	40	510	279	179	340
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	494	20 153	1 067	1 704	1 835	244	3 368	1 214	1 245	3 696
Computer equipment operators .....	21	558	41	35	50	—	51	38	24	101
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	147	5 559	360	589	435	100	1 047	410	399	923
Financial records processing occupations .....	103	3 183	200	357	247	67	555	248	234	681
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	7	512	12	51	43	3	108	25	20	141
Service occupations .....	633	9 935	1 340	1 532	1 574	411	2 796	1 293	1 349	2 778
Private household occupations .....	2	260	48	63	21	2	86	40	31	78
Protective service occupations .....	10	202	14	13	49	—	48	11	8	14
Police and firefighters .....	3	45	2	2	8	—	7	2	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	621	9 473	1 278	1 475	1 504	409	2 662	1 242	1 310	2 086
Food service occupations .....	306	3 401	498	607	556	128	1 096	595	548	702
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	74	1 179	175	213	254	46	425	141	159	285
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	59	234	206	124	196	41	116	180	74	212
Farm operators and managers .....	48	58	129	81	112	27	76	117	38	127
Farm workers and related occupations .....	9	176	74	41	84	14	34	63	32	85
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	33	1 860	153	105	209	22	379	141	104	384
Mechanics and repairers .....	8	255	—	4	15	2	27	7	12	26
Construction trades .....	2	145	17	16	10	5	18	9	19	31
Precision production occupations .....	23	1 460	136	85	184	15	334	125	73	327
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	126	6 110	431	363	603	71	1 366	925	575	1 156
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	53	1 736	216	172	260	17	606	428	289	409
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	28	2 806	46	58	144	14	410	307	57	454
Transportation occupations .....	17	520	61	55	43	6	104	22	62	103
Motor vehicle operators .....	17	508	61	55	43	6	104	22	62	102
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	35	2	—	—	—	10	9	24	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	28	1 013	106	74	156	34	236	159	143	186
Construction laborers .....	2	21	2	—	—	—	13	—	—	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	9	511	14	28	30	14	92	53	34	65



Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County	Dodge County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>7 683</b>	<b>5 930</b>	<b>13 992</b>	<b>24 274</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>1 782</b>	<b>5 527</b>	<b>18 184</b>	<b>153 515</b>	<b>7 748</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 511	1 189	2 675	5 925	595	418	1 026	4 256	43 994	1 371
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	672	496	1 155	2 364	208	206	357	1 741	23 064	514
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	66	51	34	93	32	10	31	94	588	24
Management and related occupations .....	115	139	267	672	51	26	95	478	7 611	168
Professional specialty occupations .....	839	693	1 520	3 561	387	212	669	2 515	20 930	857
Engineers and natural scientists .....	53	27	216	197	11	30	63	195	5 208	154
Engineers .....	21	16	136	69	—	4	30	113	2 582	102
Health diagnosing occupations .....	48	32	51	76	13	8	18	136	894	42
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	147	116	316	601	72	18	80	526	3 611	189
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	348	354	610	1 890	210	92	352	1 037	6 270	327
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	299	283	491	997	171	72	315	770	4 559	276
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 999	1 418	4 076	8 107	545	449	1 265	5 349	58 324	2 267
Health technologists and technicians .....	90	71	188	290	39	21	56	340	1 718	223
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	95	51	365	390	9	44	62	229	6 730	223
Sales occupations .....	891	532	1 402	3 185	239	145	597	2 302	20 605	802
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	257	143	349	810	66	34	170	585	4 985	208
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	199	163	342	683	42	30	157	597	7 757	206
Other sales occupations .....	435	226	711	1 692	131	81	270	1 120	7 863	388
Cashiers .....	159	80	284	682	56	40	118	399	2 977	153
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	923	764	2 121	4 242	258	239	550	2 478	29 271	1 019
Computer equipment operators .....	32	22	53	123	—	5	16	76	981	28
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	241	213	461	1 195	52	59	120	660	6 397	343
Financial records processing occupations .....	161	200	334	545	73	58	155	395	3 295	112
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	52	38	155	209	17	5	31	91	1 240	66
Service occupations .....	1 436	837	1 848	4 626	559	372	848	3 015	17 294	1 229
Private household occupations .....	10	23	16	103	5	5	15	33	220	19
Protective service occupations .....	56	53	134	276	18	39	41	139	1 772	40
Police and firefighters .....	17	21	46	103	9	10	16	81	738	12
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 370	761	1 698	4 247	536	328	792	2 843	15 302	1 170
Food service occupations .....	540	255	618	1 832	156	151	277	1 183	6 023	362
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	346	235	384	808	132	95	154	715	3 137	260
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	653	763	619	961	441	92	936	559	1 571	788
Farm operators and managers .....	318	620	379	622	274	2	743	212	544	575
Farm workers and related occupations .....	174	141	228	337	116	9	189	252	997	211
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	959	685	2 055	1 983	338	191	483	2 171	14 791	782
Mechanics and repairers .....	261	216	651	853	123	45	173	627	5 885	223
Construction trades .....	478	206	726	660	148	109	148	975	4 137	300
Precision production occupations .....	217	259	677	468	63	35	162	569	4 730	259
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 125	1 038	2 719	2 672	431	260	969	2 834	17 541	1 311
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	271	183	707	458	102	66	218	816	4 221	247
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	106	319	558	365	21	16	246	431	3 225	391
Transportation occupations .....	325	225	724	878	153	61	232	624	4 011	294
Motor vehicle operators .....	306	219	710	778	152	61	232	590	3 865	291
Material moving equipment operators .....	99	49	136	124	44	37	64	116	984	66
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	324	262	594	847	111	80	209	847	5 100	313
Construction laborers .....	109	62	156	150	24	22	31	210	652	57
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	67	70	217	310	35	34	59	247	2 139	128
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>3 501</b>	<b>2 727</b>	<b>6 261</b>	<b>12 058</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>8 438</b>	<b>71 769</b>	<b>3 614</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	799	625	1 316	2 991	329	213	538	2 072	20 265	735
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	313	196	456	1 024	87	93	135	649	9 071	251
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	34	13	8	39	13	5	22	62	219	14
Management and related occupations .....	62	75	162	343	33	18	35	214	3 808	110
Professional specialty occupations .....	486	429	860	1 967	242	120	403	1 423	11 194	484
Engineers and natural scientists .....	4	2	37	19	—	6	4	13	994	6
Engineers .....	1	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	206	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	10	2	6	—	—	4	2	11	261	4
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	125	84	270	509	59	18	73	454	3 244	179
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	223	237	391	1 076	136	65	244	661	4 362	225
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	192	189	302	713	108	48	217	492	3 332	179
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 288	944	2 695	5 230	365	282	846	3 466	35 143	1 446
Health technologists and technicians .....	75	67	163	259	29	19	51	293	1 562	171
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	39	17	107	99	5	2	10	58	1 627	58
Sales occupations .....	407	201	729	1 442	112	61	293	1 113	8 937	388
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	69	27	118	224	15	10	44	208	1 595	59
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	60	16	129	117	10	9	50	174	2 309	59
Other sales occupations .....	278	158	482	1 101	87	42	199	731	5 033	270
Cashiers .....	125	76	240	588	37	27	105	334	2 314	137
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	767	659	1 696	3 430	219	200	492	2 002	23 017	829
Computer equipment operators .....	30	22	46	102	—	—	16	52	600	25
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	233	213	455	1 162	52	59	119	657	6 275	341
Financial records processing occupations .....	147	183	305	497	71	56	140	356	2 893	105
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	23	10	77	64	7	4	13	28	472	15
Service occupations .....	1 005	581	1 272	3 044	454	249	633	1 970	10 666	913
Private household occupations .....	9	23	15	93	5	5	15	33	203	19
Protective service occupations .....	8	14	4	50	6	11	4	20	211	2
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	10	2	2	2	—	50	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	988	544	1 253	2 901	443	233	614	1 917	10 252	892
Food service occupations .....	406	182	484	1 158	138	116	218	770	3 716	270
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	170	105	152	351	66	40	66	305	1 084	109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	122	69	131	127	58	—	145	99	256	141
Farm operators and managers .....	69	39	56	55	31	—	99	25	61	90
Farm workers and related occupations .....	39	30	68	72	27	—	46	62	195	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	76	151	185	141	25	15	39	170	1 176	86
Mechanics and repairers .....	13	19	29	29	2	—	4	26	149	15
Construction trades .....	16	4	22	4	6	1	—	38	51	9
Precision production occupations .....	47	128	134	108	17	14	35	106	976	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	211	357	662	525	90	36	247	661	4 263	293
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	88	102	235	170	34	10	87	245	1 489	84
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	33	164	247	82	11	6	105	133	1 243	104
Transportation occupations .....	31	19	84	66	14	—	10	82	406	28
Motor vehicle operators .....	31	19	84	62	14	—	10	82	403	28
Material moving equipment operators .....	5	1	5	—	2	—	—	13	33	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	54	71	91	202	29	20	45	188	1 092	74
Construction laborers .....	—	2	5	3	2	—	—	1	33	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	23	24	36	57	14	10	8	84	440	24



Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County	Isanti County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>12 805</b>	<b>7 275</b>	<b>9 479</b>	<b>14 897</b>	<b>19 554</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>571 425</b>	<b>9 042</b>	<b>5 869</b>	<b>11 987</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	2 745	1 312	1 485	2 843	3 890	481	186 627	1 885	1 298	2 231
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 202	499	601	1 157	1 609	218	92 030	735	480	983
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	62	42	42	42	15	15	1 569	29	30	37
Management and related occupations .....	358	113	187	336	375	51	31 046	203	127	260
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 543	813	884	1 686	2 281	263	94 597	1 150	818	1 248
Engineers and natural scientists .....	102	51	41	100	246	7	18 800	86	36	94
Engineers .....	57	32	20	38	148	2	9 617	48	15	53
Health diagnosing occupations .....	68	23	31	63	113	8	5 001	71	35	49
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	224	138	205	329	431	40	14 531	281	156	240
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	779	419	406	762	960	165	25 675	405	418	546
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	603	371	345	655	813	127	15 070	302	326	418
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 599	1 782	2 183	3 866	5 203	608	210 064	2 241	1 675	3 149
Health technologists and technicians .....	147	127	166	204	338	61	6 386	109	77	192
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	129	64	112	207	433	13	19 182	150	90	236
Sales occupations .....	1 726	799	753	1 566	1 789	215	80 661	787	747	1 074
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	410	235	229	398	512	79	17 818	249	230	270
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	461	223	172	313	409	31	31 388	202	139	270
Other sales occupations .....	855	341	352	855	868	105	31 455	336	378	534
Cashiers .....	297	128	133	284	265	22	10 231	122	162	203
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 597	792	1 152	1 889	2 643	319	103 835	1 195	761	1 647
Computer equipment operators .....	28	23	24	115	96	11	3 373	18	19	34
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	415	192	361	484	720	56	22 743	348	205	376
Financial records processing occupations .....	404	179	191	375	356	108	11 721	193	157	310
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	54	36	61	82	125	23	5 125	67	80	75
Service occupations .....	2 263	1 097	1 486	2 539	3 143	455	69 316	1 258	1 043	1 730
Private household occupations .....	74	26	57	39	54	20	1 313	24	28	27
Protective service occupations .....	56	50	51	144	235	9	5 499	45	37	89
Police and firefighters .....	22	24	18	57	43	3	1 538	18	16	33
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2 133	1 021	1 378	2 356	2 854	426	62 504	1 189	978	1 614
Food service occupations .....	824	351	451	910	990	143	24 820	369	339	563
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	507	192	326	542	601	66	14 045	276	301	368
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	921	1 010	1 830	1 222	1 591	489	3 318	1 443	354	459
Farm operators and managers .....	646	859	1 373	916	1 194	397	713	837	140	300
Farm workers and related occupations .....	266	149	431	304	378	92	2 568	249	119	139
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 473	927	1 021	1 544	2 387	297	43 635	1 033	654	1 995
Mechanics and repairers .....	583	305	344	488	778	147	12 477	330	242	520
Construction trades .....	476	266	369	442	718	98	14 023	333	272	706
Precision production occupations .....	414	353	304	611	885	49	17 109	368	140	769
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 804	1 147	1 474	2 883	3 340	298	58 465	1 482	845	2 423
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	485	238	288	782	1 136	55	15 823	369	199	626
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	326	260	381	541	695	32	12 989	335	95	619
Transportation occupations .....	437	243	349	524	557	107	13 087	358	252	550
Motor vehicle operators .....	436	243	349	524	544	107	12 685	334	249	544
Material moving equipment operators .....	76	44	69	161	119	7	1 613	66	81	121
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	480	362	387	875	833	97	14 953	354	218	507
Construction laborers .....	97	69	67	130	126	28	2 005	33	32	119
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	190	100	137	260	246	20	5 872	126	102	186
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>5 830</b>	<b>3 289</b>	<b>4 242</b>	<b>6 754</b>	<b>9 035</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>273 177</b>	<b>4 167</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>5 358</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 381	706	821	1 515	1 946	270	88 229	1 011	656	1 067
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	459	187	239	491	661	106	39 447	293	200	358
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	18	9	9	9	26	9	490	11	14	19
Management and related occupations .....	158	49	86	160	211	28	16 047	116	61	144
Professional specialty occupations .....	922	519	582	1 034	1 285	164	48 782	718	456	709
Engineers and natural scientists .....	27	—	6	16	20	—	3 886	16	—	22
Engineers .....	3	—	2	6	—	—	863	4	—	9
Health diagnosing occupations .....	11	8	2	10	12	—	1 091	20	8	9
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	201	135	199	282	387	37	12 875	258	134	195
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	494	297	263	492	616	109	16 803	290	252	340
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	383	264	210	413	536	73	11 083	214	200	269
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 225	1 163	1 469	2 548	3 497	402	125 211	1 487	1 051	2 158
Health technologists and technicians .....	139	125	147	194	281	59	5 350	106	75	176
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	16	14	22	58	119	5	5 653	38	38	63
Sales occupations .....	733	361	348	743	924	69	34 772	358	350	549
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	130	62	63	85	164	11	6 119	92	51	89
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	90	50	41	95	117	7	10 119	41	43	87
Other sales occupations .....	513	249	244	563	643	51	18 534	225	256	373
Cashiers .....	260	126	122	208	211	22	7 372	111	126	180
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 337	663	952	1 553	2 173	269	79 436	985	588	1 370
Computer equipment operators .....	21	18	20	102	56	5	1 937	13	16	25
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	407	190	359	473	716	55	22 119	342	203	376
Financial records processing occupations .....	384	161	172	337	331	104	9 881	183	136	283
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	29	15	23	24	64	10	1 999	13	11	33
Service occupations .....	1 585	834	1 129	1 738	2 188	384	39 638	952	700	1 276
Private household occupations .....	72	26	55	39	54	18	1 222	24	21	27
Protective service occupations .....	1	8	10	13	38	4	1 027	4	3	18
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	184	—	1	8
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 512	800	1 064	1 686	2 096	362	37 389	924	676	1 231
Food service occupations .....	513	258	348	621	741	125	13 642	286	240	455
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	246	98	157	227	215	30	4 415	132	148	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	175	88	276	164	264	74	740	168	35	81
Farm operators and managers .....	104	61	202	108	182	54	135	110	14	54
Farm workers and related occupations .....	71	27	74	56	82	20	605	58	19	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	119	182	110	119	219	12	5 050	134	66	160
Mechanics and repairers .....	25	—	4	—	27	3	748	7	9	18
Construction trades .....	30	5	—	29	12	—	413	5	8	14
Precision production occupations .....	64	177	106	90	180	9	3 882	122	49	128
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	345	316	437	670	921	68	14 309	415	195	616
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	177	109	113	229	490	20	4 982	166	74	219
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	25	113	215	177	213	17	5 198	150	43	258
Transportation occupations .....	21	14	14	45	39	8	1 143	8	28	50
Motor vehicle operators .....	21	14	14	45	37	8	1 143	8	28	50
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	2	2	8	1	—	90	—	4	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	122	78	93	211	178	23	2 896	91	46	84
Construction laborers .....	10	2	—	2	3	—	100	—	3	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	50	20	43	37	48	13	1 004	36	30	28



Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County	Le Sueur County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>15 202</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>5 530</b>	<b>17 913</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>7 159</b>	<b>3 723</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>10 939</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	3 212	836	855	3 951	448	1 379	656	830	397	2 033
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 231	391	322	1 547	168	576	232	352	199	878
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	95	29	46	54	27	58	27	24	25	49
Management and related occupations .....	266	120	87	394	40	128	55	81	43	236
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 981	445	533	2 404	280	803	424	478	198	1 155
Engineers and natural scientists .....	232	13	33	102	12	142	9	64	31	96
Engineers .....	104	4	22	57	2	105	2	34	6	56
Health diagnosing occupations .....	137	12	30	161	4	25	7	32	7	80
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	303	90	73	509	44	117	84	63	39	174
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	886	221	252	937	147	404	233	205	65	492
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	715	177	221	672	128	305	192	148	54	375
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	4 063	1 226	1 271	4 987	528	1 665	778	1 123	447	2 714
Health technologists and technicians .....	236	46	56	460	18	86	44	27	2	139
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	234	32	44	253	13	81	45	64	26	160
Sales occupations .....	1 509	511	511	2 134	192	653	332	381	156	994
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	409	161	155	508	82	216	104	87	64	316
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	292	125	116	560	28	90	83	81	14	286
Other sales occupations .....	808	225	240	1 066	82	347	145	213	78	392
Cashiers .....	289	92	116	329	33	132	51	67	40	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	2 084	637	660	2 140	305	845	357	651	263	1 421
Computer equipment operators .....	53	15	14	55	5	41	7	30	20	28
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	576	204	147	659	67	193	115	205	52	390
Financial records processing occupations .....	391	126	117	388	88	133	76	100	54	191
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	106	28	41	115	18	38	17	20	7	78
Service occupations .....	2 513	829	858	3 098	396	1 071	590	935	254	1 557
Private household occupations .....	39	12	11	57	16	36	12	29	11	29
Protective service occupations .....	188	55	62	133	11	119	30	69	45	84
Police and firefighters .....	63	19	25	44	7	68	7	12	35	23
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2 286	762	785	2 908	369	916	548	837	198	1 444
Food service occupations .....	939	263	284	1 055	139	402	180	354	79	472
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	554	207	196	659	62	224	109	246	40	322
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	453	993	440	1 403	396	255	800	97	106	781
Farm operators and managers .....	106	802	335	976	304	101	679	4	50	614
Farm workers and related occupations .....	133	189	91	412	91	75	121	20	28	148
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 992	448	800	1 821	310	1 272	398	698	203	1 652
Mechanics and repairers .....	780	136	211	607	176	276	184	227	88	457
Construction trades .....	658	156	308	636	87	798	120	264	72	427
Precision production occupations .....	496	156	279	578	45	198	91	165	43	740
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 969	844	1 306	2 653	342	1 517	501	620	493	2 202
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	834	149	411	488	52	432	114	123	158	545
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	348	201	337	493	68	128	72	180	93	600
Transportation occupations .....	673	212	226	618	96	257	157	141	65	368
Motor vehicle operators .....	663	212	226	536	96	240	157	113	63	358
Material moving equipment operators .....	250	38	77	136	15	162	13	73	16	210
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	864	244	255	918	111	538	145	103	161	479
Construction laborers .....	150	35	51	139	21	195	25	43	12	88
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	213	86	101	241	40	135	65	12	69	140
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>6 788</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>2 533</b>	<b>8 345</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>2 938</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>4 968</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 500	445	460	2 020	224	681	383	352	229	1 002
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	478	161	118	579	67	253	100	110	91	343
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	19	2	22	21	13	19	16	5	4	30
Management and related occupations .....	126	50	33	169	13	75	21	39	11	108
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 022	284	342	1 441	157	428	283	242	138	659
Engineers and natural scientists .....	16	1	—	16	—	34	1	7	11	11
Engineers .....	—	—	—	4	—	28	—	—	—	2
Health diagnosing occupations .....	14	—	6	20	—	8	—	6	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	259	82	67	439	39	111	79	63	39	162
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	541	135	182	620	91	218	157	103	33	318
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	448	111	164	473	81	186	126	81	27	238
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 807	802	904	3 117	361	1 194	552	797	309	1 826
Health technologists and technicians .....	222	46	46	397	15	86	44	25	2	137
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	56	4	19	77	2	3	31	11	—	51
Sales occupations .....	807	227	284	912	89	387	157	204	87	479
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	138	41	62	144	26	76	29	31	25	135
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	83	31	41	116	8	28	11	10	—	77
Other sales occupations .....	586	155	181	652	55	283	117	163	62	267
Cashiers .....	248	76	107	245	31	121	49	67	38	142
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 722	525	555	1 731	255	718	320	557	220	1 159
Computer equipment operators .....	36	9	12	38	5	38	7	25	16	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	559	199	145	651	67	191	115	205	52	390
Financial records processing occupations .....	369	125	117	341	83	127	72	94	54	186
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	52	7	9	20	7	18	2	14	5	17
Service occupations .....	1 738	603	603	2 163	328	658	489	654	165	1 141
Private household occupations .....	39	12	9	56	16	33	12	23	9	28
Protective service occupations .....	40	3	13	9	—	8	11	6	10	7
Police and firefighters .....	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 659	588	581	2 098	312	617	466	625	146	1 106
Food service occupations .....	703	224	204	793	118	301	162	269	58	361
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	227	81	88	259	32	95	51	141	32	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	68	104	94	228	35	34	65	5	2	101
Farm operators and managers .....	23	54	73	110	29	30	46	—	—	73
Farm workers and related occupations .....	42	50	19	118	6	4	19	5	2	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	151	77	63	171	16	77	26	39	28	282
Mechanics and repairers .....	12	7	10	2	—	14	—	9	—	5
Construction trades .....	13	4	2	18	2	44	2	7	25	20
Precision production occupations .....	126	66	51	151	14	19	24	19	3	257
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	524	216	409	646	83	294	93	23	151	616
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	183	69	201	188	21	102	42	6	73	208
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	74	79	134	169	20	39	32	3	48	229
Transportation occupations .....	111	14	9	50	10	24	9	8	—	35
Motor vehicle operators .....	111	14	9	47	10	24	9	8	—	35
Material moving equipment operators .....	2	6	11	2	—	17	—	—	—	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	154	48	54	237	32	112	10	6	30	141
Construction laborers .....	5	1	5	5	—	23	2	2	—	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	55	9	35	72	13	39	4	—	8	34



Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Millie Lacs County	Morrison County	Mower County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>2 919</b>	<b>11 940</b>	<b>15 972</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>4 351</b>	<b>10 375</b>	<b>9 299</b>	<b>7 960</b>	<b>12 135</b>	<b>16 391</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	455	2 612	2 762	400	721	2 134	1 620	1 288	2 093	3 099
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	181	1 216	1 156	143	282	987	699	470	848	1 216
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	26	67	42	15	29	67	31	20	82	60
Management and related occupations .....	41	374	309	41	87	208	163	115	211	312
Professional specialty occupations .....	274	1 396	1 606	257	439	1 147	921	818	1 245	1 883
Engineers and natural scientists .....	6	99	309	11	24	132	115	38	58	144
Engineers .....	4	33	258	2	11	121	75	24	30	61
Health diagnosing occupations .....	9	82	71	5	9	22	32	21	55	115
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	62	150	191	31	54	127	120	136	226	329
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	152	747	748	161	250	555	466	400	610	843
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	130	505	608	149	211	461	387	344	499	649
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	630	3 370	4 027	357	971	2 404	2 175	1 870	2 613	4 579
Health technologists and technicians .....	40	108	175	28	37	97	116	114	156	220
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	13	204	374	5	49	91	206	116	84	298
Sales occupations .....	247	1 304	1 474	120	349	988	733	668	979	1 704
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	98	353	402	39	118	300	177	165	234	468
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	52	312	349	23	78	222	214	145	221	312
Other sales occupations .....	97	639	723	58	153	466	342	358	524	924
Cashiers .....	32	288	241	23	49	190	146	168	165	392
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	330	1 754	2 004	204	536	1 228	1 120	972	1 394	2 357
Computer equipment operators .....	10	22	59	6	18	44	30	31	26	90
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	77	470	552	44	172	272	275	224	395	684
Financial records processing occupations .....	104	352	308	44	107	247	231	142	242	372
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	28	64	101	6	51	52	37	54	66	79
Service occupations .....	427	1 775	1 776	234	678	1 599	1 209	1 258	1 838	2 981
Private household occupations .....	4	20	74	7	12	48	34	29	56	61
Protective service occupations .....	12	84	77	21	25	81	49	106	115	158
Police and firefighters .....	2	28	26	8	17	21	6	43	37	68
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	411	1 671	1 625	206	641	1 470	1 126	1 123	1 667	2 762
Food service occupations .....	121	611	589	106	238	620	400	446	617	1 010
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	83	380	411	31	107	273	229	195	343	611
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	771	1 151	1 340	238	743	1 182	1 003	614	1 758	1 202
Farm operators and managers .....	638	896	1 039	172	597	860	775	433	1 308	885
Farm workers and related occupations .....	130	253	294	60	137	291	225	146	419	313
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	266	1 192	2 280	203	491	1 123	1 281	1 076	1 576	1 794
Mechanics and repairers .....	114	350	719	106	250	411	379	304	469	534
Construction trades .....	103	326	553	76	116	261	379	407	670	527
Precision production occupations .....	45	516	1 002	21	123	448	516	365	431	733
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	370	1 840	3 787	236	747	1 933	2 011	1 854	2 257	2 736
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	70	339	1 167	34	176	585	545	497	686	625
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	48	212	1 263	14	182	419	551	449	404	557
Transportation occupations .....	131	492	454	93	153	384	391	411	512	556
Motor vehicle operators .....	129	492	452	93	147	382	387	409	503	554
Material moving equipment operators .....	24	105	132	13	43	85	61	102	90	165
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	97	692	771	82	193	460	463	395	565	833
Construction laborers .....	13	86	101	8	18	46	76	108	100	110
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	30	312	307	40	81	148	137	101	172	222
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>5 548</b>	<b>7 270</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>4 677</b>	<b>4 141</b>	<b>3 646</b>	<b>5 314</b>	<b>7 565</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	270	1 218	1 409	221	355	1 012	809	670	1 053	1 565
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	81	420	510	70	83	352	262	167	331	502
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	11	10	12	7	13	24	19	10	39	32
Management and related occupations .....	16	184	178	28	32	92	78	57	92	146
Professional specialty occupations .....	189	798	899	151	272	660	547	503	722	1 063
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	24	59	2	—	17	24	9	6	15
Engineers .....	—	—	45	—	—	17	—	2	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	3	12	—	2	3	5	2	4	24
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	59	147	172	27	54	119	113	115	204	305
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	102	469	550	103	167	366	312	263	373	531
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	82	340	460	91	133	297	254	225	309	443
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	414	2 210	2 541	253	625	1 629	1 385	1 246	1 819	3 067
Health technologists and technicians .....	37	102	171	28	35	96	97	104	148	203
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	2	45	80	—	4	32	67	25	18	86
Sales occupations .....	92	607	660	55	129	430	313	341	518	835
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	13	81	109	9	28	72	45	37	79	123
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	7	67	76	6	11	57	42	41	78	72
Other sales occupations .....	72	459	475	40	90	301	226	263	361	640
Cashiers .....	25	245	208	18	37	156	128	151	138	331
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	283	1 456	1 630	170	457	1 071	908	776	1 135	1 943
Computer equipment operators .....	10	20	48	4	18	44	28	25	18	42
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	77	470	544	44	169	270	275	222	389	684
Financial records processing occupations .....	95	338	266	44	99	241	202	126	217	344
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	11	30	36	6	22	26	11	9	28	43
Service occupations .....	341	1 254	1 281	199	579	1 192	912	926	1 343	2 138
Private household occupations .....	4	20	68	7	12	48	34	29	53	61
Protective service occupations .....	5	5	16	5	2	28	18	18	10	29
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	10
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	332	1 229	1 197	187	565	1 116	860	879	1 280	2 048
Food service occupations .....	102	439	453	102	219	456	282	341	474	787
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	37	165	161	22	58	123	112	82	135	250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	123	168	238	39	68	145	136	83	380	136
Farm operators and managers .....	76	97	163	22	50	82	89	47	268	82
Farm workers and related occupations .....	47	71	75	17	18	48	47	36	110	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	27	241	384	11	39	91	173	144	115	158
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	37	—	5	5	7	11	16	8
Construction trades .....	10	2	11	2	14	6	2	19	28	21
Precision production occupations .....	17	239	336	9	20	80	161	114	71	129
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	105	457	1 417	58	193	608	726	577	604	501
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	54	144	476	27	67	255	281	213	319	154
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	27	97	692	—	51	176	285	215	106	144
Transportation occupations .....	4	27	34	9	3	26	25	49	24	35
Motor vehicle operators .....	4	27	34	9	3	26	25	49	24	35
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	6	—	—	2	2	—	2	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	20	189	209	22	72	149	133	100	153	162
Construction laborers .....	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	17	—	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	9	86	88	16	28	38	43	43	51	74



Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County	Polk County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 149</b>	<b>14 620</b>	<b>9 219</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>57 318</b>	<b>22 038</b>	<b>5 691</b>	<b>8 030</b>	<b>4 491</b>	<b>13 789</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	664	3 787	1 704	596	17 435	4 542	1 205	1 446	788	2 750
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	283	1 594	704	234	5 458	1 849	528	629	322	1 191
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	23	53	16	14	147	83	22	57	20	44
Management and related occupations .....	78	477	176	48	1 558	477	160	169	85	346
Professional specialty occupations .....	381	2 193	1 000	362	11 977	2 693	677	817	466	1 559
Engineers and natural scientists .....	23	190	59	22	2 511	166	23	47	5	96
Engineers .....	14	105	23	11	1 588	93	11	23	5	24
Health diagnosing occupations .....	19	84	74	9	2 015	172	34	27	25	23
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	73	283	127	53	3 246	577	94	141	66	293
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	189	1 113	466	215	2 434	1 159	382	452	286	721
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	160	510	380	186	1 744	873	275	345	198	475
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	849	4 157	2 175	742	19 758	5 471	1 665	1 713	1 076	3 675
Health technologists and technicians .....	59	252	113	51	2 520	373	70	111	47	208
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	31	299	95	29	3 047	258	87	50	41	185
Sales occupations .....	318	1 348	958	287	6 253	2 336	729	720	510	1 414
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	86	333	314	87	1 511	651	197	209	116	398
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	95	409	228	76	1 561	531	171	119	124	351
Other sales occupations .....	137	606	416	124	3 181	1 154	361	392	270	665
Cashiers .....	41	251	153	21	1 154	360	123	202	101	271
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	441	2 258	1 009	375	7 938	2 504	779	832	478	1 868
Computer equipment operators .....	8	62	27	9	206	65	40	40	14	59
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	147	572	237	109	2 676	612	246	175	157	548
Financial records processing occupations .....	122	263	231	96	782	496	149	164	108	330
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	20	137	41	31	259	111	31	49	15	88
Service occupations .....	609	1 997	1 339	508	9 125	3 561	938	1 450	778	2 534
Private household occupations .....	29	34	24	9	192	85	13	17	22	34
Protective service occupations .....	29	204	66	17	595	133	34	143	33	158
Police and firefighters .....	10	30	10	13	146	58	20	39	8	69
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	551	1 759	1 249	482	8 338	3 343	891	1 290	723	2 342
Food service occupations .....	196	750	457	130	3 129	1 206	327	576	313	954
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	131	402	274	98	1 973	595	181	260	119	512
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 026	990	1 292	578	1 390	2 793	276	849	699	1 621
Farm operators and managers .....	848	735	1 070	426	907	2 109	175	533	566	1 156
Farm workers and related occupations .....	174	247	222	145	464	647	99	227	133	454
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	446	1 512	1 201	384	4 343	2 343	635	988	483	1 383
Mechanics and repairers .....	172	499	296	210	1 109	793	275	295	144	573
Construction trades .....	164	338	252	130	1 669	880	153	376	182	507
Precision production occupations .....	110	669	648	44	1 564	665	207	306	157	294
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	555	2 177	1 508	375	5 267	3 328	972	1 584	667	1 826
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	122	774	326	79	1 051	836	206	395	147	358
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	67	433	216	25	1 197	405	214	261	136	138
Transportation occupations .....	206	420	331	140	1 245	975	239	386	208	614
Motor vehicle operators .....	206	416	331	140	1 238	966	223	382	208	563
Material moving equipment operators .....	41	90	65	16	237	153	34	156	31	115
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	119	460	570	115	1 537	959	279	386	145	601
Construction laborers .....	12	50	48	12	260	165	29	108	28	101
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	26	165	128	52	651	362	92	135	46	259
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 772</b>	<b>7 066</b>	<b>4 165</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>27 583</b>	<b>9 978</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>3 640</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>6 310</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	359	1 880	918	313	7 949	2 284	557	788	409	1 418
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	121	607	262	78	1 995	715	203	308	162	493
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	9	21	5	4	55	35	8	28	8	9
Management and related occupations .....	38	238	85	13	699	218	61	100	42	184
Professional specialty occupations .....	238	1 273	656	235	5 954	1 569	354	480	247	925
Engineers and natural scientists .....	2	41	8	5	292	12	—	2	—	6
Engineers .....	2	—	—	—	82	2	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	5	12	13	4	358	35	6	10	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	69	256	112	49	2 774	476	82	122	53	262
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	119	690	377	152	1 624	763	227	284	160	449
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	96	379	309	130	1 222	585	161	224	116	316
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	604	2 682	1 390	456	12 069	3 540	1 098	1 179	701	2 465
Health technologists and technicians .....	59	218	98	49	2 032	358	65	95	47	198
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	16	86	45	9	666	62	20	16	23	57
Sales occupations .....	132	537	399	108	2 917	1 049	383	395	235	644
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	28	94	70	16	457	193	77	60	34	91
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	12	90	66	18	375	115	68	30	11	68
Other sales occupations .....	92	353	263	74	2 085	741	238	305	190	485
Cashiers .....	40	183	100	21	903	305	102	181	82	252
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	397	1 841	848	290	6 454	2 071	630	673	396	1 566
Computer equipment operators .....	8	55	21	9	120	41	35	29	8	39
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	147	572	237	107	2 651	604	246	175	155	546
Financial records processing occupations .....	108	257	217	85	697	467	126	153	99	306
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	9	88	13	6	67	46	5	27	4	32
Service occupations .....	498	1 328	935	430	5 692	2 721	694	988	610	1 862
Private household occupations .....	26	34	24	7	179	85	13	17	22	29
Protective service occupations .....	11	61	12	5	92	17	—	19	2	51
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	4	—	2
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	461	1 233	899	418	5 421	2 619	681	952	586	1 782
Food service occupations .....	176	516	275	118	1 792	898	231	459	249	702
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	67	192	134	49	828	288	88	88	60	261
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	134	157	180	55	190	458	19	207	100	150
Farm operators and managers .....	81	105	120	36	102	321	15	131	69	73
Farm workers and related occupations .....	53	52	60	19	88	137	4	71	31	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	46	295	275	17	564	211	64	94	35	97
Mechanics and repairers .....	3	17	2	3	50	20	2	8	—	4
Construction trades .....	2	10	16	10	23	29	—	12	9	22
Precision production occupations .....	41	268	257	4	491	162	62	74	26	71
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	131	724	467	62	1 119	764	199	384	142	318
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	54	345	138	17	329	370	64	173	63	118
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	22	175	75	2	415	112	54	94	35	10
Transportation occupations .....	15	9	23	6	85	45	10	36	7	47
Motor vehicle operators .....	15	9	23	6	85	45	10	36	7	47
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	3	3	—	19	10	—	4	1	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	40	192	228	37	271	227	71	77	36	143
Construction laborers .....	—	2	—	1	5	2	—	—	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	11	61	39	23	136	88	22	34	11	61



Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>4 480</b>	<b>252 277</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>7 573</b>	<b>7 445</b>	<b>25 025</b>	<b>4 488</b>	<b>7 199</b>	<b>83 314</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	792	78 467	308	1 318	1 344	5 741	693	1 015	20 490
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	346	33 281	116	547	529	2 273	256	447	8 148
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	26	1 282	24	29	44	37	12	22	427
Management and related occupations .....	85	11 058	24	178	110	585	76	128	1 974
Professional specialty occupations .....	446	45 206	192	771	815	3 468	437	568	12 342
Engineers and natural scientists .....	33	9 100	7	84	59	267	14	66	1 314
Engineers .....	21	4 409	5	58	27	122	2	41	612
Health diagnosing occupations .....	16	2 198	9	22	27	160	21	25	646
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	80	6 634	37	133	146	396	72	102	2 414
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	226	14 039	95	402	398	1 880	224	256	4 977
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	177	7 667	83	344	310	823	208	211	2 977
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 072	89 461	365	1 682	1 586	7 015	1 164	1 482	25 370
Health technologists and technicians .....	78	3 259	22	88	103	413	74	41	1 611
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	41	9 269	4	144	75	686	38	73	1 666
Sales occupations .....	463	29 098	125	651	587	2 305	459	523	9 941
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	111	6 159	30	201	206	581	113	145	2 367
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	104	9 020	32	146	162	532	135	110	1 958
Other sales occupations .....	248	13 919	63	304	219	1 192	211	268	5 616
Cashiers .....	82	5 246	23	99	97	512	78	74	2 049
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	490	47 835	214	799	821	3 611	593	845	12 152
Computer equipment operators .....	13	1 640	5	19	15	63	18	41	376
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	150	10 962	53	239	229	910	123	189	3 167
Financial records processing occupations .....	75	5 424	49	180	221	424	125	148	1 680
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	30	2 631	8	39	48	219	18	46	627
Service occupations .....	718	33 761	294	1 265	1 041	3 973	698	861	14 361
Private household occupations .....	21	693	6	30	8	69	22	22	302
Protective service occupations .....	16	2 849	9	60	26	246	34	49	1 147
Police and firefighters .....	2	850	—	28	16	69	—	19	570
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	681	30 219	279	1 175	1 007	3 658	642	790	12 912
Food service occupations .....	217	12 380	83	383	339	1 534	225	275	5 301
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	130	7 358	61	241	189	717	132	180	3 073
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	841	1 480	293	1 343	1 465	1 209	818	630	917
Farm operators and managers .....	700	159	217	1 120	1 217	816	637	467	235
Farm workers and related occupations .....	132	1 277	76	223	243	391	177	148	416
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	414	19 772	185	759	747	2 824	411	809	10 496
Mechanics and repairers .....	155	5 888	71	262	275	890	147	265	4 130
Construction trades .....	144	6 297	67	256	226	945	131	285	3 415
Precision production occupations .....	115	7 549	47	239	244	987	122	256	2 297
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	643	29 336	310	1 206	1 262	4 263	704	2 402	11 680
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	125	8 560	62	205	295	1 200	171	581	2 427
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	156	5 729	67	365	286	1 003	153	865	1 298
Transportation occupations .....	177	6 398	101	316	304	564	165	295	3 375
Motor vehicle operators .....	155	6 145	101	311	296	551	165	295	2 979
Material moving equipment operators .....	25	1 115	15	39	50	325	41	103	1 192
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	160	7 534	65	279	327	1 171	174	558	3 388
Construction laborers .....	27	944	15	28	66	181	37	35	507
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	64	3 275	20	101	99	428	53	195	1 043
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>122 909</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>3 297</b>	<b>3 186</b>	<b>12 034</b>	<b>2 066</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>38 137</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	422	37 836	163	679	687	2 915	395	483	9 741
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	150	14 188	46	184	197	925	101	158	3 120
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	11	581	8	8	9	9	2	9	173
Management and related occupations .....	42	5 670	14	44	44	327	38	51	916
Professional specialty occupations .....	272	23 648	117	495	490	1 990	294	325	6 621
Engineers and natural scientists .....	5	1 914	—	15	47	47	1	3	145
Engineers .....	—	427	—	—	6	12	—	—	7
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	480	6	—	7	35	1	2	90
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	71	5 904	33	112	135	361	70	92	2 046
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	148	8 931	65	309	254	1 186	167	181	2 986
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	107	5 681	57	261	180	576	156	145	1 888
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	715	56 421	264	1 061	1 084	4 498	828	960	16 657
Health technologists and technicians .....	76	2 711	22	82	97	333	65	41	1 525
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	10	2 717	—	19	36	236	11	13	413
Sales occupations .....	225	14 264	50	264	263	1 115	226	250	5 077
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	37	2 144	4	54	65	185	35	25	706
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	29	2 795	6	21	38	138	33	32	579
Other sales occupations .....	159	9 325	40	189	160	792	158	193	3 792
Cashiers .....	71	4 215	18	96	83	404	64	66	1 608
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	404	36 729	192	696	688	2 814	526	656	9 642
Computer equipment operators .....	13	850	5	14	9	45	18	25	295
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	147	10 693	53	235	229	878	123	187	3 126
Financial records processing occupations .....	66	4 652	49	180	191	392	111	129	1 529
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	17	921	5	12	15	113	11	20	239
Service occupations .....	560	19 341	249	972	817	2 773	540	663	9 007
Private household occupations .....	19	682	6	30	8	69	22	22	281
Protective service occupations .....	2	360	—	3	4	84	4	13	130
Police and firefighters .....	2	93	—	—	—	9	—	—	34
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	539	18 299	243	939	802	2 620	514	628	8 596
Food service occupations .....	169	7 189	79	309	257	1 093	174	227	3 482
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	54	2 263	35	113	98	330	62	80	1 184
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	136	376	25	151	149	215	103	80	189
Farm operators and managers .....	106	70	11	108	95	111	63	52	102
Farm workers and related occupations .....	28	306	14	43	54	104	40	28	72
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	28	2 107	14	99	92	304	50	130	653
Mechanics and repairers .....	3	296	2	3	2	20	6	7	78
Construction trades .....	6	129	—	3	15	6	6	66	96
Precision production occupations .....	19	1 682	12	93	75	278	38	57	443
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	105	6 828	64	335	357	1 329	150	867	1 890
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	37	2 466	22	78	143	511	82	245	828
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	17	2 421	17	172	123	430	39	385	243
Transportation occupations .....	18	464	9	18	15	76	13	7	232
Motor vehicle operators .....	16	464	9	18	15	76	13	7	232
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	53	—	—	4	15	2	4	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	33	1 424	16	67	72	297	14	226	565
Construction laborers .....	—	46	—	—	—	13	—	5	34
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	12	572	8	35	28	67	3	56	181



Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>30 750</b>	<b>20 410</b>	<b>6 741</b>	<b>58 886</b>	<b>15 553</b>	<b>4 703</b>	<b>4 464</b>	<b>9 445</b>	<b>1 770</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	7 066	4 318	896	12 695	3 209	1 086	786	1 460	309
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	3 921	1 848	378	5 143	1 502	371	314	526	101
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	100	40	30	117	32	41	37	49	15
Management and related occupations .....	1 209	515	110	1 531	483	86	103	146	26
Professional specialty occupations .....	3 145	2 470	518	7 552	1 707	715	472	934	208
Engineers and natural scientists .....	708	340	28	473	289	32	7	25	3
Engineers .....	399	250	10	200	226	6	5	21	3
Health diagnosing occupations .....	132	67	29	409	84	11	19	23	16
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	529	390	75	1 258	237	100	91	123	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	1 028	1 129	272	3 576	734	430	250	510	113
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	745	812	220	2 027	597	222	214	421	97
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	9 976	6 111	1 332	18 179	4 786	1 270	1 025	1 936	362
Health technologists and technicians .....	353	248	67	877	170	51	76	86	36
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	820	422	87	982	352	64	40	73	6
Sales occupations .....	3 880	2 297	439	6 770	1 775	513	401	743	139
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	984	574	118	1 626	422	143	98	197	41
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	1 388	692	126	1 605	590	109	87	187	28
Other sales occupations .....	1 508	1 031	195	3 539	763	261	216	359	70
Cashiers .....	581	448	70	1 357	263	124	87	143	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	4 923	3 144	739	9 550	2 489	642	508	1 034	181
Computer equipment operators .....	128	78	22	287	80	15	14	22	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 115	889	168	2 068	443	228	179	313	38
Financial records processing occupations .....	717	373	172	1 172	337	67	97	190	68
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	142	175	38	483	140	41	36	75	15
Service occupations .....	3 681	2 671	827	9 109	1 926	789	752	1 394	311
Private household occupations .....	36	36	13	113	31	26	13	26	7
Protective service occupations .....	259	238	51	529	91	34	38	51	13
Police and firefighters .....	86	84	16	134	51	3	8	17	7
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	3 386	2 397	763	8 467	1 804	729	701	1 317	291
Food service occupations .....	1 340	1 020	291	3 863	689	285	247	451	102
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	712	548	158	1 892	441	149	189	287	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	749	492	1 259	3 843	917	605	716	1 602	397
Farm operators and managers .....	439	265	1 012	2 841	684	433	597	1 163	309
Farm workers and related occupations .....	301	213	234	992	219	168	119	419	78
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	4 192	3 084	888	6 053	1 886	400	445	1 104	173
Mechanics and repairers .....	1 352	727	274	1 545	469	204	196	308	104
Construction trades .....	1 536	1 239	279	2 032	471	119	110	265	42
Precision production occupations .....	1 302	1 118	334	2 450	944	77	139	527	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	5 086	3 734	1 539	9 007	2 829	553	740	1 949	218
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 158	1 029	423	2 374	739	87	165	666	41
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	1 172	971	435	1 428	852	98	120	224	35
Transportation occupations .....	1 011	797	289	1 965	472	171	213	513	75
Motor vehicle operators .....	997	793	289	1 896	468	170	210	462	75
Material moving equipment operators .....	356	208	52	510	132	32	21	77	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 389	729	340	2 730	634	165	221	469	57
Construction laborers .....	262	124	39	357	65	35	42	51	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	519	216	87	887	235	54	89	159	27
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>13 818</b>	<b>9 255</b>	<b>2 972</b>	<b>28 181</b>	<b>7 138</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>4 071</b>	<b>770</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	3 379	2 050	506	6 442	1 604	586	447	766	189
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 629	705	164	2 142	612	171	132	208	39
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	45	16	19	31	12	21	22	14	5
Management and related occupations .....	671	280	64	762	272	32	37	73	12
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 750	1 345	342	4 300	992	415	315	558	150
Engineers and natural scientists .....	108	31	3	149	62	5	5	—	—
Engineers .....	12	11	2	11	19	—	3	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	23	6	6	50	9	—	—	9	5
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	506	345	75	1 085	213	96	89	110	32
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	771	724	193	2 178	524	240	173	314	85
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	553	579	152	1 345	446	128	145	253	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	6 183	4 087	900	11 955	2 964	821	745	1 290	239
Health technologists and technicians .....	315	230	67	802	153	49	69	82	34
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	193	147	33	322	59	15	14	27	2
Sales occupations .....	1 657	1 133	180	3 205	777	226	219	341	60
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	280	187	38	491	120	35	39	64	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	413	244	27	424	200	22	27	25	8
Other sales occupations .....	964	702	115	2 290	457	169	153	252	48
Cashiers .....	459	364	61	1 078	206	76	80	126	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	4 018	2 577	620	7 626	1 975	531	443	840	143
Computer equipment operators .....	102	74	13	221	53	11	12	14	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 093	886	166	2 052	435	213	179	299	36
Financial records processing occupations .....	683	351	165	1 058	304	60	89	179	55
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	75	78	13	210	71	29	21	25	5
Service occupations .....	2 473	1 860	609	5 966	1 295	557	601	1 059	233
Private household occupations .....	36	36	13	103	31	26	13	26	7
Protective service occupations .....	46	58	12	104	15	13	4	13	4
Police and firefighters .....	13	29	—	12	2	—	—	3	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2 391	1 766	584	5 759	1 249	518	584	1 020	226
Food service occupations .....	951	785	220	2 536	512	202	222	363	80
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	275	218	63	881	133	63	103	108	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	164	114	188	849	183	99	54	316	34
Farm operators and managers .....	64	52	125	555	122	49	44	176	25
Farm workers and related occupations .....	72	60	63	294	61	50	10	133	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	372	202	139	762	293	32	56	120	28
Mechanics and repairers .....	24	26	—	54	23	3	2	—	3
Construction trades .....	21	—	11	37	15	—	—	11	5
Precision production occupations .....	327	176	128	671	255	29	54	109	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 275	942	630	2 207	799	93	174	520	47
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	410	352	215	804	214	26	97	264	15
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	563	336	274	540	323	24	32	70	7
Transportation occupations .....	84	96	14	116	40	16	5	44	4
Motor vehicle operators .....	84	96	14	116	40	16	5	42	4
Material moving equipment operators .....	13	11	5	19	19	—	—	2	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	205	147	122	728	203	27	40	140	21
Construction laborers .....	2	—	2	16	—	6	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	83	45	28	240	57	9	17	48	11



Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watonswan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>9 236</b>	<b>5 250</b>	<b>8 627</b>	<b>76 652</b>	<b>5 343</b>	<b>3 247</b>	<b>23 826</b>	<b>34 050</b>	<b>4 904</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 638	1 133	1 631	22 797	837	607	5 151	6 417	940
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	607	436	690	10 608	388	253	2 271	3 009	363
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	31	36	21	440	25	25	73	100	11
Management and related occupations .....	154	84	199	2 927	103	62	578	860	102
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 031	697	941	12 189	449	354	2 880	3 408	577
Engineers and natural scientists .....	117	17	148	3 279	26	28	345	434	21
Engineers .....	64	15	100	1 754	17	6	196	267	9
Health diagnosing occupations .....	52	27	33	546	17	7	104	130	19
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	237	113	110	2 139	84	62	423	514	87
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	414	374	440	3 611	215	173	1 315	1 514	333
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	361	281	327	2 696	181	118	715	1 263	251
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 412	1 215	2 214	26 802	1 147	728	6 543	9 766	1 064
Health technologists and technicians .....	196	47	103	826	68	54	316	362	89
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	259	34	161	2 715	39	34	511	744	49
Sales occupations .....	789	587	805	9 093	392	275	2 334	3 494	411
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	233	185	207	2 191	144	65	521	1 029	134
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	220	84	169	3 002	81	58	525	902	95
Other sales occupations .....	336	318	429	3 900	167	152	1 288	1 541	182
Cashiers .....	149	126	163	1 638	69	37	574	589	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 168	547	1 145	14 168	648	365	3 382	5 166	515
Computer equipment operators .....	29	15	26	547	7	2	137	122	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	353	158	277	3 618	211	94	901	1 114	169
Financial records processing occupations .....	176	109	163	1 689	142	72	526	825	111
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	76	28	67	857	37	16	141	269	22
Service occupations .....	1 435	858	1 151	8 893	813	612	3 555	4 302	683
Private household occupations .....	23	27	11	195	14	5	91	144	19
Protective service occupations .....	81	63	36	1 033	40	27	260	272	22
Police and firefighters .....	21	29	12	322	28	11	63	103	3
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 331	768	1 104	7 665	759	580	3 204	3 901	642
Food service occupations .....	556	285	389	3 012	290	193	1 489	1 626	213
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	282	147	256	1 654	183	117	660	859	127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 164	659	714	767	642	388	1 589	1 482	937
Farm operators and managers .....	878	462	543	218	501	258	1 080	950	808
Farm workers and related occupations .....	271	175	169	528	138	129	488	503	127
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 101	550	1 118	8 162	689	392	2 613	5 247	612
Mechanics and repairers .....	317	198	315	2 790	215	172	714	1 344	224
Construction trades .....	387	198	289	2 743	170	130	691	1 903	157
Precision production occupations .....	397	154	506	2 627	304	86	1 202	1 994	226
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 486	835	1 799	9 231	1 215	520	4 375	6 836	668
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	370	207	674	2 608	425	139	1 379	1 863	116
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	306	76	334	1 740	131	100	993	1 576	124
Transportation occupations .....	367	237	281	2 143	285	161	817	1 322	210
Motor vehicle operators .....	358	217	249	1 994	249	148	793	1 302	204
Material moving equipment operators .....	80	48	80	542	52	16	126	386	33
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	363	267	430	2 198	322	104	1 060	1 689	185
Construction laborers .....	87	63	39	326	10	33	133	329	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	91	101	231	953	74	41	325	546	81
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>4 111</b>	<b>2 416</b>	<b>3 912</b>	<b>35 371</b>	<b>2 365</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>11 210</b>	<b>15 513</b>	<b>2 203</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	842	567	748	10 075	423	259	2 443	3 261	535
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	246	154	278	3 959	120	61	925	1 231	164
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	7	7	11	173	12	20	27	47	6
Management and related occupations .....	73	25	92	1 412	37	21	267	477	61
Professional specialty occupations .....	596	413	470	6 116	303	198	1 518	2 030	371
Engineers and natural scientists .....	21	3	8	637	2	3	34	80	2
Engineers .....	2	3	—	164	2	—	—	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	6	2	1	99	1	—	2	23	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	213	95	106	1 880	82	59	361	479	77
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	264	230	241	2 347	170	104	768	1 023	229
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	234	183	207	1 804	139	79	474	859	170
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 548	777	1 453	16 944	811	521	4 265	6 437	719
Health technologists and technicians .....	178	47	94	693	60	54	284	343	89
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	49	9	31	811	19	13	150	210	21
Sales occupations .....	369	256	398	4 166	196	137	1 106	1 707	178
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	73	23	66	678	57	9	127	326	35
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	60	19	53	900	18	26	116	311	11
Other sales occupations .....	236	214	279	2 588	121	102	863	1 070	132
Cashiers .....	131	110	145	1 352	52	33	483	508	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	952	465	930	11 274	536	317	2 725	4 177	431
Computer equipment operators .....	18	13	19	340	6	2	105	69	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	349	158	277	3 567	211	94	873	1 082	169
Financial records processing occupations .....	166	109	150	1 517	129	67	478	734	99
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	16	3	23	301	8	4	59	184	6
Service occupations .....	1 057	696	842	5 374	573	433	2 305	3 117	560
Private household occupations .....	22	27	11	190	14	5	82	130	19
Protective service occupations .....	7	11	2	125	4	—	93	24	5
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	2	33	—	—	—	2	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 028	658	829	5 059	555	428	2 130	2 963	536
Food service occupations .....	437	229	292	1 773	212	125	1 015	1 277	190
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	124	84	112	627	77	51	229	297	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	202	156	88	158	76	31	267	293	82
Farm operators and managers .....	142	111	53	36	41	15	159	165	67
Farm workers and related occupations .....	60	43	35	122	35	16	107	125	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	89	51	226	642	111	28	473	467	111
Mechanics and repairers .....	13	3	5	108	—	4	32	60	6
Construction trades .....	11	5	17	66	10	2	23	38	10
Precision production occupations .....	65	43	204	468	101	22	416	369	95
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	373	169	555	2 178	371	108	1 457	1 938	196
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	137	89	216	745	172	45	601	706	44
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	135	17	171	609	38	36	499	659	68
Transportation occupations .....	16	18	11	276	24	6	44	150	30
Motor vehicle operators .....	16	16	11	273	24	6	44	149	30
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	1	29	—	—	7	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	85	45	156	519	137	21	306	416	54
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	16	—	2	6	8	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	18	17	99	256	43	9	99	158	28



Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County	Carver County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>4 445</b>	<b>132 961</b>	<b>11 354</b>	<b>13 931</b>	<b>14 938</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>27 709</b>	<b>12 798</b>	<b>11 846</b>	<b>26 057</b>
Agriculture .....	309	1 010	1 182	570	904	504	1 322	1 443	329	1 174
Forestry and fisheries .....	47	49	43	140	2	2	9	5	50	12
Mining .....	13	82	17	14	12	20	22	9	68	34
Construction .....	349	8 641	828	744	950	156	1 278	632	683	1 621
Manufacturing .....	581	34 166	1 526	1 328	3 011	163	5 168	3 273	2 349	6 477
Nondurable goods .....	158	9 208	811	398	1 146	115	2 999	1 939	1 062	2 227
Food and kindred products .....	22	1 601	650	43	210	86	672	969	42	526
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	27	288	50	195	29	—	61	84	115	44
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	34	4 329	77	94	527	17	1 817	685	149	515
Chemicals and allied products .....	4	1 019	14	32	37	12	132	28	24	395
Durable goods .....	423	24 958	715	930	1 865	48	2 169	1 334	1 287	4 250
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	199	1 038	160	557	364	16	72	67	495	300
Primary metal industries .....	11	1 041	12	12	55	—	65	2	39	79
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	39	4 929	170	18	129	8	219	58	86	474
Machinery and computer equipment .....	92	7 888	180	75	352	6	285	456	90	1 170
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	19	3 295	8	75	252	8	919	374	9	613
Transportation equipment .....	14	1 051	44	46	80	—	195	44	11	141
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	265	9 973	877	707	873	118	1 331	613	923	1 635
Air transportation .....	5	535	23	61	20	—	19	5	10	314
Trucking service and warehousing .....	81	3 178	459	186	285	55	398	268	226	381
Other transportation .....	89	3 623	221	178	262	32	424	139	302	418
Communications .....	29	1 355	92	132	186	19	275	94	113	326
Utilities and sanitary services .....	61	1 282	82	150	120	12	215	107	272	196
Wholesale trade .....	74	7 326	388	302	708	126	1 238	374	367	1 652
Retail trade .....	926	22 410	2 032	2 964	3 033	476	5 609	2 277	2 139	3 855
General merchandise stores .....	44	3 434	116	219	346	24	612	97	130	397
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	145	3 229	442	525	449	110	908	522	386	692
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	105	2 553	217	388	224	60	585	273	304	316
Eating and drinking places .....	333	5 845	553	992	738	116	1 884	741	628	1 091
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	157	9 069	475	505	489	110	1 030	571	473	1 496
Banking and credit agencies .....	72	2 556	185	162	170	43	348	215	180	257
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	85	6 513	290	343	319	67	682	356	293	1 239
Services .....	1 494	36 715	3 530	5 960	4 514	883	9 956	3 300	3 891	7 573
Business services .....	42	4 498	125	264	348	17	756	196	213	1 090
Repair services .....	89	2 082	169	271	193	56	393	222	136	385
Private households .....	9	324	48	83	54	2	119	46	38	93
Other personal services .....	163	2 582	361	426	347	42	550	197	303	443
Entertainment and recreation services .....	49	1 326	154	162	142	15	395	126	87	371
Professional and related services .....	1 142	25 903	2 673	4 754	3 430	751	7 743	2 513	3 114	5 191
Hospitals .....	209	4 535	337	584	509	122	860	387	689	736
Health services, except hospitals .....	225	5 506	729	867	672	259	1 513	604	744	1 079
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	354	7 865	859	2 344	1 288	205	3 721	790	966	1 576
Other educational services .....	26	393	26	76	60	13	146	76	38	115
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	219	4 311	550	679	515	122	995	427	473	988
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	109	3 293	172	204	186	30	508	229	204	697
Public administration .....	230	3 520	456	697	442	99	746	301	574	528
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>2 038</b>	<b>61 813</b>	<b>5 018</b>	<b>6 546</b>	<b>6 917</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>13 018</b>	<b>5 795</b>	<b>5 437</b>	<b>11 970</b>
Agriculture .....	62	387	212	150	215	53	154	216	76	298
Forestry and fisheries .....	12	—	7	28	—	—	6	—	3	5
Mining .....	—	27	3	—	—	—	3	2	9	2
Construction .....	18	911	35	74	78	14	104	42	42	135
Manufacturing .....	151	11 780	489	396	938	44	1 970	1 365	726	2 354
Nondurable goods .....	56	3 358	334	228	346	28	1 372	878	414	941
Food and kindred products .....	7	693	253	14	23	17	176	334	21	241
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	23	140	46	152	16	—	46	58	112	18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	13	1 599	40	37	213	11	995	411	76	190
Chemicals and allied products .....	2	373	7	7	8	—	56	12	—	198
Durable goods .....	95	8 422	155	168	592	16	598	487	312	1 413
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	26	2 202	22	62	88	2	3	6	112	78
Primary metal industries .....	2	151	1	3	11	—	5	—	4	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	8	1 368	21	—	33	8	36	9	11	165
Machinery and computer equipment .....	21	2 190	24	12	44	—	44	140	3	258
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	16	1 367	—	24	62	6	333	203	—	185
Transportation equipment .....	3	262	12	18	37	—	52	8	2	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	52	2 777	177	159	275	26	382	114	197	565
Air transportation .....	2	194	5	24	9	—	10	—	3	100
Trucking service and warehousing .....	9	518	39	11	43	4	64	19	15	45
Other transportation .....	20	1 103	88	49	76	10	99	30	55	221
Communications .....	8	632	37	73	117	12	153	58	50	172
Utilities and sanitary services .....	13	330	8	2	30	—	56	7	74	27
Wholesale trade .....	13	2 271	65	54	202	28	329	53	67	533
Retail trade .....	526	11 587	1 089	1 478	1 585	260	2 878	1 286	1 152	1 946
General merchandise stores .....	13	2 402	90	127	244	8	364	69	92	254
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	72	1 666	222	278	237	72	469	312	216	337
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	30	612	38	77	26	12	57	41	78	65
Eating and drinking places .....	248	3 266	368	588	464	83	1 070	486	401	609
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	104	6 338	298	266	261	69	633	317	307	902
Banking and credit agencies .....	54	2 019	150	130	141	28	260	161	148	184
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	50	4 319	148	136	120	41	373	156	159	718
Services .....	989	24 126	2 466	3 630	3 190	644	6 231	2 260	2 628	4 987
Business services .....	18	2 046	61	129	216	13	378	117	76	581
Repair services .....	9	288	24	11	7	3	46	23	8	109
Private households .....	4	306	48	50	54	2	105	42	33	80
Other personal services .....	95	1 842	240	300	294	27	364	129	207	337
Entertainment and recreation services .....	23	623	81	65	58	7	146	53	54	163
Professional and related services .....	840	19 021	2 012	3 075	2 561	592	5 192	1 896	2 250	3 717
Hospitals .....	183	3 661	284	427	417	108	711	344	572	632
Health services, except hospitals .....	192	4 693	661	655	712	229	1 157	508	621	896
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	228	5 107	568	1 366	852	129	2 222	530	609	1 050
Other educational services .....	19	321	15	64	41	11	94	64	16	98
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	163	3 479	377	465	439	96	750	330	343	780
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	55	1 760	107	98	100	19	258	120	89	261
Public administration .....	111	1 609	177	311	173	61	328	140	230	243



Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County	Dodge County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>7 683</b>	<b>5 930</b>	<b>13 992</b>	<b>24 274</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>1 782</b>	<b>5 527</b>	<b>18 184</b>	<b>153 515</b>	<b>7 748</b>
Agriculture .....	513	848	639	1 108	449	17	1 034	467	1 993	823
Forestry and fisheries .....	108	17	8	7	15	74	4	32	5	9
Mining .....	9	8	22	19	8	46	5	23	139	7
Construction .....	690	327	1 167	1 078	225	155	252	1 334	6 735	450
Manufacturing .....	867	1 023	3 050	1 831	254	216	819	2 399	28 172	1 269
Nondurable goods .....	233	250	1 066	1 016	65	18	325	937	11 607	377
Food and kindred products .....	70	100	149	526	31	—	266	53	2 235	257
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	12	13	37	38	7	—	6	30	541	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	60	85	296	336	24	16	41	297	4 070	66
Chemicals and allied products .....	11	10	130	27	3	—	11	45	2 031	26
Durable goods .....	634	773	1 984	815	189	198	494	1 462	16 565	892
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	347	131	164	155	149	173	24	443	871	68
Primary metal industries .....	9	12	45	25	—	5	—	33	725	16
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	63	33	287	67	8	2	8	296	1 570	165
Machinery and computer equipment .....	46	260	684	190	12	—	399	311	7 386	244
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	17	196	274	90	11	2	14	142	1 669	43
Transportation equipment .....	66	30	158	65	—	13	13	77	1 067	170
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	452	333	1 074	1 438	241	60	262	1 187	17 267	356
Air transportation .....	12	2	48	74	9	—	3	24	7 027	5
Trucking service and warehousing .....	128	132	389	476	98	15	82	360	3 186	152
Other transportation .....	150	93	336	473	61	21	71	372	3 655	107
Communications .....	73	35	126	343	21	—	50	258	1 863	41
Utilities and sanitary services .....	89	71	175	72	52	24	56	173	1 536	51
Wholesale trade .....	177	223	515	1 194	43	21	189	632	9 354	675
Retail trade .....	1 444	964	2 175	4 885	456	324	885	3 793	24 951	1 131
General merchandise stores .....	29	35	81	357	32	11	57	502	2 888	76
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	251	203	426	747	98	46	178	535	3 311	236
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	203	200	315	600	56	37	141	546	2 868	160
Eating and drinking places .....	465	236	587	1 627	89	127	218	1 069	6 875	305
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	328	269	706	1 521	76	54	239	1 000	13 417	301
Banking and credit agencies .....	127	125	228	557	37	31	92	332	3 040	89
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	201	144	478	964	39	23	147	668	10 377	212
Services .....	2 628	1 731	4 175	10 443	1 030	669	1 653	6 505	45 651	2 546
Business services .....	97	117	222	427	26	12	35	302	6 034	78
Repair services .....	114	80	289	390	35	18	73	237	2 140	113
Private households .....	16	27	23	113	5	5	19	48	271	21
Other personal services .....	450	85	230	739	59	211	90	871	3 460	161
Entertainment and recreation services .....	91	38	196	469	31	45	14	169	1 896	35
Professional and related services .....	1 860	1 384	3 215	8 305	874	378	1 422	4 879	31 850	2 138
Hospitals .....	219	127	532	999	97	44	131	1 324	5 256	560
Health services, except hospitals .....	543	314	789	1 397	291	76	360	1 045	5 974	613
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	627	525	974	4 058	318	118	534	1 539	9 021	511
Other educational services .....	44	35	38	116	4	16	35	22	700	18
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	322	295	648	1 259	133	77	284	675	5 185	308
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	105	88	234	476	31	47	78	274	5 714	128
Public administration .....	467	187	461	750	112	146	185	812	5 831	181
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>3 501</b>	<b>2 727</b>	<b>6 261</b>	<b>12 058</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>8 438</b>	<b>71 769</b>	<b>3 614</b>
Agriculture .....	121	99	142	169	81	3	173	112	525	154
Forestry and fisheries .....	51	—	5	—	2	9	—	5	—	—
Mining .....	—	4	9	2	—	—	—	7	22	—
Construction .....	51	38	136	95	18	20	13	86	837	17
Manufacturing .....	242	534	962	490	69	34	232	638	8 876	374
Nondurable goods .....	102	128	422	315	34	8	89	304	4 400	116
Food and kindred products .....	36	41	35	119	11	—	52	8	797	74
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	12	13	22	17	7	—	4	24	301	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	26	47	120	142	16	8	31	119	1 746	34
Chemicals and allied products .....	6	4	56	2	—	—	2	18	616	4
Durable goods .....	140	406	540	175	35	26	143	334	4 476	258
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	40	42	40	5	15	17	2	80	186	21
Primary metal industries .....	2	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	82	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	6	6	70	5	—	2	2	33	311	38
Machinery and computer equipment .....	8	95	136	25	6	—	115	60	2 066	52
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	16	154	109	48	7	—	14	77	491	34
Transportation equipment .....	27	29	33	16	—	4	2	5	195	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	111	70	198	377	46	15	59	279	5 343	80
Air transportation .....	1	—	5	26	3	—	—	7	2 309	—
Trucking service and warehousing .....	12	11	18	51	7	—	2	69	540	16
Other transportation .....	50	30	126	123	15	13	37	88	1 342	30
Communications .....	35	14	36	161	7	—	16	74	855	20
Utilities and sanitary services .....	13	15	13	16	14	2	4	41	297	14
Wholesale trade .....	44	59	117	262	7	8	33	174	2 965	145
Retail trade .....	758	477	1 222	2 587	248	179	525	1 924	12 758	659
General merchandise stores .....	18	29	59	285	28	7	40	328	1 994	56
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	130	108	229	396	61	23	109	287	1 681	141
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	32	41	77	116	11	2	35	104	657	52
Eating and drinking places .....	332	150	437	999	61	98	160	632	3 648	226
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	197	146	464	907	51	43	131	627	8 206	198
Banking and credit agencies .....	106	94	185	398	27	24	67	261	2 035	74
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	91	52	279	509	24	19	64	366	6 171	124
Services .....	1 674	1 194	2 812	6 864	748	407	1 207	4 232	29 777	1 909
Business services .....	47	67	96	241	12	3	20	153	2 851	34
Repair services .....	14	6	45	50	7	2	24	20	514	16
Private households .....	11	27	15	103	5	5	19	46	237	21
Other personal services .....	262	57	158	548	38	110	66	520	2 401	128
Entertainment and recreation services .....	40	21	106	177	9	18	9	70	734	13
Professional and related services .....	1 300	1 016	2 392	5 745	677	269	1 069	3 423	23 040	1 697
Hospitals .....	169	108	434	812	77	38	113	998	4 317	479
Health services, except hospitals .....	414	267	693	1 169	267	65	329	841	4 923	521
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	385	311	615	2 420	206	68	344	965	6 195	338
Other educational services .....	32	32	26	77	4	13	29	18	529	18
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	251	238	510	985	103	61	206	465	4 197	258
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	49	60	114	282	20	24	48	136	2 879	83
Public administration .....	252	106	194	305	51	77	75	354	2 460	78



Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County	Isanti County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>12 805</b>	<b>7 275</b>	<b>9 479</b>	<b>14 897</b>	<b>19 554</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>571 425</b>	<b>9 042</b>	<b>5 869</b>	<b>11 987</b>
Agriculture .....	988	1 102	1 936	1 318	1 685	611	3 895	1 208	262	448
Forestry and fisheries .....	3	2	11	9	2	2	121	11	48	14
Mining .....	11	3	34	3	22	15	208	12	11	15
Construction .....	771	462	467	667	996	134	22 958	448	411	1 062
Manufacturing .....	1 620	1 310	1 313	3 316	3 961	135	98 217	1 672	589	2 867
Nondurable goods .....	462	546	434	1 658	2 352	55	33 357	699	202	758
Food and kindred products .....	92	331	184	1 074	461	7	7 289	202	123	111
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	36	6	26	115	141	10	1 607	143	14	37
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	120	127	96	211	428	25	15 208	287	27	290
Chemicals and allied products .....	22	20	16	72	82	10	3 660	8	17	87
Durable goods .....	1 158	764	879	1 658	1 609	80	64 860	973	387	2 109
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	54	46	201	728	443	2	2 623	150	274	171
Primary metal industries .....	163	2	21	126	85	1	2 205	30	—	41
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	154	42	63	136	188	24	8 562	91	14	423
Machinery and computer equipment .....	400	119	142	301	390	28	21 225	276	20	723
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	4	311	74	44	85	3	8 167	67	8	233
Transportation equipment .....	72	74	230	65	58	19	2 753	227	3	124
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	715	383	513	844	1 359	139	36 598	618	325	735
Air transportation .....	13	—	9	27	96	2	6 756	19	6	26
Trucking service and warehousing .....	205	179	192	405	364	56	6 226	60	89	272
Other transportation .....	137	77	114	196	255	41	11 981	177	114	242
Communications .....	207	82	86	87	100	23	7 342	125	57	46
Utilities and sanitary services .....	153	45	112	129	544	17	4 293	87	59	149
Wholesale trade .....	464	296	440	550	970	114	35 074	511	164	430
Retail trade .....	2 823	1 136	1 305	2 814	3 031	408	97 344	1 266	1 247	1 829
General merchandise stores .....	277	85	47	311	168	12	12 868	88	69	120
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	447	280	268	480	446	54	12 069	303	264	435
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	362	178	207	400	366	91	8 533	202	150	215
Eating and drinking places .....	752	272	368	811	956	100	25 501	294	316	476
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	531	296	333	567	818	111	54 946	300	243	378
Banking and credit agencies .....	191	141	175	201	298	66	11 243	152	114	133
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	340	155	158	366	520	45	43 703	148	129	245
Services .....	4 574	2 132	2 873	4 411	6 105	888	207 170	2 808	2 352	3 799
Business services .....	199	68	107	247	387	29	29 111	134	86	225
Repair services .....	294	110	178	158	347	40	7 555	99	133	218
Private households .....	76	31	61	46	70	20	1 591	31	30	29
Other personal services .....	539	162	228	337	357	49	14 777	158	288	263
Entertainment and recreation services .....	168	33	45	153	176	4	9 349	38	65	93
Professional and related services .....	3 298	1 728	2 254	3 470	4 768	746	144 787	2 348	1 770	2 971
Hospitals .....	465	201	424	474	744	67	24 614	480	255	617
Health services, except hospitals .....	858	509	705	1 051	1 470	255	26 548	668	440	736
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	1 196	563	629	1 014	1 370	241	39 409	577	650	882
Other educational services .....	25	34	32	34	80	7	2 966	29	37	73
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	550	320	306	696	800	133	23 260	391	283	499
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	204	101	158	201	304	43	27 990	203	105	164
Public administration .....	305	153	254	398	605	71	14 894	188	217	410
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>5 830</b>	<b>3 289</b>	<b>4 242</b>	<b>6 754</b>	<b>9 035</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>273 177</b>	<b>4 167</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>5 358</b>
Agriculture .....	207	112	316	204	316	104	1 128	209	35	97
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	3	—	—	2	20	—	7	3
Mining .....	—	—	6	—	—	2	51	—	5	3
Construction .....	91	45	29	94	63	8	2 644	32	31	73
Manufacturing .....	354	538	518	988	1 321	53	32 685	628	172	979
Nondurable goods .....	145	238	138	561	965	28	13 009	325	79	358
Food and kindred products .....	18	130	27	378	81	3	3 033	59	37	52
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	13	4	20	26	103	8	871	103	11	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	68	75	66	99	297	12	6 124	142	15	138
Chemicals and allied products .....	2	4	5	15	20	2	1 210	2	—	34
Durable goods .....	209	300	380	427	356	25	19 676	303	93	621
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	2	6	39	162	154	—	645	13	46	46
Primary metal industries .....	30	—	12	16	—	1	359	11	—	12
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	24	—	8	24	15	4	2 380	19	2	91
Machinery and computer equipment .....	66	37	39	97	50	3	5 490	55	2	173
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	210	41	25	9	3	2 698	39	6	80
Transportation equipment .....	8	7	156	19	2	14	650	101	3	25
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	174	95	136	201	269	30	13 206	114	63	178
Air transportation .....	—	—	3	15	13	2	3 001	—	—	12
Trucking service and warehousing .....	13	8	26	67	43	4	935	11	9	26
Other transportation .....	52	33	40	74	96	18	4 401	44	27	93
Communications .....	73	44	37	30	40	4	3 683	51	16	18
Utilities and sanitary services .....	36	10	30	15	77	2	1 186	8	11	29
Wholesale trade .....	76	40	100	122	296	30	12 176	94	39	109
Retail trade .....	1 480	641	689	1 471	1 746	192	48 431	725	626	909
General merchandise stores .....	237	64	35	255	112	8	8 570	74	53	65
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	265	169	164	229	241	38	5 587	204	136	212
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	51	25	28	75	97	14	1 878	38	18	56
Eating and drinking places .....	434	184	261	503	647	69	13 066	212	186	294
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	292	148	194	340	484	70	31 814	216	151	234
Banking and credit agencies .....	142	94	128	171	212	58	7 424	131	93	107
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	150	54	66	169	272	12	24 390	85	58	127
Services .....	3 015	1 609	2 138	3 168	4 324	675	124 514	2 058	1 492	2 570
Business services .....	104	43	72	127	213	15	13 397	69	33	110
Repair services .....	16	12	15	15	67	2	1 896	7	17	11
Private households .....	74	28	55	46	70	18	1 402	29	23	29
Other personal services .....	344	124	172	256	294	35	9 225	121	176	178
Entertainment and recreation services .....	84	12	21	47	89	4	4 101	21	19	41
Professional and related services .....	2 393	1 390	1 803	2 677	3 591	601	94 493	1 811	1 224	2 201
Hospitals .....	399	185	386	446	610	63	18 133	379	228	508
Health services, except hospitals .....	731	484	615	919	1 258	243	20 007	589	358	638
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	726	393	431	649	877	157	24 491	384	379	547
Other educational services .....	20	30	32	34	61	7	2 079	26	25	50
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	421	229	236	535	618	103	17 001	324	184	358
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	96	69	103	94	167	28	12 782	109	50	100
Public administration .....	141	61	113	166	216	44	6 508	91	82	203



Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County	Le Sueur County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>15 202</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>5 530</b>	<b>17 913</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>7 159</b>	<b>3 723</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>10 939</b>
Agriculture .....	239	1 127	481	1 650	523	191	847	50	89	891
Forestry and fisheries .....	195	2	6	8	3	21	—	42	34	11
Mining .....	555	2	25	14	9	5	10	263	—	89
Construction .....	930	228	436	1 031	140	1 108	176	312	73	663
Manufacturing .....	2 664	715	1 154	2 241	220	1 574	389	568	609	2 880
Nondurable goods .....	1 430	200	500	1 466	62	1 179	237	67	151	1 062
Food and kindred products .....	94	134	99	1 098	48	18	193	5	—	490
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	54	4	11	31	—	10	12	18	4	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	201	41	50	200	10	67	26	30	12	304
Chemicals and allied products .....	4	13	24	69	4	9	6	—	132	122
Durable goods .....	1 234	515	654	775	158	395	152	501	458	1 818
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	665	23	90	36	38	241	44	190	355	76
Primary metal industries .....	144	2	12	4	2	—	16	9	—	166
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	70	22	93	133	4	8	1	16	8	225
Machinery and computer equipment .....	92	322	169	322	8	19	48	232	13	374
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	123	80	41	58	5	11	18	7	—	629
Transportation equipment .....	63	21	112	31	89	2	6	11	4	127
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	1 026	257	263	1 052	141	439	148	385	107	611
Air transportation .....	14	—	8	11	—	17	5	9	10	41
Trucking service and warehousing .....	301	112	112	279	36	127	74	44	13	219
Other transportation .....	273	82	87	432	49	146	27	121	42	133
Communications .....	70	21	70	177	17	69	16	109	8	92
Utilities and sanitary services .....	368	42	46	153	39	80	26	102	34	126
Wholesale trade .....	377	327	268	838	74	123	158	70	28	288
Retail trade .....	2 861	724	884	3 345	385	1 277	601	820	250	1 523
General merchandise stores .....	251	22	48	334	4	137	20	49	18	126
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	502	111	164	523	85	229	87	119	63	301
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	319	158	104	558	64	164	124	109	54	198
Eating and drinking places .....	856	204	282	902	95	369	154	345	38	391
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	567	226	208	730	92	203	168	183	59	460
Banking and credit agencies .....	257	94	104	233	36	72	75	80	19	186
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	310	132	104	497	56	131	93	103	40	274
Services .....	5 105	1 407	1 616	6 571	728	1 897	1 117	1 387	547	3 172
Business services .....	282	64	84	333	12	86	30	52	6	193
Repair services .....	249	63	106	233	40	50	69	73	32	150
Private households .....	43	16	11	68	16	39	17	31	11	29
Other personal services .....	469	142	149	448	44	232	57	167	171	262
Entertainment and recreation services .....	120	27	41	180	10	78	14	63	10	110
Professional and related services .....	3 942	1 095	1 225	5 309	606	1 432	930	1 001	317	2 428
Hospitals .....	577	141	174	1 223	86	151	109	128	69	326
Health services, except hospitals .....	830	291	298	1 290	140	350	297	260	44	594
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	1 459	349	422	1 385	201	612	322	344	102	841
Other educational services .....	52	18	6	66	7	23	11	26	9	42
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	728	229	272	1 072	125	228	140	207	68	414
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	296	67	53	273	47	68	51	36	25	211
Public administration .....	683	161	189	433	105	321	109	223	104	351
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>6 788</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>2 533</b>	<b>8 345</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>2 938</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>4 968</b>
Agriculture .....	64	138	111	289	54	40	77	29	4	137
Forestry and fisheries .....	33	—	2	—	—	—	—	8	2	—
Mining .....	30	2	—	—	2	—	—	43	—	13
Construction .....	87	13	23	69	15	179	17	35	—	54
Manufacturing .....	523	256	437	723	75	308	129	28	243	1 070
Nondurable goods .....	291	74	256	518	26	220	60	18	95	411
Food and kindred products .....	44	40	27	355	16	13	30	—	—	179
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	40	2	9	19	—	7	10	—	4	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	87	30	33	96	8	46	20	12	10	151
Chemicals and allied products .....	2	—	12	17	2	—	—	—	78	35
Durable goods .....	232	182	181	205	49	88	69	10	148	659
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	76	8	16	—	8	15	8	—	106	16
Primary metal industries .....	9	2	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	31
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	9	3	12	5	—	2	—	—	3	61
Machinery and computer equipment .....	14	76	24	89	2	6	25	8	2	51
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	85	67	24	14	—	11	15	—	—	376
Transportation equipment .....	9	9	34	2	39	—	—	—	—	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	228	59	48	167	26	92	27	121	38	125
Air transportation .....	5	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	12
Trucking service and warehousing .....	52	6	4	12	2	14	3	—	—	22
Other transportation .....	115	26	28	57	18	49	9	25	33	25
Communications .....	21	9	2	51	2	14	5	79	1	50
Utilities and sanitary services .....	35	18	14	40	4	10	10	17	4	16
Wholesale trade .....	89	109	90	225	16	21	19	11	11	82
Retail trade .....	1 680	427	505	1 829	199	733	342	501	149	863
General merchandise stores .....	182	22	30	271	4	72	15	36	10	73
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	256	57	121	287	52	104	45	68	31	189
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	103	38	18	100	—	51	25	20	17	41
Eating and drinking places .....	596	165	192	583	71	259	122	251	28	288
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	349	141	139	404	70	172	101	100	35	271
Banking and credit agencies .....	204	59	82	171	26	67	66	56	9	136
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	145	82	57	233	44	105	35	44	26	135
Services .....	3 431	1 048	1 102	4 448	528	1 276	839	910	360	2 168
Business services .....	139	34	40	152	6	37	23	29	—	103
Repair services .....	29	5	11	14	—	4	1	3	—	28
Private households .....	43	14	9	61	16	33	17	23	9	28
Other personal services .....	331	120	94	300	38	121	40	99	85	184
Entertainment and recreation services .....	64	13	27	94	6	39	10	31	3	49
Professional and related services .....	2 825	862	921	3 827	462	1 042	748	725	263	1 776
Hospitals .....	495	129	149	903	81	128	105	112	69	268
Health services, except hospitals .....	690	272	265	1 028	126	335	280	227	37	513
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	923	210	265	883	119	361	216	189	66	518
Other educational services .....	39	16	2	53	7	17	11	15	9	40
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	536	186	209	819	105	169	111	166	60	332
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	142	49	31	141	24	32	25	16	22	105
Public administration .....	274	54	76	191	62	117	57	84	42	185

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Millie Lacs County	Morrison County	Mower County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>2 919</b>	<b>11 940</b>	<b>15 972</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>4 351</b>	<b>10 375</b>	<b>9 299</b>	<b>7 960</b>	<b>12 135</b>	<b>16 391</b>
Agriculture .....	803	1 258	1 393	270	886	1 214	1 140	625	1 799	1 276
Forestry and fisheries .....	3	—	11	3	11	26	13	38	9	2
Mining .....	4	8	8	—	2	14	22	9	27	4
Construction .....	153	595	763	108	201	415	646	618	786	721
Manufacturing .....	183	1 784	5 638	82	623	2 403	2 421	1 788	2 051	3 199
Nondurable goods .....	96	1 125	1 415	44	161	955	815	386	624	2 321
Food and kindred products .....	51	920	455	14	106	590	324	108	159	1 859
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	5	5	121	16	2	74	166	36	35	45
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	29	163	147	9	33	117	99	137	173	246
Chemicals and allied products .....	6	26	56	2	8	57	36	21	14	37
Durable goods .....	87	659	4 223	38	462	1 448	1 606	1 402	1 427	878
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	6	118	491	19	74	32	128	633	196	98
Primary metal industries .....	—	—	76	—	—	52	19	36	22	10
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	2	15	184	4	17	13	191	132	89	219
Machinery and computer equipment .....	11	37	1 547	9	109	761	481	151	188	273
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	22	402	1 005	4	2	67	442	163	68	59
Transportation equipment .....	26	12	63	—	225	248	63	93	683	78
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	136	549	709	117	223	630	556	452	668	960
Air transportation .....	—	13	31	3	15	17	—	4	9	28
Trucking service and warehousing .....	63	244	295	57	51	262	244	183	269	354
Other transportation .....	41	156	198	16	84	187	147	144	207	261
Communications .....	11	53	115	5	21	70	79	75	47	144
Utilities and sanitary services .....	21	83	70	36	52	94	86	46	136	173
Wholesale trade .....	142	672	511	34	186	384	287	240	397	682
Retail trade .....	399	2 436	2 346	281	599	1 780	1 276	1 310	1 873	2 920
General merchandise stores .....	10	221	210	7	23	152	66	48	109	272
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	83	676	413	85	103	321	286	256	404	617
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	81	235	354	65	97	296	184	197	205	370
Eating and drinking places .....	84	610	532	70	161	500	301	435	515	814
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	111	548	589	65	168	363	315	285	306	692
Banking and credit agencies .....	44	207	240	30	65	196	107	111	124	238
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	67	341	349	35	103	167	208	174	182	454
Services .....	905	3 787	3 776	596	1 273	2 859	2 407	2 300	3 601	5 613
Business services .....	25	203	447	21	42	111	170	116	249	223
Repair services .....	65	150	206	42	56	122	154	146	214	173
Private households .....	4	23	74	7	15	61	37	29	63	74
Other personal services .....	40	273	224	49	70	238	151	214	241	421
Entertainment and recreation services .....	18	135	124	14	17	89	70	78	100	298
Professional and related services .....	753	3 003	2 701	463	1 073	2 238	1 825	1 717	2 734	4 424
Hospitals .....	203	281	438	66	101	284	212	310	456	751
Health services, except hospitals .....	135	560	552	82	259	462	580	421	639	1 097
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	246	1 332	1 029	238	433	750	619	620	1 006	1 341
Other educational services .....	21	107	44	6	14	37	21	13	37	71
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	122	587	414	68	210	522	312	280	508	891
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	26	136	224	3	56	183	81	73	88	273
Public administration .....	80	303	228	112	179	287	216	295	618	322
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>5 548</b>	<b>7 270</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>4 677</b>	<b>4 141</b>	<b>3 646</b>	<b>5 314</b>	<b>7 565</b>
Agriculture .....	132	201	257	40	73	163	171	99	420	157
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	1	—	2	15	2	8	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	—
Construction .....	9	46	66	12	23	30	56	44	57	79
Manufacturing .....	98	798	2 247	32	208	811	1 014	727	620	815
Nondurable goods .....	52	457	549	28	48	367	328	205	224	623
Food and kindred products .....	24	366	93	8	22	212	53	26	32	456
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	5	5	82	16	2	43	110	33	34	20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	18	84	91	4	16	52	77	87	110	116
Chemicals and allied products .....	2	—	9	—	4	8	16	8	7	—
Durable goods .....	46	341	1 698	4	160	444	686	522	396	192
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	2	33	114	—	23	5	22	247	67	21
Primary metal industries .....	—	—	12	—	—	2	1	4	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	—	9	36	—	2	—	18	20	4	38
Machinery and computer equipment .....	6	7	683	2	18	158	219	61	29	31
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	16	271	447	2	—	26	273	60	16	42
Transportation equipment .....	12	—	—	—	97	82	19	33	193	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	23	91	190	22	54	137	104	100	137	241
Air transportation .....	—	7	15	—	4	9	—	—	2	24
Trucking service and warehousing .....	5	14	47	3	5	45	24	16	31	29
Other transportation .....	11	43	71	11	26	59	49	52	53	112
Communications .....	5	17	49	—	9	8	26	19	23	46
Utilities and sanitary services .....	2	10	8	8	10	16	5	13	28	30
Wholesale trade .....	36	211	103	5	58	84	59	57	105	170
Retail trade .....	217	1 298	1 289	164	344	969	732	733	1 095	1 643
General merchandise stores .....	8	136	161	7	18	123	44	25	79	183
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	57	323	235	56	57	169	193	146	244	365
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	17	54	59	8	9	50	57	67	37	42
Eating and drinking places .....	66	387	384	67	137	337	197	309	359	604
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	71	306	341	40	94	238	165	187	192	404
Banking and credit agencies .....	33	169	193	24	47	163	74	101	101	174
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	38	137	148	16	47	75	91	93	91	230
Services .....	659	2 497	2 667	413	907	2 085	1 712	1 553	2 491	3 926
Business services .....	10	140	273	14	26	62	98	54	181	122
Repair services .....	4	1	20	—	7	18	10	14	18	16
Private households .....	4	23	68	7	15	60	37	29	59	74
Other personal services .....	27	180	173	35	58	190	122	124	162	286
Entertainment and recreation services .....	4	55	82	11	6	40	36	36	49	147
Professional and related services .....	610	2 098	2 051	346	795	1 715	1 409	1 296	2 022	3 281
Hospitals .....	193	247	380	61	84	260	181	273	341	647
Health services, except hospitals .....	123	439	488	80	238	399	523	389	587	961
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	147	790	692	149	261	504	409	387	632	845
Other educational services .....	21	87	42	6	14	37	19	9	20	61
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	107	466	323	49	163	405	225	194	398	623
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	19	69	126	1	35	110	52	44	44	144
Public administration .....	35	100	109	53	96	145	119	138	187	130



Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County	Polk County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>4 149</b>	<b>14 620</b>	<b>9 219</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>57 318</b>	<b>22 038</b>	<b>5 691</b>	<b>8 030</b>	<b>4 491</b>	<b>13 789</b>
Agriculture .....	1 084	1 029	1 381	734	1 480	3 011	317	792	769	1 819
Forestry and fisheries .....	6	13	2	—	32	24	3	56	—	9
Mining .....	5	50	5	3	36	19	—	36	9	27
Construction .....	257	547	369	186	2 306	1 223	242	677	176	802
Manufacturing .....	305	3 344	1 751	181	4 814	2 740	895	1 208	634	1 121
Nondurable goods .....	227	1 776	1 459	108	1 874	1 748	243	449	196	765
Food and kindred products .....	158	421	1 102	48	1 026	1 369	121	88	92	528
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	19	19	50	13	32	88	5	16	52	46
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	48	1 094	79	33	684	237	103	95	44	133
Chemicals and allied products .....	1	79	103	12	52	24	1	11	8	30
Durable goods .....	78	1 568	292	73	2 940	992	652	759	438	356
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	8	36	111	15	238	237	48	181	2	83
Primary metal industries .....	2	59	—	9	31	20	2	8	3	96
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	2	96	2	2	384	112	3	74	18	9
Machinery and computer equipment .....	41	197	92	20	1 351	169	105	199	42	51
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	5	711	8	9	271	80	10	90	28	19
Transportation equipment .....	9	210	19	4	135	227	425	66	319	23
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	249	677	462	234	2 318	1 698	301	426	190	904
Air transportation .....	2	25	2	—	116	6	18	7	3	31
Trucking service and warehousing .....	135	199	224	45	826	563	108	164	81	305
Other transportation .....	47	204	114	62	585	254	83	148	64	302
Communications .....	16	155	86	70	397	231	45	35	10	99
Utilities and sanitary services .....	49	94	36	57	394	644	47	72	32	167
Wholesale trade .....	240	538	669	115	6 657	791	456	210	209	554
Retail trade .....	499	2 064	1 552	443	9 137	3 893	1 142	1 571	827	2 562
General merchandise stores .....	18	128	123	20	1 029	252	121	99	22	235
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	87	307	266	79	1 375	697	173	330	132	467
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	65	258	144	79	916	570	150	201	118	294
Eating and drinking places .....	165	709	434	101	2 928	1 059	358	586	257	791
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	188	629	361	165	2 299	832	235	255	180	657
Banking and credit agencies .....	99	228	167	60	725	391	91	143	80	277
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	89	401	194	105	1 574	441	144	112	100	380
Services .....	1 182	5 298	2 486	1 004	26 833	7 086	1 909	2 274	1 377	4 844
Business services .....	43	283	56	16	1 215	212	52	81	37	145
Repair services .....	96	203	133	54	490	365	90	92	70	168
Private households .....	32	37	26	13	207	91	19	20	22	37
Other personal services .....	53	193	192	58	2 034	452	182	207	100	324
Entertainment and recreation services .....	28	111	52	16	521	125	48	91	49	153
Professional and related services .....	930	4 471	2 027	847	22 366	5 841	1 518	1 783	1 099	4 017
Hospitals .....	129	701	281	98	8 318	1 113	305	312	118	552
Health services, except hospitals .....	245	671	424	246	5 714	1 628	244	406	298	911
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	306	2 330	729	312	3 333	1 582	601	717	433	1 538
Other educational services .....	18	103	18	8	239	94	21	28	26	70
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	170	460	464	125	2 601	1 144	278	248	172	728
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	62	206	111	58	2 161	280	69	72	52	218
Public administration .....	134	431	181	118	1 406	721	191	525	120	490
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 772</b>	<b>7 066</b>	<b>4 165</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>27 583</b>	<b>9 978</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>3 640</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>6 310</b>
Agriculture .....	155	206	204	67	258	506	32	211	123	181
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	9	—	—
Mining .....	—	5	—	1	8	6	—	4	7	—
Construction .....	18	43	46	22	141	75	12	23	9	57
Manufacturing .....	119	1 433	668	39	1 179	880	254	416	193	290
Nondurable goods .....	96	873	589	35	486	697	87	212	83	212
Food and kindred products .....	54	88	417	11	201	516	23	24	38	115
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	16	14	34	4	23	66	5	6	26	41
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	26	671	45	18	235	107	49	49	19	44
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	41	56	—	12	2	—	2	—	5
Durable goods .....	23	560	79	4	693	183	167	204	110	78
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	111	25	—	47	49	4	30	—	22
Primary metal industries .....	2	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	19
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	2	8	—	—	58	23	—	7	11	2
Machinery and computer equipment .....	11	56	27	2	214	12	10	38	9	4
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	345	2	—	137	46	—	60	17	8
Transportation equipment .....	—	35	1	—	17	13	134	22	62	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	49	195	105	56	515	384	67	76	39	169
Air transportation .....	2	2	—	—	23	—	4	2	—	5
Trucking service and warehousing .....	15	14	34	6	171	51	20	7	16	20
Other transportation .....	22	106	25	17	123	96	11	55	12	51
Communications .....	4	64	38	26	140	93	28	10	2	35
Utilities and sanitary services .....	6	9	8	7	58	144	4	2	9	58
Wholesale trade .....	63	119	255	12	1 539	178	169	43	45	87
Retail trade .....	312	1 118	788	264	4 912	2 094	651	950	455	1 459
General merchandise stores .....	17	101	110	16	713	159	77	81	22	159
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	60	175	128	43	663	397	101	178	62	280
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	15	47	12	17	206	133	18	55	19	43
Eating and drinking places .....	135	441	241	91	1 639	709	263	452	196	560
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	123	296	207	98	1 127	509	127	162	108	410
Banking and credit agencies .....	80	136	101	41	481	307	50	109	65	212
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	43	160	106	57	646	202	77	53	43	198
Services .....	852	3 416	1 806	725	17 363	4 980	1 248	1 541	961	3 455
Business services .....	24	112	36	12	494	119	31	29	22	71
Repair services .....	8	9	7	4	52	61	2	3	17	17
Private households .....	29	37	26	9	194	89	19	20	22	31
Other personal services .....	44	133	145	52	1 268	295	140	155	83	246
Entertainment and recreation services .....	12	61	17	14	221	52	18	51	23	86
Professional and related services .....	735	3 064	1 575	634	15 134	4 364	1 038	1 283	794	3 004
Hospitals .....	121	526	245	88	5 721	926	235	248	102	497
Health services, except hospitals .....	230	518	353	219	3 779	1 315	196	367	262	821
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	198	1 422	552	196	2 208	1 026	338	432	262	917
Other educational services .....	14	79	16	7	170	77	21	22	15	53
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	138	407	334	92	2 073	871	215	179	120	569
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	34	112	75	32	1 183	149	33	35	33	147
Public administration .....	81	231	86	49	541	362	71	205	57	202



Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>4 480</b>	<b>252 277</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>7 573</b>	<b>7 445</b>	<b>25 025</b>	<b>4 488</b>	<b>7 199</b>	<b>83 314</b>
Agriculture .....	892	1 741	352	1 484	1 628	1 265	874	725	628
Forestry and fisheries .....	10	142	1	—	—	7	2	13	404
Mining .....	2	167	4	6	7	29	7	12	4 978
Construction .....	208	10 085	94	387	361	1 435	219	224	4 469
Manufacturing .....	560	47 523	195	1 218	1 116	4 859	662	3 111	7 931
Nondurable goods .....	145	23 902	37	278	509	2 422	433	74	3 058
Food and kindred products .....	53	2 658	24	162	331	957	269	29	444
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	11	860	6	3	21	222	88	2	311
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	70	10 568	2	74	64	377	65	34	1 583
Chemicals and allied products .....	4	5 268	5	19	8	53	6	9	135
Durable goods .....	415	23 621	158	940	607	2 437	229	3 037	4 873
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	11	1 093	49	139	67	272	14	1 578	1 144
Primary metal industries .....	4	787	4	6	7	46	26	—	867
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	50	2 837	9	17	78	355	17	121	514
Machinery and computer equipment .....	246	8 544	17	521	227	1 087	50	16	907
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	5	2 996	—	80	138	187	25	5	587
Transportation equipment .....	37	1 233	63	16	14	48	67	765	201
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	223	16 896	110	337	422	969	228	212	6 479
Air transportation .....	9	2 194	2	—	3	151	9	6	194
Trucking service and warehousing .....	79	3 787	50	183	298	93	89	89	1 072
Other transportation .....	99	6 333	17	86	106	288	42	62	2 534
Communications .....	21	2 717	15	38	95	130	37	19	970
Utilities and sanitary services .....	15	1 865	26	40	35	102	52	36	1 709
Wholesale trade .....	173	11 179	75	325	292	819	125	170	2 737
Retail trade .....	721	40 612	232	1 051	978	4 093	638	878	16 852
General merchandise stores .....	50	4 990	3	48	30	206	31	47	1 592
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	138	4 944	53	186	206	648	138	193	2 748
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	112	3 491	44	170	161	577	107	135	1 624
Eating and drinking places .....	185	12 853	68	286	255	1 366	173	214	5 138
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	184	19 616	78	227	317	897	351	174	3 472
Banking and credit agencies .....	95	5 026	43	112	157	345	105	84	1 289
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	89	14 590	35	115	160	552	246	90	2 183
Services .....	1 384	92 818	536	2 364	2 129	10 001	1 279	1 530	31 442
Business services .....	46	9 843	20	113	85	646	75	52	1 840
Repair services .....	65	3 140	17	120	122	288	60	78	1 288
Private households .....	21	870	6	38	11	77	30	25	403
Other personal services .....	102	4 949	23	119	108	482	97	154	2 253
Entertainment and recreation services .....	28	3 728	7	98	39	275	28	30	1 141
Professional and related services .....	1 122	70 288	463	1 876	1 787	8 233	989	1 195	24 517
Hospitals .....	159	10 473	49	156	173	1 344	169	232	4 548
Health services, except hospitals .....	357	12 554	126	585	598	1 124	224	193	5 359
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	339	23 743	187	584	558	4 382	380	421	8 195
Other educational services .....	25	1 207	11	14	20	122	6	27	369
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	188	11 810	76	419	316	815	190	271	4 206
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	54	10 501	14	118	122	446	20	51	1 840
Public administration .....	123	11 498	78	174	172	651	103	148	3 922
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>122 909</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>3 297</b>	<b>3 186</b>	<b>12 034</b>	<b>2 066</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>38 137</b>
Agriculture .....	134	713	45	195	202	257	132	104	233
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	2	113
Mining .....	—	33	2	—	—	—	2	6	229
Construction .....	5	1 340	4	36	18	96	17	22	346
Manufacturing .....	137	16 162	44	449	412	1 740	202	1 178	2 167
Nondurable goods .....	66	9 686	13	97	163	1 121	165	27	1 309
Food and kindred products .....	7	943	5	29	76	345	43	3	164
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	11	495	6	3	10	152	79	2	234
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	46	4 838	2	56	38	173	35	22	800
Chemicals and allied products .....	2	2 100	—	4	4	9	6	—	23
Durable goods .....	71	6 476	31	352	249	619	37	1 151	858
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	2	303	7	14	13	68	2	582	164
Primary metal industries .....	—	88	—	—	—	4	—	—	39
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	10	588	4	—	36	82	1	44	24
Machinery and computer equipment .....	28	2 070	—	240	87	209	16	4	127
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	3	1 051	—	32	87	70	6	—	277
Transportation equipment .....	6	128	18	4	2	—	6	312	18
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	53	5 260	17	62	93	241	52	40	1 461
Air transportation .....	4	775	—	—	—	60	—	2	43
Trucking service and warehousing .....	11	731	2	10	16	36	5	3	125
Other transportation .....	25	1 793	7	29	26	101	26	24	471
Communications .....	13	1 508	7	13	47	37	14	4	425
Utilities and sanitary services .....	—	453	1	10	4	7	7	7	397
Wholesale trade .....	38	3 428	29	67	63	179	27	34	566
Retail trade .....	402	21 160	138	562	525	2 273	386	506	9 086
General merchandise stores .....	32	3 561	3	37	24	145	31	32	1 139
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	82	2 317	33	111	118	361	74	121	1 367
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	19	762	7	31	22	178	31	23	312
Eating and drinking places .....	130	6 833	61	202	163	863	111	157	3 117
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	117	11 472	50	130	210	603	260	108	2 099
Banking and credit agencies .....	67	3 446	34	82	123	305	93	67	1 013
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	50	8 026	16	48	87	298	167	41	1 086
Services .....	1 018	57 319	400	1 722	1 570	6 376	938	1 122	20 288
Business services .....	25	4 298	14	70	58	297	25	23	753
Repair services .....	5	456	—	8	6	21	—	8	115
Private households .....	19	796	6	36	9	77	30	22	347
Other personal services .....	81	3 192	16	94	83	375	69	119	1 502
Entertainment and recreation services .....	11	1 656	4	55	21	132	19	17	542
Professional and related services .....	877	46 921	360	1 459	1 393	5 474	795	924	17 029
Hospitals .....	144	8 117	45	143	162	1 014	146	218	3 822
Health services, except hospitals .....	314	9 565	122	543	560	899	217	174	4 216
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	214	14 519	119	415	344	2 591	277	275	4 841
Other educational services .....	20	879	11	14	20	97	6	21	285
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	150	8 755	58	284	225	645	138	204	3 066
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	35	5 086	5	60	82	228	11	32	799
Public administration .....	62	5 980	50	74	93	269	50	70	1 549



Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>30 750</b>	<b>20 410</b>	<b>6 741</b>	<b>58 886</b>	<b>15 553</b>	<b>4 703</b>	<b>4 464</b>	<b>9 445</b>	<b>1 770</b>
Agriculture .....	861	462	1 373	4 160	977	697	841	1 691	466
Forestry and fisheries .....	13	10	—	11	5	5	2	7	10
Mining .....	31	38	3	109	6	2	2	15	—
Construction .....	2 503	1 581	376	3 159	656	218	199	376	62
Manufacturing .....	6 819	4 409	1 602	9 346	4 932	260	568	1 900	64
Nondurable goods .....	2 127	1 122	750	3 714	989	84	314	1 351	31
Food and kindred products .....	425	258	506	1 400	360	33	156	620	11
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	46	42	59	112	92	9	93	91	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	690	449	66	1 380	451	30	25	495	18
Chemicals and allied products .....	203	97	48	71	53	7	35	8	—
Durable goods .....	4 692	3 287	852	5 632	3 943	176	254	549	33
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	213	285	106	500	328	3	26	154	6
Primary metal industries .....	169	60	59	138	49	9	—	6	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	559	752	51	454	872	7	17	33	7
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 407	1 006	159	886	889	76	142	167	10
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	458	349	280	839	174	—	30	18	2
Transportation equipment .....	256	144	21	217	61	18	4	94	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	2 615	1 746	269	2 853	745	209	237	561	84
Air transportation .....	872	56	19	118	11	7	6	3	—
Trucking service and warehousing .....	665	424	131	1 076	217	71	72	244	43
Other transportation .....	499	282	64	801	171	83	60	183	27
Communications .....	305	223	26	470	177	19	46	63	2
Utilities and sanitary services .....	274	761	29	388	169	19	53	68	12
Wholesale trade .....	1 738	950	215	2 608	479	228	191	408	52
Retail trade .....	5 026	3 440	828	13 279	2 205	759	783	1 275	312
General merchandise stores .....	715	267	47	1 242	229	60	43	45	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	782	502	160	1 639	425	161	122	309	56
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	711	401	166	1 147	307	95	99	189	55
Eating and drinking places .....	1 347	953	232	3 448	609	274	225	379	79
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1 951	1 100	227	2 333	1 292	165	145	264	79
Banking and credit agencies .....	382	291	121	924	195	72	75	143	45
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 569	809	106	1 409	1 097	93	70	121	34
Services .....	8 401	6 177	1 713	19 828	4 006	1 964	1 362	2 619	571
Business services .....	1 048	452	256	1 285	259	63	54	112	18
Repair services .....	558	426	108	787	167	87	97	170	41
Private households .....	51	51	15	124	32	28	15	26	7
Other personal services .....	611	377	64	1 406	274	111	50	169	30
Entertainment and recreation services .....	660	272	29	548	189	29	18	65	9
Professional and related services .....	5 473	4 599	1 241	15 678	3 085	1 646	1 128	2 077	466
Hospitals .....	843	607	113	2 556	376	124	190	310	40
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 119	807	349	2 780	678	270	260	489	195
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	1 611	1 767	423	6 693	1 089	842	364	787	143
Other educational services .....	132	66	21	230	52	39	33	25	9
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	1 008	834	234	2 380	655	240	236	388	60
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	760	518	101	1 039	235	131	45	78	19
Public administration .....	792	497	135	1 200	250	196	134	329	70
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>13 818</b>	<b>9 255</b>	<b>2 972</b>	<b>28 181</b>	<b>7 138</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>4 071</b>	<b>770</b>
Agriculture .....	200	117	234	966	197	110	85	340	43
Forestry and fisheries .....	13	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Mining .....	4	4	—	3	2	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	238	89	31	259	63	18	21	28	7
Manufacturing .....	2 390	1 474	705	3 085	1 623	70	229	588	25
Nondurable goods .....	664	448	276	1 415	308	34	148	477	15
Food and kindred products .....	90	100	153	479	56	10	55	126	8
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	22	34	33	102	31	4	74	89	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	284	192	35	644	200	18	15	204	5
Chemicals and allied products .....	93	47	24	10	8	—	2	2	—
Durable goods .....	1 726	1 026	429	1 670	1 315	36	81	111	10
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	44	122	22	172	92	1	5	45	—
Primary metal industries .....	36	30	15	15	7	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	176	181	5	74	315	3	2	4	—
Machinery and computer equipment .....	402	257	53	160	188	17	33	20	4
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	204	137	220	274	90	—	24	10	2
Transportation equipment .....	104	40	10	22	23	—	—	10	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	794	415	51	738	241	67	63	92	20
Air transportation .....	280	10	2	33	9	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing .....	79	62	9	163	26	7	4	20	4
Other transportation .....	205	109	19	248	56	41	23	49	10
Communications .....	178	126	18	230	111	17	21	9	—
Utilities and sanitary services .....	52	108	3	64	39	2	15	14	6
Wholesale trade .....	606	227	56	784	157	35	38	113	13
Retail trade .....	2 439	2 047	440	7 475	1 224	399	496	725	169
General merchandise stores .....	427	211	25	938	176	46	39	33	4
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	358	297	92	858	239	85	77	179	40
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	126	137	46	248	81	15	23	53	6
Eating and drinking places .....	810	677	157	2 096	396	171	185	284	59
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1 260	722	155	1 318	843	110	86	146	44
Banking and credit agencies .....	243	221	96	685	158	61	56	107	33
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 017	501	59	633	685	49	30	39	11
Services .....	5 543	3 958	1 234	13 028	2 696	1 269	982	1 859	419
Business services .....	534	282	180	699	129	26	22	68	8
Repair services .....	125	26	11	85	6	6	4	25	2
Private households .....	51	39	15	114	32	28	13	26	7
Other personal services .....	461	234	48	948	179	74	41	108	21
Entertainment and recreation services .....	271	106	11	202	95	24	4	41	4
Professional and related services .....	4 101	3 271	969	10 980	2 255	1 111	898	1 591	377
Hospitals .....	761	492	106	1 921	320	114	174	277	34
Health services, except hospitals .....	919	713	326	2 247	584	235	234	468	172
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	1 062	1 091	274	4 188	753	472	233	468	102
Other educational services .....	118	58	21	183	37	37	33	20	7
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	836	648	187	1 915	431	187	186	312	43
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	405	269	55	526	130	66	38	46	19
Public administration .....	331	200	66	525	92	110	77	177	30



Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watsonwan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>9 236</b>	<b>5 250</b>	<b>8 627</b>	<b>76 652</b>	<b>5 343</b>	<b>3 247</b>	<b>23 826</b>	<b>34 050</b>	<b>4 904</b>
Agriculture .....	1 259	658	779	862	730	497	1 664	1 621	1 026
Forestry and fisheries .....	6	4	10	27	5	—	13	—	2
Mining .....	3	—	10	59	2	7	32	39	20
Construction .....	564	290	348	4 145	227	204	947	2 716	247
Manufacturing .....	1 520	608	2 767	18 034	1 415	416	6 082	7 930	624
Nondurable goods .....	553	231	1 378	10 170	1 086	182	2 594	2 199	158
Food and kindred products .....	341	78	221	875	908	70	747	625	107
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	43	20	7	292	9	84	396	112	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	109	72	1 114	2 566	145	15	774	646	30
Chemicals and allied products .....	22	8	28	4 185	13	—	408	224	4
Durable goods .....	967	377	1 389	7 864	329	234	3 488	5 731	466
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	132	259	35	1 180	8	6	207	469	89
Primary metal industries .....	25	1	8	436	5	5	481	190	7
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	77	3	99	908	57	13	364	815	39
Machinery and computer equipment .....	497	45	130	2 140	149	102	579	2 146	123
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	44	5	930	743	27	7	869	682	118
Transportation equipment .....	58	32	45	606	39	17	430	225	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	562	377	409	5 941	323	185	1 116	2 445	277
Air transportation .....	8	7	2	843	—	2	31	105	5
Trucking service and warehousing .....	225	132	191	1 302	136	73	453	749	87
Other transportation .....	189	109	138	2 243	112	61	328	581	123
Communications .....	58	70	40	757	31	22	183	326	13
Utilities and sanitary services .....	82	59	38	796	44	27	121	684	49
Wholesale trade .....	602	294	269	3 179	243	145	998	1 813	162
Retail trade .....	1 304	979	1 262	11 484	729	521	4 355	5 887	667
General merchandise stores .....	74	71	118	1 299	24	23	398	293	26
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	298	194	290	2 221	125	85	813	971	143
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	165	137	186	1 431	103	55	469	928	89
Eating and drinking places .....	420	249	303	3 059	251	206	1 401	1 472	168
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	291	147	256	6 235	198	115	703	1 921	257
Banking and credit agencies .....	134	72	74	1 493	110	63	259	484	117
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	157	75	182	4 742	88	52	444	1 437	140
Services .....	2 909	1 707	2 349	22 965	1 299	1 037	7 412	8 998	1 513
Business services .....	118	56	140	2 162	32	20	477	954	35
Repair services .....	139	87	137	974	110	30	245	486	86
Private households .....	30	29	13	216	14	5	91	158	22
Other personal services .....	169	88	155	1 480	79	75	512	772	71
Entertainment and recreation services .....	49	34	61	1 003	17	28	229	296	20
Professional and related services .....	2 404	1 413	1 843	17 130	1 047	879	5 858	6 332	1 279
Hospitals .....	567	226	137	2 488	154	102	800	630	177
Health services, except hospitals .....	679	308	415	3 589	246	253	984	1 482	329
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	541	539	763	5 640	327	258	2 765	2 232	540
Other educational services .....	32	37	38	334	37	7	97	116	5
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	371	249	358	2 605	180	209	858	1 251	181
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	214	54	132	2 474	103	50	354	621	47
Public administration .....	216	186	168	3 721	172	120	504	680	109
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>4 111</b>	<b>2 416</b>	<b>3 912</b>	<b>35 371</b>	<b>2 365</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>11 210</b>	<b>15 513</b>	<b>2 203</b>
Agriculture .....	240	158	122	293	93	36	316	368	111
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	2	17	—	—	3	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	5	—
Construction .....	26	5	22	417	27	18	88	147	30
Manufacturing .....	465	212	1 070	5 781	535	125	2 371	2 633	255
Nondurable goods .....	208	104	529	3 678	439	56	1 080	899	48
Food and kindred products .....	82	25	83	208	361	16	198	250	16
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	33	15	—	128	9	29	293	80	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	78	38	438	1 182	60	6	381	242	22
Chemicals and allied products .....	7	2	4	1 492	7	—	142	113	—
Durable goods .....	257	108	541	2 103	96	69	1 291	1 734	207
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	50	89	11	377	2	—	64	112	26
Primary metal industries .....	3	—	2	76	—	—	107	58	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	11	—	9	214	7	—	100	183	19
Machinery and computer equipment .....	101	8	29	421	64	32	124	469	28
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	27	—	437	241	4	7	439	314	75
Transportation equipment .....	5	3	4	127	7	3	190	55	23
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	80	58	99	1 624	52	34	344	646	36
Air transportation .....	—	7	—	292	—	—	16	42	—
Trucking service and warehousing .....	30	10	46	232	17	3	53	74	16
Other transportation .....	33	23	25	642	20	9	132	271	15
Communications .....	13	10	26	329	10	15	125	122	5
Utilities and sanitary services .....	4	8	2	129	5	7	18	137	—
Wholesale trade .....	179	44	54	945	56	24	307	517	38
Retail trade .....	778	564	672	5 836	431	278	2 390	3 213	414
General merchandise stores .....	55	45	80	932	22	20	305	225	19
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	172	102	172	1 102	55	58	443	468	96
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	47	38	22	271	29	14	79	227	12
Eating and drinking places .....	309	186	207	1 595	169	115	871	1 061	132
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	184	68	189	3 864	132	59	357	1 423	155
Banking and credit agencies .....	107	40	53	1 155	79	31	189	416	85
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	77	28	136	2 709	53	28	168	1 007	70
Services .....	2 074	1 211	1 581	14 879	956	745	4 793	6 304	1 106
Business services .....	67	25	60	933	18	9	240	618	29
Repair services .....	14	16	26	124	11	2	28	67	2
Private households .....	29	29	13	208	14	5	82	144	22
Other personal services .....	130	68	118	1 087	48	44	357	572	55
Entertainment and recreation services .....	12	14	39	489	7	7	138	166	15
Professional and related services .....	1 822	1 059	1 325	12 038	858	678	3 948	4 737	983
Hospitals .....	487	213	126	2 016	143	98	652	555	161
Health services, except hospitals .....	553	272	352	2 846	213	230	830	1 305	294
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	335	332	448	3 755	256	158	1 595	1 514	355
Other educational services .....	30	30	30	298	34	7	84	95	5
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	290	174	287	2 002	153	164	584	960	138
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	127	38	82	1 121	59	21	203	308	30
Public administration .....	85	96	101	1 715	81	61	239	257	58



Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County	Carver County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 445</b>	<b>132 961</b>	<b>11 354</b>	<b>13 931</b>	<b>14 938</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>27 709</b>	<b>12 798</b>	<b>11 846</b>	<b>26 057</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	2 425	103 766	6 739	7 025	10 461	1 190	18 147	8 610	7 477	19 774
Employees of own corporation .....	209	2 985	306	323	316	107	497	351	210	856
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	350	7 377	1 029	1 260	1 065	231	2 393	1 010	912	1 494
Local government workers .....	502	7 834	959	1 841	940	398	1 688	900	1 319	1 612
State government workers .....	201	3 820	447	1 472	698	74	2 513	199	773	327
Federal government workers .....	142	2 369	297	657	246	76	480	112	240	303
Self-employed workers .....	761	7 493	1 794	1 594	1 417	663	2 303	1 789	1 061	2 391
In agriculture .....	199	253	715	360	532	382	800	930	186	661
Unpaid family workers .....	64	302	89	82	111	25	185	178	64	156
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 038</b>	<b>61 813</b>	<b>5 018</b>	<b>6 546</b>	<b>6 917</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>13 018</b>	<b>5 795</b>	<b>5 437</b>	<b>11 970</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	1 103	46 038	2 893	3 114	4 627	514	8 153	3 871	3 055	8 804
Employees of own corporation .....	68	631	58	105	85	35	112	49	59	217
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	236	5 011	721	766	808	172	1 647	700	651	983
Local government workers .....	303	4 311	538	1 074	511	270	998	554	784	919
State government workers .....	76	2 134	203	753	363	40	1 298	111	386	180
Federal government workers .....	72	820	124	294	103	48	183	46	113	110
Self-employed workers .....	210	3 301	491	504	460	141	662	440	410	875
Unpaid family workers .....	38	198	48	41	45	14	77	73	38	99
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>5 541</b>	<b>147 762</b>	<b>14 036</b>	<b>17 394</b>	<b>16 954</b>	<b>3 250</b>	<b>34 006</b>	<b>14 658</b>	<b>14 232</b>	<b>28 595</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 089	101 513	7 848	8 680	10 799	1 978	18 735	9 575	8 838	19 697
48 and 49 weeks .....	130	5 455	491	631	667	50	1 082	454	328	1 072
40 to 47 weeks .....	405	12 092	1 189	1 608	1 625	296	3 387	1 151	1 039	2 346
27 to 39 weeks .....	606	10 468	1 454	2 098	1 643	267	3 532	1 160	1 395	2 023
14 to 26 weeks .....	710	9 964	1 526	2 238	1 318	350	3 730	1 194	1 337	1 821
1 to 13 weeks .....	601	8 270	1 528	2 139	902	309	3 540	1 124	1 295	1 636
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 958	113 867	10 501	12 107	12 306	2 311	21 617	10 680	10 305	22 032
40 or more weeks .....	2 878	99 778	7 808	8 274	10 358	1 789	15 969	8 907	8 288	19 254
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 515	87 737	6 548	6 874	8 758	1 538	13 796	7 890	7 344	16 966
27 to 39 weeks .....	439	6 082	999	1 335	947	173	1 793	637	831	1 154
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	1 243	28 277	2 797	4 224	3 842	702	10 601	2 954	2 840	5 288
40 or more weeks .....	628	17 168	1 427	2 287	2 366	448	6 516	1 750	1 458	3 302
50 to 52 weeks .....	483	12 423	1 068	1 562	1 777	369	4 446	1 296	1 156	2 394
27 to 39 weeks .....	137	3 551	390	616	557	68	1 496	383	428	668
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	340	5 618	738	1 063	806	237	1 788	1 024	1 087	1 275
40 or more weeks .....	118	2 114	293	358	367	87	719	523	459	559
50 to 52 weeks .....	91	1 353	232	244	264	71	493	389	338	337
27 to 39 weeks .....	30	835	65	147	139	26	243	140	136	201
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>2 422</b>	<b>69 029</b>	<b>6 168</b>	<b>8 092</b>	<b>8 000</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>15 853</b>	<b>6 737</b>	<b>6 386</b>	<b>13 226</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 312	44 123	3 169	3 707	4 678	852	8 303	3 954	3 750	8 259
48 and 49 weeks .....	70	2 485	212	323	304	22	564	262	136	503
40 to 47 weeks .....	166	6 321	514	860	873	144	1 672	562	488	1 202
27 to 39 weeks .....	255	5 869	696	1 149	910	134	1 927	683	689	1 191
14 to 26 weeks .....	319	5 517	794	1 071	717	178	1 680	658	676	1 080
1 to 13 weeks .....	300	4 714	783	982	518	146	1 707	618	647	991
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 447	45 220	3 816	4 604	4 759	771	8 060	4 001	3 783	8 560
40 or more weeks .....	1 043	38 778	2 646	3 043	3 900	590	5 814	3 166	3 021	7 113
50 to 52 weeks .....	911	33 850	2 194	2 467	3 230	503	5 005	2 737	2 688	6 153
27 to 39 weeks .....	156	2 780	380	636	438	67	810	308	309	581
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	772	19 837	1 871	2 808	2 708	530	6 648	2 114	1 937	3 792
40 or more weeks .....	434	12 638	1 051	1 602	1 713	363	4 272	1 326	1 054	2 475
50 to 52 weeks .....	344	9 347	819	1 064	1 290	296	2 978	1 002	847	1 878
27 to 39 weeks .....	78	2 461	263	411	378	48	947	264	297	454
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	203	3 972	481	680	533	175	1 145	622	666	874
40 or more weeks .....	71	1 513	198	245	242	65	453	286	299	376
50 to 52 weeks .....	57	926	156	176	158	53	320	215	215	228
27 to 39 weeks .....	21	628	53	102	94	19	170	111	83	156
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 667</b>	<b>65 367</b>	<b>7 700</b>	<b>8 382</b>	<b>7 628</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>12 034</b>	<b>7 117</b>	<b>7 863</b>	<b>12 928</b>
No workers .....	972	3 784	1 149	1 347	685	220	1 378	887	1 301	824
1 worker .....	988	12 775	2 051	2 435	1 530	447	2 673	1 584	2 194	2 565
2 workers .....	1 410	36 816	3 584	3 884	4 336	863	6 517	3 630	3 446	7 501
3 or more workers .....	297	11 992	916	1 077	716	197	1 466	1 016	922	2 038
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 254</b>	<b>55 492</b>	<b>6 453</b>	<b>6 745</b>	<b>6 469</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>10 297</b>	<b>6 341</b>	<b>6 606</b>	<b>11 455</b>
No workers .....	863	2 711	849	858	571	192	1 102	803	1 131	683
1 worker .....	742	7 989	1 403	1 606	930	357	1 873	1 114	1 490	1 815
2 workers .....	1 361	33 650	3 339	3 597	3 972	816	5 947	3 430	3 133	7 023
Husband and wife worked .....	1 285	31 898	3 096	3 360	3 781	755	5 593	3 221	2 872	6 699
3 or more workers .....	288	11 142	862	684	996	191	1 375	994	852	1 934
Husband and wife worked .....	262	10 395	792	649	907	176	1 292	913	797	1 827
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>275</b>	<b>7 430</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1 084</b>
No workers .....	72	1 013	253	415	100	28	256	64	137	124
1 worker .....	170	3 527	462	586	455	52	588	312	527	559
2 workers .....	28	2 232	164	215	238	23	368	132	219	319
3 or more workers .....	5	658	42	21	58	4	62	4	52	82
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>494</b>	<b>6 582</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>905</b>
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	18	289	34	32	41	5	35	13	40	80
Professional specialty occupations .....	13	296	20	43	20	3	78	17	49	19
Technicians and related support occupations .....	6	150	23	13	19	—	34	—	13	13
Sales occupations .....	19	582	41	136	52	3	144	65	71	110
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	29	925	58	125	143	9	106	77	62	94
Private household occupations .....	7	14	—	7	—	—	5	2	—	7
Protective service occupations .....	11	18	8	7	2	—	9	2	4	15
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	90	960	129	254	150	20	244	44	166	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	43	90	74	94	23	8	52	24	39	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	96	1 232	206	178	106	24	227	47	230	182
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	30	799	86	70	80	11	155	77	82	73
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	76	376	133	84	125	22	92	81	124	74
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	47	710	115	176	89	9	182	63	135	94
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation .....	9	141	47	81	22	5	27	22	61	24

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County	Dodge County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 683</b>	<b>5 930</b>	<b>13 992</b>	<b>24 274</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>1 782</b>	<b>5 527</b>	<b>18 184</b>	<b>153 515</b>	<b>7 748</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	4 060	3 396	9 413	14 680	1 385	823	2 991	11 438	118 178	4 865
Employees of own corporation .....	292	188	382	638	64	61	169	477	4 338	206
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	463	477	1 293	2 987	241	133	556	1 564	9 858	841
Local government workers .....	866	703	1 027	1 719	386	316	503	1 571	8 645	563
State government workers .....	621	136	532	1 781	173	55	181	1 322	4 556	144
Federal government workers .....	362	92	257	713	65	116	124	366	4 277	140
Self-employed workers .....	1 241	1 049	1 328	2 255	621	339	1 080	1 850	7 697	1 098
In agriculture .....	286	597	348	559	270	13	638	227	593	515
Unpaid family workers .....	70	77	142	139	38	—	92	73	304	97
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 501</b>	<b>2 727</b>	<b>6 261</b>	<b>12 058</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>8 438</b>	<b>71 769</b>	<b>3 614</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	1 716	1 607	3 799	6 967	612	371	1 303	4 978	52 074	2 139
Employees of own corporation .....	66	28	96	168	13	17	26	122	996	43
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	298	312	954	1 957	160	66	363	1 108	7 071	624
Local government workers .....	505	412	592	998	239	202	298	867	4 731	327
State government workers .....	349	91	264	878	95	14	73	718	2 452	84
Federal government workers .....	218	43	128	369	33	43	71	155	1 693	53
Self-employed workers .....	380	228	446	808	161	99	298	564	3 539	348
Unpaid family workers .....	35	34	78	81	21	—	42	48	209	39
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>9 872</b>	<b>6 911</b>	<b>16 213</b>	<b>30 167</b>	<b>4 060</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>6 552</b>	<b>21 817</b>	<b>168 491</b>	<b>8 760</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 148	4 240	10 200	15 355	1 987	1 197	3 845	12 711	118 297	5 767
48 and 49 weeks .....	226	183	531	1 317	85	88	226	758	6 317	291
40 to 47 weeks .....	752	524	1 364	2 847	353	267	589	1 756	13 756	646
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 275	763	1 541	3 397	566	241	616	2 272	10 653	776
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 262	528	1 422	3 649	485	281	599	2 320	10 513	614
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 209	673	1 155	3 602	584	195	677	2 000	8 955	666
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	7 321	5 008	11 892	19 529	2 942	1 745	4 506	15 754	131 141	6 539
40 or more weeks .....	5 010	3 988	9 836	14 147	1 888	1 320	3 637	12 144	117 015	5 447
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 316	3 523	8 460	11 811	1 538	1 056	3 060	10 296	103 463	4 784
27 to 39 weeks .....	916	446	952	1 738	426	178	395	1 440	5 925	490
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	2 077	1 450	3 450	8 251	883	409	1 506	4 988	30 636	1 724
40 or more weeks .....	961	761	1 907	4 395	445	178	789	2 614	18 559	1 029
50 to 52 weeks .....	714	570	1 463	2 977	367	103	610	2 057	13 081	830
27 to 39 weeks .....	291	259	468	1 335	123	49	162	698	3 865	226
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	474	453	871	2 387	235	115	540	1 075	6 714	497
40 or more weeks .....	155	198	352	977	92	54	234	467	2 796	228
50 to 52 weeks .....	118	147	277	567	82	38	175	358	1 753	153
27 to 39 weeks .....	68	58	121	324	17	14	59	134	863	60
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>4 450</b>	<b>3 203</b>	<b>7 202</b>	<b>14 809</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>2 893</b>	<b>10 116</b>	<b>79 484</b>	<b>4 044</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 165	1 806	4 095	6 783	831	508	1 446	5 521	50 460	2 472
48 and 49 weeks .....	87	107	231	709	32	39	112	347	3 107	149
40 to 47 weeks .....	357	265	655	1 588	149	113	298	822	7 991	347
27 to 39 weeks .....	619	420	769	1 876	235	112	354	1 168	6 321	399
14 to 26 weeks .....	639	270	831	1 944	232	180	327	1 172	6 204	308
1 to 13 weeks .....	583	335	621	1 909	260	107	356	1 086	5 401	369
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 837	1 835	4 205	7 664	979	674	1 500	5 993	53 057	2 521
40 or more weeks .....	1 859	1 413	3 357	5 326	608	470	1 111	4 547	45 872	2 028
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 603	1 222	2 846	4 339	496	395	863	3 815	39 478	1 718
27 to 39 weeks .....	381	184	315	714	138	72	188	547	2 971	219
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	1 305	1 072	2 432	5 534	604	308	1 042	3 468	21 737	1 225
40 or more weeks .....	653	608	1 409	3 090	340	146	610	1 857	13 695	816
50 to 52 weeks .....	484	475	1 072	2 070	279	85	498	1 478	9 753	674
27 to 39 weeks .....	198	215	377	920	84	36	114	534	2 708	134
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	308	296	565	1 611	156	77	351	655	4 690	298
40 or more weeks .....	97	157	215	664	64	44	135	286	1 991	124
50 to 52 weeks .....	78	109	177	374	56	28	85	228	1 229	80
27 to 39 weeks .....	40	21	77	242	13	4	52	87	642	46
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>6 072</b>	<b>3 721</b>	<b>8 220</b>	<b>11 910</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>3 616</b>	<b>12 279</b>	<b>74 152</b>	<b>4 313</b>
No workers .....	1 372	536	897	1 456	336	132	534	2 437	4 197	366
1 worker .....	1 632	863	1 966	2 567	568	255	894	3 191	15 269	840
2 workers .....	2 522	1 920	4 121	6 267	1 099	537	1 775	5 291	43 005	2 433
3 or more workers .....	546	402	1 236	1 620	255	114	413	1 360	11 681	674
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>5 179</b>	<b>3 351</b>	<b>7 221</b>	<b>10 145</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>3 280</b>	<b>10 438</b>	<b>63 295</b>	<b>3 864</b>
No workers .....	1 134	471	784	1 103	253	122	481	2 004	3 378	309
1 worker .....	1 182	645	1 401	1 713	398	170	692	2 232	9 533	621
2 workers .....	2 336	1 840	3 866	5 784	1 016	514	1 707	4 899	39 615	2 296
Husband and wife worked .....	2 178	1 757	3 600	5 423	948	499	1 595	4 639	37 809	2 176
3 or more workers .....	527	395	1 170	1 545	239	109	400	1 303	10 769	638
Husband and wife worked .....	482	385	1 105	1 441	232	106	381	1 229	10 178	616
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>561</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>8 225</b>	<b>314</b>
No workers .....	158	55	89	307	58	10	41	364	750	46
1 worker .....	268	160	396	667	111	52	140	745	4 441	147
2 workers .....	118	46	164	284	61	17	45	269	2 314	95
3 or more workers .....	17	7	48	58	12	—	11	42	720	26
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>982</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>5 837</b>	<b>366</b>
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	36	6	36	26	8	20	4	37	530	20
Professional specialty occupations .....	23	3	22	67	14	12	10	37	272	10
Technicians and related support occupations .....	7	7	6	25	3	—	2	16	151	4
Sales occupations .....	77	16	74	138	11	13	5	148	822	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	51	24	86	138	23	15	6	136	694	20
Private household occupations .....	5	3	8	17	8	—	—	—	33	—
Protective service occupations .....	10	—	3	30	8	5	8	11	35	6
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	261	30	143	231	61	75	10	281	745	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	106	9	58	71	68	15	26	58	105	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	149	34	205	232	89	28	23	230	863	72
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	38	28	139	112	26	—	34	130	406	43
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	96	52	115	214	88	15	41	157	426	59
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	91	18	105	153	50	8	33	156	521	55
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation .....	32	8	18	35	24	9	6	51	234	4



Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County	Isanti County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 805</b>	<b>7 275</b>	<b>9 479</b>	<b>14 897</b>	<b>19 554</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>571 425</b>	<b>9 042</b>	<b>5 869</b>	<b>11 987</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	7 952	4 301	5 265	9 993	13 051	1 285	425 788	5 557	3 137	7 982
Employees of own corporation .....	411	245	365	405	610	90	17 780	296	139	305
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	919	593	908	1 359	1 610	149	46 678	989	522	1 032
Local government workers .....	1 556	578	765	1 151	1 601	340	33 723	570	679	847
State government workers .....	328	127	192	266	463	47	19 837	181	390	796
Federal government workers .....	184	98	142	171	267	65	10 254	147	180	151
Self-employed workers .....	1 758	1 480	2 004	1 813	2 425	708	34 015	1 471	953	1 099
In agriculture .....	614	782	1 209	796	1 067	424	933	783	122	261
Unpaid family workers .....	108	98	203	144	137	34	1 130	127	8	80
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 830</b>	<b>3 289</b>	<b>4 242</b>	<b>6 754</b>	<b>9 035</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>273 177</b>	<b>4 167</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>5 358</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	3 384	1 989	2 375	4 267	5 756	627	193 600	2 464	1 407	3 282
Employees of own corporation .....	116	47	76	72	148	22	4 163	87	49	59
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	650	430	664	1 097	1 146	96	31 048	731	336	674
Local government workers .....	975	347	474	615	888	216	19 636	345	413	456
State government workers .....	144	49	97	139	238	29	9 832	104	192	500
Federal government workers .....	95	60	58	74	107	41	4 438	56	61	69
Self-employed workers .....	518	363	496	506	818	182	13 919	397	290	328
Unpaid family workers .....	64	51	78	56	82	19	704	70	4	49
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>15 271</b>	<b>8 854</b>	<b>10 903</b>	<b>17 713</b>	<b>22 312</b>	<b>3 269</b>	<b>640 403</b>	<b>10 086</b>	<b>7 362</b>	<b>13 912</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 381	5 223	7 053	11 364	14 734	2 010	425 716	6 886	4 006	8 340
48 and 49 weeks .....	372	366	338	537	827	74	26 034	346	173	536
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 224	641	790	1 493	1 734	197	56 598	841	665	1 377
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 442	893	963	1 307	1 691	318	46 510	770	882	1 319
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 518	778	849	1 458	1 602	318	46 720	626	814	1 191
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 334	953	910	1 554	1 724	352	38 825	617	822	1 149
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	10 527	6 387	7 933	12 592	16 240	2 227	481 611	7 365	5 386	10 118
40 or more weeks .....	8 440	4 988	6 425	10 479	13 813	1 704	417 608	6 378	3 974	8 287
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 406	4 266	5 662	9 198	12 082	1 528	365 761	5 562	3 304	6 945
27 to 39 weeks .....	823	528	608	815	1 033	205	24 983	514	590	813
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	3 801	1 842	2 188	4 102	4 669	793	131 118	2 152	1 533	2 941
40 or more weeks .....	2 099	1 019	1 349	2 471	2 833	453	79 344	1 404	712	1 591
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 631	794	1 069	1 843	2 175	379	53 181	1 099	594	1 168
27 to 39 weeks .....	542	267	283	380	536	86	17 471	181	246	396
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	943	625	782	1 019	1 403	249	27 674	569	443	853
40 or more weeks .....	438	223	407	444	649	124	11 396	291	158	375
50 to 52 weeks .....	344	163	322	323	477	103	6 774	225	108	227
27 to 39 weeks .....	77	98	72	112	122	27	4 056	75	46	110
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>6 911</b>	<b>3 952</b>	<b>4 863</b>	<b>7 950</b>	<b>10 227</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>307 227</b>	<b>4 592</b>	<b>3 326</b>	<b>6 196</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 959	2 140	2 895	4 601	6 118	837	192 192	2 882	1 717	3 444
48 and 49 weeks .....	162	156	181	257	414	31	13 178	208	80	215
40 to 47 weeks .....	606	331	402	745	969	100	30 623	423	263	536
27 to 39 weeks .....	727	480	499	679	927	159	25 898	416	402	714
14 to 26 weeks .....	794	383	463	833	881	159	24 317	381	422	683
1 to 13 weeks .....	663	462	423	835	918	156	21 019	282	442	604
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 690	2 175	2 896	4 460	5 972	750	204 428	2 785	2 043	3 576
40 or more weeks .....	2 931	1 640	2 243	3 522	4 962	572	174 650	2 325	1 474	2 783
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 502	1 374	1 925	3 037	4 172	503	150 676	1 948	1 243	2 375
27 to 39 weeks .....	285	232	251	375	443	73	12 162	243	209	348
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	2 588	1 375	1 521	2 860	3 415	541	84 441	1 475	977	2 123
40 or more weeks .....	1 489	847	1 005	1 810	2 168	322	53 522	1 029	483	1 187
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 210	666	801	1 369	1 658	273	36 927	823	405	914
27 to 39 weeks .....	381	179	200	235	414	66	11 025	129	167	294
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	633	402	446	630	840	151	18 358	332	306	497
40 or more weeks .....	307	140	230	271	371	74	7 821	159	103	225
50 to 52 weeks .....	247	100	169	195	288	61	4 589	111	69	155
27 to 39 weeks .....	61	69	48	69	70	20	2 711	44	26	72
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>7 863</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>5 665</b>	<b>9 348</b>	<b>10 986</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>259 557</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>4 291</b>	<b>6 862</b>
No workers .....	1 091	613	694	1 275	1 175	219	27 178	507	807	699
1 worker .....	1 996	1 258	1 358	2 353	2 409	419	58 793	1 139	1 041	1 620
2 workers .....	3 865	2 332	2 881	4 621	5 805	881	137 862	2 746	1 984	3 428
3 or more workers .....	911	557	732	1 099	1 597	212	35 724	673	459	1 115
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>6 858</b>	<b>4 209</b>	<b>5 077</b>	<b>8 217</b>	<b>9 748</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>207 573</b>	<b>4 461</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>5 909</b>
No workers .....	957	526	627	1 118	1 060	201	18 368	457	731	584
1 worker .....	1 457	984	1 026	1 698	1 724	340	35 399	796	810	1 095
2 workers .....	3 586	2 167	2 715	4 344	5 474	822	121 666	2 574	1 844	3 190
Husband and wife worked .....	3 443	2 057	2 590	4 084	5 251	784	115 072	2 452	1 741	3 013
3 or more workers .....	858	532	709	1 057	1 490	199	32 140	634	433	1 040
Husband and wife worked .....	811	507	670	1 017	1 426	197	30 341	618	408	990
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>716</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>40 307</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>647</b>
No workers .....	121	68	50	142	102	15	7 897	45	48	93
1 worker .....	384	199	233	441	520	59	18 564	244	154	359
2 workers .....	178	127	106	178	198	41	11 058	118	89	135
3 or more workers .....	33	16	20	24	74	6	2 788	22	24	60
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>831</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>27 427</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>753</b>
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	11	8	15	46	23	11	2 430	40	15	27
Professional specialty occupations .....	14	6	8	22	19	10	2 104	9	8	7
Technicians and related support occupations .....	13	1	5	5	14	6	856	4	6	2
Sales occupations .....	68	7	20	78	33	6	3 346	28	17	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	70	12	26	95	51	15	3 804	7	34	55
Private household occupations .....	—	5	—	—	4	3	83	—	6	4
Protective service occupations .....	—	6	—	3	13	—	252	6	—	12
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	190	32	68	143	160	7	4 127	72	138	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	49	36	31	58	36	17	446	31	56	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	152	43	78	317	129	27	3 182	68	91	177
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	41	56	89	232	99	12	2 282	53	33	105
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	122	52	62	88	108	29	1 139	48	91	90
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	73	64	65	232	87	13	2 341	69	52	98
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation .....	28	11	15	37	32	9	1 035	—	66	17



Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County	Le Sueur County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>15 202</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>5 530</b>	<b>17 913</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>7 159</b>	<b>3 723</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>10 939</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	9 652	2 872	3 475	11 077	1 220	5 212	1 829	2 528	1 204	7 282
Employees of own corporation .....	385	166	127	630	92	200	142	121	53	358
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	971	339	327	1 323	173	331	367	469	114	532
Local government workers .....	1 881	541	496	1 809	321	709	356	579	210	886
State government workers .....	838	123	207	1 115	56	247	85	176	94	468
Federal government workers .....	399	70	101	223	88	198	63	90	45	140
Self-employed workers .....	1 396	1 158	843	2 225	541	451	939	450	211	1 516
In agriculture .....	107	687	295	861	335	114	579	6	53	546
Unpaid family workers .....	65	73	81	141	21	11	84	11	22	115
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 788</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>2 533</b>	<b>8 345</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>2 938</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>4 968</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	3 897	1 319	1 551	4 844	501	1 953	809	981	570	3 211
Employees of own corporation .....	93	26	32	104	20	54	14	46	16	66
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	657	260	226	925	127	209	291	317	90	385
Local government workers .....	1 087	302	316	1 177	208	396	210	291	117	517
State government workers .....	418	59	116	574	31	123	46	70	33	267
Federal government workers .....	191	30	29	68	56	90	32	48	27	52
Self-employed workers .....	498	251	264	681	122	159	186	152	43	476
Unpaid family workers .....	40	26	31	76	2	8	34	11	4	60
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>19 250</b>	<b>6 201</b>	<b>6 713</b>	<b>21 118</b>	<b>3 093</b>	<b>8 262</b>	<b>4 594</b>	<b>5 329</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>12 777</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	10 657	3 822	3 792	13 012	1 746	4 792	2 839	3 148	1 364	8 045
48 and 49 weeks .....	551	190	212	768	57	230	150	113	79	413
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 586	442	566	1 749	198	749	306	415	184	1 033
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 117	605	806	1 892	321	806	404	540	171	1 225
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 090	499	669	1 777	386	856	419	647	152	949
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 249	643	668	1 920	385	829	476	466	201	1 112
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	13 790	4 327	4 918	14 764	2 309	6 252	3 135	3 785	1 756	9 624
40 or more weeks .....	10 269	3 459	3 675	11 964	1 618	4 842	2 514	2 837	1 453	7 711
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 732	3 023	3 109	10 324	1 430	4 057	2 212	2 466	1 233	6 731
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 409	333	572	1 054	238	571	241	382	117	757
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	4 387	1 367	1 396	4 946	574	1 566	1 084	1 195	323	2 417
40 or more weeks .....	2 149	770	746	2 872	288	737	603	663	150	1 444
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 657	623	567	2 197	242	584	487	550	107	1 054
27 to 39 weeks .....	592	214	171	713	65	193	136	138	54	349
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	1 073	507	399	1 408	210	444	375	349	72	736
40 or more weeks .....	376	225	149	693	95	192	178	176	24	336
50 to 52 weeks .....	268	176	116	491	74	151	140	132	24	260
27 to 39 weeks .....	116	58	63	125	18	42	27	20	—	119
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>8 470</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>9 778</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>3 424</b>	<b>2 010</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>5 799</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 301	1 495	1 629	5 558	662	1 876	1 119	1 302	561	3 403
48 and 49 weeks .....	234	71	102	443	27	90	74	33	35	184
40 to 47 weeks .....	721	219	274	904	111	251	150	176	114	545
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 025	364	350	1 027	155	405	207	261	103	613
14 to 26 weeks .....	978	290	372	887	181	381	240	346	60	494
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 211	268	323	959	169	421	220	228	117	560
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 632	1 495	1 827	5 402	760	2 036	1 007	1 236	712	3 628
40 or more weeks .....	3 389	1 099	1 352	4 276	512	1 488	753	874	574	2 818
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 886	942	1 139	3 587	426	1 291	624	770	461	2 426
27 to 39 weeks .....	490	169	198	428	95	236	91	128	54	306
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	3 103	928	988	3 514	406	1 053	770	852	225	1 688
40 or more weeks .....	1 608	559	570	2 181	227	571	478	510	112	1 098
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 234	457	433	1 678	193	458	401	437	76	803
27 to 39 weeks .....	443	155	112	505	46	139	97	113	49	230
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	735	284	235	862	139	335	233	258	53	483
40 or more weeks .....	259	127	83	448	61	158	112	127	24	216
50 to 52 weeks .....	181	96	57	293	43	127	94	95	24	174
27 to 39 weeks .....	92	40	40	94	14	30	19	20	—	77
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>11 417</b>	<b>3 282</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>10 223</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>6 265</b>
No workers .....	2 244	433	466	1 259	129	725	345	626	150	707
1 worker .....	3 212	787	760	2 283	478	1 203	553	771	297	1 333
2 workers .....	4 758	1 726	1 815	5 430	813	1 921	1 349	1 366	614	3 188
3 or more workers .....	1 203	336	430	1 251	180	458	252	296	137	1 037
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>9 775</b>	<b>2 932</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>9 010</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>3 568</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>2 760</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>5 505</b>
No workers .....	1 900	364	390	1 070	100	594	314	581	116	609
1 worker .....	2 278	614	514	1 660	388	769	454	612	235	923
2 workers .....	4 441	1 626	1 721	5 113	750	1 779	1 285	1 284	576	2 984
Husband and wife worked .....	4 135	1 547	1 608	4 896	722	1 607	1 195	1 197	570	2 801
3 or more workers .....	1 156	328	397	1 167	168	426	243	283	122	989
Husband and wife worked .....	1 058	307	373	1 115	157	386	234	269	110	940
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 188</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>511</b>
No workers .....	282	59	72	156	27	117	22	39	29	76
1 worker .....	653	135	173	498	63	257	66	135	40	273
2 workers .....	211	48	55	190	33	97	32	60	30	123
3 or more workers .....	42	7	27	60	10	18	5	7	15	39
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 890</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>604</b>
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	42	10	24	39	—	9	15	4	2	18
Professional specialty occupations .....	46	4	9	35	—	19	8	15	11	9
Technicians and related support occupations .....	26	2	15	26	—	6	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	129	22	53	84	8	11	15	18	5	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	124	13	26	78	15	34	16	34	9	17
Private household occupations .....	6	—	—	4	—	2	—	10	—	5
Protective service occupations .....	20	—	2	2	—	—	—	5	2	4
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	319	55	68	135	21	83	15	89	9	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	145	39	19	83	16	41	17	38	3	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	311	40	108	123	14	70	9	74	—	122
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	137	16	112	52	11	40	15	35	16	107
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	199	26	58	128	17	83	19	40	5	89
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	299	17	110	117	15	33	15	60	2	94
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation .....	87	4	24	43	4	19	3	17	7	35



Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Millie Lacs County	Morrison County	Mower County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 919	11 940	15 972	1 668	4 351	10 375	9 299	7 960	12 135	16 391
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	1 394	7 501	11 748	781	2 183	6 701	6 320	5 182	6 792	11 031
Employees of own corporation .....	129	317	517	52	123	281	367	179	371	412
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	192	690	673	104	370	725	520	601	1 233	1 501
Local government workers .....	300	967	1 225	310	529	840	769	658	876	1 401
State government workers .....	44	843	206	55	165	182	116	248	458	368
Federal government workers .....	50	154	148	84	128	147	143	188	395	200
Self-employed workers .....	862	1 674	1 858	314	955	1 632	1 339	1 009	2 136	1 797
In agriculture .....	549	792	876	156	617	785	678	406	1 119	804
Unpaid family workers .....	77	111	114	20	21	148	92	74	245	93
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 280	5 548	7 270	781	1 859	4 677	4 141	3 646	5 314	7 565
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	697	3 498	5 288	352	903	2 901	2 847	2 341	2 918	4 944
Employees of own corporation .....	14	82	97	14	22	49	69	56	94	86
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	141	488	429	70	287	498	332	445	875	1 036
Local government workers .....	159	552	781	196	307	474	489	387	506	750
State government workers .....	27	405	105	31	96	100	67	124	190	186
Federal government workers .....	24	54	66	61	67	95	69	73	106	97
Self-employed workers .....	178	490	537	63	189	541	296	233	615	509
Unpaid family workers .....	54	61	64	8	10	68	41	43	104	43
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 486	14 014	18 059	2 329	5 875	12 223	10 916	9 323	14 324	18 911
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 233	8 228	11 988	1 275	3 006	7 526	6 832	5 800	8 774	12 016
48 and 49 weeks .....	93	483	572	48	170	461	322	187	420	613
40 to 47 weeks .....	266	1 228	1 365	122	417	1 036	892	711	1 084	1 462
27 to 39 weeks .....	321	1 383	1 398	274	737	1 177	950	1 031	1 436	1 647
14 to 26 weeks .....	261	1 397	1 343	321	723	990	935	821	1 389	1 609
1 to 13 weeks .....	312	1 295	1 393	289	822	1 033	985	773	1 221	1 564
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 382	9 693	13 782	1 656	4 377	9 092	7 991	6 889	10 549	12 967
40 or more weeks .....	1 912	7 582	11 612	1 123	2 917	7 369	6 377	5 430	8 385	10 748
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 696	6 626	10 296	1 009	2 461	6 276	5 549	4 810	7 318	9 442
27 to 39 weeks .....	216	756	889	195	535	720	622	671	939	917
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	785	3 455	3 294	516	1 088	2 289	2 095	1 867	2 896	4 780
40 or more weeks .....	483	1 971	1 884	263	501	1 275	1 250	1 034	1 473	2 826
50 to 52 weeks .....	395	1 378	1 385	218	392	967	960	824	1 124	2 164
27 to 39 weeks .....	79	492	394	53	141	320	230	274	395	628
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	319	866	983	157	410	842	830	567	879	1 164
40 or more weeks .....	197	386	429	59	175	379	419	234	420	517
50 to 52 weeks .....	142	224	307	48	153	283	323	166	332	410
27 to 39 weeks .....	26	135	115	26	61	137	98	86	102	102
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 530	6 505	8 307	995	2 430	5 489	4 894	4 224	6 328	8 606
50 to 52 weeks .....	912	3 440	5 009	534	1 099	3 113	2 744	2 393	3 415	4 977
48 and 49 weeks .....	43	250	287	22	69	236	157	98	172	269
40 to 47 weeks .....	124	686	806	54	218	471	505	345	561	756
27 to 39 weeks .....	156	752	737	142	339	633	525	584	743	909
14 to 26 weeks .....	134	727	790	144	311	525	451	450	790	880
1 to 13 weeks .....	161	650	678	99	394	511	512	354	647	815
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	786	3 649	5 361	566	1 366	3 278	2 896	2 541	3 675	4 480
40 or more weeks .....	610	2 783	4 376	371	875	2 559	2 212	1 915	2 783	3 614
50 to 52 weeks .....	537	2 362	3 755	331	693	2 110	1 831	1 674	2 362	3 106
27 to 39 weeks .....	84	308	358	90	184	306	268	305	366	378
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	578	2 304	2 362	343	765	1 640	1 451	1 332	2 089	3 393
40 or more weeks .....	380	1 374	1 427	200	380	1 001	940	772	1 095	2 092
50 to 52 weeks .....	310	979	1 043	171	294	792	734	606	852	1 627
27 to 39 weeks .....	53	345	318	41	116	228	179	215	308	466
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	166	552	584	86	299	571	547	351	564	733
40 or more weeks .....	89	219	299	39	131	260	254	149	270	296
50 to 52 weeks .....	65	99	113	32	112	211	179	113	201	244
27 to 39 weeks .....	19	99	61	11	39	99	78	64	69	65
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 904	6 238	8 656	1 330	3 081	6 422	5 672	5 088	7 754	10 366
No workers .....	296	687	796	225	307	868	693	787	1 176	1 932
1 worker .....	470	1 469	1 847	371	795	1 554	1 297	1 228	1 814	2 491
2 workers .....	915	3 316	4 691	574	1 578	3 157	2 887	2 496	3 769	4 839
3 or more workers .....	223	766	1 322	160	401	843	795	577	995	1 104
Married-couple families .....	1 723	5 503	7 636	1 100	2 766	5 659	5 082	4 335	6 752	9 013
No workers .....	251	607	716	161	261	746	614	669	978	1 692
1 worker .....	372	1 001	1 260	256	638	1 079	1 005	792	1 338	1 819
2 workers .....	885	3 167	4 412	525	1 487	3 023	2 705	2 331	3 520	4 467
Husband and wife worked .....	828	3 011	4 182	492	1 384	2 867	2 559	2 163	3 252	4 196
3 or more workers .....	215	728	1 248	158	380	811	758	543	916	1 035
Husband and wife worked .....	206	682	1 184	144	350	775	727	500	808	976
Female householder, no husband present .....	98	553	728	149	216	575	401	544	707	1 003
No workers .....	32	69	68	55	38	104	63	90	154	215
1 worker .....	49	369	431	62	106	346	183	308	334	478
2 workers .....	9	83	186	30	59	105	125	127	163	263
3 or more workers .....	8	32	43	2	13	20	30	19	56	47
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	79	564	533	165	362	508	474	487	924	708
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	4	34	33	4	16	11	16	11	23	19
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	7	23	10	13	48	—	17	37	32
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	3	10	—	3	6	4	2	4	4
Sales occupations .....	6	43	38	—	17	14	22	20	45	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	7	23	18	10	21	33	30	36	81	57
Private household occupations .....	—	8	5	—	—	—	3	2	3	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	10	—	3	—	2	6	8	4	2
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	7	111	73	21	36	53	57	86	161	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	9	24	22	12	42	19	28	34	54	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	5	92	65	35	71	65	104	92	150	127
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	6	44	83	20	36	93	44	39	107	79
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	20	95	79	36	56	73	67	63	147	91
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	13	60	62	12	38	65	63	61	76	106
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation .....	2	10	22	2	13	26	30	16	32	29

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County	Polk County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 149</b>	<b>14 620</b>	<b>9 219</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>57 318</b>	<b>22 038</b>	<b>5 691</b>	<b>8 030</b>	<b>4 491</b>	<b>13 789</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	2 031	9 359	5 685	1 526	35 885	12 579	3 626	4 620	2 467	7 665
Employees of own corporation .....	160	340	314	102	989	550	117	208	181	530
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	251	1 612	686	259	11 808	1 787	498	404	371	1 262
Local government workers .....	417	904	749	507	3 863	1 765	580	805	411	1 479
State government workers .....	100	1 043	154	55	1 046	1 080	292	596	121	985
Federal government workers .....	76	199	136	95	843	397	102	330	47	350
Self-employed workers .....	1 172	1 389	1 685	713	3 626	4 213	554	1 200	987	1 971
In agriculture .....	779	611	978	436	793	2 054	138	519	513	926
Unpaid family workers .....	102	114	124	28	247	217	39	75	87	77
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 772</b>	<b>7 066</b>	<b>4 165</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>27 583</b>	<b>9 978</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>3 640</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>6 310</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	942	4 370	2 603	588	15 776	5 561	1 643	2 050	1 136	3 364
Employees of own corporation .....	17	82	67	21	185	106	18	66	40	68
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	200	1 026	448	189	7 334	1 233	310	265	248	967
Local government workers .....	250	580	513	320	2 144	1 070	273	482	246	834
State government workers .....	56	560	77	31	586	627	161	335	64	493
Federal government workers .....	49	110	58	42	308	223	41	123	18	133
Self-employed workers .....	225	376	406	147	1 314	1 120	185	341	234	493
Unpaid family workers .....	50	44	60	16	121	144	18	44	51	26
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>4 984</b>	<b>17 145</b>	<b>10 734</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>63 872</b>	<b>26 536</b>	<b>7 202</b>	<b>10 258</b>	<b>5 202</b>	<b>17 123</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 140	10 341	6 803	2 330	43 049	16 304	4 027	5 754	3 270	9 793
48 and 49 weeks .....	136	527	363	93	2 696	811	248	350	158	511
40 to 47 weeks .....	366	1 576	780	292	5 231	1 859	684	928	438	1 406
27 to 39 weeks .....	472	1 363	952	455	4 398	2 673	791	1 098	457	1 732
14 to 26 weeks .....	414	1 598	965	463	4 902	2 373	662	1 116	407	1 755
1 to 13 weeks .....	456	1 740	871	429	3 596	2 516	790	1 012	472	1 926
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 492	11 924	7 767	3 038	47 786	19 288	5 209	7 693	3 567	12 372
40 or more weeks .....	2 812	9 541	6 304	2 199	41 653	15 035	3 952	5 628	3 018	9 228
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 442	8 311	5 569	1 901	36 574	13 152	3 307	4 662	2 594	7 896
27 to 39 weeks .....	294	669	555	334	2 437	1 792	496	795	211	1 100
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	1 067	3 967	2 268	776	12 999	5 592	1 505	1 978	1 174	3 606
40 or more weeks .....	624	2 351	1 284	404	8 183	3 175	805	1 125	650	1 995
50 to 52 weeks .....	529	1 685	941	346	5 775	2 554	570	902	531	1 512
27 to 39 weeks .....	122	523	316	96	1 542	714	222	244	207	483
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	425	1 254	699	248	3 087	1 656	488	587	461	1 145
40 or more weeks .....	206	552	358	112	1 140	764	202	279	198	487
50 to 52 weeks .....	169	345	293	83	700	598	150	190	145	385
27 to 39 weeks .....	56	171	81	25	419	167	73	59	39	149
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>2 116</b>	<b>8 080</b>	<b>4 860</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>30 624</b>	<b>11 754</b>	<b>3 171</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>7 586</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 237	4 464	2 764	880	19 124	6 698	1 766	2 349	1 282	4 100
48 and 49 weeks .....	63	311	201	31	1 344	382	83	132	91	207
40 to 47 weeks .....	165	884	419	125	2 881	904	304	338	208	659
27 to 39 weeks .....	204	771	578	215	2 432	1 286	365	450	295	925
14 to 26 weeks .....	225	775	481	242	2 791	1 236	347	488	217	808
1 to 13 weeks .....	222	875	417	164	2 052	1 248	306	487	234	887
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 110	4 675	2 983	958	19 600	6 701	1 922	2 513	1 173	4 284
40 or more weeks .....	861	3 686	2 324	660	16 739	5 081	1 472	1 806	946	3 124
50 to 52 weeks .....	706	3 105	1 979	557	14 319	4 331	1 262	1 559	785	2 691
27 to 39 weeks .....	99	290	293	133	1 103	671	185	240	112	439
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	758	2 638	1 481	539	8 925	3 972	976	1 383	864	2 561
40 or more weeks .....	478	1 636	881	313	5 857	2 413	573	842	510	1 505
50 to 52 weeks .....	419	1 168	650	270	4 342	1 985	425	676	410	1 151
27 to 39 weeks .....	80	364	224	62	1 044	498	124	173	153	385
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	248	767	396	160	2 099	1 081	273	348	290	741
40 or more weeks .....	126	337	179	63	753	490	108	171	125	337
50 to 52 weeks .....	112	191	135	53	463	382	79	114	87	258
27 to 39 weeks .....	25	117	61	20	285	117	56	37	30	101
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 739</b>	<b>6 866</b>	<b>5 612</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>28 097</b>	<b>14 031</b>	<b>3 497</b>	<b>5 564</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>8 532</b>
No workers .....	388	618	832	220	2 038	1 854	426	957	420	955
1 worker .....	731	1 297	1 303	641	5 970	3 639	907	1 508	664	2 265
2 workers .....	1 286	3 953	2 741	1 065	16 115	6 879	1 665	2 457	1 394	4 107
3 or more workers .....	334	998	736	217	3 974	1 659	499	642	313	1 205
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 515</b>	<b>6 140</b>	<b>4 997</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>24 521</b>	<b>12 462</b>	<b>2 916</b>	<b>4 841</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>7 300</b>
No workers .....	361	540	730	198	1 666	1 631	315	831	347	679
1 worker .....	600	911	1 000	513	4 065	2 797	571	1 084	545	1 645
2 workers .....	1 226	3 744	2 567	989	15 042	6 456	1 563	2 320	1 318	3 840
Husband and wife worked .....	1 139	3 607	2 450	910	14 361	6 098	1 437	2 148	1 248	3 522
3 or more workers .....	328	945	700	211	3 748	1 578	467	606	300	1 136
Husband and wife worked .....	315	910	670	192	3 576	1 505	453	568	287	1 042
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>131</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>2 848</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>874</b>
No workers .....	13	74	73	17	337	180	79	100	71	232
1 worker .....	83	310	231	90	1 543	592	227	279	76	454
2 workers .....	33	150	128	37	790	268	60	97	50	138
3 or more workers .....	2	36	18	3	178	48	18	27	4	50
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>165</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>1 949</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>1 032</b>
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	4	30	19	—	116	43	3	19	7	45
Professional specialty occupations .....	4	31	31	8	113	21	8	24	7	42
Technicians and related support occupations .....	6	—	3	7	38	10	19	3	2	24
Sales occupations .....	9	37	27	13	155	89	50	30	4	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	14	71	29	10	147	60	21	57	21	53
Private household occupations .....	—	8	—	5	—	4	—	3	6	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	8
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	25	24	86	14	327	144	78	103	32	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	22	6	13	20	38	110	25	75	9	160
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	22	108	71	29	321	249	93	147	49	133
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	16	37	26	17	161	119	58	109	47	77
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	25	94	20	31	209	184	67	134	28	88
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	16	22	51	30	238	165	114	121	12	135
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation .....	2	38	22	3	86	46	20	33	2	59



Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 480</b>	<b>252 277</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>7 573</b>	<b>7 445</b>	<b>25 025</b>	<b>4 488</b>	<b>7 199</b>	<b>83 314</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	2 391	175 460	914	4 054	4 169	15 979	2 630	5 122	53 835
Employees of own corporation .....	140	5 156	37	226	319	637	178	200	2 051
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	357	26 039	140	626	424	3 368	303	371	8 482
Local government workers .....	395	16 725	246	745	747	1 578	469	462	9 451
State government workers .....	148	15 676	60	132	149	1 520	69	191	4 274
Federal government workers .....	97	5 553	27	102	89	309	54	139	2 084
Self-employed workers .....	1 038	12 419	336	1 751	1 738	2 066	855	874	4 972
In agriculture .....	680	223	231	1 039	1 102	734	552	440	252
Unpaid family workers .....	54	405	32	163	129	205	108	40	216
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 966</b>	<b>122 909</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>3 297</b>	<b>3 186</b>	<b>12 034</b>	<b>2 066</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>38 137</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	1 052	79 660	385	1 805	1 931	7 248	1 243	2 196	22 524
Employees of own corporation .....	29	1 278	7	34	69	113	28	38	468
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	263	17 106	104	425	252	1 975	225	247	5 812
Local government workers .....	267	9 520	155	466	464	1 026	305	277	4 955
State government workers .....	72	8 523	35	86	103	933	34	106	1 905
Federal government workers .....	42	2 282	23	53	35	100	27	77	738
Self-employed workers .....	248	5 606	63	389	334	656	181	270	2 063
Unpaid family workers .....	22	212	14	73	67	96	51	10	140
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>5 396</b>	<b>284 244</b>	<b>2 280</b>	<b>8 765</b>	<b>9 110</b>	<b>29 081</b>	<b>5 134</b>	<b>8 431</b>	<b>101 723</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 435	184 682	1 164	5 548	5 393	16 138	3 365	5 059	60 651
48 and 49 weeks .....	151	12 608	69	284	337	1 123	148	378	3 180
40 to 47 weeks .....	334	25 409	196	696	779	3 002	320	693	7 265
27 to 39 weeks .....	534	20 819	323	807	897	2 774	488	807	9 855
14 to 26 weeks .....	490	22 089	219	638	801	2 914	394	714	10 477
1 to 13 weeks .....	452	18 637	309	780	903	3 130	419	780	10 295
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 793	208 739	1 709	6 234	6 534	20 168	3 640	6 996	70 190
40 or more weeks .....	3 052	179 465	1 167	5 093	5 085	15 651	2 999	5 463	54 947
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 722	155 339	950	4 493	4 309	13 432	2 696	4 536	48 012
27 to 39 weeks .....	330	11 094	251	423	591	1 406	271	594	5 500
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	1 226	61 793	419	1 882	1 951	6 627	1 049	1 168	25 098
40 or more weeks .....	679	37 422	217	1 091	1 124	3 422	645	573	13 717
50 to 52 weeks .....	560	25 858	174	842	861	2 219	520	446	10 756
27 to 39 weeks .....	143	7 664	53	326	235	945	152	176	3 355
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	377	13 712	152	649	625	2 286	445	267	6 435
40 or more weeks .....	189	5 812	45	344	300	1 080	189	94	2 432
50 to 52 weeks .....	153	3 485	40	213	223	487	149	77	1 883
27 to 39 weeks .....	61	2 061	19	70	71	423	65	37	1 000
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>2 367</b>	<b>138 547</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>3 875</b>	<b>3 943</b>	<b>13 867</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>3 714</b>	<b>46 306</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 364	84 109	474	2 227	2 088	6 828	1 424	1 974	25 471
48 and 49 weeks .....	73	6 420	17	133	159	614	69	186	1 498
40 to 47 weeks .....	149	13 759	74	386	388	1 645	177	382	3 562
27 to 39 weeks .....	273	11 703	141	434	459	1 591	265	426	5 084
14 to 26 weeks .....	275	12 109	99	326	440	1 595	203	356	5 555
1 to 13 weeks .....	233	10 447	141	369	409	1 594	194	390	5 136
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 274	89 000	525	2 137	2 124	7 939	1 324	2 687	24 890
40 or more weeks .....	956	75 252	353	1 696	1 578	5 935	1 046	2 023	19 062
50 to 52 weeks .....	845	64 170	299	1 426	1 279	4 859	922	1 572	16 437
27 to 39 weeks .....	136	5 187	87	186	240	665	110	268	2 205
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	849	40 486	310	1 343	1 427	4 418	761	854	17 033
40 or more weeks .....	515	25 134	181	846	872	2 413	517	449	9 816
50 to 52 weeks .....	426	17 557	149	658	679	1 605	413	347	7 814
27 to 39 weeks .....	89	5 154	40	206	163	691	105	132	2 195
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	244	9 061	111	395	392	1 510	247	173	4 383
40 or more weeks .....	115	3 902	31	204	185	739	107	70	1 653
50 to 52 weeks .....	93	2 382	26	143	130	364	89	55	1 220
27 to 39 weeks .....	48	1 362	14	42	56	235	50	26	684
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 995</b>	<b>121 315</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>4 676</b>	<b>4 858</b>	<b>11 727</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>4 036</b>	<b>52 627</b>
No workers .....	450	15 517	141	638	626	1 163	393	270	9 715
1 worker .....	735	28 748	300	1 117	1 211	2 523	568	707	13 974
2 workers .....	1 501	60 290	574	2 412	2 452	6 398	1 433	2 258	23 121
3 or more workers .....	309	16 760	156	509	569	1 643	363	531	5 817
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 692</b>	<b>94 806</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>4 337</b>	<b>10 171</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>43 604</b>
No workers .....	397	10 821	116	566	532	954	355	235	7 829
1 worker .....	592	16 334	241	882	963	1 649	453	631	9 361
2 workers .....	1 413	52 724	543	2 263	2 305	5 990	1 371	2 094	21 038
Husband and wife worked .....	1 346	49 483	502	2 159	2 151	5 714	1 309	2 033	19 415
3 or more workers .....	290	14 927	151	484	537	1 578	356	501	5 376
Husband and wife worked .....	268	13 696	144	461	497	1 472	336	463	5 049
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>194</b>	<b>21 044</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>7 007</b>
No workers .....	44	4 234	25	50	62	182	34	24	1 566
1 worker .....	84	9 900	28	170	152	664	91	213	3 563
2 workers .....	47	5 477	25	95	91	245	47	92	1 563
3 or more workers .....	19	1 433	1	18	20	38	7	18	315
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>230</b>	<b>12 614</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>7 143</b>
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	7	618	4	15	4	55	8	5	276
Professional specialty occupations .....	3	857	4	5	13	80	7	2	405
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	367	1	6	11	18	—	2	108
Sales occupations .....	11	1 259	7	26	11	74	20	22	545
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	23	1 774	14	10	15	87	20	21	702
Private household occupations .....	2	27	2	4	4	2	—	2	39
Protective service occupations .....	3	77	2	—	5	2	—	—	89
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	38	1 921	22	31	38	142	27	46	1 259
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	15	266	22	20	44	60	12	42	342
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	41	1 649	53	26	46	177	39	17	1 112
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	28	1 391	34	12	93	103	12	45	440
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	33	569	19	36	60	108	7	30	770
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	11	1 250	28	15	69	82	12	25	673
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation .....	15	589	10	20	16	10	13	2	383



Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>30 750</b>	<b>20 410</b>	<b>6 741</b>	<b>58 886</b>	<b>15 553</b>	<b>4 703</b>	<b>4 464</b>	<b>9 445</b>	<b>1 770</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	23 723	14 694	4 230	39 597	11 524	2 083	2 366	5 225	766
Employees of own corporation .....	1 044	590	282	1 887	379	119	125	215	68
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	1 546	1 310	381	5 455	1 012	498	281	590	78
Local government workers .....	1 771	1 435	483	3 364	1 099	434	662	983	327
State government workers .....	537	805	111	2 456	262	578	116	349	39
Federal government workers .....	418	274	91	1 435	133	123	104	182	43
Self-employed workers .....	2 606	1 773	1 330	6 000	1 424	906	927	1 936	503
In agriculture .....	404	220	872	2 445	608	449	544	1 068	333
Unpaid family workers .....	149	119	115	579	99	81	8	180	14
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>13 818</b>	<b>9 255</b>	<b>2 972</b>	<b>28 181</b>	<b>7 138</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>4 071</b>	<b>770</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	10 209	6 363	1 968	18 137	5 073	936	1 093	2 147	345
Employees of own corporation .....	204	140	50	467	69	15	17	73	8
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	1 161	864	242	3 569	646	364	196	431	52
Local government workers .....	919	800	292	2 006	682	268	452	604	222
State government workers .....	301	382	51	1 289	149	303	58	178	18
Federal government workers .....	167	112	47	769	49	58	70	103	26
Self-employed workers .....	1 001	666	304	2 091	483	227	206	519	99
Unpaid family workers .....	60	68	68	320	56	32	2	89	8
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>34 376</b>	<b>24 016</b>	<b>7 739</b>	<b>69 487</b>	<b>17 477</b>	<b>6 481</b>	<b>5 452</b>	<b>11 405</b>	<b>2 346</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	23 567	14 640	5 015	41 923	11 962	3 082	3 282	7 114	1 385
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 243	911	249	2 674	590	201	156	297	49
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 569	2 362	622	6 340	1 288	545	330	697	162
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 546	2 313	559	6 153	1 211	657	657	1 075	234
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 344	2 042	618	6 796	1 243	948	491	1 116	234
1 to 13 weeks .....	2 107	1 748	676	5 601	1 183	936	536	1 106	282
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	26 883	17 838	5 822	47 667	13 329	4 312	3 957	8 519	1 633
40 or more weeks .....	23 118	14 754	4 786	38 230	11 609	2 781	2 956	6 687	1 204
50 to 52 weeks .....	20 477	12 481	4 187	33 085	10 326	2 359	2 608	5 930	1 053
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 620	1 478	346	3 406	635	439	460	728	155
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	6 082	4 966	1 436	17 624	3 126	1 691	1 065	2 175	517
40 or more weeks .....	3 671	2 741	857	10 706	1 824	599	599	1 174	306
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 634	1 887	642	7 459	1 352	596	502	970	260
27 to 39 weeks .....	755	634	160	2 261	264	146	146	282	54
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	1 411	1 212	481	4 196	1 022	478	430	711	196
40 or more weeks .....	590	418	243	2 001	407	204	213	247	86
50 to 52 weeks .....	456	272	186	1 379	284	127	172	214	72
27 to 39 weeks .....	171	201	53	486	125	66	51	65	25
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>15 697</b>	<b>10 751</b>	<b>3 426</b>	<b>32 244</b>	<b>8 035</b>	<b>3 031</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>4 793</b>	<b>1 015</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 844	5 984	2 018	18 396	4 955	1 348	1 400	2 396	545
48 and 49 weeks .....	597	408	104	1 266	280	102	85	131	24
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 396	1 170	317	3 415	740	297	177	377	63
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 289	1 098	254	3 204	754	371	313	529	131
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 256	1 051	359	3 444	650	472	237	532	123
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 315	1 040	374	2 519	656	441	208	485	129
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	10 286	6 562	2 081	17 973	5 261	1 571	1 347	2 909	524
40 or more weeks .....	8 643	5 313	1 648	14 324	4 451	992	1 000	2 249	336
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 490	4 403	1 405	12 205	3 835	817	858	1 899	291
27 to 39 weeks .....	653	558	116	1 406	313	142	179	284	71
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	4 381	3 331	1 015	11 434	2 131	1 171	775	1 461	363
40 or more weeks .....	2 771	1 975	630	7 411	1 300	618	497	850	236
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 035	1 399	490	5 354	966	435	407	713	204
27 to 39 weeks .....	517	395	105	1 456	356	181	103	200	37
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	1 030	858	330	2 837	289	298	298	423	128
40 or more weeks .....	423	274	161	1 342	224	137	165	148	60
50 to 52 weeks .....	319	182	123	837	154	96	135	127	50
27 to 39 weeks .....	119	145	33	342	85	48	31	45	23
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>15 448</b>	<b>10 759</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>28 084</b>	<b>8 329</b>	<b>2 466</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>6 306</b>	<b>1 253</b>
No workers .....	890	816	478	3 054	821	283	421	916	123
1 worker .....	2 787	2 339	848	6 105	1 647	616	768	1 657	376
2 workers .....	9 056	5 943	2 020	14 897	4 676	1 264	1 475	3 058	639
3 or more workers .....	2 715	1 661	588	4 028	1 185	303	327	675	115
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>13 469</b>	<b>9 611</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>23 999</b>	<b>7 442</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>5 569</b>	<b>1 143</b>
No workers .....	740	691	401	2 522	699	247	364	780	108
1 worker .....	1 838	1 705	660	4 018	1 204	494	627	1 269	310
2 workers .....	8 392	5 620	1 863	13 706	4 432	1 157	1 397	2 883	615
Husband and wife worked .....	8 018	5 331	1 771	12 803	4 279	1 105	1 322	2 712	571
3 or more workers .....	2 499	1 595	550	3 753	1 107	286	293	637	110
Husband and wife worked .....	2 343	1 503	508	3 440	1 067	267	278	590	107
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 298</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>2 977</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>79</b>
No workers .....	133	116	53	429	108	33	45	104	10
1 worker .....	686	444	107	1 530	324	75	103	257	52
2 workers .....	374	191	68	836	189	70	47	83	14
3 or more workers .....	105	50	29	182	71	12	19	9	3
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 264</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>3 043</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>104</b>
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	168	94	8	121	11	3	7	16	3
Professional specialty occupations .....	76	86	8	77	7	20	—	11	2
Technicians and related support occupations .....	30	30	—	13	21	4	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	69	138	12	232	44	25	9	36	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	128	112	10	461	40	31	10	49	6
Private household occupations .....	—	1	—	28	—	3	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	2	2	18	6	—	—	4	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	115	99	17	296	86	19	23	91	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	55	41	18	110	30	33	32	73	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	195	222	54	585	71	24	31	80	13
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	150	200	51	346	91	15	20	94	10
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	131	151	48	287	72	14	33	94	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	117	113	43	384	37	32	24	79	10
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation .....	30	29	10	85	15	6	7	23	8



Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watonswan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	9 236	5 250	8 627	76 652	5 343	3 247	23 826	34 050	4 904
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	5 625	2 777	5 888	56 274	3 332	1 860	16 100	25 234	2 579
Employees of own corporation .....	262	108	273	1 919	160	58	515	1 101	201
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	913	368	448	5 111	361	361	2 156	1 993	289
Local government workers .....	716	804	657	5 518	446	274	1 358	2 188	561
State government workers .....	187	204	336	3 596	74	135	1 348	661	149
Federal government workers .....	122	107	86	1 616	85	57	325	394	72
Self-employed workers .....	1 552	942	1 139	4 328	973	528	2 325	3 335	1 181
In agriculture .....	769	424	494	228	487	275	976	890	749
Unpaid family workers .....	121	48	73	209	72	32	214	245	73
Employed females 16 years and over .....	4 111	2 416	3 912	35 371	2 365	1 380	11 210	15 513	2 203
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	2 476	1 168	2 643	24 088	1 442	717	7 460	11 164	1 251
Employees of own corporation .....	52	15	92	467	16	12	109	297	50
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	648	235	284	3 687	270	282	1 352	1 351	214
Local government workers .....	397	534	373	3 090	286	136	803	1 259	374
State government workers .....	87	108	199	1 883	24	76	682	357	94
Federal government workers .....	33	44	38	520	39	30	162	177	27
Self-employed workers .....	406	300	335	1 935	264	129	680	1 099	221
Unpaid family workers .....	64	27	40	168	40	10	71	104	22
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	10 528	6 249	9 894	85 514	6 187	3 956	28 818	38 240	6 093
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 020	3 799	6 345	58 686	3 798	2 320	17 004	24 655	3 545
48 and 49 weeks .....	364	169	305	3 095	335	147	1 066	1 188	209
40 to 47 weeks .....	889	421	830	6 958	443	256	2 433	3 530	476
27 to 39 weeks .....	822	694	823	6 119	667	372	2 662	3 578	642
14 to 26 weeks .....	798	572	744	6 202	470	398	3 062	2 961	515
1 to 13 weeks .....	635	594	847	4 454	474	463	2 591	2 328	706
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	7 791	4 500	7 223	64 746	4 520	2 845	20 100	28 911	4 243
40 or more weeks .....	6 595	3 501	6 057	57 110	3 626	2 157	15 784	24 351	3 279
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 692	3 054	5 315	50 382	3 131	1 910	13 691	20 893	2 826
27 to 39 weeks .....	512	462	478	3 397	411	233	1 363	2 144	395
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	2 056	1 354	2 053	16 914	1 165	857	6 924	7 464	1 396
40 or more weeks .....	1 298	715	1 179	9 257	701	458	3 981	4 273	750
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 036	614	848	7 245	481	323	2 819	3 179	573
27 to 39 weeks .....	223	188	277	2 169	178	103	1 070	1 120	178
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	681	395	618	3 854	502	254	1 794	1 865	454
40 or more weeks .....	380	173	244	1 672	249	108	738	749	201
50 to 52 weeks .....	292	131	182	1 059	186	87	494	583	146
27 to 39 weeks .....	87	44	68	553	78	36	229	314	69
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 692	2 866	4 491	39 362	2 762	1 703	13 659	17 297	2 676
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 852	1 574	2 597	24 692	1 534	902	7 373	10 441	1 439
48 and 49 weeks .....	181	66	177	1 533	138	69	556	533	82
40 to 47 weeks .....	453	201	426	3 894	241	157	1 411	1 679	260
27 to 39 weeks .....	426	400	455	3 329	378	183	1 493	1 797	310
14 to 26 weeks .....	450	303	420	3 490	249	192	1 586	1 698	286
1 to 13 weeks .....	330	322	416	2 424	222	200	1 240	1 179	299
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 827	1 589	2 625	24 454	1 577	919	8 031	10 624	1 430
40 or more weeks .....	2 276	1 169	2 135	21 287	1 231	678	6 175	8 799	1 097
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 907	1 019	1 836	18 346	1 069	587	5 140	7 482	916
27 to 39 weeks .....	224	221	216	1 351	173	91	626	773	137
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	1 466	1 001	1 476	12 213	855	611	4 481	5 445	985
40 or more weeks .....	1 000	558	919	7 635	532	374	2 675	3 328	567
50 to 52 weeks .....	789	468	651	5 636	359	260	1 919	2 544	439
27 to 39 weeks .....	137	148	204	1 598	146	71	717	806	129
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	399	276	390	2 695	330	173	1 147	1 228	261
40 or more weeks .....	210	114	146	1 197	150	76	490	526	117
50 to 52 weeks .....	156	87	110	510	106	55	314	415	84
27 to 39 weeks .....	65	31	35	380	59	21	150	218	44
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	5 442	3 516	4 818	39 386	3 099	2 076	11 390	18 068	3 230
No workers .....	717	580	522	2 454	350	240	1 210	1 445	446
1 worker .....	1 176	960	1 246	8 497	769	571	2 392	3 963	711
2 workers .....	2 802	1 609	2 364	21 487	1 616	1 022	6 143	9 703	1 715
3 or more workers .....	747	367	686	6 948	243	243	1 645	2 957	358
Married-couple families .....	4 840	2 984	4 189	34 297	2 777	1 824	9 891	15 759	2 969
No workers .....	622	460	474	1 962	315	170	970	1 242	379
1 worker .....	854	659	846	5 721	567	462	1 619	2 664	606
2 workers .....	2 656	1 507	2 213	20 098	1 550	962	5 759	9 040	1 638
Husband and wife worked .....	2 492	1 415	2 109	18 811	1 465	871	5 476	8 594	1 561
3 or more workers .....	708	358	656	6 516	345	230	1 543	2 346	346
Husband and wife worked .....	684	346	632	6 016	318	212	1 445	2 587	332
Female householder, no husband present .....	393	381	439	3 708	219	164	1 010	1 602	169
No workers .....	58	84	43	433	35	42	194	164	47
1 worker .....	217	221	293	2 097	118	81	546	900	59
2 workers .....	104	73	89	914	49	35	214	446	59
3 or more workers .....	14	3	14	264	17	6	56	92	4
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	449	364	347	3 004	224	195	1 323	1 771	239
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	12	5	4	188	9	7	44	106	3
Professional specialty occupations .....	16	6	15	84	2	5	75	22	7
Technicians and related support occupations .....	29	2	2	150	—	—	30	46	—
Sales occupations .....	36	36	29	247	17	16	114	106	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	19	30	41	401	14	40	121	152	13
Private household occupations .....	3	—	2	10	—	—	—	7	2
Protective service occupations .....	2	—	2	52	—	2	6	4	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	43	55	26	370	30	28	161	143	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	40	43	15	84	22	17	40	75	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	64	52	51	515	28	8	203	396	40
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	47	31	63	309	31	28	270	207	11
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	99	25	45	231	48	6	87	217	73
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	24	65	44	275	21	17	139	257	17
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation .....	15	14	8	88	2	21	33	33	9

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County	Carver County
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>5 137</b>	<b>82 301</b>	<b>10 519</b>	<b>11 831</b>	<b>10 915</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>19 275</b>	<b>10 225</b>	<b>10 818</b>	<b>16 579</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	449	1 540	807	1 044	464	177	1 043	525	534	371
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	957	3 666	1 589	1 889	1 308	422	2 223	1 177	1 521	970
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	788	3 814	1 388	1 457	1 071	347	2 213	1 056	1 296	921
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 251	10 611	2 389	2 485	2 248	601	4 019	2 347	2 075	2 180
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	766	13 865	1 765	2 071	2 074	431	3 425	1 914	1 807	2 775
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	527	22 342	1 544	1 602	2 204	326	3 485	1 943	1 996	3 809
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	302	19 352	739	915	1 200	113	2 029	955	1 293	3 506
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	53	4 871	160	278	238	33	529	148	200	1 175
\$100,000 or more .....	44	2 240	138	90	108	22	309	160	96	872
Median (dollars) .....	17 564	40 076	20 920	20 925	26 619	19 408	25 366	25 032	24 900	39 188
Mean (dollars) .....	22 341	42 941	26 040	25 356	30 197	23 342	30 188	29 282	28 925	46 217
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 667</b>	<b>65 367</b>	<b>7 700</b>	<b>8 382</b>	<b>7 628</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>12 034</b>	<b>7 117</b>	<b>7 863</b>	<b>12 928</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	128	726	249	365	139	33	334	106	140	136
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	492	1 737	808	1 047	520	175	767	373	614	393
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	545	2 010	939	975	500	226	949	565	820	500
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 010	6 789	1 855	1 777	1 506	472	2 063	1 546	1 585	1 361
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	641	10 547	1 505	1 673	1 611	367	2 448	1 571	1 453	2 127
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	469	19 590	1 400	1 397	1 952	298	2 918	1 779	1 780	3 370
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	286	17 554	679	821	1 079	109	1 770	896	1 205	3 220
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	52	4 328	146	249	218	25	491	135	184	1 046
\$100,000 or more .....	44	2 086	119	78	103	22	294	146	82	775
Median (dollars) .....	21 263	42 931	24 994	25 133	31 942	23 893	32 550	30 681	30 208	43 554
Mean (dollars) .....	26 129	46 417	29 608	28 986	35 156	27 614	36 872	34 580	33 357	50 524
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 254</b>	<b>55 492</b>	<b>6 453</b>	<b>6 745</b>	<b>6 469</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>10 297</b>	<b>6 341</b>	<b>6 606</b>	<b>11 455</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	902	1 813	1 241	1 313	677	349	1 186	783	1 012	646
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	907	4 485	1 598	1 497	1 189	432	1 681	1 280	1 301	995
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	619	8 439	1 360	1 514	1 445	339	2 208	1 441	1 245	1 810
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	455	17 708	1 346	1 320	1 800	289	2 757	1 701	1 650	3 185
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	277	16 799	653	783	1 045	107	1 711	868	1 153	3 028
\$75,000 or more .....	94	6 248	255	318	313	40	754	268	245	1 791
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>275</b>	<b>7 430</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1 084</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	22	452	90	128	41	4	115	10	40	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	127	1 204	313	534	228	39	360	109	252	172
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	44	738	181	175	128	19	198	87	183	92
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	67	1 837	198	204	226	22	299	179	207	294
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	2 685	128	175	209	20	267	116	214	344
\$50,000 or more .....	5	514	11	21	19	3	35	11	39	128
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>4 610</b>	<b>85 688</b>	<b>9 822</b>	<b>11 473</b>	<b>10 386</b>	<b>2 245</b>	<b>20 491</b>	<b>9 485</b>	<b>10 277</b>	<b>17 050</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	13 048	25 645	15 501	12 692	18 708	14 210	14 291	17 991	17 731	25 322
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	34.7	62.8	44.2	38.4	53.1	45.8	42.8	54.1	45.2	63.3
Median income (dollars) .....	21 412	31 215	21 517	22 491	24 388	19 260	24 631	23 141	29 639	30 950
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>4 259</b>	<b>79 822</b>	<b>9 125</b>	<b>11 300</b>	<b>10 199</b>	<b>2 314</b>	<b>20 184</b>	<b>9 655</b>	<b>9 679</b>	<b>15 712</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	6 295	12 969	6 979	6 788	9 441	6 662	7 201	7 929	7 531	12 356
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	21.2	42.4	23.9	21.8	31.5	21.7	24.7	28.2	27.7	39.1
Median income (dollars) .....	13 601	20 755	13 793	14 814	15 513	13 281	15 804	16 044	16 778	19 637
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>9 281</b>	<b>14 554</b>	<b>9 889</b>	<b>8 938</b>	<b>11 018</b>	<b>9 575</b>	<b>11 125</b>	<b>11 244</b>	<b>10 878</b>	<b>16 116</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	9 364	14 630	9 991	9 247	11 134	9 636	11 661	11 483	11 049	16 285
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	3 401	5 615	3 519	3 744	5 129	8 305	4 658	3 114	4 837	5 946
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	21 263	42 931	24 994	25 133	31 942	23 893	32 550	30 681	30 208	43 554
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	24 102	42 122	26 037	24 989	33 332	25 386	33 376	34 310	32 529	43 578
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	21 065	39 254	23 441	21 596	30 988	23 050	29 507	31 105	29 140	41 619
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	22 630	45 737	27 386	28 104	34 449	24 918	35 319	32 270	32 308	45 803
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	27 174	45 753	30 282	29 313	36 625	27 068	36 665	36 646	37 272	46 290
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	22 692	41 241	25 437	25 854	31 788	25 104	31 716	31 675	33 616	44 443
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	9 168	22 130	11 218	9 259	15 976	13 068	14 196	17 358	14 763	23 301
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	7 386	16 913	9 237	7 790	11 843	10 938	10 573	15 685	12 213	18 512
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	6 934	8 483	6 791	6 673	6 262	6 739	7 533	7 939	9 834	7 373
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	12 107	16 617	11 990	9 611	12 447	12 434	16 289	16 237	14 684	15 795
1 worker (dollars) .....	17 937	29 398	18 202	17 949	20 756	19 280	23 116	22 440	23 156	29 814
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	30 208	47 471	32 158	32 665	37 065	29 081	38 038	36 519	40 102	48 321
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	31 032	48 862	32 849	33 705	37 800	29 437	39 336	36 985	41 259	48 859
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>8 400</b>	<b>23 419</b>	<b>10 101</b>	<b>10 709</b>	<b>13 773</b>	<b>9 225</b>	<b>15 350</b>	<b>12 866</b>	<b>10 894</b>	<b>20 718</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	11 642	30 085	13 243	13 341	20 504	11 553	18 659	17 473	15 899	29 453
Living alone (dollars) .....	11 099	25 390	11 920	11 409	16 793	10 985	16 796	15 908	14 142	24 303
65 years and over (dollars) .....	7 400	12 041	7 794	7 160	7 372	8 505	11 667	10 809	10 369	11 065
Female householder (dollars) .....	6 912	17 360	8 016	8 748	10 546	8 129	13 083	11 218	8 429	15 742
Living alone (dollars) .....	6 707	14 632	7 636	7 547	9 520	7 863	12 284	10 770	7 998	13 813
65 years and over (dollars) .....	6 220	8 539	6 906	6 591	7 150	7 760	11 052	8 769	6 811	8 525
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>5 137</b>	<b>82 301</b>	<b>10 519</b>	<b>11 831</b>	<b>10 915</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>19 275</b>	<b>10 225</b>	<b>10 818</b>	<b>16 579</b>
With earnings .....	3 300	74 974	7 959	9 186	9 111	1 858	15 947	7 863	7 998	14 680
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	23 622	42 790	26 481	25 827	31 043	22 147	29 359	29 261	31 257	46 426
With wage or salary income .....	2 991	73 625	7 253	8 635	8 784	1 584	15 171	7 282	7 636	14 078
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	22 047	41 463	23 940	24 415	29 168	19 273	27 153	26 674	29 931	44 087
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	771	11 220	1 737	1 988	1 390	496	2 659	1 397	1 298	2 744
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	11 973	13 602	13 326	10 930	13 363	8 958	14 304	12 026	14 101	17 108
With farm self-employment income .....	352	974	1 141	602	780	466	1 431	1 233	399	1 073
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	7 895	2 863	12 246	7 793	10 316	13 254	12 733	15 440	7 874	12 980
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	1 762	35 939	4 202	4 006	4 502	1 296	9 743	5 661	3 934	8 343
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	4 178	3 081	4 319	3 947	3 330	4 365	4 840	5 510	2 915	5 290
With Social Security income .....	2 329	11 850	3 620	3 205	2 538	1 086	4 976	3 558	3 637	3 125
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 421	8 110	6 723	6 830	6 922	6 495	7 635	7 297	7 817	7 267
With public assistance income .....	4 480	3 682	1 072	1 523	609	155	1 231	548	872	538
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 044	4 431	3 745	4 221	4 038	3 358	4 273	4 333	3 620	3 979
With retirement income .....	1 050	8 431	1 594	1 544	1 104	346	2 029	1 021	2 133	1 373
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	7 431	7 999	7 690	8 650	6 562	7 434	7 892	6 566	6 935	6 775
With other income .....	720	10 134	1 508	1 665	1 448	239	2 131	945	1 477	1 757
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 363	3 487	2 913	3 154	3 112	3 138	3 405	3 282	3 428	3 649



Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County	Dodge County
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>8 265</b>	<b>5 265</b>	<b>10 526</b>	<b>17 414</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>17 255</b>	<b>98 408</b>	<b>5 556</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	805	353	403	1 061	356	53	370	1 037	1 784	279
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 342	737	874	2 277	502	201	638	2 551	3 906	496
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 179	686	921	1 962	427	254	650	2 201	4 318	488
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 988	1 158	1 792	3 144	722	409	1 262	3 819	12 074	1 058
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 271	939	1 986	2 898	492	322	880	2 757	15 400	1 093
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	965	854	2 355	3 251	349	264	846	2 659	23 373	1 213
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	515	395	1 650	2 104	160	124	292	1 702	24 647	709
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	129	62	322	455	35	22	80	340	7 633	126
\$100,000 or more .....	71	81	223	262	22	21	48	189	5 273	94
Median (dollars) .....	18 732	22 227	31 281	25 891	17 752	22 908	21 661	22 250	42 218	29 071
Mean (dollars) .....	23 386	27 384	35 229	30 493	22 311	27 658	25 588	27 799	48 088	33 743
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>6 072</b>	<b>3 721</b>	<b>8 220</b>	<b>11 910</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>3 616</b>	<b>12 279</b>	<b>74 152</b>	<b>4 313</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	292	134	164	103	14	14	117	277	775	90
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	702	293	361	820	294	56	248	1 113	1 656	193
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	837	347	509	897	285	111	365	1 415	2 102	262
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 569	858	1 358	2 013	612	274	927	2 747	6 959	799
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 139	824	1 679	2 399	429	237	773	2 320	10 295	952
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	870	775	2 112	2 904	323	210	803	2 345	18 847	1 123
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	474	355	1 538	1 961	157	103	262	1 551	21 655	683
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	123	56	289	392	35	16	75	330	7 018	117
\$100,000 or more .....	66	79	210	255	20	17	46	181	4 845	94
Median (dollars) .....	22 022	27 361	35 229	32 983	21 572	27 839	26 756	27 274	47 136	33 582
Mean (dollars) .....	26 960	32 472	39 179	36 934	26 084	32 470	30 012	32 601	53 315	38 645
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>5 179</b>	<b>3 351</b>	<b>7 221</b>	<b>10 145</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>3 280</b>	<b>10 438</b>	<b>63 295</b>	<b>3 864</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	1 302	540	684	1 017	457	129	537	1 764	1 978	376
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 364	786	1 100	1 662	537	237	839	2 333	4 531	669
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 051	780	1 501	2 162	396	215	745	2 075	7 854	864
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	820	765	1 978	2 774	304	201	789	2 232	16 952	1 086
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	460	351	1 486	1 893	157	103	258	1 526	20 454	664
\$75,000 or more .....	182	129	472	637	55	30	112	508	11 526	205
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>561</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>8 225</b>	<b>314</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	51	35	37	147	31	11	20	96	392	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	177	85	146	478	81	15	77	485	1 107	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	116	66	108	172	45	17	52	284	764	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	140	50	200	260	53	20	57	307	1 993	89
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	74	28	170	232	32	16	27	235	3 219	75
\$50,000 or more .....	3	4	36	27	—	—	4	13	750	14
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>7 750</b>	<b>4 641</b>	<b>10 566</b>	<b>17 764</b>	<b>2 979</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>4 512</b>	<b>15 584</b>	<b>96 623</b>	<b>5 413</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	12 662	17 157	22 321	15 838	11 993	18 281	17 067	15 978	28 634	19 745
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	34.9	49.5	53.0	42.1	34.9	44.5	48.5	41.5	66.2	56.6
Median income (dollars) .....	21 314	22 023	29 519	26 721	19 824	23 125	21 570	25 273	34 584	24 912
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>7 076</b>	<b>4 690</b>	<b>9 505</b>	<b>18 730</b>	<b>2 674</b>	<b>1 441</b>	<b>4 444</b>	<b>15 338</b>	<b>92 760</b>	<b>5 193</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	6 543	7 747	9 080	6 746	6 059	8 111	7 098	7 440	14 120	9 638
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	22.5	25.8	29.7	23.1	18.1	27.4	19.1	24.8	42.5	32.9
Median income (dollars) .....	15 637	13 874	17 861	16 127	13 433	14 271	13 700	15 933	21 679	16 510
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>8 991</b>	<b>11 067</b>	<b>12 526</b>	<b>10 836</b>	<b>8 359</b>	<b>12 067</b>	<b>10 335</b>	<b>10 911</b>	<b>17 237</b>	<b>11 932</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	9 103	11 124	12 370	11 537	8 426	12 158	10 464	11 066	17 308	12 014
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	4 709	7 860	20 565	3 132	5 334	6 191	5 258	3 649	6 664	4 599
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	22 022	27 361	35 229	32 983	21 572	27 839	26 756	27 274	47 136	33 582
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	23 422	29 911	35 898	33 491	24 131	29 315	29 631	29 507	46 259	35 614
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	20 742	26 860	32 361	31 122	20 393	25 313	26 629	25 346	43 538	33 306
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	24 292	29 164	37 130	36 146	23 943	29 351	28 353	30 311	50 262	35 316
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	27 236	32 318	38 740	38 234	27 717	31 250	31 465	33 679	50 095	38 421
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	22 685	28 042	33 054	32 167	21 146	29 821	28 833	28 250	46 079	35 223
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	11 705	10 814	17 212	10 757	10 833	13 906	12 443	11 843	24 094	18 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	9 389	8 706	15 075	8 675	8 852	9 376	10 556	9 770	19 654	13 929
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 650	6 367	10 893	8 012	5 987	13 750	6 729	7 014	12 458	6 996
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	12 741	14 744	15 232	16 091	10 714	18 929	16 563	14 503	18 786	14 423
1 worker (dollars) .....	18 363	20 512	26 250	23 447	16 515	20 975	20 455	22 140	32 320	23 889
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	30 092	32 837	42 131	39 178	28 615	32 672	31 500	36 086	51 894	38 674
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	30 684	33 301	42 969	40 385	30 165	33 179	31 863	37 253	52 898	39 485
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>8 587</b>	<b>11 089</b>	<b>13 908</b>	<b>11 749</b>	<b>7 218</b>	<b>14 135</b>	<b>11 087</b>	<b>10 907</b>	<b>26 348</b>	<b>12 012</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	11 851	15 871	22 060	14 389	9 606	18 456	14 896	15 012	33 020	16 209
Living alone (dollars) .....	10 507	14 741	17 986	13 805	8 524	14 792	14 401	12 626	29 702	14 840
65 years and over (dollars) .....	7 727	11 042	10 274	11 680	6 344	8 201	9 511	9 758	15 747	12 760
Female householder (dollars) .....	7 069	9 486	10 358	10 231	5 801	11 526	9 293	8 795	21 135	9 826
Living alone (dollars) .....	6 620	9 511	9 656	10 444	5 775	10 985	9 171	8 368	19 175	9 349
65 years and over (dollars) .....	6 139	8 093	8 005	8 826	5 500	7 634	8 886	6 972	10 237	7 669
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>8 265</b>	<b>5 265</b>	<b>10 526</b>	<b>17 414</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>17 255</b>	<b>98 408</b>	<b>5 556</b>
With earnings .....	5 697	3 932	8 632	14 095	2 268	1 366	3 759	12 462	89 419	4 642
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	24 185	27 397	36 167	30 202	22 910	26 295	24 945	29 050	47 318	34 392
With wage or salary income .....	5 178	3 554	8 161	13 508	1 975	1 242	3 348	11 794	87 996	4 352
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	22 304	23 938	35 169	27 801	20 724	23 051	20 940	27 191	45 513	31 741
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	1 254	779	1 635	2 712	548	417	730	2 257	12 623	904
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	14 005	11 396	11 669	12 949	10 664	17 249	11 301	16 046	16 705	11 160
With farm self-employment income .....	485	826	764	1 092	526	17	898	1 480	1 669	760
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	9 747	16 672	7 981	13 777	9 860	5 674	17 163	10 642	9 171	15 029
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	2 410	2 617	4 773	8 371	1 108	645	2 670	6 218	49 506	2 587
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	4 811	6 150	4 061	4 694	2 717	4 471	5 728	5 021	4 818	4 539
With Social Security income .....	3 185	1 931	2 790	4 754	1 183	459	1 988	5 965	14 268	1 472
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 244	7 204	7 793	7 621	6 331	7 428	7 192	7 843	8 292	6 925
With public assistance income .....	814	303	523	1 268	409	77	328	1 487	2 897	251
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 358	3 446	4 091	4 698	3 905	3 311	4 204	4 423	4 609	3 384
With retirement income .....	1 580	531	1 412	1 960	418	245	511	3 118	9 526	489
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	8 403	6 852	7 678	8 471	5 945	11 237	6 723	8 230	9 172	6 214
With other income .....	1 120	602	1 390	2 061	552	289	496	2 109	11 161	623
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 583	2 927	3 256	3 505	3 337	3 350	2 722	3 513	3 904	3 215



Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County	Isanti County
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>10 984</b>	<b>6 805</b>	<b>7 829</b>	<b>13 069</b>	<b>15 257</b>	<b>2 428</b>	<b>419 118</b>	<b>6 855</b>	<b>5 796</b>	<b>8 833</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	754	433	548	771	643	242	14 686	377	441	353
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 598	873	1 028	1 493	1 728	368	31 967	691	920	755
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 355	811	1 052	1 363	1 384	301	29 105	756	814	679
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 404	1 672	1 720	2 971	2 747	584	65 662	1 478	1 338	1 546
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	2 006	1 299	1 467	2 670	2 695	410	63 730	1 238	1 077	1 693
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 712	997	1 238	2 153	3 023	292	83 363	1 314	675	2 012
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	843	523	561	1 248	2 201	170	77 382	696	402	1 382
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	182	104	104	247	478	38	26 918	182	76	249
\$100,000 or more .....	130	93	111	153	358	23	26 305	123	53	164
Median (dollars) .....	22 067	22 421	22 155	24 764	29 237	19 773	35 659	25 846	20 151	31 308
Mean (dollars) .....	26 584	27 386	26 630	28 699	34 085	24 248	45 138	31 206	24 217	34 707
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>7 863</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>5 665</b>	<b>9 348</b>	<b>10 986</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>259 557</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>4 291</b>	<b>6 862</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	172	139	195	200	191	66	4 634	104	119	127
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	683	331	467	553	557	163	11 554	249	434	349
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	808	411	580	785	703	183	10 068	383	552	435
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 855	1 196	1 292	2 045	1 789	469	29 305	1 144	1 124	1 083
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 754	1 109	1 266	2 272	2 217	359	36 618	1 076	950	1 412
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 559	914	1 141	1 956	2 717	270	59 211	1 203	615	1 831
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	750	488	519	1 157	1 666	166	62 586	629	379	1 248
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	158	88	98	245	460	32	22 659	166	74	238
\$100,000 or more .....	124	84	107	135	311	23	22 922	111	44	139
Median (dollars) .....	26 886	27 606	27 151	29 604	35 151	24 616	44 189	30 937	24 127	35 154
Mean (dollars) .....	31 053	32 263	31 069	33 548	39 915	28 799	54 673	35 817	27 950	38 352
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>6 858</b>	<b>4 209</b>	<b>5 077</b>	<b>8 217</b>	<b>9 748</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>207 573</b>	<b>4 461</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>5 909</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	1 158	608	964	984	962	334	9 241	484	874	553
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 629	1 060	1 115	1 734	1 447	419	18 830	992	993	839
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 610	1 050	1 194	2 120	1 996	332	27 463	956	871	1 250
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 453	850	1 105	1 879	2 599	266	50 389	1 151	591	1 708
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	734	472	501	1 136	1 989	158	57 692	603	371	1 193
\$75,000 or more .....	274	169	198	364	755	53	43 958	275	118	366
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>716</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>40 307</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>647</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	64	51	24	103	42	5	2 837	37	32	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	224	118	97	211	234	42	8 124	101	89	132
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	118	61	87	168	155	13	3 894	83	55	114
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	154	87	117	172	239	42	8 434	109	75	167
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	148	83	68	126	193	19	13 162	91	58	169
\$50,000 or more .....	8	10	16	5	31	—	3 856	8	6	30
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>10 280</b>	<b>5 943</b>	<b>7 350</b>	<b>11 884</b>	<b>14 395</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>380 966</b>	<b>6 463</b>	<b>5 398</b>	<b>8 920</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	15 824	17 264	15 374	19 023	20 707	13 878	23 572	17 696	14 339	21 375
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	47.6	48.6	50.6	51.8	54.9	45.3	56.4	55.7	38.2	51.1
Median income (dollars) .....	22 138	22 463	20 501	24 184	26 785	20 278	32 069	23 544	20 868	28 827
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>9 867</b>	<b>6 144</b>	<b>7 117</b>	<b>11 772</b>	<b>14 150</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>392 161</b>	<b>6 313</b>	<b>4 970</b>	<b>8 250</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	6 925	7 582	7 904	7 706	9 099	6 568	13 723	9 125	7 092	9 168
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	25.1	22.2	26.9	25.7	29.3	21.9	38.4	30.6	25.0	28.7
Median income (dollars) .....	14 402	13 714	15 164	15 762	17 185	13 039	21 988	14 228	14 847	19 187
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>10 264</b>	<b>11 276</b>	<b>10 146</b>	<b>11 452</b>	<b>12 892</b>	<b>9 622</b>	<b>18 496</b>	<b>11 587</b>	<b>9 527</b>	<b>11 909</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	10 369	11 229	10 282	11 565	13 128	9 742	18 777	11 691	9 540	12 137
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	5 248	13 472	4 509	5 720	4 715	5 822	6 660	5 641	8 355	3 804
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	26 886	27 606	27 151	29 604	35 151	24 616	44 189	30 937	24 127	35 154
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	30 348	29 250	29 211	30 683	37 092	27 829	43 871	32 096	26 315	34 786
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	26 738	26 190	27 216	28 723	34 475	25 913	40 791	30 716	22 412	31 316
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	28 404	29 318	28 698	31 344	36 997	25 714	49 306	32 437	25 453	36 988
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	32 521	31 549	31 333	33 372	40 025	29 276	50 919	35 165	28 709	37 624
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	26 881	27 500	28 892	30 727	36 164	26 696	46 089	32 188	23 368	33 066
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	12 600	12 308	14 757	11 800	15 656	15 089	20 961	14 710	13 348	16 714
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	10 691	8 500	12 206	9 448	12 653	8 604	14 814	12 321	10 893	13 801
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	5 000—	6 206	8 372	5 669	6 905	6 667	8 404	7 888	5 682	8 530
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	15 011	15 944	13 690	14 917	17 116	12 902	17 527	16 701	13 956	14 253
1 worker (dollars) .....	19 150	22 034	18 723	22 506	24 789	17 750	31 142	21 949	19 003	26 198
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	33 368	32 166	32 301	35 447	40 506	29 535	51 335	36 044	30 647	40 933
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	34 331	32 625	32 887	35 959	41 124	30 066	53 330	36 667	31 242	41 651
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>10 246</b>	<b>11 618</b>	<b>11 123</b>	<b>12 325</b>	<b>13 254</b>	<b>8 611</b>	<b>22 163</b>	<b>11 598</b>	<b>8 707</b>	<b>16 142</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	14 617	15 697	14 003	17 586	19 318	12 870	26 783	15 833	11 680	22 888
Living alone (dollars) .....	13 377	14 745	12 517	16 322	16 648	11 944	22 382	13 125	10 307	20 278
65 years and over (dollars) .....	8 028	10 724	8 908	11 875	11 435	10 000	13 668	9 291	7 093	10 268
Female householder (dollars) .....	7 913	9 886	9 458	9 340	10 378	6 938	19 674	9 656	7 232	11 352
Living alone (dollars) .....	7 591	9 698	9 077	8 883	9 776	6 818	17 238	9 189	6 912	10 216
65 years and over (dollars) .....	6 892	9 261	7 923	7 815	7 864	6 348	11 375	7 582	6 390	8 482
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>10 984</b>	<b>6 805</b>	<b>7 829</b>	<b>13 069</b>	<b>15 257</b>	<b>2 428</b>	<b>419 118</b>	<b>6 855</b>	<b>5 796</b>	<b>8 833</b>
With earnings .....	8 663	5 145	6 029	10 056	12 059	1 829	353 002	5 529	4 126	7 266
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	26 052	26 288	26 452	28 594	34 914	23 453	45 214	30 722	25 302	35 649
With wage or salary income .....	7 935	4 606	5 310	9 446	11 393	1 561	344 712	5 026	3 768	6 959
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	24 240	22 214	23 853	26 432	32 300	18 998	43 067	28 557	22 905	34 063
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	1 707	1 074	1 283	1 622	2 231	489	57 587	1 016	1 001	1 336
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	13 283	11 655	11 103	12 135	13 629	12 096	18 995	13 908	15 013	13 477
With farm self-employment income .....	1 189	1 161	1 606	1 239	1 655	524	3 672	1 006	349	731
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	8 969	17 586	11 565	14 677	13 670	13 978	5 765	12 129	8 766	5 440
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	5 176	3 650	4 114	6 415	7 845	1 187	214 618	3 468	1 886	3 903
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	4 145	6 558	4 932	5 120	5 265	5 321	6 623	5 909	4 223	4 154
With Social Security income .....	3 693	2 674	2 916	4 523	4 696	1 042	87 721	2 175	2 190	2 129
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	6 806	7 179	6 584	7 579	7 331	6 610	8 366	7 145	7 104	7 930
With public assistance income .....	763	407	456	756	731	142	25 477	310	445	484
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 237	3 390	3 077	4 066	4 102	3 333	4 807	4 068	4 071	5 027
With retirement income .....	1 497	652	785	2 015	1 844	290	53 354	662	1 033	1 158
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	8 644	6 828	7 104	6 362	7 570	6 066	9 382	6 090	7 831	6 668
With other income .....	1 290	699	845	1 495	1 655	191	41 791	756	711	1 182
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 346	3 065	3 006	3 021	3 905	2 837	4 281	3 610	3 580	3 625



Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County	Le Sueur County
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>15 426</b>	<b>4 552</b>	<b>4 759</b>	<b>14 327</b>	<b>2 278</b>	<b>6 018</b>	<b>3 511</b>	<b>4 280</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>8 451</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	836	256	353	942	176	272	291	172	100	577
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 466	614	678	1 653	301	863	479	547	159	710
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 844	514	591	1 686	265	802	409	540	202	816
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 211	1 077	999	2 767	464	1 222	871	1 021	345	1 671
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	2 445	764	863	2 666	429	932	641	769	313	1 564
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 697	867	796	2 622	350	854	512	748	290	1 767
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	1 440	285	359	1 388	214	805	216	386	127	993
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	351	106	83	302	53	207	62	73	33	164
\$100,000 or more .....	136	69	37	301	26	61	30	24	5	189
Median (dollars) .....	22 442	23 157	22 495	25 368	23 518	23 411	21 646	23 478	24 383	27 706
Mean (dollars) .....	27 745	28 506	26 441	30 536	27 629	30 095	26 077	27 644	27 511	32 014
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>11 417</b>	<b>3 282</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>10 223</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>6 265</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	216	84	104	241	47	77	83	42	36	157
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 224	230	324	639	84	343	192	205	73	275
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 239	303	350	894	144	494	235	316	122	508
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 508	798	759	2 007	351	945	687	768	259	1 184
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	2 026	686	770	2 256	378	783	553	608	287	1 307
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 390	754	719	2 388	324	701	467	668	270	1 584
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	1 355	269	338	1 233	202	722	196	369	113	913
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	337	100	74	283	46	190	58	62	33	157
\$100,000 or more .....	122	58	33	282	24	52	28	21	5	180
Median (dollars) .....	27 252	28 370	27 445	30 629	29 643	28 211	25 987	28 067	29 121	32 752
Mean (dollars) .....	31 670	32 965	30 751	36 069	33 276	34 457	30 814	31 931	31 133	36 995
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>9 775</b>	<b>2 932</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>9 010</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>3 568</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>2 760</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>5 505</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	1 759	453	543	1 188	197	557	412	423	155	670
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 180	718	653	1 750	303	776	642	697	216	973
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 816	630	693	2 039	338	690	520	555	274	1 156
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 256	730	704	2 262	305	651	460	651	266	1 506
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	1 322	245	330	1 216	193	663	181	351	113	880
\$75,000 or more .....	442	156	99	555	70	231	81	83	25	320
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 188</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>511</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	78	28	30	80	17	37	12	15	14	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	486	56	112	210	23	147	33	82	35	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	186	55	56	186	26	108	36	28	20	73
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	238	43	74	202	37	117	20	64	22	127
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	186	46	49	220	21	67	17	45	10	144
\$50,000 or more .....	14	21	6	6	9	13	7	7	13	20
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>14 322</b>	<b>4 225</b>	<b>4 509</b>	<b>13 623</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>6 348</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>8 302</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	16 723	16 999	15 746	17 393	17 500	17 050	16 926	18 608	16 637	19 525
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	40.8	49.0	43.4	49.3	47.5	43.6	49.4	42.3	51.4	51.8
Median income (dollars) .....	30 484	21 649	23 072	24 166	23 793	29 886	20 967	26 623	21 479	25 265
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>12 806</b>	<b>4 027</b>	<b>4 199</b>	<b>13 281</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>5 114</b>	<b>3 017</b>	<b>3 529</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>7 769</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	6 992	7 424	7 779	8 157	6 936	7 378	6 813	7 131	9 849	8 946
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	22.5	23.3	26.9	26.9	21.7	25.2	20.3	21.8	34.3	31.1
Median income (dollars) .....	15 834	13 348	15 015	15 488	14 087	15 314	12 840	16 898	16 821	16 165
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>10 541</b>	<b>11 287</b>	<b>9 887</b>	<b>11 574</b>	<b>11 050</b>	<b>11 732</b>	<b>10 368</b>	<b>11 415</b>	<b>10 623</b>	<b>11 792</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	10 626	11 335	9 939	11 628	11 244	11 676	10 535	11 471	10 611	11 834
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	5 245	8 726	3 134	9 743	4 623	12 881	4 309	7 616	11 428	8 401
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	27 252	28 370	27 445	30 629	29 643	28 211	25 987	28 067	29 121	32 752
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	30 535	29 049	28 559	31 762	30 736	31 416	27 425	31 009	28 246	35 530
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	24 757	24 548	27 870	28 134	30 000	30 054	24 954	25 945	24 844	32 068
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	30 443	29 897	29 495	32 477	30 840	31 271	26 865	29 521	30 632	34 623
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	34 511	31 800	32 068	34 815	32 148	35 181	28 852	33 987	29 698	37 987
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	28 720	27 917	27 955	28 680	28 906	32 016	24 688	28 438	28 558	31 534
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	10 620	12 986	12 730	14 492	15 114	12 224	12 566	12 448	12 500	17 774
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	8 705	10 650	9 134	12 224	11 071	10 814	12 000	9 217	7 773	12 070
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 033	6 732	5 882	6 733	5 000	7 070	6 829	7 129	8 040	6 796
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	14 518	16 050	12 540	14 130	13 661	14 427	16 250	16 611	16 250	13 826
1 worker (dollars) .....	21 984	21 573	19 125	21 523	23 438	21 512	20 653	22 363	16 853	23 166
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	37 505	32 868	33 985	36 312	32 813	38 737	30 134	36 376	34 725	38 662
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	39 134	32 907	34 971	37 060	33 906	39 734	30 086	36 926	35 313	39 287
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>10 202</b>	<b>11 453</b>	<b>10 381</b>	<b>11 497</b>	<b>9 521</b>	<b>11 091</b>	<b>10 248</b>	<b>12 233</b>	<b>11 900</b>	<b>12 765</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	15 404	15 682	14 085	15 040	12 372	15 489	13 750	19 266	17 500	19 545
Living alone (dollars) .....	14 284	14 762	12 015	14 113	11 995	12 936	12 813	17 396	15 250	17 188
65 years and over (dollars) .....	10 154	12 083	7 066	10 236	8 387	9 209	10 769	10 982	6 881	8 262
Female householder (dollars) .....	7 572	9 653	8 155	9 209	7 085	8 389	8 034	8 574	10 268	10 159
Living alone (dollars) .....	7 153	9 054	7 672	8 755	6 851	7 770	7 949	8 111	10 045	9 356
65 years and over (dollars) .....	6 650	8 104	6 413	7 560	6 201	6 554	7 421	7 353	6 475	7 827
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>15 426</b>	<b>4 552</b>	<b>4 759</b>	<b>14 327</b>	<b>2 278</b>	<b>6 018</b>	<b>3 511</b>	<b>4 280</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>8 451</b>
With earnings .....	11 187	3 551	3 642	11 487	1 830	4 480	2 632	3 089	1 253	6 753
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	29 551	27 402	27 410	30 168	26 455	32 435	24 070	28 336	26 745	32 554
With wage or salary income .....	10 662	3 071	3 365	10 713	1 570	4 340	2 257	2 906	1 180	6 368
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	28 291	22 879	25 621	28 255	21 771	30 909	20 415	26 398	25 837	29 770
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	2 049	713	790	2 200	410	652	551	719	239	1 353
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	12 857	13 146	11 497	13 520	13 635	14 428	9 802	14 491	10 301	14 990
With farm self-employment income .....	354	1 076	560	1 337	553	205	919	95	168	894
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	7 342	16 424	8 087	10 545	15 628	8 579	12 922	4 209	3 344	11 162
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	5 162	2 408	1 927	6 635	1 020	1 881	1 875	1 836	600	4 032
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	3 764	6 395	3 463	5 632	5 559	4 135	7 676	3 116	6 056	4 995
With Social Security income .....	5 143	1 613	1 554	4 289	879	1 999	1 405	1 555	537	2 595
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 696	7 247	6 848	7 581	6 988	7 899	7 022	8 654	7 162	7 018
With public assistance income .....	1 417	239	373	1 050	176	496	150	248	84	439
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 273	3 994	4 318	4 150	4 376	4 074	3 585	3 750	3 999	3 683
With retirement income .....	3 272	429	690	1 449	219	1 141	348	1 163	206	1 079
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	7 482	6 968	6 712	8 248	5 775	7 391	7 251	7 687	7 875	6 934
With other income .....	2 233	471	723	1 658	243	651	321	628	135	980
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 526	3 019	3 386	2 870	2 794	2 737	2 752	2 769	2 612	3 331



Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Millie Lacs County	Morrison County	Mower County
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 697</b>	<b>9 017</b>	<b>11 793</b>	<b>1 795</b>	<b>4 222</b>	<b>9 157</b>	<b>7 655</b>	<b>6 894</b>	<b>10 384</b>	<b>14 984</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	218	513	574	189	335	545	432	441	896	778
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	458	1 152	1 109	360	566	1 100	991	941	1 391	1 694
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	379	1 064	1 046	270	545	998	857	945	1 266	2 065
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	660	1 832	2 153	409	998	2 044	1 622	1 413	2 240	3 342
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	408	1 673	2 175	227	736	1 872	1 442	1 196	1 858	2 715
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	354	1 526	2 669	208	675	1 706	1 306	1 154	1 582	2 525
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	152	891	1 524	110	256	606	745	597	867	1 305
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	31	171	302	14	93	115	115	101	148	351
\$100,000 or more .....	37	195	241	8	18	171	145	106	136	209
Median (dollars) .....	19 211	24 689	29 549	16 924	21 707	24 414	24 516	22 689	22 102	23 763
Mean (dollars) .....	24 212	29 771	34 041	21 458	25 355	28 298	29 190	27 449	27 294	28 498
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 904</b>	<b>6 238</b>	<b>8 656</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>3 081</b>	<b>6 422</b>	<b>5 672</b>	<b>5 088</b>	<b>7 754</b>	<b>10 366</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	65	116	106	64	88	220	138	157	303	218
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	186	438	337	215	256	433	382	418	715	548
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	220	553	574	200	350	483	564	631	867	1 033
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	519	1 260	1 479	335	770	1 380	1 205	1 101	1 708	2 395
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	378	1 377	1 825	199	648	1 518	1 252	994	1 564	2 207
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	330	1 375	2 397	196	616	1 534	1 188	1 051	1 502	2 221
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	140	771	1 435	99	246	587	694	555	825	1 214
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	31	164	283	14	92	115	112	94	142	331
\$100,000 or more .....	35	184	220	8	15	152	137	87	128	199
Median (dollars) .....	24 286	30 582	35 033	20 406	26 132	29 856	29 210	27 170	26 784	29 144
Mean (dollars) .....	29 045	35 386	39 880	24 563	29 456	33 188	33 807	31 145	31 665	33 787
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 723</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>7 636</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>5 659</b>	<b>5 082</b>	<b>4 335</b>	<b>6 752</b>	<b>9 013</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	375	731	739	334	525	785	803	814	1 367	1 145
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	479	1 114	1 161	294	689	1 148	1 039	903	1 497	2 018
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	346	1 249	1 625	173	621	1 408	1 179	888	1 434	2 048
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	325	1 321	2 259	183	586	1 481	1 138	1 012	1 393	2 114
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	134	760	1 395	97	240	576	679	549	801	1 169
\$75,000 or more .....	64	328	457	19	105	261	244	169	260	519
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>98</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1 003</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	15	36	29	16	29	81	25	62	98	100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	27	181	95	53	44	126	107	130	195	233
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	23	112	114	38	55	84	81	105	143	230
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	19	104	233	22	56	166	107	148	124	260
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	8	105	213	20	32	109	75	93	125	158
\$50,000 or more .....	6	15	44	—	—	9	6	6	22	22
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>2 510</b>	<b>8 804</b>	<b>11 366</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>4 029</b>	<b>8 193</b>	<b>7 276</b>	<b>6 416</b>	<b>9 945</b>	<b>13 349</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	13 876	16 893	20 029	11 250	16 001	18 338	17 414	16 388	15 974	17 717
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	46.1	48.4	57.5	39.1	43.9	50.7	50.9	48.7	49.5	47.4
Median income (dollars) .....	19 359	24 592	25 954	18 417	21 645	23 112	23 572	23 383	21 877	24 908
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>2 361</b>	<b>8 751</b>	<b>11 063</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>3 422</b>	<b>8 192</b>	<b>6 834</b>	<b>6 135</b>	<b>9 153</b>	<b>13 453</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	6 653	7 741	9 831	6 045	6 514	7 899	8 168	7 615	6 915	8 184
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	22.1	26.9	33.8	21.5	20.3	25.5	26.6	26.8	25.5	23.0
Median income (dollars) .....	13 319	13 701	16 726	13 347	14 247	14 953	14 634	14 994	15 016	16 582
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>9 616</b>	<b>11 121</b>	<b>12 689</b>	<b>7 737</b>	<b>9 675</b>	<b>11 387</b>	<b>10 843</b>	<b>10 167</b>	<b>9 666</b>	<b>11 599</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	9 774	11 545	12 758	7 770	9 758	11 529	10 965	10 327	9 761	11 677
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	4 205	4 614	7 726	5 859	2 226	4 532	4 619	1 946	4 601	7 427
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	24 286	30 582	35 033	20 406	26 132	29 856	29 210	27 170	26 784	29 144
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	27 377	32 408	37 202	21 098	28 945	29 826	30 726	30 154	29 111	31 340
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	23 571	31 416	34 259	16 458	26 691	26 100	26 869	26 474	24 989	30 519
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	25 169	32 236	36 579	22 500	27 699	31 385	30 702	30 239	28 597	31 166
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	28 880	34 941	39 905	24 302	31 119	32 469	32 472	34 194	31 613	35 162
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	21 944	32 580	34 365	20 938	25 750	26 851	28 306	28 456	27 699	31 588
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	11 750	12 697	20 583	10 598	12 619	14 718	14 375	13 775	12 401	13 364
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	8 415	10 757	16 631	8 511	10 625	11 012	10 833	12 222	8 972	11 414
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	5 000—	6 679	12 300	5 197	9 228	7 359	6 378	7 434	6 565	6 781
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	12 500	14 608	16 825	9 646	12 768	15 833	12 912	12 167	11 234	17 318
1 worker (dollars) .....	20 366	21 875	25 313	16 116	18 854	21 059	20 328	20 357	19 596	23 221
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	29 393	35 122	39 851	28 026	31 259	34 777	35 277	34 885	33 933	36 527
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	29 440	35 843	40 572	28 393	31 849	35 180	35 833	35 863	34 406	37 522
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>8 887</b>	<b>12 194</b>	<b>13 100</b>	<b>7 353</b>	<b>10 216</b>	<b>13 163</b>	<b>10 898</b>	<b>10 647</b>	<b>10 117</b>	<b>12 126</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	11 131	17 019	18 906	10 000	12 813	17 236	15 739	16 271	13 542	16 175
Living alone (dollars) .....	10 595	15 763	16 567	9 399	12 083	16 250	13 906	14 236	11 918	15 430
65 years and over (dollars) .....	8 658	11 833	7 364	7 170	7 943	11 765	7 566	7 660	7 075	12 289
Female householder (dollars) .....	7 738	10 077	10 263	5 865	7 931	10 831	8 773	7 759	7 896	10 046
Living alone (dollars) .....	7 431	9 593	9 339	5 645	7 812	10 504	8 622	7 398	7 404	9 735
65 years and over (dollars) .....	6 921	7 902	7 645	5 128	7 168	8 732	7 816	6 539	6 251	8 434
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 697</b>	<b>9 017</b>	<b>11 793</b>	<b>1 795</b>	<b>4 222</b>	<b>9 157</b>	<b>7 655</b>	<b>6 894</b>	<b>10 384</b>	<b>14 984</b>
With earnings .....	1 979	7 243	9 635	1 330	3 358	6 963	5 910	5 150	7 889	10 775
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	24 539	29 503	34 514	21 736	24 581	28 118	30 261	28 644	28 322	29 280
With wage or salary income .....	1 628	6 712	9 097	1 172	2 912	6 383	5 383	4 753	7 145	10 165
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	19 945	26 628	32 433	19 723	19 787	25 327	28 105	26 409	25 441	27 524
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	473	1 305	1 544	297	701	1 263	1 149	870	1 517	1 645
With farm self-employment income .....	13 672	14 224	13 481	12 138	12 042	11 219	13 912	14 846	16 106	11 832
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	714	1 085	1 345	322	1 092	1 228	1 092	674	1 480	1 255
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	13 479	15 115	12 405	6 796	15 095	16 249	10 591	13 470	11 639	12 944
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	1 373	4 509	6 384	597	1 841	4 725	3 595	2 769	4 436	7 355
With Social Security income .....	4 860	5 650	4 848	3 838	4 875	5 706	4 779	4 331	4 990	4 963
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	1 127	2 744	3 428	696	1 567	3 299	2 594	2 371	3 354	5 766
With public assistance income .....	6 330	7 064	7 194	6 210	6 565	7 376	7 003	6 886	6 716	7 959
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	203	541	526	222	237	524	472	567	773	959
With retirement income .....	3 570	3 908	4 136	3 946	3 718	3 757	3 896	4 035	4 027	4 470
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	254	754	1 076	210	387	996	789	1 043	1 188	2 953
With other income .....	6 095	6 469	6 712	6 714	6 074	6 801	5 957	7 953	6 687	6 978
Mean other income (dollars) .....	226	983	1 264	212	548	997	883	828	1 371	1 508
Mean other income (dollars) .....	2 910	2 946	3 083	3 339	3 664	3 316	3 086	3 402	3 115	2 814



Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County	Polk County
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>3 779</b>	<b>9 548</b>	<b>7 758</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>40 161</b>	<b>19 563</b>	<b>5 167</b>	<b>7 580</b>	<b>4 078</b>	<b>11 970</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	291	357	376	279	1 385	1 414	487	510	347	950
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	521	796	987	437	2 699	2 849	767	1 183	643	1 576
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	411	796	1 062	368	2 869	2 437	630	1 050	490	1 322
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	861	1 730	1 752	729	5 995	4 351	1 039	1 580	913	2 674
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	768	1 784	1 411	556	6 557	3 378	877	1 389	773	2 088
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	549	2 137	1 286	449	8 459	2 939	816	1 141	551	2 030
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	248	1 369	632	212	8 025	1 637	414	518	242	1 003
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	69	374	148	48	2 106	347	78	123	58	184
\$100,000 or more .....	61	205	104	26	2 066	211	59	86	61	143
Median (dollars) .....	22 673	30 491	22 942	21 238	35 789	21 909	21 571	21 191	20 737	22 559
Mean (dollars) .....	27 208	35 573	27 847	25 222	42 412	26 740	26 407	25 730	25 454	27 182
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 739</b>	<b>6 866</b>	<b>5 612</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>28 097</b>	<b>14 031</b>	<b>3 497</b>	<b>5 564</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>8 532</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	95	78	140	61	318	391	187	117	98	313
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	227	264	388	186	925	1 224	296	555	241	669
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	258	353	612	226	1 204	1 476	304	734	312	770
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	655	1 069	1 266	529	3 078	3 274	736	1 234	620	1 912
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	652	1 425	1 192	487	4 505	2 986	738	1 195	676	1 780
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	490	1 912	1 193	394	7 029	2 631	728	1 049	510	1 835
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	243	1 223	581	192	7 190	1 524	375	488	229	942
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	65	357	140	44	1 961	328	78	118	53	173
\$100,000 or more .....	54	185	100	24	1 887	197	55	74	52	138
Median (dollars) .....	26 889	36 521	28 427	26 413	43 196	26 805	27 301	26 131	26 995	28 373
Mean (dollars) .....	31 649	40 777	32 369	29 934	49 844	31 403	31 865	29 774	30 518	32 001
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 515</b>	<b>6 140</b>	<b>4 997</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>24 521</b>	<b>12 462</b>	<b>2 916</b>	<b>4 841</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>7 300</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	478	458	838	359	1 236	2 285	482	1 005	504	1 105
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	591	871	1 089	470	2 141	2 901	564	1 057	548	1 610
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	626	1 292	1 112	446	3 842	2 772	677	1 139	641	1 640
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	477	1 793	1 161	379	6 532	2 510	696	976	494	1 723
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	228	1 192	565	189	6 972	1 485	366	476	220	925
\$75,000 or more .....	115	534	232	68	3 798	509	131	188	103	297
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>131</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>2 848</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>874</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	8	25	32	9	122	93	65	41	13	118
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	40	134	87	46	489	309	123	171	73	276
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	18	59	115	37	400	216	50	83	24	136
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	44	168	127	23	754	257	90	129	52	209
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	15	174	79	32	914	197	52	74	34	122
\$50,000 or more .....	6	10	10	—	169	16	4	5	5	13
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>3 470</b>	<b>10 346</b>	<b>7 172</b>	<b>2 927</b>	<b>37 373</b>	<b>18 354</b>	<b>4 784</b>	<b>7 768</b>	<b>3 535</b>	<b>11 433</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	17 257	18 268	16 718	15 850	24 038	15 723	15 583	14 332	16 819	16 154
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	49.7	50.2	49.8	45.7	59.5	47.9	42.7	39.9	50.7	45.3
Median income (dollars) .....	21 568	25 797	21 682	21 947	32 034	21 544	23 309	23 238	21 190	22 994
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>3 179</b>	<b>10 022</b>	<b>7 022</b>	<b>2 543</b>	<b>37 974</b>	<b>17 218</b>	<b>4 641</b>	<b>6 347</b>	<b>3 659</b>	<b>11 072</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	7 043	8 804	8 087	6 765	12 147	7 230	7 502	6 916	6 819	7 039
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	21.7	30.9	27.9	21.5	37.6	24.8	27.2	24.4	21.1	24.2
Median income (dollars) .....	13 297	17 030	13 861	13 475	20 878	14 424	14 425	15 182	13 032	15 170
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>10 871</b>	<b>12 358</b>	<b>10 860</b>	<b>9 948</b>	<b>16 214</b>	<b>10 467</b>	<b>10 426</b>	<b>9 538</b>	<b>10 050</b>	<b>10 199</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	10 817	13 306	10 989	10 118	16 430	10 611	10 558	9 777	10 158	10 406
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	14 541	3 080	5 558	4 265	7 578	5 109	5 552	5 832	5 783	4 901
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	26 889	36 521	28 427	26 413	43 196	26 805	27 301	26 131	26 995	28 373
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	28 420	36 857	30 746	27 746	44 383	28 590	29 912	28 758	28 556	29 474
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	26 140	32 491	29 206	25 357	40 993	26 786	27 028	25 522	26 050	27 568
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	27 787	38 007	30 163	27 859	46 368	28 296	30 534	28 059	28 290	30 851
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	29 910	38 960	32 346	30 000	48 103	31 025	33 706	31 637	30 469	32 573
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	27 663	34 538	29 688	27 273	42 569	29 424	27 500	26 983	28 641	30 592
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	14 861	18 690	14 643	12 687	20 380	12 628	10 370	11 829	13 750	11 514
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	10 000	13 264	11 500	10 781	17 703	10 012	7 155	10 298	7 439	8 592
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	5 660	8 889	8 185	9 458	9 334	6 606	5 576	7 108	5 801	5 871
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	13 523	18 776	15 526	12 500	19 493	12 875	11 420	12 847	12 340	12 486
1 worker (dollars) .....	21 816	25 108	21 116	20 791	30 290	20 169	19 172	20 182	20 433	20 423
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	31 075	40 919	33 023	31 379	48 326	32 348	33 918	33 447	31 068	34 241
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	31 285	41 110	34 100	31 580	49 459	32 731	35 258	34 386	31 405	34 947
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>10 774</b>	<b>15 749</b>	<b>12 267</b>	<b>10 016</b>	<b>19 463</b>	<b>10 192</b>	<b>10 714</b>	<b>9 279</b>	<b>9 813</b>	<b>11 116</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	14 797	21 237	15 552	14 177	24 931	13 194	13 112	13 153	12 218	15 267
Living alone (dollars) .....	14 103	19 507	15 399	13 415	21 170	11 962	12 358	11 671	10 363	14 175
65 years and over (dollars) .....	13 125	7 834	11 687	8 619	12 265	9 271	10 855	7 897	6 828	9 286
Female householder (dollars) .....	8 335	13 220	10 959	7 295	16 706	8 081	9 011	7 163	8 868	8 279
Living alone (dollars) .....	8 114	12 323	10 669	6 992	14 968	7 692	8 525	6 877	8 865	7 833
65 years and over (dollars) .....	7 194	9 144	8 581	6 922	9 398	6 781	7 505	6 128	8 376	7 081
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>3 779</b>	<b>9 548</b>	<b>7 758</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>40 161</b>	<b>19 563</b>	<b>5 167</b>	<b>7 580</b>	<b>4 078</b>	<b>11 970</b>
With earnings .....	2 848	8 040	5 986	2 406	34 708	14 962	3 996	5 579	2 966	9 407
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	26 744	35 285	27 355	25 198	42 541	26 834	26 974	27 130	26 000	26 642
With wage or salary income .....	2 338	7 658	5 393	2 091	33 898	13 199	3 730	5 086	2 589	8 721
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	21 435	32 620	23 978	20 528	40 905	24 213	25 407	25 068	22 306	23 881
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	632	1 382	1 098	495	5 362	3 314	705	1 081	666	1 596
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	12 012	14 491	13 490	13 581	14 051	13 589	11 278	13 067	16 896	11 409
With farm self-employment income .....	981	895	1 172	676	1 624	2 922	564	799	678	1 584
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	18 820	15 483	16 741	16 241	8 966	12 617	11 369	12 191	11 965	15 248
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	1 908	4 948	3 945	1 339	21 707	9 025	2 208	2 648	2 067	5 022
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	6 457	5 292	5 782	4 353	4 581	4 509	4 473	3 252	5 490	5 535
With Social Security income .....	1 430	2 326	2 787	1 198	7 975	7 289	1 621	2 749	1 495	4 075
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 059	7 769	7 364	6 587	7 909	6 749	7 289	6 981	6 592	7 118
With public assistance income .....	195	392	367	234	1 710	1 369	348	651	214	969
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 972	4 274	5 005	2 973	4 282	3 584	3 817	3 727	4 468	4 031
With retirement income .....	321	946	849	300	4 562	2 622	588	1 244	398	1 447
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	8 304	7 643	6 207	7 356	9 205	7 178	6 455	8 028	7 265	6 680
With other income .....	291	917	719	329	3 839	2 397	630	1 081	391	1 365
Mean other income (dollars) .....	2 728	3 061	2 578	3 167	3 898	3 399	2 924	3 203	4 182	3 202

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>4 153</b>	<b>190 887</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>6 591</b>	<b>6 788</b>	<b>16 384</b>	<b>3 765</b>	<b>5 432</b>	<b>79 109</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	283	7 292	176	479	429	605	254	299	4 974
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	646	17 423	252	826	825	1 675	407	613	11 557
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	635	15 044	242	770	821	1 533	491	530	8 855
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 013	33 374	410	1 516	1 580	3 239	764	1 151	15 265
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	693	30 637	272	1 225	1 322	2 600	762	1 108	13 057
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	536	37 545	245	1 078	1 115	3 396	642	1 149	13 937
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	257	31 778	112	507	473	2 440	277	468	8 554
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	58	10 275	12	101	117	490	90	65	1 825
\$100,000 or more .....	32	7 519	11	89	106	406	78	49	1 085
Median (dollars) .....	20 131	32 043	19 926	22 827	23 278	29 596	24 483	25 910	24 093
Mean (dollars) .....	24 368	39 270	23 289	27 032	27 635	34 665	29 388	28 378	29 064
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 995</b>	<b>121 315</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>4 676</b>	<b>4 858</b>	<b>11 727</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>4 036</b>	<b>52 627</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	74	2 524	30	103	105	188	67	77	1 120
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	268	6 713	103	354	345	573	167	278	4 187
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	416	6 149	137	490	478	802	301	356	4 555
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	807	17 018	312	1 110	1 142	2 056	572	812	10 263
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	611	18 349	241	1 009	1 135	2 107	628	942	9 966
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	489	28 350	224	965	1 011	2 937	609	1 045	12 136
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	240	26 642	105	466	436	2 260	252	428	7 792
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	58	8 799	10	92	109	438	85	58	1 617
\$100,000 or more .....	32	6 771	9	87	97	366	76	40	991
Median (dollars) .....	24 177	39 926	25 141	27 182	28 109	35 587	28 811	30 251	31 150
Mean (dollars) .....	28 625	46 793	28 190	31 670	32 268	40 398	34 339	31 961	35 066
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 692</b>	<b>94 806</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>4 337</b>	<b>10 171</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>43 604</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	581	6 390	206	716	935	421	543	490	5 543
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	735	10 955	283	975	1 010	1 601	518	630	8 172
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	584	13 723	230	942	1 054	1 820	601	860	8 645
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	476	24 155	218	947	967	2 837	600	983	11 347
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	233	24 563	99	449	419	2 188	238	411	7 388
\$75,000 or more .....	83	15 020	15	166	193	790	157	87	2 509
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>194</b>	<b>21 044</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>7 007</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	8	1 378	13	23	16	51	16	22	575
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	71	4 567	21	85	94	227	55	73	2 103
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	59	1 973	23	68	55	266	32	60	1 052
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	32	4 841	18	92	84	344	42	105	1 680
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	20	6 614	2	51	63	217	25	71	1 349
\$50,000 or more .....	4	1 671	2	14	13	24	9	16	248
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>3 789</b>	<b>170 779</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>6 063</b>	<b>6 316</b>	<b>17 718</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>5 333</b>	<b>71 679</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	15 048	21 734	15 226	16 891	17 263	17 793	18 433	18 562	18 378
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	49.3	53.4	39.6	50.3	47.8	48.3	51.6	55.5	44.0
Median income (dollars) .....	20 303	31 136	21 689	21 508	22 421	26 563	22 337	21 870	30 366
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>3 596</b>	<b>183 422</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>5 900</b>	<b>5 880</b>	<b>17 546</b>	<b>3 420</b>	<b>4 741</b>	<b>70 511</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	6 619	11 996	6 333	7 469	7 193	8 333	7 789	9 228	7 498
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	23.2	35.0	21.0	23.9	21.5	27.5	26.6	33.0	23.2
Median income (dollars) .....	12 666	21 583	13 375	13 290	13 999	17 540	14 261	17 400	17 240
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>9 465</b>	<b>15 645</b>	<b>8 963</b>	<b>10 489</b>	<b>10 795</b>	<b>11 936</b>	<b>11 383</b>	<b>10 280</b>	<b>11 833</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	9 618	15 945	9 002	10 552	10 843	13 083	11 398	10 409	12 016
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	2 969	6 034	6 114	7 983	8 563	3 234	10 341	1 512	6 526
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) .....	24 177	39 926	25 141	27 182	28 109	35 587	28 811	30 251	31 150
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	27 096	39 174	27 866	28 430	29 404	36 374	30 746	31 228	32 825
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	25 740	35 982	23 333	26 642	25 409	33 572	27 500	27 955	29 632
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	25 446	44 965	28 521	28 750	29 507	38 255	30 181	31 892	34 314
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	29 261	46 598	29 817	30 842	31 319	40 055	32 880	34 059	37 745
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	24 562	41 760	25 667	28 086	27 872	35 118	29 844	32 125	32 737
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	11 667	20 397	11 528	14 050	14 702	15 603	13 393	16 285	13 793
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	8 868	13 583	9 541	11 429	10 658	14 313	8 451	13 333	9 956
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	6 019	8 305	6 952	10 208	6 149	9 653	12 692	11 750	6 832
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) .....	13 529	16 351	11 205	14 565	15 000	15 292	14 970	11 838	15 925
1 worker (dollars) .....	17 296	27 589	20 608	20 517	21 148	22 006	21 213	19 279	24 654
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	30 119	48 281	31 094	32 192	32 631	41 128	33 586	35 305	40 021
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	30 846	50 469	31 500	32 588	33 088	42 012	34 034	35 869	41 109
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>9 721</b>	<b>20 346</b>	<b>8 936</b>	<b>11 391</b>	<b>11 607</b>	<b>14 816</b>	<b>11 302</b>	<b>12 730</b>	<b>11 567</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	12 199	25 607	11 790	15 938	16 537	19 677	15 846	19 034	16 739
Living alone (dollars) .....	11 765	22 044	11 506	13 365	15 678	17 673	15 000	16 056	15 456
65 years and over (dollars) .....	7 708	6 335	6 939	9 570	9 769	10 347	12 125	7 208	11 396
Female householder (dollars) .....	8 121	17 078	6 341	9 898	9 468	12 647	8 406	8 430	8 879
Living alone (dollars) .....	7 794	15 343	6 182	9 684	9 320	12 018	8 370	7 850	8 253
65 years and over (dollars) .....	7 261	10 052	5 742	8 530	8 369	8 320	7 280	6 316	7 279
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>4 153</b>	<b>190 887</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>6 591</b>	<b>6 788</b>	<b>16 384</b>	<b>3 765</b>	<b>5 432</b>	<b>79 109</b>
With earnings .....	3 109	155 253	1 328	4 887	5 203	13 332	2 844	4 673	56 692
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	24 294	40 058	23 415	27 025	27 094	35 345	28 126	28 242	31 181
With wage or salary income .....	2 693	152 160	1 191	4 274	4 514	12 806	2 533	4 302	54 996
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	20 926	38 607	19 508	23 238	22 831	33 450	24 134	26 699	30 296
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	634	21 715	252	1 081	1 130	2 218	516	751	7 649
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	12 500	15 435	12 251	12 447	10 806	13 132	13 375	9 972	12 628
With farm self-employment income .....	960	1 410	349	1 279	1 428	1 185	740	979	764
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	11 719	6 711	13 680	15 085	17 998	11 589	16 158	9 834	6 525
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	1 966	93 715	712	3 667	3 582	7 930	1 960	1 849	31 014
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	4 217	5 361	4 597	5 976	6 281	5 119	7 664	3 604	4 323
With Social Security income .....	1 704	45 331	663	2 544	2 525	4 474	1 422	1 494	26 493
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 120	8 353	6 168	6 846	6 796	7 566	7 306	6 354	8 216
With public assistance income .....	273	13 422	102	350	389	854	179	319	6 715
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 502	4 944	3 153	4 572	4 148	4 287	4 078	4 397	4 412
With retirement income .....	434	27 718	196	563	503	1 717	365	504	15 594
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	7 525	9 038	4 712	5 903	6 155	7 528	9 457	5 512	7 617
With other income .....	429	19 582	256	600	765	1 799	330	670	10 040
Mean other income (dollars) .....	2 390	4 040	2 477	3 072	2 939	3 161	3 221	2 744	3 124



Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>19 382</b>	<b>13 672</b>	<b>5 317</b>	<b>39 748</b>	<b>11 307</b>	<b>3 815</b>	<b>4 381</b>	<b>8 667</b>	<b>1 776</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	391	443	276	1 902	423	309	343	915	134
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	999	826	649	3 939	891	511	799	1 413	224
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	852	735	570	3 645	987	506	636	1 211	274
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 440	2 112	1 168	8 170	2 106	805	1 007	1 877	450
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	3 049	2 518	1 068	7 576	2 213	605	846	1 506	324
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	5 126	3 224	918	7 828	2 452	676	491	1 051	224
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	4 450	2 759	467	4 641	1 653	322	191	564	108
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 231	693	118	1 013	314	52	48	81	21
\$100,000 or more .....	844	362	83	1 034	268	29	20	49	17
Median (dollars) .....	40 798	35 585	24 957	27 512	30 571	21 921	18 740	18 836	20 746
Mean (dollars) .....	45 487	39 628	29 198	33 470	34 876	26 376	22 267	22 831	24 388
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>15 448</b>	<b>10 759</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>28 084</b>	<b>8 329</b>	<b>2 466</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>6 306</b>	<b>1 253</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	148	211	85	584	126	66	66	285	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	436	318	267	1 591	327	160	270	694	98
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	436	459	330	1 840	511	230	372	886	168
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 662	1 424	847	5 166	1 267	517	828	1 467	326
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	2 438	1 987	931	5 884	1 738	505	755	1 337	271
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	4 453	2 823	856	6 806	2 256	598	465	977	208
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	4 003	2 561	430	4 283	1 557	283	167	542	104
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 137	632	110	957	293	51	48	74	21
\$100,000 or more .....	735	344	78	973	254	26	20	44	17
Median (dollars) .....	43 890	39 261	29 436	32 949	36 158	29 345	24 434	23 462	24 830
Mean (dollars) .....	49 196	43 500	33 699	39 216	40 363	32 208	27 184	26 687	28 722
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>13 469</b>	<b>9 611</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>23 999</b>	<b>7 442</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>5 569</b>	<b>1 143</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	549	561	529	2 528	630	340	551	1 459	252
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 219	1 163	752	4 003	1 055	461	765	1 302	300
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	2 017	1 780	833	5 181	1 558	471	707	1 248	250
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	4 068	2 664	790	6 256	2 137	558	442	938	201
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	3 847	2 494	404	4 148	1 520	279	156	509	102
\$75,000 or more .....	1 769	949	166	1 883	542	75	60	113	38
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 298</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>2 977</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>79</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	76	69	16	126	49	33	10	55	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	213	172	61	746	119	43	70	141	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	126	109	39	341	108	33	34	95	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	333	214	53	903	169	42	45	98	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	468	207	67	801	221	37	53	54	21
\$50,000 or more .....	82	30	21	60	26	2	2	10	—
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>20 600</b>	<b>14 760</b>	<b>5 228</b>	<b>42 879</b>	<b>10 885</b>	<b>3 925</b>	<b>3 900</b>	<b>8 126</b>	<b>1 618</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	25 820	23 280	17 075	16 619	21 315	14 038	14 622	13 937	15 988
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	63.0	54.6	53.1	48.6	59.6	39.1	44.8	49.2	47.0
Median income (dollars) .....	31 439	30 655	21 739	24 224	26 326	24 358	19 924	20 573	20 595
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>18 638</b>	<b>12 980</b>	<b>4 758</b>	<b>40 005</b>	<b>10 691</b>	<b>3 902</b>	<b>3 798</b>	<b>7 076</b>	<b>1 577</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	11 851	10 260	8 127	8 378	10 275	5 950	6 599	6 776	6 050
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	40.1	33.9	29.0	30.3	35.8	20.6	22.6	26.2	18.0
Median income (dollars) .....	19 867	18 935	14 297	15 908	16 997	14 929	12 410	13 226	13 176
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>15 341</b>	<b>13 147</b>	<b>10 899</b>	<b>11 620</b>	<b>12 993</b>	<b>9 814</b>	<b>9 222</b>	<b>8 535</b>	<b>9 882</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	15 439	13 376	10 949	11 919	13 121	10 342	9 281	8 574	9 959
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	8 168	5 766	6 920	6 643	7 439	3 585	6 345	4 610	7 114
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) .....	43 890	39 261	29 436	32 949	36 158	29 345	24 434	23 462	24 830
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	44 474	40 163	30 550	35 050	38 185	31 538	27 469	26 779	26 654
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	41 456	35 803	28 294	32 614	34 612	30 786	25 833	25 041	22 917
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	45 976	41 538	30 186	35 569	38 116	30 731	25 300	25 158	25 812
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	46 857	42 208	32 303	38 093	40 680	34 659	28 864	28 811	28 269
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	43 612	36 881	28 074	34 989	34 596	35 000	26 400	25 490	23 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	21 581	16 729	16 838	17 106	19 375	12 159	13 654	11 191	13 036
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	17 813	14 893	11 563	13 444	13 611	11 154	10 735	9 915	8 102
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	9 108	9 477	6 009	7 693	8 606	10 000	6 245	6 384	5 547
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) .....	16 557	16 357	12 287	15 630	14 847	14 728	12 670	10 953	13 512
1 worker (dollars) .....	27 833	29 933	23 309	22 097	25 945	20 606	17 537	16 890	20 500
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	48 171	45 364	33 750	38 860	41 250	34 913	30 016	30 451	29 825
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	48 702	46 348	33 629	39 587	42 182	35 625	30 180	31 116	29 861
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>22 429</b>	<b>20 414</b>	<b>11 847</b>	<b>15 291</b>	<b>16 221</b>	<b>11 750</b>	<b>8 170</b>	<b>8 023</b>	<b>11 552</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	30 640	24 380	16 167	19 332	21 667	15 175	10 755	11 725	14 750
Living alone (dollars) .....	23 062	23 945	14 506	16 011	19 974	15 163	9 945	11 286	13 000
65 years and over (dollars) .....	9 273	13 906	9 211	9 865	11 490	13 250	6 682	6 027	9 302
Female householder (dollars) .....	15 843	15 887	9 623	12 317	12 965	9 599	7 218	6 376	10 705
Living alone (dollars) .....	12 380	13 636	9 049	10 638	12 158	8 689	7 104	6 138	10 429
65 years and over (dollars) .....	8 618	8 686	7 566	8 012	9 237	6 991	6 595	5 583	10 144
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>19 382</b>	<b>13 672</b>	<b>5 317</b>	<b>39 748</b>	<b>11 307</b>	<b>3 815</b>	<b>4 381</b>	<b>8 667</b>	<b>1 776</b>
With earnings .....	17 340	12 155	4 149	33 075	9 259	3 100	3 181	6 523	1 420
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	45 411	39 209	28 974	33 591	35 498	25 375	22 456	24 046	22 451
With wage or salary income .....	16 838	11 798	3 745	31 459	8 785	2 790	2 788	5 692	1 180
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	42 914	37 296	24 797	31 404	33 793	21 794	19 135	22 269	17 699
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	3 265	2 321	783	5 465	1 395	688	594	1 143	296
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	17 109	14 239	10 828	14 667	13 028	11 639	9 926	12 915	14 886
With farm self-employment income .....	918	581	1 078	2 952	936	713	923	1 548	444
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	9 774	6 050	17 504	14 545	14 558	13 814	13 203	9 907	14 843
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	8 831	5 889	2 920	18 880	5 741	2 078	2 003	3 150	911
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	4 893	4 169	5 871	4 745	4 922	4 033	3 770	3 235	4 552
With Social Security income .....	3 259	2 409	1 848	9 892	3 180	1 292	1 899	3 016	726
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 399	7 544	6 858	7 198	7 517	6 869	6 681	6 382	6 926
With public assistance income (dollars) .....	632	533	218	1 956	482	182	314	711	112
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 169	4 768	3 894	4 207	3 592	3 799	3 802	3 332	5 080
With retirement income .....	1 684	1 428	444	4 092	1 234	419	516	1 018	170
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	8 296	9 864	6 466	8 249	6 104	7 135	6 628	6 448	5 910
With other income .....	2 394	1 782	499	4 731	1 092	382	478	851	157
Mean other income (dollars) .....	4 297	3 287	2 999	3 500	3 886	2 682	2 647	3 114	4 353

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watsonwan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>7 323</b>	<b>4 984</b>	<b>6 640</b>	<b>49 158</b>	<b>4 483</b>	<b>2 821</b>	<b>16 926</b>	<b>22 945</b>	<b>4 621</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	350	478	261	814	253	174	850	681	407
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	793	1 022	760	2 261	517	438	2 009	1 585	630
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	737	698	665	2 035	629	295	1 918	1 819	526
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 445	1 039	1 344	5 276	1 055	601	3 361	3 754	1 073
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 454	742	1 272	6 890	886	573	2 976	4 219	851
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 413	613	1 318	11 695	687	462	3 100	5 677	681
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	785	302	792	12 685	327	188	1 907	3 764	324
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	203	53	148	4 356	72	60	493	852	64
\$100,000 or more .....	143	37	80	3 146	57	30	312	594	65
Median (dollars) .....	26 998	17 333	26 992	44 122	22 496	23 081	25 937	33 456	21 537
Mean (dollars) .....	31 643	22 409	30 940	50 988	27 365	26 899	31 014	37 645	26 329
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>5 442</b>	<b>3 516</b>	<b>4 818</b>	<b>39 386</b>	<b>3 099</b>	<b>2 076</b>	<b>11 390</b>	<b>18 068</b>	<b>3 230</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	95	134	44	328	70	73	211	289	108
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	275	522	339	1 047	179	161	574	677	272
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	395	478	354	1 073	356	193	794	1 074	292
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 029	790	851	3 433	733	430	2 175	2 734	770
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 240	660	1 059	5 099	756	522	2 420	3 496	729
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 335	557	1 205	9 852	578	426	2 703	5 028	623
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	744	295	738	11 566	312	183	1 766	3 417	312
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	199	53	148	4 080	63	58	456	805	62
\$100,000 or more .....	130	27	80	2 908	52	30	291	548	62
Median (dollars) .....	32 023	22 872	32 282	48 098	27 625	28 726	32 454	36 981	27 079
Mean (dollars) .....	36 711	26 561	36 228	55 727	32 131	31 558	37 650	41 460	31 685
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 840</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>4 189</b>	<b>34 297</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>9 891</b>	<b>15 759</b>	<b>2 969</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	511	788	485	1 183	461	307	974	1 279	546
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	879	686	689	2 396	640	364	1 793	2 081	708
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 144	622	955	3 993	705	473	2 128	3 048	695
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 282	532	1 129	8 860	552	414	2 577	4 748	600
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	708	283	724	11 047	306	181	1 710	3 304	300
\$75,000 or more .....	316	73	207	6 818	113	85	709	1 299	120
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>393</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>169</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	23	44	10	120	13	23	72	86	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	99	141	140	661	60	32	241	297	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	68	89	68	284	42	28	147	215	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	106	53	103	830	62	53	281	525	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	85	33	101	1 465	40	26	228	409	35
\$50,000 or more .....	12	2	17	348	2	2	41	70	4
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>7 021</b>	<b>4 544</b>	<b>6 383</b>	<b>50 749</b>	<b>4 120</b>	<b>2 663</b>	<b>17 435</b>	<b>23 736</b>	<b>4 191</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	19 235	12 638	19 747	29 055	17 019	17 199	16 224	22 177	16 378
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	53.8	44.7	54.5	63.1	49.9	49.3	48.9	56.4	45.3
Median income (dollars) .....	24 243	20 008	25 116	36 020	21 523	23 017	24 293	28 470	21 410
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>6 515</b>	<b>4 446</b>	<b>6 134</b>	<b>46 781</b>	<b>4 027</b>	<b>2 479</b>	<b>17 648</b>	<b>21 544</b>	<b>4 060</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	8 958	6 385	8 446	13 141	7 794	7 359	7 888	10 162	6 972
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	28.9	22.8	29.8	39.1	26.3	23.6	28.9	34.6	22.4
Median income (dollars) .....	15 888	13 935	15 866	22 633	13 456	13 364	15 543	18 124	14 335
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>11 862</b>	<b>8 640</b>	<b>11 514</b>	<b>17 435</b>	<b>10 658</b>	<b>10 108</b>	<b>11 323</b>	<b>12 687</b>	<b>10 513</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	11 887	8 788	11 726	17 527	10 703	10 233	11 948	12 760	10 654
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	10 103	4 061	4 437	12 707	7 863	2 861	4 095	6 294	4 591
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) .....	32 023	22 872	32 282	48 098	27 625	28 726	32 454	36 981	27 079
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	33 491	25 742	32 952	47 436	28 425	30 586	33 832	37 730	27 436
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	30 969	22 773	30 561	43 283	26 721	27 604	30 558	34 260	25 125
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	33 705	25 213	34 567	51 054	29 218	30 448	35 220	39 404	28 330
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	36 355	28 992	35 947	51 208	30 972	32 407	37 115	40 843	29 262
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	33 073	25 958	35 455	45 273	26 157	29 375	33 049	35 915	22 458
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	15 580	10 264	15 107	24 383	14 427	14 722	16 042	19 643	14 271
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	13 516	8 494	11 083	19 576	10 982	8 658	11 928	16 294	8 607
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	10 625	7 632	10 208	12 026	11 607	5 999	7 651	7 845	7 743
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) .....	16 437	9 398	16 437	20 014	16 618	11 250	15 073	14 556	14 390
1 worker (dollars) .....	25 547	16 632	24 035	34 774	20 407	21 981	22 701	25 601	21 841
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	37 707	30 967	38 042	53 078	32 262	33 099	38 232	42 566	31 402
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	38 191	31 155	38 410	54 285	32 655	33 843	38 950	43 424	31 533
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>11 733</b>	<b>7 984</b>	<b>13 642</b>	<b>25 783</b>	<b>12 030</b>	<b>9 660</b>	<b>12 315</b>	<b>16 871</b>	<b>10 605</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	15 670	11 000	18 025	32 238	17 279	15 074	16 911	23 418	14 622
Living alone (dollars) .....	13 051	9 751	17 165	29 320	16 029	13 672	15 573	20 577	14 936
65 years and over (dollars) .....	10 142	6 745	11 908	11 572	10 417	8 030	9 009	9 330	11 842
Female householder (dollars) .....	9 150	6 705	11 011	19 975	10 295	7 866	10 617	12 129	8 557
Living alone (dollars) .....	8 765	6 494	10 500	17 296	9 925	7 490	10 077	11 076	8 516
65 years and over (dollars) .....	7 492	5 842	7 952	9 657	9 087	6 966	8 589	8 109	7 998
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>7 323</b>	<b>4 984</b>	<b>6 640</b>	<b>49 158</b>	<b>4 483</b>	<b>2 821</b>	<b>16 926</b>	<b>22 945</b>	<b>4 621</b>
With earnings .....	5 660	3 610	5 355	44 153	3 435	2 222	13 587	19 859	3 481
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	32 594	23 956	30 277	50 386	27 173	26 939	31 337	37 615	25 995
With wage or salary income .....	5 133	3 271	4 969	43 241	3 036	2 017	12 848	18 995	2 979
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	30 377	21 703	28 384	48 454	23 569	22 871	29 647	35 473	21 864
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	1 175	714	832	6 649	735	449	2 280	3 714	765
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	12 572	12 201	11 522	18 938	13 542	14 679	12 464	15 450	13 536
With farm self-employment income .....	970	540	772	714	714	427	1 246	1 627	1 031
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	14 211	12 553	13 413	5 018	16 570	16 718	13 208	9 711	14 548
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	3 614	1 929	3 322	25 945	2 160	1 141	7 970	10 164	2 346
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	5 016	2 666	6 260	5 258	6 185	4 449	4 958	4 728	5 735
With Social Security income .....	2 344	1 929	2 058	7 910	1 595	986	4 933	5 078	1 731
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 283	6 203	7 208	8 106	7 319	7 215	7 429	7 505	6 939
With public assistance income .....	339	527	385	1 694	212	182	777	1 046	265
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 140	3 782	3 867	4 685	3 336	4 114	3 530	3 749	3 611
With retirement income .....	969	626	631	5 345	389	303	1 956	2 248	450
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	7 849	7 176	6 995	9 577	6 799	6 879	7 410	7 343	7 026
With other income .....	833	561	648	5 474	413	248	1 899	3 221	459
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 633	2 876	2 746	4 037	2 309	4 031	3 044	3 161	3 470



Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County	Carver County
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 667</b>	<b>65 367</b>	<b>7 700</b>	<b>8 382</b>	<b>7 628</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>12 034</b>	<b>7 117</b>	<b>7 863</b>	<b>12 928</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	3 292	57 098	6 541	6 959	6 074	1 537	9 783	6 133	6 864	11 090
With related children under 18 years .....	1 502	38 480	3 871	4 745	4 418	764	6 116	3 554	4 152	7 451
With related children under 5 years .....	542	16 609	1 661	2 118	2 013	316	2 670	1 404	1 504	3 586
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 380	58 900	6 052	6 379	6 518	1 405	9 997	5 822	5 982	11 584
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 336	45 196	3 722	3 749	4 361	881	6 734	4 243	4 094	8 898
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	376	4 935	720	701	525	164	698	353	747	709
Householder foreign born .....	26	1 329	53	75	62	12	277	27	90	133
Householder under 25 years .....	74	2 288	315	369	507	33	620	180	197	441
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 076	4 813	1 558	1 411	1 022	448	2 112	1 534	1 464	1 409
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	2 568	56 744	5 638	6 479	6 045	1 241	10 029	5 197	6 013	10 955
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	358	2 924	799	1 145	400	104	817	329	618	390
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 450	7 639	2 101	1 880	1 341	574	2 677	1 890	2 106	1 886
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 254</b>	<b>55 492</b>	<b>6 453</b>	<b>6 745</b>	<b>6 469</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>10 297</b>	<b>6 341</b>	<b>6 606</b>	<b>11 455</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 222	31 807	3 067	3 541	3 665	676	5 056	3 097	3 270	6 516
With related children under 5 years .....	436	14 294	1 319	1 553	1 778	283	2 312	1 251	1 219	3 291
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 139	50 693	5 252	5 341	5 588	1 275	8 672	5 246	5 006	10 360
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 253	39 904	3 336	3 350	3 899	823	6 080	3 876	3 528	8 185
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	2 252	48 368	4 761	5 288	5 119	1 126	8 514	4 639	5 037	9 769
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 006	4 203	1 360	1 215	907	414	1 924	1 384	1 326	1 247
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	224	1 216	397	510	193	62	424	193	340	155
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 324	6 318	1 748	1 591	1 113	507	2 378	1 679	1 807	1 596
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>275</b>	<b>7 430</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1 084</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	193	5 298	637	934	594	69	882	336	685	731
With related children under 5 years .....	80	1 749	278	431	165	22	279	107	233	212
Householder worked in 1989 .....	161	5 915	559	732	661	71	933	352	713	876
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	52	3 634	253	262	303	32	444	223	414	479
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	212	6 384	693	942	699	80	1 105	383	741	906
Householder 65 years and over .....	55	485	144	159	81	23	136	99	99	106
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	116	1 587	350	544	181	38	349	106	246	218
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	90	1 026	247	216	172	35	205	131	215	212
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>1 726</b>	<b>25 094</b>	<b>3 455</b>	<b>5 213</b>	<b>4 452</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>12 769</b>	<b>3 513</b>	<b>3 676</b>	<b>5 001</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	1 470	16 934	2 819	3 449	3 287	745	7 241	3 108	2 955	3 651
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 073	10 393	1 741	1 815	1 373	489	2 744	1 837	1 932	2 133
65 years and over .....	814	3 922	1 476	1 234	1 229	502	2 305	1 683	1 464	1 167
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>12 223</b>	<b>240 742</b>	<b>27 364</b>	<b>32 366</b>	<b>29 620</b>	<b>6 050</b>	<b>50 218</b>	<b>26 193</b>	<b>28 413</b>	<b>47 166</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	9 293	167 287	19 370	22 398	20 620	4 469	37 979	18 788	20 292	32 762
Persons 65 years and over .....	2 775	12 660	4 188	3 701	3 057	1 314	6 132	4 407	4 122	3 759
Related children under 18 years .....	2 917	73 059	7 958	9 897	8 989	1 575	12 140	7 388	8 069	14 359
Related children under 6 years .....	831	25 701	2 495	3 436	3 098	479	4 160	2 351	2 432	5 332
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 251	51 891	5 927	7 104	6 357	1 171	8 735	5 427	6 041	9 820
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>517</b>	<b>2 690</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>494</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.1	4.1	14.2	17.8	8.0	11.7	9.4	6.1	9.4	3.8
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	378	990	623	861	292	151	486	290	418	223
With related children under 18 years .....	334	2 495	799	1 177	456	123	818	266	564	361
With related children under 5 years .....	140	1 264	428	616	221	49	452	137	285	221
Householder worked in 1989 .....	255	1 428	672	765	396	144	701	275	419	335
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	71	299	222	181	103	79	185	99	106	117
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	79	383	165	224	52	35	121	34	145	52
Householder foreign born .....	7	57	8	20	4	—	108	5	13	8
Householder under 25 years .....	28	452	105	153	97	13	197	37	53	89
Householder 65 years and over .....	115	100	159	167	89	37	104	99	112	66
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	334	2 100	732	933	426	129	877	240	488	347
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	197	1 288	402	676	216	51	399	103	285	140
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	142	187	234	258	116	49	151	125	189	78
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 114	4 607	3 969	4 758	3 585	3 409	4 435	4 177	3 752	3 665
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>321</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>241</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	165	680	350	434	164	80	340	136	262	124
With related children under 5 years .....	74	358	211	224	106	30	228	50	137	83
Householder worked in 1989 .....	147	585	395	368	197	111	374	178	226	172
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	52	211	173	132	74	69	163	89	69	85
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	181	636	355	381	185	93	389	157	249	158
Householder 65 years and over .....	106	92	130	117	82	33	93	86	97	58
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	96	173	133	174	50	24	129	39	118	18
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	106	118	162	164	88	41	121	106	138	67
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 114	4 762	3 848	5 100	3 900	3 594	4 707	4 470	3 755	3 978
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>146</b>	<b>1 717</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>216</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	130	1 697	387	593	258	35	432	105	264	208
With related children under 5 years .....	56	847	187	307	100	14	193	73	126	122
Householder worked in 1989 .....	92	759	229	280	172	25	253	73	156	130
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	15	78	37	27	19	7	13	8	35	21
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	114	1 392	325	445	222	31	401	66	213	169
Householder 65 years and over .....	9	8	17	48	5	4	9	7	10	6
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	89	1 063	245	426	151	27	257	57	158	110
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	26	56	54	71	16	5	28	9	40	11
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 819	4 470	4 116	4 363	3 276	2 968	4 214	3 609	3 560	3 324
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>612</b>	<b>3 697</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>2 442</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>5 674</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>760</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	35.5	14.7	34.2	46.8	24.9	28.0	44.4	20.8	25.6	15.2
Nonfamily householder .....	478	1 613	871	1 272	647	204	2 264	607	657	436
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	298	648	396	480	191	117	435	274	326	203
65 years and over .....	305	742	563	512	364	143	652	395	359	294
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 734	3 246	2 617	2 889	2 580	2 363	2 979	2 458	2 790	2 559
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>2 289</b>	<b>12 815</b>	<b>4 866</b>	<b>7 770</b>	<b>3 028</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>9 281</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>3 484</b>	<b>2 288</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	18.7	5.3	17.8	24.0	10.2	15.1	18.5	8.3	12.3	4.9
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 513	7 133	3 008	4 913	2 079	615	7 408	1 532	2 211	1 547
Persons 65 years and over .....	526	931	840	781	529	206	843	573	550	421
Related children under 18 years .....	763	5 324	1 827	2 791	940	293	1 793	630	1 225	699
Related children under 6 years .....	229	2 124	694	1 100	324	86	746	255	463	337
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	578	3 661	1 251	1 897	669	224	1 166	399	834	422
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	3 309	16 896	6 710	9 915	4 499	1 419	11 880	3 321	5 275	3 240
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	6 124	37 670	12 182	16 166	9 663	2 806	19 441	8 001	9 978	7 819



Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County	Dodge County
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>6 072</b>	<b>3 721</b>	<b>8 220</b>	<b>11 910</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>3 616</b>	<b>12 279</b>	<b>74 152</b>	<b>4 313</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	5 316	3 126	7 452	9 777	1 963	867	2 979	10 320	61 908	3 773
With related children under 18 years .....	2 737	1 750	4 655	6 355	1 100	481	1 601	5 993	43 353	2 379
With related children under 5 years .....	1 150	707	1 850	2 667	421	219	589	2 555	19 464	982
Householder worked in 1989 .....	4 172	2 982	6 937	9 817	1 786	835	2 947	8 884	67 427	3 771
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	2 302	1 964	4 776	6 410	915	522	1 881	5 588	52 865	2 684
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	655	226	595	901	214	89	169	1 020	3 908	277
Householder foreign born .....	51	43	71	207	29	18	40	130	2 188	37
Householder under 25 years .....	163	133	271	513	80	18	88	450	2 571	160
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 460	922	1 249	1 974	532	194	912	2 618	5 904	716
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	4 475	2 728	6 727	9 639	1 494	902	2 682	9 483	68 063	3 405
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	588	196	368	866	267	34	195	1 020	2 166	191
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 982	1 022	1 696	2 544	663	267	1 111	3 523	8 928	834
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>5 179</b>	<b>3 351</b>	<b>7 221</b>	<b>10 145</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>3 280</b>	<b>10 438</b>	<b>63 295</b>	<b>3 864</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	2 151	1 492	3 962	5 125	892	412	1 382	4 746	36 083	2 083
With related children under 5 years .....	875	612	1 638	2 250	357	191	524	2 040	17 151	883
Householder worked in 1989 .....	3 633	2 699	6 132	8 530	1 566	733	2 695	7 702	58 116	3 410
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	2 059	1 824	4 323	5 810	836	467	1 761	4 990	46 704	2 442
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	3 874	2 435	5 901	8 209	1 292	791	2 390	8 069	58 407	3 045
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 313	879	1 156	1 831	452	178	848	2 403	5 249	657
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	289	85	204	400	121	18	117	525	950	130
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 766	945	1 500	2 295	542	227	1 012	3 085	7 503	744
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>561</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>8 225</b>	<b>314</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	400	213	521	1 012	159	40	174	1 024	5 897	215
With related children under 5 years .....	178	69	146	341	48	14	44	446	1 795	64
Householder worked in 1989 .....	321	197	542	906	141	60	172	877	6 881	244
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	136	91	286	378	38	30	78	448	4 300	156
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	412	217	611	1 106	150	74	225	1 102	7 298	263
Householder 65 years and over .....	83	23	62	100	47	12	42	152	504	41
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	227	95	145	428	125	16	70	439	1 111	54
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	135	44	114	160	65	33	57	301	1 074	67
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 782</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>8 459</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>6 549</b>	<b>33 991</b>	<b>1 514</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	2 193	1 544	2 306	5 504	807	632	1 450	4 976	24 256	1 243
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 551	861	1 572	2 274	532	361	935	3 025	12 270	706
65 years and over .....	1 180	898	1 076	2 100	540	206	882	2 437	5 125	620
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>21 205</b>	<b>12 978</b>	<b>29 878</b>	<b>46 282</b>	<b>8 120</b>	<b>3 804</b>	<b>12 385</b>	<b>43 511</b>	<b>272 994</b>	<b>15 518</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	15 319	9 435	20 566	33 786	5 717	2 904	9 126	31 798	191 389	10 641
Persons 65 years and over .....	3 742	2 556	3 381	5 475	1 453	572	2 589	7 227	16 213	1 912
Related children under 18 years .....	5 846	3 540	9 275	12 444	2 388	896	3 249	11 664	81 392	4 857
Related children under 6 years .....	1 903	1 070	3 030	4 235	723	318	944	3 789	30 446	1 614
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	4 320	2 669	6 813	8 938	1 811	634	2 443	8 550	55 991	3 526
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>975</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>2 460</b>	<b>265</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	16.1	10.5	5.9	9.2	17.1	7.2	10.5	11.1	3.3	6.1
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	664	193	332	370	261	50	208	774	819	157
With related children under 18 years .....	675	236	385	895	263	56	248	996	2 137	170
With related children under 5 years .....	334	123	196	420	129	39	107	558	1 255	86
Householder worked in 1989 .....	508	243	299	676	237	65	256	652	1 458	170
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	149	103	76	123	84	18	117	146	274	65
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	162	26	96	155	49	7	50	207	292	29
Householder foreign born .....	2	2	3	31	13	3	18	15	112	8
Householder under 25 years .....	64	49	48	202	21	6	36	191	419	27
Householder 65 years and over .....	164	86	47	82	90	4	59	203	139	57
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	579	238	370	815	211	74	277	861	1 868	183
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	332	95	140	505	139	17	76	508	882	53
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	219	99	55	99	106	12	78	283	211	59
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 596	3 977	5 107	4 141	4 462	3 532	4 596	3 844	4 616	4 084
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>607</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>143</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	346	112	188	279	133	29	144	396	649	73
With related children under 5 years .....	156	67	106	187	88	26	67	225	456	38
Householder worked in 1989 .....	346	152	172	299	145	37	185	374	584	98
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	123	89	66	81	64	13	101	107	210	49
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	351	133	195	278	115	43	179	380	671	91
Householder 65 years and over .....	141	86	42	65	65	3	52	162	139	42
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	126	24	47	124	41	3	18	129	168	15
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	176	94	42	62	80	7	69	171	148	34
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 459	3 957	5 797	3 779	4 480	2 948	4 644	3 752	4 909	4 158
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>247</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>111</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	234	118	169	554	105	24	87	526	1 349	90
With related children under 5 years .....	122	50	76	201	33	10	31	303	740	46
Householder worked in 1989 .....	92	75	106	312	65	25	56	208	767	63
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	9	14	10	28	8	5	12	29	46	10
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	169	89	149	476	76	28	87	411	1 066	84
Householder 65 years and over .....	16	—	4	11	13	1	4	38	—	13
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	158	69	89	345	90	14	54	342	691	35
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	27	5	8	31	10	5	2	89	59	23
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 444	4 152	4 111	4 330	4 341	4 601	4 296	4 097	4 346	4 012
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>1 134</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>3 858</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>2 124</b>	<b>3 770</b>	<b>375</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	40.8	24.8	21.4	45.6	44.2	19.2	27.7	32.4	11.1	24.8
Nonfamily householder .....	805	361	396	1 820	351	103	352	1 298	1 904	289
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	532	166	217	290	191	69	181	624	557	132
65 years and over .....	477	242	253	550	260	49	229	671	885	167
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 828	2 429	2 841	3 122	2 337	2 296	2 730	2 830	3 073	2 598
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>4 621</b>	<b>1 661</b>	<b>2 336</b>	<b>7 355</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>6 518</b>	<b>11 730</b>	<b>1 178</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	21.8	12.8	7.8	15.9	22.7	10.9	13.7	15.0	4.3	7.6
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 863	1 125	1 440	5 505	1 115	277	1 110	4 344	7 184	806
Persons 65 years and over .....	765	399	329	679	403	55	342	1 022	1 161	268
Related children under 18 years .....	1 723	536	859	1 808	717	135	581	2 141	4 364	358
Related children under 6 years .....	641	205	340	707	263	52	179	834	1 977	141
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 211	380	576	1 214	503	87	437	1 433	2 638	242
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	6 262	2 391	3 319	9 388	2 437	613	2 416	9 097	16 022	1 819
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	10 904	4 804	7 792	15 786	4 197	1 311	4 785	17 314	35 893	4 356



Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County	Isanti County
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>7 863</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>5 665</b>	<b>9 348</b>	<b>10 986</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>259 557</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>4 291</b>	<b>6 862</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	6 617	3 983	4 776	7 945	9 367	1 470	204 098	4 350	3 830	6 177
With related children under 18 years .....	3 766	2 230	2 686	4 383	5 590	732	128 010	2 543	1 970	3 911
With related children under 5 years .....	1 568	854	1 075	1 802	2 259	297	58 876	1 025	789	1 475
Householder worked in 1989 .....	6 290	3 872	4 663	7 524	9 286	1 420	217 086	4 279	3 175	5 858
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	4 104	2 432	3 155	5 150	6 653	905	158 248	2 987	1 781	3 904
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	543	320	395	736	702	142	15 448	298	396	645
Householder foreign born .....	61	25	53	100	76	6	12 229	35	29	69
Householder under 25 years .....	227	111	168	253	378	45	9 603	145	130	202
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 771	1 186	1 383	2 054	2 007	479	36 801	993	978	935
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	6 172	3 594	4 026	7 109	8 763	1 277	231 071	3 888	3 293	5 507
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	538	255	268	497	475	81	16 845	210	299	348
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	2 204	1 440	1 648	2 543	2 529	569	46 521	1 260	1 278	1 235
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>6 858</b>	<b>4 209</b>	<b>5 077</b>	<b>8 217</b>	<b>9 748</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>207 573</b>	<b>4 461</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>5 909</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	3 217	1 885	2 340	3 647	4 762	640	96 244	2 153	1 672	3 235
With related children under 5 years .....	1 413	734	965	1 491	2 009	267	46 355	887	684	1 230
Householder worked in 1989 .....	5 513	3 466	4 213	6 666	8 258	1 287	178 755	3 796	2 835	5 079
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	3 719	2 287	2 902	4 735	6 080	833	135 064	2 770	1 641	3 516
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	5 355	3 173	3 602	6 274	7 755	1 151	187 859	3 427	2 942	4 770
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 623	1 064	1 264	1 890	1 839	444	31 119	871	909	844
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	303	133	158	236	267	34	5 318	114	166	172
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 970	1 263	1 472	2 270	2 272	516	37 940	1 094	1 145	1 079
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>716</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>40 307</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>647</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	426	276	266	541	652	74	26 398	290	218	487
With related children under 5 years .....	99	88	76	227	219	28	10 506	104	73	180
Householder worked in 1989 .....	517	293	297	548	724	89	28 218	321	232	505
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	205	90	147	217	361	46	16 454	116	98	245
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	590	317	306	573	745	99	33 222	342	242	522
Householder 65 years and over .....	113	88	85	120	118	24	4 679	93	40	61
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	214	115	94	241	193	44	10 488	85	111	156
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	156	126	121	193	169	40	6 664	115	82	93
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>3 985</b>	<b>2 291</b>	<b>2 526</b>	<b>4 485</b>	<b>5 190</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>226 843</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>2 642</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	3 121	2 045	2 164	3 721	4 271	697	159 561	1 790	1 505	1 934
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 456	1 388	1 372	2 310	2 403	440	65 286	1 177	1 039	1 273
65 years and over .....	1 523	1 300	1 297	1 947	2 173	459	40 193	897	858	915
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>28 049</b>	<b>16 610</b>	<b>20 264</b>	<b>32 380</b>	<b>39 547</b>	<b>6 047</b>	<b>1 009 606</b>	<b>18 173</b>	<b>14 729</b>	<b>25 077</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	20 314	12 099	14 521	23 880	28 248	4 439	774 715	12 889	10 688	17 141
Persons 65 years and over .....	4 698	3 388	3 746	5 693	5 775	1 314	106 902	2 676	2 574	2 591
Related children under 18 years .....	7 702	4 489	5 716	8 433	11 237	1 604	233 992	5 259	4 015	7 900
Related children under 6 years .....	2 466	1 331	1 804	2 640	3 671	473	90 495	1 750	1 257	2 443
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	5 692	3 432	4 239	6 244	8 268	1 207	158 356	3 795	2 997	5 908
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>763</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>16 538</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>474</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	9.7	9.1	11.0	7.4	6.2	11.9	6.4	6.0	12.7	6.9
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	442	236	426	304	337	140	3 172	160	390	288
With related children under 18 years .....	464	313	381	510	467	115	14 049	219	370	338
With related children under 5 years .....	230	173	194	287	265	48	8 289	99	189	181
Householder worked in 1989 .....	473	320	441	414	459	144	6 896	213	348	288
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	154	111	243	96	132	73	831	71	93	58
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	112	42	74	130	84	28	2 565	38	98	89
Householder foreign born .....	2	3	8	7	7	2	1 951	4	6	6
Householder under 25 years .....	68	33	34	72	85	11	3 143	28	58	50
Householder 65 years and over .....	144	50	151	102	110	47	1 013	49	105	70
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	541	304	324	412	499	139	10 906	217	309	351
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	250	116	120	226	219	39	9 470	69	163	137
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	192	65	167	118	131	46	1 401	61	128	89
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 735	4 632	5 003	4 050	4 428	4 167	4 987	4 830	4 057	4 333
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>494</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>4 124</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>269</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	268	141	247	194	191	72	2 580	87	252	139
With related children under 5 years .....	155	83	129	113	122	30	1 547	34	124	66
Householder worked in 1989 .....	306	191	330	206	247	106	2 052	99	257	172
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	138	93	210	73	105	67	473	52	88	46
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	329	158	225	169	228	101	2 680	93	214	201
Householder 65 years and over .....	136	48	135	89	97	41	720	43	93	70
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	90	32	50	37	86	7	1 321	14	71	30
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	165	46	146	88	111	35	773	46	112	85
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 656	4 629	5 333	3 738	4 788	4 477	5 287	5 673	4 027	4 248
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>241</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>11 147</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>180</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	183	153	112	299	268	42	10 425	124	99	178
With related children under 5 years .....	71	73	51	162	143	18	6 266	61	55	106
Householder worked in 1989 .....	148	108	86	192	196	32	4 121	105	74	99
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	10	14	18	22	24	5	268	16	5	8
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	196	130	81	227	250	37	7 417	117	78	144
Householder 65 years and over .....	5	—	11	13	13	4	228	6	8	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	153	82	68	187	131	32	7 668	55	80	103
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	16	17	19	30	20	6	493	10	8	4
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 953	4 829	4 067	4 464	3 758	3 154	4 849	3 932	4 282	4 469
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>1 377</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>38 210</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>607</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	34.6	25.3	25.4	25.2	21.9	34.0	16.8	26.1	36.1	23.0
Nonfamily householder .....	935	466	502	842	801	226	20 211	438	510	364
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	267	284	280	404	350	128	4 155	248	298	163
65 years and over .....	492	337	384	505	530	167	6 252	328	337	224
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 752	2 280	2 534	2 643	2 381	2 609	3 002	2 593	2 306	2 979
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>3 753</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>3 004</b>	<b>3 320</b>	<b>3 216</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>93 388</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>2 539</b>	<b>2 190</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.4	12.0	14.8	10.3	8.1	15.1	9.2	8.8	17.2	8.7
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 705	1 289	1 858	2 219	2 250	654	61 683	1 071	1 654	1 364
Persons 65 years and over .....	769	427	642	698	725	249	8 095	414	523	347
Related children under 18 years .....	1 018	682	1 121	1 044	912	257	30 918	515	859	795
Related children under 6 years .....	391	294	393	420	436	84	14 109	166	339	336
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	703	445	795	705	580	190	19 197	376	577	497
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	5 423	2 919	4 194	4 872	4 834	1 327	119 852	2 528	3 750	3 058
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	11 232	6 433	8 168	10 467	10 299	2 712	206 577	5 789	6 443	7 025



Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County	Le Sueur County
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>11 417</b>	<b>3 282</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>10 223</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>6 265</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	10 098	2 691	3 060	8 587	1 389	3 666	2 167	2 758	1 049	5 585
With related children under 18 years .....	5 662	1 531	1 875	5 399	745	2 129	1 105	1 267	533	3 275
With related children under 5 years .....	1 997	618	725	2 229	309	794	460	455	233	1 331
Householder worked in 1989 .....	8 347	2 706	2 786	8 442	1 381	3 120	2 041	2 180	933	5 187
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	5 128	1 781	1 685	5 651	870	2 101	1 326	1 311	668	3 593
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	1 116	163	398	602	92	439	186	238	92	440
Householder foreign born .....	114	42	48	124	30	183	17	44	22	29
Householder under 25 years .....	326	80	110	398	35	131	42	32	41	190
Householder 65 years and over .....	2 296	815	643	1 984	414	837	682	666	268	1 208
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	8 923	2 492	2 428	7 962	1 179	3 203	1 782	2 445	885	4 825
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	1 061	187	234	739	105	376	77	190	58	295
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	3 094	935	868	2 419	486	1 147	795	937	358	1 488
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>9 775</b>	<b>2 932</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>9 010</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>3 568</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>2 760</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>5 505</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	4 536	1 323	1 551	4 614	646	1 670	1 017	1 061	455	2 832
With related children under 5 years .....	1 613	555	645	1 972	275	653	431	393	200	1 172
Householder worked in 1989 .....	7 252	2 464	2 454	7 525	1 244	2 624	1 901	1 954	829	4 600
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	4 651	1 652	1 542	5 185	793	1 811	1 269	1 205	607	3 254
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	7 596	2 236	2 106	7 023	1 028	2 638	1 647	2 187	770	4 271
Householder 65 years and over .....	2 072	737	586	1 802	374	724	605	646	239	1 073
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	567	120	119	381	69	145	41	124	34	158
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	2 713	837	787	2 149	407	958	700	894	297	1 289
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 188</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>511</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	862	161	246	635	83	312	67	169	61	326
With related children under 5 years .....	280	53	58	185	32	98	26	54	23	112
Householder worked in 1989 .....	740	161	226	652	80	289	77	183	78	381
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	298	74	87	313	47	138	19	84	39	194
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	970	194	239	715	109	376	89	205	91	392
Householder 65 years and over .....	154	59	37	138	23	77	46	15	20	95
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	448	62	103	314	34	180	29	56	22	126
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	248	82	57	182	52	118	51	33	48	127
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>4 996</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>5 362</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>2 658</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	4 009	1 270	1 288	4 104	678	1 711	1 012	1 221	376	2 186
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	2 753	803	864	2 000	459	1 064	635	820	249	1 460
65 years and over .....	1 965	694	669	1 745	384	740	615	554	187	1 120
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>40 170</b>	<b>11 427</b>	<b>12 687</b>	<b>37 623</b>	<b>5 609</b>	<b>15 990</b>	<b>8 674</b>	<b>10 258</b>	<b>4 013</b>	<b>22 910</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	28 746	8 309	8 852	26 723	4 098	11 837	6 331	7 772	2 872	16 141
Persons 65 years and over .....	6 122	2 117	1 809	5 331	1 111	2 248	1 826	1 705	648	3 274
Related children under 18 years .....	11 347	3 110	3 822	10 841	1 508	4 067	2 343	2 458	1 131	6 757
Related children under 6 years .....	3 301	969	1 167	3 633	492	1 188	740	763	405	2 125
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	8 675	2 322	2 847	7 877	1 099	3 056	1 743	1 833	794	4 993
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 381</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>414</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	12.1	8.7	12.5	9.3	8.3	8.7	9.9	7.0	8.5	6.6
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	926	147	300	437	82	220	177	153	64	282
With related children under 18 years .....	1 041	197	319	706	83	268	138	151	57	265
With related children under 5 years .....	493	120	127	365	46	130	76	79	23	136
Householder worked in 1989 .....	732	185	285	561	77	184	174	138	39	261
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	139	74	100	117	31	50	97	36	14	108
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	246	39	110	118	6	75	30	30	12	46
Householder foreign born .....	23	14	2	6	9	13	2	2	12	—
Householder under 25 years .....	168	25	36	156	22	44	15	15	16	33
Householder 65 years and over .....	190	38	62	167	37	29	63	19	39	88
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	966	214	275	624	92	269	156	172	52	264
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	610	78	110	432	35	186	25	69	33	103
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	282	59	85	201	41	34	65	31	39	90
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 901	4 542	4 248	4 164	4 140	3 866	4 643	3 582	4 197	4 528
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>744</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>251</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	474	114	169	364	47	99	111	59	20	132
With related children under 5 years .....	251	82	78	214	24	59	61	36	5	66
Householder worked in 1989 .....	395	129	191	344	61	92	152	73	14	161
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	107	61	77	100	28	30	93	25	12	88
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	469	135	156	333	55	131	130	87	22	152
Householder 65 years and over .....	159	35	52	147	28	22	57	19	30	71
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	228	40	40	196	10	44	7	23	14	9
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	212	51	68	169	27	19	55	31	28	68
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 983	4 672	4 484	4 167	4 160	3 966	4 574	3 925	4 217	4 590
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>541</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>133</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	491	75	134	298	35	141	24	90	37	125
With related children under 5 years .....	195	36	45	118	22	66	15	43	18	70
Householder worked in 1989 .....	270	46	76	185	13	82	16	65	25	83
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	17	11	11	13	2	17	—	11	2	14
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	430	75	111	249	36	114	22	78	30	100
Householder 65 years and over .....	20	3	6	17	5	7	3	—	7	7
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	353	38	68	212	25	125	16	44	19	87
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	52	8	13	26	10	11	5	—	9	7
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 845	4 349	3 824	4 081	4 159	3 647	5 322	2 997	4 218	4 401
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>1 529</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>690</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	15.8	11.7	15.4	13.7	12.1	12.9	13.0	9.5	10.6	8.8
Nonfamily householder .....	1 028	282	343	1 174	208	355	290	214	85	528
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	574	165	186	398	137	170	147	93	59	314
65 years and over .....	542	176	227	567	147	200	197	121	70	359
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 782	2 664	2 896	2 953	2 042	2 956	2 452	2 735	2 706	2 710
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>6 362</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>5 164</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>2 067</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>2 027</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	15.8	11.7	15.4	13.7	12.1	12.9	13.0	9.5	10.6	8.8
Persons 18 years and over .....	3 900	869	1 222	3 470	476	1 306	798	640	293	1 433
Persons 65 years and over .....	869	250	330	845	206	245	305	156	130	523
Related children under 18 years .....	2 392	465	727	1 638	200	675	331	302	124	582
Related children under 6 years .....	920	196	232	661	100	211	120	136	41	230
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 672	296	531	1 106	116	486	229	190	89	383
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	8 820	2 147	2 540	6 824	928	2 961	1 711	1 500	642	2 864
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	15 651	4 241	5 042	13 410	2 098	6 124	3 631	3 613	1 622	6 553



Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Mille Lacs County	Morrison County	Mower County
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 904</b>	<b>6 238</b>	<b>8 656</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>3 081</b>	<b>6 422</b>	<b>5 672</b>	<b>5 088</b>	<b>7 754</b>	<b>10 366</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 628	4 918	7 474	1 113	2 758	5 253	4 974	4 389	6 909	9 035
With related children under 18 years .....	834	3 334	4 578	684	1 543	3 090	2 839	2 643	4 151	4 708
With related children under 5 years .....	287	1 375	1 914	248	555	1 199	1 188	1 063	1 435	1 891
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 494	5 261	7 484	994	2 644	5 179	4 720	3 978	6 133	7 760
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	962	3 621	5 485	582	1 503	3 494	3 147	2 616	4 130	5 283
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	127	397	532	115	203	310	383	527	635	924
Householder foreign born .....	10	53	87	4	27	35	49	41	68	97
Householder under 25 years .....	22	237	334	41	59	151	151	195	239	336
Householder 65 years and over .....	578	1 193	1 562	318	728	1 494	1 181	1 043	1 591	2 515
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 325	4 876	6 788	843	2 087	4 942	4 198	3 652	5 267	8 054
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	136	354	332	169	160	322	284	412	507	642
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	631	1 477	1 968	408	885	1 826	1 475	1 344	2 008	3 213
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 723</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>7 636</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>5 659</b>	<b>5 082</b>	<b>4 335</b>	<b>6 752</b>	<b>9 013</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	743	2 806	3 940	542	1 371	2 592	2 469	2 097	3 550	3 852
With related children under 5 years .....	262	1 196	1 676	185	490	983	1 030	835	1 400	1 647
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 382	4 652	6 613	871	2 408	4 659	4 264	3 435	5 412	6 779
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	900	3 320	4 931	530	1 416	3 246	2 918	2 313	3 756	4 787
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 217	4 278	5 946	699	1 895	4 367	3 765	3 075	4 566	6 955
Householder 65 years and over .....	514	1 104	1 416	273	656	1 354	1 069	968	1 414	2 292
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	86	177	214	85	101	154	167	198	261	313
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	558	1 300	1 742	329	754	1 639	1 327	1 201	1 738	2 869
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>98</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1 003</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	52	438	504	102	133	376	276	420	464	681
With related children under 5 years .....	12	143	215	41	50	169	109	182	182	187
Householder worked in 1989 .....	52	443	614	61	156	357	293	389	483	694
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	18	205	380	29	44	160	130	199	224	303
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	68	452	618	94	130	424	292	438	499	821
Householder 65 years and over .....	39	61	97	37	45	102	89	38	121	170
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	35	165	114	68	52	160	103	191	210	307
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	45	116	137	53	83	144	98	83	172	240
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>875</b>	<b>3 531</b>	<b>3 883</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>3 133</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>2 306</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>5 475</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	793	2 779	3 137	465	1 141	2 735	1 983	1 806	2 630	4 618
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	547	1 322	1 617	299	748	1 526	1 249	1 111	1 638	2 729
65 years and over .....	509	1 249	1 521	301	686	1 456	1 140	1 028	1 388	2 390
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>6 671</b>	<b>23 281</b>	<b>31 525</b>	<b>4 947</b>	<b>10 864</b>	<b>22 407</b>	<b>20 402</b>	<b>18 238</b>	<b>29 143</b>	<b>36 614</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	4 907	16 578	22 322	3 408	7 702	16 325	14 327	12 898	19 915	27 226
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 553	3 484	4 376	863	1 921	4 183	3 252	2 881	4 252	7 002
Related children under 18 years .....	1 758	6 685	9 181	1 537	3 152	6 051	6 067	5 304	9 201	9 333
Related children under 6 years .....	459	2 100	3 126	418	865	1 903	1 962	1 683	2 896	3 052
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 400	4 962	6 607	1 196	2 464	4 484	4 483	3 925	6 873	6 913
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>231</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>757</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	12.1	8.6	5.1	20.6	10.2	9.1	8.2	10.8	13.1	7.3
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	166	282	281	168	223	306	312	361	752	420
With related children under 18 years .....	134	368	300	211	201	415	300	383	678	539
With related children under 5 years .....	64	171	138	97	99	234	175	208	354	228
Householder worked in 1989 .....	161	351	299	162	215	365	286	322	606	440
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	89	100	133	75	71	159	115	102	263	146
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	17	79	57	26	34	99	63	87	125	110
Householder foreign born .....	4	21	22	—	10	10	12	14	9	20
Householder under 25 years .....	10	55	33	30	13	44	37	44	49	80
Householder 65 years and over .....	61	91	78	30	69	90	87	96	215	111
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	138	378	281	158	172	418	295	327	601	511
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	34	130	96	108	77	149	115	198	246	273
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	58	132	107	57	97	109	106	109	271	124
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 147	3 522	3 958	4 887	4 272	4 320	4 735	4 567	4 488	4 286
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>169</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>375</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	88	137	171	119	115	202	152	163	408	203
With related children under 5 years .....	48	56	67	50	56	107	81	84	210	93
Householder worked in 1989 .....	121	167	200	119	142	228	192	179	436	226
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	79	60	109	70	54	147	101	71	243	113
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	98	186	185	90	103	245	180	142	381	241
Householder 65 years and over .....	49	86	69	24	65	76	81	94	195	81
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	11	20	35	39	33	29	39	57	98	50
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	48	111	93	42	79	81	100	89	225	92
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 304	3 554	3 912	4 964	3 939	4 503	4 849	4 348	4 449	4 463
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>340</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	32	216	121	72	68	179	127	178	246	304
With related children under 5 years .....	11	111	69	34	32	109	75	113	126	122
Householder worked in 1989 .....	24	167	91	21	51	105	77	111	144	180
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	2	40	20	4	7	12	7	17	13	20
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	29	177	94	53	50	143	100	156	198	242
Householder 65 years and over .....	6	5	9	6	2	14	2	2	19	30
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	19	102	61	61	40	114	74	123	142	217
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	6	17	14	11	10	28	—	16	42	30
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 147	3 554	4 132	4 820	5 135	3 915	4 490	4 898	4 457	4 239
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>295</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>1 232</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	33.7	30.8	23.0	40.7	32.1	23.8	27.4	28.3	34.6	22.5
Nonfamily householder .....	254	745	692	176	334	572	482	462	870	917
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	138	275	275	101	188	307	228	227	520	431
65 years and over .....	191	364	441	135	257	416	332	338	593	555
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 037	2 641	2 499	2 392	2 299	2 458	2 330	2 580	2 609	2 761
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 052</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>2 375</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>2 660</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>2 540</b>	<b>4 667</b>	<b>3 671</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	15.8	11.8	7.5	26.0	11.9	10.8	10.8	13.9	16.0	10.0
Persons 18 years and over .....	724	1 971	1 689	757	1 009	1 762	1 447	1 635	2 975	2 431
Persons 65 years and over .....	292	536	584	198	387	583	490	528	1 002	723
Related children under 18 years .....	322	750	664	527	477	871	744	876	1 672	1 197
Related children under 6 years .....	93	249	250	178	181	395	305	335	666	371
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	246	553	450	387	341	536	493	589	1 140	890
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 485	3 834	3 362	1 787	2 164	3 749	3 442	3 632	6 672	5 457
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	3 006	8 061	7 691	2 837	4 499	7 791	7 514	7 262	12 890	11 977



Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County	Polk County
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 739</b>	<b>6 866</b>	<b>5 612</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>28 097</b>	<b>14 031</b>	<b>3 497</b>	<b>5 564</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>8 532</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	2 295	5 822	4 644	1 832	23 722	12 216	3 009	4 903	2 321	7 149
With related children under 18 years .....	1 226	3 627	2 611	1 025	15 218	6 630	1 804	2 793	1 315	4 400
With related children under 5 years .....	481	1 603	1 045	356	6 914	2 727	696	1 109	564	1 817
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 209	6 033	4 475	1 822	24 851	11 298	2 885	4 222	2 202	6 972
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 458	4 317	3 077	1 128	18 675	7 318	1 760	2 480	1 513	4 326
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	165	330	371	112	1 311	1 082	284	533	163	533
Householder foreign born .....	19	54	153	8	1 292	142	52	88	12	76
Householder under 25 years .....	70	199	156	39	945	383	147	169	94	221
Householder 65 years and over .....	735	1 098	1 298	550	3 284	3 202	684	1 178	713	1 844
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 886	5 771	4 002	1 528	24 909	10 312	2 571	3 882	2 014	6 239
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	137	271	246	138	1 187	895	246	450	131	639
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	821	1 355	1 655	625	4 338	4 025	844	1 610	797	2 287
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 515</b>	<b>6 140</b>	<b>4 997</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>24 521</b>	<b>12 462</b>	<b>2 916</b>	<b>4 841</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>7 300</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 099	3 193	2 277	896	12 862	5 698	1 445	2 326	1 147	3 607
With related children under 5 years .....	439	1 460	922	322	6 147	2 373	554	928	493	1 484
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 034	5 432	4 041	1 635	21 904	10 118	2 464	3 720	2 018	6 151
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 385	4 011	2 855	1 056	17 084	6 719	1 590	2 257	1 445	3 982
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 732	5 157	3 602	1 356	21 879	9 093	2 143	3 404	1 821	5 348
Householder 65 years and over .....	681	1 002	1 155	490	2 918	2 949	586	1 048	644	1 618
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	101	146	136	83	563	572	118	279	68	321
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	750	1 173	1 419	535	3 722	3 609	685	1 404	705	1 952
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>131</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>2 848</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>874</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	87	367	267	104	1 966	740	252	325	122	641
With related children under 5 years .....	24	128	93	27	616	283	116	115	56	270
Householder worked in 1989 .....	98	451	305	110	2 285	802	264	329	108	535
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	36	210	151	38	1 237	352	103	142	27	200
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	106	481	304	119	2 452	908	283	452	134	653
Householder 65 years and over .....	26	89	91	31	297	158	61	97	56	130
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	29	125	88	51	549	283	103	133	59	297
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	34	125	166	44	505	252	95	150	73	191
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>1 142</b>	<b>3 755</b>	<b>2 600</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>15 735</b>	<b>6 542</b>	<b>2 073</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>4 278</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	1 040	2 682	2 146	961	12 064	5 532	1 670	2 016	1 287	3 438
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	718	1 305	1 232	619	5 684	3 225	943	1 381	797	1 800
65 years and over .....	619	928	1 068	594	3 636	3 162	774	1 064	734	1 871
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>9 527</b>	<b>25 421</b>	<b>19 625</b>	<b>7 718</b>	<b>104 072</b>	<b>49 302</b>	<b>12 967</b>	<b>19 918</b>	<b>10 209</b>	<b>31 344</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	6 909	18 152	14 327	5 565	74 792	35 978	9 373	14 133	7 347	22 307
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 907	2 872	3 414	1 562	9 657	8 927	1 980	3 154	1 990	5 132
Related children under 18 years .....	2 610	7 248	5 270	2 148	29 204	13 262	3 584	5 754	2 859	9 019
Related children under 6 years .....	810	2 450	1 621	574	11 049	4 248	1 081	1 733	911	2 863
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 975	5 224	3 934	1 670	19 999	9 828	2 699	4 330	2 078	6 680
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>304</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>925</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	11.1	5.1	8.8	10.7	4.5	10.9	12.9	11.5	10.7	10.8
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	200	153	301	172	488	997	238	486	149	415
With related children under 18 years .....	180	284	306	149	972	970	301	397	198	701
With related children under 5 years .....	81	142	157	61	559	505	167	184	101	380
Householder worked in 1989 .....	197	261	333	174	773	1 000	275	360	169	562
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	108	74	175	73	181	418	49	141	90	163
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	29	46	53	23	134	177	56	115	35	89
Householder foreign born .....	7	2	45	2	257	17	18	3	4	7
Householder under 25 years .....	17	16	36	10	205	143	87	59	34	118
Householder 65 years and over .....	76	32	92	41	118	338	84	145	58	123
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	196	272	297	170	738	980	290	335	206	582
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	51	132	91	52	481	350	115	195	80	332
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	74	42	115	58	180	434	82	198	84	127
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 609	4 418	3 953	4 107	4 376	4 069	4 514	3 475	5 075	4 690
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>235</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>478</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	124	123	181	96	371	536	113	213	101	297
With related children under 5 years .....	58	65	87	42	210	281	62	109	46	153
Householder worked in 1989 .....	142	139	226	135	335	677	124	233	116	328
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	95	60	138	66	122	367	31	116	76	135
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	147	124	205	121	285	569	107	195	115	281
Householder 65 years and over .....	69	30	76	39	92	310	57	108	56	110
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	33	37	35	13	140	139	36	84	28	94
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	69	36	81	50	110	377	49	152	71	102
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 899	5 517	4 057	4 205	4 733	4 080	4 912	3 150	5 077	5 019
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>393</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	45	158	112	49	522	402	175	155	75	363
With related children under 5 years .....	17	74	57	19	310	213	100	71	45	207
Householder worked in 1989 .....	42	110	87	35	349	277	121	108	31	190
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	8	14	30	4	32	34	18	19	4	18
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	37	139	73	45	403	377	164	122	71	270
Householder 65 years and over .....	3	2	4	2	13	19	19	33	2	8
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	15	95	56	39	312	201	78	99	48	228
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	3	6	22	8	45	41	25	40	13	12
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 489	3 420	3 460	3 444	3 992	3 936	3 946	3 717	4 599	4 356
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>353</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>2 052</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>1 461</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	30.9	28.6	26.1	32.7	19.0	31.4	33.2	36.1	32.2	34.2
Nonfamily householder .....	302	567	459	312	1 787	1 591	483	666	375	983
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	200	148	258	193	545	784	171	420	221	357
65 years and over .....	225	226	246	238	811	1 096	242	463	233	693
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 646	2 904	2 348	2 085	2 990	2 471	2 877	2 418	2 630	2 735
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 353</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>2 291</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>7 155</b>	<b>6 997</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>2 983</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>4 498</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.2	8.9	11.7	14.5	6.9	14.2	16.3	15.0	14.8	14.4
Persons 18 years and over .....	930	1 599	1 585	764	4 947	4 771	1 428	2 046	1 023	3 017
Persons 65 years and over .....	354	284	422	309	1 032	1 723	397	724	343	922
Related children under 18 years .....	415	645	683	351	2 136	2 169	678	910	480	1 467
Related children under 6 years .....	155	278	205	112	970	773	277	322	176	638
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	305	431	505	256	1 359	1 498	437	656	340	928
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 843	3 126	3 315	1 607	9 374	10 156	2 779	4 424	2 262	6 431
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	3 715	6 503	7 299	3 298	19 272	19 813	5 063	8 551	4 217	12 224



Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 995</b>	<b>121 315</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>4 676</b>	<b>4 858</b>	<b>11 727</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>4 036</b>	<b>52 627</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	2 514	92 385	1 036	3 866	4 186	10 086	2 297	3 610	45 211
With related children under 18 years .....	1 361	61 944	598	2 273	2 291	6 435	1 325	2 272	25 541
With related children under 5 years .....	553	29 452	243	976	969	2 671	521	1 018	9 747
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 367	96 852	958	3 817	3 955	9 937	2 221	3 585	38 820
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 561	69 208	538	2 627	2 515	7 076	1 548	2 434	26 199
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	200	7 879	77	258	295	815	174	252	3 914
Householder foreign born .....	20	7 747	9	23	30	145	38	86	1 099
Householder under 25 years .....	72	4 910	22	139	119	441	105	210	1 656
Householder 65 years and over .....	800	19 105	276	1 115	1 160	1 803	677	723	10 521
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	2 169	104 774	723	3 483	3 550	9 534	1 909	2 859	43 579
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	190	9 597	73	211	220	548	119	213	4 318
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	975	24 368	342	1 331	1 396	2 321	798	877	14 123
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 692</b>	<b>94 806</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>4 337</b>	<b>10 171</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>43 604</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 173	45 366	530	1 983	2 005	5 357	1 194	1 914	19 701
With related children under 5 years .....	499	22 890	215	885	857	2 279	486	7 724	32 669
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 147	77 973	873	3 450	3 584	8 707	2 063	3 094	23 130
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 463	57 863	491	2 438	2 335	6 353	1 469	2 168	36 085
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 951	83 372	643	3 099	3 185	8 272	1 747	2 454	36 085
Householder 65 years and over .....	735	15 713	256	1 021	1 056	1 620	642	644	9 229
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	111	3 613	44	99	114	266	53	132	1 968
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	857	19 345	305	1 212	1 222	2 033	738	742	12 020
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>194</b>	<b>21 044</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>7 007</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	140	13 779	58	226	197	855	117	242	4 758
With related children under 5 years .....	37	5 491	22	64	75	290	35	79	1 535
Householder worked in 1989 .....	132	14 308	49	257	228	844	124	285	4 625
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	49	8 361	21	111	90	459	53	136	2 186
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	146	16 974	53	288	236	951	136	255	5 890
Householder 65 years and over .....	34	2 901	10	57	71	143	23	53	967
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	70	5 509	25	90	82	241	59	66	2 100
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	67	4 083	15	77	109	183	38	81	1 543
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>1 285</b>	<b>96 183</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>6 151</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>35 527</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	1 158	69 572	561	1 915	1 930	4 657	1 008	1 396	26 482
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	757	28 348	331	1 192	1 291	2 424	551	902	14 095
65 years and over .....	736	21 116	296	1 215	1 159	2 049	639	626	12 361
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>10 482</b>	<b>472 620</b>	<b>4 463</b>	<b>16 911</b>	<b>17 277</b>	<b>43 425</b>	<b>9 662</b>	<b>14 794</b>	<b>192 187</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	7 527	354 210	3 109	12 075	12 374	30 812	6 875	10 178	144 683
Persons 65 years and over .....	2 155	55 381	781	3 276	3 234	5 305	1 830	1 857	31 127
Related children under 18 years .....	2 943	117 853	1 347	4 817	4 895	12 534	2 784	4 597	47 216
Related children under 6 years .....	930	45 700	396	1 574	1 576	4 141	853	1 686	14 637
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 201	79 580	1 023	3 546	3 623	9 182	2 117	3 169	35 246
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>302</b>	<b>9 813</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>5 109</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	10.1	8.1	10.9	9.0	9.4	5.8	9.1	8.8	9.7
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	197	1 658	84	247	287	388	162	265	2 360
With related children under 18 years .....	204	8 526	83	275	325	476	183	237	3 952
With related children under 5 years .....	88	5 378	50	138	195	293	76	121	2 007
Householder worked in 1989 .....	219	4 115	75	295	324	376	187	268	2 559
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	121	548	29	145	144	106	95	94	380
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	40	1 607	13	38	48	113	27	31	823
Householder foreign born .....	5	2 480	—	6	6	26	4	6	139
Householder under 25 years .....	18	1 793	11	16	29	73	18	29	746
Householder 65 years and over .....	40	503	32	78	69	114	34	78	434
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	217	6 395	61	282	320	454	176	208	3 945
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	69	5 651	40	98	114	199	48	67	2 476
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	62	736	31	100	132	132	34	92	791
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 238	5 131	4 081	4 069	4 540	4 512	4 101	3 764	3 933
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>216</b>	<b>3 239</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>2 174</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	121	2 450	47	174	205	220	113	129	1 319
With related children under 5 years .....	58	1 771	32	102	127	146	56	72	745
Householder worked in 1989 .....	171	1 570	57	216	243	265	139	160	1 153
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	108	333	25	138	128	104	89	75	246
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	151	1 971	38	190	233	240	120	122	1 543
Householder 65 years and over .....	40	315	30	72	63	95	34	64	312
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	20	1 421	12	32	43	57	6	16	812
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	55	308	29	84	70	104	32	71	541
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 447	6 153	3 878	4 305	4 493	4 590	4 201	3 767	3 844
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>76</b>	<b>5 951</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>2 582</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	75	5 567	34	97	95	217	67	88	2 331
With related children under 5 years .....	30	3 299	16	32	58	129	20	39	1 040
Householder worked in 1989 .....	40	2 219	14	72	64	85	48	77	1 223
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	11	184	2	2	7	—	6	13	105
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	60	4 063	20	92	67	197	56	67	2 140
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	170	2	6	6	19	—	8	96
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	46	4 023	24	61	65	140	42	45	1 517
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	3	357	2	11	12	26	2	15	209
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 652	4 601	4 763	3 556	4 204	4 120	3 663	3 620	3 959
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>382</b>	<b>18 243</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>11 702</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	29.7	19.0	36.5	28.7	24.6	25.9	27.1	26.6	32.9
Nonfamily householder .....	317	9 430	196	508	468	891	257	309	6 836
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	185	2 026	99	299	274	304	156	189	2 310
65 years and over .....	248	3 867	140	403	325	496	196	247	2 887
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 160	3 121	2 663	2 412	2 243	2 998	2 294	2 893	2 995
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 451</b>	<b>53 897</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>3 791</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>27 201</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.8	11.4	15.1	12.8	12.8	8.7	12.1	11.3	14.2
Persons 18 years and over .....	925	33 083	456	1 446	1 368	2 735	742	1 111	19 547
Persons 65 years and over .....	326	4 858	198	565	449	669	256	366	3 614
Related children under 18 years .....	516	20 329	213	704	857	981	427	544	7 417
Related children under 6 years .....	168	9 616	80	293	315	446	131	214	3 116
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	397	12 239	147	491	597	629	322	357	4 771
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	2 347	69 236	1 024	3 357	3 268	5 300	1 711	2 374	36 680
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	4 846	117 074	2 077	6 733	6 542	11 373	3 707	5 281	65 787



Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>15 448</b>	<b>10 759</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>28 084</b>	<b>8 329</b>	<b>2 466</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>6 306</b>	<b>1 253</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	13 584	9 495	3 434	23 749	7 154	2 097	2 516	5 566	1 066
With related children under 18 years .....	9 216	6 469	1 884	15 686	4 350	1 180	1 308	3 255	567
With related children under 5 years .....	3 982	2 634	816	6 782	1 987	416	499	1 338	232
Householder worked in 1989 .....	13 899	9 460	3 221	23 411	7 125	2 075	2 362	5 063	1 069
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	10 643	6 615	2 277	16 434	5 457	1 317	1 499	3 358	644
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	1 004	758	272	1 822	476	147	211	553	83
Householder foreign born .....	178	107	33	239	106	47	13	54	9
Householder under 25 years .....	408	391	78	1 206	315	68	88	174	16
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 414	1 104	876	4 444	1 475	572	842	1 406	361
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	13 166	9 091	2 736	21 986	6 694	1 908	2 052	4 302	893
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	434	375	144	1 415	314	110	143	458	80
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	2 028	1 634	1 080	5 873	1 866	739	1 048	1 771	402
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>13 469</b>	<b>9 611</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>23 999</b>	<b>7 442</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>5 569</b>	<b>1 143</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	8 022	5 651	1 674	13 103	3 823	1 015	1 150	2 836	505
With related children under 5 years .....	3 605	2 350	740	5 857	1 780	379	437	1 209	211
Householder worked in 1989 .....	12 239	8 532	2 886	20 258	6 459	1 847	2 145	4 556	988
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	9 517	6 078	2 087	14 703	4 998	1 208	1 386	3 128	614
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	11 505	8 121	2 438	18 664	6 006	1 669	1 823	3 799	817
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 256	1 028	769	3 939	1 339	527	755	1 256	332
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	199	158	74	609	183	70	94	299	46
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 689	1 451	891	4 992	1 636	644	938	1 533	369
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 298</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>2 977</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>79</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	907	595	147	1 982	437	118	123	311	51
With related children under 5 years .....	249	187	52	728	169	23	41	93	19
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 041	610	165	2 217	511	146	139	276	57
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	648	346	82	1 157	346	70	69	116	11
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 112	696	183	2 503	551	176	175	325	55
Householder 65 years and over .....	96	63	58	360	95	26	59	81	17
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	198	189	56	713	113	34	37	135	26
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	202	150	94	602	157	58	73	124	20
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>5 549</b>	<b>4 600</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>19 306</b>	<b>3 662</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>567</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	3 934	2 913	1 383	11 664	2 978	1 349	1 390	2 263	523
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	2 387	1 559	962	5 164	1 557	539	823	1 441	344
65 years and over .....	1 201	878	777	3 967	1 377	558	868	1 297	333
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>56 827</b>	<b>40 739</b>	<b>14 152</b>	<b>112 426</b>	<b>30 085</b>	<b>9 801</b>	<b>10 511</b>	<b>23 078</b>	<b>4 339</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	39 045	27 744	10 091	79 417	21 379	7 319	7 722	15 987	3 162
Persons 65 years and over .....	3 778	2 931	2 363	11 686	4 022	1 580	2 365	3 754	967
Related children under 18 years .....	17 751	12 946	4 054	32 905	8 683	2 480	2 781	7 052	1 174
Related children under 6 years .....	6 337	4 306	1 306	10 880	2 955	768	841	2 061	364
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	12 362	9 442	3 001	23 990	6 287	1 866	2 124	5 434	870
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>513</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>2 043</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>134</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.3	5.1	7.9	7.3	4.8	10.4	9.4	15.0	10.7
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	228	310	197	1 125	218	157	173	694	90
With related children under 18 years .....	369	409	211	1 447	285	159	166	575	98
With related children under 5 years .....	174	183	120	741	171	66	93	293	53
Householder worked in 1989 .....	294	308	196	1 240	269	178	175	622	115
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	79	86	110	461	84	77	77	286	57
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	75	84	34	253	33	21	35	105	17
Householder foreign born .....	35	3	7	57	16	22	4	11	—
Householder under 25 years .....	56	78	18	262	77	17	25	58	14
Householder 65 years and over .....	99	77	61	362	60	58	69	239	14
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	329	409	200	1 358	231	171	175	550	103
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	143	168	75	627	112	52	66	208	30
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	92	98	65	445	84	72	72	282	22
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 935	4 418	4 650	4 319	4 622	4 525	4 051	4 457	4 909
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>215</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>99</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	98	147	133	586	109	89	99	364	65
With related children under 5 years .....	47	65	77	283	70	42	48	208	37
Householder worked in 1989 .....	135	149	154	690	163	107	130	475	88
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	60	67	107	392	64	57	66	257	52
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	122	173	141	574	106	95	118	383	76
Householder 65 years and over .....	83	77	59	318	59	55	55	217	12
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	12	33	20	96	24	24	35	97	7
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	78	84	56	355	62	66	62	240	18
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 589	4 375	4 794	4 745	4 525	4 393	4 012	4 525	5 045
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>264</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>31</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	240	224	65	776	158	58	55	175	31
With related children under 5 years .....	110	86	36	408	95	18	35	66	16
Householder worked in 1989 .....	136	121	33	466	84	50	35	105	25
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	13	15	3	53	16	15	9	17	3
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	190	187	53	709	113	62	53	138	23
Householder 65 years and over .....	14	—	—	36	1	—	14	16	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	126	133	48	487	88	24	31	95	23
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	13	14	8	68	15	1	10	26	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 940	4 439	4 190	3 668	4 679	5 078	3 893	4 290	4 293
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>761</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>7 164</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>171</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.7	29.8	23.2	37.1	18.2	52.9	35.9	40.5	30.2
Nonfamily householder .....	426	603	301	3 057	476	505	481	893	154
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	204	101	182	822	220	94	224	457	81
65 years and over .....	271	277	225	1 175	318	167	342	634	107
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 989	3 163	2 300	2 889	2 594	3 269	1 968	2 663	2 098
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>2 350</b>	<b>3 213</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>13 824</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>4 379</b>	<b>654</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.1	7.9	10.4	12.3	6.7	20.6	14.1	19.0	15.1
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 552	2 258	949	10 498	1 335	1 637	1 041	2 903	414
Persons 65 years and over .....	444	428	338	1 815	446	275	465	1 088	131
Related children under 18 years .....	770	906	520	3 250	669	377	430	1 449	237
Related children under 6 years .....	280	290	218	1 232	273	114	163	460	98
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	533	656	345	2 264	428	280	308	1 089	153
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	3 496	4 236	2 252	19 444	3 005	2 413	2 164	6 237	937
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	8 775	9 192	4 974	37 139	7 102	4 119	4 632	11 606	1 918



Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watsonwan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>5 442</b>	<b>3 516</b>	<b>4 818</b>	<b>39 386</b>	<b>3 099</b>	<b>2 076</b>	<b>11 390</b>	<b>18 068</b>	<b>3 230</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	4 797	2 920	4 108	35 190	2 571	1 808	9 653	15 999	2 724
With related children under 18 years .....	2 750	1 781	2 538	22 811	1 507	1 058	5 909	10 652	1 461
With related children under 5 years .....	1 152	723	992	9 261	686	477	2 493	4 637	558
Householder worked in 1989 .....	4 481	2 660	4 068	35 175	2 545	1 686	9 636	15 836	2 661
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	3 185	1 773	2 866	27 743	1 679	1 076	7 033	11 152	1 638
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	350	296	270	2 441	181	153	646	1 230	193
Householder foreign born .....	31	28	13	945	62	10	125	140	9
Householder under 25 years .....	165	132	158	796	69	88	453	676	70
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 068	800	965	3 255	675	459	2 006	2 346	815
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	4 148	2 549	3 808	35 858	2 255	1 485	8 999	14 547	2 383
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	210	355	268	1 269	134	127	416	777	156
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 322	1 069	1 174	5 167	826	570	2 532	3 202	920
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 840</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>4 189</b>	<b>34 297</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>9 891</b>	<b>15 759</b>	<b>2 969</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	2 371	1 434	2 135	19 438	1 288	918	4 966	9 074	1 334
With related children under 5 years .....	1 022	563	865	8 088	596	417	2 122	4 050	523
Householder worked in 1989 .....	4 018	2 309	3 552	31 001	2 294	1 542	8 435	13 880	2 486
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	2 897	1 619	2 602	24 971	1 551	992	6 359	10 807	1 549
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	3 701	2 153	3 302	31 413	2 025	1 331	7 813	12 666	2 213
Householder 65 years and over .....	978	721	868	625	389	339	1 838	2 091	752
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	118	181	132	608	95	82	182	398	84
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 180	913	1 024	4 380	747	478	2 214	2 738	835
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>393</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>169</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	281	263	296	2 610	145	103	718	1 169	90
With related children under 5 years .....	88	127	87	903	69	47	263	417	28
Householder worked in 1989 .....	308	244	335	2 941	155	87	774	1 316	111
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	187	93	150	1 847	68	46	437	724	53
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	319	290	361	3 281	160	98	805	1 357	120
Householder 65 years and over .....	46	47	73	259	43	47	112	177	32
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	72	146	128	580	39	40	207	305	63
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	87	102	111	547	63	58	223	325	45
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 250</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>13 402</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>8 203</b>	<b>6 839</b>	<b>1 571</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	1 881	1 468	1 822	9 772	1 384	745	5 536	4 777	1 391
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 309	906	1 029	6 256	756	407	2 791	3 028	913
65 years and over .....	1 027	854	891	2 629	774	408	2 267	1 860	839
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>19 430</b>	<b>12 786</b>	<b>17 537</b>	<b>142 698</b>	<b>11 461</b>	<b>7 346</b>	<b>44 049</b>	<b>67 854</b>	<b>11 448</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	13 788	9 108	12 368	98 912	8 234	5 288	32 454	45 661	8 314
Persons 65 years and over .....	2 898	2 233	2 588	8 777	1 965	1 175	6 001	6 188	2 291
Related children under 18 years .....	5 622	3 656	5 150	43 708	3 219	2 051	11 556	22 053	3 125
Related children under 6 years .....	1 881	1 168	1 618	14 715	1 096	648	3 834	7 468	958
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	4 102	2 714	3 812	31 669	2 352	1 476	8 416	15 904	2 346
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>318</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>341</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	5.8	17.9	7.0	3.6	8.2	9.0	6.7	5.3	10.6
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	196	379	173	584	129	127	374	586	232
With related children under 18 years .....	230	377	246	1 175	181	132	559	718	211
With related children under 5 years .....	113	189	111	593	88	86	357	419	115
Householder worked in 1989 .....	177	358	228	767	210	121	476	605	222
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	78	126	81	168	76	47	168	174	102
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	48	70	24	280	27	23	83	149	29
Householder foreign born .....	8	9	2	33	11	—	39	8	2
Householder under 25 years .....	27	74	36	252	16	37	101	107	9
Householder 65 years and over .....	53	166	48	90	29	23	101	149	75
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	196	400	233	1 120	164	135	490	684	230
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	71	195	128	550	47	42	211	312	72
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	79	213	59	178	46	38	124	173	79
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 562	3 624	3 680	4 241	4 577	5 018	4 379	4 577	4 550
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>179</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>271</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	104	177	102	317	106	77	236	308	163
With related children under 5 years .....	54	80	52	161	49	49	151	180	92
Householder worked in 1989 .....	102	225	116	267	152	99	286	319	196
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	54	108	61	96	65	43	152	132	98
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	100	224	108	403	108	98	237	340	192
Householder 65 years and over .....	48	148	31	88	29	19	73	134	67
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	15	61	24	85	19	22	41	90	29
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	64	160	38	134	46	32	78	142	69
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 863	3 430	4 057	4 597	4 748	4 594	4 653	5 013	4 710
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>111</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>59</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	103	162	134	750	65	50	284	371	44
With related children under 5 years .....	50	89	54	401	31	34	169	210	41
Householder worked in 1989 .....	65	102	102	415	46	17	143	254	20
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	23	14	18	44	9	2	11	39	4
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	81	138	118	622	48	32	220	322	31
Householder 65 years and over .....	2	15	17	2	—	1	19	11	6
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	48	113	101	441	28	18	159	208	41
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	11	32	21	39	—	1	32	18	8
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 959	4 128	3 169	3 861	4 173	6 162	4 029	4 197	4 307
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>566</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>3 127</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>540</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	25.2	45.8	22.5	12.5	24.2	22.9	38.1	19.5	34.4
Nonfamily householder .....	428	591	344	815	285	144	1 536	752	419
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	265	354	141	382	123	65	412	358	234
65 years and over .....	296	425	213	408	184	88	493	513	276
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 529	2 675	2 431	3 375	2 677	2 520	3 096	2 835	2 801
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 635</b>	<b>2 783</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>6 212</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>5 621</b>	<b>4 615</b>	<b>1 692</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	8.4	21.8	9.4	4.4	12.1	11.0	12.8	6.8	14.8
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 090	1 921	1 045	3 740	863	543	4 367	2 787	1 197
Persons 65 years and over .....	390	727	286	581	234	126	673	773	411
Related children under 18 years .....	525	840	582	2 394	516	255	1 218	1 690	488
Related children under 6 years .....	187	317	171	931	186	119	569	706	212
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	371	574	430	1 613	385	146	732	1 119	309
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	2 502	3 740	2 461	8 517	1 985	1 421	7 614	7 105	2 277
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	5 815	6 631	5 536	18 056	4 385	2 928	15 055	16 622	4 649



Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County	Carver County
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	945	6 550	1 343	1 325	892	359	1 982	1 263	1 364	1 496
In households .....	939	6 531	1 333	1 319	886	359	1 947	1 263	1 307	1 496
In group quarters .....	6	19	10	6	6	—	35	—	57	—
Nursing homes .....	—	13	10	6	—	—	4	—	19	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 728	8 708	2 423	2 137	1 722	710	3 501	2 399	2 555	2 156
In households .....	1 707	8 608	2 395	2 088	1 626	687	3 421	2 383	2 456	2 145
In group quarters .....	21	100	28	49	96	23	80	16	99	11
Nursing homes .....	21	89	28	48	90	23	24	16	72	11
Persons 75 years and over .....	1 200	4 802	2 154	1 872	1 792	778	3 082	2 354	1 951	1 861
In households .....	1 068	4 046	1 793	1 612	1 385	627	2 530	2 024	1 645	1 614
In group quarters .....	132	756	361	260	407	151	552	330	306	247
Nursing homes .....	132	756	361	260	367	151	407	330	306	247
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	945	6 550	1 343	1 325	892	359	1 982	1 263	1 364	1 496
Less than 9th grade .....	147	768	312	249	255	64	274	367	189	268
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	210	1 134	227	268	180	57	335	162	324	192
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	364	2 543	423	381	245	167	681	515	541	520
Some college or associate degree .....	154	1 371	217	213	147	54	402	127	205	326
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	70	734	164	214	65	17	290	92	105	190
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 728	8 708	2 423	2 137	1 722	710	3 501	2 399	2 555	2 156
Less than 9th grade .....	441	1 612	882	553	744	242	785	1 065	662	750
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	332	1 799	289	362	228	73	510	256	532	287
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	618	3 068	633	638	453	246	1 146	741	939	628
Some college or associate degree .....	232	1 474	413	250	209	101	535	217	324	332
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	105	755	206	334	88	48	525	120	98	159
Persons 75 years and over .....	1 200	4 802	2 154	1 872	1 792	778	3 082	2 354	1 951	1 861
Less than 9th grade .....	583	2 041	1 134	838	932	382	997	1 367	905	1 091
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	154	865	266	302	289	98	516	365	379	177
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	259	1 083	315	334	284	129	657	265	385	306
Some college or associate degree .....	148	521	327	213	202	121	561	234	213	210
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	56	292	112	185	85	48	351	123	69	77
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	375	2 813	548	552	369	164	833	502	551	655
Less than \$5,000 .....	5	17	20	20	4	4	22	14	8	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	45	40	34	47	5	13	20	33	19	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	53	102	45	66	31	16	67	52	48	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	132	320	174	127	78	44	169	126	202	86
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	61	532	79	110	71	36	175	114	93	108
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	41	864	105	85	92	35	186	73	91	138
\$50,000 or more .....	38	938	91	97	88	16	194	90	90	268
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	4.8	1.5	8.6	11.6	1.6	10.4	4.7	6.8	4.4	3.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	141	811	167	170	139	35	217	122	171	183
Less than \$5,000 .....	49	52	40	57	40	8	42	42	16	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	22	148	34	29	32	4	39	13	66	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	21	149	42	3	25	9	41	15	33	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	42	228	45	63	20	9	35	35	39	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	2	123	2	14	10	5	26	17	11	26
\$35,000 or more .....	5	111	4	4	12	—	34	—	6	35
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	36.2	10.4	27.5	40.6	30.2	28.6	25.8	35.2	19.9	14.8
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	683	3 201	900	780	556	267	1 319	860	889	790
Less than \$5,000 .....	12	21	14	12	7	7	15	11	21	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	117	101	93	95	69	32	69	66	77	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	180	306	174	145	81	51	191	122	159	110
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	212	966	303	249	183	91	327	311	355	202
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	84	784	146	123	110	35	279	143	177	164
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	52	594	111	83	51	36	235	131	71	129
\$50,000 or more .....	26	429	59	73	55	15	203	76	29	133
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	8.5	2.1	5.6	7.7	5.4	7.1	3.6	4.9	8.2	3.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	319	1 927	600	487	422	167	796	598	594	434
Less than \$5,000 .....	64	211	154	117	63	21	87	88	82	59
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	150	624	239	160	178	62	188	202	264	127
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	71	533	90	83	53	38	194	110	123	103
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	17	370	73	74	90	28	182	124	80	100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	14	108	27	46	25	10	77	50	34	17
\$35,000 or more .....	3	81	17	7	13	8	68	24	11	28
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	29.2	14.4	37.3	26.7	23.7	15.0	18.7	19.6	22.1	17.5
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	323	1 002	460	435	351	147	605	524	437	457
Less than \$5,000 .....	13	14	16	7	30	—	6	6	3	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	85	46	132	96	71	31	79	79	77	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	98	170	112	108	90	44	91	140	175	95
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	77	362	130	102	98	35	190	151	113	135
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	34	208	34	65	13	29	116	79	43	96
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	9	174	26	46	35	7	63	52	24	36
\$50,000 or more .....	7	28	10	11	14	1	60	17	2	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	14.9	2.5	17.4	13.1	14.8	9.5	7.6	8.4	5.5	6.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	445	1 707	825	679	745	321	1 259	1 033	816	706
Less than \$5,000 .....	135	258	190	240	151	82	232	194	150	128
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	217	846	369	276	400	130	421	398	456	312
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	56	326	85	69	101	40	234	178	153	110
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	30	157	102	42	45	41	217	160	47	110
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5	55	29	41	38	15	115	54	8	37
\$35,000 or more .....	2	25	50	11	10	13	40	49	2	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	45.2	23.5	38.1	52.3	32.6	35.8	26.4	26.9	27.1	30.3



Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County	Dodge County
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	1 331	640	1 057	1 962	363	225	719	2 224	7 316	529
In households .....	1 305	640	1 029	1 949	363	225	719	2 180	7 226	529
In group quarters .....	26	—	28	13	—	—	—	44	90	—
Nursing homes .....	21	—	21	7	—	—	—	16	63	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	2 337	1 370	1 970	3 184	762	351	1 352	4 257	10 413	1 108
In households .....	2 188	1 358	1 943	3 154	730	351	1 334	4 173	10 207	1 076
In group quarters .....	149	12	27	30	32	—	18	84	206	32
Nursing homes .....	144	5	20	22	16	—	18	73	188	30
Persons 75 years and over .....	1 846	1 392	1 734	2 797	851	266	1 494	3 386	6 939	974
In households .....	1 549	1 191	1 431	2 260	714	221	1 255	2 993	5 946	834
In group quarters .....	297	201	303	537	137	45	239	393	993	140
Nursing homes .....	297	201	303	484	137	45	239	343	951	140
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	1 331	640	1 057	1 962	363	225	719	2 224	7 316	529
Less than 9th grade .....	236	135	143	356	101	20	113	317	673	115
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	221	106	174	258	76	16	103	374	803	81
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	507	260	447	698	101	59	303	877	2 910	217
Some college or associate degree .....	222	95	196	322	48	97	130	400	1 756	83
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	145	44	97	328	37	33	70	256	1 174	33
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	2 337	1 370	1 970	3 184	762	351	1 352	4 257	10 413	1 108
Less than 9th grade .....	581	462	489	833	351	39	488	846	1 355	375
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	320	179	372	530	112	49	181	805	1 716	146
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	792	523	743	963	189	133	368	1 454	3 884	424
Some college or associate degree .....	405	140	260	500	83	44	209	812	2 085	120
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	239	66	106	358	27	86	106	340	1 373	43
Persons 75 years and over .....	1 846	1 392	1 734	2 797	851	266	1 494	3 386	6 939	974
Less than 9th grade .....	902	685	765	1 322	538	60	803	1 407	2 385	415
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	220	199	310	308	78	39	185	559	1 267	157
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	345	278	346	399	89	64	264	823	1 873	212
Some college or associate degree .....	267	183	244	532	116	51	173	399	966	152
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	112	47	69	236	30	52	69	198	448	38
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	507	251	435	759	141	105	365	877	3 049	214
Less than \$5,000 .....	19	—	10	10	7	—	6	19	32	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	44	30	5	20	11	6	26	68	21	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	55	29	36	26	13	4	22	95	79	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	141	45	86	121	37	36	92	213	368	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	108	42	89	175	36	10	88	182	519	54
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	66	57	125	206	17	33	94	159	617	49
\$50,000 or more .....	74	48	84	201	20	16	37	141	1 413	49
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	9.1	9.2	2.3	2.1	7.8	2.9	6.3	5.5	1.4	1.9
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	185	103	141	246	58	24	58	281	997	65
Less than \$5,000 .....	56	5	25	21	24	1	5	47	62	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	49	46	17	28	12	—	10	57	94	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	21	33	45	50	5	4	13	37	125	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	37	4	25	88	8	7	23	83	345	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	12	8	14	30	6	8	5	39	196	13
\$35,000 or more .....	10	7	15	29	3	4	2	18	175	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	44.9	30.1	22.0	11.0	53.4	4.2	15.5	26.3	8.3	23.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	869	511	743	1 281	253	114	485	1 492	3 755	433
Less than \$5,000 .....	22	21	16	18	5	3	4	13	30	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	85	42	32	55	37	6	24	142	85	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	175	62	125	160	59	20	88	253	301	77
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	315	167	242	425	111	39	165	512	971	127
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	140	115	164	228	16	19	93	288	865	100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	85	67	90	241	16	5	70	168	748	59
\$50,000 or more .....	47	37	74	154	9	22	41	116	755	25
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	5.6	6.1	3.4	3.6	8.3	2.6	3.5	4.3	1.8	6.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	449	336	416	741	190	91	302	1 034	2 297	213
Less than \$5,000 .....	106	71	55	83	52	7	33	149	219	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	193	104	128	289	75	43	110	464	557	74
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	75	51	133	125	34	19	89	190	519	57
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	49	61	66	148	16	6	48	155	573	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	17	36	22	45	11	4	17	55	265	8
\$35,000 or more .....	9	13	12	51	2	12	5	21	164	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	30.7	24.1	17.1	20.5	38.9	24.2	19.5	21.6	12.8	24.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	444	368	413	550	199	64	363	911	1 494	224
Less than \$5,000 .....	21	20	2	2	13	—	11	38	25	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	133	71	70	46	68	7	39	141	78	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	111	60	96	134	48	17	63	280	247	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	130	137	115	169	42	24	142	283	505	66
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	28	42	81	83	20	8	43	106	264	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	23	37	89	8	4	43	51	225	27
\$50,000 or more .....	9	15	12	27	—	4	22	12	150	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	20.7	14.9	4.1	3.5	22.1	—	9.6	10.8	4.8	6.7
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	636	538	579	1 190	310	83	572	1 240	2 503	392
Less than \$5,000 .....	223	88	94	208	142	13	140	314	394	91
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	252	232	297	425	112	48	189	541	968	147
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	79	129	111	306	31	7	88	203	490	80
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	64	64	56	156	20	13	104	446	54	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5	18	7	34	2	—	30	35	91	11
\$35,000 or more .....	13	7	14	61	3	2	21	27	114	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	45.8	28.6	27.1	27.2	56.5	21.7	29.7	33.4	21.0	28.1

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County	Isanti County
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	1 435	918	1 067	1 610	1 842	375	38 607	887	850	776
In households .....	1 427	912	1 061	1 601	1 823	375	38 052	873	850	753
In group quarters .....	8	6	6	9	19	—	555	14	—	23
Nursing homes .....	8	6	6	9	18	—	398	14	—	16
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	2 665	1 806	2 084	3 297	3 117	724	64 434	1 520	1 478	1 438
In households .....	2 607	1 769	2 079	3 207	3 046	705	62 718	1 477	1 473	1 393
In group quarters .....	58	37	5	90	71	19	1 716	43	5	45
Nursing homes .....	53	37	5	90	71	19	1 503	43	5	45
Persons 75 years and over .....	2 535	1 863	2 117	2 865	3 348	772	51 973	1 411	1 186	1 440
In households .....	2 081	1 600	1 667	2 486	2 710	609	43 935	1 199	1 101	1 198
In group quarters .....	454	263	450	379	638	163	8 038	212	85	242
Nursing homes .....	449	244	450	379	610	163	7 905	212	85	242
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	1 435	918	1 067	1 610	1 842	375	38 607	887	850	776
Less than 9th grade .....	235	166	249	255	329	90	2 540	214	125	166
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	248	132	158	236	276	54	4 860	151	186	138
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	535	403	433	722	736	163	13 058	302	290	257
Some college or associate degree .....	283	139	177	244	338	41	9 447	111	181	123
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	134	78	50	153	163	27	8 702	109	68	92
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	2 665	1 806	2 084	3 297	3 117	724	64 434	1 520	1 478	1 438
Less than 9th grade .....	876	566	761	1 027	881	281	6 142	569	360	370
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	304	306	300	501	536	81	9 397	208	176	243
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	825	579	638	1 104	1 058	230	23 546	504	506	527
Some college or associate degree .....	464	262	274	430	437	93	15 162	147	230	210
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	196	93	111	235	205	39	10 187	92	206	88
Persons 75 years and over .....	2 535	1 863	2 117	2 865	3 348	772	51 973	1 411	1 186	1 440
Less than 9th grade .....	1 364	851	1 185	1 175	1 552	414	11 935	707	516	632
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	321	256	223	439	491	61	9 485	182	191	302
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	409	436	411	671	787	149	14 922	226	201	273
Some college or associate degree .....	297	219	221	391	330	108	9 531	198	200	157
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	144	101	77	189	188	40	6 096	98	78	76
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	563	388	432	686	777	160	13 752	329	330	307
Less than \$5,000 .....	4	10	23	10	18	7	80	9	4	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	32	27	20	21	22	21	164	14	16	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	43	31	44	36	47	14	300	33	41	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	170	94	101	156	141	37	1 357	92	119	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	123	80	114	198	151	34	2 083	44	76	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	111	104	75	123	178	27	3 283	57	37	46
\$50,000 or more .....	80	42	55	142	220	20	6 485	80	37	96
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	6.2	6.4	9.3	2.0	4.8	10.0	1.4	4.3	5.8	5.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	156	111	148	195	240	51	6 847	131	126	99
Less than \$5,000 .....	22	26	34	54	16	8	796	26	22	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	32	21	12	27	57	23	1 080	26	43	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	40	18	47	47	47	6	906	34	22	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	23	40	30	54	6	1 927	21	29	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5	14	6	17	41	8	977	3	5	11
\$35,000 or more .....	11	9	9	20	25	—	1 161	21	5	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	17.3	30.6	25.7	32.3	13.3	25.5	17.1	22.1	31.7	23.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	1 017	649	771	1 227	1 134	267	21 377	540	602	499
Less than \$5,000 .....	16	7	19	12	23	4	120	4	23	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	101	48	98	70	75	19	495	29	80	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	161	76	101	203	141	42	1 294	77	114	64
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	375	218	252	395	335	106	5 216	233	197	135
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	242	130	145	256	239	36	4 868	109	103	85
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	72	92	93	188	155	27	4 430	56	63	111
\$50,000 or more .....	50	78	63	103	166	33	4 954	32	22	58
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	5.6	2.8	8.6	2.4	4.8	3.0	1.8	3.7	9.1	5.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	575	475	465	737	701	171	16 339	363	336	344
Less than \$5,000 .....	133	55	76	146	111	42	1 492	65	59	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	188	156	126	192	233	52	4 128	102	139	114
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	120	114	132	171	158	39	3 505	112	76	70
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	97	89	85	161	127	21	4 060	55	37	85
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	31	38	33	46	47	9	1 773	13	19	18
\$35,000 or more .....	6	23	13	21	25	8	1 381	16	6	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	31.0	17.1	21.5	23.9	22.1	33.3	13.4	26.4	32.1	20.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	606	415	493	663	705	177	9 742	331	307	345
Less than \$5,000 .....	13	10	28	19	5	10	122	5	3	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	139	44	93	114	110	43	456	61	75	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	173	85	116	146	166	42	1 348	73	101	85
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	168	134	145	185	216	44	3 040	112	90	108
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	71	86	57	117	100	23	1 861	24	30	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	22	37	31	52	55	6	1 398	42	1	9
\$50,000 or more .....	20	19	23	30	53	9	1 517	14	7	34
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	13.0	7.2	14.0	8.9	6.1	18.6	3.4	6.9	12.4	12.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	861	739	781	1 147	1 398	279	21 417	487	487	548
Less than \$5,000 .....	205	160	191	209	220	89	2 195	116	162	100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	435	260	339	542	662	117	8 093	232	232	242
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	122	109	128	126	237	35	4 182	75	54	94
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	61	125	82	198	163	28	4 047	40	24	60
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	31	42	18	30	65	10	1 409	12	11	36
\$35,000 or more .....	7	43	23	42	51	—	1 491	19	4	16
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	32.9	31.4	33.4	27.5	25.0	39.1	16.5	40.5	44.8	27.4



Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County	Le Sueur County
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	2 041	637	589	1 732	368	802	544	704	199	1 035
In households .....	2 036	637	583	1 711	358	790	544	704	191	1 030
In group quarters .....	5	—	6	21	10	12	—	—	8	5
Nursing homes .....	5	—	—	15	5	12	—	—	8	5
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	3 744	1 179	1 044	3 068	624	1 393	1 031	1 057	401	1 856
In households .....	3 705	1 173	1 029	2 989	617	1 376	1 020	1 057	394	1 835
In group quarters .....	39	6	15	79	7	17	11	—	7	21
Nursing homes .....	39	6	15	34	7	17	11	—	7	16
Persons 75 years and over .....	2 746	1 148	830	2 729	627	1 026	1 027	763	292	1 641
In households .....	2 417	944	780	2 321	494	872	806	648	254	1 423
In group quarters .....	329	204	50	408	133	154	221	115	38	218
Nursing homes .....	329	204	50	393	133	154	221	115	36	207
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	2 041	637	589	1 732	368	802	544	704	199	1 035
Less than 9th grade .....	292	111	153	380	96	155	114	63	45	182
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	401	101	77	153	57	182	66	120	51	157
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	776	286	250	679	132	302	253	309	68	438
Some college or associate degree .....	354	102	92	291	63	114	56	134	13	152
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	218	37	17	229	20	49	55	78	22	106
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	3 744	1 179	1 044	3 068	624	1 393	1 031	1 057	401	1 856
Less than 9th grade .....	729	390	440	980	220	367	401	191	137	585
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	762	169	180	393	83	330	122	135	46	311
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	1 318	418	293	1 000	216	523	277	435	141	534
Some college or associate degree .....	607	145	89	393	91	132	157	233	45	277
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	328	57	42	302	14	41	74	63	32	149
Persons 75 years and over .....	2 746	1 148	830	2 729	627	1 026	1 027	763	292	1 641
Less than 9th grade .....	1 148	651	458	1 490	398	454	537	300	143	829
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	488	138	138	361	57	229	110	138	28	269
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	537	171	133	354	70	142	228	194	65	238
Some college or associate degree .....	440	140	76	355	85	139	124	89	47	194
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	133	48	25	169	17	62	28	42	9	111
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	840	248	224	706	124	308	202	315	75	441
Less than \$5,000 .....	14	10	5	15	—	6	5	—	3	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	76	12	20	18	4	3	14	16	3	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	88	26	17	45	14	64	23	52	—	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	227	45	51	168	27	76	47	92	8	132
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	155	56	44	150	27	46	27	57	27	80
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	146	50	54	159	31	40	48	56	25	64
\$50,000 or more .....	134	49	33	151	21	73	38	42	9	120
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	7.0	8.5	10.3	4.1	3.2	2.6	8.4	1.3	4.0	2.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	319	83	92	225	56	181	84	83	22	117
Less than \$5,000 .....	81	15	13	28	16	26	24	9	3	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	99	21	15	22	24	77	26	15	4	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	29	19	40	55	8	39	10	32	6	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	47	13	16	69	5	28	18	14	7	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	47	2	3	33	—	9	4	8	2	21
\$35,000 or more .....	16	13	5	18	3	2	2	5	—	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	34.2	26.5	14.1	16.4	37.5	30.9	36.9	18.1	31.8	23.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	1 375	476	371	1 130	236	491	388	449	161	704
Less than \$5,000 .....	32	2	6	43	7	2	11	4	5	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	160	39	52	101	10	37	49	20	7	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	250	57	75	135	20	81	34	66	68	117
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	542	140	155	311	83	215	124	191	34	218
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	219	98	53	237	58	103	67	95	17	162
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	105	102	13	180	33	26	76	52	19	79
\$50,000 or more .....	67	38	17	123	25	27	27	21	11	61
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	6.5	3.6	4.6	9.0	3.8	3.5	9.0	2.4	7.5	5.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	832	246	232	683	133	306	223	213	64	401
Less than \$5,000 .....	120	49	26	106	20	41	41	26	21	81
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	391	90	112	232	53	162	68	95	17	110
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	144	27	45	132	24	49	37	45	21	99
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	109	60	41	132	21	38	32	42	5	81
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	35	9	5	47	6	3	26	5	—	14
\$35,000 or more .....	33	11	3	34	9	13	19	—	—	16
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	20.4	26.8	19.0	25.8	25.6	24.5	29.1	15.5	35.9	23.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	697	261	215	672	138	233	217	197	78	369
Less than \$5,000 .....	8	2	5	11	3	2	4	—	9	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	129	33	58	95	22	40	43	24	9	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	204	53	56	165	34	88	30	75	13	110
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	250	83	44	198	26	60	72	89	28	117
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	64	36	30	128	26	23	24	7	14	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	33	40	15	44	20	15	24	2	5	22
\$50,000 or more .....	9	14	7	31	7	5	20	—	—	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	9.9	6.9	16.3	6.7	13.8	2.1	10.1	4.1	23.1	8.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	1 020	435	409	1 002	245	372	377	330	114	685
Less than \$5,000 .....	233	63	143	232	79	78	92	61	32	221
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	507	180	181	450	117	196	155	155	51	223
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	158	84	46	189	24	71	51	78	19	109
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	106	56	31	68	16	21	46	23	3	79
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	9	12	2	40	9	6	26	7	—	12
\$35,000 or more .....	7	40	6	23	—	—	7	6	9	41
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	34.0	23.2	41.6	36.4	45.7	27.4	33.4	26.7	36.0	37.8

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Mille Lacs County	Morrison County	Mower County
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	394	949	1 249	235	583	1 161	961	912	1 394	2 350
In households .....	394	949	1 240	231	583	1 161	954	901	1 372	2 331
In group quarters .....	—	—	9	4	—	—	7	11	22	19
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	15	5
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	850	1 967	2 436	490	1 092	2 290	1 926	1 605	2 547	4 078
In households .....	834	1 917	2 394	479	1 092	2 231	1 884	1 572	2 394	3 996
In group quarters .....	16	50	42	11	—	59	42	33	153	82
Nursing homes .....	16	50	35	11	—	36	36	26	92	82
Persons 75 years and over .....	887	1 887	2 306	429	922	2 256	1 657	1 591	2 071	3 449
In households .....	719	1 567	1 975	378	829	1 940	1 362	1 302	1 797	3 006
In group quarters .....	168	320	331	51	93	316	295	289	274	443
Nursing homes .....	168	320	331	45	93	316	295	289	274	443
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	394	949	1 249	235	583	1 161	961	912	1 394	2 350
Less than 9th grade .....	97	199	370	78	201	226	214	246	476	374
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	52	129	186	36	72	144	160	170	191	449
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	177	435	465	54	191	502	363	298	488	945
Some college or associate degree .....	51	117	154	41	86	195	146	128	170	421
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	17	69	74	26	33	94	78	70	69	161
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	850	1 967	2 436	490	1 092	2 290	1 926	1 605	2 547	4 078
Less than 9th grade .....	307	759	1 123	243	525	767	747	587	1 219	1 037
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	108	289	262	75	128	334	279	230	358	643
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	287	625	664	96	281	758	566	438	639	1 620
Some college or associate degree .....	111	193	255	63	117	285	242	235	229	486
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	37	101	132	13	41	146	92	115	102	292
Persons 75 years and over .....	887	1 887	2 306	429	922	2 256	1 657	1 591	2 071	3 449
Less than 9th grade .....	537	983	1 360	271	586	1 016	924	887	1 363	1 324
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	103	245	270	46	109	320	201	252	244	586
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	124	341	405	42	84	397	311	225	318	923
Some college or associate degree .....	103	215	184	54	123	363	164	174	103	418
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	20	103	87	16	20	160	57	53	43	198
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	173	427	536	87	262	488	427	372	529	953
Less than \$5,000 .....	9	8	16	2	8	4	21	8	20	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8	40	29	12	15	14	14	15	18	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	23	28	27	9	30	25	40	61	48	87
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	44	110	139	21	54	136	102	98	129	261
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	38	97	115	15	74	110	114	85	88	237
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	32	87	123	18	40	123	73	52	113	134
\$50,000 or more .....	19	57	87	10	41	76	63	53	113	178
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	9.8	9.4	6.9	8.0	7.3	3.3	6.3	2.7	6.2	5.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	45	99	124	28	74	102	112	121	200	350
Less than \$5,000 .....	3	25	5	—	16	14	12	23	43	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	14	24	23	9	25	12	25	30	77	111
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	8	25	25	7	18	29	19	29	28	78
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	17	10	47	7	5	34	36	24	30	84
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	15	4	5	7	9	13	6	15	36
\$35,000 or more .....	3	—	20	—	3	4	7	9	7	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	17.8	31.3	8.1	3.6	29.7	17.6	14.3	28.9	35.5	10.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	294	694	901	173	440	847	715	620	895	1 493
Less than \$5,000 .....	2	12	4	6	8	23	9	7	35	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	42	60	51	23	52	92	87	73	157	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	50	99	137	32	94	92	139	136	168	177
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	98	244	255	56	132	270	233	228	274	643
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	45	115	235	22	72	143	114	93	134	308
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	37	88	125	27	49	151	75	45	66	167
\$50,000 or more .....	20	76	94	7	33	76	58	38	61	125
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	9.5	4.8	2.7	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.0	6.6	10.9	2.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	200	437	493	118	260	486	487	407	556	946
Less than \$5,000 .....	35	70	88	29	64	73	55	103	139	91
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	80	153	166	67	80	158	220	160	181	329
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	43	78	97	15	54	107	88	93	126	241
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	37	83	102	5	47	66	84	34	79	190
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	2	28	29	2	2	53	14	6	21	68
\$35,000 or more .....	3	25	11	—	13	29	26	11	10	27
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	26.0	22.0	27.0	33.9	35.0	27.2	23.0	32.2	32.9	15.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	220	410	515	100	216	507	354	348	519	799
Less than \$5,000 .....	5	2	10	2	3	2	13	13	23	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	51	73	87	43	71	83	66	70	151	79
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	37	115	117	27	45	103	115	126	138	211
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	78	104	133	7	58	149	87	88	135	275
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	19	62	89	17	20	90	40	22	41	126
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	28	44	54	2	14	50	25	21	23	51
\$50,000 or more .....	2	10	25	2	5	30	8	8	8	51
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	9.5	12.9	8.7	12.0	15.7	4.5	12.7	15.2	18.7	5.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	305	765	917	172	406	945	615	566	717	1 360
Less than \$5,000 .....	85	167	192	80	128	160	130	143	285	261
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	130	295	447	55	141	382	287	279	290	521
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	47	112	155	20	73	119	82	75	71	326
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	26	139	83	8	32	191	64	42	64	155
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6	29	23	2	20	53	32	27	2	55
\$35,000 or more .....	11	23	17	7	12	40	20	—	5	42
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	44.9	34.4	29.9	55.2	39.2	28.1	33.2	34.3	53.8	26.8



Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County	Polk County
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	546	1 002	1 042	442	3 508	2 856	491	1 104	543	1 509
In households .....	546	996	1 042	442	3 394	2 803	485	1 094	543	1 466
In group quarters .....	—	6	—	—	114	53	6	10	—	43
Nursing homes .....	—	6	—	—	49	5	6	—	—	33
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 091	1 618	1 877	847	5 564	5 056	1 070	1 832	1 129	2 915
In households .....	1 091	1 588	1 846	833	5 312	4 974	1 049	1 804	1 108	2 785
In group quarters .....	—	30	31	14	252	82	21	28	21	130
Nursing homes .....	—	7	16	14	163	58	15	28	21	114
Persons 75 years and over .....	900	1 479	1 839	934	5 061	4 789	1 179	1 512	1 077	2 852
In households .....	816	1 284	1 533	729	4 268	3 953	931	1 350	882	2 256
In group quarters .....	84	195	306	205	793	836	248	162	195	596
Nursing homes .....	84	184	286	205	777	827	248	162	195	521
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	546	1 002	1 042	442	3 508	2 856	491	1 104	543	1 509
Less than 9th grade .....	133	157	305	84	349	707	158	228	132	371
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	89	198	109	75	540	410	66	243	95	194
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	248	307	367	174	1 191	993	167	374	215	503
Some college or associate degree .....	50	202	149	78	733	499	71	189	67	317
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	26	138	112	31	695	247	29	70	34	124
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 091	1 618	1 877	847	5 564	5 056	1 070	1 832	1 129	2 915
Less than 9th grade .....	473	417	728	347	1 014	1 925	421	632	406	1 110
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	140	257	261	109	612	615	124	368	116	309
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	324	522	497	243	1 944	1 519	321	508	364	965
Some college or associate degree .....	105	222	273	120	1 215	661	112	233	169	377
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	49	200	118	28	779	336	92	91	74	154
Persons 75 years and over .....	900	1 479	1 839	934	5 061	4 789	1 179	1 512	1 077	2 852
Less than 9th grade .....	498	611	1 000	522	1 385	2 709	660	876	583	1 489
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	102	214	205	114	850	542	201	216	149	323
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	168	293	353	125	1 206	708	167	216	202	508
Some college or associate degree .....	109	226	188	131	926	507	81	153	109	368
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	23	135	93	42	694	323	70	51	34	164
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	216	364	447	154	1 478	1 145	145	472	191	602
Less than \$5,000 .....	7	6	22	5	21	22	7	6	2	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	11	7	8	12	7	74	9	57	9	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	22	16	51	12	84	98	4	48	29	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	52	44	124	24	221	277	43	108	38	157
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	44	77	91	34	269	273	40	118	49	128
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	57	106	59	36	350	238	24	89	36	156
\$50,000 or more .....	23	108	92	31	526	163	18	46	28	80
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	8.3	1.6	5.8	8.4	1.8	6.5	8.3	8.5	5.2	3.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	59	186	119	71	551	379	71	127	83	234
Less than \$5,000 .....	7	24	11	19	64	65	23	15	25	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	15	58	28	18	90	106	19	54	23	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	7	31	33	22	110	77	20	26	17	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	7	40	31	9	140	77	—	23	18	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	11	3	13	—	90	19	9	7	—	17
\$35,000 or more .....	12	30	3	3	57	35	—	2	—	28
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	11.9	23.1	24.4	26.8	14.3	23.5	32.4	21.3	33.7	26.5
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	447	622	704	308	1 898	1 889	329	675	413	1 038
Less than \$5,000 .....	8	4	14	15	28	27	12	7	10	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	60	25	93	29	65	247	35	123	48	108
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	50	86	105	45	151	309	42	146	75	131
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	139	165	197	90	481	602	94	239	108	309
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	90	118	113	66	472	370	64	99	88	174
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	52	109	107	41	351	221	66	45	57	177
\$50,000 or more .....	48	115	75	22	350	113	16	16	27	116
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	7.6	3.4	6.3	8.1	3.3	7.8	6.7	9.6	6.1	6.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	236	376	407	217	1 266	1 111	344	424	276	661
Less than \$5,000 .....	36	42	49	56	159	227	76	67	45	153
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	87	146	153	63	343	401	93	195	108	178
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	24	63	81	29	262	235	90	94	24	148
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	47	74	80	35	363	177	47	42	65	118
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	32	19	26	13	80	37	27	12	21	36
\$35,000 or more .....	10	32	18	21	59	34	11	14	13	28
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	28.8	14.4	18.9	35.0	16.7	26.8	27.6	36.1	24.6	28.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	234	380	451	182	1 020	1 060	257	373	231	580
Less than \$5,000 .....	10	4	2	2	4	45	17	7	14	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	40	49	80	36	97	239	66	83	39	87
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	57	73	86	50	156	240	58	135	54	117
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	50	100	128	48	273	329	69	101	71	193
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	29	75	74	31	175	108	34	31	26	75
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	27	33	46	7	144	68	—	12	15	53
\$50,000 or more .....	21	46	35	8	171	31	13	4	12	47
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	15.0	2.4	7.1	7.7	2.8	15.3	13.6	11.5	13.4	7.1
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	375	513	619	366	2 064	1 909	413	601	448	1 096
Less than \$5,000 .....	106	133	118	110	375	520	69	214	125	305
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	142	168	236	138	764	823	207	276	149	457
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	38	122	99	54	439	294	81	55	65	122
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	56	68	101	46	213	182	52	47	75	135
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	19	18	34	10	128	41	2	6	17	59
\$35,000 or more .....	14	4	31	8	145	49	2	3	17	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	41.3	31.0	25.4	42.3	25.0	39.8	32.7	49.3	35.3	39.1

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	551	18 504	206	887	957	1 682	562	544	9 460
In households .....	539	18 271	206	867	957	1 636	562	544	9 330
In group quarters .....	12	233	—	20	—	46	—	—	130
Nursing homes .....	12	108	—	—	—	20	—	—	62
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 238	32 356	435	1 871	1 832	2 989	1 031	1 048	18 298
In households .....	1 208	31 665	429	1 811	1 782	2 911	1 015	1 024	17 641
In group quarters .....	30	691	6	60	50	78	16	24	657
Nursing homes .....	30	506	6	14	50	48	16	24	482
Persons 75 years and over .....	1 147	27 091	403	1 691	1 758	2 803	916	982	15 198
In households .....	947	22 960	352	1 419	1 452	2 383	806	833	13 075
In group quarters .....	200	4 131	51	272	306	420	110	149	2 123
Nursing homes .....	200	3 499	51	272	306	415	101	149	1 876
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	551	18 504	206	887	957	1 682	562	544	9 460
Less than 9th grade .....	160	1 531	41	203	241	316	153	180	903
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	67	2 596	42	116	147	269	82	95	1 723
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	211	6 972	85	331	386	553	230	200	3 752
Some college or associate degree .....	82	3 746	26	131	129	306	56	44	1 782
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	31	3 659	12	106	54	238	41	25	1 300
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 238	32 356	435	1 871	1 832	2 989	1 031	1 048	18 298
Less than 9th grade .....	413	4 097	224	719	732	848	429	554	2 365
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	144	5 695	64	257	285	506	150	110	3 989
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	406	12 494	83	545	534	906	298	223	7 131
Some college or associate degree .....	185	5 741	42	219	196	401	116	111	3 120
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	90	4 329	22	131	85	328	38	50	1 693
Persons 75 years and over .....	1 147	27 091	403	1 691	1 758	2 803	916	982	15 198
Less than 9th grade .....	609	8 381	248	942	949	1 080	516	590	4 465
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	135	5 119	58	252	240	529	93	101	3 762
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	182	6 679	39	225	303	587	159	106	3 751
Some college or associate degree .....	172	4 265	34	180	220	313	114	141	2 076
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	49	2 647	24	92	46	294	34	44	1 144
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	221	6 652	76	337	407	660	228	219	3 610
Less than \$5,000 .....	5	29	1	11	10	7	8	6	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	23	168	6	22	40	36	12	15	200
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	14	234	4	33	30	36	32	13	308
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	63	837	25	74	96	101	53	46	882
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	41	1 277	15	64	80	93	21	67	796
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	40	1 516	11	77	90	207	50	50	632
\$50,000 or more .....	35	2 591	14	56	61	180	52	22	708
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	8.6	2.6	3.9	6.2	6.9	2.6	7.0	8.2	6.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	79	3 054	41	126	96	267	45	60	1 645
Less than \$5,000 .....	10	366	9	38	8	57	25	11	308
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	30	553	10	14	22	20	—	14	394
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	17	432	6	27	17	27	8	4	247
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	14	696	12	31	30	116	10	13	396
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6	458	2	10	10	31	2	7	170
\$35,000 or more .....	2	549	2	6	9	16	—	11	130
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	24.1	17.9	29.3	37.3	16.7	26.2	55.6	31.7	25.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	459	10 749	152	650	644	1 060	405	403	6 308
Less than \$5,000 .....	5	92	1	13	2	9	9	4	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	36	231	23	48	47	56	29	47	410
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	105	898	29	101	112	154	60	76	918
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	179	2 699	56	198	201	348	113	126	2 382
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	49	2 235	12	133	134	179	94	74	1 334
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	54	2 475	21	100	108	198	69	48	714
\$50,000 or more .....	31	2 119	10	57	40	116	31	28	517
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	3.7	2.0	9.9	5.2	4.5	3.3	4.9	6.5	2.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	283	8 106	120	421	447	672	242	240	4 709
Less than \$5,000 .....	45	892	43	85	54	97	54	57	719
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	114	2 330	42	113	141	279	54	90	1 878
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	62	1 746	15	66	105	135	45	55	1 017
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	41	1 852	18	84	92	102	51	30	755
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	14	709	2	53	34	19	28	—	211
\$35,000 or more .....	7	577	—	20	21	40	10	8	129
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	25.1	15.6	45.0	24.0	19.2	21.6	24.4	33.8	21.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	276	4 964	104	371	412	560	237	241	2 921
Less than \$5,000 .....	8	41	4	4	11	16	3	5	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	61	250	25	85	68	93	30	70	315
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	79	810	22	70	75	130	59	55	693
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	81	1 687	34	76	107	222	67	54	1 108
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	27	886	12	65	95	52	15	24	435
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	13	695	7	48	45	32	33	24	157
\$50,000 or more .....	7	595	—	23	11	15	30	9	174
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	8.3	2.0	14.4	10.2	8.3	10.7	5.9	15.8	4.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	427	11 210	170	737	693	1 269	386	369	6 669
Less than \$5,000 .....	117	1 186	64	182	174	127	101	117	990
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	182	4 705	57	256	266	606	147	173	3 502
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	67	2 272	27	123	109	224	71	40	1 145
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	44	1 713	17	102	90	206	47	22	680
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	12	700	3	50	29	54	16	7	183
\$35,000 or more .....	5	634	2	24	25	52	4	10	169
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	37.7	17.8	48.2	34.2	33.9	23.9	34.5	43.4	24.7



Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	1 507	1 237	732	4 189	1 285	462	680	1 128	264
In households .....	1 484	1 213	725	4 040	1 266	462	680	1 128	264
In group quarters .....	23	24	7	149	19	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	17	5	7	36	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	2 250	1 860	1 291	6 946	2 275	871	1 307	2 110	517
In households .....	2 186	1 805	1 262	6 720	2 243	845	1 292	2 093	504
In group quarters .....	64	55	29	226	32	26	15	17	13
Nursing homes .....	64	27	29	123	23	20	15	17	13
Persons 75 years and over .....	1 985	1 305	1 246	5 489	2 018	830	1 246	1 867	572
In households .....	1 592	1 008	1 101	4 773	1 719	729	1 073	1 661	463
In group quarters .....	393	297	145	716	299	101	173	206	109
Nursing homes .....	393	207	145	626	236	101	173	206	109
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	1 507	1 237	732	4 189	1 285	462	680	1 128	264
Less than 9th grade .....	296	118	262	1 134	266	90	179	333	54
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	283	286	113	512	119	59	146	189	35
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	534	438	245	1 474	526	173	237	400	137
Some college or associate degree .....	229	193	66	467	179	72	68	150	18
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	165	202	46	602	195	68	50	56	20
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	2 250	1 860	1 291	6 946	2 275	871	1 307	2 110	517
Less than 9th grade .....	732	424	667	2 804	761	335	587	959	204
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	356	285	166	849	330	84	175	300	49
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	719	714	314	1 939	749	270	357	527	164
Some college or associate degree .....	267	248	100	788	249	101	124	257	73
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	176	189	44	566	186	81	64	67	27
Persons 75 years and over .....	1 985	1 305	1 246	5 489	2 018	830	1 246	1 867	572
Less than 9th grade .....	1 055	555	791	3 057	897	416	677	1 168	316
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	220	230	152	657	281	111	119	190	60
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	419	219	134	757	405	145	170	241	95
Some college or associate degree .....	201	160	132	609	303	118	202	205	77
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	90	141	37	409	132	40	78	63	24
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	602	536	323	1 635	516	183	262	476	116
Less than \$5,000 .....	2	3	6	36	13	3	2	20	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2	7	11	70	11	11	22	46	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	27	25	22	111	14	14	19	76	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	102	82	80	369	84	35	110	115	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	145	124	99	355	87	49	51	105	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	161	115	68	369	169	27	31	46	21
\$50,000 or more .....	163	180	37	325	136	44	27	68	14
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	.7	1.5	4.6	5.1	4.1	7.7	6.5	12.2	12.9
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	161	125	77	510	163	70	109	134	23
Less than \$5,000 .....	20	18	7	34	35	5	29	36	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9	37	15	102	26	27	17	30	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	14	23	21	105	25	—	31	38	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	43	5	17	147	65	23	14	16	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	56	28	13	92	10	7	14	5	5
\$35,000 or more .....	19	14	4	30	2	8	4	9	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	12.4	16.8	11.7	20.2	24.5	21.4	36.7	31.3	21.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	797	739	470	2 591	871	301	477	804	208
Less than \$5,000 .....	2	36	2	55	12	7	6	53	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	55	28	57	195	62	20	71	134	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	98	90	69	381	128	43	118	198	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	239	210	159	783	211	106	139	248	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	154	170	85	493	170	58	78	108	46
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	121	109	49	362	150	31	47	31	22
\$50,000 or more .....	128	96	49	322	138	36	18	32	22
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	2.4	5.5	3.8	5.6	4.0	6.3	6.3	14.7	3.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	512	323	267	1 404	447	216	323	491	102
Less than \$5,000 .....	51	35	31	196	53	40	52	156	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	166	120	81	453	138	47	154	216	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	105	56	83	344	108	51	57	56	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	127	45	47	276	91	43	44	46	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	22	39	20	77	33	25	7	14	9
\$35,000 or more .....	41	28	5	58	24	10	9	3	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	12.7	16.7	17.6	19.2	13.9	19.0	38.7	39.3	25.5
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	459	289	299	1 348	468	226	278	452	124
Less than \$5,000 .....	18	11	6	85	4	10	11	30	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	91	35	72	266	65	47	41	163	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	83	66	68	290	115	30	65	131	37
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	178	111	75	383	179	65	115	75	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	56	57	37	208	42	43	39	32	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	22	5	15	70	49	19	4	21	8
\$50,000 or more .....	11	4	26	46	14	12	3	—	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	13.9	12.5	13.7	12.8	5.1	15.9	9.0	21.9	3.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	645	402	499	2 213	807	316	534	762	223
Less than \$5,000 .....	116	81	124	530	130	92	155	312	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	317	146	230	907	309	137	263	342	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	106	44	46	320	156	42	73	60	46
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	71	92	71	296	120	34	29	33	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	7	34	12	128	48	7	8	11	17
\$35,000 or more .....	28	5	16	32	44	4	6	4	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	29.6	24.1	34.9	33.5	26.1	39.9	39.5	55.8	34.5



Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watonswan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	940	690	841	4 137	661	380	1 813	2 065	604
In households .....	924	685	841	4 114	649	380	1 773	2 059	598
In group quarters .....	16	5	—	23	12	—	40	6	6
Nursing homes .....	12	5	—	—	5	—	33	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 687	1 273	1 483	5 644	1 065	646	3 284	3 555	1 223
In households .....	1 659	1 208	1 455	5 586	1 053	631	3 214	3 452	1 170
In group quarters .....	28	65	28	58	12	15	70	103	53
Nursing homes .....	28	44	28	55	12	15	63	89	42
Persons 75 years and over .....	1 455	1 254	1 348	3 836	1 064	645	3 275	3 158	1 271
In households .....	1 233	1 004	1 124	3 181	912	544	2 780	2 684	1 110
In group quarters .....	222	250	224	655	152	101	495	474	161
Nursing homes .....	216	250	215	624	152	101	495	436	161
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	940	690	841	4 137	661	380	1 813	2 065	604
Less than 9th grade .....	240	207	117	325	151	116	349	431	123
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	156	71	86	596	79	50	257	354	73
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	355	275	420	1 643	301	116	685	866	273
Some college or associate degree .....	125	85	161	773	79	67	291	238	96
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	64	52	57	800	51	31	231	176	39
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 687	1 273	1 483	5 644	1 065	646	3 284	3 555	1 223
Less than 9th grade .....	555	527	553	779	334	233	840	1 103	453
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	246	162	214	911	170	74	525	542	131
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	555	330	460	2 265	377	215	1 060	1 255	417
Some college or associate degree .....	218	162	180	992	133	95	476	483	169
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	113	92	76	697	51	29	383	172	53
Persons 75 years and over .....	1 455	1 254	1 348	3 836	1 064	645	3 275	3 158	1 271
Less than 9th grade .....	637	755	612	1 183	570	395	1 349	1 688	698
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	215	127	183	711	167	80	509	430	203
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	275	177	301	981	203	79	689	540	191
Some college or associate degree .....	194	162	186	559	77	85	355	289	146
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	134	33	66	402	47	6	373	211	33
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	369	257	310	1 818	240	173	678	842	238
Less than \$5,000 .....	16	2	6	13	13	6	4	24	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	10	16	16	24	14	10	13	31	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	26	44	26	37	28	6	45	64	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	83	72	61	208	62	30	144	162	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	101	55	60	295	47	58	113	182	62
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	63	50	78	446	39	39	182	207	53
\$50,000 or more .....	70	18	63	795	37	24	177	172	34
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	4.9	5.1	6.5	1.8	8.3	6.9	2.2	4.8	9.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	102	81	130	382	69	48	276	210	64
Less than \$5,000 .....	13	23	5	28	11	13	38	36	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	10	30	29	65	6	19	74	48	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	29	12	30	73	24	7	34	56	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	28	10	38	119	23	6	86	37	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	12	2	25	49	3	1	15	15	11
\$35,000 or more .....	10	4	3	48	2	2	29	18	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	12.7	42.0	6.9	17.0	24.6	37.5	24.3	25.7	32.8
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	668	439	567	2 132	382	239	1 173	1 340	457
Less than \$5,000 .....	7	15	4	27	4	3	13	50	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	56	77	64	98	34	34	55	99	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	97	98	80	141	71	31	141	207	72
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	198	125	128	555	118	80	401	404	134
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	175	59	111	527	74	38	286	288	88
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	79	33	101	325	46	29	131	179	83
\$50,000 or more .....	56	32	79	459	35	24	146	113	40
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	4.0	14.4	3.2	2.7	4.2	4.6	2.6	6.6	5.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	369	287	316	1 187	301	141	770	650	290
Less than \$5,000 .....	62	88	50	59	45	8	116	77	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	144	119	101	452	91	92	274	216	101
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	87	31	55	276	62	15	177	168	53
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	50	35	79	217	56	24	99	132	70
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	9	9	16	86	26	2	51	46	11
\$35,000 or more .....	17	5	15	97	21	—	53	11	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	23.8	46.3	22.5	9.6	22.3	8.5	21.3	19.8	18.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	310	282	301	779	243	150	665	751	295
Less than \$5,000 .....	8	13	—	5	—	3	10	13	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	44	133	43	43	23	32	91	105	83
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	53	66	55	166	56	33	136	196	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	93	52	80	201	67	34	191	199	99
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	50	9	69	134	49	19	91	122	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	27	9	29	141	22	19	86	78	19
\$50,000 or more .....	35	—	25	89	26	10	60	38	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	6.8	30.1	4.3	3.9	5.3	5.3	6.3	6.1	14.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	603	486	533	1 284	466	250	1 382	1 081	526
Less than \$5,000 .....	122	175	78	189	75	58	152	228	152
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	265	216	254	525	189	111	678	483	147
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	109	54	95	250	94	45	279	218	86
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	78	28	62	214	65	27	168	78	83
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	25	10	34	67	32	5	49	40	38
\$35,000 or more .....	4	3	10	39	11	4	56	34	20
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	31.7	49.0	23.1	19.2	24.2	29.6	22.1	32.7	39.4



Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Anoka County						Becker County		Beltrami County	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>AGE</b>										
All persons .....	237 177	1 403	1 899	2 481	1 968	235 887	25 850	1 891	28 461	5 580
Under 3 years.....	11 690	100	147	123	166	11 605	1 124	97	1 140	453
3 and 4 years.....	8 909	102	41	120	116	8 832	701	124	875	357
5 to 9 years.....	21 096	276	197	254	310	20 885	2 207	259	2 270	701
10 to 14 years.....	19 194	197	210	371	265	18 992	2 042	198	2 131	644
15 to 17 years.....	10 621	80	176	238	172	10 498	1 170	111	1 181	329
18 and 19 years.....	6 713	22	48	118	46	6 678	602	69	1 275	240
20 to 24 years.....	16 421	66	174	148	68	16 378	1 161	104	2 808	484
25 to 29 years.....	22 785	138	196	149	194	22 686	1 648	124	1 976	417
30 to 34 years.....	24 928	136	156	204	125	24 848	1 908	198	2 272	374
35 to 39 years.....	20 869	132	146	186	196	20 723	1 959	110	2 218	377
40 to 44 years.....	19 474	63	157	190	193	19 356	1 718	136	1 846	324
45 to 49 years.....	14 708	32	92	75	41	14 687	1 371	79	1 309	229
50 to 54 years.....	11 305	17	64	118	36	11 283	1 272	63	1 196	124
55 to 59 years.....	8 601	16	50	61	12	8 601	1 237	33	1 022	151
60 to 64 years.....	6 460	22	25	43	9	6 451	1 285	56	1 192	131
65 to 74 years.....	8 640	4	15	49	9	8 631	2 349	72	1 980	143
75 years and over .....	4 763	—	5	34	10	4 753	2 096	58	1 770	102
Median age .....	30.2	16.1	23.4	20.4	17.3	30.3	35.9	24.1	31.3	20.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	16 558	77	158	302	164	16 437	1 411	117	2 640	536
Children ever born.....	4 054	59	50	3	31	4 035	460	82	550	470
Per 1,000 women.....	245	766	316	10	189	245	326	701	208	877
Women ever married.....	3 072	3	18	3	16	3 063	336	17	421	40
Children ever born.....	2 490	3	20	—	19	2 471	349	26	396	48
Per 1,000 women.....	811	1 000	1 111	—	1 188	807	1 039	1 529	941	1 200
Women 25 to 34 years .....	23 697	103	185	242	170	23 613	1 767	164	2 147	400
Children ever born.....	34 611	223	352	344	281	34 460	3 254	360	3 458	1 028
Per 1,000 women.....	1 461	2 165	1 903	1 421	1 653	1 459	1 842	2 195	1 611	2 570
Women ever married.....	19 989	52	151	209	147	19 913	1 536	100	1 730	180
Children ever born.....	33 222	133	326	344	255	33 071	3 130	219	3 257	554
Per 1,000 women.....	1 662	2 558	2 159	1 646	1 735	1 661	2 038	2 190	1 883	3 078
Women 35 to 44 years .....	20 310	77	140	212	207	20 181	1 841	131	2 003	370
Children ever born.....	41 554	288	399	512	449	41 267	4 613	465	4 376	1 261
Per 1,000 women.....	2 046	3 740	2 850	2 415	2 169	2 045	2 506	3 550	2 185	3 408
No children .....	2 808	—	13	29	17	2 797	164	7	307	21
1 child .....	2 707	6	12	6	35	2 685	199	5	278	14
2 children .....	8 271	26	27	99	86	8 219	656	37	625	94
3 children .....	4 528	16	29	36	49	4 498	464	24	467	99
4 children .....	1 490	13	54	21	15	1 481	185	21	211	46
5 or more children .....	506	16	5	21	5	501	173	37	115	96
Women ever married.....	19 119	65	129	205	191	18 996	1 763	111	1 936	297
Children ever born.....	41 235	270	375	512	439	40 954	4 564	406	4 367	1 094
Per 1,000 women.....	2 157	4 154	2 907	2 498	2 298	2 156	2 589	3 658	2 256	3 684
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	237 177	1 403	1 899	2 481	1 968	235 887	25 850	1 891	28 461	5 580
In households .....	235 346	1 287	1 807	2 481	1 943	234 074	25 430	1 873	26 747	5 427
Family householder .....	64 203	305	391	362	309	64 013	7 240	438	7 157	1 195
Male .....	54 128	182	277	313	234	53 965	6 319	260	6 040	640
Female .....	10 075	123	114	49	75	10 048	921	178	1 117	555
Nonfamily householder .....	16 739	38	84	64	68	16 680	2 689	115	3 181	260
Male .....	8 171	38	58	43	25	8 149	1 126	71	1 370	152
Female .....	8 568	—	26	21	43	8 531	1 563	44	1 811	108
Spouse .....	53 922	79	252	506	338	53 705	6 042	248	6 182	499
Child .....	86 915	690	822	1 316	1 058	86 192	8 438	832	8 483	2 469
Other relatives .....	5 053	38	40	114	54	5 027	450	111	350	600
Nonrelatives .....	8 514	137	218	119	116	8 457	571	129	1 394	404
In group quarters .....	1 831	116	92	—	25	1 813	420	18	1 714	153
Persons per household .....	2.92	3.65	3.34	4.05	3.24	2.92	2.57	3.33	2.61	3.70
Persons per family .....	3.29	3.82	3.53	4.44	3.42	3.29	3.07	3.65	3.11	3.99
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	64 203	305	391	362	309	64 013	7 240	438	7 157	1 195
With own children under 18 years.....	36 524	279	285	253	246	36 373	3 409	308	3 705	803
With own children under 6 years.....	17 485	165	107	96	95	17 429	1 611	163	1 803	401
Married-couple families .....	54 645	178	277	313	228	54 500	6 200	233	6 182	544
With own children under 18 years.....	30 529	166	173	224	193	30 407	2 807	153	3 080	344
With own children under 6 years.....	15 110	106	65	89	74	15 069	1 339	79	1 509	125
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 155	107	105	36	57	7 134	754	165	738	488
With own children under 18 years.....	4 736	102	103	19	35	4 725	475	124	497	347
With own children under 6 years.....	1 811	48	38	7	11	1 806	217	68	234	216
Subfamilies .....	1 277	8	6	15	11	1 271	110	18	79	184
With own children under 18 years.....	1 111	—	6	—	5	1 111	97	18	67	182
Married-couple subfamilies .....	260	8	—	15	6	254	17	—	15	13
With own children under 18 years.....	94	—	—	—	—	94	4	—	3	11
Mother-child subfamilies .....	940	—	4	—	5	940	74	13	56	106
Persons under 18 years .....	71 510	755	771	1 106	1 029	70 812	7 244	789	7 597	2 484
Percent living with two parents .....	82.2	43.2	46.2	87.7	76.2	82.2	82.0	44.7	83.9	31.7
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
Total .....	3 525	37	36	3	27	3 505	268	69	371	252
Male and female.....	3 468	37	36	3	27	3 448	267	69	361	252
Both male .....	18	—	—	—	—	18	1	—	4	—
Both female .....	39	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	6	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Households .....	80 942	343	475	426	377	80 693	9 929	553	10 338	1 455
With one or more subfamilies .....	1 209	5	15	20	5	1 209	104	20	74	156
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	2 200	11	—	29	15	2 189	223	34	164	171
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	1 008	—	16	11	2	1 006	46	12	122	11



Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Blue Earth County	Carlton County		Cass County		Clay County	Dakota County		
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>AGE</b>									
All persons .....	52 731	27 942	1 195	19 297	2 388	48 612	265 235	3 135	4 815
Under 3 years .....	1 931	1 077	87	663	204	1 928	14 257	243	405
3 and 4 years .....	1 353	820	53	516	125	1 336	9 931	212	312
5 to 9 years .....	3 689	2 171	135	1 509	334	3 643	23 423	298	703
10 to 14 years .....	3 359	2 311	134	1 324	277	3 229	19 768	267	617
15 to 17 years .....	1 664	1 298	85	807	133	1 734	10 737	141	316
18 and 19 years .....	3 447	636	27	357	39	3 383	6 082	53	96
20 to 24 years .....	8 529	1 299	76	635	151	6 198	17 882	312	176
25 to 29 years .....	3 958	1 768	109	1 144	187	3 140	28 295	315	418
30 to 34 years .....	3 850	2 339	133	1 270	165	3 680	28 602	382	507
35 to 39 years .....	3 711	2 296	76	1 383	146	3 529	24 572	397	388
40 to 44 years .....	2 846	1 874	81	1 112	114	2 879	21 168	182	379
45 to 49 years .....	2 174	1 550	42	1 086	80	2 198	15 884	81	185
50 to 54 years .....	1 988	1 370	48	1 117	117	1 957	11 355	118	99
55 to 59 years .....	1 689	1 351	23	1 098	83	1 870	8 881	45	93
60 to 64 years .....	1 978	1 340	24	1 278	53	1 945	7 182	38	69
65 to 74 years .....	3 490	2 520	35	2 250	82	3 166	10 288	42	52
75 years and over .....	3 075	1 922	27	1 748	98	2 797	6 928	9	—
Median age .....	28.0	35.5	25.0	40.2	23.1	29.5	30.4	25.7	18.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 15 to 24 years .....	6 681	1 564	119	866	152	6 153	17 551	245	271
Children ever born .....	642	369	47	362	101	579	3 625	69	30
Per 1,000 women .....	96	236	395	418	664	94	207	282	111
Women ever married .....	584	286	25	202	21	459	3 691	45	38
Children ever born .....	417	245	16	265	34	381	2 606	14	26
Per 1,000 women .....	714	857	640	1 312	1 619	830	706	311	684
Women 25 to 34 years .....	3 833	2 094	102	1 201	201	3 540	28 754	292	476
Children ever born .....	5 550	3 595	201	2 301	501	5 432	35 824	423	754
Per 1,000 women .....	1 448	1 717	1 971	1 916	2 493	1 534	1 246	1 484	1 584
Women ever married .....	3 047	1 768	69	1 067	96	2 998	23 440	203	437
Children ever born .....	5 308	3 419	160	2 225	258	5 191	34 629	311	754
Per 1,000 women .....	1 742	1 934	2 319	2 085	2 688	1 731	1 477	1 532	1 725
Women 35 to 44 years .....	3 200	2 020	59	1 213	59	3 130	23 029	229	358
Children ever born .....	6 632	4 667	185	2 728	374	6 906	44 373	483	662
Per 1,000 women .....	2 073	2 310	3 136	2 249	3 169	2 206	1 927	2 109	1 849
No children .....	559	178	3	175	12	432	3 857	56	49
1 child .....	346	236	8	139	13	329	3 363	36	91
2 children .....	1 169	753	8	426	10	1 145	9 000	31	149
3 children .....	737	610	24	288	25	799	4 832	54	38
4 children .....	261	165	1	110	40	283	1 569	37	6
5 or more children .....	128	78	15	75	18	142	408	15	25
Women ever married .....	2 932	1 910	49	1 138	84	2 956	21 427	210	352
Children ever born .....	6 569	4 623	168	2 720	297	6 862	44 128	466	662
Per 1,000 women .....	2 240	2 420	3 429	2 390	3 536	2 321	2 059	2 219	1 881
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	52 731	27 942	1 195	19 297	2 388	48 612	265 235	3 135	4 815
In households .....	48 762	27 190	1 163	18 775	2 366	44 565	263 476	3 088	4 811
Family householder .....	11 868	7 540	314	5 548	518	11 585	71 731	829	1 039
Male .....	10 062	6 442	212	4 994	269	9 949	60 020	540	913
Female .....	1 806	1 098	102	554	249	1 636	11 711	289	126
Nonfamily householder .....	7 122	2 864	91	2 028	160	5 385	23 665	286	142
Male .....	3 089	1 146	58	902	83	2 235	11 132	169	92
Female .....	4 033	1 718	33	1 126	77	3 150	12 533	117	50
Spouse .....	10 156	6 563	118	4 930	235	9 989	61 612	403	874
Child .....	13 972	9 132	479	5 497	1 098	14 144	92 300	1 265	2 467
Other relatives .....	677	422	70	333	174	747	4 536	94	121
Nonrelatives .....	4 967	669	91	439	181	2 715	9 632	211	168
In group quarters .....	3 969	752	32	522	22	4 047	1 759	47	4
Persons per household .....	2.58	2.62	2.90	2.49	3.41	2.77	2.69	3.31	3.31
Persons per family .....	3.10	3.14	3.21	2.96	3.80	3.16	3.22	3.05	3.51
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families .....	11 868	7 540	314	5 548	518	11 585	71 731	829	1 039
With own children under 18 years .....	5 903	3 831	206	2 276	334	5 940	40 928	562	803
With own children under 6 years .....	2 889	1 557	88	1 062	200	2 761	20 486	293	534
Married-couple families .....	10 169	6 415	190	4 985	188	9 955	61 462	512	939
With own children under 18 years .....	4 900	3 088	125	1 985	112	4 916	34 394	314	723
With own children under 6 years .....	2 482	1 280	49	932	47	2 352	18 145	207	494
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 249	835	92	344	217	1 200	7 846	211	53
With own children under 18 years .....	832	576	65	194	150	862	5 338	187	45
With own children under 6 years .....	327	228	27	74	103	355	1 871	69	21
Subfamilies .....	103	112	15	69	48	138	792	17	16
With own children under 18 years .....	86	90	15	59	46	129	664	16	11
Married-couple subfamilies .....	24	31	—	17	6	18	211	11	12
With own children under 18 years .....	7	9	—	7	4	9	83	10	7
Mother-child subfamilies .....	70	69	11	44	24	98	483	6	4
Persons under 18 years .....	11 996	7 677	494	4 819	1 073	11 870	78 116	1 161	2 353
Percent living with two parents .....	82.3	80.1	48.0	85.0	31.5	82.8	84.5	57.3	86.4
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>									
Total .....	638	340	35	207	118	468	3 690	73	19
Male and female .....	599	339	35	204	118	466	3 553	73	19
Both male .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—
Both female .....	33	1	—	3	—	2	58	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
Households .....	18 990	10 404	405	7 576	678	16 970	95 396	1 115	1 181
With one or more subfamilies .....	103	99	16	74	43	121	801	4	15
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	385	194	45	145	52	398	2 323	36	67
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	256	40	10	50	16	208	884	8	—



Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dakota County—Con.		Freeborn County		Hennepin County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>AGE</b>								
All persons .....	3 766	262 794	1 096	31 717	923 267	60 012	14 687	29 501
Under 3 years .....	290	14 052	64	1 224	37 969	5 001	1 209	1 978
3 and 4 years .....	181	9 812	45	858	24 610	2 971	669	1 537
5 to 9 years .....	583	22 987	176	2 331	57 568	6 670	1 903	3 767
10 to 14 years .....	411	19 479	123	2 321	48 204	5 629	1 364	2 675
15 to 17 years .....	158	10 656	94	1 338	27 449	2 935	715	1 741
18 and 19 years .....	106	6 020	40	609	21 590	2 204	603	1 298
20 to 24 years .....	271	17 715	109	1 468	71 455	5 263	1 372	3 049
25 to 29 years .....	444	28 002	70	2 098	97 389	6 812	1 391	3 207
30 to 34 years .....	286	28 459	91	2 350	98 293	6 061	1 518	2 874
35 to 39 years .....	281	24 423	69	2 293	85 851	4 807	1 119	2 138
40 to 44 years .....	203	21 050	53	2 112	70 569	3 311	820	1 522
45 to 49 years .....	176	15 783	28	1 649	52 688	2 023	696	1 010
50 to 54 years .....	94	11 290	27	1 809	42 637	1 589	481	779
55 to 59 years .....	122	8 790	26	1 607	37 267	1 521	331	587
60 to 64 years .....	63	7 138	23	1 587	36 618	1 118	242	544
65 to 74 years .....	83	10 224	33	3 242	62 165	1 445	182	508
75 years and over .....	14	6 914	25	2 821	50 945	652	72	287
Median age .....	23.1	30.5	20.3	37.8	33.8	24.4	23.2	22.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Women 15 to 24 years .....	261	17 401	113	1 617	60 941	5 244	1 409	2 869
Children ever born .....	90	3 600	53	443	8 491	4 079	914	785
Per 1,000 women .....	345	207	469	274	139	778	649	274
Women ever married .....	41	3 677	17	363	8 531	518	125	446
Children ever born .....	21	2 592	16	374	5 029	754	133	629
Per 1,000 women .....	512	705	941	1 030	589	1 456	1 064	1 410
Women 25 to 34 years .....	297	28 564	92	2 216	97 742	6 297	1 609	3 033
Children ever born .....	472	35 533	174	4 010	82 729	11 179	3 584	4 440
Per 1,000 women .....	1 589	1 244	1 891	1 810	846	1 775	2 227	1 464
Women ever married .....	249	23 270	62	1 983	64 187	2 962	680	2 303
Children ever born .....	472	34 338	142	3 922	77 864	5 992	1 707	4 338
Per 1,000 women .....	1 896	1 476	2 290	1 978	1 213	2 023	2 510	1 884
Women 35 to 44 years .....	241	22 882	50	2 117	79 310	3 614	1 895	1 867
Children ever born .....	405	44 115	160	4 731	124 309	9 175	2 698	4 235
Per 1,000 women .....	1 680	1 928	3 200	2 235	1 567	2 539	2 529	2 235
No children .....	52	3 836	2	222	22 850	474	243	416
1 child .....	36	3 327	5	213	12 520	551	131	306
2 children .....	116	8 934	8	871	26 842	879	204	528
3 children .....	20	4 817	21	551	12 273	879	188	251
4 children .....	8	1 569	5	197	3 598	348	98	184
5 or more children .....	9	399	9	63	1 227	483	203	210
Women ever married .....	227	21 294	50	2 013	67 438	2 550	729	1 704
Children ever born .....	405	43 870	160	4 711	121 891	7 050	2 167	4 173
Per 1,000 women .....	1 784	2 060	3 200	2 340	1 807	2 765	2 973	2 449
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
All persons .....	3 766	262 794	1 096	31 717	923 267	60 012	14 687	29 501
In households .....	3 745	261 035	1 055	31 136	902 319	58 103	14 228	29 058
Family householder .....	801	71 282	254	9 049	236 822	13 379	3 055	5 356
Male .....	619	59 663	168	8 018	189 737	5 921	1 064	4 032
Female .....	182	11 619	86	1 031	47 085	7 458	1 991	1 324
Nonfamily householder .....	259	23 515	58	3 628	148 809	7 062	1 195	2 033
Male .....	157	11 058	22	1 348	63 262	4 261	623	1 170
Female .....	102	12 457	36	2 280	85 547	2 801	572	863
Spouse .....	584	61 234	123	8 029	196 335	4 703	1 088	4 539
Child .....	1 717	91 069	478	9 344	243 839	23 864	6 008	12 997
Other relatives .....	160	4 453	34	420	19 204	3 955	1 263	2 493
Nonrelatives .....	224	9 482	108	666	57 310	5 140	1 619	1 640
In group quarters .....	21	1 759	41	581	20 948	1 909	459	443
Persons per household .....	2.74	2.77	2.98	2.47	2.36	2.71	3.11	3.46
Persons per family .....	3.11	3.22	3.28	2.98	2.97	3.29	3.50	4.15
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
Families .....	801	71 282	254	9 049	236 822	13 379	3 055	5 356
With own children under 18 years .....	493	40 709	184	4 087	108 260	9 441	2 211	3 605
With own children under 6 years .....	301	20 367	71	1 860	54 665	5 331	1 229	1 974
Married-couple families .....	631	61 096	162	8 033	196 452	5 541	936	4 043
With own children under 18 years .....	362	34 229	100	3 485	87 335	3 406	581	2 898
With own children under 6 years .....	247	18 040	44	1 571	46 794	1 844	286	1 614
Female householder, no husband present .....	108	7 786	72	700	30 582	6 760	1 808	927
With own children under 18 years .....	84	5 292	64	446	16 973	5 364	1 425	640
With own children under 6 years .....	35	1 857	25	201	6 367	3 149	830	340
Subfamilies .....	39	789	4	87	2 864	762	321	378
With own children under 18 years .....	39	661	4	70	2 345	744	321	235
Married-couple subfamilies .....	—	211	3	24	792	61	26	186
With own children under 18 years .....	—	83	3	7	273	43	26	43
Mother-child subfamilies .....	29	480	1	51	1 717	556	251	135
Persons under 18 years .....	1 623	76 986	502	8 072	195 800	23 206	5 860	11 698
Percent living with two parents .....	62.3	84.7	45.4	84.6	81.3	27.4	22.9	76.2
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>								
Total .....	70	3 646	26	310	16 891	1 786	583	172
Male and female .....	70	3 509	26	309	15 219	1 707	551	161
Both male .....	—	79	—	1	901	57	15	8
Both female .....	—	58	—	—	771	22	17	3
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>								
Households .....	1 060	94 797	312	12 677	385 631	20 441	4 250	7 389
With one or more subfamilies .....	27	796	4	82	2 886	632	279	355
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	28	2 314	8	180	11 189	1 487	423	909
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	11	879	2	68	4 993	262	131	68

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County—Con.		Itasca County		Kandiyohi County		Mahnomon County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>AGE</b>								
All persons .....	12 470	916 327	39 483	1 250	1 251	37 169	3 830	1 206
Under 3 years .....	1 003	37 461	1 406	91	215	1 571	151	73
3 and 4 years .....	601	24 266	1 128	64	80	1 097	76	45
5 to 9 years .....	1 383	56 744	3 106	191	241	3 063	290	155
10 to 14 years .....	1 062	47 571	3 334	122	112	2 859	327	186
15 to 17 years .....	618	27 141	2 052	70	41	1 591	208	59
18 and 19 years .....	629	21 275	920	37	47	1 253	88	30
20 to 24 years .....	1 289	70 686	1 702	90	195	2 136	130	58
25 to 29 years .....	1 445	96 686	2 125	122	45	2 598	207	93
30 to 34 years .....	1 379	97 541	3 051	89	135	3 163	250	90
35 to 39 years .....	824	85 429	3 373	89	79	3 154	225	55
40 to 44 years .....	695	70 179	2 686	66	7	2 278	240	82
45 to 49 years .....	413	52 407	2 447	32	29	1 837	193	53
50 to 54 years .....	292	42 453	1 880	47	3	1 663	206	51
55 to 59 years .....	277	37 080	1 857	30	4	1 399	225	36
60 to 64 years .....	214	36 497	2 011	28	11	1 719	191	44
65 to 74 years .....	277	62 018	3 687	54	—	3 066	430	60
75 years and over .....	69	50 893	2 718	28	7	2 722	393	36
Median age .....	23.8	33.9	36.4	22.9	13.1	33.8	39.2	24.8
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Women 15 to 24 years .....	1 167	60 289	2 305	111	151	2 364	192	86
Children ever born .....	360	8 321	653	79	224	513	53	57
Per 1,000 women .....	308	138	283	712	1 483	217	276	663
Women ever married .....	194	8 416	417	9	84	445	35	15
Children ever born .....	141	4 940	475	19	141	352	39	23
Per 1,000 women .....	727	587	1 139	2 111	1 679	791	1 533	1 533
Women 25 to 34 years .....	1 313	96 999	2 684	102	96	2 963	213	104
Children ever born .....	1 615	81 774	4 746	245	309	4 618	443	257
Per 1,000 women .....	1 230	843	2 402	2 402	3 219	1 559	2 080	2 471
Women ever married .....	922	63 625	2 382	65	84	2 492	182	71
Children ever born .....	1 397	76 941	4 569	175	285	4 507	435	188
Per 1,000 women .....	1 515	1 209	1 918	2 692	3 393	1 809	2 390	2 648
Women 35 to 44 years .....	709	78 874	2 960	71	34	2 690	223	69
Children ever born .....	1 474	123 487	6 814	243	147	6 128	611	229
Per 1,000 women .....	2 079	1 566	2 302	3 423	4 324	2 278	2 740	3 319
No children .....	109	22 776	297	2	—	309	17	2
1 child .....	171	12 427	340	2	—	284	23	10
2 children .....	177	26 701	1 141	20	2	962	77	8
3 children .....	117	12 198	759	18	2	760	47	16
4 children .....	97	3 552	278	13	18	282	33	16
5 or more children .....	38	1 220	145	16	12	93	26	17
Women ever married .....	613	67 041	2 843	65	34	2 468	217	62
Children ever born .....	1 410	121 082	6 782	232	147	6 079	609	214
Per 1,000 women .....	2 300	1 806	2 386	3 569	4 324	2 463	2 806	3 452
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
All persons .....	12 470	916 327	39 483	1 250	1 251	37 169	3 830	1 206
In households .....	12 018	895 574	38 871	1 231	1 245	36 121	3 773	1 176
Family householder .....	2 225	235 690	11 135	271	249	9 943	1 044	286
Male .....	1 589	188 882	9 698	184	134	8 718	972	174
Female .....	636	46 808	1 437	87	115	1 225	72	112
Nonfamily householder .....	1 219	148 089	3 958	49	16	4 082	383	82
Male .....	774	62 811	1 757	22	3	1 723	161	37
Female .....	445	85 278	2 201	27	13	2 359	222	45
Spouse .....	1 566	195 351	9 578	181	166	8 779	957	156
Child .....	4 986	241 023	12 617	557	693	11 643	1 284	510
Other relatives .....	634	18 867	627	102	55	472	70	67
Nonrelatives .....	1 388	56 554	956	71	66	1 202	35	75
In group quarters .....	452	20 753	612	19	6	1 048	57	30
Persons per household .....	2.71	2.36	2.58	3.73	4.25	2.59	2.65	3.21
Persons per family .....	3.24	2.97	3.06	3.93	4.33	3.12	3.21	3.60
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
Families .....	2 225	235 690	11 135	271	249	9 943	1 044	286
With own children under 18 years .....	1 294	107 663	5 317	201	228	5 069	477	185
With own children under 6 years .....	616	54 366	2 181	114	150	2 321	194	98
Married-couple families .....	1 493	195 628	9 615	149	157	8 833	938	162
With own children under 18 years .....	790	86 946	4 333	109	154	4 403	429	99
With own children under 6 years .....	388	46 592	1 796	61	124	2 093	170	47
Female householder, no husband present .....	546	30 357	1 110	78	90	812	57	92
With own children under 18 years .....	422	16 811	774	59	74	531	29	65
With own children under 6 years .....	196	6 276	301	33	26	166	11	40
Subfamilies .....	99	2 833	116	14	19	96	11	13
With own children under 18 years .....	92	2 314	103	14	15	70	11	13
Married-couple subfamilies .....	17	792	21	2	4	34	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	10	273	8	2	—	8	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies .....	65	1 695	62	8	2	61	7	13
Persons under 18 years .....	4 667	193 183	11 026	538	689	10 181	1 052	518
Percent living with two parents .....	58.4	81.5	81.2	47.4	65.2	86.2	89.4	51.2
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>								
Total .....	256	16 757	476	40	27	389	17	41
Male and female .....	234	15 101	475	40	27	376	17	41
Both male .....	16	891	1	—	—	4	—	—
Both female .....	6	765	—	—	—	9	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>								
Households .....	3 444	383 779	15 093	320	265	14 025	1 427	368
With one or more subfamilies .....	92	2 855	110	13	21	92	14	10
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	231	11 082	271	29	21	215	25	31
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	47	4 961	74	2	5	102	6	—



Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Olmsted County		Ramsey County							St. Louis County	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black
<b>AGE</b>											
All persons .....	102 130	3 142	428 209	22 584	4 283	24 902	12 457	422 321		191 987	1 180
Under 3 years .....	5 029	250	18 028	1 802	275	2 373	1 301	17 351		6 881	81
3 and 4 years .....	3 689	186	12 077	1 105	230	2 055	658	11 685		4 572	38
5 to 9 years .....	8 380	439	28 112	2 452	474	3 931	1 612	27 392		13 608	83
10 to 14 years .....	6 894	202	23 439	2 185	345	2 538	1 263	22 894		13 247	83
15 to 17 years .....	3 837	207	13 325	1 174	223	1 485	612	12 990		7 753	79
18 and 19 years .....	2 569	140	11 675	991	170	835	399	11 546		6 225	53
20 to 24 years .....	6 509	261	36 527	1 902	533	1 950	1 181	35 945		12 831	89
25 to 29 years .....	9 805	291	41 999	2 157	379	2 073	1 317	41 409		11 972	179
30 to 34 years .....	10 857	256	42 770	2 195	361	2 033	1 155	42 250		15 287	48
35 to 39 years .....	8 741	201	36 961	1 620	361	1 590	765	36 654		16 109	113
40 to 44 years .....	6 851	156	30 249	1 201	307	1 167	557	30 028		13 330	94
45 to 49 years .....	6 082	229	22 602	788	136	687	471	22 310		10 211	46
50 to 54 years .....	4 933	80	18 450	642	189	561	309	18 305		8 888	32
55 to 59 years .....	4 005	99	17 327	632	88	572	276	17 186		8 486	62
60 to 64 years .....	3 450	58	17 407	567	63	344	235	17 291		9 342	28
65 to 74 years .....	5 474	77	30 882	770	104	496	240	30 746		18 116	55
75 years and over .....	5 025	10	26 379	401	45	212	106	26 339		15 129	17
Median age .....	32.0	22.9	33.4	24.1	23.9	18.2	21.4	33.5		36.1	27.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>											
Women 15 to 24 years .....	6 741	297	32 214	1 950	481	1 943	1 139	31 651		13 158	38
Children ever born .....	1 533	87	5 370	1 186	335	1 378	443	5 198		2 904	14
Per 1,000 women .....	227	293	167	608	696	709	389	164		221	368
Women ever married .....	1 287	92	4 423	122	110	609	144	4 381		2 030	—
Children ever born .....	1 145	76	2 977	209	179	1 165	202	2 901		2 032	—
Per 1,000 women .....	890	826	673	1 713	1 627	1 913	1 403	662		1 001	—
Women 25 to 34 years .....	10 645	252	42 698	2 444	382	1 944	1 142	42 158		13 775	80
Children ever born .....	13 069	388	42 775	4 071	781	4 574	1 854	41 998		19 712	149
Per 1,000 women .....	1 228	1 540	1 002	1 666	2 045	2 353	1 623	996		1 431	1 863
Women ever married .....	8 436	200	28 601	1 146	236	1 739	757	28 226		10 964	40
Children ever born .....	12 718	371	39 821	2 237	553	4 546	1 433	39 163		18 629	95
Per 1,000 women .....	1 508	1 855	1 392	1 952	2 343	2 614	1 893	1 387		1 699	2 375
Women 35 to 44 years .....	7 948	165	34 133	1 329	398	1 384	660	33 848		14 333	75
Children ever born .....	15 464	508	57 370	3 158	1 038	5 161	1 585	56 699		29 519	157
Per 1,000 women .....	1 946	3 079	1 681	2 376	2 608	3 729	2 402	1 675		2 060	2 093
No children .....	1 522	25	8 986	141	63	143	75	8 942		2 067	29
1 child .....	1 026	8	5 417	255	57	162	102	5 393		1 900	—
2 children .....	2 868	56	11 013	381	79	328	235	10 907		5 659	27
3 children .....	1 771	31	5 979	256	89	143	130	5 912		3 206	—
4 children .....	567	16	2 027	213	63	142	41	2 005		1 059	7
5 or more children .....	194	29	711	83	47	466	77	689		442	12
Women ever married .....	7 185	160	28 849	1 000	327	1 281	509	28 616		13 358	56
Children ever born .....	15 367	508	56 292	2 638	934	5 035	1 398	55 654		29 273	151
Per 1,000 women .....	2 139	3 175	1 951	2 638	2 856	3 931	2 747	1 945		2 191	2 696
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>											
All persons .....	102 130	3 142	428 209	22 584	4 283	24 902	12 457	422 321		191 987	1 180
In households .....	99 885	3 124	415 052	21 609	4 087	24 606	12 209	409 285		185 875	914
Family householder .....	27 200	690	109 172	5 303	967	4 683	2 346	108 129		51 389	212
Male .....	22 867	567	85 033	2 257	479	3 663	1 525	84 337		42 443	165
Female .....	4 333	123	24 139	3 046	488	1 020	821	23 792		8 946	53
Nonfamily householder .....	11 846	163	65 797	2 226	372	833	828	65 389		25 917	147
Male .....	4 528	103	26 520	1 046	205	492	440	26 307		10 572	88
Female .....	7 318	60	39 277	1 180	167	341	388	39 082		15 345	59
Spouse .....	23 747	559	87 558	1 776	461	3 842	1 403	86 836		42 100	93
Child .....	32 517	1 418	121 186	9 229	1 674	12 867	6 058	118 129		55 412	337
Other relatives .....	1 338	185	9 155	1 704	217	1 757	701	8 944		3 158	32
Nonrelatives .....	3 237	109	22 184	1 371	396	624	873	21 858		7 899	90
In group quarters .....	2 245	18	13 157	975	196	296	248	13 036		6 112	266
Persons per household .....	2.57	3.32	2.39	2.70	2.85	4.19	3.15	2.39		2.41	2.32
Persons per family .....	3.13	3.71	3.02	3.18	3.23	4.65	3.65	3.02		2.97	2.97
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Families .....	27 200	690	109 172	5 303	967	4 683	2 346	108 129		51 389	215
With own children under 18 years .....	14 363	478	51 222	3 532	681	3 570	1 566	50 553		24 199	119
With own children under 6 years .....	7 397	265	26 004	1 886	356	2 519	939	25 633		10 408	44
Married-couple families .....	23 873	501	87 895	2 054	452	3 689	1 465	87 191		42 873	156
With own children under 18 years .....	12 303	368	39 651	1 154	275	2 902	981	39 198		18 953	76
With own children under 6 years .....	6 608	215	21 427	560	115	2 218	601	21 181		8 357	17
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 699	118	16 654	2 826	447	737	686	16 385		6 635	38
With own children under 18 years .....	1 755	93	9 462	2 150	347	571	489	9 285		4 291	29
With own children under 6 years .....	638	50	3 763	1 181	194	252	264	3 659		1 592	19
Subfamilies .....	230	34	1 856	302	36	232	176	1 790		674	4
With own children under 18 years .....	192	22	1 633	282	36	137	164	1 567		544	4
Married-couple subfamilies .....	53	12	386	35	—	164	29	369		194	—
With own children under 18 years .....	15	—	163	15	—	69	17	146		64	—
Mother-child subfamilies .....	148	8	1 287	173	33	58	127	1 239		406	—
Persons under 18 years .....	27 829	1 284	94 981	8 718	1 547	12 382	5 446	92 312		46 061	364
Percent living with two parents .....	86.1	75.8	78.1	29.0	37.4	80.5	56.8	78.5		78.1	45.1
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>											
Total .....	1 007	8	7 261	612	207	95	288	7 133		2 459	29
Male and female .....	992	8	6 686	605	207	86	284	6 562		2 429	29
Both male .....	2	—	234	—	—	9	4	230		1	—
Both female .....	13	—	341	7	—	—	—	341		29	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>											
Households .....	39 046	853	174 969	7 529	1 339	5 516	3 174	173 518		77 306	362
With one or more subfamilies .....	211	26	1 824	296	26	225	157	1 777		623	6
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	680	74	4 914	684	77	586	229	4 825		1 470	24
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	338	6	1 969	73	14	60	34	1 962		506	—



Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	St. Louis County—Con.		Scott County	Stearns County	Washington County				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>AGE</b>									
All persons .....	3 723	1 049	56 689	117 285	141 151	1 693	1 775	1 989	139 839
Under 3 years .....	244	57	3 303	5 097	6 607	108	86	202	6 495
3 and 4 years .....	191	74	1 984	3 696	5 082	66	82	115	4 998
5 to 9 years .....	371	115	5 071	9 641	12 621	119	240	202	12 490
10 to 14 years .....	443	106	4 705	9 306	11 719	177	216	301	11 467
15 to 17 years .....	215	80	2 467	5 066	6 409	94	211	158	6 327
18 and 19 years .....	138	77	1 398	5 687	3 402	54	103	58	3 362
20 to 24 years .....	330	135	3 406	14 311	7 826	64	89	67	7 787
25 to 29 years .....	414	63	5 688	9 541	11 596	187	77	239	11 452
30 to 34 years .....	321	37	6 027	9 528	14 397	329	111	160	14 319
35 to 39 years .....	275	105	5 103	8 352	12 650	178	123	144	12 525
40 to 44 years .....	192	83	4 497	6 716	12 994	104	94	102	12 916
45 to 49 years .....	161	28	3 344	5 139	9 856	91	160	110	9 810
50 to 54 years .....	138	20	2 215	4 495	7 029	42	28	49	6 997
55 to 59 years .....	64	43	1 786	4 131	5 484	63	83	37	5 454
60 to 64 years .....	57	16	1 478	4 175	4 124	5	3	23	4 101
65 to 74 years .....	127	—	2 243	6 917	5 573	12	30	13	5 566
75 years and over .....	42	10	1 974	5 487	3 782	—	39	9	3 773
Median age .....	24.0	20.4	30.3	28.1	31.8	29.4	18.8	18.5	31.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 15 to 24 years .....	355	127	3 500	12 391	8 594	139	239	149	8 508
Children ever born .....	237	39	766	1 855	1 700	96	102	18	1 694
Per 1,000 women .....	668	307	219	150	198	691	427	121	199
Women ever married .....	47	27	663	1 495	1 397	26	27	8	1 389
Children ever born .....	70	39	515	1 336	1 199	78	94	6	1 193
Per 1,000 women .....	1 489	1 444	777	894	858	3 000	3 481	750	859
Women 25 to 34 years .....	386	49	5 760	9 411	13 166	66	109	166	13 038
Children ever born .....	748	69	7 950	15 274	18 345	128	147	274	18 147
Per 1,000 women .....	1 938	1 408	1 380	1 623	1 393	1 939	1 349	1 651	1 392
Women ever married .....	248	43	4 959	7 707	11 096	51	103	136	10 998
Children ever born .....	568	69	7 738	14 840	17 851	119	147	256	17 671
Per 1,000 women .....	2 290	1 605	1 560	1 926	1 609	2 333	1 427	1 882	1 607
Women 35 to 44 years .....	268	120	4 753	7 352	12 828	80	115	144	12 707
Children ever born .....	780	318	10 440	17 728	25 189	196	311	337	24 893
Per 1,000 women .....	2 910	2 650	2 197	2 411	1 964	2 450	2 704	2 340	1 959
No children .....	31	21	665	1 068	2 080	—	—	—	2 080
1 child .....	36	8	577	665	1 750	16	10	33	1 727
2 children .....	44	37	1 720	2 228	4 965	26	65	49	4 925
3 children .....	59	31	1 093	1 918	2 954	24	14	42	2 915
4 children .....	56	9	449	938	824	14	1	20	805
5 or more children .....	42	14	249	535	—	—	25	—	255
Women ever married .....	247	120	4 516	6 839	12 022	80	115	138	11 907
Children ever born .....	732	318	10 309	17 655	25 056	196	311	313	24 784
Per 1,000 women .....	2 964	2 650	2 283	2 582	2 084	2 450	2 704	2 268	2 081
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	3 723	1 049	56 689	117 285	141 151	1 693	1 775	1 989	139 839
In households .....	3 602	999	56 005	110 775	139 123	1 159	1 775	1 929	137 836
Family householder .....	834	158	15 227	27 865	38 532	297	314	388	38 287
Male .....	455	139	13 337	23 896	32 901	211	298	269	32 748
Female .....	379	19	1 890	5 631	5 631	86	16	119	5 539
Nonfamily householder .....	327	69	3 903	11 546	9 668	18	9	68	9 623
Male .....	212	44	1 965	5 215	4 380	7	3	49	4 350
Female .....	115	25	1 938	6 331	5 288	11	6	19	5 273
Spouse .....	451	181	13 305	23 740	33 444	169	357	321	33 236
Child .....	1 398	447	20 682	38 893	51 191	596	935	1 041	50 483
Other relatives .....	234	38	1 080	1 631	2 366	30	112	45	2 323
Nonrelatives .....	358	106	1 808	7 100	3 922	49	48	66	3 884
In group quarters .....	121	50	684	6 510	2 028	534	—	60	2 003
Persons per household .....	2.94	3.18	2.94	2.82	2.90	3.71	3.52	3.42	2.90
Persons per family .....	3.32	3.78	3.32	3.32	3.28	3.72	3.53	3.66	3.27
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families .....	834	158	15 227	27 865	38 532	297	314	388	38 287
With own children under 18 years .....	558	132	8 863	15 308	21 694	268	214	302	21 506
With own children under 6 years .....	280	55	4 250	7 493	9 955	121	99	126	9 887
Married-couple families .....	421	132	13 313	23 887	33 591	238	273	303	33 412
With own children under 18 years .....	253	111	7 800	12 906	18 551	213	206	224	18 422
With own children under 6 years .....	112	46	3 893	6 525	8 789	80	99	116	8 721
Female householder, no husband present .....	313	12	1 253	2 907	3 610	54	8	81	3 544
With own children under 18 years .....	237	12	854	1 863	2 446	50	8	74	2 387
With own children under 6 years .....	122	—	267	757	933	36	—	6	933
Subfamilies .....	43	5	230	254	620	6	8	25	595
With own children under 18 years .....	38	5	185	208	495	6	8	25	470
Married-couple subfamilies .....	5	—	70	74	179	—	—	—	179
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	25	28	54	—	—	—	54
Mother-child subfamilies .....	15	5	126	167	398	6	8	18	380
Persons under 18 years .....	1 464	432	17 530	32 806	42 438	564	835	978	41 777
Percent living with two parents .....	41.0	84.0	87.9	85.8	84.9	71.6	89.2	73.7	85.0
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>									
Total .....	138	—	730	1 194	1 648	11	6	31	1 639
Male and female .....	127	—	696	1 158	1 565	11	6	31	1 556
Both male .....	—	—	11	5	27	—	—	—	27
Both female .....	11	—	23	31	56	—	—	—	56
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
Households .....	1 161	227	19 130	39 411	48 200	315	323	456	47 910
With one or more subfamilies .....	40	—	228	232	578	—	—	8	570
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	84	10	495	855	1 063	10	28	11	1 054
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	20	—	208	423	314	8	—	—	314



Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Anoka County						Becker County		Beltrami County	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	65 030	670	668	1 180	854	64 401	6 338	673	9 250	2 119
Preprimary school	5 618	60	14	77	76	5 569	432	86	357	259
Public school	4 183	37	14	52	43	4 160	398	84	298	258
Elementary or high school	45 059	519	538	829	684	44 551	4 981	525	4 936	1 566
Public school	42 243	510	503	751	666	41 749	4 700	513	4 767	1 535
College	14 353	91	116	274	94	14 281	925	62	3 957	294
Public college	12 088	59	101	224	55	12 050	864	62	3 816	286
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	65 030	670	668	1 180	854	64 401	6 338	673	9 250	2 119
3 and 4 years	1 834	23	—	36	28	1 813	70	42	62	162
5 to 14 years	36 520	443	376	588	514	36 129	3 944	442	3 905	1 266
15 to 17 years	10 055	80	148	231	166	9 938	1 131	100	1 096	288
18 and 19 years	4 399	10	28	98	20	4 385	336	27	1 108	110
20 to 24 years	4 362	8	—	84	28	4 334	214	13	1 855	104
25 to 34 years	4 145	68	36	72	23	4 133	259	13	683	124
35 years and over	3 715	38	47	71	75	3 669	384	36	541	65
Persons 18 to 24 years	23 134	88	222	266	114	23 056	1 763	173	4 083	724
Percent enrolled in college	28.7	9.1	14.9	46.6	30.7	28.7	18.4	10.4	67.5	17.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	13 586	80	155	273	144	13 490	1 383	140	2 094	484
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.6	7.5	25.2	6.2	9.7	8.5	7.9	25.7	6.2	20.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	23 134	88	222	266	114	23 056	1 763	173	4 083	724
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 275	44	76	94	34	8 253	644	75	712	245
Some college or associate degree	9 299	19	54	84	44	9 263	630	27	2 669	161
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 120	—	—	14	—	1 120	55	—	274	3
Persons 25 years and over	142 533	560	906	1 109	825	142 019	16 843	929	16 781	2 372
Less than 5th grade	369	11	11	58	15	369	152	18	119	28
5th to 8th grade	5 367	26	25	47	44	5 340	2 524	115	1 662	291
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12 957	101	148	80	137	12 871	1 829	179	1 956	572
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	54 784	111	341	339	264	54 619	5 834	381	4 945	709
Some college, no degree	32 526	138	247	174	176	32 395	3 007	118	2 897	445
Associate degree, occupational program	9 734	32	37	65	43	9 713	1 102	68	1 062	110
Associate degree, academic program	4 829	13	6	30	18	4 823	280	23	444	32
Bachelor's degree	16 511	102	64	171	90	16 465	1 586	14	2 298	147
Graduate or professional degree	5 456	26	27	145	38	5 424	529	13	1 398	38
Females 25 years and over	72 137	199	442	663	428	71 892	8 674	488	8 728	1 168
Less than 5th grade	190	6	—	47	4	190	75	2	54	20
5th to 8th grade	2 405	11	8	34	27	2 389	1 137	48	722	115
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 552	23	72	39	81	6 494	912	112	1 093	265
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29 179	52	176	231	135	29 103	3 094	189	2 694	369
Some college, no degree	16 604	72	86	114	95	16 548	1 670	75	1 540	253
Associate degree, occupational program	4 905	14	32	41	18	4 898	605	34	572	57
Associate degree, academic program	2 732	—	—	20	14	2 726	197	13	219	15
Bachelor's degree	7 612	21	41	60	36	7 598	805	9	1 274	66
Graduate or professional degree	1 958	—	27	77	18	1 946	179	6	560	8
Persons 25 years and over	142 533	560	906	1 109	825	142 019	16 843	929	16 781	2 372
Percent less than 5th grade	.3	2.0	1.2	5.2	1.8	.3	.9	1.9	.7	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.9	75.4	79.7	83.3	76.2	86.9	73.3	66.4	77.7	62.4
Percent some college or higher	48.4	55.5	42.1	52.8	44.2	48.5	38.6	25.4	48.3	32.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.4	22.9	10.0	28.5	15.5	15.4	12.6	2.9	22.0	7.8
Males 25 to 34 years	24 016	171	167	111	149	23 921	1 789	158	2 101	391
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.4	73.7	82.0	92.8	89.3	91.4	87.6	79.1	88.8	60.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.5	26.9	6.0	38.7	10.7	16.6	10.8	—	19.5	6.1
Females 25 to 34 years	23 697	103	185	242	170	23 613	1 767	164	2 147	400
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.9	70.9	84.3	92.6	87.6	94.0	90.0	68.9	91.7	71.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.8	8.7	11.4	21.5	15.9	14.8	12.9	1.8	19.1	3.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	216 578	1 201	1 711	2 238	1 686	215 450	24 025	1 670	26 446	4 770
Speak a language other than English	5 845	60	125	1 490	488	5 613	1 077	104	913	961
5 to 17 years	1 432	23	25	1 429	129	1 372	1 101	18	143	176
18 to 64 years	3 714	37	100	995	349	3 552	469	50	496	686
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	41	—	426	208	19	134	68
75 years and over	273	—	—	25	10	263	299	17	140	31
Do not speak English "very well"	1 665	13	13	810	134	1 612	272	32	293	145
5 to 17 years	505	5	4	184	22	501	23	7	45	49
18 to 64 years	919	8	9	571	102	880	97	12	183	86
65 to 74 years	161	—	—	30	—	161	59	6	35	10
75 years and over	80	—	—	25	10	70	93	7	30	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	240	—	—	125	—	240	95	12	51	18
Persons 5 years and over in households	214 747	1 085	1 619	2 238	1 661	213 637	23 605	1 652	24 732	4 623
In linguistically isolated households	464	—	—	421	11	460	119	14	69	24
5 to 17 years	105	—	—	107	—	105	5	—	5	8
18 to 64 years	268	—	—	272	11	264	50	3	33	16
65 to 74 years	66	—	—	30	—	66	38	4	8	—
75 years and over	25	—	—	12	—	25	26	7	23	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	158 136	600	1 156	1 447	993	157 520	14 912	1 025	17 830	3 047
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 041	44	56	123	46	3 023	257	12	479	195
With a mobility limitation	1 505	36	33	32	19	1 492	197	10	271	108
In labor force	527	8	16	24	—	527	45	—	65	23
With a self-care limitation	2 085	14	37	115	27	2 080	138	4	356	144
With a work disability	10 937	71	119	20	80	10 894	1 492	145	1 527	376
In labor force	7 025	29	83	12	49	7 000	672	61	756	118
Prevented from working	2 950	29	33	8	31	2 932	664	63	615	195
No work disability	147 199	529	1 037	1 427	913	146 626	13 420	880	16 303	2 671
In labor force	128 504	409	791	1 078	722	128 047	10 579	501	12 377	1 566
Persons 65 to 74 years	8 546	4	15	49	9	8 537	2 321	72	1 947	128
With a mobility or self-care limitation	852	—	—	—	7	845	194	6	177	15
With a mobility limitation	570	—	—	—	—	570	126	6	131	15
With a self-care limitation	557	—	—	—	7	550	136	—	97	—
Persons 75 years and over	4 012	—	—	34	10	4 002	1 735	58	1 547	65
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 057	—	—	7	—	1 057	414	8	393	24
With a mobility limitation	919	—	—	7	—	919	372	6	338	24
With a self-care limitation	487	—	—	—	—	487	182	2	199	17

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Blue Earth County	Carlton County		Cass County		Clay County	Dakota County		
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	20 250	7 119	427	4 090	881	17 602	71 341	994	2 059
Preprimary school	952	476	49	218	87	785	6 912	135	280
Public school	748	391	44	195	87	635	4 689	85	164
Elementary or high school	7 821	5 421	318	3 339	688	7 910	48 184	663	1 466
Public school	6 997	5 218	296	3 283	623	7 368	43 798	630	1 382
College	11 477	1 222	60	533	106	8 907	16 245	196	313
Public college	11 011	1 074	55	475	106	6 739	12 841	120	262
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	20 250	7 119	427	4 090	881	17 602	71 341	994	2 059
3 and 4 years	271	165	17	63	54	201	2 379	77	123
5 to 14 years	6 477	4 174	262	2 566	569	6 342	39 785	542	1 237
15 to 17 years	1 604	1 237	75	760	133	1 671	10 261	141	316
18 and 19 years	3 133	422	15	218	24	3 168	4 306	38	79
20 to 24 years	6 537	356	14	93	31	4 652	4 971	100	93
25 to 34 years	1 406	382	23	129	34	861	5 306	60	120
35 years and over	822	383	21	261	36	707	4 333	36	91
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 976	1 935	103	992	190	9 581	23 964	365	272
Percent enrolled in college	77.7	24.1	17.5	15.4	20.0	76.8	28.4	26.3	41.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 518	1 549	78	896	104	4 509	13 233	148	290
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.2	5.0	15.4	10.0	11.5	2.0	6.4	10.1	5.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	11 976	1 935	103	992	190	9 581	23 964	365	272
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 345	671	36	414	100	1 550	7 043	80	57
Some college or associate degree	9 333	717	22	258	45	6 901	10 155	157	100
Bachelor's degree or higher	673	92	—	23	2	475	2 732	44	38
Persons 25 years and over	28 759	18 330	598	13 486	1 125	27 161	163 155	1 609	2 190
Less than 5th grade	175	221	3	128	34	191	601	2	159
5th to 8th grade	2 219	1 888	51	1 768	166	2 755	5 064	5	108
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 550	2 411	144	1 650	264	2 236	9 308	126	188
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9 184	7 180	182	5 117	363	7 984	50 076	282	417
Some college, no degree	5 905	3 051	132	2 344	189	5 552	36 333	482	319
Associate degree, occupational program	1 747	1 027	24	642	57	1 856	11 363	64	119
Associate degree, academic program	516	286	14	218	6	724	5 652	50	76
Bachelor's degree	4 387	1 608	36	1 145	33	4 157	34 592	405	437
Graduate or professional degree	2 076	658	12	474	13	1 706	10 166	193	367
Females 25 years and over	15 109	9 517	261	6 785	608	14 331	83 743	675	1 076
Less than 5th grade	58	69	3	44	18	108	291	2	123
5th to 8th grade	1 018	855	19	733	86	1 309	2 549	—	78
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 370	1 238	55	836	115	1 094	5 084	55	93
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 962	4 026	88	2 723	214	4 422	28 286	168	235
Some college, no degree	3 113	1 592	61	1 225	121	3 154	19 306	208	180
Associate degree, occupational program	995	522	3	358	26	1 005	5 811	12	27
Associate degree, academic program	357	179	9	146	6	467	3 181	14	26
Bachelor's degree	2 406	801	16	576	18	2 188	15 613	150	224
Graduate or professional degree	830	235	7	144	4	584	3 622	66	90
Persons 25 years and over	28 759	18 330	598	13 486	1 125	27 161	163 155	1 609	2 190
Percent less than 5th grade	.6	1.2	.5	.9	.7	.7	.4	.1	7.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.8	75.3	66.9	73.7	58.8	80.9	90.8	91.7	79.2
Percent some college or higher	50.9	36.2	36.5	35.8	26.5	51.5	60.1	74.2	60.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.5	12.4	8.0	12.0	4.1	21.6	27.4	37.2	36.7
Males 25 to 34 years	3 975	2 013	140	1 213	151	3 280	28 143	405	449
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.1	92.0	67.9	87.0	47.0	93.0	95.3	90.6	86.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.1	12.6	—	9.8	7.3	27.1	31.8	31.4	46.8
Females 25 to 34 years	3 833	2 094	102	1 201	201	3 540	28 754	292	476
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.8	91.8	87.3	90.1	78.1	94.5	95.9	91.1	74.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.7	13.9	7.8	11.6	1.5	24.8	28.6	29.5	33.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	49 447	26 045	1 055	18 118	2 059	45 348	241 047	2 680	4 098
Speak a language other than English	1 582	1 509	54	465	328	1 885	7 798	91	2 493
5 to 17 years	306	125	4	69	47	237	1 586	31	645
18 to 64 years	931	672	32	222	156	1 031	4 913	60	1 796
65 to 74 years	116	381	11	64	59	242	617	—	52
75 years and over	229	331	7	110	66	375	682	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	502	283	22	144	101	474	2 238	6	1 166
5 to 17 years	88	32	2	16	18	69	498	—	206
18 to 64 years	295	98	15	71	52	243	1 377	6	918
65 to 74 years	42	61	5	16	19	60	226	—	42
75 years and over	77	92	—	41	12	102	137	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	130	75	8	23	15	93	429	6	302
Persons 5 years and over in households	45 484	25 293	1 023	17 596	2 037	41 308	239 288	2 633	4 094
In linguistically isolated households	207	101	12	37	22	112	701	16	973
5 to 17 years	25	—	—	2	5	4	91	10	364
18 to 64 years	106	15	9	23	10	31	400	6	582
65 to 74 years	27	27	3	4	7	10	121	—	27
75 years and over	49	59	—	8	—	67	89	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	35 099	16 418	668	10 941	1 188	31 724	176 414	1 937	2 598
With a mobility or self-care limitation	942	432	29	344	31	762	3 631	77	220
With a mobility limitation	491	278	21	200	24	461	1 815	8	54
In labor force	213	54	—	24	8	207	663	—	25
With a self-care limitation	689	287	19	246	15	527	2 553	77	190
With a work disability	2 333	1 683	91	1 250	154	2 188	9 570	109	124
In labor force	1 420	735	20	428	41	1 138	6 225	44	59
Prevented from working	705	745	53	691	91	794	2 585	51	34
No work disability	32 766	14 735	577	9 691	1 034	29 536	166 844	1 828	2 474
In labor force	26 405	11 449	473	7 154	695	23 306	146 288	1 539	1 995
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 446	2 442	35	2 116	77	3 144	10 100	42	52
With a mobility or self-care limitation	297	212	3	172	6	349	885	14	—
With a mobility limitation	160	179	3	144	6	213	620	14	—
With a self-care limitation	210	103	2	93	—	227	538	14	—
Persons 75 years and over	2 673	1 626	17	1 456	93	2 313	5 977	9	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	670	386	2	268	19	591	1 742	—	—
With a mobility limitation	578	318	2	241	19	422	1 381	—	—
With a self-care limitation	377	219	2	123	16	346	892	—	—



Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dakota County—Con.		Freeborn County		Hennepin County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 385	70 440	467	7 229	217 819	20 402	4 688	13 460
Preprimary school	138	6 817	26	627	19 500	1 554	374	869
Public school	86	4 627	26	546	11 069	1 282	294	597
Elementary or high school	1 004	47 501	408	5 400	119 590	14 162	3 529	7 871
Public school	946	43 173	406	5 296	104 512	13 379	3 316	7 408
College	243	16 122	33	1 202	78 729	4 686	785	4 720
Public college	189	12 738	33	1 064	62 531	3 917	691	4 206
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 385	70 440	467	7 229	217 819	20 402	4 688	13 460
3 and 4 years	41	2 351	16	218	7 852	774	115	302
5 to 14 years	888	39 153	289	4 283	97 782	11 004	2 948	5 772
15 to 17 years	55	10 180	94	1 249	26 298	2 653	516	1 654
18 and 19 years	71	4 274	27	396	15 757	1 283	284	1 111
20 to 24 years	88	4 941	—	331	28 153	1 437	241	1 846
25 to 34 years	88	5 259	20	254	24 933	2 021	324	1 802
35 years and over	84	4 282	21	498	17 044	1 230	260	973
Persons 18 to 24 years	377	23 735	149	2 077	93 045	7 467	1 975	4 347
Percent enrolled in college	21.5	28.5	5.4	24.8	40.2	24.5	14.6	52.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	256	13 090	105	1 495	40 091	4 046	1 127	2 436
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.2	6.4	1.9	8.3	5.9	15.9	35.6	5.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 18 to 24 years	377	23 735	149	2 077	93 045	7 467	1 975	4 347
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	131	6 966	65	749	21 588	2 345	578	1 030
Some college or associate degree	141	10 075	29	819	46 131	2 150	512	1 802
Bachelor's degree or higher	29	2 703	—	139	13 540	358	13	485
Persons 25 years and over	1 766	162 073	445	21 568	634 422	29 339	6 852	13 456
Less than 5th grade	49	575	78	107	2 466	751	40	1 803
5th to 8th grade	31	5 054	64	2 659	20 848	1 184	418	739
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	158	9 207	92	2 364	44 172	5 503	1 672	1 203
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	644	49 743	118	8 772	166 837	8 349	2 217	2 469
Some college, no degree	426	36 043	39	3 317	140 527	6 943	1 454	1 831
Associate degree, occupational program	110	11 300	27	1 347	32 218	974	279	704
Associate degree, academic program	94	5 585	19	471	20 897	923	159	334
Bachelor's degree	182	34 444	5	1 746	148 726	3 418	409	2 449
Graduate or professional degree	72	10 122	3	785	57 731	1 294	204	1 924
Females 25 years and over	846	83 191	228	11 309	334 953	14 212	3 775	6 961
Less than 5th grade	49	265	55	44	1 254	288	23	1 196
5th to 8th grade	14	2 544	21	1 220	11 507	603	137	416
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	93	5 030	56	1 207	24 025	2 813	989	676
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	276	28 126	49	4 773	97 780	4 213	1 123	1 417
Some college, no degree	213	19 145	17	1 768	74 795	3 428	846	952
Associate degree, occupational program	30	5 796	17	827	17 431	539	144	251
Associate degree, academic program	29	3 160	8	262	11 853	495	114	183
Bachelor's degree	108	15 523	5	896	73 631	1 358	277	1 195
Graduate or professional degree	34	3 602	—	312	22 677	475	122	675
Persons 25 years and over	1 766	162 073	445	21 568	634 422	29 339	6 852	13 456
Percent less than 5th grade	2.8	1.4	17.5	.5	.4	2.6	.6	13.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.5	90.8	47.4	76.2	89.4	74.6	68.9	72.2
Percent some college or higher	50.1	60.2	20.9	35.5	63.1	46.2	36.6	53.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.4	27.5	1.8	11.7	32.5	16.1	8.9	32.5
Males 25 to 34 years	433	27 897	69	2 232	97 940	6 576	1 300	3 048
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.6	95.4	82.6	87.9	94.4	80.9	69.8	82.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	32.0	—	11.3	38.6	19.3	4.9	41.3
Females 25 to 34 years	297	28 564	92	2 216	97 742	6 297	1 609	3 033
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.8	96.0	72.8	92.0	96.3	80.9	72.2	74.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.5	28.7	—	11.1	39.3	14.8	6.9	33.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	3 295	238 930	987	29 635	860 688	52 040	12 809	25 986
Speak a language other than English	1 210	7 082	410	895	37 884	3 642	1 314	19 981
5 to 17 years	139	1 493	79	157	5 535	705	242	5 446
18 to 64 years	1 005	4 343	285	377	23 664	2 874	987	13 868
65 to 74 years	52	578	31	131	3 530	50	54	407
75 years and over	14	668	15	230	5 155	13	31	260
Do not speak English "very well"	428	1 970	146	262	10 260	1 015	288	12 036
5 to 17 years	57	465	11	67	1 594	291	81	3 025
18 to 64 years	336	1 177	96	85	5 787	702	178	8 442
65 to 74 years	21	205	24	58	1 278	17	14	348
75 years and over	14	123	15	52	1 601	5	15	221
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	105	376	44	37	2 782	299	119	2 570
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 274	237 171	946	29 054	839 780	50 207	12 350	25 543
In linguistically isolated households	201	591	115	55	4 132	524	204	8 223
5 to 17 years	45	64	49	6	341	105	59	2 694
18 to 64 years	141	332	40	12	2 074	414	123	5 208
65 to 74 years	15	106	14	19	799	—	14	221
75 years and over	—	89	12	18	918	5	8	100
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>								
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 189	175 100	574	18 426	630 046	35 771	8 892	18 108
With a mobility or self-care limitation	78	3 585	37	539	14 870	2 736	618	1 126
With a mobility limitation	7	1 815	19	273	7 939	1 157	311	510
In labor force	7	663	6	102	2 743	453	81	130
With a self-care limitation	78	2 507	29	393	10 373	2 087	449	879
With a work disability	138	9 469	63	1 714	42 255	4 486	1 186	963
In labor force	105	6 141	38	976	25 470	1 682	350	324
Prevented from working	33	2 568	25	591	12 933	2 355	732	545
No work disability	2 051	165 631	511	16 712	587 791	31 285	7 706	17 145
In labor force	1 776	145 217	400	14 040	513 610	23 462	5 127	11 930
Persons 65 to 74 years	83	10 036	25	3 160	60 640	1 413	170	508
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	880	5	260	6 732	335	30	104
With a mobility limitation	5	615	2	149	4 372	277	30	71
With a self-care limitation	9	533	3	176	3 972	221	11	76
Persons 75 years and over	14	5 963	25	2 442	43 150	549	59	262
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14	1 728	12	529	12 446	205	13	125
With a mobility limitation	14	1 367	12	390	10 015	180	13	97
With a self-care limitation	—	892	6	297	6 653	129	3	51



Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County—Con.		Itasca County		Kandiyohi County		Mahnomn County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 332	215 315	10 537	479	465	10 005	926	469
Preprimary school	348	19 280	707	75	24	735	33	46
Public school	235	10 921	567	70	14	520	30	44
Elementary or high school	2 840	117 962	7 868	328	393	7 017	800	390
Public school	2 508	103 055	7 483	311	389	6 605	755	370
College	1 144	78 073	1 962	76	48	2 253	93	33
Public college	953	61 978	1 804	72	48	2 161	85	33
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 332	215 315	10 537	479	465	10 005	926	469
3 and 4 years	125	7 771	185	21	2	251	5	25
5 to 14 years	2 223	96 453	6 003	298	322	5 470	559	329
15 to 17 years	562	26 034	1 969	67	41	1 544	708	59
18 and 19 years	378	15 548	648	26	29	998	24	23
20 to 24 years	285	27 941	467	10	54	671	16	—
25 to 34 years	519	24 650	465	35	14	522	29	16
35 years and over	240	16 918	800	22	3	549	35	17
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 918	91 961	2 622	127	242	3 389	218	88
Percent enrolled in college	23.5	40.4	28.4	15.0	17.4	36.9	13.3	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 014	39 563	2 295	78	84	2 317	229	74
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	18.6	5.7	5.8	5.1	14.3	6.3	3.9	2.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 918	91 961	2 622	127	242	3 389	218	88
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	595	21 317	884	50	32	987	66	24
Some college or associate degree	647	45 721	1 051	37	75	1 557	63	20
Bachelor's degree or higher	97	13 468	53	—	—	174	6	—
Persons 25 years and over	5 885	631 183	25 835	585	320	23 599	2 560	600
Less than 5th grade	169	2 433	241	4	24	228	14	7
5th to 8th grade	310	20 686	2 322	70	93	3 210	608	79
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	759	43 767	3 177	121	90	2 012	280	128
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 342	166 144	9 017	179	50	7 762	798	202
Some college, no degree	1 320	139 700	4 818	148	19	4 021	261	103
Associate degree, occupational program	245	32 107	2 127	36	21	1 999	215	35
Associate degree, academic program	245	20 747	838	15	—	631	89	9
Bachelor's degree	897	148 237	2 307	12	9	2 699	236	19
Graduate or professional degree	598	57 362	988	—	14	1 037	59	18
Females 25 years and over	2 721	333 346	13 358	304	168	12 340	1 269	313
Less than 5th grade	97	1 236	97	4	15	124	3	2
5th to 8th grade	96	11 449	986	28	27	1 491	239	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	339	23 834	1 678	69	69	1 070	124	84
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	612	97 409	4 961	81	22	4 103	413	116
Some college, no degree	647	74 381	2 562	76	7	2 271	171	63
Associate degree, occupational program	99	17 389	1 073	24	21	1 155	138	18
Associate degree, academic program	138	11 783	524	12	—	364	61	7
Bachelor's degree	468	73 332	1 168	10	4	1 517	104	9
Graduate or professional degree	225	22 533	309	—	3	245	16	7
Persons 25 years and over	5 885	631 183	25 835	585	320	23 599	2 560	600
Percent less than 5th grade	2.9	.4	.9	.7	7.5	1.0	.5	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.0	89.4	77.8	66.7	35.3	76.9	64.8	64.3
Percent some college or higher	56.2	63.1	42.9	36.1	19.7	44.0	33.6	30.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.4	32.6	12.8	2.1	7.2	15.8	11.5	6.2
Males 25 to 34 years	1 511	97 228	2 492	109	84	2 798	244	79
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.5	94.5	91.3	77.1	36.9	92.0	86.9	75.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.1	38.7	10.4	—	—	13.8	15.2	3.8
Females 25 to 34 years	1 313	96 999	2 684	102	96	2 963	213	104
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.3	96.4	93.1	88.2	15.6	93.6	93.9	76.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.9	39.3	10.5	3.9	—	16.1	11.3	1.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	10 866	854 600	36 949	1 095	956	34 501	3 603	1 088
Speak a language other than English	4 499	35 675	1 461	130	713	1 369	153	35
5 to 17 years	616	5 233	112	22	242	260	6	7
18 to 64 years	3 637	21 867	590	72	464	560	26	19
65 to 74 years	193	3 456	347	20	—	197	49	4
75 years and over	53	5 119	412	16	7	352	72	5
Do not speak English "very well"	1 654	9 479	289	30	301	443	77	8
5 to 17 years	156	1 506	31	8	75	131	3	5
18 to 64 years	1 401	5 133	127	13	226	152	8	3
65 to 74 years	63	1 256	68	1	—	77	31	—
75 years and over	34	1 584	63	8	—	83	35	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	336	2 627	70	6	46	64	33	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	10 414	833 887	36 337	1 076	950	33 453	3 546	1 058
In linguistically isolated households	759	3 741	81	15	179	95	45	—
5 to 17 years	99	309	—	7	88	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	600	1 737	25	4	91	14	—	—
65 to 74 years	36	789	21	1	—	27	27	—
75 years and over	24	906	35	3	—	54	18	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>								
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 732	625 727	23 239	671	586	21 788	2 090	636
With a mobility or self-care limitation	325	14 677	585	23	31	767	44	14
With a mobility limitation	186	7 834	458	11	31	367	44	11
In labor force	86	2 698	140	2	10	168	2	5
With a self-care limitation	226	10 251	313	17	5	586	13	8
With a work disability	518	42 015	2 590	98	89	1 707	187	77
In labor force	259	25 357	1 173	31	15	1 012	68	22
Prevented from working	218	12 838	1 098	38	66	562	95	45
No work disability	7 214	583 712	20 649	573	497	20 081	1 903	559
In labor force	6 010	510 154	15 266	345	257	16 847	1 311	311
Persons 65 to 74 years	253	60 517	3 654	48	—	3 008	424	55
With a mobility or self-care limitation	60	6 701	290	1	—	310	22	4
With a mobility limitation	53	4 341	237	1	—	171	22	4
With a self-care limitation	30	3 965	147	1	—	218	5	—
Persons 75 years and over	58	43 109	2 389	28	7	2 314	360	24
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	12 440	520	8	—	609	50	9
With a mobility limitation	6	10 009	454	6	—	464	48	9
With a self-care limitation	6	6 647	246	4	—	303	12	—



Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Olmsted County		Ramsey County							St. Louis County	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	26 373	1 280	107 721	8 225	1 285	11 539	4 647	105 466		51 393	497
Preprimary school	2 554	151	8 773	623	84	559	397	8 540		3 381	17
Public school	1 529	95	4 780	514	72	369	273	4 640		2 670	13
Elementary or high school	17 015	864	58 263	5 363	954	7 980	3 077	56 880		32 102	242
Public school	15 040	781	46 875	5 081	899	7 469	2 625	45 710		30 261	231
College	6 804	265	40 685	2 239	247	3 000	1 173	40 046		15 910	238
Public college	5 753	215	25 213	1 667	169	2 641	792	24 793		14 044	230
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	26 373	1 280	107 721	8 225	1 285	11 539	4 647	105 466		51 393	497
3 and 4 years	922	50	3 503	317	42	343	141	3 413		917	9
5 to 14 years	13 953	628	47 277	4 248	711	5 736	2 582	46 161		25 092	165
15 to 17 years	3 703	186	12 578	1 070	190	1 441	587	12 251		7 442	74
18 and 19 years	1 983	125	8 717	601	119	739	234	8 611		5 001	53
20 to 24 years	1 918	168	15 963	529	74	1 096	423	15 683		6 268	47
25 to 34 years	2 263	73	11 776	913	37	1 340	441	11 551		3 064	71
35 years and over	1 631	50	7 907	547	112	844	239	7 796		3 609	78
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 078	401	48 202	2 893	703	2 785	1 580	47 491		19 056	142
Percent enrolled in college	32.6	35.4	44.7	30.0	17.4	40.9	32.3	44.7		50.0	64.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 143	302	20 270	1 776	305	1 761	804	19 909		11 342	104
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.9	9.3	6.9	12.1	14.8	4.6	10.0	7.0		5.7	4.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>											
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 078	401	48 202	2 893	703	2 785	1 580	47 491		19 056	142
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 359	45	12 532	1 086	286	585	535	12 296		5 224	51
Some college or associate degree	4 087	113	22 765	927	151	879	509	22 469		9 936	61
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 197	52	6 777	137	14	265	55	6 744		999	—
Persons 25 years and over	65 223	1 457	285 026	10 973	2 033	9 735	5 431	282 518		126 870	674
Less than 5th grade	330	350	1 668	207	44	2 626	288	1 554		917	15
5th to 8th grade	3 044	42	13 545	459	95	305	541	13 357		8 207	28
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 137	93	23 630	1 801	475	737	800	23 297		15 756	95
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 847	112	86 307	3 449	796	1 236	1 670	85 511		45 073	260
Some college, no degree	12 206	71	54 396	2 599	352	906	958	54 012		24 451	147
Associate degree, occupational program	4 959	49	13 966	268	53	485	205	13 848		7 258	33
Associate degree, academic program	2 733	55	7 707	316	25	206	78	7 647		3 232	26
Bachelor's degree	12 114	254	55 979	1 247	127	1 567	490	55 717		15 491	35
Graduate or professional degree	6 853	431	27 828	627	66	1 667	401	27 575		6 485	35
Females 25 years and over	34 370	730	153 099	5 927	1 088	5 039	2 726	151 801		67 005	248
Less than 5th grade	178	237	854	111	29	1 834	150	793		496	15
5th to 8th grade	1 474	34	8 325	271	55	174	280	8 204		4 158	14
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 288	17	13 418	980	273	391	375	13 295		8 435	22
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 341	66	50 313	1 808	397	614	836	49 887		24 706	90
Some college, no degree	6 763	40	28 891	1 514	202	332	471	28 695		13 010	56
Associate degree, occupational program	3 096	32	7 451	189	27	203	105	7 385		4 088	13
Associate degree, academic program	1 606	20	4 354	181	21	111	63	4 309		1 938	7
Bachelor's degree	6 236	164	28 285	572	56	841	262	28 149		7 637	12
Graduate or professional degree	2 388	120	11 208	301	28	539	184	11 084		2 537	19
Persons 25 years and over	65 223	1 457	285 026	10 973	2 033	9 735	5 431	282 518		126 870	674
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	24.0	.6	1.9	2.2	27.0	5.3	.6		.7	2.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.5	66.7	86.4	77.5	69.8	62.3	70.0	86.5		80.4	79.5
Percent some college or higher	59.6	59.0	56.1	46.1	30.6	49.6	39.3	56.2		44.9	40.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.1	47.0	29.4	17.1	9.5	33.2	16.4	29.5		17.3	10.4
Males 25 to 34 years	10 017	295	42 071	1 908	358	2 162	1 330	41 501		13 484	147
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.5	79.7	94.0	84.4	80.2	80.2	77.4	94.1		92.3	72.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	37.2	58.6	35.8	18.0	12.0	37.3	19.5	35.9		18.6	—
Females 25 to 34 years	10 645	252	42 698	2 444	382	1 944	1 142	42 158		13 775	80
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.4	77.0	95.6	83.0	73.0	62.5	85.3	95.6		94.2	77.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31.0	55.2	36.5	17.1	7.3	30.6	22.1	36.6		18.8	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	93 412	2 706	398 104	19 677	3 778	20 474	10 498	393 285		180 534	1 061
Speak a language other than English	3 032	2 276	16 872	1 471	396	17 454	4 572	14 941		9 372	58
5 to 17 years	565	684	2 596	385	74	6 524	857	2 179		822	—
18 to 64 years	1 957	1 508	10 843	1 056	300	10 312	3 424	9 475		3 944	58
65 to 74 years	247	74	1 395	30	11	427	198	1 289		1 935	—
75 years and over	263	10	2 038	30	11	191	93	1 998		2 671	—
Do not speak English "very well"	881	1 445	4 828	415	125	11 838	1 703	4 192		1 996	7
5 to 17 years	138	448	704	67	49	4 405	293	606		170	—
18 to 64 years	607	935	3 014	348	62	6 884	1 273	2 534		805	7
65 to 74 years	58	52	427	—	3	375	78	389		407	—
75 years and over	78	10	683	—	11	174	59	663		614	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Linguistically isolated households	219	353	1 219	146	30	2 490	289	1 141		681	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	91 173	2 688	384 947	18 743	3 582	20 183	10 250	380 249		174 445	795
In linguistically isolated households	314	1 027	2 020	277	66	8 677	670	1 761		860	—
5 to 17 years	32	354	220	74	16	3 632	168	141		13	—
18 to 64 years	210	651	1 064	203	36	4 663	451	905		239	—
65 to 74 years	16	22	287	—	3	287	37	266		250	—
75 years and over	56	—	449	—	11	95	14	449		358	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	65 668	1 923	283 380	13 135	2 663	12 695	7 030	280 130		116 357	589
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 822	119	7 810	964	193	1 242	254	7 674		3 941	50
With a mobility limitation	842	46	4 045	381	90	434	115	4 005		1 927	34
In labor force	352	—	1 475	101	17	66	64	1 442		419	—
With a self-care limitation	1 421	83	5 684	787	119	955	184	5 566		2 762	38
With a work disability	3 806	68	20 884	1 698	335	1 033	616	20 701		9 988	90
In labor force	2 484	15	11 898	766	135	170	348	11 796		3 962	20
Prevented from working	1 007	45	7 132	705	184	698	227	7 055		4 872	34
No work disability	61 862	1 855	262 496	11 437	2 328	11 662	6 414	259 429		106 369	499
In labor force	53 873	1 204	226 476	8 576	1 715	6 692	5 072	224 035		82 562	354
Persons 65 to 74 years	5 290	77	30 385	730	104	496	240	30 249		17 658	50
With a mobility or self-care limitation	417	33	2 956	120	26	116	69	2 918		1 720	—
With a mobility limitation	251	30	2 043	90	26	92	38	2 021		1 136	—
With a self-care limitation	245	33	1 713	79	15	73	46	1 688		1 166	—
Persons 75 years and over	4 255	10	22 884	380	45	212	93	22 844		13 253	12
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 134	—	6 085	106	11	79	6	6 079		3 124	—
With a mobility limitation	853	—	4 974	66	11	71	—	4 974		2 538	—
With a self-care limitation	676	—	3 160	51	—	29	6	3 154		1 807	—



Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	St. Louis County—Con.		Scott County	Stearns County	Washington County				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 445	538	15 132	39 439	40 682	598	795	832	40 060
Preprimary school	103	45	1 274	2 258	3 733	4	63	53	3 691
Public school	101	14	799	1 657	2 404	4	42	26	2 387
Elementary or high school	980	285	11 174	21 743	27 999	454	619	646	27 526
Public school	906	280	9 622	18 936	25 672	377	585	570	25 264
College	362	208	2 684	15 438	8 950	140	113	133	8 843
Public college	319	208	2 106	12 092	7 120	80	67	87	7 047
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 445	538	15 132	39 439	40 682	598	795	832	40 060
3 and 4 years	66	26	452	540	1 385	—	17	26	1 359
5 to 14 years	754	216	9 070	17 418	22 594	281	402	466	22 237
15 to 17 years	194	76	2 346	4 862	6 259	94	194	137	6 177
18 and 19 years	74	73	937	4 730	2 430	20	78	47	2 399
20 to 24 years	101	78	790	8 518	2 526	19	28	21	2 514
25 to 34 years	109	46	844	1 993	2 750	120	27	67	2 685
35 years and over	147	23	693	1 378	2 738	64	49	68	2 689
Persons 18 to 24 years	468	212	4 804	19 998	11 228	118	192	125	11 149
Percent enrolled in college	27.6	65.6	24.7	61.0	31.7	26.3	17.2	23.2	31.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	292	142	2 973	8 988	7 554	123	231	182	7 447
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.5	5.6	7.0	3.5	3.9	19.5	14.3	11.5	3.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	468	212	4 804	19 998	11 228	118	192	125	11 149
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	155	40	1 808	4 362	3 615	54	32	22	3 605
Some college or associate degree	134	125	1 753	12 941	4 677	32	39	53	4 636
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	4	327	1 065	868	—	24	8	860
Persons 25 years and over	1 791	405	34 355	64 481	87 485	1 011	748	886	86 913
Less than 5th grade	31	45	217	541	236	2	54	61	184
5th to 8th grade	144	34	2 272	8 349	2 699	—	37	52	2 689
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	303	12	2 605	5 033	5 587	159	46	5	5 553
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	608	39	13 441	24 066	29 357	267	57	238	29 232
Some college, no degree	435	61	6 548	9 973	18 507	285	104	186	18 382
Associate degree, occupational program	82	—	2 490	4 060	5 228	—	22	35	5 197
Associate degree, academic program	41	—	2 851	1 172	2 995	104	5	2	2 959
Bachelor's degree	101	82	4 789	7 760	16 461	125	222	158	16 358
Graduate or professional degree	46	130	1 142	3 527	6 415	69	201	55	6 379
Females 25 years and over	947	236	17 224	32 794	44 530	207	401	439	44 203
Less than 5th grade	7	36	88	267	119	—	28	34	85
5th to 8th grade	72	18	1 125	4 215	1 425	—	12	15	1 425
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	177	12	1 131	2 244	2 774	11	40	29	2 746
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	299	31	7 270	12 535	16 565	55	48	140	16 473
Some college, no degree	261	48	3 330	5 255	9 185	67	66	85	9 113
Associate degree, occupational program	41	—	1 210	2 301	2 799	—	15	16	2 785
Associate degree, academic program	18	—	454	781	1 748	2	5	17	1 731
Bachelor's degree	61	42	2 201	3 982	7 641	56	147	83	7 591
Graduate or professional degree	11	49	415	1 214	2 274	16	40	20	2 254
Persons 25 years and over	1 791	405	34 355	64 481	87 485	1 011	748	886	86 913
Percent less than 5th grade	1.7	11.1	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	7.2	6.9	0.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.3	77.5	85.2	78.4	84.1	81.7	81.7	80.3	81.7
Percent some college or higher	39.4	67.9	46.0	41.1	56.7	57.7	74.1	54.9	56.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.2	52.3	17.3	17.5	26.1	19.2	56.6	24.0	26.2
Males 25 to 34 years	349	51	5 955	9 565	12 827	450	79	233	12 733
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.7	100.0	92.0	92.0	93.7	84.9	92.4	72.5	94.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	2.0	96.1	17.4	17.5	26.1	4.4	84.8	9.0	26.3
Females 25 to 34 years	386	49	5 760	9 411	13 166	66	109	166	13 038
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.9	95.9	96.1	96.1	90.9	90.9	97.2	88.0	95.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.7	49.0	18.6	17.7	24.6	22.7	54.1	22.9	24.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	3 288	918	51 402	108 492	129 462	1 519	1 607	1 672	128 346
Speak a language other than English	367	507	1 902	6 097	3 789	26	782	481	3 520
5 to 17 years	71	116	300	670	993	—	135	79	944
18 to 64 years	246	381	1 080	3 100	2 409	26	578	391	2 200
65 to 74 years	48	—	167	1 098	214	—	30	2	212
75 years and over	2	10	355	1 229	173	—	39	9	164
Do not speak English "very well"	44	247	407	1 702	1 276	4	432	108	1 197
5 to 17 years	20	79	52	215	330	—	56	10	324
18 to 64 years	14	158	227	754	768	4	307	89	704
65 to 74 years	8	—	29	369	92	—	30	—	92
75 years and over	2	10	99	364	86	—	39	9	77
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	9	50	70	516	219	—	66	13	212
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 172	868	50 718	101 982	127 434	985	1 607	1 612	126 343
In linguistically isolated households	22	134	103	767	348	—	202	34	328
5 to 17 years	13	53	—	23	50	—	74	17	37
18 to 64 years	7	81	53	282	182	—	128	17	175
65 to 74 years	—	—	14	180	59	—	—	—	59
75 years and over	2	—	36	282	57	—	—	—	57
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 225	672	36 235	74 783	92 090	648	992	1 058	91 413
With a mobility or self-care limitation	121	11	732	2 023	1 780	18	18	64	1 740
With a mobility limitation	87	5	317	883	897	7	9	25	877
In labor force	25	—	117	315	325	2	2	12	316
With a self-care limitation	53	6	527	1 563	1 251	13	16	41	1 229
With a work disability	336	24	2 197	4 918	5 462	48	9	55	5 429
In labor force	106	6	1 476	2 800	3 195	32	2	21	3 184
Prevented from working	178	11	563	1 688	1 737	11	7	32	1 715
No work disability	1 889	648	34 038	69 865	86 628	600	983	1 003	85 984
In labor force	1 249	392	29 769	57 236	73 945	429	753	783	73 458
Persons 65 to 74 years	108	—	2 179	6 794	5 518	12	30	13	5 511
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20	—	287	805	461	6	15	—	461
With a mobility limitation	14	—	214	450	315	6	8	—	315
With a self-care limitation	6	—	171	504	286	6	7	—	286
Persons 75 years and over	36	10	1 581	4 861	3 134	—	39	9	3 125
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	—	514	1 089	873	—	7	9	864
With a mobility limitation	9	—	421	798	751	—	7	9	742
With a self-care limitation	—	—	308	680	440	—	—	—	440



Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Anoka County						Becker County		Beltrami County	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>237 177</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>1 899</b>	<b>2 481</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>235 887</b>	<b>25 850</b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>28 461</b>	<b>5 580</b>
Native .....	234 723	1 226	1 884	1 093	1 775	233 549	25 615	1 891	28 219	5 553
Born in State of residence .....	186 713	435	1 393	551	1 077	185 971	18 891	1 779	20 954	5 090
Born in a different State .....	47 131	767	456	118	586	46 728	6 652	112	7 144	447
Northeast .....	3 282	103	—	14	35	3 259	5 228	—	4 444	25
Midwest .....	33 364	380	290	33	169	33 262	5 359	79	4 822	261
South .....	4 116	233	77	25	188	3 996	322	17	599	42
West .....	6 369	51	89	46	194	6 211	743	16	1 279	119
Born abroad .....	879	24	35	424	112	850	72	—	121	16
Puerto Rico .....	26	—	—	—	38	18	—	—	2	—
U.S. outlying area .....	18	—	—	9	—	18	3	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	835	24	35	415	74	814	69	—	119	16
Foreign born .....	2 454	177	15	1 388	193	2 338	235	—	242	27
Naturalized citizen .....	1 497	38	15	626	93	1 428	202	—	136	27
Not a citizen .....	957	139	—	762	100	910	33	—	106	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>216 578</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>2 238</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>215 450</b>	<b>24 025</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>26 446</b>	<b>4 770</b>
Same house .....	118 523	256	593	1 178	627	118 062	14 885	997	14 346	2 717
Different house in the United States .....	97 466	889	1 118	714	1 019	96 828	9 110	668	12 006	2 031
Same county .....	45 718	96	374	222	488	45 405	4 995	469	5 304	1 333
Different county .....	51 748	793	744	492	531	51 423	4 115	199	6 702	698
Same State .....	39 874	472	592	286	354	39 672	2 139	158	4 663	509
Different State .....	11 874	321	152	206	177	11 751	1 976	41	2 039	189
Northeast .....	505	29	—	13	5	505	39	—	115	—
Midwest .....	5 907	216	96	47	24	5 883	1 241	18	760	35
South .....	2 353	55	40	89	81	2 304	173	1	368	10
West .....	3 109	21	16	57	67	3 059	523	22	796	144
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Elsewhere .....	589	56	—	346	40	560	30	5	89	22
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>128 537</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>128 079</b>	<b>10 655</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>12 300</b>	<b>1 275</b>
Worked in county of residence .....	50 959	93	257	327	235	50 811	8 724	389	11 175	1 087
Worked outside county of residence .....	77 578	276	535	674	462	77 268	1 931	69	1 125	188
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>128 537</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>128 079</b>	<b>10 655</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>12 300</b>	<b>1 275</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	118 614	338	754	926	648	118 194	8 894	396	10 297	1 173
Drove alone .....	102 507	68	636	711	520	102 174	7 523	316	8 756	956
Carpooled .....	16 107	68	118	215	128	16 020	1 371	80	1 541	217
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.11	1.09	1.14	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.09	1.12
Public transportation .....	3 546	23	14	33	21	3 529	47	2	76	7
Bus or trolley bus .....	3 515	23	14	24	21	3 498	22	2	74	7
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	2	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	29	—	—	4	—	29	24	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	148	—	—	—	—	148	12	5	2	—
Bicycle .....	188	—	—	12	9	179	20	—	16	—
Walked .....	2 016	8	10	6	6	2 010	533	31	893	29
Other means .....	288	—	—	—	6	282	87	8	105	21
Worked at home .....	3 737	—	14	24	7	3 737	1 062	16	911	45
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	24.7	27.8	23.7	24.5	24.2	24.7	17.6	17.4	16.0	16.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>130 526</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>130 061</b>	<b>10 809</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>12 509</b>	<b>1 293</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 052	—	7	—	35	1 017	1 207	15	637	68
Mining .....	82	—	—	—	—	82	17	—	14	—
Construction .....	8 560	8	62	—	34	8 537	785	43	703	41
Manufacturing .....	33 495	83	211	308	213	33 363	1 385	128	1 185	135
Nondurable goods .....	8 976	49	54	111	68	8 933	692	106	354	36
Food and kindred products .....	1 549	16	6	30	24	1 525	542	95	39	4
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	269	2	—	17	8	261	42	8	182	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	4 247	31	23	28	9	4 245	77	—	76	18
Durable goods .....	24 519	34	157	197	145	24 430	693	22	831	99
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	1 026	—	4	3	11	1 020	151	9	530	27
Metal industries .....	5 845	16	60	30	34	5 830	177	5	20	10
Machinery and computer equipment .....	7 753	11	52	61	37	7 727	175	5	57	18
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	3 231	—	23	41	—	3 231	8	—	70	5
Transportation equipment .....	1 040	—	—	7	20	1 024	44	—	37	9
Transportation .....	7 224	12	64	30	39	7 191	676	24	392	31
Communications and other public utilities .....	2 591	7	31	8	6	2 585	172	2	276	6
Wholesale trade .....	7 176	27	25	93	17	7 164	386	2	294	8
Retail trade .....	21 949	69	104	240	149	21 862	1 949	50	2 806	118
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	3 192	13	7	17	20	3 172	433	7	475	43
Eating and drinking places .....	5 573	26	50	174	65	5 541	517	15	930	41
Banking and credit agencies .....	2 475	11	7	41	27	2 470	185	—	157	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	6 406	14	21	64	30	6 384	283	7	306	37
Business and repair services .....	6 445	27	54	46	26	6 427	276	16	495	31
Private households .....	320	—	4	—	5	315	48	—	73	—
Other personal services .....	2 515	10	19	23	30	2 500	349	12	404	22
Entertainment and recreation services .....	1 315	—	7	4	8	1 307	149	2	114	48
Professional and related services .....	25 460	88	153	167	89	25 406	2 554	95	4 116	583
Hospitals .....	4 445	13	23	51	16	4 432	333	4	454	125
Health services, except hospitals .....	5 432	24	21	25	4	5 432	694	29	739	126
Educational services .....	8 129	22	58	37	25	8 116	828	41	2 170	202
Public administration .....	3 461	20	30	9	10	3 451	388	68	537	160

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Blue Earth County	Carlton County		Cass County		Clay County	Dakota County		
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>52 731</b>	<b>27 942</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>19 297</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>48 612</b>	<b>265 235</b>	<b>3 135</b>	<b>4 815</b>
Native .....	52 187	27 665	1 195	19 099	2 382	48 110	261 719	3 030	2 303
Born in State of residence .....	41 982	23 197	1 033	14 316	2 202	24 914	188 310	886	903
Born in a different State .....	10 034	4 396	157	4 737	175	22 978	72 107	2 142	424
Northeast .....	453	254	4	253	10	305	6 743	255	57
Midwest .....	7 585	3 012	73	3 636	95	20 187	49 502	1 087	125
South .....	821	495	34	287	18	889	7 647	721	45
West .....	1 175	635	46	561	52	1 597	8 215	79	197
Born abroad .....	171	72	5	46	5	218	1 302	2	976
Puerto Rico .....	7	2	—	2	—	—	88	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	2	3	—	2	—	2	37	—	6
Born abroad of American parents .....	162	67	5	42	5	216	1 177	2	970
Foreign born .....	544	277	—	198	6	502	3 516	105	2 512
Naturalized citizen .....	299	219	—	172	3	268	2 079	62	1 135
Not a citizen .....	245	58	—	26	3	234	1 437	43	1 377
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>49 447</b>	<b>26 045</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>18 118</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>45 348</b>	<b>241 047</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>4 098</b>
Same house .....	24 673	16 415	470	10 850	1 064	24 561	113 675	623	1 337
Different house in the United States .....	24 552	9 600	585	7 233	995	20 584	126 155	2 010	2 150
Same county .....	9 670	5 710	435	3 126	548	7 807	50 343	325	621
Different county .....	14 882	3 890	150	4 107	447	12 777	75 812	1 685	1 529
Same State .....	11 359	2 661	112	3 030	392	6 263	48 749	716	986
Different State .....	3 523	1 229	38	1 077	55	6 514	27 063	969	543
Northeast .....	92	95	—	67	10	77	2 067	97	54
Midwest .....	2 401	496	7	559	18	5 352	14 863	516	236
South .....	436	270	8	146	5	351	5 190	275	107
West .....	594	368	23	305	22	734	4 943	81	146
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	18
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Elsewhere .....	222	30	—	35	—	203	1 158	47	593
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 886</b>	<b>11 308</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>7 037</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>23 464</b>	<b>147 099</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>1 962</b>
Worked in county of residence .....	21 110	8 106	277	4 539	445	12 663	66 027	383	789
Worked outside county of residence .....	5 776	3 202	86	2 498	77	10 801	81 072	1 146	1 173
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 886</b>	<b>11 308</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>7 037</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>23 464</b>	<b>147 099</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>1 962</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	22 167	10 140	333	5 885	443	19 174	136 396	1 423	1 831
Drove alone .....	19 413	8 897	264	5 069	354	16 656	120 508	1 191	1 454
Carpooled .....	2 754	1 243	69	816	89	2 518	15 888	232	377
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.07	1.13	1.08	1.12	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.12
Public transportation .....	449	86	7	13	11	203	3 239	45	70
Bus or trolley bus .....	383	83	7	13	11	201	3 123	35	70
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	30	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Taxicab .....	66	3	—	—	—	—	75	10	—
Motorcycle .....	38	7	—	3	—	26	166	—	—
Bicycle .....	141	19	—	40	—	82	131	—	10
Walked .....	2 512	473	18	372	37	2 527	2 086	27	12
Other means .....	91	60	—	66	21	129	617	17	—
Worked at home .....	1 488	523	5	658	10	1 323	4 464	17	39
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	14.8	17.0	16.6	19.0	17.8	15.4	20.7	24.2	21.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>27 264</b>	<b>11 463</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>7 148</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>23 728</b>	<b>148 997</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 985</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 326	366	13	599	22	1 075	1 988	—	—
Mining .....	16	68	—	9	—	19	139	—	—
Construction .....	1 271	650	33	652	38	1 061	6 583	62	24
Manufacturing .....	5 104	2 285	62	821	44	1 770	26 945	357	673
Nondurable goods .....	2 955	1 038	22	224	8	985	11 186	180	161
Food and kindred products .....	659	42	—	67	2	514	2 149	—	68
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	61	111	2	12	—	38	518	12	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 786	146	3	60	—	320	3 895	117	39
Durable goods .....	2 149	1 247	40	597	36	785	15 759	177	512
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	72	469	26	313	33	152	857	—	—
Metal industries .....	284	125	—	69	3	92	2 222	30	24
Machinery and computer equipment .....	282	90	—	46	—	190	7 046	63	246
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	907	9	—	17	—	90	1 645	—	24
Transportation equipment .....	195	11	—	66	—	65	942	73	9
Transportation .....	836	528	10	277	10	1 008	13 535	140	98
Communications and other public utilities .....	490	381	4	152	10	408	3 276	56	20
Wholesale trade .....	1 229	363	4	173	4	1 169	9 086	97	133
Retail trade .....	5 503	2 103	26	1 393	45	4 818	24 185	184	392
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	903	383	3	234	17	744	3 250	10	19
Eating and drinking places .....	1 819	612	6	443	18	1 591	6 558	51	186
Banking and credit agencies .....	348	176	4	124	3	543	2 941	35	52
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	682	286	6	195	6	954	10 092	98	120
Business and repair services .....	1 123	345	4	201	10	808	7 975	51	99
Private households .....	119	38	—	16	—	112	254	—	—
Other personal services .....	543	303	—	437	13	700	3 371	13	27
Entertainment and recreation services .....	395	60	27	43	48	469	1 863	3	20
Professional and related services .....	7 541	2 994	119	1 719	141	8 084	31 133	271	301
Hospitals .....	855	684	5	192	27	978	5 174	42	14
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 470	695	48	536	7	1 384	5 789	38	114
Educational services .....	3 718	969	35	615	56	4 009	9 561	97	49
Public administration .....	738	517	57	337	130	730	5 631	121	26



Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dakota County—Con.		Freeborn County		Hennepin County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 766</b>	<b>262 794</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>31 717</b>	<b>923 267</b>	<b>60 012</b>	<b>14 687</b>	<b>29 501</b>
Native .....	3 340	259 547	1 035	31 500	902 524	57 029	14 532	10 207
Born in State of residence .....	2 105	186 940	635	24 836	641 110	23 689	10 556	5 396
Born in a different State .....	935	71 484	392	6 607	256 173	33 067	3 903	2 147
Northeast .....	179	6 650	2	241	28 291	1 487	120	302
Midwest .....	297	49 257	83	5 544	174 769	16 424	2 870	707
South .....	305	7 442	278	398	24 301	14 013	288	404
West .....	154	8 135	29	424	28 812	1 143	625	734
Born abroad .....	300	1 123	8	57	5 241	273	73	2 664
Puerto Rico .....	130	22	2	—	265	45	—	3
U.S. outlying area .....	5	32	—	6	84	48	—	28
Born abroad of American parents .....	165	1 069	6	51	4 892	180	73	2 633
Foreign born .....	426	3 247	61	217	20 743	2 983	155	19 294
Naturalized citizen .....	191	1 981	20	191	12 169	848	68	5 684
Not a citizen .....	235	1 266	41	26	8 574	2 135	87	13 610
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 295</b>	<b>238 930</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>29 635</b>	<b>860 688</b>	<b>52 040</b>	<b>12 809</b>	<b>25 986</b>
Same house .....	1 119	112 877	366	19 750	442 010	14 696	3 773	7 917
Different house in the United States .....	1 994	124 939	608	9 831	412 659	36 217	8 945	12 132
Same county .....	700	49 887	367	6 407	251 986	21 576	6 114	7 779
Different county .....	1 294	75 052	241	3 424	160 673	14 641	4 353	4 353
Same State .....	980	48 206	40	2 013	80 609	1 735	1 122	1 515
Different State .....	314	26 846	201	1 411	80 064	12 906	1 709	2 838
Northeast .....	72	2 042	3	42	8 067	687	64	253
Midwest .....	101	14 768	85	923	41 953	8 112	1 252	1 230
South .....	96	5 129	98	229	12 443	2 918	124	586
West .....	45	4 907	15	217	17 601	1 189	269	769
Puerto Rico .....	90	—	—	—	62	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	28	—	—	20	72	—	10
Elsewhere .....	92	1 086	13	54	5 937	1 055	91	5 927
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 792</b>	<b>145 995</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>14 174</b>	<b>521 919</b>	<b>21 152</b>	<b>4 429</b>	<b>11 426</b>
Worked in county of residence .....	658	65 652	290	12 098	444 353	18 588	3 863	9 895
Worked outside county of residence .....	1 134	80 343	33	2 076	77 566	2 564	566	1 531
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 792</b>	<b>145 995</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>14 174</b>	<b>521 919</b>	<b>21 152</b>	<b>4 429</b>	<b>11 426</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 616	135 397	300	12 197	444 518	13 682	3 077	8 620
Drove alone .....	1 285	119 700	245	11 011	395 882	10 658	2 217	6 636
Carpooled .....	331	15 697	55	1 186	48 636	3 024	860	1 984
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.07	1.11	1.05	1.06	1.13	1.17	1.14
Public transportation .....	99	3 162	12	71	35 282	5 361	856	1 388
Bus or trolley bus .....	92	3 053	12	56	34 440	5 303	849	1 388
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	3	—	—	97	—	7	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	30	—	—	50	9	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	2	—	2	20	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	7	68	—	13	661	49	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	166	—	16	493	37	—	—
Bicycle .....	—	131	—	31	3 379	166	52	147
Walked .....	64	2 066	11	782	18 353	1 367	324	1 043
Other means .....	5	617	—	47	2 079	156	10	81
Worked at home .....	8	4 456	—	1 030	17 815	383	110	147
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.2	20.7	14.9	14.2	20.1	22.1	21.4	20.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 806</b>	<b>147 881</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>14 478</b>	<b>531 537</b>	<b>21 661</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>11 572</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	10	1 988	6	1 320	3 823	118	49	26
Mining .....	—	139	—	3	208	—	—	—
Construction .....	88	6 550	15	652	22 039	481	239	145
Manufacturing .....	358	26 709	123	3 168	89 935	3 478	778	3 546
Nondurable goods .....	154	11 087	82	1 569	30 840	1 234	262	848
Food and kindred products .....	49	2 107	60	1 007	6 443	382	68	314
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	23	507	—	115	1 348	56	29	174
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	15	3 880	7	204	14 531	379	79	181
Durable goods .....	204	15 622	41	1 599	59 095	2 244	516	2 698
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	13	849	23	696	2 382	100	52	74
Metal industries .....	32	2 197	—	253	9 861	412	126	311
Machinery and computer equipment .....	68	6 993	6	295	19 627	645	110	781
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	7	1 638	—	44	7 325	325	53	405
Transportation equipment .....	47	925	6	59	2 540	121	19	53
Transportation .....	91	13 492	5	623	22 925	1 364	223	346
Communications and other public utilities .....	34	3 254	2	214	10 777	575	105	156
Wholesale trade .....	61	9 043	5	545	33 649	745	142	445
Retail trade .....	379	23 945	92	2 684	90 945	3 223	731	2 035
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	57	3 219	8	472	11 375	394	91	172
Eating and drinking places .....	185	6 436	43	730	22 869	1 198	223	1 058
Banking and credit agencies .....	21	2 926	1	200	10 366	520	83	238
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	128	10 001	—	366	41 844	1 228	118	476
Business and repair services .....	97	7 928	8	391	33 780	1 946	320	473
Private households .....	12	254	2	43	1 496	61	6	18
Other personal services .....	106	3 296	5	332	13 380	719	136	423
Entertainment and recreation services .....	14	1 859	—	153	8 863	233	90	81
Professional and related services .....	327	30 895	55	3 393	134 008	6 060	1 194	2 997
Hospitals .....	24	5 166	—	474	22 716	1 126	192	450
Health services, except hospitals .....	54	5 754	33	1 002	24 192	1 567	235	462
Educational services .....	129	9 444	11	1 033	39 019	1 420	300	1 489
Public administration .....	80	5 602	7	391	13 499	910	278	167

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County—Con.		Itasca County		Kandiyohi County		Mahnomon County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>12 470</b>	<b>916 327</b>	<b>39 483</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>37 169</b>	<b>3 830</b>	<b>1 206</b>
Native .....	10 048	896 867	39 097	1 248	1 121	36 917	3 801	1 206
Born in State of residence .....	5 181	638 216	31 667	1 118	322	31 512	3 105	1 131
Born in a different State .....	3 738	254 070	7 273	127	769	5 315	690	75
Northeast .....	504	28 000	373	7	2	203	18	—
Midwest .....	1 160	174 115	5 035	42	67	4 065	558	57
South .....	1 040	23 751	732	25	664	356	38	4
West .....	1 034	28 204	1 133	53	36	691	76	14
Born abroad .....	1 129	4 581	157	3	30	90	6	—
Puerto Rico .....	393	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	6	84	—	—	2	15	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	730	4 447	155	3	28	75	6	—
Foreign born .....	2 422	19 460	386	2	130	252	29	—
Naturalized citizen .....	700	11 769	331	—	53	224	26	—
Not a citizen .....	1 722	7 691	55	2	77	28	3	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 866</b>	<b>854 600</b>	<b>36 949</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>34 501</b>	<b>3 603</b>	<b>1 088</b>
Same house .....	3 362	439 802	24 325	516	158	20 919	2 807	639
Different house in the United States .....	6 554	409 313	12 507	579	796	13 452	796	449
Same county .....	3 781	250 084	7 679	400	79	7 597	424	253
Different county .....	2 773	159 229	4 828	179	717	5 855	372	196
Same State .....	850	80 132	3 093	109	28	4 545	269	172
Different State .....	1 923	79 097	1 735	70	689	1 310	103	24
Northeast .....	254	7 952	54	—	—	24	3	—
Midwest .....	629	41 628	700	37	26	739	57	14
South .....	406	12 257	310	—	641	186	6	2
West .....	634	17 260	671	33	22	361	37	8
Puerto Rico .....	86	2	—	—	—	26	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	864	5 463	117	—	2	104	—	—
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 750</b>	<b>518 633</b>	<b>14 681</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>17 465</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>268</b>
Worked in county of residence .....	4 943	441 547	12 875	172	197	16 055	1 113	164
Worked outside county of residence .....	807	77 086	1 806	54	8	1 410	270	104
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 750</b>	<b>518 633</b>	<b>14 681</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>17 465</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>268</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	4 130	442 070	12 957	191	147	14 860	1 011	225
Drove alone .....	3 108	393 965	11 206	146	97	12 840	881	172
Carpooled .....	1 022	48 105	1 751	45	50	2 020	130	53
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.06	1.08	1.16	1.29	1.08	1.08	1.14
Public transportation .....	840	34 841	107	11	10	123	6	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	829	34 003	107	11	—	67	6	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	7	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	4	657	—	—	10	56	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	493	5	—	—	7	1	—
Bicycle .....	71	3 363	27	—	—	106	3	2
Walked .....	535	18 066	628	9	17	919	112	21
Other means .....	46	2 072	173	10	26	120	5	4
Worked at home .....	128	17 728	784	5	5	1 330	245	16
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.6	20.1	18.0	21.9	12.8	14.7	15.8	20.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 829</b>	<b>528 192</b>	<b>14 930</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>17 642</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>273</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	71	3 771	418	13	42	1 614	265	8
Mining .....	—	208	555	—	—	14	—	—
Construction .....	113	21 974	905	16	11	1 020	81	27
Manufacturing .....	1 044	89 376	2 625	37	42	2 180	54	28
Nondurable goods .....	429	30 591	1 416	14	38	1 420	24	20
Food and kindred products .....	144	6 365	91	3	38	1 052	11	3
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	5	1 348	54	—	—	31	4	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	158	14 429	201	—	—	200	7	2
Durable goods .....	615	58 785	1 209	23	4	760	30	8
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	41	2 354	648	17	—	36	13	6
Metal industries .....	114	9 807	214	—	—	137	4	—
Machinery and computer equipment .....	189	19 501	90	2	4	307	7	2
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	90	7 294	121	—	—	58	4	—
Transportation equipment .....	31	2 529	63	—	—	31	—	—
Transportation .....	268	22 761	575	11	1	719	63	13
Communications and other public utilities .....	86	10 718	435	3	—	330	34	7
Wholesale trade .....	234	33 521	375	—	10	826	30	4
Retail trade .....	1 319	90 148	2 835	26	31	3 298	255	26
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	169	11 279	497	5	1	522	69	16
Eating and drinking places .....	556	22 524	842	14	28	858	70	—
Banking and credit agencies .....	76	10 332	257	—	2	231	30	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	238	41 658	303	7	2	495	30	3
Business and repair services .....	395	33 602	515	16	16	548	43	20
Private households .....	23	1 483	43	—	—	68	7	—
Other personal services .....	304	13 208	458	6	—	446	32	17
Entertainment and recreation services .....	160	8 777	109	11	—	180	12	2
Professional and related services .....	1 323	133 268	3 858	70	51	5 244	379	84
Hospitals .....	228	22 630	562	11	4	1 217	56	10
Health services, except hospitals .....	323	23 986	822	2	21	1 261	74	8
Educational services .....	457	38 726	1 478	31	15	1 434	191	53
Public administration .....	175	13 387	664	19	—	429	78	34



Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Olmsted County			Ramsey County						St. Louis County	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>102 130</b>	<b>3 142</b>		<b>428 209</b>	<b>22 584</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>24 902</b>	<b>12 457</b>	<b>422 321</b>	<b>191 987</b>	<b>1 180</b>
Native .....	100 254	891		419 382	21 449	4 191	8 407	10 569	414 337	188 893	1 149
Born in State of residence .....	69 867	384		315 779	9 987	2 812	5 776	7 141	312 216	153 993	455
Born in a different State .....	29 947	321		101 637	11 282	1 261	1 285	2 861	100 370	34 094	681
Northeast .....	2 663	55		9 725	658	15	147	237	9 651	2 805	19
Midwest .....	21 533	79		70 587	4 857	838	593	851	70 170	23 535	241
South .....	2 754	31		9 332	5 386	126	109	1 387	8 736	3 165	396
West .....	2 997	156		11 993	381	282	436	11 813	4 589	25	25
Born abroad .....	440	186		1 966	180	118	1 346	567	1 751	806	13
Puerto Rico .....	25	—		110	9	—	—	218	13	2	—
U.S. outlying area .....	16	—		32	60	—	10	5	32	2	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	399	186		1 824	111	118	1 336	344	1 706	778	13
Foreign born .....	1 876	2 251		8 827	1 135	92	16 495	1 888	7 984	3 094	31
Naturalized citizen .....	925	675		4 991	143	41	3 191	533	4 743	2 564	14
Not a citizen .....	951	1 576		3 836	992	51	13 304	1 355	3 241	530	17
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>93 412</b>	<b>2 706</b>		<b>398 104</b>	<b>19 677</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>20 474</b>	<b>10 498</b>	<b>393 285</b>	<b>180 534</b>	<b>1 061</b>
Same house .....	48 794	836		215 294	6 975	1 291	5 558	4 105	213 248	112 761	325
Different house in the United States .....	43 868	1 068		179 628	12 277	2 461	9 030	5 626	177 268	67 300	719
Same county .....	24 327	543		95 104	7 109	1 573	5 933	3 689	93 683	43 834	178
Different county .....	19 541	525		84 524	5 168	888	3 097	1 937	83 585	23 466	541
Same State .....	9 702	66		51 559	1 351	479	1 266	792	51 161	13 191	141
Different State .....	9 839	459		32 965	3 817	409	1 831	1 145	32 424	10 275	400
Northeast .....	967	103		2 748	278	10	197	80	2 701	514	47
Midwest .....	4 949	109		19 554	2 196	328	854	410	19 329	5 109	274
South .....	1 870	41		4 339	1 049	13	265	376	4 213	2 126	31
West .....	2 053	206		6 324	294	58	515	279	6 181	2 526	48
Puerto Rico .....	—	—		8	—	—	—	32	—	17	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—		22	13	—	5	5	22	11	—
Elsewhere .....	750	802		3 152	412	26	5 881	730	2 747	445	17
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>54 930</b>	<b>1 190</b>		<b>230 252</b>	<b>7 811</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>6 290</b>	<b>4 846</b>	<b>227 918</b>	<b>80 170</b>	<b>320</b>
Worked in county of residence .....	52 112	1 135		147 539	5 582	982	3 226	3 167	146 050	74 453	303
Worked outside county of residence .....	2 818	55		82 713	2 229	534	3 064	1 679	81 868	5 717	17
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>54 930</b>	<b>1 190</b>		<b>230 252</b>	<b>7 811</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>6 290</b>	<b>4 846</b>	<b>227 918</b>	<b>80 170</b>	<b>320</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	47 879	984		197 608	5 411	1 209	4 937	3 811	195 743	69 755	235
Drove alone .....	41 340	765		172 228	4 106	950	3 804	2 829	170 828	58 492	157
Carpooled .....	6 539	219		25 380	1 305	259	1 133	982	24 915	11 263	78
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.14		1.07	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.16	1.07	1.10	1.21
Public transportation .....	1 405	83		14 409	1 671	146	697	621	14 134	2 250	33
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 379	83		14 195	1 647	141	681	621	13 920	2 168	33
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—		35	—	5	8	—	35	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—		5	—	—	—	—	5	9	—
Taxicab .....	26	—		174	24	—	8	—	174	73	—
Motorcycle .....	31	—		190	7	—	—	—	190	54	—
Bicycle .....	269	—		1 008	20	38	52	27	1 000	254	18
Walked .....	3 029	94		9 736	587	101	462	298	9 585	4 739	34
Other means .....	160	10		824	25	7	31	23	809	429	—
Worked at home .....	2 157	19		6 477	90	15	111	66	6 457	2 689	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	14.9	12.8		19.0	20.5	21.2	21.0	19.1	18.9	17.3	16.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>55 728</b>	<b>1 192</b>		<b>234 020</b>	<b>7 957</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>6 371</b>	<b>4 918</b>	<b>231 663</b>	<b>81 447</b>	<b>325</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 496	2		1 716	26	41	34	86	1 698	984	6
Mining .....	36	—		157	—	—	10	10	147	4 944	—
Construction .....	2 297	—		9 698	187	45	52	156	9 645	4 409	8
Manufacturing .....	4 649	108		43 173	1 607	293	1 979	997	42 671	7 809	30
Nondurable goods .....	1 777	68		21 896	881	155	739	505	21 630	2 993	23
Food and kindred products .....	956	54		2 320	176	22	115	98	2 253	432	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	32	—		636	121	10	70	35	624	298	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	657	14		9 984	221	53	232	163	9 909	1 543	23
Durable goods .....	2 872	40		21 277	726	138	1 240	492	21 041	4 816	7
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	238	—		1 059	11	—	4	37	1 041	1 114	7
Metal industries .....	415	—		3 235	120	10	207	132	3 171	1 373	—
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 302	29		7 653	240	60	514	152	7 585	907	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	261	2		2 750	64	19	139	36	2 734	581	—
Transportation equipment .....	135	—		1 117	91	—	22	7	1 113	201	—
Transportation .....	1 527	—		11 556	362	83	193	314	11 367	3 756	11
Communications and other public utilities .....	782	—		4 253	194	28	56	118	4 193	2 609	17
Wholesale trade .....	6 396	188		10 634	200	76	203	201	10 521	2 698	—
Retail trade .....	8 868	183		37 702	1 277	283	954	947	37 234	16 569	54
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 281	43		4 514	135	58	166	98	4 478	2 707	—
Eating and drinking places .....	2 817	99		11 443	589	138	487	408	11 279	5 002	30
Banking and credit agencies .....	688	37		4 793	136	12	47	71	4 760	1 255	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 559	—		13 883	352	10	236	185	13 831	2 145	5
Business and repair services .....	1 615	80		11 989	517	77	308	274	11 818	3 055	10
Private households .....	193	10		816	15	8	25	27	795	392	—
Other personal services .....	1 991	43		4 431	221	19	175	167	4 401	2 195	20
Entertainment and recreation services .....	512	3		3 385	120	78	91	91	3 345	1 052	6
Professional and related services .....	21 724	533		65 010	2 344	456	1 911	1 048	64 521	23 842	100
Hospitals .....	8 020	269		9 877	258	85	218	120	9 792	4 485	7
Health services, except hospitals .....	5 576	125		11 534	594	94	234	185	11 456	5 231	26
Educational services .....	3 509	30		22 637	849	169	1 075	399	22 470	8 222	67
Public administration .....	1 395	5		10 824	399	65	97	226	10 716	3 733	53

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**Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**  
—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	St. Louis County—Con.		Scott County	Stearns County	Washington County				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 723</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>56 689</b>	<b>117 285</b>	<b>141 151</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>139 839</b>
Native .....	3 665	455	56 410	116 770	139 452	1 649	927	1 690	138 354
Born in State of residence .....	2 935	163	45 409	101 873	104 202	490	218	1 212	103 343
Born in a different State .....	704	93	10 828	14 618	34 686	1 159	200	337	34 499
Northeast .....	3	—	848	935	3 148	46	71	15	3 135
Midwest .....	551	49	7 337	10 059	24 490	582	66	111	24 416
South .....	52	4	1 064	1 403	3 304	437	43	132	3 225
West .....	98	40	1 579	2 221	3 744	94	20	79	3 723
Born abroad .....	26	199	173	279	564	—	509	141	512
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	3	7	16	—	—	40	5
U.S. outlying area .....	—	6	—	6	—	—	15	—	7
Born abroad of American parents .....	26	193	164	273	541	—	494	101	500
Foreign born .....	58	594	279	515	1 699	44	848	299	1 485
Naturalized citizen .....	41	266	182	363	924	38	543	65	883
Not a citizen .....	17	328	97	152	775	6	305	234	602
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 288</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>51 402</b>	<b>108 492</b>	<b>129 462</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>128 346</b>
Same house .....	1 135	344	28 121	61 426	69 378	469	788	739	68 889
Different house in the United States .....	2 126	434	23 103	46 781	59 323	1 050	661	881	58 748
Same county .....	1 331	223	9 382	21 782	20 556	88	258	304	20 319
Different county .....	795	211	13 721	24 999	38 767	962	403	577	38 429
Same State .....	484	134	11 075	18 914	27 632	163	277	384	27 420
Different State .....	311	77	2 646	6 085	11 135	799	126	193	11 009
Northeast .....	8	10	125	123	800	28	63	9	791
Midwest .....	189	9	1 480	3 930	6 413	608	8	109	6 343
South .....	30	40	438	643	1 738	84	35	41	1 703
West .....	84	18	603	1 389	2 184	79	20	34	2 172
Puerto Rico .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	20	140	178	277	761	—	158	52	709
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 050</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>29 882</b>	<b>57 814</b>	<b>73 889</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>73 418</b>
Worked in county of residence .....	916	321	12 196	48 689	23 201	65	178	232	23 025
Worked outside county of residence .....	134	41	17 686	9 125	50 688	330	556	532	50 393
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 050</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>29 882</b>	<b>57 814</b>	<b>73 889</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>73 418</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	857	257	27 275	46 652	69 088	348	680	722	68 640
Drove alone .....	665	214	23 889	40 685	59 444	253	501	630	59 050
Carpooled .....	192	43	3 386	5 967	9 644	95	179	92	9 590
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.10	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.17	1.19	1.07	1.08
Public transportation .....	79	47	191	924	942	12	31	9	933
Bus or trolley bus .....	72	47	191	870	908	8	17	9	899
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	14	—	11
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	7	—	—	50	23	4	—	—	23
Motorcycle .....	—	4	30	83	53	—	—	—	53
Bicycle .....	5	—	20	166	69	7	—	7	69
Walked .....	72	52	659	5 222	1 142	15	11	20	1 133
Other means .....	3	—	121	276	226	11	—	—	226
Worked at home .....	34	2	1 586	4 491	2 369	2	12	6	2 364
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.5	17.5	22.8	15.9	22.3	21.6	23.2	20.4	22.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 065</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>30 377</b>	<b>58 387</b>	<b>75 048</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>74 557</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	40	—	867	4 169	887	—	—	2	887
Mining .....	24	2	31	109	59	—	—	—	59
Construction .....	48	—	2 491	3 145	4 125	—	7	33	4 095
Manufacturing .....	69	23	6 683	9 241	17 591	124	223	163	17 504
Nondurable goods .....	26	16	2 073	3 641	9 868	78	160	107	9 812
Food and kindred products .....	7	5	408	1 336	837	—	12	26	837
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	2	11	46	112	284	8	—	2	282
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	17	—	690	1 373	2 530	7	8	16	2 522
Durable goods .....	43	7	4 610	5 600	7 723	46	63	56	7 692
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	23	—	213	500	1 170	—	10	2	1 168
Metal industries .....	8	—	728	584	1 334	—	—	14	1 328
Machinery and computer equipment .....	—	—	1 389	880	2 117	8	15	21	2 096
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	6	—	425	836	717	9	9	2	717
Transportation equipment .....	—	—	256	215	567	29	8	9	565
Transportation .....	27	6	1 997	1 967	4 327	8	13	79	4 283
Communications and other public utilities .....	41	12	575	858	1 517	22	6	8	1 515
Wholesale trade .....	20	6	1 718	2 588	3 127	19	24	13	3 120
Retail trade .....	116	66	4 987	13 181	11 256	28	129	186	11 141
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	32	5	776	1 634	2 189	—	27	14	2 175
Eating and drinking places .....	29	38	1 327	3 421	2 954	22	52	98	2 894
Banking and credit agencies .....	24	—	382	922	1 485	4	2	12	1 475
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	33	—	1 557	1 408	4 554	42	111	26	4 535
Business and repair services .....	33	30	1 585	2 060	3 067	19	18	50	3 039
Private households .....	11	—	51	124	205	—	—	—	205
Other personal services .....	35	—	611	1 385	1 461	15	—	—	1 461
Entertainment and recreation services .....	74	9	629	548	985	—	9	6	985
Professional and related services .....	350	199	5 429	15 492	16 805	80	131	159	16 685
Hospitals .....	24	23	843	2 532	2 441	13	8	41	2 428
Health services, except hospitals .....	65	28	1 116	2 761	3 531	6	38	7	3 527
Educational services .....	156	119	1 725	6 826	5 826	48	26	76	5 758
Public administration .....	120	16	784	1 190	3 597	30	62	50	3 568



Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Anoka County						Becker County		Beltrami County	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>172 540</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>171 887</b>	<b>19 387</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>21 683</b>	<b>3 340</b>
In labor force .....	137 201	438	874	1 104	780	136 710	11 708	576	13 523	1 707
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	79.5	62.0	70.8	72.2	75.2	79.5	60.4	49.1	62.4	51.1
Armed Forces .....	136	—	—	—	—	136	9	—	5	—
Civilian labor force .....	137 065	438	874	1 104	780	136 574	11 699	576	13 518	1 707
Employed .....	130 526	376	799	1 033	718	130 061	10 809	464	12 509	1 293
At work 35 or more hours .....	100 580	295	612	748	544	100 219	7 704	328	8 161	1 015
Unemployed .....	6 539	62	75	71	62	6 513	890	112	1 009	414
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.8	14.2	8.6	6.4	7.9	4.8	7.6	19.4	7.5	24.3
Not in labor force .....	35 339	268	361	426	257	35 177	7 679	597	8 160	1 633
Institutionalized persons .....	1 710	102	64	—	25	1 692	410	18	354	100
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>86 963</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>86 632</b>	<b>9 905</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>11 217</b>	<b>1 658</b>
In labor force .....	63 132	143	348	610	361	62 926	5 077	257	6 269	726
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	72.6	53.8	60.3	67.0	66.2	72.6	51.3	43.5	55.9	43.8
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	63 132	143	348	610	361	62 926	5 077	257	6 269	726
Employed .....	60 667	135	333	557	339	60 471	4 764	227	5 893	604
At work 35 or more hours .....	40 309	68	246	369	221	40 183	2 821	149	3 167	444
Unemployed .....	2 465	8	15	53	22	2 455	313	30	376	122
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.9	5.6	4.3	8.7	6.1	3.9	6.2	11.7	6.0	16.8
Not in labor force .....	23 831	123	229	301	184	23 706	4 826	334	4 948	932
Institutionalized persons .....	784	11	30	—	—	784	260	—	212	30
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>6 975</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>6 932</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>265</b>
Employed .....	3 976	20	40	56	41	3 945	358	16	373	31
Unemployed .....	722	5	11	—	—	722	55	16	120	46
Not in labor force .....	2 266	21	34	38	34	2 254	312	50	471	188
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>8 206</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8 196</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>213</b>
Employed .....	6 946	13	50	54	14	6 936	476	14	886	42
Unemployed .....	609	7	32	7	6	609	43	17	87	93
Not in labor force .....	619	13	27	18	—	619	69	28	476	78
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>57 253</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>56 993</b>	<b>5 017</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>5 394</b>	<b>930</b>
Employed .....	52 631	192	344	322	315	52 412	4 180	183	4 515	521
Unemployed .....	2 467	42	17	5	34	2 451	417	45	373	151
Not in labor force .....	2 069	92	39	32	39	2 044	413	103	501	258
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>7 636</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7 636</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>161</b>
Employed .....	5 459	16	32	36	—	5 459	768	16	603	76
Unemployed .....	237	—	—	6	—	237	43	4	51	2
Not in labor force .....	1 933	15	17	—	—	1 933	437	26	435	83
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 533</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>31</b>
In labor force .....	641	—	—	8	9	632	166	5	116	10
Not in labor force .....	1 892	4	9	10	—	1 892	447	16	439	21
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 556	4	—	—	—	1 556	320	13	355	17
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 974</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>82</b>
In labor force .....	245	—	—	—	—	245	116	3	125	9
Not in labor force .....	2 729	—	6	27	—	2 729	1 175	40	890	73
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 468	—	6	27	—	2 468	963	35	739	67
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>6 611</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>6 558</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>219</b>
Employed .....	3 808	14	16	105	39	3 780	295	13	500	30
Unemployed .....	364	—	—	20	—	364	58	—	98	28
Not in labor force .....	2 439	20	54	54	30	2 414	305	45	532	161
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>8 215</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>8 182</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>271</b>
Employed .....	6 633	15	43	24	35	6 605	365	18	848	88
Unemployed .....	380	—	2	6	8	380	51	6	80	30
Not in labor force .....	1 202	18	20	39	5	1 197	157	21	431	153
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>56 816</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>56 590</b>	<b>4 859</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>5 423</b>	<b>915</b>
Employed .....	45 627	99	258	382	253	45 487	3 472	182	3 850	458
Unemployed .....	1 532	8	13	27	14	1 522	175	21	192	64
Not in labor force .....	9 657	85	140	154	130	9 581	1 210	176	1 381	393
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>7 425</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7 416</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>121</b>
Employed .....	3 953	7	16	40	12	3 953	471	8	555	24
Unemployed .....	185	—	—	—	—	185	24	3	2	—
Not in labor force .....	3 287	—	10	22	9	3 278	779	32	568	97
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 819</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 819</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>40</b>
In labor force .....	448	—	—	6	—	448	94	—	78	—
Not in labor force .....	2 371	—	—	16	—	2 371	527	11	465	40
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 106	—	—	12	—	2 106	450	9	407	35
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 077</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5 067</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>92</b>
In labor force .....	202	—	—	—	—	202	72	6	66	4
Not in labor force .....	4 875	—	5	16	10	4 865	1 848	49	1 571	88
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 625	—	5	16	10	4 615	1 756	43	1 516	83
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>86 963</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>86 632</b>	<b>9 905</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>11 217</b>	<b>1 658</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	17 429	89	105	148	168	17 331	1 581	148	1 777	423
In labor force .....	12 715	61	50	100	89	12 665	983	65	1 108	196
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	18 345	79	153	218	131	18 264	1 746	140	1 865	341
In labor force .....	15 423	35	106	159	108	15 348	1 348	83	1 424	216
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>21 109</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>20 951</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>184</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	14 779	70	69	175	144	14 711	1 074	48	1 155	89
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	7 174	19	35	91	97	7 137	492	21	498	48
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 602</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3 570</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>746</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 456	59	46	18	32	2 433	215	50	230	302
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 491	33	21	—	30	1 470	125	20	156	99
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>37 647</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>37 230</b>	<b>4 109</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>4 284</b>	<b>603</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	29 469	129	238	499	413	29 149	2 831	121	2 902	374
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	15 085	92	178	277	145	14 967	1 473	71	1 360	219
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>7 372</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>7 298</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>742</b>
Parent in labor force .....	6 214	94	101	71	87	6 163	585	90	429	434
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 780	67	66	65	62	4 734	387	34	266	239

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Blue Earth County	Carlton County		Cass County		Clay County	Dakota County		
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>41 806</b>	<b>21 178</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>15 017</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>37 868</b>	<b>194 270</b>	<b>2 069</b>	<b>2 656</b>
In labor force .....	28 629	12 480	500	7 937	747	25 239	155 053	1 630	2 078
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.5	58.9	66.5	52.9	54.1	66.6	79.8	78.8	78.2
Armed Forces .....	42	25	—	12	—	102	337	47	6
Civilian labor force .....	28 587	12 455	500	7 925	747	25 137	154 716	1 583	2 072
Employed .....	27 264	11 463	369	7 148	524	23 728	148 997	1 488	1 985
At work 35 or more hours .....	16 448	8 228	278	5 006	399	14 446	116 241	1 208	1 656
Unemployed .....	1 323	992	131	777	223	1 409	5 719	95	87
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.6	8.0	26.2	9.8	29.9	5.6	3.7	6.0	4.2
Not in labor force .....	13 177	8 698	252	7 080	633	12 629	39 217	439	578
Institutionalized persons .....	546	667	32	492	22	585	1 442	34	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>21 486</b>	<b>10 872</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>7 511</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>20 231</b>	<b>99 591</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>1 286</b>
In labor force .....	13 352	5 541	225	3 525	370	12 338	72 292	668	886
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.1	51.0	62.5	46.9	50.6	61.0	72.6	73.2	68.9
Armed Forces .....	—	3	—	—	—	12	50	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	13 352	5 538	225	3 525	370	12 326	72 242	668	886
Employed .....	12 879	5 248	176	3 204	291	11 845	69 885	603	847
At work 35 or more hours .....	6 351	3 111	115	1 934	207	5 863	47 057	435	645
Unemployed .....	473	290	49	321	79	481	2 357	65	39
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.5	5.2	21.8	9.1	21.4	3.9	3.3	9.7	4.4
Not in labor force .....	8 134	5 331	135	3 986	361	7 893	27 299	244	400
Institutionalized persons .....	348	299	5	236	5	389	913	8	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 133</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1 961</b>	<b>6 824</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>159</b>
Employed .....	1 084	355	5	198	5	900	4 135	41	44
Unemployed .....	168	113	4	31	10	145	565	—	26
Not in labor force .....	877	373	20	256	42	914	2 098	70	89
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 537</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>8 443</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>97</b>
Employed .....	3 139	437	16	215	25	1 878	7 085	57	70
Unemployed .....	255	71	5	51	31	237	465	5	—
Not in labor force .....	1 141	132	5	54	19	699	850	38	27
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>9 350</b>	<b>5 606</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>3 602</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>8 494</b>	<b>64 415</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>994</b>
Employed .....	8 433	4 614	153	2 824	179	7 404	60 679	720	929
Unemployed .....	352	439	73	310	100	447	1 971	25	17
Not in labor force .....	529	543	56	460	99	587	1 560	53	42
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 791</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1 871</b>	<b>8 060</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>90</b>
Employed .....	1 284	672	19	512	21	1 258	5 940	67	77
Unemployed .....	62	64	—	50	3	95	265	—	5
Not in labor force .....	445	590	10	619	46	518	1 842	11	8
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>903</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>2 582</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14</b>
In labor force .....	269	88	—	109	3	248	839	—	5
Not in labor force .....	634	546	6	501	20	638	1 743	23	9
Did not work in 1989 .....	446	483	6	409	20	445	1 328	—	9
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 606</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>4 355</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>
In labor force .....	189	64	—	100	—	199	530	—	13
Not in labor force .....	1 417	1 183	20	1 204	46	1 380	3 825	—	3
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 189	1 090	20	1 100	46	1 217	3 343	—	3
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 385</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2 548</b>	<b>6 409</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>131</b>
Employed .....	1 230	305	18	127	—	1 288	4 009	11	57
Unemployed .....	140	58	13	57	134	391	391	—	9
Not in labor force .....	1 015	345	18	227	41	1 125	2 009	26	65
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 992</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>3 352</b>	<b>9 439</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>79</b>
Employed .....	2 967	428	24	174	36	2 352	7 799	119	54
Unemployed .....	140	55	19	24	11	127	360	35	—
Not in labor force .....	885	161	7	117	29	873	1 265	46	25
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>9 177</b>	<b>5 591</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>3 510</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>8 889</b>	<b>65 461</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>982</b>
Employed .....	7 382	3 951	118	2 375	228	7 009	53 034	473	719
Unemployed .....	174	151	17	209	62	177	1 464	30	30
Not in labor force .....	1 621	1 489	72	926	141	1 692	10 928	139	233
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 876</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>8 003</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>72</b>
Employed .....	1 002	461	9	399	19	962	4 239	—	17
Unemployed .....	13	10	—	26	—	31	112	—	—
Not in labor force .....	861	894	9	766	47	951	3 652	5	55
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 040</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>3 055</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>22</b>
In labor force .....	170	72	3	62	1	134	522	—	—
Not in labor force .....	870	731	10	501	14	650	2 533	5	22
Did not work in 1989 .....	756	679	10	455	14	553	2 275	5	15
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 016</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>2 714</b>	<b>7 224</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>
In labor force .....	134	47	4	72	7	112	312	—	—
Not in labor force .....	2 882	1 711	19	1 449	89	2 602	6 912	23	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 678	1 658	19	1 397	88	2 424	6 619	23	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>21 486</b>	<b>10 872</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>7 511</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>20 231</b>	<b>99 591</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>1 286</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	2 861	1 560	70	1 021	178	2 768	20 734	213	392
In labor force .....	2 109	974	43	587	108	2 050	14 767	133	280
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	2 948	2 224	84	1 187	125	3 162	19 613	198	293
In labor force .....	2 442	1 743	63	928	81	2 642	16 601	151	253
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>3 424</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3 339</b>	<b>25 461</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>801</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 477	986	42	665	44	2 494	17 321	228	518
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 164	422	16	285	9	1 252	8 139	143	325
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>568</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>3 291</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>93</b>
Parent in labor force .....	287	292	57	114	154	271	2 389	69	61
At work 35 or more hours .....	153	160	24	72	60	189	1 576	35	57
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>6 448</b>	<b>4 296</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>2 818</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>6 490</b>	<b>40 515</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>1 231</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 967	2 917	85	1 854	126	5 190	31 043	295	985
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 477	1 189	35	836	62	2 682	15 807	175	587
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 301</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>7 602</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>163</b>
Parent in labor force .....	873	812	82	302	226	886	6 554	178	149
At work 35 or more hours .....	596	524	46	189	106	497	5 280	148	104



Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dakota County—Con.		Freeborn County		Hennepin County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 293</b>	<b>192 878</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>24 531</b>	<b>745 968</b>	<b>38 648</b>	<b>9 351</b>	<b>18 941</b>
In labor force .....	1 890	153 889	441	15 742	554 394	25 589	5 525	12 361
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	82.4	79.8	66.9	64.2	74.3	66.2	59.1	65.3
Armed Forces .....	—	337	—	6	497	65	12	33
Civilian labor force .....	1 890	153 552	441	15 736	553 897	25 524	5 513	12 328
Employed .....	1 806	147 881	326	14 478	531 537	21 661	4 492	11 572
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 377	115 380	191	9 875	400 092	16 235	3 371	8 336
Unemployed .....	84	5 671	115	1 258	22 360	3 863	1 021	756
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.4	3.7	26.1	8.0	4.0	15.1	18.5	6.1
Not in labor force .....	403	38 989	218	8 789	191 574	13 059	3 826	6 580
Institutionalized persons .....	7	1 442	35	497	11 635	850	218	30
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 099</b>	<b>98 889</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>12 709</b>	<b>391 490</b>	<b>18 970</b>	<b>5 098</b>	<b>9 584</b>
In labor force .....	867	71 732	204	6 925	264 436	11 044	2 671	5 624
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	78.9	72.5	63.8	54.5	67.5	58.2	52.4	58.7
Armed Forces .....	—	50	—	—	95	10	—	12
Civilian labor force .....	867	71 682	204	6 925	264 341	11 034	2 671	5 612
Employed .....	820	69 350	167	6 542	255 437	9 374	2 284	5 260
At work 35 or more hours .....	556	46 677	81	3 598	170 505	6 803	1 680	3 578
Unemployed .....	47	2 332	37	553	8 904	1 660	387	352
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.4	3.3	18.1	8.0	3.4	15.0	14.5	6.3
Not in labor force .....	232	27 157	116	5 784	127 054	7 926	2 427	3 960
Institutionalized persons .....	7	913	7	325	7 531	206	36	13
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>160</b>	<b>6 727</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>20 574</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>1 199</b>
Employed .....	118	4 057	31	491	11 693	536	153	395
Unemployed .....	—	565	16	65	1 440	359	55	91
Not in labor force .....	42	2 079	15	256	7 422	1 103	287	713
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>114</b>	<b>8 380</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>34 435</b>	<b>2 553</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1 663</b>
Employed .....	57	7 053	36	615	27 995	1 546	322	1 031
Unemployed .....	10	455	4	89	2 006	340	132	104
Not in labor force .....	47	829	20	43	4 316	636	221	528
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>787</b>	<b>63 986</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>6 223</b>	<b>221 852</b>	<b>12 977</b>	<b>2 662</b>	<b>5 629</b>
Employed .....	736	60 263	92	5 328	203 456	9 277	1 590	4 514
Unemployed .....	27	1 958	55	581	8 656	1 477	417	198
Not in labor force .....	24	1 560	32	312	9 485	2 199	649	896
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>95</b>	<b>7 988</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>34 872</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>534</b>
Employed .....	66	5 894	—	1 057	25 072	794	128	323
Unemployed .....	—	265	—	107	1 078	13	30	11
Not in labor force .....	29	1 816	13	373	8 712	523	133	200
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>15 841</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>159</b>
In labor force .....	—	839	—	239	4 883	91	10	21
Not in labor force .....	20	1 723	2	573	10 958	266	69	138
Did not work in 1989 .....	20	1 308	2	392	8 519	223	69	118
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>4 346</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>26 904</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>173</b>
In labor force .....	9	521	3	239	3 277	57	5	28
Not in labor force .....	9	3 825	20	1 448	23 627	406	40	145
Did not work in 1989 .....	9	3 343	20	1 225	21 244	382	40	138
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>96</b>	<b>6 363</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>19 517</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>1 237</b>
Employed .....	65	3 969	31	316	12 127	554	128	438
Unemployed .....	14	391	—	34	1 269	294	102	61
Not in labor force .....	17	2 003	12	329	6 109	1 200	402	726
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>157</b>	<b>9 335</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>37 020</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>1 386</b>
Employed .....	152	7 695	26	560	30 382	1 133	301	813
Unemployed .....	—	360	6	46	1 278	395	73	74
Not in labor force .....	5	1 265	17	115	5 335	1 182	317	499
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>697</b>	<b>65 021</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>6 088</b>	<b>225 575</b>	<b>11 626</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>5 901</b>
Employed .....	542	52 689	104	4 623	184 873	6 911	3 790	5 190
Unemployed .....	33	1 439	16	271	5 620	930	194	183
Not in labor force .....	122	10 858	39	1 194	35 024	3 775	1 462	1 928
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>90</b>	<b>7 940</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>39 013</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>597</b>
Employed .....	61	4 193	6	803	21 614	551	127	194
Unemployed .....	—	112	15	30	521	34	18	34
Not in labor force .....	29	3 635	15	824	16 878	724	137	369
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>3 037</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>18 479</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>176</b>
In labor force .....	—	522	—	143	4 110	171	11	21
Not in labor force .....	28	2 515	6	761	14 369	435	40	155
Did not work in 1989 .....	22	2 257	6	676	12 433	401	40	145
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>7 193</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2 660</b>	<b>51 886</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>287</b>
In labor force .....	—	312	—	99	2 547	61	10	4
Not in labor force .....	31	6 881	27	2 561	49 339	610	69	283
Did not work in 1989 .....	31	6 588	27	2 426	46 810	573	69	274
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>								
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 099</b>	<b>98 889</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>12 709</b>	<b>391 490</b>	<b>18 970</b>	<b>5 098</b>	<b>9 584</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	284	20 556	57	1 808	54 577	4 886	1 339	2 098
In labor force .....	208	14 636	44	1 311	38 637	2 210	450	1 016
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	172	19 527	69	2 163	51 964	3 610	921	1 765
In labor force .....	138	16 529	40	1 835	42 818	2 535	518	1 221
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>385</b>	<b>25 155</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>63 625</b>	<b>2 425</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>3 396</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	301	17 061	46	1 549	43 262	1 652	136	1 666
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	142	8 025	18	583	19 901	843	87	1 008
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>192</b>	<b>3 185</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>10 041</b>	<b>6 368</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>815</b>
Parent in labor force .....	143	2 322	36	196	6 630	2 529	436	213
At work 35 or more hours .....	61	1 539	24	105	4 420	1 170	204	152
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>626</b>	<b>40 085</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>4 684</b>	<b>95 586</b>	<b>3 941</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>5 518</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	483	30 716	128	3 755	71 820	2 884	531	3 309
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	228	15 680	38	1 623	34 115	1 510	374	2 118
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>356</b>	<b>7 358</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>22 140</b>	<b>8 525</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>1 535</b>
Parent in labor force .....	277	6 374	122	532	18 403	4 690	954	736
At work 35 or more hours .....	232	5 125	46	330	14 243	2 813	604	570

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County—Con.		Itasca County		Kandiyohi County		Mahnomn County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 188</b>	<b>741 432</b>	<b>29 832</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>28 052</b>	<b>2 919</b>	<b>732</b>
In labor force .....	6 352	550 791	16 825	384	272	18 569	1 494	346
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.6	74.3	56.4	51.0	45.4	66.2	51.2	47.3
Armed Forces .....	15	497	21	—	—	6	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	6 337	550 294	16 804	384	272	18 563	1 494	346
Employed .....	5 829	528 192	14 930	235	208	17 642	1 393	273
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 299	397 668	10 414	148	126	12 286	982	197
Unemployed .....	508	22 102	1 874	149	64	921	101	73
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.0	4.0	11.2	38.8	23.5	5.0	6.8	21.1
Not in labor force .....	1 836	190 641	13 007	369	327	9 483	1 425	386
Institutionalized persons .....	130	11 582	529	6	6	936	45	17
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 762</b>	<b>389 273</b>	<b>15 327</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>14 445</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>390</b>
In labor force .....	2 652	262 850	7 264	176	110	8 593	671	156
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	70.5	67.5	47.4	43.9	34.9	59.5	46.7	40.0
Armed Forces .....	10	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 642	262 755	7 264	176	110	8 593	671	156
Employed .....	2 461	253 959	6 645	129	74	8 237	643	136
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 622	169 595	3 659	66	45	4 557	356	91
Unemployed .....	181	8 796	619	47	36	356	28	20
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.9	3.3	8.5	26.7	32.7	4.1	4.2	12.8
Not in labor force .....	1 110	126 423	8 063	225	205	5 852	767	234
Institutionalized persons .....	18	7 513	334	—	—	487	27	5
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>513</b>	<b>20 328</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>32</b>
Employed .....	257	11 560	424	2	8	586	32	3
Unemployed .....	65	1 410	198	5	1	122	1	3
Not in labor force .....	191	7 339	543	24	40	531	88	26
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>749</b>	<b>33 994</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>23</b>
Employed .....	563	27 607	499	13	32	860	38	10
Unemployed .....	63	1 987	197	20	—	66	8	8
Not in labor force .....	123	4 282	155	7	51	183	23	5
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 735</b>	<b>220 466</b>	<b>7 729</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>7 311</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>200</b>
Employed .....	2 318	202 228	6 229	81	94	6 512	501	114
Unemployed .....	179	8 570	720	69	27	303	54	34
Not in labor force .....	233	9 413	771	73	31	490	129	52
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>253</b>	<b>34 728</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>42</b>
Employed .....	176	24 974	938	10	—	1 039	114	8
Unemployed .....	20	1 063	128	8	—	55	7	5
Not in labor force .....	57	8 681	853	4	—	431	102	29
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>111</b>	<b>15 781</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>17</b>
In labor force .....	50	4 863	118	—	—	270	40	—
Not in labor force .....	61	10 918	792	13	—	458	72	17
Did not work in 1989 .....	61	8 479	665	11	—	290	41	11
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>26 862</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 695</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>28</b>
In labor force .....	4	3 277	89	—	—	157	28	5
Not in labor force .....	61	23 585	1 830	23	—	1 538	244	23
Did not work in 1989 .....	61	21 202	1 692	22	—	1 272	184	23
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>501</b>	<b>19 235</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>42</b>
Employed .....	275	11 977	408	8	—	634	39	4
Unemployed .....	46	1 241	138	8	11	64	3	—
Not in labor force .....	180	6 005	572	31	24	380	66	38
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>540</b>	<b>36 692</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>35</b>
Employed .....	400	30 133	461	9	18	826	43	3
Unemployed .....	41	1 241	75	6	7	61	5	4
Not in labor force .....	99	5 293	315	35	87	140	13	28
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 313</b>	<b>224 229</b>	<b>7 833</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>7 382</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>224</b>
Employed .....	1 653	183 885	4 999	101	56	5 685	433	104
Unemployed .....	87	5 584	369	31	18	197	16	12
Not in labor force .....	563	34 702	2 465	90	72	1 500	188	108
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>238</b>	<b>38 849</b>	<b>1 949</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>38</b>
Employed .....	119	21 537	621	3	—	823	85	17
Unemployed .....	7	514	35	2	—	26	—	4
Not in labor force .....	112	16 798	1 293	31	15	744	108	17
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>18 456</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>19</b>
In labor force .....	—	4 110	92	8	—	152	30	3
Not in labor force .....	54	14 346	912	12	—	715	103	16
Did not work in 1989 .....	37	12 427	811	10	—	609	85	16
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>116</b>	<b>51 812</b>	<b>2 572</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>32</b>
In labor force .....	14	2 533	66	—	—	125	17	5
Not in labor force .....	102	49 279	2 506	26	7	2 373	289	27
Did not work in 1989 .....	95	46 757	2 409	26	7	2 205	270	23
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>								
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 762</b>	<b>389 273</b>	<b>15 327</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>14 445</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>390</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	800	54 083	2 170	92	151	2 266	189	100
In labor force .....	467	38 358	1 236	38	39	1 710	107	35
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	557	51 690	3 038	82	81	2 701	276	72
In labor force .....	401	42 600	2 209	58	40	2 233	210	41
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 022</b>	<b>62 943</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>2 876</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>65</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	659	42 843	1 275	15	73	2 093	111	25
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	312	19 700	519	—	17	942	59	9
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>858</b>	<b>9 724</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>73</b>
Parent in labor force .....	417	6 394	323	54	12	265	27	19
At work 35 or more hours .....	171	4 306	145	11	3	138	20	12
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 703</b>	<b>94 470</b>	<b>6 411</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>5 904</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>200</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 260	70 995	4 096	55	110	4 566	465	73
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	600	33 773	1 701	8	64	2 205	235	32
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>856</b>	<b>21 754</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>122</b>
Parent in labor force .....	521	18 072	876	77	63	693	50	47
At work 35 or more hours .....	428	13 984	460	22	4	435	24	36



Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Olmsted County		Ramsey County							St. Louis County	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>76 875</b>	<b>2 020</b>	<b>341 823</b>	<b>14 651</b>	<b>2 871</b>	<b>13 446</b>	<b>7 416</b>	<b>338 372</b>		<b>151 043</b>	<b>867</b>
In labor force .....	57 748	1 230	244 711	9 498	1 885	6 975	5 461	242 138		88 925	399
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	75.1	60.9	71.6	64.8	65.7	51.9	73.6	71.6		58.9	46.0
Armed Forces .....	46	—	353	34	3	17	6	347		367	—
Civilian labor force .....	57 702	1 230	244 358	9 464	1 882	6 958	5 455	241 791		88 558	399
Employed .....	55 728	1 192	234 020	7 957	1 574	6 371	4 918	231 663		81 447	325
At work 35 or more hours .....	41 892	879	172 435	5 515	1 113	4 301	3 525	170 771		55 531	197
Unemployed .....	1 974	38	10 338	1 507	308	587	537	10 128		7 111	74
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.4	3.1	4.2	15.9	16.4	8.4	9.8	4.2		8.0	18.5
Not in labor force .....	19 127	790	97 112	5 153	986	6 471	1 955	96 234		62 118	468
Institutionalized persons .....	1 616	10	4 821	372	56	26	47	4 802		3 408	216
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>40 451</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>183 031</b>	<b>7 656</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>6 764</b>	<b>3 744</b>	<b>181 232</b>		<b>78 929</b>	<b>282</b>
In labor force .....	27 652	515	118 709	4 572	864	2 795	2 465	117 453		39 708	159
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	68.4	51.3	64.9	59.7	56.6	41.3	65.8	64.8		50.3	56.4
Armed Forces .....	2	—	21	—	—	—	—	21		36	—
Civilian labor force .....	27 650	515	118 688	4 572	864	2 795	2 465	117 432		39 672	159
Employed .....	26 970	492	114 636	3 968	712	2 561	2 254	113 482		37 174	139
At work 35 or more hours .....	17 397	310	74 314	2 672	492	1 731	1 381	73 633		20 020	59
Unemployed .....	680	23	4 052	604	152	234	211	3 950		2 498	20
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.5	4.5	3.4	13.2	17.6	8.4	8.6	3.4		6.3	12.6
Not in labor force .....	12 799	489	64 322	3 084	662	3 969	1 279	63 779		39 221	123
Institutionalized persons .....	818	—	3 521	151	29	—	47	3 502		1 941	15
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 585</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>9 769</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>9 600</b>		<b>5 705</b>	<b>77</b>
Employed .....	1 738	51	5 581	370	61	271	122	5 539		2 523	58
Unemployed .....	174	—	749	183	33	78	72	713		756	11
Not in labor force .....	672	103	3 389	435	31	637	190	3 298		2 399	48
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 986</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>17 096</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>16 823</b>		<b>6 544</b>	<b>82</b>
Employed .....	2 446	79	13 922	475	200	531	444	13 718		4 041	17
Unemployed .....	130	—	990	176	7	61	66	975		786	14
Not in labor force .....	404	56	2 102	285	65	408	73	2 048		1 639	51
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>23 156</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>94 826</b>	<b>4 150</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>4 119</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>93 810</b>		<b>38 077</b>	<b>332</b>
Employed .....	21 169	492	85 912	2 886	572	2 775	1 966	85 029		31 947	115
Unemployed .....	816	15	3 930	512	95	207	173	3 888		2 681	29
Not in labor force .....	1 134	93	4 784	743	139	1 120	208	4 699		3 223	188
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 734</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>16 304</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>16 197</b>		<b>8 511</b>	<b>64</b>
Employed .....	2 666	67	10 964	213	17	173	121	10 890		4 679	20
Unemployed .....	141	—	513	32	11	7	15	498		343	—
Not in labor force .....	927	15	4 827	181	64	176	67	4 809		3 489	44
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 389</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7 415</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>7 399</b>		<b>4 400</b>	<b>20</b>
In labor force .....	429	9	1 822	22	12	35	11	1 822		664	9
Not in labor force .....	960	4	5 593	227	22	28	42	5 577		3 736	11
Did not work in 1989 .....	715	4	4 638	209	18	28	30	4 622		3 195	11
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 574</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>13 382</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>13 311</b>		<b>8 877</b>	<b>10</b>
In labor force .....	343	2	1 287	23	10	25	—	1 287		466	7
Not in labor force .....	2 231	30	12 095	198	3	133	96	12 024		8 411	3
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 886	30	11 175	198	3	114	90	11 110		7 852	—
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 558</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>10 501</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>10 309</b>		<b>5 637</b>	<b>27</b>
Employed .....	1 694	55	6 591	351	54	146	177	6 526		2 437	13
Unemployed .....	86	9	604	111	25	19	32	583		471	—
Not in labor force .....	778	84	3 306	320	101	610	211	3 200		2 729	14
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>3 523</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>19 431</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>19 122</b>		<b>6 287</b>	<b>7</b>
Employed .....	2 904	73	15 951	406	120	371	412	15 722		3 967	—
Unemployed .....	97	14	827	129	27	55	39	607		506	7
Not in labor force .....	520	39	2 853	412	111	524	147	2 793		1 805	—
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>24 113</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>98 205</b>	<b>4 453</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>3 992</b>	<b>2 221</b>	<b>97 146</b>		<b>37 720</b>	<b>180</b>
Employed .....	19 674	321	79 749	2 763	507	1 823	1 498	78 990		26 637	110
Unemployed .....	391	—	2 438	344	85	160	110	2 377		1 355	13
Not in labor force .....	4 048	292	15 997	1 346	335	2 009	613	15 758		9 701	57
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 721</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>18 430</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>18 280</b>		<b>9 317</b>	<b>26</b>
Employed .....	2 161	43	9 576	371	21	185	143	9 499		3 279	7
Unemployed .....	70	—	8 277	20	15	—	30	277		116	—
Not in labor force .....	1 490	32	8 577	382	23	375	135	8 504		5 922	19
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 609</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9 932</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>9 891</b>		<b>5 101</b>	<b>15</b>
In labor force .....	341	—	1 760	51	—	36	17	1 743		506	9
Not in labor force .....	1 268	19	8 172	214	48	195	50	8 148		4 595	6
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 099	19	7 202	200	48	195	48	7 178		4 146	6
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 927</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26 532</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>26 484</b>		<b>14 867</b>	<b>27</b>
In labor force .....	232	—	1 115	26	10	—	7	1 108		398	—
Not in labor force .....	4 695	23	25 417	410	44	256	123	25 376		14 469	27
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 456	23	24 486	404	38	256	117	24 445		13 995	27
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>											
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>40 451</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>183 031</b>	<b>7 656</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>6 764</b>	<b>3 744</b>	<b>181 232</b>		<b>78 929</b>	<b>282</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	7 406	265	25 921	1 789	372	2 492	916	25 486		10 129	30
In labor force .....	5 481	78	18 495	876	194	829	575	18 179		6 037	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	6 773	223	24 425	1 476	325	1 150	613	24 163		13 118	43
In labor force .....	5 781	125	20 215	1 021	219	544	476	20 005		10 152	36
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>9 256</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>28 919</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>4 556</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>28 113</b>		<b>11 033</b>	<b>49</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	6 511	161	20 005	433	77	1 338	928	19 442		6 165	24
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 210	64	8 721	245	24	771	475	8 449		2 265	8
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 090</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>6 360</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>5 944</b>		<b>2 808</b>	<b>72</b>
Parent in labor force .....	829	20	4 001	1 048	135	152	469	3 754		1 650	35
At work 35 or more hours .....	462	6	2 578	493	59	90	274	2 440		822	28
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>14 700</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>45 262</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>5 415</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>44 354</b>		<b>24 957</b>	<b>115</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	11 476	226	34 318	1 147	252	2 132	1 303	33 610		17 605	25
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	6 076	89	17 245	656	142	1 420	670	16 848		7 282	15
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 438</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>12 353</b>	<b>3 006</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>11 881</b>		<b>6 001</b>	<b>82</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 204	67	10 272	1 690	209	292	705	9 960		4 533	32
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 604	51	7 969	1 030	132	168	529	7 729		2 970	19

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	St. Louis County—Con.		Scott County	Stearns County	Washington County				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 413	682	40 734	87 780	102 865	1 198	1 068	1 135	102 147
In labor force .....	1 387	398	31 723	61 621	78 283	465	762	810	77 785
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	57.5	58.4	77.9	70.2	76.1	38.8	71.3	71.4	76.2
Armed Forces .....	—	—	55	161	222	4	7	—	222
Civilian labor force .....	1 387	398	31 668	61 460	78 061	461	755	810	77 563
Employed .....	1 065	369	30 377	58 387	75 048	391	735	787	74 557
At work 35 or more hours .....	740	215	23 409	39 497	56 970	331	588	523	56 657
Unemployed .....	322	29	1 291	3 073	3 013	70	20	23	3 006
Percent of civilian labor force .....	23.2	7.3	4.1	5.0	3.9	15.2	2.6	2.8	3.9
Not in labor force .....	1 026	284	9 011	26 159	24 582	733	306	325	24 362
Institutionalized persons .....	44	—	684	1 181	1 901	534	—	55	1 876
Females 16 years and over .....	1 281	348	20 259	44 309	52 012	328	611	569	51 599
In labor force .....	643	212	14 122	29 171	35 915	179	382	387	35 629
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	50.2	60.9	69.7	65.8	69.1	54.6	62.5	68.0	69.0
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	18	22	—	—	—	22
Civilian labor force .....	643	212	14 122	29 153	35 893	179	382	387	35 607
Employed .....	567	205	13 654	27 949	34 673	147	376	382	34 387
At work 35 or more hours .....	331	106	8 959	15 556	21 977	108	272	198	21 836
Unemployed .....	76	7	468	1 204	1 220	32	6	5	1 220
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.8	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.4	17.9	1.6	1.3	3.4
Not in labor force .....	638	136	6 137	15 138	16 097	149	229	182	15 970
Institutionalized persons .....	12	—	430	455	587	—	—	—	587
Males 16 to 19 years .....	154	66	1 620	4 330	3 968	65	89	85	3 929
Employed .....	29	14	1 028	2 112	2 012	33	41	54	1 994
Unemployed .....	53	4	98	235	247	6	11	—	247
Not in labor force .....	72	48	492	1 961	1 691	22	37	31	1 670
Males 20 to 24 years .....	134	99	1 724	7 454	3 930	1	21	34	3 909
Employed .....	72	40	1 525	4 849	3 207	1	21	21	3 197
Unemployed .....	44	5	40	507	270	—	—	—	270
Not in labor force .....	18	54	145	2 089	415	—	—	13	404
Males 25 to 54 years .....	695	148	13 736	22 182	34 237	741	266	410	34 021
Employed .....	368	91	12 744	19 891	31 069	197	245	306	30 908
Unemployed .....	122	13	601	986	1 185	32	—	18	1 178
Not in labor force .....	205	44	352	1 193	1 839	512	14	86	1 791
Males 55 to 64 years .....	68	21	1 660	4 105	4 957	57	55	29	4 930
Employed .....	27	19	1 141	2 815	3 549	13	52	18	3 533
Unemployed .....	9	—	77	100	89	—	3	—	89
Not in labor force .....	32	2	442	1 190	1 319	44	—	11	1 308
Males 65 to 69 years .....	42	—	609	1 819	1 435	6	—	8	1 433
In labor force .....	6	—	182	522	343	—	—	6	343
Not in labor force .....	36	—	427	1 297	1 092	6	—	2	1 090
Did not work in 1989 .....	28	—	369	1 036	847	—	—	—	847
Males 70 years and over .....	39	—	1 126	3 581	2 326	—	26	—	2 326
In labor force .....	14	—	110	290	197	—	—	—	197
Not in labor force .....	25	—	1 016	3 291	2 129	—	26	—	2 129
Did not work in 1989 .....	25	—	875	2 945	1 866	—	26	—	1 866
Females 16 to 19 years .....	138	76	1 353	4 658	3 586	58	142	97	3 518
Employed .....	29	42	782	2 750	2 122	—	44	63	2 077
Unemployed .....	17	—	85	241	221	6	—	241	—
Not in labor force .....	92	34	486	1 677	1 223	52	98	34	1 200
Females 20 to 24 years .....	196	36	1 682	6 857	3 896	63	68	33	3 878
Employed .....	95	18	1 378	5 363	3 105	22	59	16	3 091
Unemployed .....	8	7	43	251	129	26	—	—	129
Not in labor force .....	93	11	261	1 243	662	15	9	17	658
Females 25 to 54 years .....	806	188	13 138	21 589	34 285	190	327	394	33 998
Employed .....	420	125	10 491	17 054	26 881	114	249	287	26 670
Unemployed .....	51	—	311	660	776	—	6	—	776
Not in labor force .....	335	63	2 336	3 867	6 606	76	72	107	6 530
Females 55 to 64 years .....	53	38	1 604	4 201	4 651	11	31	31	4 625
Employed .....	11	20	872	2 177	2 208	11	24	16	2 192
Unemployed .....	—	—	29	65	50	—	—	5	50
Not in labor force .....	42	18	703	1 959	2 393	—	7	10	2 383
Females 65 to 69 years .....	40	—	653	1 930	1 782	—	8	5	1 777
In labor force .....	12	—	75	353	235	—	—	—	235
Not in labor force .....	28	—	578	1 577	1 547	—	8	5	1 542
Did not work in 1989 .....	21	—	508	1 484	1 373	—	8	5	1 368
Females 70 years and over .....	48	10	1 829	5 074	3 812	6	35	9	3 803
In labor force .....	—	—	56	259	146	—	—	—	146
Not in labor force .....	48	10	1 773	4 815	3 666	6	35	9	3 657
Did not work in 1989 .....	48	10	1 693	4 517	3 521	6	35	9	3 512
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over .....	1 281	348	20 259	44 309	52 012	328	611	569	51 599
With own children under 6 years .....	257	60	4 180	7 459	10 056	106	130	144	9 954
In labor force .....	101	13	3 086	5 752	7 217	60	101	115	7 138
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	265	111	4 567	7 576	11 306	98	127	173	11 178
In labor force .....	176	88	3 842	6 230	9 179	73	94	112	9 095
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	139	132	5 564	9 362	12 400	141	213	261	12 227
Both parents in labor force .....	61	57	4 029	7 026	8 474	108	131	221	8 338
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	23	23	1 867	3 865	4 005	15	60	125	3 915
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	299	10	554	1 275	1 701	51	12	86	1 664
Parent in labor force .....	97	7	383	819	1 224	19	12	26	1 213
At work 35 or more hours .....	47	7	314	520	764	13	5	9	758
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	461	231	9 839	18 778	23 626	263	532	460	23 297
Both parents in labor force .....	261	135	7 629	14 564	17 647	192	364	276	17 405
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	131	55	4 031	8 028	8 571	99	206	136	8 499
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	369	47	1 246	2 822	3 947	73	36	154	3 829
Parent in labor force .....	209	47	1 090	2 334	3 251	30	36	90	3 180
At work 35 or more hours .....	111	47	889	1 828	2 650	30	36	69	2 594



Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Anoka County						Becker County		Beltrami County	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	54 645	178	277	313	228	54 500	6 200	233	6 182	544
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	47 014	146	237	273	207	46 883	4 220	146	4 304	345
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	36 276	119	202	196	167	36 177	2 892	95	2 963	224
Wife unemployed .....	1 131	—	7	16	11	1 120	98	2	110	9
Husband unemployed .....	1 697	17	3	11	7	1 690	276	19	268	46
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 267	17	3	5	7	1 260	153	2	162	29
Wife unemployed .....	86	—	—	6	—	86	38	3	20	5
Husband not in labor force .....	5 934	15	37	29	14	5 927	1 704	68	1 610	153
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 720	15	18	9	5	1 715	346	21	453	34
Wife unemployed .....	76	—	—	—	—	76	28	2	3	3
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 155	107	105	36	57	7 134	754	165	738	488
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 156	39	52	34	32	5 150	417	34	428	176
Unemployed .....	364	8	—	—	—	364	28	17	25	43
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	13 586	80	155	273	144	13 490	1 383	140	2 094	484
Enrolled in school .....	10 803	68	116	246	112	10 734	1 087	87	1 868	319
Employed .....	5 926	28	47	151	53	5 894	461	21	771	38
Unemployed .....	694	5	4	20	—	694	80	3	176	24
Not in labor force .....	4 180	35	65	75	59	4 143	546	63	921	257
Not enrolled in school .....	2 783	12	39	27	32	2 756	296	53	226	165
High school graduate .....	1 620	6	—	10	18	1 607	187	17	97	65
Employed .....	1 273	6	—	10	13	1 260	133	4	65	18
Unemployed .....	149	—	—	—	—	149	20	5	16	30
Not in labor force .....	190	—	—	—	5	190	34	8	16	17
Not high school graduate .....	1 163	6	39	17	14	1 149	109	36	129	100
Employed .....	585	—	9	—	14	571	59	4	37	5
Unemployed .....	243	—	7	—	—	243	13	8	26	20
Not in labor force .....	335	6	23	17	—	335	37	24	66	75
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	130 526	376	799	1 033	718	130 061	10 809	464	12 509	1 293
Private wage and salary workers .....	109 082	329	646	891	623	108 680	7 408	299	7 718	504
Local government workers .....	7 731	20	30	31	38	7 715	902	42	1 432	399
State government workers .....	3 694	27	68	28	21	3 676	416	29	1 327	103
Federal government workers .....	2 340	—	11	18	11	2 329	247	50	402	241
Self-employed workers .....	7 382	—	39	65	25	7 364	1 747	44	1 551	43
Unpaid family workers .....	297	—	5	—	—	297	89	—	79	3
Employed females 16 years and over .....	60 667	135	333	557	339	60 471	4 764	227	5 893	604
Private wage and salary workers .....	50 104	116	242	472	308	49 933	3 440	151	3 647	204
Local government workers .....	4 267	6	10	22	6	4 267	516	20	846	226
State government workers .....	2 054	13	53	14	8	2 046	191	10	687	48
Federal government workers .....	798	—	9	13	11	787	98	26	171	123
Self-employed workers .....	3 251	—	14	36	6	3 245	471	20	501	3
Unpaid family workers .....	193	—	5	—	—	193	48	—	41	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	144 839	497	937	1 207	885	144 292	13 305	652	15 617	1 634
50 to 52 weeks .....	99 841	271	466	788	441	99 549	7 542	279	7 900	726
48 and 49 weeks .....	5 332	12	46	35	48	5 325	481	6	582	43
40 to 47 weeks .....	11 863	33	101	74	68	11 816	1 145	37	1 529	187
27 to 39 weeks .....	10 167	32	118	127	132	10 077	1 367	76	1 895	171
14 to 26 weeks .....	9 663	60	114	100	124	9 584	1 381	124	1 897	305
1 to 13 weeks .....	7 973	89	92	83	72	7 941	1 389	130	1 814	302
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	111 616	401	744	877	669	111 218	9 952	512	10 727	1 306
40 or more weeks .....	98 018	272	557	759	478	97 725	7 483	291	7 464	753
50 to 52 weeks .....	86 256	244	436	676	381	86 002	6 270	255	6 165	666
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 878	27	87	66	97	5 816	937	60	1 180	148
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	67 655	150	391	675	442	67 408	5 833	305	7 284	742
50 to 52 weeks .....	43 351	76	198	413	187	43 243	3 038	127	3 345	329
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 457	—	7	16	17	2 452	206	4	303	14
40 to 47 weeks .....	6 226	9	46	32	32	6 202	501	8	807	45
27 to 39 weeks .....	5 688	3	48	106	87	5 643	655	37	1 047	102
14 to 26 weeks .....	5 351	32	42	65	104	5 292	721	58	933	134
1 to 13 weeks .....	4 582	30	50	43	15	4 576	712	71	849	118
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	44 288	95	259	445	315	44 129	3 586	218	4 011	557
40 or more weeks .....	38 067	55	206	368	195	37 955	2 521	116	2 671	336
50 to 52 weeks .....	33 215	55	179	332	153	33 125	2 085	107	2 154	291
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 675	3	25	53	65	2 645	355	23	567	69
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	64 203	305	391	362	309	64 013	7 240	438	7 157	1 195
No workers .....	3 647	58	66	7	11	3 642	1 016	133	994	353
1 worker .....	12 536	73	69	82	49	12 502	1 892	155	1 968	446
2 workers .....	36 239	160	180	158	226	36 101	3 471	109	3 542	335
3 or more workers .....	11 781	14	76	115	23	11 768	861	41	653	61
Married-couple families .....	54 645	178	277	313	228	54 500	6 200	233	6 182	544
No workers .....	2 687	—	19	5	—	2 687	823	26	771	87
1 worker .....	7 882	18	24	59	6	7 882	1 330	71	1 462	134
2 or more workers .....	44 076	160	234	249	222	43 931	4 047	136	3 949	323
Husband and wife worked .....	41 617	160	221	235	204	41 477	3 742	128	3 721	284
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 155	107	105	36	57	7 134	754	165	738	488
No workers .....	904	54	47	2	11	899	160	93	192	223
1 worker .....	3 421	48	36	13	25	3 405	399	61	370	205
2 or more workers .....	2 830	5	22	21	21	2 830	195	11	176	60
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	27 840	98	219	70	112	27 770	3 246	160	3 464	431
Male .....	27 048	98	213	62	97	26 985	3 172	157	3 338	405
May 1975 or later service only .....	3 745	34	66	4	34	3 736	250	13	445	75
September 1980 or later service only .....	1 918	19	27	4	13	1 918	117	6	252	53
Served 2 or more years .....	1 541	19	23	4	13	1 541	85	4	216	53
Vietnam-era service .....	10 679	35	89	29	69	10 627	945	70	1 116	155
World War II service .....	5 107	4	18	24	9	5 098	1 052	39	1 046	79

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Blue Earth County	Carlton County		Cass County		Clay County	Dakota County		
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	10 169	6 415	190	4 985	188	9 955	61 462	512	939
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 837	4 253	121	2 900	86	7 530	53 662	490	866
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	6 034	2 805	77	1 927	55	5 799	41 046	385	594
Wife unemployed .....	100	94	7	104	8	104	1 077	22	14
Husband unemployed .....	258	318	30	235	30	351	1 441	4	22
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	193	175	19	135	14	248	1 157	4	22
Wife unemployed .....	6	12	6	28	5	9	40	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	2 074	1 844	39	1 850	72	2 074	6 359	18	51
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	362	365	19	366	31	437	1 391	14	18
Wife unemployed .....	22	20	2	29	5	11	38	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 249	835	92	344	217	1 200	7 846	211	53
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	745	606	40	169	83	682	6 029	122	32
Unemployed .....	41	31	13	17	28	53	317	13	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	4 518	1 549	78	896	104	4 509	13 233	148	290
Enrolled in school .....	4 148	1 290	58	726	89	4 249	11 104	133	273
Employed .....	2 074	495	15	255	5	1 991	6 628	52	86
Unemployed .....	265	125	11	51	10	252	746	—	33
Not in labor force .....	1 809	670	32	420	74	2 006	3 719	81	154
Not enrolled in school .....	370	259	20	170	15	260	2 129	15	17
High school graduate .....	226	182	8	80	3	169	1 277	—	—
Employed .....	161	120	8	39	—	139	1 040	—	—
Unemployed .....	17	33	—	18	3	12	107	—	—
Not in labor force .....	44	29	—	23	—	15	115	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	144	77	12	90	12	91	852	15	17
Employed .....	79	45	—	31	—	58	476	—	15
Unemployed .....	26	13	6	19	3	15	103	—	2
Not in labor force .....	39	19	6	40	9	18	273	15	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	27 264	11 463	369	7 148	524	23 728	148 997	1 488	1 985
Private wage and salary workers .....	20 257	8 187	196	4 294	218	17 282	124 103	1 218	1 833
Local government workers .....	1 672	1 228	91	777	89	1 659	8 478	94	28
State government workers .....	2 406	750	23	597	24	1 695	4 449	31	38
Federal government workers .....	462	196	43	195	167	709	4 101	116	21
Self-employed workers .....	2 282	1 038	16	1 215	26	2 244	7 572	29	55
Unpaid family workers .....	185	64	—	70	—	139	294	—	10
Employed females 16 years and over .....	12 879	5 248	176	3 204	291	11 845	69 885	603	847
Private wage and salary workers .....	9 692	3 613	87	1 907	101	8 772	57 477	497	782
Local government workers .....	993	729	55	458	47	975	4 685	35	7
State government workers .....	1 282	372	14	334	15	855	2 410	—	23
Federal government workers .....	183	96	17	110	108	365	1 629	54	—
Self-employed workers .....	652	400	3	360	20	797	3 475	17	35
Unpaid family workers .....	77	38	—	35	—	81	209	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	33 342	13 692	506	9 062	786	29 422	163 323	1 820	2 156
50 to 52 weeks .....	18 549	8 568	259	4 806	338	15 208	115 089	1 162	1 389
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 062	314	14	206	20	1 287	6 047	96	90
40 to 47 weeks .....	3 295	1 001	33	713	38	2 812	13 340	137	154
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 482	1 349	46	1 142	131	3 316	10 272	109	180
14 to 26 weeks .....	3 619	1 267	58	1 163	93	3 474	10 092	161	161
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 335	1 193	96	1 032	166	3 325	8 483	151	182
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	21 280	9 877	404	6 712	592	19 061	126 986	1 437	1 766
40 or more weeks .....	15 809	8 005	272	4 666	339	14 010	113 587	1 252	1 427
50 to 52 weeks .....	13 673	7 104	229	4 021	291	11 719	100 542	1 056	1 262
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 761	790	41	807	107	1 667	5 654	48	148
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	15 634	6 148	223	4 058	380	14 542	77 251	749	955
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 249	3 625	115	1 988	177	6 718	49 276	396	538
48 and 49 weeks .....	558	128	8	83	4	693	3 004	42	50
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 639	471	17	333	24	1 575	7 755	79	89
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 905	671	18	563	56	1 851	6 145	54	76
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 655	648	23	588	45	1 883	5 932	118	90
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 628	605	42	503	74	1 822	5 139	60	112
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	7 947	3 623	150	2 558	271	7 521	51 380	572	736
40 or more weeks .....	5 773	2 893	118	1 683	176	5 271	44 612	443	570
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 981	2 584	94	1 453	150	4 307	38 440	340	481
27 to 39 weeks .....	794	296	13	341	40	696	2 851	31	57
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	11 868	7 540	314	5 548	518	11 585	71 731	829	1 039
No workers .....	1 330	1 253	41	1 216	156	1 364	4 108	36	32
1 worker .....	2 619	2 064	128	1 433	196	2 485	14 516	233	339
2 workers .....	6 472	3 318	128	2 379	140	6 149	41 634	499	575
3 or more workers .....	1 447	905	17	520	26	1 587	11 473	61	93
Married-couple families .....	10 169	6 415	190	4 985	188	9 955	61 462	512	939
No workers .....	1 072	1 114	17	1 106	28	1 088	3 342	—	27
1 worker .....	1 835	1 438	51	1 124	55	1 667	9 142	66	260
2 or more workers .....	7 262	3 863	122	2 755	105	7 200	48 978	446	652
Husband and wife worked .....	6 832	3 558	111	2 566	91	6 753	46 669	427	630
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 249	835	92	344	217	1 200	7 846	211	53
No workers .....	238	109	21	65	93	238	704	29	5
1 worker .....	581	467	59	180	88	642	4 191	121	37
2 or more workers .....	430	259	12	99	36	320	2 951	61	11
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	5 167	3 679	144	3 164	265	5 033	29 548	263	85
Male .....	5 013	3 538	132	3 039	263	4 841	28 555	237	85
May 1975 or later service only .....	646	323	37	208	39	450	4 262	59	31
September 1980 or later service only .....	455	169	19	113	27	278	2 258	43	16
Served 2 or more years .....	383	160	14	91	25	227	1 983	43	16
Vietnam-era service .....	1 459	1 057	61	733	88	1 413	11 160	132	39
World War II service .....	1 703	1 375	13	1 412	57	1 659	5 915	28	3



Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dakota County—Con.		Freeborn County		Hennepin County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>								
Married-couple families .....	631	61 096	162	8 033	196 452	5 541	936	4 043
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	526	53 354	62	5 587	158 705	4 309	648	3 138
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	371	40 817	41	4 027	120 220	3 297	479	2 225
Wife unemployed .....	10	1 067	8	157	3 021	190	31	134
Husband unemployed .....	12	1 436	51	489	4 584	441	104	88
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7	1 157	28	356	3 470	183	31	42
Wife unemployed .....	5	35	14	60	258	103	24	15
Husband not in labor force .....	93	6 306	49	1 957	33 163	791	184	817
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	11	1 383	—	359	7 445	366	92	103
Wife unemployed .....	—	38	5	17	219	48	6	11
Female householder, no husband present .....	108	7 786	72	700	30 582	6 760	1 808	927
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	82	5 990	42	378	21 076	2 616	667	309
Unemployed .....	8	309	5	50	907	724	111	29
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	256	13 090	105	1 495	40 091	4 046	1 127	2 436
Enrolled in school .....	205	10 991	92	1 214	33 297	2 885	615	2 202
Employed .....	146	6 540	49	625	19 038	730	177	705
Unemployed .....	—	746	16	66	1 918	448	81	144
Not in labor force .....	59	3 694	27	523	12 341	1 707	357	1 353
Not enrolled in school .....	51	2 099	13	281	6 794	1 161	512	234
High school graduate .....	30	1 261	11	157	4 424	516	111	109
Employed .....	16	1 024	11	129	3 541	222	37	80
Unemployed .....	14	107	—	13	424	90	6	—
Not in labor force .....	—	115	—	11	428	204	68	17
Not high school graduate .....	21	838	2	124	2 370	645	401	125
Employed .....	21	462	2	53	1 241	138	67	48
Unemployed .....	—	103	—	20	367	115	70	8
Not in labor force .....	—	273	—	51	762	392	264	69
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 806	147 881	326	14 478	531 537	21 661	4 492	11 572
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 530	123 156	314	10 950	439 631	17 835	3 602	9 522
Local government workers .....	78	8 421	10	1 139	31 074	1 778	326	395
State government workers .....	84	4 399	2	264	17 672	877	215	990
Federal government workers .....	39	4 091	—	171	9 169	707	159	211
Self-employed workers .....	66	7 529	—	1 812	32 926	443	190	410
Unpaid family workers .....	9	285	—	142	1 065	21	—	44
Employed females 16 years and over .....	820	69 350	167	6 542	255 437	9 374	2 284	5 260
Private wage and salary workers .....	688	57 029	162	5 159	210 178	7 544	1 787	4 441
Local government workers .....	48	4 637	5	608	18 248	989	159	173
State government workers .....	41	2 388	—	139	8 995	343	141	338
Federal government workers .....	23	1 629	—	74	3 940	281	106	103
Self-employed workers .....	11	3 467	—	506	13 402	202	91	190
Unpaid family workers .....	9	200	—	56	674	15	—	15
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 960	162 137	466	17 130	591 332	27 246	6 241	13 107
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 150	114 306	271	11 049	398 972	14 985	2 885	7 457
48 and 49 weeks .....	94	6 029	28	502	23 813	1 002	256	777
40 to 47 weeks .....	235	13 200	15	1 459	52 558	2 115	580	1 132
27 to 39 weeks .....	198	10 165	24	1 277	42 214	2 540	595	949
14 to 26 weeks .....	166	9 991	55	1 387	41 101	2 972	827	1 554
1 to 13 weeks .....	117	8 446	73	1 456	32 674	3 632	1 098	1 238
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 468	126 094	303	12 207	445 448	20 620	4 560	9 158
40 or more weeks .....	1 189	112 827	230	10 193	389 788	15 702	3 117	7 454
50 to 52 weeks .....	970	99 894	205	8 953	342 298	13 396	2 523	6 289
27 to 39 weeks .....	138	5 590	17	792	22 540	1 560	322	461
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	908	76 678	201	7 690	285 165	11 995	3 123	5 963
50 to 52 weeks .....	498	48 910	122	4 469	180 613	6 254	1 590	3 160
48 and 49 weeks .....	7	3 004	8	249	12 149	485	114	374
40 to 47 weeks .....	142	7 667	5	728	28 706	1 039	248	545
27 to 39 weeks .....	85	6 102	11	668	23 859	1 174	255	503
14 to 26 weeks .....	89	5 877	25	794	21 897	1 245	370	704
1 to 13 weeks .....	87	5 118	30	782	17 941	1 798	546	677
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	626	50 976	118	4 313	188 921	8 681	2 206	3 956
40 or more weeks .....	488	44 258	87	3 423	162 918	6 465	1 593	3 101
50 to 52 weeks .....	407	38 150	78	2 949	140 883	5 403	1 349	2 551
27 to 39 weeks .....	44	2 835	4	371	11 107	671	113	218
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	801	71 282	254	9 049	236 822	13 379	3 055	5 356
No workers .....	45	4 077	33	1 232	22 298	2 973	799	1 013
1 worker .....	276	14 372	106	2 233	51 645	4 545	1 118	1 229
2 workers .....	392	41 418	86	4 517	129 642	4 736	807	2 221
3 or more workers .....	88	11 415	29	1 067	33 237	1 125	331	893
Married-couple families .....	631	61 096	162	8 033	196 452	5 541	936	4 043
No workers .....	25	3 326	11	1 098	17 403	320	61	544
1 worker .....	161	9 046	54	1 638	33 397	906	187	809
2 or more workers .....	445	48 724	97	5 297	145 652	4 315	688	2 690
Husband and wife worked .....	433	46 415	82	5 013	137 812	4 005	637	2 519
Female householder, no husband present .....	108	7 786	72	700	30 582	6 760	1 808	927
No workers .....	20	689	22	119	4 269	2 466	698	409
1 worker .....	81	4 153	35	404	14 318	3 070	752	335
2 or more workers .....	7	2 944	15	177	11 995	1 224	358	183
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	346	29 352	65	4 254	108 807	4 413	1 115	483
Male .....	322	28 364	63	4 102	105 129	4 278	1 019	431
May 1975 or later service only .....	134	4 201	8	384	11 236	1 124	204	151
September 1980 or later service only .....	67	2 235	8	211	6 307	679	117	70
Served 2 or more years .....	67	1 960	8	178	5 177	556	106	60
Vietnam-era service .....	101	11 104	40	1 025	32 074	1 644	494	143
World War II service .....	29	5 895	17	1 623	35 919	677	129	113

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County—Con.		Itasca County		Kandiyohi County		Mahnomon County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>								
Married-couple families .....	1 493	195 628	9 615	149	157	8 833	938	162
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 318	157 980	6 043	58	72	6 657	551	90
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 041	119 690	3 858	36	25	5 052	364	57
Wife unemployed .....	33	2 997	172	6	18	130	6	1
Husband unemployed .....	26	4 558	596	34	27	249	38	21
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	13	3 457	255	10	3	184	26	16
Wife unemployed .....	2	256	73	2	3	18	2	18
Husband not in labor force .....	149	33 090	2 976	57	58	1 927	349	51
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	37	7 432	493	21	4	351	99	16
Wife unemployed .....	—	219	31	2	—	11	5	3
Female householder, no husband present .....	546	30 357	1 110	78	90	812	57	92
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	319	20 911	565	25	24	516	30	21
Unemployed .....	26	890	106	17	—	60	—	6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 014	39 563	2 295	78	84	2 317	229	74
Enrolled in school .....	707	32 919	1 965	67	66	2 021	215	67
Employed .....	352	18 846	684	6	2	1 046	68	5
Unemployed .....	60	1 901	233	8	6	152	4	3
Not in labor force .....	295	12 172	1 044	53	58	823	143	59
Not enrolled in school .....	307	6 644	330	11	18	296	14	7
High school graduate .....	118	4 392	197	7	6	150	5	5
Employed .....	78	3 530	107	2	6	121	3	2
Unemployed .....	21	403	53	5	—	16	—	—
Not in labor force .....	19	428	29	—	—	13	2	3
Not high school graduate .....	189	2 252	133	4	12	146	9	2
Employed .....	102	1 161	41	2	—	53	—	—
Unemployed .....	30	347	50	—	6	18	—	—
Not in labor force .....	57	744	42	2	6	75	9	2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	5 829	528 192	14 930	235	208	17 642	1 393	273
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 796	436 973	10 474	126	183	12 168	765	118
Local government workers .....	369	30 854	1 822	45	17	1 790	257	53
State government workers .....	285	17 477	821	17	2	1 111	34	21
Federal government workers .....	94	9 102	370	29	—	221	33	51
Self-employed workers .....	285	32 721	1 378	18	6	2 211	284	30
Unpaid family workers .....	—	1 065	65	—	—	141	20	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 461	253 959	6 645	129	74	8 237	643	136
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 011	209 006	4 489	63	56	5 687	368	52
Local government workers .....	159	18 155	1 045	30	11	1 164	168	28
State government workers .....	94	8 915	408	10	2	570	22	9
Federal government workers .....	52	3 908	167	24	—	66	22	39
Self-employed workers .....	145	13 301	496	2	5	674	55	8
Unpaid family workers .....	—	674	40	—	—	76	8	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	6 561	587 625	18 759	447	428	20 606	1 912	413
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 732	396 811	10 527	113	89	12 895	1 088	187
48 and 49 weeks .....	456	23 551	541	10	14	742	41	5
40 to 47 weeks .....	555	52 229	1 563	23	3	1 742	104	18
27 to 39 weeks .....	703	41 822	2 031	70	46	1 838	212	60
14 to 26 weeks .....	639	40 756	2 012	73	69	1 693	256	65
1 to 13 weeks .....	476	32 456	2 085	158	207	1 696	211	78
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 792	442 749	13 455	302	257	14 443	1 332	322
40 or more weeks .....	3 827	387 645	10 147	107	83	11 846	939	182
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 169	340 498	8 638	79	66	10 233	845	164
27 to 39 weeks .....	403	22 308	1 338	55	37	1 011	145	50
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 761	283 523	8 251	204	175	9 568	812	181
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 487	179 744	4 228	62	43	5 499	440	99
48 and 49 weeks .....	184	12 029	233	1	6	431	17	3
40 to 47 weeks .....	243	28 559	712	9	—	902	50	4
27 to 39 weeks .....	346	23 669	994	29	12	1 013	113	29
14 to 26 weeks .....	289	21 698	942	36	16	865	119	25
1 to 13 weeks .....	212	17 824	1 142	67	98	858	73	26
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 863	187 865	4 507	112	93	5 280	436	128
40 or more weeks .....	1 420	162 140	3 338	40	31	4 224	290	79
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 148	140 263	2 840	35	25	3 549	257	74
27 to 39 weeks .....	192	11 003	472	16	5	421	67	23
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	2 225	235 690	11 135	271	249	9 943	1 044	286
No workers .....	250	22 192	2 189	55	49	1 202	147	78
1 worker .....	600	51 326	3 094	111	85	2 195	275	96
2 workers .....	1 044	129 112	4 680	76	98	5 314	478	96
3 or more workers .....	331	33 060	1 172	29	17	1 232	144	16
Married-couple families .....	1 493	195 628	9 615	149	157	8 833	938	162
No workers .....	100	17 343	1 878	22	13	1 057	134	27
1 worker .....	273	33 220	2 228	43	48	1 612	215	41
2 or more workers .....	1 120	145 065	5 509	84	96	6 164	589	94
Husband and wife worked .....	1 085	137 250	5 128	61	96	5 895	552	84
Female householder, no husband present .....	546	30 357	1 110	78	90	812	57	92
No workers .....	150	4 223	252	30	36	120	8	47
1 worker .....	217	14 222	620	33	37	459	30	32
2 or more workers .....	179	11 912	238	15	17	233	19	13
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	629	108 442	5 703	136	2	3 832	513	123
Male .....	617	104 764	5 519	135	2	3 737	488	118
May 1975 or later service only .....	128	11 160	416	21	—	284	21	8
September 1980 or later service only .....	73	6 266	186	11	—	158	5	8
Served 2 or more years .....	66	5 136	155	9	—	136	4	8
Vietnam-era service .....	262	31 967	1 690	69	2	1 093	122	40
World War II service .....	109	35 843	2 218	21	—	1 337	187	36



Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Olmsted County		Ramsey County							St. Louis County	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Married-couple families .....	23 873	501	87 895	2 054	452	3 689	1 465	87 191		42 873	156
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	20 017	417	67 582	1 520	368	2 297	1 199	66 991		28 980	94
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	15 398	210	51 539	1 159	289	1 282	884	51 147		19 779	56
Wife unemployed .....	282	11	1 029	79	—	104	47	1 007		662	4
Husband unemployed .....	567	5	2 097	152	19	193	60	2 083		1 613	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	455	—	1 470	110	16	81	44	1 462		964	—
Wife unemployed .....	35	—	175	8	—	6	—	175		164	—
Husband not in labor force .....	3 289	79	18 216	382	65	1 199	206	18 117		12 280	62
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	768	—	3 840	178	24	127	80	3 788		1 950	14
Wife unemployed .....	26	—	135	—	—	15	19	135		95	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 699	118	16 654	2 826	447	737	686	16 385		6 635	38
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 012	35	10 847	1 174	144	174	351	10 687		3 653	10
Unemployed .....	66	7	667	326	56	32	39	652		419	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	5 143	302	20 270	1 776	305	1 761	804	19 909		11 342	104
Enrolled in school .....	4 460	266	16 716	1 300	232	1 628	614	16 386		9 838	99
Employed .....	2 869	98	9 818	584	73	381	205	9 734		4 167	31
Unemployed .....	226	9	921	107	46	87	84	864		917	6
Not in labor force .....	1 365	159	5 958	603	113	1 160	325	5 769		4 751	62
Not enrolled in school .....	683	36	3 554	476	73	133	190	3 523		1 504	5
High school graduate .....	482	8	2 149	261	28	52	110	2 126		858	—
Employed .....	428	8	1 701	117	28	33	71	1 678		566	—
Unemployed .....	9	—	175	89	—	—	14	175		144	—
Not in labor force .....	44	—	242	55	—	19	25	242		124	—
Not high school graduate .....	201	28	1 405	215	45	81	80	1 397		646	5
Employed .....	135	—	653	20	14	3	23	653		227	—
Unemployed .....	25	—	257	98	12	10	6	257		166	5
Not in labor force .....	41	28	495	97	19	68	51	487		253	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	55 728	1 192	234 020	7 957	1 574	6 371	4 918	231 663		81 447	325
Private wage and salary workers .....	46 222	1 131	186 929	6 363	1 265	5 075	3 970	185 009		61 105	202
Local government workers .....	3 802	35	15 574	551	108	332	346	15 410		9 125	61
State government workers .....	1 026	—	14 277	544	88	590	355	14 117		4 092	38
Federal government workers .....	831	—	5 050	225	87	147	105	4 981		1 990	21
Self-employed workers .....	3 607	19	11 874	274	26	148	132	11 830		4 919	3
Unpaid family workers .....	240	7	316	—	—	79	10	316		216	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	26 970	492	114 636	3 968	712	2 561	2 254	113 482		37 174	139
Private wage and salary workers .....	22 535	473	90 314	3 104	556	2 058	1 722	89 384		27 680	120
Local government workers .....	2 129	7	8 905	341	47	139	206	8 809		4 803	7
State government workers .....	581	—	7 797	334	56	225	198	7 715		1 824	6
Federal government workers .....	302	—	2 034	110	43	68	34	2 019		684	6
Self-employed workers .....	1 307	7	5 404	79	10	51	84	5 373		2 043	—
Unpaid family workers .....	116	5	182	—	—	20	10	182		140	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	61 944	1 265	261 891	10 037	2 065	7 538	5 714	259 155		98 977	623
50 to 52 weeks .....	42 028	633	173 272	4 770	1 004	4 234	3 006	171 812		59 463	282
48 and 49 weeks .....	2 546	146	11 281	591	88	440	418	11 096		3 111	18
40 to 47 weeks .....	5 061	95	23 243	1 173	161	661	525	22 921		7 071	28
27 to 39 weeks .....	4 262	100	18 901	869	251	606	443	18 693		9 557	75
14 to 26 weeks .....	4 677	161	19 153	1 294	305	900	749	18 868		9 998	108
1 to 13 weeks .....	3 370	130	16 041	1 340	256	697	573	15 765		9 777	112
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	46 386	903	192 908	7 298	1 607	4 859	4 134	191 041		68 398	412
40 or more weeks .....	40 553	704	167 347	5 531	1 059	4 018	3 146	165 865		53 807	273
50 to 52 weeks .....	35 660	586	145 721	4 268	858	3 294	2 459	144 602		47 083	232
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 352	71	9 969	561	164	280	258	9 860		5 323	37
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	29 947	507	128 505	4 775	936	3 140	2 682	127 135		45 116	172
50 to 52 weeks .....	18 816	223	79 022	2 427	422	1 669	1 342	78 310		24 946	76
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 300	44	5 861	285	53	138	168	5 768		1 467	—
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 808	45	12 839	475	56	303	287	12 659		3 472	10
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 391	41	10 850	394	103	271	211	10 742		4 943	16
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 694	77	10 638	647	150	427	400	10 505		5 383	41
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 938	77	9 295	547	152	332	274	9 151		4 905	29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	19 178	312	82 130	3 401	700	1 943	1 652	81 376		24 249	77
40 or more weeks .....	16 410	235	70 014	2 631	460	1 567	1 224	69 402		18 640	43
50 to 52 weeks .....	14 051	191	59 873	2 153	371	1 326	943	59 428		16 112	33
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 077	26	4 808	186	65	93	82	4 782		2 115	16
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>											
Families .....	27 200	690	109 172	5 303	967	4 683	2 346	108 129		51 389	215
No workers .....	1 890	148	12 572	1 315	205	1 299	257	12 479		9 431	45
1 worker .....	5 688	225	24 986	1 812	303	1 318	642	24 696		13 629	67
2 workers .....	15 714	262	56 029	1 590	395	1 688	1 081	55 578		22 635	61
3 or more workers .....	3 908	55	15 585	586	64	378	366	15 376		5 694	42
Married-couple families .....	23 873	501	87 895	2 054	452	3 689	1 465	87 191		42 873	156
No workers .....	1 587	79	9 795	157	3	835	89	9 737		7 738	11
1 worker .....	3 895	153	14 797	362	58	996	235	14 683		9 211	42
2 or more workers .....	18 391	269	63 303	1 535	391	1 858	1 141	62 771		25 924	103
Husband and wife worked .....	17 578	244	59 211	1 404	366	1 685	1 035	58 743		24 021	95
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 699	118	16 654	2 826	447	737	686	16 385		6 635	38
No workers .....	272	65	2 447	1 089	187	416	168	2 412		1 423	28
1 worker .....	1 469	49	8 127	1 168	195	226	322	7 984		3 416	10
2 or more workers .....	958	4	6 080	569	65	95	196	5 989		1 796	—
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	11 003	39	49 761	1 473	424	483	536	49 512		26 274	220
Male .....	10 624	39	47 874	1 413	361	436	487	47 654		25 256	220
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 169	—	5 706	399	82	83	153	5 624		2 258	46
September 1980 or later service only .....	667	—	3 224	165	73	33	59	3 194		1 387	31
Served 2 or more years .....	551	—	2 765	122	29	33	50	2 735		1 178	31
Vietnam-era service .....	3 673	16	13 610	395	206	350	191	13 538		7 264	88
World War II service .....	2 849	10	17 132	311	61	38	85	17 074		10 496	26

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	St. Louis County—Con.		Scott County	Stearns County	Washington County				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	421	132	13 313	23 887	33 591	238	273	303	33 412
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	244	93	11 367	18 519	28 761	186	249	275	28 602
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	172	49	8 789	14 123	21 321	146	179	208	21 196
Wife unemployed .....	22	—	230	501	589	—	—	—	589
Husband unemployed .....	82	13	470	788	759	3	3	—	788
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	37	13	347	495	657	26	3	—	657
Wife unemployed .....	1	—	29	31	36	—	—	—	31
Husband not in labor force .....	95	26	1 476	4 609	4 042	26	21	28	4 022
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	26	9	366	1 025	1 038	9	7	13	1 033
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	4	30	25	—	—	—	25
Female householder, no husband present .....	313	12	1 253	2 907	3 610	54	8	81	3 544
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	105	12	901	1 932	2 578	24	8	40	2 543
Unemployed .....	18	—	50	114	90	6	—	—	90
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	292	142	2 973	8 988	7 554	123	231	182	7 447
Enrolled in school .....	207	134	2 412	7 916	6 493	89	189	150	6 395
Employed .....	35	56	1 389	4 150	3 354	9	67	85	3 300
Unemployed .....	38	—	130	359	359	6	11	—	359
Not in labor force .....	134	78	893	3 444	2 765	74	111	65	2 721
Not enrolled in school .....	85	8	561	1 072	1 061	34	42	32	1 052
High school graduate .....	25	—	354	759	769	10	9	11	760
Employed .....	5	—	308	570	628	—	9	11	619
Unemployed .....	7	—	17	83	63	6	—	—	63
Not in labor force .....	13	—	29	77	75	—	—	—	75
Not high school graduate .....	60	8	207	313	292	24	33	21	292
Employed .....	18	—	113	142	152	24	9	21	152
Unemployed .....	25	4	36	54	66	—	—	—	66
Not in labor force .....	17	4	56	117	74	—	24	—	74
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 065	369	30 377	58 387	75 048	391	735	787	74 557
Private wage and salary workers .....	681	226	24 939	44 665	60 163	314	588	590	59 794
Local government workers .....	217	48	1 753	3 353	5 430	38	31	49	5 389
State government workers .....	70	74	526	2 409	3 419	27	46	79	3 387
Federal government workers .....	69	2	416	1 405	1 557	10	21	36	1 540
Self-employed workers .....	28	19	2 597	5 978	4 270	2	49	33	4 238
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	146	577	209	—	—	—	209
Employed females 16 years and over .....	567	205	13 654	27 949	34 673	147	376	382	34 387
Private wage and salary workers .....	354	133	11 223	21 541	27 239	115	289	273	27 032
Local government workers .....	107	38	907	1 997	3 031	25	24	41	2 990
State government workers .....	52	23	301	1 256	1 820	5	25	49	1 801
Federal government workers .....	48	—	167	747	497	2	21	12	485
Self-employed workers .....	6	11	996	2 088	1 918	—	17	7	1 911
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	60	320	168	—	—	—	168
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 496	487	33 826	68 706	83 611	587	789	897	83 025
50 to 52 weeks .....	614	227	23 265	41 596	57 517	276	572	525	57 160
48 and 49 weeks .....	39	6	1 228	2 652	3 055	14	9	20	3 053
40 to 47 weeks .....	112	36	2 543	6 282	6 829	46	22	82	6 773
27 to 39 weeks .....	170	42	2 490	6 067	5 925	83	74	112	5 845
14 to 26 weeks .....	257	97	2 261	6 655	5 958	140	62	72	5 917
1 to 13 weeks .....	304	79	2 039	5 454	4 327	28	50	86	4 277
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 056	261	26 453	47 216	63 320	456	582	702	62 871
40 or more weeks .....	621	209	22 826	37 930	55 947	298	543	546	55 593
50 to 52 weeks .....	499	167	20 202	32 822	49 340	263	512	448	49 040
27 to 39 weeks .....	126	11	1 568	3 358	3 312	68	13	60	3 257
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	741	227	15 434	31 981	38 576	190	408	402	38 276
50 to 52 weeks .....	296	119	9 708	18 280	24 205	84	285	244	24 019
48 and 49 weeks .....	25	6	590	1 506	1 264	9	7	7	1 504
40 to 47 weeks .....	49	31	1 380	3 382	3 850	34	—	31	3 819
27 to 39 weeks .....	109	16	1 259	3 169	3 260	—	60	43	3 226
14 to 26 weeks .....	87	35	1 221	3 389	3 376	50	33	45	3 351
1 to 13 weeks .....	175	20	1 276	2 497	2 379	13	21	32	2 357
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	423	122	10 106	17 837	23 967	100	265	273	23 778
40 or more weeks .....	254	115	8 520	14 213	20 872	89	241	209	20 714
50 to 52 weeks .....	204	78	7 371	12 107	17 971	71	232	175	17 842
27 to 39 weeks .....	69	5	627	1 398	1 342	—	7	17	1 328
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	834	158	15 227	27 865	38 532	297	314	388	38 287
No workers .....	217	18	877	3 005	2 366	50	7	17	2 359
1 worker .....	219	54	2 746	6 037	8 274	84	79	108	8 203
2 workers .....	333	86	8 913	14 818	21 085	141	145	207	20 959
3 or more workers .....	65	—	2 691	4 005	6 807	22	83	56	6 766
Married-couple families .....	421	132	13 313	23 887	33 591	238	273	303	33 412
No workers .....	58	18	740	2 518	1 917	26	7	—	1 917
1 worker .....	70	33	1 830	4 000	5 554	58	71	64	5 523
2 or more workers .....	293	81	10 743	17 369	26 120	154	195	239	25 972
Husband and wife worked .....	273	62	10 227	16 165	24 374	139	181	229	24 228
Female householder, no husband present .....	313	12	1 253	2 907	3 610	54	8	81	3 544
No workers .....	115	—	120	395	390	24	—	17	383
1 worker .....	125	12	661	1 501	2 063	21	—	40	2 023
2 or more workers .....	73	—	472	1 011	1 157	9	8	24	1 138
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	333	49	5 524	11 278	16 170	147	9	127	16 109
Male .....	305	41	5 354	10 971	15 677	147	9	127	15 616
May 1975 or later service only .....	78	7	741	1 354	1 623	82	—	45	1 608
September 1980 or later service only .....	54	7	379	873	865	48	—	37	850
Served 2 or more years .....	48	7	270	752	708	48	—	37	693
Vietnam-era service .....	140	26	2 110	3 546	6 200	36	9	50	6 170
World War II service .....	38	2	1 150	3 190	3 294	11	—	14	3 286



Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Anoka County						Becker County		Beltrami County	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>130 526</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>130 061</b>	<b>10 809</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>12 509</b>	<b>1 293</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	28 585	108	169	171	113	28 514	2 081	56	3 363	389
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	14 673	56	104	78	53	14 643	908	25	1 177	153
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	348	—	—	—	—	348	58	8	68	42
Management and related occupations .....	4 523	6	38	24	12	4 523	194	3	272	26
Professional specialty occupations .....	13 912	52	65	93	60	13 871	1 173	31	2 186	236
Engineers and natural scientists .....	3 483	18	9	18	23	3 470	81	8	147	15
Engineers .....	2 161	12	7	18	23	2 148	60	8	50	11
Health diagnosing occupations .....	531	—	—	8	—	531	39	—	77	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	2 555	—	10	14	5	2 550	182	—	318	20
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	4 582	—	31	22	7	4 575	558	16	1 170	113
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	3 355	—	14	17	7	3 348	432	6	723	91
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	44 851	131	156	375	256	44 675	2 819	82	3 568	314
Health technologists and technicians .....	1 728	—	3	16	14	1 714	170	—	145	30
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	3 954	14	5	67	16	3 938	155	2	148	19
Sales occupations .....	14 282	38	18	120	97	14 210	1 271	22	1 452	77
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	3 564	—	4	7	12	3 556	331	1	432	21
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	4 210	7	—	60	17	4 193	315	4	272	—
Other sales occupations .....	6 508	31	14	53	68	6 461	625	17	748	56
Cashiers .....	2 669	25	6	31	25	2 655	182	14	297	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	24 887	79	130	172	129	24 813	1 223	58	1 823	188
Computer equipment operators .....	795	11	—	7	—	795	51	5	32	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	5 541	13	27	19	21	5 528	347	13	543	55
Financial records processing occupations .....	3 476	—	22	12	16	3 471	197	12	359	22
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	1 297	14	12	12	27	1 276	51	2	88	12
Service occupations .....	15 512	68	147	219	110	15 451	1 721	124	2 123	261
Private household occupations .....	256	—	4	—	—	256	48	—	53	—
Protective service occupations .....	1 479	5	19	—	25	1 462	70	12	136	52
Police and firefighters .....	467	—	9	—	—	467	24	6	37	13
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	13 777	63	124	219	85	13 733	1 603	112	1 934	209
Food service occupations .....	5 211	18	48	123	43	5 184	616	32	842	43
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	3 277	9	56	52	23	3 260	374	39	463	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	831	—	5	—	27	804	1 131	14	585	76
Farm operators and managers .....	155	—	5	—	—	155	773	2	335	16
Farm workers and related occupations .....	641	—	—	—	27	614	321	12	136	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	18 068	33	154	90	93	18 004	1 344	63	1 197	48
Mechanics and repairers .....	4 977	16	55	17	5	4 977	403	17	506	9
Construction trades .....	5 923	2	54	18	38	5 893	534	33	431	26
Precision production occupations .....	7 163	15	45	55	50	7 129	405	13	257	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	22 679	36	168	178	119	22 613	1 713	125	1 673	205
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	6 301	—	61	43	67	6 283	423	42	410	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	5 840	—	18	96	37	5 807	171	14	178	43
Transportation occupations .....	4 757	9	39	12	7	4 750	544	20	485	55
Motor vehicle operators .....	4 541	9	39	12	7	4 534	531	18	484	55
Material moving equipment operators .....	859	—	7	—	—	859	85	2	122	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	4 922	27	43	27	8	4 914	490	47	1078	47
Construction laborers .....	739	—	—	—	—	739	127	9	474	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	2 162	20	23	11	8	2 154	136	4	182	25
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>60 667</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>60 471</b>	<b>4 764</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>5 893</b>	<b>604</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	13 734	33	99	94	57	13 704	1 048	17	1 662	175
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	6 425	14	62	49	26	6 414	348	4	406	74
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	145	—	—	—	—	145	25	—	23	27
Management and related occupations .....	2 626	—	25	12	4	2 626	93	—	122	9
Professional specialty occupations .....	7 309	19	37	45	28	7 290	700	13	1 256	101
Engineers and natural scientists .....	559	7	—	—	—	559	8	—	28	—
Engineers .....	159	7	—	—	—	159	2	—	11	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	115	—	—	—	—	115	14	—	5	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	2 263	—	10	12	5	2 258	165	—	267	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	3 052	—	25	20	6	3 046	368	11	717	63
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	2 254	—	8	15	6	2 248	292	6	463	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	29 218	51	125	242	167	29 115	1 734	70	2 340	223
Health technologists and technicians .....	1 540	—	3	8	14	1 526	149	—	105	11
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	878	—	5	15	6	872	26	—	48	2
Sales occupations .....	6 954	24	15	88	53	6 922	549	16	649	45
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	1 385	—	4	—	—	1 385	78	—	121	3
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	1 305	7	—	46	11	1 294	84	—	72	—
Other sales occupations .....	4 264	17	11	42	42	4 243	387	16	456	42
Cashiers .....	2 181	17	6	31	19	2 173	144	14	249	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	19 846	27	102	131	94	19 795	1 010	54	1 538	165
Computer equipment operators .....	551	—	—	7	—	551	36	5	30	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	5 492	13	27	19	21	5 479	347	13	533	55
Financial records processing occupations .....	3 144	—	22	6	16	3 139	185	12	335	22
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	490	9	6	7	11	479	10	2	39	12
Service occupations .....	9 706	41	66	100	37	9 691	1 259	75	1 361	152
Private household occupations .....	256	—	4	—	—	256	48	—	44	—
Protective service occupations .....	188	—	6	—	8	188	14	—	13	—
Police and firefighters .....	45	—	—	—	—	45	2	—	2	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	9 262	41	56	100	29	9 247	1 197	75	1 304	152
Food service occupations .....	3 331	—	11	53	15	3 322	471	27	563	34
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	1 131	9	25	14	6	1 125	162	9	189	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	229	—	5	—	8	221	203	3	120	4
Farm operators and managers .....	53	—	5	—	—	53	129	—	81	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	176	—	—	—	8	168	71	3	37	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 812	10	10	23	14	1 803	149	4	92	13
Mechanics and repairers .....	250	—	—	—	5	250	—	—	4	—
Construction trades .....	130	—	5	10	9	121	17	—	16	—
Precision production occupations .....	1 432	10	5	13	—	1 432	132	4	72	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	5 968	—	28	98	59	5 937	371	58	318	37
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 693	—	9	22	30	1 687	192	24	159	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	2 721	—	5	76	29	2 696	39	5	55	3
Transportation occupations .....	518	—	2	—	—	518	55	6	48	7
Motor vehicle operators .....	506	—	2	—	—	506	55	6	48	7
Material moving equipment operators .....	35	—	—	—	—	35	—	2	4	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 001	—	12	—	—	1 001	85	21	52	20
Construction laborers .....	21	—	—	—	—	21	2	—	2	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	499	—	12	—	—	499	14	—	12	16



Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Blue Earth County	Carlton County		Cass County		Clay County	Dakota County		
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>27 264</b>	<b>11 463</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>7 148</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>23 728</b>	<b>148 997</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 985</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	5 980	2 358	87	1 378	132	5 836	42 891	468	469
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	2 433	903	42	598	73	2 344	22 645	186	173
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	89	51	12	33	33	93	563	18	—
Management and related occupations .....	706	233	5	106	9	661	7 461	60	68
Professional specialty occupations .....	3 547	1 455	45	780	59	3 492	20 246	282	296
Engineers and natural scientists .....	213	119	3	49	4	197	4 926	64	173
Engineers .....	120	63	3	21	—	69	2 493	—	64
Health diagnosing occupations .....	116	62	—	48	—	76	845	7	25
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	504	295	1	143	4	594	3 588	4	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	1 881	597	10	327	21	1 832	6 137	73	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	1 056	486	6	284	15	988	4 478	44	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	8 293	3 109	87	1 848	145	8 012	56 929	497	599
Health technologists and technicians .....	288	214	2	80	10	282	1 698	16	4
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	521	246	13	91	4	390	6 502	50	172
Sales occupations .....	3 188	1 117	24	862	23	3 143	20 002	254	230
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	643	230	2	250	7	810	4 798	87	49
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	683	277	3	199	—	666	7 577	92	57
Other sales occupations .....	1 862	610	19	413	16	1 667	7 627	75	124
Cashiers .....	714	197	6	145	10	670	2 847	28	68
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	4 296	1 532	48	815	108	4 197	28 727	177	193
Computer equipment operators .....	89	34	2	25	7	117	946	9	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 045	395	9	224	17	1 192	6 290	25	44
Financial records processing occupations .....	644	270	—	146	15	543	3 247	15	21
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	249	53	3	52	—	202	1 229	—	5
Service occupations .....	4 273	1 957	84	1 319	117	4 404	16 575	205	321
Private household occupations .....	100	36	—	102	—	102	203	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	339	166	7	49	7	260	1 721	39	3
Police and firefighters .....	53	74	4	17	—	96	715	23	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	3 834	1 755	77	1 260	110	4 042	14 651	166	318
Food service occupations .....	1 687	725	20	500	40	1 741	5 676	56	196
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	908	373	25	294	52	742	3 017	28	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 249	384	16	625	27	923	1 570	—	1
Farm operators and managers .....	879	163	3	316	2	612	544	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	347	146	8	170	4	309	996	—	1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 809	1 477	38	931	28	1 954	14 387	47	152
Mechanics and repairers .....	974	502	17	260	1	837	5 752	16	34
Construction trades .....	789	510	15	456	22	657	4 032	27	—
Precision production occupations .....	1 038	447	6	212	5	458	4 564	4	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	4 660	2 178	57	1 047	75	2 599	16 645	271	443
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 463	736	11	265	6	425	3 966	34	165
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	882	195	3	100	6	345	2 924	88	190
Transportation occupations .....	930	555	14	302	20	871	3 962	9	14
Motor vehicle operators .....	902	509	14	283	20	771	3 825	—	14
Material moving equipment operators .....	202	144	2	89	10	124	955	—	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 183	548	27	291	33	834	4 838	140	50
Construction laborers .....	164	64	13	96	13	143	615	17	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	428	112	—	65	2	310	2 017	78	21
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 879</b>	<b>5 248</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>3 204</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>11 845</b>	<b>69 885</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>847</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	2 960	1 150	52	710	89	2 962	19 864	201	143
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	899	367	18	270	43	1 008	8 924	84	48
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	36	15	3	16	18	39	201	18	—
Management and related occupations .....	332	112	2	58	4	332	3 736	41	18
Professional specialty occupations .....	2 061	783	34	440	46	1 954	10 940	117	95
Engineers and natural scientists .....	29	4	—	4	—	19	949	17	18
Engineers .....	15	—	—	1	—	3	183	—	13
Health diagnosing occupations .....	6	7	—	10	—	5	248	—	3
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	465	235	—	121	4	502	3 231	—	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	1 205	377	10	204	19	1 074	4 260	54	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	784	299	6	179	13	713	3 271	36	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	5 326	2 082	43	1 163	119	5 170	34 444	254	244
Health technologists and technicians .....	262	199	2	65	10	251	1 551	7	4
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	140	91	3	35	4	99	1 603	15	9
Sales occupations .....	1 591	573	12	385	16	1 415	8 697	77	96
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	190	72	—	69	—	224	1 567	4	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	194	85	—	60	—	109	2 245	32	17
Other sales occupations .....	1 207	416	12	256	16	1 082	4 885	41	73
Cashiers .....	510	175	4	111	10	576	2 203	28	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	3 333	1 219	26	678	89	3 405	22 593	155	135
Computer equipment operators .....	51	24	—	23	7	102	588	—	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 039	390	9	216	17	1 159	6 168	25	44
Financial records processing occupations .....	551	234	—	132	15	495	2 845	15	21
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	108	20	—	23	—	64	466	—	—
Service occupations .....	2 756	1 298	48	948	57	2 951	10 264	89	206
Private household occupations .....	86	31	—	9	—	92	186	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	48	8	—	5	3	50	208	—	3
Police and firefighters .....	7	—	—	—	—	10	50	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2 622	1 259	48	934	54	2 809	9 870	89	203
Food service occupations .....	1 090	528	17	379	27	1 141	3 530	6	124
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	406	156	3	155	15	309	1 030	9	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	116	74	—	120	2	120	256	—	—
Farm operators and managers .....	76	38	—	67	2	55	61	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	34	32	—	39	—	65	195	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	371	101	3	76	—	128	1 115	—	61
Mechanics and repairers .....	27	9	3	13	—	22	149	—	—
Construction trades .....	18	19	—	16	—	4	51	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	326	73	—	47	—	102	915	—	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 350	543	30	187	24	514	3 942	59	193
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	592	278	9	85	3	168	1 361	23	79
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	410	54	3	27	6	73	1 101	36	97
Transportation occupations .....	104	56	6	21	10	66	401	—	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	104	56	6	21	10	62	398	—	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	10	24	—	5	—	5	33	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	234	131	12	49	5	202	1 046	—	17
Construction laborers .....	13	—	—	—	—	3	33	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	90	34	—	21	2	57	430	—	—



Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dakota County—Con.		Freeborn County		Hennepin County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 806</b>	<b>147 881</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>14 478</b>	<b>531 537</b>	<b>21 661</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>11 572</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	423	42 580	29	2 796	177 563	4 741	893	2 937
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	212	22 487	14	1 141	88 251	2 206	362	1 008
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	18	563	—	42	1 435	77	44	13
Management and related occupations .....	59	7 415	2	334	29 575	878	138	368
Professional specialty occupations .....	211	20 093	15	1 655	89 312	2 535	531	1 929
Engineers and natural scientists .....	21	4 921	—	100	17 626	526	36	543
Engineers .....	16	2 493	—	38	9 007	277	14	283
Health diagnosing occupations .....	16	836	—	63	4 774	28	—	175
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	26	3 568	8	312	13 987	246	52	186
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	102	6 057	—	757	23 870	885	162	684
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	93	4 407	—	653	14 275	497	120	125
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	551	56 526	64	3 795	198 306	6 709	1 189	3 308
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	1 698	—	204	5 903	283	71	92
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	31	6 471	3	204	17 846	465	77	747
Sales occupations .....	155	19 910	19	1 547	77 564	1 740	340	878
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	12	4 792	2	396	17 288	288	84	136
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	46	7 553	—	313	30 672	500	48	141
Other sales occupations .....	97	7 565	17	838	29 604	952	208	601
Cashiers .....	69	2 803	17	267	9 372	476	110	251
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	365	28 447	42	1 840	96 993	4 221	701	1 591
Computer equipment operators .....	7	946	—	115	3 060	209	—	92
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	73	6 243	9	475	21 561	725	139	257
Financial records processing occupations .....	38	3 215	2	373	11 147	274	79	193
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	14	1 215	—	82	4 597	297	100	113
Service occupations .....	310	16 405	99	2 391	60 712	5 230	918	1 975
Private household occupations .....	17	203	2	36	1 261	32	—	18
Protective service occupations .....	19	1 711	5	139	4 787	481	95	70
Police and firefighters .....	—	715	5	52	1 388	95	22	5
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	274	14 491	92	2 216	54 664	4 717	823	1 887
Food service occupations .....	144	5 610	43	829	22 027	1 310	277	1 071
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	64	2 978	24	515	11 543	1 581	261	503
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	1 570	2	1 220	3 133	95	48	22
Farm operators and managers .....	—	544	—	916	698	15	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	996	2	302	2 403	80	43	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	252	14 296	31	1 513	40 798	1 289	428	969
Mechanics and repairers .....	93	5 717	2	486	11 778	415	102	162
Construction trades .....	74	4 017	12	430	13 491	247	171	72
Precision production occupations .....	85	4 523	17	594	15 503	627	155	735
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	270	16 504	101	2 763	51 025	3 597	1 016	2 361
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	95	3 903	15	765	13 605	991	296	843
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	49	2 894	35	500	10 496	884	230	1 200
Transportation occupations .....	31	3 946	9	515	11 932	829	187	72
Motor vehicle operators .....	31	3 809	9	515	11 559	807	180	72
Material moving equipment operators .....	18	942	3	158	1 458	116	35	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	77	4 819	39	825	13 534	777	268	242
Construction laborers .....	11	615	—	130	1 868	81	17	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	19	2 017	10	250	5 409	277	86	40
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>820</b>	<b>69 350</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>6 542</b>	<b>255 437</b>	<b>9 374</b>	<b>2 284</b>	<b>5 260</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	201	19 712	17	1 491	84 164	2 237	571	1 072
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	79	8 871	2	477	37 772	980	237	389
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	18	201	—	9	441	14	35	—
Management and related occupations .....	20	3 724	2	158	15 257	470	103	176
Professional specialty occupations .....	122	10 841	15	1 014	46 392	1 257	334	683
Engineers and natural scientists .....	10	949	—	16	3 622	137	26	95
Engineers .....	10	183	—	—	721	70	14	52
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	248	—	10	1 025	8	—	46
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	20	3 211	8	274	12 425	183	50	168
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	72	4 198	—	487	15 926	512	103	240
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	72	3 209	—	411	10 559	345	75	82
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	366	34 189	54	2 494	118 179	4 081	834	1 772
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	1 551	—	194	4 993	196	54	70
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	—	1 603	—	58	5 265	174	34	175
Sales occupations .....	105	8 632	13	730	33 121	848	266	452
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	—	1 567	—	85	5 896	107	57	43
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	31	2 229	—	95	9 817	198	38	58
Other sales occupations .....	74	4 836	13	550	17 408	543	171	351
Cashiers .....	62	2 166	13	195	6 796	305	110	143
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	261	22 403	41	1 512	74 800	2 863	480	1 075
Computer equipment operators .....	7	588	—	102	1 814	79	—	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	73	6 121	9	464	21 113	639	109	197
Financial records processing occupations .....	12	2 839	2	335	9 427	204	79	162
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	9	457	—	24	1 818	65	50	66
Service occupations .....	164	10 177	68	1 642	35 913	2 087	463	988
Private household occupations .....	17	186	2	36	1 174	28	—	18
Protective service occupations .....	—	208	—	13	932	19	34	21
Police and firefighters .....	—	50	—	—	164	11	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	147	9 783	66	1 593	33 807	2 040	429	949
Food service occupations .....	84	3 491	33	571	12 569	351	153	541
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	17	1 021	18	206	3 650	455	78	183
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	256	—	164	665	44	—	22
Farm operators and managers .....	—	61	—	108	124	11	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	195	—	56	541	33	—	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	7	1 108	—	119	4 445	164	87	326
Mechanics and repairers .....	7	142	—	—	708	11	—	29
Construction trades .....	—	51	—	29	358	23	16	14
Precision production occupations .....	—	915	—	90	3 372	130	71	283
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	82	3 908	28	632	12 071	761	329	1 080
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	54	1 339	—	229	4 210	221	130	402
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	10	1 096	12	165	4 175	298	93	594
Transportation occupations .....	—	401	—	45	1 004	119	20	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	398	—	45	1 004	119	20	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	33	—	8	77	—	13	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	18	1 039	16	185	2 605	123	73	84
Construction laborers .....	—	33	—	2	77	15	—	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	430	—	37	920	46	27	—



Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County—Con.		Itasca County		Kandiyohi County		Mahnomon County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 829</b>	<b>528 192</b>	<b>14 930</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>17 642</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>273</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 560	176 586	3 181	23	26	3 911	324	76
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	766	87 732	1 220	11	3	1 544	105	38
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	23	1 417	92	3	—	54	8	7
Management and related occupations .....	231	29 445	263	3	3	391	40	1
Professional specialty occupations .....	794	88 854	1 961	12	23	2 367	219	38
Engineers and natural scientists .....	161	17 545	232	—	—	98	11	—
Engineers .....	79	8 964	104	—	—	53	2	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	66	4 732	137	—	—	155	5	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	89	13 971	299	—	2	507	29	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	250	23 711	872	12	15	920	131	30
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	105	14 223	705	8	12	658	126	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 521	197 420	4 009	48	29	4 941	290	65
Health technologists and technicians .....	102	5 838	230	—	2	454	27	1
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	115	17 776	234	—	—	246	5	—
Sales occupations .....	527	77 257	1 491	18	15	2 117	102	16
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	87	17 232	407	2	—	508	32	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	150	30 566	292	—	—	558	21	—
Other sales occupations .....	290	29 459	792	16	15	1 051	49	9
Cashiers .....	110	9 308	284	5	15	314	21	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	777	96 549	2 054	30	12	2 124	156	48
Computer equipment operators .....	19	3 044	52	1	—	55	6	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	141	21 514	572	4	8	651	39	5
Financial records processing occupations .....	69	11 106	382	9	2	386	37	7
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	43	4 572	106	—	—	115	2	4
Service occupations .....	1 333	59 937	2 457	51	52	3 028	208	26
Private household occupations .....	8	1 255	39	—	—	57	7	—
Protective service occupations .....	111	4 744	188	—	—	133	21	—
Police and firefighters .....	44	1 376	63	—	—	44	8	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 214	53 938	2 230	51	52	2 838	180	26
Food service occupations .....	550	21 639	913	26	14	1 025	97	9
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	314	11 421	535	14	10	649	28	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	81	3 091	435	15	31	1 372	237	1
Farm operators and managers .....	16	693	106	—	2	974	171	1
Farm workers and related occupations .....	65	2 366	122	8	29	383	60	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	394	40 583	1 960	23	8	1 805	162	41
Mechanics and repairers .....	100	11 719	769	11	3	602	93	13
Construction trades .....	80	13 451	639	10	—	636	52	24
Precision production occupations .....	214	15 387	494	2	5	567	17	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	940	50 575	2 888	75	62	2 585	172	64
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	241	13 446	817	17	3	483	18	16
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	248	10 429	337	9	15	478	8	6
Transportation occupations .....	118	11 883	644	25	19	597	76	17
Motor vehicle operators .....	118	11 510	634	25	19	515	76	17
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	1 458	250	—	—	134	5	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	333	13 359	840	24	25	893	65	17
Construction laborers .....	10	1 862	148	2	—	139	7	1
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	119	5 350	209	4	12	229	35	5
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 461</b>	<b>253 959</b>	<b>6 645</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>8 237</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>136</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	695	83 687	1 475	17	14	1 998	177	44
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	282	37 577	473	5	3	576	50	20
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	5	441	19	—	—	21	6	1
Management and related occupations .....	138	15 167	123	3	3	166	27	1
Professional specialty occupations .....	413	46 110	1 002	12	11	1 422	127	24
Engineers and natural scientists .....	19	3 615	16	—	—	12	2	—
Engineers .....	6	721	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	17	1 020	14	—	—	20	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	69	12 409	255	—	2	437	27	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	128	15 820	527	12	9	609	81	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	74	10 507	438	8	6	465	76	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	909	117 670	2 759	42	13	3 089	204	47
Health technologists and technicians .....	96	4 934	216	—	2	391	27	1
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	30	5 240	56	—	—	70	—	—
Sales occupations .....	244	32 996	791	16	1	911	44	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	50	5 871	136	2	—	144	7	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	28	9 797	83	—	—	116	4	—
Other sales occupations .....	166	17 328	572	14	1	651	33	7
Cashiers .....	68	6 762	243	5	1	244	16	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	539	74 500	1 696	26	10	1 717	133	37
Computer equipment operators .....	9	1 805	35	1	—	38	4	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	141	21 066	555	4	8	643	39	5
Financial records processing occupations .....	39	9 397	360	9	2	339	37	7
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	12	1 806	52	—	—	20	2	4
Service occupations .....	586	35 529	1 699	39	31	2 127	181	18
Private household occupations .....	8	1 168	39	—	—	56	7	—
Protective service occupations .....	39	918	40	—	—	9	5	—
Police and firefighters .....	13	164	5	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	539	33 443	1 620	39	31	2 062	169	18
Food service occupations .....	193	12 402	681	22	5	785	95	7
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	81	3 625	221	6	—	259	22	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	39	654	63	5	2	226	39	—
Farm operators and managers .....	11	124	23	—	—	110	22	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	28	530	37	5	2	116	17	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	41	4 439	149	2	—	165	9	2
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	708	12	—	—	2	—	—
Construction trades .....	2	358	13	—	—	18	2	—
Precision production occupations .....	39	3 366	124	2	—	145	7	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	191	11 980	500	24	14	632	33	25
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	86	4 155	178	5	—	188	14	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	54	4 161	68	6	2	167	—	—
Transportation occupations .....	—	1 004	104	7	—	50	2	7
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	1 004	104	7	—	47	2	7
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	77	2	—	—	2	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	51	2 583	148	6	12	225	17	5
Construction laborers .....	—	77	5	—	—	5	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	29	902	55	—	6	66	14	2



Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Olmsted County		Ramsey County							St. Louis County	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>55 728</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>234 020</b>	<b>7 957</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>6 371</b>	<b>4 918</b>	<b>231 663</b>		<b>81 447</b>	<b>325</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	16 941	407	74 209	1 670	277	1 916	863	73 761		19 952	78
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	5 397	45	31 853	770	89	402	378	31 619		7 980	21
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	142	5	1 218	45	8	—	20	1 209		408	—
Management and related occupations .....	1 558	—	10 580	287	49	110	136	10 473		1 892	11
Professional specialty occupations .....	11 544	362	42 356	900	188	1 514	485	42 142		11 972	57
Engineers and natural scientists .....	2 412	97	8 384	182	36	468	49	8 360		1 282	18
Engineers .....	1 535	51	4 031	104	18	242	21	4 031		612	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	1 790	193	2 041	20	—	125	26	2 027		613	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	3 221	25	6 466	80	6	47	64	6 446		2 382	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	2 383	23	12 891	322	88	634	224	12 790		4 807	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	1 701	20	7 292	178	40	102	113	7 247		2 928	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	19 253	333	84 075	2 614	469	1 688	1 358	83 365		24 898	72
Health technologists and technicians .....	2 475	36	3 112	74	24	49	21	3 091		1 596	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	2 861	131	8 499	212	23	514	117	8 419		1 619	6
Sales occupations .....	6 079	107	27 683	724	146	374	366	27 497		9 809	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	1 469	19	5 958	94	6	79	48	5 932		2 353	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	1 540	—	8 779	114	27	78	55	8 756		1 951	—
Other sales occupations .....	3 070	88	12 946	516	113	217	263	12 809		5 505	6
Cashiers .....	1 053	78	4 727	276	50	118	150	4 659		2 002	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	7 838	59	44 781	1 604	276	751	854	44 358		11 874	55
Computer equipment operators .....	204	—	1 546	60	—	15	54	1 511		367	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	2 676	—	10 337	364	64	64	154	10 293		3 114	11
Financial records processing occupations .....	774	3	5 172	118	35	71	60	5 144		1 631	—
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	259	—	2 305	122	48	139	81	2 252		607	—
Service occupations .....	8 753	326	30 138	1 664	308	1 069	1 149	29 630		13 869	119
Private household occupations .....	178	10	668	7	—	12	12	662		297	—
Protective service occupations .....	595	—	2 654	130	15	22	80	2 609		1 104	16
Police and firefighters .....	146	—	797	35	10	—	15	790		555	12
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	7 980	316	26 816	1 527	293	1 035	1 057	26 359		12 468	103
Food service occupations .....	3 006	96	10 974	554	150	473	415	10 819		5 133	39
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	1 795	163	6 475	389	38	316	355	6 273		2 944	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 378	—	1 325	35	43	18	93	1 299		873	20
Farm operators and managers .....	895	—	159	—	—	—	—	159		235	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	464	—	1 126	31	43	18	93	1 100		390	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	4 280	54	18 551	445	133	448	485	18 296		10 373	16
Mechanics and repairers .....	1 083	17	5 564	113	59	118	110	5 480		4 088	—
Construction trades .....	1 669	—	6 078	127	16	—	123	6 041		3 370	8
Precision production occupations .....	1 527	37	6 871	205	58	330	252	6 737		2 267	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	5 123	72	25 722	1 529	344	1 232	970	25 312		11 482	20
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 026	13	7 364	351	113	553	345	7 212		2 342	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	1 160	19	4 680	469	44	445	193	4 603		1 288	—
Transportation occupations .....	1 245	—	5 952	236	61	89	147	5 870		3 343	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	1 238	—	5 705	230	61	89	141	5 629		2 950	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	237	—	959	102	16	17	21	959		1 187	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 455	40	6 767	371	110	128	264	6 668		3 322	—
Construction laborers .....	251	—	895	13	10	13	26	882		492	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	623	9	3 001	103	41	58	128	2 952		1 029	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>26 970</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>114 636</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>2 254</b>	<b>113 482</b>		<b>37 174</b>	<b>139</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	7 827	102	36 125	789	125	623	420	35 901		9 469	37
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 985	5	13 603	340	27	161	158	13 502		3 019	11
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	55	—	559	14	8	—	4	555		161	—
Management and related occupations .....	699	—	5 401	161	13	66	88	5 342		851	11
Professional specialty occupations .....	5 842	97	22 522	449	98	462	262	22 399		6 450	26
Engineers and natural scientists .....	273	19	1 796	47	—	67	21	1 786		136	9
Engineers .....	73	9	378	34	—	15	7	378		7	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	327	26	480	—	—	—	7	473		79	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	2 749	25	5 784	38	—	47	64	5 764		2 021	3
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	1 600	14	8 337	231	51	252	126	8 277		2 888	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	1 198	14	5 409	146	25	62	76	5 372		1 843	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	11 846	150	53 001	1 838	320	817	921	52 503		16 311	41
Health technologists and technicians .....	1 996	36	2 605	66	8	32	15	2 590		1 512	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	621	22	2 478	78	—	161	39	2 439		398	—
Sales occupations .....	2 832	58	13 359	462	108	211	256	13 226		4 965	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	441	8	2 045	55	6	27	37	2 019		692	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	373	—	2 701	30	15	32	17	2 701		577	—
Other sales occupations .....	2 018	50	8 613	377	87	152	202	8 506		3 696	6
Cashiers .....	846	40	3 830	186	44	95	119	3 778		1 561	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	6 397	34	34 559	1 232	204	413	611	34 248		9 436	30
Computer equipment operators .....	120	—	788	48	—	—	39	763		286	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	2 651	—	10 093	350	64	53	153	10 050		3 073	11
Financial records processing occupations .....	692	—	4 441	90	32	66	47	4 421		1 480	—
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	67	—	793	53	32	36	19	781		237	—
Service occupations .....	5 498	178	17 649	764	163	476	564	17 382		8 747	41
Private household occupations .....	165	10	657	7	—	12	12	651		276	—
Protective service occupations .....	92	—	342	—	10	—	8	342		120	—
Police and firefighters .....	2	—	75	—	10	—	8	75		34	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	5 241	168	16 650	757	153	464	544	16 389		8 351	41
Food service occupations .....	1 730	57	6 630	209	61	214	184	6 521		3 398	25
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	755	66	2 043	123	9	44	117	1 970		1 126	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	190	—	361	7	2	6	8	361		189	—
Farm operators and managers .....	102	—	70	—	—	—	—	70		72	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	88	—	291	7	2	6	8	291		102	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	540	24	1 827	68	29	164	63	1 795		653	—
Mechanics and repairers .....	36	14	248	18	—	30	8	240		78	—
Construction trades .....	23	—	118	—	—	—	18	111		96	—
Precision production occupations .....	481	10	1 461	50	29	134	37	1 444		443	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 069	38	5 673	502	73	475	278	5 540		1 805	20
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	320	9	2 054	157	43	173	90	2 018		786	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	388	15	1 930	170	8	266	101	1 901		233	—
Transportation occupations .....	85	—	428	25	—	11	15	413		230	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	85	—	428	25	—	11	15	413		230	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	19	—	53	—	—	—	—	53		22	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	257	14	1 208	150	22	25	72	1 155		534	—
Construction laborers .....	5	—	46	—	—	—	—	46		34	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	127	9	514	35	12	5	39	481		177	—



Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	St. Louis County—Con.		Scott County	Stearns County	Washington County				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 065</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>30 377</b>	<b>58 387</b>	<b>75 048</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>74 557</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	270	175	6 988	12 561	22 209	162	345	224	22 047
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	114	25	3 872	5 107	10 403	56	105	131	10 317
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	19	—	95	107	435	—	—	11	427
Management and related occupations .....	55	8	1 206	1 524	2 862	29	36	38	2 829
Professional specialty occupations .....	156	150	3 116	7 454	11 806	106	240	93	11 730
Engineers and natural scientists .....	5	7	703	473	3 053	46	178	7	3 046
Engineers .....	—	—	399	200	1 636	37	79	—	1 636
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	33	132	407	529	—	14	4	528
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	14	8	529	1 238	2 135	—	2	16	2 119
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	67	87	1 018	3 532	3 554	31	10	57	3 505
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	47	2	735	2 022	2 647	25	8	45	2 610
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	303	70	9 887	18 050	26 294	127	229	270	26 121
Health technologists and technicians .....	4	11	353	794	877	—	10	20	794
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	29	12	820	982	2 653	8	48	21	2 632
Sales occupations .....	81	22	3 847	6 746	8 902	39	99	97	8 831
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	9	—	981	1 620	2 148	16	19	20	2 136
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	7	—	1 381	1 602	2 916	21	36	30	2 898
Other sales occupations .....	65	22	1 485	3 524	3 838	2	44	47	3 797
Cashiers .....	21	12	575	1 354	1 580	2	42	21	1 565
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	189	25	4 867	9 445	13 945	80	72	132	13 864
Computer equipment operators .....	9	—	128	287	511	20	14	2	511
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	37	—	1 111	2 023	3 601	8	—	16	3 587
Financial records processing occupations .....	39	10	713	1 163	1 682	—	7	6	1 676
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	18	2	140	478	838	—	—	25	832
Service occupations .....	252	74	3 654	9 043	8 710	27	95	109	8 647
Private household occupations .....	5	—	36	113	184	—	—	—	184
Protective service occupations .....	27	—	257	529	1 026	—	—	9	1 024
Police and firefighters .....	3	—	86	134	322	—	—	—	322
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	220	74	3 361	8 401	7 500	27	95	100	7 439
Food service occupations .....	50	40	1 320	2 912	3 839	20	55	73	2 862
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	66	28	709	1 864	1 632	—	13	9	1 632
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	24	—	742	3 841	760	5	—	2	760
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	439	2 841	218	—	—	—	218
Farm workers and related occupations .....	13	—	294	990	521	5	—	2	521
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	84	16	4 140	6 019	8 054	2	18	60	8 015
Mechanics and repairers .....	35	7	1 335	1 541	2 707	—	12	29	2 692
Construction trades .....	33	—	1 526	2 030	2 732	—	—	20	2 713
Precision production occupations .....	13	9	1 277	2 422	2 613	2	6	11	2 608
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	132	34	4 966	8 873	9 021	68	48	122	8 967
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	45	16	1 117	2 340	2 516	33	14	36	2 504
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	3	7	1 152	1 410	1 688	29	6	23	1 683
Transportation occupations .....	20	4	1 004	1 950	2 108	6	8	43	2 082
Motor vehicle operators .....	20	4	990	1 887	1 959	6	8	43	1 933
Material moving equipment operators .....	5	—	349	507	540	—	—	2	540
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	59	7	1 344	2 666	2 169	—	20	18	2 158
Construction laborers .....	15	—	262	347	324	—	—	2	324
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	7	7	490	879	942	—	8	8	937
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>567</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>13 654</b>	<b>27 949</b>	<b>34 673</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>34 387</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	146	81	3 321	6 387	9 860	42	132	142	9 745
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	61	21	1 600	2 137	3 912	5	24	66	3 867
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	12	—	43	31	173	—	—	8	165
Management and related occupations .....	38	8	671	757	1 388	5	19	23	1 370
Professional specialty occupations .....	85	60	1 721	4 250	5 948	37	108	76	5 878
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	—	103	149	562	9	66	7	555
Engineers .....	—	—	12	11	133	—	31	—	133
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	11	23	50	91	—	8	—	91
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	14	8	506	1 073	1 876	—	2	13	1 863
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	56	28	761	2 149	2 311	20	8	47	2 264
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	43	2	543	1 342	1 768	20	8	35	1 733
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	234	46	6 135	11 859	16 634	73	149	163	16 523
Health technologists and technicians .....	2	11	315	802	661	—	10	20	661
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	15	—	193	322	766	8	31	8	758
Sales occupations .....	71	12	1 635	3 191	4 085	7	66	45	4 040
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	9	—	280	491	671	7	—	9	662
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	2	—	411	421	864	—	36	—	864
Other sales occupations .....	60	12	944	2 279	2 550	—	30	36	2 514
Cashiers .....	21	12	453	1 075	1 316	—	28	15	1 301
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	146	23	3 992	7 544	11 122	58	42	90	11 064
Computer equipment operators .....	9	—	102	221	332	6	—	2	332
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	37	—	1 089	2 007	3 550	8	—	16	3 536
Financial records processing occupations .....	39	10	679	1 051	1 510	—	7	6	1 504
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	2	—	75	205	301	—	—	6	295
Service occupations .....	142	58	2 455	5 936	5 257	18	73	57	5 204
Private household occupations .....	5	—	36	103	179	—	—	—	179
Protective service occupations .....	10	—	46	104	125	—	—	—	125
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	13	12	33	—	—	—	33
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	127	58	2 373	5 729	4 953	18	73	57	4 900
Food service occupations .....	16	29	938	2 529	1 709	18	42	46	1 665
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	35	23	272	870	612	—	13	2	612
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	136	849	158	—	—	—	158
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	64	555	36	—	—	—	36
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	—	72	294	122	—	—	—	122
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	349	745	642	—	—	—	642
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	20	54	108	—	—	—	108
Construction trades .....	—	—	21	37	66	—	—	—	66
Precision production occupations .....	—	—	308	654	468	—	—	—	468
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	45	20	1 258	2 173	2 122	14	22	20	2 115
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	11	11	410	790	732	—	8	2	730
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	3	7	554	532	588	8	—	16	583
Transportation occupations .....	2	—	84	116	268	6	2	—	268
Motor vehicle operators .....	2	—	84	116	265	6	2	—	265
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	13	19	29	—	—	—	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	29	2	197	716	505	—	12	2	505
Construction laborers .....	—	—	2	16	16	—	—	—	16
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	2	2	83	240	256	—	—	—	256



Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Anoka County						Becker County		Beltrami County	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
INCOME IN 1989										
Households -----	80 942	343	475	426	377	80 693	9 929	553	10 338	1 455
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 476	25	24	15	6	1 470	734	58	840	193
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 528	74	49	9	18	3 516	1 409	178	1 463	419
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 727	39	16	32	8	3 719	1 308	78	1 251	206
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	10 394	61	84	67	47	10 352	2 270	115	2 212	263
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	13 682	24	32	102	83	13 628	1 707	44	1 866	202
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	21 965	87	150	78	145	21 887	1 477	67	1 493	102
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	19 140	13	90	98	53	19 102	728	11	855	60
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	4 806	20	26	13	17	4 795	158	2	268	10
\$100,000 or more -----	2 224	—	4	12	—	2 224	138	—	90	—
Median (dollars) -----	40 147	18 795	40 469	34 143	38 036	40 153	21 417	13 005	21 919	11 925
Mean (dollars) -----	43 057	26 375	37 284	40 845	38 950	43 075	26 572	17 243	26 458	17 774
Families -----	64 203	305	391	362	309	64 013	7 240	438	7 157	1 195
Less than \$5,000 -----	660	29	30	7	—	660	203	44	222	132
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 609	66	40	16	13	1 602	666	142	688	352
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 959	23	11	17	—	1 959	873	64	797	178
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 641	54	43	46	53	6 597	1 767	84	1 572	203
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	10 373	24	34	91	53	10 350	1 452	39	1 486	184
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	19 252	76	132	74	123	19 185	1 345	55	1 302	88
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	17 362	13	81	90	50	17 324	671	8	773	48
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	4 269	20	20	13	17	4 258	144	2	239	10
\$100,000 or more -----	2 078	—	—	8	—	2 078	119	—	78	—
Median (dollars) -----	43 066	18 705	40 562	36 667	39 417	43 082	25 628	13 110	26 690	12 405
Mean (dollars) -----	46 594	26 683	37 502	43 157	40 360	46 611	30 354	17 621	30 830	18 288
Married-couple families -----	54 645	178	277	313	228	54 500	6 200	233	6 182	544
Less than \$15,000 -----	1 745	18	19	31	2	1 743	1 160	79	1 142	164
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 375	41	29	40	18	4 357	1 531	63	1 378	117
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8 307	24	23	64	44	8 284	1 317	29	1 374	137
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	17 423	62	109	70	103	17 364	1 291	55	1 241	72
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	16 610	13	81	87	44	16 578	648	5	739	44
\$75,000 or more -----	6 185	20	16	21	17	6 174	253	2	308	10
Female householder, no husband present -----	7 155	107	105	36	57	7 134	754	165	738	488
Less than \$5,000 -----	409	18	23	2	—	409	74	14	62	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 098	59	34	7	11	1 093	208	105	279	255
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	726	12	—	—	—	726	155	26	109	66
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 805	13	14	—	25	1 789	187	11	143	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 603	5	34	27	21	2 603	122	6	128	47
\$50,000 or more -----	514	—	—	—	—	514	8	3	17	4
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	84 008	375	597	566	461	83 708	9 283	490	10 035	1 337
Median income (dollars) -----	25 803	12 792	16 763	17 045	20 451	25 815	15 870	7 917	13 854	6 567
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	63.1	50.4	43.0	60.8	49.5	63.1	45.0	30.2	40.0	28.0
Median income (dollars) -----	31 299	24 196	25 481	23 889	31 518	31 298	21 595	19 000	22 969	19 599
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	78 200	212	494	752	490	77 911	8 571	523	9 870	1 354
Median income (dollars) -----	13 030	7 183	8 750	9 932	9 881	13 038	7 029	6 600	6 815	6 675
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	42.4	25.9	36.2	44.1	31.2	42.5	24.2	20.5	21.7	21.5
Median income (dollars) -----	20 777	19 453	18 194	17 576	23 750	20 764	13 760	15 536	14 622	16 206
Per capita income (dollars) -----	14 729	6 228	9 112	8 694	8 259	14 764	10 259	5 187	9 844	4 653
Persons in households (dollars) -----	14 798	6 428	9 448	8 694	8 263	14 833	10 368	5 232	10 235	4 667
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	5 873	4 006	2 509	—	7 963	5 823	3 648	500	3 734	4 157
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) -----	43 066	18 705	40 562	36 667	39 417	43 082	25 628	13 110	26 690	12 405
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	42 305	17 545	36 150	36 458	39 000	42 319	26 964	11 711	27 237	11 739
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	39 437	17 902	37 437	31 364	32 708	39 465	24 930	9 763	24 744	8 453
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	45 803	35 682	44 904	39 922	41 845	45 812	27 682	21 062	28 493	24 550
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	45 880	35 682	43 447	39 500	42 330	45 890	30 776	21 635	29 751	25 185
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	41 308	32 500	41 875	33 636	39 107	41 335	25 833	11 250	26 000	18 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	22 357	6 916	8 905	28 333	21 705	22 404	12 065	7 113	10 921	7 820
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	17 303	6 651	8 681	28 542	21 477	17 299	10 351	6 880	8 381	7 301
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	8 529	5 360	8 307	—	5 360	8 560	6 769	7 064	7 201	6 023
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) -----	17 123	5 118	5 714	5 000—	5 360	17 142	12 921	6 410	12 323	6 030
1 worker (dollars) -----	29 589	9 844	21 750	23 750	21 726	29 621	18 567	12 788	19 420	13 298
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	47 537	37 500	46 875	47 188	41 577	47 554	32 365	26 250	33 251	28 839
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	48 950	36 471	48 348	48 125	42 692	48 978	33 090	28 333	34 079	30 703
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	23 477	14 643	20 179	20 714	28 889	23 475	10 224	8 615	11 153	6 569
Male householder (dollars) -----	30 216	14 643	22 500	20 536	31 719	30 203	13 750	10 781	14 375	6 784
Living alone (dollars) -----	25 581	13 929	19 375	16 250	30 938	25 564	12 127	10 625	12 486	6 257
65 years and over (dollars) -----	12 153	5 360	—	11 250	5 360	12 234	7 790	6 960	7 393	5 691
Female householder (dollars) -----	17 367	—	16 429	32 917	17 344	17 382	8 057	6 939	8 945	6 226
Living alone (dollars) -----	14 573	—	16 250	17 000	28 750	14 567	7 676	6 549	7 739	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars) -----	8 539	—	—	—	—	8 539	6 930	6 247	6 686	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households -----	80 942	343	475	426	377	80 693	9 929	553	10 338	1 455
With earnings -----	73 778	281	404	402	360	73 540	7 545	384	8 143	1 005
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	42 868	29 103	40 631	40 461	38 641	42 888	26 952	17 911	26 656	19 658
With wage or salary income -----	72 434	281	404	397	355	72 201	6 856	367	7 618	979
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	41 554	28 775	38 914	36 384	38 591	41 570	24 364	16 539	25 164	19 096
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	11 058	20	79	56	34	11 031	1 681	56	1 866	122
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	13 574	100	8 779	32 483	6 204	13 588	13 414	10 681	11 215	6 569
With farm self-employment income -----	960	9	—	—	—	960	1 126	15	577	25
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	2 809	10 000	—	367	—	2 809	12 222	13 986	7 680	10 398
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	35 619	40	80	166	112	35 541	4 175	27	3 895	102
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	3 094	843	1 482	2 102	899	3 098	4 340	1 110	3 965	3 596
With Social Security income -----	11 717	26	45	59	28	11 692	3 486	134	2 972	226
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	8 145	3 145	4 321	6 292	4 852	8 153	6 779	5 282	6 992	4 779
With public assistance income -----	3 432	105	86	53	29	3 409	851	219	861	655
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 391	5 479	4 022	5 392	4 853	4 391	3 390	5 139	3 667	4 991
With retirement income -----	8 366	19	39	—	9	8 364	1 539	55	1 454	90
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	8 012	6 258	5 917	—	12 213	8 008	7 750	6 012	8 827	5 791
With other income -----	9 919	43	95	39	82	9 879	1 365	128	1 370	287
Mean other income (dollars) -----	3 496	1 377	4 266	3 309	3 492	3 490	2 870	3 624	3 103	3 026



Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Blue Earth County	Carlton County		Cass County		Clay County	Dakota County		
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>18 990</b>	<b>10 404</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>7 576</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>16 970</b>	<b>95 396</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>1 181</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	951	499	35	688	114	955	1 686	60	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 167	1 430	84	1 146	195	2 183	3 739	71	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 173	1 241	54	1 087	89	1 877	4 161	49	65
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 969	1 971	104	1 837	151	3 095	11 729	83	183
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	3 409	1 763	43	1 203	68	2 838	14 862	217	196
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 467	1 935	61	923	38	3 214	22 596	284	337
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	2 016	1 274	19	503	12	2 093	24 023	271	220
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	529	198	2	118	11	455	7 452	41	69
\$100,000 or more .....	309	93	3	71	—	260	5 148	39	55
Median (dollars) .....	25 620	25 343	16 294	19 362	11 786	26 298	42 337	37 835	39 745
Mean (dollars) .....	30 426	29 245	21 132	24 032	16 223	30 870	48 248	41 097	43 760
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>11 868</b>	<b>7 540</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>5 548</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>11 585</b>	<b>71 731</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>1 039</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	277	128	12	212	80	207	675	212	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	730	552	55	557	145	742	1 535	37	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	937	763	56	767	838	1 972	1 972	47	68
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 023	1 512	73	1 455	114	1 973	6 654	63	162
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	2 443	1 413	39	1 081	58	2 346	9 986	78	156
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 908	1 717	63	834	32	2 884	18 208	260	306
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	1 765	1 189	16	463	11	1 950	21 105	211	206
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	491	184	—	113	10	392	6 870	31	69
\$100,000 or more .....	294	82	—	66	—	253	4 726	39	49
Median (dollars) .....	32 856	30 565	17 297	22 921	12 500	33 546	47 369	41 707	41 201
Mean (dollars) .....	37 210	33 839	22 458	27 864	17 208	37 493	53 609	43 141	45 247
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>10 169</b>	<b>6 415</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>4 985</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>9 955</b>	<b>61 462</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>939</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	1 118	962	50	1 241	59	937	1 856	15	53
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 641	1 251	50	1 309	55	1 629	4 333	32	134
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	2 203	1 217	27	1 010	41	2 118	7 587	69	151
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 747	1 600	50	794	22	2 754	16 424	183	291
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	1 706	1 140	13	452	8	1 882	19 986	160	192
\$75,000 or more .....	754	245	—	179	3	635	11 276	53	118
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 249</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>7 846</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>53</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	100	36	4	22	29	116	333	48	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	352	210	35	85	35	422	1 022	37	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	196	162	20	77	39	159	707	22	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	299	189	18	94	46	253	1 933	31	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	267	202	12	63	11	223	3 121	56	15
\$50,000 or more .....	35	36	3	3	—	27	730	17	3
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>19 957</b>	<b>9 895</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>7 181</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>17 231</b>	<b>93 554</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>1 267</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	14 742	18 192	10 465	13 159	7 716	16 419	28 799	26 095	21 563
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	43.4	45.6	37.7	35.7	25.6	43.0	66.4	64.8	61.6
Median income (dollars) .....	24 752	29 936	20 750	21 372	20 208	26 782	34 627	33 366	32 461
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>19 906</b>	<b>9 319</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>6 392</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>18 315</b>	<b>90 282</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 061</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	7 257	7 550	7 294	6 523	6 790	6 790	14 211	12 964	11 825
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	24.9	27.6	28.0	22.5	22.6	23.4	42.5	40.7	45.3
Median income (dollars) .....	15 812	16 834	15 395	15 590	16 154	16 102	21 696	22 396	18 586
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>11 291</b>	<b>11 078</b>	<b>6 827</b>	<b>9 500</b>	<b>5 104</b>	<b>11 092</b>	<b>17 419</b>	<b>14 432</b>	<b>10 373</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	11 823	11 252	6 821	9 637	5 129	11 810	17 491	14 543	10 348
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	4 753	4 778	7 040	4 578	2 394	3 186	6 627	7 157	41 178
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) .....	32 856	30 565	17 297	22 921	12 500	33 546	47 369	41 707	41 201
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	33 795	33 626	15 595	25 315	10 625	34 375	46 601	37 283	41 789
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	30 236	30 145	11 563	22 917	8 229	31 878	43 843	36 620	40 333
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	35 534	32 456	23 214	24 434	21 731	36 453	50 432	46 034	42 321
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	36 963	37 756	20 179	27 648	19 667	38 677	50 356	44 559	42 423
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	32 133	34 509	18 056	23 150	6 667	32 957	46 209	44 583	41 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	14 475	15 383	11 591	13 750	8 814	11 615	24 545	14 531	13 229
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	10 964	12 644	10 341	10 465	8 035	9 298	20 104	11 518	13 594
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 569	10 272	5 360	7 307	8 447	8 664	12 868	7 788	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) .....	16 856	15 060	6 722	13 942	5 809	16 766	19 145	5 058	12 647
1 worker (dollars) .....	23 606	23 893	15 172	19 045	13 472	23 925	32 583	16 875	30 750
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	38 188	40 367	32 596	30 269	28 026	39 458	52 030	46 500	46 364
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	39 456	41 521	33 375	30 838	28 203	40 537	53 056	48 510	46 629
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>15 457</b>	<b>11 022</b>	<b>7 557</b>	<b>8 901</b>	<b>6 022</b>	<b>11 866</b>	<b>26 212</b>	<b>28 542</b>	<b>31 324</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	18 919	16 481	8 389	12 537	5 382	14 718	32 974	35 083	31 471
Living alone (dollars) .....	17 034	14 739	8 005	11 232	5 000—	14 009	29 523	29 375	41 406
65 years and over (dollars) .....	11 719	10 453	7 743	8 458	5 000—	11 680	15 396	26 250	—
Female householder (dollars) .....	13 085	8 474	6 822	7 114	6 715	10 324	21 046	25 430	22 308
Living alone (dollars) .....	12 288	8 040	6 487	6 712	5 558	10 487	19 091	14 276	32 687
65 years and over (dollars) .....	11 064	6 830	5 156	6 164	5 786	8 851	10 262	5 000—	—
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>18 990</b>	<b>10 404</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>7 576</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>16 970</b>	<b>95 396</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>1 181</b>
With earnings .....	15 728	7 664	332	5 248	441	13 745	86 512	1 063	1 149
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	29 552	31 656	22 137	24 686	18 233	30 582	47 491	40 460	42 450
With wage or salary income .....	14 957	7 311	323	4 742	428	13 174	85 111	1 055	1 142
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	27 327	30 278	22 154	22 693	18 004	28 124	45 654	40 149	41 266
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	2 639	1 267	31	1 216	35	2 669	12 408	79	88
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	14 355	14 298	6 061	14 155	9 561	13 047	16 730	8 249	18 741
With farm self-employment income .....	1 423	396	3	485	—	1 090	1 656	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	12 780	7 919	2 000	9 747	—	13 784	9 242	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	9 709	3 888	46	2 374	35	8 292	48 477	342	465
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	4 850	2 938	1 007	4 865	1 310	4 727	4 883	1 040	2 601
With Social Security income .....	4 951	3 565	71	3 029	156	4 729	14 090	78	64
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 654	7 654	5 539	7 358	5 023	7 635	8 323	3 969	7 745
With public assistance income .....	1 165	740	123	533	276	1 082	2 668	95	77
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 334	3 747	4 343	4 061	4 905	4 385	4 530	5 047	6 683
With retirement income .....	2 012	2 110	23	1 508	72	1 947	9 385	72	25
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	7 940	6 975	3 267	8 574	4 807	8 397	9 106	18 708	11 949
With other income .....	2 075	1 420	57	979	141	2 022	10 835	149	89
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 367	3 453	2 806	3 660	3 047	3 520	3 931	1 950	4 353



Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dakota County—Con.		Freeborn County		Hennepin County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 060</b>	<b>94 797</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>12 677</b>	<b>385 631</b>	<b>20 441</b>	<b>4 250</b>	<b>7 389</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	53	1 656	24	732	10 630	2 450	576	894
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	80	3 697	52	1 425	25 923	4 054	993	854
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	33	4 161	36	1 309	25 258	2 345	604	792
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	149	11 621	114	2 854	59 587	3 855	696	1 231
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	214	14 754	40	2 608	59 162	2 819	497	1 067
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	265	22 440	41	2 112	79 072	2 521	519	933
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	185	23 910	—	1 242	74 339	1 654	274	981
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	48	7 436	5	242	25 980	448	51	371
\$100,000 or more .....	33	5 122	—	153	25 680	295	40	266
Median (dollars) .....	35 035	42 359	18 672	25 062	36 942	18 139	14 564	23 758
Mean (dollars) .....	38 452	48 300	20 679	28 967	46 732	24 738	22 261	34 167
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>801</b>	<b>71 282</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>9 049</b>	<b>236 822</b>	<b>13 379</b>	<b>3 055</b>	<b>5 356</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	42	656	10	187	2 349	1 425	321	469
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	63	1 510	34	519	6 745	3 140	932	626
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	16	1 972	21	746	7 823	1 310	362	534
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	132	6 590	108	1 928	25 554	2 347	463	786
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	145	9 896	35	2 222	33 659	1 706	348	754
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	190	18 068	41	1 915	56 188	1 641	358	779
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	138	21 036	—	1 157	60 215	1 224	196	840
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	42	6 854	5	240	21 904	352	41	315
\$100,000 or more .....	33	4 700	—	135	22 385	234	34	253
Median (dollars) .....	35 202	47 411	20 389	29 962	45 999	18 081	13 542	28 051
Mean (dollars) .....	39 736	53 675	22 847	33 922	57 169	25 755	22 058	38 907
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>631</b>	<b>61 096</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>8 033</b>	<b>196 452</b>	<b>5 541</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>4 043</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	82	1 828	22	949	7 400	744	164	895
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	64	4 301	64	1 667	16 981	977	174	610
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	114	7 505	33	2 081	25 673	991	121	591
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	165	16 304	38	1 841	47 975	1 241	267	675
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	131	19 924	—	1 136	55 676	1 030	150	742
\$75,000 or more .....	75	11 234	5	359	42 747	558	60	530
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>108</b>	<b>7 786</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>30 582</b>	<b>6 760</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>927</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	12	326	10	92	1 245	1 096	250	196
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	27	1 013	31	180	4 347	2 655	761	275
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	707	—	161	2 582	859	295	145
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	39	1 911	26	146	6 957	1 116	223	104
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	23	3 106	5	116	11 833	891	241	161
\$50,000 or more .....	7	723	—	5	3 618	143	38	46
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>1 122</b>	<b>92 899</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>11 511</b>	<b>349 171</b>	<b>17 956</b>	<b>3 772</b>	<b>8 396</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	21 552	28 886	16 042	19 244	25 015	12 292	8 852	13 122
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	50.2	66.4	43.2	52.1	57.7	44.5	31.1	44.3
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>1 029</b>	<b>89 626</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>11 415</b>	<b>361 225</b>	<b>17 340</b>	<b>4 680</b>	<b>7 742</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	10 858	14 210	6 563	7 814	14 307	8 657	7 681	9 805
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	39.6	42.5	28.2	25.7	39.0	31.2	28.8	33.0
Median income (dollars) .....	20 992	21 715	10 625	15 831	22 185	19 467	18 549	17 650
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>10 654</b>	<b>17 488</b>	<b>6 046</b>	<b>11 677</b>	<b>19 662</b>	<b>8 757</b>	<b>7 027</b>	<b>9 129</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	10 702	17 561	5 877	11 791	19 978	8 584	7 064	9 193
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	2 133	6 627	10 383	5 558	6 063	14 042	5 885	4 929
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) .....	35 202	47 411	20 389	29 962	45 999	18 081	13 542	28 051
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	31 310	46 657	19 028	31 171	46 730	13 651	10 337	27 607
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	30 810	43 894	17 031	29 004	43 930	10 421	8 646	22 833
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	45 027	50 499	22 143	31 526	50 057	35 614	35 417	33 435
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	35 500	50 448	22 381	33 512	51 980	35 632	32 679	33 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	30 139	46 260	26 250	30 858	46 959	32 482	23 550	28 438
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	19 130	24 590	8 611	11 789	25 206	8 804	8 779	9 763
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	18 000	20 110	7 648	9 814	19 139	7 689	7 782	8 128
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	5 000—	12 932	6 113	5 600	10 399	6 648	6 950	5 663
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) .....	6 330	19 251	6 218	15 205	20 996	5 749	5 781	6 547
1 worker (dollars) .....	27 763	32 616	16 827	22 738	33 904	13 177	12 000	16 307
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	45 917	52 090	23 281	35 625	52 100	37 353	34 356	41 492
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	45 718	53 126	33 000	36 034	53 949	41 009	40 852	43 395
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>30 660</b>	<b>26 230</b>	<b>8 660</b>	<b>12 438</b>	<b>22 676</b>	<b>15 781</b>	<b>12 195</b>	<b>15 622</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	32 062	33 017	13 333	17 690	27 804	16 997	11 127	16 893
Living alone (dollars) .....	31 875	29 582	13 214	16 488	23 432	13 048	8 558	14 426
65 years and over (dollars) .....	—	15 396	—	12 109	14 079	6 607	5 711	5 000—
Female householder (dollars) .....	22 500	21 040	6 290	9 520	19 930	13 495	14 355	13 936
Living alone (dollars) .....	19 464	19 084	6 290	9 038	17 492	10 910	7 012	12 153
65 years and over (dollars) .....	5 360	10 278	5 000—	7 905	11 485	6 775	6 792	5 000—
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 060</b>	<b>94 797</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>12 677</b>	<b>385 631</b>	<b>20 441</b>	<b>4 250</b>	<b>7 389</b>
With earnings .....	998	85 961	260	9 742	326 608	15 991	3 185	5 986
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	37 680	47 544	21 000	28 834	46 509	27 297	23 401	36 642
With wage or salary income .....	982	84 576	260	9 132	318 660	15 800	3 142	5 878
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	36 176	45 700	20 933	26 618	44 243	27 039	22 890	35 933
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	100	12 353	8	1 613	55 601	986	212	689
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	20 801	16 713	1 526	12 182	19 261	9 360	12 292	14 280
With farm self-employment income .....	—	1 656	2	1 237	3 567	62	13	30
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	—	9 242	2 500	14 697	5 836	964	377	9 506
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	321	48 304	70	6 335	208 977	2 562	402	2 439
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	2 099	4 888	1 372	5 167	6 689	2 090	5 505	6 205
With Social Security income .....	98	14 006	59	4 449	84 433	2 298	499	400
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	4 592	8 350	4 932	7 612	8 459	6 016	5 115	6 568
With public assistance income .....	65	2 644	62	683	15 853	6 025	1 763	1 563
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 640	4 543	4 436	4 007	4 537	5 011	5 336	6 192
With retirement income .....	84	9 328	27	1 979	51 408	1 389	282	212
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	14 447	9 059	5 665	6 398	9 384	8 759	10 572	10 262
With other income .....	113	10 756	45	1 447	38 147	2 172	645	709
Mean other income (dollars) .....	5 143	3 924	3 930	2 980	4 313	3 513	4 535	4 946

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County—Con.		Itasca County		Kandiyohi County		Mahnomon County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>3 444</b>	<b>383 779</b>	<b>15 093</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>14 025</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>368</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	167	10 603	803	33	36	900	148	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	328	25 782	2 358	103	52	1 601	253	107
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	340	25 065	1 774	68	119	1 558	207	63
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	710	59 212	3 141	70	23	2 744	341	68
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	476	58 900	2 420	21	23	2 633	187	40
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	687	78 696	2 684	13	12	2 606	184	24
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	461	74 022	1 426	12	—	1 386	87	23
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	157	25 898	351	—	—	302	14	—
\$100,000 or more .....	118	25 601	136	—	—	295	6	2
Median (dollars) .....	28 495	36 965	22 855	11 875	11 712	25 667	18 243	11 957
Mean (dollars) .....	34 976	46 773	28 017	15 084	13 313	30 788	22 289	18 233
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 225</b>	<b>235 690</b>	<b>11 135</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>9 943</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>286</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	88	2 334	197	19	35	206	40	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	244	6 681	1 131	88	51	579	127	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	166	7 714	1 173	64	105	789	157	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	326	25 411	2 449	59	23	1 984	282	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	339	33 482	2 001	23	23	2 223	164	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	525	55 898	2 384	6	12	2 372	175	21
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	327	60 006	1 341	12	—	1 231	79	20
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	125	21 833	337	—	—	283	14	—
\$100,000 or more .....	85	22 331	122	—	—	276	6	2
Median (dollars) .....	32 823	46 037	27 753	12 159	11 887	31 074	22 177	13 000
Mean (dollars) .....	37 898	57 239	32 072	15 577	13 502	36 535	25 939	19 540
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 493</b>	<b>195 628</b>	<b>9 615</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>8 833</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>162</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	147	7 307	1 684	68	118	1 070	279	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	197	16 895	2 133	47	21	1 729	251	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	222	25 539	1 798	16	6	2 025	147	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	458	47 747	2 250	6	12	2 246	167	16
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	259	55 518	1 308	12	—	1 214	77	20
\$75,000 or more .....	210	42 622	442	—	—	549	17	2
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>546</b>	<b>30 357</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>92</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	54	1 241	68	10	18	62	5	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	184	4 302	438	48	18	192	9	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	59	2 551	174	12	37	149	17	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	97	6 907	230	8	—	202	15	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	100	11 779	186	—	17	201	11	9
\$50,000 or more .....	52	3 577	14	—	—	6	—	—
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>4 189</b>	<b>346 898</b>	<b>13 962</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>13 285</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>316</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	14 859	25 073	17 037	6 875	5 724	17 670	11 848	9 674
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	48.2	57.7	41.5	13.5	15.6	50.2	41.5	28.5
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>3 287</b>	<b>359 383</b>	<b>12 475</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>12 979</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>325</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	10 679	14 328	7 051	5 341	5 851	8 209	6 028	6 055
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	34.9	39.0	22.7	11.1	9.7	27.2	21.2	22.8
Median income (dollars) .....	17 500	22 200	15 815	14 750	12 232	15 495	12 969	14 643
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>10 471</b>	<b>19 725</b>	<b>10 757</b>	<b>4 112</b>	<b>3 178</b>	<b>11 897</b>	<b>8 418</b>	<b>5 591</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	10 682	20 041	10 844	4 151	3 078	11 951	8 471	5 536
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	4 855	6 065	5 227	1 606	24 000	10 034	4 868	7 742
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) .....	32 823	46 037	27 753	12 159	11 887	31 074	22 177	13 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	32 170	46 761	31 153	11 563	11 863	32 536	24 507	11 937
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	29 605	43 987	25 767	9 807	10 859	29 494	19 853	8 980
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	40 779	50 094	30 679	16 477	12 227	32 761	22 882	20 385
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	43 942	52 001	34 974	17 875	12 109	35 362	25 913	17 434
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	39 375	47 000	29 085	15 625	8 839	29 771	23 250	13 125
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	11 823	25 228	11 075	6 851	11 184	15 094	13 958	8 248
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	9 230	19 206	8 984	6 420	11 447	12 474	10 781	7 639
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 511	10 319	7 344	5 270	5 000—	7 729	5 000—	5 290
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) .....	8 819	21 012	14 704	7 484	5 000—	14 700	11 534	7 002
1 worker (dollars) .....	18 583	33 974	22 624	11 705	12 813	22 159	17 926	10 227
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	41 616	52 127	37 879	17 292	13 542	36 612	28 083	27 813
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	43 310	53 973	39 337	21 563	12 292	37 352	28 482	26 875
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>18 596</b>	<b>22 697</b>	<b>10 259</b>	<b>6 398</b>	<b>7 714</b>	<b>11 540</b>	<b>7 299</b>	<b>7 609</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	17 930	27 847	15 441	7 299	5 360	15 131	9 492	11 750
Living alone (dollars) .....	16 720	23 481	14 351	5 349	—	14 167	9 352	9 636
65 years and over (dollars) .....	5 095	14 093	10 173	5 360	—	10 236	7 106	7 434
Female householder (dollars) .....	19 332	19 934	7 594	5 987	10 179	9 203	5 979	5 415
Living alone (dollars) .....	18 614	17 487	7 180	5 445	10 179	8 749	5 836	5 000
65 years and over (dollars) .....	8 702	11 489	6 680	5 089	11 250	7 520	5 159	5 000
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>3 444</b>	<b>383 779</b>	<b>15 093</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>14 025</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>368</b>
With earnings .....	3 092	324 903	10 929	245	236	11 228	1 072	258
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	35 700	46 553	29 938	12 716	9 376	30 508	22 132	20 090
With wage or salary income .....	3 063	316 984	10 410	239	218	10 478	937	235
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	33 985	44 283	28 663	12 504	10 053	28 529	19 974	18 724
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	451	55 295	2 012	37	24	2 168	246	51
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	13 929	19 300	13 031	3 428	883	13 618	11 701	14 245
With farm self-employment income .....	11	3 556	354	—	—	1 335	314	8
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	460	5 853	7 342	—	—	10 553	6 789	7 075
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	872	208 389	5 127	35	6	6 621	560	37
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	2 825	6 699	3 757	4 792	100	5 610	3 979	1 711
With Social Security income .....	273	84 265	5 066	75	7	4 271	590	106
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 225	8 461	7 732	5 350	10 800	7 584	6 303	5 694
With public assistance income .....	480	15 720	1 251	161	199	836	101	121
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 921	4 539	4 141	5 298	5 455	3 823	3 072	4 676
With retirement income .....	186	51 300	3 254	18	7	1 440	184	26
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	8 180	9 391	7 498	4 623	1 483	8 292	7 337	2 311
With other income .....	390	37 908	2 173	58	61	1 587	153	59
Mean other income (dollars) .....	4 495	4 305	3 524	3 557	2 347	2 887	3 098	3 963



Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Olmsted County		Ramsey County							St. Louis County	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	39 046	853	174 969	7 529	1 339	5 516	3 174	173 518		77 306	362
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 273	104	5 571	837	183	595	230	5 483		4 670	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 524	131	14 398	1 614	252	944	386	14 260		11 170	107
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 750	95	12 981	769	149	979	360	12 823		8 684	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 877	93	30 194	1 592	267	1 011	664	29 884		14 882	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6 434	111	28 748	942	167	567	423	28 543		12 821	53
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	8 255	118	35 667	934	171	478	607	35 367		13 744	53
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	7 859	127	30 273	611	104	581	404	30 098		8 485	12
\$75,000 or more -----	2 053	39	9 884	130	28	213	91	9 816		1 794	6
\$100,000 or more -----	2 021	35	7 253	100	18	148	9	7 244		1 056	—
Median (dollars) -----	35 930	25 194	33 279	18 009	17 457	16 980	24 247	33 333		24 374	15 303
Mean (dollars) -----	42 587	34 499	40 473	24 266	26 083	27 998	29 276	40 542		29 237	19 360
Families -----	27 200	690	109 172	5 303	967	4 683	2 346	108 129		51 389	215
Less than \$5,000 -----	253	58	1 281	602	123	449	107	1 257		972	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	755	146	4 243	1 244	208	881	269	4 152		3 944	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 118	71	4 589	460	99	854	261	4 490		4 419	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 988	71	14 731	1 014	213	819	440	14 530		10 013	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 404	86	17 083	577	104	403	384	16 886		9 790	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 871	94	26 911	728	110	362	510	26 664		11 979	46
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	7 061	90	25 371	480	72	554	307	25 242		7 724	12
\$75,000 or more -----	1 908	39	8 441	107	28	213	59	8 395		1 586	6
\$100,000 or more -----	1 842	35	6 522	91	10	148	9	6 513		962	—
Median (dollars) -----	43 571	24 904	41 580	17 316	16 737	16 391	26 832	41 675		31 409	18 015
Mean (dollars) -----	50 206	36 123	49 027	24 798	23 120	29 196	31 076	49 162		35 301	24 061
Married-couple families -----	23 873	501	87 895	2 054	452	3 689	1 465	87 191		42 873	156
Less than \$15,000 -----	1 087	134	4 442	273	69	1 497	181	4 379		5 349	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 066	56	9 658	303	136	678	295	9 541		8 016	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 765	77	12 773	415	48	353	286	12 626		8 516	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 405	77	23 084	482	92	338	391	22 872		11 214	46
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	6 843	90	23 495	395	72	470	261	23 378		7 329	12
\$75,000 or more -----	3 707	67	14 443	186	35	353	51	14 395		2 449	6
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 699	118	16 654	2 826	447	737	686	16 385		6 635	38
Less than \$5,000 -----	90	25	670	480	87	102	67	652		499	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	410	61	2 846	1 111	179	326	203	2 779		1 963	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	385	15	1 413	274	65	131	135	1 360		1 019	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	746	8	4 073	562	50	101	119	4 009		1 596	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	899	9	6 112	336	66	37	126	6 053		1 319	—
\$50,000 or more -----	169	—	1 540	63	—	40	36	1 532		239	—
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	35 892	947	155 680	6 250	1 285	5 903	3 357	154 144		69 760	530
Median income (dollars) -----	24 413	15 602	22 842	11 723	11 258	10 449	13 206	22 967		18 731	6 858
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	60.1	41.7	55.1	33.8	37.9	33.3	45.2	55.3		44.4	37.5
Median income (dollars) -----	32 163	28 828	31 432	21 512	25 067	24 639	22 406	31 480		30 425	20 417
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	37 073	706	168 529	6 897	1 390	5 132	3 182	167 001		68 848	243
Median income (dollars) -----	12 209	8 214	12 435	8 893	6 889	7 054	8 927	12 471		7 536	7 039
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	37.8	27.1	35.5	31.2	26.7	25.7	29.6	35.6		23.3	13.6
Median income (dollars) -----	20 901	17 467	21 784	18 877	16 592	17 549	19 347	21 803		17 248	12 426
Per capita income (dollars) -----	16 456	10 317	16 762	8 227	8 378	6 381	7 358	16 886		11 971	10 813
Persons in households (dollars) -----	16 658	10 368	17 097	8 313	8 642	6 427	7 463	17 226		12 169	7 541
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	7 493	1 536	6 169	6 323	2 856	2 623	2 208	6 190		5 959	22 056
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	43 571	24 904	41 580	17 316	16 737	16 391	26 832	41 675		31 409	18 015
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	44 842	22 885	41 868	11 782	14 744	15 097	25 389	41 999		33 527	16 350
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	41 478	13 388	39 345	9 110	13 750	14 337	23 650	39 479		30 222	6 396
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	46 534	33 669	45 888	35 698	28 500	19 852	34 054	45 974		34 449	30 313
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	48 339	27 750	48 207	36 103	27 841	18 224	34 983	48 369		38 043	18 971
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	43 034	25 139	42 992	32 750	17 212	14 942	34 643	43 191		33 006	7 743
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	21 066	6 720	23 259	8 646	8 085	8 441	12 817	23 408		14 106	6 337
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	18 466	7 092	17 003	7 200	7 559	7 976	9 880	17 155		10 173	6 572
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	10 192	5 000—	9 293	6 329	5 934	6 792	8 046	9 317		6 791	—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	20 848	6 676	19 485	5 796	5 264	7 050	6 647	19 574		16 191	6 758
1 worker (dollars) -----	30 725	27 625	30 146	14 512	14 561	13 632	16 645	30 287		24 984	20 114
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	48 442	38 319	49 054	36 944	27 198	37 788	37 214	49 183		40 165	30 859
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	49 529	39 659	51 049	41 875	35 667	38 988	38 259	51 151		41 211	30 234
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	19 487	20 750	20 569	15 440	13 429	19 455	17 594	20 585		11 626	7 178
Male householder (dollars) -----	24 778	26 953	26 098	17 105	14 321	21 042	21 552	26 171		16 894	7 289
Living alone (dollars) -----	21 205	25 234	22 475	16 547	13 571	18 654	12 593	22 584		15 643	11 389
65 years and over (dollars) -----	12 463	5 000—	13 125	10 156	12 625	6 628	6 627	13 181		11 464	—
Female householder (dollars) -----	16 774	11 944	17 222	13 433	10 938	15 450	12 000	17 222		8 905	7 033
Living alone (dollars) -----	15 000	11 389	15 493	11 947	7 260	12 417	9 541	15 503		8 282	7 551
65 years and over (dollars) -----	9 402	—	10 172	6 601	5 000—	7 612	5 000—	10 186		7 295	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	39 046	853	174 969	7 529	1 339	5 516	3 174	173 518		77 306	362
With earnings -----	33 802	664	143 006	5 795	1 043	4 067	2 747	141 734		55 333	293
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	42 580	40 191	41 020	26 544	29 361	31 956	30 454	41 092		31 360	18 437
With wage or salary income -----	33 007	659	140 074	5 713	1 025	4 013	2 740	138 802		53 671	293
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	40 898	39 970	39 555	25 100	28 875	30 760	30 025	39 617		30 491	18 450
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	5 296	52	20 835	429	87	263	159	20 782		7 546	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	14 127	6 665	15 383	13 978	11 804	24 611	8 329	15 409		12 430	—649
With farm self-employment income -----	1 621	—	1 353	27	—	17	19	1 353		764	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	8 979	—	3 672	163 990	—	2 923	3 495	3 672		6 525	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	21 404	253	90 880	1 009	156	1 417	586	90 575		30 693	84
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	4 611	3 073	5 458	2 445	205	2 487	2 102	5 468		4 357	1 658
With Social Security income -----	7 940	12	43 508	1 185	186	304	378	43 295		26 248	58
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 926	3 451	8 439	6 745	5 443	4 793	7 018	8 445		8 244	5 727
With public assistance income -----	1 408	264	8 661	1 920	375	2 124	512	8 513		6 124	116
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 873	6 077	4 383	4 698	6 302	7 212	4 741	4 380		4 315	4 004
With retirement income -----	4 535	12	26 743	688	83	125	250	26 591		15 453	54
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	9 221	3 327	9 064	9 193	5 165	8 236	4 702	9 090		7 623	8 737
With other income -----	3 758	75	17 791	803	143	667	467	17 554		9 753	84
Mean other income (dollars) -----	3 904	3 707	4 036	3 826	3 258	4 719	3 806	4 034		3 137	2 362

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	St. Louis County—Con.		Scott County	Stearns County	Washington County				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 161</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>19 130</b>	<b>39 411</b>	<b>48 200</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>47 910</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	201	33	374	1 851	783	18	7	16	776
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	260	16	985	3 890	2 176	59	3	49	2 144
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	115	34	845	3 614	1 975	6	11	46	1 943
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	283	39	2 398	8 087	5 223	14	—	52	5 197
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	142	38	3 027	7 504	6 744	40	8	56	6 704
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	96	27	5 073	7 800	11 546	40	58	98	11 490
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	45	7	4 380	4 631	12 405	83	162	93	12 333
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	9	16	1 221	1 008	4 257	42	43	35	4 236
\$100,000 or more .....	10	17	827	1 026	3 091	13	31	11	3 087
Median (dollars) .....	15 120	22 639	40 789	27 622	44 074	43 750	58 306	35 865	44 135
Mean (dollars) .....	19 602	34 412	45 502	33 551	50 948	43 504	79 541	38 173	51 026
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>834</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>15 227</b>	<b>27 865</b>	<b>38 532</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>38 287</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	118	16	125	545	306	11	7	16	299
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	178	7	430	1 563	967	54	3	28	945
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	104	25	429	1 810	1 018	6	8	46	986
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	178	15	1 628	5 132	3 385	13	—	45	3 362
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	117	37	2 416	5 834	5 007	40	15	41	4 982
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	76	18	4 412	6 791	9 713	35	59	82	9 667
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	44	7	3 942	4 273	11 296	83	154	91	11 224
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	9	16	1 124	952	3 981	42	43	28	3 967
\$100,000 or more .....	10	17	721	965	2 859	13	25	11	2 855
Median (dollars) .....	15 559	27 000	43 900	33 086	48 057	47 614	58 003	36 957	48 113
Mean (dollars) .....	21 594	42 778	49 259	39 324	55 735	45 290	78 851	39 191	55 845
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>421</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>13 313</b>	<b>23 887</b>	<b>33 591</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>33 412</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	126	36	36	2 523	1 101	32	18	28	1 085
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	101	10	1 190	3 977	2 358	8	—	37	2 343
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	79	28	1 995	5 138	3 921	25	15	41	3 896
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	61	18	4 035	6 241	8 739	35	43	67	8 706
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	35	7	3 792	4 138	10 777	83	154	91	10 705
\$75,000 or more .....	19	33	1 754	1 870	6 695	55	43	39	6 677
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>313</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>2 907</b>	<b>3 610</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>3 544</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	76	—	61	113	105	11	—	16	98
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	100	7	209	718	612	28	—	28	590
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	33	—	119	320	275	—	—	16	259
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	74	5	331	895	830	—	—	8	822
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	21	—	460	801	1 440	15	8	13	1 427
\$50,000 or more .....	9	—	73	60	348	—	—	—	348
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>1 016</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>20 294</b>	<b>42 336</b>	<b>49 502</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>49 216</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	7 713	8 578	25 875	16 762	29 221	8 155	29 821	24 046	29 264
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	29.0	31.9	63.2	48.8	63.3	43.0	65.0	55.2	63.3
Median income (dollars) .....	21 897	32 386	31 433	24 266	36 037	43 408	40 809	30 417	36 062
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>1 086</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>18 326</b>	<b>39 667</b>	<b>45 850</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>45 505</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	6 542	8 036	11 872	8 383	13 224	7 784	13 958	10 980	13 232
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	18.8	29.2	40.1	30.3	39.1	28.9	49.7	38.6	39.1
Median income (dollars) .....	16 795	19 342	19 891	15 918	22 572	27 292	26 250	19 875	22 579
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>6 373</b>	<b>8 836</b>	<b>15 397</b>	<b>11 687</b>	<b>17 660</b>	<b>7 772</b>	<b>15 019</b>	<b>9 051</b>	<b>17 743</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	6 485	9 136	15 503	11 980	17 668	10 819	15 019	9 307	17 750
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	3 052	2 842	6 679	6 695	17 058	1 158	—	833	17 246
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) .....	15 559	27 000	43 900	33 086	48 057	47 614	58 003	36 957	48 113
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	12 768	26 250	44 551	35 232	47 418	43 571	56 759	35 417	47 484
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	10 000	40 250	41 500	32 841	43 403	21 250	56 381	40 595	43 405
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	21 875	27 500	45 983	35 604	51 006	55 706	57 592	42 458	51 019
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	21 898	26 437	46 872	38 156	51 174	58 550	57 052	42 167	51 190
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	20 500	43 611	43 707	35 094	45 355	42 679	54 584	40 060	45 437
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	8 451	8 656	21 783	17 356	24 744	6 792	38 750	8 948	25 031
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	8 270	8 656	18 065	13 967	19 839	6 903	38 750	8 021	20 057
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 376	—	8 949	7 870	12 634	5 000	—	—	12 634
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) .....	5 545	5 000—	16 675	15 859	20 636	5 297	5 000—	5 000—	20 685
1 worker (dollars) .....	12 218	29 167	27 986	22 243	34 713	41 250	52 298	14 833	34 812
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	27 593	48 125	48 157	38 888	52 973	59 785	62 302	43 015	53 028
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	31 319	65 317	48 689	39 600	54 164	61 083	60 971	44 926	54 225
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>8 630</b>	<b>12 361</b>	<b>22 369</b>	<b>15 276</b>	<b>25 715</b>	<b>5 110</b>	<b>100 992</b>	<b>28 929</b>	<b>25 679</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	9 830	15 714	30 566	19 290	32 511	5 000—	13 750	31 094	32 546
Living alone (dollars) .....	6 458	5 000—	22 899	16 015	29 750	5 000—	13 750	9 100	29 673
65 years and over (dollars) .....	7 889	—	9 273	9 865	11 572	—	—	—	11 572
Female householder (dollars) .....	6 890	11 806	15 795	12 288	19 990	5 360	102 264	27 679	19 966
Living alone (dollars) .....	5 000—	11 250	12 380	10 600	17 351	5 360	—	28 393	17 330
65 years and over (dollars) .....	5 000—	—	8 618	8 012	9 667	—	—	5 360	9 693
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 161</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>19 130</b>	<b>39 411</b>	<b>48 200</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>47 910</b>
With earnings .....	830	195	17 102	32 790	43 280	264	316	440	43 002
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	22 337	37 262	45 551	33 661	50 293	48 166	79 028	37 611	50 374
With wage or salary income .....	802	189	16 604	31 178	42 376	264	316	434	42 098
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	20 659	34 056	43 019	31 473	48 334	48 041	77 294	36 609	48 417
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	79	18	3 244	5 426	6 542	16	49	74	6 487
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	24 949	46 083	17 178	14 659	19 093	2 069	11 043	8 930	19 167
With farm self-employment income .....	—	—	913	2 952	705	—	7	—	705
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	—	—	9 853	14 545	5 058	—	1 009	—	5 058
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	160	67	8 760	18 835	25 542	89	203	114	25 464
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	806	843	4 810	4 752	5 319	1 464	1 461	1 914	5 331
With Social Security income .....	176	11	3 247	9 859	7 822	17	25	27	7 795
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	5 055	4 163	7 407	7 195	8 109	6 741	4 800	6 363	8 115
With public assistance income .....	408	—	602	1 880	1 566	55	36	53	1 530
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	5 665	6 864	4 238	4 191	4 537	8 365	4 805	3 207	4 565
With retirement income .....	73	2	1 669	4 084	5 294	33	—	7	5 287
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	5 713	4 534	8 327	8 248	9 617	6 085	—	729	9 628
With other income .....	180	23	2 337	4 711	5 382	33	9	84	5 337
Mean other income (dollars) .....	2 617	4 250	3 768	3 509	4 031	2 489	14 374	3 487	4 042



Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

County	Anoka County						Becker County		Beltrami County	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>64 203</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>64 013</b>	<b>7 240</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>7 157</b>	<b>1 195</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	56 301	113	281	321	216	55 552	6 253	268	6 232	718
With related children under 18 years .....	37 569	279	295	255	246	37 234	3 504	345	3 780	947
With related children under 5 years .....	16 230	150	113	85	92	16 041	1 477	163	1 643	471
Householder worked in 1989 .....	57 932	234	303	344	270	57 134	5 778	252	5 609	747
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	44 505	138	180	300	198	43 894	3 579	123	3 374	363
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	4 826	34	55	7	43	4 764	656	64	567	134
Householder foreign born .....	911	55	7	336	55	1 227	48	—	64	9
Householder under 25 years .....	2 220	39	15	14	5	2 184	283	30	290	77
Householder 65 years and over .....	4 782	—	6	25	12	4 704	1 508	50	1 294	110
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	55 769	262	318	328	242	55 074	5 322	308	5 668	781
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	2 685	101	86	46	13	2 761	617	180	622	516
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	7 536	13	40	50	12	7 432	2 014	87	1 709	164
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>54 645</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>53 916</b>	<b>6 200</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>6 182</b>	<b>544</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	31 169	166	181	224	193	30 858	2 883	164	3 127	407
With related children under 5 years .....	14 017	97	71	78	72	13 845	1 232	68	1 372	177
Householder worked in 1989 .....	49 929	165	236	297	210	49 252	5 054	178	4 921	408
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	39 308	127	157	260	152	38 795	3 216	102	3 102	236
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	47 635	168	232	279	181	47 026	4 584	171	4 900	369
Householder 65 years and over .....	4 172	—	6	25	2	4 108	1 329	31	1 155	53
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	1 128	11	39	38	2	1 146	347	48	331	172
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	6 241	—	27	50	2	6 171	1 696	52	1 497	87
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>7 155</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>7 154</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>488</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	5 055	102	105	21	35	5 069	490	145	523	400
With related children under 5 years .....	1 662	42	38	7	10	1 668	198	78	212	219
Householder worked in 1989 .....	5 749	53	58	34	36	5 728	501	56	492	229
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	3 556	11	19	27	32	3 527	233	18	181	81
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	6 177	81	77	36	43	6 157	581	110	615	316
Householder 65 years and over .....	485	—	—	—	10	475	129	15	109	50
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	1 447	79	47	8	11	1 507	229	121	273	271
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 000	13	13	—	10	992	220	27	157	59
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>24 453</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>24 174</b>	<b>3 205</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>4 513</b>	<b>642</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	16 739	38	84	64	68	16 334	2 689	115	3 181	260
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	10 274	22	48	46	18	10 047	1 685	56	1 663	152
65 years and over .....	3 900	4	9	9	7	3 823	1 420	56	1 198	36
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>234 546</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>2 478</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>232 918</b>	<b>25 375</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>26 685</b>	<b>5 405</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	164 007	546	1 064	1 375	914	162 598	18 196	1 084	19 268	2 987
Persons 65 years and over .....	12 558	4	15	83	19	12 394	4 056	130	3 494	193
Related children under 18 years .....	70 212	690	689	1 082	1 004	69 946	7 152	756	7 374	2 390
Related children under 6 years .....	24 784	262	202	272	340	24 768	2 222	263	2 437	364
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	49 803	500	503	842	722	49 554	5 348	537	5 395	1 609
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 471</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2 553</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>588</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.8	38.7	18.4	6.4	4.2	4.0	12.3	44.7	12.4	49.2
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	955	—	19	16	2	958	548	73	599	262
With related children under 18 years .....	2 276	118	72	23	13	2 369	618	177	658	508
With related children under 5 years .....	1 186	51	20	7	7	1 193	322	102	320	296
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 341	53	18	16	2	1 357	591	77	526	228
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	281	—	2	16	—	286	208	10	153	28
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	366	15	2	—	—	379	134	31	143	81
Householder foreign born .....	22	12	—	23	—	44	6	—	11	9
Householder under 25 years .....	422	19	11	—	5	427	81	22	88	65
Householder 65 years and over .....	100	—	—	—	—	100	145	14	119	41
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 962	85	44	9	5	1 999	586	142	595	320
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	1 165	78	37	2	13	1 220	272	128	302	367
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	172	8	7	—	—	187	209	25	168	83
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 479	5 767	6 365	7 224	4 890	4 611	3 727	5 073	4 313	5 392
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>802</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>137</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	633	18	15	14	2	667	300	48	322	112
With related children under 5 years .....	345	11	2	—	2	345	177	32	170	54
Householder worked in 1989 .....	557	11	8	9	2	572	362	31	320	48
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	202	—	—	9	—	211	169	2	126	6
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	603	18	15	—	—	620	307	46	299	75
Householder 65 years and over .....	92	—	—	—	—	92	125	5	104	6
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	167	—	6	—	2	166	103	28	113	54
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	118	—	—	—	—	118	155	7	129	28
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 659	3 629	6 013	10 737	5 666	4 782	3 639	5 736	4 814	6 415
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 556</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>338</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 536	89	57	9	11	1 584	277	108	283	299
With related children under 5 years .....	793	29	18	7	5	789	127	58	125	182
Householder worked in 1989 .....	707	35	10	7	—	707	190	37	159	110
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	69	—	2	7	—	71	27	8	19	8
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 291	63	29	9	5	1 307	245	78	247	187
Householder 65 years and over .....	8	—	—	—	—	8	10	7	13	35
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	957	67	31	2	11	1 008	151	94	179	247
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	41	8	7	—	—	56	38	16	27	44
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 336	5 877	6 457	1 758	4 749	4 471	3 906	4 676	3 420	5 058
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>3 470</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3 536</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>391</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.2	34.9	41.7	34.4	23.9	14.6	32.0	58.6	44.6	60.9
Nonfamily householder .....	1 592	—	13	8	22	1 562	808	50	1 133	139
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	632	—	11	5	—	636	372	24	388	92
65 years and over .....	742	—	—	—	—	730	536	27	486	26
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 153	5 359	4 141	5 043	3 128	3 218	2 442	3 658	2 650	4 046
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>11 596</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>11 771</b>	<b>3 920</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>4 896</b>	<b>2 762</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.9	40.3	23.4	7.3	9.6	5.1	15.4	48.7	18.3	51.1
Persons 18 years and over .....	6 688	167	176	89	61	6 789	2 547	429	3 494	1 350
Persons 65 years and over .....	931	—	—	—	—	919	794	46	686	81
Related children under 18 years .....	4 619	316	216	72	120	4 646	1 351	463	1 364	1 384
Related children under 6 years .....	1 865	106	104	14	34	1 911	499	190	452	641
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	3 156	241	121	65	93	3 153	937	304	985	874
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	15 352	669	447	308	247	15 468	5 574	1 076	6 573	3 208
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	35 392	790	617	605	512	35 270	10 717	1 376	11 715	4 279

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Blue Earth County	Carlton County		Cass County		Clay County	Dakota County		
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>11 868</b>	<b>7 540</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>5 548</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>11 585</b>	<b>71 731</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>1 039</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	9 745	6 670	192	4 994	317	9 681	60 348	468	749
With related children under 18 years .....	5 986	3 912	232	2 348	383	6 082	41 595	566	818
With related children under 5 years .....	2 566	1 411	93	963	183	2 508	18 507	277	471
Householder worked in 1989 .....	9 882	5 758	222	3 854	312	9 615	65 219	765	945
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	6 691	3 963	129	2 164	134	6 349	51 271	545	743
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	685	695	51	574	81	842	3 756	70	48
Householder foreign born .....	166	82	—	47	—	150	1 227	51	863
Householder under 25 years .....	596	178	19	127	36	466	2 422	78	11
Householder 65 years and over .....	2 112	1 441	23	1 410	50	1 961	5 843	—	38
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	9 909	5 795	210	4 147	322	9 457	65 897	750	915
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	771	514	95	375	211	701	1 978	61	77
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	2 670	2 060	45	1 904	78	2 529	8 794	42	64
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>10 169</b>	<b>6 415</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>4 985</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>9 955</b>	<b>61 462</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>939</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	4 951	3 139	130	2 022	123	4 979	34 799	318	733
With related children under 5 years .....	2 220	1 167	52	837	34	2 150	16 383	191	431
Householder worked in 1989 .....	8 577	4 864	141	3 490	137	8 381	56 389	504	866
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	6 037	3 448	79	2 004	51	5 757	45 379	381	691
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	8 414	4 908	129	3 750	118	8 091	56 742	476	842
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 924	1 320	6	1 282	31	1 818	5 209	—	25
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	391	295	44	246	41	335	888	—	42
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	2 373	1 788	19	1 720	46	2 282	7 429	8	46
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 249</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>7 846</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>53</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	857	600	78	218	182	904	5 563	187	45
With related children under 5 years .....	267	206	27	77	101	289	1 661	69	21
Householder worked in 1989 .....	926	660	52	218	103	864	6 602	162	32
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	444	383	30	85	51	370	4 174	83	18
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 098	667	66	266	146	1 050	7 003	168	29
Householder 65 years and over .....	136	85	14	65	18	100	488	—	8
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	336	189	49	101	126	343	1 005	54	27
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	205	191	23	118	17	158	1 032	34	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>12 402</b>	<b>3 506</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>2 456</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>8 154</b>	<b>32 941</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>282</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	7 122	2 864	91	2 028	160	5 385	23 665	286	142
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	2 730	1 901	31	1 455	93	2 246	12 021	98	76
65 years and over .....	2 301	1 446	18	1 105	75	2 095	5 086	39	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>49 075</b>	<b>27 163</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>18 764</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>44 619</b>	<b>263 120</b>	<b>3 074</b>	<b>4 783</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	37 208	19 598	669	13 993	1 293	32 902	185 667	1 940	2 462
Persons 65 years and over .....	6 119	4 068	52	3 572	170	5 457	16 077	52	—
Related children under 18 years .....	11 778	7 525	470	4 754	1 030	11 674	77 272	1 132	2 297
Related children under 6 years .....	3 992	2 257	168	1 482	395	3 818	28 837	470	894
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	8 521	5 641	333	3 577	707	8 440	53 231	700	1 586
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 015</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>47</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	8.6	8.5	29.6	13.0	49.0	8.1	3.1	11.0	4.5
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	477	398	20	551	111	354	786	—	15
With related children under 18 years .....	732	469	88	449	224	745	1 912	91	47
With related children under 5 years .....	382	245	40	211	123	337	1 155	43	18
Householder worked in 1989 .....	639	379	40	414	92	611	1 323	35	25
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	178	92	14	136	13	123	248	8	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	112	125	20	115	47	130	260	22	—
Householder foreign born .....	33	6	—	2	—	17	39	8	47
Householder under 25 years .....	185	46	7	43	21	168	375	23	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	104	104	8	145	19	82	139	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	800	426	55	437	140	738	1 708	56	29
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	357	227	51	172	158	390	756	55	26
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	148	173	16	181	38	92	211	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 138	3 754	3 752	4 317	5 374	3 745	4 479	6 337	6 723
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>473</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>28</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	277	232	30	302	42	235	575	8	28
With related children under 5 years .....	168	126	11	138	18	156	425	—	13
Householder worked in 1989 .....	326	213	13	318	26	265	527	8	11
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	156	66	3	123	—	81	184	8	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	328	229	20	317	32	246	607	8	18
Householder 65 years and over .....	93	94	3	137	4	65	139	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	98	99	19	102	22	91	135	—	13
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	118	132	6	163	13	57	148	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 388	3 824	3 001	4 365	5 431	3 306	4 637	9 981	8 168
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>457</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>19</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	409	211	46	103	131	464	1 205	76	19
With related children under 5 years .....	183	104	22	50	72	156	671	43	5
Householder worked in 1989 .....	248	138	18	58	34	289	689	27	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	13	26	9	4	5	28	46	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	394	176	30	88	81	439	977	41	11
Householder 65 years and over .....	9	8	2	2	14	11	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	246	121	30	60	98	278	605	48	13
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	28	33	7	14	13	29	59	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 974	3 590	3 407	3 797	4 963	4 028	4 264	6 208	4 594
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>5 425</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>3 634</b>	<b>3 565</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>82</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	43.7	24.4	49.4	37.7	63.9	44.6	10.8	13.3	29.1
Nonfamily householder .....	2 188	619	38	696	105	1 743	1 869	17	18
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	435	311	15	474	55	280	556	—	1
65 years and over .....	650	356	3	420	57	550	876	9	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 960	2 728	3 422	2 765	3 077	3 042	3 003	3 582	4 479
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>8 644</b>	<b>3 028</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>3 309</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>6 436</b>	<b>10 700</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>315</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	17.6	11.1	37.6	17.6	53.7	14.4	4.1	13.7	6.6
Persons 18 years and over .....	6 953	2 003	198	2 268	579	5 037	6 707	161	142
Persons 65 years and over .....	838	539	11	669	96	679	1 152	9	—
Related children under 18 years .....	1 621	989	223	1 029	658	1 366	3 843	257	149
Related children under 6 years .....	646	369	94	349	282	489	1 741	132	48
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 087	663	158	754	431	965	2 339	125	107
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	11 161	4 689	563	4 791	1 415	8 360	14 722	520	408
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	18 592	9 162	784	8 973	1 868	14 474	33 306	978	997



Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dakota County—Con.		Freeborn County		Hennepin County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>801</b>	<b>71 282</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>9 049</b>	<b>236 822</b>	<b>13 379</b>	<b>3 055</b>	<b>5 356</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	590	59 405	118	7 659	195 585	4 530	910	2 595
With related children under 18 years .....	516	41 302	188	4 107	110 953	10 186	2 419	3 818
With related children under 5 years .....	277	18 381	73	1 691	50 036	5 278	1 315	1 952
Householder worked in 1989 .....	696	64 440	197	7 176	201 069	9 306	1 997	3 928
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	396	50 698	108	4 953	149 032	5 058	979	2 688
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	72	3 699	37	678	13 153	1 471	353	376
Householder foreign born .....	196	1 923	17	82	6 317	797	21	4 814
Householder under 25 years .....	42	2 417	21	216	7 089	1 811	306	340
Householder 65 years and over .....	44	5 744	20	1 986	35 789	650	62	241
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	711	65 044	135	6 851	214 546	9 864	2 082	3 859
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	58	1 993	52	413	9 322	4 578	1 366	1 363
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	74	8 715	37	2 435	44 701	1 188	264	294
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>631</b>	<b>60 577</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>7 875</b>	<b>196 452</b>	<b>5 541</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>4 043</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	375	34 418	101	3 471	88 748	3 561	617	2 941
With related children under 5 years .....	230	16 194	43	1 416	42 603	1 758	294	1 534
Householder worked in 1989 .....	562	55 576	135	6 396	169 319	4 863	766	3 279
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	334	44 827	78	4 584	128 634	3 199	501	2 341
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	572	55 865	84	6 083	179 096	4 549	679	3 077
Householder 65 years and over .....	38	5 118	17	1 825	30 525	361	28	153
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	27	861	14	190	3 666	611	215	767
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	66	7 327	32	2 167	36 999	598	89	206
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>108</b>	<b>7 826</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>30 582</b>	<b>6 760</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>927</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	94	5 591	67	461	18 019	5 884	1 581	703
With related children under 5 years .....	28	1 700	28	193	5 974	3 165	924	346
Householder worked in 1989 .....	72	6 573	42	493	23 079	3 649	962	366
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	30	4 119	20	184	14 425	1 406	386	168
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	90	6 949	38	522	26 836	4 558	1 172	481
Householder 65 years and over .....	6	486	3	117	4 338	226	34	74
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	24	1 040	38	203	5 071	3 742	1 069	499
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	6	1 056	5	188	5 994	466	145	46
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>460</b>	<b>32 390</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>4 220</b>	<b>207 079</b>	<b>12 341</b>	<b>2 839</b>	<b>3 628</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	259	23 269	58	3 558	148 809	7 062	1 195	2 033
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	118	11 858	23	2 228	63 266	1 430	147	404
65 years and over .....	6	5 022	1	1 866	39 043	859	112	146
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>3 722</b>	<b>260 561</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>30 890</b>	<b>903 279</b>	<b>58 242</b>	<b>14 253</b>	<b>29 013</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 143	183 558	559	22 898	709 943	35 873	8 610	17 423
Persons 65 years and over .....	97	15 866	50	5 520	103 790	1 962	229	770
Related children under 18 years .....	1 573	76 825	456	7 929	192 720	22 242	5 560	11 534
Related children under 6 years .....	577	28 732	119	2 501	73 957	9 096	2 312	4 253
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 114	52 845	351	5 865	130 784	14 608	3 726	8 053
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>96</b>	<b>2 225</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>8 610</b>	<b>5 010</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>1 358</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	12.0	3.1	16.9	7.1	3.6	37.4	45.0	25.4
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	32	754	—	303	2 706	314	64	53
With related children under 18 years .....	89	1 925	43	452	6 786	4 652	1 278	1 165
With related children under 5 years .....	51	1 104	17	255	3 802	2 876	809	712
Householder worked in 1989 .....	77	1 300	16	382	4 067	1 884	496	343
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	18	246	7	82	627	144	12	41
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	—	276	8	120	1 419	748	168	210
Householder foreign born .....	25	83	—	7	431	159	6	1 322
Householder under 25 years .....	21	361	10	55	1 420	1 314	211	176
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	139	—	102	849	70	14	68
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	84	1 671	12	384	6 363	2 957	854	592
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	36	768	25	192	3 910	3 475	1 074	894
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	211	—	118	1 024	264	82	31
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	6 379	4 554	5 071	3 960	4 261	5 376	5 315	7 847
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>761</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	50	542	2	183	1 380	406	118	660
With related children under 5 years .....	30	369	—	104	793	243	87	419
Householder worked in 1989 .....	50	487	2	194	1 391	317	61	278
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	18	190	—	72	428	12	3	30
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	57	554	—	159	1 911	296	92	353
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	139	—	89	656	29	—	23
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	27	99	—	28	454	279	121	455
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	148	—	88	667	76	13	17
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	7 376	4 768	5 558	3 753	4 311	5 306	5 884	8 644
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>5 326</b>	<b>4 078</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>498</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	39	1 244	41	252	4 885	3 899	1 056	449
With related children under 5 years .....	21	676	17	139	2 802	2 453	664	274
Householder worked in 1989 .....	27	706	14	172	2 264	1 372	355	45
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	38	7	9	137	104	9	11
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	27	986	12	209	4 004	2 435	681	185
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	13	157	20	14	37
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	9	646	25	162	3 291	3 026	884	374
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	59	—	30	267	154	62	10
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 923	4 332	5 047	4 302	4 181	5 333	5 209	7 289
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>63</b>	<b>3 550</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>30 999</b>	<b>4 105</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>1 415</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.7	11.0	46.2	24.8	15.0	33.3	48.4	39.0
Nonfamily householder .....	11	1 846	16	812	17 066	1 837	484	689
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	—	557	12	392	4 011	86	27	31
65 years and over .....	—	873	14	479	5 824	283	47	78
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 808	3 050	4 485	2 549	2 843	3 434	3 622	4 248
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>459</b>	<b>10 553</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>55 537</b>	<b>22 148</b>	<b>6 745</b>	<b>7 845</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	12.3	4.1	26.1	9.7	6.1	38.0	47.3	27.0
Persons 18 years and over .....	187	6 672	111	2 068	43 169	10 533	3 304	4 104
Persons 65 years and over .....	—	1 149	14	672	7 333	417	81	219
Related children under 18 years .....	266	3 726	151	884	11 854	11 493	3 363	3 685
Related children under 6 years .....	101	1 751	39	376	5 300	5 313	1 655	1 562
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	188	2 197	119	582	7 482	6 924	2 064	2 427
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	588	14 520	377	4 383	76 062	25 587	7 563	9 396
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	1 027	32 898	625	9 639	148 155	34 089	9 336	13 030



Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County—Con.		Itasca County		Kandiyohi County		Mahnomon County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 225</b>	<b>235 690</b>	<b>11 135</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>9 943</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>286</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 234	192 010	9 915	177	75	8 389	939	174
With related children under 18 years .....	1 345	114 252	5 429	222	243	5 060	487	197
With related children under 5 years .....	619	51 858	1 887	105	146	2 018	159	89
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 861	200 772	8 158	178	185	8 120	820	174
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 205	148 064	5 087	37	26	5 516	492	90
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	184	13 192	1 070	46	25	567	82	33
Householder foreign born .....	690	9 480	107	—	32	92	4	—
Householder under 25 years .....	186	7 598	307	19	71	316	21	20
Householder 65 years and over .....	123	34 317	2 268	28	—	1 968	287	31
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 752	213 703	8 734	185	101	7 718	662	181
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	376	11 603	917	139	190	547	71	98
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	184	43 122	3 040	52	—	2 397	341	67
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 493</b>	<b>194 067</b>	<b>9 615</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>8 729</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>162</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	811	89 282	4 410	115	157	4 369	437	105
With related children under 5 years .....	351	42 852	1 563	45	120	1 788	138	47
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 331	167 737	7 134	107	140	7 264	753	118
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	965	127 339	4 619	28	20	5 071	463	67
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 187	176 774	7 490	102	67	6 836	590	109
Householder 65 years and over .....	108	29 270	2 051	21	—	1 793	256	17
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	67	4 210	499	63	122	257	55	30
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	134	35 634	2 675	36	—	2 134	293	36
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>546</b>	<b>32 961</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>92</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	452	20 480	797	65	84	544	31	71
With related children under 5 years .....	245	7 395	249	31	26	159	10	31
Householder worked in 1989 .....	362	24 278	704	36	43	594	33	28
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	157	14 782	295	3	6	292	15	14
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	422	28 189	918	52	34	666	38	56
Householder 65 years and over .....	15	4 163	150	4	—	138	23	14
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	252	6 657	386	62	66	248	11	57
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	37	5 832	237	11	—	182	25	28
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 692</b>	<b>201 529</b>	<b>4 867</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>5 217</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>140</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	1 219	143 364	3 958	49	16	4 034	383	82
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	224	60 698	2 724	27	7	1 966	237	62
65 years and over .....	76	37 290	1 943	22	7	1 714	263	38
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>12 103</b>	<b>896 998</b>	<b>38 824</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>35 985</b>	<b>3 780</b>	<b>1 159</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	7 548	703 124	27 984	706	556	25 925	2 733	671
Persons 65 years and over .....	311	100 481	6 043	76	7	5 284	784	79
Related children under 18 years .....	4 511	193 230	10 773	519	674	10 023	1 047	486
Related children under 6 years .....	1 896	73 831	3 089	198	332	3 234	277	141
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 938	131 415	8 261	373	392	7 385	824	368
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>354</b>	<b>11 089</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>118</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	15.9	4.7	11.0	53.1	69.5	7.9	14.9	41.3
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	26	2 684	853	71	27	409	129	39
With related children under 18 years .....	314	9 129	897	137	173	532	104	107
With related children under 5 years .....	177	5 106	418	70	126	238	40	57
Householder worked in 1989 .....	186	4 955	640	85	120	440	120	42
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	7	660	131	8	—	117	61	14
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	42	1 586	217	29	10	108	17	9
Householder foreign born .....	52	942	18	—	6	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years .....	73	1 909	151	17	71	85	12	18
Householder 65 years and over .....	12	846	182	8	—	167	26	4
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	250	7 706	864	102	67	556	90	68
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	230	5 712	500	105	155	277	29	79
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	1 151	265	15	—	201	40	17
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 510	4 785	3 803	4 775	4 783	4 030	4 388	5 547
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>2 945</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>40</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	30	1 679	416	51	117	247	82	37
With related children under 5 years .....	17	938	221	25	100	114	28	22
Householder worked in 1989 .....	17	1 515	352	36	100	244	101	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	401	105	2	—	100	59	11
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	49	2 025	430	39	39	294	67	23
Householder 65 years and over .....	12	639	153	6	—	147	24	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	12	708	184	39	117	79	16	23
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	682	204	6	—	169	35	7
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 022	4 772	3 874	5 576	4 478	4 089	4 376	6 862
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>269</b>	<b>7 253</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>63</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	257	6 720	433	58	56	242	16	56
With related children under 5 years .....	148	3 863	167	28	26	92	8	26
Householder worked in 1989 .....	133	2 930	245	25	20	165	10	11
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	7	208	17	—	—	13	2	2
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	192	5 099	389	41	28	221	16	37
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	167	18	2	—	17	2	4
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	199	4 688	298	55	38	174	11	50
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	360	45	7	—	26	2	9
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 339	4 715	3 765	4 452	5 419	3 805	4 668	4 863
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>782</b>	<b>30 661</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>66</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	29.0	15.2	29.5	72.0	78.3	33.7	38.8	47.1
Nonfamily householder .....	213	16 827	1 004	24	9	1 157	138	38
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	6	3 788	564	10	—	392	77	24
65 years and over .....	26	5 574	531	11	—	561	117	18
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 066	2 898	2 716	3 660	3 653	2 922	2 350	2 496
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>2 443</b>	<b>57 882</b>	<b>5 589</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>4 236</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>546</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	20.2	6.5	14.4	60.4	68.9	11.8	19.6	47.1
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 272	45 164	3 543	350	365	3 094	500	257
Persons 65 years and over .....	51	7 080	842	27	—	839	172	26
Related children under 18 years .....	1 127	12 181	1 986	388	482	1 108	240	287
Related children under 6 years .....	656	5 367	743	169	260	378	76	102
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	607	7 706	1 393	269	257	816	186	201
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	2 976	78 354	7 917	864	941	5 779	1 124	663
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	4 709	149 557	14 547	1 049	1 082	12 148	1 939	894



Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Olmsted County		Ramsey County						St. Louis County	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>27 200</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>109 172</b>	<b>5 303</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>4 683</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>108 129</b>	<b>51 389</b>	<b>215</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	23 291	310	88 251	1 881	325	1 377	1 181	86 054	44 600	125
With related children under 18 years .....	14 564	507	52 577	3 864	714	3 724	1 680	53 514	24 685	119
With related children under 5 years .....	6 587	240	24 245	1 898	339	2 463	908	24 942	9 356	38
Householder worked in 1989 .....	24 131	521	88 797	3 519	653	2 949	1 878	87 598	37 940	151
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	18 232	316	64 772	1 929	334	1 595	1 173	63 548	25 783	87
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	1 256	38	6 590	639	111	419	198	6 737	3 729	59
Householder foreign born .....	658	622	2 708	353	19	4 423	520	5 150	924	—
Householder under 25 years .....	836	75	3 731	584	144	355	178	3 887	1 531	21
Householder 65 years and over .....	3 269	15	18 394	424	62	160	130	17 823	10 455	39
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	24 299	409	96 191	4 139	677	3 005	1 595	95 142	42 603	183
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	922	229	5 432	1 603	296	2 019	376	6 700	3 867	79
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	4 317	12	23 233	701	106	213	260	22 653	13 981	58
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>23 873</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>87 895</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>3 689</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>86 743</b>	<b>42 873</b>	<b>156</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	12 395	374	40 389	1 236	285	2 936	1 040	40 435	19 229	76
With related children under 5 years .....	5 914	183	19 792	528	109	2 132	596	20 009	7 525	23
Householder worked in 1989 .....	21 339	422	72 673	1 691	423	2 566	1 281	71 529	32 077	126
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	16 689	274	54 816	1 048	212	1 398	860	53 594	22 809	82
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	21 384	348	78 265	1 724	364	2 573	1 004	77 094	35 492	141
Householder 65 years and over .....	2 906	12	15 353	190	16	111	94	14 908	9 187	30
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	432	128	1 946	159	45	1 373	111	2 571	1 785	32
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	3 704	9	18 829	289	22	130	164	18 272	11 926	44
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 699</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>16 654</b>	<b>2 826</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>17 103</b>	<b>6 635</b>	<b>38</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 842	93	10 099	2 373	370	613	532	10 745	4 469	29
With related children under 5 years .....	554	48	3 680	1 208	183	270	252	4 040	1 408	7
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 215	39	12 154	1 530	187	217	423	12 121	4 422	10
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 206	25	7 313	700	106	119	215	7 310	2 118	5
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	2 396	25	14 093	2 128	264	249	478	14 162	5 604	29
Householder 65 years and over .....	297	—	2 597	190	46	46	36	2 470	946	9
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	455	76	3 207	1 370	239	542	254	3 785	1 881	33
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	505	—	3 543	343	84	73	83	3 540	1 510	14
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>15 306</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>89 311</b>	<b>3 855</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>86 469</b>	<b>34 401</b>	<b>259</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	11 846	163	65 797	2 226	372	833	828	63 149	25 917	147
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	5 641	34	27 432	633	66	139	242	26 243	13 951	53
65 years and over .....	3 601	16	20 478	408	73	124	84	19 573	12 268	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>100 108</b>	<b>3 119</b>	<b>416 388</b>	<b>21 867</b>	<b>4 150</b>	<b>24 539</b>	<b>12 168</b>	<b>409 982</b>	<b>186 460</b>	<b>936</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	72 438	1 848	322 568	13 395	2 648	12 240	6 841	317 585	141 154	614
Persons 65 years and over .....	9 545	87	53 269	1 110	149	708	333	51 707	30 911	62
Related children under 18 years .....	27 609	1 263	93 436	8 412	1 492	12 219	5 268	91 995	45 050	322
Related children under 6 years .....	10 374	522	35 430	3 394	616	5 246	2 319	34 633	13 909	123
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	18 955	827	63 692	5 583	1 008	7 815	3 321	62 958	33 760	203
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>962</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>5 158</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>6 583</b>	<b>4 640</b>	<b>68</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.5	37.5	4.7	37.3	36.9	43.9	18.8	6.1	9.0	31.6
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	441	47	1 397	127	11	81	48	1 394	2 277	9
With related children under 18 years .....	706	232	4 278	1 849	307	1 871	372	5 651	3 567	46
With related children under 5 years .....	382	154	2 595	1 085	168	1 366	267	3 464	1 803	23
Householder worked in 1989 .....	634	105	2 564	727	106	629	155	2 943	2 380	26
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	157	15	343	93	31	77	4	413	359	13
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	104	30	928	256	50	327	45	1 156	731	17
Householder foreign born .....	19	238	267	115	4	2 031	104	1 180	63	—
Householder under 25 years .....	138	51	1 008	450	87	211	74	1 151	653	21
Householder 65 years and over .....	116	2	358	21	43	73	16	369	413	9
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	647	57	3 870	1 393	194	807	229	4 559	3 654	43
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	295	168	2 574	1 248	212	1 483	227	3 585	2 152	50
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	171	9	500	110	43	54	45	521	741	14
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 103	5 343	4 202	5 357	5 355	7 165	5 029	4 920	3 843	3 750
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>404</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>2 097</b>	<b>2 013</b>	<b>21</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	217	145	839	183	21	1 335	89	1 492	1 192	8
With related children under 5 years .....	100	101	521	85	—	1 110	67	1 025	688	8
Householder worked in 1989 .....	254	72	832	106	40	541	63	1 097	1 071	13
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	98	15	222	35	8	68	—	267	230	13
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	224	52	1 056	160	38	683	46	1 439	1 462	13
Householder 65 years and over .....	90	2	262	5	—	45	11	260	312	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	53	87	316	62	—	999	49	746	709	8
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	101	9	253	10	—	26	27	217	529	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 592	5 240	4 624	5 125	6 175	7 806	5 759	5 707	3 770	2 541
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>471</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3 366</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>4 038</b>	<b>2 349</b>	<b>33</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	429	68	3 135	1 572	261	456	259	3 784	2 137	24
With related children under 5 years .....	248	48	1 892	932	147	225	180	2 211	947	7
Householder worked in 1989 .....	310	14	1 506	564	56	61	82	1 592	1 151	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	32	—	92	58	23	7	4	115	105	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	378	—	2 575	1 176	135	86	177	2 824	1 978	24
Householder 65 years and over .....	13	—	89	5	43	28	5	102	75	9
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	218	76	2 175	1 147	204	413	172	2 706	1 342	28
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	45	—	192	89	43	23	18	252	180	14
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 691	5 125	3 980	5 361	5 238	5 706	4 859	4 529	3 889	2 872
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>2 844</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>15 604</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>15 125</b>	<b>11 053</b>	<b>150</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	18.6	38.2	17.5	35.8	40.1	40.0	39.6	17.5	32.1	57.9
Nonfamily householder .....	1 730	50	8 491	479	102	254	190	8 072	6 544	79
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	535	9	1 916	89	—	12	14	1 840	2 266	24
65 years and over .....	790	16	3 670	99	45	44	36	3 512	2 853	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 958	3 476	3 008	3 881	3 719	3 903	3 737	3 072	2 966	3 091
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>5 891</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>30 529</b>	<b>8 397</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>11 916</b>	<b>2 828</b>	<b>31 164</b>	<b>24 921</b>	<b>350</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	5.9	36.0	7.3	38.4	34.2	48.6	23.2	7.6	13.4	37.4
Persons 18 years and over .....	4 333	542	22 734	3 910	776	4 808	1 400	23 529	18 239	239
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 002	25	4 347	151	88	255	60	4 192	3 559	9
Related children under 18 years .....	1 501	574	7 487	4 427	635	7 030	1 369	7 303	6 477	111
Related children under 6 years .....	663	269	3 636	2 124	295	3 168	675	3 535	2 763	53
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	951	363	4 350	2 646	375	4 429	769	4 294	4 164	58
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	8 009	1 170	42 104	9 499	1 770	13 905	3 494	42 457	33 880	512
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	17 602	1 414	82 647	12 446	2 426	16 904	5 490	81 716	62 113	613



Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	St. Louis County—Con.		Scott County	Stearns County	Washington County				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>834</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>15 227</b>	<b>27 865</b>	<b>38 532</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>38 287</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	386	76	13 422	23 672	34 525	211	282	304	33 987
With related children under 18 years .....	590	132	9 056	15 516	22 141	268	237	309	21 830
With related children under 5 years .....	295	55	3 918	6 710	8 996	101	82	132	8 838
Householder worked in 1989 .....	562	140	13 711	23 258	34 458	238	292	346	33 908
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	225	89	10 537	16 344	27 136	213	267	261	26 743
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	117	—	958	1 800	2 353	39	7	32	2 347
Householder foreign born .....	29	133	94	144	631	23	269	72	838
Householder under 25 years .....	79	25	392	1 182	736	42	8	10	779
Householder 65 years and over .....	27	—	1 407	4 419	3 211	6	7	8	3 193
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	653	122	13 041	21 818	35 150	274	274	329	34 569
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	319	43	405	1 344	1 154	55	36	42	1 186
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	73	11	2 017	5 845	5 081	17	25	22	5 002
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>421</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>13 313</b>	<b>23 887</b>	<b>33 591</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>33 123</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	270	111	7 900	13 019	18 874	213	229	231	18 640
With related children under 5 years .....	127	46	3 560	5 828	7 875	72	82	124	7 712
Householder worked in 1989 .....	334	114	12 092	20 154	30 380	203	251	291	29 906
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	149	75	9 421	14 620	24 437	193	226	240	24 056
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	331	103	11 413	18 560	30 796	227	258	264	30 314
Householder 65 years and over .....	12	—	1 249	3 927	2 867	6	7	8	2 849
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	105	36	185	603	549	31	28	7	576
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	39	11	1 682	4 978	4 321	17	—	22	4 244
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>313</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>2 907</b>	<b>3 610</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>3 531</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	248	12	883	1 925	2 518	50	8	74	2 452
With related children under 5 years .....	120	—	241	701	858	24	—	6	864
Householder worked in 1989 .....	172	12	1 020	2 194	2 895	30	8	51	2 801
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	58	5	641	1 157	1 822	15	8	19	1 786
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	252	5	1 091	2 465	3 208	42	8	63	3 122
Householder 65 years and over .....	12	—	96	347	259	—	—	—	259
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	179	7	183	659	532	24	—	35	529
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	19	—	198	588	545	—	—	—	545
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>651</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>5 478</b>	<b>19 015</b>	<b>13 183</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>13 006</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	327	69	3 903	11 546	9 668	18	9	68	9 529
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	78	13	2 363	5 154	6 241	7	6	32	6 088
65 years and over .....	93	—	1 201	3 967	2 627	—	—	5	2 580
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>3 568</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>55 772</b>	<b>111 144</b>	<b>138 716</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>1 774</b>	<b>1 926</b>	<b>137 280</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 215	567	38 475	78 677	96 802	595	940	956	95 802
Persons 65 years and over .....	144	10	3 760	11 655	8 652	12	69	22	8 572
Related children under 18 years .....	1 329	425	17 266	32 370	41 855	534	826	965	41 418
Related children under 6 years .....	441	142	6 126	10 660	14 125	192	225	347	13 946
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	915	294	12 044	23 642	30 300	361	658	648	30 038
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>349</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1 324</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	41.8	30.4	3.1	7.1	3.4	21.9	5.7	14.7	3.5
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	74	—	223	1 114	567	5	—	15	546
With related children under 18 years .....	292	43	341	1 377	1 059	61	15	57	1 069
With related children under 5 years .....	163	18	162	697	514	50	8	6	563
Householder worked in 1989 .....	123	30	274	1 207	743	15	3	21	710
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	8	—	79	458	168	—	—	—	150
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	75	—	60	234	261	6	—	4	276
Householder foreign born .....	24	48	17	24	15	—	18	7	26
Householder under 25 years .....	56	16	46	249	194	42	8	6	239
Householder 65 years and over .....	12	—	99	362	90	—	—	—	90
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	236	12	316	1 310	1 028	53	10	46	1 033
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	227	43	128	568	468	50	8	35	491
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	36	—	92	445	178	—	—	—	167
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 722	6 873	3 888	4 273	4 033	5 970	9 703	4 084	4 206
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>100</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>471</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	79	36	96	580	270	26	15	6	285
With related children under 5 years .....	31	18	47	280	127	26	8	—	154
Householder worked in 1989 .....	51	18	133	684	264	—	3	—	249
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	3	—	60	389	96	—	—	—	78
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	61	7	120	568	361	26	10	6	379
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	83	318	88	—	—	—	88
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	55	36	12	96	51	26	8	—	77
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	12	—	78	355	134	—	—	—	123
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 049	7 751	3 552	4 749	4 337	6 474	9 703	814	4 549
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>193</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>737</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	163	7	222	728	681	35	—	51	676
With related children under 5 years .....	86	—	106	383	356	24	—	6	378
Householder worked in 1989 .....	60	7	126	452	394	15	—	21	376
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	13	53	44	—	—	—	44
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	138	—	179	680	572	27	—	40	559
Householder 65 years and over .....	12	—	14	36	2	—	—	—	2
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	140	7	111	439	393	24	—	35	390
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	15	—	13	68	39	—	—	—	39
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 996	3 979	3 897	3 639	3 639	5 633	—	4 469	3 806
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>355</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>6 998</b>	<b>1 601</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1 552</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	54.5	60.0	13.4	36.8	12.1	60.5	46.4	33.6	11.9
Nonfamily householder .....	158	33	424	3 000	795	18	—	10	762
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	20	—	202	819	373	7	—	10	333
65 years and over .....	34	—	271	1 175	406	—	—	—	381
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 586	4 204	2 917	2 866	3 311	3 920	5 385	4 301	3 331
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 514</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>13 323</b>	<b>5 584</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>5 462</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	42.4	34.6	3.9	12.0	4.0	26.3	7.9	14.5	4.0
Persons 18 years and over .....	831	189	1 468	10 234	3 495	131	58	132	3 437
Persons 65 years and over .....	46	—	444	1 815	579	—	—	—	554
Related children under 18 years .....	659	150	692	3 020	2 030	161	74	143	1 965
Related children under 6 years .....	267	30	261	1 115	730	111	25	55	719
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	407	122	468	2 134	1 420	55	59	90	1 367
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 826	372	3 263	18 895	7 845	311	140	335	7 677
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	2 455	523	8 416	36 349	17 068	417	175	582	16 752



Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Anoka County						Becker County		Beltrami County	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	6 460	22	25	43	9	6 451	1 285	56	1 192	131
In households .....	6 441	22	25	43	9	6 432	1 275	56	1 192	125
In group quarters .....	19	—	—	—	—	19	10	—	—	6
Nursing homes .....	13	—	—	—	—	13	10	—	—	6
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	8 640	4	15	49	9	8 631	2 349	72	1 980	143
In households .....	8 540	4	15	49	9	8 531	2 321	72	1 946	128
In group quarters .....	100	—	—	—	—	100	28	—	34	15
Nursing homes .....	89	—	—	—	—	89	28	—	33	15
Persons 75 years and over .....	4 763	—	5	34	10	4 753	2 096	58	1 770	102
In households .....	4 012	—	—	34	10	4 002	1 735	58	1 547	65
In group quarters .....	751	—	5	—	—	751	361	—	223	37
Nursing homes .....	751	—	5	—	—	751	361	—	223	37
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	6 460	22	25	43	9	6 451	1 285	56	1 192	131
Less than 9th grade .....	1 749	—	10	9	—	1 749	280	32	215	34
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	1 118	9	—	7	9	1 109	220	7	210	58
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	2 519	6	13	5	—	2 519	411	10	357	24
Some college or associate degree .....	1 353	7	—	11	—	1 353	210	7	198	15
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	721	—	2	11	—	721	164	—	212	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	8 640	4	15	49	9	8 631	2 349	72	1 980	143
Less than 9th grade .....	1 582	—	6	24	—	1 582	850	30	493	60
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	1 789	4	—	6	—	1 789	273	16	340	22
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	3 057	—	—	11	7	3 050	616	17	588	50
Some college or associate degree .....	1 465	—	9	—	—	1 465	406	7	237	6
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	747	—	—	8	2	745	204	2	322	5
Persons 75 years and over .....	4 763	—	5	34	10	4 753	2 096	58	1 770	102
Less than 9th grade .....	2 023	—	—	18	—	2 023	1 103	31	790	48
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	856	—	—	9	—	856	254	12	293	9
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	1 078	—	5	—	10	1 068	303	12	313	21
Some college or associate degree .....	514	—	—	7	—	514	324	3	189	24
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	292	—	—	—	—	292	112	—	185	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	2 788	6	5	14	—	2 759	531	17	502	50
Less than \$5,000 .....	17	—	—	—	—	17	20	—	11	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	31	—	—	9	—	40	32	2	41	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	102	—	—	—	—	102	43	2	55	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	315	—	5	—	—	314	170	4	123	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	526	6	—	—	—	512	74	5	95	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	864	—	—	—	—	851	101	4	83	2
\$50,000 or more .....	933	—	—	5	—	923	91	—	94	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	1.1	—	—	64.3	—	1.5	8.9	—	7.6	52.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	792	9	5	5	6	759	160	7	153	17
Less than \$5,000 .....	47	—	—	5	6	46	37	3	45	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	139	9	—	—	—	137	34	—	26	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	149	—	—	—	—	142	38	4	3	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	223	—	5	—	—	205	45	—	61	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	123	—	—	—	—	118	2	—	14	—
\$35,000 or more .....	111	—	—	—	—	111	4	—	4	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	10.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	10.3	26.9	42.9	35.3	88.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	3 177	—	6	18	2	3 137	886	14	740	33
Less than \$5,000 .....	21	—	—	—	—	21	14	—	12	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	101	—	—	—	—	101	93	—	85	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	306	—	—	—	—	289	172	2	138	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	956	6	4	—	—	953	296	7	237	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	784	—	—	—	—	770	144	2	112	11
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	580	—	—	14	2	592	108	3	83	—
\$50,000 or more .....	429	—	—	—	—	411	59	—	73	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	2.1	—	—	—	—	2.1	5.6	—	6.9	6.1
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	1 923	4	—	—	7	1 857	575	25	470	17
Less than \$5,000 .....	211	—	—	—	—	211	149	5	110	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	620	4	—	—	7	576	229	10	153	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	533	—	—	—	—	511	85	5	80	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	370	—	—	—	—	370	71	2	74	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	108	—	—	—	—	108	27	—	46	—
\$35,000 or more .....	81	—	—	—	—	81	14	3	7	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	14.4	—	—	—	—	14.9	37.4	36.0	26.2	41.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	995	—	—	7	—	971	443	17	415	20
Less than \$5,000 .....	14	—	—	—	—	14	16	—	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	46	—	—	—	—	46	122	10	96	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	170	—	—	—	—	155	112	—	98	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	362	—	—	—	—	362	123	7	102	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	201	—	7	—	—	198	34	—	55	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	174	—	—	—	—	168	26	—	46	—
\$50,000 or more .....	28	—	—	—	—	28	10	—	11	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	2.5	—	—	—	—	2.6	16.9	29.4	12.8	20.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	1 698	—	—	9	—	1 678	799	26	660	19
Less than \$5,000 .....	258	—	—	—	—	246	180	10	225	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	846	—	—	—	—	839	358	11	272	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	317	—	—	9	—	321	82	3	69	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	197	—	—	—	—	192	102	—	42	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	55	—	—	—	—	55	29	—	41	—
\$35,000 or more .....	25	—	—	—	—	25	48	2	11	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	23.6	—	—	—	—	23.2	37.3	61.5	50.9	100.0



Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Blue Earth County	Carlton County		Cass County		Clay County	Dakota County		
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 978</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>1 945</b>	<b>7 182</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>69</b>
In households .....	1 943	1 283	24	1 252	53	1 932	7 092	38	69
In group quarters .....	35	57	—	26	—	13	90	—	—
Nursing homes .....	4	19	—	21	—	7	63	—	—
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>3 490</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>3 166</b>	<b>10 288</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>52</b>
In households .....	3 410	2 421	35	2 111	77	3 136	10 089	35	52
In group quarters .....	80	99	—	139	5	30	199	7	—
Nursing homes .....	24	72	—	134	5	22	188	—	—
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 075</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1 748</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>6 928</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>
In households .....	2 528	1 626	17	1 456	93	2 260	5 935	9	—
In group quarters .....	547	296	10	292	5	537	993	—	—
Nursing homes .....	402	296	10	292	5	484	951	—	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 978</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>1 945</b>	<b>7 182</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>69</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	274	183	6	215	21	347	635	5	24
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	333	315	9	209	12	258	786	4	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	679	532	9	500	7	692	2 890	—	10
Some college or associate degree .....	402	205	—	209	13	322	1 741	5	10
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	290	105	—	145	—	326	1 130	24	20
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>3 490</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>3 166</b>	<b>10 288</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>52</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	783	650	12	529	47	827	1 347	—	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	507	526	6	304	16	525	1 695	12	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	1 146	933	6	780	12	963	3 871	—	7
Some college or associate degree .....	535	313	11	401	4	500	2 051	7	21
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	519	98	—	236	3	351	1 324	23	16
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 075</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1 748</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>6 928</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	992	887	18	830	72	1 322	2 385	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	516	377	—	206	14	308	1 258	9	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	655	378	7	337	8	399	1 873	—	—
Some college or associate degree .....	561	211	2	265	2	532	964	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	351	69	—	110	2	236	448	—	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>831</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>38</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	22	8	—	17	2	10	32	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	20	19	—	43	1	20	21	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	67	48	—	55	—	26	71	—	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	167	194	8	140	1	121	368	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	175	93	—	102	6	175	510	9	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	186	91	—	66	—	204	607	—	10
\$50,000 or more .....	194	90	—	73	1	199	1 379	7	20
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	4.7	4.4	—	8.7	27.3	2.1	1.5	—	—
<b>Persons 60 to 64 years living alone</b> .....	<b>215</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	42	16	—	50	6	21	62	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	39	60	6	49	—	28	94	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	41	33	—	21	—	50	125	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	33	32	7	37	—	88	337	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	26	11	—	12	—	30	196	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	34	6	—	10	—	29	170	—	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	26.0	19.6	23.1	43.0	100.0	11.0	8.4	—	—
<b>Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>1 319</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>3 715</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	15	21	—	22	—	18	30	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	69	72	5	81	4	55	85	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	191	159	—	173	2	147	283	—	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	327	354	1	308	7	425	965	—	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	279	177	—	139	1	228	865	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	235	71	—	83	2	241	738	—	10
\$50,000 or more .....	203	29	—	47	—	154	749	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	3.6	7.9	50.0	5.7	—	3.6	1.8	—	—
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years living alone</b> .....	<b>794</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>2 274</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	87	79	3	88	18	83	219	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	188	262	2	184	9	284	557	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	192	120	3	75	—	125	519	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	182	80	—	45	4	148	573	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	77	34	—	17	—	45	242	23	—
\$35,000 or more .....	68	11	—	9	—	51	164	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	18.8	21.8	37.5	28.0	67.7	20.7	13.0	—	—
<b>Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>605</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	6	3	—	21	—	2	25	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	79	77	—	128	5	46	78	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	91	175	—	111	—	134	247	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	190	113	—	120	10	169	505	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	116	43	—	28	—	83	264	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	63	24	—	12	—	89	225	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	60	2	—	9	—	27	150	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	7.6	5.5	—	20.5	26.7	3.5	4.8	—	—
<b>Persons 75 years and over living alone</b> .....	<b>1 257</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	232	150	—	209	—	14	385	9	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	419	446	10	229	23	425	968	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	234	153	—	76	3	306	490	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	217	47	—	64	—	156	446	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	115	8	—	5	—	34	91	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	40	2	—	13	—	61	114	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	26.3	27.4	—	43.5	80.0	27.2	20.7	100.0	—



Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dakota County—Con.		Freeborn County		Hennepin County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>								
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	63	7 138	23	1 587	36 618	1 118	242	544
In households .....	63	7 048	23	1 578	36 097	1 090	236	544
In group quarters .....	—	90	—	9	521	28	6	—
Nursing homes .....	—	63	—	9	382	16	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	83	10 224	33	3 242	62 165	1 445	182	508
In households .....	83	10 025	25	3 160	60 500	1 406	170	508
In group quarters .....	—	199	8	82	1 665	39	12	—
Nursing homes .....	—	188	8	82	1 459	32	12	—
Persons 75 years and over .....	14	6 914	25	2 821	50 945	652	72	287
In households .....	14	5 921	25	2 442	43 048	549	59	262
In group quarters .....	—	993	—	379	7 897	103	13	25
Nursing homes .....	—	951	—	379	7 764	103	13	25
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	63	7 138	23	1 587	36 618	1 118	242	544
Less than 9th grade .....	20	624	6	249	1 958	258	74	227
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	—	786	14	222	4 423	274	72	91
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	10	2 890	—	722	12 618	299	35	73
Some college or associate degree .....	26	1 715	3	241	9 128	200	34	64
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	7	1 123	—	153	8 491	87	89	27
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	83	10 224	33	3 242	62 165	1 445	182	508
Less than 9th grade .....	20	1 327	20	1 001	5 524	304	14	231
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	9	1 695	8	485	8 794	451	86	51
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	41	3 836	3	1 093	23 094	352	39	58
Some college or associate degree .....	—	2 051	2	428	14 772	255	43	65
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	13	1 315	—	235	9 981	83	—	103
Persons 75 years and over .....	14	6 914	25	2 821	50 945	652	72	287
Less than 9th grade .....	—	2 385	15	1 145	11 509	221	37	163
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	—	1 258	10	425	9 265	177	17	26
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	—	1 873	—	671	14 716	169	6	35
Some college or associate degree .....	14	950	—	391	9 416	63	12	28
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	448	—	189	6 039	22	—	35
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	34	2 923	11	661	13 308	245	40	122
Less than \$5,000 .....	7	25	—	10	52	4	—	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	21	—	21	135	5	11	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	79	—	26	271	8	4	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	345	3	151	1 291	45	—	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	512	8	190	2 030	24	17	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	8	584	—	121	3 188	77	—	11
\$50,000 or more .....	19	1 357	—	142	6 341	82	8	40
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	20.6	1.3	—	2.1	1.1	3.7	10.0	30.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	11	954	8	187	6 327	382	66	55
Less than \$5,000 .....	11	51	—	54	629	108	35	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	94	2	25	923	125	15	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	125	—	47	845	45	16	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	345	6	24	1 856	64	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	175	—	17	941	25	—	11
\$35,000 or more .....	—	164	—	20	1 133	15	—	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	100.0	7.5	25.0	32.6	14.5	44.8	62.1	43.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	38	3 637	11	1 183	20 949	266	19	108
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	30	—	12	114	6	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9	76	3	67	451	21	—	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	9	287	5	183	1 255	24	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	957	—	395	5 134	57	—	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	849	2	244	4 777	73	4	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	9	739	1	179	4 366	34	—	17
\$50,000 or more .....	11	699	—	103	4 852	51	15	33
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	1.8	—	2.5	1.7	6.0	—	21.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	6	2 251	4	717	15 650	483	93	80
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	215	4	142	1 296	105	25	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6	536	—	187	3 849	206	53	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	511	—	166	3 440	58	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	565	—	155	3 959	74	7	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	260	—	46	1 730	35	8	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	164	—	21	1 376	5	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	12.9	100.0	23.3	12.2	31.5	50.5	63.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	—	1 481	6	642	9 576	95	9	45
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	25	—	19	122	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	78	—	114	427	17	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	240	—	146	1 334	11	—	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	505	6	166	2 986	31	9	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	258	—	117	1 841	10	—	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	225	—	50	1 361	14	—	23
\$50,000 or more .....	—	150	—	30	1 505	12	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	4.9	—	9.2	3.2	13.7	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	—	2 459	10	1 093	21 075	274	19	49
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	394	10	192	2 056	115	—	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	955	—	513	7 984	95	14	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	481	—	124	4 134	35	—	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	424	—	194	4 016	19	—	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	91	—	30	1 404	—	5	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	114	—	40	1 481	10	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	21.4	100.0	27.3	16.1	42.0	—	49.0



Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County—Con.		Itasca County		Kandiyohi County		Mahnomon County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>								
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	214	36 497	2 011	28	11	1 719	191	44
In households .....	214	35 976	2 006	28	11	1 698	191	40
In group quarters .....	—	521	5	—	—	21	—	4
Nursing homes .....	—	382	5	—	—	15	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	277	62 018	3 687	54	—	3 066	430	60
In households .....	253	60 377	3 654	48	—	2 987	424	55
In group quarters .....	24	1 641	33	6	—	79	6	5
Nursing homes .....	12	1 447	33	6	—	34	6	5
Persons 75 years and over .....	69	50 893	2 718	28	7	2 722	393	36
In households .....	58	43 007	2 389	28	7	2 314	354	24
In group quarters .....	11	7 886	329	—	—	408	39	12
Nursing homes .....	11	7 753	329	—	—	393	33	12
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	214	36 497	2 011	28	11	1 719	191	44
Less than 9th grade .....	50	1 931	279	13	11	369	67	11
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	39	4 400	394	7	—	153	27	9
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	78	12 580	772	2	—	677	44	10
Some college or associate degree .....	35	9 107	351	3	—	291	28	13
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	12	8 479	215	3	—	229	25	1
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	277	62 018	3 687	54	—	3 066	430	60
Less than 9th grade .....	107	5 486	709	20	—	980	218	25
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	50	8 759	744	18	—	393	57	12
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	23	23 074	1 307	11	—	998	84	18
Some college or associate degree .....	42	14 746	599	5	—	393	63	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	55	9 953	328	—	—	302	8	5
Persons 75 years and over .....	69	50 893	2 718	28	7	2 722	393	36
Less than 9th grade .....	10	11 504	1 128	20	—	1 490	254	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	24	9 241	486	2	7	354	37	9
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	10	14 706	537	—	—	354	35	7
Some college or associate degree .....	19	9 409	434	6	—	355	51	3
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	6	6 033	133	—	—	169	16	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	77	13 139	833	7	—	706	75	12
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	66	14	—	—	15	2	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8	138	74	2	—	18	9	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	4	286	86	2	—	45	7	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	22	1 254	227	—	—	168	21	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	11	1 975	155	—	—	150	12	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	18	3 147	143	3	—	159	16	2
\$50,000 or more .....	14	6 273	134	—	—	151	8	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	1.2	6.8	28.6	—	4.1	8.0	8.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	38	6 107	316	3	—	225	24	4
Less than \$5,000 .....	22	629	78	3	—	28	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	911	99	—	—	22	8	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	788	29	—	—	55	5	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	16	1 789	47	—	—	69	6	1
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	903	47	—	—	33	5	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	1 087	16	—	—	18	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	57.9	15.0	33.5	100.0	—	16.4	—	25.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	72	20 090	1 365	10	—	1 124	164	9
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	116	32	—	—	43	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	445	159	1	—	101	23	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	33	1 168	248	2	—	135	32	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	11	4 814	538	4	—	311	56	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5	4 592	217	2	—	237	16	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	13	4 242	104	1	—	174	24	3
\$50,000 or more .....	10	4 713	67	—	—	123	7	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	1.7	6.3	40.0	—	9.1	7.3	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	66	14 967	822	10	—	681	92	26
Less than \$5,000 .....	26	1 281	115	5	—	106	22	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	25	3 683	386	5	—	230	53	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	7	3 225	144	—	—	132	10	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	8	3 800	109	—	—	132	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	1 659	35	—	—	47	2	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	1 319	33	—	—	34	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	39.4	12.7	19.8	70.0	—	25.8	31.5	42.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	36	9 180	686	11	—	669	92	8
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	116	8	—	—	11	2	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	12	417	126	3	—	95	35	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	1 229	196	8	—	165	27	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	6	2 840	250	—	—	198	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	11	1 783	64	—	—	125	17	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	7	1 330	33	—	—	44	2	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	1 465	9	—	—	31	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	33.3	3.2	9.8	18.2	—	6.7	13.0	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	10	20 080	1 012	8	7	973	160	12
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	1 977	231	2	—	232	75	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6	7 483	501	6	—	441	48	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	4 002	158	—	7	176	20	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	4	3 792	106	—	—	68	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	1 387	9	—	—	33	2	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	1 439	7	—	—	23	7	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	15.9	34.1	25.0	—	36.9	55.0	58.3



Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Olmsted County		Ramsey County							St. Louis County	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>											
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	3 450	58	17 407	567	63	344	235	17 291		9 342	28
In households .....	3 336	58	17 201	540	63	344	230	17 090		9 223	17
In group quarters .....	114	—	206	27	—	—	5	201		119	11
Nursing homes .....	49	—	87	21	—	—	—	87		62	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	5 474	77	30 882	770	104	496	240	30 746		18 116	55
In households .....	5 229	77	30 231	730	104	496	240	30 095		17 483	50
In group quarters .....	245	—	651	40	—	—	—	651		633	5
Nursing homes .....	163	—	466	40	—	—	—	466		458	5
Persons 75 years and over .....	5 025	10	26 379	401	45	212	106	26 339		15 129	17
In households .....	4 239	10	22 288	380	45	206	93	22 248		13 017	12
In group quarters .....	786	—	4 091	21	—	6	13	4 091		2 112	5
Nursing homes .....	770	—	3 465	21	—	—	13	3 465		1 865	5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>											
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	3 450	58	17 407	567	63	344	235	17 291		9 342	28
Less than 9th grade .....	343	6	1 234	52	16	141	136	1 182		875	10
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	509	31	2 327	186	20	48	40	2 302		1 694	11
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	1 179	12	6 702	147	19	84	36	6 686		3 737	—
Some college or associate degree .....	724	9	3 594	111	8	33	11	3 583		1 750	7
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	695	—	3 550	71	—	38	12	3 538		1 286	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	5 474	77	30 882	770	104	496	240	30 746		18 116	55
Less than 9th grade .....	962	52	3 539	150	11	331	151	3 454		2 296	5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	601	—	5 334	229	56	45	51	5 314		3 954	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	1 944	—	12 130	277	33	47	23	12 114		7 090	13
Some college or associate degree .....	1 215	—	5 647	72	4	18	—	5 647		3 109	4
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	752	25	4 232	42	—	55	15	4 217		1 667	26
Persons 75 years and over .....	5 025	10	26 379	401	45	212	106	26 339		15 129	17
Less than 9th grade .....	1 373	—	8 004	171	11	177	62	7 979		4 428	9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	842	8	4 999	80	13	—	27	4 992		3 740	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	1 204	2	6 578	84	15	2	8	6 570		3 744	5
Some college or associate degree .....	912	—	4 191	50	—	17	7	4 191		2 073	3
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	694	—	2 607	16	6	16	2	2 607		1 144	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	1 447	31	6 371	130	5	123	64	6 246		3 589	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	21	—	25	—	—	4	—	29		84	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	—	122	16	—	30	—	116		197	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	84	—	197	9	—	28	6	203		308	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	221	—	802	6	—	6	19	769		880	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	260	9	1 212	47	5	13	5	1 218		793	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	350	—	1 500	16	—	—	33	1 432		627	—
\$50,000 or more .....	504	22	2 513	36	—	42	1	2 479		700	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	1.8	—	1.7	11.5	—	42.3	—	1.9		6.3	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	535	16	2 858	147	17	—	46	2 807		1 630	7
Less than \$5,000 .....	55	9	301	33	5	—	32	264		306	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	90	—	495	58	—	—	5	531		388	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	110	—	415	—	12	—	5	409		247	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	140	—	661	35	—	—	4	668		396	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	90	—	444	14	—	—	—	424		163	7
\$35,000 or more .....	50	7	542	7	—	—	—	511		130	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	13.1	56.3	15.7	44.9	29.4	—	69.6	15.2		25.3	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	1 888	10	10 460	140	13	93	94	10 190		6 271	27
Less than \$5,000 .....	28	—	77	—	—	15	—	92		33	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	65	—	217	—	—	14	8	189		410	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	151	—	876	9	—	3	24	809		908	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	471	10	2 677	16	—	—	26	2 548		2 371	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	472	—	2 155	33	9	29	18	2 127		1 318	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	351	—	2 409	44	4	—	18	2 394		714	—
\$50,000 or more .....	350	—	2 049	38	—	32	—	2 031		517	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	3.3	—	1.8	—	—	31.2	11.7	1.7		2.9	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	1 250	16	7 821	178	25	63	50	7 551		4 655	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	143	16	823	25	25	19	14	820		703	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	343	—	2 233	67	—	16	23	2 088		1 853	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	262	—	1 697	44	—	—	13	1 619		1 010	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	363	—	1 801	42	—	9	—	1 785		749	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	80	—	709	—	—	—	—	680		211	—
\$35,000 or more .....	59	—	558	—	—	19	—	559		129	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	15.6	100.0	15.0	25.8	100.0	30.2	28.0	15.5		20.9	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	1 018	2	4 893	50	3	18	—	4 718		2 916	3
Less than \$5,000 .....	4	—	34	—	—	7	—	41		39	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	95	2	236	5	—	9	—	238		315	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	156	—	801	6	3	—	—	761		693	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	273	—	1 669	18	—	—	—	1 583		1 108	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	175	—	886	—	—	—	—	854		432	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	144	—	674	21	—	—	—	658		155	—
\$50,000 or more .....	171	—	593	—	—	2	—	583		174	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	2.7	100.0	1.6	10.0	—	88.9	—	1.8		4.5	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	2 050	—	10 980	180	27	9	34	10 377		6 654	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	375	—	1 128	35	11	3	22	1 030		983	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	756	—	4 579	115	—	6	12	4 282		3 494	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	439	—	2 238	18	16	—	—	2 156		1 145	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	207	—	1 713	—	—	—	—	1 634		680	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	128	—	688	12	—	—	—	671		183	—
\$35,000 or more .....	145	—	634	—	—	—	—	604		169	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	25.2	—	17.6	25.0	40.7	33.3	64.7	17.2		24.7	—



Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	St. Louis County—Con.		Scott County	Stearns County	Washington County				
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	57	16	1 478	4 175	4 124	5	3	23	4 101
In households .....	57	16	1 461	4 033	4 101	5	3	23	4 078
In group quarters .....	—	—	17	142	23	—	—	—	23
Nursing homes .....	—	—	17	36	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	127	—	2 243	6 917	5 573	12	30	13	5 566
In households .....	108	—	2 179	6 691	5 515	12	30	13	5 508
In group quarters .....	19	—	64	226	58	—	—	—	58
Nursing homes .....	19	—	64	123	55	—	—	—	55
Persons 75 years and over .....	42	10	1 974	5 487	3 782	—	39	9	3 773
In households .....	36	10	1 581	4 771	3 127	—	39	9	3 118
In group quarters .....	6	—	393	716	655	—	—	—	655
Nursing homes .....	6	—	393	626	624	—	—	—	624
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	57	16	1 478	4 175	4 124	5	3	23	4 101
Less than 9th grade .....	8	6	288	1 132	322	—	—	5	317
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	18	—	264	512	596	—	—	—	596
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	10	—	532	1 469	1 638	5	—	9	1 629
Some college or associate degree .....	17	—	229	460	771	—	—	6	765
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	4	10	165	602	797	—	3	3	794
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	127	—	2 243	6 917	5 573	12	30	13	5 566
Less than 9th grade .....	64	—	725	2 786	738	—	22	—	738
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	28	—	356	844	903	—	8	—	903
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	28	—	719	1 937	2 257	6	—	7	2 250
Some college or associate degree .....	7	—	267	784	984	—	—	6	984
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	—	176	566	691	6	—	—	691
Persons 75 years and over .....	42	10	1 974	5 487	3 782	—	39	9	3 773
Less than 9th grade .....	18	10	1 055	3 055	1 141	—	32	9	1 132
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	22	—	209	657	702	—	7	—	702
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	2	—	419	757	978	—	—	—	978
Some college or associate degree .....	—	—	201	609	559	—	—	—	559
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	—	90	409	402	—	—	—	402
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	8	10	592	1 635	1 810	5	3	12	1 770
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	2	36	13	—	—	—	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3	—	2	70	21	—	3	—	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	27	111	37	—	—	—	37
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	2	102	369	208	—	—	5	203
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	3	—	145	355	295	—	—	—	280
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	—	151	369	446	—	—	—	437
\$50,000 or more .....	—	8	163	325	790	5	—	7	776
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	37.5	—	.7	5.1	1.6	—	100.0	—	1.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	8	—	161	505	382	—	—	—	382
Less than \$5,000 .....	2	—	20	34	28	—	—	—	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6	—	9	102	65	—	—	—	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	14	105	73	—	—	—	73
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	43	147	119	—	—	—	119
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	56	87	49	—	—	—	49
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	19	30	48	—	—	—	48
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	25.0	—	12.4	20.4	17.0	—	—	—	17.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	10	—	793	2 581	2 101	6	7	8	2 092
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	2	55	27	—	—	—	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	55	195	96	—	—	—	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	3	—	98	379	133	—	—	2	137
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	7	—	239	779	553	—	—	—	551
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	154	491	520	—	7	—	519
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	121	362	325	—	—	—	314
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	124	320	447	6	—	6	448
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	2.4	5.7	2.8	—	—	—	2.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	54	—	512	1 404	1 187	—	—	5	1 177
Less than \$5,000 .....	16	—	51	196	59	—	—	—	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	25	—	166	453	452	—	—	5	447
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	7	—	105	344	276	—	—	—	276
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	6	—	127	276	217	—	—	—	217
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	22	77	86	—	—	—	86
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	41	58	97	—	—	—	97
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	50.0	—	12.7	19.2	9.6	—	—	—	9.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	2	—	456	1 346	766	—	—	—	757
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	18	85	5	—	—	—	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	91	266	43	—	—	—	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	83	290	156	—	—	—	161
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	175	381	198	—	—	—	198
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	56	208	134	—	—	—	134
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	—	22	70	141	—	—	—	127
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	11	46	89	—	—	—	89
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	14.0	12.8	3.9	—	—	—	4.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	15	—	645	2 213	1 282	—	—	—	1 245
Less than \$5,000 .....	7	—	116	530	187	—	—	—	176
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8	—	317	907	525	—	—	—	507
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	106	320	250	—	—	—	242
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	71	296	214	—	—	—	214
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	7	128	67	—	—	—	67
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	28	32	39	—	—	—	39
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	46.7	—	29.6	33.5	19.0	—	—	—	18.0



Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Anoka County		Becker County	Beltrami County	Carlton County	Cass County	Dakota County
	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
Women 15 to 24 years .....	152	302	117	534	116	152	271
Children ever born.....	44	3	82	470	47	101	30
Per 1,000 women.....	289	10	701	880	405	664	111
Women 25 to 34 years .....	185	231	164	400	102	201	476
Children ever born.....	352	344	360	1 028	201	501	754
Per 1,000 women.....	1 903	1 489	2 195	2 570	1 971	2 493	1 584
Women 35 to 44 years .....	140	212	131	370	59	118	354
Children ever born.....	399	512	465	1 261	185	374	662
Per 1,000 women.....	2 850	2 415	3 550	3 408	3 136	3 169	1 870
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
Families .....	391	357	438	1 185	309	518	1 024
With own children under 18 years.....	285	253	308	801	201	334	788
With own children under 6 years.....	107	96	163	399	85	200	525
Married-couple families .....	277	308	233	534	185	188	924
With own children under 18 years.....	173	224	153	342	120	112	708
With own children under 6 years.....	65	89	79	123	46	47	485
Female householder, no husband present .....	105	36	165	488	92	217	53
With own children under 18 years.....	103	19	124	347	65	150	45
With own children under 6 years.....	38	7	68	216	27	103	21
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
Persons 5 years and over .....	1 698	2 207	1 670	4 747	1 039	2 059	4 062
Speak a language other than English .....	125	1 478	104	950	53	328	2 475
5 to 17 years.....	25	429	18	176	4	47	633
18 to 64 years.....	100	983	50	675	31	156	1 790
65 years and over .....	—	66	36	99	18	125	52
Do not speak English "very well" .....	13	810	32	145	21	101	1 159
5 to 17 years.....	4	184	7	49	2	18	199
18 to 64 years.....	9	571	12	86	14	52	918
65 years and over .....	—	55	13	10	5	31	42
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>							
Linguistically isolated households .....	—	125	12	18	8	15	302
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	1 606	2 207	1 652	4 600	1 007	2 037	4 058
In linguistically isolated households .....	—	421	14	24	12	22	973
5 to 17 years.....	—	107	—	8	—	5	364
18 to 64 years.....	—	272	3	16	9	10	582
65 years and over .....	—	42	11	—	3	7	27
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ...	661	1 169	673	2 112	418	881	2 042
Preprimary school .....	14	77	86	259	49	87	280
Public school .....	14	52	84	258	44	87	164
Elementary or high school .....	531	829	525	1 559	311	688	1 454
Public school .....	496	751	513	1 528	290	623	1 370
College .....	116	263	62	294	58	106	308
Public college .....	101	213	62	286	53	106	262
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	216	266	173	722	102	190	272
Percent enrolled in college .....	15.3	46.6	10.4	17.3	17.6	20.0	41.2
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	155	273	140	482	74	104	290
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate .....	25.2	6.2	25.7	20.3	16.2	11.5	5.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>							
Persons 25 years and over .....	906	1 078	929	2 358	589	1 125	2 166
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade .....	1.2	5.4	1.9	1.2	.5	3.0	7.3
High school graduate or higher .....	79.7	83.5	66.4	62.2	66.7	58.8	79.0
Some college or higher .....	42.1	53.3	25.4	32.3	36.3	26.5	60.2
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	10.0	28.4	2.9	7.6	8.1	4.1	36.9
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	216	266	173	722	102	190	272
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher .....	57.4	72.2	59.0	56.6	56.9	77.4	71.7
Some college or higher .....	25.0	36.8	15.6	22.7	21.6	24.7	50.7
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	5.3	—	.4	—	1.1	14.0
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	352	342	322	791	242	352	920
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher .....	83.2	92.4	73.9	66.1	76.0	64.8	80.0
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	8.8	26.3	.9	4.7	3.3	4.0	39.9
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>							
All persons .....	1 886	2 450	1 891	5 557	1 176	2 388	4 774
Native .....	1 871	1 062	1 891	5 530	1 176	2 382	2 262
Born in State of residence .....	1 387	538	1 779	5 079	1 017	2 202	898
Born in a different State .....	449	105	112	435	154	175	399
Born abroad .....	35	419	—	16	5	5	965
Foreign born .....	15	1 388	—	27	—	6	2 512
Naturalized citizen .....	15	626	—	27	—	3	1 135
Not a citizen .....	—	762	—	—	—	3	1 377
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>							
Persons 5 years and over .....	1 698	2 207	1 670	4 747	1 039	2 059	4 062
Same house .....	587	1 152	997	2 696	458	1 064	1 328
Different house in the United States .....	1 111	709	668	2 029	581	995	2 135
Same county .....	374	222	469	1 331	432	548	616
Different county .....	737	487	199	698	149	447	1 519
Same State .....	592	281	158	509	112	392	986
Different State .....	145	206	41	189	37	55	533
Abroad .....	—	346	5	22	—	—	599

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 385



Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County							
	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 409</b>	<b>2 784</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>602</b>
Children ever born .....	914	782	4	10	7	15	15	46
Per 1,000 women .....	649	281	14	65	40	67	33	76
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>1 586</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>409</b>
Children ever born .....	3 544	4 424	214	160	78	556	330	473
Per 1,000 women .....	2 235	1 481	452	889	380	1 383	831	1 156
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>1 061</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>359</b>
Children ever born .....	2 680	4 166	522	294	145	306	294	823
Per 1,000 women .....	2 526	2 221	1 606	1 897	1 169	1 700	1 492	2 292
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 041</b>	<b>5 317</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>977</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2 205	3 579	353	195	186	452	294	570
With own children under 6 years .....	1 229	1 974	206	46	89	240	155	258
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>930</b>	<b>4 010</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>689</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	575	2 872	341	171	152	418	247	443
With own children under 6 years .....	286	1 614	202	38	89	212	155	196
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 800</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>153</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 425	640	12	21	34	24	47	101
With own children under 6 years .....	830	340	4	8	—	24	—	53
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 753</b>	<b>25 697</b>	<b>3 170</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>3 693</b>	<b>4 282</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	1 308	19 850	2 700	954	517	1 911	1 650	4 074
5 to 17 years .....	242	5 413	388	176	35	417	295	925
18 to 64 years .....	981	13 770	2 143	736	437	1 446	1 253	3 047
65 years and over .....	85	667	169	42	45	48	102	102
Do not speak English "very well" .....	288	11 951	1 299	291	201	556	1 086	2 760
5 to 17 years .....	81	3 008	121	73	9	140	108	449
18 to 64 years .....	178	8 374	1 017	186	184	373	876	2 215
65 years and over .....	29	569	161	32	8	43	102	96
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Linguistically isolated households .....	119	2 563	311	16	70	118	316	628
<b>Persons 5 years and over in households</b> .....	<b>12 301</b>	<b>25 254</b>	<b>3 055</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>1 498</b>	<b>2 629</b>	<b>3 635</b>	<b>4 238</b>
In linguistically isolated households .....	204	8 194	711	20	91	317	832	1 845
5 to 17 years .....	59	2 694	84	—	5	117	194	364
18 to 64 years .....	123	5 179	561	11	78	186	552	1 445
65 years and over .....	22	321	66	9	8	14	86	36
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> ...	<b>4 674</b>	<b>13 329</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>2 362</b>	<b>2 063</b>
Preprimary school .....	374	866	51	13	28	139	351	45
Public school .....	294	597	35	13	23	55	219	45
Elementary or high school .....	3 522	7 777	559	342	193	612	1 502	1 187
Public school .....	3 309	7 325	546	289	158	525	1 418	1 115
College .....	778	4 686	1 007	251	385	579	509	831
Public college .....	691	4 172	948	234	355	486	422	752
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 975</b>	<b>4 280</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>904</b>
Percent enrolled in college .....	14.6	52.3	66.7	54.3	68.7	81.8	44.5	47.5
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 127</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>480</b>
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate .....	35.6	5.3	—	9.8	—	—	6.7	1.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 803</b>	<b>13 329</b>	<b>2 110</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 584</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>2 343</b>
<b>Percent:</b>								
Less than 5th grade .....	.5	13.5	4.8	2.4	—	13.1	1.7	9.8
High school graduate or higher .....	68.8	72.1	83.0	88.8	98.0	78.9	89.5	67.9
Some college or higher .....	36.3	53.9	73.8	70.3	80.7	70.7	57.8	46.9
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	8.7	32.8	55.8	45.2	53.3	53.5	40.5	16.3
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 975</b>	<b>4 280</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>904</b>
<b>Percent:</b>								
High school graduate or higher .....	55.8	76.0	93.6	91.7	88.6	92.4	72.6	71.3
Some college or higher .....	26.6	52.7	69.7	73.0	79.7	72.1	56.5	46.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	.7	11.3	27.7	20.1	12.1	25.2	10.9	5.3
<b>Persons 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>2 886</b>	<b>6 011</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>1 037</b>
<b>Percent:</b>								
High school graduate or higher .....	70.9	78.5	93.3	91.7	100.0	80.2	98.8	74.7
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	5.8	37.7	72.6	47.9	67.9	49.0	49.7	20.6
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>14 631</b>	<b>29 198</b>	<b>3 417</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>3 015</b>	<b>4 355</b>	<b>4 597</b>
Native .....	14 492	9 998	1 124	602	1 111	944	2 562	872
Born in State of residence .....	10 534	5 337	704	377	559	543	321	676
Born in a different State .....	3 885	2 062	348	163	527	201	152	108
Born abroad .....	73	2 599	72	62	25	200	2 089	88
Foreign born .....	139	19 200	2 293	1 065	538	2 071	1 793	3 725
Naturalized citizen .....	52	5 676	818	528	123	651	810	1 643
Not a citizen .....	87	13 524	1 475	537	415	1 420	983	2 082
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 753</b>	<b>25 697</b>	<b>3 170</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>3 693</b>	<b>4 282</b>
Same house .....	3 738	7 855	982	465	674	988	1 570	1 260
Different house in the United States .....	8 931	11 905	1 171	741	687	1 014	1 553	2 091
Same county .....	6 106	7 702	680	424	398	565	1 053	1 435
Different county .....	2 825	4 203	491	317	289	449	500	656
Same State .....	1 122	1 491	267	98	92	107	171	384
Different State .....	1 703	2 712	224	219	197	342	329	272
Abroad .....	84	5 937	1 017	384	219	653	570	931



Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County—Con.		Itasca County	Mahnomen County	Olmsted County	Ramsey County		
	Hmong	Laotian	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years .....	369	324	111	86	297	457	1 938	52
Children ever born.....	558	101	79	57	87	335	1 378	—
Per 1,000 women.....	1 512	312	712	663	293	733	711	—
Women 25 to 34 years .....	265	449	102	104	252	382	1 939	311
Children ever born.....	1 298	1 067	245	257	388	781	4 574	205
Per 1,000 women.....	4 898	2 376	2 402	2 471	1 540	2 045	2 359	659
Women 35 to 44 years .....	140	229	71	69	158	386	1 384	219
Children ever born.....	789	707	243	229	459	1 030	5 161	324
Per 1,000 women.....	5 636	3 087	3 423	3 319	2 905	2 668	3 729	1 479
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families .....	729	744	271	286	663	945	4 654	571
With own children under 18 years.....	618	640	201	185	451	673	3 541	372
With own children under 6 years.....	465	366	114	98	244	356	2 490	272
Married-couple families .....	455	534	149	162	474	441	3 660	541
With own children under 18 years.....	432	486	109	99	341	275	2 873	368
With own children under 6 years.....	341	277	61	47	194	115	2 189	272
Female householder, no husband present .....	233	159	78	92	118	439	737	17
With own children under 18 years.....	178	134	59	65	93	339	571	—
With own children under 6 years.....	124	82	33	40	50	194	252	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 407	3 492	1 093	1 088	2 659	3 717	20 420	1 727
Speak a language other than English.....	3 212	3 380	120	35	2 250	370	17 420	1 479
5 to 17 years.....	1 605	1 246	72	7	677	64	6 519	152
18 to 64 years.....	1 521	2 085	72	19	1 495	287	10 283	1 262
65 years and over .....	86	49	36	9	78	19	618	65
Do not speak English "very well" .....	2 590	2 341	30	8	1 419	109	11 838	842
5 to 17 years.....	1 245	703	8	5	441	49	4 405	52
18 to 64 years.....	1 272	1 596	13	3	922	49	6 884	736
65 years and over .....	73	42	9	—	56	11	549	54
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households .....	482	459	6	—	347	27	2 490	253
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	3 383	3 492	1 074	1 058	2 641	3 521	20 134	1 684
In linguistically isolated households.....	2 105	1 824	15	—	1 001	53	8 677	605
5 to 17 years.....	1 092	732	7	—	347	16	3 632	69
18 to 64 years.....	953	1 057	4	—	638	26	4 663	499
65 years and over .....	60	35	4	—	16	11	382	37
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	1 984	1 828	477	469	1 273	1 267	11 519	947
Preprimary school .....	133	52	75	46	151	74	559	95
Public school .....	122	45	70	44	95	62	369	47
Elementary or high school .....	1 577	1 367	326	390	857	954	7 976	265
Public school .....	1 541	1 343	309	370	774	899	7 465	214
College .....	274	409	76	33	265	239	2 984	587
Public college .....	236	380	72	33	215	169	2 630	556
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	470	512	127	88	401	684	2 774	104
Percent enrolled in college.....	33.8	32.8	15.0	—	35.4	16.7	41.0	62.5
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	360	332	78	74	302	295	1 756	69
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate .....	11.4	6.0	5.1	2.7	9.3	11.9	4.6	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over .....	1 217	1 678	585	600	1 417	2 012	9 701	1 362
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade .....	59.6	21.9	.7	1.2	23.4	1.8	27.1	1.3
High school graduate or higher .....	23.5	53.5	66.7	64.3	68.6	70.0	62.3	91.7
Some college or higher .....	15.5	18.6	36.1	30.7	60.7	30.6	49.6	84.2
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	2.6	4.1	2.1	6.2	48.3	9.6	33.2	73.9
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	470	512	127	88	401	684	2 774	104
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher .....	52.6	59.4	68.5	50.0	52.4	63.2	61.9	94.2
Some college or higher .....	28.3	23.2	29.1	22.7	41.1	23.0	40.8	79.8
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	3.6	3.1	—	—	13.0	2.0	9.6	53.8
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	595	810	211	183	526	737	4 072	621
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher .....	36.1	62.6	82.5	76.0	81.6	76.4	71.8	95.2
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	4.9	3.0	1.9	2.7	59.3	9.6	34.0	77.8
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons .....	4 464	3 958	1 248	1 206	3 074	4 191	24 840	1 967
Native.....	1 441	754	1 246	1 206	849	4 112	8 363	459
Born in State of residence.....	1 125	616	1 118	1 131	363	2 782	5 765	405
Born in a different State.....	298	135	125	75	300	1 253	1 270	35
Born abroad .....	18	3	3	—	186	77	1 328	19
Foreign born .....	3 023	3 204	2	—	2 225	79	16 477	1 508
Naturalized citizen .....	251	468	—	—	675	41	3 181	422
Not a citizen.....	2 772	2 736	2	—	1 550	38	13 296	1 086
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 407	3 492	1 093	1 088	2 659	3 717	20 420	1 727
Same house .....	704	718	516	639	836	1 288	5 553	425
Different house in the United States .....	1 868	1 864	577	449	1 021	2 424	8 986	658
Same county .....	1 046	1 454	400	253	517	1 552	5 915	352
Different county .....	822	410	177	196	504	872	3 071	306
Same State.....	200	102	109	172	66	463	1 255	198
Different State .....	622	308	68	24	438	409	1 816	108
Abroad .....	835	910	—	—	802	5	5 881	644

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Ramsey County—Con.					St. Louis County		Washington County
	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	American Indian	All Asian	All Asian
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years -----	140	251	237	120	965	352	127	231
Children ever born -----	111	20	36	78	1 013	237	39	102
Per 1,000 women -----	793	80	152	650	1 050	673	307	442
Women 25 to 34 years -----	180	210	175	68	673	386	47	109
Children ever born -----	271	263	171	157	3 248	748	69	147
Per 1,000 women -----	1 506	1 252	977	2 309	4 826	1 938	1 468	1 349
Women 35 to 44 years -----	183	74	107	135	470	261	114	115
Children ever born -----	582	141	364	478	2 840	756	300	311
Per 1,000 women -----	3 180	1 905	3 402	3 541	6 043	2 897	2 632	2 704
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families -----	484	312	444	296	1 994	827	156	304
With own children under 18 years -----	321	212	246	257	1 744	551	130	204
With own children under 6 years -----	182	140	146	103	1 388	280	53	92
Married-couple families -----	444	276	248	99	1 580	419	130	263
With own children under 18 years -----	297	199	165	78	1 425	251	109	196
With own children under 6 years -----	158	137	113	43	1 219	112	44	92
Female householder, no husband present -----	19	36	98	191	322	311	12	8
With own children under 18 years -----	19	13	57	179	272	235	12	8
With own children under 6 years -----	19	3	22	60	145	122	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over -----	1 755	1 778	1 881	1 074	9 688	3 261	905	1 589
Speak a language other than English -----	1 391	801	1 691	1 049	9 330	364	507	775
5 to 17 years -----	306	150	456	470	4 622	71	116	135
18 to 64 years -----	1 060	638	1 173	542	4 401	246	381	571
65 years and over -----	25	13	62	37	307	47	10	69
Do not speak English "very well" -----	549	512	1 013	706	7 194	44	247	425
5 to 17 years -----	161	46	188	249	3 490	20	79	56
18 to 64 years -----	373	457	783	420	3 404	14	158	300
65 years and over -----	15	9	42	37	300	10	10	69
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households -----	110	203	250	174	1 247	9	50	66
Persons 5 years and over in households -----	1 688	1 726	1 858	1 074	9 677	3 145	855	1 589
In linguistically isolated households -----	329	465	588	504	5 492	22	134	202
5 to 17 years -----	118	84	145	240	2 796	13	53	74
18 to 64 years -----	205	372	407	231	2 500	7	81	128
65 years and over -----	6	9	36	33	196	2	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	701	1 214	1 040	617	5 916	1 440	538	787
Preprimary school -----	20	114	41	—	182	103	45	63
Public school -----	6	56	11	—	173	101	14	42
Elementary or high school -----	475	804	581	522	4 774	975	285	611
Public school -----	412	597	505	517	4 716	901	280	577
College -----	206	296	418	95	960	362	208	113
Public college -----	138	244	385	88	888	319	208	67
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	318	218	353	155	1 318	463	212	192
Percent enrolled in college -----	42.1	66.5	60.3	42.6	27.1	27.9	65.6	17.2
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	153	187	249	84	829	289	142	223
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate -----	2.0	—	—	—	7.5	20.8	5.6	14.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over -----	983	709	993	432	3 560	1 774	392	738
Percent: -----								
Less than 5th grade -----	10.2	—	4.0	65.5	57.4	1.7	11.5	7.3
High school graduate or higher -----	83.2	96.2	78.4	16.4	32.8	73.2	78.3	81.4
Some college or higher -----	77.3	80.3	59.2	10.6	18.7	39.3	68.4	74.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	66.5	63.5	33.0	1.9	3.9	8.3	53.6	56.4
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	318	218	353	155	1 318	463	212	192
Percent: -----								
High school graduate or higher -----	71.7	89.9	87.3	47.7	46.0	62.9	79.7	49.5
Some college or higher -----	44.0	65.1	70.5	16.1	24.4	30.5	60.8	32.8
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	24.2	26.1	1.7	—	2.6	1.5	1.9	12.5
Persons 25 to 34 years -----	301	357	474	123	1 511	735	96	181
Percent: -----								
High school graduate or higher -----	86.4	100.0	85.9	21.1	47.9	81.9	97.9	95.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	58.5	70.9	31.2	—	5.2	3.4	74.0	65.7
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons -----	2 011	2 189	2 040	1 191	12 516	3 692	1 029	1 757
Native -----	652	1 205	391	245	4 252	3 634	435	909
Born in State of residence -----	468	195	290	211	3 526	2 910	158	218
Born in a different State -----	118	82	20	29	584	698	84	197
Born abroad -----	66	928	81	5	142	26	193	494
Foreign born -----	1 359	984	1 649	946	8 264	58	594	848
Naturalized citizen -----	468	417	718	169	493	41	266	543
Not a citizen -----	891	567	931	777	7 771	17	328	305
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over -----	1 755	1 778	1 881	1 074	9 688	3 261	905	1 589
Same house -----	587	770	559	356	1 993	1 127	338	785
Different house in the United States -----	889	603	1 014	468	4 313	2 107	429	646
Same county -----	471	284	589	354	3 380	1 314	220	258
Different county -----	418	319	425	114	933	793	209	388
Same State -----	143	190	289	66	86	482	134	277
Different State -----	275	129	136	48	847	311	75	111
Abroad -----	279	405	308	250	3 382	27	138	158



Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Anoka County		Becker County	Beltrami County	Carlton County	Cass County	Dakota County
	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 229	1 499	1 173	3 324	739	1 380	2 632
In labor force .....	868	1 079	576	1 693	493	747	2 054
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.6	72.0	49.1	50.9	66.7	54.1	78.0
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	868	1 079	576	1 693	493	747	2 054
Employed .....	793	1 008	464	1 282	362	524	1 967
At work 35 or more hours .....	606	728	328	1 008	271	399	1 638
Unemployed .....	75	71	112	411	131	223	87
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.6	6.6	19.4	24.3	26.6	29.9	4.2
Not in labor force .....	361	420	597	1 631	246	633	578
Institutionalized persons .....	64	—	18	100	32	22	—
Females 16 years and over .....	571	885	591	1 652	355	731	1 282
In labor force .....	342	590	257	722	225	370	882
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	59.9	66.7	43.5	43.7	63.4	50.6	68.8
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	342	590	257	722	225	370	882
Employed .....	327	537	227	600	176	291	843
At work 35 or more hours .....	240	349	149	444	115	207	641
Unemployed .....	15	53	30	122	49	79	39
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.4	9.0	11.7	16.9	21.8	21.4	4.4
Not in labor force .....	229	295	334	930	130	361	400
Institutionalized persons .....	30	—	—	30	5	5	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	793	1 008	464	1 282	362	524	1 967
Private wage and salary workers .....	640	883	299	500	191	218	1 820
Local government workers .....	30	31	42	399	91	89	28
State government workers .....	68	28	29	103	23	24	33
Federal government workers .....	11	18	50	236	41	167	21
Self-employed workers .....	39	48	44	41	16	26	55
Unpaid family workers .....	5	—	—	3	—	—	10
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	793	1 008	464	1 282	362	524	1 967
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	163	154	56	384	87	132	469
Professional specialty occupations .....	59	83	31	236	45	59	296
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	156	367	82	312	85	145	595
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	130	164	58	188	48	108	193
Service occupations .....	147	219	124	257	81	117	321
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5	—	14	76	16	27	1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	154	90	63	48	38	28	143
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	168	178	125	205	55	75	438
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	79	139	56	62	14	12	355
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	46	12	22	96	14	30	38
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	43	27	47	47	27	33	45
Employed females 16 years and over .....	327	537	227	600	176	291	843
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	93	82	17	175	52	89	143
Professional specialty occupations .....	31	40	13	101	34	46	95
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	125	234	70	223	43	119	240
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	102	123	54	165	26	89	135
Service occupations .....	66	100	75	148	48	57	206
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5	—	3	4	—	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	10	23	4	13	3	—	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	28	98	58	37	30	24	193
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	14	98	29	10	12	9	176
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	2	—	8	7	6	10	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	12	—	21	20	12	5	17
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	793	1 008	464	1 282	362	524	1 967
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	7	—	15	68	13	22	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	62	—	43	41	33	38	24
Manufacturing .....	211	308	128	135	62	44	673
Durable goods .....	157	197	22	99	40	36	512
Transportation .....	64	30	24	31	8	10	89
Communications and other public utilities .....	31	8	2	6	4	10	15
Wholesale trade .....	25	93	2	8	4	4	133
Retail trade .....	104	240	50	116	26	45	392
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	28	105	7	42	10	9	168
Business and repair services .....	54	46	16	31	4	10	99
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	30	15	14	70	27	61	47
Professional and related services .....	147	154	95	574	116	141	301
Health services .....	44	63	33	242	50	34	128
Educational services .....	58	37	41	202	35	56	49
Public administration .....	30	9	68	160	55	130	26
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	931	1 182	652	1 623	499	786	2 132
50 to 52 weeks .....	460	768	279	719	254	338	1 369
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	738	857	512	1 295	397	592	1 746
40 or more weeks .....	551	739	291	746	267	339	1 407
50 to 52 weeks .....	430	656	255	659	224	291	1 242
27 to 39 weeks .....	87	66	60	148	41	107	148
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	385	655	305	738	223	380	951
50 to 52 weeks .....	192	398	127	329	115	177	538
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	253	430	218	553	150	271	736
40 or more weeks .....	200	353	116	336	118	176	570
50 to 52 weeks .....	173	317	107	291	94	150	481
27 to 39 weeks .....	25	53	23	69	13	40	57
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>							
Families .....	391	357	438	1 185	309	518	1 024
No workers .....	66	7	133	353	41	156	32
1 worker .....	69	82	155	443	128	196	339
2 workers .....	180	158	109	328	123	140	560
3 or more workers .....	76	110	41	61	17	26	93

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County							
	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over .....	9 302	18 701	2 714	1 268	1 429	1 993	2 152	3 486
In labor force .....	5 497	12 178	1 938	1 068	882	1 393	1 516	2 285
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	59.1	65.1	71.4	84.2	61.7	69.9	70.4	65.5
Armed Forces .....	12	33	—	7	7	—	19	—
Civilian labor force .....	5 485	12 145	1 938	1 061	875	1 393	1 497	2 285
Employed .....	4 464	11 410	1 850	1 057	827	1 294	1 474	2 144
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 343	8 240	1 159	780	628	975	902	1 681
Unemployed .....	1 021	735	88	4	48	99	23	141
Percent of civilian labor force .....	18.6	6.1	4.5	—	5.5	7.1	1.5	6.2
Not in labor force .....	3 805	6 523	776	200	547	600	636	1 201
Institutionalized persons .....	211	30	13	—	—	—	5	12
Females 16 years and over .....	5 069	9 421	1 337	699	699	954	1 251	1 620
In labor force .....	2 656	5 490	899	534	376	555	838	938
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	52.4	58.3	67.2	76.4	53.8	58.2	67.0	57.9
Armed Forces .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 656	5 478	899	534	376	555	826	938
Employed .....	2 269	5 142	864	534	328	516	819	868
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 665	3 526	549	357	247	336	517	604
Unemployed .....	387	336	35	—	48	39	7	70
Percent of civilian labor force .....	14.6	6.1	3.9	—	12.8	7.0	.8	7.5
Not in labor force .....	2 413	3 931	438	165	323	399	413	682
Institutionalized persons .....	36	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4 464	11 410	1 850	1 057	827	1 294	1 474	2 144
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 583	9 360	1 304	857	675	945	1 155	1 915
Local government workers .....	326	395	39	30	44	99	20	64
State government workers .....	206	990	336	101	49	201	123	93
Federal government workers .....	159	211	19	20	—	5	111	31
Self-employed workers .....	190	410	152	49	59	33	57	16
Unpaid family workers .....	—	44	—	—	—	11	8	25
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4 464	11 410	1 850	1 057	827	1 294	1 474	2 144
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	878	2 922	874	325	346	515	278	247
Professional specialty occupations .....	522	1 914	577	156	275	359	185	170
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 183	3 224	452	347	292	484	583	613
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	695	1 561	163	214	142	168	349	292
Service occupations .....	911	1 940	385	212	71	142	305	374
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	48	22	10	8	—	4	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	428	969	64	24	36	44	100	369
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 016	2 333	65	141	82	105	208	541
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	526	2 029	61	110	61	86	178	479
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	222	76	—	16	7	—	12	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	268	228	4	15	14	19	18	52
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 269	5 142	864	534	328	516	819	868
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	562	1 062	345	120	62	149	129	90
Professional specialty occupations .....	325	673	194	75	50	114	75	67
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	828	1 688	215	189	195	251	334	272
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	474	1 045	98	144	124	113	229	202
Service occupations .....	463	972	206	124	43	76	204	163
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	22	10	8	—	4	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	87	326	50	6	5	3	43	131
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	329	1 072	38	87	23	33	109	212
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	223	988	38	83	23	33	103	205
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	73	84	—	4	—	—	6	7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4 464	11 410	1 850	1 057	827	1 294	1 474	2 144
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	49	26	18	—	—	4	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	239	145	—	34	30	21	16	21
Manufacturing .....	778	3 521	295	160	159	229	306	928
Durable goods .....	516	2 682	250	75	123	188	171	752
Transportation .....	223	346	15	21	50	20	119	81
Communications and other public utilities .....	105	152	17	5	23	37	5	44
Wholesale trade .....	142	432	27	30	32	82	44	137
Retail trade .....	725	1 985	551	171	110	149	318	351
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	201	711	102	141	35	129	77	79
Business and repair services .....	314	466	41	29	63	45	84	75
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	225	502	40	54	27	29	91	99
Professional and related services .....	1 185	2 957	711	384	298	522	397	304
Health services .....	427	877	121	180	60	160	176	110
Educational services .....	291	1 484	463	167	122	264	160	125
Public administration .....	278	167	33	28	—	27	17	25
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	6 223	12 931	2 121	1 129	1 058	1 479	1 640	2 358
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 867	7 349	1 144	674	646	919	807	1 352
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 548	9 044	1 303	808	829	1 073	928	1 770
40 or more weeks .....	3 105	7 347	1 075	647	664	923	743	1 336
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 511	6 197	875	577	590	804	584	1 158
27 to 39 weeks .....	322	461	74	68	30	39	34	125
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 111	5 838	986	582	474	594	872	939
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 578	3 091	506	294	221	307	440	531
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 200	3 881	591	393	344	366	490	675
40 or more weeks .....	1 587	3 033	453	289	243	284	386	514
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 343	2 498	358	256	190	262	297	449
27 to 39 weeks .....	113	218	53	48	5	19	14	43
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	3 041	5 317	693	355	380	629	430	977
No workers .....	799	997	39	13	26	91	18	163
1 worker .....	1 110	1 229	132	50	113	186	162	189
2 workers .....	801	2 210	392	162	207	268	175	438
3 or more workers .....	331	881	130	130	34	84	75	187



Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County—Con.		Itasca County	Mahnomen County	Olmsted County	Ramsey County		
	Hmong	Laotian	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 904	2 335	753	732	1 980	2 821	13 396	1 494
In labor force .....	586	1 446	384	346	1 196	1 855	6 925	1 019
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	30.8	61.9	51.0	47.3	60.4	65.8	51.7	68.2
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	17	—
Civilian labor force .....	586	1 446	384	346	1 196	1 852	6 908	1 019
Employed .....	517	1 280	235	273	1 158	1 544	6 321	983
At work 35 or more hours .....	370	1 097	148	197	845	1 086	4 256	576
Unemployed .....	69	166	149	73	38	308	587	36
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.8	11.5	38.8	21.1	3.2	16.6	8.5	3.5
Not in labor force .....	1 318	889	369	386	784	966	6 471	475
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	6	17	10	56	26	—
Females 16 years and over .....	995	1 157	401	390	997	1 498	6 754	764
In labor force .....	196	652	176	156	508	853	2 785	422
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	19.7	56.4	43.9	40.0	51.0	56.9	41.2	55.2
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	196	652	176	156	508	853	2 785	422
Employed .....	175	570	129	136	485	701	2 551	404
At work 35 or more hours .....	123	478	66	91	303	484	1 726	230
Unemployed .....	21	82	47	20	23	152	234	18
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.7	12.6	26.7	12.8	4.5	17.8	8.4	4.3
Not in labor force .....	799	505	225	234	489	645	3 969	342
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	5	—	29	—	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	517	1 280	235	273	1 158	1 544	6 321	983
Private wage and salary workers .....	451	1 238	126	118	1 097	1 243	5 025	592
Local government workers .....	35	23	45	53	35	108	332	77
State government workers .....	9	10	17	21	—	80	590	268
Federal government workers .....	8	5	29	51	—	87	147	7
Self-employed workers .....	14	4	18	30	19	26	148	17
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	79	22
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	517	1 280	235	273	1 158	1 544	6 321	983
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	37	21	23	76	407	266	1 900	609
Professional specialty occupations .....	13	21	12	38	362	185	1 503	519
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	102	105	48	65	333	469	1 672	234
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	50	44	30	48	59	278	740	56
Service occupations .....	82	206	51	26	292	308	1 061	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	15	1	—	43	18	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	101	144	23	41	54	125	438	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	195	804	75	64	72	333	1 232	32
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	165	728	26	22	32	154	998	17
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	12	—	25	25	—	77	106	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	18	76	24	17	40	102	128	15
Employed females 16 years and over .....	175	570	129	136	485	701	2 551	404
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	4	9	17	44	102	114	618	198
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	9	12	24	97	95	462	174
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	51	50	42	47	150	320	812	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	34	19	26	37	34	204	413	26
Service occupations .....	20	71	39	18	171	163	476	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	5	—	—	2	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	19	44	2	2	24	29	164	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	81	396	24	25	38	73	475	22
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	67	355	11	13	24	51	439	17
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	7	7	—	—	11	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	14	41	6	5	14	22	25	5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	517	1 280	235	273	1 158	1 544	6 321	983
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	4	—	13	8	2	41	34	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Construction .....	—	19	16	27	—	45	52	4
Manufacturing .....	266	918	37	28	87	282	1 979	138
Durable goods .....	181	741	23	8	40	138	1 240	119
Transportation .....	8	—	11	13	—	83	193	18
Communications and other public utilities .....	5	—	3	7	—	28	56	23
Wholesale trade .....	40	19	—	4	188	76	193	11
Retail trade .....	55	81	26	26	183	283	949	143
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	19	26	7	3	37	22	267	35
Business and repair services .....	24	63	16	20	67	77	308	36
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	27	81	17	19	56	105	283	17
Professional and related services .....	55	73	70	84	533	445	1 900	533
Health services .....	5	22	13	18	394	176	441	42
Educational services .....	18	27	31	53	30	161	1 075	450
Public administration .....	14	—	19	34	5	57	97	25
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	653	1 401	447	413	1 231	2 032	7 493	1 211
50 to 52 weeks .....	287	943	113	187	620	988	4 194	744
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	436	1 174	302	322	869	1 577	4 814	716
40 or more weeks .....	331	1 037	107	182	691	1 040	3 973	589
50 to 52 weeks .....	245	878	79	164	573	842	3 254	518
27 to 39 weeks .....	9	61	55	50	50	156	280	15
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	230	635	204	181	500	925	3 135	539
50 to 52 weeks .....	101	405	62	94	216	414	1 669	219
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	160	513	112	128	305	692	1 938	308
40 or more weeks .....	127	443	40	79	228	452	1 562	211
50 to 52 weeks .....	84	372	35	74	184	363	1 326	163
27 to 39 weeks .....	9	19	16	23	26	65	93	15
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	729	744	271	286	663	945	4 654	571
No workers .....	371	219	55	78	148	205	1 299	4
1 worker .....	188	128	111	96	225	287	1 318	147
2 workers .....	144	237	76	96	235	392	1 659	388
3 or more workers .....	26	160	29	16	55	61	378	32

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Ramsey County—Con.					St. Louis County		Washington County
	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	American Indian	All Asian	All Asian
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 365	1 046	1 498	624	5 316	2 388	669	1 050
In labor force .....	981	690	1 021	230	1 605	1 375	385	752
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.9	66.0	68.2	36.9	30.2	57.6	57.5	71.6
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	981	690	1 021	230	1 593	1 375	385	752
Employed .....	895	679	936	202	1 330	1 053	356	732
At work 35 or more hours .....	624	376	589	136	939	730	210	585
Unemployed .....	86	11	85	28	263	322	29	20
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.8	1.6	8.3	12.2	16.5	23.4	7.5	2.7
Not in labor force .....	384	356	477	394	3 711	1 013	284	298
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—
Females 16 years and over .....	582	600	639	399	2 739	1 266	337	603
In labor force .....	319	322	412	100	600	641	201	382
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	54.8	53.7	64.5	25.1	21.9	50.6	59.6	63.3
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	319	322	412	100	600	641	201	382
Employed .....	299	314	387	88	487	565	194	376
At work 35 or more hours .....	207	161	220	66	399	331	103	272
Unemployed .....	20	8	25	12	113	76	7	6
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.3	2.5	6.1	12.0	18.8	11.9	3.5	1.6
Not in labor force .....	263	278	227	299	2 139	625	136	221
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	895	679	936	202	1 330	1 053	356	732
Private wage and salary workers .....	728	529	804	186	1 149	669	224	585
Local government workers .....	16	—	60	—	90	217	42	31
State government workers .....	82	73	36	—	24	70	71	46
Federal government workers .....	14	56	18	—	8	69	—	21
Self-employed workers .....	35	21	18	10	35	28	19	49
Unpaid family workers .....	20	—	—	6	24	—	—	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	895	679	936	202	1 330	1 053	356	732
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	368	270	212	—	104	270	170	342
Professional specialty occupations .....	241	221	178	—	70	156	148	240
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	277	212	316	38	201	303	62	229
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	112	119	124	33	117	189	23	72
Service occupations .....	95	115	131	66	375	252	74	95
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	12	24	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	46	36	100	14	130	76	16	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	109	46	177	84	508	128	34	48
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	72	30	163	77	458	44	23	20
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5	16	—	—	44	25	4	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	32	—	14	7	6	59	7	20
Employed females 16 years and over .....	299	314	387	88	487	565	194	376
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	76	89	81	—	30	146	76	132
Professional specialty occupations .....	56	57	47	—	16	85	58	108
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	140	113	143	28	111	234	40	149
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	55	67	60	23	69	146	23	42
Service occupations .....	47	62	61	18	96	142	58	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	17	21	39	10	34	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	19	29	63	32	216	43	20	22
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	6	29	63	25	216	12	18	8
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	13	—	—	7	—	29	2	12
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	895	679	936	202	1 330	1 053	356	732
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	25	40	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	10	—	—	21	2	—
Construction .....	18	19	—	—	4	48	—	7
Manufacturing .....	249	90	416	105	568	67	23	220
Durable goods .....	160	75	267	62	372	41	7	60
Transportation .....	24	78	9	—	46	27	4	13
Communications and other public utilities .....	18	—	4	—	—	39	12	6
Wholesale trade .....	36	—	30	—	57	20	6	24
Retail trade .....	151	154	179	44	136	116	66	129
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	41	21	39	19	55	57	—	113
Business and repair services .....	33	23	45	—	145	28	30	18
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	26	26	10	10	84	120	9	9
Professional and related services .....	287	268	182	24	195	350	191	131
Health services .....	86	63	57	9	57	89	51	46
Educational services .....	118	182	80	15	73	156	111	26
Public administration .....	12	—	12	—	15	120	13	62
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	997	698	1 075	249	1 774	1 484	474	771
50 to 52 weeks .....	643	420	536	152	846	606	216	562
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	712	382	638	143	1 130	1 044	256	572
40 or more weeks .....	615	324	532	132	867	611	204	533
50 to 52 weeks .....	534	271	438	105	657	491	162	502
27 to 39 weeks .....	17	39	55	—	71	126	11	13
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	359	342	429	125	656	739	216	400
50 to 52 weeks .....	183	221	203	62	344	296	110	285
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	241	172	252	55	454	421	119	265
40 or more weeks .....	191	140	225	48	360	254	112	241
50 to 52 weeks .....	161	135	175	48	285	204	75	232
27 to 39 weeks .....	10	14	21	—	17	69	5	7
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	484	312	444	296	1 994	827	156	304
No workers .....	41	54	70	157	918	217	18	7
1 worker .....	123	100	93	84	642	212	54	79
2 workers .....	254	144	201	33	321	333	84	135
3 or more workers .....	66	14	80	22	113	65	—	83



Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Anoka County		Becker County	Beltrami County	Carlton County	Cass County	Dakota County
	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Households -----	475	416	553	1 445	396	678	1 161
Less than \$5,000 -----	24	15	58	193	35	114	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	49	9	178	416	80	195	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	16	32	78	206	54	89	65
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	84	62	115	261	104	151	183
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	32	102	44	202	41	68	196
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	150	78	67	102	58	38	321
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	90	98	11	55	19	12	216
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	26	8	2	10	2	11	69
\$100,000 or more -----	4	12	—	—	3	—	55
Median (dollars) -----	40 469	34 143	13 005	11 892	16 272	11 786	39 282
Mean (dollars) -----	37 284	40 557	17 243	17 640	21 042	16 223	43 730
Families -----	391	357	438	1 185	309	518	1 024
Median income (dollars) -----	40 562	35 625	13 110	12 362	17 128	12 500	41 062
Mean income (dollars) -----	37 502	42 491	17 621	18 128	22 169	17 208	45 234
Per capita income (dollars) -----	9 153	8 550	5 187	4 612	6 803	5 104	10 303
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars) -----	40 562	35 625	13 110	12 362	17 128	12 500	41 062
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	36 150	36 458	11 711	11 710	15 298	10 625	41 812
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	37 437	31 364	9 763	8 411	11 328	8 229	39 926
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	44 904	39 531	21 062	24 531	22 344	21 731	42 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	43 447	39 500	21 635	25 278	19 583	19 667	42 679
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	41 875	33 636	11 250	18 250	17 639	6 667	40 536
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	8 905	28 333	7 113	7 820	11 591	8 814	13 229
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	8 681	28 542	6 880	7 301	10 341	8 035	13 594
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	8 307	—	7 064	6 023	5 360	8 447	—
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars) -----	5 714	5 000—	6 410	6 030	6 722	5 809	12 647
1 worker (dollars) -----	21 750	23 750	12 788	13 378	15 172	13 472	30 750
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	46 875	45 625	26 250	28 705	31 500	28 026	46 496
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	48 348	47 917	28 333	30 586	32 813	28 203	46 761
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	20 179	21 607	8 615	6 569	7 738	6 022	30 956
Male householder (dollars) -----	22 500	20 536	10 781	6 784	8 734	5 382	31 103
Living alone (dollars) -----	19 375	16 250	10 625	6 257	8 362	5 000—	40 625
Female householder (dollars) -----	16 429	40 000	6 939	6 226	6 915	6 715	22 308
Living alone (dollars) -----	16 250	45 469	6 549	5 000—	6 542	5 558	32 687
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>							
Households -----	475	416	553	1 445	396	678	1 161
With earnings -----	404	392	384	995	325	441	1 129
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	40 631	40 303	17 911	19 492	21 980	18 233	42 406
With Social Security income -----	45	59	134	226	71	156	64
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	4 321	6 292	5 282	4 779	5 539	5 023	7 745
With public assistance income -----	86	48	219	650	121	276	77
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 022	5 601	5 139	5 028	4 382	4 905	6 683
With retirement income -----	39	—	55	90	21	72	25
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	5 917	—	6 012	5 791	3 006	4 807	11 949
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>							
Families -----	391	357	438	1 185	309	518	1 024
With related children under 18 years -----	295	255	345	945	227	383	803
With related children under 5 years -----	113	85	163	469	90	183	462
Householder worked in 1989 -----	303	339	252	740	217	312	930
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	180	295	123	356	124	134	728
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	55	7	64	129	51	81	48
Householder 65 years and over -----	6	25	50	110	23	50	38
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	318	323	308	771	205	322	900
Married-couple families -----	277	308	233	534	185	188	924
With related children under 18 years -----	181	224	164	405	125	123	718
Householder worked in 1989 -----	236	292	178	401	136	137	851
Female householder, no husband present -----	105	36	165	488	92	217	53
With related children under 18 years -----	105	21	145	400	78	182	45
Householder worked in 1989 -----	58	34	56	229	52	103	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined							
Nonfamily householder -----	271	175	220	642	165	321	273
65 years and over -----	84	59	115	260	87	160	137
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	9	9	56	36	16	75	—
Related children under 18 years -----	1 763	2 447	1 849	5 382	1 132	2 346	4 742
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	682	1 082	756	2 383	461	1 030	2 280
Householder worked in 1989 -----	496	842	537	1 602	327	707	1 574
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
Families -----	72	23	196	588	93	254	47
Percent below poverty level -----	18.4	6.4	44.7	49.6	30.1	49.0	4.6
With related children under 18 years -----	72	23	177	508	88	224	47
With related children under 5 years -----	20	7	102	296	40	123	18
Householder worked in 1989 -----	18	16	77	228	40	92	25
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	2	16	10	28	14	13	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	2	—	31	81	20	47	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	14	41	8	19	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	44	9	142	320	55	140	29
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 365	7 224	5 073	5 392	3 752	5 374	6 723
Married-couple families -----	15	14	58	137	35	50	28
With related children under 18 years -----	15	14	48	112	30	42	28
Householder worked in 1989 -----	8	9	31	48	13	26	11
Female householder, no husband present -----	57	9	115	338	46	137	19
With related children under 18 years -----	57	9	108	299	46	131	19
Householder worked in 1989 -----	10	7	37	110	18	34	14
Unrelated individuals -----							
Percent below poverty level -----	113	62	129	391	81	205	82
Nonfamily householder -----	41.7	35.4	58.6	60.9	49.1	63.9	30.0
65 years and over -----	13	8	50	139	36	105	18
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	—	—	27	26	3	57	—
Persons -----	4 141	5 043	3 658	4 046	3 488	3 077	4 479
Percent below poverty level -----	415	182	901	2 762	430	1 260	315
Related children under 18 years -----	23.5	7.4	48.7	51.3	38.0	53.7	6.6
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	216	72	463	1 384	223	658	149
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	121	65	304	874	158	431	107
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	447	308	1 076	3 205	558	1 415	404
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	617	605	1 376	4 274	768	1 868	993



Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County							
	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	<b>4 220</b>	<b>7 309</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>1 175</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	560	878	119	9	67	104	90	125
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	985	854	65	24	95	28	108	135
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	604	792	109	62	77	108	90	68
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	696	1 184	216	123	86	123	125	217
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	497	1 067	183	50	147	130	85	193
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	519	933	142	56	108	141	91	198
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	274	964	96	89	153	140	88	178
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	51	371	47	36	66	78	41	51
\$100,000 or more .....	34	266	100	39	12	67	22	10
Median (dollars) .....	14 645	24 038	25 838	30 909	30 646	29 985	20 990	26 635
Mean (dollars) .....	22 237	34 260	49 166	43 490	35 024	43 635	32 240	30 132
Families .....	<b>3 041</b>	<b>5 317</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>977</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	13 558	28 077	29 632	39 375	49 722	41 450	32 800	29 547
Mean income (dollars) .....	21 916	38 990	63 877	50 709	49 285	53 673	41 902	31 331
Per capita income (dollars) .....	6 997	9 149	16 317	13 562	17 535	13 499	6 465	8 400
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) .....	13 558	28 077	29 632	39 375	49 722	41 450	32 800	29 547
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	10 298	27 665	32 917	41 023	44 583	47 500	34 900	34 773
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	8 646	22 833	31 765	51 394	54 786	35 469	23 125	19 737
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	35 278	33 424	30 568	41 705	51 688	47 798	31 042	35 021
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	32 383	33 568	33 472	51 289	49 722	49 524	38 036	36 893
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	23 550	28 438	30 588	50 344	54 037	39 219	20 125	20 833
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	8 810	9 670	16 000	17 212	26 979	8 861	33 750	11 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	7 782	8 128	14 375	15 481	26 563	5 000—	33 550	12 083
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	6 950	5 663	46 250	—	—	5 000—	—	9 274
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) .....	5 781	6 635	14 519	8 267	22 222	10 347	7 743	5 153
1 worker (dollars) .....	12 083	16 307	13 125	21 071	33 281	30 500	11 695	16 445
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	34 242	41 381	39 559	51 280	53 245	50 204	39 571	39 542
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	40 511	43 153	49 732	52 667	53 768	50 408	39 607	39 063
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	<b>12 427</b>	<b>15 364</b>	<b>17 337</b>	<b>15 662</b>	<b>20 677</b>	<b>14 231</b>	<b>11 667</b>	<b>19 250</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	11 270	16 787	18 098	16 429	24 135	15 819	13 603	25 108
Living alone (dollars) .....	8 558	14 122	16 563	11 696	24 712	6 726	11 250	25 275
Female householder (dollars) .....	14 718	13 395	16 534	15 125	14 444	12 469	9 506	15 057
Living alone (dollars) .....	7 413	12 060	15 682	12 411	16 250	12 125	5 000—	13 500
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	<b>4 220</b>	<b>7 309</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>1 175</b>
With earnings .....	3 164	5 922	976	460	683	798	635	1 005
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	23 329	36 713	43 058	43 594	34 845	46 560	35 102	32 346
With Social Security income .....	499	376	93	39	144	32	13	17
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	5 115	6 972	6 358	6 975	8 516	3 884	1 616	7 963
With public assistance income .....	1 755	1 563	105	40	9	102	100	223
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	5 331	6 192	3 344	4 742	2 400	9 188	3 526	5 064
With retirement income .....	282	207	32	10	101	13	—	18
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	10 572	10 288	4 781	10 553	12 839	11 344	—	11 833
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	<b>3 041</b>	<b>5 317</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>977</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	2 405	3 792	386	200	186	461	299	603
With related children under 5 years .....	1 315	1 952	209	44	83	228	156	262
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 991	3 905	607	314	326	525	394	745
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	973	2 671	372	214	263	407	221	525
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	345	376	27	16	7	16	27	73
Householder 65 years and over .....	62	241	44	27	63	8	17	12
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	2 068	3 820	576	332	375	500	409	694
Married-couple families .....	<b>930</b>	<b>4 010</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>689</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	611	2 915	341	171	152	422	252	452
Householder worked in 1989 .....	760	3 262	508	244	280	472	338	594
Female householder, no husband present .....	<b>1 800</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>153</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 573	703	22	34	21	24	47	101
Householder worked in 1989 .....	962	360	40	37	46	21	51	68
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	<b>2 817</b>	<b>3 573</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>437</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	1 179	1 992	384	133	431	290	310	198
65 years and over .....	112	146	36	15	35	18	42	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	<b>14 204</b>	<b>28 714</b>	<b>3 299</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>2 963</b>	<b>4 292</b>	<b>4 544</b>
Related children under 18 years .....	5 553	11 429	762	428	240	1 036	2 416	1 319
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	3 719	7 958	522	351	171	683	1 754	1 004
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families .....	<b>1 368</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>242</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	45.0	25.2	13.9	2.3	1.8	13.8	12.3	24.8
With related children under 18 years .....	1 270	1 149	48	8	2	83	24	162
With related children under 5 years .....	809	712	32	8	—	59	24	77
Householder worked in 1989 .....	496	343	64	—	7	—	41	45
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	12	41	8	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	160	210	7	—	—	12	—	37
Householder 65 years and over .....	14	68	10	—	—	—	12	3
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	846	576	80	8	7	44	41	128
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 325	7 791	5 271	7 605	959	6 751	2 492	6 723
Married-couple families .....	<b>151</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>118</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	118	644	38	—	—	54	24	92
Householder worked in 1989 .....	61	278	52	—	5	—	41	40
Female householder, no husband present .....	<b>1 097</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>78</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 048	449	10	8	2	24	—	51
Householder worked in 1989 .....	355	45	5	—	2	—	—	3
Unrelated individuals .....	<b>1 358</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>169</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	48.2	39.5	43.2	26.5	31.4	40.5	36.8	38.7
Nonfamily householder .....	468	689	146	27	125	102	123	49
65 years and over .....	47	78	25	9	—	11	33	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 589	4 253	4 486	2 809	4 658	4 193	3 692	3 778
Persons .....	<b>6 721</b>	<b>7 777</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>1 071</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	47.3	27.1	18.9	6.3	12.1	19.0	8.3	23.6
Related children under 18 years .....	3 363	3 652	62	28	7	192	66	318
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 064	2 394	35	19	7	142	29	225
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	7 539	9 328	845	188	283	592	543	1 281
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	9 306	12 905	1 307	463	444	991	807	1 773



Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County—Con.		Itasca County	Mahnomen County	Olmsted County	Ramsey County		
	Hmong	Laotian	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	766	830	320	368	826	1 317	5 476	685
Less than \$5,000 .....	204	100	33	41	104	167	595	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	161	166	103	107	110	252	944	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	158	87	68	63	95	149	979	149
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	116	97	70	68	93	264	1 000	175
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	52	154	21	40	105	167	559	65
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	59	68	13	24	118	171	468	66
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	5	110	12	23	127	104	581	106
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	11	37	—	—	39	25	213	49
\$100,000 or more .....	—	11	—	2	35	18	137	25
Median (dollars) .....	10 464	20 988	11 875	11 957	25 705	17 719	16 815	22 484
Mean (dollars) .....	14 225	27 476	15 084	18 233	35 288	26 252	27 827	36 594
Families .....	729	744	271	286	663	945	4 654	571
Median income (dollars) .....	10 458	23 889	12 159	13 000	25 707	16 899	16 263	22 120
Mean income (dollars) .....	14 554	28 671	15 577	19 540	37 171	23 286	28 982	38 281
Per capita income (dollars) .....	2 536	5 865	4 119	5 591	10 459	8 457	6 333	13 076
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) .....	10 458	23 889	12 159	13 000	25 707	16 899	16 263	22 120
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	10 444	21 056	11 563	11 937	24 327	14 972	14 959	21 570
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	11 128	21 196	9 807	8 980	14 079	13 750	14 201	16 827
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	12 312	29 872	16 477	20 385	34 758	29 187	19 627	21 721
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	11 918	28 333	17 875	17 434	31 607	27 841	17 886	21 453
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	10 815	19 750	15 625	13 125	28 000	17 212	14 637	15 385
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	5 151	7 698	6 851	8 248	6 720	8 233	8 441	60 536
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	5 000—	7 240	6 420	7 639	7 092	7 718	7 976	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	5 022	5 360	5 270	5 290	5 000—	5 934	6 792	—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) .....	6 502	6 901	7 484	7 002	6 676	5 264	7 050	35 000
1 worker (dollars) .....	11 286	10 703	11 705	10 227	27 625	15 375	13 632	16 094
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	23 750	36 359	17 292	27 813	39 483	27 198	37 580	23 462
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	34 107	35 761	21 563	26 875	41 458	35 917	38 948	22 278
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	5 000—	5 000	6 398	7 609	20 750	13 429	19 103	28 750
Male householder (dollars) .....	5 000—	5 000—	7 299	11 750	26 953	14 321	20 995	32 083
Living alone (dollars) .....	5 000—	5 000—	5 349	9 636	25 234	13 571	18 125	31 250
Female householder (dollars) .....	12 656	8 555	5 987	5 415	11 944	10 938	15 450	17 000
Living alone (dollars) .....	12 656	8 555	5 445	5 000	11 389	7 260	12 417	35 114
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	766	830	320	368	826	1 317	5 476	685
With earnings .....	371	568	245	258	637	1 021	4 027	665
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	16 333	35 002	12 716	20 090	41 524	29 783	31 761	34 947
With Social Security income .....	19	11	75	106	12	186	304	42
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	9 291	5 550	5 350	5 694	3 451	5 443	4 793	7 054
With public assistance income .....	512	369	161	121	237	372	2 124	13
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	7 288	6 211	5 298	4 676	6 582	6 282	7 212	4 834
With retirement income .....	18	15	18	26	12	80	125	2
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	7 981	4 681	4 623	2 311	3 327	4 084	8 236	28 108
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	729	744	271	286	663	945	4 654	571
With related children under 18 years .....	692	684	222	197	480	706	3 695	387
With related children under 5 years .....	493	335	105	89	219	339	2 434	260
Householder worked in 1989 .....	221	477	178	174	494	631	2 920	542
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	118	343	37	90	310	318	1 566	286
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	102	63	46	33	38	111	419	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	37	22	28	31	15	62	160	4
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	215	445	185	181	409	658	2 986	559
Married-couple families .....	455	534	149	162	474	441	3 660	541
With related children under 18 years .....	444	499	115	105	347	285	2 907	370
Householder worked in 1989 .....	179	399	107	118	395	412	2 537	512
Female householder, no husband present .....	233	159	78	92	118	439	737	17
With related children under 18 years .....	220	145	65	71	93	362	613	4
Householder worked in 1989 .....	14	40	36	28	39	179	217	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined								
Nonfamily householder .....	78	207	118	140	267	823	1 379	171
65 years and over .....	37	86	49	82	163	372	822	114
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	4 415	3 948	1 227	1 159	3 051	4 058	24 486	1 924
Related children under 18 years .....	2 743	1 758	517	486	1 235	1 440	12 211	501
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 695	1 299	371	368	820	987	7 815	261
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families .....	491	251	144	118	238	341	2 054	29
Percent below poverty level .....	67.4	33.7	53.1	41.3	35.9	36.1	44.1	5.1
With related children under 18 years .....	473	251	137	107	211	299	1 871	20
With related children under 5 years .....	351	118	70	57	133	168	1 366	14
Householder worked in 1989 .....	92	57	85	42	84	90	629	27
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	16	6	8	14	15	15	77	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	80	49	29	9	30	50	327	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	28	8	8	4	2	43	73	2
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	103	107	102	68	57	178	807	25
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	10 034	8 405	4 775	5 547	5 195	5 345	7 165	4 524
Married-couple families .....	280	123	51	40	126	36	1 462	25
With related children under 18 years .....	280	123	51	37	124	21	1 335	16
Householder worked in 1989 .....	82	32	36	18	51	32	541	23
Female householder, no husband present .....	198	104	63	63	93	280	495	4
With related children under 18 years .....	185	104	58	56	68	253	456	4
Householder worked in 1989 .....	10	14	25	11	14	48	61	4
Unrelated individuals								
Percent below poverty level .....	49	111	85	66	102	333	556	35
Nonfamily householder .....	62.8	53.6	72.0	47.1	38.2	40.5	40.3	20.5
65 years and over .....	22	43	24	38	50	102	254	13
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 582	4 125	3 660	2 496	3 476	3 719	3 903	4 069
Persons .....	2 912	1 369	740	546	1 082	1 353	11 916	174
Percent below poverty level .....	66.0	34.7	60.3	47.1	35.5	33.3	48.7	9.0
Related children under 18 years .....	1 940	776	386	287	553	583	7 030	56
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 160	577	267	201	363	354	4 429	32
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	3 197	1 790	862	663	1 128	1 702	13 905	436
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	3 942	2 370	1 047	894	1 372	2 345	16 904	810



Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Ramsey County—Con.					St. Louis County		Washington County
	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	American Indian	All Asian	All Asian
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	556	395	610	317	2 081	1 154	225	313
Less than \$5,000 .....	47	100	82	36	255	199	33	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	23	20	105	143	562	260	16	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	30	54	66	35	539	115	34	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	53	55	59	44	396	283	39	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	76	18	76	26	210	139	28	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	48	46	79	25	85	96	37	55
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	115	67	125	4	34	43	5	155
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	120	5	10	4	—	9	16	43
\$100,000 or more .....	44	30	8	—	—	10	17	31
Median (dollars) .....	50 231	17 350	23 409	8 737	12 141	15 080	22 375	58 695
Mean (dollars) .....	52 468	39 393	30 107	15 081	14 586	19 533	34 238	80 597
Families .....	484	312	444	296	1 994	827	156	304
Median income (dollars) .....	58 445	22 778	25 714	8 258	12 043	15 510	26 875	58 425
Mean income (dollars) .....	56 747	45 783	33 681	14 159	14 456	21 514	42 634	79 916
Per capita income (dollars) .....	14 268	7 863	9 179	3 851	2 478	6 347	8 784	14 992
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) .....	58 445	22 778	25 714	8 258	12 043	15 510	26 875	58 425
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	58 679	29 167	35 357	8 684	11 812	12 634	26 125	57 128
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	22 143	18 750	47 115	7 020	12 155	10 000	32 361	56 759
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	62 156	24 167	45 882	19 904	12 959	21 829	27 375	58 002
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	64 075	24 583	47 604	21 667	12 743	21 806	26 312	57 438
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	27 955	5 593	50 940	5 360	9 017	20 500	43 333	55 777
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	10 673	18 214	6 696	7 085	7 770	8 520	8 656	38 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	10 673	38 375	6 117	7 217	8 006	8 340	8 656	38 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	—	26 250	5 360	6 680	6 749	7 376	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) .....	5 000—	5 000—	5 148	6 473	7 762	5 545	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars) .....	27 361	12 167	12 552	7 855	12 823	12 097	29 167	52 298
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	70 856	52 361	49 688	38 482	27 021	27 593	37 500	63 159
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	75 169	59 744	48 854	39 018	30 137	31 319	68 292	61 779
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	28 810	12 788	18 500	32 981	8 286	8 630	12 361	100 992
Male householder (dollars) .....	29 167	20 208	14 844	32 981	20 125	9 830	15 714	13 750
Living alone (dollars) .....	29 702	12 159	10 625	5 000—	20 500	6 458	5 000—	13 750
Female householder (dollars) .....	5 000—	12 596	22 708	—	7 302	6 890	11 806	102 264
Living alone (dollars) .....	5 000—	5 000—	42 647	—	5 000—	5 000—	11 250	—
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	556	395	610	317	2 081	1 154	225	313
With earnings .....	509	322	507	161	1 121	823	193	306
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	53 152	46 915	34 125	17 796	14 013	22 294	37 088	80 092
With Social Security income .....	21	23	27	20	113	176	11	25
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	1 877	3 755	5 648	4 103	4 778	5 055	4 163	4 800
With public assistance income .....	119	—	155	1	1 460	408	49	36
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 746	—	4 046	7 290	7 839	5 665	6 864	4 805
With retirement income .....	41	—	3	—	40	73	2	—
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	6 254	—	2 160	—	11 227	5 713	4 534	—
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	484	312	444	296	1 994	827	156	304
With related children under 18 years .....	341	212	283	259	1 820	583	130	227
With related children under 5 years .....	176	135	120	113	1 398	295	53	75
Householder worked in 1989 .....	420	245	324	106	832	555	138	282
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	323	137	179	43	319	222	87	257
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	16	6	24	39	296	115	—	7
Householder 65 years and over .....	21	4	16	7	61	27	—	7
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	412	312	366	57	827	646	120	264
Married-couple families .....	444	276	248	99	1 580	419	130	263
With related children under 18 years .....	306	199	165	78	1 448	268	109	219
Householder worked in 1989 .....	397	209	222	71	735	332	112	241
Female householder, no husband present .....	19	36	98	191	322	311	12	8
With related children under 18 years .....	19	13	75	179	292	246	12	8
Householder worked in 1989 .....	13	36	43	29	46	170	12	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	96	119	299	68	172	651	173	56
Nonfamily householder .....	72	83	166	21	87	327	69	9
65 years and over .....	—	9	17	—	37	93	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 934	2 132	2 017	1 191	12 471	3 537	979	1 756
Related children under 18 years .....	689	1 245	661	604	7 585	1 320	418	818
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	433	839	502	487	4 757	910	294	650
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families .....	99	93	147	208	1 365	347	48	18
Percent below poverty level .....	20.5	29.8	33.1	70.3	68.5	42.0	30.8	5.9
With related children under 18 years .....	94	71	103	177	1 305	290	43	15
With related children under 5 years .....	83	50	32	91	1 014	163	18	8
Householder worked in 1989 .....	53	36	44	45	368	121	30	3
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	13	—	—	9	55	8	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	6	6	17	33	236	73	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	5	—	13	7	46	12	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	37	93	88	25	457	234	12	10
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	7 026	8 002	5 051	4 672	8 031	4 719	6 873	9 703
Married-couple families .....	72	93	43	44	1 081	100	36	18
With related children under 18 years .....	67	71	18	29	1 042	79	36	15
Householder worked in 1989 .....	35	36	21	22	348	51	18	3
Female householder, no husband present .....	19	—	73	158	232	191	7	—
With related children under 18 years .....	19	—	67	146	211	161	7	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	13	—	18	17	9	58	7	—
Unrelated individuals .....	40	52	164	43	90	355	103	26
Percent below poverty level .....	41.7	43.7	54.8	63.2	52.3	54.5	59.5	46.4
Nonfamily householder .....	16	29	83	8	49	158	33	—
65 years and over .....	—	9	—	—	19	34	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 458	4 518	3 934	3 762	3 352	3 586	4 238	5 385
Persons .....	477	307	685	766	8 781	1 507	341	140
Percent below poverty level .....	24.7	14.4	34.0	64.3	70.4	42.6	34.8	8.0
Related children under 18 years .....	239	80	241	390	5 670	654	147	74
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	109	33	196	303	3 547	402	122	59
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	537	364	705	840	10 140	1 819	367	140
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	698	573	969	1 000	11 589	2 434	518	175



Table 163. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Anoka County	Dakota County	Freeborn County	Hennepin County		
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic
<b>FERTILITY</b>						
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>389</b>
Children ever born .....	12	77	49	225	35	92
Per 1,000 women .....	152	414	450	367	252	237
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>111</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>436</b>
Children ever born .....	184	333	174	891	125	518
Per 1,000 women .....	1 658	1 673	1 912	1 229	1 168	1 188
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>99</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>241</b>
Children ever born .....	201	119	154	812	140	467
Per 1,000 women .....	2 030	1 293	3 348	2 154	1 842	1 938
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>						
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>222</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>677</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	171	284	179	642	220	371
With own children under 6 years .....	67	169	66	300	74	234
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>177</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>525</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	144	189	95	362	95	278
With own children under 6 years .....	61	127	39	161	35	184
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>129</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	19	48	64	246	93	77
With own children under 6 years .....	6	23	25	133	13	50
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>						
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 028</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>5 711</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>3 491</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	230	740	408	2 026	602	1 597
5 to 17 years .....	53	76	79	266	72	262
18 to 64 years .....	177	617	283	1 654	509	1 240
65 years and over .....	—	47	46	106	21	95
Do not speak English "very well" .....	65	218	146	857	157	558
5 to 17 years .....	14	7	11	93	6	57
18 to 64 years .....	51	191	96	723	139	468
65 years and over .....	—	20	39	41	12	33
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>						
Linguistically isolated households .....	—	49	44	158	19	140
<b>Persons 5 years and over in households</b> .....	<b>1 015</b>	<b>2 274</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>5 472</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>3 368</b>
In linguistically isolated households .....	—	49	115	441	28	266
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	49	81	—	18
18 to 64 years .....	—	43	40	342	22	223
65 years and over .....	—	6	26	18	6	25
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>						
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> ...	<b>532</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>1 495</b>
Preprimary school .....	48	101	18	187	9	136
Public school .....	28	64	18	138	—	81
Elementary or high school .....	439	718	404	1 568	314	902
Public school .....	421	676	402	1 411	288	764
College .....	45	180	31	482	138	457
Public college .....	33	131	31	402	103	388
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>530</b>
Percent enrolled in college .....	12.3	22.4	4.2	20.5	25.4	27.9
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>260</b>
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate .....	17.1	7.7	2.0	20.8	15.3	17.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>						
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>512</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>2 934</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 931</b>
<b>Percent:</b>						
Less than 5th grade .....	2.9	3.1	18.4	3.7	2.9	1.7
High school graduate or higher .....	79.3	84.4	47.0	75.5	79.3	83.9
Some college or higher .....	44.7	41.0	19.6	47.6	59.3	68.2
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	10.5	6.4	1.4	18.1	24.8	38.2
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>530</b>
<b>Percent:</b>						
High school graduate or higher .....	45.6	80.3	62.9	66.4	71.8	75.1
Some college or higher .....	17.5	46.9	17.5	35.1	40.5	43.6
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	8.3	—	4.4	6.0	6.4
<b>Persons 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>228</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>1 498</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>912</b>
<b>Percent:</b>						
High school graduate or higher .....	91.2	86.0	76.6	84.4	80.1	89.6
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	8.3	6.7	—	21.0	24.3	46.4
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>						
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 237</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>6 523</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>4 072</b>
Native .....	1 175	2 439	989	5 674	1 320	2 776
Born in State of residence .....	807	1 796	628	3 399	477	1 125
Born in a different State .....	343	575	361	2 172	450	1 018
Born abroad .....	25	68	—	103	393	633
Foreign born .....	62	196	59	849	31	1 296
Naturalized citizen .....	29	80	18	159	8	396
Not a citizen .....	33	116	41	690	23	900
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>						
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 028</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>5 711</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>3 491</b>
Same house .....	405	782	346	1 671	345	1 210
Different house in the United States .....	603	1 468	594	3 688	799	1 786
Same county .....	274	531	365	2 245	501	861
Different county .....	329	937	229	1 443	298	925
Same State .....	234	756	40	441	86	306
Different State .....	95	181	189	1 002	212	619
Abroad .....	20	38	13	352	84	495

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 397



Table 163. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County—Con.		Kandiyohi County	Ramsey County			Washington County
	South American	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>92</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>113</b>
Children ever born.....	5	60	203	345	68	51	12
Per 1,000 women.....	54	240	1 678	412	330	459	106
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>121</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>108</b>
Children ever born.....	139	270	291	1 383	337	225	178
Per 1,000 women.....	1 149	1 102	3 233	1 674	1 416	1 585	1 648
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>84</b>
Children ever born.....	113	286	39	1 159	288	149	215
Per 1,000 women.....	2 173	1 869	4 333	2 652	1 735	1 863	2 560
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>201</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>297</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	98	220	194	1 157	293	152	229
With own children under 6 years.....	71	124	137	669	170	84	105
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>171</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>239</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	98	152	138	725	222	119	178
With own children under 6 years.....	71	87	111	439	137	65	95
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>54</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	—	52	56	353	64	26	47
With own children under 6 years.....	—	37	26	173	26	12	6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 001</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>7 783</b>	<b>1 866</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>1 196</b>
Speak a language other than English.....	596	559	611	2 954	1 043	488	296
5 to 17 years.....	109	84	202	533	185	106	42
18 to 64 years.....	487	424	409	2 197	816	346	245
65 years and over .....	—	51	—	224	42	36	9
Do not speak English "very well" .....	213	129	241	1 021	424	150	62
5 to 17 years.....	18	23	35	178	97	43	4
18 to 64 years.....	195	106	206	743	302	88	49
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	100	25	19	9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>							
Linguistically isolated households .....	79	21	43	137	66	19	4
<b>Persons 5 years and over in households</b> .....	<b>984</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>7 681</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>1 166</b>
In linguistically isolated households .....	127	51	152	284	211	63	8
5 to 17 years.....	—	18	70	67	57	28	4
18 to 64 years.....	127	33	82	166	154	35	4
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	51	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>553</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>3 336</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>604</b>
Preprimary school .....	63	49	19	268	75	56	53
Public school .....	30	27	9	183	68	56	26
Elementary or high school .....	358	394	284	2 361	522	314	483
Public school .....	288	349	284	2 011	444	268	428
College .....	132	232	48	707	382	138	68
Public college .....	121	180	48	484	235	55	55
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>92</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>85</b>
Percent enrolled in college .....	27.2	24.4	19.7	25.9	65.6	62.4	22.4
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>143</b>
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate .....	6.6	19.1	9.7	9.9	5.1	—	14.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>							
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>514</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>3 953</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>608</b>
<b>Percent:</b> .....							
Less than 5th grade .....	—	1.4	9.3	5.7	3.7	4.6	8.7
High school graduate or higher .....	89.1	83.1	29.2	68.0	79.0	77.5	76.0
Some college or higher .....	72.8	67.1	13.6	32.4	64.6	57.4	46.9
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	45.9	35.0	5.8	9.2	45.2	34.0	16.3
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>92</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>Percent:</b> .....							
High school graduate or higher .....	88.0	71.2	47.4	66.2	87.3	91.2	62.4
Some college or higher .....	56.5	37.3	32.4	29.4	66.4	79.2	43.5
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	9.8	6.0	—	1.3	15.1	16.0	7.1
<b>Persons 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>268</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>259</b>
<b>Percent:</b> .....							
High school graduate or higher .....	89.2	90.5	21.3	79.6	83.8	83.3	70.7
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	48.9	44.8	—	12.9	49.3	32.1	4.6
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>							
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 257</b>	<b>2 122</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>9 262</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>1 440</b>
Native.....	719	1 746	907	8 401	1 365	937	1 356
Born in State of residence.....	199	839	229	6 141	676	547	1 052
Born in a different State.....	91	843	657	2 159	443	341	269
Born abroad .....	429	64	21	101	246	49	35
Foreign born .....	538	376	109	861	802	284	84
Naturalized citizen .....	147	127	40	227	253	98	17
Not a citizen .....	391	249	69	634	549	186	67
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>							
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 001</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>7 783</b>	<b>1 866</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>1 196</b>
Same house .....	456	566	115	3 276	552	344	543
Different house in the United States .....	348	1 173	635	4 190	920	578	643
Same county .....	216	546	75	2 992	421	234	229
Different county .....	132	627	560	1 198	499	344	414
Same State .....	72	214	21	458	301	206	319
Different State .....	60	413	539	740	198	138	95
Abroad .....	197	170	—	317	394	123	10



Table 164. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Anoka County	Dakota County	Freeborn County	Hennepin County		
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>						
Persons 16 years and over .....	623	1 530	631	4 232	1 004	2 560
In labor force .....	503	1 326	425	3 320	809	1 938
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	80.7	86.7	67.4	78.4	80.6	75.7
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	5	—	10
Civilian labor force .....	503	1 326	425	3 315	809	1 928
Employed .....	459	1 288	312	3 046	703	1 824
At work 35 or more hours .....	344	979	181	2 287	554	1 276
Unemployed .....	44	38	113	269	106	104
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.7	2.9	26.6	8.1	13.1	5.4
Not in labor force .....	120	204	206	912	195	622
Institutionalized persons .....	13	—	35	43	29	50
Females 16 years and over .....	279	707	301	1 912	392	1 348
In labor force .....	205	588	197	1 344	289	942
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	73.5	83.2	65.4	70.3	73.7	69.9
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	10
Civilian labor force .....	205	588	197	1 344	289	932
Employed .....	193	566	162	1 232	256	896
At work 35 or more hours .....	132	376	78	874	194	515
Unemployed .....	12	22	35	112	33	36
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.9	3.7	17.8	8.3	11.4	3.9
Not in labor force .....	74	119	104	568	103	406
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	7	11	—	7
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>						
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	459	1 288	312	3 046	703	1 824
Private wage and salary workers .....	390	1 127	300	2 556	611	1 409
Local government workers .....	28	36	10	270	38	61
State government workers .....	18	55	2	46	18	204
Federal government workers .....	—	21	—	48	11	35
Self-employed workers .....	23	49	—	126	25	115
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>						
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	459	1 288	312	3 046	703	1 824
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	67	249	22	553	217	718
Professional specialty occupations .....	36	136	15	210	124	427
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	136	383	63	785	178	524
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	79	295	41	413	84	266
Service occupations .....	101	236	95	779	181	290
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	16	—	—	64	8	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	77	191	31	223	43	97
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	62	229	101	642	76	186
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	55	113	50	317	40	101
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	7	41	12	97	16	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	75	39	228	20	80
Employed females 16 years and over .....	193	566	162	1 232	256	896
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	27	109	15	255	86	323
Professional specialty occupations .....	12	65	15	123	52	221
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	82	262	53	489	82	324
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	54	207	40	280	55	190
Service occupations .....	28	112	66	334	72	170
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	8	—	—	31	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	14	7	—	26	—	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	34	76	28	97	8	70
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	34	58	12	66	8	50
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	18	16	31	—	20
<b>INDUSTRY</b>						
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	459	1 288	312	3 046	703	1 824
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	24	10	4	45	8	18
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	29	77	13	68	—	36
Manufacturing .....	117	297	116	611	131	245
Durable goods .....	86	160	41	358	72	154
Transportation .....	13	29	5	125	45	88
Communications and other public utilities .....	—	34	2	57	12	11
Wholesale trade .....	11	28	4	133	14	74
Retail trade .....	100	262	92	789	187	296
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	44	102	1	126	22	142
Business and repair services .....	26	61	8	183	45	145
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	30	137	5	248	63	157
Professional and related services .....	55	210	55	553	143	578
Health services .....	9	35	33	260	87	204
Educational services .....	25	77	11	124	42	263
Public administration .....	10	41	7	108	33	34
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>						
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	548	1 342	450	3 394	842	2 038
50 to 52 weeks .....	292	788	262	1 918	475	1 167
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	430	1 066	289	2 567	616	1 396
40 or more weeks .....	325	847	221	2 019	500	1 146
50 to 52 weeks .....	269	699	196	1 665	440	910
27 to 39 weeks .....	41	132	17	229	51	100
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	239	594	194	1 430	283	953
50 to 52 weeks .....	118	373	120	745	179	525
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	189	446	113	1 009	204	589
40 or more weeks .....	126	347	85	744	181	457
50 to 52 weeks .....	108	320	76	608	157	345
27 to 39 weeks .....	19	44	4	114	7	48
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>						
Families .....	222	497	249	1 077	343	677
No workers .....	6	18	33	143	31	70
1 worker .....	18	158	101	286	101	158
2 workers .....	187	254	86	483	143	363
3 or more workers .....	11	67	29	165	68	86

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 164. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County—Con.		Kandiyo County	Ramsey County			Washington County
	South American	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over .....	656	1 457	505	5 466	1 339	732	794
In labor force .....	538	1 067	224	4 092	943	522	573
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	82.0	73.2	44.4	74.9	70.4	71.3	72.2
Armed Forces .....	—	10	—	—	6	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	538	1 057	224	4 092	937	522	573
Employed .....	513	1 008	165	3 686	864	476	561
At work 35 or more hours .....	344	711	107	2 650	604	364	383
Unemployed .....	25	49	59	406	73	46	12
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.6	4.6	26.3	9.9	7.8	8.8	2.1
Not in labor force .....	118	390	281	1 374	396	210	221
Institutionalized persons .....	—	50	—	13	15	15	25
Females 16 years and over .....	348	791	248	2 678	765	408	402
In labor force .....	252	558	73	1 836	464	255	244
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	72.4	70.5	29.4	68.6	60.7	62.5	60.7
Armed Forces .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	252	548	73	1 836	464	255	244
Employed .....	233	538	42	1 691	430	224	239
At work 35 or more hours .....	125	309	34	1 048	255	151	125
Unemployed .....	19	10	31	145	34	31	5
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.5	1.8	42.5	7.9	7.3	12.2	2.0
Not in labor force .....	96	233	175	842	301	153	158
Institutionalized persons .....	—	7	—	13	15	15	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	513	1 008	165	3 686	864	476	561
Private wage and salary workers .....	341	826	148	3 009	684	400	451
Local government workers .....	9	43	11	267	63	25	17
State government workers .....	117	66	—	230	73	24	51
Federal government workers .....	7	28	—	79	26	19	31
Self-employed workers .....	39	45	6	91	18	8	11
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	513	1 008	165	3 686	864	476	561
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	226	410	20	464	327	156	128
Professional specialty occupations .....	167	185	17	268	161	57	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	137	326	26	1 082	174	111	197
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	76	156	12	691	129	94	104
Service occupations .....	81	150	34	869	202	93	93
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	4	—	24	68	25	25	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	30	41	8	386	46	28	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	35	81	53	817	90	63	109
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	17	41	18	437	75	48	55
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5	—	19	158	—	—	45
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	13	40	16	222	15	15	9
Employed females 16 years and over .....	233	538	42	1 691	430	224	239
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	104	194	11	222	164	73	77
Professional specialty occupations .....	86	117	8	154	80	32	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	62	213	10	771	92	58	103
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	32	128	10	513	77	49	64
Service occupations .....	50	79	13	422	101	35	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	2	6	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	7	—	43	20	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	17	45	8	231	47	40	18
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	17	25	2	144	47	40	18
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	20	6	72	—	—	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	513	1 008	165	3 686	864	476	561
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	13	32	77	9	9	2
Mining .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Construction .....	11	9	11	136	20	20	9
Manufacturing .....	52	138	36	751	140	91	124
Durable goods .....	43	77	4	341	84	56	52
Transportation .....	14	65	1	256	26	19	77
Communications and other public utilities .....	6	5	—	91	14	7	6
Wholesale trade .....	13	47	10	155	46	30	13
Retail trade .....	67	175	30	794	115	88	148
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	33	82	4	196	54	29	22
Business and repair services .....	48	97	16	187	49	12	44
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	33	82	—	212	73	19	—
Professional and related services .....	225	272	25	639	292	139	74
Health services .....	45	121	5	224	75	30	20
Educational services .....	127	106	9	207	132	45	45
Public administration .....	11	23	—	182	26	13	42
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	573	1 140	376	4 216	1 061	566	622
50 to 52 weeks .....	277	731	58	2 293	507	269	398
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	372	776	232	3 089	714	358	473
40 or more weeks .....	285	657	66	2 385	539	294	392
50 to 52 weeks .....	206	550	58	1 869	427	227	336
27 to 39 weeks .....	28	64	34	186	51	29	34
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	276	568	140	1 925	565	287	254
50 to 52 weeks .....	118	342	17	1 013	237	114	182
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	164	342	77	1 206	315	152	150
40 or more weeks .....	102	286	20	937	220	117	131
50 to 52 weeks .....	58	227	17	713	171	82	126
27 to 39 weeks .....	21	19	5	51	31	16	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>							
Families .....	201	376	215	1 794	398	214	297
No workers .....	—	45	39	209	19	5	10
1 worker .....	38	108	64	454	113	51	73
2 workers .....	134	176	95	832	211	111	174
3 or more workers .....	29	47	17	299	55	47	40



Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Anoka County	Dakota County	Freeborn County	Hennepin County		
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Other Hispanic
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>						
Households -----	259	663	295	1 653	475	1 119
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	11	14	114	8	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	13	44	50	183	37	90
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8	26	36	139	52	143
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	12	83	114	365	72	244
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	40	120	40	198	105	142
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	119	217	36	315	81	247
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	38	110	—	220	64	155
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	12	28	5	96	18	22
\$100,000 or more -----	—	24	—	23	38	50
Median (dollars) -----	40 446	36 855	18 945	26 250	32 719	28 510
Mean (dollars) -----	41 649	40 972	21 014	32 135	41 508	35 455
Families -----	222	497	249	1 077	343	677
Median income (dollars) -----	40 179	37 708	20 250	30 142	33 098	38 359
Mean income (dollars) -----	42 948	42 788	22 522	33 082	42 304	41 452
Per capita income (dollars) -----	8 289	10 381	6 034	9 400	15 179	10 209
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Family type and presence of own children:						
Families (dollars) -----	40 179	37 708	20 250	30 142	33 098	38 359
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	39 417	32 202	18 681	27 083	26 250	42 837
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	37 188	30 450	16 250	20 750	14 000	41 250
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	41 161	46 555	21 964	39 492	47 833	40 417
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	41 136	45 433	22 083	40 431	49 583	45 938
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	40 208	23 438	23 750	36 635	65 559	42 500
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	27 813	19 333	8 611	8 588	12 212	25 469
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	24 688	18 500	7 648	7 189	11 442	23 958
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	—	—	6 113	6 110	13 750	10 714
Workers in family in 1989:						
No workers (dollars) -----	5 360	11 250	6 218	7 613	13 542	12 667
1 worker (dollars) -----	34 583	25 833	16 587	17 500	11 597	30 417
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	40 893	46 088	23 281	40 508	44 028	42 723
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	41 771	46 128	33 000	41 923	53 612	43 571
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	28 472	30 278	13 000	17 944	28 333	18 828
Male householder (dollars) -----	21 250	31 250	13 611	17 193	30 417	17 813
Living alone (dollars) -----	8 656	26 806	13 571	16 225	28 542	17 195
Female householder (dollars) -----	28 472	23 929	9 125	18 601	27 143	20 417
Living alone (dollars) -----	29 583	10 875	9 125	18 042	16 250	20 382
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>						
Households -----	259	663	295	1 653	475	1 119
With earnings -----	253	628	253	1 422	430	1 049
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	40 821	39 951	20 758	34 778	41 526	34 784
With Social Security income -----	7	83	49	104	48	81
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	6 000	4 552	5 138	5 694	5 784	8 633
With public assistance income -----	8	14	62	294	82	83
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	6 110	5 269	4 436	5 032	4 622	4 829
With retirement income -----	7	59	27	86	25	55
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	9 000	14 476	5 665	6 429	10 616	5 015
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>						
Families -----	222	497	249	1 077	343	677
With related children under 18 years -----	171	307	183	679	226	379
With related children under 5 years -----	66	158	68	322	65	216
Householder worked in 1989 -----	198	445	192	904	292	578
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	154	244	103	548	190	398
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	37	39	37	118	24	34
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	29	20	39	18	53
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	155	427	130	769	281	590
Married-couple families -----	177	377	157	677	190	525
With related children under 18 years -----	144	202	96	377	101	278
Householder worked in 1989 -----	159	335	130	618	167	473
Female householder, no husband present -----	31	58	72	310	101	129
With related children under 18 years -----	19	58	67	268	93	85
Householder worked in 1989 -----	25	48	42	196	78	82
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	82	315	118	1 410	253	891
Nonfamily householder -----	37	166	46	576	132	442
65 years and over -----	7	6	4	44	6	26
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	1 224	2 598	971	6 338	1 307	3 942
Related children under 18 years -----	668	1 163	436	2 409	397	1 560
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	459	828	345	1 612	274	995
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>						
Families -----	8	18	43	224	68	55
Percent below poverty level -----	3.6	3.6	17.3	20.8	19.8	8.1
With related children under 18 years -----	8	18	43	206	68	40
With related children under 5 years -----	2	9	17	126	20	31
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2	18	16	119	55	12
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	—	7	7	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	—	—	8	33	—	9
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	12
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	—	18	12	149	48	46
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 049	4 176	5 071	4 674	4 335	4 087
Married-couple families -----	2	—	2	9	—	33
With related children under 18 years -----	2	—	2	9	—	21
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2	—	2	5	—	12
Female householder, no husband present -----	6	18	41	200	47	22
With related children under 18 years -----	6	18	41	191	47	19
Householder worked in 1989 -----	—	18	14	99	34	—
Unrelated individuals -----	15	39	50	426	44	263
Percent below poverty level -----	18.3	12.4	42.4	30.2	17.4	29.5
Nonfamily householder -----	8	11	6	131	—	61
65 years and over -----	—	—	4	26	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	2 651	4 655	5 042	3 946	3 713	4 257
Persons -----	115	209	256	1 534	266	493
Percent below poverty level -----	9.4	8.0	26.4	24.2	20.4	12.5
Related children under 18 years -----	79	152	151	771	141	135
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	59	128	119	454	91	36
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	164	318	352	1 769	335	704
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	311	648	600	2 745	585	1 155



Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hennepin County—Con.		Kandiyo County	Ramsey County		Washington County	
	South American	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Households .....	276	680	224	2 332	571	306	329
Less than \$5,000 .....	9	11	36	149	43	26	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	14	51	52	284	42	24	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	32	77	81	263	56	16	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	56	179	23	471	164	91	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	19	116	20	356	52	6	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	89	125	12	464	99	80	77
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	51	77	—	285	84	48	83
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	6	16	—	60	27	15	27
\$100,000 or more .....	—	28	—	—	4	—	4
Median (dollars) .....	36 250	26 447	11 333	24 975	24 080	24 783	38 958
Mean (dollars) .....	33 606	34 604	13 236	28 382	31 587	33 346	40 074
Families .....	201	376	215	1 794	398	214	297
Median income (dollars) .....	38 456	35 962	11 541	26 988	30 938	41 250	40 231
Mean income (dollars) .....	37 044	39 916	13 518	29 626	34 589	35 454	40 427
Per capita income (dollars) .....	7 398	11 339	3 027	7 134	8 056	7 766	8 752
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars) .....	38 456	35 962	11 541	26 988	30 938	41 250	40 231
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	47 000	37 188	11 512	25 694	33 304	40 833	40 046
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	47 578	35 938	10 990	23 819	37 500	42 083	40 592
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	39 583	39 545	12 604	32 823	42 717	43 565	43 162
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	47 000	42 955	12 500	33 513	43 587	43 657	42 407
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	42 679	39 375	9 531	32 589	43 421	17 222	34 792
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	27 188	23 676	10 000	13 404	10 781	5 843	11 429
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	—	24 167	10 263	10 346	8 290	5 175	10 179
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	—	30 375	5 000—	7 188	6 829	5 000—	—
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars) .....	—	14 750	5 000—	7 032	5 081	5 360—	5 100
1 worker (dollars) .....	12 273	24 706	12 105	16 087	21 055	23 092	23 281
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	39 485	45 250	13 333	36 182	43 533	43 796	42 647
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	42 292	45 750	12 135	36 578	43 696	43 750	44 559
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	20 187	20 104	5 000—	16 553	19 271	22 045	21 250
Male householder (dollars) .....	11 875	20 625	5 360	20 903	15 714	13 929	30 781
Living alone (dollars) .....	11 875	19 688	—	14 187	10 521	12 857	30 469
Female householder (dollars) .....	21 687	19 688	5 000—	10 750	20 938	24 265	7 337
Living alone (dollars) .....	21 375	19 219	5 000—	7 088	22 574	24 706	5 360
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>							
Households .....	276	680	224	2 332	571	306	329
With earnings .....	276	622	207	1 999	528	277	297
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	32 519	33 824	9 274	29 488	32 081	35 006	39 048
With Social Security income .....	—	73	—	331	20	15	25
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	—	8 935	—	7 371	6 449	8 182	6 361
With public assistance income .....	—	58	186	360	69	40	21
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	—	4 193	5 254	4 670	3 621	3 257	6 201
With retirement income .....	5	39	7	227	16	6	7
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	3 674	6 525	1 483	5 105	695	1 104	729
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>							
Families .....	201	376	215	1 794	398	214	297
With related children under 18 years .....	106	220	109	1 257	307	161	236
With related children under 5 years .....	79	105	138	668	146	68	111
Householder worked in 1989 .....	199	304	161	1 403	370	200	262
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	104	232	26	889	226	106	204
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	—	34	15	160	29	15	32
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	22	—	118	6	6	6
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	177	313	80	1 128	352	205	245
Married-couple families .....	171	294	141	1 093	310	177	239
With related children under 18 years .....	98	152	141	775	231	128	185
Householder worked in 1989 .....	169	256	134	933	293	168	227
Female householder, no husband present .....	30	66	72	527	81	30	54
With related children under 18 years .....	8	52	66	391	69	26	47
Householder worked in 1989 .....	30	32	25	317	70	25	31
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	149	573	49	1 052	388	204	68
Nonfamily householder .....	75	304	9	538	173	92	32
65 years and over .....	—	26	—	70	6	6	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 240	2 038	1 008	9 099	2 060	1 149	1 415
Related children under 18 years .....	643	674	538	3 954	882	533	742
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	387	477	280	2 482	586	362	498
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
Families .....	9	21	142	334	58	26	36
Percent below poverty level .....	4.5	5.6	66.0	18.6	14.6	12.1	12.1
With related children under 18 years .....	9	18	142	279	52	26	36
With related children under 5 years .....	7	11	118	198	28	8	6
Householder worked in 1989 .....	7	5	99	106	39	21	7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	—	9	—	30	6	—	4
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	9	12	49	148	40	26	32
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	11 057	3 899	4 864	4 745	5 281	4 462	4 039
Married-couple families .....	9	12	104	107	20	—	6
With related children under 18 years .....	9	12	104	75	14	—	6
Householder worked in 1989 .....	7	5	97	51	12	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	—	9	38	203	38	26	30
With related children under 18 years .....	—	6	38	180	38	26	30
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	—	2	45	27	21	7
Unrelated individuals .....	30	124	47	373	158	68	28
Percent below poverty level .....	20.1	21.6	95.9	35.5	40.7	33.3	41.2
Nonfamily householder .....	—	26	9	104	27	18	10
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 872	3 811	3 917	3 799	3 934	3 551	4 215
Persons .....	76	229	691	1 962	427	197	206
Percent below poverty level .....	6.1	11.2	68.6	21.6	20.7	17.1	14.6
Related children under 18 years .....	16	81	385	979	175	103	106
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	6	24	172	515	127	77	64
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	131	374	764	2 427	589	344	258
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	277	666	887	4 030	872	515	403



Table 166. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Albert Lea city	Andover city	Anoka city	Apple Valley city	Austin city	Bemidji city	Blaine city	Bloomington city	Brainerd city	Brooklyn Center city
All persons .....	18 310	15 216	17 192	34 598	21 907	11 245	38 975	86 335	12 353	28 887
Ancestry specified .....	16 966	14 444	16 000	33 440	20 376	10 285	37 337	82 912	11 231	27 577
Single ancestry .....	9 159	5 924	7 583	14 772	10 699	6 435	15 091	40 185	5 641	13 393
Multiple ancestry .....	7 807	8 520	8 417	18 668	9 677	3 850	22 246	42 727	5 590	14 184
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	1 344	772	1 192	1 158	1 531	960	1 638	3 423	1 122	1 310
Total ancestries reported .....	36 620	30 432	34 384	69 196	43 814	22 490	77 950	172 670	24 706	57 774
Acadian .....	—	—	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Albanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Arab .....	2	25	9	83	20	8	99	236	20	97
Egyptian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Iraqi .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	2	25	9	76	20	8	87	139	8	82
Palestinian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Syrian .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	25	—	15
Arab/ Arabic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—
Other Arab .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	5	—
Armenian .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian .....	—	—	9	8	5	—	8	8	—	8
Austrian .....	47	49	18	130	45	23	95	267	25	76
Basque .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian .....	27	58	26	73	38	25	156	240	53	66
Brazilian .....	—	—	—	14	—	3	—	25	—	—
British .....	20	34	43	171	45	53	76	280	8	25
Bulgarian .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	—	64
Canadian .....	2	47	6	68	49	—	36	133	5	—
Celtic .....	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	—
Croatian .....	42	73	25	141	14	20	94	264	42	80
Czech .....	423	396	268	744	759	229	765	1 651	184	469
Czechoslovakian .....	40	14	9	194	101	22	116	206	3	68
Danish .....	1 577	242	367	876	1 215	128	825	2 095	281	405
Dutch .....	391	250	415	759	626	162	827	2 090	227	428
Eastern European .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
English .....	1 298	1 295	1 721	4 079	2 088	812	2 811	9 696	936	2 345
Estonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	9
European .....	15	40	17	82	34	—	77	125	45	27
Finnish .....	68	456	399	576	43	211	969	1 340	285	668
French (except Basque) .....	502	1 308	1 513	1 743	842	519	2 813	4 888	814	1 699
French Canadian .....	79	156	258	383	79	238	783	763	257	440
German .....	7 930	7 411	7 948	16 661	10 767	3 624	18 777	36 962	5 582	12 016
Greek .....	50	12	8	70	90	8	79	234	11	27
Guyanese .....	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	20	—	—
Hungarian .....	—	25	33	124	65	23	110	177	18	82
Icelandic .....	—	6	—	37	—	5	8	37	19	7
Iranian .....	—	—	27	42	—	—	—	50	—	—
Irish .....	1 990	2 297	2 395	6 199	3 452	1 011	5 712	13 051	1 553	4 200
Israeli .....	—	6	6	9	—	—	—	21	—	20
Italian .....	190	349	186	1 216	133	151	1 057	1 999	151	589
Latvian .....	22	—	—	53	—	5	—	87	—	—
Lithuanian .....	—	—	25	85	—	—	30	134	5	9
Luxemburger .....	17	—	—	51	10	—	62	88	12	—
Macedonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Maltese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European .....	—	—	—	91	—	12	32	61	—	15
Norwegian .....	6 321	2 694	3 128	6 142	5 753	2 625	7 134	16 914	2 495	5 225
Pennsylvania German .....	29	34	9	—	—	7	—	45	2	5
Polish .....	357	1 261	849	1 685	519	454	3 577	3 405	634	2 174
Portuguese .....	—	—	8	7	21	3	—	28	—	16
Romanian .....	—	—	—	50	—	8	13	73	—	25
Russian .....	30	70	13	239	8	11	272	547	33	289
Scandinavian .....	285	357	412	910	280	205	948	2 259	144	433
Scotch-Irish .....	250	146	262	459	376	182	382	1 313	226	338
Scottish .....	197	262	271	859	291	173	488	1 777	164	326
Serbian .....	7	6	24	33	—	—	13	67	—	—
Slavic .....	—	—	16	49	—	30	38	67	—	19
Slovak .....	97	230	79	270	93	70	452	833	37	318
Slovene .....	—	17	40	30	—	8	36	96	5	20
Subsaharan African .....	33	—	10	7	52	—	19	124	—	41
Cape Verdean .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Ghanian .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10
Nigerian .....	19	—	—	—	46	—	14	39	—	11
African .....	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	55	—	20
Other Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Swedish .....	815	2 410	2 269	3 751	988	1 311	6 735	12 738	1 646	4 805
Swiss .....	101	77	53	181	84	21	236	407	33	101
Turkish .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Ukrainian .....	3	106	36	183	—	131	108	211	24	94
United States or American .....	285	179	268	410	448	316	513	1 082	228	376
Welsh .....	63	52	111	284	74	58	170	549	160	210
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	35	2	—	3	68	—	8
Bahamian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Dutch West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	13	—	—
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian .....	—	—	—	35	2	—	—	25	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	13	—	58	50	—	—	47	111	41	36
Other ancestries .....	1 155	514	755	1 677	542	1 217	1 982	5 615	413	2 963

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 166. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Champlin city	Chanhassen city	Chaska city	Cloquet city	Columbia Heights city	Coon Rapids city	Cottage Grove city	Crystal city
All persons .....	56 381	51 288	16 849	11 732	11 339	10 885	18 910	52 978	22 935	23 788
Ancestry specified .....	53 822	48 890	16 156	11 336	10 838	10 328	17 994	50 681	22 101	22 774
Single ancestry .....	25 659	23 759	6 624	5 068	5 240	5 161	8 556	21 257	9 086	10 748
Multiple ancestry .....	28 163	25 131	9 532	6 268	5 598	5 167	9 438	29 424	13 015	12 026
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	2 559	2 398	693	396	501	557	916	2 297	834	1 014
Total ancestries reported .....	112 762	102 576	33 698	23 464	22 678	21 770	37 820	105 956	45 870	47 576
Acadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	36
Albanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab .....	186	126	21	62	9	2	208	157	105	77
Egyptian .....	31	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	50	42
Iraqi .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	141	85	21	41	—	2	140	120	28	25
Palestinian .....	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
Syrian .....	4	—	—	21	—	—	8	24	—	10
Arab/ Arabic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	13	—	—
Other Arab .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Armenian .....	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	11
Assyrian .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Basque .....	155	183	94	57	83	27	55	134	98	105
Belgian .....	145	191	37	37	91	50	24	125	6	48
Brazilian .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British .....	139	127	36	141	9	17	39	80	49	35
Bulgarian .....	—	19	8	22	—	—	10	30	—	—
Canadian .....	32	45	—	—	18	12	48	27	81	25
Celtic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Croatian .....	125	133	91	42	5	11	12	98	137	40
Czech .....	739	890	254	269	314	75	377	834	468	356
Czechoslovakian .....	162	216	21	28	31	8	43	123	72	45
Danish .....	944	1 073	331	152	231	96	292	990	629	575
Dutch .....	1 066	1 398	483	414	246	172	352	825	533	364
Eastern European .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
English .....	4 230	5 509	1 277	1 491	962	706	1 455	4 687	2 290	2 327
Estonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
European .....	27	17	36	—	17	—	21	45	78	27
Finnish .....	1 518	649	635	181	246	2 087	555	1 202	223	701
French (except Basque) .....	3 362	3 027	1 284	500	629	984	1 264	4 065	1 616	1 822
French Canadian .....	969	512	206	75	179	311	489	857	302	298
German .....	24 714	23 583	8 101	6 072	6 571	2 938	7 354	25 818	12 660	10 530
Greek .....	161	134	10	7	5	21	56	117	17	87
Guyanese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	93	206	59	27	13	8	65	135	56	83
Icelandic .....	25	52	14	6	25	—	—	—	19	8
Iranian .....	30	99	—	7	—	4	—	15	—	—
Irish .....	7 580	7 933	2 605	1 762	1 413	1 170	2 921	8 382	4 260	3 752
Israeli .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian .....	1 045	1 435	404	298	227	336	469	1 330	1 056	465
Latvian .....	40	77	—	23	—	—	31	17	29	—
Lithuanian .....	44	58	7	13	24	—	40	61	43	30
Luxemburger .....	13	62	—	—	14	7	38	55	13	16
Macedonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Maltese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European .....	—	59	—	5	—	3	11	33	—	—
Norwegian .....	9 889	8 857	3 307	2 122	1 846	1 838	2 692	9 825	3 102	3 811
Pennsylvania German .....	25	22	7	—	—	5	6	22	17	45
Polish .....	4 048	2 423	1 247	580	646	878	2 254	4 316	1 540	1 254
Portuguese .....	14	37	—	—	—	—	6	4	20	—
Romanian .....	13	16	—	—	6	19	26	—	14	29
Russian .....	526	323	76	69	41	33	275	302	85	280
Scandinavian .....	1 414	1 264	490	281	232	273	353	1 444	259	503
Scotch-Irish .....	641	812	83	141	108	148	311	792	253	340
Scottish .....	858	899	135	209	143	242	217	437	484	395
Serbian .....	36	6	—	7	—	—	18	14	—	6
Slavic .....	55	18	—	—	6	13	17	37	—	17
Slovak .....	514	510	109	57	73	42	447	414	176	239
Slovene .....	66	16	—	57	5	35	42	12	—	34
Subsaharan African .....	110	43	9	—	—	—	46	42	8	61
Cape Verdean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Nigerian .....	21	—	9	—	—	—	5	27	—	10
African .....	46	38	—	—	—	—	41	—	8	44
Other Subsaharan African .....	43	5	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Swedish .....	8 363	6 135	2 950	1 549	1 436	1 849	2 726	8 670	2 408	3 711
Swiss .....	140	223	57	65	52	5	107	272	134	92
Turkish .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Ukrainian .....	297	85	120	—	17	—	173	190	27	67
United States or American .....	800	630	312	288	164	151	194	545	224	404
Welsh .....	187	412	82	73	40	34	131	160	69	164
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	19	22	—	—	11	—	4	30	—	37
Bahamian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Jamaican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	11
Trinidadian/Tobagonian .....	9	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Other West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	4	—	—	22
Yugoslavian .....	101	60	29	—	—	11	—	134	40	78
Other ancestries .....	6 295	3 341	656	415	248	874	1 158	2 060	1 400	1 370



Table 166. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Duluth city	Eagan city	Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Elk River city	Fairmont city	Faribault city	Fergus Falls city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>85 493</b>	<b>47 409</b>	<b>39 311</b>	<b>46 070</b>	<b>11 201</b>	<b>11 265</b>	<b>17 085</b>	<b>12 362</b>	<b>28 335</b>	<b>20 971</b>
Ancestry specified .....	80 078	45 026	37 772	44 343	10 821	10 856	15 494	11 265	27 436	20 143
Single ancestry .....	37 871	20 977	17 547	21 494	4 666	6 284	7 950	6 457	12 057	10 080
Multiple ancestry .....	42 207	24 049	20 225	22 849	6 155	4 572	7 544	4 808	15 379	10 063
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	5 415	2 383	1 539	1 727	380	409	1 591	1 097	899	828
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>170 986</b>	<b>94 818</b>	<b>78 622</b>	<b>92 140</b>	<b>22 402</b>	<b>22 530</b>	<b>34 170</b>	<b>24 724</b>	<b>56 670</b>	<b>41 942</b>
Acadian .....	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albanian .....	3	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab .....	191	129	121	153	—	5	7	8	156	113
Egyptian .....	52	—	35	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi .....	—	5	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	67	89	32	66	—	5	—	8	124	93
Palestinian .....	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian .....	61	9	29	41	—	—	—	—	32	5
Arab/ Arabic .....	5	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Other Arab .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Armenian .....	—	10	8	95	—	—	—	—	7	—
Assyrian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Australian .....	17	34	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	4
Austrian .....	340	137	234	239	105	10	39	5	114	108
Basque .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Belgian .....	288	264	170	105	8	15	132	38	66	28
Brazilian .....	—	6	—	25	—	—	—	—	11	—
British .....	395	127	219	267	7	23	68	11	60	50
Bulgarian .....	11	34	—	12	—	—	—	2	—	7
Canadian .....	133	43	91	113	—	9	28	14	12	31
Celtic .....	12	9	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian .....	945	135	111	60	24	7	2	27	70	5
Czech .....	776	921	664	620	353	28	872	46	495	244
Czechoslovakian .....	95	119	131	113	28	8	132	7	141	121
Danish .....	1 269	1 110	1 126	1 141	289	502	399	359	777	426
Dutch .....	1 318	789	889	844	348	302	720	113	604	356
Eastern European .....	6	10	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	47
English .....	7 485	4 623	4 765	7 687	900	1 083	1 149	776	2 384	2 501
Estonian .....	27	16	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	23
European .....	152	61	59	83	9	20	—	12	112	—
Finnish .....	7 218	440	797	547	199	61	143	75	661	416
French (except Basque) .....	6 104	2 417	1 829	1 929	938	507	1 756	373	1 966	993
French Canadian .....	1 656	441	394	362	293	64	224	35	326	167
German .....	22 727	22 420	18 022	16 129	6 072	6 851	8 882	5 231	12 014	7 489
Greek .....	477	208	99	300	32	—	21	39	139	157
Guyanese .....	—	45	5	6	—	—	—	—	5	—
Hungarian .....	254	192	126	230	134	21	15	—	102	97
Icelandic .....	128	64	86	23	—	—	21	40	28	—
Iranian .....	28	44	81	15	—	—	—	—	4	79
Irish .....	10 517	8 107	6 661	7 742	1 638	1 294	2 604	823	4 170	2 566
Israeli .....	7	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	35
Italian .....	4 401	1 455	1 182	948	152	63	218	49	703	388
Latvian .....	23	35	40	132	9	—	—	—	32	38
Lithuanian .....	322	38	88	328	—	—	13	6	14	149
Luxemburger .....	28	64	26	86	—	7	7	—	22	29
Macedonian .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European .....	160	—	—	24	—	—	8	14	38	40
Norwegian .....	14 716	7 477	6 482	7 995	1 881	1 434	2 716	4 696	5 635	3 743
Pennsylvania German .....	12	16	13	19	8	15	12	7	16	—
Polish .....	6 734	2 428	1 863	1 869	586	508	302	364	2 543	1 133
Portuguese .....	11	9	13	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian .....	76	85	66	221	—	—	6	—	26	245
Russian .....	477	268	272	1 299	14	10	23	29	317	1 333
Scandinavian .....	2 247	1 489	1 017	1 185	190	131	326	643	617	445
Scotch-Irish .....	1 461	518	657	992	122	136	173	120	297	326
Scottish .....	1 716	973	930	1 393	135	199	244	78	339	480
Serbian .....	271	53	51	32	19	—	—	—	31	38
Slavic .....	254	47	25	—	—	—	—	—	56	20
Slovak .....	857	424	358	275	83	30	53	90	308	173
Slovene .....	316	34	21	31	—	—	—	—	—	50
Subsaharan African .....	81	25	60	21	—	19	—	—	30	126
Cape Verdean .....	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	4	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian .....	65	4	49	7	—	19	—	—	6	—
African .....	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	9
Other Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	12	117
Swedish .....	17 322	5 148	5 141	7 164	1 692	1 270	1 062	1 278	5 070	3 060
Swiss .....	238	315	165	423	32	105	52	27	137	177
Turkish .....	16	8	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	6
Ukrainian .....	233	191	81	214	20	—	11	29	209	146
United States or American .....	1 897	710	543	730	172	264	160	250	188	445
Welsh .....	275	311	321	476	33	69	44	30	113	215
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	51	15	21	8	—	—	—	—	58	13
Bahamian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Dutch West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican .....	—	—	16	8	—	—	—	—	9	7
Trinidadian/Tobagonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian .....	22	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—
Other West Indian .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	557	50	120	78	—	—	—	5	52	13
Other ancestries .....	4 922	3 885	1 745	2 204	443	358	394	323	1 540	1 305

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 166. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Grand Rapids township	Hastings city	Hibbing city	Hopkins city	Hutchinson city	Inver Grove Heights city	Lakeville city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>11 598</b>	<b>15 441</b>	<b>18 046</b>	<b>16 534</b>	<b>11 523</b>	<b>22 477</b>	<b>24 854</b>	<b>31 475</b>	<b>38 736</b>	<b>30 954</b>
Ancestry specified .....	10 716	14 457	17 086	15 505	11 022	21 152	23 637	29 866	36 787	28 907
Single ancestry .....	5 597	6 908	7 886	7 993	6 385	9 568	10 314	16 764	15 289	13 346
Multiple ancestry .....	5 119	7 549	9 200	7 512	4 637	11 584	13 323	13 102	21 518	15 561
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	882	984	960	1 029	501	1 325	1 217	1 609	1 949	2 047
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>23 196</b>	<b>30 882</b>	<b>36 092</b>	<b>33 068</b>	<b>23 046</b>	<b>44 954</b>	<b>49 708</b>	<b>62 950</b>	<b>77 472</b>	<b>61 908</b>
Acadian .....	15	8	23	—	—	21	23	—	—	—
Albanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Arab .....	6	13	—	38	—	190	67	281	76	63
Egyptian .....	—	7	—	—	—	18	—	50	36	—
Iraqi .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	6	6	—	31	—	124	31	198	40	57
Palestinian .....	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	14	—	—
Syrian .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	36	13	—	—
Arab/ Arabic .....	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	6
Other Arab .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Armenian .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Assyrian .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Basque .....	30	78	111	43	12	159	58	75	174	280
Belgian .....	6	65	27	70	16	24	127	199	143	110
Brazilian .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
British .....	14	49	31	28	21	16	55	99	97	52
Bulgarian .....	5	—	14	—	2	—	—	—	17	—
Canadian .....	43	8	40	54	9	8	—	32	34	24
Celtic .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7
Croatian .....	67	19	1 059	18	20	114	35	39	92	18
Czech .....	140	342	193	734	279	351	795	505	542	611
Czechoslovakian .....	11	17	31	141	50	—	174	98	97	60
Danish .....	228	301	152	395	500	448	398	793	1 124	663
Dutch .....	213	292	281	359	242	448	579	787	958	564
Eastern European .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
English .....	1 121	991	1 540	1 710	703	1 335	2 734	2 698	3 554	2 454
Estonian .....	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	7	6	—
European .....	25	32	7	—	8	19	23	6	123	49
Finnish .....	1 052	198	2 847	264	142	247	299	228	1 031	267
French (except Basque) .....	1 103	685	1 113	970	403	1 732	1 312	1 151	2 488	2 231
French Canadian .....	124	289	161	217	99	315	430	204	534	565
German .....	4 154	9 112	4 590	6 914	7 534	12 297	12 239	18 622	19 349	14 922
Greek .....	18	17	120	12	—	71	24	29	179	64
Guyanese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Hungarian .....	7	44	55	73	12	141	157	62	110	144
Icelandic .....	—	19	6	—	2	13	8	23	33	—
Iranian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	24	36
Irish .....	1 643	2 976	2 100	2 167	1 043	4 046	4 420	4 133	5 741	4 953
Israeli .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian .....	292	127	2 086	212	124	601	687	404	677	1 590
Latvian .....	—	5	—	27	—	6	7	19	24	—
Lithuanian .....	25	30	29	42	21	32	19	29	65	38
Luxemburger .....	17	42	—	17	9	46	37	54	14	37
Macedonian .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	28
Northern European .....	—	—	—	19	—	7	—	22	29	—
Norwegian .....	1 897	2 094	2 232	2 532	1 581	2 686	4 314	4 510	6 820	3 370
Pennsylvania German .....	30	12	—	—	16	—	—	18	35	28
Polish .....	288	782	970	757	505	1 610	1 167	852	2 790	2 319
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	8	—	23	7	27	20	7
Romanian .....	—	13	19	39	—	31	9	15	11	6
Russian .....	46	78	62	199	36	108	64	80	283	144
Scandinavian .....	227	121	397	342	204	287	731	539	1 079	493
Scotch-Irish .....	229	204	393	258	74	312	208	374	335	355
Scottish .....	173	191	344	420	118	272	564	436	586	303
Serbian .....	68	—	289	52	—	63	19	12	26	21
Slavic .....	6	—	185	34	26	28	—	20	12	7
Slovak .....	83	103	632	164	42	161	194	110	354	218
Slovene .....	41	—	414	21	—	19	7	—	48	31
Subsaharan African .....	—	—	12	30	—	8	—	68	36	83
Cape Verdean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Nigerian .....	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	39	6	42
African .....	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	7	41
Other Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	29	—	—
Swedish .....	1 438	1 968	2 559	2 052	1 215	2 648	2 906	2 520	5 839	4 321
Swiss .....	36	108	37	114	24	260	201	217	271	323
Turkish .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian .....	—	—	48	16	2	28	90	65	86	77
United States or American .....	241	170	197	150	119	257	304	487	393	305
Welsh .....	35	30	28	131	54	31	152	350	314	77
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	5	—	7	—	—	—	40	—	21	11
Bahamian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	11
Trinidadian/Tobagonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Other West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	161	48	366	8	4	64	65	38	34	93
Other ancestries .....	470	321	470	1 146	361	1 141	1 211	1 620	1 553	2 017



Table 166. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Marshall city	Minneapolis city	Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	Mounds View city	New Brighton city	New Hope city	New Ulm city	Northfield city
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>12 023</b>	<b>368 383</b>	<b>48 370</b>	<b>32 295</b>	<b>12 528</b>	<b>22 246</b>	<b>21 853</b>	<b>13 132</b>	<b>14 683</b>
Ancestry specified .....	11 456	342 225	46 266	30 230	12 010	20 999	20 642	12 821	14 052
Single ancestry .....	5 960	193 612	21 309	16 564	4 839	9 334	10 312	9 050	6 148
Multiple ancestry .....	5 496	148 613	24 957	13 666	7 171	11 665	10 330	3 771	7 904
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	567	26 158	2 104	2 065	518	1 247	1 211	311	631
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>24 046</b>	<b>736 766</b>	<b>96 740</b>	<b>64 590</b>	<b>25 056</b>	<b>44 492</b>	<b>43 706</b>	<b>26 264</b>	<b>29 366</b>
Acadian .....	—	123	—	23	14	10	—	—	—
Albanian .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab .....	9	1 595	165	80	7	36	68	—	2
Egyptian .....	—	182	30	25	—	—	31	—	—
Iraqi .....	—	13	29	6	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	4	824	48	28	7	36	30	—	—
Palestinian .....	—	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian .....	—	118	31	4	—	—	7	—	2
Arab/ Arabic .....	5	189	27	17	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab .....	—	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian .....	—	153	11	3	10	7	—	—	13
Assyrian .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Australian .....	7	55	16	8	—	6	—	—	—
Austrian .....	—	1 602	295	34	84	128	46	84	62
Basque .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Belgian .....	1 088	721	137	75	60	76	41	25	33
Brazilian .....	—	104	23	5	—	—	—	—	—
British .....	32	1 746	291	61	24	34	56	18	143
Bulgarian .....	—	80	8	—	—	—	—	—	6
Canadian .....	17	481	118	—	—	47	9	—	53
Celtic .....	—	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Croatian .....	—	619	85	—	25	71	68	—	11
Czech .....	115	4 419	1 059	530	265	470	318	187	498
Czechoslovakian .....	20	959	142	91	43	93	53	5	153
Danish .....	431	6 538	1 316	586	313	394	538	197	490
Dutch .....	751	5 547	1 334	500	295	558	508	67	354
Eastern European .....	—	185	119	—	—	7	—	—	8
English .....	628	31 495	6 350	2 113	1 162	1 832	1 892	522	1 789
Estonian .....	—	133	19	6	—	—	—	—	17
European .....	100	992	62	33	20	28	84	—	30
Finnish .....	92	6 016	657	468	365	557	659	47	191
French (except Basque) .....	631	17 596	2 644	1 245	979	1 697	1 622	165	690
French Canadian .....	137	3 858	286	257	161	288	217	27	52
German .....	6 507	111 143	19 499	13 616	5 818	9 092	8 700	10 865	6 645
Greek .....	12	1 301	123	69	15	70	39	—	58
Guyanese .....	—	184	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	6	1 060	167	34	48	68	116	—	54
Icelander .....	91	269	61	66	—	22	27	—	—
Iranian .....	—	524	48	29	—	70	24	—	—
Irish .....	1 338	49 004	7 346	2 714	1 937	2 938	3 064	800	1 676
Israeli .....	—	68	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Italian .....	115	7 631	1 266	228	347	569	320	64	172
Latvian .....	—	673	51	—	8	43	31	—	7
Lithuanian .....	49	909	298	11	11	32	162	13	28
Luxemburger .....	34	334	16	2	8	32	12	—	15
Macedonian .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European .....	5	367	35	8	6	—	18	—	49
Norwegian .....	2 082	48 818	8 263	11 815	2 071	3 917	3 544	1 631	3 722
Pennsylvania German .....	19	56	47	—	5	—	5	7	17
Polish .....	511	19 141	2 126	862	1 168	2 227	1 256	343	435
Portuguese .....	11	171	63	11	5	6	6	—	7
Romanian .....	—	606	224	5	8	29	93	—	15
Russian .....	19	4 817	1 532	226	120	194	546	57	184
Scandinavian .....	142	6 910	1 456	1 265	286	514	615	145	379
Scotch-Irish .....	97	4 881	800	335	166	258	261	97	270
Scottish .....	125	6 569	1 011	543	128	331	444	61	450
Serbian .....	—	194	6	6	14	11	32	—	26
Slavic .....	—	199	29	5	33	7	10	—	16
Slovak .....	68	3 367	539	84	85	313	124	35	146
Slovene .....	—	223	21	12	14	—	15	33	67
Subsaharan African .....	2	2 298	36	49	28	41	35	—	45
Cape Verdean .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	—	429	—	6	—	16	—	—	7
Ghanian .....	—	72	—	—	23	7	—	—	—
Nigerian .....	2	485	—	7	5	—	—	—	—
African .....	—	888	19	30	—	10	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African .....	—	410	17	6	—	8	35	—	38
Swedish .....	861	42 682	7 177	3 040	2 094	3 248	3 024	494	1 499
Swiss .....	93	1 939	325	121	93	179	84	81	155
Turkish .....	—	138	—	5	11	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian .....	47	1 576	211	36	25	94	118	—	20
United States or American .....	168	4 456	641	569	131	337	368	148	95
Welsh .....	46	2 826	312	129	49	122	80	93	143
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	6	579	31	—	—	19	8	—	—
Bahamian .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	36	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian .....	—	51	31	—	—	19	—	—	—
Jamaican .....	—	287	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian .....	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian .....	—	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	—	467	78	16	6	80	16	—	15
Other ancestries .....	440	79 279	2 248	1 860	607	1 457	1 581	281	941

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 407



Table 166. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	North Mankato city	North St. Paul city	Oakdale city	Owatonna city	Plymouth city	Prior Lake city	Ramsey city	Red Wing city	Richfield city
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>10 164</b>	<b>12 376</b>	<b>18 374</b>	<b>19 386</b>	<b>50 889</b>	<b>11 482</b>	<b>12 408</b>	<b>15 103</b>	<b>35 710</b>
Ancestry specified .....	9 769	11 758	17 733	18 015	48 858	11 025	11 966	14 047	34 116
Single ancestry .....	5 086	5 189	7 438	9 240	22 397	5 191	4 632	7 524	16 870
Multiple ancestry .....	4 683	6 569	10 295	8 775	26 461	5 834	7 334	6 523	17 246
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	395	618	641	1 371	2 031	457	442	1 056	1 594
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>20 328</b>	<b>24 752</b>	<b>36 748</b>	<b>38 772</b>	<b>101 778</b>	<b>22 964</b>	<b>24 816</b>	<b>30 206</b>	<b>71 420</b>
Acadian .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	39	17
Albanian .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Arab .....	9	33	162	—	149	35	6	10	106
Egyptian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Iraqi .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	—	33	102	—	117	8	6	7	25
Palestinian .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	8
Syrian .....	—	—	60	—	7	17	—	3	5
Arab/ Arabic .....	4	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	42
Other Arab .....	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	12
Armenian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Assyrian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian .....	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian .....	16	155	90	31	258	73	—	48	96
Basque .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Belgian .....	102	17	33	81	144	17	—	51	68
Brazilian .....	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
British .....	10	—	66	37	192	12	51	32	80
Bulgarian .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	11
Canadian .....	2	—	44	21	121	42	8	10	26
Celtic .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	8
Croatian .....	2	—	79	23	150	23	9	10	54
Czech .....	184	301	336	1 519	758	184	96	154	572
Czechoslovakian .....	24	29	39	129	198	65	6	24	141
Danish .....	247	262	305	876	1 168	246	298	366	928
Dutch .....	297	207	347	576	1 200	217	426	269	547
Eastern European .....	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
English .....	908	956	1 567	1 495	5 432	1 269	1 235	1 131	3 608
Estonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6
European .....	—	—	67	15	187	34	77	89	63
Finnish .....	94	127	237	123	1 870	242	353	139	505
French (except Basque) .....	467	1 317	1 269	702	2 666	582	903	423	2 119
French Canadian .....	72	205	270	151	411	125	201	107	361
German .....	6 392	6 528	9 932	10 705	22 853	6 231	6 348	8 023	14 805
Greek .....	8	14	46	19	204	35	5	—	169
Guyanese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	44	54	99	11	235	—	55	12	96
Icelander .....	7	8	—	21	47	—	—	7	15
Iranian .....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—
Irish .....	1 252	2 386	2 893	2 507	7 563	1 991	1 743	1 946	5 325
Israeli .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Italian .....	108	457	859	185	1 479	231	243	137	524
Latvian .....	—	—	—	29	22	—	—	9	57
Lithuanian .....	10	14	46	20	142	8	4	12	13
Luxemburger .....	14	30	19	18	17	14	—	24	22
Macedonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European .....	—	—	17	—	117	13	10	—	46
Norwegian .....	1 592	1 336	2 448	3 434	8 089	1 911	2 322	2 712	7 162
Pennsylvania German .....	6	—	—	8	20	—	—	13	—
Polish .....	322	792	1 339	607	2 712	463	1 106	363	1 378
Portuguese .....	5	—	15	—	72	—	—	—	—
Romanian .....	—	—	41	—	128	—	15	—	59
Russian .....	30	31	88	60	864	44	209	50	175
Scandinavian .....	203	291	350	243	1 371	162	341	280	745
Scotch-Irish .....	95	120	220	253	732	70	158	152	533
Scottish .....	167	173	192	206	1 132	93	127	154	687
Serbian .....	12	—	10	—	75	—	20	—	—
Slavic .....	6	—	8	—	46	—	8	10	11
Slovak .....	5	93	124	107	498	96	155	53	270
Slovene .....	40	—	12	6	44	—	—	16	24
Subsaharan African .....	6	27	42	18	52	15	6	6	87
Cape Verdean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	61
Ghanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian .....	6	4	—	18	23	15	6	6	—
African .....	—	23	—	—	22	—	—	—	26
Other Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Swedish .....	979	1 314	2 872	1 175	7 156	1 552	2 175	2 572	6 289
Swiss .....	131	165	171	76	328	29	95	134	242
Turkish .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	9
Ukrainian .....	2	23	30	32	147	31	46	64	77
United States or American .....	127	96	193	204	822	106	121	310	464
Welsh .....	239	46	34	125	371	85	54	69	197
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	22	26	13	—	7	—	7
Bahamian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Haitian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Trinidadian/Tobagonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian .....	—	—	—	26	—	—	7	—	—
Other West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	—	24	—	25	70	—	41	—	33
Other ancestries .....	207	696	920	884	2 906	506	217	520	2 502



Table 166. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Robbinsdale city	Rochester city	Roseville city	St. Cloud city	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city	Shakopee city	Shoreview city
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>14 396</b>	<b>70 745</b>	<b>33 485</b>	<b>48 812</b>	<b>43 787</b>	<b>272 235</b>	<b>11 739</b>	<b>24 587</b>
Ancestry specified .....	13 676	66 696	31 403	43 048	41 671	253 506	11 006	23 752
Single ancestry .....	6 813	34 551	14 681	24 978	21 661	136 183	5 882	9 623
Multiple ancestry .....	6 863	32 145	16 722	18 070	20 010	117 323	5 124	14 129
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	720	4 049	2 082	5 764	2 116	18 729	733	835
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>28 792</b>	<b>141 490</b>	<b>66 970</b>	<b>97 624</b>	<b>87 574</b>	<b>544 470</b>	<b>23 478</b>	<b>49 174</b>
Acadian .....	—	17	9	—	—	38	—	—
Albanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
Arab .....	30	94	198	67	106	1 072	6	131
Egyptian .....	—	—	40	—	—	28	—	—
Iraqi .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	5	49	95	54	64	660	—	118
Palestinian .....	—	—	8	—	6	31	—	—
Syrian .....	—	—	—	7	—	174	6	13
Arab/ Arabic .....	25	44	—	—	24	72	—	—
Other Arab .....	—	1	23	6	12	107	—	—
Armenian .....	—	20	26	—	19	68	—	6
Assyrian .....	—	—	—	8	—	23	—	—
Australian .....	—	55	—	17	10	37	—	—
Austrian .....	12	199	296	150	239	2 295	42	206
Basque .....	—	44	—	—	—	40	—	—
Belgian .....	51	246	73	114	84	448	7	58
Brazilian .....	—	75	—	—	—	16	—	—
British .....	12	331	143	122	185	1 213	—	141
Bulgarian .....	—	—	—	—	16	28	—	5
Canadian .....	7	119	44	39	91	310	20	34
Celtic .....	—	—	—	—	7	47	—	—
Croatian .....	—	228	51	156	98	205	13	144
Czech .....	255	957	579	516	730	5 204	379	493
Czechoslovakian .....	28	191	93	125	136	634	82	68
Danish .....	406	1 958	738	770	998	4 677	120	811
Dutch .....	214	1 980	660	765	809	3 940	342	490
Eastern European .....	—	28	11	10	129	152	—	13
English .....	1 479	8 163	3 233	2 475	4 349	20 131	644	2 636
Estonian .....	—	44	—	—	41	27	—	6
European .....	30	135	70	119	43	408	—	63
Finnish .....	354	564	479	593	666	2 243	187	353
French (except Basque) .....	911	2 832	1 849	1 839	2 221	15 293	613	1 565
French Canadian .....	189	449	411	345	248	3 787	99	326
German .....	5 811	34 879	15 263	28 283	15 679	105 474	7 474	11 323
Greek .....	31	241	35	13	54	923	31	82
Guyanese .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	25	123	158	96	227	1 589	8	173
Icelandic .....	46	51	—	15	38	116	15	52
Iranian .....	19	15	62	23	37	132	—	45
Irish .....	2 352	11 678	5 267	5 439	5 802	46 607	2 024	4 350
Israeli .....	—	42	—	—	128	15	—	—
Italian .....	339	1 445	1 053	666	760	9 347	117	896
Latvian .....	—	5	70	8	96	199	6	—
Lithuanian .....	—	154	111	25	489	723	7	60
Luxemburger .....	31	168	84	76	40	450	69	42
Macedonian .....	—	3	—	—	—	25	—	—
Maltese .....	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Northern European .....	55	18	27	42	25	204	—	32
Norwegian .....	2 377	12 681	4 642	5 056	7 022	24 893	1 412	3 713
Pennsylvania German .....	16	50	17	13	11	108	11	26
Polish .....	960	2 699	2 144	3 878	2 472	14 818	390	1 420
Portuguese .....	—	34	9	—	16	195	—	—
Romanian .....	20	40	133	24	649	498	17	16
Russian .....	119	299	106	138	2 941	2 810	34	135
Scandinavian .....	229	1 099	549	969	952	4 010	116	664
Scotch-Irish .....	257	1 025	659	322	495	3 226	112	264
Scottish .....	176	1 090	769	505	734	4 078	94	513
Serbian .....	—	18	14	13	45	120	13	—
Slavic .....	6	10	38	37	30	150	7	38
Slovak .....	183	346	321	441	284	1 320	43	266
Slovene .....	16	22	59	38	6	161	4	23
Subsaharan African .....	22	72	86	65	91	1 065	—	41
Cape Verdean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	22	7	8	—	68	278	—	—
Ghanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Nigerian .....	—	52	6	20	5	220	—	—
African .....	—	7	52	25	14	393	—	41
Other Subsaharan African .....	—	6	20	20	4	154	—	—
Swedish .....	2 257	4 183	4 459	3 823	5 740	25 365	954	4 277
Swiss .....	47	739	285	251	331	1 741	94	187
Turkish .....	—	70	11	—	21	34	—	9
Ukrainian .....	50	112	98	106	101	852	9	76
United States or American .....	320	1 030	247	529	585	2 664	141	264
Welsh .....	51	599	236	244	378	1 421	6	169
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	49	20	24	8	35	252	—	—
Bahamian .....	17	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Barbadian .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Haitian .....	—	—	18	8	9	—	—	—
Jamaican .....	—	9	—	—	6	144	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
West Indian .....	32	—	—	—	16	31	—	—
Other West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	33	58	71	144	93	307	6	98
Other ancestries .....	664	4 994	2 050	1 598	3 982	52 541	375	1 065

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 166. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	South St. Paul city	Stillwater city	Vadnais Heights city	West St. Paul city	White Bear Lake city	Willmar city	Winona city	Woodbury city
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>20 197</b>	<b>13 882</b>	<b>11 041</b>	<b>19 248</b>	<b>24 799</b>	<b>17 531</b>	<b>25 399</b>	<b>20 075</b>
Ancestry specified .....	19 213	12 867	10 189	18 192	23 288	16 228	23 984	19 056
Single ancestry .....	8 712	5 366	4 319	8 889	10 405	8 946	12 528	7 846
Multiple ancestry .....	10 501	7 501	5 870	9 303	12 883	7 282	11 456	11 210
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	984	1 015	852	1 056	1 511	1 303	1 415	1 019
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>40 394</b>	<b>27 764</b>	<b>22 082</b>	<b>38 496</b>	<b>49 598</b>	<b>35 062</b>	<b>50 798</b>	<b>40 150</b>
Acadian .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Albanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab .....	144	37	55	217	83	13	84	85
Egyptian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese .....	87	34	37	191	75	5	10	80
Palestinian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Syrian .....	49	—	—	26	8	—	14	—
Arab/ Arabic .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	35	5
Other Arab .....	—	3	18	—	—	8	7	—
Armenian .....	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	8
Assyrian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Basque .....	112	91	118	85	263	27	64	174
Belgian .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazilian .....	33	31	7	7	15	54	54	65
British .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bulgarian .....	66	59	24	37	12	14	14	224
Canadian .....	26	7	7	15	16	27	2	23
Celtic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Croatian .....	254	4	6	9	55	—	22	50
Czech .....	429	185	100	626	531	266	443	242
Czechoslovakian .....	35	22	63	86	87	17	51	119
Danish .....	359	380	177	384	489	339	359	382
Dutch .....	395	197	157	226	464	1 212	454	429
Eastern European .....	—	10	14	—	—	—	—	—
English .....	1 354	1 548	905	1 518	2 365	876	1 658	1 884
Estonian .....	—	—	—	10	15	—	—	—
European .....	11	32	43	63	25	—	20	20
Finnish .....	167	146	219	111	423	87	79	189
French (except Basque) .....	1 305	1 175	911	1 416	2 175	595	839	1 624
French Canadian .....	346	189	278	310	517	130	250	254
German .....	10 963	6 512	5 083	9 995	11 760	7 502	13 771	9 652
Greek .....	31	16	17	32	54	21	70	65
Guyanese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Hungarian .....	144	87	98	76	76	15	53	65
Icelandic .....	13	25	11	—	27	24	5	27
Iranian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	23
Irish .....	3 321	2 492	1 559	3 788	4 294	1 620	4 092	3 604
Israeli .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian .....	552	529	534	732	668	135	566	1 006
Latvian .....	—	6	—	6	26	—	—	14
Lithuanian .....	53	26	22	12	19	—	54	26
Luxemburger .....	44	6	7	26	19	38	204	39
Macedonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Maltese .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Northern European .....	—	38	—	10	80	6	—	—
Norwegian .....	2 845	1 955	1 429	1 863	3 044	4 404	3 774	2 560
Pennsylvania German .....	7	12	—	10	—	15	14	—
Polish .....	1 790	682	863	1 177	1 497	566	4 655	1 375
Portuguese .....	—	10	—	—	7	11	3	22
Romanian .....	165	26	12	45	31	2	9	26
Russian .....	206	47	84	259	195	15	88	159
Scandinavian .....	320	337	293	264	500	621	290	246
Scotch-Irish .....	178	166	110	230	303	100	220	255
Scottish .....	232	332	235	188	420	82	258	527
Serbian .....	69	—	—	—	13	—	—	12
Slavic .....	17	2	24	—	16	—	26	26
Slovak .....	202	188	38	72	181	38	103	127
Slovene .....	4	18	5	67	12	—	—	12
Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	—	17	5	24	5
Cape Verdean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Ghanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian .....	—	—	—	—	17	5	12	—
African .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Other Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish .....	2 117	1 973	1 673	1 692	3 537	2 652	936	2 455
Swiss .....	123	147	87	196	295	18	324	240
Turkish .....	—	3	—	—	—	6	—	—
Ukrainian .....	63	17	12	116	113	29	46	22
United States or American .....	222	165	101	250	272	338	326	262
Welsh .....	61	81	99	74	105	43	85	154
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	7
Bahamian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Barbadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Trinidadian/Tobagonian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other West Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Yugoslavian .....	92	—	50	14	49	5	9	40
Other ancestries .....	836	349	503	1 169	1 000	1 538	1 005	1 410



Table 167. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Albert Lea city	Andover city	Anoka city	Apple Valley city	Austin city	Bemidji city	Blaine city	Bloomington city	Brainerd city	Brooklyn Center city
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	18 310	15 216	17 192	34 598	21 907	11 245	38 975	86 335	12 353	28 887
Native .....	18 095	15 104	16 960	33 829	21 614	11 049	38 399	82 844	12 241	28 182
Foreign born .....	215	112	232	769	293	196	576	3 491	112	705
Naturalized citizen .....	130	91	135	379	126	48	317	1 868	87	392
Not a citizen .....	85	21	97	390	167	148	259	1 623	25	313
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	45	6	50	375	164	137	158	1 383	1	346
Naturalized citizen .....	15	—	5	64	31	4	47	341	—	110
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	56	13	89	204	43	31	216	991	38	171
Naturalized citizen .....	20	7	56	138	12	16	106	597	15	108
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	215	112	232	769	293	196	576	3 491	112	705
1987 to 1990 .....	6	6	37	154	16	92	47	434	1	121
1985 or 1986 .....	24	—	8	57	80	18	47	182	—	49
1982 to 1984 .....	—	—	—	119	42	23	19	282	—	43
1980 or 1981 .....	15	—	5	45	26	4	45	485	—	133
1975 to 1979 .....	40	6	51	68	32	15	172	537	18	118
1970 to 1974 .....	10	7	9	76	—	16	18	279	11	27
1965 to 1969 .....	6	—	29	60	11	—	26	175	9	26
1960 to 1964 .....	11	7	23	50	3	—	28	218	8	35
1950 to 1959 .....	24	80	33	94	26	6	98	496	18	61
Before 1950 .....	79	6	37	46	57	22	76	403	47	92
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	215	112	232	769	293	196	576	3 491	112	705
Europe .....	88	79	103	246	74	27	200	945	67	136
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	6	25	100	—	7	44	127	—	12
Soviet Union .....	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	34	—	18
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Asia .....	73	19	37	301	148	82	293	1 659	21	451
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	26	—	20	170	113	78	102	1 002	1	291
North America .....	36	14	79	157	24	68	65	582	8	65
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	13	—	5	63	11	39	7	98	—	13
Canada .....	—	14	35	142	8	61	41	386	8	45
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	53	—	39	7	30	—	5
South America .....	—	—	—	49	7	—	6	124	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	42	7	—	—	71	—	—
Africa .....	—	—	5	16	6	—	5	107	—	21
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	56	—	21
Oceania .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	11	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Area not reported .....	12	—	—	—	34	19	7	15	5	14
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	6	—	—	—	27	13	—	—	—	9
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	17 116	13 754	15 733	31 391	20 559	10 507	35 183	81 023	11 325	26 793
Speak only English .....	16 251	13 430	15 118	30 252	19 588	9 944	33 920	76 407	10 937	25 373
Spanish .....	468	74	201	324	153	92	300	696	67	306
French .....	64	58	76	123	79	53	41	300	12	95
Italian .....	—	23	—	13	—	—	17	91	—	—
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	107	—	—
German .....	61	82	162	222	277	61	287	822	65	170
Yiddish .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic .....	5	—	—	18	15	6	—	38	—	—
Scandinavian .....	203	21	61	51	138	99	75	367	107	113
Polish .....	—	8	13	7	—	7	20	94	18	65
Russian .....	—	—	—	—	6	25	17	14	—	7
South Slavic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Other Slavic .....	2	28	—	5	100	—	16	53	11	13
Greek .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	35	—	12
Indic .....	—	—	—	17	24	8	—	149	—	16
Other Indo-European languages .....	—	—	22	62	10	6	—	66	—	5
Chinese .....	6	—	5	54	2	69	98	271	21	54
Japanese .....	—	—	—	20	—	11	40	49	—	—
Mon-Khmer .....	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	185	—	—
Korean .....	27	—	—	18	—	—	68	244	3	13
Tagalog .....	4	6	—	27	—	—	73	60	7	14
Vietnamese .....	20	—	20	73	87	—	140	514	—	193
Arabic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	12
Hungarian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Native North American languages .....	5	—	25	—	—	126	11	—	21	—
Other languages .....	—	24	30	70	74	—	55	416	56	332
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	17 116	13 754	15 733	31 391	20 559	10 507	35 183	81 023	11 325	26 793
Speak English only .....	16 251	13 430	15 118	30 252	19 588	9 944	33 920	76 407	10 937	25 373
Spanish .....	468	74	201	324	153	92	300	696	67	306
Speak English "very well" .....	334	57	138	261	100	44	212	545	48	168
Speak English "well" .....	116	10	35	27	22	32	62	103	12	66
Speak English "not well" .....	18	7	28	36	31	16	26	41	7	72
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	335	220	334	525	655	265	473	2 163	213	496
Speak English "very well" .....	224	175	274	426	461	219	384	1 658	180	332
Speak English "well" .....	60	45	56	68	120	34	52	368	33	116
Speak English "not well" .....	51	—	4	31	74	12	37	137	—	42
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	57	6	25	290	163	80	458	1 622	31	544
Speak English "very well" .....	12	6	5	132	28	7	259	644	24	218
Speak English "well" .....	35	—	10	66	99	60	147	586	6	151
Speak English "not well" .....	6	—	10	88	33	13	44	292	1	151
Speak English "not at all" .....	4	—	—	4	3	—	8	100	—	24
All other languages .....	5	24	55	—	—	126	32	135	77	74
Speak English "very well" .....	5	16	55	—	—	110	22	105	64	56
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	16	10	30	13	18
Speak English "not well" .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 167. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Champlin city	Chanhassen city	Chaska city	Cloquet city	Columbia Heights city	Coon Rapids city	Cottage Grove city	Crystal city
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	56 381	51 288	16 849	11 732	11 339	10 885	18 910	52 978	22 935	23 788
Native .....	54 365	49 866	16 646	11 496	11 185	10 738	18 177	52 294	22 603	23 208
Foreign born .....	2 016	1 422	203	236	154	147	733	684	332	580
Naturalized citizen .....	805	726	127	135	102	121	356	349	232	318
Not a citizen .....	1 211	696	76	101	55	26	377	335	100	262
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	966	538	45	81	55	—	337	146	62	170
Naturalized citizen .....	154	182	14	21	11	—	54	21	6	20
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	845	558	52	70	32	16	155	334	139	195
Naturalized citizen .....	490	310	16	46	24	9	100	176	115	125
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	2 016	1 422	203	236	154	147	733	684	332	580
1987 to 1990 .....	220	106	18	14	27	—	150	43	13	84
1985 or 1986 .....	197	97	8	14	5	—	51	5	36	15
1982 to 1984 .....	297	166	14	30	9	—	85	74	7	13
1980 or 1981 .....	252	169	5	23	14	—	51	24	6	58
1975 to 1979 .....	631	362	27	36	2	14	42	125	63	109
1970 to 1974 .....	124	114	20	28	13	—	93	86	18	61
1965 to 1969 .....	90	82	5	6	17	2	20	123	58	25
1960 to 1964 .....	57	112	25	36	6	8	55	60	6	28
1950 to 1959 .....	109	150	72	27	12	42	53	59	102	97
Before 1950 .....	39	64	9	22	49	81	133	85	23	90
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	2 016	1 422	203	236	154	147	733	684	332	580
Europe .....	208	305	103	80	71	121	230	198	120	153
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	46	38	—	18	16	—	19	43	—	5
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	56
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	51
Asia .....	1 447	734	70	109	35	14	259	273	141	189
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	784	416	37	56	33	—	185	85	47	90
North America .....	121	236	21	35	48	12	83	164	44	105
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	31	57	8	7	6	—	37	12	15	14
Canada .....	70	153	21	28	29	12	61	141	44	74
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	44	8	—	6	—	20	—	15	14
South America .....	89	80	—	12	—	—	5	14	7	9
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	19	27	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Africa .....	133	36	9	—	—	—	50	17	20	68
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	75	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	10
Oceania .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	18	24	—	—	—	—	16	18	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	51 178	46 642	14 638	10 392	10 156	10 102	17 661	48 078	20 750	22 081
Speak only English .....	48 174	44 470	14 219	10 050	9 779	9 621	16 627	46 589	20 074	21 036
Spanish .....	499	552	111	85	110	29	108	380	216	184
French .....	101	262	31	30	7	19	69	172	43	88
Italian .....	—	22	—	—	35	19	6	8	77	—
Portuguese .....	14	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	9
German .....	276	241	106	74	110	47	114	262	102	160
Yiddish .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Other West Germanic .....	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	7	—	—
Scandinavian .....	124	122	9	22	47	64	125	154	—	101
Polish .....	89	53	16	—	—	37	109	36	—	37
Russian .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	51	15	15	51
South Slavic .....	25	10	6	—	—	2	10	—	11	—
Other Slavic .....	26	76	—	—	—	6	58	22	—	12
Greek .....	—	—	15	—	—	—	26	17	—	18
Indic .....	62	51	—	16	—	—	—	12	—	26
Other Indo-European languages .....	25	102	—	19	—	—	39	48	29	6
Chinese .....	181	149	10	—	12	—	79	55	—	14
Japanese .....	—	—	7	6	15	7	—	—	—	6
Mon-Khmer .....	14	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Korean .....	178	26	27	—	—	—	16	41	12	—
Tagalog .....	110	27	—	—	—	7	33	11	49	20
Vietnamese .....	541	118	7	52	—	—	28	162	36	7
Arabic .....	95	25	—	9	9	—	84	—	50	42
Hungarian .....	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	18	—	—
Native North American languages .....	—	—	8	—	—	17	15	—	—	—
Other languages .....	639	271	66	22	18	227	59	69	36	221
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	51 178	46 642	14 638	10 392	10 156	10 102	17 661	48 078	20 750	22 081
Speak English only .....	48 174	44 470	14 219	10 050	9 779	9 621	16 627	46 589	20 074	21 036
Spanish .....	499	552	111	85	110	29	108	380	216	184
Speak English "very well" .....	335	389	81	78	65	21	68	326	159	155
Speak English "well" .....	74	76	15	7	6	8	29	27	26	22
Speak English "not well" .....	81	81	15	—	39	—	11	27	31	7
Speak English "not at all" .....	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	742	963	183	168	207	194	612	753	277	521
Speak English "very well" .....	538	583	154	140	147	151	386	538	195	299
Speak English "well" .....	145	214	19	—	29	36	152	121	37	177
Speak English "not well" .....	50	150	10	28	31	7	74	94	45	45
Speak English "not at all" .....	9	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	1 571	620	87	80	45	14	185	297	133	201
Speak English "very well" .....	600	263	52	35	16	14	79	108	58	84
Speak English "well" .....	609	271	26	32	13	—	58	104	55	81
Speak English "not well" .....	271	72	9	5	14	—	48	70	7	36
Speak English "not at all" .....	91	14	—	8	2	—	—	15	13	—
All other languages .....	192	37	38	9	15	244	129	59	50	139
Speak English "very well" .....	109	37	8	9	15	146	57	49	50	101
Speak English "well" .....	74	—	30	—	—	80	41	10	—	34
Speak English "not well" .....	9	—	—	—	—	18	26	—	—	4
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—



Table 167. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Duluth city	Eagan city	Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Elk River city	Fairmont city	Faribault city	Fergus Falls city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	85 493	47 409	39 311	46 070	11 201	11 265	17 085	12 362	28 335	20 971
Native .....	83 430	45 759	38 292	44 359	11 103	11 179	16 894	12 122	27 402	19 843
Foreign born .....	2 063	1 650	1 019	1 711	98	86	191	240	933	1 128
Naturalized citizen .....	1 415	669	465	1 047	75	73	63	81	462	633
Not a citizen .....	648	981	554	664	23	13	128	159	471	495
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	499	828	433	482	—	6	91	102	313	334
Naturalized citizen .....	68	182	40	30	—	—	14	9	45	11
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	352	563	408	530	31	7	61	65	333	340
Naturalized citizen .....	236	288	265	361	8	7	20	8	185	246
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	2 063	1 650	1 019	1 711	98	86	191	240	933	1 128
1987 to 1990 .....	180	289	239	265	—	—	30	28	108	151
1985 or 1986 .....	48	152	44	12	—	—	5	17	30	66
1982 to 1984 .....	163	177	76	104	—	—	49	9	55	32
1980 or 1981 .....	108	210	74	101	—	6	7	48	120	85
1975 to 1979 .....	157	314	220	292	23	—	28	37	161	181
1970 to 1974 .....	101	191	86	135	—	7	13	8	92	101
1965 to 1969 .....	94	58	102	103	8	—	20	20	80	58
1960 to 1964 .....	82	26	52	156	—	7	10	8	87	131
1950 to 1959 .....	326	140	76	241	17	17	2	23	136	194
Before 1950 .....	804	93	50	302	50	49	27	42	64	129
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	2 063	1 650	1 019	1 711	98	86	191	240	933	1 128
Europe .....	1 040	406	344	716	56	39	29	74	238	399
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	106	138	105	118	—	—	—	8	48	59
Soviet Union .....	41	97	33	58	—	—	—	12	—	40
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	5	27	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	526	748	405	511	8	13	60	127	435	326
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	301	435	226	207	—	6	54	83	176	131
North America .....	365	139	110	262	34	34	70	37	142	114
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	54	69	42	82	—	—	37	11	42	18
Canada .....	335	79	78	229	24	18	27	31	100	92
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	33	31	30	62	—	—	—	5	—	7
South America .....	22	158	49	61	—	—	—	—	56	31
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	6	94	11	25	—	—	—	—	27	14
Africa .....	22	47	64	41	—	—	—	—	18	192
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	4	30	31	12	—	—	—	—	12	105
Oceania .....	19	42	6	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	14	35	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	28	13	8	14	—	—	20	2	26	26
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	7
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	80 014	42 102	35 200	43 607	10 225	10 471	15 874	11 532	26 479	19 643
Speak only English .....	76 227	39 951	33 660	41 274	9 857	10 262	15 353	10 964	25 134	18 284
Spanish .....	495	575	435	367	136	42	106	51	253	149
French .....	334	110	202	173	43	22	—	18	183	99
Italian .....	189	44	31	34	—	—	—	—	11	—
Portuguese .....	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
German .....	446	314	200	374	51	124	186	99	175	199
Yiddish .....	22	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	22
Other West Germanic .....	21	18	—	16	—	—	2	6	23	6
Scandinavian .....	435	86	49	327	22	8	73	255	37	114
Polish .....	283	15	35	44	—	7	12	—	42	34
Russian .....	11	114	43	67	—	—	—	—	14	8
South Slavic .....	201	33	8	17	9	—	—	—	6	—
Other Slavic .....	39	20	24	11	9	—	73	—	72	12
Greek .....	29	35	—	55	—	—	—	—	59	67
Indic .....	51	121	43	33	—	—	—	—	54	12
Other Indo-European languages .....	23	31	121	152	9	—	—	—	49	119
Chinese .....	114	68	108	95	—	—	14	45	108	44
Japanese .....	22	64	—	17	—	—	14	—	16	23
Mon-Khmer .....	—	—	15	—	—	—	32	—	—	25
Korean .....	21	42	25	107	—	—	9	—	81	8
Tagalog .....	18	49	21	45	—	—	—	—	28	53
Vietnamese .....	41	109	44	125	—	6	—	58	97	—
Arabic .....	26	44	23	64	—	—	—	—	8	17
Hungarian .....	10	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	—	22
Native North American languages .....	156	—	—	14	8	—	—	2	5	—
Other languages .....	800	253	108	178	65	—	—	21	24	313
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	80 014	42 102	35 200	43 607	10 225	10 471	15 874	11 532	26 479	19 643
Speak English only .....	76 227	39 951	33 660	41 274	9 857	10 262	15 353	10 964	25 134	18 284
Spanish .....	495	575	435	367	136	42	106	51	253	149
Speak English "very well" .....	356	405	361	211	114	36	65	37	161	84
Speak English "well" .....	77	85	51	90	6	—	17	—	69	37
Speak English "not well" .....	62	66	23	51	16	6	24	14	23	28
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	19	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	2 084	947	761	1 311	143	161	346	391	725	705
Speak English "very well" .....	1 619	738	588	1 070	117	146	287	305	469	500
Speak English "well" .....	278	174	147	168	26	15	23	53	168	123
Speak English "not well" .....	171	35	26	73	—	—	36	33	88	74
Speak English "not at all" .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	382	578	281	429	65	6	69	103	342	172
Speak English "very well" .....	137	334	173	295	56	6	20	55	121	83
Speak English "well" .....	120	191	82	71	—	—	15	27	126	72
Speak English "not well" .....	116	50	26	50	9	—	34	21	83	17
Speak English "not at all" .....	9	3	—	13	—	—	—	—	12	—
All other languages .....	826	51	63	226	24	—	—	23	25	333
Speak English "very well" .....	629	51	53	211	24	—	—	17	21	215
Speak English "well" .....	161	—	3	15	—	—	—	—	4	85
Speak English "not well" .....	36	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	18
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 167. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Grand Rapids township	Hastings city	Hibbing city	Hopkins city	Hutchinson city	Inver Grove Heights city	Lakeville city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	11 598	15 441	18 046	16 534	11 523	22 477	24 854	31 475	38 736	30 954
Native .....	11 466	15 283	17 643	15 847	11 398	22 192	24 506	30 420	38 063	30 142
Foreign born .....	132	158	403	687	125	285	348	1 055	673	812
Naturalized citizen .....	123	62	354	312	61	178	190	343	404	405
Not a citizen .....	9	96	49	375	64	107	158	712	269	407
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	9	52	34	372	36	75	122	707	191	286
Naturalized citizen .....	5	—	15	53	19	30	21	89	53	75
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	9	58	23	78	19	112	147	224	267	207
Naturalized citizen .....	9	14	—	31	—	69	105	149	161	80
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	132	158	403	687	125	285	348	1 055	673	812
1987 to 1990 .....	4	40	7	118	11	18	29	355	66	82
1985 or 1986 .....	—	—	7	65	20	5	34	121	46	7
1982 to 1984 .....	—	12	15	115	—	27	28	83	40	104
1980 or 1981 .....	5	—	5	74	5	25	31	148	39	93
1975 to 1979 .....	—	13	23	38	10	80	37	117	114	123
1970 to 1974 .....	4	28	—	20	9	24	71	56	84	42
1965 to 1969 .....	5	17	—	20	—	8	39	51	69	42
1960 to 1964 .....	9	—	6	40	15	21	7	46	66	75
1950 to 1959 .....	19	17	65	77	27	36	61	35	61	105
Before 1950 .....	86	31	275	120	28	41	11	43	88	139
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	132	158	403	687	125	285	348	1 055	673	812
Europe .....	85	98	285	203	92	73	149	171	205	307
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	26	12	65	31	8	45	28	30	47
Soviet Union .....	—	—	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	26
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	9	26	22	241	15	93	136	599	290	318
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	26	5	215	5	28	58	489	129	204
North America .....	34	14	30	137	18	74	55	136	111	76
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	5	—	—	25	—	18	19	61	6	9
Canada .....	25	14	30	109	4	13	38	74	79	55
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	19	—	—	19	32	—	9
South America .....	—	6	6	40	—	—	—	50	20	14
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	45	6	9
Africa .....	—	7	7	23	—	19	—	87	47	20
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	7	23	—	—	—	72	20	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Area not reported .....	4	7	43	25	—	26	8	12	—	33
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	4	—	—	4	—	21	—	12	—	7
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	10 764	14 193	16 955	15 511	10 443	20 366	21 902	29 777	34 806	28 492
Speak only English .....	10 349	13 743	15 873	14 645	9 939	19 662	21 081	28 102	33 354	27 081
Spanish .....	46	88	101	154	168	304	204	395	369	149
French .....	25	54	13	38	8	35	144	76	106	133
Italian .....	10	—	119	7	—	—	16	14	—	67
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German .....	114	208	71	171	196	160	126	428	400	309
Yiddish .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	7	—
Other West Germanic .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	5	—
Scandinavian .....	73	41	99	51	38	19	37	32	62	64
Polish .....	—	14	42	31	5	9	9	12	7	85
Russian .....	7	6	15	14	—	—	—	3	—	26
South Slavic .....	35	—	240	11	—	15	—	6	—	21
Other Slavic .....	—	17	20	60	16	8	74	—	7	26
Greek .....	—	—	30	—	9	—	—	—	23	16
Indic .....	—	11	—	23	6	37	46	40	58	35
Other Indo-European languages .....	6	—	6	27	3	6	—	12	16	29
Chinese .....	—	—	—	28	—	5	—	96	20	30
Japanese .....	14	—	—	8	6	—	—	16	—	30
Mon-Khmer .....	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	87	—	—
Korean .....	—	—	17	—	—	—	8	26	75	68
Tagalog .....	—	—	7	8	2	—	13	—	7	—
Vietnamese .....	—	—	—	54	8	—	37	128	152	125
Arabic .....	—	—	7	—	—	35	7	149	23	20
Hungarian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	17
Native North American languages .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	11
Other languages .....	85	11	295	76	33	71	100	150	109	150
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	10 764	14 193	16 955	15 511	10 443	20 366	21 902	29 777	34 806	28 492
Speak English only .....	10 349	13 743	15 873	14 645	9 939	19 662	21 081	28 102	33 354	27 081
Spanish .....	46	88	101	154	168	304	204	395	369	149
Speak English "very well" .....	28	49	76	46	74	204	149	262	255	81
Speak English "well" .....	9	18	18	65	40	84	24	64	38	36
Speak English "not well" .....	9	21	7	43	47	16	31	69	76	26
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6
Other Indo-European languages .....	270	351	655	453	281	289	452	628	691	811
Speak English "very well" .....	210	254	548	363	211	218	394	425	590	610
Speak English "well" .....	38	32	70	70	51	28	39	117	81	132
Speak English "not well" .....	22	58	31	20	19	43	19	86	20	65
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	14	4	31	218	16	70	109	452	274	378
Speak English "very well" .....	9	4	24	46	10	62	64	168	132	124
Speak English "well" .....	5	—	7	104	6	8	28	174	87	159
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	62	—	—	17	102	55	77
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	18
All other languages .....	85	7	295	41	39	41	56	200	118	73
Speak English "very well" .....	62	7	212	9	32	41	56	95	85	73
Speak English "well" .....	16	—	58	32	7	—	—	83	17	—
Speak English "not well" .....	7	—	19	—	—	—	—	22	8	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—



Table 167. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Marshall city	Minneapolis city	Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	Mounds View city	New Brighton city	New Hope city	New Ulm city	Northfield city
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	12 023	368 383	48 370	32 295	12 528	22 246	21 853	13 132	14 683
Native .....	11 879	345 759	47 092	31 479	12 219	21 300	21 080	13 013	14 274
Foreign born .....	144	22 624	1 278	816	309	946	773	119	409
Naturalized citizen .....	39	7 668	663	306	145	482	482	82	91
Not a citizen .....	105	14 956	615	510	164	464	291	37	318
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	75	13 525	437	417	170	323	211	31	229
Naturalized citizen .....	—	1 519	105	33	29	18	29	10	—
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	40	4 325	423	223	60	408	364	42	82
Naturalized citizen .....	10	2 141	250	112	37	293	268	31	29
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>									
Foreign-born persons .....	144	22 624	1 278	816	309	946	773	119	409
1987 to 1990 .....	34	5 651	62	265	23	171	2	16	90
1985 or 1986 .....	31	2 724	42	55	12	49	88	5	42
1982 to 1984 .....	10	2 594	162	59	70	47	43	10	30
1980 or 1981 .....	—	2 556	171	38	65	56	78	—	67
1975 to 1979 .....	36	2 540	176	138	37	213	281	31	45
1970 to 1974 .....	—	1 134	158	45	23	103	78	11	21
1965 to 1969 .....	4	651	89	40	—	92	5	—	16
1960 to 1964 .....	—	—	60	52	8	22	20	—	6
1950 to 1959 .....	7	1 657	196	35	21	124	117	35	22
Before 1950 .....	22	2 440	162	89	50	69	61	11	70
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>									
Foreign-born persons .....	144	22 624	1 278	816	309	946	773	119	409
Europe .....	27	4 477	428	214	53	221	185	48	152
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	5	975	119	90	7	28	7	8	30
Soviet Union .....	7	547	106	20	4	20	29	—	8
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	142	—	7	—	—	11	—	—
Asia .....	55	11 580	390	345	203	584	390	60	165
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	46	9 031	231	234	141	282	138	18	132
North America .....	51	2 609	212	164	19	100	94	11	57
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	24	982	5	30	—	—	26	5	51
Canada .....	—	1 261	186	88	11	64	26	11	32
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	257	—	12	—	—	—	5	32
South America .....	4	748	40	26	13	—	6	—	7
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	451	23	26	5	—	—	—	7
Africa .....	—	1 699	58	25	17	15	51	—	18
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	1 298	41	16	17	7	18	—	9
Oceania .....	—	78	44	8	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	42	18	8	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	886	—	14	—	6	18	—	2
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	604	—	6	—	6	11	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	11 211	341 588	45 138	30 086	11 452	20 871	20 438	12 224	13 818
Speak only English .....	10 796	309 281	42 983	28 251	10 836	19 700	19 136	11 137	13 079
Spanish .....	180	5 315	463	614	140	165	260	52	175
French .....	31	2 131	247	105	56	48	58	10	69
Italian .....	—	335	21	—	8	19	—	—	—
Portuguese .....	—	260	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
German .....	35	2 660	288	268	62	191	166	932	84
Yiddish .....	—	77	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic .....	64	83	32	—	—	—	—	7	—
Scandinavian .....	31	2 545	165	457	36	53	79	11	135
Polish .....	22	1 007	98	13	23	60	45	—	—
Russian .....	—	377	112	31	6	—	37	—	22
South Slavic .....	—	81	—	—	—	10	—	5	—
Other Slavic .....	—	875	48	5	16	37	—	—	65
Greek .....	—	213	28	—	—	7	41	—	13
Indic .....	5	644	59	33	—	214	—	—	14
Other Indo-European languages .....	1	1 028	83	22	8	78	43	—	—
Chinese .....	—	1 349	94	164	33	10	193	—	54
Japanese .....	6	447	28	—	14	—	—	8	27
Mon-Khmer .....	—	281	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean .....	—	586	7	—	44	111	81	12	9
Tagalog .....	—	496	21	10	5	30	—	5	22
Vietnamese .....	10	1 612	90	—	52	105	66	30	20
Arabic .....	—	729	47	6	—	—	38	—	—
Hungarian .....	—	36	—	—	—	5	21	—	—
Native North American languages .....	—	1 163	11	33	9	—	20	6	—
Other languages .....	30	7 977	139	74	104	28	154	9	30
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	11 211	341 588	45 138	30 086	11 452	20 871	20 438	12 224	13 818
Speak English only .....	10 796	309 281	42 983	28 251	10 836	19 700	19 136	11 137	13 079
Spanish .....	180	5 315	463	614	140	165	260	52	175
Speak English "very well" .....	114	3 444	332	352	100	98	179	31	106
Speak English "well" .....	31	1 062	64	184	34	38	37	10	31
Speak English "not well" .....	24	627	51	69	6	23	44	11	26
Speak English "not at all" .....	11	182	16	9	—	6	—	—	12
Other Indo-European languages .....	189	12 316	1 240	934	215	717	469	965	402
Speak English "very well" .....	142	8 947	988	743	144	543	296	711	332
Speak English "well" .....	31	2 143	159	132	57	110	114	214	48
Speak English "not well" .....	16	1 103	93	59	14	64	59	40	22
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	46	10 984	339	230	215	277	451	55	151
Speak English "very well" .....	6	3 600	229	90	90	153	195	32	111
Speak English "well" .....	24	3 613	87	111	86	70	84	23	40
Speak English "not well" .....	6	2 795	18	29	39	54	168	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	10	976	5	—	—	—	4	—	—
All other languages .....	—	3 692	113	57	46	12	122	15	11
Speak English "very well" .....	—	2 868	103	50	31	12	86	15	11
Speak English "well" .....	—	590	8	7	15	—	36	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	221	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 415



Table 167. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	North Mankato city	North St. Paul city	Oakdale city	Owatonna city	Plymouth city	Prior Lake city	Ramsey city	Red Wing city	Richfield city
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	10 164	12 376	18 374	19 386	50 889	11 482	12 408	15 103	35 710
Native .....	10 081	12 153	18 067	19 146	49 559	11 351	12 252	14 982	34 304
Foreign born .....	83	223	307	240	1 330	131	156	121	406
Naturalized citizen .....	40	96	184	114	634	91	102	20	569
Not a citizen .....	43	127	123	126	696	40	54	101	837
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	29	37	110	59	491	8	—	15	734
Naturalized citizen .....	—	—	9	13	89	8	—	2	104
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	17	154	112	89	487	47	73	9	275
Naturalized citizen .....	8	64	105	20	256	32	25	6	119
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>									
Foreign-born persons .....	83	223	307	240	1 330	131	156	121	1 406
1987 to 1990 .....	—	34	59	21	186	8	—	6	125
1985 or 1986 .....	—	—	30	11	113	—	—	9	81
1982 to 1984 .....	14	—	15	—	86	—	—	—	147
1980 or 1981 .....	15	3	6	27	106	—	—	—	381
1975 to 1979 .....	7	109	29	55	220	15	16	2	177
1970 to 1974 .....	8	19	58	32	171	25	24	7	57
1965 to 1969 .....	2	26	25	2	96	7	33	—	41
1960 to 1964 .....	5	9	28	13	100	7	39	17	60
1950 to 1959 .....	20	5	33	40	183	50	36	15	156
Before 1950 .....	12	18	24	39	69	19	8	65	181
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>									
Foreign-born persons .....	83	223	307	240	1 330	131	156	121	1 406
Europe .....	31	29	100	81	443	73	78	91	331
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	4	—	39	6	95	—	—	9	17
Soviet Union .....	—	8	—	—	47	—	18	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	10	17	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	34	167	127	68	598	8	—	12	812
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	25	31	27	27	262	8	—	—	639
North America .....	15	19	28	60	188	17	60	18	161
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	6	15	5	76	—	—	6	27
Canada .....	15	14	8	31	165	17	53	12	132
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	6	—	—	56	—	—	—	6
South America .....	—	—	29	5	32	17	—	—	12
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	29	—	19	—	—	—	4
Africa .....	3	—	23	—	10	8	—	—	70
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	40
Oceania .....	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	7
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7
Area not reported .....	—	—	—	11	6	8	—	—	13
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	9 305	11 371	16 598	17 805	46 813	10 334	11 301	14 027	33 481
Speak only English .....	9 115	10 864	16 117	16 816	44 093	10 006	11 089	13 469	31 638
Spanish .....	35	136	129	440	653	102	41	99	258
French .....	13	31	67	63	263	26	38	19	95
Italian .....	—	11	7	5	29	7	11	—	7
Portuguese .....	—	—	20	6	—	—	—	—	—
German .....	67	87	64	149	391	144	62	240	184
Yiddish .....	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	5
Other West Germanic .....	12	—	—	9	60	—	—	—	7
Scandinavian .....	27	34	58	66	170	14	14	155	146
Polish .....	—	—	—	6	41	—	8	2	73
Russian .....	—	—	—	2	81	—	—	—	10
South Slavic .....	—	5	—	—	21	—	—	—	5
Other Slavic .....	11	—	8	160	15	—	18	7	28
Greek .....	—	—	6	12	31	—	—	—	36
Indic .....	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	22
Other Indo-European languages .....	—	—	—	12	67	—	—	—	33
Chinese .....	—	92	—	9	182	8	—	—	64
Japanese .....	2	—	7	—	25	—	—	—	4
Mon-Khmer .....	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	142
Korean .....	—	7	—	5	104	—	—	6	—
Tagalog .....	11	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	12
Vietnamese .....	—	61	45	17	153	—	13	—	268
Arabic .....	9	—	47	—	2	—	—	—	50
Hungarian .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13
Native North American languages .....	—	—	—	7	24	11	—	30	—
Other languages .....	3	10	17	21	251	16	7	—	381
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	9 305	11 371	16 598	17 805	46 813	10 334	11 301	14 027	33 481
Speak English only .....	9 115	10 864	16 117	16 816	44 093	10 006	11 089	13 469	31 638
Spanish .....	35	136	129	440	653	102	41	99	258
Speak English "very well" .....	30	85	82	295	457	78	20	57	183
Speak English "well" .....	5	30	25	63	100	16	4	13	48
Speak English "not well" .....	—	21	22	82	96	8	17	29	27
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	130	173	230	490	1 301	191	151	423	651
Speak English "very well" .....	81	152	122	315	1 030	148	68	337	563
Speak English "well" .....	48	21	74	74	179	20	74	71	64
Speak English "not well" .....	1	—	34	101	92	23	9	9	24
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	13	198	52	52	533	8	13	6	784
Speak English "very well" .....	11	102	8	26	286	—	6	—	289
Speak English "well" .....	2	66	23	26	171	8	7	—	310
Speak English "not well" .....	—	27	13	—	53	—	—	—	159
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	3	8	—	23	—	—	—	26
All other languages .....	12	—	70	7	233	27	7	30	150
Speak English "very well" .....	12	—	62	7	214	21	7	21	95
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	—	19	3	—	5	46
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	8	—	—	3	—	4	9
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 167. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Robbinsdale city	Rochester city	Roseville city	St. Cloud city	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city	Shakopee city	Shoreview city
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>								
All persons .....	14 396	70 745	33 485	48 812	43 787	272 235	11 739	24 587
Native .....	14 069	67 052	32 222	48 182	40 950	252 342	11 677	23 922
Foreign born .....	327	3 693	1 263	630	2 837	19 893	62	665
Naturalized citizen .....	228	1 266	636	303	1 578	5 213	42	296
Not a citizen .....	99	2 427	627	327	1 259	14 680	20	369
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	110	2 285	431	242	1 282	12 927	26	214
Naturalized citizen .....	76	287	58	42	290	1 205	18	8
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	76	786	418	212	554	4 015	17	334
Naturalized citizen .....	40	470	237	117	371	1 395	5	171
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>								
Foreign-born persons .....	327	3 693	1 263	630	2 837	19 893	62	665
1987 to 1990 .....	9	1 191	160	91	546	5 970	—	124
1985 or 1986 .....	8	374	124	42	175	1 677	—	64
1982 to 1984 .....	31	430	94	109	294	1 738	—	26
1980 or 1981 .....	62	290	53	—	267	3 542	26	—
1975 to 1979 .....	63	401	200	87	231	2 979	—	152
1970 to 1974 .....	6	172	152	104	173	660	7	152
1965 to 1969 .....	7	213	66	21	150	376	10	30
1960 to 1964 .....	23	159	100	36	113	458	—	29
1950 to 1959 .....	39	251	149	40	281	776	6	54
Before 1950 .....	79	212	165	100	607	1 717	13	34
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>								
Foreign-born persons .....	327	3 693	1 263	630	2 837	19 893	62	665
Europe .....	137	735	342	174	861	2 833	15	213
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	7	332	53	32	146	631	—	56
Soviet Union .....	14	24	—	—	606	685	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	3	6	—	—	287	316	—	—
Asia .....	82	2 100	594	211	728	12 910	31	331
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	57	1 528	242	122	520	9 998	26	111
North America .....	65	459	178	102	250	1 928	16	52
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	25	193	54	42	52	798	—	32
Canada .....	17	275	121	90	182	729	9	47
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	76	24	42	46	115	—	32
South America .....	6	98	51	8	117	266	—	42
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	19	46	—	81	233	—	10
Africa .....	21	138	56	44	169	823	—	9
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	16	103	27	20	136	671	—	—
Oceania .....	—	81	19	12	16	48	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	69	—	—	—	15	—	—
Area not reported .....	2	58	23	79	90	400	—	18
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	2	35	9	26	60	265	—	5
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>								
Persons 5 years and over .....	13 341	64 618	31 645	45 770	41 001	249 397	10 793	22 526
Speak only English .....	12 627	60 133	29 939	43 739	37 877	221 387	10 467	21 520
Spanish .....	129	732	274	386	345	5 582	93	216
French .....	104	204	140	171	174	1 414	12	29
Italian .....	—	123	30	10	24	337	—	27
Portuguese .....	19	24	—	27	11	36	—	6
German .....	142	501	327	793	289	2 149	136	237
Yiddish .....	—	14	—	—	338	214	—	7
Other West Germanic .....	—	27	9	34	40	102	—	—
Scandinavian .....	93	240	111	147	225	771	16	64
Polish .....	72	7	58	115	48	444	—	—
Russian .....	14	8	6	6	399	456	6	—
South Slavic .....	—	47	6	—	—	25	—	—
Other Slavic .....	7	16	41	39	57	345	26	5
Greek .....	—	124	8	—	13	205	—	17
Indic .....	—	142	42	39	54	346	—	127
Other Indo-European languages .....	14	47	87	14	66	258	—	39
Chinese .....	12	299	233	—	72	619	5	28
Japanese .....	—	182	34	7	68	165	—	47
Mon-Khmer .....	—	598	—	21	—	923	—	—
Korean .....	—	79	10	6	97	192	—	94
Tagalog .....	—	23	—	73	95	450	—	—
Vietnamese .....	8	473	61	33	195	1 056	26	18
Arabic .....	—	17	79	6	19	244	—	10
Hungarian .....	—	7	14	—	—	171	—	—
Native North American languages .....	—	33	—	65	11	268	6	—
Other languages .....	100	518	136	39	484	11 238	—	35
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 years and over .....	13 341	64 618	31 645	45 770	41 001	249 397	10 793	22 526
Speak English only .....	12 627	60 133	29 939	43 739	37 877	221 387	10 467	21 520
Spanish .....	129	732	274	386	345	5 582	93	216
Speak English "very well" .....	105	467	176	259	259	3 665	70	167
Speak English "well" .....	13	115	38	89	66	1 083	27	—
Speak English "not well" .....	11	143	36	38	20	667	23	22
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	7	24	—	—	167	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	465	1 524	865	1 395	1 738	7 102	196	558
Speak English "very well" .....	306	1 131	731	1 062	1 140	5 098	133	434
Speak English "well" .....	135	309	110	201	345	1 316	33	56
Speak English "not well" .....	24	71	19	124	197	633	26	68
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	13	5	8	56	55	4	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	76	2 071	414	172	558	13 810	31	193
Speak English "very well" .....	32	702	172	133	297	3 637	23	115
Speak English "well" .....	18	712	132	32	175	4 641	8	37
Speak English "not well" .....	17	559	105	7	86	3 820	—	41
Speak English "not at all" .....	9	98	5	—	—	1 712	—	—
All other languages .....	44	158	153	78	483	1 516	6	39
Speak English "very well" .....	23	134	84	64	350	1 059	6	30
Speak English "well" .....	21	24	53	14	81	308	—	9
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	16	—	52	137	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 167. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	South St. Paul city	Stillwater city	Vadnais Heights city	West St. Paul city	White Bear Lake city	Willmar city	Winona city	Woodbury city
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>								
All persons .....	20 197	13 882	11 041	19 248	24 799	17 531	25 399	20 075
Native .....	19 778	13 567	10 839	18 692	24 270	17 275	24 950	19 305
Foreign born .....	419	315	202	556	529	256	449	770
Naturalized citizen .....	306	183	131	451	339	166	140	415
Not a citizen .....	113	132	71	105	190	90	309	355
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	44	52	53	43	118	57	287	303
Naturalized citizen .....	18	—	45	22	—	27	28	56
Entered 1965 to 1979 .....	91	145	123	153	127	107	81	342
Naturalized citizen .....	44	103	60	108	85	52	57	269
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>								
Foreign-born persons .....	419	315	202	556	529	256	449	770
1987 to 1990 .....	—	9	5	7	73	—	187	167
1985 or 1986 .....	—	33	6	22	—	14	42	30
1982 to 1984 .....	20	10	34	14	12	24	47	60
1980 or 1981 .....	24	—	8	—	33	19	11	46
1975 to 1979 .....	35	49	84	43	43	32	19	158
1970 to 1974 .....	7	59	27	35	56	51	46	121
1965 to 1969 .....	49	37	12	75	28	24	16	63
1960 to 1964 .....	28	16	6	22	29	17	26	26
1950 to 1959 .....	41	56	20	175	175	14	24	61
Before 1950 .....	215	46	—	163	80	61	31	38
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>								
Foreign-born persons .....	419	315	202	556	529	256	449	770
Europe .....	220	100	64	253	262	84	53	283
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	7	—	34	7	9	14	4	147
Soviet Union .....	30	—	—	49	31	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
Asia .....	94	80	107	145	173	35	219	352
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	32	8	11	36	52	7	167	85
North America .....	62	58	22	84	49	134	121	37
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	5	10	6	—	12	33	72	8
Canada .....	51	32	16	64	37	24	31	22
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8
South America .....	9	—	9	16	—	3	6	58
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	2	—	—	3	6	34
Africa .....	4	3	—	—	—	—	17	40
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	29
Oceania .....	—	9	—	—	14	—	2	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	9	—	—	14	—	2	—
Area not reported .....	—	65	—	9	—	—	31	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	25	—	—	—	—	19	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>								
Persons 5 years and over .....	18 648	12 907	9 899	18 158	22 884	16 140	24 062	18 271
Speak only English .....	17 690	12 487	9 525	17 125	22 144	14 984	23 023	17 241
Spanish .....	232	122	66	354	190	751	289	210
French .....	81	33	13	39	72	39	47	120
Italian .....	14	3	23	34	5	—	31	90
Portuguese .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
German .....	224	104	73	221	198	60	245	141
Yiddish .....	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Other West Germanic .....	—	—	—	23	—	25	—	24
Scandinavian .....	120	9	38	74	69	179	30	13
Polish .....	78	—	5	55	10	20	98	—
Russian .....	20	—	—	—	9	—	23	4
South Slavic .....	21	—	10	—	20	7	—	—
Other Slavic .....	48	—	—	68	37	10	34	22
Greek .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	7
Indic .....	—	—	—	17	—	—	35	19
Other Indo-European languages .....	5	4	—	—	25	—	—	13
Chinese .....	16	72	—	16	35	13	56	156
Japanese .....	6	—	—	—	28	3	5	11
Mon-Khmer .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Korean .....	—	—	25	22	15	—	17	12
Tagalog .....	12	8	7	31	—	4	8	61
Vietnamese .....	11	43	10	8	—	14	17	94
Arabic .....	8	3	—	51	—	—	46	11
Hungarian .....	—	—	34	6	10	—	—	—
Native North American languages .....	—	8	—	—	—	18	—	—
Other languages .....	56	11	70	5	—	8	45	16
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 years and over .....	18 648	12 907	9 899	18 158	22 884	16 140	24 062	18 271
Speak English only .....	17 690	12 487	9 525	17 125	22 144	14 984	23 023	17 241
Spanish .....	232	122	66	354	190	751	289	210
Speak English "very well" .....	152	56	39	189	143	400	195	126
Speak English "well" .....	68	8	11	139	16	167	52	17
Speak English "not well" .....	12	58	16	15	31	177	34	38
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	11	—	7	8	29
Other Indo-European languages .....	617	153	162	531	462	345	556	459
Speak English "very well" .....	452	103	118	319	324	236	437	324
Speak English "well" .....	120	36	30	114	91	77	78	85
Speak English "not well" .....	45	14	14	98	47	32	41	50
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	94	134	107	86	78	34	131	345
Speak English "very well" .....	39	60	91	48	45	17	42	208
Speak English "well" .....	26	42	5	22	28	15	78	124
Speak English "not well" .....	21	32	11	16	5	2	11	13
Speak English "not at all" .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages .....	15	11	39	62	10	26	63	16
Speak English "very well" .....	15	3	5	41	10	26	24	16
Speak English "well" .....	—	8	34	21	—	—	33	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Albert Lea city	Andover city	Anoka city	Apple Valley city	Austin city	Bemidji city	Blaine city	Bloomington city	Brainerd city	Brooklyn Center city
Foreign-born persons .....	215	112	232	769	293	196	576	3 491	112	705
Europe .....	88	79	103	246	74	27	200	945	67	136
Austria .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	6	—	6
Belgium .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Czechoslovakia .....	2	—	—	7	—	—	18	60	—	—
Denmark .....	9	—	—	15	9	—	—	14	5	—
Estonia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Finland .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	25	—	—
Germany .....	14	34	52	64	19	—	75	225	9	34
Greece .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	18	—	12
Hungary .....	—	—	8	10	6	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland .....	6	—	12	11	—	—	6	8	9	—
Italy .....	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Latvia .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	17	—	—
Lithuania .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Netherlands .....	10	—	8	18	10	—	6	47	2	—
Norway .....	16	—	—	—	6	—	5	103	26	8
Poland .....	—	10	—	7	—	—	7	88	—	13
Portugal .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Romania .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Spain .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Sweden .....	7	12	—	7	—	6	7	102	11	4
Switzerland .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	15	13	—	—
United Kingdom .....	12	—	11	66	17	21	50	142	5	49
Yugoslavia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Soviet Union .....	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	34	—	18
Asia .....	73	19	37	301	148	82	293	1 659	21	451
Afghanistan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	5
Burma .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	183	—	—
Cambodia .....	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
China .....	6	—	—	13	—	7	37	122	8	16
Hong Kong .....	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	40	9	10
India .....	—	—	—	13	24	29	—	98	—	15
Indonesia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Iran .....	—	—	9	42	—	—	—	33	—	—
Iraq .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Japan .....	—	—	8	14	—	4	21	33	—	5
Jordan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea .....	29	7	—	9	—	4	52	271	3	13
Laos .....	—	—	—	42	39	—	12	224	—	159
Lebanon .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia .....	—	—	—	—	—	34	7	13	—	—
Pakistan .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	7	—	—
Philippines .....	8	6	—	7	—	4	53	45	—	7
Saudi Arabia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan .....	3	—	—	8	—	—	13	—	—	8
Thailand .....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	42	—	—
Turkey .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Vietnam .....	27	—	20	78	75	—	93	471	—	207
North America .....	36	14	79	157	24	68	65	582	8	65
Canada .....	—	14	35	142	8	61	41	386	8	45
Mexico .....	36	—	8	4	9	7	10	54	—	5
Caribbean .....	—	—	5	11	7	—	7	84	—	8
Bahamas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba .....	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	31	—	—
Dominican Republic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Grenada .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	8
Haiti .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	7	—	—	—
Central America .....	—	—	31	—	—	—	7	58	—	7
Belize .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
El Salvador .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Guatemala .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Nicaragua .....	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
South America .....	—	—	—	49	7	—	6	124	—	—
Argentina .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	31	—	—
Chile .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—
Ecuador .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana .....	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	52	—	—
Peru .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Uruguay .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Venezuela .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Africa .....	—	—	5	16	6	—	5	107	—	21
Cape Verde .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Ethiopia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—
Ghana .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10
Morocco .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	24	—	11
South Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	11	—
Australia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	—
New Zealand .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Area not reported .....	12	—	—	—	34	19	7	15	5	14



Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Champlin city	Chanhassen city	Chaska city	Cloquet city	Columbia Heights city	Coon Rapids city	Cottage Grove city	Crystal city
Foreign-born persons .....	2 016	1 422	203	236	154	147	733	684	332	580
Europe .....	208	305	103	80	71	121	230	198	120	153
Austria .....	—	8	15	12	—	7	—	7	6	7
Belgium .....	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia .....	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	11
Denmark .....	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Estonia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Finland .....	—	—	—	11	5	27	—	—	—	8
France .....	—	21	—	7	—	—	7	8	6	—
Germany .....	118	57	28	8	15	12	61	24	19	34
Greece .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	19	—	—	7
Hungary .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	12	—	—
Ireland .....	—	30	7	—	7	—	12	—	—	—
Italy .....	—	—	—	6	10	9	—	—	29	—
Latvia .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	18	5	—	—
Lithuania .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands .....	—	8	—	11	7	—	—	—	6	—
Norway .....	6	16	—	—	—	13	19	13	—	28
Poland .....	41	18	—	—	6	23	47	33	—	—
Portugal .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Romania .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Sweden .....	8	23	5	—	—	4	12	11	—	17
Switzerland .....	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom .....	12	50	10	26	—	26	23	45	40	17
Yugoslavia .....	11	—	20	—	—	—	7	—	—	12
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	56
Asia .....	1 447	734	70	109	35	14	259	273	141	189
Afghanistan .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	15	40	—	—
Burma .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia .....	14	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
China .....	28	33	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—
Hong Kong .....	20	9	10	—	—	—	47	5	—	5
India .....	19	80	—	11	—	—	—	21	—	—
Indonesia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Iran .....	14	71	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	—
Iraq .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Israel .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan .....	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	21
Jordan .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea .....	137	33	27	22	—	7	23	35	18	—
Laos .....	395	145	—	—	15	—	—	4	14	87
Lebanon .....	23	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	6
Malaysia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines .....	92	35	—	—	6	7	14	11	56	33
Saudi Arabia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Syria .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan .....	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand .....	37	43	8	11	3	—	—	10	11	—
Turkey .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Vietnam .....	532	124	7	52	—	—	28	100	36	7
North America .....	121	236	21	35	48	12	83	164	44	105
Canada .....	70	153	21	28	29	12	61	141	44	74
Mexico .....	16	45	—	7	13	—	13	11	—	—
Caribbean .....	10	31	—	—	6	—	9	—	—	25
Bahamas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Barbados .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Dominican Republic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Haiti .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Trinidad and Tobago .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Central America .....	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6
Belize .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6
South America .....	89	80	—	12	—	—	5	14	7	9
Argentina .....	—	7	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	—
Bolivia .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Ecuador .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	9
Guyana .....	20	44	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Peru .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	133	36	9	—	—	—	50	17	20	68
Cape Verde .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	20	31
Ethiopia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
Ghana .....	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Morocco .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria .....	11	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
South Africa .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	18	24	—	—	—	—	16	18	—	—



Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Duluth city	Eagan city	Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Elk River city	Fairmont city	Faribault city	Fergus Falls city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city
Foreign-born persons .....	2 063	1 650	1 019	1 711	98	86	191	240	933	1 128
Europe .....	1 040	406	344	716	56	39	29	74	238	399
Austria .....	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	9
Belgium .....	12	31	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia .....	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	20
Denmark .....	6	14	—	33	—	—	—	—	6	—
Estonia .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland .....	53	—	7	7	—	—	—	4	—	7
France .....	6	—	29	10	10	—	—	5	8	—
Germany .....	186	108	68	163	8	22	10	24	60	97
Greece .....	25	13	—	21	—	—	—	—	37	51
Hungary .....	6	—	15	11	—	—	—	—	9	—
Ireland .....	7	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy .....	105	6	12	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia .....	8	10	14	28	9	—	—	7	6	38
Lithuania .....	6	16	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands .....	15	13	8	19	—	—	—	—	23	—
Norway .....	157	26	19	34	9	9	11	29	—	19
Poland .....	101	24	27	51	—	—	—	—	34	32
Portugal .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania .....	—	8	8	26	—	—	—	—	7	31
Spain .....	14	21	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden .....	117	15	6	52	8	—	8	—	14	15
Switzerland .....	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom .....	75	62	110	169	6	8	—	—	21	55
Yugoslavia .....	114	17	—	22	—	—	—	—	6	17
Soviet Union .....	41	97	33	58	—	—	12	—	18	40
Asia .....	526	748	405	511	8	13	60	127	435	326
Afghanistan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—
Burma .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia .....	—	13	7	—	—	—	32	—	—	25
China .....	71	45	31	32	—	—	4	—	32	20
Hong Kong .....	17	13	37	15	—	—	—	—	34	—
India .....	55	107	131	58	—	—	—	—	47	41
Indonesia .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Iran .....	17	23	74	15	—	—	—	—	4	67
Iraq .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel .....	—	9	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	54
Japan .....	23	43	6	17	—	—	8	7	9	16
Jordan .....	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea .....	64	30	25	106	—	7	9	—	93	8
Laos .....	119	192	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Lebanon .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	8	7
Malaysia .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan .....	8	18	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines .....	33	43	21	78	8	—	—	—	44	59
Saudi Arabia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Syria .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan .....	19	31	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand .....	25	40	—	16	—	—	—	5	—	—
Turkey .....	11	8	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam .....	48	98	36	76	—	6	—	103	83	9
North America .....	365	139	110	262	34	34	70	37	142	114
Canada .....	335	79	78	229	24	18	27	31	100	92
Mexico .....	9	57	—	15	10	9	30	—	—	—
Caribbean .....	8	—	11	6	—	—	7	—	42	6
Bahamas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba .....	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America .....	13	—	21	12	—	7	6	6	—	16
Belize .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	16
Guatemala .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Panama .....	—	—	15	12	—	7	—	—	—	—
South America .....	22	158	49	61	—	—	—	—	56	31
Argentina .....	—	9	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Brazil .....	12	6	7	25	—	—	—	—	19	—
Chile .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia .....	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	14
Ecuador .....	—	—	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana .....	—	109	19	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Peru .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay .....	—	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	22	47	64	41	—	—	—	—	18	192
Cape Verde .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt .....	13	—	18	19	—	—	—	—	—	11
Ethiopia .....	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana .....	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco .....	—	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria .....	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	38
South Africa .....	—	19	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	26
Oceania .....	19	42	6	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia .....	19	34	6	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand .....	—	8	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	28	13	8	14	—	—	20	2	26	26



Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Grand Rapids township	Hastings city	Hibbing city	Hopkins city	Hutchinson city	Inver Grove Heights city	Lakeville city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
Foreign-born persons .....	132	158	403	687	125	285	348	1 055	673	812
Europe .....	85	98	285	203	92	73	149	171	205	307
Austria .....	18	—	46	—	—	6	—	—	—	21
Belgium .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	5
Denmark .....	—	6	15	12	7	—	7	—	—	—
Estonia .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	—
Finland .....	8	—	52	—	—	—	19	8	11	7
France .....	5	—	—	—	13	—	—	12	—	6
Germany .....	12	22	8	47	42	34	17	81	90	69
Greece .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	11
Ireland .....	6	—	—	—	7	8	9	—	—	24
Italy .....	6	—	57	—	—	—	14	—	—	13
Latvia .....	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	6	—
Lithuania .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands .....	—	13	—	9	—	—	8	5	5	10
Norway .....	7	7	6	6	—	—	8	10	—	18
Poland .....	—	8	—	13	2	—	—	—	7	53
Portugal .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Spain .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden .....	11	—	21	30	—	9	—	13	11	—
Switzerland .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
United Kingdom .....	2	25	7	14	—	10	36	29	23	35
Yugoslavia .....	8	—	62	45	—	—	9	6	18	22
Soviet Union .....	—	—	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	26
Asia .....	9	26	22	241	15	93	136	599	290	318
Afghanistan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia .....	—	—	—	93	—	—	—	81	—	—
China .....	—	—	5	6	—	4	—	42	—	13
Hong Kong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	6	8
India .....	—	4	—	7	2	22	48	42	40	28
Indonesia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	20
Iraq .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	7	—	—
Japan .....	5	—	—	17	1	—	—	8	—	22
Jordan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea .....	—	—	17	—	—	3	8	43	49	76
Laos .....	—	—	—	19	—	27	37	50	26	52
Lebanon .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	52	—	—
Malaysia .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Pakistan .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	18	9	—
Philippines .....	4	—	—	8	2	—	13	11	7	7
Saudi Arabia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Taiwan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	14	—
Thailand .....	—	—	—	—	7	7	7	41	—	12
Turkey .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam .....	—	—	—	68	—	—	16	129	123	80
North America .....	34	14	30	137	18	74	55	136	111	76
Canada .....	25	14	30	109	4	13	38	74	79	55
Mexico .....	—	—	—	6	14	35	—	62	—	—
Caribbean .....	9	—	—	14	—	16	17	—	32	21
Bahamas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Barbados .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba .....	9	—	—	6	—	16	—	—	12	5
Dominican Republic .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Jamaica .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Belize .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
El Salvador .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America .....	—	6	6	40	—	—	—	50	20	14
Argentina .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Bolivia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Brazil .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
Colombia .....	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	12	—
Ecuador .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Guyana .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Uruguay .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	—	7	7	23	—	19	—	87	47	20
Cape Verde .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt .....	—	7	—	—	—	19	—	47	17	—
Ethiopia .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	4
Nigeria .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa .....	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	28	—	7
Oceania .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Australia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
New Zealand .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	4	7	43	25	—	26	8	12	—	33



Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Marshall city	Minneapolis city	Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	Mounds View city	New Brighton city	New Hope city	New Ulm city	Northfield city
Foreign-born persons .....	144	22 624	1 278	816	309	946	773	119	409
Europe .....	27	4 477	428	214	53	221	185	48	152
Austria .....	—	97	13	—	—	6	12	—	—
Belgium .....	15	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia .....	—	130	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark .....	—	105	9	—	—	—	—	—	32
Estonia .....	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Finland .....	—	48	11	13	5	—	—	—	—
France .....	—	143	32	4	7	7	—	—	14
Germany .....	7	813	81	40	28	85	26	43	24
Greece .....	—	151	—	—	—	—	18	—	6
Hungary .....	—	64	—	—	—	5	21	—	—
Ireland .....	—	50	6	—	—	—	7	—	—
Italy .....	—	129	2	—	—	18	—	—	—
Latvia .....	—	276	11	—	4	11	16	—	5
Lithuania .....	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands .....	—	75	22	5	—	—	—	—	—
Norway .....	—	426	6	75	—	10	—	—	26
Poland .....	—	444	29	13	—	24	56	—	4
Portugal .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania .....	—	44	6	—	—	—	8	—	—
Spain .....	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Sweden .....	5	544	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland .....	—	21	20	5	—	14	6	—	—
United Kingdom .....	—	670	112	52	9	16	8	5	27
Yugoslavia .....	—	44	—	7	—	10	—	—	—
Soviet Union .....	7	547	106	20	4	20	29	—	8
Asia .....	55	11 580	390	345	203	584	390	60	165
Afghanistan .....	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia .....	—	251	16	8	—	—	—	—	—
China .....	—	558	45	93	—	—	36	—	21
Hong Kong .....	—	198	14	55	4	10	—	—	—
India .....	—	548	95	30	—	197	—	—	7
Indonesia .....	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran .....	—	387	36	26	—	63	17	—	—
Iraq .....	—	25	19	6	—	—	—	—	—
Israel .....	—	136	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Japan .....	6	357	—	—	25	16	17	8	27
Jordan .....	—	55	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea .....	6	791	7	18	29	153	74	12	12
Laos .....	13	4 388	33	25	50	—	104	—	19
Lebanon .....	—	101	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Malaysia .....	—	91	—	8	—	—	22	—	—
Pakistan .....	5	91	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines .....	15	571	21	13	13	30	19	5	20
Saudi Arabia .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Syria .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan .....	—	201	—	—	10	—	—	—	12
Thailand .....	—	854	5	36	—	—	7	—	—
Turkey .....	—	52	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Vietnam .....	10	1 496	85	5	66	115	88	35	20
North America .....	51	2 609	212	164	19	100	94	11	57
Canada .....	—	1 261	186	88	11	64	26	11	32
Mexico .....	51	598	12	74	8	16	26	—	25
Caribbean .....	—	481	7	2	—	7	8	—	—
Bahamas .....	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados .....	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba .....	—	123	7	2	—	—	8	—	—
Dominican Republic .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti .....	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Jamaica .....	—	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago .....	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America .....	—	269	7	—	—	13	34	—	—
Belize .....	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador .....	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala .....	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras .....	—	7	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Nicaragua .....	—	38	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama .....	—	91	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
South America .....	4	748	40	26	13	—	6	—	7
Argentina .....	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia .....	—	55	—	6	—	—	—	—	7
Brazil .....	—	132	23	7	—	—	—	—	—
Chile .....	—	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia .....	—	63	11	6	13	—	—	—	—
Ecuador .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana .....	4	331	—	7	—	—	6	—	—
Peru .....	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	—	1 699	58	25	17	15	51	—	18
Cape Verde .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt .....	—	143	15	9	—	—	16	—	—
Ethiopia .....	—	372	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana .....	—	84	—	—	12	7	—	—	—
Morocco .....	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria .....	—	349	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
South Africa .....	—	23	8	—	—	—	35	—	—
Oceania .....	—	78	44	8	—	—	—	—	—
Australia .....	—	44	44	8	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand .....	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	886	—	14	—	6	18	—	2



Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	North Mankato city	North St. Paul city	Oakdale city	Owatonna city	Plymouth city	Prior Lake city	Ramsey city	Red Wing city	Richfield city
Foreign-born persons .....	83	223	307	240	1 330	131	156	121	1 406
Europe .....	31	29	100	81	443	73	78	91	331
Austria .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia .....	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	3	23
Denmark .....	5	—	—	—	6	—	7	13	—
Estonia .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6
Finland .....	4	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
France .....	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	2	—
Germany .....	—	6	21	43	122	44	14	46	56
Greece .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	31
Hungary .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13
Ireland .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	9
Italy .....	—	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	7
Latvia .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	12
Lithuania .....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Netherlands .....	12	—	—	9	53	—	20	—	14
Norway .....	2	6	—	5	22	—	—	6	38
Poland .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	12
Portugal .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8
Spain .....	—	—	19	6	15	—	—	—	—
Sweden .....	8	—	23	2	31	7	—	8	40
Switzerland .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom .....	—	5	23	—	77	15	29	11	62
Yugoslavia .....	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union .....	—	8	—	10	47	—	18	—	—
Asia .....	34	167	127	68	598	8	—	12	812
Afghanistan .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Burma .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia .....	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
China .....	—	11	—	—	42	—	—	—	48
Hong Kong .....	—	4	—	10	14	—	—	—	—
India .....	5	6	—	4	104	—	—	—	11
Indonesia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran .....	7	—	—	—	14	—	—	6	—
Iraq .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8
Japan .....	2	—	14	—	31	—	—	—	9
Jordan .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Korea .....	—	13	19	6	124	—	—	6	14
Laos .....	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	233
Lebanon .....	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan .....	—	—	8	—	17	—	—	—	17
Philippines .....	11	3	8	—	45	—	—	—	19
Saudi Arabia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Syria .....	—	—	9	—	—	8	—	—	15
Taiwan .....	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—
Thailand .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Turkey .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Vietnam .....	—	54	45	27	137	—	—	—	245
North America .....	15	19	28	60	188	17	60	18	161
Canada .....	15	14	8	31	165	17	53	12	132
Mexico .....	—	5	5	23	5	—	—	—	25
Caribbean .....	—	—	15	6	15	—	7	—	4
Bahamas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	4
Trinidad and Tobago .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	6	—
Belize .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
El Salvador .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
South America .....	—	—	29	5	32	17	—	—	12
Argentina .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Bolivia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil .....	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile .....	—	—	9	—	—	17	—	—	—
Colombia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Ecuador .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Uruguay .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	3	—	23	—	10	8	—	—	70
Cape Verde .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Ethiopia .....	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	40
Ghana .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria .....	—	—	—	—	3	8	—	—	—
South Africa .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	7
Australia .....	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	7
New Zealand .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	—	—	11	6	8	—	—	13



Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Robbinsdale city	Rochester city	Roseville city	St. Cloud city	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city	Shakopee city	Shoreview city
Foreign-born persons .....	327	3 693	1 263	630	2 837	19 893	62	665
Europe .....	137	735	342	174	861	2 833	15	213
Austria .....	—	30	6	5	8	184	—	—
Belgium .....	—	67	—	—	—	34	—	—
Czechoslovakia .....	4	—	13	—	17	58	—	6
Denmark .....	—	—	6	—	13	58	—	6
Estonia .....	—	5	—	—	35	20	—	6
Finland .....	—	44	—	—	22	34	—	—
France .....	—	—	—	6	26	66	5	—
Germany .....	61	173	49	58	147	540	—	95
Greece .....	—	40	—	—	7	81	—	—
Hungary .....	—	7	14	6	22	154	—	—
Ireland .....	—	15	15	—	13	92	—	—
Italy .....	—	88	37	5	18	120	—	12
Latvia .....	—	5	18	—	—	50	—	—
Lithuania .....	—	—	—	—	25	34	—	—
Netherlands .....	—	19	14	8	23	67	—	9
Norway .....	6	12	32	4	40	88	4	—
Poland .....	28	5	39	11	166	338	—	—
Portugal .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Romania .....	—	8	—	—	95	80	—	—
Spain .....	—	9	—	19	5	20	—	5
Sweden .....	10	13	50	15	60	169	—	15
Switzerland .....	—	6	—	9	11	65	6	—
United Kingdom .....	18	129	43	28	108	401	—	50
Yugoslavia .....	5	60	6	—	—	43	—	—
Soviet Union .....	14	24	—	—	606	685	—	—
Asia .....	82	2 100	594	211	728	12 910	31	331
Afghanistan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Burma .....	—	—	22	—	17	14	—	—
Cambodia .....	—	536	—	16	—	751	—	—
China .....	9	66	55	—	8	342	—	8
Hong Kong .....	—	7	34	8	—	40	5	12
India .....	—	143	54	6	5	299	—	85
Indonesia .....	—	—	—	—	6	16	—	—
Iran .....	14	15	65	14	32	97	—	34
Iraq .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Israel .....	—	38	18	—	145	27	—	—
Japan .....	—	207	25	15	32	84	—	11
Jordan .....	—	—	16	—	4	6	—	—
Korea .....	—	94	46	13	120	235	—	107
Laos .....	49	295	7	20	—	7 208	—	—
Lebanon .....	—	—	6	—	5	24	—	—
Malaysia .....	—	10	12	—	—	82	—	—
Pakistan .....	—	—	16	30	17	40	—	—
Philippines .....	—	20	23	51	103	450	—	6
Saudi Arabia .....	—	—	7	—	6	6	—	—
Syria .....	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	6
Taiwan .....	—	123	101	—	—	81	—	27
Thailand .....	2	131	—	5	—	1 823	—	—
Turkey .....	—	—	—	—	21	22	—	9
Vietnam .....	8	395	69	33	164	1 059	26	14
North America .....	65	459	178	102	250	1 928	16	52
Canada .....	17	275	121	90	182	729	9	47
Mexico .....	—	70	51	—	6	736	7	—
Caribbean .....	48	54	—	12	51	305	—	—
Bahamas .....	9	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Barbados .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba .....	—	27	—	12	31	202	—	—
Dominican Republic .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Haiti .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Jamaica .....	7	9	—	—	—	61	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago .....	—	—	—	—	11	22	—	—
Central America .....	—	60	6	—	11	158	—	5
Belize .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Costa Rica .....	—	14	—	—	5	14	—	5
El Salvador .....	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—
Guatemala .....	—	19	6	—	6	7	—	—
Honduras .....	—	8	—	—	—	23	—	—
Nicaragua .....	—	11	—	—	—	20	—	—
Panama .....	—	8	—	—	—	21	—	—
South America .....	6	98	51	8	117	266	—	42
Argentina .....	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Bolivia .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	22
Brazil .....	—	17	9	—	—	25	—	—
Chile .....	—	6	—	—	—	28	—	—
Colombia .....	—	61	5	8	3	106	—	—
Ecuador .....	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Guyana .....	—	—	37	—	82	9	—	20
Peru .....	—	10	—	—	21	23	—	—
Uruguay .....	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—
Venezuela .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Africa .....	21	138	56	44	169	823	—	9
Cape Verde .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt .....	—	10	10	6	—	21	—	—
Ethiopia .....	16	7	8	12	60	271	—	—
Ghana .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Morocco .....	—	9	—	—	16	13	—	—
Nigeria .....	—	24	6	26	—	112	—	—
South Africa .....	—	36	—	—	50	52	—	—
Oceania .....	—	81	19	12	16	48	—	—
Australia .....	—	67	19	12	16	48	—	—
New Zealand .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	2	58	23	79	90	400	—	18



Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	South St. Paul city	Stillwater city	Vadnais Heights city	West St. Paul city	White Bear Lake city	Willmar city	Winona city	Woodbury city
Foreign-born persons .....	419	315	202	556	529	256	449	770
Europe .....	220	100	64	253	262	84	53	283
Austria .....	7	—	—	—	18	—	—	3
Belgium .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	5	23
Czechoslovakia .....	18	7	—	10	—	—	3	22
Denmark .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Estonia .....	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Finland .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
France .....	—	—	—	—	14	2	—	18
Germany .....	63	44	20	113	28	19	11	44
Greece .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	7
Hungary .....	12	—	—	6	16	—	—	—
Ireland .....	—	7	—	—	25	—	—	8
Italy .....	—	3	—	20	6	—	6	53
Latvia .....	—	4	—	—	26	—	—	—
Lithuania .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Netherlands .....	7	—	—	23	—	6	—	—
Norway .....	21	5	—	15	17	11	8	6
Poland .....	25	—	—	12	—	20	—	—
Portugal .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6
Romania .....	16	—	34	14	—	—	—	—
Spain .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Sweden .....	—	3	—	5	14	15	—	—
Switzerland .....	—	—	—	18	—	—	7	3
United Kingdom .....	38	16	—	10	58	6	13	73
Yugoslavia .....	7	—	10	—	20	—	—	—
Soviet Union .....	30	—	—	49	31	—	—	—
Asia .....	94	80	107	145	173	35	219	352
Afghanistan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Burma .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia .....	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
China .....	—	44	—	16	13	—	12	47
Hong Kong .....	16	28	—	—	—	6	—	12
India .....	—	—	28	12	—	—	2	19
Indonesia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Iraq .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Japan .....	—	—	—	—	53	—	18	11
Jordan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea .....	—	—	19	22	15	7	32	17
Laos .....	26	—	43	—	7	—	16	—
Lebanon .....	8	—	—	16	18	—	4	6
Malaysia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
Pakistan .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	4	7
Philippines .....	25	8	7	31	—	2	10	69
Saudi Arabia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
Syria .....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Taiwan .....	—	—	—	—	6	13	—	80
Thailand .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Turkey .....	—	—	10	—	8	—	—	—
Vietnam .....	19	—	10	22	8	7	6	60
North America .....	62	58	22	84	49	134	121	37
Canada .....	51	32	16	64	37	24	31	22
Mexico .....	11	19	—	20	12	98	56	15
Caribbean .....	—	7	—	—	—	6	20	—
Bahamas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Barbados .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba .....	—	7	—	—	—	6	11	—
Dominican Republic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America .....	—	—	6	—	—	6	14	—
Belize .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Honduras .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Nicaragua .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
South America .....	9	—	9	16	—	3	6	58
Argentina .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Bolivia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Chile .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia .....	—	—	2	7	—	—	6	8
Ecuador .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Peru .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Uruguay .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Venezuela .....	9	—	7	9	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	4	3	—	—	—	—	17	40
Cape Verde .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Ghana .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
South Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Oceania .....	—	9	—	—	14	—	2	—
Australia .....	—	9	—	—	14	—	2	—
New Zealand .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	65	—	9	—	—	31	—



Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Albert Lea city	Andover city	Anoka city	Apple Valley city	Austin city	Bemidji city	Blaine city	Bloomington city	Brainerd city	Brooklyn Center city
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>18 310</b>	<b>15 216</b>	<b>17 192</b>	<b>34 598</b>	<b>21 907</b>	<b>11 245</b>	<b>38 975</b>	<b>86 335</b>	<b>12 353</b>	<b>28 887</b>
Under 3 years .....	682	821	839	1 938	820	392	2 080	3 206	584	1 333
3 and 4 years .....	512	648	620	1 269	528	346	1 712	2 106	444	761
5 to 9 years .....	1 273	1 551	1 311	3 714	1 475	708	3 635	5 416	926	1 937
10 to 14 years .....	1 275	1 635	1 127	3 252	1 508	641	3 454	4 784	865	1 812
15 to 17 years .....	835	771	796	1 866	732	407	1 717	2 899	476	922
18 and 19 years .....	324	509	388	821	606	910	1 179	2 077	412	860
20 to 24 years .....	954	849	1 594	1 825	1 143	2 082	2 682	6 446	967	2 110
25 to 29 years .....	1 249	1 429	1 913	2 686	1 445	732	4 143	8 423	938	2 630
30 to 34 years .....	1 271	1 587	1 464	3 676	1 539	775	4 418	7 905	908	2 728
35 to 39 years .....	1 302	1 484	1 346	3 710	1 543	726	3 581	6 929	763	2 115
40 to 44 years .....	1 168	1 294	1 124	3 543	1 340	590	3 207	6 586	763	1 871
45 to 49 years .....	808	1 133	829	2 648	929	311	2 181	5 930	497	1 566
50 to 54 years .....	1 064	729	838	1 539	895	282	1 837	5 414	391	1 196
55 to 59 years .....	901	356	585	795	928	260	1 208	4 821	445	1 792
60 to 64 years .....	859	156	562	425	1 514	377	755	4 556	479	1 697
65 to 74 years .....	1 898	213	983	511	2 622	791	885	5 668	1 076	2 298
75 years and over .....	1 935	51	873	380	2 340	915	301	3 169	1 419	2 259
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>9 671</b>	<b>7 457</b>	<b>8 737</b>	<b>17 311</b>	<b>11 647</b>	<b>5 977</b>	<b>19 462</b>	<b>44 576</b>	<b>6 796</b>	<b>14 824</b>
Under 3 years .....	326	449	373	977	406	202	1 073	1 611	296	610
3 and 4 years .....	233	285	346	611	253	157	812	1 083	203	353
5 to 9 years .....	570	836	583	1 860	685	401	1 746	2 621	438	948
10 to 14 years .....	704	715	601	1 538	756	335	1 750	2 353	472	834
15 to 17 years .....	387	370	348	901	382	185	857	1 293	243	478
18 and 19 years .....	166	222	214	362	291	477	1 606	1 080	220	379
20 to 24 years .....	494	430	792	1 938	578	1 005	1 350	3 290	517	1 157
25 to 29 years .....	651	761	936	1 421	675	312	2 075	4 184	532	1 314
30 to 34 years .....	634	811	687	1 856	814	407	2 221	4 041	417	1 304
35 to 39 years .....	599	707	595	1 938	787	344	1 771	3 561	421	1 113
40 to 44 years .....	604	672	633	1 768	636	331	1 584	3 417	396	944
45 to 49 years .....	420	545	398	1 364	481	148	1 091	3 249	270	788
50 to 54 years .....	560	293	419	677	495	178	953	2 754	212	719
55 to 59 years .....	477	151	281	386	514	143	600	2 513	234	904
60 to 64 years .....	458	72	319	160	829	212	351	2 358	300	939
65 to 74 years .....	1 060	112	601	303	1 475	501	453	3 024	648	1 225
75 years and over .....	1 328	26	611	251	1 590	639	169	2 144	977	815
Median age for all persons .....	38.0	27.9	30.0	29.9	38.8	25.9	28.7	34.9	33.1	33.8
Male .....	35.8	28.0	29.1	29.5	36.2	24.6	28.6	33.9	30.9	32.6
Female .....	40.6	27.8	31.3	30.1	41.5	28.6	28.7	36.0	35.7	35.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>17 116</b>	<b>13 754</b>	<b>15 733</b>	<b>31 391</b>	<b>20 559</b>	<b>10 507</b>	<b>35 183</b>	<b>81 023</b>	<b>11 325</b>	<b>26 793</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	865	324	615	1 139	971	563	1 263	4 616	388	1 420
5 to 17 years .....	134	60	147	323	181	99	386	874	78	316
18 to 64 years .....	494	248	411	771	497	350	813	3 300	149	936
65 to 74 years .....	87	16	24	13	101	54	45	241	23	77
75 years and over .....	150	—	33	32	192	60	19	201	138	91
Do not speak English "very well" .....	290	70	143	320	382	183	386	1 664	72	646
5 to 17 years .....	42	33	64	94	58	8	97	316	14	109
18 to 64 years .....	149	37	63	212	230	133	259	1 217	26	463
65 to 74 years .....	58	—	6	7	32	23	18	81	5	48
75 years and over .....	41	—	10	7	62	19	12	50	27	26
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	62	—	8	44	72	31	48	305	17	146
<b>Persons 5 years and over in households</b> .....	<b>16 504</b>	<b>13 734</b>	<b>14 963</b>	<b>31 189</b>	<b>20 026</b>	<b>8 819</b>	<b>35 169</b>	<b>79 963</b>	<b>10 853</b>	<b>26 678</b>
In linguistically isolated households .....	127	—	8	137	167	42	175	915	17	431
5 to 17 years .....	40	—	—	45	36	—	61	256	—	154
18 to 64 years .....	44	—	8	92	86	29	103	610	5	219
65 to 74 years .....	21	—	—	—	16	—	11	31	—	37
75 years and over .....	22	—	—	—	29	13	—	18	12	21
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
<b>Males 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 094</b>	<b>5 129</b>	<b>5 234</b>	<b>11 304</b>	<b>5 893</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>13 073</b>	<b>29 568</b>	<b>3 091</b>	<b>9 279</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	159	64	98	171	168	156	230	632	156	200
With a mobility limitation .....	80	7	46	65	68	73	125	398	85	89
In labor force .....	45	—	30	23	40	18	66	166	40	38
With a self-care limitation .....	118	57	61	132	140	108	117	456	112	167
With a work disability .....	576	248	396	511	874	318	907	1 973	444	788
In labor force .....	404	196	276	389	443	186	683	1 341	239	499
Prevented from working .....	143	52	96	100	392	95	155	494	165	241
No work disability .....	4 518	4 881	4 838	10 793	5 019	3 246	12 166	27 595	2 647	8 491
In labor force .....	4 126	4 521	4 511	10 267	4 492	2 406	11 448	25 541	2 442	7 734
<b>Females 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>5 295</b>	<b>4 896</b>	<b>5 405</b>	<b>11 436</b>	<b>6 363</b>	<b>3 669</b>	<b>13 151</b>	<b>31 365</b>	<b>3 663</b>	<b>9 904</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	217	87	66	241	204	169	340	616	154	299
With a mobility limitation .....	112	45	38	135	135	82	176	381	89	178
In labor force .....	37	9	8	76	19	—	45	153	14	59
With a self-care limitation .....	167	42	37	154	155	154	205	410	99	206
With a work disability .....	551	243	378	548	647	367	962	1 631	389	759
In labor force .....	257	118	215	356	198	118	493	951	145	414
Prevented from working .....	226	95	131	118	374	225	329	466	196	265
No work disability .....	4 744	4 653	5 027	10 888	5 716	3 302	12 189	29 734	3 274	9 145
In labor force .....	3 708	3 715	3 990	8 673	4 224	2 348	10 166	24 167	2 466	7 084
<b>Males 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>792</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>2 618</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1 073</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	102	7	59	4	58	33	19	285	31	103
With a mobility limitation .....	75	7	40	4	15	17	14	175	25	49
With a self-care limitation .....	54	7	51	—	49	21	5	176	18	78
<b>Females 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>1 016</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>2 992</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>1 225</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	64	—	68	25	183	68	83	297	109	146
With a mobility limitation .....	14	—	61	25	132	57	75	218	72	92
With a self-care limitation .....	57	—	43	20	126	25	41	166	59	83
<b>Males 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>502</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>410</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	119	—	29	26	108	77	11	231	106	81
With a mobility limitation .....	91	—	17	20	91	62	4	176	85	67
With a self-care limitation .....	71	—	18	16	79	36	11	168	56	46
<b>Females 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 054</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>754</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	204	14	156	50	379	164	58	481	233	243
With a mobility limitation .....	148	14	147	50	319	132	51	433	222	202
With a self-care limitation .....	114	10	50	14	227	95	14	248	113	132

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Champlin city	Chanhassen city	Chaska city	Cloquet city	Columbia Heights city	Coon Rapids city	Cottage Grove city	Crystal city
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	56 381	51 288	16 849	11 732	11 339	10 885	18 910	52 978	22 935	23 788
Under 3 years .....	3 171	2 543	1 457	810	674	435	718	2 878	1 237	1 032
3 and 4 years .....	2 032	2 103	754	530	509	348	531	2 022	948	675
5 to 9 years .....	5 014	4 006	1 861	1 056	1 001	800	1 271	4 995	2 449	1 562
10 to 14 years .....	4 363	3 716	1 190	846	836	861	993	4 409	2 364	1 297
15 to 17 years .....	2 230	2 129	631	397	439	476	643	2 382	1 219	766
18 and 19 years .....	1 659	1 187	347	239	264	249	445	1 635	664	476
20 to 24 years .....	4 681	4 389	945	552	830	565	1 249	3 649	1 156	1 679
25 to 29 years .....	6 430	6 139	2 391	1 184	1 424	701	1 804	4 960	2 028	2 418
30 to 34 years .....	6 461	5 307	2 358	1 641	1 319	1 019	1 616	5 910	2 269	2 534
35 to 39 years .....	5 906	4 194	1 740	1 160	1 008	743	1 349	4 420	1 882	1 851
40 to 44 years .....	4 380	4 348	1 078	951	780	610	1 335	4 436	2 357	1 633
45 to 49 years .....	3 223	3 573	636	737	502	681	878	3 307	1 413	1 159
50 to 54 years .....	2 159	2 600	486	548	398	478	1 000	2 479	1 111	1 153
55 to 59 years .....	1 625	1 844	302	342	297	513	1 097	1 810	758	1 312
60 to 64 years .....	1 177	1 269	233	283	279	498	1 073	1 216	494	1 276
65 to 74 years .....	1 406	1 385	300	287	391	1 019	1 724	1 477	392	2 036
75 years and over .....	464	556	140	169	388	889	1 184	993	194	929
Female .....	28 542	25 875	8 259	5 710	5 803	5 826	9 899	26 814	11 445	12 145
Under 3 years .....	1 634	1 257	673	343	315	226	386	1 409	592	495
3 and 4 years .....	918	950	412	283	253	176	248	1 004	467	356
5 to 9 years .....	2 399	1 899	898	561	513	401	591	2 408	1 112	739
10 to 14 years .....	2 208	1 839	564	350	433	404	532	2 168	1 273	659
15 to 17 years .....	950	1 027	334	176	204	271	315	1 146	538	306
18 and 19 years .....	936	602	129	118	134	138	224	800	356	257
20 to 24 years .....	2 515	2 370	533	274	446	326	598	1 851	593	868
25 to 29 years .....	3 239	3 072	1 271	579	732	352	914	2 500	1 074	1 228
30 to 34 years .....	3 314	2 671	1 115	833	616	540	748	2 987	1 156	1 153
35 to 39 years .....	2 980	2 230	803	599	463	352	647	2 239	971	939
40 to 44 years .....	2 250	2 239	479	472	397	284	708	2 374	1 141	849
45 to 49 years .....	1 643	1 785	317	325	292	370	448	1 683	676	598
50 to 54 years .....	1 056	1 269	214	247	221	254	573	1 250	607	603
55 to 59 years .....	755	898	159	192	146	294	585	891	322	735
60 to 64 years .....	690	595	115	112	139	236	577	609	216	656
65 to 74 years .....	724	738	187	161	236	612	991	809	226	1 126
75 years and over .....	331	434	56	85	263	590	814	686	125	578
Median age for all persons .....	28.9	29.5	27.6	30.8	28.9	34.9	35.7	29.6	28.5	33.9
Male .....	28.7	29.2	27.9	30.5	28.7	34.1	33.8	28.9	28.3	33.0
Female .....	29.2	29.9	27.3	31.0	29.1	36.1	38.0	30.2	28.7	35.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	51 178	46 642	14 638	10 392	10 156	10 102	17 661	48 078	20 750	22 081
Speak a language other than English .....	3 004	2 172	419	342	377	481	1 034	1 489	676	1 045
5 to 17 years .....	648	529	85	42	91	49	197	453	195	263
18 to 64 years .....	2 166	1 481	300	280	209	202	608	918	463	625
65 to 74 years .....	121	73	14	12	23	105	116	60	11	76
75 years and over .....	69	89	20	8	54	125	113	58	7	81
Do not speak English "very well" .....	1 422	900	124	80	134	149	444	468	214	406
5 to 17 years .....	188	180	30	5	53	17	78	158	49	113
18 to 64 years .....	1 123	664	75	67	68	42	271	264	153	254
65 to 74 years .....	69	32	9	—	—	32	48	29	5	12
75 years and over .....	42	24	10	8	13	58	47	17	7	27
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	249	254	14	11	23	40	94	62	17	79
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	51 143	46 443	14 638	10 373	10 085	9 973	17 534	47 605	20 750	21 886
In linguistically isolated households .....	876	628	9	28	31	52	202	193	31	158
5 to 17 years .....	200	190	9	11	—	—	43	53	—	46
18 to 64 years .....	596	399	29	17	23	—	119	103	26	91
65 to 74 years .....	51	15	—	—	—	14	22	20	5	7
75 years and over .....	29	24	—	—	8	38	18	17	—	14
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Males 16 to 64 years .....	19 112	17 754	5 584	4 030	3 626	3 051	6 009	17 270	7 389	7 915
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	417	368	79	71	88	100	160	297	150	156
With a mobility limitation .....	143	161	32	12	42	81	62	141	89	53
In labor force .....	110	75	7	5	16	34	30	45	28	17
With a self-care limitation .....	357	254	66	71	60	45	110	235	84	115
With a work disability .....	1 081	897	303	111	294	394	582	1 306	505	626
In labor force .....	818	637	230	59	223	194	434	824	332	402
Prevented from working .....	233	219	51	42	66	161	114	395	136	200
No work disability .....	18 031	16 857	5 281	3 919	3 332	2 657	5 427	15 964	6 884	7 289
In labor force .....	16 971	15 964	4 981	3 748	3 116	2 361	5 012	15 137	6 438	6 813
Females 16 to 64 years .....	19 940	18 425	5 383	3 894	3 745	3 328	6 215	17 868	7 441	8 103
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	522	410	88	19	105	124	160	381	133	285
With a mobility limitation .....	276	216	36	13	38	73	82	210	72	158
In labor force .....	101	38	6	7	15	—	28	49	21	43
With a self-care limitation .....	332	261	52	12	81	92	117	250	91	209
With a work disability .....	1 197	917	262	138	270	353	447	1 045	444	612
In labor force .....	663	562	119	96	180	130	261	637	201	312
Prevented from working .....	346	258	77	17	49	175	138	316	183	197
No work disability .....	18 743	17 508	5 121	3 756	3 475	2 975	5 768	16 823	6 997	7 491
In labor force .....	15 583	14 297	4 341	3 036	2 916	2 070	4 580	13 899	5 455	6 217
Males 65 to 74 years .....	682	647	113	126	155	407	733	663	166	876
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	72	22	—	—	37	40	75	80	27	118
With a mobility limitation .....	61	22	—	—	31	33	53	35	11	78
With a self-care limitation .....	42	14	—	—	27	21	33	56	16	70
Females 65 to 74 years .....	724	725	187	161	236	600	980	796	226	1 096
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	122	69	35	17	39	74	71	79	18	183
With a mobility limitation .....	82	51	35	11	39	59	40	74	11	116
With a self-care limitation .....	72	56	3	6	26	32	60	58	18	87
Males 75 years and over .....	133	112	84	84	118	276	359	231	69	337
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	52	39	29	—	21	86	73	67	28	78
With a mobility limitation .....	52	39	29	—	—	65	67	39	28	47
With a self-care limitation .....	15	21	23	—	21	54	38	43	18	59
Females 75 years and over .....	331	344	56	85	227	540	725	413	125	481
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	97	180	13	28	76	172	195	133	24	166
With a mobility limitation .....	82	175	13	28	56	130	163	119	24	146
With a self-care limitation .....	79	120	9	17	50	109	94	49	—	92



Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Duluth city	Eagan city	Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Elk River city	Fairmont city	Faribault city	Fergus Falls city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>85 493</b>	<b>47 409</b>	<b>39 311</b>	<b>46 070</b>	<b>11 201</b>	<b>11 265</b>	<b>17 085</b>	<b>12 362</b>	<b>28 335</b>	<b>20 971</b>
Under 3 years .....	3 295	3 161	2 359	1 537	612	475	617	467	1 125	800
3 and 4 years .....	2 184	2 146	1 752	926	364	319	594	363	731	528
5 to 9 years .....	5 733	4 242	3 556	2 758	1 127	827	1 424	888	1 910	1 235
10 to 14 years .....	5 252	3 127	2 558	2 468	1 043	837	1 260	852	1 720	955
15 to 17 years .....	3 145	1 435	1 266	1 549	540	442	693	393	1 144	714
18 and 19 years .....	3 482	810	652	773	328	220	452	380	828	341
20 to 24 years .....	8 237	3 514	2 332	2 098	736	455	1 089	755	2 539	1 135
25 to 29 years .....	6 004	7 133	4 611	2 479	945	654	1 316	915	2 860	1 586
30 to 34 years .....	6 816	6 464	5 259	3 108	1 146	982	1 677	926	2 401	1 836
35 to 39 years .....	6 893	5 188	4 806	3 750	1 028	749	1 134	944	1 878	1 820
40 to 44 years .....	5 373	3 592	3 799	3 763	771	913	998	782	2 245	1 263
45 to 49 years .....	4 225	2 587	2 154	2 847	566	640	1 114	534	1 916	1 627
50 to 54 years .....	3 423	1 458	1 362	2 883	608	419	810	440	1 801	1 214
55 to 59 years .....	3 022	1 034	836	2 720	293	461	645	445	1 657	1 294
60 to 64 years .....	3 783	591	784	3 027	293	542	653	632	1 387	1 179
65 to 74 years .....	7 481	634	854	5 185	400	1 153	1 227	1 127	1 477	2 108
75 years and over .....	7 145	293	371	4 199	401	1 177	1 382	1 519	716	1 336
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>45 077</b>	<b>23 844</b>	<b>20 055</b>	<b>25 195</b>	<b>5 649</b>	<b>5 942</b>	<b>8 964</b>	<b>6 620</b>	<b>14 323</b>	<b>10 954</b>
Under 3 years .....	1 563	1 534	1 124	764	328	193	308	215	509	435
3 and 4 years .....	1 068	1 115	870	437	160	167	254	190	362	231
5 to 9 years .....	2 968	2 059	1 708	1 420	503	378	684	377	906	592
10 to 14 years .....	2 375	1 627	1 290	1 204	523	422	645	463	857	464
15 to 17 years .....	1 485	644	639	774	251	183	378	239	540	358
18 and 19 years .....	1 889	424	308	421	158	149	240	160	428	162
20 to 24 years .....	4 086	1 920	1 335	1 133	365	217	542	359	1 302	565
25 to 29 years .....	2 986	3 616	2 414	1 218	467	340	689	430	1 472	898
30 to 34 years .....	3 561	3 350	2 856	1 729	597	518	833	469	1 076	860
35 to 39 years .....	3 618	2 456	2 484	2 122	543	398	543	478	951	871
40 to 44 years .....	2 646	1 829	1 919	1 931	339	425	564	412	1 213	750
45 to 49 years .....	2 153	1 201	1 047	1 465	329	337	567	283	1 015	830
50 to 54 years .....	1 746	791	540	1 586	271	214	368	198	969	652
55 to 59 years .....	1 591	467	436	1 406	175	268	311	262	804	635
60 to 64 years .....	2 074	293	424	1 682	115	289	384	332	678	644
65 to 74 years .....	4 279	344	426	2 995	236	657	729	684	766	1 106
75 years and over .....	4 989	174	235	2 908	289	787	925	1 069	475	901
Median age for all persons .....	34.0	28.7	30.5	42.1	29.5	37.8	33.3	36.3	32.7	38.7
Male .....	32.0	28.8	30.5	40.6	28.3	35.2	32.1	33.2	32.0	37.3
Female .....	35.8	28.6	30.6	43.6	30.6	40.1	34.5	39.3	33.7	40.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>80 014</b>	<b>42 102</b>	<b>35 200</b>	<b>43 607</b>	<b>10 225</b>	<b>10 471</b>	<b>15 874</b>	<b>11 532</b>	<b>26 479</b>	<b>19 643</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	3 787	2 151	1 540	2 333	368	209	521	568	1 345	1 359
5 to 17 years .....	500	338	354	417	110	39	109	76	310	118
18 to 64 years .....	2 048	1 670	1 124	1 436	195	99	199	241	919	925
65 to 74 years .....	433	81	50	270	30	28	64	68	89	161
75 years and over .....	806	62	12	210	33	43	149	183	27	155
Do not speak English "very well" .....	1 046	623	365	546	57	21	149	154	573	477
5 to 17 years .....	172	75	83	134	16	12	33	11	166	55
18 to 64 years .....	525	502	254	295	25	9	79	81	351	311
65 to 74 years .....	110	32	28	70	7	—	8	26	52	58
75 years and over .....	239	14	—	47	9	—	29	36	4	53
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	292	129	61	57	19	—	62	25	85	131
<b>Persons 5 years and over in households</b> .....	<b>75 948</b>	<b>42 050</b>	<b>35 052</b>	<b>43 241</b>	<b>10 013</b>	<b>10 207</b>	<b>14 701</b>	<b>10 801</b>	<b>26 286</b>	<b>18 967</b>
In linguistically isolated households .....	459	292	142	132	19	—	97	25	179	303
5 to 17 years .....	74	76	32	18	—	—	13	—	31	34
18 to 64 years .....	199	207	85	70	10	—	7	7	136	211
65 to 74 years .....	51	9	25	24	—	—	8	—	12	35
75 years and over .....	135	—	—	20	9	—	29	18	—	23
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
<b>Males 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>25 574</b>	<b>16 434</b>	<b>13 185</b>	<b>13 252</b>	<b>3 439</b>	<b>3 034</b>	<b>4 613</b>	<b>3 236</b>	<b>9 960</b>	<b>6 437</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	761	360	192	144	45	43	168	85	201	155
With a mobility limitation .....	373	162	68	58	19	—	98	65	109	68
In labor force .....	97	99	19	39	11	—	56	13	73	7
With a self-care limitation .....	513	273	142	119	37	43	119	50	162	114
With a work disability .....	2 462	737	571	564	292	163	496	314	697	390
In labor force .....	1 072	599	432	409	208	114	361	194	506	261
Prevented from working .....	1 054	93	114	121	66	38	135	98	128	102
No work disability .....	23 112	15 697	12 614	12 688	3 147	2 871	4 117	2 922	9 263	6 047
In labor force .....	19 446	15 083	12 099	11 410	2 930	2 632	3 884	2 643	8 571	5 609
<b>Females 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>27 098</b>	<b>16 764</b>	<b>14 185</b>	<b>15 233</b>	<b>3 549</b>	<b>3 252</b>	<b>5 080</b>	<b>3 472</b>	<b>10 334</b>	<b>6 980</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	1 024	330	289	256	97	102	178	98	257	175
With a mobility limitation .....	623	148	130	138	37	58	115	58	126	105
In labor force .....	150	47	69	42	13	20	16	26	21	29
With a self-care limitation .....	568	230	204	179	84	66	115	54	189	119
With a work disability .....	2 176	631	537	501	198	261	466	340	664	478
In labor force .....	840	358	377	239	143	141	206	178	339	281
Prevented from working .....	1 048	225	113	188	40	78	176	110	239	137
No work disability .....	24 922	16 133	13 648	14 732	3 351	2 991	4 614	3 132	9 670	6 502
In labor force .....	17 691	13 661	11 051	10 579	2 548	2 330	3 868	2 400	7 684	5 116
<b>Males 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>3 136</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>2 190</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>988</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	242	21	16	168	19	19	54	27	81	49
With a mobility limitation .....	172	21	16	84	13	9	34	27	28	43
With a self-care limitation .....	185	11	8	111	13	19	42	16	75	6
<b>Females 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>4 097</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>2 971</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>1 093</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	364	65	31	226	36	15	55	71	39	88
With a mobility limitation .....	278	59	6	126	21	—	45	41	33	49
With a self-care limitation .....	191	41	25	129	22	15	45	39	12	62
<b>Males 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 927</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>405</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	420	33	31	223	30	55	123	117	43	71
With a mobility limitation .....	346	13	25	170	20	38	96	72	39	44
With a self-care limitation .....	283	20	13	119	30	39	103	101	21	39
<b>Females 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 206</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>2 636</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>646</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	1 186	98	82	730	92	181	233	295	107	174
With a mobility limitation .....	995	89	82	624	74	140	172	211	96	140
With a self-care limitation .....	645	25	22	373	48	115	139	204	43	85

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Grand Rapids township	Hastings city	Hibbing city	Hopkins city	Hutchinson city	Inver Grove Heights city	Lakeville city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>11 598</b>	<b>15 441</b>	<b>18 046</b>	<b>16 534</b>	<b>11 523</b>	<b>22 477</b>	<b>24 854</b>	<b>31 475</b>	<b>38 736</b>	<b>30 954</b>
Under 3 years .....	441	737	675	667	627	1 224	1 839	1 058	2 343	1 371
3 and 4 years .....	393	511	416	356	453	887	1 113	640	1 587	1 091
5 to 9 years .....	889	1 322	1 397	915	1 019	2 111	2 747	1 762	4 310	2 374
10 to 14 years .....	870	1 270	1 277	655	811	1 527	2 128	1 402	3 459	1 932
15 to 17 years .....	559	602	726	350	457	933	995	801	1 677	1 004
18 and 19 years .....	278	435	545	308	274	662	571	2 981	794	730
20 to 24 years .....	626	1 065	961	1 899	814	1 644	1 353	7 632	1 705	2 108
25 to 29 years .....	743	1 320	1 167	2 458	1 140	2 325	3 028	2 622	3 440	2 722
30 to 34 years .....	968	1 545	1 282	1 943	958	2 418	3 055	2 021	5 034	3 116
35 to 39 years .....	901	1 245	1 385	1 234	948	2 041	2 517	1 881	4 675	2 559
40 to 44 years .....	770	1 104	1 223	1 021	722	1 604	2 108	1 401	3 567	2 072
45 to 49 years .....	622	762	999	601	485	1 279	1 296	1 052	2 467	1 713
50 to 54 years .....	491	739	703	519	434	1 037	665	969	1 399	1 600
55 to 59 years .....	419	578	924	571	414	881	433	824	887	1 560
60 to 64 years .....	588	690	856	510	351	630	421	1 002	562	1 336
65 to 74 years .....	1 030	803	1 949	1 138	808	754	413	1 819	588	2 088
75 years and over .....	1 010	713	1 561	1 389	808	520	172	1 608	242	1 578
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>6 087</b>	<b>7 655</b>	<b>9 424</b>	<b>8 921</b>	<b>5 908</b>	<b>11 427</b>	<b>12 335</b>	<b>15 994</b>	<b>19 507</b>	<b>15 932</b>
Under 3 years .....	236	336	304	297	269	639	887	526	1 207	684
3 and 4 years .....	175	237	221	207	211	376	564	269	760	514
5 to 9 years .....	373	667	664	446	487	1 076	1 303	730	2 156	1 148
10 to 14 years .....	435	577	629	332	394	706	1 157	775	1 655	957
15 to 17 years .....	290	283	391	170	199	481	496	391	820	545
18 and 19 years .....	137	170	242	171	153	340	317	1 636	345	277
20 to 24 years .....	323	540	505	1 074	382	870	716	3 522	906	1 001
25 to 29 years .....	426	712	585	1 154	548	1 194	1 567	1 235	1 906	1 405
30 to 34 years .....	469	669	667	1 027	510	1 205	1 456	1 011	2 544	1 602
35 to 39 years .....	478	590	709	685	503	1 085	1 181	930	2 299	1 178
40 to 44 years .....	356	522	514	474	367	706	1 060	690	1 847	1 035
45 to 49 years .....	328	415	516	321	223	728	648	591	1 147	909
50 to 54 years .....	264	389	404	282	228	548	265	501	671	898
55 to 59 years .....	222	298	526	299	232	437	192	448	495	797
60 to 64 years .....	319	340	466	302	186	301	194	502	269	734
65 to 74 years .....	593	408	1 080	682	486	418	194	1 049	325	1 181
75 years and over .....	663	502	1 001	998	530	317	138	1 188	155	1 067
Median age for all persons .....	35.2	31.5	37.1	31.7	30.9	29.8	27.8	24.5	30.1	33.4
Male .....	33.5	30.9	35.5	30.3	28.8	29.5	28.3	24.0	30.1	32.3
Female .....	36.9	32.3	38.6	33.0	33.0	30.1	27.3	25.6	30.0	34.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 764</b>	<b>14 193</b>	<b>16 955</b>	<b>15 511</b>	<b>10 443</b>	<b>20 366</b>	<b>21 902</b>	<b>29 777</b>	<b>34 806</b>	<b>28 492</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	415	450	1 082	866	504	704	821	1 675	1 452	1 411
5 to 17 years .....	29	86	113	74	106	139	217	244	410	363
18 to 64 years .....	159	310	419	617	220	520	535	1 246	980	860
65 to 74 years .....	65	16	248	51	65	24	40	69	34	99
75 years and over .....	162	38	302	124	113	21	29	116	28	89
Do not speak English "very well" .....	106	136	222	402	177	179	158	725	390	523
5 to 17 years .....	13	35	13	23	48	36	66	79	132	150
18 to 64 years .....	42	96	64	314	71	136	82	580	233	308
65 to 74 years .....	25	—	58	18	15	7	10	29	7	29
75 years and over .....	26	5	87	47	43	—	—	37	18	36
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	22	20	69	113	33	47	18	157	45	104
<b>Persons 5 years and over in households</b> .....	<b>10 308</b>	<b>13 636</b>	<b>16 615</b>	<b>15 250</b>	<b>10 277</b>	<b>20 114</b>	<b>21 902</b>	<b>25 925</b>	<b>34 806</b>	<b>27 672</b>
In linguistically isolated households .....	22	28	91	222	42	51	54	320	136	273
5 to 17 years .....	—	7	—	11	2	—	27	66	52	70
18 to 64 years .....	9	21	15	176	4	51	17	204	73	158
65 to 74 years .....	7	—	45	9	—	—	10	17	—	18
75 years and over .....	6	—	31	26	36	—	—	33	11	27
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
<b>Males 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 182</b>	<b>4 828</b>	<b>5 073</b>	<b>5 378</b>	<b>3 351</b>	<b>7 408</b>	<b>8 144</b>	<b>11 479</b>	<b>12 723</b>	<b>9 600</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	85	112	347	83	89	127	171	347	196	299
With a mobility limitation .....	69	61	58	43	29	59	50	186	67	176
In labor force .....	23	12	25	18	9	—	31	86	31	40
With a self-care limitation .....	54	92	330	48	80	97	161	236	160	240
With a work disability .....	416	427	425	288	172	508	392	811	588	822
In labor force .....	242	216	177	223	115	325	297	521	428	429
Prevented from working .....	126	163	222	58	42	168	77	226	124	316
No work disability .....	2 766	4 401	4 648	5 090	3 179	6 900	7 752	10 668	12 135	8 778
In labor force .....	2 432	4 103	4 075	4 880	2 923	6 450	7 315	8 531	11 610	8 285
<b>Females 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 467</b>	<b>4 832</b>	<b>5 464</b>	<b>5 919</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>7 692</b>	<b>7 970</b>	<b>11 310</b>	<b>12 971</b>	<b>10 165</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	108	128	298	212	154	173	163	254	176	316
With a mobility limitation .....	89	88	72	133	87	87	81	155	90	129
In labor force .....	30	12	6	59	26	46	32	78	18	43
With a self-care limitation .....	64	81	254	96	122	118	110	190	120	233
With a work disability .....	388	363	498	365	260	466	429	764	560	679
In labor force .....	138	200	184	191	165	290	302	468	416	363
Prevented from working .....	168	141	233	141	92	109	80	219	107	249
No work disability .....	3 079	4 469	4 966	5 554	3 183	7 226	7 541	10 546	12 411	9 486
In labor force .....	2 154	3 600	3 261	4 808	2 510	5 949	6 193	7 828	10 534	7 493
<b>Males 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>427</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>907</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	23	35	122	17	59	—	31	72	20	64
With a mobility limitation .....	17	24	51	8	28	—	31	30	14	44
With a self-care limitation .....	6	18	71	17	52	—	—	58	14	45
<b>Females 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>576</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>1 131</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	47	24	112	143	47	24	27	78	49	176
With a mobility limitation .....	37	13	65	95	28	15	16	37	44	127
With a self-care limitation .....	16	19	65	85	33	9	11	55	29	105
<b>Males 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>285</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>440</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	58	32	88	51	12	27	—	60	28	157
With a mobility limitation .....	35	21	59	44	2	4	—	49	18	100
With a self-care limitation .....	28	11	61	30	10	23	—	34	22	89
<b>Females 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>470</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>732</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	137	122	198	330	127	67	42	328	69	237
With a mobility limitation .....	126	99	148	286	77	37	34	289	52	185
With a self-care limitation .....	55	56	128	127	68	53	8	197	44	98



Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Marshall city	Minneapolis city	Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	Mounds View city	New Brighton city	New Hope city	New Ulm city	Northfield city
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>12 023</b>	<b>368 383</b>	<b>48 370</b>	<b>32 295</b>	<b>12 528</b>	<b>22 246</b>	<b>21 853</b>	<b>13 132</b>	<b>14 683</b>
Under 3 years .....	473	16 451	1 861	1 316	644	771	848	513	501
3 and 4 years .....	339	10 344	1 371	893	432	604	567	395	364
5 to 9 years .....	883	22 004	3 181	2 323	959	1 452	1 300	1 063	886
10 to 14 years .....	787	17 347	3 266	1 739	761	1 228	1 363	944	748
15 to 17 years .....	398	9 671	2 035	982	521	784	699	539	401
18 and 19 years .....	876	11 112	1 001	2 974	343	703	628	393	1 911
20 to 24 years .....	1 609	37 778	2 660	5 620	1 152	2 463	1 821	918	3 365
25 to 29 years .....	1 006	44 936	4 170	2 251	1 379	2 136	1 998	831	758
30 to 34 years .....	814	41 603	4 272	2 313	1 267	1 740	1 833	1 160	1 023
35 to 39 years .....	759	33 453	4 741	2 192	1 146	1 691	1 466	1 008	885
40 to 44 years .....	744	24 353	4 581	1 611	949	1 735	1 444	854	712
45 to 49 years .....	498	16 291	3 352	1 197	752	1 597	1 319	596	531
50 to 54 years .....	507	12 810	2 621	1 130	591	1 258	1 331	585	491
55 to 59 years .....	384	10 854	2 340	1 044	486	1 155	1 202	572	371
60 to 64 years .....	376	11 830	2 172	1 122	381	935	932	601	363
65 to 74 years .....	799	23 297	3 162	1 896	579	1 189	1 190	1 126	646
75 years and over .....	771	24 249	1 584	1 692	186	805	1 912	1 034	799
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>6 232</b>	<b>189 838</b>	<b>24 816</b>	<b>17 252</b>	<b>6 217</b>	<b>11 425</b>	<b>11 969</b>	<b>6 981</b>	<b>7 640</b>
Under 3 years .....	247	8 054	838	603	306	385	369	273	229
3 and 4 years .....	168	5 151	700	432	196	289	314	201	184
5 to 9 years .....	433	10 820	1 522	1 140	481	703	710	509	401
10 to 14 years .....	368	8 711	1 615	842	316	619	635	458	399
15 to 17 years .....	185	4 658	938	458	262	339	346	299	217
18 and 19 years .....	486	5 782	455	1 824	157	407	325	203	964
20 to 24 years .....	778	18 987	1 347	3 088	614	1 278	975	519	1 693
25 to 29 years .....	528	22 372	2 204	1 112	678	1 021	1 087	388	445
30 to 34 years .....	412	19 445	2 324	1 241	585	907	908	640	484
35 to 39 years .....	355	16 232	2 576	1 092	562	903	774	502	466
40 to 44 years .....	372	11 834	2 330	751	484	902	777	444	323
45 to 49 years .....	279	8 331	1 670	643	388	794	777	266	318
50 to 54 years .....	243	6 461	1 331	683	318	657	683	313	189
55 to 59 years .....	208	5 555	1 130	546	248	534	598	304	170
60 to 64 years .....	210	6 533	1 192	592	204	499	480	331	212
65 to 74 years .....	460	13 723	1 677	1 041	334	608	713	648	395
75 years and over .....	500	17 189	967	1 164	94	580	1 498	683	551
Median age for all persons .....	28.2	31.7	35.4	25.7	30.3	32.8	34.6	34.2	22.1
Male .....	27.0	30.9	34.8	25.3	29.8	31.9	32.6	33.2	21.9
Female .....	29.3	32.7	35.9	26.1	30.8	33.7	37.0	35.0	22.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 211</b>	<b>341 588</b>	<b>45 138</b>	<b>30 086</b>	<b>11 452</b>	<b>20 871</b>	<b>20 438</b>	<b>12 224</b>	<b>13 818</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	415	32 307	2 155	1 835	616	1 171	1 302	1 087	739
5 to 17 years .....	120	5 745	504	332	141	295	295	168	68
18 to 64 years .....	200	21 395	1 445	1 157	403	869	817	386	532
65 to 74 years .....	41	2 109	116	149	47	84	61	231	69
75 years and over .....	54	3 058	90	197	25	69	129	402	70
Do not speak English "very well" .....	153	13 448	503	600	251	365	546	298	179
5 to 17 years .....	41	2 932	130	141	51	38	100	17	33
18 to 64 years .....	84	8 478	311	372	181	267	363	133	129
65 to 74 years .....	16	962	46	43	15	34	32	82	8
75 years and over .....	12	1 076	16	44	4	26	51	66	9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households .....	22	3 815	83	112	43	51	136	100	16
<b>Persons 5 years and over in households</b> .....	<b>9 996</b>	<b>325 103</b>	<b>44 534</b>	<b>26 143</b>	<b>11 452</b>	<b>20 551</b>	<b>19 362</b>	<b>11 714</b>	<b>9 266</b>
In linguistically isolated households .....	57	8 287	184	252	130	114	328	162	40
5 to 17 years .....	23	2 106	16	67	45	16	113	11	18
18 to 64 years .....	24	4 956	151	150	71	71	168	37	14
65 to 74 years .....	4	655	13	8	10	10	10	59	8
75 years and over .....	6	570	4	27	4	17	37	55	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
<b>Males 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 780</b>	<b>125 269</b>	<b>15 906</b>	<b>10 086</b>	<b>4 354</b>	<b>7 814</b>	<b>6 853</b>	<b>3 736</b>	<b>5 207</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	98	5 019	258	299	129	100	187	115	66
With a mobility limitation .....	38	2 631	126	196	46	53	82	50	47
In labor force .....	11	815	69	125	9	18	16	25	40
With a self-care limitation .....	84	3 646	214	210	111	67	155	77	39
With a work disability .....	319	13 409	691	841	357	434	461	263	263
In labor force .....	193	7 089	526	474	220	284	271	179	183
Prevented from working .....	98	5 324	118	288	90	121	168	67	55
No work disability .....	3 461	111 860	15 215	9 245	3 997	7 380	6 392	3 473	4 944
In labor force .....	3 098	99 625	14 118	7 580	3 767	6 899	5 985	3 215	3 825
<b>Females 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 986</b>	<b>124 167</b>	<b>17 110</b>	<b>11 867</b>	<b>4 411</b>	<b>8 133</b>	<b>7 646</b>	<b>4 104</b>	<b>5 378</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	174	5 344	368	183	74	143	241	107	47
With a mobility limitation .....	114	2 734	206	114	33	101	161	51	23
In labor force .....	37	848	78	41	10	30	58	13	9
With a self-care limitation .....	113	3 731	237	117	57	82	154	83	31
With a work disability .....	315	11 089	706	624	272	457	577	253	207
In labor force .....	158	4 980	375	280	154	237	314	132	110
Prevented from working .....	131	4 875	257	234	74	200	213	90	57
No work disability .....	3 671	113 078	16 404	11 243	4 139	7 676	7 069	3 851	5 171
In labor force .....	2 846	89 926	13 113	8 266	3 426	6 280	5 984	3 068	3 840
<b>Males 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>339</b>	<b>9 140</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>251</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	11	1 220	78	67	29	74	29	62	2
With a mobility limitation .....	5	829	56	57	19	54	4	27	—
With a self-care limitation .....	11	773	57	31	19	56	25	50	2
<b>Females 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>460</b>	<b>13 299</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>347</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	46	2 126	114	123	57	72	121	48	58
With a mobility limitation .....	20	1 469	91	62	44	45	83	32	27
With a self-care limitation .....	34	1 187	52	85	21	55	51	37	33
<b>Males 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>249</b>	<b>6 181</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>248</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	49	1 558	124	116	10	43	99	51	45
With a mobility limitation .....	22	1 089	103	77	—	33	88	30	40
With a self-care limitation .....	39	1 017	69	89	10	19	49	35	7
<b>Females 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>454</b>	<b>14 323</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>455</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	130	4 691	293	233	23	105	355	195	172
With a mobility limitation .....	110	3 741	269	183	23	94	314	142	152
With a self-care limitation .....	92	2 450	134	105	6	23	168	129	62

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 431



Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	North Mankato city	North St. Paul city	Oakdale city	Owatonna city	Plymouth city	Prior Lake city	Ramsey city	Red Wing city	Richfield city
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
All persons .....	10 164	12 376	18 374	19 386	50 889	11 482	12 408	15 103	35 710
Under 3 years .....	569	586	1 006	940	2 421	756	596	597	1 442
3 and 4 years .....	290	419	770	641	1 655	392	511	479	787
5 to 9 years .....	814	1 030	1 643	1 677	4 095	1 025	1 304	1 141	2 067
10 to 14 years .....	843	1 036	1 368	1 325	3 705	988	1 259	1 081	1 542
15 to 17 years .....	381	577	774	741	2 101	496	745	697	1 067
18 and 19 years .....	325	350	378	611	1 295	289	398	352	856
20 to 24 years .....	856	849	1 198	1 296	3 397	622	731	899	2 719
25 to 29 years .....	956	1 006	2 240	1 622	4 763	1 171	977	1 227	3 769
30 to 34 years .....	899	1 226	2 111	1 741	5 242	1 292	1 231	1 185	3 576
35 to 39 years .....	861	1 155	1 705	1 598	4 963	953	1 196	1 097	2 858
40 to 44 years .....	705	971	1 286	1 309	4 777	1 078	1 436	1 217	2 218
45 to 49 years .....	480	617	1 134	943	3 703	755	917	681	1 603
50 to 54 years .....	535	439	735	778	2 929	522	481	611	1 728
55 to 59 years .....	369	440	658	732	2 122	324	245	570	1 476
60 to 64 years .....	357	508	426	782	1 246	275	163	696	1 983
65 to 74 years .....	546	745	659	1 336	1 827	277	163	1 142	3 839
75 years and over .....	378	422	283	1 314	648	267	55	1 431	2 180
Female .....	5 207	6 310	9 470	10 077	25 776	5 634	5 996	7 847	18 512
Under 3 years .....	287	283	520	475	1 246	326	301	306	617
3 and 4 years .....	129	225	363	308	790	209	245	246	378
5 to 9 years .....	385	475	856	847	1 987	535	616	559	1 018
10 to 14 years .....	435	435	619	675	1 853	456	581	539	739
15 to 17 years .....	214	303	410	366	1 116	220	394	323	466
18 and 19 years .....	154	136	198	303	631	158	143	141	429
20 to 24 years .....	435	431	647	648	1 784	311	361	438	1 287
25 to 29 years .....	459	524	1 230	861	2 370	567	513	611	1 872
30 to 34 years .....	478	621	1 000	806	2 648	654	595	570	1 815
35 to 39 years .....	437	578	972	819	2 661	500	639	578	1 474
40 to 44 years .....	321	487	667	637	2 350	478	704	612	1 117
45 to 49 years .....	244	285	538	441	1 787	352	419	312	938
50 to 54 years .....	285	263	359	446	1 518	265	168	321	823
55 to 59 years .....	194	232	326	370	1 086	173	147	289	818
60 to 64 years .....	185	262	209	435	610	115	49	374	1 074
65 to 74 years .....	298	429	359	772	972	154	80	670	2 212
75 years and over .....	267	249	197	868	367	161	41	958	1 435
Median age for all persons .....	30.3	31.4	29.6	32.4	31.9	30.0	28.4	34.6	35.1
Male .....	29.4	30.7	29.6	31.5	31.7	29.7	28.3	32.6	33.3
Female .....	31.1	32.0	29.6	33.4	32.1	30.3	28.5	36.6	37.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	9 305	11 371	16 598	17 805	46 813	10 334	11 301	14 027	33 481
Speak a language other than English .....	190	507	481	989	2 720	328	212	558	1 843
5 to 17 years .....	28	148	115	205	658	63	34	110	378
18 to 64 years .....	122	293	312	533	1 842	236	148	255	1 261
65 to 74 years .....	12	32	18	90	116	—	18	59	86
75 years and over .....	28	34	36	161	104	29	12	134	118
Do not speak English "very well" .....	56	168	207	346	733	81	111	137	713
5 to 17 years .....	15	32	55	86	217	8	17	50	129
18 to 64 years .....	26	128	119	187	443	60	69	41	544
65 to 74 years .....	—	3	8	32	37	—	18	—	22
75 years and over .....	15	5	25	41	36	13	7	46	18
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households .....	9	21	37	96	92	18	13	46	118
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	9 305	11 343	16 532	17 185	45 913	10 334	11 301	13 342	33 322
In linguistically isolated households .....	9	48	73	162	204	34	26	59	218
5 to 17 years .....	—	16	25	17	62	—	—	5	22
18 to 64 years .....	2	24	36	102	104	34	8	14	168
65 to 74 years .....	—	3	—	6	18	—	18	—	17
75 years and over .....	7	5	12	37	20	—	—	40	11
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Males 16 to 64 years .....	3 263	3 877	5 951	5 880	17 120	3 894	4 273	4 331	11 554
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	96	60	112	178	215	80	19	222	240
With a mobility limitation .....	20	29	67	85	86	28	—	116	101
In labor force .....	10	16	32	57	41	—	—	55	41
With a self-care limitation .....	80	35	93	141	177	70	19	189	179
With a work disability .....	149	313	331	447	650	188	282	431	806
In labor force .....	97	238	201	343	501	122	242	302	548
Prevented from working .....	42	51	130	93	121	53	33	84	206
No work disability .....	3 114	3 564	5 620	5 433	16 470	3 706	3 991	3 900	10 748
In labor force .....	2 868	3 301	5 271	5 049	15 505	3 464	3 644	3 532	9 901
Females 16 to 64 years .....	3 343	4 001	6 438	6 028	18 027	3 696	3 986	4 422	11 970
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	78	47	113	219	333	80	70	180	279
With a mobility limitation .....	31	33	69	92	199	29	22	74	131
In labor force .....	18	18	17	29	66	13	6	33	31
With a self-care limitation .....	57	34	77	173	173	58	54	149	203
With a work disability .....	173	272	339	328	740	126	167	358	687
In labor force .....	125	155	134	141	396	61	100	200	395
Prevented from working .....	31	92	170	128	201	35	44	131	224
No work disability .....	3 170	3 729	6 099	5 700	17 287	3 570	3 819	4 064	11 283
In labor force .....	2 599	3 122	5 189	4 649	13 844	2 817	2 993	3 261	9 502
Males 65 to 74 years .....	248	316	300	564	839	123	83	464	1 627
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	33	14	36	91	102	31	7	63	142
With a mobility limitation .....	22	14	18	42	69	16	—	21	79
With a self-care limitation .....	19	8	18	49	79	22	7	51	117
Females 65 to 74 years .....	298	429	359	749	972	154	80	654	2 186
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	16	44	24	82	97	26	7	51	218
With a mobility limitation .....	2	44	24	50	64	26	7	30	131
With a self-care limitation .....	16	17	6	52	56	—	—	26	133
Males 75 years and over .....	111	173	86	393	230	106	14	372	745
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	30	13	14	86	38	22	7	59	127
With a mobility limitation .....	23	7	14	62	38	22	7	56	104
With a self-care limitation .....	23	13	—	47	20	6	7	30	70
Females 75 years and over .....	267	221	197	747	367	161	41	787	1 360
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	94	76	63	167	88	34	5	228	330
With a mobility limitation .....	77	71	49	161	76	27	5	188	264
With a self-care limitation .....	47	10	44	105	59	19	5	129	143



Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Robbinsdale city	Rochester city	Roseville city	St. Cloud city	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city	Shakopee city	Shoreview city
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
All persons .....	<b>14 396</b>	<b>70 745</b>	<b>33 485</b>	<b>48 812</b>	<b>43 787</b>	<b>272 235</b>	<b>11 739</b>	<b>24 587</b>
Under 3 years .....	681	3 493	1 080	1 724	1 760	13 768	562	1 265
3 and 4 years .....	374	2 634	760	1 318	1 026	9 070	384	796
5 to 9 years .....	866	5 595	1 694	2 851	2 364	19 723	871	2 038
10 to 14 years .....	684	4 185	1 817	2 655	1 607	15 439	973	1 840
15 to 17 years .....	418	2 347	1 103	1 481	1 022	8 613	475	972
18 and 19 years .....	247	1 859	944	2 951	719	8 257	325	543
20 to 24 years .....	792	5 212	2 853	10 715	3 454	25 075	993	1 266
25 to 29 years .....	1 285	7 485	2 959	4 935	5 794	27 871	1 217	1 989
30 to 34 years .....	1 623	7 857	2 489	3 621	4 845	27 597	1 075	2 701
35 to 39 years .....	1 157	6 045	2 357	3 000	3 780	22 308	942	2 681
40 to 44 years .....	895	4 498	2 063	2 521	2 701	17 451	954	2 205
45 to 49 years .....	551	3 800	2 047	1 669	2 240	11 520	672	1 680
50 to 54 years .....	617	3 057	1 903	1 405	1 790	9 230	486	1 451
55 to 59 years .....	619	2 654	1 929	1 380	1 783	9 134	427	971
60 to 64 years .....	645	2 266	1 864	1 629	1 845	9 644	348	806
65 to 74 years .....	1 506	3 827	3 276	2 678	3 759	19 048	555	1 066
75 years and over .....	1 436	3 931	2 347	2 279	3 298	18 487	480	317
Female .....	<b>7 673</b>	<b>36 929</b>	<b>17 845</b>	<b>24 857</b>	<b>23 486</b>	<b>144 178</b>	<b>6 050</b>	<b>12 524</b>
Under 3 years .....	346	1 690	561	784	824	6 643	289	615
3 and 4 years .....	168	1 317	347	651	504	4 648	169	395
5 to 9 years .....	436	2 638	801	1 462	1 089	9 860	433	1 036
10 to 14 years .....	321	2 095	952	1 298	792	7 506	508	875
15 to 17 years .....	190	1 205	483	715	579	4 069	242	461
18 and 19 years .....	119	944	582	1 679	285	4 461	131	235
20 to 24 years .....	382	2 827	1 530	5 191	1 921	13 392	509	660
25 to 29 years .....	630	3 791	1 444	2 276	3 009	13 762	632	1 071
30 to 34 years .....	848	3 999	1 286	1 839	2 497	14 024	531	1 336
35 to 39 years .....	586	3 014	1 211	1 522	2 005	10 954	478	1 436
40 to 44 years .....	489	2 349	1 108	1 199	1 408	9 140	523	1 174
45 to 49 years .....	275	1 808	1 096	926	1 187	5 913	304	870
50 to 54 years .....	312	1 664	1 039	678	976	4 753	245	690
55 to 59 years .....	307	1 370	1 030	679	943	5 110	219	500
60 to 64 years .....	401	1 199	975	910	1 072	5 297	190	409
65 to 74 years .....	890	2 219	1 830	1 504	2 197	11 457	326	560
75 years and over .....	973	2 800	1 570	1 544	2 198	13 189	321	201
Median age for all persons .....	36.0	31.6	37.2	25.7	34.3	31.5	30.3	32.9
Male .....	33.9	30.8	35.5	25.1	33.0	30.2	29.6	32.5
Female .....	38.4	32.4	38.9	26.4	35.6	32.8	31.1	33.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 years and over .....	<b>13 341</b>	<b>64 618</b>	<b>31 645</b>	<b>45 770</b>	<b>41 001</b>	<b>249 397</b>	<b>10 793</b>	<b>22 526</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	714	4 485	1 706	2 031	3 124	28 010	326	1 006
5 to 17 years .....	127	992	293	322	423	7 896	47	206
18 to 64 years .....	318	3 000	1 183	1 218	1 910	16 919	218	761
65 to 74 years .....	110	262	148	196	291	1 418	9	21
75 years and over .....	159	231	82	295	500	1 777	52	18
Do not speak English "very well" .....	248	2 051	543	513	1 078	14 551	94	260
5 to 17 years .....	46	504	64	84	149	4 764	9	55
18 to 64 years .....	121	1 390	456	283	628	8 345	58	188
65 to 74 years .....	26	91	18	55	114	709	9	9
75 years and over .....	55	66	5	91	187	733	18	8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Linguistically isolated households .....	49	530	153	124	315	3 284	28	44
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	<b>13 023</b>	<b>62 144</b>	<b>30 307</b>	<b>41 199</b>	<b>40 314</b>	<b>239 164</b>	<b>10 475</b>	<b>22 458</b>
In linguistically isolated households .....	117	1 219	368	145	498	9 578	33	116
5 to 17 years .....	16	324	71	—	65	3 623	—	32
18 to 64 years .....	50	818	292	69	204	4 974	11	84
65 to 74 years .....	11	35	5	29	97	527	9	—
75 years and over .....	40	42	—	47	132	454	13	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>								
Males 16 to 64 years .....	<b>4 134</b>	<b>21 687</b>	<b>10 475</b>	<b>16 158</b>	<b>13 913</b>	<b>83 679</b>	<b>3 781</b>	<b>8 179</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	141	716	170	449	283	3 409	81	103
With a mobility limitation .....	66	318	93	212	113	1 687	39	78
In labor force .....	26	126	47	60	44	634	23	42
With a self-care limitation .....	114	603	133	317	246	2 542	52	86
With a work disability .....	365	1 404	566	1 256	929	8 243	308	403
In labor force .....	228	952	359	782	687	4 587	221	294
Prevented from working .....	119	389	160	388	172	2 984	79	104
No work disability .....	3 769	20 283	9 909	14 902	12 984	75 436	3 473	7 776
In labor force .....	3 588	18 719	9 080	12 030	12 293	66 699	3 287	7 193
Females 16 to 64 years .....	<b>4 412</b>	<b>23 732</b>	<b>11 558</b>	<b>17 300</b>	<b>15 643</b>	<b>89 099</b>	<b>3 738</b>	<b>8 652</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	143	791	270	486	349	3 833	65	86
With a mobility limitation .....	105	392	136	275	182	1 965	32	40
In labor force .....	36	146	63	90	45	586	7	13
With a self-care limitation .....	77	591	188	364	254	2 709	46	46
With a work disability .....	354	1 330	476	1 086	928	8 166	314	335
In labor force .....	196	831	231	538	554	3 838	190	242
Prevented from working .....	107	364	149	438	265	3 444	117	61
No work disability .....	4 058	22 402	11 082	16 214	14 715	80 933	3 424	8 317
In labor force .....	3 379	18 121	8 861	12 959	12 620	63 156	2 843	6 821
Males 65 to 74 years .....	<b>610</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>7 415</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>506</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	46	102	119	127	143	687	33	80
With a mobility limitation .....	31	46	66	82	71	475	24	60
With a self-care limitation .....	22	87	85	55	112	447	33	38
Females 65 to 74 years .....	<b>858</b>	<b>2 146</b>	<b>1 774</b>	<b>1 498</b>	<b>2 139</b>	<b>11 270</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>560</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	58	206	112	173	175	1 306	15	39
With a mobility limitation .....	32	140	78	85	117	934	8	19
With a self-care limitation .....	43	112	46	132	84	709	7	29
Males 75 years and over .....	<b>423</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>4 949</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>116</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	87	213	127	118	212	1 179	45	2
With a mobility limitation .....	72	150	98	75	175	883	41	2
With a self-care limitation .....	36	116	82	70	130	745	15	2
Females 75 years and over .....	<b>892</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>11 893</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>201</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	281	619	240	307	471	3 524	84	61
With a mobility limitation .....	245	495	206	231	415	2 943	59	54
With a self-care limitation .....	77	356	120	203	212	1 768	41	25



Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	South St. Paul city	Stillwater city	Vadnais Heights city	West St. Paul city	White Bear Lake city	Willmar city	Winona city	Woodbury city
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>20 197</b>	<b>13 882</b>	<b>11 041</b>	<b>19 248</b>	<b>24 799</b>	<b>17 531</b>	<b>25 399</b>	<b>20 075</b>
Under 3 years .....	909	498	644	622	1 135	924	778	1 042
3 and 4 years .....	640	477	498	468	780	467	559	762
5 to 9 years .....	1 638	1 230	1 219	1 175	2 025	1 501	1 416	1 974
10 to 14 years .....	1 330	1 111	809	1 020	1 691	1 162	1 254	1 541
15 to 17 years .....	764	627	466	729	967	670	801	908
18 and 19 years .....	472	403	135	358	595	768	2 354	344
20 to 24 years .....	1 317	836	610	1 229	1 734	1 432	4 268	1 019
25 to 29 years .....	1 888	996	1 057	1 609	2 208	1 264	1 721	1 690
30 to 34 years .....	1 914	1 188	1 493	1 562	2 335	1 534	1 578	2 161
35 to 39 years .....	1 513	1 094	1 345	1 382	2 050	1 492	1 688	1 999
40 to 44 years .....	1 227	1 335	922	1 400	1 774	956	1 297	2 122
45 to 49 years .....	934	903	491	862	1 432	667	934	1 363
50 to 54 years .....	928	556	393	880	1 164	592	865	973
55 to 59 years .....	954	475	246	931	1 180	516	821	783
60 to 64 years .....	891	497	253	1 037	1 144	801	945	436
65 to 74 years .....	1 654	805	335	2 106	1 568	1 331	1 886	531
75 years and over .....	1 224	851	125	1 878	1 017	1 454	2 234	427
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>10 453</b>	<b>7 175</b>	<b>5 587</b>	<b>10 307</b>	<b>12 786</b>	<b>9 197</b>	<b>13 493</b>	<b>10 370</b>
Under 3 years .....	409	252	281	248	559	451	403	528
3 and 4 years .....	321	211	256	216	374	200	271	391
5 to 9 years .....	860	613	545	558	962	751	666	1 068
10 to 14 years .....	637	513	422	503	829	578	622	670
15 to 17 years .....	358	304	241	361	486	307	394	459
18 and 19 years .....	197	197	57	151	348	383	1 439	163
20 to 24 years .....	669	432	328	693	864	715	2 157	542
25 to 29 years .....	969	516	629	796	1 180	658	832	953
30 to 34 years .....	930	623	729	755	1 154	813	782	1 106
35 to 39 years .....	714	605	724	780	1 007	723	853	1 109
40 to 44 years .....	707	636	443	637	824	524	675	1 024
45 to 49 years .....	444	457	224	470	800	311	434	709
50 to 54 years .....	493	266	207	509	617	313	461	493
55 to 59 years .....	490	196	120	552	659	328	397	327
60 to 64 years .....	501	306	139	551	550	385	576	248
65 to 74 years .....	942	456	168	1 252	860	771	1 056	276
75 years and over .....	812	592	74	1 275	713	986	1 475	304
Median age for all persons .....	33.0	33.2	30.3	38.1	32.7	31.9	28.7	31.8
Male .....	31.7	31.9	30.3	34.9	32.0	30.2	27.7	31.6
Female .....	34.3	34.4	30.2	40.7	33.4	33.4	29.8	31.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 648</b>	<b>12 907</b>	<b>9 899</b>	<b>18 158</b>	<b>22 884</b>	<b>16 140</b>	<b>24 062</b>	<b>18 271</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	958	420	374	1 033	740	1 156	1 039	1 030
5 to 17 years .....	189	73	80	127	152	327	147	228
18 to 64 years .....	493	284	279	587	497	614	667	746
65 to 74 years .....	160	34	8	169	16	62	41	26
75 years and over .....	116	29	7	150	75	153	184	30
Do not speak English "very well" .....	300	198	121	436	218	477	341	356
5 to 17 years .....	44	30	24	79	59	145	36	53
18 to 64 years .....	172	117	97	253	132	281	266	264
65 to 74 years .....	61	24	—	70	7	24	15	12
75 years and over .....	23	27	—	34	20	27	24	27
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Linguistically isolated households .....	72	12	16	131	40	57	69	93
<b>Persons 5 years and over in households</b> .....	<b>18 496</b>	<b>12 524</b>	<b>9 860</b>	<b>17 855</b>	<b>22 696</b>	<b>15 181</b>	<b>20 633</b>	<b>18 064</b>
In linguistically isolated households .....	145	22	42	226	73	174	102	197
5 to 17 years .....	37	—	18	28	23	72	9	50
18 to 64 years .....	50	13	24	113	23	81	75	133
65 to 74 years .....	35	9	—	55	7	—	—	—
75 years and over .....	23	—	—	30	20	21	18	14
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>								
<b>Males 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>6 242</b>	<b>4 185</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>5 611</b>	<b>7 879</b>	<b>4 836</b>	<b>8 054</b>	<b>6 495</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	175	53	73	178	115	158	164	49
With a mobility limitation .....	114	30	10	58	66	99	77	20
In labor force .....	54	9	—	23	11	41	11	8
With a self-care limitation .....	109	38	73	126	94	93	116	49
With a work disability .....	498	241	134	396	446	474	502	232
In labor force .....	304	149	93	248	297	250	316	180
Prevented from working .....	149	78	41	138	119	166	167	45
No work disability .....	5 744	3 944	3 337	5 215	7 433	4 362	7 552	6 263
In labor force .....	5 321	3 672	3 147	4 713	6 814	3 858	6 044	5 947
<b>Females 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>6 348</b>	<b>4 417</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>6 086</b>	<b>8 348</b>	<b>5 187</b>	<b>8 854</b>	<b>6 916</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	233	86	100	165	175	187	170	97
With a mobility limitation .....	107	44	40	59	89	136	73	55
In labor force .....	51	16	3	14	19	93	37	44
With a self-care limitation .....	174	47	60	125	139	128	135	67
With a work disability .....	423	259	213	408	389	476	471	315
In labor force .....	213	110	121	229	194	288	258	224
Prevented from working .....	162	91	74	146	151	165	155	51
No work disability .....	5 925	4 158	3 504	5 678	7 959	4 711	8 383	6 601
In labor force .....	4 589	3 103	2 934	4 576	6 344	3 744	6 110	5 218
<b>Males 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>705</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>255</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	86	36	24	60	52	47	64	5
With a mobility limitation .....	62	36	9	8	33	18	46	5
With a self-care limitation .....	64	11	15	60	26	31	34	—
<b>Females 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>935</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>276</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	127	39	29	116	83	85	119	23
With a mobility limitation .....	83	25	10	84	76	48	105	14
With a self-care limitation .....	87	23	19	63	40	58	58	14
<b>Males 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>384</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>98</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	105	14	—	111	48	94	140	31
With a mobility limitation .....	73	14	—	70	48	48	107	31
With a self-care limitation .....	87	—	—	69	27	68	101	12
<b>Females 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>774</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>132</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	224	144	17	317	161	217	309	36
With a mobility limitation .....	168	115	17	273	117	190	251	36
With a self-care limitation .....	123	83	—	93	88	74	123	11



Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Albert Lea city	Andover city	Anoka city	Apple Valley city	Austin city	Bemidji city	Blaine city	Bloomington city	Brainerd city	Brooklyn Center city
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 047</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>2 201</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>2 813</b>	<b>5 663</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>2 014</b>
Children ever born.....	320	224	363	328	377	340	606	724	464	500
Per 1,000 women.....	306	219	268	149	301	204	215	128	473	248
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>227</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>283</b>
Children ever born.....	248	172	178	233	270	155	449	465	314	168
Per 1,000 women.....	1 093	860	578	599	1 047	833	755	595	1 203	594
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>1 285</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>4 296</b>	<b>8 225</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>2 618</b>
Children ever born.....	2 133	2 715	2 348	4 560	2 353	1 005	6 260	6 666	1 609	3 298
Per 1,000 women.....	1 660	1 727	1 447	1 392	1 580	1 398	1 457	810	1 695	1 260
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>1 087</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>2 850</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>5 203</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>1 923</b>
Children ever born.....	2 037	2 640	2 119	4 436	2 284	844	6 055	6 303	1 516	2 852
Per 1,000 women.....	1 874	1 789	1 741	1 556	1 849	1 831	1 633	1 211	1 979	1 483
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>1 203</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>3 706</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>3 355</b>	<b>6 978</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>2 057</b>
Children ever born.....	2 627	3 226	2 587	7 418	2 958	1 476	7 005	11 298	1 661	3 727
Per 1,000 women.....	2 184	2 339	2 107	2 002	2 079	2 187	2 088	1 619	2 033	1 812
No children .....	146	101	180	439	190	100	423	1 715	130	494
1 child .....	131	133	130	568	194	141	450	1 107	110	316
2 children .....	483	630	493	1 610	548	176	1 387	2 730	302	669
3 children .....	306	348	283	764	336	124	778	1 081	165	365
4 children .....	96	126	108	287	139	86	195	277	98	129
5 or more children .....	41	41	34	38	16	48	122	68	12	84
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>3 136</b>	<b>6 212</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>1 778</b>
Children ever born.....	2 619	3 226	2 573	7 387	2 958	1 424	6 947	11 182	1 609	3 604
Per 1,000 women.....	2 332	2 381	2 271	2 073	2 226	2 297	2 215	1 800	2 213	2 027
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>18 310</b>	<b>15 216</b>	<b>17 192</b>	<b>34 598</b>	<b>21 907</b>	<b>11 245</b>	<b>38 975</b>	<b>86 335</b>	<b>12 353</b>	<b>28 887</b>
In households .....	17 698	15 196	16 422	34 396	21 374	9 551	38 961	85 265	11 876	28 772
Family householder .....	5 016	4 095	4 330	9 351	5 984	2 234	10 520	23 758	3 062	8 211
Male.....	4 243	3 747	3 418	7 980	4 966	1 588	8 830	19 826	2 231	6 482
Female.....	773	348	912	1 371	1 018	646	1 690	3 932	831	1 729
Nonfamily householder .....	2 538	342	2 056	1 809	3 304	1 799	2 296	10 751	2 152	3 008
Male.....	796	238	749	1 025	1 260	697	1 239	4 350	731	1 125
Female.....	1 742	104	1 307	784	2 044	1 102	1 057	6 401	1 421	1 883
Spouse .....	4 244	3 825	3 421	8 196	5 219	1 654	8 617	20 067	2 199	6 350
Child.....	5 113	6 391	5 600	13 651	5 936	2 585	15 287	24 218	3 552	8 938
Other relatives .....	243	268	234	604	254	239	754	2 093	211	951
Nonrelatives .....	544	275	781	785	677	1 040	1 487	4 378	700	1 314
In group quarters .....	612	20	770	202	533	1 694	14	1 070	477	115
Persons per household .....	2.34	3.42	2.57	3.08	2.30	2.37	3.04	2.47	2.28	2.56
Persons per family .....	2.91	3.56	3.14	3.40	2.91	3.00	3.34	2.95	2.95	2.98
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>5 016</b>	<b>4 095</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>9 351</b>	<b>5 984</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>10 520</b>	<b>23 758</b>	<b>3 062</b>	<b>8 211</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	2 280	2 664	2 348	6 162	2 536	1 163	6 454	10 033	1 634	3 601
With own children under 6 years.....	1 054	1 206	1 291	2 823	1 172	602	3 099	4 641	833	1 722
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 248</b>	<b>3 792</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>5 060</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>8 786</b>	<b>20 159</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>6 478</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	1 778	2 474	1 740	5 301	1 933	791	5 355	8 141	1 038	2 549
With own children under 6 years.....	816	1 148	987	2 515	991	406	2 710	4 012	540	1 242
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>550</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>2 669</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>1 361</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	381	142	512	736	518	313	858	1 480	535	868
With own children under 6 years.....	174	50	243	247	146	161	305	469	275	396
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>211</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	36	32	56	93	46	62	157	329	18	204
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>32</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	8	12	4	10	—	60	—	25
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>4 577</b>	<b>5 426</b>	<b>4 693</b>	<b>12 039</b>	<b>5 063</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>12 598</b>	<b>18 411</b>	<b>3 295</b>	<b>6 765</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	76.0	90.4	75.4	86.0	76.6	64.0	81.4	80.5	59.0	69.3
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>243</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>471</b>
Male and female.....	243	88	329	326	275	219	615	1 216	226	465
Both male.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	—
Both female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	43	—	6
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>7 554</b>	<b>4 437</b>	<b>6 386</b>	<b>11 160</b>	<b>9 288</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>12 816</b>	<b>34 509</b>	<b>5 214</b>	<b>11 219</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	38	61	57	135	71	62	153	409	20	183
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	105	116	111	293	131	109	354	1 028	154	460
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	45	55	76	49	66	71	174	461	78	160
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 248</b>	<b>3 792</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>5 060</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>8 786</b>	<b>20 159</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>6 478</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 839	3 492	2 809	7 676	3 149	1 113	7 799	16 510	1 434	4 706
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 097	2 662	2 133	5 769	2 215	747	6 119	12 562	1 089	3 545
Wife unemployed .....	94	132	49	139	51	34	194	323	29	99
Wife not in labor force .....	648	698	627	1 768	883	332	1 486	3 625	316	1 062
Husband unemployed .....	296	127	120	142	130	55	238	433	68	171
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	237	96	100	131	94	45	178	329	35	116
Wife unemployed .....	44	—	20	—	8	8	7	27	19	5
Wife not in labor force .....	15	31	—	11	28	2	53	77	14	50
Husband not in labor force .....	1 113	173	532	335	1 781	488	749	3 216	708	1 601
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	170	86	74	101	318	138	306	913	109	418
Wife unemployed .....	12	—	9	—	15	—	27	9	6	19
Wife not in labor force .....	931	87	449	234	1 448	350	416	2 294	593	1 164
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>550</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>2 669</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>1 361</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	292	129	446	776	461	272	985	2 152	376	795
Unemployed .....	41	—	30	32	17	30	61	70	66	70
Not in labor force .....	217	61	232	115	266	192	218	447	293	496

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Champlin city	Chanhassen city	Chaska city	Cloquet city	Columbia Heights city	Coon Rapids city	Cottage Grove city	Crystal city
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 401</b>	<b>3 999</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>3 797</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>1 431</b>
Children ever born .....	1 006	696	224	150	213	130	430	988	458	219
Per 1,000 women .....	229	174	225	264	272	177	378	260	308	153
Women ever married .....	737	887	270	102	208	125	159	708	291	229
Children ever born .....	351	516	178	113	124	56	150	625	348	140
Per 1,000 women .....	476	582	659	1 108	596	448	943	883	1 196	611
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>6 553</b>	<b>5 743</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>5 487</b>	<b>2 230</b>	<b>2 381</b>
Children ever born .....	7 928	6 087	3 277	1 582	1 811	1 441	2 080	8 073	3 669	2 617
Per 1,000 women .....	1 210	1 060	1 373	1 120	1 343	1 615	1 252	1 471	1 645	1 099
Women ever married .....	4 989	4 402	2 192	1 220	1 181	713	1 202	4 669	2 014	1 889
Children ever born .....	7 293	5 837	3 240	1 548	1 772	1 330	1 873	7 801	3 634	2 569
Per 1,000 women .....	1 462	1 326	1 478	1 269	1 500	1 865	1 558	1 671	1 804	1 360
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>5 230</b>	<b>4 469</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>4 613</b>	<b>2 112</b>	<b>1 788</b>
Children ever born .....	9 877	8 386	2 620	1 828	1 834	1 442	2 401	9 299	4 772	3 226
Per 1,000 women .....	1 889	1 876	2 044	1 707	2 133	2 267	1 772	2 016	2 259	1 804
No children .....	937	798	146	246	127	54	276	615	184	394
1 child .....	863	678	224	171	107	61	262	645	256	257
2 children .....	2 039	1 770	515	385	304	255	516	1 956	865	640
3 children .....	938	881	275	198	198	213	148	958	537	331
4 children .....	253	237	86	62	102	40	112	376	186	140
5 or more children .....	200	105	36	9	77	13	41	63	84	26
Women ever married .....	4 732	4 131	1 249	1 040	722	596	1 198	4 368	2 069	1 607
Children ever born .....	9 752	8 332	2 610	1 828	1 822	1 432	2 338	9 271	4 759	3 184
Per 1,000 women .....	2 061	2 017	2 090	1 758	2 345	2 403	1 952	2 122	2 300	1 981
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>56 381</b>	<b>51 288</b>	<b>16 849</b>	<b>11 732</b>	<b>11 339</b>	<b>10 885</b>	<b>18 910</b>	<b>52 978</b>	<b>22 935</b>	<b>23 788</b>
In households .....	56 346	51 089	16 849	11 713	11 268	10 756	18 783	52 505	22 935	23 593
Family householder .....	15 044	13 776	4 632	3 344	2 956	2 984	5 159	14 209	6 191	6 789
Male .....	11 697	11 259	4 102	2 881	2 365	2 308	4 077	11 878	5 467	5 425
Female .....	3 347	2 517	530	463	591	676	1 082	2 331	724	1 364
Nonfamily householder .....	5 461	5 330	793	718	1 216	1 419	2 524	3 218	609	2 503
Male .....	2 626	2 737	448	335	560	471	1 062	1 447	251	1 159
Female .....	2 835	2 593	345	383	656	948	1 462	1 771	358	1 344
Spouse .....	11 544	11 495	4 207	2 981	2 378	2 329	4 227	11 884	5 624	5 623
Child .....	19 562	17 058	6 531	4 177	4 038	3 499	5 569	19 884	9 769	6 970
Other relatives .....	1 585	941	202	121	181	174	507	1 263	290	765
Nonrelatives .....	3 150	2 489	484	372	499	351	797	2 047	452	943
In group quarters .....	35	199	—	19	71	129	127	473	—	195
Persons per household .....	2.75	2.67	3.11	2.88	2.70	2.44	2.44	3.01	3.37	2.54
Persons per family .....	3.17	3.14	3.36	3.18	3.23	3.01	3.00	3.32	3.53	2.97
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>15 044</b>	<b>13 776</b>	<b>4 632</b>	<b>3 344</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>5 159</b>	<b>14 209</b>	<b>6 191</b>	<b>6 789</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	9 031	7 742	3 067	2 018	1 841	1 488	2 183	8 359	3 938	2 869
With own children under 6 years .....	4 619	3 781	1 871	1 219	994	601	1 041	4 123	1 663	1 407
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>11 684</b>	<b>11 449</b>	<b>4 273</b>	<b>3 032</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>12 008</b>	<b>5 585</b>	<b>5 573</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	6 789	6 181	2 835	1 804	1 462	1 053	1 618	6 950	3 490	2 324
With own children under 6 years .....	3 558	3 240	1 799	1 156	837	430	791	3 491	1 519	1 241
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 584</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>982</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 871	1 295	170	161	319	367	471	1 074	333	474
With own children under 6 years .....	915	467	45	30	132	152	213	466	112	126
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>289</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>137</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	223	105	29	7	19	30	125	307	100	129
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>80</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>14</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	14	19	5	—	—	—	11	19	6	6
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>178</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>16 810</b>	<b>14 497</b>	<b>5 893</b>	<b>3 639</b>	<b>3 459</b>	<b>2 920</b>	<b>4 156</b>	<b>16 686</b>	<b>8 217</b>	<b>5 332</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	75.3	81.2	91.1	90.1	81.6	68.5	71.8	80.4	87.2	78.6
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 097</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>427</b>
Male and female .....	1 097	957	179	157	232	174	321	735	141	419
Both male .....	—	33	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	12	—	—	20	—	—	—	3	8
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>20 505</b>	<b>19 106</b>	<b>5 425</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>4 172</b>	<b>4 403</b>	<b>7 683</b>	<b>17 427</b>	<b>6 800</b>	<b>9 292</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	305	118	32	7	17	36	130	332	121	117
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	804	496	127	62	99	104	190	545	114	327
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	262	180	28	53	24	25	89	219	43	81
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>11 684</b>	<b>11 449</b>	<b>4 273</b>	<b>3 032</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>12 008</b>	<b>5 585</b>	<b>5 573</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	10 513	10 440	3 885	2 749	2 054	1 470	2 936	10 594	5 022	4 166
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	8 368	7 801	3 198	2 155	1 639	960	2 238	8 570	3 693	3 243
Wife unemployed .....	297	216	65	48	51	33	79	241	118	75
Wife not in labor force .....	1 848	2 423	622	546	364	477	619	1 783	1 211	848
Husband unemployed .....	298	223	110	75	90	114	115	324	157	183
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	205	196	105	75	61	64	98	249	126	152
Wife unemployed .....	14	—	—	—	5	3	—	8	26	8
Wife not in labor force .....	79	27	5	—	24	47	17	67	5	23
Husband not in labor force .....	873	786	278	208	251	750	1 094	1 090	406	1 224
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	281	227	104	82	63	118	208	422	147	277
Wife unemployed .....	—	9	—	10	—	7	—	19	14	5
Wife not in labor force .....	592	550	174	116	188	625	886	649	245	942
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 584</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>982</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 669	1 422	181	175	351	386	462	1 219	340	687
Unemployed .....	157	38	10	—	13	25	56	72	11	16
Not in labor force .....	758	293	66	47	102	130	282	356	82	279



Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Duluth city	Eagan city	Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Elk River city	Fairmont city	Faribault city	Fergus Falls city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>7 460</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>2 282</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>1 085</b>
Children ever born.....	1 517	549	233	112	220	155	351	205	582	123
Per 1,000 women.....	203	184	102	48	284	282	303	270	256	113
Women ever married.....	1 014	841	387	156	205	113	234	167	334	112
Children ever born.....	869	415	153	74	184	64	217	156	262	108
Per 1,000 women.....	857	493	395	474	898	566	927	934	784	964
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>6 547</b>	<b>6 966</b>	<b>5 270</b>	<b>2 947</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>2 548</b>	<b>1 758</b>
Children ever born.....	8 321	6 934	4 814	2 410	1 740	1 394	2 417	1 315	2 829	1 436
Per 1,000 women.....	1 271	995	913	818	1 635	1 625	1 588	1 463	1 110	817
Women ever married.....	4 591	5 537	4 053	1 975	949	704	1 208	771	1 809	1 208
Children ever born.....	7 514	6 614	4 734	2 345	1 696	1 355	2 226	1 295	2 581	1 390
Per 1,000 women.....	1 637	1 195	1 168	1 187	1 787	1 925	1 843	1 680	1 427	1 151
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>6 264</b>	<b>4 285</b>	<b>4 403</b>	<b>4 053</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>2 164</b>	<b>1 621</b>
Children ever born.....	12 478	7 206	7 412	6 291	1 907	1 735	2 280	1 753	3 952	2 290
Per 1,000 women.....	1 992	1 682	1 683	1 552	2 162	2 108	2 060	1 970	1 826	1 413
No children .....	1 122	959	956	1 149	96	98	223	146	448	456
1 child .....	820	766	754	556	104	114	110	133	299	331
2 children .....	2 403	1 569	1 677	1 508	415	325	344	316	822	606
3 children .....	1 237	731	810	694	181	190	272	198	433	182
4 children .....	448	213	168	114	49	79	124	91	112	35
5 or more children .....	234	47	38	32	37	17	34	6	50	11
Women ever married.....	5 666	3 904	4 070	3 512	852	778	993	802	1 871	1 436
Children ever born.....	12 309	7 171	7 314	6 266	1 907	1 724	2 239	1 744	3 844	2 277
Per 1,000 women.....	2 172	1 837	1 797	1 784	2 238	2 216	2 255	2 175	2 055	1 586
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>85 493</b>	<b>47 409</b>	<b>39 311</b>	<b>46 070</b>	<b>11 201</b>	<b>11 265</b>	<b>17 085</b>	<b>12 362</b>	<b>28 335</b>	<b>20 971</b>
In households .....	81 399	47 357	39 156	45 704	10 989	11 001	15 912	11 631	28 142	20 295
Family householder .....	21 127	12 610	10 757	13 061	3 005	3 117	4 199	3 088	7 880	5 882
Male.....	16 051	10 546	8 913	11 207	2 516	2 612	3 426	2 475	6 218	4 917
Female.....	5 076	2 064	1 844	1 854	489	505	773	613	1 662	965
Nonfamily householder .....	13 519	4 791	3 791	6 722	713	1 613	2 183	2 007	3 031	2 392
Male.....	5 314	2 426	1 771	1 824	280	553	768	669	1 417	939
Female.....	8 205	2 365	2 020	4 898	433	1 060	1 415	1 338	1 614	1 453
Spouse .....	16 202	10 897	9 352	11 729	2 559	2 607	3 487	2 566	6 139	5 204
Child.....	23 288	15 911	12 979	12 136	4 271	3 210	5 055	3 439	8 898	5 475
Other relatives .....	1 657	747	426	663	102	173	269	108	796	500
Nonrelatives .....	5 606	2 401	1 851	1 393	339	281	719	423	1 398	842
In group quarters .....	4 094	52	155	366	212	264	1 173	731	193	676
Persons per household .....	2.35	2.72	2.69	2.31	2.96	2.33	2.49	2.28	2.58	2.45
Persons per family .....	2.95	3.19	3.12	2.88	3.31	2.92	3.10	2.98	3.01	2.90
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>21 127</b>	<b>12 610</b>	<b>10 757</b>	<b>13 061</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>4 199</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>7 880</b>	<b>5 882</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	10 280	7 596	6 371	4 996	1 859	1 490	2 252	1 539	3 500	2 159
With own children under 6 years.....	4 738	4 571	3 498	2 336	849	658	1 073	754	1 546	1 048
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>16 494</b>	<b>10 870</b>	<b>9 431</b>	<b>11 646</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>2 636</b>	<b>3 395</b>	<b>2 536</b>	<b>6 380</b>	<b>5 199</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	7 343	6 488	5 424	4 370	1 532	1 170	1 711	1 162	2 643	1 817
With own children under 6 years.....	3 532	4 128	3 140	2 140	755	495	834	579	1 208	959
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>3 773</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>535</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	2 513	846	791	488	260	260	439	363	755	301
With own children under 6 years.....	968	339	302	149	65	138	180	168	276	66
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>321</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>107</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	286	74	22	63	12	38	60	13	146	71
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>47</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	21	8	11	27	6	—	—	—	20	11
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>213</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>19 609</b>	<b>14 111</b>	<b>11 491</b>	<b>9 238</b>	<b>3 686</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>4 588</b>	<b>2 963</b>	<b>6 630</b>	<b>4 232</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	70.7	86.0	86.3	88.3	83.7	78.4	75.6	76.0	73.5	79.7
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 353</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>222</b>
Male and female.....	1 330	724	614	294	117	170	261	88	555	159
Both male.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	56
Both female.....	23	20	6	15	—	—	15	—	19	7
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>34 646</b>	<b>17 401</b>	<b>14 548</b>	<b>19 783</b>	<b>3 718</b>	<b>4 730</b>	<b>6 382</b>	<b>5 095</b>	<b>10 911</b>	<b>8 274</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	294	75	55	99	11	40	59	25	163	106
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	826	524	180	339	39	77	129	40	354	221
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	331	153	145	156	50	19	56	69	142	98
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>16 494</b>	<b>10 870</b>	<b>9 431</b>	<b>11 646</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>2 636</b>	<b>3 395</b>	<b>2 536</b>	<b>6 380</b>	<b>5 199</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	11 298	10 138	8 655	9 062	2 159	1 945	2 601	1 906	5 246	4 038
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	8 018	8 055	6 479	5 706	1 577	1 461	2 165	1 425	3 867	3 014
Wife unemployed .....	271	239	171	130	96	28	25	35	72	95
Wife not in labor force .....	3 009	1 844	2 005	3 226	486	456	411	446	1 307	929
Husband unemployed .....	500	282	203	152	123	43	128	62	203	84
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	295	236	175	117	87	37	91	38	135	68
Wife unemployed .....	53	19	15	5	10	—	12	7	27	—
Wife not in labor force .....	152	27	13	30	26	6	25	17	41	16
Husband not in labor force .....	4 696	450	573	2 432	297	648	666	568	931	1 077
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	776	152	200	314	53	112	190	138	178	194
Wife unemployed .....	21	10	9	33	—	—	—	—	7	12
Wife not in labor force .....	3 899	288	364	2 085	244	536	476	430	746	871
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>3 773</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>535</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 140	1 015	821	667	254	215	404	318	919	416
Unemployed .....	157	40	20	27	15	16	2	21	52	7
Not in labor force .....	1 476	162	202	386	72	153	194	154	297	112

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Grand Rapids township	Hastings city	Hibbing city	Hopkins city	Hutchinson city	Inver Grove Heights city	Lakeville city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>750</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>5 549</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>1 823</b>
Children ever born .....	190	245	466	337	260	467	402	443	227	425
Per 1,000 women .....	253	247	409	238	354	276	263	80	110	233
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>102</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>316</b>
Children ever born .....	94	179	348	249	249	258	264	291	177	293
Per 1,000 women .....	922	716	1 506	587	1 008	896	877	728	584	927
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>895</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>4 450</b>	<b>3 007</b>
Children ever born .....	1 382	2 151	1 923	1 471	1 657	3 349	4 646	2 691	5 689	3 888
Per 1,000 women .....	1 544	1 558	1 536	674	1 566	1 396	1 537	1 198	1 278	1 293
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>752</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1 964</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>3 896</b>	<b>2 290</b>
Children ever born .....	1 292	2 061	1 866	1 265	1 597	3 208	4 554	2 513	5 561	3 481
Per 1,000 women .....	1 718	1 763	1 715	1 100	1 771	1 633	1 671	1 577	1 427	1 520
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>834</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>2 241</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>4 146</b>	<b>2 213</b>
Children ever born .....	1 770	2 323	2 639	1 655	1 802	3 707	4 487	2 985	7 949	4 179
Per 1,000 women .....	2 122	2 089	2 158	1 428	2 071	2 070	2 002	1 843	1 917	1 888
No children .....	75	173	172	373	130	240	331	409	645	444
1 child .....	138	104	157	232	61	317	286	199	593	336
2 children .....	347	432	452	319	403	651	916	524	1 689	684
3 children .....	178	271	284	155	206	329	529	320	971	561
4 children .....	76	118	97	80	56	200	138	105	196	158
5 or more children .....	20	14	61	—	14	54	41	63	52	30
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>792</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>3 953</b>	<b>1 980</b>
Children ever born .....	1 759	2 321	2 629	1 556	1 757	3 688	4 470	2 935	7 921	4 113
Per 1,000 women .....	2 221	2 223	2 314	1 748	2 247	2 210	2 087	2 115	2 004	2 077
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>11 598</b>	<b>15 441</b>	<b>18 046</b>	<b>16 534</b>	<b>11 523</b>	<b>22 477</b>	<b>24 854</b>	<b>31 475</b>	<b>38 736</b>	<b>30 954</b>
In households .....	11 142	14 884	17 706	16 273	11 357	22 225	24 854	27 617	38 736	30 134
Family householder .....	3 084	4 061	5 104	3 940	3 039	6 081	6 679	5 874	10 542	8 530
Male .....	2 479	3 292	4 252	2 830	2 628	4 830	5 876	4 667	9 191	6 801
Female .....	605	769	852	1 110	411	1 251	803	1 207	1 351	1 729
Nonfamily householder .....	1 414	1 342	2 391	4 114	1 444	1 772	1 211	5 326	1 969	3 011
Male .....	520	528	892	1 773	547	925	747	2 350	1 038	1 264
Female .....	894	814	1 499	2 341	897	847	464	2 976	931	1 747
Spouse .....	2 489	3 402	4 127	2 799	2 640	4 980	5 790	4 814	9 487	6 976
Child .....	3 623	5 378	5 439	3 425	3 689	8 024	10 037	6 469	15 128	10 057
Other relatives .....	206	279	240	300	161	477	339	420	621	626
Nonrelatives .....	326	422	405	1 695	384	891	798	4 714	989	934
In group quarters .....	456	557	340	261	166	252	—	3 858	—	820
Persons per household .....	2.48	2.75	2.36	2.02	2.53	2.83	3.15	2.47	3.10	2.61
Persons per family .....	3.05	3.23	2.92	2.66	3.14	3.22	3.42	2.99	3.39	3.07
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 084</b>	<b>4 061</b>	<b>5 104</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>3 039</b>	<b>6 081</b>	<b>6 679</b>	<b>5 874</b>	<b>10 542</b>	<b>8 530</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 623	2 269	2 361	1 791	1 659	3 498	4 473	2 849	6 837	4 172
With own children under 6 years .....	738	1 041	1 009	964	888	1 839	2 415	1 534	3 343	2 070
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 484</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>4 262</b>	<b>2 844</b>	<b>2 607</b>	<b>4 911</b>	<b>5 977</b>	<b>4 740</b>	<b>9 499</b>	<b>6 953</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 219	1 855	1 843	1 076	1 363	2 660	3 982	2 167	6 151	3 272
With own children under 6 years .....	560	940	775	687	722	1 475	2 230	1 246	3 129	1 713
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>485</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>1 351</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	351	336	458	607	701	369	590	590	557	762
With own children under 6 years .....	150	90	212	228	150	311	120	237	166	322
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>145</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	30	84	35	16	15	68	75	46	65	119
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>37</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	3	19	6	—	—	9	—	5	12	11
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>3 152</b>	<b>4 442</b>	<b>4 491</b>	<b>2 943</b>	<b>3 367</b>	<b>6 682</b>	<b>8 822</b>	<b>5 663</b>	<b>13 376</b>	<b>7 772</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	76.4	81.7	79.1	61.3	82.4	75.8	87.1	74.9	89.3	79.3
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>166</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>423</b>
Male and female .....	166	178	155	361	119	366	307	427	357	398
Both male .....	—	11	—	—	—	13	10	6	17	8
Both female .....	—	—	4	23	14	—	—	30	22	17
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>4 498</b>	<b>5 403</b>	<b>7 495</b>	<b>8 054</b>	<b>4 483</b>	<b>7 853</b>	<b>7 890</b>	<b>11 200</b>	<b>12 511</b>	<b>11 541</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	33	85	39	18	28	70	79	45	78	139
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	89	105	121	216	55	245	150	277	313	257
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	22	43	35	103	43	66	135	196	87	78
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 484</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>4 262</b>	<b>2 844</b>	<b>2 607</b>	<b>4 911</b>	<b>5 977</b>	<b>4 740</b>	<b>9 499</b>	<b>6 953</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 705	2 761	2 818	2 233	2 116	4 126	5 455	3 595	8 900	5 416
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 163	2 177	1 896	1 766	1 611	3 328	4 303	2 720	7 310	4 113
Wife unemployed .....	53	47	53	46	41	93	104	47	160	151
Wife not in labor force .....	489	537	869	421	464	705	1 048	828	1 430	1 152
Husband unemployed .....	103	107	115	44	43	143	203	106	187	112
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	56	77	65	44	26	103	154	73	155	107
Wife unemployed .....	13	—	14	—	2	8	8	6	8	—
Wife not in labor force .....	34	30	36	—	15	32	41	27	24	5
Husband not in labor force .....	676	550	1 329	567	448	642	319	1 039	412	1 425
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	108	183	168	86	66	144	119	183	171	324
Wife unemployed .....	10	12	23	—	—	—	—	10	6	36
Wife not in labor force .....	558	355	1 138	481	382	498	200	846	235	1 065
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>485</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>1 351</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	281	350	288	672	269	667	372	531	706	831
Unemployed .....	43	30	58	—	19	51	49	29	33	47
Not in labor force .....	161	117	363	194	57	241	108	304	88	473



Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Marshall city	Minneapolis city	Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	Mounds View city	New Brighton city	New Hope city	New Ulm city	Northfield city
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 449</b>	<b>29 427</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>5 370</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>2 874</b>
Children ever born.....	169	8 266	208	572	196	334	332	163	267
Per 1,000 women.....	117	281	76	107	190	165	202	160	93
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>197</b>	<b>3 281</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>90</b>
Children ever born.....	126	3 073	62	326	123	190	118	110	71
Per 1,000 women.....	640	937	235	982	759	625	546	542	789
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>940</b>	<b>41 817</b>	<b>4 528</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>929</b>
Children ever born.....	1 391	36 632	3 320	3 361	1 772	1 756	2 098	1 602	1 294
Per 1,000 women.....	1 480	876	733	1 428	1 403	911	1 052	1 558	1 393
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>759</b>	<b>21 822</b>	<b>2 987</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>775</b>
Children ever born.....	1 369	27 713	3 210	3 139	1 713	1 638	1 944	1 577	1 277
Per 1,000 women.....	1 804	1 270	1 075	1 644	1 737	1 220	1 423	1 804	1 648
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>727</b>	<b>28 066</b>	<b>4 906</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>789</b>
Children ever born.....	1 673	42 208	7 685	3 897	1 918	3 152	2 826	1 782	1 607
Per 1,000 women.....	2 301	1 504	1 566	2 114	1 851	1 746	1 822	1 884	2 037
No children.....	109	10 368	1 245	291	157	347	282	186	125
1 child.....	70	4 493	846	238	201	267	244	108	82
2 children.....	250	6 965	1 863	654	417	844	584	378	317
3 children.....	198	3 562	753	428	161	246	356	213	186
4 children.....	59	1 493	157	135	100	60	79	32	66
5 or more children.....	41	1 185	42	97	—	41	6	29	13
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>663</b>	<b>20 685</b>	<b>4 502</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>738</b>
Children ever born.....	1 647	38 301	7 673	3 825	1 906	3 134	2 760	1 760	1 577
Per 1,000 women.....	2 484	1 852	1 704	2 226	1 935	1 902	1 952	2 136	2 137
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>12 023</b>	<b>368 383</b>	<b>48 370</b>	<b>32 295</b>	<b>12 528</b>	<b>22 246</b>	<b>21 853</b>	<b>13 132</b>	<b>14 683</b>
In households.....	10 808	351 806	47 766	28 352	12 528	21 926	20 777	12 622	10 131
Family householder.....	2 797	78 461	13 431	6 956	3 469	5 921	5 699	3 439	2 683
Male.....	2 327	51 510	11 255	5 660	2 771	4 879	4 584	2 959	2 181
Female.....	470	26 951	2 176	1 296	698	1 042	1 115	480	502
Nonfamily householder.....	1 614	82 070	5 239	4 040	1 223	2 613	2 765	1 697	1 457
Male.....	676	38 118	2 080	1 657	635	1 140	974	604	592
Female.....	938	43 952	3 159	2 383	588	1 473	1 791	1 093	865
Spouse.....	2 418	53 524	11 634	5 803	2 781	5 025	4 672	3 005	2 259
Child.....	3 283	88 136	14 515	8 530	4 233	6 613	6 441	4 055	3 200
Other relatives.....	160	13 736	766	484	178	387	316	183	78
Nonrelatives.....	536	35 879	2 181	2 539	644	1 367	884	243	454
In group quarters.....	1 215	16 577	604	3 943	—	320	1 076	510	4 552
Persons per household.....	2.45	2.19	2.56	2.58	2.67	2.57	2.45	2.46	2.45
Persons per family.....	3.10	2.98	3.00	3.13	3.07	3.03	3.01	3.11	3.06
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 797</b>	<b>78 461</b>	<b>13 431</b>	<b>6 956</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>5 921</b>	<b>5 699</b>	<b>3 439</b>	<b>2 683</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	1 503	36 954	6 214	3 667	1 871	2 708	2 670	1 687	1 507
With own children under 6 years.....	743	20 754	2 578	1 855	1 027	1 191	1 291	738	763
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 383</b>	<b>53 384</b>	<b>11 749</b>	<b>5 711</b>	<b>2 769</b>	<b>5 036</b>	<b>4 639</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>2 319</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	1 209	22 475	5 452	2 817	1 404	2 210	1 975	1 406	1 220
With own children under 6 years.....	633	13 423	2 411	1 522	823	1 038	1 016	638	659
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>354</b>	<b>19 775</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>313</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	268	12 367	580	749	369	411	604	222	262
With own children under 6 years.....	97	6 374	127	309	144	112	234	81	98
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>9</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	29	1 904	96	80	38	49	34	56	9
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	4	137	7	—	—	16	—	—	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>2 880</b>	<b>75 817</b>	<b>11 714</b>	<b>7 253</b>	<b>3 317</b>	<b>4 839</b>	<b>4 777</b>	<b>3 454</b>	<b>2 900</b>
Percent living with two parents.....	79.2	56.2	86.5	77.0	74.7	83.0	76.4	84.2	81.7
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>10 044</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>143</b>
Male and female.....	63	8 612	607	367	244	305	253	83	143
Both male.....	7	830	11	—	—	8	—	—	—
Both female.....	—	602	6	—	6	14	—	3	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>4 411</b>	<b>160 531</b>	<b>18 670</b>	<b>10 996</b>	<b>4 692</b>	<b>8 534</b>	<b>8 464</b>	<b>5 136</b>	<b>4 140</b>
With one or more subfamilies.....	23	2 072	123	73	39	62	32	63	9
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder.....	72	7 116	433	279	119	168	156	86	58
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over.....	78	2 621	240	174	73	67	96	19	31
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 383</b>	<b>53 384</b>	<b>11 749</b>	<b>5 711</b>	<b>2 769</b>	<b>5 036</b>	<b>4 639</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>2 319</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 920	39 383	9 881	4 344	2 318	4 182	3 831	2 229	1 889
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 445	30 071	7 176	3 428	1 815	3 155	3 062	1 785	1 513
Wife unemployed.....	27	844	234	53	36	92	92	39	27
Wife not in labor force.....	448	8 468	2 471	863	467	983	677	405	349
Husband unemployed.....	34	1 635	256	156	66	160	149	68	34
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	19	937	184	95	47	97	129	53	26
Wife unemployed.....	—	211	37	—	6	26	8	7	—
Wife not in labor force.....	15	487	35	61	13	37	12	8	8
Husband not in labor force.....	429	12 366	1 612	1 211	385	694	659	673	396
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	75	2 720	368	257	81	225	177	147	75
Wife unemployed.....	7	150	10	5	—	—	—	7	—
Wife not in labor force.....	347	9 496	1 234	949	304	469	482	519	321
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>354</b>	<b>19 775</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>313</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	263	10 080	953	540	382	503	600	248	238
Unemployed.....	14	1 141	27	45	34	25	49	17	16
Not in labor force.....	77	8 554	285	395	92	134	204	89	59

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	North Mankato city	North St. Paul city	Oakdale city	Owatonna city	Plymouth city	Prior Lake city	Ramsey city	Red Wing city	Richfield city
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>803</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>3 531</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>2 182</b>
Children ever born.....	130	163	315	378	420	181	155	220	262
Per 1,000 women.....	162	187	251	287	119	263	173	244	120
Women ever married.....	160	114	295	296	521	120	129	189	440
Children ever born.....	126	64	278	243	230	143	100	163	207
Per 1,000 women.....	788	561	942	821	441	1 192	775	862	470
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>937</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>2 230</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>5 018</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>3 687</b>
Children ever born.....	1 359	1 660	2 732	2 469	4 661	1 539	1 799	1 843	3 352
Per 1,000 women.....	1 450	1 450	1 225	1 481	929	1 260	1 624	1 561	909
Women ever married.....	803	872	1 808	1 347	3 793	1 014	1 030	984	2 509
Children ever born.....	1 301	1 587	2 642	2 400	4 567	1 498	1 794	1 755	3 113
Per 1,000 women.....	1 620	1 820	1 461	1 782	1 204	1 477	1 742	1 784	1 241
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>758</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>5 011</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>2 591</b>
Children ever born.....	1 529	2 116	2 625	3 019	8 873	2 053	3 117	2 411	3 997
Per 1,000 women.....	2 017	1 987	1 602	2 073	1 771	2 099	2 321	2 026	1 543
No children.....	121	136	459	203	986	142	98	165	860
1 child.....	79	137	293	204	812	113	161	183	332
2 children.....	305	503	477	579	2 059	374	527	496	808
3 children.....	189	215	312	292	824	237	363	203	394
4 children.....	47	61	63	136	250	79	157	100	157
5 or more children.....	17	13	35	42	80	33	37	43	40
Women ever married.....	690	1 002	1 393	1 382	4 646	944	1 322	1 087	2 033
Children ever born.....	1 527	2 090	2 595	3 008	8 850	1 998	3 101	2 407	3 806
Per 1,000 women.....	2 213	2 086	1 863	2 177	1 905	2 117	2 346	2 214	1 872
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>10 164</b>	<b>12 376</b>	<b>18 374</b>	<b>19 386</b>	<b>50 889</b>	<b>11 482</b>	<b>12 408</b>	<b>15 103</b>	<b>35 710</b>
In households.....	10 164	12 348	18 308	18 766	49 982	11 482	12 408	14 418	35 551
Family householder.....	2 687	3 267	5 098	5 172	13 600	3 165	3 300	4 022	9 887
Male.....	2 325	2 701	4 203	4 510	11 596	2 717	2 950	3 342	7 914
Female.....	362	566	895	662	2 004	448	350	680	1 973
Nonfamily householder.....	1 153	1 105	1 593	2 167	4 613	751	358	1 968	5 720
Male.....	494	447	618	823	2 079	420	254	611	2 271
Female.....	659	658	975	1 344	2 534	331	104	1 357	3 449
Spouse.....	2 351	2 712	4 151	4 560	12 252	2 715	2 958	3 355	7 968
Child.....	3 269	4 488	6 537	6 117	16 894	4 251	5 252	4 499	9 293
Other relatives.....	116	358	341	326	580	148	167	147	918
Nonrelatives.....	588	418	588	424	2 043	452	373	427	1 765
In group quarters.....	—	28	66	620	907	—	—	685	159
Persons per household.....	2.65	2.82	2.74	2.56	2.74	2.93	3.39	2.41	2.28
Persons per family.....	3.13	3.31	3.16	3.13	3.19	3.25	3.54	2.99	2.84
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 687</b>	<b>3 267</b>	<b>5 098</b>	<b>5 172</b>	<b>13 600</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>4 022</b>	<b>9 887</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	1 459	1 798	2 928	2 676	7 219	1 930	2 202	1 979	3 873
With own children under 6 years.....	733	756	1 452	1 433	3 266	970	938	904	1 863
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 383</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>4 560</b>	<b>12 171</b>	<b>2 785</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>3 467</b>	<b>8 035</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	1 303	1 407	2 373	2 327	6 369	1 702	1 997	1 580	2 984
With own children under 6 years.....	683	607	1 219	1 275	2 990	874	768	611	1 572
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>259</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>1 417</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	143	301	501	299	699	188	151	334	737
With own children under 6 years.....	50	111	218	133	226	68	39	127	245
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>132</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	6	56	44	62	60	22	42	19	108
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>29</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	2	14	14	10	23	—	—	—	5
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>2 897</b>	<b>3 648</b>	<b>5 561</b>	<b>5 324</b>	<b>13 977</b>	<b>3 657</b>	<b>4 415</b>	<b>3 995</b>	<b>6 905</b>
Percent living with two parents.....	88.4	79.9	81.6	85.7	89.3	86.5	89.3	79.0	76.0
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>136</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>555</b>
Male and female.....	136	228	241	206	634	203	163	177	550
Both male.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2	—
Both female.....	—	—	19	—	5	7	—	—	5
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>3 840</b>	<b>4 372</b>	<b>6 691</b>	<b>7 339</b>	<b>18 213</b>	<b>3 916</b>	<b>3 658</b>	<b>5 990</b>	<b>15 607</b>
With one or more subfamilies.....	16	66	45	53	84	41	53	25	127
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder.....	58	196	152	147	331	53	48	89	518
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	58	26	53	62	146	48	47	41	169
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 383</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>4 560</b>	<b>12 171</b>	<b>2 785</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>3 467</b>	<b>8 035</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 970	2 103	3 728	3 743	10 886	2 472	2 761	2 621	5 813
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 617	1 665	3 020	2 922	8 220	1 897	2 094	1 978	4 592
Wife unemployed.....	33	50	90	82	207	31	67	44	90
Wife not in labor force.....	320	388	618	739	2 459	544	600	599	1 131
Husband unemployed.....	62	56	69	64	279	32	69	92	174
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	30	56	69	54	241	14	69	61	107
Wife unemployed.....	18	—	—	5	7	2	—	16	12
Wife not in labor force.....	14	—	—	5	31	16	—	15	55
Husband not in labor force.....	351	488	486	753	1 006	281	192	754	2 048
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	108	149	123	112	265	62	85	115	400
Wife unemployed.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	6
Wife not in labor force.....	243	339	363	640	741	219	107	631	1 642
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>259</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>1 417</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	210	285	513	368	873	210	158	316	935
Unemployed.....	—	39	—	5	12	18	15	30	61
Not in labor force.....	49	125	159	121	275	61	11	98	421



Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Robbinsdale city	Rochester city	Roseville city	St. Cloud city	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city	Shakopee city	Shoreview city
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>691</b>	<b>4 976</b>	<b>2 595</b>	<b>7 585</b>	<b>2 785</b>	<b>21 922</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1 356</b>
Children ever born .....	123	1 203	302	1 014	436	6 236	225	124
Per 1,000 women .....	178	242	116	134	157	284	255	91
Women ever married .....	122	1 002	325	884	561	3 193	152	127
Children ever born .....	89	869	172	691	277	3 167	107	119
Per 1,000 women .....	730	867	529	782	494	992	704	937
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>1 478</b>	<b>7 790</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>4 115</b>	<b>5 506</b>	<b>27 786</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>2 407</b>
Children ever born .....	1 435	8 635	2 110	4 690	3 703	30 966	1 608	2 590
Per 1,000 women .....	971	1 108	773	1 140	673	1 114	1 383	1 076
Women ever married .....	1 080	5 814	1 651	2 783	3 218	17 117	864	1 938
Children ever born .....	1 357	8 318	1 957	4 354	3 399	26 799	1 444	2 499
Per 1,000 women .....	1 256	1 431	1 185	1 564	1 056	1 566	1 671	1 289
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>1 075</b>	<b>5 363</b>	<b>2 319</b>	<b>2 721</b>	<b>3 413</b>	<b>20 094</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>2 610</b>
Children ever born .....	1 740	9 700	3 938	5 419	4 539	35 903	2 110	4 528
Per 1,000 women .....	1 619	1 809	1 698	1 992	1 330	1 787	2 108	1 735
No children .....	312	1 218	592	585	1 240	5 825	130	567
1 child .....	213	801	353	336	588	3 266	166	395
2 children .....	265	1 831	775	818	978	5 364	347	1 008
3 children .....	196	1 124	428	619	451	3 135	248	494
4 children .....	51	248	119	281	138	1 474	68	95
5 or more children .....	38	141	52	82	18	1 030	42	51
Women ever married .....	897	4 696	2 093	2 412	2 652	15 840	903	2 335
Children ever born .....	1 687	9 606	3 919	5 363	4 399	34 373	2 085	4 470
Per 1,000 women .....	1 881	2 046	1 872	2 223	1 659	2 170	2 309	1 914
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>14 396</b>	<b>70 745</b>	<b>33 485</b>	<b>48 812</b>	<b>43 787</b>	<b>272 235</b>	<b>11 739</b>	<b>24 587</b>
In households .....	14 078	68 265	32 147	44 241	43 100	261 961	11 421	24 519
Family householder .....	3 948	18 012	9 138	9 937	11 328	63 260	3 056	6 898
Male .....	3 212	14 600	7 576	7 540	8 953	44 166	2 556	5 918
Female .....	736	3 412	1 562	2 397	2 375	19 094	500	980
Nonfamily householder .....	2 078	9 961	4 453	7 809	8 694	47 348	1 115	2 147
Male .....	634	3 674	1 567	3 447	3 110	19 384	443	849
Female .....	1 444	6 287	2 886	4 362	5 584	27 964	672	1 298
Spouse .....	3 259	15 191	7 677	7 719	9 335	45 366	2 432	6 051
Child .....	3 730	21 152	8 781	11 803	9 771	79 964	4 025	8 388
Other relatives .....	401	1 151	670	803	1 021	9 313	286	343
Nonrelatives .....	662	2 798	1 428	6 170	2 951	16 710	507	692
In group quarters .....	318	2 480	1 338	4 571	687	10 274	318	68
Persons per household .....	2.34	2.44	2.37	2.49	2.15	2.37	2.74	2.71
Persons per family .....	2.87	3.08	2.87	3.05	2.78	3.13	3.21	3.14
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 948</b>	<b>18 012</b>	<b>9 138</b>	<b>9 937</b>	<b>11 328</b>	<b>63 260</b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>6 898</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 709	9 450	3 375	5 093	4 455	31 556	1 654	3 733
With own children under 6 years .....	953	5 086	1 591	2 592	2 513	17 589	648	1 753
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 273</b>	<b>15 330</b>	<b>7 861</b>	<b>7 626</b>	<b>9 353</b>	<b>45 574</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>6 089</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 416	7 795	2 754	3 615	3 486	21 245	1 375	3 225
With own children under 6 years .....	862	4 412	1 321	1 921	2 187	12 719	558	1 627
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>502</b>	<b>2 241</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>14 243</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>600</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	240	1 445	517	1 230	845	8 733	239	395
With own children under 6 years .....	77	530	224	565	311	4 142	66	86
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>94</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>50</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	79	153	61	82	89	1 632	38	41
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	13	10	13	3	2	175	4	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>44</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>3 023</b>	<b>18 254</b>	<b>6 454</b>	<b>10 029</b>	<b>7 779</b>	<b>66 613</b>	<b>3 265</b>	<b>6 911</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	81.9	82.5	80.4	72.7	78.5	66.8	84.3	85.8
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>206</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>5 517</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>235</b>
Male and female .....	199	713	346	806	742	5 046	159	218
Both male .....	7	2	6	—	34	198	5	—
Both female .....	—	9	—	36	38	273	—	17
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>								
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>6 026</b>	<b>27 973</b>	<b>13 591</b>	<b>17 746</b>	<b>20 022</b>	<b>110 608</b>	<b>4 171</b>	<b>9 045</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	90	161	58	85	106	1 789	41	53
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	251	582	329	421	609	4 452	160	168
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	62	271	134	228	203	1 388	45	88
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>								
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 273</b>	<b>15 330</b>	<b>7 861</b>	<b>7 626</b>	<b>9 353</b>	<b>45 574</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>6 089</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 305	12 711	5 673	5 808	7 329	32 659	2 036	5 287
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 829	9 644	4 153	4 376	5 610	24 670	1 655	4 140
Wife unemployed .....	11	150	110	173	155	600	30	53
Wife not in labor force .....	465	2 917	1 410	1 259	1 564	7 389	351	1 094
Husband unemployed .....	115	357	181	203	274	1 458	97	136
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	103	292	141	153	194	924	73	93
Wife unemployed .....	4	23	—	23	15	115	18	—
Wife not in labor force .....	8	42	40	27	65	419	6	43
Husband not in labor force .....	853	2 262	2 007	1 615	1 750	11 457	367	666
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	128	500	378	422	401	2 249	87	196
Wife unemployed .....	9	2	7	9	12	99	—	—
Wife not in labor force .....	716	1 760	1 622	1 184	1 337	9 109	280	470
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>502</b>	<b>2 241</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>14 243</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>600</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	315	1 605	707	1 106	1 127	7 602	262	451
Unemployed .....	19	68	18	119	38	842	8	20
Not in labor force .....	168	568	264	638	385	5 799	132	129

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	South St. Paul city	Stillwater city	Vadnais Heights city	West St. Paul city	White Bear Lake city	Willmar city	Winona city	Woodbury city
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 224</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>3 990</b>	<b>1 164</b>
Children ever born.....	355	246	68	285	343	497	353	184
Per 1,000 women.....	290	264	109	237	202	354	88	158
Women ever married.....	176	148	84	226	283	310	271	169
Children ever born.....	239	178	62	169	225	294	183	139
Per 1,000 women.....	1 358	1 203	738	748	795	948	675	822
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>1 899</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>2 059</b>
Children ever born.....	2 686	1 633	1 558	1 472	3 007	2 195	2 168	2 361
Per 1,000 women.....	1 414	1 434	1 147	949	1 288	1 492	1 343	1 147
Women ever married.....	1 491	960	1 078	1 072	1 839	1 145	1 179	1 678
Children ever born.....	2 564	1 565	1 526	1 387	2 942	2 099	1 993	2 319
Per 1,000 women.....	1 720	1 630	1 416	1 294	1 600	1 833	1 690	1 382
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>1 421</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>2 133</b>
Children ever born.....	2 664	2 579	1 810	2 641	3 699	2 647	3 033	3 846
Per 1,000 women.....	1 875	2 078	1 551	1 864	2 020	2 123	1 985	1 803
No children .....	297	148	309	288	276	199	271	426
1 child .....	171	197	256	217	246	151	188	295
2 children .....	520	489	358	473	709	422	590	819
3 children .....	334	261	165	309	409	314	317	472
4 children .....	68	115	57	104	152	125	131	108
5 or more children .....	31	31	22	26	39	36	31	13
Women ever married.....	1 247	1 188	1 022	1 219	1 714	1 074	1 379	1 962
Children ever born.....	2 622	2 579	1 776	2 563	3 620	2 623	3 015	3 841
Per 1,000 women.....	2 103	2 171	1 738	2 103	2 112	2 442	2 186	1 958
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>20 197</b>	<b>13 882</b>	<b>11 041</b>	<b>19 248</b>	<b>24 799</b>	<b>17 531</b>	<b>25 399</b>	<b>20 075</b>
In households .....	20 045	13 499	11 002	18 945	24 611	16 572	21 970	19 868
Family householder .....	5 409	3 698	2 896	5 247	6 910	4 265	5 335	5 285
Male.....	4 425	2 894	2 434	4 101	5 693	3 497	4 366	4 725
Female.....	984	804	462	1 146	1 217	768	969	803
Nonfamily householder .....	2 451	1 353	970	3 286	2 178	2 452	4 024	1 454
Male.....	959	583	417	1 086	958	924	1 605	671
Female.....	1 492	770	553	2 200	1 220	1 528	2 419	783
Spouse .....	4 501	3 013	2 510	4 237	5 810	3 555	4 474	4 853
Child.....	6 609	4 778	4 072	5 110	8 412	5 174	5 588	7 229
Other relatives .....	385	229	157	357	498	261	383	311
Nonrelatives .....	690	428	397	708	803	865	2 166	493
In group quarters .....	152	383	39	303	188	959	3 429	207
Persons per household .....	2.55	2.67	2.85	2.22	2.71	2.47	2.35	2.85
Persons per family .....	3.13	3.17	3.33	2.85	3.13	3.11	2.96	3.24
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>5 409</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>5 247</b>	<b>6 910</b>	<b>4 265</b>	<b>5 335</b>	<b>5 528</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	2 612	2 013	1 792	2 248	3 516	2 316	2 496	3 274
With own children under 6 years.....	1 263	926	1 016	981	1 646	1 101	1 169	1 701
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 483</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>4 279</b>	<b>5 789</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>4 438</b>	<b>4 931</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	2 079	1 550	1 550	1 728	2 868	1 836	1 964	2 875
With own children under 6 years.....	1 066	736	922	795	1 430	942	931	1 544
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>749</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>494</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	449	430	166	444	546	402	437	348
With own children under 6 years.....	162	188	65	145	192	123	186	139
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>30</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	46	49	8	71	67	53	77	20
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	7	7	—	13	6	5	—	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>5 281</b>	<b>3 943</b>	<b>3 636</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>6 598</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>4 808</b>	<b>6 227</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	79.8	78.8	88.0	78.6	82.4	76.9	77.5	87.0
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>232</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>218</b>
Male and female.....	232	184	189	273	230	245	317	218
Both male.....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Both female.....	—	12	—	5	—	5	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>								
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>7 860</b>	<b>5 051</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>8 533</b>	<b>9 088</b>	<b>6 717</b>	<b>9 359</b>	<b>6 982</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	55	59	6	73	79	60	93	27
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	196	119	103	179	249	117	163	148
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	77	30	29	53	104	63	117	18
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>								
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 483</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>4 279</b>	<b>5 789</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>4 438</b>	<b>4 931</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	3 468	2 402	2 271	2 940	4 660	2 612	3 308	4 449
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 576	1 718	1 745	2 224	3 535	2 097	2 540	3 283
Wife unemployed .....	59	26	73	50	26	55	86	75
Wife not in labor force .....	833	658	453	666	1 099	460	682	1 091
Husband unemployed .....	94	41	53	55	124	70	132	123
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	70	35	47	55	91	28	127	92
Wife unemployed .....	5	6	—	—	19	6	—	—
Wife not in labor force .....	19	—	6	—	14	36	5	31
Husband not in labor force .....	921	527	193	1 284	1 005	880	998	359
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	192	96	36	138	218	155	197	84
Wife unemployed .....	5	—	—	—	11	7	22	—
Wife not in labor force .....	724	431	157	1 146	776	718	779	275
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>749</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>494</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	468	335	231	577	656	335	418	406
Unemployed .....	42	21	19	23	25	41	36	15
Not in labor force .....	239	208	29	180	166	200	201	73



Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Albert Lea city	Andover city	Anoka city	Apple Valley city	Austin city	Bemidji city	Blaine city	Bloomington city	Brainerd city	Brooklyn Center city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	<b>4 154</b>	<b>4 907</b>	<b>4 221</b>	<b>10 962</b>	<b>5 101</b>	<b>4 561</b>	<b>11 313</b>	<b>20 347</b>	<b>3 205</b>	<b>6 566</b>
Preprimary school -----	314	511	439	1 138	498	130	983	1 898	251	385
Public school -----	278	389	317	706	365	94	806	1 136	208	346
Elementary or high school -----	3 131	3 468	2 784	7 837	3 477	1 566	7 981	11 832	2 117	4 362
Public school -----	3 123	3 173	2 683	7 492	3 014	1 502	7 559	10 524	2 033	4 258
College -----	709	928	998	1 987	1 126	2 865	2 349	6 617	837	1 819
Public college -----	622	793	860	1 593	1 056	2 811	2 054	4 996	786	1 524
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	<b>4 154</b>	<b>4 907</b>	<b>4 221</b>	<b>10 962</b>	<b>5 101</b>	<b>4 561</b>	<b>11 313</b>	<b>20 347</b>	<b>3 205</b>	<b>6 566</b>
3 and 4 years -----	132	163	149	374	161	42	375	614	57	104
5 to 14 years -----	2 367	2 977	2 163	6 369	2 856	1 174	6 497	9 506	1 694	3 344
15 to 17 years -----	771	721	730	1 796	692	367	1 635	2 830	435	873
18 and 19 years -----	190	315	248	618	467	834	733	1 503	322	460
20 to 24 years -----	167	205	302	596	302	1 569	750	2 417	313	655
25 to 34 years -----	163	248	354	646	341	378	739	1 901	171	605
35 years and over -----	364	278	275	563	282	197	584	1 576	213	525
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years -----	25.8	25.4	24.0	29.5	30.5	12.1	21.9	29.2	12.8	13.7
5 to 14 years -----	92.9	93.2	88.7	91.4	95.7	87.0	91.6	93.2	94.6	89.2
15 to 17 years -----	92.3	93.5	91.7	96.2	94.5	90.2	95.2	97.6	91.4	94.7
18 and 19 years -----	58.6	61.9	63.9	75.3	77.1	91.6	62.2	72.4	78.2	53.5
20 to 24 years -----	17.5	24.1	18.9	32.7	26.4	75.4	28.0	37.5	32.4	31.0
25 to 34 years -----	6.5	8.2	10.5	10.2	11.4	25.1	8.6	11.6	9.3	11.3
35 years and over -----	3.7	5.1	3.9	4.2	2.3	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.8
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	<b>1 278</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>1 982</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>2 992</b>	<b>3 861</b>	<b>8 523</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>2 970</b>
Percent enrolled in college -----	18.3	29.0	20.1	29.9	30.0	77.5	27.7	37.2	33.9	27.1
Male -----	18.6	33.6	21.4	30.9	29.5	79.0	27.4	38.7	33.6	27.6
Female -----	18.0	24.1	18.8	28.8	30.4	76.0	28.0	35.8	34.2	26.7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	<b>878</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>2 230</b>	<b>4 038</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>1 499</b>
Enrolled in school -----	697	796	772	1 727	921	1 097	1 707	3 407	601	1 064
Employed -----	372	408	421	988	564	402	983	1 863	325	598
Unemployed -----	68	40	41	169	29	128	127	190	66	84
Not in labor force -----	257	348	310	570	328	567	594	1 354	210	382
Not enrolled in school -----	181	220	197	266	160	114	523	631	125	435
High school graduate -----	108	133	110	138	112	28	285	469	71	285
Employed -----	89	100	70	132	91	24	223	370	35	222
Unemployed -----	11	17	7	6	12	—	34	44	7	41
Not in labor force -----	6	16	33	—	4	4	20	55	29	22
Not high school graduate -----	73	87	87	128	48	86	238	162	54	150
Employed -----	24	22	18	62	38	16	140	119	20	88
Unemployed -----	14	34	18	23	4	11	50	13	29	8
Not in labor force -----	35	31	51	43	6	59	48	30	5	54
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	<b>1 278</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>1 982</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>2 992</b>	<b>3 861</b>	<b>8 523</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>2 970</b>
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	523	521	776	708	591	335	1 428	2 004	468	982
Some college or associate degree -----	411	472	759	1 138	698	2 242	1 526	4 161	561	1 150
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	86	110	68	235	93	188	61	1 222	31	228
Persons 25 years and over -----	<b>12 455</b>	<b>8 432</b>	<b>10 517</b>	<b>19 913</b>	<b>15 095</b>	<b>5 759</b>	<b>22 516</b>	<b>59 401</b>	<b>7 679</b>	<b>19 152</b>
Less than 5th grade -----	153	—	65	76	141	63	51	312	103	98
5th to 8th grade -----	1 493	223	734	265	1 709	637	667	1 177	1 001	696
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 377	574	1 036	573	1 813	628	2 144	3 714	959	2 305
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	4 679	3 062	3 777	5 016	5 523	1 360	8 931	15 943	2 713	7 218
Some college, no degree -----	1 999	2 151	2 287	4 663	2 211	1 100	4 906	13 862	1 245	4 505
Associate degree, occupational program -----	747	667	598	1 321	973	360	1 785	3 354	404	1 044
Associate degree, academic program -----	257	335	293	712	432	155	739	2 216	195	586
Bachelor's degree -----	1 138	1 099	1 295	5 717	1 597	900	2 625	14 018	802	2 056
Master's degree -----	425	252	283	1 218	417	392	461	3 190	147	475
Professional school degree -----	173	62	134	252	79	159	1 286	98	145	145
Doctorate degree -----	14	7	15	100	53	85	48	329	12	24
Females 25 years and over -----	<b>6 791</b>	<b>4 150</b>	<b>5 480</b>	<b>10 124</b>	<b>8 296</b>	<b>3 215</b>	<b>11 268</b>	<b>31 245</b>	<b>4 407</b>	<b>10 065</b>
Less than 5th grade -----	88	—	13	52	78	48	31	168	48	35
5th to 8th grade -----	747	82	397	112	869	317	271	578	565	311
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	761	281	506	292	1 130	416	1 020	1 960	583	1 227
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 738	1 652	2 058	2 987	3 109	814	4 847	9 472	1 607	4 187
Some college, no degree -----	1 031	1 084	1 260	2 586	1 281	624	2 456	7 557	745	2 353
Associate degree, occupational program -----	486	323	259	644	498	181	854	1 825	256	490
Associate degree, academic program -----	131	152	161	436	283	67	383	1 151	100	261
Bachelor's degree -----	558	481	666	2 507	815	504	1 119	6 785	435	948
Master's degree -----	188	95	126	400	157	187	191	1 360	37	165
Professional school degree -----	58	—	26	87	76	31	72	305	31	72
Doctorate degree -----	5	—	8	21	—	26	24	84	—	16
Persons 25 years and over -----	<b>12 455</b>	<b>8 432</b>	<b>10 517</b>	<b>19 913</b>	<b>15 095</b>	<b>5 759</b>	<b>22 516</b>	<b>59 401</b>	<b>7 679</b>	<b>19 152</b>
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade -----	1.2	—	.6	.4	.9	1.1	.2	.5	1.3	.5
High school graduate or higher -----	75.7	90.5	82.6	95.4	75.7	76.9	87.3	91.2	73.1	83.8
Male -----	74.8	89.9	81.8	95.3	76.7	78.5	86.3	91.1	73.5	83.2
Female -----	76.5	91.3	83.3	95.5	75.0	75.7	88.3	91.3	72.9	84.4
Some college or higher -----	38.2	54.2	46.6	70.2	39.1	53.3	47.6	64.4	37.8	46.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.1	16.8	16.4	36.6	15.2	25.3	14.6	31.7	13.8	14.1
Male -----	16.6	19.7	17.9	43.6	18.3	27.8	16.8	36.5	17.0	16.5
Female -----	11.9	13.9	15.1	29.8	12.6	23.3	12.5	27.3	11.4	11.9
Males 25 to 34 years -----	<b>1 235</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>3 085</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>4 265</b>	<b>8 103</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>2 740</b>
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	86.5	94.0	85.2	96.7	89.4	91.4	91.4	94.2	88.4	90.5
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	13.4	22.2	13.5	39.4	20.3	25.9	16.9	35.9	12.4	20.0
Females 25 to 34 years -----	<b>1 285</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>4 296</b>	<b>8 225</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>2 618</b>
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	90.1	94.1	92.5	98.5	94.2	92.9	95.5	95.0	87.9	91.7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11.1	12.3	15.4	31.9	17.4	24.9	14.5	35.4	18.5	19.0



Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Champlin city	Chanhassen city	Chaska city	Cloquet city	Columbia Heights city	Coon Rapids city	Cottage Grove city	Crystal city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	15 675	13 735	4 695	3 078	2 879	2 802	3 878	15 026	7 460	5 213
Preprimary school -----	1 239	1 374	507	428	270	233	356	1 280	715	415
Public school -----	937	869	377	232	203	170	262	920	534	282
Elementary or high school -----	10 442	9 036	3 064	2 049	2 028	2 034	2 508	10 379	5 462	3 247
Public school -----	9 856	8 531	2 958	1 693	1 815	1 894	2 286	9 562	5 087	3 025
College -----	3 994	3 325	1 124	601	581	535	1 014	3 367	1 283	1 551
Public college -----	3 418	2 525	1 012	512	496	476	862	2 815	1 039	1 275
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	15 675	13 735	4 695	3 078	2 879	2 802	3 878	15 026	7 460	5 213
3 and 4 years -----	409	623	143	195	106	101	95	442	252	130
5 to 14 years -----	8 587	7 246	2 685	1 784	1 636	1 573	2 049	8 372	4 445	2 605
15 to 17 years -----	2 137	2 020	607	371	435	438	576	2 268	1 161	718
18 and 19 years -----	916	892	215	188	174	171	272	1 080	468	346
20 to 24 years -----	1 269	1 160	253	211	195	180	271	984	390	548
25 to 34 years -----	1 262	949	540	190	142	201	341	924	365	566
35 years and over -----	1 095	845	252	139	191	138	274	956	379	300
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years -----	20.1	29.6	19.0	36.8	20.8	29.0	17.9	21.9	26.6	19.3
5 to 14 years -----	91.6	93.8	88.0	93.8	89.1	94.7	90.5	89.0	92.4	91.1
15 to 17 years -----	95.8	94.9	96.2	93.5	99.1	92.0	89.6	95.2	95.2	93.7
18 and 19 years -----	55.2	75.1	62.0	78.7	65.9	68.7	61.1	66.1	70.5	72.7
20 to 24 years -----	27.1	26.4	26.8	38.2	23.5	31.9	21.7	27.0	33.7	32.6
25 to 34 years -----	9.8	8.3	11.4	6.7	5.2	11.7	10.0	8.5	8.5	11.4
35 years and over -----	5.4	4.3	5.1	3.1	4.7	2.5	2.8	4.7	4.4	2.6
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	6 340	5 576	1 292	791	1 094	814	1 694	5 284	1 820	2 155
Percent enrolled in college -----	27.1	27.2	26.9	34.4	23.2	25.7	25.1	29.0	30.2	32.3
Male -----	25.0	29.3	27.9	31.1	21.4	28.3	24.8	29.1	34.2	37.5
Female -----	28.8	25.3	26.0	37.8	24.8	23.7	25.5	28.9	26.6	27.6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	3 120	2 604	817	532	562	605	838	3 091	1 434	1 034
Enrolled in school -----	2 299	2 236	667	461	468	504	610	2 436	1 195	863
Employed -----	1 325	1 467	315	246	260	203	444	1 371	680	563
Unemployed -----	229	139	79	31	22	79	35	160	52	84
Not in labor force -----	745	625	273	184	186	222	131	905	448	216
Not enrolled in school -----	821	368	150	71	94	101	228	655	239	171
High school graduate -----	571	199	105	51	72	80	104	382	126	120
Employed -----	411	167	84	41	65	50	82	294	86	100
Unemployed -----	88	12	4	—	—	17	12	27	16	7
Not in labor force -----	60	5	17	10	7	13	10	61	24	13
Not high school graduate -----	250	169	45	20	22	21	124	273	113	51
Employed -----	101	65	28	—	16	20	63	143	68	16
Unemployed -----	70	19	3	—	—	—	21	60	18	6
Not in labor force -----	79	85	14	20	6	1	40	70	27	29
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	6 340	5 576	1 292	791	1 094	814	1 694	5 284	1 820	2 155
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 830	1 419	398	164	436	221	632	1 714	594	660
Some college or associate degree -----	2 985	2 465	593	410	382	354	611	2 160	704	953
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	514	797	72	55	52	37	83	278	105	278
Persons 25 years and over -----	33 231	31 215	9 664	7 302	6 786	7 151	13 060	31 008	12 898	16 301
Less than 5th grade -----	183	125	32	8	55	83	67	139	27	57
5th to 8th grade -----	609	337	200	94	313	738	928	863	189	572
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	2 291	1 253	592	203	477	1 099	1 699	2 478	771	1 530
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	10 828	7 634	3 485	1 562	2 457	2 610	5 077	11 267	4 917	6 255
Some college, no degree -----	8 420	7 680	2 228	1 805	1 493	1 168	2 692	7 701	3 263	3 678
Associate degree, occupational program -----	2 531	2 383	913	429	551	335	630	2 164	822	917
Associate degree, academic program -----	1 428	1 098	369	189	215	165	327	1 277	441	452
Bachelor's degree -----	5 598	8 458	1 501	2 371	954	674	1 231	3 731	1 926	2 257
Master's degree -----	1 046	1 581	274	430	195	145	241	983	378	391
Professional school degree -----	252	523	40	161	64	123	111	298	133	147
Doctorate degree -----	45	143	30	50	12	11	57	107	31	45
Females 25 years and over -----	16 982	15 931	4 716	3 605	3 505	3 884	7 005	16 028	6 514	8 465
Less than 5th grade -----	99	77	23	8	10	24	36	99	22	30
5th to 8th grade -----	279	200	66	36	185	400	499	366	81	280
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 250	703	292	106	246	587	923	1 256	439	757
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	5 962	4 451	1 815	829	1 344	1 510	2 915	6 074	2 672	3 439
Some college, no degree -----	4 345	4 088	1 168	943	814	652	1 384	4 042	1 748	1 974
Associate degree, occupational program -----	1 280	1 388	400	213	205	169	371	1 216	357	512
Associate degree, academic program -----	800	663	201	95	147	119	168	708	303	242
Bachelor's degree -----	2 414	3 616	625	1 201	465	343	546	1 750	744	1 032
Master's degree -----	467	588	115	135	60	37	103	396	84	134
Professional school degree -----	86	137	11	27	24	43	33	100	58	57
Doctorate degree -----	—	20	—	12	5	—	27	21	6	8
Persons 25 years and over -----	33 231	31 215	9 664	7 302	6 786	7 151	13 060	31 008	12 898	16 301
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade -----	.6	.4	.3	.1	.8	1.2	.5	.4	.2	.3
High school graduate or higher -----	90.7	94.5	91.5	95.8	87.5	73.2	79.4	88.8	92.3	86.8
Male -----	91.0	95.2	91.0	95.8	87.7	72.2	79.6	88.3	93.0	86.1
Female -----	90.4	93.8	91.9	95.8	87.4	74.0	79.2	89.3	91.7	87.4
Some college or higher -----	58.1	70.0	55.4	74.4	51.3	36.7	40.5	52.4	54.2	48.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	20.9	34.3	19.1	41.2	18.1	13.3	12.6	16.5	19.1	17.4
Male -----	24.5	41.5	22.1	44.3	20.5	16.2	15.4	19.0	24.7	20.5
Female -----	17.5	27.4	15.9	38.1	15.8	10.9	10.1	14.1	13.7	14.5
Males 25 to 34 years -----	6 338	5 703	2 363	1 413	1 395	828	1 758	5 383	2 067	2 571
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	95.1	95.3	95.3	98.0	93.5	91.5	88.7	92.4	96.0	94.5
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	28.9	38.3	24.8	52.2	17.1	13.4	15.4	18.5	25.0	23.5
Females 25 to 34 years -----	6 553	5 743	2 386	1 412	1 348	892	1 662	5 487	2 230	2 381
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	94.4	95.6	97.1	98.4	93.6	90.9	90.7	95.0	95.2	95.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	21.5	31.6	17.4	49.4	18.8	14.3	11.6	16.8	16.7	23.5



Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Duluth city	Eagan city	Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Elk River city	Fairmont city	Faribault city	Fergus Falls city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	25 095	12 515	10 584	10 624	3 131	2 757	4 033	2 950	6 852	4 387
Preprimary school -----	1 459	1 438	1 526	1 259	231	301	326	247	517	514
Public school -----	1 073	905	881	569	133	182	217	132	374	257
Elementary or high school -----	12 922	7 594	6 494	6 192	2 386	1 931	3 014	1 953	4 321	2 521
Public school -----	11 830	7 060	6 021	5 488	2 090	1 676	2 612	1 807	4 018	2 192
College -----	10 714	3 483	2 564	3 173	514	525	693	750	2 014	1 352
Public college -----	9 324	2 678	1 857	2 261	403	496	623	680	1 585	1 038
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	25 095	12 515	10 584	10 624	3 131	2 757	4 033	2 950	6 852	4 387
3 and 4 years -----	452	517	725	458	47	113	75	85	141	226
5 to 14 years -----	10 190	6 722	5 729	5 016	1 924	1 585	2 432	1 631	3 282	2 021
15 to 17 years -----	2 998	1 414	1 229	1 530	531	415	653	370	1 088	704
18 and 19 years -----	2 851	604	498	707	195	181	234	279	613	261
20 to 24 years -----	4 825	880	736	1 030	191	100	174	220	780	427
25 to 34 years -----	1 829	1 541	910	757	145	157	171	131	552	394
35 years and over -----	1 950	837	757	1 126	98	206	294	234	396	354
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years -----	20.7	24.1	41.4	49.5	12.9	35.4	12.6	23.4	19.3	42.8
5 to 14 years -----	92.8	91.2	93.7	96.0	88.7	95.3	90.6	93.7	90.4	92.3
15 to 17 years -----	95.3	98.5	97.1	98.8	98.3	93.9	94.2	94.1	95.1	98.6
18 and 19 years -----	81.9	74.6	76.4	91.5	59.5	82.3	51.8	73.4	74.0	76.5
20 to 24 years -----	58.6	25.0	31.6	49.1	26.0	22.0	16.0	29.1	30.7	37.6
25 to 34 years -----	14.3	11.3	9.2	13.5	6.9	9.6	5.7	7.1	10.5	11.5
35 years and over -----	4.7	5.4	5.1	4.0	2.2	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.0
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	11 719	4 324	2 984	2 871	1 064	675	1 541	1 135	3 367	1 476
Percent enrolled in college -----	60.6	25.7	30.4	46.5	24.9	23.3	16.8	34.8	33.0	40.8
Male -----	60.8	25.6	27.4	53.8	29.6	19.4	13.8	39.1	31.1	39.7
Female -----	60.5	25.8	32.9	40.3	20.1	26.5	19.7	29.7	34.8	42.0
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	5 524	1 776	1 441	1 836	670	522	934	670	1 640	787
Enrolled in school -----	4 755	1 549	1 270	1 751	528	467	678	546	1 376	702
Employed -----	2 010	819	736	783	321	331	324	281	781	282
Unemployed -----	320	116	79	63	47	13	27	49	67	23
Not in labor force -----	2 425	614	455	905	160	123	327	216	528	397
Not enrolled in school -----	769	227	171	85	142	55	256	124	264	85
High school graduate -----	385	156	151	55	75	20	110	78	151	57
Employed -----	248	143	117	55	54	15	97	55	127	25
Unemployed -----	45	13	20	—	21	—	3	—	7	—
Not in labor force -----	68	—	5	—	—	5	10	7	17	24
Not high school graduate -----	384	71	20	30	67	35	146	46	113	28
Employed -----	125	41	8	10	34	27	39	25	45	11
Unemployed -----	119	—	—	13	—	—	36	2	19	17
Not in labor force -----	140	30	12	7	33	8	71	19	49	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	11 719	4 324	2 984	2 871	1 064	675	1 541	1 135	3 367	1 476
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 683	1 004	603	353	374	299	597	418	988	430
Some college or associate degree -----	6 988	1 953	1 310	1 479	415	141	437	460	1 486	665
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	765	859	656	560	44	55	100	74	340	240
Persons 25 years and over -----	54 165	28 974	24 836	33 961	6 451	7 690	10 956	8 264	18 338	15 263
Less than 5th grade -----	403	96	139	43	39	53	449	183	33	96
5th to 8th grade -----	3 107	289	164	553	243	907	1 006	1 078	716	301
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	6 554	785	443	1 202	650	809	1 415	732	1 613	707
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	17 232	6 554	4 380	4 982	2 434	2 799	4 109	2 408	6 322	3 574
Some college, no degree -----	11 101	6 701	5 610	7 026	1 259	1 348	1 487	1 538	4 181	3 152
Associate degree, occupational program -----	2 511	2 013	1 650	1 081	446	399	571	456	1 096	572
Associate degree, academic program -----	1 066	1 186	830	1 194	136	147	172	312	616	454
Bachelor's degree -----	8 108	8 974	8 917	11 831	903	924	1 171	1 052	2 725	4 158
Master's degree -----	2 507	1 643	1 901	3 285	215	190	412	271	753	1 244
Professional school degree -----	1 121	598	594	2 250	99	106	149	201	193	770
Doctorate degree -----	455	135	208	514	27	8	15	33	90	235
Females 25 years and over -----	29 643	14 521	12 781	19 042	3 361	4 233	5 913	4 617	9 419	8 147
Less than 5th grade -----	244	60	85	7	28	32	113	70	24	64
5th to 8th grade -----	1 791	121	67	331	138	497	520	631	338	200
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	3 685	451	199	816	338	475	775	468	956	440
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	9 742	3 611	2 886	3 671	1 308	1 583	2 296	1 447	3 528	2 185
Some college, no degree -----	6 022	3 656	2 971	4 219	646	725	856	843	2 103	1 638
Associate degree, occupational program -----	1 520	1 060	876	779	216	261	336	254	575	351
Associate degree, academic program -----	626	622	568	825	94	111	128	176	374	241
Bachelor's degree -----	4 266	4 119	4 190	6 191	464	464	657	596	1 166	2 198
Master's degree -----	1 307	613	733	1 506	101	67	180	65	273	611
Professional school degree -----	324	181	147	536	9	18	52	53	68	168
Doctorate degree -----	116	27	59	161	19	—	—	14	14	51
Persons 25 years and over -----	54 165	28 974	24 836	33 961	6 451	7 690	10 956	8 264	18 338	15 263
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade -----	.7	.3	.6	.1	.6	.7	4.1	2.2	.2	.6
High school graduate or higher -----	81.4	96.0	97.0	94.7	85.6	77.0	73.8	75.9	87.1	92.8
Male -----	82.3	96.3	96.7	95.7	86.1	77.9	71.0	77.4	88.3	94.4
Female -----	80.7	95.6	97.3	93.9	85.0	76.3	76.2	74.7	86.0	91.4
Some college or higher -----	49.6	73.3	79.4	80.0	47.8	40.6	36.3	46.7	52.6	69.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	22.5	39.2	46.8	52.6	19.3	16.0	15.9	18.8	20.5	42.0
Male -----	25.2	44.4	53.8	63.6	21.1	19.6	17.0	22.7	25.1	47.5
Female -----	20.3	34.0	40.1	44.1	17.6	13.0	15.0	15.8	16.1	37.2
Males 25 to 34 years -----	6 273	6 631	4 600	2 640	1 027	778	1 471	942	2 713	1 664
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	93.3	97.7	97.3	97.1	89.2	87.0	84.0	89.4	94.8	99.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	25.2	47.4	55.0	64.0	16.9	18.0	13.1	22.1	24.4	45.5
Females 25 to 34 years -----	6 547	6 966	5 270	2 947	1 064	858	1 522	899	2 548	1 758
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	95.8	97.9	97.9	99.3	94.3	93.4	88.4	94.2	92.3	98.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	25.8	43.0	49.5	59.6	18.6	15.2	14.1	22.6	20.2	51.9



Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Grand Rapids township	Hastings city	Hibbing city	Hopkins city	Hutchinson city	Inver Grove Heights city	Lakeville city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 032	4 017	4 742	3 117	2 942	6 210	7 256	14 730	12 103	7 218
Preprimary school -----	265	326	337	283	357	472	840	471	1 234	721
Public school -----	163	261	217	202	238	378	670	368	796	421
Elementary or high school -----	2 101	2 997	3 267	1 679	1 972	4 027	5 101	3 579	8 368	4 764
Public school -----	2 018	2 757	3 123	1 500	1 777	3 679	4 784	3 119	7 882	3 847
College -----	666	694	1 138	1 155	613	1 711	1 315	10 680	2 501	1 733
Public college -----	614	598	1 096	845	555	1 387	1 051	10 258	2 159	1 409
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 032	4 017	4 742	3 117	2 942	6 210	7 256	14 730	12 103	7 218
3 and 4 years -----	89	77	87	85	103	109	278	153	492	275
5 to 14 years -----	1 645	2 427	2 523	1 388	1 661	3 309	4 460	2 894	7 227	3 979
15 to 17 years -----	533	597	684	342	444	884	956	767	1 620	949
18 and 19 years -----	178	270	461	131	192	352	429	2 802	564	473
20 to 24 years -----	172	242	396	371	206	582	343	6 334	569	594
25 to 34 years -----	158	165	286	558	215	574	466	1 191	1 002	555
35 years and over -----	257	239	305	242	121	400	324	589	629	393
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years -----	22.6	15.1	20.9	23.9	22.7	12.3	25.0	23.9	31.0	25.2
5 to 14 years -----	93.5	93.6	94.4	88.4	90.8	91.0	91.5	91.5	93.0	92.4
15 to 17 years -----	95.3	99.2	94.2	97.7	97.2	94.7	96.1	95.8	96.6	94.5
18 and 19 years -----	64.0	62.1	84.6	42.5	70.1	53.2	75.1	94.0	71.0	64.8
20 to 24 years -----	27.5	22.7	41.2	19.5	25.3	35.4	25.4	83.0	33.4	28.2
25 to 34 years -----	9.2	5.8	11.7	12.7	10.2	12.1	7.7	25.7	11.8	9.5
35 years and over -----	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.4	4.6	4.0	5.6	4.4	2.7
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	904	1 500	1 506	2 207	1 088	2 306	1 924	10 613	2 499	2 838
Percent enrolled in college -----	28.4	20.3	39.4	18.8	26.9	34.4	28.9	84.2	34.5	27.7
Male -----	25.2	19.0	42.6	20.1	28.2	28.3	27.0	83.4	31.6	26.0
Female -----	31.5	21.8	36.1	17.9	25.6	39.9	30.5	84.9	37.3	29.8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	638	845	1 052	568	550	1 308	1 238	3 506	1 976	1 303
Enrolled in school -----	524	675	932	383	455	964	1 075	3 293	1 699	1 014
Employed -----	203	343	410	200	219	590	725	1 629	1 059	631
Unemployed -----	75	67	95	21	33	31	55	232	90	83
Not in labor force -----	242	265	427	162	203	343	295	1 432	550	296
Not enrolled in school -----	114	170	120	185	95	344	163	213	277	289
High school graduate -----	72	95	56	141	43	263	102	111	201	221
Employed -----	38	58	29	141	36	177	81	72	163	162
Unemployed -----	23	9	14	—	—	38	—	6	32	10
Not in labor force -----	5	28	13	—	—	48	21	33	6	49
Not high school graduate -----	42	75	64	44	52	81	61	102	76	68
Employed -----	20	40	11	25	20	54	38	56	45	24
Unemployed -----	20	6	27	—	9	18	—	27	12	25
Not in labor force -----	2	29	26	19	23	9	23	19	19	19
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	904	1 500	1 506	2 207	1 088	2 306	1 924	10 613	2 499	2 838
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	291	652	430	557	334	794	695	867	723	1 010
Some college or associate degree -----	387	472	631	942	484	990	772	8 741	1 171	1 116
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	13	25	54	467	72	202	106	618	221	245
Persons 25 years and over -----	7 542	9 499	12 049	11 384	7 068	13 489	14 108	15 199	22 861	20 344
Less than 5th grade -----	122	24	101	90	35	33	—	136	48	110
5th to 8th grade -----	663	721	815	482	868	434	276	829	237	785
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	842	1 025	1 706	915	484	1 206	574	1 334	769	2 083
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 432	3 531	4 112	3 302	2 630	4 902	4 958	4 076	6 249	7 489
Some college, no degree -----	1 533	1 845	2 370	2 656	1 189	2 883	3 537	3 328	5 949	4 111
Associate degree, occupational program -----	619	580	801	639	579	965	1 328	746	1 928	1 074
Associate degree, academic program -----	310	182	356	338	116	560	548	318	1 167	567
Bachelor's degree -----	742	1 248	1 308	2 331	952	1 939	2 235	2 919	5 210	2 906
Master's degree -----	176	217	360	412	141	364	362	1 075	958	715
Professional school degree -----	87	126	97	172	72	156	218	216	279	263
Doctorate degree -----	16	—	23	47	2	47	72	222	67	241
Females 25 years and over -----	4 118	4 845	6 468	6 224	3 813	6 939	6 895	8 145	11 658	10 806
Less than 5th grade -----	50	8	56	60	12	7	—	58	21	50
5th to 8th grade -----	316	390	466	279	514	192	93	414	131	523
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	488	507	868	433	300	683	318	765	344	1 108
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 440	1 900	2 313	2 073	1 432	2 723	2 702	2 361	3 632	4 356
Some college, no degree -----	897	948	1 275	1 379	630	1 441	1 775	1 711	3 141	2 084
Associate degree, occupational program -----	307	281	534	318	336	420	611	415	1 000	542
Associate degree, academic program -----	190	109	269	206	91	292	265	203	644	367
Bachelor's degree -----	366	572	559	1 213	449	971	869	1 601	2 279	1 341
Master's degree -----	63	92	116	162	28	138	118	525	382	321
Professional school degree -----	1	38	12	87	21	54	134	55	78	65
Doctorate degree -----	—	—	—	14	—	18	10	37	6	49
Persons 25 years and over -----	7 542	9 499	12 049	11 384	7 068	13 489	14 108	15 199	22 861	20 344
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade -----	1.6	.3	.8	.8	.5	.2	—	.9	.2	.5
High school graduate or higher -----	78.4	81.4	78.2	86.9	80.4	87.6	94.0	84.9	95.4	85.4
Male -----	77.4	81.4	77.9	86.1	82.8	87.9	93.9	84.9	95.0	86.4
Female -----	79.3	81.3	78.5	87.6	78.3	87.3	94.0	84.8	95.7	84.4
Some college or higher -----	46.2	44.2	44.1	57.9	43.2	51.3	58.8	58.1	68.1	48.5
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	13.5	16.7	14.8	26.0	16.5	18.6	20.5	29.2	28.5	20.3
Male -----	17.3	19.1	19.7	28.8	20.6	20.2	24.3	31.4	33.6	24.6
Female -----	10.4	14.5	10.6	23.7	13.1	17.0	16.4	27.2	23.5	16.4
Males 25 to 34 years -----	816	1 484	1 197	2 220	1 040	2 344	3 060	2 397	4 024	2 831
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	92.3	90.0	90.1	90.8	96.6	93.7	95.2	95.4	97.1	92.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15.2	16.2	19.0	30.8	26.4	21.2	19.7	30.0	34.0	24.1
Females 25 to 34 years -----	895	1 381	1 252	2 181	1 058	2 399	3 023	2 246	4 450	3 007
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	94.3	88.9	92.0	96.4	95.8	91.8	95.6	93.9	98.7	93.7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	12.5	16.7	8.7	34.3	16.0	19.4	19.6	30.2	28.7	21.8



Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Marshall city	Minneapolis city	Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	Mounds View city	New Brighton city	New Hope city	New Ulm city	Northfield city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	4 148	95 812	12 184	13 377	3 167	6 253	5 067	3 364	7 139
Preprimary school -----	195	6 425	1 405	544	278	483	408	222	233
Public school -----	142	3 848	723	420	218	285	282	174	165
Elementary or high school -----	1 846	44 930	7 755	4 515	1 988	3 283	3 114	2 300	1 809
Public school -----	1 668	38 107	6 638	4 072	1 855	3 014	2 753	1 772	1 621
College -----	2 107	44 457	3 024	8 318	901	2 487	1 545	842	5 097
Public college -----	2 032	36 489	2 204	6 125	702	1 560	1 244	420	458
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	4 148	95 812	12 184	13 377	3 167	6 253	5 067	3 364	7 139
3 and 4 years -----	51	2 892	671	145	59	229	130	49	87
5 to 14 years -----	1 476	35 944	6 065	3 732	1 541	2 509	2 423	1 831	1 488
15 to 17 years -----	373	8 725	1 956	936	492	774	669	522	380
18 and 19 years -----	804	8 198	768	2 820	235	604	420	344	1 855
20 to 24 years -----	1 054	17 659	793	4 519	343	1 085	593	378	3 037
25 to 34 years -----	212	14 772	929	743	243	612	486	89	129
35 years and over -----	178	7 622	1 002	482	254	440	346	151	163
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years -----	15.0	28.0	48.9	16.2	13.7	37.9	22.9	12.4	23.9
5 to 14 years -----	88.4	91.3	94.1	91.9	89.6	93.6	91.0	91.2	91.1
15 to 17 years -----	93.7	90.2	96.1	95.3	94.4	98.7	95.7	96.8	94.8
18 and 19 years -----	91.8	73.8	76.7	94.8	68.5	85.9	66.9	87.5	97.1
20 to 24 years -----	65.5	46.7	29.8	80.4	29.8	44.1	32.6	41.2	90.3
25 to 34 years -----	11.6	17.1	11.0	16.3	9.2	15.8	12.7	4.5	7.2
35 years and over -----	3.7	4.9	4.1	4.1	5.0	4.2	3.2	2.4	3.4
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	2 485	48 890	3 661	8 594	1 495	3 166	2 449	1 311	5 276
Percent enrolled in college -----	70.3	47.2	31.4	82.6	26.9	45.9	29.4	47.5	90.7
Male -----	69.3	48.7	29.7	79.0	25.1	38.9	30.3	37.7	89.1
Female -----	71.4	45.7	33.1	85.3	28.5	52.1	28.7	55.5	92.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 106	17 525	2 329	3 620	675	1 256	1 172	745	2 183
Enrolled in school -----	1 015	13 768	2 049	3 427	538	1 147	934	683	2 112
Employed -----	510	6 603	1 025	1 664	322	717	551	486	1 210
Unemployed -----	98	1 235	85	196	61	72	12	16	60
Not in labor force -----	407	5 930	939	1 567	155	348	371	181	842
Not enrolled in school -----	91	3 757	280	193	137	109	238	62	71
High school graduate -----	70	1 662	207	102	74	75	180	31	33
Employed -----	46	1 120	138	85	47	60	140	31	23
Unemployed -----	10	168	20	6	14	—	32	—	8
Not in labor force -----	5	374	46	11	13	15	8	—	2
Not high school graduate -----	21	2 095	73	91	63	34	58	31	38
Employed -----	19	746	27	36	31	24	21	7	10
Unemployed -----	2	342	6	27	20	6	—	—	19
Not in labor force -----	—	1 007	40	28	12	4	37	24	9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	2 485	48 890	3 661	8 594	1 495	3 166	2 449	1 311	5 276
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	344	10 287	861	1 263	451	716	877	339	1 241
Some college or associate degree -----	1 788	24 615	1 389	6 454	620	1 431	947	700	3 544
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	198	6 303	834	446	76	638	249	86	327
Persons 25 years and over -----	6 658	243 676	32 995	16 448	7 716	14 241	14 627	8 367	6 507
Less than 5th grade -----	93	3 427	40	144	8	44	52	37	9
5th to 8th grade -----	844	12 504	466	1 328	214	516	647	1 325	487
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	541	26 517	1 390	1 245	718	805	1 043	764	497
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 086	62 004	6 558	4 041	3 102	4 032	4 448	3 307	1 708
Some college, no degree -----	1 036	49 628	7 507	3 525	1 534	2 803	3 513	1 134	993
Associate degree, occupational program -----	363	9 223	1 502	1 060	473	812	735	450	347
Associate degree, academic program -----	140	6 545	1 294	515	274	447	471	69	118
Bachelor's degree -----	1 168	50 121	10 176	3 170	975	3 463	2 845	896	1 266
Master's degree -----	218	14 077	2 610	695	307	796	622	251	483
Professional school degree -----	125	6 520	1 052	251	93	282	214	100	149
Doctorate degree -----	44	3 110	400	474	18	241	37	34	450
Females 25 years and over -----	3 567	127 675	17 401	8 865	3 885	7 405	8 295	4 519	3 553
Less than 5th grade -----	58	1 802	33	78	—	24	41	11	3
5th to 8th grade -----	467	6 970	206	719	140	276	437	782	268
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	277	14 491	747	643	360	537	638	373	311
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 244	34 365	4 112	2 296	1 676	2 431	2 916	1 837	1 001
Some college, no degree -----	575	25 013	4 357	2 073	758	1 381	2 010	666	566
Associate degree, occupational program -----	192	4 986	866	600	247	440	448	244	158
Associate degree, academic program -----	65	3 751	759	325	127	269	305	34	82
Bachelor's degree -----	564	26 124	4 939	1 647	403	1 669	1 165	453	715
Master's degree -----	114	7 013	1 016	296	131	270	294	92	299
Professional school degree -----	4	2 156	290	90	43	65	33	27	31
Doctorate degree -----	7	1 004	76	98	—	43	8	—	119
Persons 25 years and over -----	6 658	243 676	32 995	16 448	7 716	14 241	14 627	8 367	6 507
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade -----	1.4	1.4	.1	.9	.1	.3	.4	.4	.1
High school graduate or higher -----	77.8	82.6	94.3	83.5	87.8	90.4	88.1	74.6	84.7
Male -----	78.1	83.5	94.2	83.2	88.5	92.3	90.1	75.1	86.1
Female -----	77.5	81.8	94.3	83.8	87.1	88.7	86.5	74.2	83.6
Some college or higher -----	46.5	57.1	74.4	58.9	47.6	62.1	57.7	35.1	58.5
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	23.4	30.3	43.2	27.9	18.1	33.6	25.4	15.3	36.1
Male -----	28.0	32.4	50.8	32.4	21.3	40.0	35.0	18.4	40.1
Female -----	19.3	28.4	36.3	24.0	14.9	27.6	18.1	12.7	32.8
Males 25 to 34 years -----	880	44 722	3 914	2 211	1 383	1 948	1 836	963	852
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	95.5	90.0	95.7	93.9	90.5	96.8	94.1	92.4	93.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	31.9	36.2	52.2	35.0	23.2	42.1	36.2	19.0	31.5
Females 25 to 34 years -----	940	41 817	4 528	2 353	1 263	1 928	1 995	1 028	929
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	96.3	91.2	97.5	95.2	94.2	95.3	96.2	94.3	92.6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	23.0	40.1	47.5	29.2	21.4	37.1	22.2	16.8	26.0

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	North Mankato city	North St. Paul city	Oakdale city	Owatonna city	Plymouth city	Prior Lake city	Ramsey city	Red Wing city	Richfield city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 105	3 415	5 369	5 010	14 057	3 295	4 187	3 740	7 275
Preprimary school -----	187	256	443	466	1 517	174	297	394	531
Public school -----	133	185	340	286	790	100	249	304	345
Elementary or high school -----	1 833	2 394	3 423	3 354	8 980	2 432	3 108	2 718	4 185
Public school -----	1 642	2 047	3 101	3 024	8 154	2 899	2 899	2 606	3 832
College -----	1 085	765	1 503	1 190	3 560	689	782	628	2 559
Public college -----	1 049	650	1 233	791	2 781	518	660	548	2 096
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 105	3 415	5 369	5 010	14 057	3 295	4 187	3 740	7 275
3 and 4 years -----	75	65	155	145	616	93	80	178	128
5 to 14 years -----	1 515	1 887	2 789	2 736	7 236	1 912	2 436	2 070	3 346
15 to 17 years -----	366	534	758	688	2 066	488	720	659	1 002
18 and 19 years -----	248	233	238	461	932	213	259	249	619
20 to 24 years -----	405	264	437	309	1 149	169	248	198	828
25 to 34 years -----	247	237	576	367	1 118	189	203	216	803
35 years and over -----	249	195	416	304	940	231	241	170	549
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years -----	25.9	15.5	20.1	22.6	37.2	23.7	15.7	37.2	16.3
5 to 14 years -----	91.4	91.3	92.6	91.1	92.8	95.0	95.0	93.2	92.7
15 to 17 years -----	96.1	92.5	97.9	92.8	98.3	98.4	96.6	94.5	93.9
18 and 19 years -----	76.3	66.6	63.0	75.5	72.0	73.7	65.1	70.7	72.3
20 to 24 years -----	47.3	31.1	36.5	23.8	33.8	27.2	33.9	22.0	30.5
25 to 34 years -----	13.3	10.6	13.2	10.9	11.2	7.7	9.2	9.0	10.9
35 years and over -----	5.9	3.7	6.0	3.5	4.2	5.2	5.2	2.3	3.1
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 181	1 199	1 576	1 907	4 692	911	1 129	1 251	3 575
Percent enrolled in college -----	49.9	31.3	33.0	29.8	32.7	31.2	31.3	21.3	33.5
Male -----	55.2	35.1	34.7	31.6	32.5	31.9	32.0	24.7	31.8
Female -----	44.5	27.0	31.5	28.0	32.8	30.5	30.4	17.3	35.3
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	588	677	906	1 168	2 603	607	888	838	1 622
Enrolled in school -----	502	530	750	971	2 210	531	724	708	1 326
Employed -----	340	368	420	547	1 190	235	290	379	892
Unemployed -----	12	31	53	48	101	57	78	42	38
Not in labor force -----	150	131	277	376	919	239	356	287	396
Not enrolled in school -----	86	147	156	197	393	76	164	130	296
High school graduate -----	51	77	127	81	284	65	112	65	143
Employed -----	51	57	127	73	227	57	92	38	125
Unemployed -----	—	20	—	—	12	8	10	10	7
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	8	45	—	10	17	11
Not high school graduate -----	35	70	29	116	109	11	52	65	153
Employed -----	11	41	23	68	58	3	21	28	70
Unemployed -----	2	23	—	10	15	8	—	15	28
Not in labor force -----	22	6	6	38	36	—	31	22	55
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 181	1 199	1 576	1 907	4 692	911	1 129	1 251	3 575
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	281	431	578	641	1 141	344	402	421	997
Some college or associate degree -----	700	444	707	770	2 062	351	450	458	1 630
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	79	94	86	152	669	57	39	90	461
Persons 25 years and over -----	6 086	7 529	11 237	12 155	32 220	6 914	6 864	9 857	25 230
Less than 5th grade -----	8	42	19	142	79	22	14	83	110
5th to 8th grade -----	225	267	268	1 106	428	180	112	1 066	986
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	466	543	889	950	1 285	499	389	1 006	1 912
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 861	2 995	4 040	4 293	6 788	2 058	2 714	3 936	8 565
Some college, no degree -----	1 343	1 563	2 437	2 147	7 303	1 651	1 927	1 619	5 917
Associate degree, occupational program -----	402	559	764	1 902	788	486	493	528	1 637
Associate degree, academic program -----	118	229	535	292	1 099	241	230	118	827
Bachelor's degree -----	1 274	989	1 801	1 888	9 984	1 528	719	1 121	4 170
Master's degree -----	195	200	367	333	2 366	166	189	298	672
Professional school degree -----	86	104	65	186	766	67	77	72	362
Doctorate degree -----	108	38	52	30	220	16	—	10	72
Females 25 years and over -----	3 168	3 930	5 857	6 455	16 369	3 419	3 355	5 295	13 578
Less than 5th grade -----	—	24	11	83	51	9	7	23	84
5th to 8th grade -----	140	104	153	612	164	75	33	622	541
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	294	305	446	539	641	217	185	552	988
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 007	1 707	2 349	2 468	4 046	1 181	1 375	2 152	5 034
Some college, no degree -----	723	837	1 140	1 079	4 203	871	934	852	3 111
Associate degree, occupational program -----	214	298	389	424	1 060	223	219	279	829
Associate degree, academic program -----	57	118	316	217	575	128	140	62	395
Bachelor's degree -----	572	413	862	847	4 566	619	385	589	2 094
Master's degree -----	122	69	154	132	821	72	67	156	347
Professional school degree -----	29	48	29	54	205	24	10	5	141
Doctorate degree -----	10	7	8	—	37	—	—	3	14
Persons 25 years and over -----	6 086	7 529	11 237	12 155	32 220	6 914	6 864	9 857	25 230
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade -----	.1	.6	.2	1.2	.2	.3	.2	.8	.4
High school graduate or higher -----	88.5	88.7	89.5	81.9	94.4	89.9	92.5	78.1	88.1
Male -----	90.9	88.4	89.5	83.1	94.1	88.6	91.7	79.0	88.0
Female -----	86.3	89.0	89.6	80.9	94.8	91.2	93.3	77.4	88.1
Some college or higher -----	57.9	48.9	53.6	46.6	73.4	60.1	53.0	38.2	54.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	27.3	17.7	20.3	20.0	41.4	25.7	14.4	15.2	20.9
Male -----	31.9	22.1	22.9	24.6	48.6	30.4	14.9	16.4	23.0
Female -----	23.1	13.7	18.0	16.0	34.4	20.9	13.8	14.2	19.1
Males 25 to 34 years -----	918	1 087	2 121	1 696	4 987	1 242	1 100	1 231	3 658
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	96.1	91.9	92.8	93.7	95.9	94.5	94.0	89.0	94.8
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	32.7	21.4	26.0	26.8	45.8	23.9	8.2	11.7	28.7
Females 25 to 34 years -----	937	1 145	2 230	1 667	5 018	1 221	1 108	1 181	3 687
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	97.0	94.5	95.2	92.8	98.4	97.5	95.2	93.1	94.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	25.7	15.7	21.9	21.0	42.1	25.2	13.4	17.9	26.0



Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Robbinsdale city	Rochester city	Roseville city	St. Cloud city	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city	Shakopee city	Shoreview city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	2 720	18 021	8 349	19 043	8 502	73 725	2 838	6 824
Preprimary school -----	259	1 825	662	802	842	5 364	212	643
Public school -----	141	1 008	363	522	472	2 919	95	353
Elementary or high school -----	1 655	10 827	4 419	6 352	4 331	40 053	2 099	4 357
Public school -----	1 426	9 242	3 525	5 245	3 648	32 325	1 766	3 845
College -----	806	5 369	3 268	11 889	3 329	28 308	527	1 824
Public college -----	678	4 496	1 981	11 448	2 668	17 128	428	1 300
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	2 720	18 021	8 349	19 043	8 502	73 725	2 838	6 824
3 and 4 years -----	102	679	309	198	368	2 391	70	275
5 to 14 years -----	1 320	8 963	3 352	5 108	3 581	31 859	1 704	3 548
15 to 17 years -----	373	2 235	1 080	1 404	987	7 988	455	945
18 and 19 years -----	185	1 438	845	2 519	482	5 855	143	406
20 to 24 years -----	271	1 528	1 363	7 327	956	11 023	174	513
25 to 34 years -----	252	1 920	836	1 704	1 402	8 857	180	662
35 years and over -----	217	1 258	564	783	726	5 752	112	475
Percent enrolled in school:								
3 and 4 years -----	27.3	25.8	40.7	15.0	35.9	26.4	18.2	34.5
5 to 14 years -----	85.2	91.6	95.5	92.8	90.2	90.6	92.4	91.5
15 to 17 years -----	89.2	95.2	97.9	94.8	96.6	92.7	95.8	97.2
18 and 19 years -----	74.9	77.4	89.5	85.4	67.0	70.9	44.0	74.8
20 to 24 years -----	34.2	29.3	47.8	68.4	27.7	44.0	17.5	40.5
25 to 34 years -----	8.7	12.5	15.3	19.9	13.2	16.0	7.9	14.1
35 years and over -----	2.9	4.2	3.2	4.7	3.4	4.9	2.3	4.2
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 039	7 071	3 797	13 666	4 173	33 332	1 318	1 809
Percent enrolled in college -----	33.2	31.8	50.1	69.2	29.4	43.7	18.1	38.3
Male -----	34.6	32.5	49.9	67.8	35.6	41.5	20.6	38.2
Female -----	31.7	31.3	50.2	70.6	23.9	45.6	15.5	38.4
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	521	3 520	1 700	3 916	1 395	13 941	637	1 154
Enrolled in school -----	414	3 012	1 578	3 452	1 139	11 039	435	990
Employed -----	252	1 932	956	1 880	698	5 638	272	575
Unemployed -----	31	176	93	163	15	657	31	50
Not in labor force -----	131	904	529	1 409	426	4 733	132	365
Not enrolled in school -----	107	508	122	464	256	2 902	202	164
High school graduate -----	78	327	81	316	171	1 609	126	114
Employed -----	47	288	78	209	150	1 189	102	105
Unemployed -----	8	—	—	31	14	188	6	—
Not in labor force -----	19	39	3	60	—	215	18	9
Not high school graduate -----	29	181	41	148	85	1 293	76	50
Employed -----	8	108	17	96	48	445	49	27
Unemployed -----	15	17	5	11	6	252	11	5
Not in labor force -----	6	56	19	41	31	596	16	18
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 039	7 071	3 797	13 666	4 173	33 332	1 318	1 809
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	308	1 651	712	2 013	932	9 005	535	482
Some college or associate degree -----	450	3 144	1 981	9 836	1 893	14 744	393	827
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	94	1 146	628	1 008	942	4 216	143	185
Persons 25 years and over -----	10 334	45 420	23 234	25 117	31 835	172 290	7 156	15 867
Less than 5th grade -----	70	587	19	167	127	4 290	40	71
5th to 8th grade -----	511	1 672	920	1 765	881	10 365	559	166
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 029	2 697	1 711	1 984	1 997	17 880	716	555
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	3 677	11 531	6 292	7 794	7 671	51 733	3 158	3 648
Some college, no degree -----	2 187	8 575	4 477	5 110	7 224	31 266	1 303	3 286
Associate degree, occupational program -----	543	3 197	1 122	1 336	1 588	7 179	397	872
Associate degree, academic program -----	324	2 096	666	586	1 096	3 862	124	582
Bachelor's degree -----	1 466	9 382	5 117	4 286	8 177	29 719	686	4 701
Master's degree -----	358	2 874	1 687	1 143	1 848	9 394	101	1 239
Professional school degree -----	127	2 287	687	497	948	4 523	66	435
Doctorate degree -----	42	522	536	449	278	2 079	6	312
Females 25 years and over -----	5 711	24 213	12 589	13 077	17 492	93 599	3 769	8 247
Less than 5th grade -----	32	366	5	65	73	2 679	6	40
5th to 8th grade -----	320	926	612	973	517	6 369	320	104
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	597	1 475	1 050	924	1 129	10 137	369	275
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 121	6 531	3 772	4 174	4 723	29 339	1 745	2 222
Some college, no degree -----	1 230	4 827	2 428	2 711	3 989	16 617	635	1 762
Associate degree, occupational program -----	315	2 076	662	832	820	3 640	190	526
Associate degree, academic program -----	190	1 205	430	393	629	2 070	68	323
Bachelor's degree -----	696	4 841	2 573	2 287	4 269	15 628	365	2 268
Master's degree -----	144	1 213	714	556	945	4 856	48	525
Professional school degree -----	47	666	239	100	301	1 557	23	114
Doctorate degree -----	19	87	104	62	97	707	—	88
Persons 25 years and over -----	10 334	45 420	23 234	25 117	31 835	172 290	7 156	15 867
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade -----	.7	1.3	.1	.7	.4	2.5	.6	.4
High school graduate or higher -----	84.4	89.1	88.6	84.4	90.6	81.1	81.6	95.0
Male -----	85.7	89.7	90.8	83.8	91.0	83.0	81.7	95.1
Female -----	83.4	88.6	86.8	85.0	90.2	79.5	81.6	94.9
Some college or higher -----	48.8	63.7	61.5	53.4	66.5	51.1	37.5	72.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19.3	33.2	34.5	25.4	35.3	26.5	12.0	42.1
Male -----	23.5	38.9	41.3	28.0	39.3	29.2	12.5	48.5
Female -----	15.9	28.1	28.8	23.0	32.1	24.3	11.6	36.3
Males 25 to 34 years -----	1 430	7 552	2 718	4 441	5 133	27 682	1 129	2 283
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	92.3	94.8	96.1	89.1	96.1	90.7	86.3	95.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	29.4	42.5	40.0	22.7	48.0	33.0	11.6	48.0
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 478	7 790	2 730	4 115	5 506	27 786	1 163	2 407
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	97.5	96.0	95.7	96.5	97.6	91.1	90.4	99.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	28.9	35.5	43.1	25.4	50.0	34.9	15.2	45.2



Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	South St. Paul city	Stillwater city	Vadnais Heights city	West St. Paul city	White Bear Lake city	Willmar city	Winona city	Woodbury city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	4 937	3 959	3 061	4 135	6 458	4 786	9 806	5 973
Preprimary school -----	378	348	362	324	471	319	398	745
Public school -----	307	245	221	191	358	187	203	394
Elementary or high school -----	3 353	2 761	2 053	2 673	4 182	3 080	3 062	3 874
Public school -----	2 962	2 553	1 797	2 082	3 709	2 964	2 423	3 595
College -----	1 206	850	646	1 138	1 805	1 387	6 346	1 354
Public college -----	954	633	509	897	1 451	1 345	5 218	955
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	4 937	3 959	3 061	4 135	6 458	4 786	9 806	5 973
3 and 4 years -----	138	145	109	83	157	92	132	301
5 to 14 years -----	2 688	2 169	1 774	2 036	3 377	2 414	2 462	3 256
15 to 17 years -----	688	621	439	673	936	648	742	894
18 and 19 years -----	354	249	122	231	414	595	2 199	251
20 to 24 years -----	368	180	206	367	640	461	3 240	371
25 to 34 years -----	357	316	191	345	482	305	547	430
35 years and over -----	344	279	220	400	452	271	484	470
Percent enrolled in school:								
3 and 4 years -----	21.6	30.4	21.9	17.7	20.1	19.7	23.6	39.5
5 to 14 years -----	90.6	92.7	87.5	92.8	90.9	90.6	92.2	92.6
15 to 17 years -----	90.1	99.0	94.2	92.3	96.8	96.7	92.6	98.5
18 and 19 years -----	75.0	61.8	90.4	64.5	69.6	77.5	93.4	73.0
20 to 24 years -----	27.9	21.5	33.8	29.9	36.9	32.2	75.9	36.4
25 to 34 years -----	9.4	14.5	7.5	10.9	10.6	10.9	16.6	11.2
35 years and over -----	3.7	4.3	5.4	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.5	5.4
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 789	1 239	745	1 587	2 329	2 200	6 622	1 363
Percent enrolled in college -----	29.3	24.0	29.8	28.4	37.7	39.0	80.6	35.4
Male -----	27.6	21.1	25.8	29.6	34.8	42.2	77.5	32.4
Female -----	31.2	26.7	33.5	27.3	40.3	35.9	83.3	38.3
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 036	829	378	846	1 231	1 246	2 910	907
Enrolled in school -----	862	671	358	679	1 025	1 051	2 720	814
Employed -----	466	361	166	388	640	542	1 122	398
Unemployed -----	46	37	29	63	43	104	133	49
Not in labor force -----	350	273	163	228	342	405	1 458	367
Not enrolled in school -----	174	158	20	167	206	195	190	93
High school graduate -----	82	124	11	93	159	94	96	74
Employed -----	69	100	11	82	89	68	80	66
Unemployed -----	13	6	—	11	33	13	—	—
Not in labor force -----	—	18	—	—	37	13	13	8
Not high school graduate -----	92	34	9	74	47	101	94	19
Employed -----	67	19	2	64	29	33	36	10
Unemployed -----	—	7	7	—	5	13	38	9
Not in labor force -----	25	8	—	10	13	55	20	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 789	1 239	745	1 587	2 329	2 200	6 622	1 363
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	591	435	232	459	773	568	1 001	318
Some college or associate degree -----	663	496	318	735	1 020	1 087	4 939	607
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	143	100	54	129	240	116	324	237
Persons 25 years and over -----	13 127	8 700	6 660	13 647	15 872	10 607	13 969	12 485
Less than 5th grade -----	154	51	7	166	50	178	145	49
5th to 8th grade -----	957	567	100	841	516	1 500	1 455	223
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 402	485	346	1 283	991	945	1 620	334
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	5 448	2 717	2 149	4 903	4 906	3 105	4 256	2 794
Some college, no degree -----	2 491	1 598	1 482	2 939	3 486	1 928	2 284	2 513
Associate degree, occupational program -----	792	511	398	578	902	885	669	769
Associate degree, academic program -----	375	264	197	413	576	299	388	437
Bachelor's degree -----	1 179	1 743	1 458	1 780	3 058	1 248	2 049	3 923
Master's degree -----	203	483	359	477	931	262	707	844
Professional school degree -----	113	186	140	214	282	205	193	332
Doctorate degree -----	13	95	24	53	174	52	203	267
Females 25 years and over -----	7 002	4 653	3 457	7 577	8 364	5 812	7 541	6 549
Less than 5th grade -----	51	13	7	116	16	91	64	33
5th to 8th grade -----	543	271	27	507	798	798	883	139
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	752	286	193	789	583	514	815	150
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	3 182	1 632	1 184	2 969	2 928	1 728	2 530	1 852
Some college, no degree -----	1 280	834	779	1 665	1 816	1 156	1 140	1 362
Associate degree, occupational program -----	365	323	228	231	530	573	334	447
Associate degree, academic program -----	193	144	113	201	338	167	213	244
Bachelor's degree -----	539	944	678	866	1 475	682	1 094	1 813
Master's degree -----	73	172	188	196	294	59	383	333
Professional school degree -----	17	32	60	32	46	23	52	135
Doctorate degree -----	7	2	—	5	29	21	33	41
Persons 25 years and over -----	13 127	8 700	6 660	13 647	15 872	10 607	13 969	12 485
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade -----	1.2	.6	.1	1.2	.3	1.7	1.0	.4
High school graduate or higher -----	80.9	87.3	93.2	83.2	90.2	75.3	76.9	95.1
Male -----	80.9	86.8	92.9	85.5	91.4	74.6	77.3	95.2
Female -----	80.8	87.7	93.4	81.4	89.1	75.9	76.6	95.1
Some college or higher -----	39.4	56.1	60.9	47.3	59.3	46.0	46.5	72.8
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11.5	28.8	29.7	18.5	22.6	16.7	22.6	43.0
Male -----	14.2	33.5	32.9	23.5	34.6	20.5	24.7	51.3
Female -----	9.1	24.7	26.8	14.5	22.0	13.5	20.7	35.5
Males 25 to 34 years -----	1 903	1 045	1 192	1 620	2 209	1 327	1 685	1 792
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	92.2	94.4	96.2	95.1	98.3	87.5	90.4	97.7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.5	28.1	35.7	24.8	31.8	15.3	20.3	47.9
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 899	1 139	1 358	1 551	2 334	1 471	1 614	2 059
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	93.6	97.3	98.4	95.0	96.5	89.0	89.5	97.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11.1	25.5	33.4	25.7	29.5	13.7	23.9	40.8



Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Albert Lea city	Andover city	Anoka city	Apple Valley city	Austin city	Bemidji city	Blaine city	Bloomington city	Brainerd city	Brooklyn Center city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>										
All persons .....	18 310	15 216	17 192	34 598	21 907	11 245	38 975	86 335	12 353	28 887
Native .....	18 095	15 104	16 960	33 829	21 614	11 049	38 399	82 844	12 241	28 182
Born in State of residence .....	13 507	12 260	13 215	20 960	15 588	8 293	30 560	57 640	9 604	21 496
Born in a different State .....	4 552	2 709	3 672	12 453	5 962	2 691	7 674	24 386	2 618	6 556
Northeast .....	183	163	265	1 356	194	194	464	2 287	99	345
Midwest .....	3 514	1 849	2 533	8 308	4 891	1 840	5 425	17 045	1 824	4 607
South .....	538	244	415	1 459	440	242	647	2 503	221	782
West .....	317	453	459	1 330	437	415	1 138	2 551	474	822
Born abroad .....	36	135	73	416	64	65	165	818	19	130
Puerto Rico .....	—	7	—	23	—	—	22	27	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	11	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	5	—	—
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	36	128	73	387	64	65	138	780	19	130
Foreign born .....	215	112	232	769	293	196	576	3 491	112	705
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	17 116	13 754	15 733	31 391	20 559	10 507	35 183	81 023	11 325	26 793
Same house .....	10 258	6 828	7 395	13 962	12 446	4 436	19 139	44 274	5 342	15 911
Different house in the United States .....	6 782	6 903	8 235	17 045	7 986	5 910	15 955	35 805	5 940	10 654
Same place .....	3 480	579	1 782	3 173	4 096	1 168	2 749	9 759	2 319	1 326
Not in same place .....	3 302	6 324	6 453	13 872	3 890	4 742	13 206	26 046	3 621	9 328
Same county .....	897	3 185	2 611	3 619	836	736	4 671	12 589	1 176	5 458
Different county .....	2 405	3 139	3 842	10 253	3 054	4 006	8 535	13 457	2 445	3 870
Same State .....	1 278	2 405	2 729	5 697	1 415	3 013	6 654	6 686	1 593	2 225
Different State .....	1 127	734	1 113	4 556	1 639	993	1 881	6 771	852	1 645
Northeast .....	34	18	48	502	112	49	76	459	15	46
Midwest .....	671	382	466	2 477	1 025	348	1 084	3 631	432	1 085
South .....	263	93	323	781	264	189	326	1 208	139	80
West .....	159	241	276	796	238	407	395	1 473	266	434
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	76	23	103	384	127	156	89	931	43	228
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	7 835	8 098	8 541	18 923	9 151	4 671	21 563	50 936	4 884	15 064
Worked in area of residence .....	6 425	740	2 246	2 830	7 230	3 837	3 231	19 302	3 669	2 886
Worked outside area of residence .....	1 410	7 358	6 295	16 093	1 921	834	18 332	31 634	1 215	12 178
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	7 835	8 098	8 541	18 923	9 151	4 671	21 563	50 936	4 884	15 064
Car, truck, or van .....	7 106	7 538	7 784	17 759	8 143	3 745	20 323	46 226	4 260	13 257
Drove alone .....	6 361	6 546	6 724	15 919	7 258	3 233	17 446	42 077	3 675	11 302
Carpooled .....	745	992	1 060	1 840	885	512	2 877	4 149	585	1 955
2-person carpool .....	630	870	916	1 612	641	428	2 431	3 591	516	1 589
3-person carpool .....	87	109	100	183	114	47	305	362	34	262
4-person carpool .....	13	13	23	37	87	30	87	65	18	68
5- or 6-person carpool .....	5	—	8	8	—	—	22	65	13	5
7-or-more-person carpool .....	10	—	13	—	43	7	32	66	4	31
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.05	1.08	1.09
Public transportation .....	76	120	188	387	34	17	436	1 582	38	941
Bus or trolley bus .....	63	120	188	387	29	17	436	1 531	27	935
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	13	—	—	—	5	—	—	44	11	6
Motorcycle .....	12	12	—	8	3	—	16	20	—	7
Bicycle .....	16	23	11	5	58	6	46	113	21	31
Walked .....	400	93	338	156	638	688	225	1 067	356	380
Other means .....	13	41	24	114	48	13	39	223	51	56
Worked at home .....	212	271	196	494	227	202	478	1 705	158	392
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>										
Workers who did not work at home .....	7 623	7 827	8 345	18 429	8 924	4 469	21 085	49 231	4 726	14 672
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes .....	3 337	597	1 536	2 169	3 930	1 989	1 971	6 623	2 145	1 834
10 to 14 minutes .....	2 201	890	1 224	2 500	2 563	1 368	2 338	9 640	1 335	2 115
15 to 19 minutes .....	799	1 014	869	3 361	655	451	3 114	10 050	577	2 878
20 to 29 minutes .....	510	1 495	1 574	4 941	478	278	6 088	13 044	358	4 459
30 to 44 minutes .....	488	2 468	2 053	4 126	530	263	5 430	7 723	176	2 566
45 or more minutes .....	288	1 363	1 089	1 332	768	120	2 144	2 151	135	820
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	12.6	27.4	23.3	21.9	14.3	11.8	24.2	18.9	11.5	20.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	65.0	52.5	54.0	56.1	57.9	68.5	55.0	56.4	66.4	63.3
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	1 291	2 279	2 235	4 491	1 808	415	5 587	9 251	611	3 670
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	2 460	2 254	2 583	6 228	2 349	1 448	5 765	18 673	1 613	4 471
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	1 050	851	841	2 495	1 172	763	2 359	8 172	717	1 848
All other times .....	2 822	2 443	2 686	5 215	3 595	1 843	7 374	13 135	1 785	4 683
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>										
Male civilian veterans .....	2 500	1 379	1 730	3 457	3 017	1 071	4 143	11 217	1 249	4 078
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	37.9	26.2	27.4	29.7	38.4	25.4	30.4	33.7	31.0	37.8
Female civilian veterans .....	109	12	108	153	82	58	121	372	39	132
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.4	.2	1.6	1.3	.9	1.2	.9	1.0	.7	1.1
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	2 609	1 391	1 838	3 610	3 099	1 129	4 264	11 589	1 288	4 210
May 1975 or later service only .....	265	163	383	491	268	243	613	1 061	217	402
September 1980 or later service only .....	152	79	237	223	94	150	278	636	136	225
Served 2 or more years .....	135	73	166	207	94	132	219	515	103	187
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	580	655	502	1 768	666	306	1 773	2 903	296	989
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	26	16	16	60	10	10	26	101	12	9
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	347	334	203	616	223	49	675	1 491	121	419
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	312	130	236	370	439	120	609	2 214	190	874
Korean conflict and World War II .....	63	—	16	21	75	27	35	300	19	109
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	987	93	482	280	1 346	374	527	3 405	433	1 345
World War I .....	15	—	—	4	26	—	—	40	—	14
Other service .....	14	—	—	—	46	—	6	74	—	49

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Champlin city	Chanhassen city	Chaska city	Cloquet city	Columbia Heights city	Coon Rapids city	Cottage Grove city	Crystal city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>										
All persons .....	56 381	51 288	16 849	11 732	11 339	10 885	18 910	52 978	22 935	23 788
Native .....	54 365	49 866	16 646	11 496	11 185	10 738	18 177	52 294	22 603	23 208
Born in State of residence .....	41 040	31 550	13 617	7 626	8 750	8 882	14 374	39 908	16 704	18 017
Born in a different State .....	12 930	17 913	2 901	3 803	2 352	1 819	3 717	12 000	5 693	5 048
Northeast .....	910	1 842	226	360	219	96	415	718	287	480
Midwest .....	8 639	12 200	1 938	2 646	1 488	1 259	2 640	8 681	4 099	3 508
South .....	1 855	1 961	308	367	345	229	266	1 068	692	546
West .....	1 526	1 910	429	430	300	235	396	1 533	615	514
Born abroad .....	395	403	128	67	83	37	86	386	206	143
Puerto Rico .....	22	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	20	14
U.S. outlying area .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	5
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Guam .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	5
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	356	403	128	60	83	37	86	368	179	124
Foreign born .....	2 016	1 422	203	236	154	147	733	684	332	580
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	51 178	46 642	14 638	10 392	10 156	10 102	17 661	48 078	20 750	22 081
Same house .....	24 945	19 663	6 618	4 623	4 299	5 992	10 046	23 544	12 646	13 574
Different house in the United States .....	25 808	26 656	7 936	5 742	5 768	4 110	7 417	24 408	7 985	8 289
Same place .....	5 088	4 420	584	580	1 377	2 150	1 513	6 307	2 203	887
Not in same place .....	20 720	22 236	7 352	5 162	4 391	1 960	5 904	18 101	5 782	7 402
Same county .....	10 488	3 559	4 414	429	687	648	1 293	6 559	1 088	4 586
Different county .....	10 232	18 677	2 938	4 733	3 704	1 312	4 611	11 542	4 694	2 816
Same State .....	5 801	11 222	1 952	3 261	2 837	739	3 762	8 190	3 460	1 567
Different State .....	4 431	7 455	986	1 472	867	573	849	3 352	1 234	1 249
Northeast .....	232	284	56	77	22	39	77	92	26	128
Midwest .....	2 606	4 489	499	979	435	240	463	1 619	700	631
South .....	793	1 383	204	196	194	117	58	717	239	181
West .....	800	1 299	227	220	216	177	251	924	269	309
Puerto Rico .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	417	323	84	27	89	—	198	126	119	218
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	32 187	30 497	9 205	6 743	6 127	4 333	9 787	29 003	11 811	13 290
Worked in area of residence .....	4 910	7 494	770	410	1 862	2 914	1 391	5 527	1 987	1 270
Worked outside area of residence .....	27 277	23 003	8 435	6 333	4 265	1 419	8 396	23 476	9 824	12 020
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	32 187	30 497	9 205	6 743	6 127	4 333	9 787	29 003	11 811	13 290
Car, truck, or van .....	29 559	28 393	8 636	6 278	5 695	3 845	8 376	26 867	11 070	12 359
Drove alone .....	25 492	25 592	7 732	5 816	4 987	3 319	6 780	23 366	9 511	10 746
Carpooled .....	4 067	2 801	904	462	708	526	1 596	3 501	1 559	1 613
2-person carpool .....	3 398	2 526	738	403	614	418	1 346	2 926	1 229	1 421
3-person carpool .....	490	173	146	25	59	62	179	359	190	124
4-person carpool .....	130	36	—	22	16	8	65	136	73	53
5- or 6-person carpool .....	5	22	20	—	10	30	—	50	25	7
7-or-more-person carpool .....	44	44	—	12	9	8	6	30	42	8
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.05	1.06	1.04	1.07	1.08	1.11	1.07	1.08	1.07
Public transportation .....	1 325	638	235	47	44	62	818	904	220	429
Bus or trolley bus .....	1 298	608	235	47	37	62	797	899	212	423
Streetcar or trolley car .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6
Subway or elevated .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	17	16	—	—	—	—	21	—	8	—
Motorcycle .....	38	37	10	—	7	—	9	50	8	7
Bicycle .....	57	31	6	8	17	—	25	45	20	6
Walked .....	383	426	35	61	105	248	217	406	118	177
Other means .....	99	120	16	22	20	36	11	15	29	21
Worked at home .....	726	852	267	327	239	142	331	716	346	291
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>										
Workers who did not work at home .....	31 461	29 645	8 938	6 416	5 888	4 191	9 456	28 287	11 465	12 999
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes .....	2 759	3 900	525	807	1 034	1 884	1 090	2 911	1 268	1 671
10 to 14 minutes .....	4 151	4 412	1 148	831	988	875	1 599	3 897	1 179	2 186
15 to 19 minutes .....	5 384	4 619	1 007	876	774	304	1 877	3 596	1 204	2 370
20 to 29 minutes .....	10 649	8 194	2 426	1 891	1 355	431	2 581	6 561	4 030	4 117
30 to 44 minutes .....	6 566	6 621	2 869	1 435	1 223	529	1 800	7 733	3 002	2 164
45 or more minutes .....	1 952	1 899	963	576	514	168	509	3 589	782	491
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.9	21.3	25.7	22.7	21.2	14.0	20.3	24.5	23.2	19.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	56.9	56.3	53.5	56.6	54.2	61.1	56.9	51.7	56.2	59.7
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	7 570	6 410	2 527	1 336	1 404	853	2 062	7 604	2 883	3 246
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	10 070	10 058	2 828	2 718	2 075	1 432	3 010	7 915	3 646	4 398
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	4 031	4 694	991	993	538	649	1 174	3 026	1 186	1 555
All other times .....	9 790	8 483	2 592	1 369	1 871	1 257	3 210	9 742	3 750	3 800
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>										
Male civilian veterans .....	5 469	5 457	1 351	1 065	1 159	1 392	2 724	5 975	2 491	3 214
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	27.4	29.5	23.4	25.1	29.5	37.0	38.3	32.7	32.7	35.0
Female civilian veterans .....	237	259	49	46	34	76	107	168	101	160
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.1	1.3	.9	1.1	.8	1.7	1.3	.9	1.3	1.6
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	5 706	5 716	1 400	1 111	1 193	1 468	2 831	6 143	2 592	3 374
May 1975 or later service only .....	776	878	243	158	191	159	303	935	304	362
September 1980 or later service only .....	449	538	121	99	102	99	169	499	145	156
Served 2 or more years .....	361	455	83	93	77	97	136	411	132	128
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	2 572	2 010	657	418	460	360	713	2 552	1 100	883
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	29	53	—	—	—	17	9	44	19	25
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	818	970	156	163	127	167	342	760	371	389
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	703	765	149	173	178	178	443	991	531	559
Korean conflict and World War II .....	59	112	—	6	11	34	36	35	32	109
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	733	889	191	193	219	543	965	779	235	1 018
World War I .....	—	14	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	9
Other service .....	16	25	4	—	7	—	17	47	—	20



Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Duluth city	Eagan city	Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Elk River city	Fairmont city	Faribault city	Fergus Falls city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>										
All persons .....	85 493	47 409	39 311	46 070	11 201	11 265	17 085	12 362	28 335	20 971
Native .....	83 430	45 759	38 292	44 359	11 103	11 179	16 894	12 122	27 402	19 843
Born in State of residence .....	64 933	29 566	24 501	28 190	8 928	8 213	14 235	9 169	21 096	13 846
Born in a different State .....	17 955	15 642	13 546	15 696	2 116	2 889	2 605	2 847	6 109	5 821
Northeast .....	1 565	1 715	1 651	2 275	110	138	161	161	392	814
Midwest .....	12 197	9 984	8 852	10 466	1 429	2 330	1 756	2 199	4 297	3 952
South .....	1 853	2 111	1 608	1 502	203	205	350	188	648	472
West .....	2 340	1 832	1 435	1 453	374	216	338	299	772	583
Born abroad .....	542	551	245	473	59	77	54	106	197	176
Puerto Rico .....	5	17	15	32	—	—	—	8	16	—
U.S. outlying area .....	6	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	6	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	531	519	223	441	59	77	54	98	176	176
Foreign born .....	2 063	1 650	1 019	1 711	98	86	191	240	933	1 128
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	80 014	42 102	35 200	43 607	10 225	10 471	15 874	11 532	26 479	19 643
Same house .....	43 605	14 052	12 591	25 083	4 409	6 191	9 011	6 197	15 296	12 102
Different house in the United States .....	36 048	27 510	22 314	18 051	5 777	4 231	6 810	5 288	10 971	7 317
Same place .....	18 355	3 846	3 392	3 851	1 201	1 982	3 286	2 231	2 195	737
Not in same place .....	17 693	23 664	18 922	14 200	4 576	2 249	3 524	3 057	8 776	6 580
Same county .....	3 379	3 835	8 360	8 395	514	751	1 046	959	2 222	4 195
Different county .....	14 314	19 829	10 562	5 805	4 062	1 498	2 478	2 098	6 554	2 385
Same State .....	8 639	12 531	4 643	2 168	3 321	913	1 688	1 169	4 743	1 027
Different State .....	5 675	7 298	5 919	3 637	741	585	790	929	1 811	1 358
Northeast .....	256	710	708	536	43	39	26	22	92	192
Midwest .....	3 047	3 814	2 970	1 641	440	391	442	584	945	675
South .....	1 098	1 571	1 103	587	65	51	165	105	297	151
West .....	1 274	1 203	1 138	873	193	104	157	218	477	340
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	361	540	295	456	39	49	53	47	212	224
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	36 697	28 550	23 050	22 973	5 459	5 114	8 165	5 493	16 264	11 305
Worked in area of residence .....	31 899	6 534	5 898	6 020	1 800	4 409	6 251	4 747	3 534	2 106
Worked outside area of residence .....	4 798	22 016	17 152	16 953	3 659	705	1 914	746	12 730	9 199
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	36 697	28 550	23 050	22 973	5 459	5 114	8 165	5 493	16 264	11 305
Car, truck, or van .....	30 727	26 700	21 723	20 391	5 004	4 362	7 288	4 850	14 843	10 044
Drove alone .....	25 765	23 907	20 160	18 785	4 318	3 983	6 185	4 334	13 199	9 000
Carpooled .....	4 962	2 793	1 563	1 606	686	379	1 103	516	1 644	1 044
2-person carpool .....	4 256	2 395	1 339	1 446	541	342	804	384	1 373	974
3-person carpool .....	492	308	173	135	84	30	207	91	208	54
4-person carpool .....	148	37	15	5	28	7	38	24	31	16
5- or 6-person carpool .....	19	48	15	15	—	—	33	11	18	—
7-or-more-person carpool .....	47	5	21	5	33	—	21	6	14	—
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.08	1.05	1.09	1.06	1.06	1.06
Public transportation .....	2 143	649	326	952	18	52	126	49	550	436
Bus or trolley bus .....	2 075	628	318	944	18	12	69	49	544	416
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	68	7	8	8	—	40	57	—	6	20
Motorcycle .....	32	39	14	—	—	9	10	—	32	—
Bicycle .....	195	39	14	58	8	19	17	10	32	34
Walked .....	2 452	196	244	452	193	372	451	348	290	134
Other means .....	147	98	52	92	—	22	62	43	33	69
Worked at home .....	1 001	829	677	1 028	236	278	211	193	484	588
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>										
Workers who did not work at home .....	35 696	27 721	22 373	21 945	5 223	4 836	7 954	5 300	15 780	10 717
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes .....	7 775	3 026	2 331	3 512	1 073	2 700	3 153	2 536	2 398	1 441
10 to 14 minutes .....	9 254	4 374	3 663	4 115	499	1 240	2 187	1 524	2 429	1 889
15 to 19 minutes .....	9 140	5 323	4 861	3 677	305	367	776	535	2 802	2 503
20 to 29 minutes .....	6 014	8 024	6 470	6 394	845	281	704	285	4 431	3 060
30 to 44 minutes .....	2 158	5 632	3 646	3 315	1 340	155	571	199	2 813	1 392
45 or more minutes .....	1 355	1 342	1 402	932	1 161	93	563	221	907	432
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	15.5	20.6	20.6	19.0	26.3	9.9	14.5	11.9	20.2	18.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	64.9	56.0	56.0	61.7	49.9	59.0	58.1	67.5	57.8	60.8
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	5 307	6 081	4 057	3 031	1 372	930	1 427	614	3 643	1 586
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	12 970	10 661	9 482	8 668	1 456	1 723	2 676	1 918	5 021	4 090
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	5 393	3 952	4 207	5 282	587	665	991	1 014	2 168	2 457
All other times .....	12 026	7 027	4 627	4 964	1 808	1 518	2 860	1 754	4 948	2 584
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>										
Male civilian veterans .....	10 130	4 332	3 236	5 932	1 131	1 407	1 798	1 384	3 739	2 806
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	32.5	25.7	23.5	35.4	29.9	35.6	29.8	31.7	34.2	34.7
Female civilian veterans .....	534	138	82	156	35	14	55	73	119	78
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.5	.8	.6	.7	.9	.3	.8	1.4	1.0	.9
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	10 664	4 470	3 318	6 088	1 166	1 421	1 853	1 457	3 858	2 884
May 1975 or later service only .....	1 179	973	346	186	147	123	219	119	496	188
September 1980 or later service only .....	769	522	176	94	90	72	49	61	288	100
Served 2 or more years .....	641	464	141	82	84	49	38	52	250	93
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	2 814	2 027	1 500	1 206	502	372	493	348	1 022	561
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	102	48	18	10	—	24	15	5	4	8
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	881	523	482	620	192	112	251	146	478	426
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	1 268	477	351	1 002	134	242	272	205	731	475
Korean conflict and World War II .....	219	44	48	219	16	8	29	29	65	96
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	4 097	368	552	2 735	175	540	542	600	1 018	1 103
World War I .....	22	—	—	56	—	—	21	—	4	—
Other service .....	82	10	21	54	—	—	11	5	40	27

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Grand Rapids township	Hastings city	Hibbing city	Hopkins city	Hutchinson city	Inver Grove Heights city	Lakeville city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>										
All persons .....	11 598	15 441	18 046	16 534	11 523	22 477	24 854	31 475	38 736	30 954
Native .....	11 466	15 283	17 643	15 847	11 398	22 192	24 506	30 420	38 063	30 142
Born in State of residence .....	9 128	11 874	14 798	10 907	9 505	18 317	17 110	23 062	28 366	23 849
Born in a different State .....	2 252	3 315	2 762	4 831	1 844	3 787	7 079	7 179	9 422	6 170
Northeast .....	81	224	214	501	83	225	629	330	632	398
Midwest .....	1 486	2 369	1 869	3 206	1 288	2 757	4 731	5 340	6 508	4 457
South .....	247	377	231	448	251	495	690	615	1 019	686
West .....	438	345	448	676	222	310	1 029	894	1 263	629
Born abroad .....	86	94	83	109	49	88	317	179	275	123
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	7	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	86	87	83	103	49	88	311	172	268	123
Foreign born .....	132	158	403	687	125	285	348	1 055	673	812
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	10 764	14 193	16 955	15 511	10 443	20 366	21 902	29 777	34 806	28 492
Same house .....	6 141	7 350	10 978	5 959	5 276	10 181	8 872	10 530	16 874	15 843
Different house in the United States .....	4 565	6 773	5 905	9 396	5 149	10 103	12 956	18 767	17 767	12 527
Same place .....	1 152	3 286	2 816	1 668	2 062	2 349	1 370	4 825	3 090	1 138
Not in same place .....	3 413	3 487	3 089	7 728	3 087	7 754	11 586	13 942	14 677	11 389
Same county .....	1 825	829	1 162	3 602	627	2 607	3 871	1 328	8 356	6 304
Different county .....	1 588	2 658	1 927	4 126	2 460	5 147	7 715	12 614	6 321	5 085
Same State .....	1 139	1 532	1 126	2 119	1 853	3 955	4 892	9 557	3 071	3 130
Different State .....	449	1 126	801	2 007	607	1 192	2 823	3 057	3 250	1 955
Northeast .....	7	58	76	152	27	149	222	74	145	103
Midwest .....	178	690	385	983	337	593	1 402	2 099	1 733	1 283
South .....	53	192	140	379	116	228	600	397	733	224
West .....	211	186	200	493	127	222	599	487	639	345
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Elsewhere .....	58	67	72	156	18	82	74	480	165	113
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	4 559	7 767	7 080	9 918	5 629	12 297	13 526	16 503	22 071	15 805
Worked in area of residence .....	2 430	3 598	5 478	1 714	4 611	1 702	2 220	11 494	2 652	3 029
Worked outside area of residence .....	2 129	4 169	1 602	8 204	1 018	10 595	11 306	5 009	19 419	12 776
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	4 559	7 767	7 080	9 918	5 629	12 297	13 526	16 503	22 071	15 805
Car, truck, or van .....	3 986	7 099	6 258	8 873	5 015	11 574	12 890	13 343	20 859	14 611
Drove alone .....	3 491	5 827	5 278	7 958	4 447	10 000	11 485	11 750	18 464	12 610
Carpooled .....	495	1 272	980	915	568	1 574	1 405	1 593	2 395	2 001
2-person carpool .....	369	889	594	815	459	1 348	1 214	1 309	2 053	1 611
3-person carpool .....	87	157	225	72	93	149	122	178	195	228
4-person carpool .....	27	108	111	—	16	43	39	51	69	90
5- or 6-person carpool .....	12	21	43	16	—	34	30	19	19	25
7-or-more-person carpool .....	—	97	7	12	—	—	—	36	59	47
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.12	1.10	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.08
Public transportation .....	51	140	66	389	25	260	130	449	261	539
Bus or trolley bus .....	51	121	54	321	16	253	100	388	261	511
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	13	12	68	—	7	30	61	—	28
Motorcycle .....	—	19	—	23	3	28	8	26	11	7
Bicycle .....	13	20	24	45	35	8	6	121	7	24
Walked .....	222	254	443	298	358	115	84	2 098	195	114
Other means .....	37	31	34	50	29	71	73	47	48	41
Worked at home .....	250	204	255	240	164	241	335	419	690	469
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>										
Workers who did not work at home .....	4 309	7 563	6 825	9 678	5 465	12 056	13 191	16 084	21 381	15 336
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes .....	1 966	2 197	2 550	1 592	2 964	1 358	1 526	6 288	1 786	1 836
10 to 14 minutes .....	1 292	1 178	1 701	1 977	1 275	1 822	1 707	5 019	2 420	2 632
15 to 19 minutes .....	515	723	903	2 052	385	2 287	1 992	2 262	3 252	3 091
20 to 29 minutes .....	187	1 063	772	2 374	320	3 653	3 737	1 042	6 953	4 699
30 to 44 minutes .....	188	1 701	531	1 189	253	2 299	3 209	735	5 439	2 360
45 or more minutes .....	161	701	368	494	268	637	1 020	738	1 531	718
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	11.6	19.8	15.0	18.0	12.1	20.5	22.5	13.1	23.1	19.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	59.4	53.7	69.5	56.5	68.9	55.7	55.6	67.7	55.4	59.7
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	790	2 003	1 503	2 004	1 138	2 879	2 975	1 802	5 148	3 340
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	1 462	2 339	2 306	3 640	1 802	3 760	4 210	5 055	7 910	5 574
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	704	904	761	1 608	754	1 591	1 628	2 258	3 011	2 026
All other times .....	1 353	2 317	2 255	2 426	1 771	3 826	4 378	6 969	5 312	4 396
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>										
Male civilian veterans .....	1 493	1 788	2 418	1 585	1 048	2 280	2 501	2 604	3 326	3 672
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	36.9	31.6	37.2	25.4	26.5	28.7	29.8	20.4	25.4	32.4
Female civilian veterans .....	39	45	77	86	68	57	93	79	102	126
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	.7	1.1	.6	.8	1.0
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 532	1 833	2 495	1 671	1 116	2 337	2 594	2 683	3 428	3 798
May 1975 or later service only .....	130	262	190	298	165	291	555	450	354	390
September 1980 or later service only .....	65	142	153	193	55	162	289	346	161	225
Served 2 or more years .....	63	102	147	186	36	143	264	290	155	187
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	448	551	645	410	341	897	1 144	665	1 822	942
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	19	28	5	16	2	7	17	10	14	25
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	139	194	217	144	139	332	371	208	430	463
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	189	236	337	169	153	400	211	363	422	710
Korean conflict and World War II .....	30	30	66	25	27	73	22	77	41	77
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	563	519	1 026	601	289	337	267	898	341	1 176
World War I .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	9
Other service .....	8	13	3	8	—	—	7	—	4	6



Table 172. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Marshall city	Minneapolis city	Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	Mounds View city	New Brighton city	New Hope city	New Ulm city	Northfield city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>12 023</b>	<b>368 383</b>	<b>48 370</b>	<b>32 295</b>	<b>12 528</b>	<b>22 246</b>	<b>21 853</b>	<b>13 132</b>	<b>14 683</b>
Native .....	11 879	345 759	47 092	31 479	12 219	21 300	21 080	13 013	14 274
Born in State of residence .....	8 508	226 924	31 550	15 310	9 323	15 385	15 469	11 001	8 639
Born in a different State .....	3 308	115 500	15 105	15 975	2 841	5 716	5 449	1 917	5 381
Northeast .....	128	11 439	1 777	260	196	426	436	74	887
Midwest .....	2 634	72 168	10 397	13 574	2 036	3 924	4 137	1 488	3 076
South .....	269	20 289	1 387	938	258	531	379	145	655
West .....	277	11 604	1 544	1 203	351	835	497	210	763
Born abroad .....	63	3 335	437	194	55	199	162	95	254
Puerto Rico .....	—	319	8	—	—	—	—	—	6
U.S. outlying area .....	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Northern Marianas .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	63	2 910	429	194	55	199	162	90	248
Foreign born .....	144	22 624	1 278	816	309	946	773	119	409
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 211</b>	<b>341 588</b>	<b>45 138</b>	<b>30 086</b>	<b>11 452</b>	<b>20 871</b>	<b>20 438</b>	<b>12 224</b>	<b>13 818</b>
Same house .....	4 860	149 853	23 970	12 947	6 151	10 924	11 132	7 501	4 762
Different house in the United States .....	6 287	183 665	20 945	16 769	5 223	9 638	9 082	4 688	8 850
Same place .....	2 100	90 899	3 037	4 124	770	1 125	978	1 985	1 694
Not in same place .....	4 187	92 766	17 908	12 645	4 453	8 513	8 104	2 703	7 156
Same county .....	735	19 000	9 860	1 273	1 234	1 771	4 695	370	492
Different county .....	3 452	73 766	8 048	11 372	3 219	6 742	3 409	2 333	6 664
Same State .....	2 061	31 408	3 319	5 624	2 352	4 935	1 838	1 336	3 497
Different State .....	1 391	42 358	4 729	5 748	867	1 807	1 571	797	3 167
Northeast .....	9	3 928	467	75	49	51	46	19	477
Midwest .....	884	24 445	2 362	4 643	511	1 227	850	539	1 527
South .....	318	6 596	798	453	84	228	308	74	511
West .....	180	7 389	1 102	577	223	301	367	165	652
Puerto Rico .....	—	34	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Elsewhere .....	64	7 966	209	370	78	309	224	35	196
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 182</b>	<b>188 558</b>	<b>27 347</b>	<b>15 808</b>	<b>7 205</b>	<b>13 162</b>	<b>12 179</b>	<b>6 504</b>	<b>7 273</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	5 408	112 263	6 620	7 838	7 718	1 642	1 900	5 646	5 277
Worked outside area of residence .....	774	76 295	20 727	7 970	6 487	11 520	10 279	858	1 996
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 182</b>	<b>188 558</b>	<b>27 347</b>	<b>15 808</b>	<b>7 205</b>	<b>13 162</b>	<b>12 179</b>	<b>6 504</b>	<b>7 273</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	5 037	133 540	25 042	12 606	6 750	11 885	11 003	5 570	4 559
Drove alone .....	4 483	113 703	23 111	11 102	5 934	10 762	9 683	4 871	3 888
Carpooled .....	554	19 837	1 931	1 504	816	1 123	1 320	699	671
2-person carpool .....	479	17 028	1 782	1 292	700	877	1 199	610	578
3-person carpool .....	47	1 803	96	120	60	155	92	53	56
4-person carpool .....	16	537	—	42	13	51	8	14	34
5- or 6-person carpool .....	6	246	5	34	31	10	12	14	3
7-or-more-person carpool .....	6	223	48	16	12	30	9	8	—
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.09	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.08
Public transportation .....	72	30 214	602	197	144	580	528	21	49
Bus or trolley bus .....	54	29 657	552	197	144	566	507	5	49
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	39	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Taxicab .....	18	435	37	—	—	14	13	16	—
Motorcycle .....	—	258	22	21	14	8	7	11	6
Bicycle .....	46	3 014	73	76	31	51	17	12	128
Walked .....	786	14 798	273	2 276	91	234	223	739	2 195
Other means .....	29	980	136	81	14	48	38	—	48
Worked at home .....	212	5 754	1 199	551	161	356	363	151	288
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>									
<b>Workers who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>5 970</b>	<b>182 804</b>	<b>26 148</b>	<b>15 257</b>	<b>7 044</b>	<b>12 806</b>	<b>11 816</b>	<b>6 353</b>	<b>6 985</b>
<b>Minutes to work:</b>									
Less than 10 minutes .....	3 647	21 132	3 424	4 990	893	1 883	1 589	3 491	3 850
10 to 14 minutes .....	1 466	31 545	4 904	4 389	1 153	2 559	2 161	1 539	1 268
15 to 19 minutes .....	401	40 525	5 076	3 569	1 255	2 580	2 359	521	345
20 to 29 minutes .....	209	52 314	6 476	1 392	2 025	3 244	3 130	373	601
30 to 44 minutes .....	97	27 409	4 709	419	1 281	2 031	1 917	270	369
45 or more minutes .....	150	9 879	1 559	498	437	509	660	159	552
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	9.1	19.6	19.9	13.2	20.6	18.7	19.7	10.5	13.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	64.3	56.8	54.3	75.3	55.6	59.6	57.9	61.2	58.8
<b>Departure time:</b>									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	664	28 550	4 252	1 533	1 679	2 386	2 487	1 203	989
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	2 160	57 539	10 863	5 104	2 093	4 676	4 158	1 982	1 689
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	1 038	32 573	5 357	2 303	852	2 092	1 753	945	1 091
All other times .....	2 108	64 142	5 676	6 317	2 420	3 652	3 418	2 223	3 216
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
<b>Male civilian veterans</b> .....	<b>1 080</b>	<b>35 322</b>	<b>5 461</b>	<b>2 806</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>2 694</b>	<b>2 692</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>926</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	24.4	24.7	30.0	24.3	30.1	31.3	34.8	29.3	16.2
<b>Female civilian veterans</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>28</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.9	1.0	.9	.9	.5	1.2	1.1	.7	.4
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 123</b>	<b>36 823</b>	<b>5 632</b>	<b>2 927</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>2 810</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>954</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	123	5 387	280	301	247	304	415	154	92
September 1980 or later service only .....	66	3 102	163	177	150	150	266	93	67
Served 2 or more years .....	59	2 528	123	145	131	121	250	84	56
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	349	10 588	1 556	813	476	804	696	424	244
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	2	186	11	34	6	9	29	—	28
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	176	3 755	679	308	194	414	313	159	136
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	131	4 090	968	419	223	484	601	238	142
Korean conflict and World War II .....	10	741	64	43	20	74	22	25	31
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	317	11 566	2 034	984	265	715	683	367	267
World War I .....	—	215	7	14	—	—	22	—	5
Other service .....	15	295	33	11	5	6	16	14	9

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	North Mankato city	North St. Paul city	Oakdale city	Owatonna city	Plymouth city	Prior Lake city	Ramsey city	Red Wing city	Richfield city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>									
All persons .....	10 164	12 376	18 374	19 386	50 889	11 482	12 408	15 103	35 710
Native .....	10 081	12 153	18 067	19 146	49 559	11 351	12 252	14 982	34 304
Born in State of residence .....	7 978	10 004	14 321	14 799	32 182	8 750	10 265	11 211	24 766
Born in a different State .....	2 065	2 058	3 637	4 201	16 850	2 567	1 916	3 704	9 264
Northeast .....	86	184	313	273	2 026	259	181	118	615
Midwest .....	1 632	1 399	2 511	2 944	11 102	1 628	1 363	2 828	6 715
South .....	96	223	329	520	1 919	273	142	306	1 098
West .....	251	252	484	464	1 803	407	230	452	836
Born abroad .....	38	91	109	146	527	34	71	67	274
Puerto Rico .....	—	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	3
U.S. outlying area .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	38	79	109	135	527	34	71	67	271
Foreign born .....	83	223	307	240	1 330	131	156	121	1 406
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	9 305	11 371	16 598	17 805	46 813	10 334	11 301	14 027	33 481
Same house .....	4 891	7 324	7 482	9 593	20 135	5 006	7 065	7 406	19 691
Different house in the United States .....	4 401	4 013	9 022	8 146	26 320	5 328	4 217	6 579	13 511
Same place .....	877	528	1 265	3 858	3 349	1 349	328	2 890	2 416
Not in same place .....	3 524	3 485	7 757	4 288	22 652	3 979	3 889	3 689	11 095
Same county .....	282	1 985	941	661	11 995	929	1 569	566	6 214
Different county .....	3 242	1 500	6 816	3 627	10 657	3 050	2 320	3 123	4 881
Same State .....	2 575	1 042	5 537	2 076	4 345	2 437	1 915	1 687	2 238
Different State .....	667	458	1 279	1 551	6 312	613	405	1 436	2 643
Northeast .....	22	26	71	64	748	16	16	37	159
Midwest .....	391	156	684	961	3 116	278	182	872	1 468
South .....	15	97	236	290	1 129	68	130	194	382
West .....	239	179	288	236	1 319	233	77	333	634
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	13	34	94	53	358	—	19	42	279
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	5 562	6 540	10 442	9 911	29 341	6 195	6 571	7 089	19 961
Worked in area of residence .....	1 737	757	1 051	8 433	6 573	1 291	570	5 460	3 172
Worked outside area of residence .....	3 825	5 783	9 391	1 478	22 768	4 904	6 001	1 629	16 789
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	5 562	6 540	10 442	9 911	29 341	6 195	6 571	7 089	19 961
Car, truck, or van .....	5 197	5 931	9 784	8 871	27 153	5 859	6 190	6 293	17 603
Drove alone .....	4 639	5 122	8 419	7 761	24 617	5 310	5 433	5 364	15 600
Carpooled .....	558	809	1 365	1 110	2 536	549	757	929	2 003
2-person carpool .....	464	704	1 181	940	2 253	437	685	676	1 846
3-person carpool .....	62	86	97	135	197	66	62	148	124
4-person carpool .....	21	5	56	23	37	14	5	48	27
5- or 6-person carpool .....	1	6	5	12	17	32	5	21	6
7-or-more-person carpool .....	10	8	26	—	32	—	—	36	—
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.05	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.06
Public transportation .....	44	180	195	59	752	36	107	82	1 181
Bus or trolley bus .....	37	164	195	32	734	36	107	70	1 170
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	7	16	—	27	6	—	—	12	11
Motorcycle .....	12	—	14	7	—	9	—	—	28
Bicycle .....	14	54	—	29	17	9	11	21	85
Walked .....	111	168	155	637	317	46	39	457	480
Other means .....	39	28	17	53	78	14	7	73	33
Worked at home .....	145	179	277	255	1 024	222	217	163	551
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>									
Workers who did not work at home .....	5 417	6 361	10 165	9 656	28 317	5 973	6 354	6 926	19 410
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes .....	2 199	937	1 165	4 547	3 748	884	425	2 565	3 270
10 to 14 minutes .....	1 673	1 019	1 632	2 761	4 549	558	749	1 820	3 915
15 to 19 minutes .....	848	1 294	1 806	917	4 974	783	898	1 009	4 224
20 to 29 minutes .....	318	1 769	3 157	571	7 614	1 357	1 133	653	4 926
30 to 44 minutes .....	175	1 044	1 946	332	5 845	1 767	1 752	381	2 379
45 or more minutes .....	204	298	459	528	1 587	624	1 397	498	696
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	12.3	19.2	20.4	12.2	20.5	23.6	28.2	14.9	17.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	66.0	53.4	55.5	58.4	54.7	50.8	51.5	61.4	58.1
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	764	1 516	2 341	2 338	5 533	1 420	1 808	1 630	3 676
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	2 435	2 032	3 772	3 150	11 976	1 844	1 702	1 950	6 782
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	765	784	1 091	1 041	4 738	811	620	926	2 916
All other times .....	1 453	2 029	2 961	3 127	6 070	1 898	2 224	2 420	6 036
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Male civilian veterans .....	1 129	1 533	1 896	2 018	5 234	1 086	1 294	1 696	5 018
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	31.2	35.1	29.9	29.2	27.9	26.3	29.6	30.8	36.0
Female civilian veterans .....	16	60	87	74	98	52	12	49	132
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	.5	1.3	.3	.8	.8
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 145	1 593	1 983	2 092	5 332	1 138	1 306	1 745	5 150
May 1975 or later service only .....	102	162	286	219	536	139	158	198	553
September 1980 or later service only .....	49	86	183	113	314	88	88	139	311
Served 2 or more years .....	41	65	146	74	281	50	53	125	240
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	395	572	722	691	1 950	437	651	522	1 087
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	—	—	14	—	28	—	17	9	28
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	174	180	270	211	884	203	270	158	643
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	201	234	324	359	800	111	103	259	581
Korean conflict and World War II .....	2	22	24	21	88	18	8	18	112
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	268	414	332	574	1 017	230	99	566	2 127
World War I .....	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	8	—
Other service .....	3	9	11	11	22	—	—	7	19



Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Robbinsdale city	Rochester city	Roseville city	St. Cloud city	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city	Shakopee city	Shoreview city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>								
All persons .....	14 396	70 745	33 485	48 812	43 787	272 235	11 739	24 587
Native .....	14 069	67 052	32 222	48 182	40 950	252 342	11 677	23 922
Born in State of residence .....	10 952	44 113	22 977	38 954	28 102	184 592	9 358	17 611
Born in a different State .....	3 000	22 531	8 924	8 909	12 509	65 379	2 244	6 164
Northeast .....	202	2 041	559	605	1 386	6 432	149	645
Midwest .....	2 129	15 905	6 782	6 053	8 489	40 558	1 506	4 436
South .....	327	2 254	766	757	1 194	11 222	265	341
West .....	342	2 331	817	1 494	1 440	7 167	324	742
Born abroad .....	117	408	321	319	339	2 371	75	147
Puerto Rico .....	—	35	13	—	21	211	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	7	—	—	7	91	6	—
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	—	7	—	—	—	37	—	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	—
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	117	366	308	319	311	2 069	69	147
Foreign born .....	327	3 693	1 263	630	2 837	19 893	62	665
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
Persons 5 years and over .....	13 341	64 618	31 645	45 770	41 001	249 397	10 793	22 526
Same house .....	7 826	29 886	18 386	18 374	20 454	125 006	5 714	11 236
Different house in the United States .....	5 429	33 237	12 865	27 134	19 795	116 873	5 058	11 144
Same place .....	877	15 082	1 946	7 151	3 700	59 648	1 826	1 434
Not in same place .....	4 552	18 155	10 919	19 983	16 095	57 225	3 232	9 710
Same county .....	2 822	2 251	4 663	2 685	8 075	6 807	618	4 531
Different county .....	1 730	15 904	6 256	17 298	8 020	50 418	2 614	5 179
Same State .....	991	7 235	3 582	12 844	4 073	27 601	1 938	3 364
Different State .....	739	8 669	2 674	4 454	3 947	22 817	676	1 815
Northeast .....	27	844	106	74	394	2 154	21	192
Midwest .....	380	4 353	1 979	3 173	2 176	12 677	394	1 088
South .....	229	1 588	317	324	510	3 671	132	229
West .....	103	1 884	272	883	867	4 315	129	296
Puerto Rico .....	—	10	—	—	—	32	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	32	—	—	—	—	31	—	—
Elsewhere .....	54	1 485	394	262	752	7 455	21	146
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over .....	7 163	37 582	18 296	25 039	26 005	131 022	6 146	14 265
Worked in area of residence .....	957	33 528	4 313	18 942	6 247	70 693	2 418	1 268
Worked outside area of residence .....	6 206	4 054	13 983	6 097	19 758	60 329	3 728	12 997
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>								
Workers 16 years and over .....	7 163	37 582	18 296	25 039	26 005	131 022	6 146	14 265
Car, truck, or van .....	6 263	32 318	16 315	20 785	22 416	104 126	5 777	13 436
Drove alone .....	5 401	28 223	14 525	18 423	19 938	87 943	4 898	12 126
Carpooled .....	862	4 095	1 790	2 362	2 478	16 183	879	1 310
2-person carpool .....	765	3 660	1 616	1 911	2 138	13 649	725	1 149
3-person carpool .....	66	264	80	314	236	1 587	56	118
4-person carpool .....	—	108	65	93	44	442	72	14
5- or 6-person carpool .....	—	33	7	44	32	239	20	9
7-or-more-person carpool .....	31	30	22	—	28	266	6	20
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.09	1.09	1.05
Public transportation .....	430	1 362	605	908	1 744	13 732	35	213
Bus or trolley bus .....	430	1 338	600	858	1 704	13 547	35	208
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	17	48	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	24	5	50	23	132	—	5
Motorcycle .....	12	23	6	56	54	126	—	15
Bicycle .....	26	227	89	109	70	662	9	9
Walked .....	188	2 637	630	2 515	790	8 382	111	102
Other means .....	15	105	68	89	118	544	20	73
Worked at home .....	229	910	583	577	813	3 450	194	417
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>								
Workers who did not work at home .....	6 934	36 672	17 713	24 462	25 192	127 572	5 952	13 848
Minutes to work:								
Less than 10 minutes .....	922	10 315	2 839	8 115	3 501	18 276	1 387	1 240
10 to 14 minutes .....	1 034	12 724	3 300	7 265	4 538	23 857	885	2 081
15 to 19 minutes .....	1 290	7 992	3 774	4 668	6 119	28 697	827	3 068
20 to 29 minutes .....	2 273	3 093	4 690	2 026	6 883	33 069	1 247	4 516
30 to 44 minutes .....	1 116	1 382	2 575	1 190	3 150	17 615	1 249	2 245
45 or more minutes .....	299	1 166	535	1 198	1 001	6 058	357	698
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.5	13.3	17.9	14.0	18.4	18.7	19.3	20.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	56.4	64.5	56.0	66.7	60.2	59.1	52.2	57.2
Departure time:								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	1 411	7 084	3 061	2 965	4 290	22 610	1 701	2 719
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	2 450	14 351	6 813	7 069	9 454	41 972	1 583	5 413
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	1 006	5 246	2 886	3 389	4 981	20 406	677	2 220
All other times .....	2 067	9 991	4 953	11 039	6 467	42 584	1 991	3 496
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Male civilian veterans .....	1 790	6 966	4 055	4 674	4 813	26 399	1 285	2 526
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	33.8	27.5	31.9	24.3	29.0	27.2	30.5	28.6
Female civilian veterans .....	81	260	164	191	152	1 260	54	84
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.3	.9	1.1	.9	.8	1.1	1.2	.9
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 871	7 226	4 219	4 865	4 965	27 659	1 339	2 610
May 1975 or later service only .....	226	808	373	879	489	3 855	184	167
September 1980 or later service only .....	140	483	265	625	271	2 104	98	81
Served 2 or more years .....	106	413	227	452	204	1 754	61	66
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	390	2 279	672	1 358	1 182	7 559	510	866
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	7	34	15	58	39	202	21	42
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	236	1 033	534	391	506	2 445	191	521
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	187	1 047	659	684	698	3 734	186	310
Korean conflict and World War II .....	14	129	141	69	105	575	24	76
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	799	1 859	1 812	1 412	1 865	9 073	218	619
World War I .....	7	7	13	—	31	82	—	—
Other service .....	5	30	—	14	50	134	5	9

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 172. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	South St. Paul city	Stillwater city	Vadnais Heights city	West St. Paul city	White Bear Lake city	Willmar city	Winona city	Woodbury city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>20 197</b>	<b>13 882</b>	<b>11 041</b>	<b>19 248</b>	<b>24 799</b>	<b>17 531</b>	<b>25 399</b>	<b>20 075</b>
Native .....	19 778	13 567	10 839	18 692	24 270	17 275	24 950	19 305
Born in State of residence .....	16 277	9 574	8 602	15 445	18 018	13 741	15 812	12 231
Born in a different State .....	3 386	3 906	2 175	3 093	6 118	3 467	9 033	6 897
Northeast .....	168	305	191	230	517	95	351	981
Midwest .....	2 482	2 699	1 540	2 140	4 283	2 149	7 615	4 531
South .....	332	427	136	338	528	793	606	728
West .....	404	475	308	385	790	430	461	657
Born abroad .....	115	87	62	154	134	67	105	177
Puerto Rico .....	40	—	—	64	—	—	—	7
U.S. outlying area .....	5	—	—	10	—	6	33	15
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	12	—
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	8
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	70	87	62	80	134	61	72	155
Foreign born .....	419	315	202	556	529	256	449	770
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 648</b>	<b>12 907</b>	<b>9 899</b>	<b>18 158</b>	<b>22 884</b>	<b>16 140</b>	<b>24 062</b>	<b>18 271</b>
Same house .....	11 331	7 051	4 329	10 266	13 353	7 981	11 129	7 570
Different house in the United States .....	7 235	5 782	5 554	7 763	9 390	8 086	12 705	10 423
Same place .....	2 751	1 982	218	1 672	2 396	2 988	4 119	1 652
Not in same place .....	4 484	3 800	5 336	6 091	6 994	5 098	8 586	8 771
Same county .....	1 465	850	3 105	1 594	2 749	957	1 149	1 040
Different county .....	3 019	2 950	2 231	4 497	4 245	4 141	7 437	7 731
Same State .....	2 198	1 496	1 430	3 558	2 347	2 825	3 582	4 831
Different State .....	821	1 454	801	939	1 898	1 316	3 855	2 900
Northeast .....	8	76	112	55	87	3	64	431
Midwest .....	380	1 022	382	467	1 085	400	3 367	1 520
South .....	216	122	111	173	333	677	203	519
West .....	217	234	196	244	393	236	221	430
Puerto Rico .....	31	—	—	59	—	26	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Elsewhere .....	51	74	16	70	141	47	208	278
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 008</b>	<b>6 756</b>	<b>6 043</b>	<b>9 620</b>	<b>13 275</b>	<b>7 871</b>	<b>12 292</b>	<b>11 128</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	1 834	2 300	418	1 960	2 655	6 749	10 252	1 602
Worked outside area of residence .....	8 174	4 456	5 625	7 660	10 620	1 122	2 040	9 526
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 008</b>	<b>6 756</b>	<b>6 043</b>	<b>9 620</b>	<b>13 275</b>	<b>7 871</b>	<b>12 292</b>	<b>11 128</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	9 165	6 298	5 701	8 413	12 293	6 749	9 718	10 544
Drove alone .....	7 770	5 312	5 160	7 164	10 654	5 841	8 386	9 098
Carpooled .....	1 395	986	541	1 249	1 639	908	1 332	1 446
2-person carpool .....	1 182	841	489	1 139	1 442	717	1 161	1 211
3-person carpool .....	138	53	33	79	66	115	83	124
4-person carpool .....	27	20	9	31	73	10	66	28
5- or 6-person carpool .....	26	33	3	—	4	33	15	53
7-or-more-person carpool .....	22	39	7	—	54	33	7	30
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.09	1.05	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08
Public transportation .....	396	51	79	603	293	112	174	150
Bus or trolley bus .....	391	47	79	593	293	46	174	129
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	21
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	5	2	—	7	—	66	—	—
Motorcycle .....	8	—	—	—	11	5	17	7
Bicycle .....	—	8	—	10	43	79	160	7
Walked .....	208	244	37	274	271	500	1 765	77
Other means .....	42	10	19	31	16	99	69	35
Worked at home .....	189	145	207	289	348	327	389	308
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>								
<b>Workers who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>9 819</b>	<b>6 611</b>	<b>5 836</b>	<b>9 331</b>	<b>12 927</b>	<b>7 544</b>	<b>11 903</b>	<b>10 820</b>
<b>Minutes to work:</b>								
Less than 10 minutes .....	1 771	2 013	387	1 578	2 112	3 553	5 611	1 231
10 to 14 minutes .....	2 077	972	1 001	2 012	1 736	2 341	3 315	1 871
15 to 19 minutes .....	1 735	650	1 211	2 037	1 879	758	1 404	1 957
20 to 29 minutes .....	2 422	1 124	1 872	2 331	4 014	388	605	3 162
30 to 44 minutes .....	1 492	1 336	1 130	1 028	2 523	241	566	2 118
45 or more minutes .....	322	516	235	345	663	263	402	481
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.6	19.0	20.8	17.4	20.2	11.2	11.5	20.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	55.5	52.4	57.0	63.1	53.4	62.5	57.8	55.6
<b>Departure time:</b>								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	2 324	1 472	1 337	1 982	2 939	983	2 383	2 225
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	2 948	2 293	2 068	3 227	4 744	2 560	4 593	4 593
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	1 383	901	1 025	1 424	1 770	1 203	1 511	1 695
All other times .....	3 164	1 945	1 406	2 698	3 474	2 798	4 847	2 307
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
<b>Male civilian veterans</b> .....	<b>2 525</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>2 408</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>2 485</b>	<b>1 915</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	34.3	29.2	27.9	34.0	33.6	25.5	25.6	27.9
<b>Female civilian veterans</b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.0	1.1	.3	.9	1.2	.6	.6	.8
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 608</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>2 486</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>1 976</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	244	161	141	249	316	126	270	205
September 1980 or later service only .....	129	101	105	131	189	66	174	120
Served 2 or more years .....	123	93	95	117	174	64	101	120
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	656	517	461	612	828	423	601	762
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	18	34	17	13	6	2	29	7
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	368	137	143	224	386	151	260	301
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	487	230	88	288	503	220	330	378
Korean conflict and World War II .....	18	38	15	86	83	31	42	8
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	817	348	175	1 002	944	628	971	302
World War I .....	—	—	—	12	—	13	24	7
Other service .....	—	18	—	—	43	23	22	6



Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Albert Lea city	Andover city	Anoka city	Apple Valley city	Austin city	Bemidji city	Blaine city	Bloomington city	Brainerd city	Brooklyn Center city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 287</b>	<b>10 297</b>	<b>13 080</b>	<b>23 731</b>	<b>17 319</b>	<b>9 052</b>	<b>27 428</b>	<b>69 885</b>	<b>9 372</b>	<b>22 761</b>
In labor force .....	8 867	8 619	9 179	19 893	9 746	5 221	22 955	53 669	5 464	16 196
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.1	83.7	70.2	83.8	56.3	57.7	83.7	76.8	58.3	71.2
Armed Forces .....	2	8	35	77	39	2	18	97	36	21
Civilian labor force .....	8 865	8 611	9 144	19 816	9 707	5 219	22 937	53 572	5 428	16 175
Employed .....	8 034	8 163	8 630	19 122	9 281	4 745	21 899	51 813	4 970	15 306
At work 35 or more hours .....	5 350	6 275	6 541	14 696	6 302	2 571	17 100	39 089	3 253	11 638
Unemployed .....	831	448	514	694	426	474	1 038	1 759	458	869
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.4	5.2	5.6	3.5	4.4	9.1	4.5	3.3	8.4	5.4
Not in labor force .....	5 420	1 678	3 901	3 838	7 573	3 831	4 473	16 216	3 908	6 565
Institutionalized persons .....	532	—	748	202	505	295	—	798	346	95
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 697</b>	<b>5 034</b>	<b>6 741</b>	<b>11 996</b>	<b>9 428</b>	<b>4 831</b>	<b>13 773</b>	<b>36 550</b>	<b>5 314</b>	<b>11 956</b>
In labor force .....	4 083	3 861	4 281	9 090	4 579	2 544	10 707	25 852	2 700	7 696
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	53.0	76.7	63.5	75.8	48.6	52.7	77.7	70.7	50.8	64.4
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	2	12
Civilian labor force .....	4 083	3 861	4 281	9 090	4 579	2 544	10 707	25 835	2 698	7 684
Employed .....	3 818	3 679	4 072	8 775	4 437	2 367	10 226	25 073	2 496	7 362
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 104	2 267	2 817	5 608	2 512	1 077	7 051	16 590	1 388	4 886
Unemployed .....	265	182	209	315	142	177	481	762	202	322
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.5	4.7	4.9	3.5	3.1	7.0	4.5	2.9	7.5	4.2
Not in labor force .....	3 614	1 173	2 460	2 906	4 849	2 287	3 066	10 698	2 614	4 260
Institutionalized persons .....	332	—	235	146	314	164	—	584	217	61
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>466</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>765</b>
Employed .....	283	286	271	631	327	172	618	1 167	184	475
Unemployed .....	63	57	47	85	17	102	107	132	71	87
Not in labor force .....	118	219	182	343	178	326	339	724	81	203
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>460</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>3 156</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>953</b>
Employed .....	367	309	624	709	435	606	1 162	2 553	348	781
Unemployed .....	54	40	55	73	55	58	93	133	50	71
Not in labor force .....	39	62	123	93	58	413	77	446	52	92
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 394</b>	<b>3 867</b>	<b>3 846</b>	<b>8 778</b>	<b>3 803</b>	<b>1 696</b>	<b>9 672</b>	<b>19 981</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>5 924</b>
Employed .....	2 798	3 628	3 207	8 372	3 319	1 381	9 055	18 756	1 683	5 359
Unemployed .....	376	160	203	184	193	125	321	582	125	326
Not in labor force .....	220	79	408	157	283	188	289	587	170	239
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>825</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>4 506</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>1 646</b>
Employed .....	541	228	380	571	589	136	746	3 421	210	1 071
Unemployed .....	48	9	—	31	—	12	29	138	10	63
Not in labor force .....	236	52	160	72	501	134	237	947	170	512
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>435</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>1 807</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>650</b>
In labor force .....	121	33	39	52	114	39	64	638	26	176
Not in labor force .....	314	56	185	41	530	135	215	1 169	154	474
Did not work in 1989 .....	227	48	147	34	444	109	169	914	121	357
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 010</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>867</b>
In labor force .....	131	—	37	18	79	44	35	217	23	82
Not in labor force .....	879	37	383	226	1 174	348	250	1 645	667	785
Did not work in 1989 .....	794	37	369	214	1 043	306	216	1 483	632	749
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>412</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>734</b>
Employed .....	202	244	238	551	366	270	728	1 185	196	433
Unemployed .....	30	34	19	113	28	37	104	115	31	46
Not in labor force .....	180	176	212	270	160	304	323	715	163	255
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>494</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>1 157</b>
Employed .....	378	343	665	780	448	581	1 102	2 771	279	900
Unemployed .....	32	36	37	13	3	63	43	112	53	34
Not in labor force .....	84	51	90	145	127	361	205	403	185	211
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>3 468</b>	<b>3 789</b>	<b>3 668</b>	<b>9 024</b>	<b>3 888</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>9 695</b>	<b>21 206</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>6 182</b>
Employed .....	2 658	2 965	2 784	7 089	2 900	1 230	7 834	17 638	1 700	4 892
Unemployed .....	169	104	153	153	111	77	265	459	106	213
Not in labor force .....	641	720	731	1 782	877	413	1 596	3 096	440	1 077
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>935</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>4 871</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>1 843</b>
Employed .....	462	99	309	313	566	208	514	2 783	240	956
Unemployed .....	34	8	—	17	—	—	69	55	6	24
Not in labor force .....	439	116	291	216	777	147	368	2 033	288	863
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>539</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>704</b>
In labor force .....	69	12	51	48	85	38	35	502	17	160
Not in labor force .....	470	55	306	125	709	198	294	1 275	251	544
Did not work in 1989 .....	422	55	271	118	655	168	260	1 069	245	498
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 849</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>3 391</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>1 336</b>
In labor force .....	49	16	25	13	72	40	13	215	70	26
Not in labor force .....	1 800	55	830	368	2 199	864	280	3 176	1 287	1 310
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 745	55	797	359	2 085	829	270	3 034	1 264	1 270
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 697</b>	<b>5 034</b>	<b>6 741</b>	<b>11 996</b>	<b>9 428</b>	<b>4 831</b>	<b>13 773</b>	<b>36 550</b>	<b>5 314</b>	<b>11 956</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	999	1 238	1 277	2 823	1 156	575	2 976	4 575	820	1 665
In labor force .....	735	856	943	1 887	790	352	2 209	3 306	559	1 103
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 158	1 397	1 075	3 299	1 368	584	3 210	5 240	758	1 866
In labor force .....	988	1 169	895	2 767	1 082	447	2 811	4 404	612	1 514
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>3 835</b>	<b>5 283</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>1 758</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	854	1 116	1 049	2 247	957	343	2 729	3 683	557	1 250
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	308	491	454	1 015	465	127	1 409	1 864	247	643
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>276</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>656</b>
Parent in labor force .....	134	56	266	346	157	168	470	816	211	371
At work 35 or more hours .....	80	39	154	208	124	64	287	619	102	245
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 398</b>	<b>3 179</b>	<b>2 115</b>	<b>6 813</b>	<b>2 488</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>6 424</b>	<b>9 540</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>2 930</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 015	2 568	1 634	5 119	1 892	745	5 163	7 325	974	2 230
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	833	1 214	823	2 482	982	313	2 836	3 327	454	1 132
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>647</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>1 254</b>
Parent in labor force .....	474	195	498	982	555	210	1 246	1 844	454	918
At work 35 or more hours .....	246	172	337	773	387	97	987	1 409	261	659

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Champlin city	Chanhassen city	Chaska city	Cloquet city	Columbia Heights city	Coon Rapids city	Cottage Grove city	Crystal city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>41 032</b>	<b>38 208</b>	<b>11 426</b>	<b>8 386</b>	<b>8 178</b>	<b>8 321</b>	<b>15 147</b>	<b>37 748</b>	<b>15 488</b>	<b>19 014</b>
In labor force .....	34 445	31 848	9 708	7 058	6 468	4 873	10 564	30 769	12 573	14 134
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	83.9	83.4	85.0	84.2	79.1	58.6	69.7	81.5	81.2	74.3
Armed Forces .....	110	78	19	—	—	11	15	34	72	11
Civilian labor force .....	34 335	31 770	9 689	7 058	6 468	4 862	10 549	30 735	12 501	14 123
Employed .....	32 716	30 795	9 336	6 844	6 208	4 391	9 920	29 489	11 969	13 450
At work 35 or more hours .....	25 677	24 076	7 476	5 314	5 017	3 115	7 528	22 804	9 121	10 279
Unemployed .....	1 619	975	353	214	260	471	629	1 246	532	673
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.7	3.1	3.6	3.0	4.0	9.7	6.0	4.1	4.3	4.8
Not in labor force .....	6 587	6 360	1 718	1 328	1 710	3 448	4 583	6 979	2 915	4 880
Institutionalized persons .....	—	123	—	6	71	108	111	473	—	195
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>21 021</b>	<b>19 610</b>	<b>5 626</b>	<b>4 140</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>4 546</b>	<b>8 020</b>	<b>19 424</b>	<b>7 792</b>	<b>9 824</b>
In labor force .....	16 408	14 959	4 467	3 201	3 105	2 260	4 990	14 657	5 689	6 737
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	78.1	76.3	79.4	77.3	73.2	49.7	62.2	75.5	73.0	68.6
Armed Forces .....	26	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Civilian labor force .....	16 382	14 951	4 467	3 201	3 105	2 260	4 990	14 657	5 689	6 731
Employed .....	15 589	14 530	4 328	3 126	2 999	2 117	4 795	14 172	5 470	6 504
At work 35 or more hours .....	10 911	9 829	2 965	2 048	2 160	1 265	3 303	9 411	3 498	4 464
Unemployed .....	793	421	139	75	106	143	195	485	219	227
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.8	2.8	3.1	2.3	3.4	6.3	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.4
Not in labor force .....	4 613	4 651	1 159	939	1 139	2 286	3 030	4 767	2 103	3 087
Institutionalized persons .....	—	108	—	—	36	78	100	347	—	138
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 596</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>543</b>
Employed .....	917	781	255	152	133	107	283	899	403	352
Unemployed .....	168	112	38	9	15	58	52	166	46	54
Not in labor force .....	511	382	147	110	121	104	86	481	285	137
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 166</b>	<b>2 019</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>1 798</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>811</b>
Employed .....	1 878	1 812	345	236	299	186	519	1 554	491	712
Unemployed .....	124	61	38	22	14	13	107	101	13	64
Not in labor force .....	111	133	22	20	40	34	15	138	48	35
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>14 077</b>	<b>12 895</b>	<b>4 490</b>	<b>3 166</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>3 944</b>	<b>12 479</b>	<b>5 435</b>	<b>5 378</b>
Employed .....	13 154	12 206	4 225	3 041	2 525	1 697	3 542	11 602	5 019	4 926
Unemployed .....	512	329	138	76	108	219	242	453	235	279
Not in labor force .....	380	323	115	49	77	159	155	395	135	168
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 357</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>1 197</b>
Employed .....	1 014	1 257	172	239	207	237	678	1 145	544	779
Unemployed .....	22	43	—	32	7	38	23	41	19	49
Not in labor force .....	321	320	89	50	77	206	307	340	151	369
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>470</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>568</b>
In labor force .....	139	107	11	31	24	21	76	71	28	127
Not in labor force .....	331	259	71	36	84	219	374	331	94	441
Did not work in 1989 .....	253	198	63	19	66	203	347	230	80	327
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>345</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>693</b>
In labor force .....	25	111	—	19	—	26	37	46	14	50
Not in labor force .....	320	292	115	124	172	440	616	527	99	643
Did not work in 1989 .....	263	248	107	110	150	427	567	516	91	574
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 524</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1 545</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>491</b>
Employed .....	920	918	172	135	208	166	306	909	431	327
Unemployed .....	219	58	48	22	7	38	16	81	40	43
Not in labor force .....	373	333	157	104	78	132	95	555	214	121
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 515</b>	<b>2 370</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>1 851</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>868</b>
Employed .....	1 997	2 022	467	215	359	235	476	1 475	442	704
Unemployed .....	106	59	20	—	29	31	43	65	34	47
Not in labor force .....	412	281	46	59	58	60	79	311	117	117
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>14 482</b>	<b>13 266</b>	<b>4 199</b>	<b>3 055</b>	<b>2 721</b>	<b>2 152</b>	<b>4 038</b>	<b>13 033</b>	<b>5 625</b>	<b>5 370</b>
Employed .....	11 737	10 671	3 552	2 512	2 283	1 508	3 208	10 808	4 346	4 351
Unemployed .....	455	297	71	47	60	59	127	295	122	99
Not in labor force .....	2 276	2 298	576	496	378	585	703	1 930	1 157	714
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 445</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1 391</b>
Employed .....	799	827	130	195	147	161	660	859	224	734
Unemployed .....	13	7	—	6	3	2	5	44	17	24
Not in labor force .....	633	659	144	103	135	367	497	597	297	633
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>437</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>611</b>
In labor force .....	111	65	—	40	9	25	118	67	19	140
Not in labor force .....	326	330	134	54	81	285	439	365	114	471
Did not work in 1989 .....	309	304	111	50	59	260	397	331	102	434
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>618</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>1 093</b>
In labor force .....	25	27	7	29	—	35	31	54	14	62
Not in labor force .....	593	750	102	123	409	857	1 217	1 009	204	1 031
Did not work in 1989 .....	558	730	102	113	397	826	1 148	983	191	1 008
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>21 021</b>	<b>19 610</b>	<b>5 626</b>	<b>4 140</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>4 546</b>	<b>8 020</b>	<b>19 424</b>	<b>7 792</b>	<b>9 824</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	4 474	3 814	1 785	1 178	978	593	1 071	4 154	1 777	1 447
In labor force .....	3 049	2 685	1 377	836	692	372	760	3 223	1 236	1 059
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	4 267	3 791	1 190	783	768	827	1 155	4 061	2 170	1 438
In labor force .....	3 602	3 096	1 071	658	688	655	883	3 431	1 865	1 254
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>4 643</b>	<b>4 582</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>4 856</b>	<b>2 374</b>	<b>1 738</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	3 266	3 074	1 843	1 033	771	324	769	3 783	1 519	1 246
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 671	1 356	861	419	486	150	438	1 847	638	538
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 511</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>280</b>
Parent in labor force .....	861	528	89	51	122	193	209	613	167	169
At work 35 or more hours .....	513	369	75	38	95	104	108	380	130	150
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>8 009</b>	<b>7 185</b>	<b>2 866</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>1 635</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>8 553</b>	<b>4 790</b>	<b>2 455</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	6 473	5 303	2 378	1 363	1 258	858	1 355	7 025	3 780	1 995
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 486	2 568	1 224	722	718	303	686	3 703	2 072	964
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>2 190</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>1 786</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>732</b>
Parent in labor force .....	1 584	1 524	258	221	367	487	462	1 435	613	592
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 257	1 201	214	189	204	269	298	1 145	549	507



Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Duluth city	Eagan city	Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Elk River city	Fairmont city	Faribault city	Fergus Falls city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>67 926</b>	<b>34 264</b>	<b>28 609</b>	<b>37 895</b>	<b>7 857</b>	<b>8 667</b>	<b>12 979</b>	<b>9 689</b>	<b>22 517</b>	<b>17 185</b>
In labor force .....	40 316	29 963	24 219	24 234	5 908	5 441	8 661	5 785	17 449	11 873
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	59.4	87.4	84.7	64.0	75.2	62.8	66.7	59.7	77.5	69.1
Armed Forces .....	266	139	14	13	—	—	8	23	6	8
Civilian labor force .....	40 050	29 824	24 205	24 221	5 908	5 441	8 653	5 762	17 443	11 865
Employed .....	37 139	28 797	23 463	23 495	5 496	5 187	8 284	5 510	16 583	11 519
At work 35 or more hours .....	24 701	23 793	19 136	17 012	4 214	3 782	6 104	3 989	12 564	8 377
Unemployed .....	2 911	1 027	742	726	412	254	369	252	860	346
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	7.0	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.9	2.9
Not in labor force .....	27 610	4 301	4 390	13 661	1 949	3 226	4 318	3 904	5 068	5 312
Institutionalized persons .....	1 622	—	79	366	175	264	1 012	679	193	628
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>36 561</b>	<b>17 299</b>	<b>14 846</b>	<b>21 142</b>	<b>4 074</b>	<b>4 720</b>	<b>6 944</b>	<b>5 305</b>	<b>11 584</b>	<b>9 091</b>
In labor force .....	19 008	14 063	11 498	11 280	2 720	2 543	4 271	2 820	8 116	5 622
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	52.0	81.3	77.4	53.4	66.8	53.9	61.5	53.2	70.1	61.8
Armed Forces .....	34	17	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8
Civilian labor force .....	18 974	14 046	11 498	11 280	2 720	2 543	4 271	2 813	8 116	5 614
Employed .....	17 928	13 619	11 159	10 910	2 536	2 468	4 195	2 735	7 846	5 436
At work 35 or more hours .....	10 129	10 127	7 912	6 530	1 740	1 455	2 676	1 680	5 150	3 220
Unemployed .....	1 046	427	339	370	184	75	76	78	270	178
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.5	3.0	2.9	3.3	6.8	2.9	1.8	2.8	3.3	3.2
Not in labor force .....	17 553	3 236	3 348	9 862	1 354	2 177	2 673	2 485	3 468	3 469
Institutionalized persons .....	1 126	—	57	302	87	138	417	342	143	364
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 692</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>408</b>
Employed .....	1 132	544	404	359	207	158	228	140	473	133
Unemployed .....	322	85	61	44	24	13	45	28	64	26
Not in labor force .....	1 214	289	237	466	91	81	172	164	240	249
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 151</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>570</b>
Employed .....	2 433	1 342	895	661	261	178	402	328	1 086	468
Unemployed .....	446	97	32	30	65	18	57	—	86	9
Not in labor force .....	1 210	140	70	266	45	42	88	68	65	93
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>16 024</b>	<b>13 179</b>	<b>10 731</b>	<b>8 779</b>	<b>2 518</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>3 485</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>6 405</b>	<b>4 485</b>
Employed .....	13 408	12 508	10 262	8 268	2 273	1 905	2 910	1 870	5 806	4 189
Unemployed .....	945	364	253	209	131	133	140	128	383	107
Not in labor force .....	1 525	200	211	297	114	87	427	266	210	189
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 140</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>2 659</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>1 194</b>
Employed .....	1 713	688	580	2 203	169	332	435	327	1 128	919
Unemployed .....	119	54	44	45	8	9	28	16	51	19
Not in labor force .....	1 308	123	136	411	119	105	140	140	383	256
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>1 724</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>625</b>
In labor force .....	337	62	123	576	14	88	75	59	223	237
Not in labor force .....	1 387	130	207	595	72	182	188	202	274	388
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 170	94	161	407	64	116	169	145	247	296
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 634</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>812</b>
In labor force .....	221	34	53	546	36	64	62	53	27	144
Not in labor force .....	3 413	183	181	1 764	154	552	630	579	428	668
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 195	159	176	1 483	132	483	573	512	382	590
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>2 832</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>379</b>
Employed .....	1 251	459	457	489	202	215	232	221	480	185
Unemployed .....	162	44	38	32	44	—	21	23	29	14
Not in labor force .....	1 419	355	235	446	102	55	236	78	354	172
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>4 086</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>565</b>
Employed .....	2 654	1 656	1 063	927	249	164	433	241	1 037	412
Unemployed .....	262	63	51	38	—	9	18	17	75	29
Not in labor force .....	1 161	201	221	168	116	44	91	101	190	124
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>16 710</b>	<b>13 243</b>	<b>11 260</b>	<b>10 051</b>	<b>2 546</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>6 696</b>	<b>4 861</b>
Employed .....	12 122	11 034	9 063	7 477	1 948	1 805	2 937	1 772	5 450	3 925
Unemployed .....	535	320	225	264	111	52	29	30	154	109
Not in labor force .....	4 028	1 872	1 972	2 310	487	375	598	468	1 092	827
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 665</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>1 279</b>
Employed .....	1 492	443	506	1 574	122	219	396	274	786	697
Unemployed .....	53	—	25	17	15	7	8	—	12	26
Not in labor force .....	2 120	317	329	1 497	153	331	291	320	684	556
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>2 262</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>601</b>
In labor force .....	259	20	30	272	29	47	98	139	68	163
Not in labor force .....	2 003	164	242	1 139	112	276	323	241	401	438
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 747	147	231	908	94	228	304	205	342	387
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 006</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1 406</b>
In labor force .....	184	7	40	190	—	25	99	96	25	54
Not in labor force .....	6 822	327	349	4 302	384	1 096	1 134	1 277	747	1 352
Did not work in 1989 .....	6 569	293	340	4 023	358	1 033	1 099	1 205	685	1 285
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>36 561</b>	<b>17 299</b>	<b>14 846</b>	<b>21 142</b>	<b>4 074</b>	<b>4 720</b>	<b>6 944</b>	<b>5 305</b>	<b>11 584</b>	<b>9 091</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	4 604	4 585	3 433	2 385	835	667	1 068	739	1 589	1 093
In labor force .....	2 680	3 342	2 266	1 489	558	451	838	508	1 076	828
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	5 319	2 797	2 755	2 571	949	796	1 227	769	1 835	1 116
In labor force .....	4 263	2 503	2 163	1 816	823	711	1 092	674	1 484	958
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>4 738</b>	<b>5 619</b>	<b>4 360</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>1 665</b>	<b>1 397</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 706	3 861	2 760	1 698	682	437	967	509	1 103	1 027
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 066	1 970	1 317	674	356	260	475	264	472	404
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 732</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>145</b>
Parent in labor force .....	879	422	251	146	84	130	216	134	325	114
At work 35 or more hours .....	540	337	162	80	48	79	166	74	177	43
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>9 130</b>	<b>6 515</b>	<b>5 554</b>	<b>5 274</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>1 589</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>3 209</b>	<b>1 977</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	6 626	5 102	3 715	3 401	1 613	1 264	1 988	1 236	2 319	1 566
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 891	2 870	1 847	1 358	910	588	1 076	627	1 238	614
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>3 212</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>613</b>
Parent in labor force .....	2 321	1 042	861	634	286	258	442	267	909	578
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 620	921	695	470	230	171	395	211	674	430

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Grand Rapids township	Hastings city	Hibbing city	Hopkins city	Hutchinson city	Inver Grove Heights city	Lakeville city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 806</b>	<b>11 409</b>	<b>14 062</b>	<b>13 851</b>	<b>8 432</b>	<b>16 441</b>	<b>16 699</b>	<b>26 337</b>	<b>26 542</b>	<b>23 755</b>
In labor force .....	5 087	8 318	7 840	10 353	5 944	13 130	14 208	17 777	23 140	16 885
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	57.8	72.9	55.8	74.7	70.5	79.9	85.1	67.5	87.2	71.1
Armed Forces .....	10	11	15	—	22	29	—	30	18	11
Civilian labor force .....	5 077	8 307	7 825	10 353	5 922	13 101	14 208	17 747	23 122	16 874
Employed .....	4 602	7 876	7 208	10 125	5 730	12 516	13 660	16 806	22 334	16 170
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 271	5 998	4 904	8 439	4 345	9 660	10 573	8 734	17 457	12 086
Unemployed .....	475	431	617	228	192	585	548	941	788	704
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.4	5.2	7.9	2.2	3.2	4.5	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.2
Not in labor force .....	3 719	3 091	6 222	3 498	2 488	3 311	2 491	8 560	3 402	6 870
Institutionalized persons .....	389	471	264	261	159	252	—	282	—	769
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 754</b>	<b>5 748</b>	<b>7 545</b>	<b>7 606</b>	<b>4 459</b>	<b>8 472</b>	<b>8 302</b>	<b>13 564</b>	<b>13 456</b>	<b>12 413</b>
In labor force .....	2 345	3 870	3 508	5 120	2 767	6 277	6 533	8 477	11 020	7 999
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	49.3	67.3	46.5	67.3	62.1	74.1	78.7	62.5	81.9	64.4
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 345	3 870	3 508	5 120	2 767	6 270	6 533	8 477	11 015	7 999
Employed .....	2 145	3 738	3 223	5 008	2 672	6 029	6 299	8 100	10 692	7 682
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 201	2 447	1 641	3 947	1 741	4 064	4 091	3 513	7 139	4 936
Unemployed .....	200	132	285	112	95	241	234	377	323	317
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.5	3.4	8.1	2.2	3.4	3.8	3.6	4.4	2.9	4.0
Not in labor force .....	2 409	1 878	4 037	2 486	1 692	2 195	1 769	5 087	2 436	4 414
Institutionalized persons .....	241	179	179	195	98	194	—	158	—	385
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>325</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>697</b>
Employed .....	136	253	230	164	118	428	346	803	659	429
Unemployed .....	66	50	59	21	36	46	17	135	84	88
Not in labor force .....	113	179	191	75	125	171	184	671	341	176
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>303</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>4 110</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>1 107</b>
Employed .....	191	404	281	791	359	650	521	2 700	678	811
Unemployed .....	56	45	47	—	18	43	38	227	69	60
Not in labor force .....	56	71	128	34	48	74	78	1 183	52	236
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 174</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>3 364</b>	<b>3 833</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>5 238</b>	<b>6 492</b>	<b>4 988</b>	<b>10 168</b>	<b>6 755</b>
Employed .....	1 807	3 026	2 936	3 703	2 221	4 811	6 118	4 365	9 683	6 150
Unemployed .....	125	171	206	95	41	228	233	175	289	194
Not in labor force .....	242	215	207	35	38	191	141	418	183	404
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>466</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1 365</b>
Employed .....	270	355	476	329	243	542	313	622	553	943
Unemployed .....	23	15	17	—	2	27	26	25	23	39
Not in labor force .....	173	260	295	151	102	197	129	229	109	383
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>223</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>578</b>
In labor force .....	37	80	20	54	58	38	46	112	45	94
Not in labor force .....	186	173	394	191	90	140	86	313	157	484
Did not work in 1989 .....	152	114	375	154	60	127	86	243	121	395
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>561</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>840</b>
In labor force .....	21	38	45	76	59	18	17	106	24	67
Not in labor force .....	540	315	970	526	393	343	104	659	124	773
Did not work in 1989 .....	516	281	866	485	352	304	70	612	106	720
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>313</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>606</b>
Employed .....	125	188	220	202	157	393	498	954	608	388
Unemployed .....	52	32	77	—	6	41	38	130	50	30
Not in labor force .....	136	143	275	106	101	229	155	813	234	188
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>323</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>3 522</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1 001</b>
Employed .....	172	442	236	1 000	319	664	568	2 539	703	859
Unemployed .....	39	14	60	—	11	48	41	144	31	27
Not in labor force .....	112	84	209	74	52	151	107	839	172	115
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 321</b>	<b>3 297</b>	<b>3 395</b>	<b>3 943</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>5 466</b>	<b>6 177</b>	<b>4 958</b>	<b>10 414</b>	<b>7 027</b>
Employed .....	1 626	2 653	2 363	3 353	1 907	4 560	5 007	3 913	8 810	5 546
Unemployed .....	100	77	131	81	71	136	141	103	230	214
Not in labor force .....	595	567	903	509	401	770	1 029	942	1 369	1 267
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>541</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>1 531</b>
Employed .....	169	385	351	356	197	381	188	513	506	758
Unemployed .....	9	9	9	7	7	16	14	—	12	34
Not in labor force .....	363	244	632	238	214	341	184	437	246	739
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>318</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>692</b>
In labor force .....	46	53	37	63	26	25	34	108	57	84
Not in labor force .....	272	207	482	273	258	245	85	492	178	608
Did not work in 1989 .....	235	180	465	255	230	223	73	423	171	554
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>938</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>1 556</b>
In labor force .....	7	17	26	58	66	6	4	73	8	59
Not in labor force .....	931	633	1 536	1 286	666	459	209	1 564	237	1 497
Did not work in 1989 .....	893	633	1 481	1 236	616	428	202	1 492	231	1 473
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 754</b>	<b>5 748</b>	<b>7 545</b>	<b>7 606</b>	<b>4 459</b>	<b>8 472</b>	<b>8 302</b>	<b>13 564</b>	<b>13 456</b>	<b>12 413</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	726	1 098	1 023	919	882	1 850	2 296	1 522	3 326	2 118
In labor force .....	483	828	554	691	669	1 417	1 621	1 055	2 546	1 557
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	872	1 141	1 279	760	759	1 658	1 980	1 293	3 408	2 034
In labor force .....	679	969	978	646	637	1 408	1 736	1 033	3 001	1 625
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>779</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>2 066</b>	<b>3 167</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>4 356</b>	<b>2 355</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	455	995	517	615	801	1 543	2 161	1 086	3 143	1 739
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	220	522	198	375	340	739	1 056	449	1 716	651
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>239</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>535</b>
Parent in labor force .....	165	97	126	269	209	315	270	187	266	268
At work 35 or more hours .....	60	87	16	182	165	163	180	95	178	136
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 628</b>	<b>2 284</b>	<b>2 558</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>2 997</b>	<b>4 513</b>	<b>2 614</b>	<b>7 590</b>	<b>3 806</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 177	1 764	1 871	743	1 338	2 492	3 631	1 876	6 200	2 941
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	521	778	699	357	743	1 268	2 104	912	3 226	1 393
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>439</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>921</b>
Parent in labor force .....	310	498	394	592	268	675	549	530	870	717
At work 35 or more hours .....	154	379	203	452	209	575	433	347	708	537



Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Marshall city	Minneapolis city	Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	Mounds View city	New Brighton city	New Hope city	New Ulm city	Northfield city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 373</b>	<b>298 979</b>	<b>37 984</b>	<b>25 688</b>	<b>9 543</b>	<b>17 960</b>	<b>17 620</b>	<b>10 030</b>	<b>12 055</b>
In labor force .....	6 539	206 477	28 992	17 024	7 673	13 971	12 894	6 833	8 075
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.8	69.1	76.3	66.3	80.4	77.8	73.2	68.1	67.0
Armed Forces .....	9	188	9	69	13	19	19	19	5
Civilian labor force .....	6 530	206 289	28 983	16 955	7 660	13 952	12 875	6 814	8 070
Employed .....	6 244	192 508	27 926	15 987	7 282	13 396	12 323	6 563	7 826
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 963	138 320	21 511	8 855	5 615	9 815	9 417	4 656	3 888
Unemployed .....	286	13 781	1 057	968	378	556	552	251	244
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.4	6.7	3.6	5.7	4.9	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.0
Not in labor force .....	2 834	92 502	8 992	8 664	1 870	3 989	4 726	3 197	3 980
Institutionalized persons .....	96	6 412	532	417	—	320	1 001	97	164
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 946</b>	<b>155 564</b>	<b>19 787</b>	<b>14 096</b>	<b>4 839</b>	<b>9 321</b>	<b>9 864</b>	<b>5 435</b>	<b>6 344</b>
In labor force .....	3 086	97 397	13 871	8 670	3 612	6 633	6 473	3 304	4 018
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.4	62.6	70.1	61.5	74.6	71.2	65.6	60.8	63.3
Armed Forces .....	—	25	—	11	—	—	7	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	3 086	97 372	13 871	8 659	3 612	6 633	6 466	3 304	4 018
Employed .....	2 968	91 991	13 379	8 301	3 460	6 425	6 264	3 179	3 927
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 619	61 495	8 900	3 811	2 359	4 123	4 260	1 889	1 547
Unemployed .....	118	5 381	492	358	152	208	202	125	91
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.8	5.5	3.5	4.1	4.2	3.1	3.1	3.8	2.3
Not in labor force .....	1 860	58 167	5 916	5 426	1 227	2 688	3 391	2 131	2 326
Institutionalized persons .....	46	3 750	239	282	—	224	850	51	164
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>505</b>	<b>8 623</b>	<b>1 290</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>1 085</b>
Employed .....	258	4 038	571	706	183	402	341	239	538
Unemployed .....	61	885	63	120	50	38	32	5	49
Not in labor force .....	177	3 700	653	651	102	168	205	104	498
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>831</b>	<b>18 791</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>2 532</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1 672</b>
Employed .....	661	13 649	1 094	1 648	464	1 029	744	351	1 029
Unemployed .....	39	1 589	68	189	35	53	25	—	48
Not in labor force .....	131	3 519	151	671	32	103	77	41	595
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 139</b>	<b>88 771</b>	<b>11 302</b>	<b>5 172</b>	<b>3 079</b>	<b>4 973</b>	<b>4 385</b>	<b>2 481</b>	<b>2 103</b>
Employed .....	1 977	74 301	10 681	4 400	2 817	4 591	4 033	2 316	1 988
Unemployed .....	38	5 434	390	272	135	202	233	90	47
Not in labor force .....	124	8 907	225	466	121	168	107	63	63
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>342</b>	<b>10 596</b>	<b>2 190</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>352</b>
Employed .....	242	6 448	1 756	690	303	819	801	372	300
Unemployed .....	15	370	21	29	—	46	47	21	9
Not in labor force .....	85	3 778	413	309	112	192	208	145	43
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>210</b>	<b>5 374</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>134</b>
In labor force .....	104	1 182	289	136	46	73	67	55	36
Not in labor force .....	106	4 192	545	428	135	253	219	190	98
Did not work in 1989 .....	67	3 474	442	332	103	215	149	132	73
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>400</b>	<b>11 260</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>365</b>
In labor force .....	49	1 021	179	106	15	63	86	61	8
Not in labor force .....	351	10 239	1 089	713	141	417	519	523	357
Did not work in 1989 .....	314	9 489	917	676	132	396	478	456	293
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>601</b>	<b>8 902</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1 098</b>
Employed .....	317	4 431	619	1 079	217	399	371	285	705
Unemployed .....	49	860	48	109	45	40	12	11	38
Not in labor force .....	235	3 611	372	955	78	199	211	101	355
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>778</b>	<b>18 987</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>1 693</b>
Employed .....	608	13 725	1 128	2 121	498	1 081	810	348	1 068
Unemployed .....	24	1 042	27	120	40	50	48	35	18
Not in labor force .....	146	4 211	192	847	76	147	117	136	607
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 189</b>	<b>84 675</b>	<b>12 435</b>	<b>5 522</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>5 184</b>	<b>5 006</b>	<b>2 553</b>	<b>2 225</b>
Employed .....	1 776	65 220	9 983	4 372	2 485	4 214	4 238	2 128	1 883
Unemployed .....	45	3 138	346	109	48	106	130	63	35
Not in labor force .....	368	16 301	2 106	1 030	472	864	631	362	307
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>418</b>	<b>12 088</b>	<b>2 322</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>382</b>
Employed .....	185	6 251	1 287	628	228	615	677	317	203
Unemployed .....	—	239	50	8	19	12	12	13	—
Not in labor force .....	233	5 598	985	502	205	406	389	305	179
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>193</b>	<b>7 118</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>201</b>
In labor force .....	45	1 426	215	60	14	91	108	68	42
Not in labor force .....	148	5 692	673	438	219	293	220	287	159
Did not work in 1989 .....	130	4 961	596	364	210	270	175	267	140
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>767</b>	<b>23 794</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>1 707</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>745</b>
In labor force .....	37	1 040	168	53	18	25	60	36	26
Not in labor force .....	730	22 754	1 588	1 654	177	779	1 823	940	719
Did not work in 1989 .....	700	21 592	1 508	1 553	171	760	1 744	886	707
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 946</b>	<b>155 564</b>	<b>19 787</b>	<b>14 096</b>	<b>4 839</b>	<b>9 321</b>	<b>9 864</b>	<b>5 435</b>	<b>6 344</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	732	20 764	2 580	1 861	934	1 171	1 245	789	752
In labor force .....	520	12 502	1 695	1 327	658	802	960	641	555
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	749	15 523	3 423	1 795	828	1 530	1 401	882	720
In labor force .....	666	11 793	2 749	1 517	699	1 206	1 223	788	647
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>809</b>	<b>18 750</b>	<b>3 489</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>914</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	576	11 921	2 115	1 552	712	990	989	704	664
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	281	5 151	1 047	810	349	394	477	430	262
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>146</b>	<b>11 774</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>132</b>
Parent in labor force .....	85	4 860	226	225	158	102	207	140	97
At work 35 or more hours .....	40	2 557	127	122	99	77	135	77	51
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 471</b>	<b>23 842</b>	<b>6 639</b>	<b>3 467</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>2 589</b>	<b>2 321</b>	<b>2 019</b>	<b>1 456</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 202	16 406	5 003	2 805	1 145	1 814	2 019	1 704	1 205
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	714	7 774	2 518	1 535	695	947	1 107	986	703
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>408</b>	<b>17 322</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>356</b>
Parent in labor force .....	375	10 409	861	726	414	479	584	327	307
At work 35 or more hours .....	313	7 017	669	339	362	385	417	239	173

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	North Mankato city	North St. Paul city	Oakdale city	Owatonna city	Plymouth city	Prior Lake city	Ramsey city	Red Wing city	Richfield city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 530</b>	<b>9 055</b>	<b>13 341</b>	<b>14 619</b>	<b>38 220</b>	<b>8 143</b>	<b>8 483</b>	<b>11 594</b>	<b>29 571</b>
In labor force .....	5 797	6 961	10 935	10 435	30 832	6 522	6 996	7 540	21 110
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.0	76.9	82.0	71.4	80.7	80.1	82.5	65.0	71.4
Armed Forces .....	—	10	10	20	12	9	6	7	21
Civilian labor force .....	5 797	6 951	10 925	10 415	30 820	6 513	6 990	7 533	21 089
Employed .....	5 613	6 643	10 605	10 073	29 820	6 294	6 642	7 192	20 327
At work 35 or more hours .....	4 111	4 865	8 361	7 573	23 111	4 907	5 182	5 349	15 255
Unemployed .....	184	308	320	342	1 000	219	348	341	762
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.2	4.4	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	5.0	4.5	3.6
Not in labor force .....	1 733	2 094	2 406	4 184	7 388	1 621	1 487	4 054	8 461
Institutionalized persons .....	—	28	—	238	653	—	—	557	108
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 908</b>	<b>4 679</b>	<b>6 994</b>	<b>7 687</b>	<b>19 444</b>	<b>4 011</b>	<b>4 107</b>	<b>6 081</b>	<b>15 624</b>
In labor force .....	2 779	3 346	5 384	4 843	14 504	2 887	3 104	3 542	10 267
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	71.1	71.5	77.0	63.0	74.6	72.0	75.6	58.2	65.7
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Civilian labor force .....	2 779	3 346	5 384	4 843	14 504	2 887	3 104	3 535	10 260
Employed .....	2 705	3 211	5 222	4 701	14 090	2 792	2 962	3 423	9 980
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 717	2 032	3 603	3 008	9 378	1 877	1 902	2 203	6 651
Unemployed .....	74	135	162	142	414	95	142	112	280
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.7	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.3	4.6	3.2	2.7
Not in labor force .....	1 129	1 333	1 610	2 844	4 940	1 124	1 003	2 539	5 357
Institutionalized persons .....	—	28	—	163	78	—	—	211	101
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>283</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>863</b>
Employed .....	210	247	255	332	719	169	221	521	521
Unemployed .....	10	42	16	49	65	28	70	65	58
Not in labor force .....	63	70	145	203	528	129	206	221	284
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>421</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>1 432</b>
Employed .....	359	342	505	561	1 271	285	311	308	1 314
Unemployed .....	15	33	10	25	71	12	18	45	34
Not in labor force .....	47	43	36	55	264	14	41	108	84
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 212</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>4 445</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>13 043</b>	<b>2 955</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>3 014</b>	<b>7 713</b>
Employed .....	2 038	2 485	4 158	3 747	12 112	2 789	3 024	2 671	7 128
Unemployed .....	77	81	125	109	400	75	105	99	324
Not in labor force .....	97	80	152	112	526	82	65	244	247
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>347</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>1 567</b>
Employed .....	255	292	396	557	1 325	219	124	440	1 015
Unemployed .....	1	17	7	12	43	9	13	2	55
Not in labor force .....	91	145	146	140	304	83	75	161	497
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>161</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>901</b>
In labor force .....	33	46	61	120	214	17	—	72	274
Not in labor force .....	128	148	142	226	286	55	60	223	627
Did not work in 1989 .....	88	135	103	127	205	48	41	180	466
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>198</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>1 471</b>
In labor force .....	20	20	8	60	96	23	—	92	106
Not in labor force .....	178	275	175	604	540	134	37	558	1 365
Did not work in 1989 .....	147	262	167	543	482	119	23	520	1 171
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>305</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>759</b>
Employed .....	192	219	315	356	756	126	182	241	566
Unemployed .....	4	32	37	9	63	45	18	2	15
Not in labor force .....	109	67	138	219	472	110	191	105	178
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>435</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1 784</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1 287</b>
Employed .....	342	347	535	523	1 405	242	301	356	1 102
Unemployed .....	21	14	19	15	78	10	23	29	44
Not in labor force .....	72	70	93	110	301	59	37	53	141
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 224</b>	<b>2 758</b>	<b>4 766</b>	<b>4 010</b>	<b>13 334</b>	<b>2 816</b>	<b>3 038</b>	<b>3 004</b>	<b>8 039</b>
Employed .....	1 870	2 266	4 046	3 320	10 697	2 344	2 344	2 344	6 808
Unemployed .....	49	89	106	118	256	40	101	70	197
Not in labor force .....	305	403	614	572	2 381	515	593	493	1 027
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>379</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>1 696</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1 892</b>
Employed .....	246	310	265	449	968	154	124	324	1 141
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	5	24
Not in labor force .....	133	184	270	356	711	134	72	334	727
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>133</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1 123</b>
In labor force .....	39	48	34	35	186	—	11	56	195
Not in labor force .....	94	195	192	308	380	65	43	249	928
Did not work in 1989 .....	77	167	161	271	330	65	24	220	777
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>432</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>2 524</b>
In labor force .....	16	21	27	18	78	9	—	18	168
Not in labor force .....	416	414	303	1 279	695	241	67	1 305	2 356
Did not work in 1989 .....	412	409	297	1 229	652	227	56	1 253	2 197
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 908</b>	<b>4 679</b>	<b>6 994</b>	<b>7 687</b>	<b>19 444</b>	<b>4 011</b>	<b>4 107</b>	<b>6 081</b>	<b>15 624</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	757	803	1 466	1 442	3 336	879	945	913	1 843
In labor force .....	623	554	1 145	1 093	2 229	624	633	657	1 375
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	724	1 029	1 385	1 250	3 822	946	1 192	987	1 911
In labor force .....	632	900	1 172	1 097	3 019	776	1 015	860	1 665
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>939</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>4 530</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>2 190</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	707	614	1 336	1 243	2 899	737	713	785	1 599
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	394	357	647	715	1 417	454	360	408	695
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>73</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>435</b>
Parent in labor force .....	66	148	208	163	197	120	106	91	271
At work 35 or more hours .....	34	81	159	126	171	102	47	52	167
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 622</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>2 772</b>	<b>2 911</b>	<b>7 949</b>	<b>2 049</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>3 056</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 330	1 617	2 244	2 398	5 763	1 560	2 128	1 609	2 487
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	733	875	1 180	1 251	2 780	931	1 013	885	1 326
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>237</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>1 086</b>
Parent in labor force .....	237	359	447	346	762	236	269	484	879
At work 35 or more hours .....	194	292	412	270	647	209	229	352	706



Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Robbinsdale city	Rochester city	Roseville city	St. Cloud city	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city	Shakopee city	Shoreview city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>11 647</b>	<b>54 152</b>	<b>27 787</b>	<b>39 748</b>	<b>36 684</b>	<b>211 306</b>	<b>8 786</b>	<b>18 287</b>
In labor force -----	7 676	39 517	19 246	26 859	27 400	142 230	6 608	14 800
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	65.9	73.0	69.3	67.6	74.7	67.3	75.2	80.9
Armed Forces -----	11	27	15	124	31	268	14	5
Civilian labor force -----	7 665	39 490	19 231	26 735	27 369	141 962	6 594	14 795
Employed -----	7 316	38 108	18 546	25 283	26 394	133 383	6 287	14 432
At work 35 or more hours -----	5 340	28 772	13 361	15 023	20 930	95 915	5 039	11 296
Unemployed -----	349	1 382	685	1 452	975	8 579	307	363
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.6	3.5	3.6	5.4	3.6	6.0	4.7	2.5
Not in labor force -----	3 971	14 635	8 541	12 889	9 284	69 076	2 178	3 487
Institutionalized persons -----	307	1 807	704	1 539	632	2 733	318	68
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>6 337</b>	<b>28 832</b>	<b>15 074</b>	<b>20 407</b>	<b>20 059</b>	<b>114 083</b>	<b>4 560</b>	<b>9 456</b>
In labor force -----	3 701	19 373	9 405	13 749	13 727	68 948	3 059	7 146
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	58.4	67.2	62.4	67.4	68.4	60.4	67.1	75.6
Armed Forces -----	4	—	—	16	—	21	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	3 697	19 373	9 405	13 733	13 727	68 927	3 059	7 146
Employed -----	3 612	18 908	9 169	13 136	13 351	65 597	2 958	7 043
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 266	12 478	5 684	6 620	9 988	42 707	2 106	4 714
Unemployed -----	85	465	236	597	376	3 330	101	103
Percent of civilian labor force -----	2.3	2.4	2.5	4.3	2.7	4.8	3.3	1.4
Not in labor force -----	2 636	9 459	5 669	6 658	6 332	45 135	1 501	2 310
Institutionalized persons -----	171	748	624	160	418	1 800	239	43
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>277</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>6 849</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>605</b>
Employed -----	172	1 134	420	770	485	3 440	253	329
Unemployed -----	29	124	50	120	20	645	34	35
Not in labor force -----	76	470	275	879	237	2 736	68	241
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>410</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>5 524</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>11 683</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>606</b>
Employed -----	351	1 821	1 105	3 075	1 348	8 879	396	450
Unemployed -----	34	84	76	360	58	905	10	25
Not in labor force -----	25	477	142	2 076	119	1 821	64	131
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>2 988</b>	<b>16 117</b>	<b>6 634</b>	<b>8 711</b>	<b>10 068</b>	<b>57 431</b>	<b>2 633</b>	<b>6 130</b>
Employed -----	2 631	14 218	6 168	7 188	9 354	48 815	2 409	5 820
Unemployed -----	172	613	246	339	420	3 361	133	146
Not in labor force -----	178	1 262	205	1 097	288	5 114	91	159
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>556</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>1 788</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>8 371</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>868</b>
Employed -----	408	1 604	1 303	924	1 213	4 958	244	648
Unemployed -----	19	73	71	36	82	283	29	34
Not in labor force -----	129	674	414	460	308	3 130	93	186
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>338</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>4 209</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>356</b>
In labor force -----	91	246	223	151	347	991	18	112
Not in labor force -----	247	655	621	523	523	3 218	134	244
Did not work in 1989 -----	174	494	489	459	432	2 763	126	200
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>741</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>8 680</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>266</b>
In labor force -----	61	200	164	39	315	758	9	50
Not in labor force -----	680	1 638	1 215	1 196	1 477	7 922	227	216
Did not work in 1989 -----	617	1 409	1 097	1 118	1 322	7 397	219	184
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> -----	<b>244</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>2 139</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>7 092</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>549</b>
Employed -----	135	1 194	631	1 415	411	3 832	170	378
Unemployed -----	25	69	48	85	15	452	14	20
Not in labor force -----	80	529	276	631	220	2 808	98	151
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> -----	<b>382</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>5 191</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>13 392</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>660</b>
Employed -----	329	2 365	1 309	3 982	1 729	9 902	406	594
Unemployed -----	8	65	14	179	42	579	15	9
Not in labor force -----	45	397	207	1 030	150	2 911	88	57
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> -----	<b>3 140</b>	<b>16 625</b>	<b>7 184</b>	<b>8 440</b>	<b>11 082</b>	<b>58 546</b>	<b>2 713</b>	<b>6 577</b>
Employed -----	2 682	13 415	5 911	6 590	9 452	44 908	2 118	5 429
Unemployed -----	40	277	150	317	291	2 029	65	63
Not in labor force -----	418	2 933	1 123	1 525	1 339	11 588	530	1 085
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> -----	<b>708</b>	<b>2 569</b>	<b>2 005</b>	<b>1 589</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>10 407</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>909</b>
Employed -----	344	1 529	1 013	913	1 206	5 100	238	559
Unemployed -----	12	38	16	16	28	192	7	11
Not in labor force -----	352	1 002	976	660	781	5 115	164	339
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> -----	<b>442</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>6 060</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>338</b>
In labor force -----	72	253	201	90	325	1 155	17	62
Not in labor force -----	370	903	889	701	779	4 905	182	276
Did not work in 1989 -----	340	791	801	621	629	4 299	158	254
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> -----	<b>1 421</b>	<b>3 863</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>3 291</b>	<b>18 586</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>423</b>
In labor force -----	50	168	112	146	228	778	9	21
Not in labor force -----	1 371	3 695	2 198	2 111	3 063	17 808	439	402
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 309	3 522	2 076	1 978	2 878	17 182	422	364
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>								
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> -----	<b>6 337</b>	<b>28 832</b>	<b>15 074</b>	<b>20 407</b>	<b>20 059</b>	<b>114 083</b>	<b>4 560</b>	<b>9 456</b>
With own children under 6 years -----	928	5 051	1 579	2 640	2 561	17 507	628	1 668
In labor force -----	721	3 554	1 131	1 952	1 881	10 951	466	1 198
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	739	4 265	1 725	2 371	1 840	13 417	974	1 958
In labor force -----	679	3 636	1 416	1 879	1 572	10 540	837	1 625
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>1 202</b>	<b>6 254</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>2 690</b>	<b>2 899</b>	<b>18 684</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>2 231</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	894	4 155	1 211	1 907	2 061	10 978	756	1 505
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	429	2 070	523	1 115	1 001	5 085	355	706
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>115</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>7 760</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>193</b>
Parent in labor force -----	89	688	265	519	275	3 930	99	113
At work 35 or more hours -----	68	381	228	318	220	2 202	87	56
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> -----	<b>1 273</b>	<b>8 814</b>	<b>3 455</b>	<b>4 601</b>	<b>3 205</b>	<b>25 834</b>	<b>1 795</b>	<b>3 701</b>
Both parents in labor force -----	1 078	6 686	2 633	3 447	2 346	17 372	1 468	2 849
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	486	3 550	1 303	1 818	1 218	9 044	862	1 354
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> -----	<b>392</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>11 849</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>680</b>
Parent in labor force -----	345	1 708	591	1 097	973	7 958	245	559
At work 35 or more hours -----	272	1 169	432	818	818	5 541	204	489

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	South St. Paul city	Stillwater city	Vadnais Heights city	West St. Paul city	White Bear Lake city	Willmar city	Winona city	Woodbury city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>15 480</b>	<b>10 365</b>	<b>7 648</b>	<b>15 722</b>	<b>18 837</b>	<b>13 285</b>	<b>21 147</b>	<b>14 411</b>
In labor force .....	10 745	7 109	6 377	10 149	13 933	8 372	13 288	11 686
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.4	68.6	83.4	64.6	74.0	63.0	62.8	81.1
Armed Forces .....	—	7	—	8	25	—	35	42
Civilian labor force .....	10 745	7 102	6 377	10 141	13 908	8 372	13 253	11 644
Employed .....	10 286	6 903	6 100	9 758	13 446	7 934	12 437	11 235
At work 35 or more hours .....	7 843	5 101	5 006	7 541	10 408	5 324	7 533	8 880
Unemployed .....	459	199	277	383	462	438	816	409
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.3	2.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	5.2	6.2	3.5
Not in labor force .....	4 735	3 256	1 271	5 573	4 904	4 913	7 859	2 725
Institutionalized persons .....	92	383	—	276	188	875	549	197
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 114</b>	<b>5 488</b>	<b>3 959</b>	<b>8 636</b>	<b>9 921</b>	<b>7 120</b>	<b>11 397</b>	<b>7 502</b>
In labor force .....	4 941	3 259	3 080	5 024	6 647	4 143	6 574	5 461
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	60.9	59.4	77.8	58.2	67.0	58.2	57.7	72.8
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6
Civilian labor force .....	4 941	3 259	3 080	5 024	6 647	4 143	6 569	5 455
Employed .....	4 741	3 164	2 933	4 887	6 465	3 950	6 242	5 281
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 190	1 945	2 092	3 321	4 312	2 189	3 145	3 565
Unemployed .....	200	95	147	137	182	193	174	174
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.0	2.9	4.8	2.7	2.7	4.7	5.0	3.2
Not in labor force .....	3 173	2 229	879	3 612	3 274	2 977	4 823	2 041
Institutionalized persons .....	57	242	—	197	132	437	331	172
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>593</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>496</b>
Employed .....	391	261	80	244	293	289	525	268
Unemployed .....	31	25	21	74	41	82	74	25
Not in labor force .....	171	140	103	162	204	282	602	203
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>648</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>477</b>
Employed .....	522	331	258	441	754	511	1 249	437
Unemployed .....	35	16	10	8	37	40	157	24
Not in labor force .....	91	57	14	87	62	166	698	16
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>4 147</b>	<b>2 969</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>3 748</b>	<b>5 381</b>	<b>3 163</b>	<b>4 046</b>	<b>4 914</b>
Employed .....	3 825	2 796	2 617	3 458	5 003	2 664	3 529	4 633
Unemployed .....	162	59	91	140	160	116	239	178
Not in labor force .....	160	107	37	142	210	383	265	67
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>854</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>644</b>
Employed .....	643	329	163	589	781	405	576	554
Unemployed .....	16	4	—	7	42	1	11	8
Not in labor force .....	195	137	77	269	292	198	206	82
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>384</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>151</b>
In labor force .....	115	13	23	96	90	98	178	48
Not in labor force .....	269	150	68	346	356	198	295	103
Did not work in 1989 .....	186	104	54	291	264	122	189	82
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>740</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>227</b>
In labor force .....	64	9	34	60	60	23	146	14
Not in labor force .....	676	436	93	955	506	709	970	213
Did not work in 1989 .....	629	381	93	907	430	658	906	193
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>443</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>411</b>
Employed .....	211	219	99	290	465	354	713	206
Unemployed .....	28	25	15	—	40	48	97	33
Not in labor force .....	204	159	60	76	188	191	889	172
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>669</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>542</b>
Employed .....	506	337	296	516	730	514	1 480	452
Unemployed .....	41	8	23	52	29	45	69	12
Not in labor force .....	122	87	9	125	105	156	608	78
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>4 257</b>	<b>3 103</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>3 947</b>	<b>5 582</b>	<b>3 342</b>	<b>4 037</b>	<b>5 394</b>
Employed .....	3 411	2 360	2 393	3 301	4 580	2 595	3 283	4 324
Unemployed .....	110	55	109	71	97	93	136	122
Not in labor force .....	736	688	454	575	905	654	613	942
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>991</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>575</b>
Employed .....	481	209	120	561	581	376	565	286
Unemployed .....	14	—	—	14	16	7	25	7
Not in labor force .....	496	293	139	528	612	330	383	282
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>447</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>171</b>
In labor force .....	74	32	7	86	65	51	112	13
Not in labor force .....	373	199	103	533	460	300	435	158
Did not work in 1989 .....	337	190	84	496	400	266	400	142
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 307</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1 908</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 984</b>	<b>409</b>
In labor force .....	65	14	18	133	44	60	89	—
Not in labor force .....	1 242	803	114	1 775	1 004	1 346	1 895	409
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 174	762	114	1 721	972	1 260	1 838	384
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>								
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 114</b>	<b>5 488</b>	<b>3 959</b>	<b>8 636</b>	<b>9 921</b>	<b>7 120</b>	<b>11 397</b>	<b>7 502</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	1 273	981	916	979	1 681	1 076	1 159	1 640
In labor force .....	886	652	705	729	1 301	780	895	1 167
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 285	1 080	757	1 172	1 831	1 201	1 276	1 479
In labor force .....	1 056	837	586	993	1 543	993	1 106	1 178
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>1 517</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>2 047</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	1 054	644	921	782	1 481	907	957	1 350
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	555	311	420	334	615	423	385	710
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>294</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>203</b>
Parent in labor force .....	169	155	111	178	222	174	234	161
At work 35 or more hours .....	96	61	104	106	180	86	108	130
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>2 699</b>	<b>2 138</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>2 484</b>	<b>3 373</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 164	1 533	1 429	1 638	2 676	1 778	2 077	2 430
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 204	756	772	806	1 396	877	1 271	1 182
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>662</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>485</b>
Parent in labor force .....	548	449	234	452	664	441	451	408
At work 35 or more hours .....	423	358	208	369	590	249	335	358



Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Albert Lea city	Andover city	Anoka city	Apple Valley city	Austin city	Bemidji city	Blaine city	Bloomington city	Brainerd city	Brooklyn Center city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>8 034</b>	<b>8 163</b>	<b>8 630</b>	<b>19 122</b>	<b>9 281</b>	<b>4 745</b>	<b>21 899</b>	<b>51 813</b>	<b>4 970</b>	<b>15 306</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 841	1 951	1 795	6 409	1 977	1 319	4 220	16 393	1 193	3 384
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	724	997	757	3 354	774	399	2 274	8 929	415	2 034
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	34	39	35	63	46	34	42	108	35	14
Management and related occupations .....	209	276	181	992	181	84	644	3 071	140	802
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 117	954	1 038	3 055	1 203	920	1 946	7 464	778	1 350
Engineers and natural scientists .....	63	237	179	897	109	42	505	1 591	28	304
Engineers .....	27	164	149	474	46	28	263	937	5	160
Health diagnosing occupations .....	54	37	72	77	94	12	54	405	50	48
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	214	186	160	555	170	119	409	1 337	136	287
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	528	351	442	978	523	545	556	2 093	305	370
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	450	315	304	714	390	281	383	1 435	205	251
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 259	2 721	3 053	7 475	2 778	1 570	7 339	20 208	1 566	5 715
Health technologists and technicians .....	134	95	137	224	70	94	229	502	151	172
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	121	207	277	908	207	73	759	1 884	65	561
Sales occupations .....	945	1 026	896	2 882	1 070	621	2 201	7 926	611	1 830
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	227	214	204	616	301	162	482	1 845	149	398
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	192	411	232	1 193	183	108	690	3 067	98	567
Other sales occupations .....	526	401	460	1 073	586	351	1 029	3 014	364	865
Cashiers .....	187	140	173	390	253	143	405	858	157	263
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 059	1 393	1 743	3 461	1 431	782	4 150	9 896	739	3 152
Computer equipment operators .....	85	53	45	144	53	11	115	292	41	91
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	296	329	350	517	422	245	918	2 174	186	653
Financial records processing occupations .....	194	223	182	376	203	190	542	1 169	126	378
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	31	74	109	137	20	24	189	344	26	169
Service occupations .....	1 552	935	1 077	2 043	1 899	967	2 781	5 994	996	2 051
Private household occupations .....	15	18	13	18	13	28	40	111	12	56
Protective service occupations .....	122	92	122	261	109	70	203	483	30	259
Police and firefighters .....	50	25	43	157	60	11	61	98	13	78
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 415	825	942	1 764	1 777	869	2 538	5 400	954	1 736
Food service occupations .....	571	290	400	724	648	433	968	2 126	413	675
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	318	411	269	305	363	203	593	1 178	240	390
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	80	78	63	80	108	27	119	217	81	25
Farm operators and managers .....	28	11	—	—	17	19	13	63	16	10
Farm workers and related occupations .....	52	67	53	73	91	—	94	154	50	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	760	1 295	1 063	1 670	902	343	3 273	4 047	452	1 734
Mechanics and repairers .....	241	351	303	715	264	164	1 070	1 481	144	395
Construction trades .....	186	451	363	395	240	80	911	1 003	169	553
Precision production occupations .....	333	493	397	560	398	99	1 292	1 563	139	786
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 542	1 183	1 579	1 445	1 617	519	4 167	4 954	682	2 397
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	447	374	395	286	416	89	1 219	1 133	186	738
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	277	253	460	222	325	69	1 037	1 052	109	514
Transportation occupations .....	268	221	276	422	312	126	907	1 233	148	540
Motor vehicle operators .....	268	199	276	405	312	125	855	1 183	142	522
Material moving equipment operators .....	86	47	63	63	88	13	147	148	12	73
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	464	288	385	452	476	222	857	1 388	227	532
Construction laborers .....	80	62	51	56	68	40	95	129	38	59
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	133	141	165	229	113	101	429	576	95	239
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>3 679</b>	<b>4 072</b>	<b>8 775</b>	<b>4 437</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>10 226</b>	<b>25 073</b>	<b>2 496</b>	<b>7 362</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	906	908	881	2 709	944	666	2 092	7 836	621	1 683
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	282	402	313	1 085	315	140	1 033	3 773	156	917
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	7	21	8	10	23	19	25	27	—	6
Management and related occupations .....	88	169	90	454	83	51	398	1 546	50	431
Professional specialty occupations .....	624	506	568	1 624	629	526	1 059	4 063	465	766
Engineers and natural scientists .....	13	35	26	180	8	12	89	341	—	45
Engineers .....	—	18	18	24	—	8	16	88	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	8	—	8	19	24	—	8	78	5	15
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	173	173	146	506	152	88	373	1 253	129	256
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	318	232	271	697	320	336	403	1 472	219	280
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	265	209	177	546	274	174	281	1 058	149	189
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 494	1 730	2 007	4 295	1 817	1 045	4 841	11 898	1 046	3 630
Health technologists and technicians .....	127	95	122	200	68	55	223	460	126	146
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	38	49	50	203	62	11	175	510	31	80
Sales occupations .....	434	433	448	1 209	520	304	1 178	3 187	326	871
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	44	74	87	191	66	49	225	601	59	180
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	62	91	89	380	43	32	242	878	17	188
Other sales occupations .....	328	268	272	638	411	223	711	1 708	250	503
Cashiers .....	126	112	131	286	210	117	312	606	120	211
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	895	1 153	1 387	2 683	1 167	675	3 265	7 741	563	2 533
Computer equipment operators .....	78	26	28	99	23	11	97	183	26	37
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	290	329	350	509	422	239	904	2 141	186	643
Financial records processing occupations .....	176	210	158	334	189	179	490	1 006	110	352
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	9	22	58	33	—	22	94	133	4	77
Service occupations .....	1 002	633	658	1 211	1 328	555	1 770	3 666	631	1 243
Private household occupations .....	15	18	13	11	13	9	40	106	12	56
Protective service occupations .....	6	6	36	44	19	6	18	58	13	45
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	8	25	10	—	—	6	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	981	609	609	1 156	1 296	540	1 712	3 502	606	1 142
Food service occupations .....	362	210	264	403	494	247	642	1 252	218	398
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	133	67	96	81	143	96	136	385	111	126
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	14	16	9	7	15	—	46	42	20	8
Farm operators and managers .....	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	12	10	9	7	15	—	46	27	14	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	49	133	119	140	56	39	316	431	25	235
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	6	11	13	—	2	36	64	7	36
Construction trades .....	9	9	5	—	12	—	25	21	—	7
Precision production occupations .....	40	118	103	127	44	37	255	346	18	192
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	353	259	398	413	277	62	1 161	1 200	153	563
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	137	106	87	129	100	6	325	371	39	213
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	83	75	211	102	82	19	513	430	48	186
Transportation occupations .....	20	31	41	77	17	21	115	94	19	18
Motor vehicle operators .....	20	31	41	77	17	21	115	94	19	18
Material moving equipment operators .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	18	21	—	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	107	47	59	105	72	16	190	284	47	138
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	13	13	41	42	32	3	105	78	24	45



Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Champlin city	Chanhassen city	Chaska city	Cloquet city	Columbia Heights city	Coon Rapids city	Cottage Grove city	Crystal city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>32 716</b>	<b>30 795</b>	<b>9 336</b>	<b>6 844</b>	<b>6 208</b>	<b>4 391</b>	<b>9 920</b>	<b>29 489</b>	<b>11 969</b>	<b>13 450</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	8 211	9 460	2 088	2 574	1 294	947	1 801	7 050	2 803	3 284
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	4 446	5 275	1 110	1 241	679	373	995	3 476	1 369	1 755
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	71	63	19	13	45	23	10	62	79	24
Management and related occupations .....	1 578	1 666	370	273	184	93	379	1 085	468	694
Professional specialty occupations .....	3 765	4 185	978	1 333	615	574	806	3 574	1 434	1 529
Engineers and natural scientists .....	1 059	882	261	422	146	53	233	853	434	394
Engineers .....	587	489	205	282	105	34	159	550	267	218
Health diagnosing occupations .....	59	156	—	37	41	29	5	171	19	30
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	851	792	164	207	45	105	115	673	311	294
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	1 076	1 241	338	345	232	208	211	1 219	346	420
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	743	886	256	241	164	167	102	911	283	308
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....										
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	12 315	12 632	3 444	2 502	2 233	1 298	4 083	10 680	4 587	4 921
Health technologists and technicians .....	418	343	80	47	64	66	149	365	109	186
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	1 203	1 471	436	247	220	122	322	910	469	351
Sales occupations .....	3 884	5 049	1 094	1 100	661	482	1 143	3 438	1 423	1 437
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	957	1 190	277	249	186	74	229	1 038	362	309
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	1 319	2 067	345	497	199	119	304	929	410	494
Other sales occupations .....	1 608	1 792	472	354	276	289	610	1 471	651	634
Cashiers .....	550	539	188	118	127	73	255	586	371	226
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	6 810	5 769	1 834	1 108	1 288	628	2 469	5 967	2 586	2 947
Computer equipment operators .....	204	139	52	22	50	20	54	223	131	92
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 459	1 259	489	250	217	146	535	1 289	538	722
Financial records processing occupations .....	812	595	238	148	203	113	399	916	295	262
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	501	187	136	56	61	13	157	295	165	82
Service occupations .....	3 892	3 328	1 038	607	808	780	1 322	3 399	1 524	1 573
Private household occupations .....	59	52	15	17	18	7	10	61	18	30
Protective service occupations .....	443	295	83	30	86	89	103	402	136	118
Police and firefighters .....	143	102	46	20	25	53	16	124	46	29
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	3 390	2 981	940	560	704	684	1 209	2 936	1 370	1 425
Food service occupations .....	1 298	1 167	347	196	225	281	476	1 173	496	529
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	841	606	204	87	169	153	293	603	331	374
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	153	170	56	4	76	72	38	129	117	86
Farm operators and managers .....	17	16	12	6	28	2	—	—	30	10
Farm workers and related occupations .....	128	148	44	38	48	39	38	129	77	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	3 608	2 343	1 341	591	794	491	1 095	3 611	1 168	1 586
Mechanics and repairers .....	964	907	308	169	260	164	333	951	519	405
Construction trades .....	1 274	692	483	189	161	170	297	1 063	268	467
Precision production occupations .....	1 362	744	550	217	373	157	465	1 592	381	714
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	4 537	2 862	1 369	526	1 003	803	1 581	4 620	1 770	2 000
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 265	656	395	168	318	277	511	1 315	577	499
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	1 317	656	417	144	285	70	329	1 278	267	639
Transportation occupations .....	805	605	297	59	121	165	364	929	416	354
Motor vehicle operators .....	768	572	291	59	121	154	343	876	392	335
Material moving equipment operators .....	126	99	24	23	41	35	33	137	136	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 024	846	236	132	238	256	344	961	374	448
Construction laborers .....	148	75	51	44	46	18	43	141	32	52
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	454	491	97	45	103	66	149	444	211	177
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>15 589</b>	<b>14 530</b>	<b>4 328</b>	<b>3 126</b>	<b>2 999</b>	<b>2 117</b>	<b>4 795</b>	<b>14 172</b>	<b>5 470</b>	<b>6 504</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	3 901	4 153	1 015	1 015	635	449	854	3 354	1 185	1 601
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 852	1 908	510	398	319	164	467	1 438	505	811
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	23	6	—	—	11	—	7	43	—	—
Management and related occupations .....	764	873	255	112	89	56	174	566	209	412
Professional specialty occupations .....	2 049	2 245	505	617	316	285	387	1 916	680	790
Engineers and natural scientists .....	190	76	46	46	26	—	34	136	69	78
Engineers .....	16	19	21	25	8	—	—	54	12	31
Health diagnosing occupations .....	5	42	—	—	—	—	5	63	—	8
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	759	702	164	180	45	82	101	587	256	248
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	795	827	233	265	159	121	142	822	213	306
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	577	607	180	167	119	85	71	596	181	226
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....										
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	7 741	7 269	2 039	1 422	1 403	899	2 638	6 945	2 936	3 194
Health technologists and technicians .....	368	309	65	41	64	66	115	319	93	161
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	324	231	63	65	46	56	75	228	140	85
Sales occupations .....	1 709	1 992	461	414	275	277	587	1 611	695	644
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	302	348	67	78	45	22	122	381	115	140
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	468	543	127	131	59	51	66	270	140	169
Other sales occupations .....	939	1 101	267	205	171	204	399	960	440	335
Cashiers .....	411	417	143	86	85	73	183	500	303	148
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	5 340	4 737	1 450	902	1 018	500	1 861	4 787	2 008	2 304
Computer equipment operators .....	113	71	25	15	31	12	33	154	101	31
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 436	1 251	480	250	217	146	535	1 278	518	713
Financial records processing occupations .....	755	544	224	148	203	87	350	859	274	217
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	229	112	54	24	31	5	39	102	45	40
Service occupations .....	2 311	2 059	715	440	524	483	783	2 110	883	959
Private household occupations .....	59	52	15	17	18	2	10	61	18	30
Protective service occupations .....	75	40	43	—	—	—	17	68	17	35
Police and firefighters .....	5	13	16	—	—	—	—	11	8	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2 177	1 967	657	423	506	481	756	1 981	848	894
Food service occupations .....	781	706	235	108	157	208	268	753	283	346
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	252	186	61	53	63	55	83	200	91	109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	25	62	6	8	12	4	13	34	32	14
Farm operators and managers .....	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6
Farm workers and related occupations .....	19	62	6	8	7	4	13	34	32	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	384	220	135	56	115	49	116	393	59	138
Mechanics and repairers .....	64	23	27	—	12	—	19	72	10	19
Construction trades .....	36	4	9	—	17	—	26	15	9	21
Precision production occupations .....	284	193	99	56	86	49	71	306	40	98
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 227	767	418	185	310	233	391	1 336	375	598
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	387	294	134	79	99	115	146	351	175	162
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	577	271	206	44	151	27	131	683	81	275
Transportation occupations .....	91	70	28	42	19	20	25	98	39	17
Motor vehicle operators .....	91	70	28	42	19	20	19	92	39	17
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	11	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	172	132	50	20	41	63	89	198	69	144
Construction laborers .....	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	83	66	13	—	11	12	53	134	49	49



Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Duluth city	Eagan city	Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Elk River city	Fairmont city	Faribault city	Fergus Falls city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>37 139</b>	<b>28 797</b>	<b>23 463</b>	<b>23 495</b>	<b>5 496</b>	<b>5 187</b>	<b>8 284</b>	<b>5 510</b>	<b>16 583</b>	<b>11 519</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	10 604	10 198	9 691	11 447	1 212	1 258	1 884	1 527	4 337	5 311
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	4 080	5 270	5 753	5 626	513	588	817	544	2 236	2 342
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	145	128	99	56	8	30	13	32	37	31
Management and related occupations .....	1 060	1 999	1 757	1 702	118	121	245	116	780	756
Professional specialty occupations .....	6 524	4 928	3 938	5 821	699	670	1 067	983	2 101	2 969
Engineers and natural scientists .....	592	1 509	1 268	741	117	116	71	62	558	468
Engineers .....	231	636	1 738	424	85	108	30	41	350	240
Health diagnosing occupations .....	429	230	162	736	10	9	94	66	78	331
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	1 383	942	790	826	140	49	116	212	338	273
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	2 427	1 140	838	1 371	322	322	496	349	590	879
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	1 209	845	591	886	306	260	367	228	385	562
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	12 602	11 345	9 499	8 964	1 771	1 352	2 194	1 714	5 951	3 882
Health technologists and technicians .....	821	311	215	228	83	52	219	119	234	127
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	831	1 809	869	652	104	51	102	96	500	368
Sales occupations .....	4 872	3 802	4 747	4 894	649	602	806	703	1 910	1 696
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	1 126	1 087	1 131	960	169	170	234	246	420	425
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	1 072	1 529	2 438	2 537	275	148	193	138	620	691
Other sales occupations .....	2 674	1 186	1 178	1 397	205	284	379	319	870	580
Cashiers .....	930	443	290	227	101	110	164	99	355	117
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	6 078	5 423	3 668	3 190	935	647	1 067	796	3 307	1 691
Computer equipment operators .....	148	195	122	105	16	25	8	18	132	48
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 523	1 129	885	816	285	109	346	142	730	383
Financial records processing occupations .....	807	664	483	354	142	115	151	129	455	207
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	308	283	105	65	21	25	36	24	213	72
Service occupations .....	6 599	2 528	1 724	1 609	645	909	1 485	1 107	2 006	956
Private household occupations .....	151	30	43	34	15	38	8	27	18	21
Protective service occupations .....	561	276	132	119	81	58	84	68	152	91
Police and firefighters .....	260	126	32	46	29	15	31	20	43	59
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	5 887	2 222	1 549	1 456	549	813	1 393	1 012	1 836	844
Food service occupations .....	2 484	682	539	549	290	351	440	367	710	300
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	1 367	401	216	249	72	143	293	143	506	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	277	80	110	78	120	119	120	59	37	48
Farm operators and managers .....	18	—	27	12	48	21	29	33	—	12
Farm workers and related occupations .....	225	80	83	66	72	76	91	26	37	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 948	2 243	1 359	650	875	550	990	422	1 660	648
Mechanics and repairers .....	942	1 139	451	129	186	218	260	141	331	149
Construction trades .....	1 132	498	345	230	365	94	309	123	635	249
Precision production occupations .....	858	606	563	291	324	238	421	158	694	242
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	4 109	2 403	1 080	747	873	999	1 611	681	2 592	674
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	991	496	328	118	273	362	493	158	699	194
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	326	486	268	160	232	191	428	85	611	165
Transportation occupations .....	1 329	632	269	221	200	162	148	224	654	136
Motor vehicle operators .....	1 127	625	261	221	200	162	148	224	600	129
Material moving equipment operators .....	156	174	19	6	40	26	132	6	73	33
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 307	615	196	242	128	258	410	208	555	146
Construction laborers .....	174	62	13	12	17	22	39	37	40	14
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	500	308	102	123	49	95	153	86	288	38
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>17 928</b>	<b>13 619</b>	<b>11 159</b>	<b>10 910</b>	<b>2 536</b>	<b>2 468</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>7 846</b>	<b>5 436</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	5 089	4 884	4 232	4 795	551	527	1 059	720	2 050	2 369
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 635	2 324	2 277	1 885	177	205	415	199	1 051	935
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	67	37	23	14	8	8	—	14	31	9
Management and related occupations .....	497	1 068	928	726	60	64	160	38	462	301
Professional specialty occupations .....	3 454	2 560	1 955	2 910	374	322	644	521	999	1 434
Engineers and natural scientists .....	79	51	188	171	6	15	25	—	87	107
Engineers .....	5	82	45	51	—	15	8	—	15	15
Health diagnosing occupations .....	58	78	30	114	—	—	27	18	13	35
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	1 173	858	714	724	120	41	114	147	291	254
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	1 461	835	664	926	225	195	333	237	398	588
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	835	689	480	644	217	151	257	171	266	395
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	8 032	6 387	5 290	4 778	1 252	889	1 504	1 080	3 758	2 147
Health technologists and technicians .....	775	269	202	180	83	52	169	116	203	114
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	206	497	246	188	50	19	46	8	73	79
Sales occupations .....	2 353	1 462	1 862	1 886	315	245	364	306	932	655
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	392	326	374	320	51	35	78	57	158	128
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	304	490	767	710	116	40	48	38	225	186
Other sales occupations .....	1 657	646	721	856	148	170	238	211	549	341
Cashiers .....	656	328	218	162	68	91	135	84	305	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	4 698	4 159	2 980	2 524	804	573	925	650	2 550	1 299
Computer equipment operators .....	113	98	103	44	16	25	8	11	92	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 505	1 095	880	816	285	107	339	138	730	371
Financial records processing occupations .....	705	520	435	243	136	115	144	122	366	168
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	108	81	48	30	21	18	10	11	64	27
Service occupations .....	3 857	1 626	1 127	1 012	443	625	1 010	746	1 162	575
Private household occupations .....	140	30	43	34	15	38	8	27	18	21
Protective service occupations .....	74	5	20	6	20	16	30	8	16	—
Police and firefighters .....	25	—	—	—	12	—	9	—	9	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	3 643	1 591	1 064	972	408	571	972	711	1 128	554
Food service occupations .....	1 494	415	320	376	25	227	303	217	391	203
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	443	184	65	62	207	47	110	51	181	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	50	13	14	37	27	27	—	8	—	23
Farm operators and managers .....	6	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	41	13	14	30	19	12	—	8	—	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	199	132	200	82	66	29	114	52	228	101
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	25	56	9	8	—	—	9	17	5
Construction trades .....	42	17	7	6	—	—	—	—	35	18
Precision production occupations .....	157	90	137	67	58	29	114	43	176	78
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	701	577	296	206	197	371	508	129	648	221
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	340	178	101	43	94	181	212	61	168	67
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	61	203	112	99	75	89	187	33	315	62
Transportation occupations .....	95	83	27	20	14	14	20	—	23	20
Motor vehicle operators .....	95	83	27	20	14	14	20	—	23	20
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	4	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	205	113	56	44	7	87	79	35	138	61
Construction laborers .....	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	56	61	34	15	7	22	15	8	54	17



Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Grand Rapids township	Hastings city	Hibbing city	Hopkins city	Hutchinson city	Inver Grove Heights city	Lakeville city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>4 602</b>	<b>7 876</b>	<b>7 208</b>	<b>10 125</b>	<b>5 730</b>	<b>12 516</b>	<b>13 660</b>	<b>16 806</b>	<b>22 334</b>	<b>16 170</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 082	1 540	1 754	2 793	1 297	2 949	3 299	3 813	7 170	4 366
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	378	693	668	1 528	558	1 542	1 876	1 452	3 664	2 032
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	38	43	47	33	11	77	13	45	20	64
Management and related occupations .....	75	237	183	581	144	541	500	402	1 295	633
Professional specialty occupations .....	704	847	1 086	1 265	739	1 407	1 423	2 361	3 506	2 334
Engineers and natural scientists .....	80	168	108	392	184	342	393	120	1 047	598
Engineers .....	38	91	75	235	162	167	237	69	643	388
Health diagnosing occupations .....	48	51	56	40	32	48	23	62	130	106
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	99	145	184	157	63	310	251	332	595	474
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	293	333	485	288	339	381	454	1 256	1 053	613
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	237	275	357	181	263	265	334	557	780	396
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 422	2 656	2 081	3 917	1 697	4 674	5 118	5 495	8 687	6 149
Health technologists and technicians .....	69	118	103	63	109	126	149	181	290	232
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	94	246	127	362	200	443	551	333	763	559
Sales occupations .....	575	867	929	1 433	716	1 381	1 889	2 176	3 491	1 986
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	162	243	218	452	187	410	380	359	908	460
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	96	277	183	458	128	405	698	374	1 386	567
Other sales occupations .....	317	347	528	523	401	566	811	1 443	1 197	959
Cashiers .....	98	154	170	161	120	207	383	552	346	323
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	684	1 425	922	2 059	672	2 724	2 529	2 805	4 143	3 372
Computer equipment operators .....	13	56	33	62	27	174	58	60	117	59
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	194	381	265	451	194	602	580	631	975	797
Financial records processing occupations .....	143	154	118	281	126	368	351	366	558	385
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	37	63	27	64	10	111	122	162	87	187
Service occupations .....	802	1 172	1 190	1 348	679	1 567	1 589	2 991	1 972	1 906
Private household occupations .....	17	12	17	22	41	25	15	60	17	34
Protective service occupations .....	98	116	125	55	17	229	112	290	240	113
Police and firefighters .....	27	25	76	14	2	61	41	29	77	33
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	687	1 044	1 048	1 271	621	1 313	1 462	2 641	1 715	1 759
Food service occupations .....	333	410	377	602	219	581	562	1 258	593	679
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	158	273	246	271	180	241	278	676	293	387
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	62	92	41	48	70	105	116	159	75	45
Farm operators and managers .....	14	5	12	—	49	18	8	23	23	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	39	87	21	40	21	87	99	118	46	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	451	922	951	990	758	1 437	1 829	1 404	2 305	1 799
Mechanics and repairers .....	194	324	458	355	244	477	734	447	647	505
Construction trades .....	137	218	218	318	202	389	544	351	727	660
Precision production occupations .....	118	363	180	317	312	565	543	598	931	634
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	783	1 494	1 191	1 029	1 229	1 784	1 709	2 944	2 125	1 905
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	263	376	227	272	394	558	436	979	580	578
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	61	370	213	231	463	321	293	546	551	335
Transportation occupations .....	157	185	258	274	90	382	349	506	449	421
Motor vehicle operators .....	155	152	241	266	90	382	349	486	423	381
Material moving equipment operators .....	45	104	143	38	33	114	71	122	56	76
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	257	459	350	214	249	409	560	791	489	495
Construction laborers .....	38	80	52	15	44	43	61	75	64	92
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	60	141	105	66	113	140	234	311	212	223
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>3 738</b>	<b>3 223</b>	<b>5 008</b>	<b>2 672</b>	<b>6 029</b>	<b>6 299</b>	<b>8 100</b>	<b>10 692</b>	<b>7 682</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	473	791	761	1 464	600	1 498	1 431	1 835	3 290	1 996
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	111	285	212	856	224	692	666	510	1 409	831
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	3	15	13	14	—	50	13	14	6	30
Management and related occupations .....	16	143	91	387	78	285	197	179	667	300
Professional specialty occupations .....	362	506	549	608	376	806	765	1 225	1 881	1 165
Engineers and natural scientists .....	6	41	9	68	23	104	55	323	152	98
Engineers .....	—	4	—	23	19	23	14	15	31	25
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	17	5	6	8	16	7	—	22	13
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	76	128	161	150	63	268	224	304	522	419
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	197	227	275	218	261	254	319	754	792	398
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	164	179	205	151	218	181	235	394	629	295
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	944	1 766	1 402	2 390	1 027	3 069	3 186	3 464	5 301	4 013
Health technologists and technicians .....	60	112	103	63	109	120	149	161	265	221
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	16	85	36	149	32	139	80	79	192	99
Sales occupations .....	298	429	490	552	328	633	956	1 151	1 429	980
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	51	77	50	158	46	153	158	113	271	139
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	26	107	49	142	27	126	191	132	420	195
Other sales occupations .....	221	245	391	252	255	354	607	906	738	646
Cashiers .....	89	122	134	111	102	171	311	384	234	274
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	570	1 140	773	1 626	558	2 177	2 001	2 073	3 415	2 713
Computer equipment operators .....	6	38	33	38	27	131	25	18	79	37
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	184	366	265	439	194	594	570	624	975	797
Financial records processing occupations .....	138	149	109	190	106	328	318	293	518	324
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	12	36	8	24	—	43	40	77	43	85
Service occupations .....	532	687	754	809	454	911	1 054	1 735	1 302	1 187
Private household occupations .....	17	12	17	22	35	15	15	46	17	34
Protective service occupations .....	26	17	4	8	—	40	—	43	51	15
Police and firefighters .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	489	658	733	779	419	856	1 039	1 646	1 234	1 138
Food service occupations .....	254	262	280	377	166	343	366	744	352	413
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	50	67	83	61	47	74	120	287	96	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	18	11	3	—	2	16	—	13	26	8
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	18	11	3	—	—	16	—	7	19	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	37	35	83	89	119	156	178	189	184	116
Mechanics and repairers .....	2	6	12	—	1	11	22	2	14	5
Construction trades .....	6	—	4	7	1	—	8	—	8	13
Precision production occupations .....	29	29	59	82	117	145	148	187	162	98
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	141	448	220	256	470	379	450	864	589	362
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	52	128	101	90	165	162	128	391	185	126
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	14	151	59	110	246	124	123	267	285	140
Transportation occupations .....	27	8	13	6	5	33	49	67	33	13
Motor vehicle operators .....	27	5	13	6	5	33	49	67	33	13
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	48	161	39	50	54	60	150	132	86	83
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	19	40	14	16	33	25	76	50	41	20



Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Marshall city	Minneapolis city	Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	Mounds View city	New Brighton city	New Hope city	New Ulm city	Northfield city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>6 244</b>	<b>192 508</b>	<b>27 926</b>	<b>15 987</b>	<b>7 282</b>	<b>13 396</b>	<b>12 323</b>	<b>6 563</b>	<b>7 826</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 631	61 179	11 517	4 378	1 735	4 516	3 489	1 427	2 392
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	757	24 843	6 337	1 674	785	1 990	1 757	656	763
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	44	641	102	45	13	17	27	36	2
Management and related occupations .....	223	8 625	2 120	498	273	637	672	205	163
Professional specialty occupations .....	874	36 336	5 180	2 704	950	2 526	1 732	771	1 629
Engineers and natural scientists .....	74	5 625	1 129	143	339	618	451	110	119
Engineers .....	17	2 209	581	51	188	356	226	56	42
Health diagnosing occupations .....	67	1 649	276	63	6	125	65	30	45
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	68	4 859	657	417	176	396	289	135	101
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	475	9 989	1 500	1 466	217	826	509	325	1 050
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	303	4 361	1 018	673	163	509	376	201	227
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 044	65 294	10 869	5 743	2 306	4 793	5 044	1 790	2 612
Health technologists and technicians .....	49	2 310	233	178	104	175	123	41	48
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	143	6 533	869	271	269	503	313	95	381
Sales occupations .....	808	21 449	5 576	2 280	697	1 673	1 820	880	749
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	196	3 902	1 252	540	132	353	422	149	138
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	179	7 237	2 602	484	189	626	595	220	119
Other sales occupations .....	433	10 310	1 722	1 256	376	694	803	511	492
Cashiers .....	213	4 024	395	537	190	249	322	218	223
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 044	35 002	4 191	3 014	1 236	2 442	2 788	774	1 434
Computer equipment operators .....	5	1 235	165	93	50	46	97	42	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	244	7 014	1 031	886	266	484	655	213	293
Financial records processing occupations .....	216	3 339	531	323	182	322	317	109	93
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	28	2 209	135	113	32	79	126	43	117
Service occupations .....	922	30 142	2 305	3 258	943	1 687	1 440	994	1 272
Private household occupations .....	15	413	104	72	33	23	5	15	27
Protective service occupations .....	62	2 066	209	193	120	126	101	21	115
Police and firefighters .....	17	403	82	55	60	45	17	22	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	845	27 663	1 992	2 993	790	1 538	1 334	958	1 130
Food service occupations .....	343	11 413	856	1 353	281	710	441	530	693
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	190	6 782	300	539	167	143	220	208	157
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	148	1 118	117	148	27	57	36	48	119
Farm operators and managers .....	67	110	10	20	—	10	—	17	50
Farm workers and related occupations .....	81	995	107	128	27	36	36	26	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	549	12 217	1 621	990	1 011	1 060	957	816	513
Mechanics and repairers .....	177	3 560	410	425	215	336	225	300	186
Construction trades .....	120	3 931	621	322	276	280	307	224	209
Precision production occupations .....	252	4 726	583	243	515	444	425	292	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	950	22 558	1 497	1 470	1 260	1 283	1 357	1 488	918
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	171	6 235	385	269	320	353	379	543	240
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	103	4 446	293	211	333	290	340	308	151
Transportation occupations .....	194	5 319	329	470	255	270	251	195	134
Motor vehicle operators .....	194	5 199	311	405	247	270	231	189	128
Material moving equipment operators .....	51	542	54	46	57	56	12	65	73
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	431	6 016	436	474	295	314	375	377	320
Construction laborers .....	49	743	65	79	23	57	59	45	49
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	215	2 186	158	207	130	168	103	134	115
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>2 968</b>	<b>91 991</b>	<b>13 379</b>	<b>8 301</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>6 425</b>	<b>6 264</b>	<b>3 179</b>	<b>3 927</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	724	30 316	5 137	2 181	814	2 018	1 674	666	1 090
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	227	12 111	2 377	752	383	800	794	264	248
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	2	246	41	27	9	—	—	12	—
Management and related occupations .....	97	4 781	950	251	177	324	339	76	74
Professional specialty occupations .....	497	18 205	2 760	1 429	431	1 218	880	402	842
Engineers and natural scientists .....	24	1 233	262	13	44	110	96	20	8
Engineers .....	—	247	55	14	21	—	30	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	483	35	3	6	16	7	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	68	4 119	609	344	155	350	274	102	95
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	305	5 760	1 075	805	146	518	314	204	627
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	216	3 040	799	493	114	334	232	152	159
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 327	39 203	6 205	3 662	1 582	2 822	3 282	1 150	1 583
Health technologists and technicians .....	49	1 785	227	151	97	134	118	41	41
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	30	2 031	388	60	75	140	54	25	136
Sales occupations .....	394	10 367	2 251	1 050	407	732	838	461	429
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	56	1 546	409	149	32	120	175	39	59
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	33	2 689	938	78	87	203	189	69	31
Other sales occupations .....	305	6 132	904	823	288	409	474	353	339
Cashiers .....	173	2 861	232	462	152	211	231	192	170
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	854	25 020	3 339	2 401	1 003	1 816	2 272	623	977
Computer equipment operators .....	5	687	90	75	36	46	79	21	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	244	6 594	1 009	853	260	451	651	213	272
Financial records processing occupations .....	214	2 569	477	287	176	284	304	109	77
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	16	766	35	44	21	35	44	12	61
Service occupations .....	570	15 433	1 476	2 073	597	1 155	871	686	852
Private household occupations .....	15	353	104	64	33	23	5	13	27
Protective service occupations .....	—	358	63	44	18	14	22	7	49
Police and firefighters .....	—	66	7	8	6	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	555	14 722	1 309	1 965	546	1 118	844	666	776
Food service occupations .....	205	5 656	496	783	197	449	206	393	457
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	77	2 024	112	247	56	60	92	79	88
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	24	289	27	14	7	4	6	10	22
Farm operators and managers .....	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	24	262	27	14	7	4	6	5	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	101	1 712	175	78	148	127	99	94	64
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	307	17	20	4	25	11	5	13
Construction trades .....	2	172	20	—	—	—	6	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	99	1 233	131	58	144	102	82	82	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	222	5 038	359	293	312	299	332	573	316
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	65	1 929	146	95	97	84	116	272	109
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	40	1 504	106	63	168	141	153	159	89
Transportation occupations .....	9	510	31	28	6	44	—	13	24
Motor vehicle operators .....	9	510	31	28	6	44	—	13	24
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	27	7	2	—	10	—	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	108	1 068	69	105	41	20	63	123	94
Construction laborers .....	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	56	328	31	35	21	6	28	43	16



Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	North Mankato city	North St. Paul city	Oakdale city	Owatonna city	Plymouth city	Prior Lake city	Ramsey city	Red Wing city	Richfield city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>5 613</b>	<b>6 643</b>	<b>10 605</b>	<b>10 073</b>	<b>29 820</b>	<b>6 294</b>	<b>6 642</b>	<b>7 192</b>	<b>20 327</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 604	1 569	2 632	2 374	11 793	1 733	1 477	1 597	5 131
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	800	690	1 261	1 132	6 806	960	785	728	2 532
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	17	20	28	22	117	33	27	59	58
Management and related occupations .....	307	206	417	383	2 082	234	264	129	942
Professional specialty occupations .....	804	879	1 371	1 242	4 987	773	692	869	2 599
Engineers and natural scientists .....	71	231	487	227	1 380	197	101	98	406
Engineers .....	71	139	228	175	760	111	69	65	224
Health diagnosing occupations .....	30	5	31	73	238	36	50	44	87
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	138	187	174	134	796	90	126	137	631
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	352	212	403	533	1 334	277	327	337	772
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	182	172	304	427	1 012	196	287	290	533
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 781	2 436	4 113	3 332	11 388	2 311	2 139	2 046	8 185
Health technologists and technicians .....	58	94	147	122	330	59	93	121	256
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	136	125	444	255	868	226	166	135	693
Sales occupations .....	698	776	1 154	1 301	5 198	1 066	784	776	2 698
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	181	135	238	294	1 314	202	170	239	731
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	258	217	356	419	2 340	456	250	159	779
Other sales occupations .....	259	424	560	588	1 544	408	364	378	1 188
Cashiers .....	76	197	259	184	300	96	147	110	486
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	889	1 441	2 368	1 654	4 992	960	1 096	1 014	4 538
Computer equipment operators .....	10	19	106	55	150	62	17	47	169
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	178	376	701	313	1 097	208	317	263	1 035
Financial records processing occupations .....	131	139	311	189	645	166	133	88	540
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	27	97	100	101	132	24	34	40	214
Service occupations .....	691	942	1 273	1 332	2 418	713	772	1 348	2 678
Private household occupations .....	7	22	33	18	72	—	25	24	44
Protective service occupations .....	38	77	153	57	261	48	109	160	191
Police and firefighters .....	17	22	28	36	123	9	52	26	48
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	646	843	1 087	1 257	2 085	665	638	1 164	2 443
Food service occupations .....	248	312	432	476	801	284	209	353	959
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	180	193	208	317	409	174	174	280	688
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	66	28	52	133	146	39	38	97	112
Farm operators and managers .....	24	—	8	45	—	—	15	39	6
Farm workers and related occupations .....	42	28	44	81	120	33	23	48	106
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	542	690	1 240	1 111	1 965	768	1 159	841	1 737
Mechanics and repairers .....	183	205	516	226	606	207	236	239	602
Construction trades .....	113	261	319	235	656	339	426	239	395
Precision production occupations .....	246	224	405	650	703	222	497	361	740
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	929	978	1 295	1 791	2 110	730	1 057	1 263	2 484
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	450	404	441	461	591	170	259	450	707
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	154	196	192	601	438	93	280	265	597
Transportation occupations .....	115	122	289	238	379	115	169	166	584
Motor vehicle operators .....	111	122	278	238	372	115	169	155	562
Material moving equipment operators .....	36	40	91	74	70	64	90	29	55
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	174	216	282	417	632	288	259	353	541
Construction laborers .....	22	13	16	30	135	71	82	46	57
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	52	92	167	158	251	113	87	103	209
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>5 222</b>	<b>4 701</b>	<b>14 090</b>	<b>2 792</b>	<b>2 962</b>	<b>3 423</b>	<b>9 980</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	772	691	1 267	1 151	5 274	819	758	730	2 633
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	296	246	581	465	2 561	379	355	279	1 029
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	11	10	16	13	—	18	11
Management and related occupations .....	162	95	229	216	1 056	139	180	58	411
Professional specialty occupations .....	476	445	686	686	2 713	440	403	451	1 604
Engineers and natural scientists .....	12	25	132	50	301	23	8	6	104
Engineers .....	—	—	45	14	62	—	—	—	16
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	10	5	24	8	—	—	21
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	119	144	166	116	745	90	108	120	596
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	233	148	256	380	1 018	240	216	212	569
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	156	122	225	322	810	182	191	195	411
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 058	1 628	2 771	1 946	6 531	1 236	1 393	1 387	5 118
Health technologists and technicians .....	55	82	139	106	288	47	88	99	209
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	18	52	155	44	291	22	35	31	206
Sales occupations .....	246	395	578	532	2 005	384	358	419	1 279
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	46	57	91	61	410	70	37	76	235
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	54	61	99	137	627	91	73	53	300
Other sales occupations .....	146	277	388	334	968	223	248	290	744
Cashiers .....	47	134	216	144	238	60	117	89	341
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	739	1 099	1 899	1 264	3 947	783	912	838	3 424
Computer equipment operators .....	10	12	40	32	87	54	17	23	90
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	178	376	701	307	1 088	208	317	259	1 028
Financial records processing occupations .....	131	130	234	163	567	155	119	72	477
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	2	18	30	52	50	18	14	30	101
Service occupations .....	444	556	791	872	1 518	459	457	820	1 468
Private household occupations .....	7	22	33	18	66	—	25	24	44
Protective service occupations .....	4	13	16	8	42	—	5	25	64
Police and firefighters .....	—	8	—	—	17	—	—	—	15
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	433	521	742	846	1 410	459	427	771	1 360
Food service occupations .....	164	178	265	350	489	208	131	239	522
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	66	29	86	93	128	69	76	81	204
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	8	5	—	25	16	—	8	—	6
Farm operators and managers .....	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	6
Farm workers and related occupations .....	2	5	—	16	16	—	8	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	73	80	126	180	218	75	88	71	230
Mechanics and repairers .....	5	8	28	13	36	8	6	—	30
Construction trades .....	—	—	9	12	29	6	10	—	19
Precision production occupations .....	68	72	89	155	153	61	72	71	181
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	350	251	267	527	533	203	258	415	525
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	202	117	116	119	165	103	74	246	180
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	77	66	66	226	198	54	116	77	229
Transportation occupations .....	—	6	43	11	49	15	34	11	37
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	6	43	11	49	15	34	9	37
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	10	7	11	5	—	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	71	62	42	161	114	20	29	81	71
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	16	32	24	41	40	—	16	23	6



Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Robbinsdale city	Rochester city	Roseville city	St. Cloud city	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city	Shakopee city	Shoreview city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>7 316</b>	<b>38 108</b>	<b>18 546</b>	<b>25 283</b>	<b>26 394</b>	<b>133 383</b>	<b>6 287</b>	<b>14 432</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 789	12 578	7 055	6 434	9 101	38 501	1 365	5 840
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	860	3 800	2 937	2 314	4 598	15 452	787	2 778
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	100	102	27	29	663	25	116
Management and related occupations .....	392	1 167	930	708	1 847	5 379	260	824
Professional specialty occupations .....	929	8 778	4 118	4 120	4 503	23 049	578	3 062
Engineers and natural scientists .....	165	1 849	1 129	232	811	3 610	100	819
Engineers .....	93	1 122	589	59	364	1 520	55	433
Health diagnosing occupations .....	49	1 498	196	209	294	1 087	26	125
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	181	2 453	552	580	731	2 939	119	535
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	294	1 711	1 331	1 953	1 011	7 308	167	883
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	209	1 205	796	910	581	3 566	114	592
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 897	13 680	6 831	9 023	10 599	46 113	2 039	5 198
Health technologists and technicians .....	113	1 814	208	403	345	1 693	105	163
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	346	2 187	791	468	886	4 623	145	577
Sales occupations .....	1 075	4 258	2 510	3 593	4 026	14 093	709	2 057
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	246	934	498	626	722	2 811	191	614
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	307	1 126	823	763	1 680	3 982	216	825
Other sales occupations .....	522	2 198	1 189	2 204	1 624	7 300	302	618
Cashiers .....	236	761	509	821	505	2 851	141	213
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 363	5 421	3 322	4 559	5 342	25 704	1 080	2 401
Computer equipment operators .....	26	126	106	101	158	921	32	87
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	316	1 820	824	1 015	1 147	5 693	241	577
Financial records processing occupations .....	194	489	400	435	649	2 639	165	331
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	132	170	103	188	226	1 680	13	81
Service occupations .....	990	6 122	2 035	4 692	2 731	20 414	747	1 299
Private household occupations .....	18	75	31	37	58	455	4	12
Protective service occupations .....	106	326	198	302	218	1 634	58	125
Police and firefighters .....	60	61	63	54	48	410	11	71
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	866	5 721	1 806	4 353	2 455	18 325	685	1 162
Food service occupations .....	326	2 221	805	2 175	857	7 400	278	474
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	232	1 217	390	1 013	566	5 070	148	152
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	20	225	61	68	124	952	58	53
Farm operators and managers .....	—	39	15	9	5	103	36	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	20	173	46	59	119	816	22	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	758	2 413	1 369	1 755	1 565	9 657	833	928
Mechanics and repairers .....	200	551	458	463	475	2 945	296	229
Construction trades .....	234	939	447	558	387	3 023	209	321
Precision production occupations .....	324	923	464	734	703	3 656	328	378
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	862	3 090	1 195	3 311	2 274	17 746	1 245	1 114
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	259	655	385	1 005	710	5 256	303	253
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	165	654	191	422	485	3 329	337	210
Transportation occupations .....	209	700	224	621	492	3 892	123	301
Motor vehicle operators .....	202	693	224	581	481	3 758	112	273
Material moving equipment operators .....	19	128	17	153	40	712	97	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	210	953	378	1 110	547	4 557	385	330
Construction laborers .....	35	138	55	134	29	552	74	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	94	397	175	366	327	1 887	138	140
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>3 612</b>	<b>18 908</b>	<b>9 169</b>	<b>13 136</b>	<b>13 351</b>	<b>65 597</b>	<b>2 958</b>	<b>7 043</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	920	5 780	3 195	3 242	4 584	19 668	655	2 661
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	383	1 399	1 257	971	2 234	7 099	321	1 100
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	34	60	—	11	340	12	54
Management and related occupations .....	188	508	501	340	970	2 917	138	404
Professional specialty occupations .....	537	4 381	1 938	2 271	2 350	12 569	334	1 561
Engineers and natural scientists .....	10	205	223	93	254	831	22	130
Engineers .....	15	53	56	—	65	195	—	13
Health diagnosing occupations .....	11	290	47	34	107	286	6	20
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	160	2 073	483	470	595	2 616	115	505
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	204	1 174	769	1 164	603	4 762	115	604
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	141	865	548	639	431	2 719	70	448
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 806	8 263	4 354	5 990	6 443	29 332	1 348	3 087
Health technologists and technicians .....	62	1 452	205	363	290	1 342	86	132
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	112	471	255	181	324	1 464	54	129
Sales occupations .....	539	1 983	1 287	1 977	1 710	7 241	296	888
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	53	299	196	224	282	1 075	40	193
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	115	243	242	233	521	1 240	68	244
Other sales occupations .....	371	1 441	849	1 520	907	4 926	188	451
Cashiers .....	213	594	417	660	371	2 250	105	196
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 093	4 357	2 607	3 469	4 119	19 285	912	1 938
Computer equipment operators .....	19	65	54	49	73	476	26	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	301	1 798	806	1 015	1 120	5 510	241	577
Financial records processing occupations .....	166	442	356	397	530	2 169	165	313
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	73	33	15	101	106	553	—	41
Service occupations .....	593	3 786	1 201	2 946	1 597	11 109	468	902
Private household occupations .....	18	75	31	34	58	444	4	12
Protective service occupations .....	14	55	26	85	47	193	3	15
Police and firefighters .....	14	—	9	—	—	54	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	561	3 656	1 144	2 827	1 492	10 472	461	875
Food service occupations .....	191	1 246	507	1 405	391	4 178	191	295
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	111	482	136	480	220	1 571	53	71
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	12	33	5	—	31	280	15	25
Farm operators and managers .....	—	11	—	—	—	63	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	12	22	5	—	31	217	15	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	106	373	172	234	141	1 132	113	81
Mechanics and repairers .....	15	33	19	13	17	186	6	19
Construction trades .....	—	21	4	7	—	95	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	91	319	149	214	124	851	107	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	175	673	242	724	555	4 076	359	287
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	61	201	69	307	255	1 596	96	96
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	63	222	94	136	165	1 300	159	102
Transportation occupations .....	7	51	—	13	38	287	14	33
Motor vehicle operators .....	7	51	—	13	38	287	14	33
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	8	—	10	—	35	—	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	44	191	79	258	97	858	90	48
Construction laborers .....	—	5	—	5	—	31	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	14	94	9	55	46	330	49	29



Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	South St. Paul city	Stillwater city	Vadnais Heights city	West St. Paul city	White Bear Lake city	Willmar city	Winona city	Woodbury city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>10 286</b>	<b>6 903</b>	<b>6 100</b>	<b>9 758</b>	<b>13 446</b>	<b>7 934</b>	<b>12 437</b>	<b>11 235</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	2 013	2 231	1 943	2 478	4 068	1 819	2 926	4 591
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 128	915	1 004	1 131	1 874	759	1 327	2 123
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	43	50	28	47	119	24	38	90
Management and related occupations .....	397	206	376	455	611	203	342	574
Professional specialty occupations .....	885	1 316	939	1 347	2 194	1 060	1 599	2 468
Engineers and natural scientists .....	56	273	213	261	474	33	216	906
Engineers .....	193	128	106	152	210	10	121	461
Health diagnosing occupations .....	30	48	44	60	81	78	36	113
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	116	248	243	147	426	222	181	367
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	352	461	204	424	694	358	754	537
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	280	338	167	306	516	244	323	414
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 772	2 202	2 509	3 906	5 252	2 438	3 744	4 166
Health technologists and technicians .....	95	47	102	169	156	232	132	185
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	241	202	267	298	557	147	287	531
Sales occupations .....	1 177	913	810	1 190	1 816	1 093	1 420	1 508
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	237	249	214	292	357	248	251	363
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	296	275	353	380	520	269	315	586
Other sales occupations .....	644	389	243	518	939	576	854	559
Cashiers .....	294	107	52	163	303	190	403	193
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	2 259	1 040	1 330	2 249	2 723	966	1 905	1 942
Computer equipment operators .....	90	13	56	67	159	19	64	130
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	494	274	260	548	609	372	505	546
Financial records processing occupations .....	198	115	235	200	327	169	271	215
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	120	73	58	109	99	27	66	121
Service occupations .....	1 526	984	527	1 283	1 570	1 629	2 195	998
Private household occupations .....	5	53	9	24	7	17	47	35
Protective service occupations .....	183	106	55	122	151	96	196	144
Police and firefighters .....	107	34	13	58	47	30	39	42
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 338	825	463	1 137	1 412	1 516	1 952	819
Food service occupations .....	461	429	199	557	577	512	1 014	336
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	391	150	100	220	283	382	346	162
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	75	49	50	58	94	122	146	48
Farm operators and managers .....	11	16	—	4	26	31	25	5
Farm workers and related occupations .....	64	26	50	49	68	91	121	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 124	549	461	902	1 189	766	1 262	647
Mechanics and repairers .....	370	159	118	332	367	224	327	171
Construction trades .....	330	189	152	255	365	256	325	244
Precision production occupations .....	424	201	191	315	457	286	610	232
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 776	888	610	1 131	1 273	1 160	2 164	785
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	427	200	196	289	335	243	745	204
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	198	186	95	207	341	221	501	156
Transportation occupations .....	468	217	137	216	284	224	309	165
Motor vehicle operators .....	447	204	137	207	264	191	296	141
Material moving equipment operators .....	111	34	15	55	40	28	46	99
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	572	251	167	364	273	444	563	161
Construction laborers .....	68	58	32	49	38	44	54	33
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	187	71	80	127	117	110	178	83
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>4 741</b>	<b>3 164</b>	<b>2 933</b>	<b>4 887</b>	<b>6 465</b>	<b>3 950</b>	<b>6 242</b>	<b>5 281</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 020	989	889	1 197	1 886	917	1 365	1 975
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	529	281	341	500	709	302	565	793
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	10	6	12	35	29	7	19	43
Management and related occupations .....	202	111	144	262	227	87	145	226
Professional specialty occupations .....	491	708	548	697	1 177	615	800	1 182
Engineers and natural scientists .....	37	36	86	67	103	8	17	217
Engineers .....	12	12	27	29	22	—	—	64
Health diagnosing occupations .....	6	14	—	26	30	15	—	32
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	103	244	206	134	386	191	141	275
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	246	283	147	260	418	235	422	382
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	217	221	110	188	350	180	207	306
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 449	1 308	1 524	2 485	3 240	1 541	2 448	2 486
Health technologists and technicians .....	90	41	102	149	123	201	120	153
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	110	61	80	87	123	40	86	166
Sales occupations .....	607	399	343	563	835	494	692	671
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	63	89	80	112	74	71	55	99
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	105	84	110	94	172	56	67	209
Other sales occupations .....	439	226	153	357	589	367	570	363
Cashiers .....	229	85	52	143	234	141	349	149
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 642	807	999	1 686	2 159	806	1 550	1 496
Computer equipment operators .....	47	11	6	58	62	9	58	71
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	461	262	260	548	609	372	477	538
Financial records processing occupations .....	179	98	218	151	296	137	249	196
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	46	21	7	21	45	—	29	34
Service occupations .....	843	647	307	844	908	1 055	1 397	521
Private household occupations .....	5	53	9	24	7	17	47	35
Protective service occupations .....	17	37	18	14	20	7	90	15
Police and firefighters .....	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	821	557	280	806	881	1 031	1 260	471
Food service occupations .....	294	258	105	387	303	359	675	154
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	135	75	19	85	62	139	111	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	17	7	—	10	9	28	23	22
Farm operators and managers .....	—	7	—	—	5	—	10	5
Farm workers and related occupations .....	17	—	—	10	4	28	13	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	121	58	50	74	65	84	248	50
Mechanics and repairers .....	10	12	—	23	7	—	7	—
Construction trades .....	5	6	17	—	—	12	15	14
Precision production occupations .....	106	40	33	51	58	72	226	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	291	155	163	277	357	325	761	227
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	125	52	75	80	96	110	314	100
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	40	38	35	68	155	97	237	74
Transportation occupations .....	12	9	21	19	32	11	25	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	12	9	21	19	32	11	25	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	104	56	32	110	74	107	180	39
Construction laborers .....	—	—	6	8	—	3	6	14
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	32	25	21	42	41	33	54	10



Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Albert Lea city	Andover city	Anoka city	Apple Valley city	Austin city	Bemidji city	Blaine city	Bloomington city	Brainerd city	Brooklyn Center city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>8 034</b>	<b>8 163</b>	<b>8 630</b>	<b>19 122</b>	<b>9 281</b>	<b>4 745</b>	<b>21 899</b>	<b>51 813</b>	<b>4 970</b>	<b>15 306</b>
Agriculture .....	80	148	73	96	102	45	109	285	60	55
Forestry and fisheries .....	6	—	—	—	—	16	—	8	—	—
Mining .....	—	10	17	8	—	7	—	17	14	—
Construction .....	321	666	540	686	306	201	1 394	1 791	228	656
Manufacturing .....	1 840	1 928	2 242	3 286	2 057	327	6 078	8 919	527	3 356
Nondurable goods .....	994	453	506	977	1 679	109	1 818	2 661	246	1 165
Food and kindred products .....	623	28	72	196	1 364	22	362	520	31	226
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	66	7	24	38	38	7	21	105	5	74
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	131	269	223	356	159	61	837	1 335	72	492
Chemicals and allied products .....	56	33	48	176	22	6	208	242	17	108
Durable goods .....	846	1 475	1 736	2 309	378	218	4 260	6 258	281	2 191
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	435	42	82	60	39	94	139	212	69	100
Primary metal industries .....	85	52	55	36	—	9	142	230	17	100
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	63	436	425	136	114	12	782	640	58	428
Machinery and computer equipment .....	96	374	485	1 267	137	12	1 453	2 342	54	607
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	6	210	237	244	6	20	581	939	39	339
Transportation equipment .....	29	—	95	128	28	8	239	238	17	53
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	471	592	493	2 478	540	192	1 626	4 430	273	1 141
Air transportation .....	23	38	27	1 276	24	31	62	1 657	—	41
Trucking service and warehousing .....	226	114	119	314	184	17	627	711	97	311
Other transportation .....	82	250	220	409	151	29	556	950	81	378
Communications .....	48	77	34	325	91	61	222	715	61	231
Utilities and sanitary services .....	92	113	93	154	90	54	159	397	34	180
Wholesale trade .....	250	466	472	1 168	325	78	1 220	3 384	185	1 013
Retail trade .....	1 747	1 233	1 560	3 194	1 897	1 312	3 913	8 732	1 214	2 918
General merchandise stores .....	194	191	159	437	181	108	595	1 241	237	495
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	303	158	274	346	395	215	636	1 125	169	331
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	232	163	180	380	237	145	397	888	146	268
Eating and drinking places .....	527	293	428	878	536	520	1 090	1 963	348	692
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	333	537	566	1 777	415	199	1 469	5 460	255	1 272
Banking and credit agencies .....	84	136	175	343	118	67	335	1 018	76	322
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	249	401	391	1 434	297	132	1 134	4 442	179	950
Services .....	2 703	2 287	2 325	5 753	3 409	2 134	5 578	17 595	2 033	4 312
Business services .....	171	252	255	722	131	74	804	2 691	103	514
Repair services .....	74	94	72	269	72	98	406	1 100	63	230
Private households .....	22	27	13	18	26	41	40	128	17	56
Other personal services .....	194	219	111	371	280	168	382	1 639	238	414
Entertainment and recreation services .....	109	100	102	267	216	19	141	661	55	147
Professional and related services .....	2 133	1 595	1 772	4 106	2 684	1 734	3 805	11 376	1 557	2 951
Hospitals .....	294	203	322	653	411	189	641	1 807	388	458
Health services, except hospitals .....	641	395	424	845	631	268	841	2 310	408	752
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	630	553	605	1 262	845	1 004	1 025	3 077	465	860
Other educational services .....	23	16	29	112	40	34	35	211	10	7
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	418	215	184	627	604	176	863	1 817	215	519
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	127	213	208	607	153	63	400	2 154	71	355
Public administration .....	283	296	342	676	230	234	512	1 192	181	583
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>3 679</b>	<b>4 072</b>	<b>8 775</b>	<b>4 437</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>10 226</b>	<b>25 073</b>	<b>2 496</b>	<b>7 362</b>
Agriculture .....	27	66	7	11	7	—	45	81	14	22
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	—
Construction .....	61	67	63	76	34	12	155	163	12	58
Manufacturing .....	554	568	826	910	475	92	2 113	2 947	140	1 012
Nondurable goods .....	340	123	193	299	414	27	677	1 063	62	439
Food and kindred products .....	245	—	24	77	321	8	155	216	—	69
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	15	—	7	33	16	—	—	58	5	58
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	55	66	102	105	70	13	355	575	17	162
Chemicals and allied products .....	12	10	22	44	—	—	53	67	7	35
Durable goods .....	214	445	633	611	61	65	1 436	1 884	78	573
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	97	—	9	18	9	28	47	71	18	14
Primary metal industries .....	14	—	18	—	—	—	11	39	7	5
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	8	148	98	27	20	—	186	183	—	102
Machinery and computer equipment .....	42	69	187	324	16	—	403	676	20	120
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	79	111	62	—	6	282	355	18	103
Transportation equipment .....	6	—	29	25	—	—	52	33	—	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	107	187	114	709	147	73	451	1 628	54	344
Air transportation .....	15	14	19	427	24	17	22	713	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing .....	46	9	10	45	10	—	124	133	8	25
Other transportation .....	29	90	57	108	58	17	155	348	28	134
Communications .....	10	41	9	117	33	39	69	349	18	155
Utilities and sanitary services .....	7	33	19	12	22	—	81	85	—	30
Wholesale trade .....	57	84	154	405	103	3	406	1 254	62	347
Retail trade .....	868	659	803	1 597	1 043	628	2 094	4 330	572	1 536
General merchandise stores .....	158	105	105	246	120	71	410	770	139	331
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	137	90	127	160	220	108	264	478	70	184
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	39	22	82	71	19	26	103	177	19	54
Eating and drinking places .....	302	176	225	443	393	268	655	1 132	179	377
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	174	321	426	1 079	208	109	1 040	3 109	184	887
Banking and credit agencies .....	76	102	149	217	70	60	273	627	69	259
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	98	219	277	862	138	49	767	2 482	115	628
Services .....	1 872	1 593	1 494	3 799	2 333	1 332	3 662	11 164	1 376	2 924
Business services .....	90	118	116	281	74	51	405	1 319	52	221
Repair services .....	8	19	—	83	8	—	46	378	—	21
Private households .....	22	18	13	11	26	15	40	119	17	56
Other personal services .....	144	152	68	251	186	115	286	1 070	127	283
Entertainment and recreation services .....	26	63	30	106	103	13	85	337	24	76
Professional and related services .....	1 582	1 223	1 267	3 067	1 936	1 138	2 800	7 941	1 156	2 267
Hospitals .....	273	196	240	563	344	131	528	1 442	284	352
Health services, except hospitals .....	536	333	347	718	547	195	721	1 891	343	683
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	388	345	371	935	534	604	658	2 066	341	600
Other educational services .....	23	16	22	101	35	30	25	142	10	7
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	313	192	171	464	420	138	689	1 380	139	419
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	49	141	116	286	56	40	179	1 020	39	206
Public administration .....	98	124	185	189	87	110	260	392	79	232



Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Champlin city	Chanhassen city	Chaska city	Cloquet city	Columbia Heights city	Coon Rapids city	Cottage Grove city	Crystal city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>32 716</b>	<b>30 795</b>	<b>9 336</b>	<b>6 844</b>	<b>6 208</b>	<b>4 391</b>	<b>9 920</b>	<b>29 489</b>	<b>11 969</b>	<b>13 450</b>
Agriculture .....	166	233	69	72	58	29	60	128	101	54
Forestry and fisheries .....	21	—	—	—	2	15	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	8	16	9	16	—	13	—	29	2	6
Construction .....	1 864	1 207	715	402	276	190	364	1 646	453	669
Manufacturing .....	6 773	5 094	2 301	1 418	1 780	952	2 201	7 331	3 005	3 254
Nondurable goods .....	1 920	1 671	628	516	637	473	656	1 910	1 958	885
Food and kindred products .....	423	330	108	118	129	19	131	321	284	172
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	44	72	50	20	6	43	42	73	56	33
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	846	719	292	167	137	62	285	908	503	417
Chemicals and allied products .....	227	258	61	73	107	8	66	228	733	70
Durable goods .....	4 853	3 423	1 673	902	1 143	479	1 545	5 421	1 047	2 369
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	97	85	38	22	48	184	60	255	86	101
Primary metal industries .....	234	97	51	18	20	4	154	219	161	85
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	788	310	283	136	155	28	308	976	111	411
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 586	1 576	578	271	256	18	419	1 786	315	731
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	548	393	221	159	154	7	180	792	59	236
Transportation equipment .....	198	191	80	20	37	5	75	136	77	109
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	2 576	3 424	622	533	383	329	893	2 143	1 289	735
Air transportation .....	120	1 692	24	149	57	7	36	50	230	32
Trucking service and warehousing .....	494	387	174	70	106	32	332	693	322	139
Other transportation .....	902	691	275	167	73	96	319	835	417	201
Communications .....	553	353	73	99	99	71	147	274	140	231
Utilities and sanitary services .....	507	301	76	48	48	123	59	291	160	132
Wholesale trade .....	2 256	2 413	590	676	405	159	649	1 653	573	830
Retail trade .....	5 756	5 439	1 705	1 094	926	906	1 733	5 268	1 790	2 322
General merchandise stores .....	819	801	195	169	79	63	379	902	321	327
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	724	706	284	165	203	181	205	691	393	350
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	626	548	205	65	51	85	120	518	237	288
Eating and drinking places .....	1 430	1 418	331	225	234	301	452	1 383	447	478
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	3 360	2 949	644	448	480	212	766	2 143	1 033	1 265
Banking and credit agencies .....	733	512	183	51	60	84	259	618	193	194
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	2 627	2 437	461	397	420	128	507	1 525	840	1 071
Services .....	9 039	9 194	2 412	2 087	1 688	1 368	2 982	8 462	3 219	3 970
Business services .....	1 279	1 459	267	362	261	94	384	975	328	459
Repair services .....	404	360	78	96	94	41	189	399	144	210
Private households .....	83	52	15	17	18	7	16	68	18	35
Other personal services .....	737	934	138	115	126	125	281	458	261	256
Entertainment and recreation services .....	411	387	135	100	92	37	148	318	158	110
Professional and related services .....	6 125	6 002	1 779	1 397	1 097	1 064	1 964	6 244	2 310	2 900
Hospitals .....	1 092	1 166	264	217	101	186	388	1 222	400	469
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 398	1 115	386	228	257	271	429	1 312	460	706
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	1 537	1 521	558	402	331	309	485	1 989	760	764
Other educational services .....	134	170	12	53	5	17	58	109	31	32
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	971	865	326	257	229	189	294	964	372	552
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	993	1 165	233	240	174	92	310	648	287	377
Public administration .....	897	826	269	98	210	218	272	686	524	345
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>15 589</b>	<b>14 530</b>	<b>4 328</b>	<b>3 126</b>	<b>2 999</b>	<b>2 117</b>	<b>4 795</b>	<b>14 172</b>	<b>5 470</b>	<b>6 504</b>
Agriculture .....	35	100	14	40	23	4	29	45	35	12
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	17	—	—
Construction .....	179	135	88	28	18	12	27	202	59	115
Manufacturing .....	2 229	1 560	779	439	727	331	687	2 564	889	1 166
Nondurable goods .....	687	632	274	225	269	184	223	616	568	338
Food and kindred products .....	125	91	39	67	63	13	66	131	44	58
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	12	28	43	6	—	43	18	44	30	23
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	348	331	111	64	51	32	80	271	222	171
Chemicals and allied products .....	97	93	25	39	60	—	27	72	185	17
Durable goods .....	1 542	928	505	214	458	147	464	1 949	321	828
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	17	30	10	12	5	55	4	52	4	39
Primary metal industries .....	47	—	8	—	—	—	18	41	9	26
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	195	32	72	18	97	9	63	304	22	113
Machinery and computer equipment .....	430	448	140	65	72	—	121	481	110	179
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	193	113	90	6	33	—	80	311	30	79
Transportation equipment .....	55	54	—	7	5	—	15	62	19	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	863	1 319	192	212	120	99	236	649	306	287
Air transportation .....	58	657	7	55	18	—	8	17	74	12
Trucking service and warehousing .....	78	84	16	12	5	—	94	118	76	22
Other transportation .....	314	315	112	95	40	23	70	289	72	49
Communications .....	253	170	24	50	57	32	64	157	54	171
Utilities and sanitary services .....	160	93	33	—	—	44	—	68	30	33
Wholesale trade .....	775	771	232	230	129	26	257	422	164	280
Retail trade .....	2 894	2 629	832	556	502	513	959	2 739	907	1 132
General merchandise stores .....	580	539	162	120	32	46	264	678	261	216
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	286	284	122	95	86	90	105	422	165	181
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	208	89	21	18	7	29	21	135	30	58
Eating and drinking places .....	748	683	168	110	163	204	262	740	227	249
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	2 196	1 718	445	246	296	138	522	1 491	696	846
Banking and credit agencies .....	555	328	138	31	39	71	208	474	158	143
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 641	1 390	307	215	257	67	314	1 017	538	703
Services .....	6 051	5 956	1 609	1 327	1 085	926	1 960	5 771	2 149	2 518
Business services .....	599	720	106	183	110	26	167	414	118	220
Repair services .....	52	104	25	43	44	—	15	60	11	11
Private households .....	83	52	15	17	18	2	16	68	18	35
Other personal services .....	554	607	119	95	92	73	167	347	209	201
Entertainment and recreation services .....	217	190	76	47	42	27	69	171	110	23
Professional and related services .....	4 546	4 283	1 268	942	779	798	1 526	4 711	1 683	2 028
Hospitals .....	880	947	217	191	80	180	310	1 015	283	354
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 226	903	347	161	214	225	399	1 113	375	562
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	1 029	1 021	328	284	217	200	338	1 338	547	484
Other educational services .....	85	119	12	47	—	6	42	83	23	26
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	810	690	262	187	210	152	229	784	292	398
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	516	603	102	72	58	35	208	378	163	204
Public administration .....	367	342	128	48	99	63	118	272	265	148



Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Duluth city	Eagan city	Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Elk River city	Fairmont city	Faribault city	Fergus Falls city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>37 139</b>	<b>28 797</b>	<b>23 463</b>	<b>23 495</b>	<b>5 496</b>	<b>5 187</b>	<b>8 284</b>	<b>5 510</b>	<b>16 583</b>	<b>11 519</b>
Agriculture .....	164	174	178	97	112	63	136	69	45	35
Forestry and fisheries .....	146	—	—	—	—	22	3	—	—	—
Mining .....	63	—	7	9	8	9	6	—	—	22
Construction .....	1 567	816	894	561	479	160	474	209	830	423
Manufacturing .....	3 118	5 514	4 630	2 759	1 186	1 416	1 969	494	3 963	1 844
Nondurable goods .....	1 618	1 929	1 353	1 067	216	606	965	312	1 098	752
Food and kindred products .....	293	413	333	264	80	361	416	168	203	173
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	132	133	14	62	—	54	128	35	37	36
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	946	877	603	465	64	85	171	79	482	321
Chemicals and allied products .....	33	301	215	180	24	26	15	14	128	66
Durable goods .....	1 500	3 585	3 277	1 692	970	810	1 004	182	2 865	1 092
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	265	174	64	80	36	—	119	25	72	45
Primary metal industries .....	175	94	80	30	18	37	6	3	123	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	247	322	356	173	296	—	158	47	427	196
Machinery and computer equipment .....	360	1 841	1 068	580	311	439	522	26	912	312
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	111	343	365	250	88	32	46	40	353	109
Transportation equipment .....	97	165	84	64	25	130	13	8	158	90
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	3 478	3 591	1 474	1 195	434	323	267	528	1 304	473
Air transportation .....	63	1 796	506	368	18	15	14	—	83	42
Trucking service and warehousing .....	492	613	144	168	111	131	72	124	402	82
Other transportation .....	1 296	731	329	249	70	102	93	45	492	178
Communications .....	642	294	340	295	77	45	34	48	188	107
Utilities and sanitary services .....	985	157	155	115	158	30	54	311	139	64
Wholesale trade .....	1 318	1 795	2 302	1 681	200	189	211	233	977	622
Retail trade .....	7 892	3 843	3 377	3 651	864	1 047	1 457	1 228	2 757	1 627
General merchandise stores .....	725	331	391	422	67	105	106	95	502	194
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 183	453	528	437	128	167	212	228	329	127
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	626	372	339	218	61	205	295	159	187	125
Eating and drinking places .....	2 413	1 062	606	687	223	287	465	350	753	332
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1 796	2 932	2 841	3 353	384	196	380	224	1 390	1 101
Banking and credit agencies .....	582	544	267	583	71	100	175	108	393	230
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 214	2 388	2 574	2 770	313	96	205	116	997	871
Services .....	15 818	9 033	7 255	9 699	1 699	1 575	3 106	2 289	4 894	4 951
Business services .....	1 015	1 352	1 265	1 517	111	75	225	57	557	560
Repair services .....	510	395	237	194	106	62	54	65	268	96
Private households .....	213	45	69	40	15	48	8	27	38	21
Other personal services .....	915	764	437	517	108	122	198	110	318	278
Entertainment and recreation services .....	576	322	464	409	73	52	77	41	134	207
Professional and related services .....	12 589	6 155	4 783	7 022	1 286	1 216	2 544	1 989	3 579	3 789
Hospitals .....	2 495	1 214	836	1 177	180	148	712	435	523	444
Health services, except hospitals .....	2 625	945	944	1 237	197	207	549	476	728	769
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	4 169	1 434	1 174	1 711	515	402	770	404	952	1 052
Other educational services .....	211	163	112	156	8	21	22	40	53	52
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	2 086	990	617	871	218	319	400	507	646	579
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	1 003	1 409	1 100	1 870	168	119	91	127	677	893
Public administration .....	1 779	1 099	498	490	130	187	275	236	423	421
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>17 928</b>	<b>13 619</b>	<b>11 159</b>	<b>10 910</b>	<b>2 536</b>	<b>2 468</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>7 846</b>	<b>5 436</b>
Agriculture .....	67	107	54	44	18	11	30	8	16	19
Forestry and fisheries .....	53	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	136	76	171	50	31	16	6	11	129	79
Manufacturing .....	863	1 755	1 459	812	412	477	761	171	1 385	646
Nondurable goods .....	675	748	472	358	94	226	465	111	430	267
Food and kindred products .....	117	170	134	104	39	116	165	53	66	90
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	99	50	4	41	—	30	75	33	32	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	442	351	208	156	25	40	77	23	186	109
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	104	86	42	16	—	3	—	85	14
Durable goods .....	188	1 007	987	454	318	251	296	60	955	379
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	24	48	27	22	22	—	32	6	18	18
Primary metal industries .....	9	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	13	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	6	88	75	31	74	—	54	17	125	76
Machinery and computer equipment .....	44	563	281	163	108	88	112	2	289	94
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	13	58	80	80	16	8	16	26	123	25
Transportation equipment .....	—	14	15	16	10	46	—	—	27	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	886	1 173	543	509	84	66	52	129	328	192
Air transportation .....	12	602	191	201	—	9	—	—	38	38
Trucking service and warehousing .....	68	143	6	44	13	24	6	15	59	9
Other transportation .....	231	248	172	132	37	25	28	16	97	90
Communications .....	291	180	139	106	34	2	13	26	100	45
Utilities and sanitary services .....	284	—	35	26	—	6	5	72	34	10
Wholesale trade .....	275	600	917	540	66	40	35	39	390	202
Retail trade .....	4 029	1 820	1 763	1 965	533	533	756	583	1 394	818
General merchandise stores .....	493	206	256	303	46	84	89	37	318	129
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	476	217	287	248	81	79	117	108	163	77
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	130	107	89	44	25	38	101	81	53	19
Eating and drinking places .....	1 333	512	325	389	139	178	273	188	385	176
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	990	1 759	1 566	1 409	239	131	277	135	957	468
Banking and credit agencies .....	420	317	167	309	56	91	159	74	302	105
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	570	1 442	1 399	1 100	183	40	118	61	655	363
Services .....	9 960	5 886	4 498	5 356	1 144	1 086	2 154	1 547	3 078	2 864
Business services .....	417	677	530	680	66	44	92	22	222	258
Repair services .....	29	104	85	74	—	8	—	25	70	10
Private households .....	175	39	69	40	15	48	8	27	34	21
Other personal services .....	603	522	285	306	42	87	145	84	237	185
Entertainment and recreation services .....	286	113	181	256	28	15	36	7	58	104
Professional and related services .....	8 450	4 431	3 348	4 000	993	884	1 873	1 382	2 457	2 286
Hospitals .....	2 003	1 003	700	853	168	133	517	344	372	291
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 943	772	708	644	190	162	430	320	617	429
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	2 484	1 022	852	1 110	368	252	504	257	615	737
Other educational services .....	150	93	79	89	8	21	22	33	53	41
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	1 471	854	507	628	147	257	334	375	489	404
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	399	687	502	676	112	59	66	53	311	384
Public administration .....	669	443	188	220	46	93	124	112	169	148



Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Grand Rapids township	Hastings city	Hibbing city	Hopkins city	Hutchinson city	Inver Grove Heights city	Lakeville city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>4 602</b>	<b>7 876</b>	<b>7 208</b>	<b>10 125</b>	<b>5 730</b>	<b>12 516</b>	<b>13 660</b>	<b>16 806</b>	<b>22 334</b>	<b>16 170</b>
Agriculture .....	53	127	37	60	68	103	123	131	124	78
Forestry and fisheries .....	34	—	10	—	6	—	—	6	—	14
Mining .....	51	28	788	—	1	19	23	12	7	6
Construction .....	219	377	334	462	257	591	915	583	1 288	940
Manufacturing .....	804	1 959	775	2 003	2 299	2 553	2 652	2 924	5 196	3 487
Nondurable goods .....	587	1 245	179	710	491	1 381	941	1 893	1 484	2 004
Food and kindred products .....	46	111	19	163	67	218	207	319	368	153
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	17	18	54	52	31	76	40	36	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	80	158	112	324	50	521	261	1 245	674	707
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	287	11	77	6	381	112	78	111	648
Durable goods .....	217	714	596	1 293	1 808	1 172	1 711	1 031	3 712	1 483
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	95	105	28	77	115	98	127	42	137	66
Primary metal industries .....	21	47	119	12	24	94	90	25	126	61
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	15	110	36	175	85	206	115	113	549	183
Machinery and computer equipment .....	34	239	96	394	928	375	746	104	1 158	484
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	13	50	239	193	319	95	188	460	398	181
Transportation equipment .....	22	20	5	40	28	149	124	50	146	106
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	303	680	267	613	178	1 165	1 709	725	1 305	1 210
Air transportation .....	—	147	26	132	13	241	863	10	101	144
Trucking service and warehousing .....	60	146	53	139	52	328	242	167	228	314
Other transportation .....	65	137	100	120	49	321	316	247	360	447
Communications .....	52	108	44	165	49	151	174	181	393	212
Utilities and sanitary services .....	126	142	44	57	15	124	114	120	223	93
Wholesale trade .....	124	255	316	757	143	717	877	670	1 585	793
Retail trade .....	1 033	1 263	1 476	1 865	1 058	2 076	2 419	4 037	3 498	2 765
General merchandise stores .....	82	83	111	247	100	192	321	452	512	299
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	171	209	298	108	154	313	314	674	441	490
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	106	201	131	159	152	295	316	331	448	285
Eating and drinking places .....	321	390	375	636	241	555	593	1 417	675	640
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	185	465	344	1 157	282	1 059	984	606	2 401	1 371
Banking and credit agencies .....	58	112	105	130	84	411	193	197	407	431
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	127	353	239	1 027	198	648	791	409	1 994	940
Services .....	1 571	2 333	2 583	3 009	1 383	3 607	3 694	6 623	6 461	4 786
Business services .....	109	257	111	512	132	448	520	571	807	402
Repair services .....	45	99	121	149	28	195	217	170	207	241
Private households .....	17	15	19	22	41	33	15	74	36	51
Other personal services .....	161	165	141	298	94	153	229	327	411	208
Entertainment and recreation services .....	48	83	65	110	78	178	191	335	160	170
Professional and related services .....	1 191	1 714	2 126	1 918	1 010	2 600	2 522	5 146	4 840	3 714
Hospitals .....	111	209	320	304	149	416	360	599	705	652
Health services, except hospitals .....	244	431	547	412	180	503	540	883	999	890
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	453	573	608	424	450	688	687	2 645	1 461	955
Other educational services .....	12	17	18	38	10	30	46	120	79	69
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	245	280	424	386	143	429	502	626	765	629
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	126	204	209	354	78	534	387	273	831	519
Public administration .....	225	389	278	199	55	626	264	489	463	720
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>3 738</b>	<b>3 223</b>	<b>5 008</b>	<b>2 672</b>	<b>6 029</b>	<b>6 299</b>	<b>8 100</b>	<b>10 692</b>	<b>7 682</b>
Agriculture .....	14	36	10	—	9	27	9	12	50	19
Forestry and fisheries .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	14
Mining .....	7	—	44	—	—	6	7	—	—	—
Construction .....	34	28	15	34	31	95	169	19	269	107
Manufacturing .....	159	701	276	837	841	834	863	1 110	1 722	1 139
Nondurable goods .....	130	538	99	341	166	528	335	818	565	775
Food and kindred products .....	23	31	5	85	8	70	89	66	156	55
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	—	11	37	—	20	56	28	18	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	35	80	77	125	27	247	115	652	258	337
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	75	6	33	1	143	7	25	33	236
Durable goods .....	29	163	177	496	675	306	528	292	1 157	364
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	19	6	9	28	20	14	31	—	42	7
Primary metal industries .....	—	2	—	—	23	9	—	—	4	20
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	—	27	—	63	17	30	33	9	169	49
Machinery and computer equipment .....	4	50	19	105	411	110	217	24	316	98
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	15	135	100	119	13	81	194	112	75
Transportation equipment .....	2	—	2	23	—	37	24	5	28	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	72	177	37	198	50	377	428	242	426	353
Air transportation .....	—	48	3	34	13	123	157	3	27	66
Trucking service and warehousing .....	26	15	3	14	14	37	54	39	12	68
Other transportation .....	14	44	20	66	11	135	130	55	136	88
Communications .....	20	60	11	84	10	50	70	107	210	121
Utilities and sanitary services .....	12	10	—	—	2	32	17	38	41	10
Wholesale trade .....	31	66	60	251	19	206	212	201	489	148
Retail trade .....	605	680	872	923	585	1 004	1 397	2 025	1 673	1 356
General merchandise stores .....	65	59	93	113	67	133	277	253	374	199
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	90	153	145	60	79	151	188	345	223	183
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	34	39	20	57	26	29	131	15	76	51
Eating and drinking places .....	232	209	266	383	170	293	336	776	337	359
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	89	277	190	841	147	791	643	385	1 463	968
Banking and credit agencies .....	35	85	65	112	76	286	143	139	274	295
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	54	192	125	729	71	505	500	246	1 189	673
Services .....	1 048	1 527	1 629	1 846	976	2 425	2 502	3 894	4 413	3 221
Business services .....	52	78	19	215	85	228	226	275	361	189
Repair services .....	2	17	21	62	—	45	58	13	65	28
Private households .....	17	15	19	22	35	23	15	60	30	45
Other personal services .....	122	129	82	151	70	138	164	191	308	149
Entertainment and recreation services .....	25	18	16	53	62	55	75	117	80	91
Professional and related services .....	830	1 270	1 472	1 343	724	1 936	1 964	3 238	3 569	2 719
Hospitals .....	88	156	284	274	133	357	290	477	551	546
Health services, except hospitals .....	198	361	433	310	149	423	492	624	819	706
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	290	357	329	278	282	456	486	1 483	1 121	660
Other educational services .....	10	17	17	30	10	24	39	74	49	51
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	197	237	319	299	121	332	449	454	652	496
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	47	142	90	152	29	344	208	126	377	260
Public administration .....	83	246	90	78	14	264	69	206	187	357



Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Marshall city	Minneapolis city	Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	Mounds View city	New Brighton city	New Hope city	New Ulm city	Northfield city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>6 244</b>	<b>192 508</b>	<b>27 926</b>	<b>15 987</b>	<b>7 282</b>	<b>13 396</b>	<b>12 323</b>	<b>6 563</b>	<b>7 826</b>
Agriculture .....	170	1 093	239	173	39	66	52	75	89
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	37	7	—	—	17	—	2	—
Mining .....	8	47	38	—	5	16	—	5	1
Construction .....	237	5 737	1 183	510	390	517	482	279	304
Manufacturing .....	970	27 195	4 697	1 062	2 042	2 723	2 501	1 817	896
Nondurable goods .....	676	11 085	1 476	569	564	893	868	1 004	618
Food and kindred products .....	568	2 036	378	265	52	123	240	603	197
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	3	645	111	19	16	22	19	57	26
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	94	5 594	503	208	246	430	354	212	115
Chemicals and allied products .....	11	1 245	216	23	101	190	81	5	14
Durable goods .....	294	16 110	3 221	493	1 478	1 830	1 633	813	278
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	22	890	157	99	57	27	45	35	23
Primary metal industries .....	—	578	56	14	35	25	52	—	18
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	6	1 969	452	46	204	281	236	36	23
Machinery and computer equipment .....	9	5 085	984	76	520	609	506	157	81
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	204	2 005	453	72	290	303	184	320	47
Transportation equipment .....	4	692	142	38	48	106	53	32	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	258	12 386	1 469	798	424	904	690	375	212
Air transportation .....	2	1 982	342	61	27	110	21	—	45
Trucking service and warehousing .....	91	2 145	187	216	160	300	107	178	37
Other transportation .....	77	4 686	431	252	108	272	282	79	68
Communications .....	31	2 248	347	238	32	148	148	60	53
Utilities and sanitary services .....	57	1 325	162	31	97	74	132	58	9
Wholesale trade .....	352	8 217	2 382	761	492	662	810	175	225
Retail trade .....	1 559	32 853	4 693	3 405	1 235	2 043	2 330	1 513	1 336
General merchandise stores .....	161	4 359	586	258	156	293	340	67	39
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	440	3 618	561	516	199	250	287	360	179
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	151	2 086	437	363	134	141	186	182	85
Eating and drinking places .....	366	11 229	992	1 193	383	607	543	542	561
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	322	15 370	3 179	1 091	383	1 135	1 318	356	218
Banking and credit agencies .....	122	3 934	512	394	105	234	278	100	67
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	200	11 436	2 667	697	278	901	1 040	256	151
Services .....	2 201	83 572	9 474	7 706	2 123	5 027	3 914	1 764	4 384
Business services .....	132	11 194	1 367	331	171	505	436	138	216
Repair services .....	65	2 385	393	248	140	164	124	116	71
Private households .....	15	540	118	78	33	31	5	15	29
Other personal services .....	174	5 792	554	495	193	251	321	95	124
Entertainment and recreation services .....	97	4 189	329	376	70	149	99	80	134
Professional and related services .....	1 718	59 472	6 713	6 178	1 516	3 927	2 929	1 320	3 810
Hospitals .....	127	11 199	775	720	276	655	351	212	166
Health services, except hospitals .....	202	9 245	1 349	869	330	697	736	222	233
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	870	17 006	1 889	3 245	426	1 400	822	440	2 929
Other educational services .....	77	1 274	158	88	10	57	18	54	77
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	367	10 096	821	941	247	630	520	238	193
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	75	10 652	1 721	315	227	488	482	154	212
Public administration .....	167	6 001	565	481	149	286	226	202	161
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>2 968</b>	<b>91 991</b>	<b>13 379</b>	<b>8 301</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>6 425</b>	<b>6 264</b>	<b>3 179</b>	<b>3 927</b>
Agriculture .....	27	318	95	14	18	24	18	14	26
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	22	—	—	9	—	—	—
Construction .....	20	566	139	23	26	26	47	12	30
Manufacturing .....	409	9 217	1 514	269	743	801	857	784	337
Nondurable goods .....	261	4 689	586	165	256	306	326	466	278
Food and kindred products .....	209	906	184	51	26	46	126	249	54
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	3	337	50	8	5	10	12	45	26
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	49	2 527	186	97	109	173	137	126	52
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	403	90	—	46	46	11	—	—
Durable goods .....	148	4 528	928	104	487	495	531	318	59
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	9	246	30	—	20	—	9	—	2
Primary metal industries .....	—	67	7	—	23	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	6	561	149	5	57	75	55	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment .....	—	1 056	279	5	166	133	162	54	5
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	122	592	149	39	87	83	62	184	18
Transportation equipment .....	—	156	51	13	12	9	10	6	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	47	4 296	635	253	94	272	198	74	77
Air transportation .....	—	922	211	24	7	28	—	—	44
Trucking service and warehousing .....	8	377	6	36	31	65	14	12	5
Other transportation .....	20	1 475	195	70	11	91	67	13	26
Communications .....	9	1 126	187	109	32	51	66	44	2
Utilities and sanitary services .....	10	396	36	14	13	37	51	5	—
Wholesale trade .....	115	2 823	900	178	233	231	336	12	33
Retail trade .....	767	15 887	2 389	1 764	686	999	1 198	812	776
General merchandise stores .....	97	2 826	368	206	128	176	194	45	10
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	182	1 620	225	74	282	123	149	209	103
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	39	437	58	63	52	52	51	18	32
Eating and drinking places .....	203	5 309	555	701	253	349	272	329	334
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	156	8 844	1 683	627	238	722	912	196	121
Banking and credit agencies .....	97	2 614	300	271	87	172	227	85	60
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	59	6 230	1 383	356	151	550	685	111	61
Services .....	1 379	47 066	5 752	4 960	1 354	3 262	2 622	1 172	2 495
Business services .....	93	4 879	657	199	69	279	238	93	100
Repair services .....	—	527	139	40	13	44	46	16	5
Private households .....	15	422	110	70	33	31	5	13	29
Other personal services .....	104	3 311	303	364	142	192	199	60	99
Entertainment and recreation services .....	35	1 645	175	135	39	42	41	35	62
Professional and related services .....	1 132	36 282	4 368	4 152	1 058	2 674	2 093	955	2 200
Hospitals .....	104	7 636	590	571	204	536	314	160	164
Health services, except hospitals .....	122	6 755	1 024	705	263	497	602	179	170
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	512	9 226	1 292	1 921	275	865	512	290	1 621
Other educational services .....	65	868	122	49	10	42	18	42	55
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	297	6 855	606	727	179	460	375	177	124
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	32	4 942	734	179	127	274	272	82	70
Public administration .....	48	2 965	250	213	68	79	76	103	32



Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	North Mankato city	North St. Paul city	Oakdale city	Owatonna city	Plymouth city	Prior Lake city	Ramsey city	Red Wing city	Richfield city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>5 613</b>	<b>6 643</b>	<b>10 605</b>	<b>10 073</b>	<b>29 820</b>	<b>6 294</b>	<b>6 642</b>	<b>7 192</b>	<b>20 327</b>
Agriculture .....	34	41	56	142	247	58	30	74	124
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	29	—	13	—	—	15	—	9	4
Construction .....	213	386	550	314	1 431	553	608	334	679
Manufacturing .....	1 677	1 595	2 665	3 461	5 797	1 206	1 794	1 606	3 319
Nondurable goods .....	1 140	993	1 594	603	1 812	365	397	1 175	1 147
Food and kindred products .....	186	44	151	219	642	75	39	79	217
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	7	49	32	58	62	—	19	24	64
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	818	442	417	304	624	140	216	253	502
Chemicals and allied products .....	49	268	663	22	179	23	44	29	129
Durable goods .....	537	602	1 071	2 858	3 985	841	1 397	431	2 172
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	2	73	69	237	134	24	50	85	85
Primary metal industries .....	27	61	54	42	138	56	80	7	83
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	32	105	150	677	571	81	370	64	196
Machinery and computer equipment .....	49	159	336	589	1 098	308	425	94	863
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	194	73	102	104	567	93	182	24	293
Transportation equipment .....	96	35	113	37	236	29	11	14	85
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	242	458	859	474	1 635	578	389	629	1 518
Air transportation .....	12	70	98	9	216	265	44	18	460
Trucking service and warehousing .....	50	85	149	111	195	94	45	105	207
Other transportation .....	42	156	367	96	573	99	88	103	515
Communications .....	89	64	137	136	462	92	82	35	180
Utilities and sanitary services .....	49	83	108	122	189	28	130	368	156
Wholesale trade .....	270	259	460	290	2 468	367	333	136	1 091
Retail trade .....	841	1 214	1 647	1 542	4 671	1 109	1 025	1 255	4 111
General merchandise stores .....	70	153	236	172	654	182	100	88	556
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	99	213	269	294	610	138	174	128	549
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	104	194	186	196	462	136	218	128	503
Eating and drinking places .....	264	260	450	440	812	269	225	369	1 068
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	376	525	903	878	3 307	471	478	405	1 777
Banking and credit agencies .....	124	126	287	86	589	78	124	124	496
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	252	399	616	792	2 718	393	354	281	1 281
Services .....	1 710	1 953	2 892	2 815	9 629	1 807	1 806	2 385	7 097
Business services .....	180	162	359	181	1 575	243	230	159	1 206
Repair services .....	58	84	134	83	316	127	84	134	368
Private households .....	7	31	33	18	72	—	25	37	44
Other personal services .....	74	181	218	190	577	107	182	152	683
Entertainment and recreation services .....	27	96	66	149	377	155	49	113	318
Professional and related services .....	1 364	1 399	2 082	2 194	6 712	1 175	1 236	1 790	4 478
Hospitals .....	179	315	307	273	902	127	226	266	1 089
Health services, except hospitals .....	323	294	446	441	1 262	162	221	563	734
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	546	368	697	752	1 819	414	462	474	1 081
Other educational services .....	33	18	—	34	161	37	18	21	98
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	234	249	286	538	920	221	168	354	743
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	49	155	346	156	1 648	214	141	112	733
Public administration .....	221	212	560	157	630	130	179	359	607
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>5 222</b>	<b>4 701</b>	<b>14 090</b>	<b>2 792</b>	<b>2 962</b>	<b>3 423</b>	<b>9 980</b>
Agriculture .....	8	16	—	30	63	19	—	—	19
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	24	21	90	38	178	47	83	29	93
Manufacturing .....	687	594	1 048	1 104	1 750	467	524	606	1 010
Nondurable goods .....	568	410	792	186	612	125	129	509	375
Food and kindred products .....	17	8	32	36	225	5	7	12	64
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	7	24	14	18	34	—	8	13	42
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	478	159	210	130	194	85	81	183	192
Chemicals and allied products .....	30	141	372	1	64	16	5	1	20
Durable goods .....	119	184	256	918	1 138	342	395	97	635
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	38	45	69	11	—	6	24	12
Primary metal industries .....	—	7	23	7	14	—	9	—	7
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	2	22	37	229	150	22	111	—	32
Machinery and computer equipment .....	9	60	74	128	236	112	52	7	260
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	39	35	30	43	194	52	80	—	98
Transportation equipment .....	12	—	—	16	59	15	—	—	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	56	132	282	158	688	177	115	111	589
Air transportation .....	—	58	41	9	103	77	5	—	174
Trucking service and warehousing .....	4	18	27	11	49	18	8	7	48
Other transportation .....	14	14	111	28	275	32	43	54	163
Communications .....	37	32	79	85	213	50	38	9	136
Utilities and sanitary services .....	1	10	24	25	48	—	21	41	68
Wholesale trade .....	54	58	149	104	858	139	94	38	343
Retail trade .....	468	592	879	836	2 408	501	513	699	2 025
General merchandise stores .....	59	131	162	124	465	121	83	49	411
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	56	109	164	168	221	29	86	50	238
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	15	22	28	51	94	15	49	34	165
Eating and drinking places .....	178	108	248	279	450	158	129	233	540
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	157	356	646	543	1 844	273	368	190	1 152
Banking and credit agencies .....	68	94	232	67	331	40	114	71	285
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	89	262	414	476	1 513	233	254	119	867
Services .....	1 143	1 339	1 863	1 842	6 115	1 102	1 183	1 639	4 444
Business services .....	58	64	137	81	777	97	108	87	588
Repair services .....	—	—	9	5	56	24	21	31	117
Private households .....	7	31	33	18	66	—	25	37	44
Other personal services .....	44	120	157	109	416	64	130	122	398
Entertainment and recreation services .....	21	39	20	83	176	60	5	55	116
Professional and related services .....	1 013	1 085	1 507	1 546	4 624	857	894	1 307	3 181
Hospitals .....	153	243	263	224	706	127	180	203	823
Health services, except hospitals .....	246	271	378	363	931	118	164	457	644
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	349	249	513	517	1 392	281	311	320	766
Other educational services .....	26	13	—	21	138	37	18	12	61
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	212	232	219	342	735	180	149	252	559
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	27	77	134	79	722	114	72	59	328
Public administration .....	108	103	265	46	186	67	82	111	305



Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Robbinsdale city	Rochester city	Roseville city	St. Cloud city	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city	Shakopee city	Shoreview city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>7 316</b>	<b>38 108</b>	<b>18 546</b>	<b>25 283</b>	<b>26 394</b>	<b>133 383</b>	<b>6 287</b>	<b>14 432</b>
Agriculture .....	19	262	162	127	108	1 011	73	87
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	20	25	11	9	74	—	—
Mining .....	—	31	7	15	15	90	—	—
Construction .....	369	1 278	794	869	758	4 750	458	547
Manufacturing .....	1 217	3 031	3 235	3 144	4 285	22 924	1 693	3 218
Nondurable goods .....	446	1 288	1 462	1 367	1 459	12 596	574	1 369
Food and kindred products .....	108	649	183	253	368	1 566	86	176
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	17	24	20	26	65	584	7	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	196	535	728	848	598	5 618	181	714
Chemicals and allied products .....	46	33	316	30	170	2 423	57	243
Durable goods .....	771	1 743	1 773	1 777	2 826	10 328	1 119	1 849
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	30	111	56	224	138	590	22	47
Primary metal industries .....	32	17	38	53	136	443	37	33
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	105	176	208	107	378	1 311	109	110
Machinery and computer equipment .....	305	907	779	211	913	3 458	344	834
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	68	147	193	370	305	1 192	83	217
Transportation equipment .....	40	56	99	85	142	607	86	65
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	539	1 391	948	1 168	1 429	9 390	392	832
Air transportation .....	62	41	125	102	195	1 310	80	63
Trucking service and warehousing .....	77	442	258	305	248	1 798	92	224
Other transportation .....	201	388	271	306	517	3 733	67	325
Communications .....	114	270	239	312	326	1 459	95	159
Utilities and sanitary services .....	85	250	55	143	143	1 090	58	61
Wholesale trade .....	336	4 434	810	1 045	1 854	5 539	321	709
Retail trade .....	1 373	6 179	3 081	7 091	4 783	21 165	1 018	2 340
General merchandise stores .....	261	699	425	894	668	2 466	168	352
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	183	859	312	773	645	2 693	193	195
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	93	575	277	436	456	1 450	165	240
Eating and drinking places .....	286	2 068	880	1 990	1 085	7 517	278	607
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	747	1 737	1 468	1 068	2 853	10 012	419	1 277
Banking and credit agencies .....	169	495	296	373	471	2 714	78	278
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	578	1 242	1 172	695	2 382	7 298	341	999
Services .....	2 496	18 828	7 228	10 144	9 829	51 459	1 709	4 888
Business services .....	240	878	818	927	1 487	5 691	223	569
Repair services .....	18	255	166	230	318	1 747	85	118
Private households .....	83	81	31	57	4	575	4	19
Other personal services .....	171	1 441	389	763	636	2 755	125	248
Entertainment and recreation services .....	125	323	260	402	449	2 215	125	178
Professional and related services .....	1 859	15 850	5 564	7 765	6 875	38 476	1 147	3 756
Hospitals .....	371	6 008	626	1 203	1 358	5 751	252	612
Health services, except hospitals .....	364	3 971	929	1 347	1 248	6 390	275	709
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	424	2 260	2 285	3 309	1 411	12 682	285	1 223
Other educational services .....	50	162	108	158	160	746	11	30
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	378	1 935	724	1 227	1 137	7 069	180	536
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	272	1 514	892	521	1 561	5 838	144	646
Public administration .....	220	917	788	601	471	6 969	204	534
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>3 612</b>	<b>18 908</b>	<b>9 169</b>	<b>13 136</b>	<b>13 351</b>	<b>65 597</b>	<b>2 958</b>	<b>7 043</b>
Agriculture .....	19	66	69	9	15	422	12	58
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	7	—	—	19	—	—
Mining .....	—	8	—	—	8	24	—	—
Construction .....	17	83	147	71	121	659	32	88
Manufacturing .....	382	735	1 106	1 015	1 621	7 931	620	1 124
Nondurable goods .....	151	318	624	411	585	5 255	166	557
Food and kindred products .....	48	117	102	13	155	503	17	68
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	11	15	—	21	32	373	7	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	67	178	355	314	252	2 557	59	392
Chemicals and allied products .....	14	—	115	8	59	1 092	22	75
Durable goods .....	231	417	482	604	1 036	2 676	454	567
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	6	25	25	106	25	141	11	18
Primary metal industries .....	7	—	9	26	—	25	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	27	42	43	24	147	231	29	30
Machinery and computer equipment .....	92	144	189	37	310	774	104	204
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	17	67	71	81	96	496	51	46
Transportation equipment .....	7	7	7	30	36	57	38	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	157	311	330	407	617	3 015	140	191
Air transportation .....	30	13	61	30	85	419	29	5
Trucking service and warehousing .....	7	109	30	73	35	325	12	52
Other transportation .....	59	72	88	102	242	1 054	20	101
Communications .....	47	84	151	179	188	882	69	33
Utilities and sanitary services .....	14	33	—	23	67	335	10	—
Wholesale trade .....	61	983	233	359	663	1 711	79	200
Retail trade .....	675	3 363	1 777	3 955	2 336	10 962	532	1 244
General merchandise stores .....	200	470	314	657	450	1 781	98	225
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	97	385	179	411	304	1 257	95	134
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	19	146	68	71	90	303	51	43
Eating and drinking places .....	142	1 143	503	1 192	532	3 818	165	366
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	547	807	803	580	1 751	5 743	292	689
Banking and credit agencies .....	165	321	238	274	311	1 839	48	197
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	382	486	565	306	1 440	3 904	244	492
Services .....	1 667	12 221	4 323	6 443	6 006	31 214	1 153	3 218
Business services .....	148	331	306	514	697	2 406	119	264
Repair services .....	16	41	19	32	90	262	28	43
Private households .....	18	81	31	54	64	514	4	12
Other personal services .....	106	903	267	524	416	1 639	90	192
Entertainment and recreation services .....	64	147	112	167	190	988	59	82
Professional and related services .....	1 315	10 718	3 588	5 152	4 549	25 405	853	2 625
Hospitals .....	287	4 072	544	841	1 049	4 328	210	483
Health services, except hospitals .....	264	2 672	640	995	904	4 872	225	582
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	262	1 523	1 393	2 006	895	7 810	187	753
Other educational services .....	43	107	70	116	112	534	7	23
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	286	1 498	567	947	824	5 053	140	453
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	173	846	374	247	765	2 808	84	331
Public administration .....	87	331	374	297	213	3 897	98	231



Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	South St. Paul city	Stillwater city	Vadnais Heights city	West St. Paul city	White Bear Lake city	Willmar city	Winona city	Woodbury city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>10 286</b>	<b>6 903</b>	<b>6 100</b>	<b>9 758</b>	<b>13 446</b>	<b>7 934</b>	<b>12 437</b>	<b>11 235</b>
Agriculture .....	118	56	52	55	79	249	132	62
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Mining .....	10	—	—	6	16	10	16	15
Construction .....	474	271	364	397	563	318	423	438
Manufacturing .....	1 800	1 606	1 325	1 587	2 859	1 022	3 207	2 845
Nondurable goods .....	933	790	636	822	1 441	732	1 409	1 984
Food and kindred products .....	221	67	79	117	99	572	248	78
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	31	25	24	21	44	4	257	31
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	377	179	351	448	513	95	525	413
Chemicals and allied products .....	134	283	112	119	458	27	264	1 099
Durable goods .....	867	816	689	765	1 418	290	1 798	861
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	75	227	22	14	98	12	100	57
Primary metal industries .....	68	14	21	42	44	2	276	52
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	83	100	74	72	154	59	211	53
Machinery and computer equipment .....	287	144	272	280	495	132	284	259
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	72	74	86	122	201	6	484	113
Transportation equipment .....	94	42	14	51	86	6	201	60
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	1 084	379	523	1 046	801	420	494	686
Air transportation .....	230	30	69	179	135	2	11	144
Trucking service and warehousing .....	347	82	160	253	149	112	173	100
Other transportation .....	315	145	172	313	322	178	157	262
Communications .....	80	68	74	151	129	57	116	119
Utilities and sanitary services .....	112	54	48	150	66	71	37	61
Wholesale trade .....	616	232	271	359	569	421	411	518
Retail trade .....	1 826	1 324	936	1 808	2 313	1 707	2 754	1 375
General merchandise stores .....	251	88	107	189	321	228	272	143
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	268	322	120	296	235	202	501	234
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	260	120	130	143	322	273	239	176
Eating and drinking places .....	427	433	258	585	592	480	973	343
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	880	460	644	762	1 109	335	403	1 240
Banking and credit agencies .....	251	100	215	219	307	85	104	222
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	629	360	429	543	802	250	299	1 018
Services .....	2 951	2 207	1 691	3 123	4 518	3 254	4 281	3 546
Business services .....	335	142	251	370	432	186	225	323
Repair services .....	130	71	83	184	169	97	128	87
Private households .....	5	53	9	38	15	19	47	35
Other personal services .....	205	137	61	176	269	237	294	206
Entertainment and recreation services .....	168	95	79	137	233	135	156	141
Professional and related services .....	2 108	1 709	1 208	2 218	3 400	2 580	3 431	2 754
Hospitals .....	306	220	181	348	420	616	353	372
Health services, except hospitals .....	431	399	318	413	833	650	462	568
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	574	613	348	758	1 050	539	1 793	777
Other educational services .....	28	43	13	32	57	19	84	72
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	476	242	173	365	518	622	525	406
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	293	192	175	302	522	134	214	559
Public administration .....	527	368	294	610	619	196	316	510
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>4 741</b>	<b>3 164</b>	<b>2 933</b>	<b>4 887</b>	<b>6 465</b>	<b>3 950</b>	<b>6 242</b>	<b>5 281</b>
Agriculture .....	30	13	26	10	16	58	35	41
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	38	20	58	56	97	21	51	72
Manufacturing .....	535	485	474	536	939	352	1 288	960
Nondurable goods .....	318	275	277	338	517	263	628	759
Food and kindred products .....	56	11	37	58	31	185	65	38
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	25	8	24	7	31	2	178	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	160	106	168	187	211	41	251	207
Chemicals and allied products .....	34	81	48	34	164	9	104	402
Durable goods .....	217	210	197	198	422	89	660	201
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	10	104	—	5	46	—	—	34
Primary metal industries .....	5	14	—	7	5	—	66	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	18	5	22	—	19	—	84	24
Machinery and computer equipment .....	85	7	60	84	124	40	53	30
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	21	17	35	54	88	5	191	25
Transportation equipment .....	6	12	—	5	14	—	94	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	250	85	175	369	221	53	190	226
Air transportation .....	79	2	17	84	52	—	5	77
Trucking service and warehousing .....	68	10	40	15	15	5	28	7
Other transportation .....	48	30	57	133	91	14	74	92
Communications .....	35	34	43	93	63	14	83	36
Utilities and sanitary services .....	20	9	18	44	—	20	—	14
Wholesale trade .....	257	51	85	108	177	107	136	149
Retail trade .....	950	607	451	1 027	1 170	943	1 531	611
General merchandise stores .....	179	58	67	144	229	186	209	87
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	166	162	39	101	81	113	276	79
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	49	25	42	57	58	49	22	27
Eating and drinking places .....	263	199	137	366	329	279	613	134
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	550	260	351	422	691	191	175	730
Banking and credit agencies .....	172	87	108	161	206	68	74	171
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	378	173	243	261	485	123	101	559
Services .....	1 901	1 484	1 164	2 028	2 917	2 151	2 683	2 258
Business services .....	218	70	157	184	214	61	82	132
Repair services .....	16	9	12	36	23	6	19	28
Private households .....	5	53	9	38	15	19	47	35
Other personal services .....	145	109	43	126	211	140	188	121
Entertainment and recreation services .....	61	29	30	54	107	80	113	79
Professional and related services .....	1 456	1 214	913	1 590	2 347	1 845	2 234	1 863
Hospitals .....	209	199	153	305	334	467	290	280
Health services, except hospitals .....	344	341	256	336	681	505	370	395
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	367	369	216	501	636	332	1 039	514
Other educational services .....	19	43	13	32	44	19	73	65
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	368	201	145	274	420	460	346	320
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	149	61	130	142	232	62	116	289
Public administration .....	230	159	149	325	237	74	153	234



Table 176. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Albert Lea city	Andover city	Anoka city	Apple Valley city	Austin city	Bemidji city	Blaine city	Bloomington city	Brainerd city	Brooklyn Center city
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	8 034	8 163	8 630	19 122	9 281	4 745	21 899	51 813	4 970	15 306
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	5 639	6 159	6 583	14 765	6 814	2 554	17 809	40 180	3 190	11 784
Employees of own corporation -----	157	335	114	565	152	111	248	1 593	71	222
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	800	474	523	1 296	805	432	1 116	3 752	546	1 001
Local government workers -----	765	565	678	1 062	839	555	978	2 725	361	986
State government workers -----	158	191	279	517	236	659	568	996	383	411
Federal government workers -----	69	145	83	669	99	154	349	973	71	269
Self-employed workers -----	549	607	454	791	475	366	1 058	3 084	400	805
In agriculture -----	22	30	18	7	16	20	18	67	28	26
Unpaid family workers -----	54	22	30	22	13	25	21	103	19	50
Employed females 16 years and over -----	3 818	3 679	4 072	8 775	4 437	2 367	10 226	25 073	2 496	7 362
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	2 442	2 629	2 972	6 290	3 108	1 171	7 901	18 700	1 447	5 456
Employees of own corporation -----	31	70	15	140	25	44	61	284	12	63
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	638	288	338	955	532	303	765	2 578	401	711
Local government workers -----	363	314	400	653	425	277	504	1 590	248	546
State government workers -----	93	106	152	282	115	371	348	488	212	207
Federal government workers -----	34	38	29	175	24	83	145	402	24	112
Self-employed workers -----	226	289	160	403	226	142	547	1 254	151	303
Unpaid family workers -----	22	15	21	17	7	20	16	61	13	27
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	9 568	9 056	10 031	20 651	10 696	6 289	23 909	56 981	5 923	17 167
50 to 52 weeks -----	5 979	6 064	6 435	14 803	6 688	2 682	17 096	39 441	3 372	11 452
48 and 49 weeks -----	323	261	358	706	387	286	1 000	2 261	277	764
40 to 47 weeks -----	900	1 042	889	1 480	820	644	1 618	4 772	559	1 249
27 to 39 weeks -----	684	665	876	1 241	961	776	1 502	3 853	540	1 470
14 to 26 weeks -----	775	574	872	1 423	955	946	1 520	3 913	576	1 319
1 to 13 weeks -----	907	450	601	998	885	955	1 173	2 741	599	913
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	6 660	6 827	7 653	15 976	7 144	3 867	18 819	42 346	4 117	12 825
40 or more weeks -----	5 533	6 079	6 407	14 451	5 960	2 331	16 768	37 680	3 208	11 084
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 800	5 328	5 493	12 913	5 227	1 823	14 970	33 499	2 621	9 750
27 to 39 weeks -----	440	283	605	602	492	424	874	1 872	299	783
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	2 351	1 875	1 949	3 729	2 930	1 963	4 386	12 114	1 522	3 595
40 or more weeks -----	1 448	1 120	1 145	2 180	1 700	1 125	2 663	7 648	834	2 068
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 039	662	854	1 653	1 300	744	1 946	5 266	634	1 474
27 to 39 weeks -----	195	326	237	510	398	292	515	1 692	208	501
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	557	354	429	946	622	459	704	2 521	284	747
40 or more weeks -----	221	168	130	358	235	156	283	1 146	166	313
50 to 52 weeks -----	140	74	88	237	161	115	180	676	117	228
27 to 39 weeks -----	49	56	34	129	71	60	113	289	33	186
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	4 469	4 103	4 678	9 601	5 032	3 090	11 297	27 670	2 984	8 324
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 551	2 417	2 843	6 038	2 870	1 238	7 610	17 883	1 526	5 152
48 and 49 weeks -----	162	119	155	348	166	186	464	1 238	146	375
40 to 47 weeks -----	463	611	395	928	438	380	860	2 776	322	710
27 to 39 weeks -----	366	411	418	804	530	435	874	2 298	320	852
14 to 26 weeks -----	447	347	510	863	530	445	770	2 031	327	687
1 to 13 weeks -----	480	198	357	620	498	406	719	1 444	343	548
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 491	2 464	3 136	6 216	2 570	1 563	7 717	17 758	1 706	5 362
40 or more weeks -----	1 983	2 116	2 552	5 360	2 100	918	6 789	15 494	1 317	4 508
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 723	1 805	2 186	4 579	1 807	685	6 025	13 494	1 043	3 936
27 to 39 weeks -----	222	132	275	342	206	213	429	1 009	121	363
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	1 626	1 364	1 259	2 766	2 080	1 254	3 070	8 148	1 126	2 425
40 or more weeks -----	1 048	878	780	1 693	1 261	787	1 971	5 545	587	1 518
50 to 52 weeks -----	742	544	611	1 279	982	473	1 473	3 892	423	1 065
27 to 39 weeks -----	118	229	127	372	279	176	361	1 105	174	366
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	352	275	283	619	382	273	510	1 764	152	537
40 or more weeks -----	145	153	61	261	113	99	174	858	90	211
50 to 52 weeks -----	86	68	46	180	81	80	112	497	60	151
27 to 39 weeks -----	26	50	16	90	45	46	84	184	25	123
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families -----	5 016	4 095	4 330	9 351	5 984	2 234	10 520	23 758	3 062	8 211
No workers -----	768	102	465	264	1 335	439	400	1 753	731	1 088
1 worker -----	1 289	596	973	1 943	1 505	709	2 150	5 070	819	1 960
2 workers -----	2 433	2 564	2 298	5 563	2 632	956	6 033	12 932	1 188	3 772
3 or more workers -----	526	833	594	1 581	512	130	1 937	4 003	324	1 391
Married-couple families -----	4 248	3 792	3 461	8 153	5 060	1 656	8 786	20 159	2 210	6 478
No workers -----	654	62	336	182	1 137	274	287	1 438	477	785
1 worker -----	833	451	486	1 285	1 050	432	1 282	3 520	420	1 199
2 workers -----	2 259	2 466	2 094	5 176	2 396	823	5 424	11 555	1 023	3 253
Husband and wife worked -----	2 140	2 338	1 968	4 923	2 230	788	5 170	10 910	995	2 985
3 or more workers -----	502	813	545	1 510	477	127	1 793	3 646	290	1 241
Husband and wife worked -----	490	752	503	1 437	453	122	1 693	3 461	285	1 130
Female householder, no husband present -----	550	190	708	923	744	494	1 264	2 669	735	1 361
No workers -----	107	40	114	69	177	144	109	274	222	303
1 worker -----	315	91	379	520	357	226	661	1 202	355	628
2 workers -----	118	54	176	275	175	121	388	937	132	311
3 or more workers -----	10	5	39	59	35	3	106	256	26	119
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	805	448	500	654	411	448	975	1 713	440	845
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	32	21	14	78	15	14	52	191	5	95
Professional specialty occupations -----	—	6	25	43	18	18	35	139	17	17
Technicians and related support occupations -----	3	8	23	17	4	1	24	119	8	37
Sales occupations -----	66	73	22	122	36	94	80	247	67	113
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	67	60	56	126	37	31	161	288	31	80
Private household occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Protective service occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	5
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	93	62	93	77	53	111	130	214	96	133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	23	10	—	25	6	41	26	25	9	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	180	82	95	68	75	57	170	213	54	137
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	150	35	101	22	46	7	129	118	62	89
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	36	24	29	12	34	—	34	28	34	54
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	138	62	42	58	73	49	91	73	31	65
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	17	5	—	6	14	25	37	46	26	7

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 176. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Champlin city	Chanhassen city	Chaska city	Cloquet city	Columbia Heights city	Coon Rapids city	Cottage Grove city	Crystal city
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	32 716	30 795	9 336	6 844	6 208	4 391	9 920	29 489	11 969	13 450
Private for-profit wage and salary workers -----	26 137	24 847	7 432	5 443	4 960	2 990	7 663	23 177	9 154	10 705
Employees of own corporation -----	669	907	168	276	105	69	157	568	188	253
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	2 000	1 720	457	358	269	337	691	1 550	687	1 105
Local government workers -----	1 737	1 416	490	437	370	463	542	1 906	679	710
State government workers -----	666	504	251	45	124	154	292	733	393	239
Federal government workers -----	737	744	236	89	81	89	173	595	439	143
Self-employed workers -----	1 401	1 519	448	437	404	338	553	1 446	581	524
In agriculture -----	17	35	13	21	26	8	10	21	29	—
Unpaid family workers -----	38	45	22	35	—	20	6	82	36	24
Employed females 16 years and over -----	15 589	14 530	4 328	3 126	2 999	2 117	4 795	14 172	5 470	6 504
Private for-profit wage and salary workers -----	11 799	11 348	3 263	2 375	2 329	1 346	3 499	10 665	3 848	4 980
Employees of own corporation -----	164	229	14	90	15	20	49	107	47	37
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	1 519	1 188	324	233	191	219	522	1 083	517	771
Local government workers -----	933	801	303	260	198	261	312	1 073	437	350
State government workers -----	339	267	106	20	57	73	147	422	222	112
Federal government workers -----	306	302	88	17	19	56	60	197	123	60
Self-employed workers -----	670	589	227	198	205	147	249	676	296	221
Unpaid family workers -----	23	35	17	23	—	15	6	56	27	10
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	36 114	33 676	10 157	7 379	6 886	5 156	11 109	32 410	13 156	14 903
50 to 52 weeks -----	25 235	23 612	7 100	5 189	4 802	3 235	7 616	22 749	9 263	10 534
48 and 49 weeks -----	1 488	1 321	426	281	286	100	367	1 201	515	453
40 to 47 weeks -----	2 746	2 855	884	563	537	369	933	2 446	987	1 172
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 474	2 012	620	475	451	522	600	2 365	863	1 154
14 to 26 weeks -----	2 329	2 023	647	455	422	492	880	2 087	929	947
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 842	1 853	480	416	388	438	713	1 562	599	643
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	28 510	25 711	8 220	5 707	5 592	3 786	8 631	24 859	10 057	11 259
40 or more weeks -----	25 178	23 262	7 394	5 114	4 835	3 000	7 488	22 064	9 168	9 964
50 to 52 weeks -----	22 195	20 636	6 366	4 539	4 228	2 707	6 587	19 507	8 119	9 059
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 426	1 082	375	266	322	323	356	1 339	417	634
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	6 390	6 619	1 658	1 381	1 063	968	2 025	6 341	2 646	2 981
40 or more weeks -----	3 910	4 003	958	806	695	535	1 285	3 868	1 443	1 943
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 800	2 677	702	561	552	426	921	2 950	1 028	1 326
27 to 39 weeks -----	844	745	224	167	83	122	174	873	364	435
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	1 214	1 346	279	291	231	402	453	1 210	453	663
40 or more weeks -----	381	523	58	113	95	169	143	464	154	252
50 to 52 weeks -----	240	299	32	89	22	102	108	292	116	149
27 to 39 weeks -----	204	185	21	42	46	77	70	153	82	85
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	17 392	16 118	4 761	3 431	3 314	2 461	5 332	15 684	6 055	7 099
50 to 52 weeks -----	11 464	10 015	3 029	2 108	2 184	1 461	3 504	10 062	3 841	4 861
48 and 49 weeks -----	762	741	174	119	156	47	185	608	249	212
40 to 47 weeks -----	1 449	1 740	463	316	235	205	458	1 385	552	548
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 363	1 256	374	292	256	236	348	1 424	442	607
14 to 26 weeks -----	1 223	1 207	419	325	251	275	498	1 246	670	568
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 131	1 159	302	271	232	237	339	959	301	303
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	12 207	10 409	3 354	2 241	2 396	1 518	3 661	10 300	3 826	4 674
40 or more weeks -----	10 608	9 123	2 912	1 869	1 984	1 215	3 136	8 839	3 459	4 141
50 to 52 weeks -----	9 259	7 822	2 469	1 607	1 730	1 081	2 778	7 681	2 949	3 798
27 to 39 weeks -----	707	579	162	141	190	109	177	689	126	254
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	4 363	4 762	1 207	972	760	692	1 342	4 489	1 910	1 930
40 or more weeks -----	2 789	3 001	731	586	532	386	908	2 862	1 072	1 278
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 044	1 985	550	437	432	310	645	2 184	813	933
27 to 39 weeks -----	520	518	191	109	41	83	108	626	272	301
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	822	947	200	218	158	251	329	895	319	495
40 or more weeks -----	278	372	23	88	59	112	103	354	111	202
50 to 52 weeks -----	161	208	10	64	22	70	81	197	79	130
27 to 39 weeks -----	136	159	21	42	25	44	63	109	44	52
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families -----	15 044	13 776	4 632	3 344	2 956	2 984	5 159	14 209	6 191	6 789
No workers -----	818	467	140	103	199	587	751	655	234	758
1 worker -----	3 010	2 905	630	668	648	836	1 198	2 434	1 279	1 420
2 workers -----	8 682	8 319	3 216	2 123	1 688	1 255	2 423	8 426	3 334	3 451
3 or more workers -----	2 534	2 085	646	450	421	306	787	2 694	1 344	1 160
Married-couple families -----	11 684	11 449	4 273	3 332	2 395	2 334	4 145	12 008	5 585	5 573
No workers -----	346	311	107	75	150	509	610	411	175	625
1 worker -----	1 441	1 686	446	513	332	473	710	1 386	925	862
2 workers -----	7 628	7 502	3 113	2 018	1 515	1 066	2 142	7 664	3 212	3 021
Husband and wife worked -----	7 363	7 215	3 024	1 975	1 456	937	2 007	7 305	2 989	2 811
3 or more workers -----	2 269	1 950	607	426	398	286	683	2 547	1 273	1 065
Husband and wife worked -----	2 135	1 841	592	402	390	264	638	2 392	1 183	989
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 584	1 753	257	222	466	541	800	1 647	433	982
No workers -----	453	135	26	28	49	78	137	229	42	123
1 worker -----	1 229	996	138	115	257	304	369	750	250	465
2 workers -----	693	526	69	62	137	139	223	541	92	309
3 or more workers -----	209	96	24	17	23	20	71	127	49	85
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 523	934	335	214	253	430	616	1 215	515	646
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	175	118	50	50	18	24	22	56	29	33
Professional specialty occupations -----	23	56	7	12	—	11	9	51	12	40
Technicians and related support occupations -----	67	35	24	—	6	4	18	24	37	17
Sales occupations -----	186	211	47	40	31	39	80	110	52	82
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	223	118	24	26	30	15	86	220	77	176
Private household occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Protective service occupations -----	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	26	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	236	42	42	25	15	71	111	211	50	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	17	7	7	5	11	7	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	249	106	57	36	80	88	65	216	53	75
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	130	57	27	4	15	35	120	105	43	56
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	54	87	23	6	13	50	5	94	45	51
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	155	51	22	8	34	54	93	88	48	50
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	25	32	5	—	—	28	—	20	43	12



Table 176. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Duluth city	Eagan city	Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Elk River city	Fairmont city	Faribault city	Fergus Falls city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	37 139	28 797	23 463	23 495	5 496	5 187	8 284	5 510	16 583	11 519
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	23 006	22 408	19 008	17 166	4 009	3 672	5 495	3 297	12 762	7 720
Employees of own corporation -----	863	596	955	1 814	164	123	180	96	417	687
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	4 960	1 920	1 396	1 845	351	333	696	761	1 056	1 209
Local government workers -----	4 281	1 409	989	1 434	480	474	632	438	958	773
State government workers -----	2 012	826	412	640	123	119	875	410	493	499
Federal government workers -----	945	925	333	233	65	83	64	78	376	158
Self-employed workers -----	1 854	1 270	1 273	2 112	448	469	465	489	886	1 124
In agriculture -----	31	7	20	11	50	14	16	30	6	8
Unpaid family workers -----	81	39	52	65	20	37	57	37	52	36
Employed females 16 years and over -----	17 928	13 619	11 159	10 910	2 536	2 468	4 195	2 735	7 846	5 436
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	10 285	9 825	8 484	7 532	1 767	1 581	2 521	1 466	5 872	3 337
Employees of own corporation -----	175	130	231	492	53	27	28	12	104	115
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	3 304	1 476	1 023	1 094	214	213	486	498	693	854
Local government workers -----	2 239	748	604	937	266	246	412	252	496	409
State government workers -----	886	439	233	362	92	61	549	243	267	249
Federal government workers -----	317	388	163	116	32	57	14	49	118	88
Self-employed workers -----	839	710	615	837	165	290	195	190	370	470
Unpaid family workers -----	58	33	37	32	—	20	18	37	30	29
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	45 901	31 115	25 365	26 985	6 426	6 065	9 015	6 458	18 541	12 846
50 to 52 weeks -----	26 533	23 243	18 659	17 695	3 843	3 659	5 689	4 110	12 448	8 588
48 and 49 weeks -----	1 716	1 034	950	1 179	300	228	396	269	788	368
40 to 47 weeks -----	3 724	2 344	1 660	2 230	669	576	737	413	1 572	1 225
27 to 39 weeks -----	4 450	1 778	1 482	1 888	536	673	810	623	1 350	973
14 to 26 weeks -----	4 895	1 558	1 521	2 113	610	496	792	533	1 288	827
1 to 13 weeks -----	4 583	1 158	1 093	1 880	468	433	591	510	1 095	865
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	30 692	25 901	20 667	19 187	4 918	4 567	6 760	4 565	14 095	9 338
40 or more weeks -----	23 912	23 411	18 670	16 797	4 099	3 669	5 585	3 699	12 202	8 092
50 to 52 weeks -----	20 442	21 020	16 838	14 946	3 359	3 101	4 752	3 276	10 590	7 176
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 259	1 073	838	980	363	414	504	363	772	547
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	12 392	4 300	3 889	6 133	1 234	1 104	1 789	1 448	3 635	2 737
40 or more weeks -----	7 015	2 782	2 277	3 564	652	601	1 034	883	2 300	1 724
50 to 52 weeks -----	5 361	1 929	1 617	2 338	453	422	805	694	1 664	1 168
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 801	582	551	700	133	178	237	203	418	264
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	2 817	914	809	1 665	274	394	466	445	811	771
40 or more weeks -----	1 046	428	322	743	61	193	203	210	306	365
50 to 52 weeks -----	730	294	204	411	31	136	132	140	194	244
27 to 39 weeks -----	390	123	93	208	40	81	69	57	160	162
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	22 152	14 922	12 275	12 796	3 028	2 876	4 534	3 099	8 822	6 195
50 to 52 weeks -----	12 010	10 005	8 253	7 325	1 605	1 589	2 649	1 953	5 556	3 586
48 and 49 weeks -----	842	530	538	564	141	111	276	131	354	196
40 to 47 weeks -----	1 927	1 506	971	1 349	322	289	365	191	885	715
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 424	1 139	913	1 267	252	359	473	314	755	611
14 to 26 weeks -----	2 593	1 023	890	1 162	361	282	428	264	657	493
1 to 13 weeks -----	2 356	719	710	1 129	347	246	343	246	615	594
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	12 327	11 169	8 753	7 494	1 961	1 791	2 902	1 787	5 764	3 731
40 or more weeks -----	9 465	9 694	7 718	6 237	1 564	1 360	2 379	1 457	4 927	3 041
50 to 52 weeks -----	8 004	8 340	6 760	5 386	1 235	1 113	1 933	1 277	4 200	2 576
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 023	620	456	577	170	181	237	145	320	334
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	8 028	3 041	2 850	4 075	873	772	1 298	1 014	2 546	1 936
40 or more weeks -----	4 689	2 013	1 766	2 428	480	472	759	671	1 669	1 186
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 627	1 437	1 313	1 621	353	354	603	570	1 241	825
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 115	415	386	533	60	122	195	133	312	186
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	1 797	712	672	1 227	194	313	334	298	512	528
40 or more weeks -----	625	334	278	573	24	157	152	147	199	270
50 to 52 weeks -----	379	228	180	318	17	122	113	106	115	185
27 to 39 weeks -----	286	104	71	157	22	56	41	36	123	91
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families -----	21 127	12 610	10 757	13 061	3 005	3 117	4 199	3 088	7 880	5 882
No workers -----	3 907	335	374	1 545	167	436	478	345	664	605
1 worker -----	5 627	2 165	2 252	3 668	631	780	978	889	1 701	1 298
2 workers -----	9 220	8 620	6 894	6 184	1 825	1 489	2 251	1 514	3 999	3 067
3 or more workers -----	2 373	1 490	1 237	1 664	382	412	492	340	1 516	912
Married-couple families -----	16 494	10 870	9 431	11 646	2 579	2 636	3 395	2 536	6 380	5 199
No workers -----	2 927	203	237	1 376	119	366	365	266	454	563
1 worker -----	3 288	1 361	1 538	3 047	396	474	501	572	1 063	970
2 workers -----	8 150	7 934	6 523	5 697	1 695	1 401	2 062	1 389	3 500	2 800
Husband and wife worked -----	7 602	7 757	6 288	5 281	1 614	1 344	1 996	1 333	3 269	2 611
3 or more workers -----	2 129	1 372	1 133	1 526	369	395	467	309	1 363	866
Husband and wife worked -----	2 019	1 322	1 112	1 404	340	385	441	308	1 276	828
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 773	1 217	1 043	1 080	341	384	600	493	1 268	535
No workers -----	810	120	137	153	48	58	105	75	205	42
1 worker -----	1 902	586	581	505	172	238	371	280	522	264
2 workers -----	878	415	256	337	108	79	114	115	412	183
3 or more workers -----	183	96	69	85	13	9	10	23	129	46
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	2 783	1 019	732	720	412	254	369	239	852	346
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	100	115	109	160	45	11	30	32	28	84
Professional specialty occupations -----	163	55	63	111	18	46	21	3	68	34
Technicians and related support occupations -----	47	38	27	24	—	—	—	—	11	8
Sales occupations -----	239	149	154	130	56	—	37	33	86	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	378	141	91	89	27	9	34	8	87	40
Private household occupations -----	17	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations -----	35	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	6	17
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	539	121	68	45	46	31	56	31	135	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	96	14	16	8	—	—	23	8	18	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	316	132	60	47	91	33	50	54	162	35
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	177	50	40	—	56	47	36	16	79	17
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	263	58	18	12	33	27	45	19	31	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	213	96	69	25	32	34	37	25	135	7
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	200	36	12	55	—	16	—	10	6	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 176. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Grand Rapids township	Hastings city	Hibbing city	Hopkins city	Hutchinson city	Inver Grove Heights city	Lakeville city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4 602	7 876	7 208	10 125	5 730	12 516	13 660	16 806	22 334	16 170
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	3 020	5 833	5 069	8 334	4 472	9 463	11 094	11 181	17 818	12 187
Employees of own corporation .....	126	159	195	253	141	247	333	187	735	355
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	304	513	646	672	253	839	737	1 622	1 337	1 102
Local government workers .....	580	796	608	428	460	689	529	976	1 287	917
State government workers .....	217	183	309	215	112	538	251	1 980	450	888
Federal government workers .....	92	164	89	95	39	368	324	324	285	295
Self-employed workers .....	371	355	461	381	394	594	717	698	1 134	775
In agriculture .....	12	—	12	—	22	11	30	30	10	—
Unpaid family workers .....	18	32	26	—	—	25	8	25	23	6
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 145	3 738	3 223	5 008	2 672	6 029	6 299	8 100	10 692	7 682
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	1 289	2 569	2 126	3 991	2 037	4 394	4 924	5 066	7 985	5 325
Employees of own corporation .....	33	48	38	66	27	65	81	58	189	112
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	233	347	454	528	157	575	565	1 070	907	837
Local government workers .....	320	426	254	227	276	326	243	524	783	547
State government workers .....	127	107	128	77	58	296	123	1 050	288	527
Federal government workers .....	23	100	46	44	7	179	87	125	116	86
Self-employed workers .....	137	160	200	141	137	234	349	253	596	354
Unpaid family workers .....	16	29	15	—	—	25	8	12	17	6
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	5 532	9 023	8 626	10 720	6 441	13 845	14 845	21 478	24 016	18 130
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 208	5 800	5 290	7 735	4 292	9 574	10 549	10 451	17 118	12 549
48 and 49 weeks .....	217	354	260	492	224	563	546	736	856	659
40 to 47 weeks .....	522	835	597	974	459	1 071	1 243	2 456	2 042	1 495
27 to 39 weeks .....	628	756	743	531	497	954	907	2 457	1 635	1 329
14 to 26 weeks .....	466	674	817	655	524	944	917	2 826	1 251	1 106
1 to 13 weeks .....	491	604	919	333	445	739	683	2 552	1 114	992
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 936	6 900	5 870	9 019	4 907	10 646	11 644	12 587	18 943	13 591
40 or more weeks .....	3 139	5 777	4 716	8 127	4 188	9 426	10 539	8 369	17 177	11 971
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 634	4 955	4 120	7 044	3 765	8 295	9 206	7 049	15 220	10 566
27 to 39 weeks .....	403	495	391	400	279	525	454	1 183	815	685
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	1 301	1 686	2 072	1 454	1 267	2 664	2 731	7 804	4 236	3 794
40 or more weeks .....	704	1 002	1 125	969	685	1 602	1 616	4 861	2 489	2 451
50 to 52 weeks .....	501	721	920	654	461	1 156	1 239	3 141	1 632	1 791
27 to 39 weeks .....	188	196	247	105	185	341	400	1 121	703	521
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	295	437	684	247	267	535	470	1 087	837	745
40 or more weeks .....	104	210	306	105	102	180	183	413	350	281
50 to 52 weeks .....	73	124	250	37	66	123	104	261	266	192
27 to 39 weeks .....	37	65	105	26	33	88	53	153	117	123
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 566	4 161	3 846	5 392	3 076	6 694	6 926	10 281	11 575	8 601
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 346	2 527	2 081	3 719	1 802	4 362	4 377	4 846	7 380	5 579
48 and 49 weeks .....	101	184	133	302	115	235	239	409	496	335
40 to 47 weeks .....	257	421	352	523	309	538	678	1 189	1 252	679
27 to 39 weeks .....	314	365	387	265	298	566	553	1 360	1 030	813
14 to 26 weeks .....	273	360	471	370	343	504	617	1 191	724	600
1 to 13 weeks .....	275	304	422	213	209	489	462	1 286	693	595
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 419	2 665	1 894	4 221	2 003	4 436	4 527	4 904	7 793	5 441
40 or more weeks .....	1 130	2 213	1 492	3 782	1 630	3 853	3 989	3 198	6 884	4 685
50 to 52 weeks .....	945	1 869	1 219	3 197	1 410	3 445	3 365	2 740	5 881	4 118
27 to 39 weeks .....	135	164	156	156	118	253	210	564	455	348
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	946	1 237	1 444	1 002	938	1 836	2 036	4 714	3 153	2 600
40 or more weeks .....	506	790	867	703	526	1 131	1 184	3 004	1 946	1 659
50 to 52 weeks .....	354	585	701	499	343	817	927	1 947	1 283	1 277
27 to 39 weeks .....	155	151	148	83	162	246	296	695	509	373
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	201	259	508	169	135	422	363	663	629	560
40 or more weeks .....	68	129	207	59	70	151	121	242	298	249
50 to 52 weeks .....	47	73	161	23	49	100	85	159	216	184
27 to 39 weeks .....	24	50	83	26	18	67	47	101	66	92
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	3 084	4 061	5 104	3 940	3 039	6 081	6 679	5 874	10 542	8 530
No workers .....	610	304	1 105	459	286	448	129	767	204	959
1 worker .....	822	848	1 389	1 085	714	1 267	1 335	1 342	1 595	1 855
2 workers .....	1 303	2 220	2 125	2 069	1 708	3 288	4 011	3 205	6 933	4 406
3 or more workers .....	349	689	485	327	331	1 078	1 204	560	1 810	1 310
Married-couple families .....	2 484	3 418	4 262	2 844	2 607	4 911	5 977	4 740	9 499	6 953
No workers .....	483	256	895	352	248	347	107	579	156	735
1 worker .....	493	476	962	464	455	578	881	843	1 039	1 072
2 workers .....	1 180	2 062	1 950	1 750	1 608	3 022	3 865	2 804	6 601	3 956
Husband and wife worked .....	1 125	1 947	1 776	1 682	1 559	2 871	3 727	2 635	6 360	3 659
3 or more workers .....	328	624	455	278	296	964	1 124	514	1 703	1 190
Husband and wife worked .....	292	581	441	278	292	918	1 079	459	1 668	1 068
Female householder, no husband present .....	485	497	709	866	345	959	529	864	827	1 351
No workers .....	116	48	185	100	38	101	22	176	43	215
1 worker .....	253	285	367	522	217	559	321	382	446	675
2 workers .....	100	112	148	220	71	210	113	268	247	360
3 or more workers .....	16	52	9	24	19	89	73	38	91	101
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	427	417	585	228	190	585	548	920	751	692
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	17	13	21	43	7	38	44	25	110	24
Professional specialty occupations .....	14	11	57	11	—	20	34	68	24	18
Technicians and related support occupations .....	12	6	17	11	9	7	8	30	21	—
Sales occupations .....	26	40	63	37	23	50	114	112	93	80
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	51	39	58	37	2	64	50	88	143	148
Private household occupations .....	—	—	7	—	1	9	8	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	98	51	117	17	34	86	73	206	118	106
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	21	—	23	—	—	8	—	20	10	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	59	89	77	16	13	86	81	94	92	108
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	24	41	35	7	21	34	47	115	55	62
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	30	55	37	7	33	50	46	32	9	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	56	60	31	—	35	96	26	117	69	72
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation .....	19	12	30	42	12	37	8	13	7	39



Table 176. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Marshall city	Minneapolis city	Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	Mounds View city	New Brighton city	New Hope city	New Ulm city	Northfield city
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	6 244	192 508	27 926	15 987	7 282	13 396	12 323	6 563	7 826
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	4 127	131 200	21 637	9 603	5 842	9 850	9 711	4 954	4 548
Employees of own corporation .....	151	4 022	1 505	356	121	338	215	108	95
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	366	20 697	1 729	2 368	461	1 267	992	535	2 181
Local government workers .....	525	12 980	1 669	1 104	420	774	622	459	470
State government workers .....	632	11 729	526	1 449	256	589	267	136	177
Federal government workers .....	66	4 566	246	432	58	249	159	36	122
Self-employed workers .....	505	11 036	2 073	989	231	650	564	419	312
In agriculture .....	48	242	49	28	—	10	6	29	31
Unpaid family workers .....	23	300	46	42	14	17	8	24	16
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 968	91 991	13 379	8 301	3 460	6 425	6 264	3 179	3 927
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	1 866	59 468	9 887	4 629	2 693	4 514	4 765	2 295	2 214
Employees of own corporation .....	51	1 099	288	74	36	60	50	6	21
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	249	12 841	1 214	1 534	285	808	756	353	1 148
Local government workers .....	311	7 534	1 024	650	225	396	305	265	315
State government workers .....	307	5 557	311	722	136	348	100	78	98
Federal government workers .....	20	1 999	92	246	20	77	37	11	33
Self-employed workers .....	200	4 400	805	493	87	265	301	162	108
Unpaid family workers .....	15	192	46	27	14	17	—	15	11
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	7 365	222 355	31 065	20 271	8 107	14 688	13 558	7 427	10 048
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 037	136 825	21 402	9 400	5 525	9 931	9 140	4 862	3 715
48 and 49 weeks .....	271	9 420	1 018	971	316	631	635	229	367
40 to 47 weeks .....	688	22 251	2 600	1 979	699	1 201	1 107	625	1 482
27 to 39 weeks .....	767	17 928	2 083	2 366	625	1 190	1 032	576	1 199
14 to 26 weeks .....	832	19 356	1 972	2 797	553	891	891	587	1 419
1 to 13 weeks .....	770	16 575	1 990	2 758	389	782	753	548	1 866
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 859	161 530	23 519	12 330	6 150	10 701	10 225	5 366	5 809
40 or more weeks .....	3 632	133 963	20 824	8 457	5 380	9 441	9 024	4 505	3 579
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 187	114 782	18 511	6 982	4 730	8 283	7 934	3 997	2 952
27 to 39 weeks .....	379	9 603	1 107	1 068	410	483	575	328	456
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	2 069	51 069	6 165	6 154	1 572	3 338	2 577	1 545	2 984
40 or more weeks .....	1 184	30 630	3 566	3 194	992	2 031	1 566	929	1 382
50 to 52 weeks .....	772	19 733	2 473	2 054	688	1 466	1 070	661	609
27 to 39 weeks .....	313	6 883	800	1 035	148	583	336	167	455
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	437	9 756	1 381	1 787	385	649	756	516	1 255
40 or more weeks .....	180	3 903	630	699	168	291	292	282	603
50 to 52 weeks .....	78	2 310	418	364	107	182	136	204	154
27 to 39 weeks .....	75	1 442	176	263	67	124	121	81	288
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 537	106 241	14 940	10 458	3 878	7 054	6 832	3 623	4 928
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 702	63 566	9 447	4 297	2 464	4 476	4 338	2 120	1 527
48 and 49 weeks .....	128	4 660	540	552	142	325	335	147	167
40 to 47 weeks .....	429	11 497	1 497	1 185	368	606	715	321	867
27 to 39 weeks .....	471	9 132	1 228	1 375	332	729	549	351	668
14 to 26 weeks .....	445	9 026	1 140	1 552	344	460	501	355	810
1 to 13 weeks .....	362	8 360	1 088	1 497	228	458	394	329	889
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 942	70 849	9 760	5 204	2 589	4 361	4 526	2 177	2 325
40 or more weeks .....	1 393	58 839	8 444	3 402	2 200	3 796	3 998	1 716	1 336
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 181	49 970	7 292	2 728	1 930	3 272	3 425	1 491	1 022
27 to 39 weeks .....	199	4 411	540	484	190	252	267	187	206
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	1 310	29 651	4 213	4 024	1 019	2 288	1 874	1 122	1 796
40 or more weeks .....	751	18 541	2 595	2 143	632	1 438	1 244	714	816
50 to 52 weeks .....	487	12 252	1 849	1 328	440	1 103	856	512	373
27 to 39 weeks .....	217	3 812	545	694	97	383	210	101	316
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	285	5 741	967	1 230	270	405	432	324	807
40 or more weeks .....	115	2 343	445	489	142	173	146	158	409
50 to 52 weeks .....	34	1 344	306	241	94	101	57	117	132
27 to 39 weeks .....	55	909	143	197	45	94	72	63	146
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	2 797	78 461	13 431	6 956	3 469	5 921	5 699	3 439	2 683
No workers .....	305	13 051	899	957	220	416	442	428	284
1 worker .....	680	19 935	2 747	1 512	780	1 246	1 237	742	560
2 workers .....	1 488	37 605	7 621	3 626	1 913	3 257	2 953	1 781	1 570
3 or more workers .....	324	7 870	2 164	861	556	1 002	1 067	488	269
Married-couple families .....	2 383	53 384	11 749	5 711	2 769	5 036	4 639	2 970	2 319
No workers .....	263	7 105	778	682	167	341	326	369	226
1 worker .....	403	9 108	2 057	903	430	851	695	457	351
2 workers .....	1 415	30 653	6 886	3 308	1 673	2 943	2 645	1 665	1 480
Husband and wife worked .....	1 349	28 994	6 345	3 121	1 602	2 761	2 504	1 596	1 432
3 or more workers .....	302	6 518	2 028	818	499	901	973	479	262
Husband and wife worked .....	292	6 089	1 929	762	483	819	937	450	251
Female householder, no husband present .....	354	19 775	1 265	980	508	662	853	354	313
No workers .....	36	5 264	112	244	48	75	116	46	50
1 worker .....	249	8 586	548	506	249	285	463	213	191
2 workers .....	47	4 825	500	187	174	244	217	95	65
3 or more workers .....	22	1 100	105	43	37	58	57	—	7
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	284	13 360	1 057	943	378	538	546	245	238
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	19	583	187	21	20	36	69	7	7
Professional specialty occupations .....	3	1 028	131	49	19	64	52	10	49
Technicians and related support occupations .....	3	278	37	16	5	23	10	—	—
Sales occupations .....	34	1 341	129	111	44	80	108	34	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	11	1 765	182	108	63	47	66	31	24
Private household occupations .....	8	64	—	13	—	—	—	—	2
Protective service occupations .....	10	160	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	71	2 577	89	186	69	28	37	21	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	7	244	26	44	8	—	7	6	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	32	1 389	103	108	56	59	93	35	20
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	17	1 414	24	82	51	91	28	38	29
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	31	501	29	85	18	59	21	32	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	38	1 373	70	71	25	47	46	24	8
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation .....	—	643	42	22	—	4	9	7	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 176. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	North Mankato city	North St. Paul city	Oakdale city	Owatonna city	Plymouth city	Prior Lake city	Ramsey city	Red Wing city	Richfield city
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	5 613	6 643	10 605	10 073	29 820	6 294	6 642	7 192	20 327
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	4 195	4 961	8 081	7 853	23 804	4 967	5 220	5 106	15 696
Employees of own corporation .....	93	81	150	205	1 210	241	200	222	338
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	299	466	638	746	1 847	265	336	587	1 472
Local government workers .....	295	477	625	714	1 683	416	420	735	1 144
State government workers .....	463	245	582	173	492	74	151	172	480
Federal government workers .....	59	193	198	71	324	93	60	82	506
Self-employed workers .....	300	301	475	479	1 577	469	439	501	995
In agriculture .....	16	—	—	25	51	9	—	22	23
Unpaid family workers .....	2	—	6	37	93	10	16	9	34
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 705	3 211	5 222	4 701	14 090	2 792	2 962	3 423	9 980
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	1 909	2 264	3 781	3 428	10 654	2 046	2 111	2 315	7 252
Employees of own corporation .....	23	19	48	35	260	40	19	70	36
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	241	354	497	468	1 282	210	234	399	1 058
Local government workers .....	194	274	307	431	1 071	212	256	394	774
State government workers .....	234	131	345	99	325	56	105	44	234
Federal government workers .....	16	39	56	23	116	42	23	39	229
Self-employed workers .....	109	149	236	232	600	226	217	225	408
Unpaid family workers .....	2	—	—	20	42	—	16	7	25
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	6 166	7 296	11 410	11 243	32 995	6 964	7 421	8 327	22 584
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 222	4 992	8 226	7 579	22 672	4 837	4 999	5 312	15 513
48 and 49 weeks .....	242	253	410	451	1 296	226	242	298	963
40 to 47 weeks .....	498	635	1 013	920	2 801	481	510	673	1 985
27 to 39 weeks .....	336	521	642	750	2 117	459	525	645	1 499
14 to 26 weeks .....	442	478	662	840	2 197	560	547	662	1 481
1 to 13 weeks .....	426	417	457	703	1 912	401	598	737	1 143
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 577	5 201	8 945	8 552	25 569	5 621	5 673	5 956	17 021
40 or more weeks .....	3 973	4 648	8 102	7 484	22 612	4 864	4 824	5 019	15 048
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 514	4 114	7 064	6 549	19 902	4 299	4 329	4 354	13 295
27 to 39 weeks .....	174	216	364	390	1 085	289	357	418	764
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	1 325	1 820	2 109	2 045	5 945	1 097	1 481	1 851	4 660
40 or more weeks .....	890	1 134	1 353	1 219	3 571	595	856	1 065	2 954
50 to 52 weeks .....	672	812	1 074	875	2 462	468	641	829	1 945
27 to 39 weeks .....	131	260	236	290	835	128	142	187	579
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	264	275	356	646	1 481	246	267	520	903
40 or more weeks .....	99	98	194	247	586	85	71	199	459
50 to 52 weeks .....	36	66	88	155	308	70	29	129	273
27 to 39 weeks .....	31	45	42	70	197	42	26	40	156
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 946	3 520	5 661	5 313	15 675	3 190	3 347	3 920	11 100
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 837	2 256	3 797	3 192	9 816	2 000	2 052	2 292	7 300
48 and 49 weeks .....	136	136	241	229	655	104	118	155	485
40 to 47 weeks .....	283	349	595	550	1 414	259	280	391	1 119
27 to 39 weeks .....	216	275	367	467	1 362	248	254	335	916
14 to 26 weeks .....	232	209	400	444	1 367	263	310	364	682
1 to 13 weeks .....	242	295	261	431	1 061	316	333	383	598
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 825	2 152	3 825	3 506	10 432	2 211	2 031	2 342	7 530
40 or more weeks .....	1 561	1 889	3 490	2 980	8 885	1 848	1 704	1 968	6 546
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 336	1 636	2 969	2 492	7 751	1 615	1 522	1 620	5 774
27 to 39 weeks .....	99	108	142	194	591	115	143	172	496
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	959	1 179	1 589	1 385	4 219	776	1 139	1 286	3 016
40 or more weeks .....	644	792	1 000	860	2 605	462	682	782	2 066
50 to 52 weeks .....	487	576	773	616	1 859	347	501	599	1 382
27 to 39 weeks .....	97	149	185	228	634	91	85	138	312
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	162	189	247	422	1 024	203	177	292	554
40 or more weeks .....	51	60	143	131	395	53	64	88	292
50 to 52 weeks .....	14	44	55	84	206	38	29	73	144
27 to 39 weeks .....	20	18	40	45	137	42	26	25	108
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	2 687	3 267	5 098	5 172	13 600	3 165	3 300	4 022	9 887
No workers .....	192	321	291	511	653	185	65	514	1 302
1 worker .....	550	578	1 033	1 008	2 634	565	565	906	2 157
2 workers .....	1 654	1 748	3 011	2 955	7 990	1 913	1 905	2 045	4 977
3 or more workers .....	291	620	763	698	2 323	502	765	557	1 451
Married-couple families .....	2 383	2 647	4 283	4 560	12 171	2 785	3 022	3 467	8 035
No workers .....	161	228	203	426	488	154	45	473	1 089
1 worker .....	401	339	576	699	1 975	392	425	576	1 304
2 workers .....	1 547	1 477	2 806	2 786	7 494	1 770	1 844	1 906	4 370
Husband and wife worked .....	1 497	1 344	2 697	2 725	7 187	1 707	1 734	1 847	4 069
3 or more workers .....	274	603	698	649	2 214	469	708	512	1 272
Husband and wife worked .....	262	565	651	634	2 121	434	663	499	1 205
Female householder, no husband present .....	259	449	672	494	1 160	289	184	444	1 417
No workers .....	31	74	88	79	165	22	13	35	161
1 worker .....	130	198	409	231	523	148	86	276	679
2 workers .....	81	160	146	138	389	112	41	88	433
3 or more workers .....	17	17	29	46	83	7	44	45	144
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	182	308	278	334	992	203	322	335	720
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	22	22	8	6	148	46	10	1	102
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	10	6	—	113	21	46	9	34
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	22	18	29	—	6	8	50
Sales occupations .....	17	28	14	35	119	18	34	9	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	18	43	62	29	187	35	73	17	119
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	4	10	—	6	13	—	—	10	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	4	37	25	63	90	16	41	96	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	16	24	19	25	11	7	2	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	45	43	41	45	105	—	15	47	64
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	10	42	15	70	42	12	10	43	46
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	37	17	20	28	40	13	23	43	69
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	3	35	41	9	61	31	37	41	66
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation .....	22	5	—	6	20	—	20	9	13



Table 176. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Robbinsdale city	Rochester city	Roseville city	St. Cloud city	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city	Shakopee city	Shoreview city
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	<b>7 316</b>	<b>38 108</b>	<b>18 546</b>	<b>25 283</b>	<b>26 394</b>	<b>133 383</b>	<b>6 287</b>	<b>14 432</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	5 337	23 999	12 667	17 653	20 349	89 505	4 944	10 535
Employees of own corporation .....	191	501	567	514	664	2 055	164	505
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	697	8 566	1 971	2 550	2 288	15 909	351	1 272
Local government workers .....	531	2 464	1 313	1 469	1 271	9 082	398	937
State government workers .....	226	698	1 157	1 716	646	8 982	77	720
Federal government workers .....	143	610	376	644	346	3 366	52	178
Self-employed workers .....	372	1 669	1 003	1 191	1 448	6 335	460	774
In agriculture .....	4	49	44	12	10	114	42	14
Unpaid family workers .....	10	102	59	60	46	204	5	16
Employed females 16 years and over .....	<b>3 612</b>	<b>18 908</b>	<b>9 169</b>	<b>13 136</b>	<b>13 351</b>	<b>65 597</b>	<b>2 958</b>	<b>7 043</b>
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	2 541	10 780	5 808	8 744	9 828	40 859	2 245	4 742
Employees of own corporation .....	43	70	160	141	179	512	38	126
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	463	5 304	1 371	1 653	1 592	10 190	250	905
Local government workers .....	275	1 367	769	826	723	5 182	189	497
State government workers .....	107	408	592	884	339	5 029	47	394
Federal government workers .....	70	225	153	396	186	1 511	17	72
Self-employed workers .....	146	769	425	589	656	2 763	210	422
Unpaid family workers .....	10	55	51	44	27	63	—	11
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...	<b>8 092</b>	<b>42 737</b>	<b>20 950</b>	<b>31 817</b>	<b>28 836</b>	<b>152 252</b>	<b>7 120</b>	<b>15 585</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 503	28 524	13 648	16 703	20 313	94 978	4 920	11 279
48 and 49 weeks .....	316	1 947	831	1 332	1 205	7 339	229	643
40 to 47 weeks .....	641	3 554	1 804	3 533	2 478	14 557	596	1 125
27 to 39 weeks .....	662	2 830	1 767	3 134	1 773	11 068	524	856
14 to 26 weeks .....	616	3 382	1 673	4 087	1 676	13 077	410	935
1 to 13 weeks .....	354	2 500	1 227	3 028	1 391	11 233	441	747
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	6 107	31 940	14 913	19 559	22 767	111 035	5 641	12 220
40 or more weeks .....	5 332	27 877	12 859	14 564	20 392	93 439	4 891	11 122
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 710	24 315	11 344	12 069	17 878	79 557	4 332	9 887
27 to 39 weeks .....	368	1 536	911	1 622	978	6 183	334	438
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	1 576	8 681	4 813	10 238	5 040	33 903	1 230	2 712
40 or more weeks .....	940	5 436	2 899	6 060	3 174	20 350	743	1 657
50 to 52 weeks .....	655	3 793	2 004	4 119	2 213	13 557	497	1 224
27 to 39 weeks .....	234	1 030	671	1 273	604	3 805	154	323
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	409	2 116	1 224	2 020	1 029	7 314	249	653
40 or more weeks .....	188	712	525	944	430	3 085	111	268
50 to 52 weeks .....	138	416	300	515	222	1 864	91	168
27 to 39 weeks .....	60	264	185	239	191	1 080	36	95
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...	<b>3 929</b>	<b>20 973</b>	<b>10 365</b>	<b>15 487</b>	<b>14 641</b>	<b>74 795</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>7 620</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 639	13 063	6 066	8 038	9 870	44 440	2 215	5 029
48 and 49 weeks .....	121	1 001	512	673	650	3 562	127	362
40 to 47 weeks .....	325	1 939	1 001	1 989	1 336	7 908	349	682
27 to 39 weeks .....	334	1 576	1 032	1 465	1 001	5 963	255	521
14 to 26 weeks .....	315	1 960	990	1 957	989	6 879	203	601
1 to 13 weeks .....	195	1 434	764	1 365	795	6 043	243	425
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 615	13 658	6 370	7 884	10 679	48 817	2 339	5 072
40 or more weeks .....	2 265	11 734	5 305	6 016	9 483	40 760	2 036	4 535
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 044	9 991	4 539	4 977	8 210	34 494	1 741	3 913
27 to 39 weeks .....	131	719	454	655	484	2 725	121	238
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	1 058	5 900	3 164	6 113	3 203	21 352	860	2 038
40 or more weeks .....	675	3 794	1 916	3 963	2 053	13 203	552	1 321
50 to 52 weeks .....	492	2 785	1 300	2 711	1 488	8 785	391	968
27 to 39 weeks .....	163	691	449	653	391	2 529	111	228
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	256	1 415	831	1 490	759	4 626	193	510
40 or more weeks .....	145	475	358	721	320	1 947	103	217
50 to 52 weeks .....	103	287	227	350	172	1 161	83	148
27 to 39 weeks .....	40	166	129	157	126	709	23	55
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	<b>3 948</b>	<b>18 012</b>	<b>9 138</b>	<b>9 937</b>	<b>11 328</b>	<b>63 260</b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>6 898</b>
No workers .....	609	1 464	1 170	1 190	1 121	10 420	256	382
1 worker .....	879	4 016	2 113	2 427	2 547	16 309	528	1 380
2 workers .....	1 982	10 202	4 313	5 116	6 362	28 718	1 663	4 136
3 or more workers .....	478	2 330	1 542	1 204	1 298	7 813	609	1 000
Married-couple families .....	<b>3 273</b>	<b>15 330</b>	<b>7 861</b>	<b>7 626</b>	<b>9 353</b>	<b>45 574</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>6 089</b>
No workers .....	488	1 164	1 044	836	925	6 528	196	329
1 worker .....	620	2 596	1 501	1 260	1 610	8 100	295	982
2 workers .....	1 727	9 404	3 892	4 478	5 667	24 305	1 464	3 852
Husband and wife worked .....	1 647	9 000	3 614	4 254	5 425	22 811	1 392	3 713
3 or more workers .....	438	2 166	1 424	1 052	1 151	6 641	545	926
Husband and wife worked .....	408	2 092	1 345	953	1 074	5 978	511	881
Female householder, no husband present .....	<b>502</b>	<b>2 241</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>14 243</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>600</b>
No workers .....	113	291	111	313	166	3 522	60	48
1 worker .....	204	1 189	462	950	809	6 584	193	314
2 workers .....	151	616	330	482	453	3 222	115	176
3 or more workers .....	34	145	86	118	122	915	34	62
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Persons 16 years and over .....	<b>349</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>8 250</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>356</b>
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	23	103	58	52	99	327	42	38
Professional specialty occupations .....	4	95	41	68	157	474	12	53
Technicians and related support occupations .....	14	32	27	22	60	235	—	28
Sales occupations .....	46	113	74	173	166	773	15	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	13	102	147	267	124	1 104	20	47
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	17	—	27	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	14	6	15	53	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	29	254	37	168	43	1 415	58	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5	12	—	15	—	195	15	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	64	220	82	157	115	1 116	32	10
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	24	77	53	173	86	931	44	13
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	23	97	42	82	48	323	34	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	81	142	84	152	24	833	21	33
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation .....	23	69	14	63	14	444	4	18

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 176. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	South St. Paul city	Stillwater city	Vadnais Heights city	West St. Paul city	White Bear Lake city	Willmar city	Winona city	Woodbury city
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	10 286	6 903	6 100	9 758	13 446	7 934	12 437	11 235
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	7 638	4 887	4 503	7 027	9 903	5 283	8 520	8 532
Employees of own corporation .....	216	124	216	316	195	262	146	267
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	790	583	398	741	965	670	1 294	722
Local government workers .....	662	651	374	696	974	884	788	760
State government workers .....	473	262	328	550	712	427	932	519
Federal government workers .....	248	84	119	331	179	81	136	221
Self-employed workers .....	455	411	347	405	690	574	726	464
In agriculture .....	10	14	8	25	5	44	48	5
Unpaid family workers .....	20	25	31	8	23	15	41	17
Employed females 16 years and over .....	4 741	3 164	2 933	4 887	6 465	3 950	6 242	5 281
Private for profit wage and salary workers .....	3 262	2 050	2 063	3 310	4 542	2 396	4 127	3 694
Employees of own corporation .....	36	5	41	70	60	47	33	97
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	516	415	220	530	679	455	785	502
Local government workers .....	353	367	217	332	549	581	477	425
State government workers .....	208	118	194	346	288	215	500	304
Federal government workers .....	128	23	26	159	58	16	82	83
Self-employed workers .....	265	166	192	202	337	272	265	256
Unpaid family workers .....	9	25	21	8	12	15	6	17
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...	11 427	7 803	6 681	10 774	14 905	9 492	16 041	12 242
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 656	5 255	4 889	7 445	10 190	5 754	8 388	8 736
48 and 49 weeks .....	480	363	259	421	500	364	618	374
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 051	522	450	884	1 225	790	1 476	1 043
27 to 39 weeks .....	820	592	381	731	1 192	780	1 615	788
14 to 26 weeks .....	737	599	363	668	1 020	882	2 138	795
1 to 13 weeks .....	683	472	339	625	778	922	1 806	506
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	8 618	5 627	5 253	8 302	11 261	6 395	10 374	9 563
40 or more weeks .....	7 552	4 940	4 834	7 323	9 805	5 146	7 505	8 609
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 507	4 403	4 303	6 456	8 710	4 444	6 411	7 680
27 to 39 weeks .....	483	311	208	414	656	408	743	412
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	2 341	1 645	1 094	2 077	2 910	2 456	4 544	2 073
40 or more weeks .....	1 429	972	641	1 250	1 714	1 447	2 583	1 263
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 022	721	530	904	1 249	1 099	1 727	882
27 to 39 weeks .....	294	218	139	258	431	325	738	307
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	468	531	334	395	734	641	1 123	606
40 or more weeks .....	206	228	123	177	396	315	394	281
50 to 52 weeks .....	127	131	56	85	231	211	250	174
27 to 39 weeks .....	43	63	34	59	105	47	134	69
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...	5 315	3 627	3 318	5 391	7 120	4 681	7 988	5 788
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 358	2 204	2 131	3 549	4 446	2 669	3 947	3 653
48 and 49 weeks .....	190	186	159	223	274	248	338	193
40 to 47 weeks .....	557	311	260	474	676	442	833	670
27 to 39 weeks .....	420	297	219	407	678	410	921	540
14 to 26 weeks .....	390	321	296	389	595	450	1 103	425
1 to 13 weeks .....	400	308	253	349	451	462	846	307
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 542	2 159	2 196	3 659	4 563	2 616	4 334	3 802
40 or more weeks .....	3 030	1 800	1 950	3 164	3 890	2 074	3 156	3 308
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 608	1 554	1 660	2 802	3 403	1 738	2 632	2 852
27 to 39 weeks .....	230	122	106	212	312	174	323	233
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	1 476	1 094	851	1 483	2 042	1 699	2 919	1 556
40 or more weeks .....	948	735	504	957	1 248	1 080	1 686	1 016
50 to 52 weeks .....	680	561	430	706	885	809	1 147	702
27 to 39 weeks .....	168	136	87	171	297	199	498	260
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	297	374	271	249	515	366	735	430
40 or more weeks .....	127	166	96	125	258	205	276	192
50 to 52 weeks .....	70	89	41	41	158	122	168	99
27 to 39 weeks .....	22	39	26	24	69	37	100	47
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	5 409	3 698	2 896	5 247	6 910	4 265	5 335	5 528
No workers .....	673	383	138	921	603	615	745	229
1 worker .....	1 150	889	510	1 324	1 454	968	1 167	1 183
2 workers .....	2 773	1 793	1 939	2 272	3 714	2 216	3 262	3 262
3 or more workers .....	813	633	309	730	1 139	466	682	854
Married-couple families .....	4 483	2 970	2 517	4 279	5 789	3 562	4 438	4 931
No workers .....	523	280	124	866	527	488	571	192
1 worker .....	764	502	282	751	907	589	737	872
2 workers .....	2 473	1 641	1 809	2 020	3 297	2 067	2 499	3 050
Husband and wife worked .....	2 263	1 515	1 749	1 872	3 059	2 006	2 385	2 952
3 or more workers .....	723	547	302	642	1 058	418	631	817
Husband and wife worked .....	657	483	268	602	975	415	584	777
Female householder, no husband present .....	749	564	279	780	847	576	655	494
No workers .....	138	103	9	50	69	112	142	37
1 worker .....	327	341	143	467	454	331	340	269
2 workers .....	213	87	120	180	248	94	143	151
3 or more workers .....	71	33	7	83	76	39	30	37
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Persons 16 years and over .....	449	191	277	379	457	416	803	400
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	—	18	37	28	33	15	42	41
Professional specialty occupations .....	7	2	16	18	51	13	48	5
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	4	5	12	30	20	21	30
Sales occupations .....	41	32	13	11	60	54	86	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	61	26	35	46	32	35	79	60
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	8
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	54	39	39	88	72	81	91	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	9	—	—	—	18	38	17	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	94	18	20	104	38	37	118	56
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	73	16	66	9	46	10	159	42
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	41	27	17	12	34	30	31	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	31	7	22	30	38	64	82	20
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation .....	32	2	7	21	5	14	29	15



Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Albert Lea city	Andover city	Anoka city	Apple Valley city	Austin city	Bemidji city	Blaine city	Bloomington city	Brainerd city	Brooklyn Center city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>7 554</b>	<b>4 437</b>	<b>6 386</b>	<b>11 160</b>	<b>9 288</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>12 816</b>	<b>34 509</b>	<b>5 214</b>	<b>11 219</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	495	28	209	126	489	400	232	535	440	196
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 044	75	575	216	1 141	834	408	1 287	1 002	700
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	811	54	505	313	1 438	533	388	1 654	796	749
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 666	220	1 214	1 037	2 124	822	1 723	4 766	1 145	2 036
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 464	738	990	1 344	1 560	723	2 156	5 235	757	2 094
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 177	1 297	1 480	2 547	1 451	402	3 921	7 772	608	2 725
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	702	1 378	1 036	3 341	758	256	3 223	7 922	352	2 028
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	138	386	210	1 254	212	44	597	2 778	74	476
\$100,000 or more .....	57	261	167	982	115	19	168	2 560	40	215
Median (dollars) .....	23 381	46 515	31 289	49 981	22 257	17 390	40 404	41 736	17 985	34 168
Mean (dollars) .....	27 502	53 022	37 278	56 083	27 289	22 090	42 165	49 874	23 613	37 606
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>5 016</b>	<b>4 095</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>9 351</b>	<b>5 984</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>10 520</b>	<b>23 758</b>	<b>3 062</b>	<b>8 211</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	121	10	79	76	121	81	141	147	80	73
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	342	51	172	147	322	322	248	414	376	384
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	444	53	219	213	662	279	236	601	388	363
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 016	168	664	614	1 446	479	1 289	2 437	715	1 258
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 206	656	695	929	1 213	521	1 681	3 041	610	1 441
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 058	1 231	1 280	2 140	1 225	303	3 366	5 743	496	2 251
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	646	1 305	863	3 090	684	207	2 926	6 585	283	1 855
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	136	371	191	1 189	203	31	499	2 536	74	425
\$100,000 or more .....	47	250	167	953	108	11	134	2 254	40	161
Median (dollars) .....	29 877	47 298	38 241	53 641	28 164	24 018	41 860	48 608	24 635	38 818
Mean (dollars) .....	33 299	54 152	44 277	60 079	33 127	26 780	43 803	57 085	29 913	41 373
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 248</b>	<b>3 792</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>5 060</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>8 786</b>	<b>20 159</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>6 478</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	493	53	145	185	596	315	270	494	322	266
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	823	156	409	354	1 184	373	785	1 675	566	817
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 099	569	584	667	1 141	460	1 297	2 308	484	1 202
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 019	1 146	1 154	1 910	1 169	285	3 041	4 930	453	1 972
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	639	1 282	811	2 931	662	181	2 779	6 135	271	1 694
\$75,000 or more .....	175	586	358	2 106	308	42	614	4 617	114	527
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>550</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>2 669</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>1 361</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	83	10	62	45	73	36	75	80	49	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	173	32	121	86	190	186	173	254	288	332
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	116	19	113	78	198	75	83	208	138	158
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	95	12	236	240	185	100	412	647	125	345
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	83	108	150	386	82	79	433	1 129	123	360
\$50,000 or more .....	—	9	26	88	16	18	88	351	12	118
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>6 368</b>	<b>5 139</b>	<b>6 132</b>	<b>11 608</b>	<b>7 743</b>	<b>3 921</b>	<b>13 385</b>	<b>32 931</b>	<b>3 983</b>	<b>10 531</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	19 347	30 243	21 764	33 583	17 531	8 247	25 684	26 703	14 103	23 130
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	48.3	68.6	53.8	71.8	44.2	29.0	66.8	60.7	39.6	55.2
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>7 103</b>	<b>4 364</b>	<b>6 054</b>	<b>10 585</b>	<b>8 411</b>	<b>4 481</b>	<b>12 434</b>	<b>33 458</b>	<b>4 971</b>	<b>10 927</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	7 776	13 924	11 827	15 129	8 280	6 367	14 077	15 168	7 265	12 333
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	24.2	41.4	36.1	43.2	21.5	15.2	48.5	40.3	21.0	36.0
Median income (dollars) .....	15 988	21 053	18 855	22 851	16 818	13 687	20 848	22 104	15 524	20 315
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>11 516</b>	<b>15 464</b>	<b>14 148</b>	<b>18 173</b>	<b>11 811</b>	<b>8 483</b>	<b>13 841</b>	<b>20 032</b>	<b>10 180</b>	<b>14 645</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	11 721	15 484	14 503	18 238	11 918	9 356	13 846	20 214	10 406	14 675
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	5 610	360	6 586	7 245	7 541	3 562	—	5 589	4 557	7 158
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	29 877	47 298	38 241	53 641	28 164	24 018	41 860	48 608	24 635	38 818
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	31 401	45 670	37 253	52 397	30 355	21 339	41 443	49 610	24 573	36 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	29 661	42 216	35 219	49 024	30 726	18 644	39 420	46 486	20 706	33 865
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	32 215	49 327	42 128	56 948	31 116	27 710	44 613	52 005	29 159	42 057
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	35 349	46 748	43 765	56 223	35 709	27 922	44 922	55 298	32 055	43 066
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	32 377	41 109	38 284	51 959	31 921	24 145	40 945	49 548	25 741	39 409
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	10 699	26 719	17 755	25 406	12 370	11 059	22 522	27 288	11 017	19 606
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	8 266	25 385	14 783	22 565	11 303	8 069	18 944	21 630	8 782	13 790
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	5 449	23 750	9 579	14 196	6 375	8 155	14 022	16 652	6 535	9 397
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	14 428	19 688	17 325	18 194	17 473	11 782	16 216	22 948	13 842	17 400
1 worker (dollars) .....	22 309	36 085	25 576	40 684	23 266	17 138	27 239	37 234	19 515	28 531
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	36 416	51 024	44 966	57 526	37 046	29 698	46 525	53 425	33 118	46 439
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	37 348	51 596	45 617	58 689	38 083	30 417	47 673	55 160	34 904	46 796
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>12 108</b>	<b>30 875</b>	<b>17 537</b>	<b>31 028</b>	<b>12 113</b>	<b>10 360</b>	<b>28 269</b>	<b>27 216</b>	<b>10 152</b>	<b>20 907</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	17 468	35 625	24 157	33 577	15 861	13 205	31 273	33 139	12 762	26 543
Living alone (dollars) .....	16 127	30 820	20 109	32 887	15 431	12 404	27 256	30 117	11 377	24 333
65 years and over (dollars) .....	10 341	5 360	13 846	12 000	12 125	13 036	14 821	17 705	9 541	15 379
Female householder (dollars) .....	9 484	21 750	13 300	25 915	10 221	8 413	23 136	23 672	8 809	18 230
Living alone (dollars) .....	8 970	18 654	11 902	24 750	10 049	7 250	18 295	21 124	8 441	16 646
65 years and over (dollars) .....	7 855	6 326	7 741	13 750	8 753	6 946	9 629	14 381	6 962	13 250
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>7 554</b>	<b>4 437</b>	<b>6 386</b>	<b>11 160</b>	<b>9 288</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>12 816</b>	<b>34 509</b>	<b>5 214</b>	<b>11 219</b>
With earnings .....	5 554	4 323	5 250	10 718	6 317	2 928	12 131	30 586	3 507	9 134
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	28 057	51 377	38 965	54 723	28 458	21 779	41 705	48 185	25 226	37 663
With wage or salary income .....	5 391	4 238	5 137	10 625	6 208	2 796	11 961	29 971	3 385	8 953
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	27 123	48 826	38 287	52 583	27 509	21 248	40 656	45 917	23 350	36 683
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	796	817	572	1 436	753	541	1 713	4 976	487	1 168
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	11 684	18 607	13 623	19 095	11 087	8 023	11 083	19 232	18 564	13 280
With farm self-employment income .....	88	89	17	108	96	22	119	340	56	58
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	3 492	—259	5 383	3 806	6 730	871	5 445	5 587	6 891	1 374
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	3 675	2 102	2 723	5 867	4 360	1 727	5 184	19 623	1 869	5 651
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	4 532	2 861	3 885	3 339	4 746	4 229	1 996	5 639	4 511	4 456
With Social Security income .....	2 737	245	1 482	816	3 834	1 297	1 213	6 885	1 859	2 952
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 743	8 701	7 918	7 596	8 231	7 057	8 262	8 669	7 796	9 211
With public assistance income .....	542	110	359	257	718	452	468	907	763	783
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 066	5 188	3 903	3 732	4 525	3 892	4 013	4 973	4 824	5 489
With retirement income .....	1 404	250	866	682	2 169	582	1 010	4 973	709	2 017
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	6 423	8 851	8 228	10 182	7 107	9 285	6 818	11 385	7 778	7 967
With other income .....	940	500	842	1 333	977	569	1 635	3 601	835	1 349
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 036	4 456	3 142	4 254	2 834	2 992	3 260	4 401	3 663	3 825

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Champlin city	Chanhassen city	Chaska city	Cloquet city	Columbia Heights city	Coon Rapids city	Cottage Grove city	Crystal city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>20 505</b>	<b>19 106</b>	<b>5 425</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>4 172</b>	<b>4 403</b>	<b>7 683</b>	<b>17 427</b>	<b>6 800</b>	<b>9 292</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	561	240	46	19	87	184	230	273	62	155
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 153	632	82	88	338	779	747	602	98	449
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	918	813	165	92	202	579	665	732	185	449
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 732	2 200	444	357	640	816	1 468	1 796	518	1 560
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	3 063	3 146	898	475	879	677	1 346	2 998	1 045	1 570
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	5 025	4 146	1 892	865	1 015	764	1 763	4 909	1 962	2 586
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	5 312	4 906	1 499	1 254	712	486	1 059	4 367	2 235	1 829
\$75,000 or more .....	1 269	1 925	271	547	205	91	291	1 301	537	487
\$100,000 or more .....	472	1 098	128	365	94	27	114	449	158	207
Median (dollars) .....	40 018	43 620	43 218	52 011	34 235	22 405	30 469	42 069	46 027	37 093
Mean (dollars) .....	42 663	49 564	46 198	59 522	39 802	27 533	33 743	44 559	49 020	40 468
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>15 044</b>	<b>13 776</b>	<b>4 632</b>	<b>3 344</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>5 159</b>	<b>14 209</b>	<b>6 191</b>	<b>6 789</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	274	135	45	7	46	41	72	145	33	92
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	749	368	53	50	135	280	297	302	69	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	496	396	65	38	112	321	284	363	134	196
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 346	1 028	311	180	340	616	815	1 246	422	902
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 911	1 933	716	357	609	516	888	2 242	888	1 198
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 934	2 961	1 695	733	855	661	1 504	4 304	1 812	2 105
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	4 822	4 184	1 396	1 147	621	431	952	4 017	2 164	1 569
\$75,000 or more .....	1 112	1 801	242	502	173	91	240	1 187	518	423
\$100,000 or more .....	400	970	109	330	65	27	107	403	151	168
Median (dollars) .....	45 435	50 275	44 981	55 525	38 708	29 063	36 688	44 827	47 153	40 764
Mean (dollars) .....	47 076	55 203	47 781	63 383	42 817	32 816	39 247	47 650	50 421	44 403
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>11 684</b>	<b>11 449</b>	<b>4 273</b>	<b>3 032</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>12 008</b>	<b>5 585</b>	<b>5 573</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	319	285	90	46	126	335	294	258	141	241
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	723	613	233	118	190	476	625	702	281	582
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 365	1 434	634	276	474	400	699	1 759	704	915
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 347	2 580	1 593	695	796	594	1 318	3 869	1 679	1 772
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	4 498	3 914	1 372	1 071	571	423	884	3 861	2 120	1 495
\$75,000 or more .....	1 432	2 623	351	826	238	106	325	1 559	660	568
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 584</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>982</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	246	96	16	7	28	13	46	102	—	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	650	259	19	23	90	158	190	255	28	87
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	219	202	8	13	37	112	94	140	49	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	490	339	73	48	127	111	135	401	110	279
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	778	686	128	85	147	127	286	627	224	478
\$50,000 or more .....	201	171	13	46	37	20	49	122	22	62
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>19 777</b>	<b>18 510</b>	<b>5 705</b>	<b>4 233</b>	<b>3 919</b>	<b>3 620</b>	<b>6 989</b>	<b>18 075</b>	<b>7 556</b>	<b>9 046</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	26 474	29 715	27 959	33 413	23 348	18 485	20 744	26 502	29 877	23 661
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	65.4	69.2	68.3	69.1	63.7	44.9	54.5	65.3	68.3	58.2
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>31 666</b>	<b>36 108</b>	<b>30 947</b>	<b>40 314</b>	<b>27 740</b>	<b>31 228</b>	<b>27 374</b>	<b>31 678</b>	<b>34 789</b>	<b>29 956</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	15 174	14 577	15 292	16 327	13 254	7 660	11 613	13 357	13 416	14 227
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	47.6	43.4	48.1	44.2	43.6	27.2	37.7	42.9	43.3	42.2
Median income (dollars) .....	21 409	22 207	21 015	22 406	18 820	16 515	19 958	20 985	21 548	21 275
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>15 541</b>	<b>18 523</b>	<b>14 872</b>	<b>20 654</b>	<b>14 803</b>	<b>11 168</b>	<b>13 915</b>	<b>14 669</b>	<b>14 564</b>	<b>15 820</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	15 544	18 564	14 872	20 672	14 796	11 258	13 985	14 750	14 564	15 899
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	9 581	7 923	—	9 443	15 925	3 673	3 582	5 775	—	6 162
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	45 435	50 275	44 981	55 525	38 708	29 063	36 688	44 827	47 153	40 764
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	43 142	47 754	44 357	55 268	38 012	31 753	35 250	43 621	46 316	41 785
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	39 059	41 724	42 442	55 372	34 085	27 350	31 587	40 180	42 037	39 984
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	50 314	54 036	46 016	57 956	41 875	33 103	40 249	47 487	49 848	43 111
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	49 571	52 389	45 567	57 573	42 095	39 384	40 806	46 987	48 839	45 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	43 542	45 046	43 631	53 986	38 309	37 311	36 741	42 086	41 680	41 767
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	17 949	24 398	26 420	27 273	22 924	14 290	19 342	23 226	27 049	27 402
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	11 554	20 016	23 889	23 036	16 250	11 521	10 296	18 944	23 472	23 649
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 565	11 518	9 162	5 360	7 682	11 375	7 248	9 344	13 409	20 197
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	8 450	20 911	17 500	26 382	12 277	15 910	18 012	16 058	17 273	19 926
1 worker (dollars) .....	24 601	32 676	33 056	46 714	25 762	21 798	27 049	29 683	36 307	30 049
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	50 889	54 466	46 946	58 381	43 875	40 920	43 378	48 580	50 924	47 162
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	52 444	55 556	47 329	59 022	45 000	42 708	44 048	50 052	52 006	48 929
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>25 080</b>	<b>29 005</b>	<b>30 403</b>	<b>30 580</b>	<b>23 051</b>	<b>10 419</b>	<b>17 605</b>	<b>25 054</b>	<b>28 361</b>	<b>22 682</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	29 667	35 553	32 195	35 521	31 064	14 421	24 787	31 692	40 625	30 525
Living alone (dollars) .....	25 394	31 590	29 408	27 250	25 531	13 933	20 997	27 724	38 393	26 159
65 years and over (dollars) .....	14 257	25 449	11 806	20 694	9 256	11 613	12 467	10 052	17 639	12 604
Female householder (dollars) .....	20 683	24 055	25 469	26 172	17 033	8 451	13 442	19 031	20 405	19 451
Living alone (dollars) .....	18 423	21 545	22 695	22 500	15 317	8 095	12 586	16 141	17 339	18 028
65 years and over (dollars) .....	9 008	13 432	12 011	18 500	7 428	7 166	8 483	10 085	10 208	13 578
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>20 505</b>	<b>19 106</b>	<b>5 425</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>4 172</b>	<b>4 403</b>	<b>7 683</b>	<b>17 427</b>	<b>6 800</b>	<b>9 292</b>
With earnings .....	19 069	18 160	5 186	3 880	3 695	3 047	6 024	16 144	6 426	7 948
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	42 623	47 956	45 239	57 739	39 796	30 134	34 624	44 327	48 237	40 126
With wage or salary income .....	18 776	17 873	5 143	3 779	3 600	2 953	5 910	15 940	6 345	7 851
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	41 434	46 018	43 858	55 644	38 236	29 060	33 447	43 028	46 482	39 412
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	2 464	2 745	657	702	599	475	792	2 327	895	1 002
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	14 067	17 397	13 310	18 711	14 483	12 266	13 672	12 661	15 891	9 440
With farm self-employment income .....	162	226	13	67	41	24	53	99	83	63
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	918	2 896	23 508	9 142	17 593	7 386	1 336	2 869	9 911	691
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	9 161	9 665	2 419	2 332	1 702	1 730	3 675	7 643	3 345	4 677
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	2 445	3 353	2 584	4 424	5 531	3 465	3 992	2 437	2 324	3 952
With Social Security income .....	1 915	1 768	453	405	678	1 640	2 324	2 132	692	2 264
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 792	8 181	8 163	8 304	6 664	7 929	8 416	7 965	8 007	8 621
With public assistance income .....	1 323	556	113	111	173	424	457	835	248	272
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 122	5 271	6 743	4 497	3 406	3 485	4 674	4 316	4 915	5 204
With retirement income .....	1 319	1 502	362	259	371	937	1 472	1 695	627	1 617
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	8 138	11 229	9 023	7 913	6 870	7 364	7 718	8 476	7 996	8 663
With other income .....	2 489	2 281	478	353	621	550	812	2 149	938	1 022
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 418	4 128	4 253	4 321	3 121	3 700	3 634	3 415	4 068	3 598



Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Duluth city	Eagan city	Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Elk River city	Fairmont city	Faribault city	Fergus Falls city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>34 646</b>	<b>17 401</b>	<b>14 548</b>	<b>19 783</b>	<b>3 718</b>	<b>4 730</b>	<b>6 382</b>	<b>5 095</b>	<b>10 911</b>	<b>8 274</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 130	221	174	494	101	258	254	341	263	152
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5 245	302	345	915	237	628	729	841	522	377
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	3 928	460	310	882	127	505	768	629	676	317
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	6 956	1 642	1 017	1 865	462	1 062	1 494	983	1 690	1 012
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5 532	2 585	1 578	2 614	679	921	1 019	867	1 958	1 027
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	5 275	4 480	3 195	3 302	832	912	1 153	792	2 275	1 600
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	3 786	5 306	4 065	3 722	869	276	753	484	2 286	1 906
\$75,000 or more .....	1 063	1 562	2 011	2 093	281	57	85	115	855	920
\$100,000 or more .....	731	843	1 853	3 896	130	111	127	43	386	963
Median (dollars) .....	23 370	46 612	52 956	48 936	37 549	24 091	24 604	22 993	36 855	46 212
Mean (dollars) .....	30 225	50 872	64 317	74 969	43 505	28 359	30 458	26 762	42 391	58 009
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>21 127</b>	<b>12 610</b>	<b>10 757</b>	<b>13 061</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>4 199</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>7 880</b>	<b>5 882</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	439	134	84	113	63	127	49	66	111	60
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 809	131	200	157	120	192	238	272	278	85
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 652	192	175	266	61	217	394	271	343	88
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 128	809	518	692	284	661	850	519	923	544
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	3 883	1 362	932	1 255	546	690	783	715	1 312	635
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	4 308	3 403	2 006	2 133	743	797	1 015	648	1 836	1 196
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	3 331	4 485	3 465	3 051	802	276	686	446	1 972	1 606
\$75,000 or more .....	915	1 356	1 667	1 819	256	57	74	108	744	791
\$100,000 or more .....	662	738	1 710	3 575	130	100	110	43	361	877
Median (dollars) .....	31 431	51 023	59 482	64 127	43 057	30 546	32 668	29 963	41 809	53 689
Mean (dollars) .....	37 688	55 829	71 018	94 618	47 458	34 068	36 602	33 970	46 916	67 562
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>16 494</b>	<b>10 870</b>	<b>9 431</b>	<b>11 646</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>2 636</b>	<b>3 395</b>	<b>2 536</b>	<b>6 380</b>	<b>5 199</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	1 840	170	140	340	89	320	316	284	282	138
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 938	502	307	582	173	498	606	407	600	394
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	3 191	946	661	979	467	624	649	647	960	487
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 921	2 980	1 759	1 784	684	761	986	609	1 594	1 048
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	3 105	4 222	3 273	2 770	788	276	657	438	1 860	1 478
\$75,000 or more .....	1 499	2 050	3 291	5 191	378	157	181	151	1 084	1 654
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>3 773</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>535</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	243	63	66	9	20	69	28	42	87	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 084	97	152	75	99	57	125	171	193	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	474	96	96	69	15	50	180	79	126	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 025	228	196	97	111	129	182	110	276	122
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	781	608	394	524	96	79	77	91	498	256
\$50,000 or more .....	166	125	139	306	—	—	8	—	88	62
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>30 367</b>	<b>16 772</b>	<b>13 763</b>	<b>16 575</b>	<b>3 740</b>	<b>3 937</b>	<b>5 748</b>	<b>4 220</b>	<b>10 778</b>	<b>7 905</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	16 827	31 394	36 824	39 221	26 835	19 183	18 265	16 443	24 095	30 581
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	40.9	75.6	73.2	57.7	56.2	50.5	48.9	47.4	59.2	58.2
Median income (dollars) .....	29 637	35 257	42 690	52 525	34 620	24 085	24 717	24 893	32 008	39 495
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>33 154</b>	<b>15 892</b>	<b>13 373</b>	<b>18 789</b>	<b>3 642</b>	<b>4 328</b>	<b>6 264</b>	<b>4 769</b>	<b>10 436</b>	<b>8 281</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	8 337	17 989	18 965	15 513	12 171	8 606	10 315	8 878	13 129	14 210
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	24.1	52.4	50.5	28.6	33.9	25.6	30.9	26.8	40.2	31.0
Median income (dollars) .....	18 167	23 271	26 020	27 799	21 512	15 617	16 745	16 405	21 220	26 250
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>12 484</b>	<b>18 662</b>	<b>23 898</b>	<b>32 301</b>	<b>14 616</b>	<b>12 032</b>	<b>11 563</b>	<b>11 327</b>	<b>16 347</b>	<b>23 105</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	12 885	18 674	23 961	32 517	14 802	12 208	12 282	11 770	16 424	23 605
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	4 508	7 062	7 944	5 245	4 965	4 700	1 811	4 281	5 195	7 501
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	31 431	51 023	59 482	64 127	43 057	30 546	32 668	29 963	41 809	53 689
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	31 727	49 631	58 852	70 105	41 867	30 000	33 670	30 299	39 715	54 921
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	29 620	47 689	54 515	68 814	40 582	23 438	32 446	29 182	36 220	52 714
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	35 859	53 582	62 546	68 087	48 070	32 652	36 193	33 529	47 157	58 445
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	39 152	52 702	63 124	76 415	46 803	33 977	37 478	36 490	46 940	61 068
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	33 720	50 200	58 614	71 028	44 306	26 842	34 223	36 458	37 935	55 282
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	15 634	29 162	25 429	39 236	17 226	15 784	13 625	11 419	22 026	28 199
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	11 648	21 833	22 154	29 042	16 037	11 724	12 875	8 732	15 158	21 971
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 431	15 000	9 193	10 750	6 252	7 789	10 156	6 072	6 579	19 286
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	16 734	9 950	16 452	31 565	14 417	15 000	13 417	13 295	16 534	31 445
1 worker (dollars) .....	24 332	37 842	48 125	59 103	31 420	20 632	20 307	23 357	28 720	37 500
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	40 595	53 985	62 644	71 746	49 170	36 207	38 142	36 279	49 954	61 780
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	42 094	55 161	63 321	73 309	50 250	36 922	39 063	37 220	52 649	64 299
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>12 660</b>	<b>31 908</b>	<b>38 572</b>	<b>27 651</b>	<b>20 580</b>	<b>13 644</b>	<b>14 503</b>	<b>11 271</b>	<b>24 188</b>	<b>26 394</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	16 869	37 478	44 886	39 286	28 690	18 312	17 088	14 946	30 643	35 587
Living alone (dollars) .....	15 687	32 326	41 745	34 923	26 331	16 917	15 847	12 250	25 750	29 167
65 years and over (dollars) .....	12 645	17 656	25 469	28 750	8 593	8 508	9 931	11 705	13 125	18 879
Female householder (dollars) .....	10 506	27 170	33 136	24 330	17 560	11 206	13 354	10 170	19 871	19 807
Living alone (dollars) .....	9 530	25 191	28 681	22 736	12 472	10 822	12 612	9 578	16 882	17 376
65 years and over (dollars) .....	8 103	11 333	14 000	16 106	9 115	8 697	8 639	8 326	10 205	13 544
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>34 646</b>	<b>17 401</b>	<b>14 548</b>	<b>19 783</b>	<b>3 718</b>	<b>4 730</b>	<b>6 382</b>	<b>5 095</b>	<b>10 911</b>	<b>8 274</b>
With earnings .....	25 009	16 818	13 850	15 482	3 328	3 526	4 912	3 691	9 773	6 821
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	31 619	49 384	61 743	72 460	43 315	28 762	32 065	27 405	41 689	57 017
With wage or salary income .....	24 473	16 673	13 668	14 799	3 232	3 397	4 799	3 522	9 557	6 645
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	30 703	47 645	59 120	67 401	40 971	27 810	30 500	25 813	40 843	52 393
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	3 318	2 226	2 240	3 590	675	620	729	613	1 379	1 680
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	11 710	15 973	20 833	34 111	16 182	10 279	14 421	15 031	12 203	23 981
With farm self-employment income .....	149	138	102	228	104	125	47	113	115	111
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	3 418	4 339	4 199	8 341	7 797	4 594	13 173	9 055	2 205	4 266
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	15 646	9 334	8 342	13 888	1 550	2 419	2 871	2 609	5 345	5 293
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	5 273	3 220	6 669	16 602	4 383	5 277	4 117	4 716	4 279	9 055
With Social Security income .....	11 173	1 004	1 005	6 361	632	1 738	2 021	2 029	1 873	2 381
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	8 335	7 517	7 905	9 710	7 080	7 308	7 579	6 809	8 124	9 367
With public assistance income .....	3 360	349	363	398	201	278	459	380	587	209
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 721	4 306	4 433	6 759	4 237	3 636	4 280	3 742	4 777	6 580
With retirement income .....	6 266	906	737	3 726	363	609	753	735	1 273	1 489
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	8 212	9 339	11 589	14 504	9 942	7 027	6 837	7 349	8 092	11 055
With other income .....	4 183	1 835	1 416	1 678	534	561	827	675	1 195	764
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 214	3 880	4 812	7 281	3 352	3 500	3 181	3 349	3 279	3 899

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 493



Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Grand Rapids township	Hastings city	Hibbing city	Hopkins city	Hutchinson city	Inver Grove Heights city	Lakeville city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>4 498</b>	<b>5 403</b>	<b>7 495</b>	<b>8 054</b>	<b>4 483</b>	<b>7 853</b>	<b>7 890</b>	<b>11 200</b>	<b>12 511</b>	<b>11 541</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	233	159	620	203	257	167	91	675	98	237
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	765	344	1 154	675	401	413	162	1 510	155	782
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	536	316	752	742	421	255	261	1 405	158	670
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	838	826	1 518	1 632	762	1 095	735	2 538	815	1 650
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	680	947	1 272	1 660	853	1 461	1 101	1 903	1 510	1 814
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	807	1 292	1 229	1 603	955	1 873	2 307	1 800	3 342	2 872
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	458	1 083	700	1 090	637	1 901	2 331	963	4 534	2 429
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	154	287	160	236	87	408	558	284	1 227	738
\$100,000 or more .....	27	149	90	213	110	280	344	122	672	349
Median (dollars) .....	23 136	36 091	22 378	29 584	29 492	39 378	44 920	22 480	50 611	37 856
Mean (dollars) .....	28 048	40 640	27 178	35 001	35 198	42 879	49 059	27 632	54 281	41 462
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 084</b>	<b>4 061</b>	<b>5 104</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>3 039</b>	<b>6 081</b>	<b>6 679</b>	<b>5 874</b>	<b>10 542</b>	<b>8 530</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	46	56	104	47	24	97	40	188	54	127
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	312	109	484	202	88	256	67	464	106	349
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	313	164	473	249	192	158	206	466	86	274
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	581	534	1 033	587	457	769	464	1 036	493	951
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	569	713	993	785	690	971	952	1 195	1 119	1 280
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	683	1 132	1 144	968	817	1 581	2 069	1 346	2 788	2 410
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	410	932	643	775	596	1 610	2 087	804	4 152	2 150
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	147	272	148	150	84	397	496	258	1 135	671
\$100,000 or more .....	23	149	82	177	91	242	298	117	609	318
Median (dollars) .....	30 472	41 312	29 836	36 008	35 844	42 226	46 779	31 479	52 473	43 154
Mean (dollars) .....	33 237	45 849	32 918	42 561	43 121	45 703	50 785	35 504	56 661	46 309
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 484</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>4 262</b>	<b>2 844</b>	<b>2 607</b>	<b>4 911</b>	<b>5 977</b>	<b>4 740</b>	<b>9 499</b>	<b>6 953</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	343	180	576	181	173	212	91	528	109	257
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	494	313	867	325	343	427	344	764	293	628
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	477	563	911	514	605	735	790	1 037	878	952
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	608	1 054	1 084	818	755	1 427	1 944	1 260	2 547	2 134
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	394	903	600	712	594	1 502	2 029	792	3 970	2 028
\$75,000 or more .....	168	405	224	294	137	608	779	359	1 702	954
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>485</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>1 351</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	26	36	75	27	13	43	24	67	43	76
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	190	54	263	140	37	209	60	263	58	276
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	75	52	113	93	67	32	87	114	27	100
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	71	171	141	211	103	277	113	221	183	298
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	121	161	87	332	95	327	196	189	360	507
\$50,000 or more .....	2	23	30	63	30	71	49	10	156	94
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>3 904</b>	<b>5 517</b>	<b>6 367</b>	<b>6 158</b>	<b>3 939</b>	<b>7 825</b>	<b>8 285</b>	<b>12 487</b>	<b>12 945</b>	<b>11 093</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	17 108	23 960	19 065	21 226	20 999	25 780	30 100	10 451	32 028	25 481
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	43.3	55.9	45.6	62.5	59.8	62.0	70.5	34.5	72.1	58.1
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>31 178</b>	<b>31 734</b>	<b>30 780</b>	<b>24 915</b>	<b>29 380</b>	<b>31 098</b>	<b>34 088</b>	<b>23 989</b>	<b>36 624</b>	<b>33 942</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	7 393	11 271	6 729	15 194	10 646	13 947	13 075	6 513	16 918	12 229
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	23.1	35.5	19.0	44.8	34.0	44.3	45.3	21.5	47.5	36.9
Median income (dollars) .....	16 727	18 862	16 114	20 387	18 460	22 419	20 076	15 769	22 592	21 670
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>11 110</b>	<b>14 482</b>	<b>11 369</b>	<b>17 106</b>	<b>13 863</b>	<b>15 184</b>	<b>15 476</b>	<b>10 376</b>	<b>17 481</b>	<b>16 459</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	11 328	14 752	11 476	17 306	13 942	15 253	15 476	11 224	17 481	15 944
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	5 786	7 271	5 758	4 598	8 435	9 087	—	4 308	—	35 384
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	30 472	41 312	29 836	36 008	35 844	42 226	46 779	31 479	52 473	43 154
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	32 444	40 879	31 875	34 244	38 453	41 637	45 133	31 832	51 467	43 300
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	26 467	37 781	23 950	35 167	34 464	40 786	43 083	28 375	49 212	39 320
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	33 475	44 398	32 439	40 808	37 607	46 205	48 740	35 347	54 056	46 678
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	37 819	44 428	37 073	41 891	41 887	46 705	47 835	35 799	53 096	47 645
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	31 389	37 778	27 000	38 603	35 655	45 094	44 164	31 615	50 998	42 094
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	11 380	20 559	10 543	23 443	20 793	21 328	21 518	14 508	30 239	22 083
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	9 087	17 606	7 883	18 323	16 500	17 035	19 208	10 585	25 417	12 786
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 119	8 728	5 954	13 333	12 639	9 191	25 833	7 705	22 031	9 035
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	15 680	16 250	16 698	17 891	17 500	15 743	15 341	17 061	18 929	19 343
1 worker (dollars) .....	21 726	26 824	23 728	24 426	27 230	27 364	33 569	21 234	38 170	29 917
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	40 453	46 504	38 599	41 980	41 272	48 845	49 554	36 682	54 792	48 834
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	41 475	46 997	39 284	43 549	42 163	49 516	49 786	38 421	55 494	50 295
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>10 819</b>	<b>20 259</b>	<b>9 735</b>	<b>22 560</b>	<b>13 722</b>	<b>28 306</b>	<b>28 849</b>	<b>15 549</b>	<b>35 149</b>	<b>22 825</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	15 956	30 048	16 461	27 793	20 487	30 846	37 481	18 536	40 625	31 779
Living alone (dollars) .....	14 396	23 917	15 730	23 964	17 273	27 665	32 727	16 410	34 214	30 228
65 years and over (dollars) .....	12 625	13 417	9 837	12 054	6 752	22 656	21 250	9 913	15 833	15 435
Female householder (dollars) .....	8 741	15 513	7 671	19 739	11 322	24 534	20 491	13 432	27 892	16 624
Living alone (dollars) .....	8 186	13 460	7 251	16 496	9 865	23 922	14 539	12 690	25 387	15 173
65 years and over (dollars) .....	7 729	7 883	6 595	11 050	8 260	7 538	6 718	11 596	15 789	10 650
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>4 498</b>	<b>5 403</b>	<b>7 495</b>	<b>8 054</b>	<b>4 483</b>	<b>7 853</b>	<b>7 890</b>	<b>11 200</b>	<b>12 511</b>	<b>11 541</b>
With earnings .....	3 202	4 659	5 127	6 522	3 638	7 147	7 587	9 262	12 086	9 659
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	30 426	40 288	29 389	36 490	35 759	42 897	47 666	26 721	53 096	42 175
With wage or salary income .....	3 110	4 587	4 988	6 407	3 557	7 016	7 453	9 072	11 915	9 497
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	28 821	38 777	28 591	35 240	34 262	41 720	45 931	25 263	50 987	40 979
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	533	584	719	810	540	864	1 142	1 242	1 981	1 380
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	13 370	16 762	10 853	14 812	13 689	15 579	16 038	14 312	16 840	13 002
With farm self-employment income .....	27	44	119	41	86	143	143	131	121	103
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	24 574	948	3 055	5 160	6 956	4 801	7 049	4 095	7 025	2 398
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	1 833	2 557	2 848	3 613	2 376	3 589	3 229	5 414	6 898	5 895
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	3 569	5 052	4 355	4 793	5 161	2 755	3 562	3 975	2 521	3 573
With Social Security income .....	1 508	1 226	2 705	1 890	1 180	1 006	591	2 676	805	2 706
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 702	8 330	8 296	8 205	7 611	8 086	7 589	7 865	8 515	9 070
With public assistance income .....	435	184	759	350	251	281	220	813	175	562
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 194	4 009	4 166	7 132	4 053	4 926	4 885	4 353	5 477	4 275
With retirement income .....	891	676	1 596	909	535	753	512	1 290	799	1 899
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	7 403	8 076	7 573	6 267	7 063	9 334	10 843	8 630	7 561	9 488
With other income .....	714	620	1 031	742	539	1 011	852	1 313	1 441	1 284
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 027	4 116	2 839	3 897	3 084	3 671	3 308	3 611	4 265	3 986



Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Marshall city	Minneapolis city	Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	Mounds View city	New Brighton city	New Hope city	New Ulm city	Northfield city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>4 411</b>	<b>160 531</b>	<b>18 670</b>	<b>10 996</b>	<b>4 692</b>	<b>8 534</b>	<b>8 464</b>	<b>5 136</b>	<b>4 140</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	250	10 108	166	723	62	135	177	205	115
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	629	20 399	518	1 636	215	482	679	597	553
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	504	17 063	574	1 358	308	477	488	491	378
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	788	31 739	1 758	1 900	712	1 228	1 399	1 173	701
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	788	25 313	2 304	1 706	828	1 170	1 336	942	573
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	750	26 006	3 852	1 900	1 296	1 936	1 905	1 033	823
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	483	19 060	4 793	1 324	937	1 848	1 657	567	712
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	95	5 702	1 984	289	235	698	570	64	185
\$100,000 or more .....	124	5 141	2 721	160	99	560	253	64	100
Median (dollars) .....	25 392	25 324	50 659	24 265	37 117	40 324	36 096	25 797	30 794
Mean (dollars) .....	31 263	33 245	65 309	29 723	40 274	48 739	40 375	29 984	35 138
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 797</b>	<b>78 461</b>	<b>13 431</b>	<b>6 956</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>5 921</b>	<b>5 699</b>	<b>3 439</b>	<b>2 683</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	34	3 093	47	184	11	45	32	20	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	213	7 417	149	572	125	176	282	120	120
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	237	5 441	190	549	155	202	127	244	140
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	473	12 700	969	1 026	494	546	564	723	409
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	585	12 968	1 248	1 347	530	634	913	724	462
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	647	16 192	2 696	1 659	1 012	1 491	1 520	935	619
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	398	12 811	3 932	1 219	848	1 658	1 503	534	644
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	95	4 015	1 689	245	195	632	529	58	171
\$100,000 or more .....	115	3 824	2 511	155	99	537	229	56	92
Median (dollars) .....	32 560	32 998	57 395	33 382	41 107	47 888	44 825	32 055	40 180
Mean (dollars) .....	38 857	40 903	74 637	37 373	44 036	57 943	47 876	35 746	43 233
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 383</b>	<b>53 384</b>	<b>11 749</b>	<b>5 711</b>	<b>2 769</b>	<b>5 036</b>	<b>4 639</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>2 319</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	255	4 932	160	560	67	247	132	268	135
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	394	7 588	706	782	358	347	363	556	312
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	516	9 152	936	1 187	382	435	687	633	390
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	617	13 030	2 295	1 594	898	1 321	1 343	886	591
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	398	11 283	3 578	1 188	770	1 540	1 388	519	628
\$75,000 or more .....	203	7 399	4 074	400	294	1 146	726	263	233
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>354</b>	<b>19 775</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>313</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	14	1 959	40	122	11	10	32	—	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	122	5 233	98	389	88	89	217	68	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	78	2 353	48	122	101	53	45	49	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	64	3 993	222	172	110	130	191	134	88
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	69	4 958	569	161	172	281	292	97	83
\$50,000 or more .....	7	1 279	288	14	26	99	76	6	5
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>4 374</b>	<b>138 166</b>	<b>18 095</b>	<b>11 325</b>	<b>4 613</b>	<b>8 506</b>	<b>7 686</b>	<b>4 571</b>	<b>5 628</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	15 993	16 805	32 925	13 134	25 252	25 838	24 184	18 968	9 739
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	45.9	46.9	62.0	37.6	58.9	58.9	58.7	54.6	34.3
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>27 352</b>	<b>26 543</b>	<b>43 362</b>	<b>27 915</b>	<b>30 391</b>	<b>33 804</b>	<b>31 102</b>	<b>24 759</b>	<b>31 632</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	7 536	11 708	16 343	6 236	13 262	13 102	12 847	8 289	4 917
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	25.8	34.5	40.6	21.1	43.3	39.0	37.5	29.3	16.9
Median income (dollars) .....	13 999	21 150	25 285	16 719	21 117	21 577	20 498	17 897	20 651
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>11 851</b>	<b>14 830</b>	<b>25 221</b>	<b>10 550</b>	<b>15 171</b>	<b>18 818</b>	<b>15 941</b>	<b>11 907</b>	<b>10 969</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	12 779	15 205	25 468	11 608	15 171	19 055	16 448	12 249	14 286
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	3 592	6 865	5 644	2 948	—	2 574	6 153	3 432	3 587
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) .....	32 560	32 998	57 395	33 382	41 107	47 888	44 825	32 055	40 180
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	33 849	29 965	60 354	33 018	40 085	50 091	43 282	36 503	39 570
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	32 962	27 568	56 988	30 757	37 587	42 436	40 239	32 312	34 926
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	35 662	40 139	60 635	38 247	44 407	52 127	47 457	35 398	43 315
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	38 663	41 376	63 472	39 977	44 384	56 449	47 296	39 328	44 356
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	34 740	39 039	58 676	32 073	42 336	50 130	43 148	36 750	40 278
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	12 744	15 696	34 049	9 510	20 921	27 402	21 953	20 500	17 660
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	11 346	9 840	28 716	8 227	14 432	23 189	18 289	20 278	14 828
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	6 983	7 410	7 069	7 431	12 031	12 857	8 155	7 109	7 812
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) .....	14 969	11 617	26 728	15 990	18 828	19 821	18 724	17 389	19 808
1 worker (dollars) .....	23 476	22 151	48 671	24 133	27 286	35 907	29 978	23 626	21 828
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	38 707	43 438	61 454	40 572	46 505	55 079	49 984	38 764	46 759
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	40 089	46 594	63 400	42 232	48 270	56 617	50 888	39 201	48 663
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>12 410</b>	<b>18 964</b>	<b>33 344</b>	<b>12 013</b>	<b>27 704</b>	<b>23 663</b>	<b>20 283</b>	<b>13 612</b>	<b>13 761</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	18 103	21 435	41 384	13 565	30 271	30 592	25 474	20 057	19 792
Living alone (dollars) .....	17 036	17 506	37 247	12 911	27 411	28 300	22 807	17 062	19 583
65 years and over (dollars) .....	9 267	11 207	24 812	12 232	18 750	7 686	14 363	11 964	13 125
Female householder (dollars) .....	10 754	17 113	28 303	11 153	21 518	18 911	17 075	11 580	11 491
Living alone (dollars) .....	10 436	14 534	25 380	11 850	17 083	17 553	15 296	11 036	11 791
65 years and over (dollars) .....	7 792	9 861	14 346	10 363	8 077	9 648	10 804	9 088	8 100
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>4 411</b>	<b>160 531</b>	<b>18 670</b>	<b>10 996</b>	<b>4 692</b>	<b>8 534</b>	<b>8 464</b>	<b>5 136</b>	<b>4 140</b>
With earnings .....	3 560	127 123	16 766	8 902	4 287	7 608	7 109	3 928	3 307
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	31 597	34 350	62 264	29 393	39 632	48 052	40 760	29 972	35 655
With wage or salary income .....	3 432	123 778	16 374	8 715	4 251	7 470	7 013	3 798	3 269
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	29 443	32 848	58 835	27 585	38 622	46 141	39 016	28 701	34 143
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	638	19 452	3 523	1 585	455	1 140	865	622	495
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	16 060	15 198	22 533	12 686	12 278	17 942	18 593	12 311	10 763
With farm self-employment income .....	45	986	225	187	45	78	30	130	85
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	9 444	5 166	5 171	6 141	2 959	5 803	1 844	8 196	11 416
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	2 247	70 676	11 516	5 337	2 039	4 701	4 476	2 879	2 181
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	5 599	5 389	8 808	4 311	3 220	4 718	4 524	5 470	5 698
With Social Security income .....	1 192	36 430	3 430	2 812	613	1 523	1 923	1 764	1 090
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	6 905	7 692	9 414	7 850	8 190	8 504	7 916	7 176	7 914
With public assistance income .....	286	16 933	407	892	258	262	428	339	140
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 696	4 720	4 820	4 709	4 999	5 436	4 307	4 206	4 641
With retirement income .....	366	20 158	2 372	1 346	516	976	1 269	606	484
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	5 800	8 170	12 186	8 667	8 226	10 435	8 690	6 921	9 388
With other income .....	430	15 265	1 972	1 154	529	844	1 007	529	430
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 313	4 230	5 480	3 660	3 919	4 287	3 609	3 511	3 048

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 495



Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	North Mankato city	North St. Paul city	Oakdale city	Owatonna city	Plymouth city	Prior Lake city	Ramsey city	Red Wing city	Richfield city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>3 840</b>	<b>4 372</b>	<b>6 691</b>	<b>7 339</b>	<b>18 213</b>	<b>3 916</b>	<b>3 658</b>	<b>5 990</b>	<b>15 607</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	122	86	73	272	229	54	22	231	293
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	226	368	307	567	466	149	51	869	925
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	311	216	275	659	457	110	85	542	1 271
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	671	778	762	1 399	1 732	346	265	1 071	3 161
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	751	554	1 178	1 347	2 342	575	502	1 041	2 816
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	855	996	1 903	1 613	3 560	1 021	1 225	1 087	3 674
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	622	1 055	1 712	1 096	4 589	1 012	1 042	832	2 658
\$75,000 or more .....	174	206	333	213	2 569	344	284	173	593
\$100,000 or more .....	108	113	148	173	2 269	305	182	144	216
Median (dollars) .....	32 073	37 617	41 049	30 870	51 314	45 489	46 101	27 111	32 405
Mean (dollars) .....	38 579	40 630	44 590	34 973	60 867	53 249	52 341	32 768	36 481
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 687</b>	<b>3 267</b>	<b>5 098</b>	<b>5 172</b>	<b>13 600</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>4 022</b>	<b>9 887</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	12	35	28	67	73	47	16	64	111
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	54	123	195	169	268	96	20	266	288
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	95	127	93	318	176	35	46	262	399
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	431	421	477	735	792	238	189	605	1 450
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	553	399	789	1 008	1 361	439	464	797	1 703
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	750	912	1 503	1 478	2 442	848	1 152	972	2 951
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	530	957	1 600	1 032	3 954	892	975	769	2 260
\$75,000 or more .....	169	199	287	198	2 381	316	256	168	538
\$100,000 or more .....	93	94	126	167	2 153	254	182	119	187
Median (dollars) .....	37 789	45 039	44 844	37 832	59 421	47 908	47 161	35 186	39 977
Mean (dollars) .....	43 502	45 753	48 806	41 497	69 035	55 545	54 036	39 517	43 232
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 383</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>4 560</b>	<b>12 171</b>	<b>2 785</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>3 467</b>	<b>8 035</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	108	108	123	321	170	70	34	328	369
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	309	260	309	588	539	177	136	475	1 012
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	494	276	601	890	1 077	362	404	676	1 314
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	698	811	1 320	1 387	2 154	763	1 061	939	2 530
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	514	909	1 528	1 012	3 758	855	957	762	2 109
\$75,000 or more .....	260	283	402	362	4 473	558	430	287	701
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>259</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>1 417</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	8	18	22	39	36	21	16	31	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	33	103	131	80	200	61	13	133	212
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	12	31	33	78	88	17	10	68	109
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	108	123	160	117	230	46	48	95	350
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	95	149	278	162	462	123	86	110	585
\$50,000 or more .....	3	25	48	18	144	21	11	7	114
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>3 585</b>	<b>4 331</b>	<b>6 243</b>	<b>6 800</b>	<b>18 406</b>	<b>4 070</b>	<b>4 258</b>	<b>5 386</b>	<b>13 704</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	21 806	24 216	27 376	21 773	33 126	29 608	30 025	20 385	21 757
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	60.8	57.2	65.6	59.7	65.9	65.9	65.9	50.8	54.8
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>27 400</b>	<b>31 672</b>	<b>32 123</b>	<b>27 299</b>	<b>41 951</b>	<b>35 577</b>	<b>34 288</b>	<b>27 715</b>	<b>27 458</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	11 021	12 270	15 321	10 569	15 836	13 264	12 684	9 389	14 228
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	37.3	37.0	46.0	35.1	44.4	44.4	42.2	29.5	39.2
Median income (dollars) .....	17 050	21 122	22 925	17 442	24 471	20 415	20 838	17 637	20 949
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>14 562</b>	<b>14 551</b>	<b>16 207</b>	<b>13 485</b>	<b>21 908</b>	<b>18 182</b>	<b>15 387</b>	<b>13 161</b>	<b>15 992</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	14 562	14 574	16 230	13 721	22 193	18 182	15 387	13 572	16 026
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	—	4 500	9 772	6 357	6 234	—	—	4 494	8 287
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) .....	37 789	45 039	44 844	37 832	59 421	47 908	47 161	35 186	39 977
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	38 388	46 205	43 235	40 049	62 580	47 204	46 239	37 381	40 929
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	34 006	39 695	41 589	35 754	58 812	43 654	41 272	36 310	39 235
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	40 315	47 893	47 650	40 199	62 842	50 336	48 377	37 946	42 381
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	40 477	50 285	47 832	41 906	66 934	49 944	47 998	41 102	44 955
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	35 485	44 402	42 461	35 347	57 595	46 875	40 655	39 808	43 062
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	21 576	21 005	24 219	18 750	26 275	24 917	26 042	14 000	24 727
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	17 708	19 650	18 931	13 155	18 728	18 077	23 393	12 151	19 053
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 684	6 573	18 500	8 486	9 603	8 360	5 000—	6 332	9 452
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) .....	20 484	16 065	20 062	14 635	22 091	18 705	24 732	17 917	22 945
1 worker (dollars) .....	27 759	27 895	29 366	28 359	45 664	32 538	36 386	25 813	28 353
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	42 067	49 830	49 537	42 699	63 536	51 690	49 761	40 688	45 936
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	42 667	51 741	50 370	43 606	64 871	52 901	50 485	41 608	46 901
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>17 423</b>	<b>19 058</b>	<b>27 904</b>	<b>16 606</b>	<b>31 658</b>	<b>31 250</b>	<b>31 250</b>	<b>13 549</b>	<b>20 771</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	23 393	22 535	31 525	21 890	36 369	38 690	33 594	18 875	25 430
Living alone (dollars) .....	21 635	22 200	30 890	20 668	31 964	31 518	22 083	16 125	22 445
65 years and over (dollars) .....	6 815	10 398	26 563	11 500	17 875	7 931	—	12 273	15 625
Female householder (dollars) .....	14 452	15 919	26 042	13 511	27 676	21 250	14 667	11 250	19 032
Living alone (dollars) .....	13 801	12 413	22 796	12 500	23 918	17 770	13 450	10 159	17 371
65 years and over (dollars) .....	10 078	8 467	11 432	9 419	13 250	12 697	13 750	7 842	13 703
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>3 840</b>	<b>4 372</b>	<b>6 691</b>	<b>7 339</b>	<b>18 213</b>	<b>3 916</b>	<b>3 658</b>	<b>5 990</b>	<b>15 607</b>
With earnings .....	3 307	3 643	6 147	5 967	17 091	3 597	3 573	4 607	12 743
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	38 268	41 873	44 062	36 206	58 933	52 851	50 134	33 309	35 610
With wage or salary income .....	3 262	3 618	6 077	5 835	16 801	3 525	3 491	4 487	12 469
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	36 447	40 490	40 697	35 061	56 140	49 913	47 418	31 727	3 726
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	502	448	676	745	2 875	682	704	768	1 692
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	14 327	13 003	34 887	14 125	21 998	20 871	19 289	13 957	12 270
With farm self-employment income .....	65	15	110	103	217	51	20	73	75
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	7 217	15 172	— 1 46	9 092	3 534	— 1 405	698	5 210	320
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	2 009	2 167	3 362	3 628	10 687	1 635	1 516	2 893	8 425
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	5 428	3 518	3 357	4 448	5 617	5 088	3 546	5 732	4 546
With Social Security income .....	813	1 047	851	1 943	2 018	493	259	1 905	4 672
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 796	8 122	8 301	7 618	8 487	7 488	8 691	7 554	8 972
With public assistance income .....	114	246	218	347	439	135	114	325	686
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	5 409	4 815	4 912	3 526	4 625	4 309	3 042	3 595	4 578
With retirement income .....	330	670	605	879	1 448	305	227	866	3 048
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	7 525	8 717	8 504	6 303	10 208	9 754	10 644	8 700	8 601
With other income .....	353	462	764	711	1 825	449	514	670	1 633
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 539	4 193	3 844	4 112	4 044	6 351	3 783	4 701	3 679



Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Robbinsdale city	Rochester city	Roseville city	St. Cloud city	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city	Shakopee city	Shoreview city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>6 026</b>	<b>27 973</b>	<b>13 591</b>	<b>17 746</b>	<b>20 022</b>	<b>110 608</b>	<b>4 171</b>	<b>9 045</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	132	1 086	309	956	405	5 871	121	104
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	526	1 971	566	2 395	1 160	13 753	316	174
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	499	2 145	968	1 959	1 165	10 717	176	194
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 080	4 278	2 187	3 906	3 635	21 848	580	952
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	960	4 542	2 208	3 147	3 712	18 219	696	1 126
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 370	5 828	2 585	2 899	4 332	19 560	1 132	2 123
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	1 042	5 444	2 950	1 762	3 685	13 961	781	2 498
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	296	1 372	1 042	369	1 057	3 957	216	1 114
\$100,000 or more .....	121	1 307	776	353	871	2 722	153	760
Median (dollars) .....	33 107	34 922	37 862	24 004	34 778	26 498	37 783	48 828
Mean (dollars) .....	36 451	40 990	45 465	29 978	41 774	33 259	41 789	56 302
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 948</b>	<b>18 012</b>	<b>9 138</b>	<b>9 937</b>	<b>11 328</b>	<b>63 260</b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>6 898</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	29	187	72	233	99	1 972	39	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	104	647	176	802	249	5 228	115	98
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	168	779	380	676	377	4 340	105	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	575	1 851	1 038	1 711	1 397	10 851	307	471
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	684	2 812	1 306	2 074	2 033	10 424	521	652
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 105	4 601	1 977	2 276	2 793	13 974	963	1 647
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	935	4 699	2 553	1 506	2 798	10 973	672	2 179
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	257	1 256	911	340	857	3 184	210	1 000
\$100,000 or more .....	91	1 180	725	319	725	2 314	124	721
Median (dollars) .....	40 536	43 554	47 077	31 930	43 178	33 818	42 062	53 840
Mean (dollars) .....	43 168	49 804	53 833	38 221	50 375	40 217	47 232	61 688
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 273</b>	<b>15 330</b>	<b>7 861</b>	<b>7 626</b>	<b>9 353</b>	<b>45 574</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>6 089</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	149	669	379	709	376	4 500	97	107
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	469	1 192	776	1 175	926	6 780	206	329
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	550	2 309	1 010	1 664	1 594	7 733	408	462
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	952	4 218	1 753	1 986	2 389	11 499	855	1 462
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	826	4 528	2 354	1 433	2 563	9 859	621	2 034
\$75,000 or more .....	327	2 414	1 589	659	1 505	5 203	313	1 695
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>502</b>	<b>2 241</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>14 243</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>600</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	20	96	47	95	41	1 145	34	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	74	407	92	550	156	3 614	75	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	38	295	84	187	113	1 441	23	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	106	546	197	462	382	3 213	87	106
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	228	754	395	526	662	3 853	141	299
\$50,000 or more .....	36	143	174	43	196	977	29	98
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>5 252</b>	<b>24 717</b>	<b>12 600</b>	<b>18 683</b>	<b>16 305</b>	<b>93 492</b>	<b>4 217</b>	<b>8 736</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	22 151	24 530	25 581	12 600	24 682	18 487	22 849	33 142
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	50.8	57.9	54.0	38.0	59.3	48.2	61.4	68.4
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>5 915</b>	<b>26 430</b>	<b>13 716</b>	<b>19 091</b>	<b>18 789</b>	<b>104 908</b>	<b>4 192</b>	<b>8 615</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	12 022	12 455	12 802	7 564	16 387	11 128	12 406	17 140
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	34.6	37.8	33.1	26.0	43.7	32.9	41.5	45.4
Median income (dollars) .....	21 125	21 444	23 044	16 340	22 603	20 930	19 909	24 988
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>15 352</b>	<b>16 533</b>	<b>18 593</b>	<b>11 736</b>	<b>19 212</b>	<b>13 727</b>	<b>15 018</b>	<b>20 714</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	15 589	16 851	19 226	12 113	19 418	14 082	15 100	20 764
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	4 845	7 761	3 386	8 094	6 267	4 666	12 066	2 758
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) .....	40 536	43 554	47 077	31 930	43 178	33 818	42 062	53 840
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	43 718	44 425	49 526	32 791	42 186	31 583	42 434	53 078
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	44 527	40 887	46 832	28 025	40 896	29 432	37 900	50 872
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	42 491	47 254	50 084	36 686	46 171	39 204	44 291	56 466
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	46 500	48 815	54 073	39 492	46 969	40 786	44 988	56 386
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	44 000	42 863	48 477	31 754	42 537	38 425	38 953	50 831
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	25 855	20 596	28 580	16 072	26 995	17 680	21 500	31 667
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	19 167	17 756	20 551	11 524	20 528	10 833	14 812	29 896
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	17 321	9 099	16 500	7 763	17 750	7 625	6 251	8 689
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) .....	21 132	21 205	23 820	15 183	20 972	13 768	14 271	23 333
1 worker (dollars) .....	31 004	30 997	36 638	21 073	31 491	23 233	27 011	39 113
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	48 790	48 999	54 801	38 621	49 309	43 722	46 887	58 951
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	48 996	50 148	55 759	39 792	50 513	45 776	47 264	60 361
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>18 003</b>	<b>20 067</b>	<b>22 663</b>	<b>15 605</b>	<b>25 018</b>	<b>18 293</b>	<b>20 625</b>	<b>31 179</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	23 625	25 656	29 212	19 278	31 357	22 468	24 732	40 625
Living alone (dollars) .....	19 494	22 003	25 417	15 000	26 941	19 910	17 218	40 144
65 years and over (dollars) .....	12 891	12 265	16 422	13 021	13 258	12 366	11 500	16 625
Female householder (dollars) .....	16 101	17 682	20 466	13 317	21 708	15 544	17 399	25 452
Living alone (dollars) .....	13 534	16 179	17 576	11 749	19 497	13 786	15 389	23 968
65 years and over (dollars) .....	10 664	10 298	12 679	9 770	13 651	9 170	8 885	16 406
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>6 026</b>	<b>27 973</b>	<b>13 591</b>	<b>17 746</b>	<b>20 022</b>	<b>110 608</b>	<b>4 171</b>	<b>9 045</b>
With earnings .....	4 448	23 771	11 212	14 720	16 729	85 326	3 531	8 397
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	38 898	41 068	44 190	29 268	41 667	34 461	42 661	54 046
With wage or salary income .....	4 366	23 424	10 923	14 523	16 357	83 498	3 483	8 236
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	37 231	39 713	42 885	28 067	39 571	33 242	40 465	51 767
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	645	3 405	1 873	2 030	2 625	10 931	609	1 430
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	16 134	13 310	14 146	11 063	18 898	14 408	14 161	19 068
With farm self-employment income .....	19	2 701	142	520	79	812	75	62
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	3 271	2 701	3 762	4 520	2 343	9 002	14 297	3 324
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	3 151	15 288	8 586	7 917	11 175	48 521	1 926	5 618
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	4 851	4 912	6 124	5 106	5 720	5 558	5 283	5 255
With Social Security income .....	2 169	5 743	3 923	4 027	4 869	28 914	898	1 078
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	8 796	8 102	9 223	7 424	8 857	8 039	7 305	9 233
With public assistance income .....	221	1 343	446	1 107	696	10 771	201	129
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 944	4 386	4 313	4 132	5 269	5 059	4 498	4 335
With retirement income .....	1 281	3 456	2 481	2 129	2 681	16 345	4 967	1 001
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	7 545	9 341	10 479	8 621	8 099	8 326	9 403	11 056
With other income .....	559	2 542	1 298	2 356	1 776	11 563	586	850
Mean other income (dollars) .....	2 713	4 164	4 442	3 363	3 893	3 940	2 897	5 091

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	South St. Paul city	Stillwater city	Vadnais Heights city	West St. Paul city	White Bear Lake city	Willmar city	Winona city	Woodbury city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>7 860</b>	<b>5 051</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>8 533</b>	<b>9 088</b>	<b>6 717</b>	<b>9 359</b>	<b>6 982</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	320	133	60	242	149	565	592	69
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	691	362	68	664	376	955	1 404	173
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	678	336	93	783	562	889	1 240	125
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 448	768	535	1 741	1 207	1 244	1 907	509
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 389	674	600	1 487	1 584	1 119	1 492	886
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 679	1 005	941	1 629	2 172	1 070	1 445	1 610
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	1 283	1 140	1 057	1 372	2 080	614	914	2 082
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	197	434	317	355	589	136	258	770
\$100,000 or more .....	175	199	195	260	369	125	107	758
Median (dollars) .....	30 913	39 139	43 929	30 683	39 062	22 279	22 497	51 014
Mean (dollars) .....	35 351	43 786	47 650	37 804	44 478	28 395	27 670	57 992
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>5 409</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>5 247</b>	<b>6 910</b>	<b>4 265</b>	<b>5 335</b>	<b>5 528</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	78	29	26	76	57	96	99	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	216	150	40	168	179	329	334	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	295	189	55	196	169	431	366	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	876	428	275	966	733	794	1 063	286
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	986	490	384	885	1 158	889	1 138	515
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 445	822	763	1 167	1 878	958	1 190	1 258
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	1 174	1 007	921	1 237	1 887	526	819	1 827
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	178	393	254	300	516	129	229	744
\$100,000 or more .....	161	190	178	252	333	113	97	696
Median (dollars) .....	37 892	45 543	48 159	38 504	43 665	30 150	31 494	55 696
Mean (dollars) .....	41 749	50 082	51 344	46 483	49 407	35 563	36 147	62 841
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 483</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>4 279</b>	<b>5 789</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>4 438</b>	<b>4 931</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	292	99	64	236	176	486	420	102
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	638	249	176	687	429	640	845	207
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	816	411	303	676	912	773	954	399
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 298	710	648	1 023	1 660	897	1 099	1 099
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	1 106	963	894	1 122	1 801	524	786	1 708
\$75,000 or more .....	333	538	432	535	811	242	307	1 416
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>749</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>494</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	35	24	6	31	23	48	42	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	158	133	25	95	130	130	173	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	80	96	17	62	44	139	82	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	216	155	69	230	278	140	180	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	233	130	141	252	317	117	149	224
\$50,000 or more .....	27	26	21	110	55	2	29	109
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>7 220</b>	<b>4 822</b>	<b>3 660</b>	<b>6 880</b>	<b>8 754</b>	<b>5 971</b>	<b>9 457</b>	<b>6 836</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	21 629	26 338	30 239	23 192	27 057	16 143	12 224	35 394
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	53.9	59.1	72.2	53.1	60.6	45.2	40.0	70.6
Median income (dollars) .....	30 270	36 452	34 142	30 821	31 984	24 257	24 674	42 086
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>7 273</b>	<b>4 874</b>	<b>3 689</b>	<b>8 041</b>	<b>8 965</b>	<b>6 616</b>	<b>10 647</b>	<b>6 619</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	10 857	11 746	16 254	12 631	12 307	8 202	6 893	16 439
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	35.7	31.6	45.0	34.8	37.9	26.3	24.7	43.0
Median income (dollars) .....	20 358	20 778	24 142	21 213	21 075	15 578	15 667	26 812
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>13 805</b>	<b>16 021</b>	<b>16 652</b>	<b>16 728</b>	<b>16 355</b>	<b>11 481</b>	<b>10 756</b>	<b>21 569</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	13 854	16 335	16 705	16 945	16 457	11 530	11 802	20 381
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	7 363	4 981	1 538	3 177	3 007	10 638	4 054	135 633
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) .....	37 892	45 543	48 159	38 504	43 665	30 150	31 494	55 696
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	37 000	47 058	48 914	41 088	44 543	30 676	33 803	53 828
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	33 465	41 591	46 458	37 813	39 023	25 693	30 350	49 715
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	40 911	50 287	51 015	42 558	47 333	33 265	35 000	57 936
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	41 364	54 508	51 788	48 391	48 679	35 522	38 596	56 642
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	34 327	46 500	43 750	39 063	42 552	25 950	26 583	51 364
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	19 092	16 368	30 481	23 971	22 163	14 176	15 930	31 719
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	12 461	15 660	26 000	20 591	17 660	12 353	11 065	27 679
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 821	8 140	16 875	13 370	16 587	7 056	6 930	26 346
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) .....	16 178	19 526	19 688	22 435	24 321	13 892	15 383	21 891
1 worker (dollars) .....	26 667	30 953	33 333	26 944	34 219	19 099	23 389	45 216
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	45 306	53 140	51 472	49 078	49 036	37 128	38 421	59 515
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	46 786	53 964	52 470	50 656	50 329	37 817	39 504	60 442
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>16 960</b>	<b>21 217</b>	<b>28 247</b>	<b>18 863</b>	<b>21 944</b>	<b>10 970</b>	<b>11 948</b>	<b>34 037</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	24 792	26 178	31 732	29 420	31 250	13 786	16 028	39 766
Living alone (dollars) .....	21 354	23 068	29 464	26 278	27 426	13 183	15 000	36 036
65 years and over (dollars) .....	11 484	14 688	18 438	12 024	18 173	10 687	9 064	18 021
Female householder (dollars) .....	11 946	17 745	26 162	15 266	16 432	9 155	10 556	31 285
Living alone (dollars) .....	11 100	16 761	22 552	14 703	15 197	8 589	9 928	29 741
65 years and over (dollars) .....	7 623	11 322	13 047	11 922	11 105	7 448	8 571	16 071
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>7 860</b>	<b>5 051</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>8 533</b>	<b>9 088</b>	<b>6 717</b>	<b>9 359</b>	<b>6 982</b>
With earnings .....	6 203	4 154	3 618	6 285	7 801	5 179	7 067	6 607
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	37 291	45 024	47 136	37 995	44 447	28 394	28 688	57 083
With wage or salary income .....	6 129	4 053	3 599	6 202	7 666	5 063	6 838	6 554
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	36 225	43 410	45 077	36 973	43 556	27 053	27 597	55 683
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	740	708	572	676	1 088	869	1 104	863
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	12 485	15 613	14 519	13 610	11 767	11 326	12 189	14 176
With farm self-employment income .....	41	32	8	54	40	103	134	59
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	1 291	1 119	1	5 418	784	2 345	4 304	-574
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	3 603	2 742	1 949	4 400	4 786	2 916	4 465	4 234
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	4 156	5 037	2 637	8 936	4 695	5 334	4 164	3 298
With Social Security income .....	2 236	1 195	439	3 040	2 012	2 075	3 090	611
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	8 157	7 985	8 477	8 727	8 446	7 725	7 609	8 689
With public assistance income .....	387	235	77	282	309	683	520	99
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 770	5 032	6 652	4 317	4 448	4 251	3 347	6 223
With retirement income .....	1 419	762	332	1 691	1 340	802	1 273	493
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	5 981	8 627	8 624	7 915	10 118	8 802	7 165	10 857
With other income .....	884	651	343	852	981	824	1 033	613
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 386	4 648	4 203	3 910	3 143	2 586	3 149	4 094



Table 178. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Albert Lea city	Andover city	Anoka city	Apple Valley city	Austin city	Bemidji city	Blaine city	Bloomington city	Brainerd city	Brooklyn Center city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>5 016</b>	<b>4 095</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>9 351</b>	<b>5 984</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>10 520</b>	<b>23 758</b>	<b>3 062</b>	<b>8 211</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	4 164	3 856	2 951	8 498	5 160	1 617	9 708	19 864	2 042	6 570
With related children under 18 years .....	2 326	2 710	2 402	6 242	2 569	1 206	6 625	10 358	1 698	3 768
With related children under 5 years .....	1 008	1 102	1 100	2 515	1 059	561	2 839	4 284	741	1 631
Householder worked in 1989 .....	3 932	3 894	3 662	8 904	4 194	1 598	9 751	20 797	2 090	6 435
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	2 594	3 115	2 629	7 334	2 821	941	7 582	15 505	1 288	4 635
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	444	234	272	451	583	171	808	1 234	296	621
Householder foreign born .....	64	41	46	272	79	10	192	1 055	47	191
Householder under 25 years .....	163	126	315	212	218	161	336	698	223	238
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 099	110	536	268	1 570	484	488	3 138	641	1 410
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	3 890	3 682	3 624	8 941	4 732	1 787	9 131	21 905	2 398	6 757
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	333	105	259	207	472	295	390	638	388	629
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 381	217	735	625	2 040	591	866	4 291	864	1 916
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 248</b>	<b>3 792</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>5 060</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>8 786</b>	<b>20 159</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>6 478</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 800	2 511	1 748	5 358	1 960	818	5 474	8 355	1 074	2 643
With related children under 5 years .....	771	1 059	823	2 229	885	389	2 497	3 684	493	1 159
Householder worked in 1989 .....	3 351	3 662	2 992	7 828	3 552	1 213	8 201	17 728	1 572	5 160
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	2 345	2 967	2 246	6 609	2 517	799	6 630	13 503	1 043	3 834
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	3 311	3 415	2 931	7 836	3 984	1 317	7 628	18 647	1 696	5 358
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 015	88	457	243	1 423	411	432	2 797	573	1 241
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	115	65	82	108	200	106	173	344	127	223
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 223	153	569	492	1 817	484	709	3 773	718	1 653
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>550</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>2 669</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>1 361</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	396	151	549	759	524	329	892	1 549	552	924
With related children under 5 years .....	178	35	215	225	141	147	275	432	240	387
Householder worked in 1989 .....	382	119	524	814	507	322	1 094	2 220	441	915
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	135	68	279	531	219	124	658	1 405	193	536
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	404	154	544	867	605	399	1 140	2 413	598	1 086
Householder 65 years and over .....	66	14	59	18	120	67	39	262	54	150
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	211	40	170	99	257	172	206	251	245	398
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	121	43	131	105	166	93	98	370	122	226
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>3 069</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>2 527</b>	<b>3 947</b>	<b>2 808</b>	<b>3 634</b>	<b>15 030</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>4 267</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	2 538	342	2 056	1 809	3 304	1 799	2 296	10 751	2 152	3 008
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 413	325	761	1 339	1 762	634	1 899	4 854	901	1 385
65 years and over .....	1 315	34	771	149	1 653	668	277	2 390	1 053	970
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>17 685</b>	<b>15 202</b>	<b>16 418</b>	<b>34 329</b>	<b>21 340</b>	<b>9 520</b>	<b>38 812</b>	<b>85 166</b>	<b>11 888</b>	<b>28 717</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	13 201	9 790	11 751	22 357	16 362	7 202	26 377	66 983	8 737	22 027
Persons 65 years and over .....	3 364	264	1 658	712	4 519	1 522	1 186	8 057	2 236	3 462
Related children under 18 years .....	4 433	5 375	4 629	11 948	4 942	2 286	12 379	18 134	3 137	6 676
Related children under 6 years .....	1 355	1 836	1 833	3 980	1 656	883	4 435	6 322	1 141	2 430
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	3 259	3 913	3 176	8 752	3 603	1 589	8 611	12 871	2 147	4 597
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>432</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>479</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	8.6	2.2	6.4	2.6	7.4	19.2	4.1	2.3	15.7	5.8
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	149	31	27	158	191	160	248	155	125	68
With related children under 18 years .....	336	88	254	229	319	360	389	411	425	433
With related children under 5 years .....	197	45	132	118	149	181	179	172	228	258
Householder worked in 1989 .....	244	45	117	156	220	230	272	235	185	184
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	26	12	28	39	56	45	43	14	37	31
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	89	22	40	29	70	91	63	89	84	54
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	—	26	20	—	7	45	6	29
Householder under 25 years .....	57	7	86	7	60	62	39	111	109	109
Householder 65 years and over .....	45	—	24	7	73	33	13	63	40	17
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	253	61	194	186	290	300	350	407	343	269
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	180	40	144	62	214	161	152	222	243	325
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	54	4	55	26	70	67	17	67	74	33
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 899	5 637	4 419	4 147	4 003	4 003	5 094	4 227	3 915	4 056
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>148</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>86</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	80	38	50	102	70	107	129	91	72	54
With related children under 5 years .....	58	23	30	75	36	58	60	46	51	23
Householder worked in 1989 .....	79	38	38	87	76	84	114	94	57	46
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	13	12	19	39	40	35	25	14	24	18
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	55	38	62	86	100	93	111	118	51	43
Householder 65 years and over .....	36	—	24	7	48	33	13	39	26	12
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	14	—	22	18	28	16	30	29	25	43
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	30	4	36	20	46	59	6	33	20	19
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 204	3 491	4 002	3 666	3 596	4 359	6 149	4 090	3 299	4 850
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>273</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>379</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	245	50	193	114	233	200	256	276	324	365
With related children under 5 years .....	133	22	95	43	102	98	115	119	173	230
Householder worked in 1989 .....	154	7	75	62	128	101	158	109	109	124
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	13	—	9	—	16	—	18	—	13	13
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	187	23	125	94	177	154	235	231	262	221
Householder 65 years and over .....	9	—	—	—	25	—	—	24	14	5
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	166	40	115	44	180	128	118	165	202	282
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	24	—	19	6	24	—	11	18	52	14
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 360	7 440	4 288	4 288	4 224	3 694	4 463	3 967	4 209	3 850
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>768</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>548</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	25.0	17.8	16.1	13.6	21.9	50.8	14.0	10.4	35.1	12.8
Nonfamily householder .....	571	18	264	159	631	698	192	761	646	284
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	194	18	48	39	246	69	73	226	165	106
65 years and over .....	313	7	171	26	369	267	37	217	295	100
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 647	4 092	2 953	3 270	2 841	2 709	3 586	3 289	2 520	3 272
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>2 055</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>2 192</b>	<b>2 855</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>3 154</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>2 031</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	11.6	3.6	8.5	3.5	10.3	30.0	5.2	3.7	21.0	7.1
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 371	236	800	715	1 492	2 062	1 116	2 340	1 624	1 171
Persons 65 years and over .....	393	12	211	40	468	326	74	310	359	130
Related children under 18 years .....	643	289	561	467	670	761	871	772	869	846
Related children under 6 years .....	244	97	229	190	211	312	272	279	345	349
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	435	215	392	308	477	496	637	534	576	548
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	2 893	577	1 781	1 628	3 296	3 524	2 536	4 351	3 268	2 632
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	5 782	1 834	3 822	3 405	7 174	5 127	5 987	10 132	5 459	5 381



Table 178. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Champlin city	Chanhassen city	Chaska city	Cloquet city	Columbia Heights city	Coon Rapids city	Cottage Grove city	Crystal city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>15 044</b>	<b>13 776</b>	<b>4 632</b>	<b>3 344</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>5 159</b>	<b>14 209</b>	<b>6 191</b>	<b>6 789</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	11 847	10 588	4 270	3 023	2 198	2 431	4 154	12 189	5 874	5 844
With related children under 18 years .....	9 312	7 844	3 102	2 025	1 849	1 529	2 300	8 657	4 011	3 013
With related children under 5 years .....	4 204	3 507	1 745	1 140	897	551	988	3 974	1 491	1 278
Householder worked in 1989 .....	13 799	12 938	4 320	3 097	2 684	2 157	4 014	12 963	5 757	5 575
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	10 745	10 178	3 416	2 490	1 961	1 494	2 843	10 276	4 874	4 204
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	827	733	218	83	227	321	426	1 179	441	464
Householder foreign born .....	582	488	91	41	43	61	256	251	125	216
Householder under 25 years .....	832	637	160	97	174	101	148	524	130	176
Householder 65 years and over .....	705	637	175	197	240	580	992	782	238	1 104
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	13 768	13 125	4 267	3 188	2 588	2 267	4 137	12 588	5 776	5 928
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	1 003	455	85	86	126	285	358	663	218	194
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 200	1 231	311	295	350	848	1 257	1 393	527	1 493
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>11 684</b>	<b>11 449</b>	<b>4 273</b>	<b>3 032</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>12 008</b>	<b>5 585</b>	<b>5 573</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	6 945	6 247	2 856	1 811	1 470	1 065	1 677	7 147	3 556	2 383
With related children under 5 years .....	3 180	2 992	1 676	1 091	760	405	738	3 381	1 357	1 116
Householder worked in 1989 .....	11 039	10 875	4 028	2 826	2 209	1 649	3 239	11 147	5 247	4 621
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	8 954	8 837	3 196	2 315	1 712	1 214	2 412	9 058	4 503	3 480
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	10 820	11 005	3 958	2 907	2 131	1 759	3 327	10 735	5 210	4 841
Householder 65 years and over .....	612	571	146	179	195	516	870	683	214	969
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	218	186	48	38	13	122	136	254	122	102
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	967	1 003	263	261	250	711	1 070	1 140	460	1 259
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 584</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>982</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 964	1 318	175	161	319	393	510	1 158	333	546
With related children under 5 years .....	874	428	37	16	117	132	202	419	95	119
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 019	1 527	201	181	395	414	573	1 326	371	743
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 245	942	144	105	208	230	296	809	272	563
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	2 287	1 572	225	204	389	428	642	1 424	405	881
Householder 65 years and over .....	65	44	25	11	30	57	117	72	17	106
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	765	249	37	48	108	155	200	378	78	85
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	180	170	44	27	85	115	156	204	38	204
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>8 403</b>	<b>7 760</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>4 954</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>3 410</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	5 461	5 330	793	718	1 216	1 419	2 524	3 218	609	2 503
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	2 284	2 161	541	446	667	854	1 300	1 886	522	1 302
65 years and over .....	571	523	133	104	270	759	1 027	677	155	735
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>56 138</b>	<b>51 030</b>	<b>16 761</b>	<b>11 708</b>	<b>11 232</b>	<b>10 712</b>	<b>18 737</b>	<b>52 194</b>	<b>22 867</b>	<b>23 557</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	39 571	36 668	10 956	8 093	7 809	7 857	14 643	35 827	14 718	18 261
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 870	1 828	440	456	736	1 823	2 797	2 103	586	2 790
Related children under 18 years .....	16 521	14 330	5 801	3 600	3 416	2 833	4 063	16 310	8 141	5 283
Related children under 6 years .....	6 174	5 329	2 634	1 531	1 375	908	1 503	5 855	2 641	2 041
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	11 384	9 716	3 628	2 265	2 245	2 056	2 826	11 488	5 983	3 591
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 047</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>215</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	7.0	3.5	2.0	1.1	6.3	10.3	6.4	3.8	1.8	3.2
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	150	81	38	22	54	108	59	156	40	100
With related children under 18 years .....	1 005	447	82	23	166	270	313	524	99	153
With related children under 5 years .....	593	301	51	16	112	139	181	263	70	51
Householder worked in 1989 .....	520	282	46	13	135	175	177	265	47	67
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	50	17	14	—	21	46	28	60	20	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	145	49	14	—	38	69	32	63	9	34
Householder foreign born .....	28	15	10	—	8	13	15	5	—	31
Householder under 25 years .....	305	92	19	16	42	30	70	105	35	16
Householder 65 years and over .....	17	—	—	—	9	19	—	21	6	17
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	795	400	84	32	136	214	247	454	101	171
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	644	225	16	10	78	144	207	288	70	77
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	50	12	12	—	14	60	—	39	17	18
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 165	4 689	4 942	4 227	3 761	3 422	5 019	4 315	6 106	5 076
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>119</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>82</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	103	114	31	—	42	93	79	122	53	36
With related children under 5 years .....	48	94	19	—	35	52	41	59	33	7
Householder worked in 1989 .....	68	101	19	7	52	63	56	104	27	25
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	8	17	6	—	10	19	15	34	20	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	77	128	37	15	42	73	71	108	66	49
Householder 65 years and over .....	17	—	—	—	5	13	—	21	6	17
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	20	53	6	—	6	38	34	35	42	8
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	17	—	12	—	5	38	—	25	17	18
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 691	4 709	4 467	2 374	5 578	3 748	5 724	4 199	6 207	5 581
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>909</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>128</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	883	304	21	17	119	159	223	383	37	112
With related children under 5 years .....	532	187	17	10	72	76	129	196	37	44
Householder worked in 1989 .....	445	164	4	—	78	94	108	157	11	37
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	42	—	—	—	11	25	7	26	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	705	251	17	17	94	132	172	335	26	117
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	624	160	10	10	67	104	156	245	28	69
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	27	12	—	—	9	22	—	7	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 201	4 658	5 518	6 173	2 968	3 055	4 508	4 452	5 332	4 785
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>1 246</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>308</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.8	7.9	8.6	12.2	11.4	20.8	15.8	13.8	17.5	9.0
Nonfamily householder .....	651	246	55	40	114	244	284	285	39	205
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	67	69	21	29	50	70	84	95	39	107
65 years and over .....	119	76	26	12	60	102	176	157	29	144
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 643	2 881	2 233	2 918	1 708	2 818	2 636	2 832	3 658	2 356
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>4 221</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>1 601</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>906</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	7.5	4.2	2.3	2.0	6.9	13.1	8.5	4.8	2.6	3.8
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 444	1 231	239	181	465	820	928	1 367	344	618
Persons 65 years and over .....	148	86	26	12	75	131	176	190	35	183
Related children under 18 years .....	1 749	879	149	37	299	563	642	1 075	249	281
Related children under 6 years .....	853	449	65	24	160	235	332	437	147	103
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 008	459	90	20	159	366	382	759	117	207
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	5 602	2 854	680	322	1 039	2 229	2 179	3 255	995	1 139
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	9 558	6 258	1 354	798	2 119	3 936	4 045	7 035	2 544	3 008



Table 178. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Duluth city	Eagan city	Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Elk River city	Fairmont city	Faribault city	Fergus Falls city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>21 127</b>	<b>12 610</b>	<b>10 757</b>	<b>13 061</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>4 199</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>7 880</b>	<b>5 882</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	16 936	10 077	8 871	11 470	2 474	2 595	3 494	2 463	6 083	5 370
With related children under 18 years .....	10 539	7 678	6 428	5 077	1 870	1 519	2 314	1 566	3 623	2 222
With related children under 5 years .....	4 271	4 201	3 141	1 971	749	627	990	708	1 449	987
Householder worked in 1989 .....	15 488	12 047	10 148	10 853	2 729	2 487	3 428	2 497	6 858	4 859
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	10 239	9 961	8 264	7 862	1 829	1 689	2 365	1 656	5 123	3 502
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	1 570	537	390	398	245	142	310	196	473	282
Householder foreign born .....	651	591	353	561	49	15	49	65	294	328
Householder under 25 years .....	930	517	272	143	130	94	242	146	350	50
Householder 65 years and over .....	4 212	350	498	3 134	189	702	666	602	865	1 216
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	17 885	12 197	10 416	12 570	2 638	2 505	3 347	2 610	6 977	5 562
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	2 100	244	307	261	148	155	262	205	461	149
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	5 606	680	664	3 321	371	879	891	788	1 304	1 415
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>16 494</b>	<b>10 870</b>	<b>9 431</b>	<b>11 646</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>2 636</b>	<b>3 395</b>	<b>2 536</b>	<b>6 380</b>	<b>5 199</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	7 487	6 549	5 466	4 402	1 532	1 188	1 747	1 183	2 696	1 862
With related children under 5 years .....	3 216	3 803	2 821	1 852	641	457	760	538	1 108	901
Householder worked in 1989 .....	12 320	10 490	8 985	9 785	2 381	2 154	2 818	2 080	5 635	4 303
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	8 543	8 780	7 489	7 210	1 640	1 535	1 979	1 443	4 318	3 159
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	14 012	10 540	9 140	11 211	2 258	2 121	2 713	2 107	5 684	4 913
Householder 65 years and over .....	3 641	311	467	2 856	189	628	568	557	769	1 139
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	876	89	113	168	38	48	103	57	153	124
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	4 649	554	578	3 007	323	783	754	716	1 090	1 289
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>3 773</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>535</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	2 618	867	798	529	271	260	465	369	825	319
With related children under 5 years .....	846	302	272	91	79	138	171	163	290	63
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 553	1 068	892	763	274	248	426	381	1 008	417
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 360	756	563	426	159	115	270	182	649	245
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	3 190	1 139	1 011	1 030	295	291	504	456	1 093	501
Householder 65 years and over .....	451	17	24	268	—	58	79	32	84	61
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	1 096	131	166	93	110	103	144	130	296	25
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	736	66	70	290	48	80	81	59	190	80
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>19 691</b>	<b>7 123</b>	<b>5 624</b>	<b>8 072</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>2 919</b>	<b>2 429</b>	<b>4 358</b>	<b>3 233</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	13 519	4 791	3 791	6 722	713	1 613	2 183	2 007	3 031	2 392
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	5 652	2 299	1 844	3 617	321	790	1 083	777	1 445	1 473
65 years and over .....	5 716	250	287	3 256	288	827	1 049	1 200	510	960
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>81 965</b>	<b>47 288</b>	<b>39 138</b>	<b>45 661</b>	<b>10 996</b>	<b>10 944</b>	<b>15 929</b>	<b>11 630</b>	<b>28 071</b>	<b>20 294</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	62 883	33 298	27 741	36 466	7 340	8 101	11 564	8 701	21 512	16 111
Persons 65 years and over .....	13 366	927	1 146	9 031	694	2 117	2 266	2 279	2 024	3 132
Related children under 18 years .....	18 954	13 953	11 393	9 158	3 635	2 828	4 318	2 912	6 503	4 173
Related children under 6 years .....	6 506	6 227	4 766	3 097	1 164	925	1 494	973	2 186	1 556
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	13 581	8 674	7 327	6 701	2 669	2 051	3 114	2 091	4 682	2 854
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 215</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>154</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	10.5	2.2	2.4	1.8	6.1	8.6	5.5	10.9	4.9	2.6
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	627	85	75	156	62	114	81	115	83	84
With related children under 18 years .....	1 836	232	240	127	138	206	163	300	355	111
With related children under 5 years .....	950	174	151	51	77	151	120	164	178	55
Householder worked in 1989 .....	986	101	132	111	81	144	90	239	170	100
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	99	39	21	34	8	48	2	41	33	17
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	422	38	38	25	50	50	36	38	44	21
Householder foreign born .....	100	24	28	21	—	8	12	—	21	7
Householder under 25 years .....	411	51	41	19	24	28	60	77	74	6
Householder 65 years and over .....	127	25	7	67	8	40	30	13	18	23
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 703	214	243	203	141	191	140	314	291	133
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	1 316	108	117	43	87	80	102	117	225	21
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	285	34	12	46	16	56	32	48	22	35
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 956	5 360	5 013	5 102	4 119	4 211	3 791	3 982	4 363	4 811
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>742</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>78</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	497	64	46	25	33	63	44	69	57	35
With related children under 5 years .....	286	64	31	—	17	49	39	31	17	29
Householder worked in 1989 .....	372	40	52	55	32	55	48	75	49	56
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	48	23	15	34	8	41	2	22	26	17
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	524	83	57	96	38	81	47	89	58	67
Householder 65 years and over .....	52	25	7	54	8	33	19	9	12	23
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	400	9	10	6	8	8	21	18	13	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	151	34	5	33	8	40	19	35	16	29
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 180	6 954	4 407	5 326	4 894	4 076	2 582	4 695	3 539	4 096
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 281</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>76</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 169	144	189	63	95	116	98	231	281	76
With related children under 5 years .....	534	99	115	36	50	86	68	133	150	26
Householder worked in 1989 .....	537	50	75	37	39	66	29	164	104	44
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	51	16	6	—	—	7	—	19	7	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 053	107	181	68	82	87	93	225	227	66
Householder 65 years and over .....	59	—	—	13	—	7	11	4	6	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	820	92	107	37	79	68	81	99	206	21
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	112	—	7	13	8	16	13	13	6	6
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 772	4 849	5 232	2 845	3 672	4 157	4 231	3 686	4 517	5 545
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>6 909</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>355</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	35.1	7.3	7.5	9.8	17.6	20.8	25.0	28.0	12.6	11.0
Nonfamily householder .....	3 469	196	189	564	84	298	411	471	250	200
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	706	43	46	186	—	133	131	85	114	66
65 years and over .....	1 155	18	39	352	79	222	242	302	86	101
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 092	3 113	2 632	3 056	3 376	2 195	3 032	2 413	3 269	2 826
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>13 578</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>864</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	16.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	7.0	11.0	8.4	14.9	6.1	4.3
Persons 18 years and over .....	10 124	890	760	1 184	471	783	1 041	1 124	982	585
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 340	70	58	495	94	296	284	326	110	156
Related children under 18 years .....	3 352	415	463	250	278	406	254	587	679	269
Related children under 6 years .....	1 462	261	242	67	101	247	160	217	266	99
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 097	192	251	207	183	194	136	394	455	186
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	17 519	1 737	1 505	2 065	912	1 762	2 075	2 373	2 471	1 227
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	29 385	4 190	3 049	3 955	1 892	3 704	4 613	3 900	4 787	2 330



Table 178. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Grand Rapids township	Hastings city	Hibbing city	Hopkins city	Hutchinson city	Inver Grove Heights city	Lakeville city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 084</b>	<b>4 061</b>	<b>5 104</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>3 039</b>	<b>6 081</b>	<b>6 679</b>	<b>5 874</b>	<b>10 542</b>	<b>8 530</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	2 438	3 361	4 419	2 010	2 479	4 925	6 140	4 427	9 721	7 191
With related children under 18 years .....	1 646	2 339	2 382	1 825	1 685	3 589	4 518	2 888	6 933	4 263
With related children under 5 years .....	626	948	929	892	802	1 568	2 175	1 393	3 081	1 906
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 291	3 562	3 603	3 231	2 656	5 422	6 344	4 742	10 110	7 017
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 518	2 640	2 436	2 329	2 036	4 046	5 051	2 961	8 344	5 179
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	305	273	327	192	151	398	320	358	443	636
Householder foreign born .....	31	30	109	219	23	105	126	211	245	304
Householder under 25 years .....	133	178	190	315	169	240	157	445	211	215
Householder 65 years and over .....	574	451	1 238	637	501	471	214	997	311	1 254
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	2 568	3 385	4 117	3 409	2 618	5 361	6 307	5 066	10 085	7 440
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	296	123	473	238	139	243	171	516	123	442
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	755	731	1 533	747	613	716	405	1 286	617	1 759
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 484</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>4 262</b>	<b>2 844</b>	<b>2 607</b>	<b>4 911</b>	<b>5 977</b>	<b>4 740</b>	<b>9 499</b>	<b>6 953</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 236	1 889	1 853	1 092	1 381	2 720	3 994	2 190	6 217	3 321
With related children under 5 years .....	488	842	682	610	650	1 267	1 988	1 156	2 871	1 564
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 879	3 024	3 092	2 339	2 268	4 430	5 721	3 875	9 140	5 823
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 328	2 289	2 259	1 774	1 785	3 423	4 685	2 577	7 649	4 451
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	2 053	2 855	3 406	2 406	2 224	4 338	5 663	4 045	9 083	6 096
Householder 65 years and over .....	505	392	1 076	571	466	425	166	905	285	1 082
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	133	63	160	41	87	94	58	228	74	111
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	643	624	1 321	621	553	633	312	1 132	503	1 474
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>485</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>1 351</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	355	367	469	607	264	732	394	606	582	799
With related children under 5 years .....	115	90	225	215	145	257	124	186	167	307
Householder worked in 1989 .....	318	406	418	687	305	790	450	640	759	977
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	146	260	121	414	193	469	228	302	507	570
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	424	414	604	792	311	843	481	767	802	1 177
Householder 65 years and over .....	47	46	117	52	25	46	38	64	26	161
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	163	55	304	173	52	138	113	254	38	323
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	77	76	153	91	43	74	83	115	88	248
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>1 782</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>5 743</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>2 596</b>	<b>1 942</b>	<b>10 394</b>	<b>2 877</b>	<b>3 958</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	1 414	1 342	2 391	4 114	1 444	1 772	1 211	5 326	1 969	3 011
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	741	732	1 237	826	572	939	930	1 433	1 537	1 748
65 years and over .....	712	439	1 150	1 107	573	199	219	1 389	198	950
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>11 184</b>	<b>14 929</b>	<b>17 707</b>	<b>16 207</b>	<b>11 340</b>	<b>22 158</b>	<b>24 787</b>	<b>27 971</b>	<b>38 655</b>	<b>30 147</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	8 057	10 528	13 270	13 330	7 997	15 543	16 032	22 399	25 360	22 413
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 758	1 267	3 246	2 293	1 457	1 060	585	3 236	830	3 210
Related children under 18 years .....	3 106	4 394	4 418	2 865	3 329	6 588	8 729	5 494	13 294	7 704
Related children under 6 years .....	1 025	1 504	1 287	1 246	1 302	2 584	3 532	2 015	4 692	2 906
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 279	3 155	3 331	1 866	2 253	4 490	5 807	3 811	9 389	5 273
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>374</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>476</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	12.1	4.0	11.6	5.1	4.2	6.1	2.1	11.0	1.8	5.6
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	180	25	284	28	43	114	75	187	120	135
With related children under 18 years .....	307	137	468	162	108	344	118	474	151	397
With related children under 5 years .....	169	64	294	87	54	233	69	279	80	190
Householder worked in 1989 .....	202	95	339	87	79	239	101	385	127	219
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	33	19	59	—	22	24	24	33	49	14
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	70	19	72	26	16	45	16	83	5	103
Householder foreign born .....	10	—	—	24	7	—	16	99	12	7
Householder under 25 years .....	74	35	112	40	12	93	25	165	5	57
Householder 65 years and over .....	39	11	43	16	17	19	8	24	14	42
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	281	111	446	153	95	261	88	551	164	390
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	195	49	312	139	61	122	80	267	41	269
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	65	12	82	15	23	27	7	46	14	49
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 517	4 629	3 653	3 726	3 643	4 905	3 933	4 164	5 222	4 393
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>161</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>130</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	112	33	181	8	51	94	32	153	57	66
With related children under 5 years .....	75	21	106	—	21	62	16	132	18	30
Householder worked in 1989 .....	83	34	154	15	44	72	23	157	70	84
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	24	12	41	—	22	10	8	24	32	14
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	98	28	179	23	59	67	17	194	70	102
Householder 65 years and over .....	30	11	40	16	17	19	8	24	7	33
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	60	9	96	8	25	16	24	77	6	21
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	52	12	74	8	23	19	7	35	7	27
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 497	4 109	3 209	2 364	2 650	6 366	4 445	4 390	4 052	4 958
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>198</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>346</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	187	97	281	143	57	242	77	290	89	331
With related children under 5 years .....	88	43	182	87	33	163	44	125	62	160
Householder worked in 1989 .....	104	54	179	68	35	152	69	167	57	135
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	3	—	12	—	—	14	7	4	17	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	175	76	258	123	36	179	62	282	89	288
Householder 65 years and over .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	9
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	135	40	207	124	36	106	56	181	30	248
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	7	—	5	—	—	8	—	11	7	22
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 704	4 504	4 050	4 114	4 897	4 184	4 002	4 048	6 294	4 180
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>515</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>5 106</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>537</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	28.9	14.5	33.1	9.4	21.9	15.6	13.6	49.1	6.3	13.6
Nonfamily householder .....	328	192	689	304	302	176	108	1 865	83	241
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	90	56	232	55	71	42	51	212	46	92
65 years and over .....	152	94	317	130	121	49	75	429	35	157
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 750	2 871	2 955	2 573	2 748	2 819	3 033	3 012	2 660	3 581
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 771</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>2 693</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>1 601</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>7 036</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>1 874</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	15.8	5.0	15.2	6.9	7.4	7.2	3.0	25.2	2.3	6.2
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 100	485	1 853	784	611	872	439	6 021	492	1 155
Persons 65 years and over .....	214	119	388	160	154	84	83	476	55	221
Related children under 18 years .....	650	254	829	320	217	702	296	951	402	689
Related children under 6 years .....	315	77	412	170	99	351	123	441	133	324
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	409	189	448	215	133	393	191	576	290	451
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	2 387	1 067	3 801	1 801	1 153	1 968	1 307	8 654	990	2 444
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	3 850	2 531	5 924	3 724	2 471	3 392	3 324	12 805	2 550	4 545



Table 178. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Marshall city	Minneapolis city	Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	Mounds View city	New Brighton city	New Hope city	New Ulm city	Northfield city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 797</b>	<b>78 461</b>	<b>13 431</b>	<b>6 956</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>5 921</b>	<b>5 699</b>	<b>3 439</b>	<b>2 683</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	2 059	52 511	11 793	5 364	2 785	4 687	4 126	2 943	2 162
With related children under 18 years .....	1 541	38 848	6 319	3 752	1 909	2 781	2 707	1 731	1 509
With related children under 5 years .....	674	20 136	2 308	1 699	934	1 087	1 183	659	692
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 387	58 922	11 873	5 584	3 118	5 179	4 988	2 802	2 294
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 704	38 391	9 068	3 650	2 293	3 875	3 664	2 096	1 580
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	181	6 479	547	552	268	297	393	164	160
Householder foreign born .....	21	5 535	448	164	98	337	247	8	68
Householder under 25 years .....	131	4 514	197	402	147	251	296	102	90
Householder 65 years and over .....	476	13 034	1 716	1 124	314	645	607	689	394
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	2 266	64 424	12 776	5 903	3 105	5 400	5 221	2 676	2 380
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	186	10 740	239	611	216	239	334	200	95
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	573	16 192	2 275	1 438	433	994	876	872	470
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 383</b>	<b>53 384</b>	<b>11 749</b>	<b>5 711</b>	<b>2 769</b>	<b>5 036</b>	<b>4 639</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>2 319</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 226	23 073	5 484	2 845	1 421	2 245	1 994	1 424	1 220
With related children under 5 years .....	571	12 700	2 120	1 400	756	951	925	562	603
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 030	42 584	10 451	4 698	2 503	4 430	4 078	2 450	1 993
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 527	29 703	8 113	3 255	1 906	3 366	3 088	1 865	1 452
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 923	45 472	11 195	4 851	2 468	4 650	4 250	2 314	2 065
Householder 65 years and over .....	444	9 914	1 565	1 047	293	588	557	614	373
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	77	2 725	139	251	95	131	101	114	37
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	505	11 807	1 950	1 293	394	869	750	767	418
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>354</b>	<b>19 775</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>313</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	287	13 474	648	786	385	430	622	248	264
With related children under 5 years .....	90	6 479	161	269	118	95	222	78	83
Householder worked in 1989 .....	303	12 101	1 026	668	444	538	703	258	258
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	146	6 212	648	275	265	351	425	171	99
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	294	14 697	1 192	846	450	555	783	289	270
Householder 65 years and over .....	26	2 561	140	55	10	53	41	56	19
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	105	7 246	85	325	102	108	228	71	56
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	55	3 415	237	100	23	100	109	73	44
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 177</b>	<b>120 017</b>	<b>7 345</b>	<b>6 636</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>3 960</b>	<b>3 657</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>1 897</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	1 614	82 070	5 239	4 040	1 223	2 613	2 765	1 697	1 457
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	553	29 279	2 658	1 338	661	949	585	964	525
65 years and over .....	605	19 459	1 216	1 317	157	519	1 027	861	587
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>10 835</b>	<b>353 874</b>	<b>47 691</b>	<b>28 409</b>	<b>12 467</b>	<b>21 906</b>	<b>20 785</b>	<b>12 622</b>	<b>10 117</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	7 984	279 977	36 162	21 247	9 211	17 087	16 075	9 181	7 245
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 502	42 943	4 427	3 249	765	1 674	2 101	2 074	1 301
Related children under 18 years .....	2 848	73 449	11 469	7 133	3 256	4 803	4 710	3 433	2 860
Related children under 6 years .....	961	31 011	3 800	2 629	1 290	1 623	1 694	1 080	1 046
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 056	47 244	8 280	4 934	2 191	3 433	3 295	2 533	2 000
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>227</b>	<b>11 029</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>135</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	8.1	14.1	1.1	10.8	4.5	3.4	5.3	4.4	5.0
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	65	1 549	52	127	39	27	39	77	40
With related children under 18 years .....	178	9 485	117	640	152	169	268	111	118
With related children under 5 years .....	98	5 911	54	294	100	95	135	75	69
Householder worked in 1989 .....	148	4 150	87	454	91	126	163	83	85
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	34	386	23	56	5	16	23	15	11
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	47	1 778	22	95	34	40	64	5	35
Householder foreign born .....	16	1 591	—	27	20	32	8	—	11
Householder under 25 years .....	36	2 116	30	176	39	27	91	29	8
Householder 65 years and over .....	30	618	9	35	—	5	8	27	17
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	166	6 641	113	601	130	126	252	81	99
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	67	6 974	49	393	85	89	177	58	49
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	54	873	15	44	5	5	24	34	27
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 004	5 291	4 349	4 171	3 699	4 080	3 307	3 294	5 046
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>55</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	29	1 657	16	143	34	60	42	28	38
With related children under 5 years .....	18	1 117	11	109	24	34	28	16	31
Householder worked in 1989 .....	28	1 091	21	152	34	64	41	26	49
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	171	16	22	—	6	18	9	11
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	46	1 473	20	159	39	74	65	34	35
Householder 65 years and over .....	30	398	9	26	—	5	8	21	15
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	3	1 101	—	81	6	19	15	22	12
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	43	455	5	19	—	5	14	26	20
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 919	5 691	6 323	3 796	3 421	4 850	2 773	3 773	6 089
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>143</b>	<b>7 533</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>80</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	143	7 073	84	452	99	99	221	70	80
With related children under 5 years .....	76	4 425	43	166	62	51	107	53	38
Householder worked in 1989 .....	114	2 559	49	257	43	52	117	46	36
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	34	154	—	25	5	—	5	6	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	114	4 635	83	396	72	52	187	40	64
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	155	—	9	—	—	—	—	2
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	60	5 446	39	279	60	70	162	36	37
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	11	328	—	25	—	—	10	—	7
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 082	5 174	4 253	4 390	4 042	3 662	3 497	3 058	4 328
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>745</b>	<b>26 974</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>3 370</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>578</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	34.2	22.5	8.4	50.8	13.9	20.8	12.9	20.1	30.5
Nonfamily householder .....	464	14 035	268	1 446	109	311	285	318	290
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	100	2 129	126	100	54	84	32	115	35
65 years and over .....	173	3 602	131	306	32	80	134	209	136
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 634	3 024	3 446	3 221	3 734	2 909	2 789	2 268	2 823
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 411</b>	<b>65 556</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>5 650</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1 083</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.0	18.5	2.1	19.9	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.8	10.7
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 077	42 957	766	4 420	457	1 121	883	616	790
Persons 65 years and over .....	225	4 713	151	357	32	91	142	261	153
Related children under 18 years .....	331	22 190	173	1 209	289	295	470	239	281
Related children under 6 years .....	125	10 381	74	483	171	134	234	127	114
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	222	13 524	121	794	163	174	266	123	188
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 806	81 997	1 420	6 863	1 192	2 010	1 667	1 327	1 415
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	3 532	127 131	3 618	10 571	2 248	3 554	3 057	3 429	2 482



Table 178. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	North Mankato city	North St. Paul city	Oakdale city	Owatonna city	Plymouth city	Prior Lake city	Ramsey city	Red Wing city	Richfield city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 687</b>	<b>3 267</b>	<b>5 098</b>	<b>5 172</b>	<b>13 600</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>4 022</b>	<b>9 887</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	2 281	2 741	4 370	4 340	11 306	2 702	3 224	3 300	8 066
With related children under 18 years .....	1 467	1 836	2 962	2 751	7 303	1 958	2 238	2 008	3 998
With related children under 5 years .....	680	731	1 319	1 332	2 896	936	874	804	1 742
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 377	2 735	4 568	4 446	12 543	2 860	3 155	3 294	7 881
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 834	2 041	3 606	3 436	9 983	2 167	2 421	2 330	5 547
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	105	280	287	282	499	137	259	252	525
Householder foreign born .....	23	55	117	91	415	40	61	36	352
Householder under 25 years .....	95	129	118	248	356	53	76	187	343
Householder 65 years and over .....	339	463	367	834	1 010	227	80	783	2 242
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	2 435	2 916	4 602	4 400	12 866	2 781	3 031	3 287	8 609
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	84	194	173	208	355	94	92	188	491
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	441	618	560	1 040	1 448	344	215	996	2 793
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 383</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>4 560</b>	<b>12 171</b>	<b>2 785</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>3 467</b>	<b>8 035</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 311	1 428	2 390	2 368	6 427	1 719	2 028	1 589	3 032
With related children under 5 years .....	638	581	1 102	1 170	2 634	847	815	693	1 473
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 133	2 256	3 887	3 966	11 372	2 530	2 903	2 825	6 463
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 677	1 728	3 122	3 092	9 181	1 970	2 242	2 087	4 603
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	2 169	2 402	3 867	3 901	11 588	2 449	2 765	2 823	7 026
Householder 65 years and over .....	287	386	315	759	919	211	80	723	1 924
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	53	50	51	127	146	61	60	97	190
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	371	475	461	922	1 234	286	197	899	2 338
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>259</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>1 417</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	143	313	516	322	725	188	151	354	795
With related children under 5 years .....	42	118	208	129	212	64	33	105	223
Householder worked in 1989 .....	199	327	548	382	909	248	165	376	1 064
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	120	202	379	274	621	136	109	179	723
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	221	363	636	411	1 049	246	184	374	1 195
Householder 65 years and over .....	52	68	29	51	84	16	—	47	252
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	31	140	114	72	198	32	27	83	278
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	62	108	62	76	189	47	11	68	307
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>1 732</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>2 667</b>	<b>6 703</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>7 439</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	1 153	1 105	1 593	2 167	4 613	751	358	1 968	5 720
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	512	478	1 071	980	2 116	525	321	876	2 505
65 years and over .....	346	408	256	946	539	125	38	891	1 823
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>10 155</b>	<b>12 294</b>	<b>18 248</b>	<b>18 842</b>	<b>50 029</b>	<b>11 415</b>	<b>12 347</b>	<b>14 467</b>	<b>35 505</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	7 267	8 700	12 747	13 555	36 155	7 825	7 993	10 604	28 697
Persons 65 years and over .....	924	1 139	942	2 453	2 408	544	218	2 277	5 918
Related children under 18 years .....	2 871	3 573	5 495	5 278	13 789	3 581	4 346	3 833	6 802
Related children under 6 years .....	1 012	1 175	2 070	1 911	4 873	1 263	1 338	1 244	2 625
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 016	2 586	3 746	3 707	9 753	2 439	3 243	2 767	4 579
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>68</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>382</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.5	5.2	4.8	4.1	2.4	3.7	1.3	7.4	3.9
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	27	21	69	69	105	52	31	94	65
With related children under 18 years .....	58	150	236	174	267	72	44	205	308
With related children under 5 years .....	37	105	132	117	129	30	25	100	184
Householder worked in 1989 .....	39	80	139	129	151	55	31	204	207
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	8	17	32	13	31	17	—	16	16
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	2	49	16	13	54	3	5	36	53
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	7	16	—	8	—	5	24
Householder under 25 years .....	—	60	34	66	58	15	—	52	66
Householder 65 years and over .....	6	7	8	23	—	35	—	49	30
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	60	121	201	125	266	71	44	229	239
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	32	112	114	80	130	25	13	109	191
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	9	7	8	35	4	27	—	66	55
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 991	4 115	3 986	4 682	4 084	4 025	2 969	4 093	4 584
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>111</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	17	23	74	42	56	8	13	42	67
With related children under 5 years .....	15	18	54	29	24	8	7	29	39
Householder worked in 1989 .....	13	30	58	58	73	17	13	66	68
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	17	25	—	24	9	—	—	5
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	27	30	74	35	97	25	13	63	74
Householder 65 years and over .....	6	7	8	23	—	35	—	38	16
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	15	6	—	18	8	—	—	42	7
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	6	7	8	23	—	27	—	52	34
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 602	5 450	4 205	4 725	4 728	1 942	460	4 237	5 022
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>239</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	41	110	155	121	197	55	31	161	216
With related children under 5 years .....	22	70	78	82	94	22	18	71	134
Householder worked in 1989 .....	26	43	74	60	64	38	18	130	121
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	8	—	7	13	7	8	—	16	11
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	33	81	127	85	158	37	31	156	133
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	14
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	17	106	114	62	122	17	13	65	184
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	3	—	—	7	4	—	—	14	21
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 246	3 349	3 903	4 552	3 822	4 587	4 021	3 859	3 921
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>440</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>760</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	25.4	15.7	9.6	17.5	10.8	9.8	18.2	23.2	10.2
Nonfamily householder .....	225	143	97	330	309	44	22	359	437
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	51	33	70	115	154	13	22	87	171
65 years and over .....	88	64	20	201	107	25	—	197	182
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 094	2 259	3 414	2 693	3 627	2 834	3 678	2 493	2 834
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>643</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>1 969</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.1	3.4	3.7	2.0	9.5	5.5
Persons 18 years and over .....	526	426	547	773	1 130	278	180	1 003	1 342
Persons 65 years and over .....	103	78	28	263	107	88	—	285	230
Related children under 18 years .....	108	282	506	359	470	140	64	345	621
Related children under 6 years .....	68	153	201	162	190	48	30	155	308
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	51	136	341	215	306	103	40	239	359
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 037	942	1 341	1 657	2 182	604	369	2 020	2 599
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	2 363	2 145	2 424	3 917	3 974	1 512	1 032	3 810	5 884



Table 178. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Robbinsdale city	Rochester city	Roseville city	St. Cloud city	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city	Shakopee city	Shoreview city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 948</b>	<b>18 012</b>	<b>9 138</b>	<b>9 937</b>	<b>11 328</b>	<b>63 260</b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>6 898</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	3 370	14 602	7 587	7 155	8 875	43 789	2 452	6 352
With related children under 18 years .....	1 776	9 613	3 454	5 186	4 562	33 108	1 683	3 786
With related children under 5 years .....	821	4 598	1 462	2 345	2 280	17 004	583	1 574
Householder worked in 1989 .....	3 085	15 734	7 231	8 024	9 465	47 220	2 620	6 214
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	2 194	11 658	5 193	4 952	6 925	31 764	2 075	5 144
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	254	855	393	714	581	4 753	263	330
Householder foreign born .....	101	1 107	446	152	793	5 253	30	213
Householder under 25 years .....	86	704	278	776	341	3 198	155	81
Householder 65 years and over .....	972	2 188	2 059	1 482	2 255	11 120	326	604
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	3 489	16 286	8 316	8 519	10 358	51 817	2 547	6 580
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	147	885	348	762	457	7 509	126	99
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 193	2 848	2 529	2 022	2 454	13 800	469	767
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 273</b>	<b>15 330</b>	<b>7 861</b>	<b>7 626</b>	<b>9 353</b>	<b>45 574</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>6 089</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 437	7 849	2 789	3 665	3 546	21 835	1 380	3 270
With related children under 5 years .....	758	3 988	1 194	1 734	2 009	12 081	485	1 475
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 586	13 549	6 225	6 274	7 876	35 628	2 194	5 486
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 813	10 537	4 545	4 118	5 872	25 210	1 777	4 609
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	2 873	13 990	7 187	6 496	8 513	38 232	2 086	5 830
Householder 65 years and over .....	857	1 933	1 870	1 256	1 976	8 557	278	570
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	59	386	168	234	232	2 776	45	39
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	979	2 391	2 233	1 580	2 141	10 227	378	674
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>502</b>	<b>2 241</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>14 243</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>600</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	268	1 515	542	1 267	886	9 511	252	398
With related children under 5 years .....	49	481	225	518	256	4 195	67	63
Householder worked in 1989 .....	341	1 767	746	1 362	1 230	8 857	291	528
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	255	926	486	654	809	4 937	186	381
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	451	1 931	886	1 676	1 438	10 881	337	564
Householder 65 years and over .....	100	232	155	204	228	2 202	37	29
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	76	443	146	462	186	4 365	73	60
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	188	410	218	374	227	2 950	64	78
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 735</b>	<b>13 042</b>	<b>5 806</b>	<b>14 172</b>	<b>11 630</b>	<b>65 919</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>2 800</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	2 078	9 961	4 453	7 809	8 694	47 348	1 115	2 147
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	992	4 145	1 808	2 216	3 660	17 187	515	1 480
65 years and over .....	984	2 896	1 372	1 965	2 496	15 427	384	318
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>14 073</b>	<b>68 548</b>	<b>32 072</b>	<b>44 434</b>	<b>43 085</b>	<b>263 822</b>	<b>11 381</b>	<b>24 480</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	11 066	50 414	25 701	34 615	35 376	198 306	8 156	17 608
Persons 65 years and over .....	2 783	6 899	5 035	4 627	6 465	35 527	935	1 383
Related children under 18 years .....	2 992	18 075	6 340	9 768	7 689	65 155	3 215	6 836
Related children under 6 years .....	1 317	7 250	2 145	3 565	3 347	26 792	1 108	2 431
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 949	12 003	4 512	6 753	4 926	42 635	2 277	4 787
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>132</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>7 829</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>148</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.3	4.8	2.6	9.3	3.1	12.4	4.5	2.1
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	72	221	59	189	70	1 066	37	71
With related children under 18 years .....	102	731	169	750	278	6 884	106	127
With related children under 5 years .....	25	447	108	400	159	4 433	48	81
Householder worked in 1989 .....	55	546	139	535	192	3 041	64	98
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	6	108	18	25	20	409	10	18
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	50	103	32	132	36	1 272	36	19
Householder foreign born .....	—	246	17	53	63	2 239	17	11
Householder under 25 years .....	8	171	39	190	46	1 490	22	28
Householder 65 years and over .....	7	33	14	72	32	382	24	4
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	117	538	208	767	313	4 816	81	132
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	45	379	96	436	158	4 823	47	41
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	26	85	16	111	43	565	18	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 253	4 166	3 453	3 874	4 415	5 318	3 397	5 338
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>2 538</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>54</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	19	243	21	91	85	2 032	16	33
With related children under 5 years .....	8	149	—	58	51	1 536	5	21
Householder worked in 1989 .....	15	186	59	130	92	1 099	16	37
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	6	49	18	10	12	245	5	10
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	28	154	67	147	113	1 386	16	48
Householder 65 years and over .....	7	26	14	65	26	219	14	4
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	113	4	33	30	1 359	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	7	34	8	54	26	216	9	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 179	4 665	3 111	4 414	5 356	6 450	2 829	3 920
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>88</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>4 792</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>74</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	74	424	142	593	183	4 452	86	74
With related children under 5 years .....	17	261	102	305	102	2 675	39	40
Householder worked in 1989 .....	31	287	74	345	88	1 688	44	41
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	32	—	15	8	149	5	8
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	80	336	127	553	184	3 154	65	74
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	7	—	7	6	145	10	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	45	245	92	363	124	3 279	47	41
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	19	39	—	39	11	298	9	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 384	3 834	3 705	3 543	3 925	4 756	3 594	6 040
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>328</b>	<b>2 473</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>6 161</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>14 344</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>204</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	12.0	19.0	9.7	43.5	9.7	21.8	13.7	7.3
Nonfamily householder .....	224	1 441	368	2 447	674	7 582	123	112
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	74	320	110	241	220	1 328	54	73
65 years and over .....	135	578	131	441	327	3 036	59	60
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 521	3 142	3 386	2 871	2 746	3 103	3 387	2 830
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>704</b>	<b>5 380</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>8 691</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>44 115</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>679</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	5.0	7.8	3.7	19.6	5.1	16.7	5.1	2.8
Persons 18 years and over .....	494	3 743	862	7 352	1 672	26 519	412	375
Persons 65 years and over .....	142	641	158	570	402	3 813	106	70
Related children under 18 years .....	195	1 578	297	1 296	525	17 289	156	268
Related children under 6 years .....	64	769	179	591	224	8 135	68	145
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	163	952	147	825	337	10 396	94	175
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 030	6 796	1 686	11 208	3 199	55 698	771	877
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	2 355	12 861	4 346	17 538	6 328	88 106	1 720	1 750



Table 178. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	South St. Paul city	Stillwater city	Vadnais Heights city	West St. Paul city	White Bear Lake city	Willmar city	Winona city	Woodbury city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>5 409</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>5 247</b>	<b>6 910</b>	<b>4 265</b>	<b>5 335</b>	<b>5 528</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	4 470	3 107	2 607	3 980	5 716	3 314	4 435	4 711
With related children under 18 years .....	2 669	2 049	1 806	2 308	3 571	2 357	2 579	3 346
With related children under 5 years .....	1 121	792	862	879	1 494	1 030	1 007	1 488
Householder worked in 1989 .....	4 364	3 108	2 693	3 905	5 954	3 417	4 282	5 185
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	3 128	2 332	2 212	2 845	4 463	2 274	2 981	4 234
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	365	184	118	338	340	263	298	253
Householder foreign born .....	137	96	67	210	124	68	64	281
Householder under 25 years .....	175	120	66	193	248	265	247	103
Householder 65 years and over .....	943	457	199	1 234	927	785	1 101	302
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	4 528	3 319	2 698	4 555	6 347	3 441	4 283	5 342
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	286	163	70	169	198	470	242	75
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 188	684	321	1 556	1 208	985	1 375	480
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 483</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>4 279</b>	<b>5 789</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>4 438</b>	<b>4 931</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	2 117	1 582	1 564	1 758	2 877	1 852	2 029	2 926
With related children under 5 years .....	967	635	802	706	1 270	865	801	1 334
Householder worked in 1989 .....	3 689	2 555	2 348	3 132	5 003	2 900	3 590	4 639
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	2 716	2 015	1 983	2 366	3 859	2 011	2 608	3 847
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	3 764	2 710	2 351	3 719	5 326	2 867	3 556	4 770
Householder 65 years and over .....	840	382	188	1 111	821	699	1 001	288
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	107	52	44	94	80	234	88	41
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 014	521	269	1 345	1 025	861	1 181	432
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>749</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>494</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	468	434	166	474	571	425	455	354
With related children under 5 years .....	119	150	41	132	196	129	154	121
Householder worked in 1989 .....	515	411	259	627	692	405	490	443
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	273	197	149	391	440	203	270	306
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	620	495	268	660	780	461	526	475
Householder 65 years and over .....	103	56	11	101	91	79	75	14
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	162	102	26	68	110	219	138	34
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	162	112	47	158	131	103	151	35
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>3 119</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>3 983</b>	<b>2 930</b>	<b>3 306</b>	<b>6 208</b>	<b>1 921</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	2 451	1 353	970	3 286	2 178	2 452	4 024	1 454
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 355	677	718	1 135	993	835	1 724	856
65 years and over .....	1 092	494	95	1 427	770	966	1 593	123
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>20 023</b>	<b>13 469</b>	<b>11 002</b>	<b>18 934</b>	<b>24 560</b>	<b>16 561</b>	<b>21 988</b>	<b>19 842</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	14 831	9 579	7 405	14 958	18 013	11 945	17 286	13 651
Persons 65 years and over .....	2 798	1 373	460	3 741	2 397	2 387	3 655	761
Related children under 18 years .....	5 186	3 890	3 584	3 944	6 542	4 581	4 686	6 184
Related children under 6 years .....	1 811	1 231	1 431	1 328	2 255	1 652	1 616	2 260
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	3 650	2 926	2 442	2 866	4 662	3 222	3 379	4 380
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>303</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>111</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	5.6	5.3	1.8	3.8	3.1	11.9	7.2	2.0
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	57	29	44	66	80	131	160	51
With related children under 18 years .....	279	156	42	142	178	425	275	102
With related children under 5 years .....	129	104	22	56	95	240	180	33
Householder worked in 1989 .....	176	107	33	120	102	302	209	70
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	25	16	7	8	28	17	36	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	60	39	7	—	29	81	48	21
Householder foreign born .....	5	—	—	18	30	6	25	—
Householder under 25 years .....	54	42	6	37	35	133	75	12
Householder 65 years and over .....	6	8	11	31	12	46	47	9
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	243	166	42	164	169	340	238	97
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	133	72	11	60	70	311	148	27
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	21	30	20	26	30	70	66	14
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 009	3 139	5 797	4 942	4 006	3 970	3 798	3 520
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>92</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>28</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	68	24	27	39	18	190	57	19
With related children under 5 years .....	62	13	7	—	14	134	44	8
Householder worked in 1989 .....	74	22	27	34	8	161	86	19
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	25	12	7	8	—	14	30	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	80	32	27	76	27	148	60	19
Householder 65 years and over .....	6	8	—	31	7	34	23	9
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	18	2	—	20	4	145	27	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	6	8	—	22	11	49	28	14
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 914	3 300	9 118	4 908	7 370	3 908	3 778	2 929
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>197</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>83</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	197	130	15	95	145	205	193	83
With related children under 5 years .....	59	89	15	56	72	83	111	25
Householder worked in 1989 .....	94	83	6	78	79	119	93	51
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	2	—	—	22	3	6	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	149	132	15	80	120	162	151	78
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	11	—	5	12	19	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	115	70	11	40	66	151	110	27
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	15	22	20	4	12	20	28	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 643	3 102	2 349	4 239	3 365	3 892	3 748	3 719
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>501</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>2 686</b>	<b>157</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	16.1	13.4	7.8	11.1	12.0	37.1	43.3	8.2
Nonfamily householder .....	305	171	56	335	153	774	1 284	74
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	106	19	56	91	59	132	264	35
65 years and over .....	212	67	33	212	101	294	334	17
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 193	2 515	3 204	2 522	2 885	3 068	3 120	4 505
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 503</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>3 772</b>	<b>500</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	7.5	5.7	2.7	5.4	3.8	18.1	17.2	2.5
Persons 18 years and over .....	913	484	193	747	619	2 022	3 251	297
Persons 65 years and over .....	224	83	44	270	127	366	409	35
Related children under 18 years .....	584	281	102	254	312	948	508	196
Related children under 6 years .....	251	154	40	83	110	428	279	47
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	376	146	62	186	216	602	260	163
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	2 065	1 089	346	1 350	1 385	3 685	4 863	633
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	4 438	2 155	1 047	3 195	3 535	6 549	8 364	1 413



Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Albert Lea city	Andover city	Anoka city	Apple Valley city	Austin city	Bemidji city	Blaine city	Bloomington city	Brainerd city	Brooklyn Center city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	859	156	562	425	1 514	377	755	4 556	479	1 697
In households -----	850	156	556	420	1 514	377	755	4 544	455	1 697
In group quarters -----	9	—	6	5	—	—	—	12	24	—
Nursing homes -----	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	12	8	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 898	213	983	511	2 622	791	885	5 668	1 076	2 298
In households -----	1 808	213	929	464	2 556	771	885	5 602	1 025	2 298
In group quarters -----	90	—	54	47	66	20	—	66	51	—
Nursing homes -----	90	—	48	47	66	20	—	58	40	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 935	51	873	380	2 340	915	301	3 169	1 419	1 259
In households -----	1 556	51	723	248	1 963	751	301	2 447	1 150	1 164
In group quarters -----	379	—	150	132	377	164	—	722	269	95
Nursing homes -----	379	—	150	132	377	164	—	722	219	95
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	859	156	562	425	1 514	377	755	4 556	479	1 697
Less than 9th grade -----	126	13	84	46	223	88	109	111	63	102
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	95	26	54	41	301	86	186	445	85	293
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	375	66	175	181	545	99	258	1 595	179	820
Some college or associate degree -----	153	22	89	71	322	65	137	1 409	77	353
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	110	29	160	86	123	39	65	996	75	129
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 898	213	983	511	2 622	791	885	5 668	1 076	2 298
Less than 9th grade -----	493	63	219	50	570	131	238	437	256	205
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	292	29	174	61	397	173	179	666	201	531
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	637	73	349	234	1 084	226	225	2 119	417	939
Some college or associate degree -----	276	28	165	109	343	85	143	1 302	174	446
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	200	20	76	57	228	176	100	1 144	28	177
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 935	51	873	380	2 340	915	301	3 169	1 419	1 259
Less than 9th grade -----	728	19	370	109	857	388	149	499	579	308
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	287	6	80	20	385	118	47	537	236	360
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	481	20	196	108	643	185	64	1 021	376	328
Some college or associate degree -----	284	6	131	115	299	91	29	615	158	208
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	155	—	96	28	156	133	12	497	70	55
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	338	84	212	221	589	126	324	1 940	146	715
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	5	—	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	13	4	—	—	27	14	—	8	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	16	—	14	—	67	11	5	11	23	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	69	12	22	14	145	25	48	169	32	110
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	109	25	16	41	156	32	55	277	26	151
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	57	21	73	67	76	26	106	545	35	194
\$50,000 or more -----	74	22	87	92	118	18	104	925	24	242
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	4.8	—	3.2	4.2	15.1	1.9	.3	—	1.4
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	128	15	92	53	248	81	93	632	101	171
Less than \$5,000 -----	40	—	—	17	13	14	12	31	25	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	19	—	25	—	89	19	30	92	17	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	29	—	24	8	59	—	8	72	1	54
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	20	7	23	—	69	40	21	188	35	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	9	8	20	6	18	8	13	131	17	8
\$35,000 or more -----	11	—	—	22	—	—	9	118	6	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	36.7	—	17.4	32.1	5.2	24.7	12.9	7.1	41.6	14.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	636	82	260	161	926	237	329	2 186	299	918
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	29	—	24	7	27	27	25	38	14	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	115	6	15	13	108	31	19	116	41	80
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	202	21	42	38	438	79	131	451	101	265
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	145	30	114	27	179	22	73	472	76	242
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	94	14	45	52	96	45	51	582	49	214
\$50,000 or more -----	51	11	20	24	76	33	30	527	18	111
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	.9	—	9.2	4.3	2.5	7.2	1.8	1.5	—	.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	488	20	322	86	679	260	194	1 205	356	480
Less than \$5,000 -----	96	7	43	—	55	62	15	64	38	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	125	7	104	17	251	67	56	202	205	98
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	110	—	69	30	163	42	61	266	64	115
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	119	—	81	23	150	53	46	373	42	157
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	21	—	19	16	45	36	16	179	7	54
\$35,000 or more -----	17	6	6	—	15	—	—	121	—	25
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.3	35.0	15.8	11.6	14.4	23.8	11.3	6.9	17.1	6.5
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	379	6	197	82	497	174	103	611	274	323
Less than \$5,000 -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	20	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	57	—	7	—	40	16	—	12	11	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	97	—	16	23	123	28	18	91	90	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	86	—	70	34	184	53	43	221	89	102
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	82	—	59	12	85	42	13	108	51	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	26	6	45	13	27	26	22	61	13	36
\$50,000 or more -----	20	—	—	—	38	9	—	112	—	19
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	7.9	—	—	—	5.0	9.2	6.8	1.0	9.5	1.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	786	5	399	57	924	373	61	1 041	591	443
Less than \$5,000 -----	122	—	72	16	177	119	8	90	178	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	414	5	209	11	342	150	24	307	204	145
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	71	—	64	13	246	43	7	225	113	106
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	142	—	47	13	88	21	15	181	55	115
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	11	—	7	4	38	33	—	132	23	27
\$35,000 or more -----	26	—	—	—	33	7	7	106	18	22
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	24.8	—	25.1	28.1	26.0	51.2	13.1	9.7	35.7	15.6

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Champlin city	Chanhassen city	Chaska city	Cloquet city	Columbia Heights city	Coon Rapids city	Cottage Grove city	Crystal city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 177	1 269	233	283	279	498	1 073	1 216	494	1 276
In households -----	1 177	1 257	233	283	279	491	1 073	1 203	494	1 272
In group quarters -----	—	12	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	4
Nursing homes -----	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	4
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 406	1 385	300	287	391	1 019	1 724	1 477	392	2 036
In households -----	1 406	1 365	300	287	391	999	1 713	1 459	392	1 972
In group quarters -----	—	20	—	—	—	20	11	18	—	64
Nursing homes -----	—	13	—	—	—	12	11	18	—	64
Persons 75 years and over -----	464	556	140	169	388	889	1 184	993	194	929
In households -----	464	414	140	169	345	816	1 084	644	194	818
In group quarters -----	—	142	—	—	43	73	100	349	—	111
Nursing homes -----	—	100	—	—	43	73	100	349	—	111
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 177	1 269	233	283	279	498	1 073	1 216	494	1 276
Less than 9th grade -----	61	69	18	22	31	61	72	132	49	90
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	121	69	53	18	32	99	188	196	97	254
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	517	436	119	95	93	213	433	453	248	505
Some college or associate degree -----	313	429	27	92	85	91	280	341	50	255
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	165	266	16	56	38	34	100	94	50	172
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 406	1 385	300	287	391	1 019	1 724	1 477	392	2 036
Less than 9th grade -----	210	81	89	16	48	249	305	178	34	175
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	270	143	53	30	60	242	399	323	67	431
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	545	515	85	76	178	334	561	648	169	847
Some college or associate degree -----	296	391	50	117	67	161	336	222	122	393
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	85	255	23	48	38	33	123	106	—	190
Persons 75 years and over -----	464	556	140	169	388	889	1 184	993	194	929
Less than 9th grade -----	119	95	39	43	227	367	454	384	17	274
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	107	106	30	—	40	192	263	176	50	172
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	139	186	31	45	64	227	280	259	31	294
Some college or associate degree -----	64	100	24	59	51	83	135	94	52	136
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	35	69	16	22	6	20	52	80	44	53
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	394	551	105	137	100	208	417	513	243	508
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	26	—	—	5	5	27	22	—	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	49	52	19	7	12	97	41	26	39	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	46	63	36	16	11	24	87	145	29	108
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	79	98	13	30	9	45	135	130	72	117
\$50,000 or more -----	220	305	37	84	52	25	127	190	96	202
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	1.3	—	—	11.0	5.8	—	—	2.9	2.4
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	174	162	21	44	53	68	157	133	7	154
Less than \$5,000 -----	29	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	12	23	—	8	14	27	27	24	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	16	16	8	12	—	20	21	25	—	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	75	61	7	8	17	17	75	43	7	76
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	30	26	—	—	15	—	5	24	—	29
\$35,000 or more -----	12	36	6	16	7	—	29	9	—	14
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	16.7	3.7	—	—	26.4	20.6	8.9	6.0	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	524	527	84	116	102	328	635	531	154	726
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	17	—	—	—	7	23	23	5	8	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	50	41	8	13	5	26	53	54	14	31
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	142	119	23	18	35	167	273	119	23	257
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	140	135	32	20	26	72	106	159	64	179
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	88	117	16	11	20	29	125	114	19	140
\$50,000 or more -----	87	115	5	54	9	11	55	80	20	103
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.2	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	2.4	3.9	1.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	329	317	82	39	112	278	429	352	98	422
Less than \$5,000 -----	41	23	21	4	10	18	41	55	8	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	37	40	9	4	43	139	160	85	30	101
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	132	77	27	8	28	45	101	125	25	77
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	81	84	25	11	23	47	79	62	35	168
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	20	77	—	—	—	20	28	18	—	25
\$35,000 or more -----	18	16	—	12	8	9	20	7	—	31
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	16.1	12.3	25.6	20.5	8.9	9.7	13.5	19.0	8.2	15.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	88	44	62	63	93	188	235	152	60	243
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7	—	—	—	16	22	6	8	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	21	6	14	—	30	86	68	24	17	48
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	53	—	32	6	24	46	83	53	12	82
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	52	11	18	30	32	31	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	7	33	16	5	7	16	34	26	—	38
\$50,000 or more -----	—	5	—	—	—	—	14	9	—	24
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	5.4	—	—	5.3	—	2.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	215	143	38	50	158	457	562	263	54	273
Less than \$5,000 -----	21	22	—	—	25	55	73	18	21	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	149	48	5	6	99	263	246	146	7	130
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	9	15	20	6	23	109	147	56	7	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	15	50	13	24	5	24	67	43	19	67
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	10	6	6	24	—	—	10
\$35,000 or more -----	21	8	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	30.7	15.4	13.2	—	31.6	16.4	21.0	27.8	38.9	23.1



Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Duluth city	Eagan city	Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Elk River city	Fairmont city	Faribault city	Fergus Falls city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	3 783	591	784	3 027	293	542	653	632	1 387	1 179
In households -----	3 714	591	784	3 027	293	542	627	599	1 387	1 161
In group quarters -----	69	—	—	—	—	—	26	33	—	18
Nursing homes -----	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	18
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	7 481	634	854	5 185	400	1 153	1 227	1 127	1 477	2 108
In households -----	7 143	629	854	5 161	387	1 124	1 197	1 076	1 465	2 081
In group quarters -----	338	5	—	24	13	29	30	51	12	27
Nursing homes -----	248	—	—	24	13	18	—	27	12	27
Persons 75 years and over -----	7 145	293	371	4 199	401	1 177	1 382	1 519	716	1 336
In households -----	5 936	293	292	3 870	281	993	1 058	1 203	559	1 051
In group quarters -----	1 209	—	79	329	120	184	324	316	157	285
Nursing homes -----	1 012	—	79	329	94	184	319	307	157	285
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	3 783	591	784	3 027	293	542	653	632	1 387	1 179
Less than 9th grade -----	280	35	18	29	8	83	140	78	144	50
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	728	34	42	93	68	63	106	92	187	55
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 353	278	241	662	88	229	249	252	597	361
Some college or associate degree -----	731	140	278	777	57	101	93	140	275	314
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	691	104	205	1 466	72	66	65	70	184	399
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	7 481	634	854	5 185	400	1 153	1 227	1 127	1 477	2 108
Less than 9th grade -----	648	31	54	127	36	364	255	256	152	58
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 690	52	66	224	78	150	214	144	232	168
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 913	252	338	1 399	132	389	456	444	557	811
Some college or associate degree -----	1 283	195	225	1 714	101	160	186	173	343	521
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	947	104	171	1 721	53	90	116	110	193	550
Persons 75 years and over -----	7 145	293	371	4 199	401	1 177	1 382	1 519	716	1 336
Less than 9th grade -----	1 866	110	90	381	178	412	520	705	351	222
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 746	51	31	620	97	209	346	188	135	243
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 886	62	130	1 164	46	197	297	269	128	395
Some college or associate degree -----	1 054	56	72	1 055	24	248	129	213	69	286
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	593	14	48	979	56	111	90	144	33	190
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	1 311	240	272	1 179	177	232	233	221	622	458
Less than \$5,000 -----	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	74	—	12	21	—	6	13	14	19	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	74	—	4	31	9	7	18	3	12	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	340	14	12	46	23	72	36	47	95	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	277	34	47	90	41	41	32	57	97	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	184	47	30	185	28	68	92	53	175	97
\$50,000 or more -----	353	145	167	800	76	38	42	47	218	301
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.0	—	1.8	2.3	—	2.6	—	3.6	2.4	1.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	737	111	119	491	9	43	135	117	166	139
Less than \$5,000 -----	104	8	11	8	—	—	36	21	26	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	163	19	13	47	9	—	—	18	24	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	114	8	—	27	—	21	7	22	36	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	200	5	27	137	—	22	76	32	28	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	75	34	21	84	—	—	16	9	17	28
\$35,000 or more -----	81	37	47	188	—	—	—	15	35	69
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	18.3	12.6	13.4	6.3	—	—	26.7	23.1	15.7	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	2 503	233	398	1 949	132	408	375	323	640	858
Less than \$5,000 -----	5	—	—	21	—	12	—	—	12	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	51	10	—	15	—	42	20	23	19	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	305	11	9	59	11	41	60	32	69	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	801	46	74	163	32	142	162	51	133	164
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	655	75	66	417	28	52	46	116	112	211
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	368	44	76	426	20	74	58	72	160	200
\$50,000 or more -----	318	47	173	848	41	45	29	29	135	229
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	.8	4.3	—	1.1	—	6.4	2.4	2.8	1.9	2.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	1 930	134	191	1 166	91	266	308	365	230	374
Less than \$5,000 -----	254	9	28	70	8	35	40	37	9	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	702	34	27	165	34	99	137	127	67	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	461	42	21	136	25	54	58	95	99	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	322	28	55	248	15	27	62	81	33	156
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	114	21	18	278	9	34	—	14	13	43
\$35,000 or more -----	77	—	42	269	—	17	11	11	9	33
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	20.1	6.7	14.7	8.2	18.7	30.1	18.5	15.3	6.5	14.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	1 138	78	69	907	57	220	193	234	129	281
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	8	7	10	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	100	7	5	36	—	55	33	16	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	193	12	15	60	16	43	67	46	22	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	398	32	—	177	8	55	72	84	41	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	231	9	13	144	25	43	14	37	41	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	98	4	—	149	—	7	3	34	21	71
\$50,000 or more -----	118	6	29	331	—	17	4	17	—	100
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.9	19.2	10.1	3.6	14.0	3.2	5.2	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	3 198	93	88	1 928	156	561	661	774	210	535
Less than \$5,000 -----	386	—	11	195	27	70	49	160	48	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 559	45	35	487	65	265	318	317	84	197
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	578	16	18	329	28	47	131	137	28	130
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	449	32	17	363	36	117	110	100	17	119
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	124	—	—	213	—	34	42	28	22	43
\$35,000 or more -----	102	—	7	341	—	28	11	32	11	38
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	19.6	9.7	12.5	13.3	17.3	25.3	21.3	30.5	28.1	8.8

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Grand Rapids township	Hastings city	Hibbing city	Hopkins city	Hutchinson city	Inver Grove Heights city	Lakeville city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	588	690	856	510	351	630	421	1 002	562	1 336
In households .....	583	660	856	483	351	618	421	971	562	1 306
In group quarters .....	5	30	—	27	—	12	—	31	—	30
Nursing homes .....	5	30	—	27	—	12	—	—	—	30
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 030	803	1 949	1 138	808	754	413	1 819	588	2 088
In households .....	1 003	758	1 894	1 121	789	702	413	1 749	588	2 038
In group quarters .....	27	45	55	17	19	52	—	70	—	50
Nursing homes .....	27	45	55	17	12	52	—	14	—	50
Persons 75 years and over .....	1 010	713	1 561	1 389	808	520	172	1 608	242	1 578
In households .....	755	509	1 352	1 172	661	358	172	1 306	242	1 121
In group quarters .....	255	204	209	217	147	162	—	302	—	457
Nursing homes .....	255	204	209	217	147	162	—	157	—	406
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	588	690	856	510	351	630	421	1 002	562	1 336
Less than 9th grade .....	100	109	66	17	68	80	34	91	52	101
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	110	89	204	39	76	116	49	175	81	220
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	194	342	290	162	109	215	224	332	193	611
Some college or associate degree .....	99	107	170	148	74	147	105	192	149	263
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	85	43	126	144	24	72	9	212	87	141
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 030	803	1 949	1 138	808	754	413	1 819	588	2 088
Less than 9th grade .....	163	154	321	107	296	113	66	279	65	209
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	213	159	411	207	91	136	26	211	47	520
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	402	272	729	367	229	331	126	602	206	909
Some college or associate degree .....	159	145	373	357	121	118	116	294	226	305
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	93	73	115	100	71	56	79	433	44	145
Persons 75 years and over .....	1 010	713	1 561	1 389	808	520	172	1 608	242	1 578
Less than 9th grade .....	402	362	430	337	424	173	63	382	58	442
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	173	94	390	203	106	131	23	276	54	335
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	209	162	395	468	171	136	46	341	86	445
Some college or associate degree .....	188	56	199	230	75	53	16	340	44	246
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	38	39	147	151	32	27	24	269	—	110
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	221	266	332	130	139	282	216	404	279	501
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	7	10	—	2	—	—	6	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	23	7	26	—	—	—	7	5	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	18	6	30	8	2	13	—	22	11	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	53	32	36	—	40	46	41	95	55	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	30	41	86	15	32	78	34	85	13	115
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	46	70	71	31	44	45	47	102	70	187
\$50,000 or more .....	51	103	73	76	19	100	87	89	130	136
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	5.9	2.6	9.9	—	1.4	—	3.2	1.5	—	1.4
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	105	133	143	161	34	108	22	132	56	177
Less than \$5,000 .....	41	5	50	11	—	—	7	32	15	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	26	15	15	11	—	—	9	25	—	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	13	7	3	42	—	8	6	11	6	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	13	73	49	47	30	49	—	19	8	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	12	18	26	28	—	34	—	15	16	36
\$35,000 or more .....	—	15	—	22	4	17	—	30	11	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	47.6	3.8	35.0	6.8	—	—	72.7	28.0	26.8	20.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	311	270	739	359	288	279	133	647	228	790
Less than \$5,000 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	13	12	62	22	13	—	—	34	12	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	37	35	68	33	24	41	10	89	—	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	113	50	356	97	83	95	9	134	60	186
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	83	44	146	62	93	58	47	143	52	210
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	29	78	67	50	40	44	23	113	51	199
\$50,000 or more .....	31	51	40	95	35	41	36	128	53	132
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	4.5	2.2	4.3	—	—	—	6.0	2.8	3.1	4.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	307	137	502	364	212	131	108	447	116	401
Less than \$5,000 .....	33	7	84	—	51	21	11	51	—	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	127	41	220	121	51	44	34	79	28	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	65	45	68	114	51	14	11	114	21	120
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	49	23	97	79	45	34	31	103	61	113
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	9	—	22	36	11	18	10	47	—	17
\$35,000 or more .....	24	21	11	14	3	—	11	53	6	27
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	14.3	12.4	23.1	5.5	25.5	20.6	10.2	20.6	8.6	8.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	194	122	337	212	178	146	33	258	57	292
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	20	5	18	—	35	22	—	26	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	55	13	103	41	31	19	7	33	11	83
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	86	49	133	44	50	63	—	80	26	109
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	18	37	47	45	30	28	18	56	10	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	13	12	16	42	15	14	8	25	4	21
\$50,000 or more .....	2	6	14	24	17	—	—	38	6	48
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	8.2	4.1	2.4	7.5	9.6	13.0	—	2.3	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	356	265	621	671	321	64	79	713	62	461
Less than \$5,000 .....	57	50	149	41	52	22	25	122	15	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	175	123	327	258	163	22	34	257	6	194
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	77	50	71	173	66	8	20	136	11	116
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	42	42	53	145	38	12	—	120	7	85
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	15	27	2	—	—	66	13	30
\$35,000 or more .....	5	—	6	27	—	—	—	12	10	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	29.8	26.4	32.2	12.7	19.6	34.4	51.9	24.8	24.2	11.1



Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Marshall city	Minneapolis city	Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	Mounds View city	New Brighton city	New Hope city	New Ulm city	Northfield city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	376	11 830	2 172	1 122	381	935	932	601	363
In households .....	376	11 419	2 138	1 116	381	935	924	601	343
In group quarters .....	—	411	34	6	—	—	8	—	20
Nursing homes .....	—	262	34	—	—	—	—	—	20
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	799	23 297	3 162	1 896	579	1 189	1 190	1 126	646
In households .....	799	22 306	3 054	1 872	579	1 146	1 079	1 126	598
In group quarters .....	—	991	108	24	—	43	111	—	48
Nursing homes .....	—	838	108	16	—	43	111	—	48
Persons 75 years and over .....	771	24 249	1 584	1 692	186	805	1 912	1 034	799
In households .....	703	20 423	1 373	1 316	186	528	1 022	948	703
In group quarters .....	68	3 826	211	376	—	277	890	86	96
Nursing homes .....	68	3 721	211	323	—	277	890	86	96
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	376	11 830	2 172	1 122	381	935	932	601	363
Less than 9th grade .....	67	1 398	61	166	17	59	81	119	47
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	39	2 192	149	144	63	75	112	86	41
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	186	3 941	541	328	188	335	373	265	23
Some college or associate degree .....	43	2 321	615	213	81	178	233	83	131
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	41	1 978	806	271	32	288	133	288	121
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	799	23 297	3 162	1 896	579	1 189	1 190	1 126	646
Less than 9th grade .....	321	2 978	186	356	99	111	131	457	159
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	135	4 279	355	344	115	176	192	86	99
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	231	8 728	969	558	211	513	453	370	127
Some college or associate degree .....	68	4 450	973	359	111	221	282	129	78
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	44	2 862	679	279	43	168	132	84	183
Persons 75 years and over .....	771	24 249	1 584	1 692	186	805	1 912	1 034	799
Less than 9th grade .....	378	6 471	202	701	43	332	437	577	235
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	111	4 662	224	189	34	161	289	179	94
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	140	6 604	598	244	53	187	565	99	167
Some college or associate degree .....	100	4 013	389	360	34	96	417	111	133
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	42	2 499	171	198	22	29	204	68	170
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	159	3 191	858	423	154	362	391	226	116
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	18	89	—	8	5	10	—	10	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	91	20	12	—	21	13	35	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	42	431	42	52	36	11	35	65	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	39	569	69	89	25	33	63	50	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	32	813	198	127	30	122	115	20	39
\$50,000 or more .....	28	1 144	529	135	58	165	165	42	65
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	7.5	3.4	—	—	3.2	—	—	4.0	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	53	3 081	246	149	45	118	157	40	75
Less than \$5,000 .....	11	538	8	9	—	—	35	11	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6	672	37	—	7	18	13	2	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	20	382	16	28	13	21	28	4	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	3	808	51	60	6	26	39	10	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	13	326	72	28	13	29	24	13	11
\$35,000 or more .....	—	355	62	24	6	24	18	—	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	20.8	26.6	8.9	6.0	—	—	22.3	27.5	21.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	269	5 980	1 215	769	228	486	401	386	211
Less than \$5,000 .....	6	69	—	12	—	5	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	22	227	15	20	—	13	16	11	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	38	536	39	103	12	30	7	40	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	84	1 828	263	219	77	105	107	191	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	40	1 257	232	133	49	95	114	59	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	45	1 067	305	177	53	147	70	54	61
\$50,000 or more .....	34	996	361	105	37	91	87	31	35
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	4.5	3.2	.3	3.0	—	1.0	2.0	1.6	.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	208	7 530	558	435	80	204	331	332	184
Less than \$5,000 .....	43	892	39	23	7	27	20	51	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	69	2 413	80	163	40	62	67	95	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	26	1 599	133	82	23	32	103	59	39
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	40	1 557	155	98	10	60	110	79	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	16	618	92	31	—	—	21	31	10
\$35,000 or more .....	14	451	59	38	—	23	10	17	21
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	23.6	17.7	9.3	14.3	8.8	18.1	9.4	21.7	22.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	175	3 934	350	278	65	102	156	228	162
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	30	298	10	9	—	12	—	28	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	49	607	39	81	—	16	32	57	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	42	1 270	126	86	49	30	53	72	90
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	28	733	68	43	12	6	47	42	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	26	493	58	51	—	25	19	23	11
\$50,000 or more .....	—	488	49	8	4	13	5	2	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	10.3	5.2	1.4	1.1	—	—	—	6.6	8.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	384	10 609	547	742	69	245	672	512	403
Less than \$5,000 .....	69	1 259	33	96	19	20	57	78	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	170	4 422	123	260	17	127	291	221	206
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	34	2 030	129	199	19	55	140	94	65
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	90	1 825	106	133	7	36	118	52	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	10	591	34	21	—	7	33	35	8
\$35,000 or more .....	11	482	122	33	7	—	33	32	37
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	32.3	18.1	7.3	24.5	36.2	15.1	15.3	26.8	23.3

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	North Mankato city	North St. Paul city	Oakdale city	Owatonna city	Plymouth city	Prior Lake city	Ramsey city	Red Wing city	Richfield city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	357	508	426	782	1 246	275	163	696	1 983
In households -----	357	508	426	763	1 246	275	163	695	1 976
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	1	7
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	546	745	659	1 336	1 827	277	163	1 142	3 839
In households -----	546	745	659	1 304	1 811	277	163	1 118	3 813
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	32	16	—	—	24	26
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	23	16	—	—	24	26
Persons 75 years and over -----	378	422	283	1 314	648	267	55	1 431	2 180
In households -----	378	394	283	1 089	597	267	55	1 158	2 084
In group quarters -----	—	28	—	225	51	—	—	273	96
Nursing homes -----	—	28	—	162	51	—	—	263	75
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	357	508	426	782	1 246	275	163	696	1 983
Less than 9th grade -----	20	20	44	113	37	30	21	81	101
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	71	86	63	71	139	55	40	111	225
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	87	200	198	302	368	84	51	276	798
Some college or associate degree -----	112	120	76	139	347	59	35	146	525
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	67	82	45	157	355	47	16	82	334
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	546	745	659	1 336	1 827	277	163	1 142	3 839
Less than 9th grade -----	76	69	64	370	172	40	22	236	329
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	117	59	167	180	240	81	46	209	447
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	192	369	239	465	589	55	47	450	1 602
Some college or associate degree -----	83	171	105	172	467	60	37	171	1 026
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	78	77	84	149	359	41	11	76	435
Persons 75 years and over -----	378	422	283	1 314	648	267	55	1 431	2 180
Less than 9th grade -----	123	142	105	549	134	92	29	645	429
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	77	101	65	174	170	34	—	178	404
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	89	73	66	282	136	92	18	394	696
Some college or associate degree -----	51	91	28	197	141	25	8	133	426
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	38	15	19	112	67	24	—	81	225
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	143	218	195	303	543	107	91	285	740
Less than \$5,000 -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	14	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6	5	11	6	—	—	—	11	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	11	46	36	50	43	15	18	42	91
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	27	21	24	39	100	25	—	51	138
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	46	40	31	107	137	18	33	79	216
\$50,000 or more -----	42	106	93	97	257	49	40	88	265
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.8	—	—	1.3	1.1	—	—	4.9	.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	71	56	55	118	177	53	—	121	299
Less than \$5,000 -----	8	—	9	29	12	12	—	7	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	13	11	6	15	28	—	—	32	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	20	7	9	13	32	—	—	19	64
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	7	25	13	56	50	—	—	35	89
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3	6	14	5	21	28	—	15	58
\$35,000 or more -----	20	7	4	—	34	13	—	13	54
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	19.7	10.7	16.4	24.6	11.3	22.6	—	13.2	8.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	205	274	244	494	739	121	66	405	1 365
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6	7	14	30	5	8	—	17	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	36	18	—	82	23	10	7	61	60
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	46	70	53	134	206	14	16	111	401
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	52	25	94	84	199	17	16	100	342
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	41	63	53	79	147	35	9	40	320
\$50,000 or more -----	24	91	30	85	159	37	18	65	225
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.0	—	6.6	—	4.7	.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	175	198	168	294	310	31	19	274	847
Less than \$5,000 -----	9	10	5	29	23	—	—	22	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	72	87	48	94	25	7	—	115	171
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	38	26	49	68	77	—	9	56	191
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	31	51	32	65	76	24	10	33	227
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8	15	24	22	60	—	—	29	161
\$35,000 or more -----	17	9	10	16	49	—	—	19	47
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.1	11.6	3.0	9.9	7.4	—	—	16.8	8.5
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	82	112	71	265	180	90	14	318	559
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6	—	6	34	—	27	—	47	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8	40	15	74	—	—	—	72	83
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	23	32	15	97	59	32	—	102	182
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	21	21	13	9	44	23	7	55	109
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5	12	7	47	24	—	7	6	113
\$50,000 or more -----	19	7	15	4	53	—	—	36	54
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	3.0	—	30.0	—	6.0	1.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	171	210	79	568	204	93	10	591	833
Less than \$5,000 -----	72	19	—	85	53	14	—	75	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	35	114	26	224	79	42	10	314	250
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	41	35	24	115	28	19	—	79	212
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	16	42	9	71	29	—	—	83	287
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7	—	12	33	7	—	—	22	18
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	8	40	8	18	—	18	27
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	46.2	19.5	7.6	25.0	41.2	26.9	—	24.5	9.0



Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Robbinsdale city	Rochester city	Roseville city	St. Cloud city	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city	Shakopee city	Shoreview city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>								
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	645	2 266	1 864	1 629	1 845	9 644	348	806
In households .....	645	2 152	1 835	1 509	1 829	9 490	348	806
In group quarters .....	—	114	29	120	16	154	—	—
Nursing homes .....	—	49	29	41	16	49	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 506	3 827	3 276	2 678	3 759	19 048	555	1 066
In households .....	1 462	3 604	3 220	2 543	3 665	18 548	555	1 066
In group quarters .....	44	223	56	135	94	500	—	—
Nursing homes .....	38	134	56	72	94	332	—	—
Persons 75 years and over .....	1 436	3 931	2 347	2 279	3 298	18 487	480	317
In households .....	1 315	3 218	1 815	1 931	2 800	16 325	380	317
In group quarters .....	121	713	532	348	498	2 162	100	—
Nursing homes .....	114	697	532	258	498	1 615	100	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	645	2 266	1 864	1 629	1 845	9 644	348	806
Less than 9th grade .....	43	161	34	194	87	1 087	33	20
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	103	354	227	228	191	1 555	102	83
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	297	731	599	614	580	3 761	131	266
Some college or associate degree .....	107	520	506	229	587	1 721	38	189
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	95	500	498	364	400	1 520	44	248
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 506	3 827	3 276	2 678	3 759	19 048	555	1 066
Less than 9th grade .....	118	509	191	718	168	2 962	186	76
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	242	368	449	302	426	3 756	73	124
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	724	1 366	1 251	910	1 466	7 208	133	409
Some college or associate degree .....	297	964	671	424	1 047	3 089	108	210
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	125	620	714	324	652	2 033	55	247
Persons 75 years and over .....	1 436	3 931	2 347	2 279	3 298	18 487	480	317
Less than 9th grade .....	346	674	618	696	602	5 908	257	32
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	342	597	565	307	529	3 412	56	64
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	421	1 013	560	535	1 091	4 670	102	54
Some college or associate degree .....	252	802	349	459	607	2 835	59	96
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	75	645	255	282	469	1 662	6	71
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	186	850	780	544	677	2 996	135	355
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	8	5	17	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	4	7	4	124	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	6	42	20	18	9	161	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	32	94	72	99	85	496	43	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	37	160	154	106	118	578	19	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	57	215	198	175	139	572	43	111
\$50,000 or more .....	54	339	332	131	317	1 048	30	162
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	.5	2.8	1.3	4.0	—	1.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	105	469	197	263	318	2 020	43	100
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	40	23	41	14	312	8	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5	76	13	60	26	403	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	30	98	32	20	71	255	—	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	32	117	77	75	119	441	20	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	24	88	33	51	38	270	15	7
\$35,000 or more .....	14	50	19	16	50	339	—	54
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	11.7	11.7	31.2	4.4	22.6	18.6	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	541	1 243	1 302	858	1 328	5 571	178	463
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	17	6	8	7	62	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	16	11	6	64	7	161	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	42	97	89	122	83	625	11	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	158	299	222	245	308	1 601	41	99
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	133	309	294	155	317	1 123	61	65
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	90	241	319	138	250	1 175	23	141
\$50,000 or more .....	102	269	366	126	356	824	35	130
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	1.3	2.1	.5	3.4	1.1	2.7	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	259	981	609	677	955	5 445	203	240
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	120	25	49	46	691	19	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	92	227	123	223	205	1 733	66	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	87	194	169	153	218	1 091	30	49
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	63	315	157	170	267	1 090	60	79
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	11	67	77	44	97	464	8	20
\$35,000 or more .....	6	58	58	38	122	376	20	25
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	4.6	13.8	7.2	12.9	7.6	18.0	16.3	21.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	316	690	568	398	648	2 986	100	107
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	25	12	33	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	34	16	37	12	194	18	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	36	95	70	81	66	509	39	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	144	196	230	86	168	1 026	24	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	83	120	118	94	143	518	8	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	44	96	53	54	133	450	11	10
\$50,000 or more .....	9	149	81	21	114	256	—	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	1.4	9.0	1.9	2.2	14.0	3.7
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	666	1 639	688	1 112	1 488	8 562	177	74
Less than \$5,000 .....	37	298	57	166	120	935	10	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	270	549	208	433	513	3 770	108	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	146	353	154	157	252	1 653	20	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	125	196	178	227	336	1 192	34	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	55	113	49	111	135	523	5	14
\$35,000 or more .....	33	130	42	18	132	489	—	23
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	17.6	22.3	11.6	24.3	16.7	18.8	14.7	10.8



Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	South St. Paul city	Stillwater city	Vadnais Heights city	West St. Paul city	White Bear Lake city	Willmar city	Winona city	Woodbury city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>								
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	891	497	253	1 037	1 144	801	945	436
In households -----	885	497	247	1 026	1 144	788	923	436
In group quarters -----	6	—	6	11	—	13	22	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	11	—	7	15	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 654	805	335	2 106	1 568	1 331	1 886	531
In households -----	1 634	750	335	2 089	1 568	1 288	1 854	528
In group quarters -----	20	55	—	17	—	43	32	3
Nursing homes -----	14	55	—	17	—	19	25	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 224	851	125	1 878	1 017	1 454	2 234	427
In households -----	1 158	623	125	1 652	829	1 093	1 794	223
In group quarters -----	66	228	—	226	188	361	440	204
Nursing homes -----	66	228	—	226	188	346	440	197
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	891	497	253	1 037	1 144	801	945	436
Less than 9th grade -----	83	20	14	84	54	153	156	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	123	71	31	125	132	58	126	33
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	408	235	122	367	436	318	324	126
Some college or associate degree -----	201	91	61	263	317	145	182	133
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	76	80	25	198	205	127	157	136
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 654	805	335	2 106	1 568	1 331	1 886	531
Less than 9th grade -----	343	145	36	206	127	356	379	42
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	403	112	61	427	189	174	338	43
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	657	296	161	802	714	483	690	215
Some college or associate degree -----	161	117	68	414	244	157	222	132
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	90	135	9	257	294	161	257	99
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 224	851	125	1 878	1 017	1 454	2 234	427
Less than 9th grade -----	502	345	25	554	331	758	142	142
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	270	102	73	369	142	204	348	59
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	286	252	9	606	230	210	492	131
Some college or associate degree -----	130	90	9	270	168	185	252	43
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	36	62	9	79	146	97	295	52
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	318	167	77	364	522	318	315	187
Less than \$5,000 -----	6	—	—	—	4	9	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	12	9	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	13	11	7	22	20	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	76	18	8	34	36	75	68	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	63	50	13	67	156	53	52	48
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	61	30	5	63	120	73	88	22
\$50,000 or more -----	112	69	38	189	187	77	82	101
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	1.9	—	—	—	3.1	5.0	1.6	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	117	65	36	171	105	109	191	24
Less than \$5,000 -----	10	—	—	11	10	12	31	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	16	14	—	8	13	—	46	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	18	3	19	25	21	28	23	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	43	28	6	78	18	40	71	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	25	11	—	39	16	21	6	10
\$35,000 or more -----	5	9	11	10	27	8	14	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	8.5	21.5	—	6.4	16.2	11.0	28.3	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	573	233	145	717	583	437	632	230
Less than \$5,000 -----	6	—	—	14	7	2	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	20	3	8	18	8	31	27	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	67	26	—	39	36	53	67	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	167	80	57	264	126	105	242	51
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	134	44	35	149	144	101	158	79
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	78	31	27	116	138	82	51	32
\$50,000 or more -----	101	49	18	117	124	63	81	56
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	1.0	—	—	2.0	1.2	4.3	1.4	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	415	196	46	624	405	377	522	42
Less than \$5,000 -----	63	3	—	41	41	44	82	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	157	47	—	152	93	152	195	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	90	59	8	152	131	60	112	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	76	37	32	150	76	70	56	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	29	13	6	65	54	27	37	19
\$35,000 or more -----	—	37	—	64	10	24	40	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	19.3	5.6	—	9.0	10.1	23.9	23.4	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	267	149	43	394	238	262	369	58
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5	8	—	19	6	32	42	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	66	33	9	38	34	68	79	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	114	26	8	147	59	81	112	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	52	15	—	62	48	48	59	11
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	24	56	17	65	47	14	55	6
\$50,000 or more -----	6	11	9	55	44	14	22	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	5.4	—	4.3	—	5.7	3.8	15.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	584	274	49	784	353	557	992	71
Less than \$5,000 -----	120	37	25	69	40	137	74	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	235	94	16	265	99	239	512	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	127	38	8	217	104	105	227	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	74	72	—	177	69	41	104	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	28	21	—	32	14	19	36	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	12	—	24	27	16	39	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	20.5	16.8	67.3	18.9	15.3	35.5	19.8	9.9



Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Apple Valley city	Bemidji city		Blaine city	Bloomington city			Brooklyn Center city	
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
AGE									
All persons -----	33 567	10 042	1 001	37 846	81 825	1 438	2 647	26 283	1 447
Under 3 years -----	1 852	289	103	2 012	2 928	103	133	1 146	125
3 and 4 years -----	1 220	272	74	1 670	1 916	68	111	618	92
5 to 9 years -----	3 575	541	122	3 480	4 878	162	364	1 578	245
10 to 14 years -----	3 113	524	111	3 279	4 372	56	296	1 498	146
15 to 17 years -----	1 797	342	55	1 649	2 678	41	180	733	99
18 and 19 years -----	788	828	60	1 133	1 956	41	73	756	31
20 to 24 years -----	1 780	1 875	122	2 619	6 036	131	209	1 877	110
25 to 29 years -----	2 603	681	45	4 108	7 956	159	250	2 353	142
30 to 34 years -----	3 583	705	59	4 305	7 468	158	244	2 563	93
35 to 39 years -----	3 633	632	94	3 481	6 522	148	230	1 923	133
40 to 44 years -----	3 423	557	33	3 080	6 376	66	125	1 663	97
45 to 49 years -----	2 597	268	43	2 143	5 710	90	95	1 497	43
50 to 54 years -----	1 519	266	13	1 803	5 243	47	108	1 176	20
55 to 59 years -----	773	251	9	1 192	4 592	113	107	1 721	34
60 to 64 years -----	420	366	11	729	4 501	15	33	1 686	7
65 to 74 years -----	511	756	21	862	5 558	40	55	2 250	27
75 years and over -----	380	889	26	301	3 135	—	34	1 245	3
Median age -----	30.1	27.6	18.8	28.8	35.6	28.7	24.0	35.1	19.0
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years -----	2 149	1 521	109	2 720	5 337	108	180	1 686	129
Children ever born -----	311	207	133	600	672	35	3	260	149
Per 1,000 women -----	145	136	1 220	221	126	324	17	154	1 155
Women ever married -----	374	158	21	588	727	21	24	727	12
Children ever born -----	220	129	26	449	446	10	3	102	12
Per 1,000 women -----	588	816	1 238	764	613	476	125	462	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years -----	3 200	661	41	4 193	7 770	144	281	2 405	141
Children ever born -----	4 433	877	106	6 091	6 096	179	380	2 806	282
Per 1,000 women -----	1 385	1 327	2 585	1 453	785	1 243	1 352	1 467	2 000
Women ever married -----	2 782	430	20	3 615	4 902	78	207	1 834	41
Children ever born -----	4 312	742	80	5 886	5 791	123	380	2 615	55
Per 1,000 women -----	1 550	1 726	4 000	1 628	1 181	1 577	1 836	1 426	1 341
Women 35 to 44 years -----	3 588	597	78	3 257	6 693	95	167	1 883	139
Children ever born -----	7 203	1 188	288	6 762	10 761	113	358	3 239	344
Per 1,000 women -----	2 008	1 990	3 692	2 076	1 608	1 189	2 144	1 720	2 891
No children -----	424	100	—	416	1 657	39	13	486	8
1 child -----	534	141	—	450	1 038	28	41	283	16
2 children -----	1 570	143	33	1 331	2 657	14	50	618	37
3 children -----	744	117	7	756	1 032	9	40	337	17
4 children -----	283	70	16	195	259	—	18	116	2
5 or more children -----	33	26	22	109	50	5	5	43	39
Women ever married -----	3 449	560	60	3 038	5 977	51	167	1 614	109
Children ever born -----	7 181	1 179	245	6 704	10 655	103	358	3 136	324
Per 1,000 women -----	2 082	2 105	4 083	2 207	1 783	2 020	2 144	1 943	2 972
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons -----	33 567	10 042	1 001	37 846	81 825	1 438	2 647	26 283	1 447
In households -----	33 365	8 507	902	37 846	80 770	1 423	2 647	26 168	1 447
Family householder -----	9 107	2 043	173	10 294	22 836	342	503	7 583	415
Male -----	7 789	1 499	82	8 638	19 118	210	423	6 142	191
Female -----	1 318	544	91	1 656	3 718	132	80	1 441	224
Nonfamily householder -----	1 759	1 722	69	2 269	10 420	202	69	2 950	35
Male -----	995	665	24	1 225	4 165	104	47	1 085	17
Female -----	764	1 057	45	1 044	6 255	98	22	1 865	18
Spouse -----	8 027	1 587	60	8 421	19 386	182	432	6 082	103
Child -----	13 125	2 146	376	14 743	22 334	471	1 273	7 715	681
Other relatives -----	356	53	55	390	956	29	152	384	48
Nonrelatives -----	760	872	122	1 391	4 085	143	87	1 098	116
In group quarters -----	202	1 535	99	—	1 055	15	—	115	—
Persons per household -----	3.08	2.30	3.43	3.02	2.44	2.59	3.97	2.50	3.01
Persons per family -----	3.39	2.93	3.90	3.33	2.92	3.07	4.27	2.93	3.01
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families -----	9 107	2 043	173	10 294	22 836	342	503	7 583	415
With own children under 18 years -----	5 966	1 004	148	6 267	9 459	195	336	3 097	344
With own children under 6 years -----	2 717	536	66	3 013	4 384	109	129	1 438	212
Married-couple families -----	7 951	1 594	55	8 589	19 472	219	393	6 180	155
With own children under 18 years -----	5 139	752	39	5 197	7 708	104	288	2 313	121
With own children under 6 years -----	2 420	405	1	2 635	3 803	67	123	1 127	72
Female householder, no husband present -----	884	392	91	1 240	2 485	113	69	1 091	221
With own children under 18 years -----	705	220	82	834	1 349	81	48	638	193
With own children under 6 years -----	236	113	48	294	421	42	6	247	120
Subfamilies -----	138	41	29	163	341	17	70	154	16
With own children under 18 years -----	93	33	29	157	277	17	25	150	16
Married-couple subfamilies -----	57	8	10	6	99	—	68	29	—
With own children under 18 years -----	12	—	10	—	35	—	23	25	—
Mother-child subfamilies -----	61	33	7	144	182	7	2	106	16
Persons under 18 years -----	11 557	1 968	465	12 090	16 772	430	1 084	5 573	707
Percent living with two parents -----	86.2	77.4	9.5	81.8	81.5	38.8	82.1	75.5	21.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total -----	327	172	47	617	1 187	72	3	422	47
Male and female -----	321	172	47	610	1 143	63	3	416	47
Both male -----	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Both female -----	—	—	—	7	34	9	—	6	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households -----	10 866	3 765	242	12 563	33 256	544	572	10 533	450
With one or more subfamilies -----	130	36	26	153	323	15	63	144	11
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder -----	288	84	25	348	903	25	96	405	19
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over -----	43	65	6	174	432	13	16	148	12



Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city			Burnsville city		Coon Rapids city	Crystal city	Duluth city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>AGE</b>									
All persons .....	51 094	2 796	2 007	48 853	1 227	51 756	22 718	81 809	1 903
Under 3 years .....	2 725	281	128	2 337	104	2 786	999	3 046	124
3 and 4 years .....	1 802	198	27	1 919	112	1 919	609	2 003	107
5 to 9 years .....	4 419	290	234	3 743	148	4 799	1 363	5 402	173
10 to 14 years .....	3 826	276	224	3 488	111	4 203	1 213	4 873	225
15 to 17 years .....	1 972	171	76	1 941	111	2 309	730	2 860	129
18 and 19 years .....	1 447	114	91	1 143	7	1 602	423	3 311	67
20 to 24 years .....	4 262	242	136	4 244	26	3 599	1 591	7 876	188
25 to 29 years .....	5 824	344	239	5 946	106	4 849	2 318	5 610	228
30 to 34 years .....	5 838	235	302	5 061	161	5 820	2 380	6 541	173
35 to 39 years .....	5 364	243	235	3 975	90	4 302	1 809	6 578	142
40 to 44 years .....	4 121	120	85	4 160	82	4 394	1 584	5 185	81
45 to 49 years .....	2 995	143	64	3 481	56	3 266	1 133	4 079	51
50 to 54 years .....	2 031	53	52	2 543	37	2 448	1 137	3 307	89
55 to 59 years .....	1 526	44	55	1 797	25	1 789	1 277	2 926	34
60 to 64 years .....	1 144	17	16	1 192	37	1 216	1 237	3 742	14
65 to 74 years .....	1 339	25	38	1 336	14	1 467	1 986	7 377	53
75 years and over .....	459	—	5	547	—	988	929	7 093	25
Median age .....	29.4	21.1	26.8	29.7	23.2	29.8	34.4	34.5	23.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 15 to 24 years .....	3 954	294	123	3 833	52	3 708	1 324	7 096	214
Children ever born .....	785	221	—	672	—	962	219	1 324	148
Per 1,000 women .....	199	752	—	175	—	259	165	187	692
Women ever married .....	711	—	26	867	—	703	208	970	23
Children ever born .....	351	—	—	504	—	625	140	815	23
Per 1,000 women .....	494	—	—	581	—	889	673	840	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years .....	5 944	311	237	5 555	144	5 369	2 289	6 204	212
Children ever born .....	6 971	552	321	5 707	302	7 843	2 490	7 790	351
Per 1,000 women .....	1 173	1 775	1 354	1 027	2 097	1 461	1 088	1 656	1 097
Women ever married .....	4 528	203	213	4 245	136	4 561	1 818	4 383	130
Children ever born .....	6 553	373	301	5 489	302	7 571	2 450	7 123	245
Per 1,000 women .....	1 447	1 837	1 413	1 293	2 221	1 660	1 348	1 625	1 885
Women 35 to 44 years .....	4 798	172	181	4 289	51	4 533	1 743	5 977	142
Children ever born .....	8 922	538	341	7 981	97	9 107	3 108	11 658	448
Per 1,000 women .....	1 860	3 128	1 884	1 861	1 902	2 009	1 783	1 950	3 155
No children .....	855	15	20	769	13	602	394	1 067	20
1 child .....	783	26	54	657	—	645	257	801	11
2 children .....	1 936	29	54	1 707	23	1 927	621	2 339	20
3 children .....	852	41	33	862	9	931	322	1 179	33
4 children .....	233	—	20	198	6	368	140	407	27
5 or more children .....	139	61	—	96	—	60	17	184	31
Women ever married .....	4 370	148	169	3 963	51	4 301	1 562	5 407	130
Children ever born .....	8 825	510	341	7 933	97	9 079	3 066	11 519	418
Per 1,000 women .....	2 019	3 446	2 018	2 002	1 902	2 111	1 963	2 130	3 215
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	51 094	2 796	2 007	48 853	1 227	51 756	22 718	81 809	1 903
In households .....	51 059	2 796	2 007	48 661	1 227	51 289	22 523	77 916	1 826
Family householder .....	13 774	737	424	13 166	304	14 027	6 583	20 353	437
Male .....	10 968	325	347	10 792	269	11 723	5 291	15 588	202
Female .....	2 806	412	77	2 374	35	2 304	1 292	4 765	235
Nonfamily householder .....	5 208	198	19	5 224	28	3 191	2 372	13 123	210
Male .....	2 443	149	14	2 658	28	1 438	1 101	5 059	150
Female .....	2 765	49	5	2 566	—	1 753	1 271	8 064	60
Spouse .....	10 829	240	393	11 114	241	11 684	5 502	15 784	186
Child .....	17 504	1 117	773	15 927	579	19 233	6 516	21 939	682
Other relatives .....	665	64	213	437	30	569	321	706	98
Nonrelatives .....	2 614	395	72	2 358	36	1 971	904	5 239	195
In group quarters .....	35	—	—	192	—	467	195	3 893	77
Persons per household .....	2.71	2.77	4.26	2.66	3.43	3.00	2.53	2.34	2.69
Persons per family .....	3.15	2.94	4.18	3.13	3.53	3.31	2.94	2.94	3.08
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families .....	13 774	737	424	13 166	304	14 027	6 583	20 353	437
With own children under 18 years .....	8 105	600	261	7 294	248	8 220	2 733	9 764	290
With own children under 6 years .....	4 033	427	123	3 553	137	4 051	1 325	4 504	145
Married-couple families .....	10 997	321	310	11 054	262	11 862	5 456	16 075	171
With own children under 18 years .....	6 317	204	217	5 884	213	6 834	2 241	7 074	102
With own children under 6 years .....	3 274	145	112	3 051	118	3 425	1 186	3 439	40
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 114	374	49	1 644	16	1 620	910	3 520	199
With own children under 18 years .....	1 466	354	37	1 198	16	1 057	431	2 331	146
With own children under 6 years .....	638	261	7	447	—	460	109	872	77
Subfamilies .....	204	34	51	112	—	335	120	297	20
With own children under 18 years .....	180	34	9	101	—	296	112	262	20
Married-couple subfamilies .....	35	—	45	30	—	58	14	56	—
With own children under 18 years .....	11	—	3	19	—	19	6	21	—
Mother-child subfamilies .....	138	34	6	82	—	265	87	207	6
Persons under 18 years .....	14 744	1 216	689	13 428	586	16 016	4 914	18 184	758
Percent living with two parents .....	79.3	21.5	86.2	82.7	80.4	80.8	79.6	72.3	32.5
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>									
Total .....	933	120	24	947	11	726	366	1 246	78
Male and female .....	933	120	24	902	11	726	358	1 234	67
Both male .....	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	8	12	11
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
Households .....	18 982	935	443	18 390	332	17 218	8 955	33 476	647
With one or more subfamilies .....	208	25	52	114	—	325	102	277	11
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	634	43	108	444	25	534	307	740	52
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	207	28	7	180	—	215	72	322	9



Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Eagan city			Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	White	White	White	White
<b>AGE</b>										
All persons .....	44 379	1 043	1 592	38 025	44 720	27 086	19 968	30 342	37 649	29 233
Under 3 years .....	2 893	42	201	2 187	1 473	1 075	744	977	2 268	1 238
3 and 4 years .....	1 944	91	88	1 653	870	684	495	605	1 529	968
5 to 9 years .....	3 829	115	275	3 398	2 633	1 759	1 131	1 699	4 164	2 163
10 to 14 years .....	2 876	69	173	2 471	2 339	1 539	849	1 355	3 325	1 798
15 to 17 years .....	1 336	20	47	1 226	1 476	1 006	674	741	1 626	931
18 and 19 years .....	802	8	—	634	711	803	324	2 913	723	695
20 to 24 years .....	3 245	141	79	2 260	2 002	2 487	1 096	7 279	1 659	1 935
25 to 29 years .....	6 794	80	204	4 438	2 337	2 723	1 438	2 497	3 404	2 528
30 to 34 years .....	6 006	154	233	5 162	2 996	2 333	1 718	1 911	4 857	2 905
35 to 39 years .....	4 878	194	97	4 694	3 679	1 832	1 723	1 817	4 561	2 428
40 to 44 years .....	3 459	14	93	3 658	3 687	2 124	1 214	1 359	3 499	1 992
45 to 49 years .....	2 507	31	49	2 107	2 774	1 869	1 550	1 008	2 436	1 644
50 to 54 years .....	1 348	70	7	1 342	2 767	1 722	1 173	934	1 369	1 553
55 to 59 years .....	984	9	23	815	2 669	1 613	1 255	824	846	1 529
60 to 64 years .....	563	5	23	766	2 995	1 344	1 167	1 002	553	1 322
65 to 74 years .....	622	—	—	843	5 127	1 457	2 081	1 813	588	2 050
75 years and over .....	293	—	—	371	4 185	716	1 336	1 608	242	1 554
Median age .....	28.9	27.2	22.1	30.7	42.5	33.1	39.4	24.6	30.1	34.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	2 811	96	43	2 189	2 217	2 153	1 048	5 390	1 995	1 678
Children ever born .....	520	2	13	211	112	562	123	393	223	316
Per 1,000 women .....	185	21	302	96	51	261	117	73	112	188
Women ever married .....	784	25	23	357	148	331	112	353	299	277
Children ever born .....	391	2	13	131	74	262	108	244	173	224
Per 1,000 women .....	499	80	565	367	500	792	964	691	579	809
Women 25 to 34 years .....	6 597	147	183	5 155	2 859	2 438	1 615	2 148	4 353	2 778
Children ever born .....	6 428	206	228	4 684	2 279	2 740	1 237	2 559	5 546	3 512
Per 1,000 women .....	974	1 401	1 246	909	797	1 124	766	1 191	1 274	1 264
Women ever married .....	5 239	107	163	3 945	1 904	1 734	1 078	1 531	3 829	2 142
Children ever born .....	6 200	126	228	4 604	2 224	2 496	1 191	2 391	5 474	3 238
Per 1,000 women .....	1 183	1 178	1 399	1 167	1 168	1 439	1 105	1 562	1 430	1 512
Women 35 to 44 years .....	4 128	37	93	4 289	3 969	2 060	1 568	1 576	4 050	2 143
Children ever born .....	6 920	69	178	7 245	6 102	3 689	2 231	2 832	7 754	4 026
Per 1,000 women .....	1 676	1 865	1 914	1 689	1 537	1 791	1 423	1 797	1 915	1 879
No children .....	929	18	—	932	1 131	444	440	402	632	439
1 child .....	719	—	40	718	556	289	316	199	587	330
2 children .....	1 528	—	41	1 646	1 483	779	584	513	1 640	654
3 children .....	711	13	7	787	664	406	182	310	950	532
4 children .....	205	—	—	168	108	98	35	105	189	158
5 or more children .....	36	6	5	38	27	44	11	47	52	30
Women ever married .....	3 766	37	93	3 989	3 428	1 783	1 392	1 351	3 865	1 918
Children ever born .....	6 892	69	178	7 169	6 077	3 603	2 218	2 782	7 726	3 984
Per 1,000 women .....	1 830	1 865	1 914	1 797	1 773	2 021	1 593	2 059	1 999	2 077
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	44 379	1 043	1 592	38 025	44 720	27 086	19 968	30 342	37 649	29 233
In households .....	44 327	1 043	1 592	37 870	44 354	26 893	19 292	26 645	37 649	28 502
Family householder .....	11 834	273	370	10 414	12 793	7 638	5 627	5 735	10 310	8 105
Male .....	9 944	169	318	8 624	10 989	6 067	4 751	4 557	9 006	6 532
Female .....	1 890	104	52	1 790	1 804	1 571	876	1 178	1 304	1 573
Nonfamily householder .....	4 540	132	56	3 709	6 614	3 001	2 292	5 227	1 949	2 913
Male .....	2 284	70	36	1 740	1 753	1 392	867	2 266	1 018	1 207
Female .....	2 256	62	20	1 969	4 861	1 609	1 425	2 961	931	1 706
Spouse .....	10 453	146	251	9 148	11 486	5 941	5 073	4 656	9 300	6 680
Child .....	14 607	386	807	12 379	11 632	8 257	5 067	6 149	14 637	9 368
Other relatives .....	472	17	30	251	326	405	199	270	360	267
Nonrelatives .....	2 223	85	78	1 801	1 281	1 300	813	4 474	895	888
In group quarters .....	52	—	—	155	366	193	676	3 697	—	731
Persons per household .....	2.72	2.53	3.19	2.69	2.30	2.55	2.45	2.44	3.09	2.60
Persons per family .....	3.19	2.95	3.37	3.12	2.87	2.98	2.90	2.97	3.39	3.07
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	11 834	273	370	10 414	12 793	7 638	5 627	5 735	10 310	8 105
With own children under 18 years .....	7 050	184	302	6 118	4 858	3 341	2 036	2 739	6 661	3 822
With own children under 6 years .....	4 165	107	245	3 341	2 270	1 486	996	1 447	3 293	1 858
Married-couple families .....	10 244	190	344	9 149	11 427	6 201	5 032	4 635	9 307	6 692
With own children under 18 years .....	6 053	117	276	5 228	4 248	2 534	1 747	2 078	5 996	3 066
With own children under 6 years .....	3 772	82	232	3 009	2 084	1 172	907	1 174	3 079	1 559
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 119	67	13	1 005	1 058	1 205	461	843	792	1 195
With own children under 18 years .....	770	51	13	757	472	705	248	569	536	626
With own children under 6 years .....	298	16	13	285	139	252	66	222	166	264
Subfamilies .....	74	3	—	60	60	168	96	39	73	139
With own children under 18 years .....	66	2	—	22	37	146	60	39	60	119
Married-couple subfamilies .....	16	1	—	49	33	42	36	5	20	31
With own children under 18 years .....	8	—	—	11	10	20	—	5	7	11
Mother-child subfamilies .....	58	2	—	4	27	105	55	34	53	102
Persons under 18 years .....	12 878	337	784	10 935	8 791	6 063	3 893	5 377	12 912	7 098
Percent living with two parents .....	86.3	77.7	89.8	87.0	88.7	74.9	81.2	74.7	89.8	81.7
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
Total .....	717	20	—	620	288	564	204	448	388	415
Male and female .....	697	20	—	614	267	545	141	412	349	390
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	56	6	17	8
Both female .....	20	—	—	6	15	19	7	30	22	17
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Households .....	16 374	405	426	14 123	19 407	10 639	7 919	10 962	12 259	11 018
With one or more subfamilies .....	64	—	5	55	71	154	91	39	73	133
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	461	16	30	180	307	342	192	264	300	251
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	153	—	—	145	156	138	98	196	87	78



Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Minneapolis city						Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	New Brighton city	New Hope city
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	White	White
<b>AGE</b>										
All persons -----	289 246	48 032	12 213	15 809	7 309	285 656	47 144	30 789	21 136	20 637
Under 3 years -----	9 850	4 086	1 081	1 175	547	9 613	1 760	1 155	709	739
3 and 4 years -----	6 291	2 380	647	898	395	6 080	1 341	820	554	498
5 to 9 years -----	12 670	5 336	1 652	2 044	811	12 281	3 044	2 130	1 291	1 151
10 to 14 years -----	10 041	4 747	1 089	1 212	448	9 864	3 162	1 635	1 148	1 221
15 to 17 years -----	5 677	2 411	614	830	375	5 521	1 936	865	736	647
18 and 19 years -----	7 961	1 771	522	716	402	7 752	957	2 910	632	605
20 to 24 years -----	30 283	3 994	1 124	2 107	796	29 823	2 489	5 349	2 363	1 658
25 to 29 years -----	36 121	5 336	1 093	1 914	973	35 688	4 042	2 094	2 035	1 883
30 to 34 years -----	33 805	4 779	1 219	1 442	812	33 372	4 174	2 205	1 618	1 748
35 to 39 years -----	27 687	3 714	873	962	460	27 474	4 672	2 080	1 572	1 357
40 to 44 years -----	20 149	2 659	662	710	398	19 967	4 482	1 538	1 676	1 387
45 to 49 years -----	13 673	1 468	589	501	226	13 531	3 307	1 182	1 545	1 286
50 to 54 years -----	10 697	1 348	376	339	163	10 592	2 605	1 092	1 230	1 310
55 to 59 years -----	9 179	1 137	249	222	162	9 084	2 291	1 039	1 113	1 169
60 to 64 years -----	10 261	1 020	204	284	136	10 202	2 161	1 114	935	900
65 to 74 years -----	21 528	1 227	156	271	177	21 455	3 137	1 889	1 183	1 168
75 years and over -----	23 373	619	63	182	28	23 357	1 584	1 692	796	1 910
Median age -----	33.8	24.2	22.1	22.5	24.3	33.9	35.7	26.3	33.4	35.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years -----	22 132	4 215	1 169	1 704	669	21 761	2 653	5 155	1 882	1 534
Children ever born -----	3 218	3 470	831	699	222	3 111	160	382	207	263
Per 1,000 women -----	145	823	711	410	332	143	60	74	110	171
Women ever married -----	2 489	386	88	306	96	2 418	252	281	276	216
Children ever born -----	1 757	647	96	568	65	1 710	50	234	144	118
Per 1,000 women -----	706	1 676	1 091	1 856	677	707	198	833	522	546
Women 25 to 34 years -----	33 498	5 066	1 311	1 637	806	33 056	4 408	2 236	1 792	1 866
Children ever born -----	21 064	9 410	3 080	2 714	1 073	20 453	3 239	3 061	1 591	1 866
Per 1,000 women -----	629	1 857	2 349	1 658	1 331	619	735	1 369	888	1 000
Women ever married -----	17 706	2 247	498	1 171	517	17 400	2 917	1 820	1 217	1 261
Children ever born -----	18 606	4 865	1 312	2 641	895	18 014	3 133	2 883	1 473	1 760
Per 1,000 women -----	1 051	2 165	2 635	2 255	1 731	1 035	1 074	1 584	1 210	1 396
Women 35 to 44 years -----	23 330	2 863	843	882	358	23 134	4 847	1 757	1 748	1 436
Children ever born -----	29 828	7 445	2 422	2 190	703	29 507	7 572	3 656	3 021	2 626
Per 1,000 women -----	1 279	2 600	2 873	2 483	1 964	1 275	1 562	2 081	1 728	1 829
No children -----	9 575	352	148	258	96	9 514	1 245	284	347	249
1 child -----	3 837	409	102	119	59	3 804	820	217	262	217
2 children -----	5 936	691	141	180	63	5 900	1 841	633	808	566
3 children -----	2 575	736	156	73	65	2 527	747	410	236	339
4 children -----	964	308	98	80	61	946	157	135	54	65
5 or more children -----	443	367	198	172	14	443	37	78	41	—
Women ever married -----	17 271	1 980	580	744	271	17 114	4 443	1 642	1 591	1 332
Children ever born -----	28 463	5 509	1 891	2 128	657	28 155	7 560	3 634	3 003	2 560
Per 1,000 women -----	1 648	2 782	3 260	2 860	2 424	1 645	1 702	2 213	1 887	1 922
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons -----	289 246	48 032	12 213	15 809	7 309	285 656	47 144	30 789	21 136	20 637
In households -----	275 214	46 453	11 818	15 366	6 928	271 794	46 622	27 006	20 816	19 561
Family householder -----	62 187	10 435	2 517	2 735	1 167	61 701	13 205	6 705	5 642	5 426
Male -----	44 290	4 192	744	1 874	755	43 967	11 063	5 529	4 670	4 451
Female -----	17 897	6 243	1 773	861	412	17 734	2 142	1 176	972	975
Nonfamily householder -----	73 433	5 690	965	1 597	932	72 899	5 174	3 928	2 581	2 671
Male -----	33 078	3 343	522	912	620	32 741	2 037	1 570	1 114	937
Female -----	40 355	2 347	443	312	312	40 158	3 137	2 358	1 467	1 734
Spouse -----	46 908	3 490	733	2 100	710	46 485	11 443	5 663	4 834	4 508
Child -----	55 550	19 619	5 136	6 610	2 780	54 271	13 970	7 859	6 164	5 840
Other relatives -----	5 138	1 574	561	840	221	5 046	436	296	146	142
Nonrelatives -----	29 287	3 872	1 317	1 097	987	28 742	2 128	2 387	1 313	847
In group quarters -----	14 032	1 579	395	443	381	13 862	522	3 783	320	1 076
Persons per household -----	2.06	2.75	3.19	3.28	2.60	2.06	2.55	2.56	2.52	2.44
Persons per family -----	2.83	3.38	3.58	4.31	3.30	2.83	3.00	3.10	3.02	2.99
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families -----	62 187	10 435	2 517	2 735	1 167	61 701	13 205	6 705	5 642	5 426
With own children under 18 years -----	25 489	7 372	1 878	1 852	705	25 210	6 071	3 453	2 531	2 449
With own children under 6 years -----	14 225	4 103	1 050	1 196	330	14 071	2 519	1 714	1 092	1 191
Married-couple families -----	46 516	3 893	653	1 992	666	46 210	11 567	5 576	4 850	4 511
With own children under 18 years -----	18 060	2 430	397	1 416	322	17 927	5 323	2 708	2 087	1 899
With own children under 6 years -----	11 015	1 236	173	914	145	10 944	2 352	1 424	973	972
Female householder, no husband present -----	11 742	5 661	1 621	596	357	11 603	1 231	879	592	720
With own children under 18 years -----	6 076	4 414	1 322	406	320	5 957	566	659	364	471
With own children under 6 years -----	2 655	2 589	785	282	153	2 578	127	273	85	190
Subfamilies -----	1 041	649	305	130	56	1 017	107	73	55	34
With own children under 18 years -----	833	637	305	112	49	809	81	72	35	34
Married-couple subfamilies -----	290	39	24	19	10	290	33	1	26	—
With own children under 18 years -----	82	27	24	1	3	82	7	—	6	—
Mother-child subfamilies -----	594	487	243	66	29	579	74	58	29	34
Persons under 18 years -----	44 529	18 960	5 083	6 159	2 576	43 359	11 243	6 605	4 438	4 256
Percent living with two parents -----	71.5	25.8	19.2	71.1	43.7	72.0	87.1	79.5	84.8	79.3
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
Total -----	8 046	1 275	509	110	188	7 960	618	309	300	207
Male and female -----	6 727	1 211	477	99	176	6 647	607	309	278	207
Both male -----	750	51	15	8	6	750	5	—	8	—
Both female -----	569	13	17	3	6	563	6	—	14	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Households -----	135 620	16 125	3 482	4 332	2 099	134 600	18 379	10 633	8 223	8 097
With one or more subfamilies -----	1 090	556	252	133	62	1 067	123	61	50	32
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder -----	4 854	1 278	383	519	165	4 795	424	274	143	139
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over -----	2 301	209	86	20	21	2 285	230	166	57	96



Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Plymouth city		Richfield city		Rochester city		Roseville city	St. Cloud city
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White
<b>AGE</b>								
All persons .....	48 630	1 096	33 384	1 032	66 861	2 825	32 000	47 400
Under 3 years .....	2 302	86	1 281	57	3 203	225	1 014	1 625
3 and 4 years .....	1 583	44	2 423	22	2 423	165	692	1 236
5 to 9 years .....	3 743	207	1 851	70	5 128	382	1 556	2 703
10 to 14 years .....	3 473	92	1 398	68	3 934	169	1 610	2 561
15 to 17 years .....	1 950	115	926	132	2 130	180	1 012	1 430
18 and 19 years .....	1 215	26	665	121	1 702	127	906	2 860
20 to 24 years .....	3 252	30	2 457	54	4 833	233	2 756	10 371
25 to 29 years .....	4 569	42	3 453	132	7 061	287	2 860	4 724
30 to 34 years .....	5 020	85	3 270	110	7 484	236	2 304	3 478
35 to 39 years .....	4 689	142	2 663	91	5 785	179	2 268	2 955
40 to 44 years .....	4 599	81	2 131	67	4 256	146	1 955	2 456
45 to 49 years .....	3 584	63	1 512	46	3 552	189	1 982	1 664
50 to 54 years .....	2 862	39	1 694	34	2 949	78	1 816	1 405
55 to 59 years .....	2 098	19	1 435	7	2 568	86	1 877	1 362
60 to 64 years .....	1 233	13	1 937	14	2 208	58	1 841	1 613
65 to 74 years .....	1 827	—	3 826	—	3 741	77	3 210	2 678
75 years and over .....	631	12	2 168	7	3 904	8	2 341	2 279
Median age .....	32.2	18.2	36.3	24.4	32.0	23.7	37.8	26.0
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Women 15 to 24 years .....	3 360	111	1 964	145	4 665	257	2 499	7 435
Children ever born .....	380	7	205	7	1 058	87	236	950
Per 1,000 women .....	113	63	104	48	227	339	94	128
Women ever married .....	510	—	390	4	917	85	305	851
Children ever born .....	215	—	157	—	793	76	117	649
Per 1,000 women .....	422	—	403	—	865	894	384	763
Women 25 to 34 years .....	4 866	66	3 370	153	7 505	235	2 555	4 032
Children ever born .....	4 458	82	2 989	175	8 187	367	1 919	4 588
Per 1,000 women .....	916	1 242	887	1 144	1 091	1 562	751	1 138
Women ever married .....	3 670	60	2 301	129	5 589	183	1 540	2 713
Children ever born .....	4 364	82	2 820	166	7 895	350	1 839	4 283
Per 1,000 women .....	1 189	1 367	1 226	1 287	1 413	1 913	1 194	1 579
Women 35 to 44 years .....	4 786	143	2 476	64	5 185	141	2 248	2 679
Children ever born .....	8 501	227	3 690	200	9 159	457	3 777	5 313
Per 1,000 women .....	1 776	1 587	1 490	3 125	1 766	3 241	1 680	1 983
No children .....	914	42	853	7	1 193	25	584	577
1 child .....	798	5	307	6	795	6	332	336
2 children .....	1 978	71	784	12	1 765	39	763	808
3 children .....	788	20	374	4	1 088	26	420	602
4 children .....	228	5	127	26	232	16	101	281
5 or more children .....	80	—	31	9	112	29	48	75
Women ever married .....	4 444	134	1 944	64	4 523	136	2 022	2 370
Children ever born .....	8 478	227	3 562	200	9 065	457	3 758	5 257
Per 1,000 women .....	1 908	1 694	1 832	3 125	2 004	3 360	1 859	2 218
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
All persons .....	48 630	1 096	33 384	1 032	66 861	2 825	32 000	47 400
In households .....	48 030	1 096	33 233	1 032	64 730	2 807	30 751	43 226
Family householder .....	13 237	166	9 457	167	17 201	641	8 789	9 751
Male .....	11 304	159	7 636	117	13 931	529	7 283	7 438
Female .....	1 933	7	1 821	50	3 270	112	1 506	2 313
Nonfamily householder .....	4 537	34	5 380	85	9 744	163	4 381	7 715
Male .....	2 030	19	2 001	54	3 531	103	1 526	3 379
Female .....	2 507	15	3 379	31	6 213	60	2 855	4 336
Spouse .....	11 875	235	7 661	203	14 624	491	7 427	7 615
Child .....	15 960	534	8 503	391	19 613	1 237	8 202	11 345
Other relatives .....	282	39	407	101	617	92	331	426
Nonrelatives .....	1 899	69	1 510	54	2 585	102	1 354	6 053
In group quarters .....	600	—	151	—	2 131	18	1 249	4 174
Persons per household .....	2.73	3.55	2.26	3.43	2.41	3.31	2.35	2.49
Persons per family .....	3.18	3.94	2.81	4.31	3.05	3.74	2.87	3.04
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
Families .....	13 237	166	9 457	167	17 201	641	8 789	9 751
With own children under 18 years .....	6 934	129	3 572	142	8 886	445	3 191	4 927
With own children under 6 years .....	3 199	30	1 685	62	4 749	250	1 488	2 483
Married-couple families .....	11 881	159	7 769	128	14 746	468	7 588	7 543
With own children under 18 years .....	6 140	129	2 774	109	7 373	351	2 618	3 544
With own children under 6 years .....	2 941	30	1 435	49	4 164	209	1 240	1 887
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 120	1	1 295	30	2 107	109	933	1 790
With own children under 18 years .....	670	—	663	30	1 336	84	481	1 157
With own children under 6 years .....	219	—	207	10	464	41	202	506
Subfamilies .....	70	11	106	20	154	34	62	96
With own children under 18 years .....	60	—	82	20	131	22	52	82
Married-couple subfamilies .....	33	11	29	—	33	12	23	17
With own children under 18 years .....	23	—	5	—	10	—	13	3
Mother-child subfamilies .....	37	—	77	20	105	8	39	79
Persons under 18 years .....	13 051	544	6 173	349	16 818	1 121	5 884	9 555
Percent living with two parents .....	90.0	90.3	78.6	71.1	83.7	76.0	82.4	74.2
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>								
Total .....	622	—	470	10	694	8	352	829
Male and female .....	617	—	465	10	683	8	346	793
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—
Both female .....	5	—	5	—	9	—	—	36
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>								
Households .....	17 774	200	14 837	252	26 945	804	13 170	17 466
With one or more subfamilies .....	72	12	115	12	135	26	58	85
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	306	25	446	31	507	67	307	393
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	146	—	138	15	265	6	134	228



Table 180. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	St. Louis Park city		St. Paul city						Willmar city	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>AGE</b>										
All persons .....	<b>41 728</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>224 302</b>	<b>20 330</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>18 998</b>	<b>10 318</b>	<b>219 890</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>16 216</b>
Under 3 years .....	1 648	39	9 282	1 654	232	2 097	1 059	8 796	197	699
3 and 4 years .....	938	48	6 008	970	199	1 663	475	5 769	63	404
5 to 9 years .....	2 217	100	13 329	2 087	393	3 283	1 305	12 802	211	1 229
10 to 14 years .....	1 496	85	10 658	1 955	328	1 974	1 017	10 274	75	1 048
15 to 17 years .....	941	54	6 095	1 069	169	1 103	502	5 842	29	627
18 and 19 years .....	643	39	6 343	936	154	581	343	6 247	43	719
20 to 24 years .....	3 132	124	20 917	1 690	385	1 577	1 039	20 421	189	1 234
25 to 29 years .....	5 464	125	23 461	1 930	317	1 556	1 080	23 034	40	1 199
30 to 34 years .....	4 615	114	23 578	1 938	257	1 354	939	23 184	118	1 414
35 to 39 years .....	3 637	34	19 198	1 504	258	993	598	19 005	63	1 412
40 to 44 years .....	2 602	56	15 064	1 062	224	781	472	14 918	—	948
45 to 49 years .....	2 184	19	10 206	685	110	394	403	9 957	29	625
50 to 54 years .....	1 717	44	8 027	558	122	389	304	7 882	3	580
55 to 59 years .....	1 728	40	7 946	606	88	385	258	7 814	4	510
60 to 64 years .....	1 788	40	8 650	562	44	265	217	8 552	11	790
65 to 74 years .....	3 716	26	17 720	735	81	418	201	17 613	—	1 331
75 years and over .....	3 262	24	17 820	389	39	185	106	17 780	7	1 447
Median age .....	34.8	25.7	33.4	24.4	22.9	16.1	21.8	33.6	14.4	33.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	<b>2 528</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>17 817</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>17 373</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>1 269</b>
Children ever born .....	385	25	3 488	1 067	197	1 300	329	3 352	212	285
Per 1,000 women .....	152	168	196	600	531	864	338	193	1 559	225
Women ever married .....	512	26	2 402	91	59	545	119	2 372	77	233
Children ever born .....	248	17	1 744	69	69	1 095	126	1 704	129	165
Per 1,000 women .....	484	654	726	1 758	1 169	2 009	1 059	718	1 675	708
Women 25 to 34 years .....	<b>5 233</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>23 639</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>23 249</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1 379</b>
Children ever born .....	3 550	44	21 978	3 603	593	3 908	1 437	21 462	277	1 904
Per 1,000 women .....	678	383	930	1 700	1 983	3 089	1 637	923	3 298	1 381
Women ever married .....	3 086	61	14 547	987	165	1 115	547	14 308	72	1 067
Children ever born .....	3 268	44	19 870	1 997	385	3 896	1 071	19 473	253	1 834
Per 1,000 women .....	1 059	721	1 366	2 023	2 333	3 494	1 958	1 361	3 514	1 719
Women 35 to 44 years .....	<b>3 298</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>17 319</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>17 156</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 217</b>
Children ever born .....	4 316	109	27 153	2 997	747	4 259	1 201	26 792	102	2 545
Per 1,000 women .....	1 309	2 019	1 568	2 405	2 884	4 460	2 392	1 562	4 435	2 091
No children .....	1 223	11	5 511	124	51	111	62	5 480	—	192
1 child .....	571	5	2 862	246	13	73	83	2 851	—	151
2 children .....	924	22	4 731	354	58	114	171	4 667	—	422
3 children .....	435	10	2 710	234	46	95	89	2 676	—	314
4 children .....	133	—	1 083	205	44	125	35	1 067	18	107
5 or more children .....	12	6	422	83	47	437	62	415	5	31
Women ever married .....	2 549	54	13 592	948	212	869	358	13 474	23	1 044
Children ever born .....	4 182	109	26 403	2 513	683	4 181	1 014	26 075	102	2 512
Per 1,000 women .....	1 641	2 019	1 943	2 651	3 222	4 811	2 832	1 935	4 435	2 415
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	<b>41 728</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>224 302</b>	<b>20 330</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>18 998</b>	<b>10 318</b>	<b>219 890</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>16 216</b>
In households .....	41 069	1 011	215 268	19 496	3 236	18 825	10 115	210 964	1 076	15 306
Family householder .....	10 854	241	53 349	4 776	731	3 334	1 951	52 561	230	4 010
Male .....	8 584	203	38 745	1 963	360	2 406	1 288	38 211	117	3 357
Female .....	2 270	38	14 604	2 813	371	928	663	14 350	113	653
Nonfamily householder .....	8 436	39	44 010	2 036	318	645	704	43 714	16	2 430
Male .....	2 992	12	17 708	957	168	357	379	17 549	3	915
Female .....	5 444	27	26 302	1 079	150	288	325	26 165	13	1 515
Spouse .....	9 046	185	40 463	1 537	273	2 533	1 132	39 917	135	3 401
Child .....	9 133	421	57 541	8 255	1 431	10 447	4 925	55 307	581	4 474
Other relatives .....	550	61	3 094	777	85	773	334	3 012	21	89
Nonrelatives .....	2 730	46	14 233	1 245	297	491	738	13 983	62	787
In group quarters .....	659	—	9 034	834	164	173	203	8 926	6	910
Persons per household .....	2.14	3.09	2.23	2.71	2.82	4.57	3.20	2.23	4.17	2.39
Persons per family .....	2.76	3.29	2.98	3.21	3.30	5.15	3.71	2.97	4.26	3.04
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	<b>10 854</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>53 349</b>	<b>4 776</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>3 334</b>	<b>1 951</b>	<b>52 561</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>4 010</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	4 240	109	24 531	3 116	488	2 706	1 262	24 053	209	2 082
With own children under 6 years .....	2 368	65	13 177	1 664	282	2 011	764	12 925	141	952
Married-couple families .....	<b>9 017</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>40 326</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>2 486</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>39 796</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>3 408</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	3 340	84	17 550	980	193	2 087	813	17 207	137	1 685
With own children under 6 years .....	2 087	52	10 184	448	72	1 729	474	10 016	117	825
Female householder, no husband present .....	<b>1 449</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>10 309</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>10 106</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>486</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	786	15	5 759	1 948	236	539	368	5 648	72	328
With own children under 6 years .....	270	9	2 520	1 081	163	238	231	2 442	24	99
Subfamilies .....	<b>94</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>44</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	87	—	1 133	278	28	105	161	1 070	15	38
Married-couple subfamilies .....	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	108	15	—	52	17	91	—	5
Mother-child subfamilies .....	<b>77</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>32</b>
Persons under 18 years .....	<b>7 240</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>45 372</b>	<b>7 735</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>10 120</b>	<b>4 358</b>	<b>43 483</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>4 007</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	79.4	72.4	72.1	28.3	35.7	79.7	55.4	72.5	61.2	80.3
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
Total .....	<b>751</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4 577</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>4 488</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>220</b>
Male and female .....	679	15	4 122	564	154	76	245	4 037	27	215
Both male .....	34	—	189	—	—	9	4	185	—	—
Both female .....	38	—	266	7	—	—	—	266	—	5
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Households .....	<b>19 290</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>97 359</b>	<b>6 812</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>3 979</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>96 275</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>6 440</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	94	9	1 201	292	26	173	148	1 163	19	41
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	548	28	3 105	675	72	486	221	3 019	19	96
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	203	—	1 224	73	14	50	34	1 217	5	58



Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Apple Valley city	Bemidji city		Blaine city	Bloomington city			Brooklyn Center city	
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 555	3 979	413	10 800	18 592	369	1 286	5 504	588
Preprimary school	1 091	93	37	954	1 723	33	139	305	67
Public school	669	57	37	783	999	27	107	268	67
Elementary or high school	7 542	1 205	291	7 618	10 719	249	800	3 583	428
Public school	7 197	1 153	279	7 223	9 494	208	758	3 499	416
College	1 922	2 681	85	2 228	6 150	87	347	1 616	93
Public college	1 538	2 641	84	1 955	4 603	76	291	1 330	91
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 555	3 979	413	10 800	18 592	369	1 286	5 504	588
3 and 4 years	359	20	22	370	543	22	49	52	18
5 to 14 years	6 116	891	233	6 188	8 596	207	638	2 780	323
15 to 17 years	1 727	308	49	1 567	2 614	41	175	688	99
18 and 19 years	604	788	24	699	1 402	26	68	418	9
20 to 24 years	586	1 459	40	711	2 234	41	137	586	32
25 to 34 years	626	322	39	710	1 774	17	101	527	45
35 years and over	537	191	6	555	1 429	15	118	423	62
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 568	2 703	182	3 752	7 992	172	282	2 633	141
Percent enrolled in college	30.0	80.9	27.5	27.0	37.9	27.9	53.2	28.1	7.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 933	1 094	95	2 133	3 755	77	199	1 262	99
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.6	4.5	38.9	10.8	4.2	—	2.5	8.7	12.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 568	2 703	182	3 752	7 992	172	282	2 633	141
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	691	254	46	1 827	1 827	60	84	859	49
Some college or associate degree	1 107	2 116	64	1 486	3 957	62	115	1 077	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	229	188	—	61	1 167	23	20	228	—
Persons 25 years and over	19 442	5 371	354	22 004	57 061	836	1 281	18 077	599
Less than 5th grade	54	57	6	45	183	6	123	51	17
5th to 8th grade	244	605	32	645	1 085	7	77	678	3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	550	552	76	2 100	3 470	66	145	2 060	144
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 931	1 289	71	8 727	15 397	196	309	6 892	167
Some college, no degree	4 556	1 024	63	4 818	13 315	253	196	4 283	129
Associate degree, occupational program	1 282	347	13	1 774	3 252	7	67	975	44
Associate degree, academic program	693	149	6	734	2 179	27	4	539	33
Bachelor's degree	5 607	812	77	2 534	13 589	230	199	1 990	44
Graduate or professional degree	1 525	536	10	627	4 591	44	161	609	18
Females 25 years and over	9 901	3 006	182	11 001	30 095	410	662	9 555	308
Less than 5th grade	36	42	6	25	81	6	81	16	—
5th to 8th grade	103	312	5	259	526	3	49	304	3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	281	365	51	1 001	1 843	28	89	1 056	94
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 927	770	44	4 732	9 201	86	180	4 031	93
Some college, no degree	2 537	570	41	2 405	7 282	149	81	2 263	68
Associate degree, occupational program	644	179	2	854	1 781	—	22	455	20
Associate degree, academic program	431	61	6	378	1 120	21	4	243	18
Bachelor's degree	2 440	466	27	1 087	6 595	93	97	936	12
Graduate or professional degree	502	241	—	260	1 666	24	59	247	—
Persons 25 years and over	19 442	5 371	354	22 004	57 061	836	1 281	18 077	599
Percent less than 5th grade	.3	1.1	1.7	.2	.3	.7	9.6	.3	2.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.6	77.4	67.8	87.3	91.7	90.6	73.1	84.6	72.6
Percent some college or higher	70.3	53.4	47.7	47.7	64.7	67.1	48.9	46.4	44.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.7	25.1	24.6	14.4	31.9	32.8	28.1	14.4	10.4
Males 25 to 34 years	2 986	725	63	4 220	7 654	173	213	2 511	94
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.0	93.9	61.9	91.3	94.8	89.6	85.0	90.2	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	40.4	26.5	19.0	16.7	36.6	23.7	26.8	19.8	35.1
Females 25 to 34 years	3 200	661	41	4 193	7 770	144	281	2 405	141
Percent high school graduate or higher	98.8	95.0	56.1	96.1	95.4	85.4	68.0	94.8	66.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.3	25.3	2.4	13.9	35.9	29.9	28.1	20.1	8.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	30 495	9 481	824	34 164	76 981	1 267	2 403	24 519	1 230
Speak a language other than English	790	327	151	795	2 658	106	1 751	715	71
5 to 17 years	219	46	53	216	403	28	440	83	26
18 to 64 years	526	186	86	523	1 892	78	1 232	493	45
65 to 74 years	13	35	12	37	45	—	37	56	—
75 years and over	32	60	—	19	167	—	34	83	—
Do not speak English "very well"	162	76	30	196	609	37	1 003	238	33
5 to 17 years	57	8	—	51	94	28	194	20	21
18 to 64 years	91	38	25	123	453	9	740	173	12
65 to 74 years	7	11	5	10	46	—	35	27	—
75 years and over	7	19	—	12	16	—	34	18	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	8	23	—	21	93	—	209	72	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	30 293	7 946	731	34 164	75 936	1 252	2 403	24 404	1 230
In linguistically isolated households	8	23	—	62	179	—	733	108	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	30	25	—	231	20	—
18 to 64 years	8	10	—	29	119	—	488	48	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	3	25	—	6	22	—
75 years and over	—	13	—	—	10	—	8	18	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	22 182	6 608	498	25 575	58 065	994	1 600	17 700	778
With a mobility or self-care limitation	356	230	95	548	1 122	56	45	397	74
With a mobility limitation	191	92	63	284	694	32	28	235	21
In labor force	94	5	13	106	262	21	17	82	4
With a self-care limitation	235	206	56	317	769	47	38	286	59
With a work disability	1 043	580	105	1 844	3 422	85	64	1 399	99
In labor force	737	273	31	1 163	2 179	50	44	837	49
Prevented from working	214	261	59	472	902	35	15	449	35
No work disability	21 139	6 028	393	23 731	54 643	909	1 536	16 301	679
In labor force	18 503	4 470	205	21 132	47 566	725	1 205	13 877	484
Persons 65 to 74 years	464	741	16	862	5 500	40	55	2 250	27
With a mobility or self-care limitation	29	101	—	102	570	—	4	233	3
With a mobility limitation	29	74	—	89	381	—	4	138	3
With a self-care limitation	20	46	—	46	338	—	4	148	—
Persons 75 years and over	248	742	9	301	2 413	—	34	1 150	3
With a mobility or self-care limitation	76	241	—	69	681	—	31	321	—
With a mobility limitation	70	194	—	55	586	—	23	266	—
With a self-care limitation	30	131	—	25	385	—	31	175	—



Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city			Burnsville city		Coon Rapids city	Crystal city	Duluth city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	13 970	882	683	12 803	467	14 467	4 785	23 480	747
Preprimary school	1 173	37	16	1 231	92	1 249	396	1 375	49
Public school	871	37	16	784	47	909	263	1 012	49
Elementary or high school	9 176	627	541	8 395	326	9 956	2 972	11 988	481
Public school	8 626	627	518	7 906	320	9 139	2 750	10 952	433
College	3 621	218	126	3 177	49	3 262	1 417	10 117	217
Public college	3 089	205	95	2 432	34	2 737	1 160	8 753	191
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	13 970	882	683	12 803	467	14 467	4 785	23 480	747
3 and 4 years	381	28	—	540	51	411	130	396	35
5 to 14 years	7 583	479	431	6 774	244	8 037	2 364	9 529	354
15 to 17 years	1 899	151	76	1 832	111	2 195	687	2 734	117
18 and 19 years	820	25	71	854	—	1 065	314	2 720	31
20 to 24 years	1 209	24	31	1 094	6	969	492	4 644	74
25 to 34 years	1 099	116	36	915	18	889	532	1 688	50
35 years and over	979	59	38	794	30	901	266	1 769	86
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 709	356	227	5 387	33	5 201	2 014	11 187	255
Percent enrolled in college	28.3	12.1	26.0	27.1	18.2	28.9	31.3	61.0	36.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 742	257	109	2 442	54	3 005	950	5 130	173
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.2	17.5	—	6.7	—	8.8	4.2	6.6	19.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 709	356	227	5 387	33	5 201	2 014	11 187	255
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 639	132	40	1 365	9	1 678	620	2 565	82
Some college or associate degree	2 755	95	118	2 399	6	2 126	902	6 719	94
Bachelor's degree or higher	490	15	9	786	11	278	256	754	7
Persons 25 years and over	30 641	1 224	1 091	30 038	608	30 539	15 790	52 438	890
Less than 5th grade	45	11	127	52	73	100	50	350	11
5th to 8th grade	494	41	62	300	28	558	2 881	2 981	54
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 928	181	147	1 103	86	1 462	6 358	1 355	135
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 131	436	212	7 402	116	11 125	6 088	16 088	262
Some college, no degree	7 854	299	171	7 474	98	7 597	3 569	10 719	244
Associate degree, occupational program	2 311	72	135	2 329	25	2 135	884	2 439	51
Associate degree, academic program	1 374	28	20	1 070	8	1 254	452	1 022	22
Bachelor's degree	5 228	139	186	8 218	103	3 690	2 192	7 953	76
Graduate or professional degree	1 276	17	31	2 090	71	1 356	535	3 918	35
Females 25 years and over	15 664	594	541	15 399	287	15 751	8 225	28 742	469
Less than 5th grade	16	—	83	17	60	65	23	211	—
5th to 8th grade	215	30	30	180	20	359	272	1 740	13
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 085	81	71	614	37	1 240	710	3 570	79
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 584	221	123	4 363	40	5 978	3 394	9 485	130
Some college, no degree	4 037	161	67	3 976	48	3 980	1 899	5 772	158
Associate degree, occupational program	1 197	28	49	1 373	7	1 199	495	1 485	22
Associate degree, academic program	786	9	5	663	—	700	242	612	7
Bachelor's degree	2 228	59	93	3 510	59	1 735	1 008	4 182	49
Graduate or professional degree	516	5	20	703	16	495	182	1 685	11
Persons 25 years and over	30 641	1 224	1 091	30 038	608	30 539	15 790	52 438	890
Percent less than 5th grade	.1	.9	11.6	.2	12.0	.3	.3	.7	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.9	81.0	69.2	95.2	69.2	88.9	86.9	81.5	77.5
Percent some college or higher	58.9	45.3	49.8	70.5	50.2	52.5	48.3	49.7	48.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.2	12.7	19.9	34.3	28.6	16.5	17.3	22.6	12.5
Males 25 to 34 years	5 718	268	304	5 452	123	5 300	2 409	5 947	189
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.1	100.0	76.0	95.8	76.4	92.4	94.4	93.5	86.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.7	10.4	13.8	38.6	40.7	18.4	23.8	25.6	2.6
Females 25 to 34 years	5 944	311	237	5 555	144	5 369	2 289	6 204	212
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.4	91.6	71.7	96.7	60.4	95.3	96.1	95.9	95.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.8	14.1	29.1	31.7	36.1	17.1	24.1	26.6	8.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	46 567	2 317	1 852	44 597	1 011	47 051	21 110	76 760	1 672
Speak a language other than English	1 301	99	1 573	1 370	738	1 110	772	3 127	190
5 to 17 years	243	—	400	298	224	313	207	360	35
18 to 64 years	920	90	1 130	924	500	694	415	1 550	143
65 to 74 years	74	9	38	59	14	50	69	421	12
75 years and over	64	—	5	89	—	53	81	796	—
Do not speak English "very well"	413	—	995	474	420	270	273	771	34
5 to 17 years	62	—	126	108	72	94	95	78	20
18 to 64 years	283	—	826	324	334	145	139	354	14
65 to 74 years	31	—	38	18	14	19	12	110	—
75 years and over	37	—	5	24	—	12	27	229	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	77	—	172	126	122	43	51	233	7
Persons 5 years and over in households	46 532	2 317	1 852	44 405	1 011	46 584	20 915	72 890	1 600
In linguistically isolated households	125	—	751	252	360	83	97	303	20
5 to 17 years	11	—	189	50	130	11	17	8	13
18 to 64 years	67	—	529	169	224	50	59	109	7
65 to 74 years	23	—	28	9	6	10	7	51	—
75 years and over	24	—	5	24	—	12	14	135	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	35 773	1 674	1 281	34 753	674	34 554	15 385	50 360	1 173
With a mobility or self-care limitation	783	52	91	652	83	653	379	1 640	84
With a mobility limitation	318	36	52	354	15	351	205	886	71
In labor force	150	27	21	106	7	94	54	222	25
With a self-care limitation	573	43	60	389	83	460	268	1 012	25
With a work disability	2 043	138	76	1 727	40	2 307	1 184	4 301	227
In labor force	1 370	58	40	1 160	24	1 437	674	1 810	69
Prevented from working	487	55	29	437	8	694	383	1 953	110
No work disability	33 730	1 536	1 205	33 026	634	32 247	14 201	46 059	946
In labor force	30 134	1 089	1 050	29 143	543	28 594	12 534	35 855	603
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 339	25	38	1 323	14	1 449	1 922	7 140	47
With a mobility or self-care limitation	152	20	22	84	—	159	301	600	6
With a mobility limitation	113	20	10	66	—	109	194	450	—
With a self-care limitation	93	9	12	63	—	114	157	370	6
Persons 75 years and over	459	—	5	447	—	639	818	6 086	25
With a mobility or self-care limitation	144	—	5	219	—	200	244	1 599	7
With a mobility limitation	129	—	5	214	—	158	193	1 334	7
With a self-care limitation	94	—	—	141	—	92	151	928	—



Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Eagan city			Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	White	White	White	White
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	11 472	314	639	10 155	10 153	6 330	4 053	13 963	11 674	6 666
Preprimary school	1 312	49	71	1 443	1 167	484	498	451	1 216	648
Public school	862	22	21	848	523	341	241	348	791	373
Elementary or high school	6 890	195	449	6 254	5 916	3 903	2 323	3 374	8 045	4 411
Public school	6 391	195	414	5 784	5 252	3 628	2 014	2 936	7 562	3 583
College	3 270	70	119	2 458	3 070	1 943	1 232	10 138	2 413	1 607
Public college	2 519	42	106	1 788	2 182	1 544	940	9 749	2 082	1 300
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	11 472	314	639	10 155	10 153	6 330	4 053	13 963	11 674	6 666
3 and 4 years	441	27	43	684	426	134	226	148	475	241
5 to 14 years	6 094	174	426	5 492	4 777	2 973	1 864	2 788	6 974	3 660
15 to 17 years	1 315	20	47	1 196	1 457	965	664	707	1 570	876
18 and 19 years	596	8	—	480	650	598	244	2 742	512	458
20 to 24 years	790	48	31	715	988	760	397	6 005	559	576
25 to 34 years	1 450	14	71	894	751	524	320	1 066	961	493
35 years and over	786	23	21	694	1 104	376	338	507	623	362
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 047	149	79	2 894	2 713	3 290	1 420	10 192	2 382	2 630
Percent enrolled in college	25.7	22.1	34.2	30.4	28.7	32.9	40.3	84.2	34.4	28.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 687	14	43	1 396	1 717	1 517	758	3 393	1 869	1 223
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.2	—	—	1.4	1.5	6.3	3.7	2.8	4.0	5.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 047	149	79	2 894	2 713	3 290	1 420	10 192	2 382	2 630
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	939	30	17	592	298	971	420	838	692	928
Some college or associate degree	1 826	64	37	1 262	1 436	1 456	636	8 434	1 124	996
Bachelor's degree or higher	810	28	21	637	535	326	240	581	221	245
Persons 25 years and over	27 454	557	729	24 196	33 216	17 733	14 655	14 773	22 355	19 505
Less than 5th grade	68	2	26	88	43	22	81	99	43	87
5th to 8th grade	262	5	22	153	527	707	301	818	218	779
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 693	36	48	4 328	1 162	1 545	699	1 277	749	2 026
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 323	92	122	4 432	4 901	6 180	3 395	4 031	6 127	7 293
Some college, no degree	6 298	201	94	5 410	6 868	4 047	3 055	3 230	5 819	3 936
Associate degree, occupational program	1 949	18	39	1 605	1 065	1 053	560	741	1 903	1 048
Associate degree, academic program	1 126	15	34	826	1 163	603	425	303	1 161	517
Bachelor's degree	8 597	127	193	8 734	11 606	2 605	4 029	2 785	5 065	2 726
Graduate or professional degree	2 138	61	151	2 620	5 881	971	2 110	1 489	1 270	1 093
Females 25 years and over	13 865	248	319	12 481	18 696	9 116	7 856	7 962	11 413	10 361
Less than 5th grade	32	2	26	59	7	18	49	26	21	27
5th to 8th grade	99	—	22	56	314	338	200	407	118	517
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	419	10	14	194	804	938	432	747	333	1 075
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 451	83	60	2 862	3 622	3 443	2 095	2 345	3 551	4 244
Some college, no degree	3 491	74	61	2 869	4 129	2 022	1 614	1 676	3 069	1 958
Associate degree, occupational program	1 045	—	8	854	776	545	345	415	992	523
Associate degree, academic program	608	6	8	568	800	365	227	203	638	344
Bachelor's degree	3 965	55	82	4 095	6 114	1 116	2 135	1 533	2 230	1 283
Graduate or professional degree	755	18	38	924	2 130	331	759	610	461	390
Persons 25 years and over	27 454	557	729	24 196	33 216	17 733	14 655	14 773	22 355	19 505
Percent less than 5th grade	.2	.4	3.6	.4	.1	.1	.6	.7	.2	.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.3	92.3	86.8	97.2	94.8	87.2	92.6	85.1	95.5	85.2
Percent some college or higher	73.2	75.8	70.1	79.3	80.0	52.3	69.5	57.9	68.1	47.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	39.1	33.8	47.2	46.9	52.6	20.2	41.9	28.9	28.3	19.6
Males 25 to 34 years	6 203	87	254	4 445	2 478	2 618	1 541	2 260	3 908	2 655
Percent high school graduate or higher	98.0	94.3	89.8	97.8	98.1	94.7	99.2	95.8	97.4	91.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	47.7	29.9	55.1	55.6	65.1	24.1	45.6	30.1	33.5	23.1
Females 25 to 34 years	6 597	147	183	5 155	2 859	2 438	1 615	2 148	4 353	2 778
Percent high school graduate or higher	98.3	93.2	86.3	98.4	99.6	92.0	98.8	95.1	98.8	94.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	43.2	37.4	38.3	49.8	59.6	19.6	52.6	29.2	28.9	21.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	39 542	910	1 303	34 185	42 377	25 327	18 729	28 760	33 852	27 027
Speak a language other than English	1 326	23	695	1 162	1 762	896	1 025	998	1 090	909
5 to 17 years	204	—	128	290	318	193	83	119	336	215
18 to 64 years	979	23	567	815	985	599	635	700	692	525
65 to 74 years	81	—	—	45	77	152	152	63	34	92
75 years and over	62	—	—	12	204	27	155	116	28	77
Do not speak English "very well"	354	—	248	240	383	338	278	348	219	219
5 to 17 years	57	—	12	72	85	113	20	41	93	49
18 to 64 years	251	—	236	145	202	181	156	241	101	124
65 to 74 years	32	—	—	23	55	40	49	29	7	22
75 years and over	14	—	—	—	41	4	53	37	18	24
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	43	—	79	46	45	44	83	98	24	37
Persons 5 years and over in households	39 490	910	1 303	34 037	42 011	25 134	18 053	25 069	33 852	26 296
In linguistically isolated households	61	—	224	88	83	63	122	168	36	52
5 to 17 years	—	—	76	24	13	6	—	25	6	—
18 to 64 years	52	—	148	44	32	57	64	93	19	26
65 to 74 years	9	—	—	20	24	—	35	17	—	11
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	14	—	23	33	11	15
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	31 365	679	851	26 624	27 597	19 534	12 768	21 911	25 035	18 824
With a mobility or self-care limitation	641	—	42	424	381	394	315	582	367	574
With a mobility limitation	298	—	5	165	184	197	158	327	152	286
In labor force	134	—	5	66	75	70	36	156	49	75
With a self-care limitation	454	—	42	311	291	299	233	417	280	446
With a work disability	1 322	34	4	1 064	1 052	1 320	830	1 530	1 123	1 415
In labor force	948	9	—	776	641	829	523	957	824	735
Prevented from working	299	11	—	216	303	342	224	438	226	543
No work disability	30 043	645	847	25 560	26 545	18 214	11 938	20 381	23 912	17 409
In labor force	27 217	565	694	22 581	21 306	15 725	10 196	15 905	21 649	15 067
Persons 65 to 74 years	622	—	—	843	5 103	1 445	2 054	1 779	588	2 000
With a mobility or self-care limitation	86	—	—	47	394	120	137	150	69	228
With a mobility limitation	80	—	—	22	210	61	92	67	58	159
With a self-care limitation	52	—	—	33	240	87	68	113	43	138
Persons 75 years and over	293	—	—	292	3 856	559	1 051	1 451	242	1 148
With a mobility or self-care limitation	131	—	—	113	947	150	245	388	97	382
With a mobility limitation	102	—	—	107	788	135	184	338	70	273
With a self-care limitation	45	—	—	35	492	64	124	231	66	187



Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Minneapolis city						Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	New Brighton city	New Hope city
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	White	White
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school . . .	66 600	16 660	3 898	7 667	2 455	65 406	11 747	12 638	5 776	4 666
Preprimary school . . . . .	4 445	1 220	340	337	202	4 337	1 325	494	447	393
Public school . . . . .	2 252	1 007	269	256	133	2 181	675	383	261	274
Elementary or high school . . . . .	25 536	11 794	2 945	4 051	1 508	24 842	7 482	4 131	2 986	2 798
Public school . . . . .	19 833	11 151	2 760	3 820	1 358	19 191	6 395	3 706	2 759	2 451
College . . . . .	36 619	3 646	613	3 279	745	36 227	2 940	8 013	2 343	1 475
Public college . . . . .	29 714	3 011	544	2 980	640	29 361	2 132	5 909	1 420	1 185
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school . . .	66 600	16 660	3 898	7 667	2 455	65 406	11 747	12 638	5 776	4 666
3 and 4 years . . . . .	2 022	654	111	89	57	1 989	651	125	195	115
5 to 14 years . . . . .	21 031	9 080	2 465	2 856	1 155	20 511	5 829	3 444	2 283	2 165
15 to 17 years . . . . .	5 203	2 182	430	780	336	5 079	1 880	835	726	639
18 and 19 years . . . . .	6 209	1 050	237	631	237	6 084	744	2 781	545	397
20 to 24 years . . . . .	14 891	1 129	198	1 379	167	14 785	747	4 345	1 056	544
25 to 34 years . . . . .	11 364	1 624	261	1 366	381	11 137	917	664	565	480
35 years and over . . . . .	5 880	941	196	566	122	5 821	979	444	406	326
Persons 18 to 24 years . . . . .	38 244	5 765	1 646	2 823	1 198	37 575	3 446	8 259	2 995	2 263
Percent enrolled in college . . . . .	51.5	24.7	13.3	56.9	23.7	52.0	32.0	83.6	46.4	29.4
Persons 16 to 19 years . . . . .	11 813	3 247	970	1 269	640	11 501	2 224	3 481	1 153	1 097
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate . . . . .	8.9	17.5	37.8	6.1	18.9	8.4	3.3	1.6	2.9	3.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years . . . . .	38 244	5 765	1 646	2 823	1 198	37 575	3 446	8 259	2 995	2 263
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	7 199	1 803	503	645	357	7 011	796	1 223	660	793
Some college or associate degree . . . . .	21 410	1 548	341	1 166	372	21 216	1 281	6 286	1 379	887
Bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	5 708	212	6	359	82	5 644	825	406	629	223
Persons 25 years and over . . . . .	206 473	23 307	5 484	6 827	3 535	204 722	32 455	15 925	13 703	14 118
Less than 5th grade . . . . .	1 231	681	30	1 373	148	1 202	34	88	35	45
5th to 8th grade . . . . .	10 505	1 063	380	453	218	10 393	453	1 295	510	639
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	19 467	4 813	1 456	572	584	19 163	1 341	1 160	779	1 019
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	51 843	6 854	1 865	1 080	760	51 528	6 499	3 921	3 957	4 297
Some college, no degree . . . . .	42 295	5 272	1 019	755	725	41 837	7 397	3 452	2 736	3 381
Associate degree, occupational program . . . . .	7 988	716	186	255	124	7 944	1 476	1 060	782	703
Associate degree, academic program . . . . .	5 499	695	138	163	134	5 448	1 272	472	447	440
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	46 245	2 335	284	1 025	505	45 990	10 005	3 079	3 327	2 729
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	21 400	878	126	1 151	337	21 217	3 978	1 398	1 130	865
Females 25 years and over . . . . .	108 953	11 560	3 030	3 535	1 556	108 101	17 150	8 633	7 146	7 961
Less than 5th grade . . . . .	571	249	18	904	83	555	27	52	15	34
5th to 8th grade . . . . .	6 013	552	126	256	61	5 974	201	707	270	437
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	10 758	2 519	881	285	260	10 613	717	585	511	614
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	29 130	3 534	950	627	294	28 973	4 071	2 254	2 380	2 789
Some college, no degree . . . . .	21 315	2 650	572	360	294	21 124	4 303	2 033	1 342	1 931
Associate degree, occupational program . . . . .	4 352	405	101	87	55	4 340	848	600	435	425
Associate degree, academic program . . . . .	3 158	374	99	84	102	3 118	750	301	269	274
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	24 288	1 000	208	521	275	24 126	4 878	1 617	1 604	1 130
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	9 368	277	75	411	132	9 278	1 355	484	320	327
Persons 25 years and over . . . . .	206 473	23 307	5 484	6 827	3 535	204 722	32 455	15 925	13 703	14 118
Percent less than 5th grade . . . . .	.6	2.9	.5	20.1	4.2	.6	.1	.6	.3	.3
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	84.9	71.9	66.0	64.9	73.1	85.0	94.4	84.0	90.3	87.9
Percent some college or higher . . . . .	59.8	42.5	32.0	49.1	51.6	59.8	74.3	57.5	61.5	57.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	32.8	13.8	7.5	31.9	23.8	32.8	43.1	28.1	32.5	25.5
Males 25 to 34 years . . . . .	36 428	5 049	1 001	1 719	979	36 004	3 808	2 063	1 861	1 765
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	92.9	78.0	66.5	81.0	80.4	93.0	95.8	95.2	96.6	93.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	39.3	18.0	4.1	46.8	24.6	39.4	52.0	35.2	41.5	35.7
Females 25 to 34 years . . . . .	33 498	5 066	1 311	1 637	806	33 056	4 408	2 236	1 792	1 866
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	94.8	78.8	70.6	71.0	86.2	95.0	97.7	96.6	96.4	95.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	45.7	13.7	5.9	35.9	29.8	45.9	47.9	30.0	36.7	22.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over . . . . .	273 105	41 566	10 485	13 736	6 367	269 963	44 043	28 814	19 873	19 400
Speak a language other than English . . . . .	15 588	2 815	1 211	11 151	2 915	14 406	1 705	1 158	602	819
5 to 17 years . . . . .	1 493	514	226	3 281	405	1 357	355	145	60	162
18 to 64 years . . . . .	9 567	2 247	900	7 486	2 356	8 559	1 149	674	404	491
65 to 74 years . . . . .	1 681	41	54	229	136	1 649	111	142	78	39
75 years and over . . . . .	2 847	13	31	155	18	2 841	90	197	60	127
Do not speak English "very well" . . . . .	4 451	724	288	7 395	1 217	3 926	365	246	182	283
5 to 17 years . . . . .	412	178	81	2 241	109	351	97	43	17	25
18 to 64 years . . . . .	2 427	524	178	4 827	1 051	1 972	211	116	120	191
65 to 74 years . . . . .	693	17	14	202	45	684	41	43	28	18
75 years and over . . . . .	919	5	15	125	12	919	16	44	17	49
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households . . . . .	1 506	262	119	1 797	241	1 411	58	44	20	92
Persons 5 years and over in households . . . . .	259 096	40 056	10 090	13 293	5 986	256 124	43 521	25 031	19 553	18 324
In linguistically isolated households . . . . .	2 112	360	204	5 365	584	1 818	89	51	34	154
5 to 17 years . . . . .	108	62	59	1 855	83	76	—	—	—	38
18 to 64 years . . . . .	1 063	293	123	3 291	458	806	72	16	7	71
65 to 74 years . . . . .	452	—	14	163	31	447	13	8	10	10
75 years and over . . . . .	489	5	8	56	12	489	4	27	17	35
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years . . . . .	202 358	28 201	7 192	9 738	4 717	199 942	32 284	21 033	15 221	13 783
With a mobility or self-care limitation . . . . .	6 528	2 392	515	840	250	6 382	574	457	217	402
With a mobility limitation . . . . .	3 789	964	231	344	139	3 706	291	287	140	227
In labor force . . . . .	1 214	349	30	64	60	1 182	130	155	48	66
With a self-care limitation . . . . .	4 389	1 862	371	673	187	4 300	422	314	137	291
With a work disability . . . . .	18 723	3 894	1 028	665	370	18 551	1 347	1 371	845	979
In labor force . . . . .	10 170	1 379	258	161	178	10 095	875	727	491	555
Prevented from working . . . . .	6 908	2 106	676	426	165	6 834	351	468	305	352
No work disability . . . . .	183 635	24 307	6 164	9 073	4 347	181 391	30 937	19 662	14 376	12 804
In labor force . . . . .	160 991	17 905	3 777	5 414	3 620	159 061	26 671	15 297	12 675	11 427
Persons 65 to 74 years . . . . .	20 704	1 205	144	271	165	20 643	3 029	1 873	1 140	1 057
With a mobility or self-care limitation . . . . .	2 927	312	22	56	45	2 911	192	190	146	146
With a mobility limitation . . . . .	1 947	254	22	53	38	1 931	147	119	99	83
With a self-care limitation . . . . .	1 676	212	11	38	30	1 669	109	116	111	72
Persons 75 years and over . . . . .	19 752	527	56	157	22	19 742	1 373	1 369	519	1 020
With a mobility or self-care limitation . . . . .	5 982	205	10	52	—	5 982	417	349	139	454
With a mobility limitation . . . . .	4 597	180	10	43	—	4 597	372	260	118	402
With a self-care limitation . . . . .	3 329	129	—	9	—	3 329	203	194	42	217



Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Plymouth city		Richfield city		Rochester city		Roseville city	St. Cloud city
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	13 121	463	6 396	489	16 478	1 118	7 699	18 430
Preprimary school	1 437	53	483	20	1 658	140	616	774
Public school	727	49	303	14	916	86	354	498
Elementary or high school	8 299	373	3 698	288	9 862	750	3 981	6 060
Public school	7 521	362	3 354	279	8 406	673	3 166	5 019
College	3 385	37	2 215	181	4 958	228	3 102	11 596
Public college	2 631	24	1 778	164	4 153	180	1 875	11 163
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	13 121	463	6 396	489	16 478	1 118	7 699	18 430
3 and 4 years	605	4	117	11	613	46	267	191
5 to 14 years	6 707	286	3 019	126	8 254	542	3 028	4 876
15 to 17 years	1 915	115	861	132	2 039	159	989	1 361
18 and 19 years	852	26	491	93	1 304	115	810	2 428
20 to 24 years	1 104	12	779	16	1 354	140	1 310	7 180
25 to 34 years	1 069	12	659	53	1 760	66	785	1 611
35 years and over	869	8	470	58	1 154	50	510	783
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 467	56	3 122	175	6 535	360	3 662	13 231
Percent enrolled in college	32.7	30.4	34.3	43.4	31.9	31.1	50.0	69.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 456	79	1 345	204	3 180	273	1 589	3 780
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.4	—	9.7	11.3	4.6	10.3	2.6	3.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 467	56	3 122	175	6 535	360	3 662	13 231
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 085	18	887	26	1 528	43	694	1 882
Some college or associate degree	1 998	6	1 448	78	3 014	82	1 939	9 629
Bachelor's degree or higher	658	11	411	—	1 082	52	594	988
Persons 25 years and over	31 112	496	24 089	508	43 508	1 344	22 454	24 614
Less than 5th grade	65	—	51	59	240	333	14	151
5th to 8th grade	376	6	949	11	1 614	40	893	1 720
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 193	31	1 749	64	2 565	88	1 636	1 856
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 601	66	8 179	148	11 286	103	6 136	7 702
Some college, no degree	7 101	74	5 637	69	8 377	65	4 334	4 991
Associate degree, occupational program	1 820	42	1 565	61	3 137	39	1 090	1 336
Associate degree, academic program	1 052	12	822	5	2 018	55	642	573
Bachelor's degree	9 754	112	4 051	91	9 043	229	4 944	4 235
Graduate or professional degree	3 150	153	1 086	—	5 228	392	2 765	2 050
Females 25 years and over	15 876	281	13 034	283	23 440	649	12 171	12 932
Less than 5th grade	37	—	35	49	146	220	—	60
5th to 8th grade	157	—	522	11	894	32	595	958
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	606	24	913	46	1 463	12	983	910
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 988	36	4 881	52	6 448	59	3 681	4 151
Some college, no degree	4 079	62	2 964	52	4 756	36	2 347	2 671
Associate degree, occupational program	1 026	22	812	13	2 054	22	648	832
Associate degree, academic program	554	12	395	—	1 180	20	414	380
Bachelor's degree	4 437	71	2 015	60	4 648	148	2 488	2 260
Graduate or professional degree	992	54	497	—	1 851	100	1 015	710
Persons 25 years and over	31 112	496	24 089	508	43 508	1 344	22 454	24 614
Percent less than 5th grade	.2	—	.2	11.6	.6	24.8	—	.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.7	92.5	88.6	73.6	89.8	65.7	88.7	84.9
Percent some college or higher	73.5	79.2	54.6	44.5	63.9	58.0	61.3	53.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	41.5	53.4	21.3	17.9	32.8	46.2	34.3	25.5
Males 25 to 34 years	4 723	61	3 353	89	7 040	288	2 609	4 170
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.6	100.0	95.0	87.6	95.9	79.2	96.1	91.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	47.2	52.5	30.5	10.1	42.6	58.3	40.0	23.5
Females 25 to 34 years	4 866	66	3 370	153	7 505	235	2 555	4 032
Percent high school graduate or higher	98.7	89.4	94.9	81.0	96.5	76.2	97.2	96.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	42.6	18.2	26.6	31.4	34.7	54.5	44.6	25.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	44 745	966	31 386	953	61 235	2 435	30 294	44 539
Speak a language other than English	2 003	645	962	765	2 154	2 155	1 177	1 707
5 to 17 years	453	195	160	195	337	645	208	248
18 to 64 years	1 342	438	605	563	1 408	1 428	748	968
65 to 74 years	116	—	86	—	186	74	139	196
75 years and over	92	12	111	7	223	8	82	295
Do not speak English "very well"	467	253	197	490	616	1 380	269	450
5 to 17 years	143	72	42	78	83	421	49	77
18 to 64 years	263	169	122	405	436	899	202	227
65 to 74 years	37	—	22	—	39	52	13	55
75 years and over	24	12	11	7	58	8	5	91
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	66	26	51	59	190	340	74	124
Persons 5 years and over in households	44 145	966	31 235	953	59 110	2 417	29 045	40 365
In linguistically isolated households	85	119	69	141	253	966	127	145
5 to 17 years	15	47	—	22	6	318	26	—
18 to 64 years	32	72	41	119	192	626	101	69
65 to 74 years	18	—	17	—	13	22	—	29
75 years and over	20	—	11	—	42	—	—	47
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>								
Persons 16 to 64 years	34 021	593	21 876	752	43 195	1 755	21 176	32 779
With a mobility or self-care limitation	491	18	485	16	1 370	119	431	895
With a mobility limitation	249	18	216	13	655	46	229	478
In labor force	100	—	66	6	263	—	110	150
With a self-care limitation	323	6	358	9	1 093	83	312	641
With a work disability	1 334	26	1 427	14	2 639	68	1 018	2 290
In labor force	871	14	913	7	1 747	15	566	1 308
Prevented from working	292	12	394	7	702	45	309	795
No work disability	32 687	567	20 449	738	40 556	1 687	20 158	30 489
In labor force	28 462	459	18 100	579	35 418	1 079	17 293	24 573
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 811	—	3 800	—	3 586	77	3 154	2 606
With a mobility or self-care limitation	199	—	360	—	275	33	216	300
With a mobility limitation	133	—	210	—	156	30	133	167
With a self-care limitation	135	—	250	—	166	33	127	187
Persons 75 years and over	585	12	2 093	7	3 207	8	1 809	2 021
With a mobility or self-care limitation	119	7	450	7	827	—	367	425
With a mobility limitation	107	7	368	—	640	—	304	306
With a self-care limitation	79	—	206	7	472	—	202	273



Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	St. Louis Park city		St. Paul city						Willmar city	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	7 898	409	54 820	7 288	1 079	8 786	3 695	53 211	389	4 306
Preprimary school	802	32	4 233	513	73	371	300	4 082	19	300
Public school	438	26	2 033	431	64	271	204	1 950	12	175
Elementary or high school	4 024	216	26 989	4 785	815	6 323	2 484	25 993	322	2 669
Public school	3 366	191	19 897	4 566	769	6 083	2 094	19 094	318	2 561
College	3 072	161	23 598	1 990	191	2 092	911	23 136	48	1 337
Public college	2 441	144	13 403	1 472	119	1 830	597	13 115	48	1 295
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	7 898	409	54 820	7 288	1 079	8 786	3 695	53 211	389	4 306
3 and 4 years	342	18	1 843	265	34	208	82	1 800	2	90
5 to 14 years	3 373	145	21 910	3 725	623	4 541	2 072	21 123	260	2 081
15 to 17 years	919	54	5 665	965	136	1 062	481	5 416	29	605
18 and 19 years	427	33	4 580	573	107	498	182	4 503	29	566
20 to 24 years	874	69	9 454	504	67	864	350	9 224	54	405
25 to 34 years	1 283	50	6 909	760	34	997	301	6 785	12	291
35 years and over	680	40	4 459	496	78	616	227	4 360	3	268
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 775	163	27 260	2 626	539	2 158	1 382	26 668	232	1 953
Percent enrolled in college	29.9	43.6	46.5	31.1	19.1	36.6	28.9	46.6	18.1	41.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 252	87	10 422	1 647	248	1 248	680	10 141	72	1 161
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.8	—	8.5	13.1	16.5	5.8	11.2	8.7	11.1	7.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 775	163	27 260	2 626	539	2 158	1 382	26 668	232	1 953
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	835	21	7 043	989	234	485	6 847	6 847	30	538
Some college or associate degree	1 715	79	13 068	784	101	602	421	12 823	75	1 012
Bachelor's degree or higher	896	28	3 896	137	7	160	48	3 870	—	116
Persons 25 years and over	30 713	522	151 670	9 969	1 540	6 720	4 578	149 739	275	10 256
Less than 5th grade	101	19	1 343	182	44	2 567	274	1 238	21	157
5th to 8th grade	850	22	9 220	457	85	268	512	9 041	84	1 395
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 890	27	14 799	1 713	409	587	705	14 527	75	857
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 491	82	46 276	3 213	620	889	1 463	45 612	47	3 044
Some college, no degree	6 897	110	27 625	2 397	210	605	763	27 332	13	1 905
Associate degree, occupational program	1 551	28	6 434	237	41	373	168	6 347	21	864
Associate degree, academic program	1 057	20	3 436	295	9	117	15	3 431	—	299
Bachelor's degree	7 895	166	27 706	1 026	60	778	403	27 520	—	1 236
Graduate or professional degree	2 981	48	14 831	449	55	536	275	14 691	14	499
Females 25 years and over	16 941	261	82 799	5 375	791	3 505	2 226	81 811	145	5 640
Less than 5th grade	54	15	710	86	29	1 786	145	649	15	76
5th to 8th grade	509	5	5 779	269	45	141	257	5 667	23	766
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 075	19	8 545	900	222	268	316	8 447	61	453
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 596	56	26 655	1 669	323	350	702	26 315	19	1 703
Some college, no degree	3 824	72	14 767	1 395	89	172	343	14 631	3	1 151
Associate degree, occupational program	802	18	3 250	164	27	154	91	3 198	21	552
Associate degree, academic program	603	7	1 843	179	5	38	15	1 838	—	167
Bachelor's degree	4 178	56	14 639	467	33	404	234	14 525	—	672
Graduate or professional degree	1 300	13	6 611	246	18	192	123	6 541	3	100
Persons 25 years and over	30 713	522	151 670	9 969	1 540	6 720	4 578	149 739	275	10 256
Percent less than 5th grade	0.3	3.6	0.9	1.8	2.9	38.2	6.0	8.8	7.6	1.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.7	87.0	83.3	76.4	65.1	49.1	67.4	83.4	34.5	76.5
Percent some college or higher	66.4	71.3	52.8	44.2	24.8	35.8	35.5	53.0	17.5	46.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	35.4	41.0	28.0	14.8	7.5	19.6	14.8	28.2	5.1	16.9
Males 25 to 34 years	4 846	124	23 400	1 749	275	1 645	1 141	22 969	74	1 234
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.8	87.1	93.0	83.0	74.2	74.6	75.5	93.3	41.9	90.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	48.4	51.6	35.6	15.8	9.8	26.1	16.7	35.8	—	16.5
Females 25 to 34 years	5 233	115	23 639	2 119	299	1 265	878	23 249	84	1 379
Percent high school graduate or higher	98.2	87.0	94.6	83.8	67.6	48.4	86.1	94.6	14.3	93.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	51.5	32.2	38.2	15.5	7.0	19.6	24.3	38.3	—	14.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	39 142	924	209 012	17 706	2 969	15 238	8 784	205 325	822	15 113
Speak a language other than English	2 412	588	10 348	1 160	360	13 839	4 041	8 792	627	493
5 to 17 years	304	98	1 357	306	68	5 799	736	1 043	202	125
18 to 64 years	1 351	456	6 520	824	270	7 495	3 042	5 402	418	160
65 to 74 years	281	10	910	30	11	381	170	826	—	62
75 years and over	476	24	1 561	—	11	164	93	1 521	7	146
Do not speak English "very well"	809	243	3 122	317	125	10 067	1 518	2 625	277	185
5 to 17 years	131	18	383	41	49	4 129	246	330	71	74
18 to 64 years	392	210	1 863	276	62	5 440	1 150	1 468	206	60
65 to 74 years	114	—	325	—	3	347	63	296	—	24
75 years and over	172	15	551	—	11	151	59	531	—	27
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	284	26	880	119	30	2 075	260	824	41	16
Persons 5 years and over in households	38 483	924	199 978	16 913	2 805	15 065	8 581	196 399	816	14 203
In linguistically isolated households	417	49	1 459	220	66	7 498	594	1 265	153	21
5 to 17 years	39	5	120	58	16	3 373	138	69	72	—
18 to 64 years	157	36	750	162	36	3 777	405	628	81	—
65 to 74 years	97	—	241	—	3	267	37	220	—	—
75 years and over	124	8	348	—	11	81	14	348	—	21
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	28 048	683	146 775	11 956	2 023	8 899	5 971	144 233	523	9 429
With a mobility or self-care limitation	609	15	5 156	897	152	962	205	5 045	31	314
With a mobility limitation	277	15	2 736	381	84	391	103	2 703	31	204
In labor force	85	4	1 045	101	17	42	64	1 012	10	124
With a self-care limitation	489	6	3 706	720	84	699	142	3 606	5	216
With a work disability	1 810	26	13 196	1 617	282	936	557	13 043	87	854
In labor force	1 216	11	7 296	698	99	133	318	7 207	13	525
Prevented from working	419	15	4 760	700	167	652	209	4 696	66	256
No work disability	26 238	657	133 579	10 339	1 741	7 963	5 414	131 190	436	8 575
In labor force	23 668	554	114 750	7 709	1 220	4 006	4 256	112 867	215	7 338
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 632	26	17 397	695	81	418	201	17 290	—	1 294
With a mobility or self-care limitation	313	5	1 732	104	15	113	58	1 703	—	132
With a mobility limitation	188	—	1 211	78	15	89	29	1 198	—	66
With a self-care limitation	191	5	986	63	15	73	35	970	—	89
Persons 75 years and over	2 776	24	16 209	368	39	185	93	16 169	7	1 086
With a mobility or self-care limitation	672	11	4 521	106	11	58	6	4 515	—	311
With a mobility limitation	583	7	3 699	66	11	50	—	3 699	—	238
With a self-care limitation	338	4	2 426	51	—	29	6	2 420	—	142



Table 182. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Apple Valley city	Bernidji city		Blaine city	Bloomington city			Brooklyn Center city	
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>33 567</b>	<b>10 042</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>37 846</b>	<b>81 825</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>26 283</b>	<b>1 447</b>
Native .....	33 130	9 941	995	37 575	80 180	1 329	964	26 061	1 418
Born in State of residence .....	20 665	7 399	846	30 000	56 422	464	490	20 310	638
Born in a different State .....	12 236	2 520	143	7 500	23 296	850	170	5 644	780
Northeast .....	1 349	168	15	446	2 256	10	21	327	11
Midwest .....	8 222	1 751	72	5 361	16 504	476	23	4 098	475
South .....	1 395	232	10	593	2 106	313	69	509	229
West .....	1 270	369	46	1 100	2 430	51	57	710	65
Born abroad .....	229	22	6	75	462	15	304	107	—
Puerto Rico .....	17	—	—	5	21	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	212	22	6	70	435	15	299	107	—
Foreign born .....	437	101	6	271	1 645	109	1 683	222	29
Naturalized citizen .....	219	34	6	181	1 093	33	709	206	8
Not a citizen .....	218	67	—	90	552	76	974	16	21
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>30 495</b>	<b>9 481</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>34 164</b>	<b>76 981</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>24 519</b>	<b>1 230</b>
Same house .....	13 609	4 106	287	18 678	42 799	362	1 014	15 357	124
Different house in the United States .....	16 597	5 318	526	15 442	33 729	869	947	9 086	1 083
Same place .....	3 090	1 011	120	2 688	9 257	134	273	1 225	41
Not in same place .....	13 507	4 307	406	12 754	24 472	735	674	7 861	1 042
Same county .....	3 470	616	112	4 554	11 678	442	404	4 540	674
Different county .....	10 037	3 691	294	8 200	12 794	293	270	3 321	368
Same State .....	5 559	2 759	240	6 393	6 472	24	144	2 064	15
Different State .....	4 478	932	54	1 807	6 322	269	126	1 257	353
Northeast .....	485	49	—	66	438	—	21	39	—
Midwest .....	2 439	322	19	1 054	3 403	149	57	831	254
South .....	773	189	—	316	1 138	56	6	75	—
West .....	781	372	35	371	1 343	64	42	312	99
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	289	52	11	44	440	36	442	76	23
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 508</b>	<b>4 421</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>21 107</b>	<b>48 816</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>14 220</b>	<b>398</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	2 787	3 682	88	3 152	18 682	218	348	2 745	50
Worked outside area of residence .....	15 721	739	84	17 955	30 134	518	820	11 475	348
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 508</b>	<b>4 421</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>21 107</b>	<b>48 816</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>14 220</b>	<b>398</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	17 368	3 559	165	19 893	44 338	599	1 103	12 547	323
Drove alone .....	15 595	3 091	121	17 101	40 547	521	846	10 732	285
Carpooled .....	1 773	468	44	2 792	3 791	78	257	1 815	38
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.07	1.19	1.08	1.05	1.08	1.14	1.08	1.06
Public transportation .....	376	17	—	436	1 450	93	12	839	66
Bus or trolley bus .....	376	17	—	436	1 406	93	12	833	66
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	6	—
Motorcycle .....	8	—	—	16	20	—	—	7	—
Bicycle .....	5	6	—	46	113	—	—	31	—
Walked .....	150	624	7	225	1 001	26	37	353	9
Other means .....	114	13	—	39	205	11	7	56	—
Worked at home .....	487	202	—	452	1 689	7	9	387	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.9	11.2	20.5	24.2	18.8	22.8	20.2	20.5	24.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 705</b>	<b>4 495</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>21 436</b>	<b>49 654</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>14 435</b>	<b>398</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	96	42	19	109	289	—	4	55	—
Mining .....	8	7	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	682	201	—	1 378	1 765	17	9	642	—
Manufacturing .....	3 204	298	29	5 910	8 277	177	430	3 130	103
Nondurable goods .....	950	98	11	1 744	2 580	44	31	1 119	24
Food and kindred products .....	185	22	—	337	491	22	7	215	9
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	38	7	—	21	96	—	9	59	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	356	50	11	818	1 303	22	10	483	4
Durable goods .....	2 254	200	18	4 166	5 697	133	399	2 011	79
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	60	94	—	139	189	—	23	90	—
Metal industries .....	169	14	7	911	827	13	27	501	18
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 237	12	—	1 406	2 150	40	147	573	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	244	20	—	564	879	27	33	296	23
Transportation equipment .....	109	8	—	232	210	9	19	43	10
Transportation .....	1 968	77	—	1 243	3 210	49	49	679	25
Communications and other public utilities .....	454	115	—	381	1 099	7	4	382	17
Wholesale trade .....	1 145	78	—	1 185	3 282	16	67	984	8
Retail trade .....	3 122	1 274	19	3 824	8 300	149	231	2 743	54
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	346	208	—	629	1 088	19	7	315	—
Eating and drinking places .....	837	494	14	1 047	1 772	35	137	619	27
Banking and credit agencies .....	343	67	—	328	1 005	9	4	312	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 393	132	—	1 111	4 332	58	36	933	17
Business and repair services .....	961	163	—	1 205	3 648	56	80	680	27
Private households .....	18	31	—	40	117	—	11	56	—
Other personal services .....	363	157	11	370	1 532	19	61	375	10
Entertainment and recreation services .....	264	19	—	136	618	22	21	145	—
Professional and related services .....	4 032	1 618	76	3 710	11 011	152	182	2 784	104
Hospitals .....	649	163	26	624	1 742	20	37	446	9
Health services, except hospitals .....	832	254	14	836	2 201	48	52	674	60
Educational services .....	1 348	971	27	1 033	3 177	54	57	841	4
Public administration .....	652	216	18	506	1 152	26	8	535	23

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 527



Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

— Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city			Burnsville city		Coon Rapids city	Crystal city	Duluth city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>51 094</b>	<b>2 796</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>48 853</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>51 756</b>	<b>22 718</b>	<b>81 809</b>	<b>1 903</b>
Native	50 596	2 674	616	48 187	532	51 327	22 388	80 336	1 862
Born in State of residence	39 214	1 144	392	30 965	304	39 377	17 593	63 017	1 369
Born in a different State	11 156	1 506	112	16 970	77	11 706	4 702	16 931	486
Northeast	737	155	—	1 818	—	713	437	1 551	—
Midwest	7 796	711	23	11 588	11	8 513	3 369	11 584	408
South	1 187	607	44	1 790	—	992	436	1 570	17
West	1 436	33	45	1 774	66	1 488	460	2 226	61
Born abroad	226	24	112	252	151	244	93	388	7
Puerto Rico	10	—	—	—	—	5	14	—	—
U.S. outlying area	17	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	199	24	112	252	151	233	74	388	7
Foreign born	498	122	1 391	666	695	429	330	1 473	41
Naturalized citizen	198	40	567	366	319	234	207	1 166	24
Not a citizen	300	82	824	300	376	195	123	307	17
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>46 567</b>	<b>2 317</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>44 597</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>47 051</b>	<b>21 110</b>	<b>76 760</b>	<b>1 672</b>
Same house	23 641	595	526	18 966	323	23 142	13 148	42 604	443
Different house in the United States	22 746	1 703	1 105	25 433	576	23 828	7 800	33 945	1 215
Same place	4 735	228	98	4 299	64	6 159	841	17 278	735
Not in same place	18 011	1 475	1 007	21 134	512	17 669	6 959	16 667	480
Same county	9 116	814	469	3 408	91	6 464	4 337	3 309	57
Different county	8 895	661	538	17 726	421	11 205	2 622	13 358	423
Same State	5 453	107	176	10 754	285	7 990	1 541	8 152	241
Different State	3 442	554	362	6 972	136	3 215	1 081	5 206	182
Northeast	139	77	9	271	13	92	80	204	8
Midwest	2 064	354	138	4 143	37	1 585	576	2 802	108
South	542	115	136	1 339	6	628	151	1 030	16
West	697	8	79	1 219	80	910	274	1 170	50
Puerto Rico	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	172	19	221	198	112	81	162	211	14
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>29 938</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>29 397</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>28 564</b>	<b>12 732</b>	<b>35 546</b>	<b>537</b>
Worked in area of residence	4 624	160	87	7 262	102	5 462	1 232	30 888	474
Worked outside area of residence	25 314	808	907	22 135	434	23 102	11 500	4 658	63
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>29 938</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>29 397</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>28 564</b>	<b>12 732</b>	<b>35 546</b>	<b>537</b>
Car, truck, or van	27 593	800	901	27 336	526	26 462	11 829	29 862	415
Drove alone	24 136	538	577	24 680	433	23 017	10 379	25 139	322
Carpooled	3 457	262	324	2 656	93	3 445	1 450	4 723	93
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.23	1.24	1.05	1.10	1.07	1.07	1.09	1.13
Public transportation	1 199	76	34	625	—	888	418	1 985	72
Bus or trolley bus	1 172	76	34	595	—	888	412	1 917	72
Streetcar or trolley car	10	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	17	—	—	16	—	—	—	68	—
Motorcycle	38	—	—	37	—	50	7	28	—
Bicycle	57	—	—	21	10	45	—	177	—
Walked	295	56	32	412	—	396	166	2 357	39
Other means	87	12	—	114	—	15	21	147	—
Worked at home	669	24	27	852	—	708	291	990	11
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.7	23.3	26.1	21.3	21.0	24.4	19.6	15.4	17.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>30 464</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>29 685</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>29 036</b>	<b>12 884</b>	<b>35 976</b>	<b>537</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	166	21	—	233	—	128	54	289	21
Mining	8	—	—	16	—	29	6	63	—
Construction	1 785	26	21	1 155	—	1 637	653	1 549	6
Manufacturing	6 077	206	426	4 836	165	7 191	3 076	3 059	29
Nondurable goods	1 803	53	55	1 612	11	1 876	867	1 580	15
Food and kindred products	381	34	8	317	6	317	158	286	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	37	—	7	60	—	73	33	132	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	833	—	4	693	5	896	413	915	8
Durable goods	4 274	153	371	3 224	154	5 315	2 209	1 479	14
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	97	—	—	85	—	246	101	251	7
Metal industries	948	35	29	387	14	1 170	444	417	5
Machinery and computer equipment	1 380	50	150	1 527	30	1 763	697	360	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	475	16	52	374	19	783	236	109	2
Transportation equipment	198	—	—	180	—	136	109	97	—
Transportation	1 377	98	41	2 692	31	1 563	353	1 824	10
Communications and other public utilities	965	74	14	627	15	548	363	1 574	24
Wholesale trade	2 141	30	72	2 335	37	1 647	805	1 287	12
Retail trade	5 409	165	129	5 217	105	5 179	2 275	7 697	56
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	691	28	5	698	—	688	341	1 167	11
Eating and drinking places	1 297	52	55	1 338	42	1 328	453	2 305	12
Banking and credit agencies	659	35	39	483	23	612	194	548	24
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 488	43	91	2 371	36	1 496	1 027	1 188	21
Business and repair services	1 569	78	7	1 759	34	1 343	627	1 486	5
Private households	76	—	7	52	—	68	35	207	6
Other personal services	698	—	39	904	10	450	250	895	—
Entertainment and recreation services	406	—	—	380	7	318	110	537	26
Professional and related services	5 851	121	94	5 820	77	6 150	2 719	12 123	227
Hospitals	1 047	13	32	1 127	—	1 199	434	2 450	16
Health services, except hospitals	1 315	40	43	1 043	46	1 308	607	2 545	35
Educational services	1 593	44	11	1 660	15	2 058	783	4 117	112
Public administration	789	70	18	805	6	677	337	1 650	70



Table 182. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Eagan city			Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	White	White	White	White
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>44 379</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>38 025</b>	<b>44 720</b>	<b>27 086</b>	<b>19 968</b>	<b>30 342</b>	<b>37 649</b>	<b>29 233</b>
Native .....	43 637	1 011	758	37 412	43 422	26 656	19 213	29 935	37 304	28 807
Born in State of residence .....	28 825	213	329	24 112	27 824	20 685	13 566	22 850	28 082	23 102
Born in a different State .....	14 556	798	155	13 135	15 288	5 853	5 577	6 956	9 111	5 654
Northeast .....	1 471	195	19	1 558	2 209	371	807	327	626	345
Midwest .....	9 601	244	71	8 761	10 308	4 160	3 823	5 247	6 370	4 179
South .....	1 733	359	7	1 440	1 397	569	388	521	909	501
West .....	1 751	—	58	1 376	1 374	753	559	861	1 206	629
Born abroad .....	256	—	274	165	310	118	70	129	111	51
Puerto Rico .....	9	—	—	15	32	6	—	7	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	15	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	232	—	274	143	278	107	70	122	104	51
Foreign born .....	742	32	834	613	430	755	407	407	345	426
Naturalized citizen .....	325	11	315	297	810	239	476	198	215	250
Not a citizen .....	417	21	519	316	488	191	279	209	130	176
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>39 542</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>34 185</b>	<b>42 377</b>	<b>25 327</b>	<b>18 729</b>	<b>28 760</b>	<b>33 852</b>	<b>27 027</b>
Same house .....	13 529	114	367	12 286	24 635	14 840	11 731	10 416	16 564	15 337
Different house in the United States .....	25 771	776	658	21 743	17 363	10 365	6 885	18 145	17 232	11 614
Same place .....	3 650	35	97	3 343	3 746	2 118	728	4 681	3 049	1 096
Not in same place .....	22 121	741	561	18 400	13 617	8 247	6 157	13 464	14 183	10 518
Same county .....	3 728	41	46	8 080	8 094	2 178	3 919	1 316	8 097	5 790
Different county .....	18 393	700	515	10 320	5 523	6 069	2 238	12 148	6 086	4 728
Same State .....	11 724	271	371	4 552	2 085	4 466	963	9 310	3 040	3 028
Different State .....	6 669	429	144	5 768	3 438	1 603	1 275	2 838	3 046	1 700
Northeast .....	584	75	25	636	503	85	192	74	145	57
Midwest .....	3 618	82	94	2 931	1 560	849	651	2 018	1 630	1 129
South .....	1 335	208	18	1 078	535	203	115	306	683	198
West .....	1 132	64	7	1 123	840	466	317	440	588	316
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Elsewhere .....	242	20	278	156	362	122	113	199	56	67
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>27 065</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>22 495</b>	<b>22 284</b>	<b>15 771</b>	<b>10 773</b>	<b>16 139</b>	<b>21 600</b>	<b>15 080</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	6 190	43	193	5 744	5 913	3 482	2 015	11 207	2 641	2 905
Worked outside area of residence .....	20 875	505	492	16 751	16 371	12 289	8 758	4 932	18 959	12 175
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>27 065</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>22 495</b>	<b>22 284</b>	<b>15 771</b>	<b>10 773</b>	<b>16 139</b>	<b>21 600</b>	<b>15 080</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	25 365	486	618	21 199	19 768	14 389	9 597	13 102	20 416	13 916
Drove alone .....	22 829	369	511	19 726	18 295	12 836	8 644	11 552	18 116	12 000
Carpooled .....	2 536	117	107	1 473	1 473	1 553	953	1 550	2 300	1 916
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.14	1.10	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.05	1.07	1.06	1.08
Public transportation .....	589	15	45	318	901	523	374	432	252	529
Bus or trolley bus .....	568	15	45	310	893	517	360	371	252	501
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	7	—	—	8	8	6	14	61	—	28
Motorcycle .....	39	—	—	14	—	32	—	26	11	7
Bicycle .....	34	—	—	14	53	32	34	116	—	24
Walked .....	161	19	—	228	442	278	123	1 997	189	114
Other means .....	87	11	—	52	92	33	69	47	48	41
Worked at home .....	790	17	22	670	1 028	484	576	419	684	449
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.6	23.3	21.1	20.6	19.0	20.1	18.5	13.0	23.0	19.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>27 339</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>22 870</b>	<b>22 806</b>	<b>16 058</b>	<b>10 987</b>	<b>16 408</b>	<b>21 863</b>	<b>15 425</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	174	—	—	185	91	45	35	137	130	92
Mining .....	—	—	—	7	9	—	22	6	7	6
Construction .....	793	11	12	886	561	810	396	578	1 262	932
Manufacturing .....	5 050	125	293	4 473	2 651	3 831	1 751	2 866	5 020	3 266
Nondurable goods .....	1 783	71	75	1 315	1 033	1 036	715	1 852	1 446	1 895
Food and kindred products .....	376	—	37	317	257	191	161	307	354	136
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	122	—	11	14	62	27	27	40	30	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	805	45	27	603	458	466	312	1 216	674	684
Durable goods .....	3 267	54	218	3 158	1 618	2 795	1 036	1 014	3 574	1 371
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	165	—	—	64	74	72	45	42	137	66
Metal industries .....	389	20	7	419	196	517	188	138	642	244
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 631	32	155	1 028	567	888	288	104	1 109	436
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	338	—	5	341	228	349	100	448	391	169
Transportation equipment .....	151	—	—	84	64	154	90	50	146	91
Transportation .....	3 040	39	28	966	778	964	291	422	677	876
Communications and other public utilities .....	411	17	—	486	410	313	155	301	591	305
Wholesale trade .....	1 697	22	58	2 227	1 629	932	622	663	1 557	762
Retail trade .....	3 668	58	92	3 275	3 504	2 670	1 599	3 942	3 440	2 591
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	440	—	7	519	414	315	127	669	434	467
Eating and drinking places .....	998	19	30	575	632	697	317	1 358	668	592
Banking and credit agencies .....	489	26	29	245	545	362	207	197	392	396
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	2 284	42	32	2 538	2 708	976	862	409	1 975	918
Business and repair services .....	1 692	6	31	1 471	1 661	784	651	717	1 008	635
Private households .....	28	—	—	69	40	38	21	74	30	45
Other personal services .....	724	9	9	423	486	312	278	320	397	193
Entertainment and recreation services .....	322	—	—	447	409	134	204	335	160	164
Professional and related services .....	5 971	90	88	4 704	6 858	3 474	3 528	4 960	4 765	3 542
Hospitals .....	1 193	16	5	832	1 137	497	431	594	695	646
Health services, except hospitals .....	899	12	28	939	1 213	713	713	842	973	875
Educational services .....	1 583	14	—	1 263	1 815	978	1 021	2 630	1 517	988
Public administration .....	996	76	13	468	466	413	365	481	452	702

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 529



Table 182. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Minneapolis city						Minnetonka city	Moorehead city	New Brighton city	New Hope city
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	White	White
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>289 246</b>	<b>48 032</b>	<b>12 213</b>	<b>15 809</b>	<b>7 309</b>	<b>285 656</b>	<b>47 144</b>	<b>30 789</b>	<b>21 136</b>	<b>20 637</b>
Native	280 795	45 919	12 073	4 644	5 818	277 852	46 209	30 390	20 752	20 250
Born in State of residence	194 456	19 505	8 838	2 837	3 244	192 816	31 284	15 039	15 111	15 038
Born in a different State	84 163	26 232	3 193	1 109	2 040	83 151	14 657	15 188	5 523	5 143
Northeast	10 111	1 007	80	158	206	10 025	1 714	260	412	417
Midwest	56 020	13 013	2 385	495	794	55 613	10 206	13 116	3 851	3 957
South	8 189	11 463	219	128	626	7 918	1 257	676	460	294
West	9 843	749	509	328	414	9 595	1 480	1 136	800	475
Born abroad	2 176	182	42	698	534	1 885	268	163	118	69
Puerto Rico	142	35	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	35	48	—	17	6	35	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	1 999	96	42	681	254	1 835	260	163	118	69
Foreign born	8 451	2 113	140	11 165	1 491	7 804	935	399	384	387
Naturalized citizen	4 669	549	56	2 245	286	4 573	523	197	237	280
Not a citizen	3 782	1 564	84	8 920	1 205	3 231	412	202	147	107
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>273 105</b>	<b>41 566</b>	<b>10 485</b>	<b>13 736</b>	<b>6 367</b>	<b>269 963</b>	<b>44 043</b>	<b>28 814</b>	<b>19 873</b>	<b>19 400</b>
Same house	130 421	12 309	2 802	3 522	1 926	129 335	23 656	12 746	10 539	10 875
Different house in the United States	139 908	28 456	7 605	6 043	3 804	138 192	20 246	15 890	9 192	8 411
Same place	65 939	15 796	5 078	3 183	2 036	65 088	2 960	3 860	1 107	842
Not in same place	73 969	12 660	2 527	2 860	1 768	73 104	17 286	12 030	8 085	7 569
Same county	16 778	1 396	297	467	297	16 586	9 562	1 251	1 662	4 383
Different county	57 191	11 264	2 230	2 393	1 471	56 518	7 724	10 779	6 423	3 186
Same State	28 426	1 318	756	757	400	28 210	3 249	5 485	4 714	1 783
Different State	28 765	9 946	1 474	1 636	1 071	28 308	4 475	5 294	1 709	1 403
Northeast	3 293	412	59	95	147	3 227	404	69	51	46
Midwest	16 008	6 281	1 115	813	465	15 774	2 228	4 404	1 193	713
South	3 695	2 448	88	272	166	3 655	779	284	190	291
West	5 769	805	212	456	293	5 652	1 064	537	275	353
Puerto Rico	8	—	—	—	34	—	14	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	20	40	—	10	—	20	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	2 748	761	78	4 161	603	2 416	127	178	142	114
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>163 089</b>	<b>15 823</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>5 111</b>	<b>3 383</b>	<b>161 306</b>	<b>26 811</b>	<b>15 353</b>	<b>12 681</b>	<b>11 661</b>
Worked in area of residence	95 113	10 551	2 323	3 301	2 357	93 857	6 553	7 526	1 570	1 867
Worked outside area of residence	67 976	5 272	786	1 810	1 026	67 449	20 258	7 827	11 111	9 794
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>163 089</b>	<b>15 823</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>5 111</b>	<b>3 383</b>	<b>161 306</b>	<b>26 811</b>	<b>15 353</b>	<b>12 681</b>	<b>11 661</b>
Car, truck, or van	118 645	9 265	1 927	2 827	2 046	117 555	24 583	12 362	11 474	10 529
Drove alone	102 388	7 193	1 263	2 236	1 443	101 570	22 734	10 944	10 441	9 380
Carpooled	16 257	2 072	664	591	603	15 985	1 849	1 418	1 033	1 149
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.14	1.22	1.13	1.19	1.08	1.04	1.06	1.05	1.06
Public transportation	23 239	4 786	756	1 150	715	22 862	593	190	546	491
Bus or trolley bus	22 736	4 738	756	1 150	715	22 359	543	190	532	470
Streetcar or trolley car	64	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	30	9	—	—	—	30	8	—	—	—
Railroad	7	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—
Ferryboat	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	8
Taxicab	390	39	—	—	—	390	37	—	14	13
Motorcycle	221	37	—	—	—	221	22	21	8	7
Bicycle	2 649	145	47	131	58	2 633	65	76	42	10
Walked	12 309	1 162	281	860	473	12 051	256	2 097	234	223
Other means	759	128	10	60	40	752	131	81	41	38
Worked at home	5 267	300	88	83	51	5 232	1 161	526	336	363
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	22.0	21.1	20.2	19.5	19.3	19.8	13.2	18.5	19.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>166 478</b>	<b>16 253</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>5 181</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>164 652</b>	<b>27 378</b>	<b>15 530</b>	<b>12 915</b>	<b>11 805</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	981	91	36	22	60	940	246	151	83	52
Mining	47	—	—	—	—	47	38	—	16	—
Construction	5 090	376	171	67	53	5 066	1 172	505	499	482
Manufacturing	22 676	2 514	502	1 195	597	22 385	4 549	1 012	2 592	2 358
Nondurable goods	9 439	957	194	376	261	9 299	1 439	546	855	848
Food and kindred products	1 600	226	59	95	87	1 553	363	258	110	240
Textile mill and finished textile products	460	56	23	106	—	460	111	19	22	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 073	326	61	101	127	4 997	489	192	421	334
Durable goods	13 237	1 557	308	819	336	13 086	3 110	466	1 737	1 510
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	724	84	33	46	20	707	157	99	27	37
Metal industries	2 100	244	61	106	64	2 072	480	60	276	270
Machinery and computer equipment	4 348	453	86	159	108	4 286	950	76	575	467
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 541	246	35	145	57	1 522	434	72	290	179
Transportation equipment	535	96	19	22	26	529	142	38	106	53
Transportation	7 493	1 001	137	126	76	7 463	937	517	650	386
Communications and other public utilities	3 015	405	90	48	44	2 991	485	262	222	269
Wholesale trade	7 395	538	108	125	122	7 331	2 373	740	634	791
Retail trade	28 906	2 412	473	851	863	28 356	4 596	3 350	1 988	2 195
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 184	295	47	69	98	3 131	553	516	250	282
Eating and drinking places	9 618	925	146	425	461	9 329	949	1 164	566	480
Banking and credit agencies	3 366	387	45	117	19	3 366	501	380	234	270
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 276	888	84	174	85	10 220	2 630	687	881	990
Business and repair services	11 584	1 450	214	212	193	11 523	1 721	570	651	533
Private households	474	56	—	—	23	461	118	78	31	—
Other personal services	4 858	546	106	202	181	4 769	524	456	218	306
Entertainment and recreation services	3 862	164	62	38	129	3 796	321	376	149	99
Professional and related services	51 360	4 829	938	1 927	893	50 908	6 608	5 974	3 781	2 848
Hospitals	9 732	976	166	222	189	9 662	764	703	626	325
Health services, except hospitals	7 638	1 149	189	192	142	7 575	1 349	862	669	729
Educational services	15 673	1 125	212	1 139	363	15 458	1 987	3 175	1 387	812
Public administration	5 095	596	199	77	105	5 030	559	472	286	226



Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Plymouth city		Richfield city		Rochester city		Roseville city	St. Cloud city
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>48 630</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>33 384</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>66 861</b>	<b>2 825</b>	<b>32 000</b>	<b>47 400</b>
Native .....	47 900	532	32 815	272	65 373	727	31 301	47 068
Born in State of residence .....	31 480	204	24 141	121	43 488	327	22 575	38 315
Born in a different State .....	16 160	75	8 492	59	21 615	277	8 602	8 501
Northeast .....	1 982	12	575	—	1 929	48	534	582
Midwest .....	10 731	18	6 358	15	15 522	75	6 650	5 787
South .....	1 711	12	792	13	2 040	23	671	684
West .....	1 736	33	767	31	2 124	131	747	1 448
Born abroad .....	260	253	182	92	270	123	124	252
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	3	25	—	13	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	260	253	182	89	238	123	111	252
Foreign born .....	730	564	569	760	1 488	2 098	699	332
Naturalized citizen .....	325	309	363	190	670	588	374	189
Not a citizen .....	405	255	206	570	818	1 510	325	143
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>44 745</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>31 386</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>61 235</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>30 294</b>	<b>44 539</b>
Same house .....	19 518	373	19 304	193	28 974	708	17 756	18 196
Different house in the United States .....	25 037	453	11 958	646	31 606	936	12 263	26 197
Same place .....	3 481	65	2 352	12	14 498	454	1 898	6 895
Not in same place .....	21 556	388	9 606	634	17 108	482	10 365	19 302
Same county .....	11 473	278	5 259	491	2 233	4	4 463	2 632
Different county .....	10 083	110	4 347	143	14 875	478	5 902	16 670
Same State .....	4 183	19	2 114	82	7 057	36	3 361	12 443
Different State .....	5 900	91	2 233	61	7 818	442	2 541	4 227
Northeast .....	685	28	114	—	728	101	106	74
Midwest .....	2 897	5	1 234	—	4 065	107	1 918	2 983
South .....	1 045	34	285	37	1 424	39	283	308
West .....	1 273	24	600	24	1 601	195	234	862
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	190	140	124	114	655	791	275	146
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>28 523</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>18 679</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>36 170</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>17 629</b>	<b>24 669</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	6 410	95	3 006	94	32 216	1 010	4 184	18 661
Worked outside area of residence .....	22 113	340	15 673	468	3 954	62	13 445	6 008
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>28 523</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>18 679</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>36 170</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>17 629</b>	<b>24 669</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	26 397	400	16 558	480	31 144	868	15 716	20 489
Drove alone .....	23 956	352	14 852	345	27 288	663	14 032	18 168
Carpooled .....	2 441	48	1 706	135	3 856	205	1 684	2 321
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.05	1.07	1.06	1.18	1.07	1.15	1.06	1.06
Public transportation .....	707	23	1 017	46	1 279	83	600	883
Bus or trolley bus .....	689	23	1 006	46	1 255	83	595	833
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	6	—	11	—	24	—	5	50
Motorcycle .....	—	—	28	—	23	—	6	56
Bicycle .....	17	—	77	—	227	—	82	101
Walked .....	300	12	425	36	2 511	92	585	2 474
Other means .....	78	—	33	—	95	10	62	89
Worked at home .....	1 024	—	541	—	891	19	578	577
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.5	21.4	17.5	17.5	13.3	12.3	17.9	14.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>28 981</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>19 052</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>36 696</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>17 879</b>	<b>24 913</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	248	—	124	—	271	—	187	138
Mining .....	—	—	4	—	31	—	7	15
Construction .....	1 417	12	670	9	1 269	—	794	859
Manufacturing .....	5 530	177	2 994	253	2 878	104	3 134	3 088
Nondurable goods .....	1 761	33	1 027	99	1 191	68	1 429	1 340
Food and kindred products .....	604	26	129	67	579	54	183	236
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	62	—	44	20	24	—	20	26
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	611	7	497	5	508	14	695	838
Durable goods .....	3 769	144	1 967	154	1 687	36	1 705	1 748
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	123	—	85	—	111	—	56	224
Metal industries .....	637	54	251	7	193	—	239	152
Machinery and computer equipment .....	1 060	29	821	34	862	25	750	205
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	542	25	259	25	145	2	189	370
Transportation equipment .....	218	12	85	—	56	—	91	85
Transportation .....	931	23	1 087	9	871	—	578	688
Communications and other public utilities .....	622	9	321	7	520	—	286	455
Wholesale trade .....	2 411	19	1 051	20	4 202	174	769	1 045
Retail trade .....	4 566	48	3 823	121	5 960	149	2 974	6 989
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	583	6	524	25	777	39	298	765
Eating and drinking places .....	792	12	898	83	1 968	88	815	1 949
Banking and credit agencies .....	583	6	472	10	458	37	292	373
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	2 685	14	1 281	—	1 227	—	1 158	695
Business and repair services .....	1 841	38	1 393	40	1 045	80	956	1 149
Private households .....	72	—	44	—	67	10	31	57
Other personal services .....	572	—	616	19	1 406	35	389	744
Entertainment and recreation services .....	367	—	302	9	314	3	228	402
Professional and related services .....	6 560	82	4 297	48	15 271	475	5 315	7 623
Hospitals .....	879	16	1 021	—	5 746	233	609	1 198
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 238	13	677	35	3 852	107	879	1 333
Educational services .....	1 919	19	1 160	13	2 365	28	2 289	3 386
Public administration .....	576	7	573	10	906	5	781	593

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**  
—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	St. Louis Park city		St. Paul city						Willmar city	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>41 728</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>224 302</b>	<b>20 330</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>18 998</b>	<b>10 318</b>	<b>219 890</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>16 216</b>
Native.....	39 682	375	218 895	19 489	3 315	6 226	8 800	215 104	968	16 109
Born in State of residence.....	27 594	153	165 606	9 227	2 166	4 640	5 990	162 872	245	13 434
Born in a different State.....	11 911	91	52 068	10 115	1 031	932	2 369	51 182	697	2 634
Northeast.....	1 362	—	5 676	529	15	113	205	5 634	—	95
Midwest.....	8 249	—	34 836	4 279	691	496	644	34 546	57	2 017
South.....	990	9	5 353	4 971	77	71	1 203	4 910	608	160
West.....	1 310	82	6 203	336	248	252	317	6 092	32	362
Born abroad.....	177	131	1 221	147	118	654	441	1 050	26	41
Puerto Rico.....	11	—	95	9	—	—	200	11	—	—
U.S. outlying area.....	7	—	21	60	—	10	5	21	—	6
Born abroad of American parents.....	159	131	1 105	78	118	644	236	1 018	26	35
Foreign born.....	2 046	636	5 407	841	85	12 772	1 518	4 786	114	107
Naturalized citizen.....	1 255	270	3 145	112	41	1 729	360	2 999	47	99
Not a citizen.....	791	366	2 262	729	44	11 043	1 158	1 787	67	8
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>39 142</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>209 012</b>	<b>17 706</b>	<b>2 969</b>	<b>15 238</b>	<b>8 784</b>	<b>205 325</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>15 113</b>
Same house.....	19 954	301	112 199	6 405	1 033	3 691	3 462	110 540	115	7 820
Different house in the United States.....	18 577	518	94 747	10 975	1 910	6 736	4 653	93 054	707	7 220
Same place.....	3 437	199	45 874	6 410	1 184	4 464	3 178	44 769	31	2 930
Not in same place.....	15 140	319	48 873	4 565	726	2 272	1 475	48 285	676	4 290
Same county.....	7 529	178	6 284	215	86	165	95	6 246	33	917
Different county.....	7 611	141	42 589	4 350	640	2 107	1 380	42 039	643	3 373
Same State.....	3 971	46	25 255	1 084	332	657	25 074	25 074	9	2 764
Different State.....	3 640	95	17 334	3 266	308	1 450	907	16 965	634	609
Northeast.....	367	6	1 786	207	10	126	41	1 773	—	3
Midwest.....	2 017	47	9 701	1 919	235	696	376	9 494	10	345
South.....	437	32	2 331	942	5	182	273	2 282	602	65
West.....	819	10	3 516	198	58	446	217	3 416	22	196
Puerto Rico.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	32	—	—	26
U.S. outlying area.....	—	—	13	13	—	5	5	13	—	—
Elsewhere.....	611	105	2 045	313	26	4 806	632	1 718	—	47
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>24 796</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>117 270</b>	<b>6 976</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>3 703</b>	<b>4 049</b>	<b>115 471</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>7 662</b>
Worked in area of residence.....	5 912	146	63 006	4 427	577	1 440	2 250	62 049	124	6 596
Worked outside area of residence.....	18 884	398	54 264	2 549	421	2 263	1 799	53 422	47	1 066
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>24 796</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>117 270</b>	<b>6 976</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>3 703</b>	<b>4 049</b>	<b>115 471</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>7 662</b>
Car, truck, or van.....	21 435	494	94 394	4 658	749	2 773	3 106	93 024	121	6 597
Drove alone.....	19 174	368	80 753	3 428	597	2 051	2 199	79 796	78	5 738
Carpooled.....	2 261	126	13 641	1 230	152	722	907	13 228	43	859
Persons per car, truck, or van.....	1.06	1.16	1.08	1.16	1.12	1.17	1.18	1.08	1.33	1.08
Public transportation.....	1 626	16	11 104	1 655	128	526	598	10 840	10	102
Bus or trolley bus.....	1 590	16	10 956	1 631	123	518	598	10 692	—	46
Streetcar or trolley car.....	17	—	35	—	5	8	—	35	—	—
Subway or elevated.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Taxicab.....	19	—	108	24	—	—	—	108	10	56
Motorcycle.....	46	—	119	7	—	—	—	119	—	5
Bicycle.....	64	—	590	14	24	14	20	582	—	79
Walked.....	704	24	7 289	556	80	326	259	7 162	11	482
Other means.....	118	—	496	18	7	17	23	481	26	73
Worked at home.....	803	10	3 278	68	10	47	43	3 263	3	324
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	18.5	16.7	18.5	20.5	20.2	22.1	19.2	18.5	12.8	11.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>25 180</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>119 342</b>	<b>7 108</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>3 759</b>	<b>4 123</b>	<b>117 518</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>7 725</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	110	—	918	26	41	34	86	900	34	215
Mining.....	15	—	90	—	—	—	10	80	—	10
Construction.....	758	—	4 432	181	23	11	150	4 385	11	307
Manufacturing.....	3 990	131	19 552	1 476	178	1 305	846	19 128	35	974
Nondurable goods.....	1 354	46	10 877	837	89	586	456	10 636	35	691
Food and kindred products.....	304	20	1 289	153	—	104	93	1 222	35	531
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	65	—	360	121	10	70	35	348	—	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	589	9	5 141	210	24	167	144	5 083	—	95
Durable goods.....	2 636	85	8 675	639	89	719	390	8 492	—	283
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	128	—	560	11	—	—	37	542	—	12
Metal industries.....	486	—	1 426	113	5	161	99	1 376	—	61
Machinery and computer equipment.....	862	25	2 901	202	53	237	121	2 846	—	125
Electrical equipment and components, except computer.....	278	19	1 027	64	—	93	17	1 018	—	6
Transportation equipment.....	142	—	521	76	—	7	3	521	—	6
Transportation.....	912	21	6 309	319	37	56	266	6 168	1	291
Communications and other public utilities.....	442	16	2 238	194	28	38	111	2 185	—	128
Wholesale trade.....	1 823	21	5 136	181	53	106	190	5 031	10	409
Retail trade.....	4 552	107	18 954	1 089	177	578	781	18 609	28	1 666
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	612	15	2 345	97	32	148	92	2 315	—	202
Eating and drinking places.....	1 010	51	6 424	521	97	294	355	6 298	28	439
Banking and credit agencies.....	471	—	2 544	100	3	35	60	2 516	—	85
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	2 294	41	6 745	297	10	156	152	6 707	2	248
Business and repair services.....	1 713	18	6 551	504	57	234	227	6 427	14	267
Private households.....	64	—	541	15	—	19	21	520	—	19
Other personal services.....	607	5	2 351	176	5	126	151	2 321	—	237
Entertainment and recreation services.....	428	6	1 985	96	48	51	56	1 961	—	135
Professional and related services.....	6 540	178	34 638	2 085	335	928	823	34 305	36	2 538
Hospitals.....	1 311	35	5 295	238	71	112	97	5 233	—	616
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 119	48	5 566	567	71	111	129	5 521	18	626
Educational services.....	1 476	61	11 859	714	114	549	306	11 757	9	549
Public administration.....	461	5	6 358	369	55	82	193	6 275	—	196



Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Apple Valley city	Bemidji city		Blaine city	Bloomington city			Brooklyn Center city	
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>23 155</b>	<b>8 340</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>26 756</b>	<b>66 852</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>21 216</b>	<b>808</b>
In labor force .....	19 430	4 899	236	22 460	51 363	799	1 265	15 179	533
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	83.9	58.7	41.3	83.9	76.8	76.5	74.9	71.5	66.0
Armed Forces .....	59	2	—	18	76	10	—	21	—
Civilian labor force .....	19 371	4 897	236	22 442	51 287	789	1 265	15 158	533
Employed .....	18 705	4 495	172	21 436	49 654	757	1 197	14 435	398
At work 35 or more hours .....	14 368	2 468	100	16 746	37 355	644	905	10 960	318
Unemployed .....	666	402	64	1 006	1 633	32	68	723	135
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.4	8.2	27.1	4.5	3.2	4.1	5.4	4.8	25.3
Not in labor force .....	3 725	3 441	335	4 296	15 489	245	424	6 037	275
Institutionalized persons .....	202	247	48	—	798	—	—	95	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 730</b>	<b>4 498</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>13 424</b>	<b>35 098</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>11 138</b>	<b>421</b>
In labor force .....	8 882	2 428	91	10 460	24 810	351	596	7 265	218
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	75.7	54.0	32.6	77.9	70.7	67.8	72.9	65.2	51.8
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	7	10	—	12	—
Civilian labor force .....	8 882	2 428	91	10 460	24 803	341	596	7 253	218
Employed .....	8 595	2 067	75	9 984	24 135	321	540	6 987	173
At work 35 or more hours .....	5 478	1 037	37	6 879	15 879	257	382	4 630	139
Unemployed .....	287	161	16	476	668	20	56	266	45
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.2	6.6	17.6	4.6	2.7	5.9	9.4	3.7	20.6
Not in labor force .....	2 848	2 070	188	2 964	10 288	167	222	3 873	203
Institutionalized persons .....	146	144	20	—	584	—	—	61	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 020</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>54</b>
Employed .....	619	158	—	604	1 121	14	32	443	30
Unemployed .....	85	83	19	91	130	—	2	82	5
Not in labor force .....	316	263	59	311	619	13	85	158	19
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>864</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>2 918</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>42</b>
Employed .....	701	554	13	1 149	2 359	65	97	730	18
Unemployed .....	73	39	11	86	133	—	—	52	19
Not in labor force .....	90	380	18	77	402	8	36	82	5
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>8 544</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>9 467</b>	<b>19 019</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>5 426</b>	<b>248</b>
Employed .....	8 169	1 302	79	8 868	17 915	316	445	4 961	169
Unemployed .....	184	107	18	317	552	12	10	260	66
Not in labor force .....	132	142	46	275	507	32	33	205	13
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>660</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>4 352</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>22</b>
Employed .....	557	131	5	739	3 297	35	73	1 056	8
Unemployed .....	31	12	—	29	138	—	—	63	—
Not in labor force .....	72	123	11	223	917	12	18	498	14
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>93</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>13</b>
In labor force .....	52	39	—	64	633	—	5	176	—
Not in labor force .....	41	135	—	202	1 130	9	15	461	13
Did not work in 1989 .....	34	109	—	169	875	9	15	354	3
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>244</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>8</b>
In labor force .....	18	44	—	35	206	6	5	82	—
Not in labor force .....	226	328	13	244	1 626	4	15	760	8
Did not work in 1989 .....	214	286	13	210	1 464	4	15	724	8
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>913</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>45</b>
Employed .....	539	265	5	696	1 145	10	30	389	7
Unemployed .....	104	37	—	104	99	5	11	34	12
Not in labor force .....	270	288	12	316	641	35	39	156	26
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>916</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>3 118</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>68</b>
Employed .....	764	554	23	1 072	2 655	53	41	824	5
Unemployed .....	9	56	7	43	99	—	5	17	17
Not in labor force .....	143	292	50	192	360	5	30	151	46
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>8 814</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>9 453</b>	<b>20 256</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>5 749</b>	<b>280</b>
Employed .....	6 942	1 173	43	7 669	16 908	229	446	4 648	161
Unemployed .....	138	68	9	260	405	15	29	186	16
Not in labor force .....	1 734	315	92	1 524	2 940	54	89	915	103
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>533</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>4 741</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>19</b>
Employed .....	308	204	4	499	2 745	21	17	945	—
Unemployed .....	17	—	—	69	44	—	11	24	—
Not in labor force .....	208	147	—	362	1 952	60	21	821	19
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>173</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>6</b>
In labor force .....	48	38	—	35	496	—	6	160	—
Not in labor force .....	125	191	7	290	1 249	7	19	531	6
Did not work in 1989 .....	118	161	7	260	1 048	7	14	485	6
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>381</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>3</b>
In labor force .....	13	33	—	13	207	8	—	26	—
Not in labor force .....	368	837	27	280	3 146	6	24	1 299	3
Did not work in 1989 .....	359	807	22	270	3 004	6	24	1 261	3
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 730</b>	<b>4 498</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>13 424</b>	<b>35 098</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>11 138</b>	<b>421</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	2 731	504	71	2 916	4 322	84	146	1 391	161
In labor force .....	1 811	335	17	2 164	3 118	57	116	981	51
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	3 227	517	56	3 137	4 910	69	237	1 663	118
In labor force .....	2 722	418	18	2 759	4 135	52	193	1 380	87
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>3 413</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3 733</b>	<b>4 896</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>1 622</b>	<b>59</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2 160	340	3	2 658	3 405	91	146	1 135	54
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	968	127	—	1 356	1 694	48	103	582	19
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>399</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>212</b>
Parent in labor force .....	328	106	62	458	744	52	20	235	124
At work 35 or more hours .....	194	64	—	275	572	36	11	157	88
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>6 549</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6 154</b>	<b>8 778</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>92</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4 931	716	—	4 936	6 716	62	518	1 992	57
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 366	295	—	2 665	2 982	39	300	994	17
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>1 037</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>284</b>
Parent in labor force .....	930	93	91	1 180	1 574	104	146	746	128
At work 35 or more hours .....	735	50	47	921	1 215	98	80	556	69

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city			Burnsville city		Coon Rapids city	Crystal city	Duluth city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	37 645	1 723	1 336	36 724	688	37 143	18 331	65 444	1 251
In labor force .....	31 873	1 176	1 102	30 685	573	30 303	13 560	38 883	696
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	84.7	68.3	82.5	83.6	83.3	81.6	74.0	59.4	55.6
Armed Forces .....	31 74	24	12	78	—	34	11	266	—
Civilian labor force .....	31 799	1 152	1 090	30 607	573	30 269	13 549	38 617	696
Employed .....	30 464	967	998	29 685	546	29 036	12 884	35 976	537
At work 35 or more hours .....	23 742	785	911	23 237	444	22 440	9 870	23 989	367
Unemployed .....	1 335	185	92	922	27	1 233	665	2 641	159
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.2	16.1	8.4	3.0	4.7	4.1	4.9	6.8	22.8
Not in labor force .....	5 772	547	234	6 039	115	6 840	4 771	26 561	555
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	123	—	467	195	1 592	6
Females 16 years and over .....	19 290	860	664	18 946	311	19 068	9 482	35 316	678
In labor force .....	15 247	444	521	14 496	217	14 420	6 471	18 347	328
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	79.0	51.6	78.5	76.5	69.8	75.6	68.2	52.0	48.4
Armed Forces .....	14	—	12	8	—	—	6	34	—
Civilian labor force .....	15 233	444	509	14 488	217	14 420	6 465	18 313	328
Employed .....	14 603	340	457	14 071	217	13 943	6 246	17 325	297
At work 35 or more hours .....	10 089	283	398	9 524	152	9 238	4 288	9 834	174
Unemployed .....	630	104	52	417	—	477	219	988	31
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.1	23.4	10.2	2.9	—	3.3	3.4	5.4	9.5
Not in labor force .....	4 043	416	143	4 450	94	4 648	3 011	16 969	350
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	108	—	341	138	1 116	—
Males 16 to 19 years .....	1 398	142	51	1 189	36	1 517	512	2 482	93
Employed .....	850	51	16	739	10	877	338	1 085	19
Unemployed .....	153	15	—	91	21	166	54	269	38
Not in labor force .....	395	76	35	339	5	474	120	1 104	36
Males 20 to 24 years .....	1 980	91	71	1 950	20	1 770	772	3 950	59
Employed .....	1 771	51	37	1 765	20	1 529	676	2 350	26
Unemployed .....	91	16	—	39	—	101	64	401	26
Not in labor force .....	89	—	17	133	—	135	32	1 137	7
Males 25 to 54 years .....	12 892	586	507	12 367	277	12 295	5 149	15 345	345
Employed .....	12 103	492	480	11 719	263	11 433	4 697	13 041	183
Unemployed .....	446	50	16	323	6	448	279	843	52
Not in labor force .....	312	44	11	288	—	385	168	1 315	110
Males 55 to 64 years .....	1 295	44	18	1 532	38	1 518	1 160	3 064	31
Employed .....	973	33	8	1 188	30	1 137	750	1 666	12
Unemployed .....	15	—	7	43	—	41	49	119	—
Not in labor force .....	307	11	3	301	8	340	361	1 279	19
Males 65 to 69 years .....	460	—	10	343	—	402	563	1 681	27
In labor force .....	139	—	—	107	—	71	127	328	—
Not in labor force .....	321	—	10	236	—	331	436	1 353	27
Did not work in 1989 .....	243	—	10	198	—	230	327	1 142	21
Males 70 years and over .....	330	—	15	397	6	573	693	3 606	18
In labor force .....	25	—	—	105	—	46	50	202	12
Not in labor force .....	305	—	15	292	—	527	643	3 404	6
Did not work in 1989 .....	248	—	15	248	—	516	574	3 189	6
Females 16 to 19 years .....	1 344	115	58	1 253	18	1 488	438	2 648	80
Employed .....	888	19	13	886	14	888	304	1 175	12
Unemployed .....	179	25	8	58	—	81	43	155	7
Not in labor force .....	277	71	25	309	4	519	91	1 318	61
Females 20 to 24 years .....	2 282	151	65	2 294	6	1 829	819	3 926	129
Employed .....	1 922	19	39	1 968	6	1 466	660	2 580	66
Unemployed .....	65	15	—	55	—	47	244	4	—
Not in labor force .....	295	117	—	263	—	306	112	1 093	59
Females 25 to 54 years .....	13 281	552	470	12 799	255	12 784	5 212	15 955	419
Employed .....	10 875	297	393	10 310	192	10 617	4 421	11 703	201
Unemployed .....	373	64	18	297	—	295	99	502	20
Not in labor force .....	2 019	191	59	2 192	63	1 872	686	3 725	198
Females 55 to 64 years .....	1 375	17	53	1 457	25	1 487	1 354	3 604	17
Employed .....	787	—	12	815	5	851	711	1 479	6
Unemployed .....	13	—	—	7	—	44	16	53	—
Not in labor force .....	575	17	41	635	19	592	627	2 072	11
Females 65 to 69 years .....	426	5	6	382	8	426	573	2 235	12
In labor force .....	106	5	—	65	—	67	102	238	12
Not in labor force .....	320	—	6	317	8	359	471	1 997	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	303	—	6	291	8	325	434	1 741	—
Females 70 years and over .....	582	20	12	761	—	1 054	1 086	6 948	21
In labor force .....	25	—	—	27	—	54	62	184	—
Not in labor force .....	557	20	12	734	—	1 000	1 024	6 764	21
Did not work in 1989 .....	522	20	12	714	—	974	1 001	6 511	21
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over .....	19 290	860	664	18 946	311	19 068	9 482	35 316	678
With own children under 6 years .....	3 954	373	131	3 675	71	4 079	1 378	4 399	133
In labor force .....	2 795	139	99	2 583	49	3 169	1 005	2 622	42
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	3 916	135	183	3 589	109	3 953	1 389	5 071	113
In labor force .....	3 331	65	173	2 930	101	3 357	1 211	4 079	77
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	4 345	108	157	4 308	195	4 689	1 642	4 543	50
Both parents in labor force .....	3 053	78	119	2 876	139	3 664	1 155	2 630	25
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 528	21	106	1 226	99	1 801	457	1 032	7
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	1 042	424	17	612	39	927	241	1 492	178
Parent in labor force .....	628	205	17	456	11	574	150	794	50
At work 35 or more hours .....	421	64	17	315	11	364	131	491	14
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	7 349	153	437	6 796	276	8 250	2 270	8 607	196
Both parents in labor force .....	5 932	119	387	4 931	259	6 817	1 845	6 361	111
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	3 108	90	261	2 326	194	3 558	849	2 758	53
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	1 702	403	60	1 546	40	1 691	640	2 933	197
Parent in labor force .....	1 291	208	60	1 385	31	1 379	530	2 198	86
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 076	102	60	1 104	5	1 107	445	1 549	39



Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Eagan city			Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	White	White	White	White
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	32 386	712	851	27 852	36 935	21 737	16 509	25 445	25 883	22 663
In labor force .....	28 394	607	694	23 606	23 525	16 889	11 316	17 285	22 625	16 107
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	87.7	85.3	81.6	84.8	63.7	77.7	68.5	67.9	87.4	71.1
Armed Forces .....	106	33	—	14	13	6	8	30	18	11
Civilian labor force .....	28 288	574	694	23 592	23 512	16 883	11 308	17 255	22 607	16 096
Employed .....	27 339	521	685	22 870	22 806	16 058	10 987	16 408	21 863	15 425
At work 35 or more hours .....	22 476	470	658	18 685	16 449	12 178	7 973	8 629	17 073	11 485
Unemployed .....	949	53	9	722	706	825	321	847	744	671
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.4	9.2	1.3	3.1	3.0	4.9	2.8	4.9	3.3	4.2
Not in labor force .....	3 992	105	157	4 246	13 410	4 848	5 193	8 160	3 258	6 556
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	79	366	193	628	274	—	680
Females 16 years and over .....	16 466	344	362	14 466	20 696	11 185	8 769	13 222	13 142	11 844
In labor force .....	13 443	281	247	11 242	10 968	7 875	5 378	8 308	10 799	7 624
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	81.6	81.7	68.2	77.7	53.0	70.4	61.3	62.8	82.2	64.4
Armed Forces .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	—
Civilian labor force .....	13 426	281	247	11 242	10 968	7 875	5 370	8 308	10 794	7 624
Employed .....	13 052	232	243	10 909	10 618	7 619	5 217	7 976	10 498	7 340
At work 35 or more hours .....	9 634	187	239	7 781	6 305	4 999	3 083	3 485	7 006	4 667
Unemployed .....	374	49	4	333	350	256	153	332	296	284
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.8	17.4	1.6	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.8	4.0	2.7	3.7
Not in labor force .....	3 023	63	115	3 224	9 728	3 310	3 391	4 914	2 343	4 220
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	57	302	143	364	158	—	385
Males 16 to 19 years .....	855	14	33	687	804	725	394	1 553	1 028	669
Employed .....	516	6	12	401	346	440	133	781	643	401
Unemployed .....	85	—	—	54	44	64	26	125	78	88
Not in labor force .....	254	8	21	223	414	221	235	647	307	176
Males 20 to 24 years .....	1 476	45	46	984	915	1 210	547	3 859	771	1 006
Employed .....	1 268	18	29	882	635	1 072	448	2 612	655	803
Unemployed .....	97	—	—	32	30	86	9	200	64	60
Not in labor force .....	96	27	17	70	242	52	90	1 047	52	143
Males 25 to 54 years .....	12 376	295	387	10 409	8 459	6 181	4 210	4 751	9 933	6 396
Employed .....	11 769	251	383	9 953	7 960	5 610	3 929	4 207	9 471	5 800
Unemployed .....	344	4	—	246	209	368	107	163	283	194
Not in labor force .....	189	7	4	205	285	197	174	351	166	395
Males 55 to 64 years .....	810	14	23	753	2 623	1 498	1 170	876	659	1 358
Employed .....	638	14	18	573	2 172	1 081	895	622	527	936
Unemployed .....	49	—	5	44	45	45	19	25	23	39
Not in labor force .....	123	—	—	136	406	372	256	229	109	383
Males 65 to 69 years .....	186	—	—	324	1 153	483	616	425	202	568
In labor force .....	62	—	—	117	566	215	228	112	45	84
Not in labor force .....	124	—	—	207	587	268	388	313	157	484
Did not work in 1989 .....	88	—	—	161	399	247	296	243	121	395
Males 70 years and over .....	217	—	—	229	2 285	455	803	759	148	822
In labor force .....	34	—	—	48	537	27	144	100	24	67
Not in labor force .....	183	—	—	181	1 748	428	659	659	124	755
Did not work in 1989 .....	159	—	—	176	1 467	382	581	612	106	702
Females 16 to 19 years .....	832	—	10	709	913	792	364	1 840	841	554
Employed .....	455	—	4	443	468	470	175	943	589	336
Unemployed .....	44	—	—	38	27	21	14	108	44	30
Not in labor force .....	333	—	6	228	418	301	167	789	208	188
Females 20 to 24 years .....	1 769	96	33	1 276	1 087	1 277	549	3 420	888	929
Employed .....	1 560	69	10	1 037	900	1 030	396	2 487	693	829
Unemployed .....	36	27	—	51	30	75	29	126	23	27
Not in labor force .....	173	—	23	188	157	172	124	807	172	73
Females 25 to 54 years .....	12 616	248	296	10 992	9 781	6 422	4 606	4 775	10 193	6 654
Employed .....	10 572	163	224	8 874	7 277	5 264	3 743	3 852	8 662	5 310
Unemployed .....	294	22	4	219	257	148	90	98	217	181
Not in labor force .....	1 733	63	68	1 899	2 247	1 010	773	825	1 309	1 163
Females 55 to 64 years .....	737	—	23	828	3 041	1 459	1 252	950	740	1 493
Employed .....	438	—	5	485	1 530	768	686	513	489	734
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	25	17	12	20	—	12	34
Not in labor force .....	299	—	18	318	1 494	679	546	437	239	725
Females 65 to 69 years .....	178	—	—	272	1 403	463	592	600	235	692
In labor force .....	20	—	—	30	272	62	163	108	57	84
Not in labor force .....	158	—	—	242	1 131	401	429	492	178	608
Did not work in 1989 .....	141	—	—	231	900	342	378	423	171	554
Females 70 years and over .....	334	—	—	389	4 471	772	1 406	1 637	245	1 522
In labor force .....	7	—	—	40	190	25	54	73	8	59
Not in labor force .....	327	—	—	349	4 281	747	1 352	1 564	237	1 463
Did not work in 1989 .....	293	—	—	340	4 009	685	1 285	1 492	231	1 439
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	16 466	344	362	14 466	20 696	11 185	8 769	13 222	13 142	11 844
With own children under 6 years .....	4 300	66	171	3 336	2 312	1 512	1 030	1 425	3 296	1 891
In labor force .....	3 143	45	111	2 237	1 431	1 034	780	1 025	2 534	1 399
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	2 693	68	36	2 677	2 493	1 749	1 063	1 253	3 292	1 913
In labor force .....	2 418	49	36	2 090	1 755	1 430	905	1 007	2 921	1 559
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	5 128	128	344	4 093	2 747	1 592	1 302	1 527	4 223	2 206
Both parents in labor force .....	3 520	109	213	2 622	1 587	1 064	954	1 051	3 079	1 595
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 758	84	118	1 260	630	433	398	427	1 674	568
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	536	15	18	359	190	475	140	359	301	401
Parent in labor force .....	393	7	18	234	124	309	109	174	261	233
At work 35 or more hours .....	310	5	18	153	73	177	43	95	178	118
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	5 992	134	360	5 423	5 048	2 949	1 858	2 490	7 372	3 591
Both parents in labor force .....	4 687	95	291	3 628	3 265	2 181	1 471	1 825	6 067	2 734
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 682	43	132	1 789	1 270	1 176	566	883	3 161	1 268
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	1 026	60	57	916	724	920	503	823	858	802
Parent in labor force .....	910	46	57	794	618	799	468	510	813	645
At work 35 or more hours .....	807	32	57	628	454	594	350	345	657	475

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Minneapolis city						Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	New Brighton city	New Hope city
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	White	White
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	248 569	30 548	7 578	10 203	4 971	246 046	37 168	24 755	17 219	16 873
In labor force .....	175 604	19 589	4 077	5 618	3 822	173 599	28 406	16 448	13 437	12 315
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.6	64.1	53.8	55.1	76.9	70.6	76.4	66.4	78.0	73.0
Armed Forces .....	151	24	6	7	—	151	9	69	19	12
Civilian labor force .....	175 453	19 565	4 071	5 611	3 822	173 448	28 397	16 379	13 418	12 303
Employed .....	166 478	16 253	3 165	5 181	3 443	164 652	27 378	15 530	12 915	11 805
At work 35 or more hours .....	119 864	11 867	2 264	3 228	2 451	118 614	21 067	8 674	9 437	8 991
Unemployed .....	8 975	3 312	906	430	379	8 796	1 019	849	503	498
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.1	16.9	22.3	7.7	9.9	5.1	3.6	5.2	3.7	4.0
Not in labor force .....	72 965	10 959	3 501	4 585	1 149	72 447	8 762	8 307	3 782	4 558
Institutionalized persons .....	5 604	591	180	30	67	5 568	473	411	320	1 001
Females 16 years and over .....	130 170	15 371	4 128	5 128	2 160	128 960	19 459	13 685	8 936	9 418
In labor force .....	83 803	8 749	1 875	2 449	1 505	82 913	13 652	8 480	6 425	6 163
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	64.4	56.9	45.4	47.8	69.7	64.3	70.2	62.0	71.9	65.4
Armed Forces .....	25	—	—	—	—	25	—	11	—	7
Civilian labor force .....	83 778	8 749	1 875	2 449	1 505	82 888	13 652	8 469	6 425	6 156
Employed .....	80 265	7 375	1 575	2 290	1 389	79 455	13 187	8 128	6 231	5 996
At work 35 or more hours .....	53 294	5 261	1 129	1 419	903	52 832	8 750	3 745	3 983	4 030
Unemployed .....	3 513	1 374	300	159	116	3 433	465	341	194	160
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.2	15.7	16.0	6.5	7.7	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.0	2.6
Not in labor force .....	46 367	6 622	2 253	2 679	655	46 047	5 807	5 205	2 511	3 255
Institutionalized persons .....	3 540	167	30	13	13	3 527	239	282	224	850
Males 16 to 19 years .....	5 828	1 583	426	653	325	5 687	1 217	1 399	576	540
Employed .....	3 254	384	116	197	207	3 158	555	680	372	309
Unemployed .....	427	332	55	59	41	410	52	97	28	32
Not in labor force .....	2 147	867	255	397	77	2 119	607	622	166	199
Males 20 to 24 years .....	15 051	1 847	570	1 130	507	14 778	1 187	2 379	1 150	758
Employed .....	11 666	1 023	217	632	362	11 432	1 022	1 523	1 006	666
Unemployed .....	1 035	305	132	73	49	1 030	68	182	41	25
Not in labor force .....	2 322	519	215	425	96	2 288	97	650	103	67
Males 25 to 54 years .....	72 970	9 988	2 097	2 894	1 717	72 178	11 064	4 895	4 710	4 233
Employed .....	63 762	6 793	1 143	1 945	1 366	63 106	10 453	4 267	4 373	3 900
Unemployed .....	3 559	1 274	400	139	161	3 489	390	200	188	221
Not in labor force .....	5 551	1 897	554	803	190	5 485	215	394	140	107
Males 55 to 64 years .....	8 948	1 066	251	235	154	8 890	2 150	1 021	1 041	1 041
Employed .....	5 592	592	99	100	95	5 562	1 716	690	803	794
Unemployed .....	333	13	19	—	12	326	21	29	46	47
Not in labor force .....	3 023	461	133	135	47	3 002	413	302	192	200
Males 65 to 69 years .....	4 867	303	64	88	69	4 839	829	557	326	286
In labor force .....	1 085	59	10	8	20	1 085	289	136	73	67
Not in labor force .....	3 782	244	54	80	49	3 754	540	421	253	219
Did not work in 1989 .....	3 110	211	54	67	49	3 082	437	325	215	149
Males 70 years and over .....	10 735	390	42	75	39	10 714	1 262	819	480	597
In labor force .....	962	41	5	9	4	962	179	106	63	86
Not in labor force .....	9 773	349	37	66	35	9 752	1 083	713	417	511
Did not work in 1989 .....	9 047	325	37	66	35	9 026	911	676	396	470
Females 16 to 19 years .....	5 985	1 664	544	616	315	5 814	1 007	2 082	577	557
Employed .....	3 643	458	110	172	170	3 555	616	1 065	358	364
Unemployed .....	515	236	74	35	39	487	43	109	40	12
Not in labor force .....	1 827	970	360	409	106	1 772	348	908	179	181
Females 20 to 24 years .....	15 232	2 147	554	977	289	15 045	1 302	2 970	1 213	900
Employed .....	12 071	890	189	514	205	11 937	1 104	2 060	1 051	788
Unemployed .....	603	339	65	35	29	578	27	107	36	32
Not in labor force .....	2 549	918	300	428	55	2 521	171	803	126	80
Females 25 to 54 years .....	69 162	9 316	2 715	2 974	1 315	68 446	12 218	5 296	4 966	4 738
Employed .....	56 772	5 389	1 182	1 525	945	56 228	9 826	4 280	4 102	4 020
Unemployed .....	2 108	772	143	80	41	2 088	324	105	106	104
Not in labor force .....	10 266	3 155	1 390	1 369	329	10 114	2 068	900	758	607
Females 55 to 64 years .....	10 492	1 091	202	271	144	10 396	2 302	1 132	1 007	1 028
Employed .....	5 629	464	73	60	69	5 585	1 279	622	604	656
Unemployed .....	192	20	18	9	7	185	50	8	12	12
Not in labor force .....	4 671	607	111	202	68	4 626	973	502	391	360
Females 65 to 69 years .....	6 411	526	48	102	48	6 394	882	498	384	314
In labor force .....	1 272	128	11	15	—	1 272	215	60	91	108
Not in labor force .....	5 139	398	37	87	48	5 122	667	438	293	206
Did not work in 1989 .....	4 432	374	37	87	31	4 432	590	364	270	161
Females 70 years and over .....	22 888	627	65	188	49	22 865	1 748	1 707	789	1 881
In labor force .....	973	53	10	4	—	973	168	53	25	60
Not in labor force .....	21 915	574	55	184	49	21 892	1 580	1 654	764	1 821
Did not work in 1989 .....	20 790	537	55	184	49	20 767	1 500	1 553	751	1 742
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	130 170	15 371	4 128	5 128	2 160	128 960	19 459	13 685	8 936	9 418
With own children under 6 years .....	14 305	3 912	1 150	1 245	421	14 049	2 509	1 739	1 093	1 134
In labor force .....	9 930	1 754	301	412	249	9 786	1 668	1 289	775	877
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	11 011	2 951	784	627	312	10 894	3 353	1 710	1 419	1 270
In labor force .....	8 937	2 064	397	302	214	8 830	2 700	1 463	1 143	1 116
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	14 533	1 766	351	1 887	461	14 236	3 374	1 986	1 363	1 239
Both parents in labor force .....	9 862	1 171	71	631	301	9 687	2 031	1 521	949	899
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	4 051	599	47	353	120	3 985	1 004	801	359	410
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	3 924	5 267	1 688	633	657	3 699	255	373	133	226
Parent in labor force .....	2 269	1 996	404	80	290	2 117	187	161	80	161
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 362	906	180	40	105	1 296	108	110	72	127
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	17 321	3 124	624	2 489	664	16 965	6 416	3 268	2 399	2 136
Both parents in labor force .....	12 548	2 283	348	1 047	461	12 317	4 861	2 679	1 708	1 845
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	5 560	1 144	270	690	250	5 429	2 423	1 495	866	998
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	7 040	7 208	1 895	879	636	6 822	934	850	494	567
Parent in labor force .....	5 318	3 929	751	221	335	5 140	809	631	431	480
At work 35 or more hours .....	3 972	2 321	414	153	294	3 825	622	321	345	340



Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Plymouth city		Richfield city		Rochester city		Roseville city	St. Cloud city
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over .....	36 820	605	27 891	766	51 521	1 850	26 799	38 765
In labor force .....	29 919	473	19 770	593	38 050	1 103	18 528	26 431
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	81.3	78.2	70.9	77.4	73.9	59.6	69.1	68.2
Armed Forces .....	12	—	14	7	27	—	15	124
Civilian labor force .....	29 907	473	19 756	586	38 023	1 103	18 513	26 307
Employed .....	28 981	435	19 052	555	36 696	1 072	17 879	24 913
At work 35 or more hours .....	22 452	350	14 211	427	27 716	807	12 901	14 803
Unemployed .....	926	38	704	31	1 327	31	634	1 394
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.1	8.0	3.6	5.3	3.5	2.8	3.4	5.3
Not in labor force .....	6 901	132	8 121	173	13 471	747	8 271	12 334
Institutionalized persons .....	391	—	108	—	1 506	10	645	1 235
Females 16 years and over .....	18 830	348	14 904	386	27 761	893	14 564	20 118
In labor force .....	14 078	241	9 736	274	18 820	443	9 112	13 559
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	74.8	69.3	65.3	71.0	67.8	49.6	62.6	67.4
Armed Forces .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16
Civilian labor force .....	14 078	241	9 729	274	18 820	443	9 112	13 543
Employed .....	13 719	210	9 462	268	18 378	427	8 886	12 959
At work 35 or more hours .....	9 114	141	6 273	189	12 129	281	5 509	6 523
Unemployed .....	359	31	267	6	442	16	226	584
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.6	12.9	2.7	2.2	2.3	3.6	2.5	4.3
Not in labor force .....	4 752	107	5 168	112	8 941	450	5 452	6 559
Institutionalized persons .....	49	—	101	—	748	—	565	160
Males 16 to 19 years .....	1 238	25	716	114	1 535	145	687	1 674
Employed .....	705	5	458	44	1 060	42	400	761
Unemployed .....	65	—	41	17	124	—	44	120
Not in labor force .....	468	20	217	53	351	103	243	785
Males 20 to 24 years .....	1 516	17	1 216	41	2 157	117	1 265	5 291
Employed .....	1 223	17	1 113	41	1 729	65	1 063	3 006
Unemployed .....	71	—	34	—	84	—	65	335
Not in labor force .....	215	—	69	—	341	52	137	1 937
Males 25 to 54 years .....	12 449	204	7 187	209	15 112	573	6 341	8 372
Employed .....	11 722	192	6 691	186	13 575	465	5 915	7 085
Unemployed .....	381	7	296	8	581	15	222	319
Not in labor force .....	341	5	193	8	932	93	189	881
Males 55 to 64 years .....	1 656	11	1 501	16	2 272	79	1 746	1 401
Employed .....	1 309	11	959	16	1 540	64	1 261	912
Unemployed .....	43	—	55	—	73	—	71	36
Not in labor force .....	304	—	487	—	659	15	414	453
Males 65 to 69 years .....	500	—	901	—	881	13	817	674
In labor force .....	214	—	274	—	237	9	196	151
Not in labor force .....	286	—	627	—	644	4	621	523
Did not work in 1989 .....	205	—	466	—	490	4	489	459
Males 70 years and over .....	631	—	1 466	—	1 803	30	1 379	1 235
In labor force .....	96	—	106	—	200	—	164	39
Not in labor force .....	535	—	1 360	—	1 603	30	1 215	1 196
Did not work in 1989 .....	477	—	1 166	—	1 374	30	1 097	1 118
Females 16 to 19 years .....	1 218	54	629	90	1 645	128	902	2 106
Employed .....	740	16	462	64	1 141	48	591	1 389
Unemployed .....	52	—	15	—	60	9	48	85
Not in labor force .....	426	38	152	26	444	71	263	624
Females 20 to 24 years .....	1 736	13	1 241	13	2 676	116	1 491	5 080
Employed .....	1 376	7	1 066	13	2 268	73	1 292	3 913
Unemployed .....	78	—	44	—	58	7	14	179
Not in labor force .....	282	6	131	—	350	36	185	988
Females 25 to 54 years .....	12 874	248	7 536	271	15 975	542	6 844	8 310
Employed .....	10 371	187	6 435	186	13 068	273	5 715	6 514
Unemployed .....	226	17	184	6	270	—	140	304
Not in labor force .....	2 277	44	910	79	2 637	269	989	1 484
Females 55 to 64 years .....	1 675	21	1 871	5	2 504	65	1 972	1 574
Employed .....	968	—	1 136	5	1 496	33	1 002	907
Unemployed .....	3	14	24	—	38	—	16	16
Not in labor force .....	704	7	711	—	970	32	954	651
Females 65 to 69 years .....	566	—	1 117	—	1 135	19	1 056	791
In labor force .....	186	—	195	—	253	—	182	90
Not in labor force .....	380	—	922	—	882	19	874	701
Did not work in 1989 .....	330	—	771	—	772	19	790	621
Females 70 years and over .....	761	12	2 510	7	3 826	23	2 299	2 257
In labor force .....	78	—	168	—	168	—	112	146
Not in labor force .....	683	12	2 342	7	3 658	23	2 187	2 111
Did not work in 1989 .....	640	12	2 183	7	3 485	23	2 071	1 978
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>								
Females 16 years and over .....	18 830	348	14 904	386	27 761	893	14 564	20 118
With own children under 6 years .....	3 238	55	1 692	85	4 775	236	1 484	2 553
In labor force .....	2 165	39	1 271	61	3 466	67	1 091	1 929
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	3 597	136	1 788	107	4 038	192	1 641	2 328
In labor force .....	2 834	113	1 588	61	3 510	99	1 352	1 855
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	4 322	180	2 008	63	5 850	349	1 634	2 625
Both parents in labor force .....	2 773	112	1 463	60	3 990	126	1 150	1 868
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 343	60	624	33	1 977	58	483	1 094
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	298	—	332	21	799	109	368	734
Parent in labor force .....	190	—	215	13	624	17	255	456
At work 35 or more hours .....	164	—	125	13	354	3	222	280
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	7 424	311	2 846	185	8 233	503	3 213	4 467
Both parents in labor force .....	5 340	229	2 324	138	6 422	194	2 461	3 339
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	2 614	96	1 192	129	3 412	68	1 239	1 758
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	849	5	896	73	1 718	103	565	1 420
Parent in labor force .....	712	5	794	6	1 582	51	513	1 046
At work 35 or more hours .....	610	5	655	6	1 104	35	381	807

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	St. Louis Park city		St. Paul city						Willmar city	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	35 097	733	183 009	13 306	2 173	9 545	6 297	180 301	536	12 651
In labor force .....	26 110	578	125 744	8 553	1 342	4 213	4 602	123 753	228	8 095
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	74.4	78.9	68.7	64.3	61.8	44.1	73.1	68.6	42.5	64.0
Armed Forces .....	31	—	214	34	3	17	—	214	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	26 079	578	125 530	8 519	1 339	4 196	4 602	123 539	228	8 095
Employed .....	25 180	549	119 342	7 108	1 050	3 759	4 123	117 518	171	7 725
At work 35 or more hours .....	19 967	386	86 354	4 835	751	2 465	2 959	85 063	99	5 202
Unemployed .....	899	29	6 188	1 411	289	437	479	6 021	57	370
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.4	5.0	4.9	16.6	21.6	10.4	10.4	4.9	25.0	4.6
Not in labor force .....	8 987	155	57 265	4 753	831	5 332	1 695	56 548	308	4 556
Institutionalized persons .....	610	—	2 414	253	27	26	32	2 395	6	842
Females 16 years and over .....	19 259	410	99 591	6 958	1 119	4 853	3 095	98 204	281	6 812
In labor force .....	13 123	306	61 641	4 120	596	1 636	1 982	60 710	93	4 037
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	68.1	74.6	61.9	59.2	53.3	33.7	64.0	61.8	33.1	59.3
Armed Forces .....	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	13 123	306	61 620	4 120	596	1 636	1 982	60 689	93	4 037
Employed .....	12 783	286	59 240	3 565	452	1 452	1 787	58 395	57	3 880
At work 35 or more hours .....	9 548	191	38 501	2 370	294	994	1 101	37 992	36	2 146
Unemployed .....	340	20	2 380	555	144	184	195	2 294	36	157
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.6	6.5	3.9	13.5	24.2	11.2	9.8	3.8	38.7	3.9
Not in labor force .....	6 136	104	37 950	2 838	523	3 217	1 113	37 494	188	2 775
Institutionalized persons .....	402	—	1 666	121	—	—	32	1 647	—	430
Males 16 to 19 years .....	689	33	4 920	950	105	699	319	4 791	44	596
Employed .....	452	19	2 815	349	41	155	114	2 781	6	276
Unemployed .....	20	—	350	183	33	57	46	329	—	82
Not in labor force .....	210	14	1 733	412	31	487	159	1 659	38	238
Males 20 to 24 years .....	1 377	29	9 627	804	200	778	531	9 378	81	627
Employed .....	1 208	20	7 694	440	131	402	406	7 508	30	479
Unemployed .....	53	5	658	149	7	44	56	649	—	33
Not in labor force .....	108	4	1 219	196	59	332	69	1 165	51	115
Males 25 to 54 years .....	9 578	199	49 157	3 731	627	2 813	2 043	48 371	130	2 984
Employed .....	8 925	190	43 357	2 512	414	1 651	1 703	42 659	78	2 570
Unemployed .....	389	—	2 520	492	84	147	167	2 484	21	91
Not in labor force .....	258	9	3 165	718	129	998	173	3 113	31	323
Males 55 to 64 years .....	1 578	29	7 542	415	87	227	186	7 448	—	604
Employed .....	1 189	21	4 626	207	12	59	104	4 565	—	405
Unemployed .....	78	4	235	32	11	5	15	220	—	1
Not in labor force .....	301	4	2 681	176	64	163	67	2 663	—	198
Males 65 to 69 years .....	851	12	3 871	239	22	42	51	3 855	—	296
In labor force .....	336	4	953	12	—	17	9	953	—	98
Not in labor force .....	515	8	2 918	227	22	25	42	2 902	—	198
Did not work in 1989 .....	424	8	2 497	209	18	25	30	2 481	—	122
Males 70 years and over .....	1 765	21	8 301	209	13	133	72	8 254	—	732
In labor force .....	306	9	702	23	10	23	—	702	—	23
Not in labor force .....	1 459	12	7 599	186	3	110	72	7 552	—	709
Did not work in 1989 .....	1 311	5	7 093	186	3	91	66	7 052	—	658
Females 16 to 19 years .....	563	54	5 502	697	143	549	361	5 350	28	565
Employed .....	375	23	3 354	269	47	59	132	3 317	—	354
Unemployed .....	8	7	294	111	25	16	26	279	11	37
Not in labor force .....	180	24	1 854	317	71	474	203	1 754	17	174
Females 20 to 24 years .....	1 755	95	11 290	886	185	799	508	11 043	108	607
Employed .....	1 572	90	8 986	369	95	289	335	8 813	16	498
Unemployed .....	42	—	380	115	27	55	39	360	7	38
Not in labor force .....	141	5	1 924	402	63	455	134	1 870	85	71
Females 25 to 54 years .....	10 641	193	50 377	3 946	661	2 654	1 753	49 609	123	3 194
Employed .....	9 118	158	40 609	2 489	279	964	1 172	40 061	41	2 541
Unemployed .....	262	13	1 486	309	77	113	100	1 435	18	75
Not in labor force .....	1 261	22	8 261	1 148	305	1 577	481	8 092	64	578
Females 55 to 64 years .....	1 938	51	9 054	753	45	423	289	8 918	15	696
Employed .....	1 165	15	4 540	361	21	123	129	4 472	—	376
Unemployed .....	28	—	142	20	15	—	30	142	—	7
Not in labor force .....	745	36	4 372	372	9	300	130	4 304	15	313
Females 65 to 69 years .....	1 089	5	5 534	261	37	204	60	5 498	—	351
In labor force .....	325	—	1 087	51	—	17	12	1 075	—	51
Not in labor force .....	764	5	4 447	210	37	187	48	4 423	—	300
Did not work in 1989 .....	629	—	3 851	200	37	187	48	3 827	—	266
Females 70 years and over .....	3 273	12	17 834	415	48	224	124	17 786	7	1 399
In labor force .....	228	—	742	26	10	—	7	735	—	60
Not in labor force .....	3 045	12	17 092	389	38	224	117	17 051	7	1 339
Did not work in 1989 .....	2 860	12	16 472	383	38	224	117	16 431	7	1 253
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	19 259	410	99 591	6 958	1 119	4 853	3 095	98 204	281	6 812
With own children under 6 years .....	2 443	48	13 253	1 609	276	1 976	703	12 969	136	934
In labor force .....	1 802	44	9 279	774	132	543	419	9 081	31	743
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 789	34	10 967	1 298	188	695	468	10 775	68	1 124
In labor force .....	1 526	29	9 122	921	103	192	377	8 961	31	955
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	2 758	85	13 540	655	146	3 893	981	13 025	215	1 092
Both parents in labor force .....	1 952	74	9 326	353	51	916	676	8 972	50	839
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	928	46	4 163	185	21	542	346	3 982	8	415
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	329	31	4 103	2 269	391	538	845	3 783	64	209
Parent in labor force .....	231	26	2 494	971	124	139	392	2 314	9	165
At work 35 or more hours .....	184	26	1 494	468	53	77	230	1 390	—	86
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	2 989	151	19 169	1 535	326	4 170	1 432	18 481	137	2 126
Both parents in labor force .....	2 228	82	14 553	983	176	1 200	1 043	14 021	60	1 682
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	1 163	24	7 333	549	111	861	533	7 043	31	820
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	1 013	54	7 261	2 651	399	1 122	877	6 954	124	468
Parent in labor force .....	902	54	5 812	1 526	175	176	524	5 618	59	379
At work 35 or more hours .....	747	54	4 269	900	105	78	366	4 129	2	244



Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Apple Valley city	Bemidji city		Blaine city	Bloomington city			Brooklyn Center city	
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families .....	7 951	1 594	55	8 589	19 472	219	393	6 180	155
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 491	1 086	27	7 632	15 931	177	342	4 494	100
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 628	731	16	5 983	12 112	133	269	3 363	91
Wife unemployed .....	126	34	—	194	312	6	5	85	9
Husband unemployed .....	142	54	1	231	416	7	10	136	35
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	131	44	—	171	329	—	—	102	14
Wife unemployed .....	—	8	—	7	20	7	—	5	—
Husband not in labor force .....	318	454	27	726	3 125	35	41	1 550	20
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	97	125	6	298	856	6	36	405	10
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	27	9	—	—	19	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	884	392	91	1 240	2 485	113	69	1 091	221
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	750	239	22	969	2 029	78	43	701	61
Unemployed .....	32	14	16	61	53	—	17	45	25
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 933	1 094	95	2 133	3 755	77	199	1 262	99
Enrolled in school .....	1 686	1 022	53	1 622	3 149	62	189	893	77
Employed .....	983	388	—	937	1 792	14	57	548	27
Unemployed .....	160	109	19	118	177	—	13	67	17
Not in labor force .....	543	525	34	564	1 180	48	119	278	33
Not enrolled in school .....	247	72	42	511	606	15	10	369	22
High school graduate .....	138	23	5	280	449	15	5	259	10
Employed .....	132	19	5	223	355	10	5	196	10
Unemployed .....	6	—	—	34	39	5	—	41	—
Not in labor force .....	—	4	—	15	55	—	—	22	—
Not high school graduate .....	109	49	37	231	157	—	5	110	12
Employed .....	43	16	—	140	119	—	—	88	—
Unemployed .....	23	11	—	43	13	—	—	8	—
Not in labor force .....	43	22	37	48	25	—	5	14	12
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	18 705	4 495	172	21 436	49 654	757	1 197	14 435	398
Private wage and salary workers .....	15 744	2 849	116	18 548	42 066	649	1 032	12 018	367
Local government workers .....	1 044	532	15	956	2 632	67	26	938	24
State government workers .....	497	619	—	546	944	22	30	395	—
Federal government workers .....	644	104	41	349	915	13	39	262	7
Self-employed workers .....	754	366	—	1 021	3 019	—	51	772	—
Unpaid family workers .....	22	25	—	16	78	6	19	50	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	8 595	2 267	75	9 984	24 135	321	540	6 987	173
Private wage and salary workers .....	7 101	1 417	50	8 485	20 508	246	464	5 848	149
Local government workers .....	642	269	8	490	1 528	58	4	513	24
State government workers .....	270	353	—	332	473	11	4	198	—
Federal government workers .....	175	66	17	145	359	6	34	112	—
Self-employed workers .....	390	142	—	521	1 210	—	30	289	—
Unpaid family workers .....	17	20	—	11	57	—	4	27	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	20 182	5 976	221	23 363	54 576	834	1 311	16 111	518
50 to 52 weeks .....	14 487	2 566	102	16 765	37 920	540	801	10 981	238
48 and 49 weeks .....	691	275	5	969	2 112	36	100	677	39
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 446	629	8	1 580	4 596	71	94	1 155	25
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 211	738	22	1 463	3 723	65	52	1 355	56
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 381	906	14	1 440	3 685	93	111	1 166	47
1 to 13 weeks .....	966	862	70	1 146	2 540	29	153	777	113
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	15 586	3 656	178	18 410	40 483	703	933	12 076	375
40 or more weeks .....	14 123	2 222	93	16 426	36 093	597	801	10 518	282
50 to 52 weeks .....	12 619	1 735	85	14 681	32 144	520	670	9 327	228
27 to 39 weeks .....	584	395	22	847	1 807	37	28	712	41
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	9 394	2 950	98	11 021	26 594	367	601	7 820	241
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 923	1 183	41	7 454	17 247	227	334	4 985	85
48 and 49 weeks .....	341	175	5	450	1 165	22	51	330	10
40 to 47 weeks .....	899	365	8	846	2 686	31	52	675	19
27 to 39 weeks .....	782	430	5	851	2 232	41	22	777	31
14 to 26 weeks .....	843	431	14	719	1 924	36	53	605	16
1 to 13 weeks .....	606	366	25	701	1 340	10	89	448	80
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	6 056	1 469	78	7 541	16 978	305	390	5 049	170
40 or more weeks .....	5 241	857	45	6 646	14 857	249	321	4 313	104
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 481	645	37	5 904	12 968	217	249	3 788	85
27 to 39 weeks .....	324	208	5	418	976	25	8	310	31
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families .....	9 107	2 043	173	10 294	22 836	342	503	7 583	415
No workers .....	249	370	69	386	1 678	50	25	952	111
1 worker .....	1 875	626	65	2 103	4 824	109	116	1 742	163
2 workers .....	5 410	917	39	5 917	12 517	171	213	3 569	110
3 or more workers .....	1 573	130	—	1 888	3 817	12	149	1 320	31
Married-couple families .....	7 951	1 594	55	8 589	19 472	219	393	6 180	155
No workers .....	172	263	11	281	1 415	7	16	761	3
1 worker .....	1 240	404	21	1 256	3 377	67	57	1 153	26
2 or more workers .....	6 539	927	23	7 052	14 680	145	320	4 266	126
Husband and wife worked .....	6 213	893	17	6 706	13 895	133	294	3 896	126
Female householder, no husband present .....	884	392	91	1 240	2 485	113	69	1 091	221
No workers .....	64	86	58	101	222	43	9	191	108
1 worker .....	500	198	17	645	1 109	36	55	491	104
2 or more workers .....	320	108	16	494	1 154	34	5	409	9
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	3 558	1 061	61	4 168	11 356	136	60	4 073	96
Male .....	3 405	1 010	54	4 047	11 007	121	52	3 941	96
May 1975 or later service only .....	478	228	15	597	1 027	30	4	374	21
September 1980 or later service only .....	219	136	14	278	609	23	4	197	21
Served 2 or more years .....	203	118	14	219	494	17	4	159	21
Vietnam-era service .....	1 801	277	39	1 739	2 942	38	12	915	49
World War II service .....	301	387	7	557	3 652	19	19	1 433	21



Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city			Burnsville city		Coon Rapids city	Crystal city	Duluth city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families .....	10 997	321	310	11 054	262	11 862	5 456	16 075	171
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	9 896	280	294	10 077	248	10 461	4 057	11 028	106
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 894	223	220	7 520	189	8 458	3 163	7 853	79
Wife unemployed .....	262	9	26	216	—	241	67	257	10
Husband unemployed .....	252	30	16	217	6	321	183	454	33
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	189	8	8	190	6	246	152	262	20
Wife unemployed .....	6	—	8	—	—	8	8	53	—
Husband not in labor force .....	849	11	—	760	8	1 080	1 216	4 593	32
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	276	—	—	213	—	417	269	756	8
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	9	—	19	5	21	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 114	374	49	1 644	16	1 620	910	3 520	199
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 509	71	42	1 361	—	1 192	637	2 059	55
Unemployed .....	91	66	—	34	—	72	16	150	7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	2 742	257	109	2 442	54	3 005	950	5 130	173
Enrolled in school .....	2 057	148	89	2 080	54	2 368	805	4 422	125
Employed .....	1 263	41	21	1 393	24	1 336	547	1 899	19
Unemployed .....	203	18	8	118	21	160	84	289	25
Not in labor force .....	591	89	60	564	9	872	174	2 234	81
Not enrolled in school .....	685	109	20	362	—	637	145	708	48
High school graduate .....	487	64	20	199	—	374	105	370	15
Employed .....	374	29	8	167	—	286	85	243	5
Unemployed .....	75	13	—	12	—	27	7	45	—
Not in labor force .....	38	22	—	5	—	61	13	58	10
Not high school graduate .....	198	45	—	163	—	263	40	338	33
Employed .....	101	—	—	65	—	143	10	118	7
Unemployed .....	54	9	—	19	—	60	6	90	20
Not in labor force .....	43	36	—	79	—	60	24	130	6
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	30 464	967	998	29 685	546	29 036	12 884	35 976	537
Private wage and salary workers .....	26 165	829	901	25 567	517	24 354	11 306	27 203	344
Local government workers .....	1 629	81	8	1 370	6	1 876	667	4 053	127
State government workers .....	641	—	14	497	—	698	227	1 901	36
Federal government workers .....	636	57	35	717	—	595	143	898	30
Self-employed workers .....	1 355	—	40	1 499	13	1 431	517	1 840	—
Unpaid family workers .....	38	—	—	35	10	82	24	81	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	14 603	340	457	14 071	217	13 943	6 246	17 325	297
Private wage and salary workers .....	12 450	296	415	12 093	217	11 563	5 511	13 153	190
Local government workers .....	888	28	5	785	—	1 059	337	2 149	53
State government workers .....	324	—	10	267	—	407	107	842	29
Federal government workers .....	276	16	5	302	—	197	60	292	25
Self-employed workers .....	642	—	22	589	—	661	221	831	—
Unpaid family workers .....	23	—	—	35	—	56	10	58	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	33 449	1 289	1 077	32 405	574	31 909	14 304	44 256	754
50 to 52 weeks .....	23 614	665	770	22 889	338	22 431	10 094	25 849	292
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 302	76	70	1 276	31	1 169	434	1 676	22
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 578	75	64	2 713	44	2 417	1 141	3 623	46
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 359	57	46	1 879	65	2 331	1 120	4 244	105
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 018	210	89	1 956	27	2 052	897	4 607	123
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 578	206	38	1 692	69	1 509	618	4 257	166
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	26 273	1 011	971	24 744	479	24 462	10 810	29 728	498
40 or more weeks .....	23 377	723	843	22 494	355	21 729	9 577	23 312	284
50 to 52 weeks .....	20 681	633	709	19 993	298	19 220	8 702	19 953	223
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 349	38	39	995	65	1 305	609	2 152	67
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	16 135	555	506	15 612	226	15 406	6 813	21 390	414
50 to 52 weeks .....	10 749	231	355	9 750	133	9 891	4 669	11 944	144
48 and 49 weeks .....	670	67	14	720	15	598	193	820	16
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 363	27	40	1 677	17	1 369	536	1 882	25
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 325	—	26	1 195	23	1 412	589	2 313	79
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 067	118	33	1 160	7	1 216	530	2 473	42
1 to 13 weeks .....	961	112	38	1 110	31	920	296	2 205	108
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	11 243	389	412	10 023	180	10 096	4 516	11 960	219
40 or more weeks .....	9 840	266	352	8 830	134	8 670	3 999	9 240	127
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 625	216	298	7 576	120	7 529	3 679	7 839	93
27 to 39 weeks .....	688	—	19	549	23	677	245	961	41
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	13 774	737	424	13 166	304	14 027	6 583	20 353	437
No workers .....	663	147	—	451	8	650	743	3 715	133
1 worker .....	2 618	268	98	2 710	112	2 404	1 349	5 412	116
2 workers .....	8 109	270	255	7 983	261	8 301	3 372	8 934	163
3 or more workers .....	2 384	52	71	2 022	23	2 672	1 119	2 292	25
Married-couple families .....	10 997	321	310	11 054	262	11 862	5 456	16 075	171
No workers .....	327	11	—	303	8	406	625	2 871	31
1 worker .....	1 326	38	65	1 612	70	1 374	833	3 206	24
2 or more workers .....	9 344	272	245	9 139	184	10 082	3 998	9 998	116
Husband and wife worked .....	8 976	250	241	8 757	184	9 579	3 720	9 371	112
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 114	374	49	1 644	16	1 620	910	3 520	199
No workers .....	323	130	—	127	—	229	108	714	68
1 worker .....	991	194	30	928	16	738	433	1 804	81
2 or more workers .....	800	50	19	589	—	653	369	1 002	50
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	5 365	249	20	5 600	31	6 068	3 332	10 306	162
Male .....	5 171	240	20	5 341	31	5 916	3 172	9 792	150
May 1975 or later service only .....	675	69	20	867	11	893	362	1 099	29
September 1980 or later service only .....	370	53	14	538	—	480	156	710	24
Served 2 or more years .....	310	25	14	455	—	396	128	587	19
Vietnam-era service .....	2 430	116	—	2 009	13	2 587	886	2 764	65
World War II service .....	786	6	—	978	—	814	1 119	4 282	17



Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Eagan city			Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	White	White	White	White
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	10 244	190	344	9 149	11 427	6 201	5 032	4 635	9 307	6 692
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	9 531	186	335	8 379	8 866	5 098	3 892	3 522	8 713	5 167
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 629	140	218	6 302	5 540	3 753	2 911	2 693	7 184	3 913
Wife unemployed .....	226	13	—	165	130	72	76	47	125	125
Husband unemployed .....	273	4	5	203	152	197	84	106	187	112
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	227	4	5	175	117	135	68	73	155	107
Wife unemployed .....	19	—	—	15	5	21	—	6	8	—
Husband not in labor force .....	440	—	4	567	2 409	906	1 056	1 007	407	1 413
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	142	—	4	194	314	157	179	183	171	324
Wife unemployed .....	10	—	—	9	33	7	6	10	6	36
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 119	67	13	1 005	1 058	1 205	461	843	792	1 195
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	944	51	13	800	651	884	355	522	679	785
Unemployed .....	31	9	—	20	27	52	7	24	33	37
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 687	14	43	1 396	1 717	1 517	758	3 393	1 869	1 223
Enrolled in school .....	1 460	14	43	1 225	1 637	1 271	673	3 188	1 612	954
Employed .....	787	6	16	719	749	738	272	1 596	1 032	571
Unemployed .....	116	—	—	72	63	59	23	208	84	83
Not in labor force .....	557	8	27	434	825	474	378	1 384	496	296
Not enrolled in school .....	227	—	—	171	80	246	85	205	257	269
High school graduate .....	156	—	—	151	55	151	57	111	182	201
Employed .....	143	—	—	117	55	127	25	72	156	142
Unemployed .....	13	—	—	20	—	7	—	6	26	10
Not in labor force .....	—	—	—	5	—	17	24	33	—	49
Not high school graduate .....	71	—	—	20	25	95	28	94	75	68
Employed .....	41	—	—	8	10	45	11	56	44	24
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	8	19	17	19	12	25
Not in labor force .....	30	—	—	12	7	31	—	19	19	19
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	27 339	521	685	22 870	22 806	16 058	10 987	16 408	21 863	15 425
Private wage and salary workers .....	23 072	396	640	19 904	18 453	13 384	8 527	12 546	18 713	12 643
Local government workers .....	1 357	28	13	951	1 410	931	696	962	1 276	909
State government workers .....	778	29	5	407	597	467	486	1 883	438	862
Federal government workers .....	861	51	13	304	213	371	136	309	285	269
Self-employed workers .....	1 232	17	14	1 252	2 068	853	1 106	683	1 128	736
Unpaid family workers .....	39	—	—	52	65	52	36	25	23	6
Employed females 16 years and over .....	13 052	232	243	10 909	10 618	7 619	5 217	7 976	10 498	7 340
Private wage and salary workers .....	10 829	173	224	9 303	8 403	6 371	4 010	6 039	8 714	5 842
Local government workers .....	743	—	5	596	923	490	394	521	779	547
State government workers .....	429	—	—	228	329	249	245	1 036	282	521
Federal government workers .....	346	42	—	141	110	118	81	125	116	78
Self-employed workers .....	672	17	14	604	821	361	458	243	590	346
Unpaid family workers .....	33	—	—	37	32	30	29	12	17	6
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	29 491	625	723	24 722	26 184	17 932	12 277	20 879	23 483	17 227
50 to 52 weeks .....	22 053	438	542	18 195	17 204	12 122	8 266	10 296	16 775	11 975
48 and 49 weeks .....	984	17	26	918	1 123	762	346	718	831	639
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 213	56	42	1 644	2 161	1 507	1 158	2 370	2 003	1 365
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 687	25	66	1 450	1 825	1 283	915	2 418	1 596	1 306
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 447	76	17	1 451	2 054	1 251	780	2 720	1 217	1 016
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 107	13	30	1 064	1 817	1 007	812	2 357	1 061	926
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	24 453	567	665	20 155	18 549	13 648	8 879	12 298	18 544	12 858
40 or more weeks .....	22 143	488	573	18 232	16 273	11 832	7 731	8 244	16 794	11 328
50 to 52 weeks .....	19 895	415	526	16 428	14 501	10 299	6 891	6 955	14 882	10 043
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 008	11	54	821	944	752	489	1 160	804	669
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	14 261	297	264	11 997	12 449	8 557	5 951	10 085	11 337	8 203
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 586	182	171	8 083	7 137	5 406	3 478	4 799	7 258	5 338
48 and 49 weeks .....	499	5	26	519	537	354	181	403	476	327
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 433	35	21	971	1 328	862	694	1 162	1 229	653
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 110	4	25	896	1 224	705	582	1 342	1 002	798
14 to 26 weeks .....	956	58	—	840	1 138	651	466	1 166	714	528
1 to 13 weeks .....	677	13	21	688	1 085	579	550	1 213	658	559
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	10 608	251	243	8 564	7 219	5 599	3 555	4 806	7 652	5 134
40 or more weeks .....	9 219	199	218	7 586	6 039	4 785	2 925	3 166	6 743	4 430
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 952	159	171	6 634	5 224	4 073	2 483	2 721	5 764	3 889
27 to 39 weeks .....	605	2	13	439	552	309	305	552	455	340
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	11 834	273	370	10 414	12 793	7 638	5 627	5 735	10 310	8 105
No workers .....	311	19	—	357	1 529	646	605	725	190	863
1 worker .....	1 954	55	125	2 163	3 635	1 634	1 224	1 299	1 532	1 786
2 workers .....	8 104	199	226	6 715	6 030	3 909	2 914	3 167	6 823	4 183
3 or more workers .....	1 465	—	19	1 179	1 599	1 449	884	544	1 765	1 273
Married-couple families .....	10 244	190	344	9 149	11 427	6 201	5 032	4 635	9 307	6 692
No workers .....	203	—	—	237	1 360	454	563	555	150	723
1 worker .....	1 222	22	99	1 489	3 032	1 024	949	812	995	1 055
2 or more workers .....	8 819	168	245	7 423	7 035	4 723	3 520	3 268	8 162	4 914
Husband and wife worked .....	8 624	164	223	7 173	6 510	4 419	3 302	3 051	7 886	4 495
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 119	67	13	1 005	1 058	1 205	461	843	792	1 195
No workers .....	103	12	—	120	153	187	42	158	35	131
1 worker .....	536	24	13	564	495	494	211	379	427	623
2 or more workers .....	480	31	—	321	410	524	208	306	330	441
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	4 269	114	32	3 273	6 030	3 791	2 866	2 663	3 380	3 700
Male .....	4 157	88	32	3 191	5 879	3 672	2 788	2 584	3 278	3 590
May 1975 or later service only .....	874	46	14	340	171	488	188	444	335	358
September 1980 or later service only .....	450	37	14	176	79	280	100	340	154	205
Served 2 or more years .....	392	37	14	141	67	242	93	284	148	167
Vietnam-era service .....	1 993	54	18	1 489	1 192	1 002	551	668	1 814	930
World War II service .....	401	5	—	594	2 935	1 070	1 199	975	382	1 253



Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Minneapolis city						Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	New Brighton city	New Hope city
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	White	White
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	46 516	3 893	653	1 992	666	46 210	11 567	5 576	4 850	4 511
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	34 552	2 877	406	1 280	548	34 306	9 704	4 272	4 013	3 719
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	26 568	2 162	305	819	440	26 384	7 048	3 388	3 090	2 950
Wife unemployed .....	664	119	13	45	9	664	220	53	44	92
Husband unemployed .....	1 131	364	93	47	18	1 113	256	131	143	149
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	729	161	20	27	13	716	184	85	80	129
Wife unemployed .....	88	96	24	3	—	88	37	—	26	8
Husband not in labor force .....	10 833	652	154	665	100	10 791	1 607	1 173	694	643
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2 270	306	77	47	22	2 264	368	250	225	177
Wife unemployed .....	91	42	6	11	—	91	10	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	11 742	5 661	1 621	596	357	11 603	1 231	879	592	720
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 216	2 193	505	92	183	7 129	929	498	467	542
Unemployed .....	405	594	111	12	22	388	23	38	15	21
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	11 813	3 247	970	1 269	640	11 501	2 224	3 481	1 153	1 097
Enrolled in school .....	9 638	2 324	507	1 151	436	9 442	1 964	3 329	1 056	881
Employed .....	5 516	566	129	312	237	5 413	1 006	1 630	658	512
Unemployed .....	675	390	64	94	49	658	69	185	62	12
Not in labor force .....	3 447	1 368	314	745	150	3 371	889	1 514	326	357
Not enrolled in school .....	2 175	923	463	118	204	2 059	260	152	97	216
High school graduate .....	1 123	356	96	40	83	1 091	187	96	63	180
Employed .....	882	138	34	27	54	871	138	79	48	140
Unemployed .....	96	72	—	—	21	75	20	6	—	32
Not in labor force .....	145	146	62	13	8	145	26	11	15	8
Not high school graduate .....	1 052	567	367	78	121	968	73	56	34	36
Employed .....	499	138	63	30	86	429	27	36	24	21
Unemployed .....	171	106	65	—	10	164	6	15	6	—
Not in labor force .....	382	323	239	48	25	375	40	5	4	15
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	166 478	16 253	3 165	5 181	3 443	164 652	27 378	15 530	12 915	11 805
Private wage and salary workers .....	131 094	13 176	2 476	3 946	2 774	129 697	22 890	11 656	10 733	10 280
Local government workers .....	10 971	1 372	258	258	274	10 816	1 645	1 055	766	611
State government workers .....	9 933	777	191	757	216	9 790	515	1 367	552	249
Federal government workers .....	3 844	537	107	78	40	3 811	241	430	217	141
Self-employed workers .....	10 359	376	133	134	139	10 261	2 048	980	630	516
Unpaid family workers .....	277	15	—	8	—	277	39	42	17	8
Employed females 16 years and over .....	80 265	7 375	1 575	2 290	1 389	79 455	13 187	8 128	6 231	5 996
Private wage and salary workers .....	63 032	5 849	1 182	1 854	1 093	62 432	10 935	6 041	5 171	5 309
Local government workers .....	6 441	808	133	111	111	6 379	1 012	631	396	294
State government workers .....	4 862	318	131	231	86	4 785	308	701	327	100
Federal government workers .....	1 673	216	72	38	20	1 653	92	244	65	27
Self-employed workers .....	4 080	169	57	66	79	4 029	801	484	255	266
Unpaid family workers .....	177	15	—	—	—	177	39	27	17	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	189 070	20 896	4 657	6 155	3 865	187 040	30 418	19 651	14 174	12 963
50 to 52 weeks .....	119 958	11 133	1 922	2 964	2 000	118 869	20 959	9 296	9 671	8 739
48 and 49 weeks .....	8 140	694	135	356	293	7 950	1 002	943	607	598
40 to 47 weeks .....	19 416	1 625	419	640	353	19 224	2 561	1 960	1 137	1 062
27 to 39 weeks .....	14 681	2 076	492	539	465	14 424	2 041	2 301	1 139	996
14 to 26 weeks .....	15 212	2 336	693	920	445	15 010	1 957	2 639	873	856
1 to 13 weeks .....	11 663	3 032	996	736	309	11 563	1 898	2 512	747	712
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	137 936	15 527	3 282	3 635	2 695	136 532	22 978	11 957	10 320	9 732
40 or more weeks .....	116 657	11 542	2 053	2 759	2 067	115 581	20 376	8 379	9 153	8 607
50 to 52 weeks .....	100 276	9 822	1 664	2 251	1 630	99 446	18 104	6 931	8 070	7 556
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 788	1 269	265	210	260	7 646	1 089	1 010	442	551
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	91 272	9 495	2 247	2 669	1 523	90 380	14 722	10 244	6 837	6 506
50 to 52 weeks .....	56 052	4 901	1 057	1 225	756	55 627	9 294	4 252	4 385	4 132
48 and 49 weeks .....	4 053	338	80	173	127	3 950	535	536	317	320
40 to 47 weeks .....	10 140	887	160	271	120	10 067	1 479	1 177	570	676
27 to 39 weeks .....	7 633	967	185	280	220	7 496	1 218	1 352	690	533
14 to 26 weeks .....	7 409	924	282	351	179	7 295	1 134	1 497	421	485
1 to 13 weeks .....	5 985	1 478	483	369	121	5 945	1 062	1 430	454	360
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	60 506	6 830	1 556	1 579	979	59 966	9 568	5 095	4 225	4 270
40 or more weeks .....	51 202	5 075	1 079	1 165	725	50 806	8 277	3 370	3 700	3 782
50 to 52 weeks .....	43 634	4 200	916	937	536	43 376	7 142	2 714	3 220	3 242
27 to 39 weeks .....	3 664	543	83	97	97	3 602	536	468	223	263
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	62 187	10 435	2 517	2 735	1 167	61 701	13 205	6 705	5 642	5 426
No workers .....	8 777	2 523	787	887	176	8 711	899	867	373	394
1 worker .....	14 600	3 601	928	643	349	14 433	2 683	1 457	1 153	1 131
2 workers .....	32 384	3 446	581	928	475	32 202	7 497	3 542	3 131	2 868
3 or more workers .....	6 426	865	221	277	167	6 355	2 126	839	985	1 033
Married-couple families .....	46 516	3 893	653	1 992	666	46 210	11 567	5 576	4 850	4 511
No workers .....	6 269	276	53	467	74	6 235	778	669	332	310
1 worker .....	7 795	676	150	442	114	7 722	2 024	868	783	688
2 or more workers .....	32 452	2 941	450	1 083	478	32 253	8 765	4 039	3 735	3 513
Husband and wife worked .....	30 747	2 708	412	987	455	30 566	8 135	3 814	3 482	3 336
Female householder, no husband present .....	11 742	5 661	1 621	596	357	11 603	1 231	879	592	720
No workers .....	2 086	2 087	694	360	102	2 054	112	175	41	84
1 worker .....	5 263	2 479	639	150	144	5 196	517	493	267	376
2 or more workers .....	4 393	1 095	288	86	111	4 353	602	211	284	260
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	32 168	3 423	846	264	369	31 947	5 554	2 849	2 764	2 772
Male .....	30 855	3 322	797	226	362	30 634	5 383	2 738	2 654	2 667
May 1975 or later service only .....	4 259	890	143	87	73	4 206	274	272	294	407
September 1980 or later service only .....	2 464	533	69	36	53	2 423	163	175	140	258
Served 2 or more years .....	1 981	463	58	26	46	1 940	123	143	121	242
Vietnam-era service .....	9 076	1 217	345	68	147	9 022	1 514	805	777	716
World War II service .....	11 524	560	114	75	73	11 474	2 092	1 025	789	705



Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Plymouth city		Richfield city		Rochester city		Roseville city	St. Cloud city
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>								
Married-couple families .....	11 881	159	7 769	128	14 746	468	7 588	7 543
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	10 614	147	5 569	128	12 219	384	5 426	5 740
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	8 028	94	4 392	105	9 353	197	3 988	4 340
Wife unemployed .....	176	18	85	5	150	—	103	161
Husband unemployed .....	272	7	174	—	344	5	160	188
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	234	7	107	—	284	—	120	148
Wife unemployed .....	7	—	12	—	23	—	—	13
Husband not in labor force .....	995	5	2 026	—	2 183	79	2 002	1 615
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	254	5	400	—	500	—	373	422
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	6	—	2	—	7	9
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 120	1	1 295	30	2 107	109	933	1 790
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	851	1	864	7	1 563	35	691	1 094
Unemployed .....	12	—	54	—	54	7	13	106
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	2 456	79	1 345	204	3 180	273	1 589	3 780
Enrolled in school .....	2 063	79	1 112	176	2 716	240	1 470	3 324
Employed .....	1 160	21	766	91	1 816	85	896	1 845
Unemployed .....	90	—	29	9	167	9	87	163
Not in labor force .....	813	58	317	76	733	146	487	1 316
Not enrolled in school .....	393	—	233	28	464	33	119	456
High school graduate .....	284	—	103	5	317	5	78	316
Employed .....	227	—	96	5	283	5	78	209
Unemployed .....	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	31
Not in labor force .....	45	—	—	—	34	—	—	60
Not high school graduate .....	109	—	130	23	147	28	41	140
Employed .....	58	—	58	12	102	—	17	96
Unemployed .....	15	—	20	8	17	—	5	11
Not in labor force .....	36	—	52	3	28	28	19	33
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	28 981	435	19 052	555	36 696	1 072	17 879	24 913
Private wage and salary workers .....	24 940	385	16 009	539	31 257	1 024	14 141	19 909
Local government workers .....	1 606	20	1 117	—	2 407	33	1 259	1 469
State government workers .....	473	7	416	10	678	—	1 102	1 675
Federal government workers .....	313	11	506	—	598	—	349	621
Self-employed workers .....	1 556	12	976	—	1 659	10	983	1 179
Unpaid family workers .....	93	—	28	6	97	5	45	60
Employed females 16 years and over .....	13 719	210	9 462	268	18 378	427	8 886	12 959
Private wage and salary workers .....	11 600	191	7 847	255	15 583	417	6 940	10 260
Local government workers .....	1 042	13	753	—	1 354	5	761	826
State government workers .....	325	—	213	10	403	—	585	859
Federal government workers .....	116	—	229	—	219	—	138	381
Self-employed workers .....	594	6	398	—	769	—	425	589
Unpaid family workers .....	42	—	22	3	50	5	37	44
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	31 882	499	21 228	604	41 008	1 128	20 164	31 055
50 to 52 weeks .....	22 028	317	14 622	380	27 589	587	13 201	16 430
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 236	7	866	41	1 810	133	753	1 318
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 694	49	1 868	58	3 420	67	1 728	3 488
27 to 39 weeks .....	2 027	15	1 392	56	2 717	87	1 728	2 991
14 to 26 weeks .....	2 065	71	1 409	28	3 174	144	1 606	3 920
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 832	40	1 071	41	2 298	110	1 148	2 908
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	24 710	405	15 896	498	30 689	808	14 364	19 105
40 or more weeks .....	21 945	302	14 057	432	26 881	648	12 380	14 314
50 to 52 weeks .....	19 365	261	12 469	356	23 475	552	10 977	11 835
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 033	15	708	23	1 464	60	903	1 541
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	15 206	251	10 562	290	20 396	427	10 015	15 252
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 556	134	6 936	180	12 789	207	5 915	7 953
48 and 49 weeks .....	634	7	467	18	970	31	451	673
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 367	34	1 067	41	1 880	31	957	1 957
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 328	8	858	25	1 548	28	1 017	1 419
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 292	44	653	9	1 878	62	952	1 906
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 029	24	581	17	1 331	68	723	1 344
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	10 115	185	7 092	235	13 308	260	6 167	7 757
40 or more weeks .....	8 657	121	6 172	217	11 449	209	5 128	5 940
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 572	95	5 454	169	9 745	187	4 431	4 901
27 to 39 weeks .....	571	8	457	6	704	15	454	634
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	13 237	166	9 457	167	17 201	641	8 789	9 751
No workers .....	646	—	1 250	3	1 325	139	1 139	1 154
1 worker .....	2 533	39	2 034	40	3 739	220	2 062	2 354
2 workers .....	7 817	67	4 800	61	9 866	234	4 101	5 055
3 or more workers .....	2 241	60	1 373	63	2 271	48	1 487	1 188
Married-couple families .....	11 881	159	7 769	128	14 746	468	7 588	7 543
No workers .....	488	—	1 074	—	1 085	79	1 044	836
1 worker .....	1 923	39	1 269	13	2 431	148	1 472	1 242
2 or more workers .....	9 470	120	5 426	115	11 230	241	5 072	5 465
Husband and wife worked .....	9 070	120	5 068	105	10 782	216	4 720	5 147
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 120	1	1 295	30	2 107	109	933	1 790
No workers .....	158	—	138	3	235	56	80	288
1 worker .....	501	—	594	27	1 115	49	452	909
2 or more workers .....	461	1	563	—	757	4	401	593
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	5 183	5	5 027	6	7 086	39	4 145	4 773
Male .....	5 094	5	4 903	6	6 826	39	3 992	4 588
May 1975 or later service only .....	510	—	511	—	780	—	362	852
September 1980 or later service only .....	288	—	302	—	471	—	265	607
Served 2 or more years .....	259	—	231	—	401	—	227	434
Vietnam-era service .....	1 888	—	1 094	6	2 241	16	669	1 364
World War II service .....	1 100	—	2 217	—	1 978	10	1 926	1 474

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 543



Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	St. Louis Park city		St. Paul city						Willmar city	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	9 017	188	40 326	1 790	333	2 486	1 211	39 796	140	3 408
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	7 034	155	29 396	1 283	257	1 238	963	28 963	61	2 537
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	5 386	102	22 459	982	212	631	717	22 173	20	2 063
Wife unemployed .....	133	22	445	68	—	62	41	429	18	37
Husband unemployed .....	265	4	1 121	147	11	139	60	1 107	21	49
Wife unemployed or in Armed Forces .....	194	—	737	110	8	39	44	729	—	28
Wife unemployed .....	15	—	101	8	—	6	—	101	3	3
Husband not in labor force .....	1 718	29	9 809	360	65	1 109	188	9 726	58	822
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	388	10	1 917	171	24	100	71	1 874	4	151
Wife unemployed .....	12	—	65	—	—	15	19	65	—	7
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 449	38	10 309	2 603	330	664	560	10 106	88	486
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 051	34	6 140	1 117	74	112	280	6 023	24	311
Unemployed .....	38	—	439	301	56	32	32	431	—	41
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 252	87	10 422	1 647	248	1 248	680	10 141	72	1 161
Enrolled in school .....	1 022	81	8 318	1 198	179	1 131	498	8 060	58	986
Employed .....	642	36	4 788	505	50	186	156	4 736	—	535
Unemployed .....	8	7	423	107	46	68	52	387	6	98
Not in labor force .....	372	38	3 102	580	83	877	290	2 932	52	353
Not enrolled in school .....	230	6	2 104	449	69	117	182	2 081	14	175
High school graduate .....	158	6	1 218	234	28	44	106	1 199	6	88
Employed .....	137	6	992	93	28	25	67	973	6	62
Unemployed .....	14	—	90	89	—	—	14	90	—	13
Not in labor force .....	—	—	119	52	—	19	25	119	—	13
Not high school graduate .....	72	—	886	215	41	73	76	882	8	87
Employed .....	48	—	389	20	10	3	23	389	—	33
Unemployed .....	6	—	131	98	12	5	6	131	5	8
Not in labor force .....	18	—	366	97	19	65	47	362	3	46
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	25 180	549	119 342	7 108	1 050	3 759	4 123	117 518	171	7 725
Private wage and salary workers .....	21 538	458	94 162	5 663	847	3 053	3 336	92 669	158	5 763
Local government workers .....	1 261	5	8 115	519	90	220	284	7 991	9	785
State government workers .....	602	44	7 977	489	42	312	301	7 856	—	427
Federal government workers .....	325	16	2 999	202	60	69	94	2 941	—	81
Self-employed workers .....	1 412	22	5 949	235	11	51	98	5 921	4	564
Unpaid family workers .....	42	4	140	—	—	54	10	140	—	15
Employed females 16 years and over .....	12 783	286	59 240	3 565	452	1 452	1 787	58 395	57	3 880
Private wage and salary workers .....	10 900	238	46 173	2 742	343	1 165	1 346	45 499	48	2 790
Local government workers .....	718	5	4 620	333	44	105	165	4 557	6	575
State government workers .....	313	26	4 450	317	28	135	176	4 378	—	215
Federal government workers .....	170	16	1 323	104	32	33	34	1 308	—	16
Self-employed workers .....	656	—	2 627	69	5	8	56	2 606	3	269
Unpaid family workers .....	26	1	47	—	—	6	10	47	—	15
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	27 485	620	134 784	8 997	1 466	4 550	4 764	132 703	385	9 051
50 to 52 weeks .....	19 466	378	86 336	4 243	643	2 479	2 527	85 194	81	5 656
48 and 49 weeks .....	1 142	24	6 293	511	52	292	371	6 138	12	346
40 to 47 weeks .....	2 328	64	12 875	985	113	447	350	12 688	—	790
27 to 39 weeks .....	1 716	27	9 556	801	210	325	371	9 397	34	740
14 to 26 weeks .....	1 507	81	10 607	1 235	239	610	663	10 365	69	800
1 to 13 weeks .....	1 326	46	9 117	1 222	209	397	482	8 921	189	719
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	21 664	464	98 596	6 448	1 192	2 928	3 482	97 173	228	6 125
40 or more weeks .....	19 464	376	84 147	4 847	715	2 379	2 616	83 019	70	5 059
50 to 52 weeks .....	17 107	332	72 233	3 785	564	1 894	2 068	71 371	58	4 369
27 to 39 weeks .....	932	21	5 267	510	135	154	216	5 190	34	370
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	13 989	334	66 958	4 337	628	1 833	2 142	65 962	157	4 511
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 512	168	40 487	2 215	245	1 001	1 086	39 935	41	2 621
48 and 49 weeks .....	625	15	3 150	238	37	60	138	3 081	6	242
40 to 47 weeks .....	1 260	48	7 185	430	39	196	184	7 080	—	442
27 to 39 weeks .....	961	15	5 322	351	75	135	171	5 242	5	405
14 to 26 weeks .....	867	66	5 673	604	117	270	335	5 581	16	428
1 to 13 weeks .....	764	22	5 141	499	115	171	228	5 043	89	373
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	10 178	231	43 398	3 061	489	1 159	1 324	42 861	83	2 520
40 or more weeks .....	9 104	168	36 669	2 371	293	941	965	36 222	29	2 038
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 883	144	31 111	1 959	226	820	761	30 779	23	1 708
27 to 39 weeks .....	455	9	2 452	155	43	43	58	2 440	5	169
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	10 854	241	53 349	4 776	731	3 334	1 951	52 561	230	4 010
No workers .....	1 096	8	7 716	1 150	183	1 254	216	7 630	46	561
1 worker .....	2 427	57	13 121	1 682	213	998	519	12 928	76	889
2 workers .....	6 105	122	25 674	1 389	285	847	893	25 340	91	2 111
3 or more workers .....	1 226	54	6 838	555	50	235	323	6 663	17	449
Married-couple families .....	9 017	188	40 326	1 790	333	2 486	1 211	39 796	140	3 408
No workers .....	921	4	5 550	142	3	804	80	5 499	10	478
1 worker .....	1 550	37	6 908	319	45	716	205	6 815	41	548
2 or more workers .....	6 546	147	27 868	1 329	285	966	926	27 482	89	2 382
Husband and wife worked .....	6 251	131	26 039	1 198	267	838	820	25 717	89	2 318
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 449	38	10 309	2 603	330	664	560	10 106	88	486
No workers .....	145	4	1 920	942	165	407	136	1 885	36	76
1 worker .....	764	10	4 999	1 110	118	198	244	4 917	35	294
2 or more workers .....	540	24	3 390	551	47	59	180	3 304	17	116
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	4 839	24	25 413	1 315	311	369	472	25 201	—	1 612
Male .....	4 693	24	24 303	1 255	264	333	436	24 113	—	1 567
May 1975 or later service only .....	435	—	3 354	343	63	56	136	3 274	—	124
September 1980 or later service only .....	242	—	1 885	132	56	17	44	1 855	—	64
Served 2 or more years .....	190	—	1 607	89	29	17	42	1 577	—	62
Vietnam-era service .....	1 189	7	6 857	345	150	294	169	6 801	—	422
World War II service .....	1 950	13	9 257	306	44	16	70	9 212	—	659



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Apple Valley city	Bemidji city		Blaine city	Bloomington city			Brooklyn Center city	
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>18 705</b>	<b>4 495</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>21 436</b>	<b>49 654</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>14 435</b>	<b>398</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	6 343	1 231	67	4 103	15 918	185	259	3 276	36
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	3 330	360	28	2 229	8 666	111	126	1 980	34
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	56	17	17	42	102	6	—	14	—
Management and related occupations .....	987	73	—	644	3 010	21	37	758	28
Professional specialty occupations .....	3 013	871	39	1 874	7 252	74	133	1 296	2
Engineers and natural scientists .....	888	42	—	487	1 526	12	53	287	—
Engineers .....	469	28	—	245	887	6	44	146	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	67	12	—	54	383	—	22	48	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	551	108	11	409	1 307	6	24	287	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	959	528	14	534	2 050	33	10	370	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	695	267	14	366	1 397	33	5	251	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	7 315	1 524	37	7 215	19 577	276	279	5 488	131
Health technologists and technicians .....	217	84	10	221	484	10	8	140	32
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	887	64	—	730	1 806	24	45	561	—
Sales occupations .....	2 820	602	19	2 179	7 738	85	74	1 769	12
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	601	162	—	482	1 810	23	6	382	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	1 170	108	—	676	3 029	10	5	562	—
Other sales occupations .....	1 049	332	19	1 021	2 899	52	63	825	12
Cashiers .....	382	124	19	405	818	7	33	250	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	3 391	774	8	4 085	9 549	157	152	3 018	87
Computer equipment operators .....	144	11	—	115	262	6	24	84	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	507	238	7	914	2 120	33	21	618	35
Financial records processing occupations .....	361	190	—	526	1 123	17	29	370	8
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	137	24	—	189	303	16	25	163	4
Service occupations .....	1 977	898	25	2 720	5 592	96	264	1 852	97
Private household occupations .....	18	18	—	40	100	—	11	56	—
Protective service occupations .....	251	70	—	203	461	16	6	234	25
Police and firefighters .....	150	11	—	61	98	—	—	78	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 708	810	25	2 477	5 031	80	247	1 562	72
Food service occupations .....	683	406	—	933	1 956	42	117	615	18
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	300	185	11	581	1 054	24	97	357	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	80	8	19	119	213	—	4	25	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	8	11	13	63	—	—	10	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	73	—	—	94	150	—	4	15	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 619	343	—	3 210	3 799	103	134	1 611	43
Mechanics and repairers .....	682	164	—	1 059	1 433	37	4	382	8
Construction trades .....	382	80	—	901	994	3	6	532	—
Precision production occupations .....	555	99	—	1 250	1 372	63	124	697	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 371	491	24	4 069	4 555	97	257	2 183	91
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	268	82	7	1 192	1 034	26	70	653	37
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	186	48	17	1 000	868	22	147	429	36
Transportation occupations .....	422	126	—	905	1 194	12	16	525	8
Motor vehicle operators .....	405	125	—	853	1 144	12	16	507	8
Material moving equipment operators .....	63	13	—	147	148	—	—	73	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	432	222	—	825	1 311	37	24	503	10
Construction laborers .....	56	40	—	95	129	—	—	59	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	225	101	—	414	549	19	—	215	10
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 595</b>	<b>2 267</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>9 984</b>	<b>24 135</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>6 987</b>	<b>173</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	2 680	619	33	2 029	7 616	106	88	1 640	21
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 078	106	23	1 003	3 638	62	47	885	19
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	10	2	17	25	27	—	—	6	—
Management and related occupations .....	454	40	—	398	1 510	7	26	403	19
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 602	513	10	1 026	3 978	44	41	755	2
Engineers and natural scientists .....	180	12	—	89	336	—	5	45	—
Engineers .....	24	8	—	16	83	—	5	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	16	—	—	8	71	—	7	15	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	506	88	—	373	1 223	6	24	256	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	678	326	7	387	1 439	33	—	280	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	527	167	7	270	1 025	33	—	189	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	4 203	1 018	27	4 751	11 596	142	137	3 488	89
Health technologists and technicians .....	196	55	—	215	446	10	4	126	20
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	200	11	—	160	497	4	9	80	—
Sales occupations .....	1 176	285	19	1 156	3 119	34	28	840	3
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	181	49	—	225	590	11	—	164	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	374	32	—	228	872	—	—	188	—
Other sales occupations .....	621	204	19	703	1 657	23	28	488	3
Cashiers .....	278	98	19	312	598	—	8	207	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	2 631	667	8	3 220	7 534	94	96	2 442	66
Computer equipment operators .....	99	11	—	97	166	6	11	37	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	499	232	7	900	2 110	24	7	618	25
Financial records processing occupations .....	319	179	—	474	968	9	29	344	8
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	33	22	—	94	101	7	25	77	—
Service occupations .....	1 179	529	15	1 738	3 488	27	130	1 118	43
Private household occupations .....	11	9	—	40	95	—	11	56	—
Protective service occupations .....	41	6	—	18	58	—	—	45	—
Police and firefighters .....	25	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 127	514	15	1 680	3 335	27	119	1 017	43
Food service occupations .....	384	243	—	624	1 171	18	60	362	4
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	81	78	11	136	352	4	29	103	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	7	—	—	46	38	—	4	8	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	7	—	—	46	23	—	4	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	140	39	—	303	370	17	42	212	—
Mechanics and repairers .....	13	2	—	31	57	7	—	36	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	—	25	21	—	—	7	—
Precision production occupations .....	127	37	—	247	292	10	42	169	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	386	62	—	1 117	1 027	29	139	521	20
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	129	6	—	310	317	4	50	196	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	86	19	—	488	328	18	79	161	20
Transportation occupations .....	77	21	—	115	94	—	—	18	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	77	21	—	115	94	—	—	18	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	18	21	—	—	8	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	94	16	—	186	267	7	10	138	—
Construction laborers .....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	42	3	—	101	78	—	—	45	—



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city			Burnsville city		Coon Rapids city	Crystal city	Duluth city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>30 464</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>29 685</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>29 036</b>	<b>12 884</b>	<b>35 976</b>	<b>537</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	7 951	131	71	9 174	135	6 941	3 189	10 233	168
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	4 307	79	37	5 162	57	3 422	1 718	3 972	66
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	58	—	13	63	—	62	24	139	6
Management and related occupations .....	1 512	43	14	1 628	21	1 072	672	1 005	36
Professional specialty occupations .....	3 644	52	34	4 012	78	3 519	1 471	6 261	102
Engineers and natural scientists .....	1 005	16	25	830	39	837	377	562	5
Engineers .....	572	—	15	444	39	540	215	231	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	59	—	—	132	—	171	30	415	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	831	11	9	782	10	669	289	1 354	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	1 040	20	—	1 215	10	1 208	407	2 301	42
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	713	14	—	869	10	907	295	1 181	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	11 601	262	341	12 338	124	10 568	4 759	12 310	155
Health technologists and technicians .....	400	—	18	336	—	361	174	810	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	1 071	30	102	1 432	20	899	343	795	18
Sales occupations .....	3 677	94	77	4 905	64	3 423	1 386	4 792	35
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	923	19	15	1 118	27	1 035	292	1 121	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	1 278	13	23	2 048	14	929	475	1 067	5
Other sales occupations .....	1 476	62	39	1 739	23	1 459	619	2 604	30
Cashiers .....	500	43	7	500	16	586	226	904	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	6 453	138	144	5 665	40	5 885	2 856	5 913	102
Computer equipment operators .....	197	7	—	134	5	216	84	139	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 402	26	8	1 227	11	1 267	672	1 488	25
Financial records processing occupations .....	745	—	47	589	—	892	255	792	9
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	464	15	22	187	—	295	82	306	—
Service occupations .....	3 468	263	96	3 131	105	3 287	1 483	6 277	118
Private household occupations .....	52	—	7	52	—	61	30	151	—
Protective service occupations .....	366	43	—	295	—	394	118	533	14
Police and firefighters .....	116	27	—	102	—	124	29	250	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	3 050	220	89	2 784	105	2 832	1 335	5 593	104
Food service occupations .....	1 184	40	48	1 065	64	1 131	504	2 359	16
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	677	140	19	559	28	557	368	1 293	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	153	—	—	170	—	129	78	243	14
Farm operators and managers .....	17	—	—	16	—	—	10	18	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	128	—	—	148	—	129	68	201	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	3 336	56	204	2 266	43	3 561	1 541	2 896	18
Mechanics and repairers .....	902	34	28	907	—	930	398	907	7
Construction trades .....	1 255	—	7	665	—	1 057	460	1 109	11
Precision production occupations .....	1 171	22	169	694	43	1 569	683	841	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3 955	255	286	2 606	139	4 550	1 834	4 017	64
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 035	131	94	588	41	1 287	440	948	24
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	1 052	46	183	567	78	1 256	543	326	—
Transportation occupations .....	774	31	—	586	—	919	354	1 310	10
Motor vehicle operators .....	737	31	—	562	—	866	335	1 108	10
Material moving equipment operators .....	118	8	—	99	—	137	60	156	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	976	39	9	766	20	951	437	1 277	30
Construction laborers .....	148	—	—	75	—	141	52	174	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	426	24	4	443	14	439	172	495	5
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 603</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>14 071</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>13 943</b>	<b>6 246</b>	<b>17 325</b>	<b>297</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	3 767	71	25	4 071	27	3 302	1 574	4 901	102
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 792	31	13	1 891	—	1 407	802	1 560	47
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	23	—	—	6	—	7	—	61	6
Management and related occupations .....	725	24	6	856	—	561	403	448	30
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 975	40	12	2 180	27	1 895	772	3 341	55
Engineers and natural scientists .....	161	16	7	76	—	136	78	70	—
Engineers .....	16	—	—	19	—	54	31	5	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	5	—	—	32	—	63	8	50	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	743	11	5	692	10	583	243	1 151	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	771	8	—	801	10	811	293	1 401	35
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	553	8	—	590	10	592	213	807	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	7 356	127	178	7 112	45	6 873	3 076	7 813	119
Health technologists and technicians .....	350	—	18	302	—	319	161	764	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	309	—	15	231	—	228	85	194	12
Sales occupations .....	1 625	43	23	1 935	16	1 599	609	2 286	26
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	302	—	—	342	—	381	123	387	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	453	—	10	538	—	270	160	304	—
Other sales occupations .....	870	43	13	1 055	16	948	326	1 595	26
Cashiers .....	371	33	7	378	16	500	148	630	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	5 072	84	122	4 644	29	4 727	2 221	4 569	81
Computer equipment operators .....	106	7	—	66	5	147	31	104	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 379	26	8	1 219	11	1 256	663	1 470	25
Financial records processing occupations .....	688	—	47	538	—	841	210	690	9
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	224	—	5	112	—	102	40	108	—
Service occupations .....	2 130	74	51	1 950	68	2 047	899	3 695	56
Private household occupations .....	52	—	7	52	—	61	30	140	—
Protective service occupations .....	41	—	—	40	—	60	35	67	7
Police and firefighters .....	5	—	—	13	—	11	—	25	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2 037	74	44	1 858	68	1 926	834	3 488	49
Food service occupations .....	746	5	13	646	54	738	325	1 424	4
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	209	29	9	179	7	176	109	418	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	25	—	—	62	—	34	6	50	—
Farm operators and managers .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	19	—	—	62	—	34	—	41	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	295	—	89	189	31	389	138	199	—
Mechanics and repairers .....	55	—	9	23	—	72	19	—	—
Construction trades .....	36	—	—	4	—	15	21	42	—
Precision production occupations .....	204	—	80	162	31	302	98	157	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 030	68	114	687	46	1 298	553	667	20
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	307	59	21	241	26	334	143	326	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	465	9	88	257	14	664	249	61	—
Transportation occupations .....	91	—	—	70	—	96	17	95	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	91	—	—	70	—	90	17	95	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	167	—	5	119	6	198	144	185	20
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	6	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	83	—	—	66	—	134	49	56	—



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Eagan city			Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	White	White	White	White
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>27 339</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>22 870</b>	<b>22 806</b>	<b>16 058</b>	<b>10 987</b>	<b>16 408</b>	<b>21 863</b>	<b>15 425</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	9 780	189	184	9 487	11 126	4 252	5 126	3 728	7 044	4 119
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	5 088	88	81	5 640	5 467	2 194	2 242	1 442	3 603	1 965
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	110	18	—	99	52	37	31	45	20	54
Management and related occupations .....	1 919	36	40	1 722	1 633	753	708	402	1 272	589
Professional specialty occupations .....	4 692	101	103	3 847	5 659	2 058	2 884	2 286	3 441	2 154
Engineers and natural scientists .....	1 373	25	85	1 197	682	546	462	120	1 011	488
Engineers .....	613	—	13	679	388	338	234	69	618	313
Health diagnosing occupations .....	225	—	5	162	690	70	319	62	130	91
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	936	—	—	786	820	334	273	319	585	474
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	1 118	22	—	833	1 352	584	836	1 207	1 048	594
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	843	2	—	586	886	379	537	550	780	383
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	10 861	177	210	9 228	8 731	5 798	3 731	5 416	8 556	5 895
Health technologists and technicians .....	305	6	—	215	209	230	113	181	290	232
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	1 700	9	100	807	627	478	326	322	735	531
Sales occupations .....	3 597	106	56	4 618	4 795	1 862	1 676	2 170	3 440	1 888
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	1 027	26	7	1 099	942	416	425	359	895	441
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	1 458	46	18	2 389	2 512	604	681	374	1 370	552
Other sales occupations .....	1 112	34	31	1 130	1 341	842	570	1 437	1 175	895
Cashiers .....	399	15	20	273	218	336	114	552	346	323
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	5 259	56	54	3 588	3 100	3 228	1 616	2 743	4 091	3 244
Computer equipment operators .....	165	9	13	122	89	132	33	47	111	48
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 109	—	20	885	801	717	380	616	975	774
Financial records processing occupations .....	637	11	10	483	354	455	192	362	549	385
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	277	—	—	98	58	208	72	162	84	179
Service occupations .....	2 345	84	51	1 675	1 530	1 892	868	2 878	1 926	1 809
Private household occupations .....	13	—	—	43	34	18	21	60	17	28
Protective service occupations .....	262	14	—	132	112	152	80	279	240	98
Police and firefighters .....	112	14	—	32	46	43	59	29	77	25
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2 070	70	51	1 500	1 384	1 722	767	2 539	1 669	1 683
Food service occupations .....	633	24	10	518	495	660	285	1 220	572	623
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	349	9	34	208	243	480	94	625	289	387
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	80	—	—	110	78	37	48	159	75	45
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	27	12	—	12	23	23	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	80	—	—	83	66	37	36	118	46	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 145	—	59	1 341	637	1 564	606	1 364	2 258	1 737
Mechanics and repairers .....	1 105	—	13	451	129	325	143	432	641	481
Construction trades .....	498	—	—	345	230	597	222	346	718	660
Precision production occupations .....	542	—	46	545	278	642	233	578	899	596
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 128	71	181	1 029	704	2 515	608	2 863	2 004	1 820
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	422	5	69	311	100	658	154	944	550	559
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	388	24	67	246	142	588	150	529	472	285
Transportation occupations .....	618	—	14	264	221	647	125	501	449	421
Motor vehicle operators .....	611	—	14	256	221	593	118	481	423	381
Material moving equipment operators .....	150	—	24	12	6	73	33	122	56	76
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	550	42	7	196	235	549	146	767	477	479
Construction laborers .....	51	11	—	13	12	40	14	75	64	92
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	290	5	7	102	116	288	38	304	212	223
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>13 052</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>10 909</b>	<b>10 618</b>	<b>7 619</b>	<b>5 217</b>	<b>7 976</b>	<b>10 498</b>	<b>7 340</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	4 746	77	51	4 161	4 645	2 017	2 297	1 805	3 259	1 913
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	2 244	55	25	2 220	1 811	1 035	906	506	1 397	797
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	19	18	—	23	14	31	9	14	6	30
Management and related occupations .....	1 025	25	18	900	687	453	294	179	655	279
Professional specialty occupations .....	2 502	22	26	1 941	2 834	982	1 391	1 299	1 862	1 116
Engineers and natural scientists .....	296	—	13	188	143	80	101	23	152	73
Engineers .....	59	—	13	45	30	12	9	15	31	15
Health diagnosing occupations .....	78	—	—	30	93	13	35	—	22	13
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	858	—	—	710	724	287	254	299	517	419
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	824	11	—	659	915	392	575	733	792	385
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	687	2	—	475	644	260	382	387	629	282
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	6 210	89	38	5 174	4 673	3 663	2 074	3 423	5 243	3 861
Health technologists and technicians .....	269	—	—	202	173	203	100	161	265	221
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	497	—	—	246	188	68	56	79	187	83
Sales occupations .....	1 398	42	8	1 785	1 835	910	652	1 145	1 407	924
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	321	—	—	360	310	158	128	113	271	134
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	463	27	—	752	710	217	186	132	413	180
Other sales occupations .....	614	15	8	673	815	535	338	900	723	610
Cashiers .....	296	15	8	201	153	294	75	384	234	274
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	4 046	47	30	2 941	2 477	2 482	1 266	2 038	3 384	2 633
Computer equipment operators .....	91	—	—	103	36	92	33	18	79	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 075	—	20	880	801	717	371	616	975	774
Financial records processing occupations .....	493	11	10	435	243	366	153	289	509	324
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	75	—	—	48	30	64	27	77	43	85
Service occupations .....	1 514	38	42	1 087	989	1 107	543	1 703	1 280	1 141
Private household occupations .....	13	—	—	43	34	18	21	46	17	28
Protective service occupations .....	5	—	—	20	6	16	—	43	51	15
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	12	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 496	38	42	1 024	949	1 073	522	1 614	1 212	1 098
Food service occupations .....	402	—	5	302	353	371	203	742	346	387
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	145	9	30	57	62	173	23	270	96	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	13	—	—	14	37	—	23	13	26	8
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	13	—	—	14	30	—	23	7	19	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	119	—	13	192	82	207	101	182	172	97
Mechanics and repairers .....	25	—	—	56	9	17	5	2	14	5
Construction trades .....	17	—	—	7	6	25	18	—	8	13
Precision production occupations .....	77	—	13	129	67	165	78	180	150	79
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	450	28	99	281	192	625	179	850	518	320
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	128	4	46	101	35	168	51	377	166	119
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	126	24	53	97	93	292	47	267	233	113
Transportation occupations .....	83	—	—	27	20	23	9	67	33	13
Motor vehicle operators .....	83	—	—	27	20	23	9	67	33	13
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	11	7	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	113	—	—	56	44	138	61	132	86	75
Construction laborers .....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	11	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	61	—	—	34	15	54	17	50	41	20



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Minneapolis city						Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	New Brighton city	New Hope city
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	White	White
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>166 478</b>	<b>16 253</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>5 181</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>164 652</b>	<b>27 378</b>	<b>15 530</b>	<b>12 915</b>	<b>11 805</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	55 303	3 444	661	1 441	879	54 819	11 289	4 297	4 329	3 374
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	22 638	1 394	243	425	366	22 448	6 199	1 654	1 908	1 693
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	552	54	35	—	—	552	102	45	17	27
Management and related occupations .....	7 746	543	96	171	147	7 682	2 067	487	598	664
Professional specialty occupations .....	32 665	2 050	418	1 016	513	32 371	5 090	2 643	2 421	1 681
Engineers and natural scientists .....	5 057	381	14	139	75	5 021	1 104	143	588	425
Engineers .....	1 957	193	8	43	24	1 941	576	51	345	200
Health diagnosing occupations .....	1 577	25	—	35	22	1 567	270	63	93	65
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	4 437	213	52	120	59	4 425	657	410	396	289
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	8 539	708	136	547	197	8 418	1 471	1 412	797	490
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	3 760	374	100	89	58	3 740	1 018	664	509	368
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	57 706	4 966	835	1 486	747	57 287	10 723	5 662	4 637	4 850
Health technologists and technicians .....	1 988	202	61	32	54	1 961	233	172	167	123
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	5 768	294	68	365	69	5 729	837	271	462	299
Sales occupations .....	19 715	1 173	191	319	261	19 559	5 533	2 243	1 633	1 740
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	3 673	138	43	32	57	3 636	1 252	540	353	404
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	6 844	318	19	44	62	6 803	2 583	467	601	584
Other sales occupations .....	9 198	717	129	243	142	9 120	1 698	1 236	679	752
Cashiers .....	3 433	390	91	101	79	3 388	389	530	234	288
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	30 235	3 297	515	770	363	30 038	4 120	2 976	2 375	2 688
Computer equipment operators .....	1 033	161	—	29	10	1 026	165	87	46	97
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	6 236	495	115	132	57	6 224	1 020	886	484	643
Financial records processing occupations .....	2 964	238	45	64	35	2 957	531	323	317	306
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	1 837	257	64	33	24	1 831	130	106	58	126
Service occupations .....	24 049	4 098	615	997	986	23 497	2 202	3 061	1 601	1 381
Private household occupations .....	384	27	—	—	8	378	104	72	23	—
Protective service occupations .....	1 632	326	31	31	74	1 614	197	184	126	95
Police and firefighters .....	315	53	8	5	38	303	76	55	45	17
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	22 033	3 745	584	966	904	21 505	1 901	2 805	1 452	1 286
Food service occupations .....	9 515	1 065	192	546	464	9 172	815	1 270	658	432
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	4 924	1 235	218	256	243	4 841	272	478	143	196
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	961	95	41	10	61	930	117	126	57	36
Farm operators and managers .....	95	15	—	—	11	95	10	14	10	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	858	80	36	10	50	827	107	112	36	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	10 591	942	297	291	164	10 529	1 584	970	1 037	943
Mechanics and repairers .....	3 151	264	71	68	25	3 138	410	413	336	225
Construction trades .....	3 522	210	140	33	44	3 504	621	322	280	307
Precision production occupations .....	3 918	468	86	190	95	3 887	546	235	421	411
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	17 868	2 708	716	956	606	17 590	1 463	1 414	1 254	1 221
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	4 935	684	188	382	139	4 841	378	240	352	336
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	3 064	715	147	400	167	3 015	277	195	262	266
Transportation occupations .....	4 506	596	132	33	70	4 490	325	465	270	251
Motor vehicle operators .....	4 403	586	125	33	70	4 387	307	400	270	231
Material moving equipment operators .....	409	94	35	4	—	409	54	46	56	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	4 954	619	214	137	230	4 835	429	468	314	356
Construction laborers .....	608	81	15	24	10	602	65	79	57	59
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	1 869	190	71	17	56	1 852	158	207	168	91
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>80 265</b>	<b>7 375</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>2 290</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>79 455</b>	<b>13 187</b>	<b>8 128</b>	<b>6 231</b>	<b>5 996</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	27 531	1 669	430	558	432	27 248	5 078	2 158	1 983	1 634
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	11 057	648	161	193	153	10 969	2 336	736	778	768
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	207	9	30	—	—	207	41	27	9	—
Management and related occupations .....	4 264	319	75	91	77	4 226	943	240	302	339
Professional specialty occupations .....	16 474	1 021	269	365	279	16 279	2 742	1 422	1 205	866
Engineers and natural scientists .....	1 106	100	14	13	7	1 099	254	13	110	96
Engineers .....	171	58	8	10	—	171	55	—	21	30
Health diagnosing occupations .....	463	8	—	—	12	463	35	3	16	7
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	3 769	157	50	106	57	3 757	609	337	350	274
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	5 092	398	77	186	80	5 019	1 075	805	505	306
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	2 680	247	55	51	27	2 660	799	493	334	224
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	34 465	3 214	572	768	412	34 248	6 127	3 616	2 766	3 157
Health technologists and technicians .....	1 533	146	54	25	48	1 512	227	145	134	118
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	1 787	129	34	76	24	1 768	372	60	140	54
Sales occupations .....	9 315	662	154	193	133	9 246	2 236	1 028	707	792
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	1 435	64	18	13	33	1 422	409	149	120	157
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	2 478	167	13	23	21	2 465	935	70	193	178
Other sales occupations .....	5 402	431	123	157	79	5 359	892	809	394	457
Cashiers .....	2 447	245	91	73	37	2 432	226	455	196	231
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	21 830	2 277	330	474	207	21 722	3 292	2 383	1 785	2 193
Computer equipment operators .....	612	58	—	17	—	612	90	75	46	79
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	5 936	428	85	109	57	5 924	1 004	853	451	639
Financial records processing occupations .....	2 301	176	45	38	16	2 294	477	287	279	293
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	653	58	30	25	—	653	35	44	23	44
Service occupations .....	12 832	1 721	282	474	387	12 581	1 456	1 995	1 098	847
Private household occupations .....	328	23	—	—	8	322	104	64	23	—
Protective service occupations .....	324	19	—	—	19	324	57	44	14	22
Police and firefighters .....	46	11	—	—	13	46	7	8	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	12 180	1 679	282	474	360	11 935	1 295	1 887	1 061	825
Food service occupations .....	4 960	303	106	281	171	4 799	493	774	419	206
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	1 463	360	65	92	57	1 450	106	207	60	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	235	44	—	10	30	224	27	9	4	6
Farm operators and managers .....	16	11	—	—	11	16	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	219	33	—	10	19	208	27	9	4	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 431	136	49	70	26	1 431	156	65	109	85
Mechanics and repairers .....	294	—	—	13	—	294	17	13	25	11
Construction trades .....	122	23	16	9	2	122	20	—	—	6
Precision production occupations .....	1 015	113	33	48	24	1 015	112	52	84	68
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3 771	591	242	410	102	3 723	343	285	271	267
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 493	140	96	194	59	1 454	146	95	84	101
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	1 036	245	49	160	17	1 031	90	55	113	110
Transportation occupations .....	395	104	11	—	—	395	31	28	44	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	395	104	11	—	—	395	31	28	44	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	14	—	13	—	—	14	7	2	10	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	833	102	73	56	26	829	69	105	20	56
Construction laborers .....	26	15	—	8	—	26	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	265	32	27	—	4	265	31	35	6	21



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Plymouth city		Richfield city		Rochester city		Roseville city	St. Cloud city
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>28 981</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>19 052</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>36 696</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>17 879</b>	<b>24 913</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	11 491	173	4 936	38	12 160	349	6 790	6 355
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	6 677	47	2 420	13	3 746	41	2 840	2 291
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	105	—	53	—	95	5	102	27
Management and related occupations .....	2 052	16	909	—	1 167	—	901	701
Professional specialty occupations .....	4 814	126	2 516	25	8 414	308	3 950	4 064
Engineers and natural scientists .....	1 290	69	393	6	1 759	90	1 064	232
Engineers .....	705	34	220	—	1 076	46	547	59
Health diagnosing occupations .....	227	11	75	—	1 303	163	196	209
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	785	11	610	12	2 440	13	547	572
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	1 297	21	750	7	1 664	23	1 240	1 928
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	982	14	523	—	1 164	20	771	910
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	11 139	157	7 904	122	13 231	297	6 594	8 868
Health technologists and technicians .....	321	—	256	—	1 771	34	191	403
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	806	50	673	13	2 021	119	771	468
Sales occupations .....	5 133	28	2 606	42	4 116	85	2 429	3 558
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	1 283	13	699	10	911	8	460	609
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	2 329	—	771	5	1 107	—	808	763
Other sales occupations .....	1 521	15	1 136	27	2 098	77	1 161	2 186
Cashiers .....	300	—	448	23	669	69	486	821
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	4 879	79	4 369	67	5 323	59	3 203	4 439
Computer equipment operators .....	150	—	163	—	126	—	99	101
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 053	29	961	24	1 820	—	819	965
Financial records processing occupations .....	638	7	536	—	481	3	395	428
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	132	—	204	6	170	—	85	183
Service occupations .....	2 299	32	2 361	121	5 772	305	1 948	4 644
Private household occupations .....	72	—	44	—	61	10	31	37
Protective service occupations .....	226	—	156	10	326	—	192	302
Police and firefighters .....	109	—	48	—	61	—	63	54
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2 001	32	2 161	111	5 385	295	1 725	4 305
Food service occupations .....	787	6	831	89	2 108	86	768	2 134
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	367	21	570	17	1 049	154	390	1 006
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	146	—	112	—	214	—	58	68
Farm operators and managers .....	26	—	6	—	28	—	15	9
Farm workers and related occupations .....	120	—	106	—	173	—	43	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 907	34	1 626	65	2 353	51	1 337	1 739
Mechanics and repairers .....	582	13	548	16	528	14	434	456
Construction trades .....	651	5	395	—	939	—	447	558
Precision production occupations .....	674	16	683	49	886	37	456	725
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 999	39	2 113	209	2 966	70	1 152	3 239
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	559	21	586	94	630	13	381	987
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	407	18	489	101	625	19	180	406
Transportation occupations .....	349	—	476	—	700	—	219	609
Motor vehicle operators .....	342	—	466	—	693	—	219	575
Material moving equipment operators .....	70	—	55	—	128	—	17	153
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	614	—	507	14	883	38	355	1 084
Construction laborers .....	133	—	57	—	129	—	55	124
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	244	—	202	7	379	7	152	358
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>13 719</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>9 462</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>18 378</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>8 886</b>	<b>12 959</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	5 158	67	2 547	18	5 700	62	3 106	3 217
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	2 529	11	996	—	1 389	5	1 232	964
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	16	—	6	—	34	—	60	—
Management and related occupations .....	1 031	11	405	—	508	—	492	333
Professional specialty occupations .....	2 629	56	1 551	18	4 311	57	1 874	2 253
Engineers and natural scientists .....	279	10	95	6	188	17	204	93
Engineers .....	44	6	16	—	44	9	56	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	24	—	21	—	280	5	47	34
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	734	11	575	12	2 060	13	478	470
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	981	21	554	—	1 152	14	729	1 153
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	780	14	401	—	843	14	535	639
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	6 378	95	4 930	67	8 063	137	4 223	5 869
Health technologists and technicians .....	283	—	209	—	1 418	34	188	363
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	260	19	191	8	426	22	246	181
Sales occupations .....	1 988	3	1 243	18	1 919	47	1 244	1 951
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	405	—	230	5	291	8	176	216
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	621	—	297	—	243	—	242	233
Other sales occupations .....	962	3	716	13	1 385	39	826	1 502
Cashiers .....	238	—	317	9	546	31	394	660
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	3 847	73	3 287	41	4 300	34	2 545	3 374
Computer equipment operators .....	87	—	90	—	65	—	54	49
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 044	29	954	24	1 798	—	801	965
Financial records processing occupations .....	560	7	473	—	437	—	351	390
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	50	—	97	—	33	—	9	96
Service occupations .....	1 479	13	1 350	65	3 602	168	1 158	2 930
Private household occupations .....	66	—	44	—	61	10	31	34
Protective service occupations .....	42	—	54	10	55	—	26	85
Police and firefighters .....	17	—	15	—	—	—	9	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 371	13	1 252	55	3 486	158	1 101	2 811
Food service occupations .....	475	6	476	46	1 192	49	478	1 396
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	121	7	170	4	409	66	136	473
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	16	—	6	—	33	—	5	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	16	—	—	—	22	—	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	197	10	197	25	349	24	168	227
Mechanics and repairers .....	32	—	23	7	19	14	19	6
Construction trades .....	29	—	19	—	21	—	4	7
Precision production occupations .....	136	10	155	18	309	10	145	214
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	491	25	432	93	631	36	226	716
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	158	7	144	36	192	9	69	307
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	174	18	172	57	201	15	83	128
Transportation occupations .....	45	—	37	—	51	—	—	13
Motor vehicle operators .....	45	—	37	—	51	—	—	13
Material moving equipment operators .....	7	—	8	—	8	—	—	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	107	—	71	—	179	12	74	258
Construction laborers .....	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	33	—	6	—	87	7	4	55



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	St. Louis Park city		St. Paul city						Willmar city	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>25 180</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>119 342</b>	<b>7 108</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>3 759</b>	<b>4 123</b>	<b>117 518</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>7 725</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	8 825	128	35 870	1 388	148	769	662	35 557	18	1 795
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	4 495	45	14 487	643	37	176	292	14 304	3	756
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	29	—	622	30	—	—	16	617	—	24
Management and related occupations .....	1 787	23	5 060	230	18	60	83	4 988	3	200
Professional specialty occupations .....	4 330	83	21 383	745	111	593	370	21 253	15	1 039
Engineers and natural scientists .....	748	23	3 240	125	34	181	39	3 226	—	33
Engineers .....	328	10	1 338	68	18	82	21	1 338	—	10
Health diagnosing occupations .....	282	9	1 033	14	—	28	19	1 026	—	72
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	724	—	2 808	72	—	24	64	2 788	—	222
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	950	37	6 634	277	57	255	146	6 592	9	349
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	558	10	3 280	155	30	51	94	3 249	9	235
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	10 178	200	42 039	2 295	301	929	1 130	41 499	24	2 405
Health technologists and technicians .....	312	27	1 583	74	19	17	19	1 564	—	232
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	849	28	4 183	149	12	266	94	4 118	—	140
Sales occupations .....	3 885	61	13 081	616	66	192	269	12 967	14	1 077
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	708	14	2 705	59	—	36	29	2 687	—	248
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	1 641	10	3 810	100	12	38	41	3 801	—	267
Other sales occupations .....	1 536	37	6 566	457	54	118	199	6 479	14	562
Cashiers .....	468	26	2 433	258	16	78	116	2 390	14	176
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	5 132	84	23 192	1 456	204	454	748	22 850	10	956
Computer equipment operators .....	148	10	852	42	—	8	54	817	—	19
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 116	10	5 135	347	56	39	129	5 106	8	364
Financial records processing occupations .....	638	11	2 420	113	33	45	60	2 392	2	167
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	210	11	1 454	102	28	79	67	1 415	—	27
Service occupations .....	2 475	98	17 408	1 511	228	743	972	17 009	45	1 571
Private household occupations .....	58	—	442	7	—	6	6	436	—	17
Protective service occupations .....	190	11	1 489	97	15	13	61	1 455	—	96
Police and firefighters .....	48	—	373	27	10	—	—	373	—	30
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2 227	87	15 477	1 407	213	724	905	15 118	45	1 458
Food service occupations .....	780	41	6 277	506	109	285	365	6 166	14	485
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	533	4	4 240	374	31	292	340	4 046	10	372
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	108	—	800	35	43	18	90	774	23	99
Farm operators and managers .....	5	—	103	—	—	—	—	103	—	31
Farm workers and related occupations .....	103	—	668	31	43	18	90	642	23	68
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 505	25	8 666	438	82	292	397	8 477	6	752
Mechanics and repairers .....	453	16	2 685	106	43	88	56	2 644	1	221
Construction trades .....	387	—	2 815	127	5	—	117	2 784	—	256
Precision production occupations .....	665	9	3 133	205	34	204	224	3 016	5	275
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 089	98	14 559	1 441	248	1 008	872	14 202	55	1 103
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	632	43	4 149	335	77	520	335	4 003	—	243
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	435	44	2 449	435	29	335	150	2 386	11	210
Transportation occupations .....	475	—	3 510	231	55	36	128	3 447	19	205
Motor vehicle operators .....	464	—	3 382	225	55	36	128	3 319	19	172
Material moving equipment operators .....	40	—	565	102	16	8	21	565	—	26
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	507	11	3 886	338	71	109	238	3 801	25	419
Construction laborers .....	29	—	509	7	10	13	26	496	—	44
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	312	—	1 660	92	19	49	110	1 617	12	98
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 783</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>59 240</b>	<b>3 565</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>58 395</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>3 880</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	4 486	44	18 531	656	94	288	307	18 375	9	908
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	2 194	15	6 701	285	13	78	101	6 622	3	299
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	11	—	326	14	—	—	—	326	—	7
Management and related occupations .....	943	14	2 720	148	7	31	59	2 672	3	84
Professional specialty occupations .....	2 292	29	11 830	371	51	210	206	11 753	6	609
Engineers and natural scientists .....	232	10	794	19	—	14	11	794	—	8
Engineers .....	49	10	169	19	—	7	7	169	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	107	—	286	—	—	—	—	286	—	15
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	595	—	2 527	30	—	24	64	2 507	—	191
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	571	15	4 347	200	31	134	87	4 316	6	229
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	415	10	2 502	127	15	41	65	2 471	6	174
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	6 205	128	26 613	1 667	216	433	768	26 241	10	1 524
Health technologists and technicians .....	268	16	1 265	66	3	8	13	1 252	—	201
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	312	12	1 328	62	—	74	31	1 297	—	33
Sales occupations .....	1 658	29	6 580	406	47	109	189	6 497	—	494
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	282	—	1 024	45	—	—	24	1 006	—	71
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	513	3	1 171	30	—	22	17	1 171	—	56
Other sales occupations .....	863	26	4 385	331	47	87	148	4 320	—	367
Cashiers .....	341	19	1 966	168	10	55	85	1 939	—	141
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	3 967	71	17 440	1 133	166	242	535	17 195	10	796
Computer equipment operators .....	63	10	425	37	—	—	39	400	—	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1 094	5	4 977	333	56	28	128	4 949	8	364
Financial records processing occupations .....	524	6	1 991	85	30	40	47	1 971	2	135
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	95	11	477	40	21	8	15	469	—	—
Service occupations .....	1 465	59	9 763	715	109	278	425	9 580	26	1 029
Private household occupations .....	58	—	431	7	—	6	6	425	—	17
Protective service occupations .....	36	11	183	—	10	—	—	183	—	7
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	44	—	10	—	—	44	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 371	48	9 149	708	99	272	419	8 972	26	1 005
Food service occupations .....	362	16	3 760	188	46	109	147	3 688	5	354
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	202	—	1 368	123	2	34	109	1 303	—	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	22	—	265	7	2	6	8	265	—	28
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	63	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	22	—	202	7	2	6	8	202	—	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	121	5	931	68	18	101	50	907	—	78
Mechanics and repairers .....	17	—	138	18	—	30	—	138	—	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	84	—	—	—	18	77	—	12
Precision production occupations .....	104	5	709	50	18	71	32	692	—	66
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	484	50	3 137	452	43	346	229	3 027	12	313
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	223	17	1 226	141	28	162	90	1 190	—	110
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	132	27	937	151	8	164	67	916	—	97
Transportation occupations .....	38	—	262	25	—	—	8	254	—	11
Motor vehicle operators .....	38	—	262	25	—	—	8	254	—	11
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	91	6	677	135	7	20	64	632	12	95
Construction laborers .....	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	31	—	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	46	—	289	28	7	—	39	256	6	27



Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Apple Valley city	Bemidji city		Blaine city	Bloomington city				Brooklyn Center city	
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander		White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households -----	10 866	3 765	242	12 563	33 256	544	572		10 533	450
Less than \$5,000 -----	120	380	9	224	461	48	19		167	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	200	725	102	399	1 225	25	21		541	146
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	273	480	53	370	1 596	18	33		681	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 016	780	34	1 690	4 563	103	70		1 893	91
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 299	704	19	2 114	5 022	91	104		1 980	76
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 482	384	18	3 843	7 499	103	144		2 624	56
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	3 274	249	7	3 170	7 712	101	98		1 974	19
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 231	44	—	585	2 673	39	55		462	8
\$100,000 or more -----	971	19	—	168	2 505	16	28		211	—
Median (dollars) -----	50 241	18 148	10 532	40 417	41 978	33 523	38 452		35 022	17 315
Mean (dollars) -----	56 463	22 584	15 979	42 226	50 115	37 822	47 864		38 446	20 753
Families -----	9 107	2 043	173	10 294	22 836	342	503		7 583	415
Less than \$5,000 -----	70	63	7	133	99	39	9		35	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	126	249	66	248	368	25	21		230	141
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	173	230	49	218	550	18	33		293	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	601	466	13	1 256	2 292	76	49		1 127	94
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	914	502	19	1 644	2 893	42	104		1 350	56
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 088	291	12	3 301	5 521	62	134		2 177	34
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	3 021	200	7	2 873	6 439	53	82		1 801	19
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 172	31	—	487	2 471	11	43		411	8
\$100,000 or more -----	942	11	—	134	2 203	16	28		159	—
Median (dollars) -----	53 884	25 238	11 023	41 890	49 135	29 231	38 849		40 261	15 324
Mean (dollars) -----	60 530	27 848	16 650	43 879	57 612	34 852	48 959		42 848	19 030
Married-couple families -----	7 951	1 594	55	8 589	19 472	219	393		6 180	155
Less than \$15,000 -----	143	291	17	263	447	18	29		236	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	341	362	11	762	1 570	47	38		753	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	655	450	10	1 260	2 215	28	65		1 116	56
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 858	273	12	2 976	4 732	52	120		1 915	28
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	2 876	176	5	2 726	6 004	47	73		1 649	19
\$75,000 or more -----	2 078	42	—	602	4 504	27	68		511	8
Female householder, no husband present -----	884	392	91	1 240	2 485	113	69		1 091	221
Less than \$5,000 -----	39	25	—	67	48	23	9		19	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	81	130	56	173	229	25	—		193	132
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	67	53	22	77	189	10	9		110	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	240	98	2	402	611	25	11		307	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	383	70	9	433	1 067	24	36		353	3
\$50,000 or more -----	74	16	2	88	341	6	4		109	—
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	11 304	3 636	213	13 104	31 493	507	756		9 923	308
Median income (dollars) -----	33 836	8 837	5 580	25 739	27 174	19 076	17 398		23 850	11 204
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	72.0	30.0	22.5	67.0	60.9	59.8	53.7		55.8	46.4
Median income (dollars) -----	40 146	20 548	13 000	30 463	35 671	26 696	23 125		30 618	24 393
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	10 352	4 153	276	12 142	32 219	434	689		10 195	408
Median income (dollars) -----	15 217	6 337	6 848	14 144	15 156	21 538	11 540		12 953	6 925
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	43.2	15.4	13.4	48.6	40.2	50.0	36.1		37.1	20.8
Median income (dollars) -----	23 042	13 564	22 708	20 840	22 098	30 417	18 693		20 500	15 486
Per capita income (dollars) -----	18 377	9 009	4 425	13 958	20 459	14 558	10 484		15 467	5 781
Persons in households (dollars) -----	18 444	9 991	4 488	13 958	20 654	14 629	10 484		15 503	5 781
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	7 245	3 566	3 849	—	5 558	7 745	—		7 158	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) -----	53 884	25 238	11 023	41 890	49 135	29 231	38 849		40 261	15 324
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	52 607	24 337	10 076	41 445	50 541	23 125	39 259		39 319	15 278
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	49 178	20 000	6 274	39 366	47 092	31 125	44 107		36 563	9 892
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	57 169	27 935	24 886	44 660	52 350	40 368	42 708		42 416	28 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	56 435	28 140	25 625	44 970	55 989	40 147	41 429		43 808	27 679
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	52 318	24 079	36 250	40 849	50 305	33 542	43 214		40 439	25 521
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	25 507	12 384	8 267	22 790	27 734	12 125	31 250		21 806	6 950
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	22 598	8 664	7 597	19 190	21 806	8 566	33 000		18 214	6 964
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	14 330	9 632	5 360	14 022	16 741	9 196	—		10 625	6 611
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) -----	19 236	15 062	7 370	16 532	23 729	5 202	7 196		19 710	5 635
1 worker (dollars) -----	40 885	18 462	13 516	27 375	37 912	23 681	33 047		30 093	11 458
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	57 714	29 708	27 321	46 560	53 766	41 307	42 083		46 906	28 393
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	58 865	29 965	49 205	47 727	55 468	42 132	44 167		47 282	29 048
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	30 965	10 386	8 938	28 328	27 052	35 982	22 159		20 855	24 375
Male householder (dollars) -----	33 570	13 568	7 384	31 381	33 454	31 071	21 932		26 819	24 625
Living alone (dollars) -----	32 887	13 274	5 360	27 321	30 069	31 250	35 938		24 500	24 625
65 years and over (dollars) -----	12 000	14 286	5 360	14 821	17 869	—	—		15 379	—
Female householder (dollars) -----	25 793	8 333	10 536	23 070	23 440	57 519	55 301		18 247	9 042
Living alone (dollars) -----	24 667	7 288	5 576	18 239	21 023	55 041	5 000—		16 657	9 042
65 years and over (dollars) -----	13 750	7 052	5 000—	9 629	14 408	—	5 000—		13 250	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households -----	10 866	3 765	242	12 563	33 256	544	572		10 533	450
With earnings -----	10 434	2 755	147	11 892	29 432	488	537		8 594	329
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	55 091	22 231	16 963	41 757	48 448	35 495	46 940		38 356	23 224
With wage or salary income -----	10 348	2 630	140	11 727	28 827	482	533		8 422	320
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	52 999	21 669	17 081	40 720	46 137	35 951	44 197		37 331	23 876
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	1 388	520	21	1 669	1 887	17	61		1 124	9
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	18 752	8 150	4 867	11 024	19 242	—407	27 047		13 479	30
With farm self-employment income -----	101	22	—	119	340	—	—		58	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	3 585	871	—	5 445	5 587	—	—		1 374	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	5 757	1 708	12	5 153	19 239	128	211		5 614	2
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	3 366	4 235	5 853	2 000	5 653	3 200	4 955		4 474	600
With Social Security income -----	805	1 255	35	1 183	6 762	48	52		2 895	46
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 629	7 140	4 542	8 305	8 702	7 102	6 531		9 255	6 228
With public assistance income -----	231	334	111	436	780	71	48		525	195
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 371	3 333	5 799	4 159	4 842	6 864	4 298		5 199	6 001
With retirement income -----	678	555	27	999	4 861	71	33		1 971	24
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	10 189	9 229	10 441	6 819	11 152	25 020	7 100		8 025	6 495
With other income -----	1 277	514	47	1 577	3 458	46	58		1 260	26
Mean other income (dollars) -----	4 308	2 630	4 651	3 276	4 378	5 198	5 958		3 859	3 246



Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city			Burnsville city		Coon Rapids city	Crystal city	Duluth city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>18 982</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>18 390</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>17 218</b>	<b>8 955</b>	<b>33 476</b>	<b>647</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	421	140	—	227	—	268	149	1 920	131
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	944	196	—	581	15	602	440	4 959	163
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	855	54	—	783	16	727	439	3 849	47
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 440	182	83	2 107	68	1 747	1 478	6 707	162
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	2 870	106	76	2 989	76	2 979	1 538	5 386	67
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	4 778	112	88	4 011	69	4 816	2 462	5 144	55
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	5 007	120	147	4 724	78	4 334	1 784	3 757	5
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 217	16	36	1 901	10	1 296	462	1 039	7
\$100,000 or more .....	450	9	—	1 067	—	449	203	715	10
Median (dollars) .....	40 694	17 177	44 226	43 851	34 392	42 129	37 053	23 783	13 098
Mean (dollars) .....	43 529	24 127	46 440	49 868	37 157	44 635	40 504	30 549	19 322
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>13 774</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>13 166</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>14 027</b>	<b>6 583</b>	<b>20 353</b>	<b>437</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	167	107	—	140	—	111	86	332	77
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	562	174	—	344	8	302	127	1 640	108
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	411	56	20	348	16	363	196	1 586	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 152	104	83	947	68	1 204	872	3 975	94
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 759	85	56	1 816	69	2 218	1 166	3 771	64
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 752	73	78	2 833	61	4 228	2 050	4 210	38
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	4 519	120	145	4 051	72	3 982	1 524	3 302	5
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 058	18	36	1 777	10	1 187	398	891	7
\$100,000 or more .....	394	—	6	939	—	403	164	646	10
Median (dollars) .....	46 299	16 230	43 636	50 825	34 392	44 927	40 797	31 920	14 931
Mean (dollars) .....	48 463	24 119	44 329	55 830	37 495	47 771	44 431	38 187	21 873
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>10 997</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>11 054</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>11 862</b>	<b>5 456</b>	<b>16 075</b>	<b>171</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	294	17	—	277	8	253	241	1 719	57
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	600	64	52	560	53	672	576	2 861	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 273	48	39	1 323	69	1 746	887	3 116	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 209	54	66	2 492	61	3 803	1 745	3 844	26
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	4 242	120	118	3 817	61	3 829	1 455	3 076	5
\$75,000 or more .....	1 379	18	35	2 585	10	1 559	552	1 459	17
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 114</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>3 520</b>	<b>199</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	145	101	—	72	—	102	35	197	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	471	174	—	235	8	255	78	983	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	166	24	20	172	8	140	35	457	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	449	34	7	326	—	395	265	956	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	714	41	10	668	—	606	449	761	11
\$50,000 or more .....	169	—	12	171	—	122	48	166	—
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>18 244</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>17 734</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>17 838</b>	<b>8 722</b>	<b>29 265</b>	<b>492</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	27 233	16 250	18 642	30 198	19 469	26 592	23 810	17 128	6 743
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	66.1	53.9	63.3	70.0	50.1	65.5	57.6	41.3	26.4
Median income (dollars) .....	31 866	26 629	25 037	36 144	33 333	31 754	30 279	29 790	22 708
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>17 941</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>17 396</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>17 557</b>	<b>8 687</b>	<b>32 106</b>	<b>581</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	15 407	7 896	13 621	14 662	13 935	13 383	14 134	16 028	6 714
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	48.1	28.7	53.3	43.5	46.3	42.8	42.4	24.4	16.0
Median income (dollars) .....	21 465	20 536	18 198	22 212	22 955	21 038	21 327	18 234	16 328
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>16 131</b>	<b>7 987</b>	<b>11 112</b>	<b>18 821</b>	<b>10 334</b>	<b>14 845</b>	<b>15 988</b>	<b>12 733</b>	<b>6 606</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	16 136	7 987	11 112	18 864	10 334	14 927	16 073	13 141	6 760
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	9 581	—	—	7 844	—	5 794	6 162	4 561	2 961
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) .....	46 299	16 230	43 636	50 825	34 392	44 927	40 797	31 920	14 931
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	45 092	11 218	49 375	48 469	37 708	43 772	41 929	32 570	12 188
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	40 745	10 673	46 875	42 383	32 804	40 229	40 067	30 584	7 177
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	50 460	37 386	49 167	54 684	37 708	47 580	43 106	36 067	22 312
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	49 658	37 667	56 284	53 242	39 063	47 113	45 141	39 640	28 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	44 349	27 344	47 292	45 549	27 969	42 070	41 624	34 016	5 965
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	20 867	6 475	16 607	25 313	11 250	23 048	27 059	16 028	8 987
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	15 044	6 185	14 464	21 361	11 250	18 856	23 682	12 034	9 123
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	8 350	6 118	—	11 625	—	9 344	8 837	7 408	7 657
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) .....	9 982	5 645	—	21 328	13 750	16 218	20 154	17 418	5 000—
1 worker (dollars) .....	26 705	10 321	17 969	34 275	26 250	29 871	30 114	24 803	13 500
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	51 005	37 389	51 612	55 035	46 923	48 714	47 243	40 858	27 833
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	52 425	52 654	54 597	56 020	46 923	50 177	48 929	42 267	32 031
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>25 389</b>	<b>17 262</b>	<b>30 625</b>	<b>28 927</b>	<b>35 000</b>	<b>25 102</b>	<b>22 500</b>	<b>12 796</b>	<b>8 378</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	30 279	16 477	27 188	35 519	35 000	31 726	29 770	17 081	9 757
Living alone (dollars) .....	26 138	8 104	27 188	31 601	35 000	27 836	26 341	16 025	5 882
65 years and over (dollars) .....	14 257	—	—	19 511	—	10 052	12 604	12 863	9 648
Female householder (dollars) .....	20 669	20 625	36 250	24 030	—	19 115	18 998	10 597	6 333
Living alone (dollars) .....	18 220	25 972	—	21 526	—	16 123	17 486	9 615	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars) .....	9 008	—	—	13 623	—	10 085	12 647	8 123	5 000—
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>18 982</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>18 390</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>17 218</b>	<b>8 955</b>	<b>33 476</b>	<b>647</b>
With earnings .....	17 677	812	443	17 469	324	15 945	7 626	24 163	428
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	43 417	25 000	44 854	48 315	35 061	44 405	40 245	31 879	24 255
With wage or salary income .....	17 391	812	436	17 182	324	15 741	7 529	23 637	424
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	42 202	24 879	43 150	46 362	34 133	43 099	39 529	31 023	20 862
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	2 397	26	35	2 700	26	2 306	978	3 277	19
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	13 935	3 775	30 119	17 325	11 565	12 721	9 458	11 139	80 838
With farm self-employment income .....	155	—	7	226	—	94	63	149	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	942	—	400	2 896	—	3 002	691	3 418	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	8 903	74	141	9 481	86	7 576	4 606	15 400	101
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	2 477	307	2 260	3 362	3 518	2 448	3 972	5 343	405
With Social Security income .....	1 855	46	14	1 723	6	2 115	2 211	11 016	94
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 866	5 447	5 353	8 275	4 906	7 994	8 555	8 376	5 254
With public assistance income .....	947	298	65	482	32	814	257	2 969	224
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 975	4 788	2 686	5 081	7 669	4 306	5 152	4 637	5 714
With retirement income .....	1 288	31	—	1 416	14	1 686	1 563	6 181	37
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	8 144	7 886	—	10 821	13 969	8 494	8 740	3 368	37
With other income .....	2 309	89	73	2 181	51	2 118	1 010	4 011	81
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 420	3 485	1 841	4 196	3 985	3 399	3 572	3 262	2 231



Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Eagan city			Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	White	White	White	White
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>16 374</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>14 123</b>	<b>19 407</b>	<b>10 639</b>	<b>7 919</b>	<b>10 962</b>	<b>12 259</b>	<b>11 018</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	186	12	—	153	486	252	135	587	93	212
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	276	26	—	345	915	488	377	1 460	147	709
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	435	9	9	283	872	663	312	1 372	158	637
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 553	34	34	977	1 844	1 646	933	2 505	815	1 590
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	2 426	66	65	1 507	2 586	1 908	954	1 891	1 494	1 742
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	4 116	152	176	3 127	3 218	2 223	1 547	1 783	3 240	2 765
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	5 086	106	72	3 975	3 611	2 240	1 872	958	4 455	2 327
\$75,000 or more .....	1 497	—	42	1 955	2 048	841	866	284	1 197	715
\$100,000 or more .....	799	—	28	1 801	3 827	378	923	122	660	321
Median (dollars) .....	46 988	38 170	43 824	53 112	48 641	36 941	46 616	22 858	50 645	37 942
Mean (dollars) .....	51 095	38 064	51 434	64 119	74 463	42 458	58 222	27 959	54 317	41 584
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>11 834</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>10 414</b>	<b>12 793</b>	<b>7 638</b>	<b>5 627</b>	<b>5 735</b>	<b>10 310</b>	<b>8 105</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	99	12	—	63	105	105	43	135	49	107
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	124	7	—	200	157	244	85	429	90	268
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	192	—	—	170	250	330	88	459	86	258
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	725	34	34	496	692	875	481	1 011	493	929
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 292	18	46	874	1 243	1 274	598	1 190	1 103	1 208
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 104	121	162	1 956	2 095	1 793	1 153	1 337	2 699	2 327
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	4 290	81	64	3 375	2 964	1 934	1 583	799	4 088	2 070
\$75,000 or more .....	1 308	—	42	1 622	1 781	730	749	258	1 105	648
\$100,000 or more .....	700	—	22	1 658	3 506	353	847	117	597	290
Median (dollars) .....	51 485	41 464	44 808	59 682	64 065	42 022	54 214	31 896	52 571	43 327
Mean (dollars) .....	56 173	40 651	52 787	70 738	93 997	47 122	68 064	36 069	56 778	46 646
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>10 244</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>9 149</b>	<b>11 427</b>	<b>6 201</b>	<b>5 032</b>	<b>4 635</b>	<b>9 307</b>	<b>6 692</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	152	—	—	140	340	259	132	467	104	257
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	456	16	21	285	582	568	358	739	293	628
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	882	18	46	611	973	934	487	1 032	868	891
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 731	90	149	1 716	1 752	1 556	1 014	1 251	2 471	2 051
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	4 059	66	64	3 203	2 696	1 822	1 459	787	3 906	1 962
\$75,000 or more .....	1 964	—	64	3 194	5 084	1 062	1 582	359	1 665	903
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 119</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>1 195</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	53	5	—	45	9	81	24	54	43	56
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	90	7	—	152	75	175	34	255	42	195
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	96	—	—	91	53	120	26	114	27	84
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	203	18	—	196	97	260	109	221	183	276
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	558	31	13	386	518	481	210	189	341	496
\$50,000 or more .....	119	6	—	135	306	88	58	10	156	88
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>15 784</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>13 398</b>	<b>16 105</b>	<b>10 401</b>	<b>7 567</b>	<b>12 002</b>	<b>12 634</b>	<b>10 570</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	31 599	30 625	27 957	36 968	40 018	24 513	30 850	10 908	32 082	25 525
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	75.6	74.6	76.7	73.1	57.6	59.8	58.3	35.3	72.2	58.2
Median income (dollars) .....	35 397	32 340	31 027	42 753	53 070	32 192	40 471	24 273	36 680	34 105
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>15 183</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>13 060</b>	<b>18 397</b>	<b>10 136</b>	<b>8 018</b>	<b>12 528</b>	<b>12 098</b>	<b>10 588</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	18 165	14 514	13 908	19 128	15 469	13 146	14 169	6 577	17 031	12 272
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	52.3	49.5	60.6	50.7	28.4	40.2	30.9	21.7	47.6	36.7
Median income (dollars) .....	23 273	25 332	19 196	26 069	27 781	21 250	26 352	15 780	22 573	21 610
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>18 966</b>	<b>14 409</b>	<b>11 920</b>	<b>23 984</b>	<b>32 375</b>	<b>16 676</b>	<b>23 429</b>	<b>10 609</b>	<b>17 623</b>	<b>16 637</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	18 980	14 409	11 920	24 050	32 599	16 758	23 987	11 472	17 623	16 116
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	7 062	—	—	7 944	5 245	5 195	7 501	4 393	—	36 939
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	51 485	41 464	44 808	59 682	64 065	42 022	54 214	31 896	52 571	43 327
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	50 252	37 411	45 128	59 184	69 821	40 260	56 262	32 374	51 546	43 725
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	48 237	36 827	44 760	54 932	69 158	36 707	53 388	29 979	49 411	39 515
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	54 009	46 250	45 598	62 616	67 930	47 297	58 534	35 681	54 129	46 532
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	53 290	42 639	45 962	63 232	76 147	47 035	61 486	36 243	53 165	47 440
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	50 567	43 750	46 250	59 044	71 520	37 721	55 678	32 170	51 265	41 937
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	28 970	35 583	43 750	25 690	40 000	22 241	28 750	14 939	30 184	24 447
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	22 000	16 875	43 750	22 420	29 375	15 371	21 731	11 144	25 769	15 978
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	15 781	—	—	10 313	9 830	6 579	19 286	7 778	22 031	9 041
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	11 797	5 000—	—	17 137	31 397	17 045	31 445	18 271	19 000	20 596
1 worker (dollars) .....	38 188	36 827	39 028	48 879	59 148	29 241	39 848	21 932	38 043	30 308
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	54 293	42 393	46 354	62 616	71 889	50 155	62 059	36 834	54 923	48 777
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	55 437	48 462	46 493	63 317	73 296	52 843	64 409	38 618	55 619	50 363
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>31 792</b>	<b>27 375</b>	<b>34 000</b>	<b>38 750</b>	<b>27 367</b>	<b>24 071</b>	<b>25 752</b>	<b>15 707</b>	<b>34 874</b>	<b>22 724</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	37 474	37 727	38 333	45 000	39 901	30 537	35 791	18 900	40 179	31 903
Living alone (dollars) .....	32 117	32 344	55 482	42 266	35 149	25 553	28 958	16 923	33 500	30 215
65 years and over (dollars) .....	17 656	—	—	25 469	29 113	13 125	18 879	9 913	15 833	15 435
Female householder (dollars) .....	27 238	25 781	33 750	33 307	24 212	19 925	19 575	13 436	27 892	16 545
Living alone (dollars) .....	25 171	11 111	33 750	28 784	22 681	16 956	17 314	12 695	25 387	15 081
65 years and over (dollars) .....	11 333	—	—	14 000	16 106	10 205	13 544	11 596	15 789	10 604
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>16 374</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>14 123</b>	<b>19 407</b>	<b>10 639</b>	<b>7 919</b>	<b>10 962</b>	<b>12 259</b>	<b>11 018</b>
With earnings .....	15 827	374	426	13 464	15 128	9 524	6 466	9 080	11 858	9 238
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	49 495	40 001	49 738	61 369	72 391	41 731	57 435	26 987	53 111	42 084
With wage or salary income .....	15 689	374	426	13 292	14 452	9 308	6 290	8 895	11 687	9 076
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	47 654	39 942	49 326	58 639	67 258	41 038	52 906	25 507	50 983	40 901
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	2 188	17	14	2 198	3 517	1 344	1 630	1 234	1 945	1 349
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	16 049	1 300	12 532	21 116	34 465	11 319	23 391	14 292	17 020	12 833
With farm self-employment income .....	138	—	—	102	228	115	111	125	121	103
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	4 339	—	—	4 199	8 341	2 205	4 266	4 196	7 025	2 398
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	8 897	130	211	8 189	13 653	5 239	5 167	5 392	6 805	5 713
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	3 318	535	1 888	6 704	16 174	4 329	9 193	3 983	2 523	3 633
With Social Security income .....	933	28	31	1 005	6 336	1 834	2 357	2 657	800	2 675
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 696	2 443	7 869	7 905	9 721	8 216	9 403	7 905	8 494	9 079
With public assistance income .....	302	40	—	343	374	536	205	757	167	467
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 202	4 940	—	4 571	7 048	4 416	6 661	4 461	5 382	4 092
With retirement income .....	885	—	4	708	3 703	1 267	1 469	1 275	788	1 863
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	9 495	—	10 800	11 500	14 305	8 116	10 813	8 704	7 425	9 421
With other income .....	1 741	42	18	1 389	1 633	1 150	734	1 265	1 401	1 224
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 965	2 858	2 066	4 842	7 325	3 361	3 779	3 544	3 830	4 003

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Minneapolis city						Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	New Brighton city	New Hope city
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	White	White
INCOME IN 1989										
Households -----	135 620	16 125	3 482	4 332	2 099	134 600	18 379	10 633	8 223	8 097
Less than \$5,000 -----	6 437	2 148	569	826	148	6 419	166	626	115	151
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	15 031	3 522	956	786	255	14 911	514	1 555	426	591
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	13 660	2 098	538	670	260	13 534	571	1 287	454	474
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	27 071	3 106	554	805	557	26 754	1 733	1 861	1 201	1 353
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	22 235	2 078	357	502	314	22 077	2 231	1 661	1 139	1 277
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	23 324	1 774	340	379	299	23 201	3 808	1 872	1 895	1 853
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	17 534	1 067	144	257	161	17 423	4 718	1 322	1 800	1 606
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	5 345	227	10	82	70	5 319	1 973	289	665	552
\$100,000 or more -----	4 983	105	14	25	35	4 962	2 665	160	528	240
Median (dollars) -----	27 195	15 781	11 935	13 849	21 297	27 239	50 681	24 921	40 444	36 534
Mean (dollars) -----	35 496	21 444	17 880	20 260	27 749	35 543	65 423	30 258	48 625	40 806
Families -----	62 187	10 435	2 517	2 735	1 167	61 701	13 205	6 705	5 642	5 426
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 135	1 151	321	424	74	1 131	47	132	15	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 238	2 645	892	568	175	3 180	145	502	130	204
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 543	1 165	320	383	131	3 469	186	501	179	113
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9 862	1 880	374	489	218	9 757	938	996	525	534
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	10 938	1 372	257	295	189	10 862	1 211	1 309	612	862
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	14 306	1 207	247	278	213	14 231	2 677	1 648	1 467	1 494
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	11 698	773	92	205	112	11 630	3 863	1 217	1 610	1 472
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	3 750	174	—	74	49	3 724	1 678	245	599	522
\$100,000 or more -----	3 717	68	14	19	6	3 717	2 460	155	505	216
Median (dollars) -----	37 032	16 190	10 632	14 855	24 517	37 100	57 437	34 276	48 252	45 453
Mean (dollars) -----	45 929	22 101	17 484	22 411	28 549	46 048	77 847	38 241	58 155	48 890
Married-couple families -----	46 516	3 893	653	1 992	666	46 210	11 567	5 576	4 850	4 511
Less than \$15,000 -----	3 280	671	156	794	102	3 225	160	495	200	117
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 286	718	127	408	121	6 221	686	757	342	333
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7 985	781	76	258	117	7 927	905	1 155	426	681
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	11 554	888	202	246	202	11 485	2 276	1 583	1 297	1 317
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	10 350	621	84	193	69	10 317	3 522	1 186	1 504	1 357
\$75,000 or more -----	7 061	214	8	93	55	7 035	4 018	400	1 081	706
Female householder, no husband present -----	11 742	5 661	1 621	596	357	11 603	1 231	879	592	720
Less than \$5,000 -----	611	885	250	167	51	607	40	98	—	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 019	2 174	740	244	122	1 980	94	336	65	146
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 242	772	255	80	53	1 217	48	109	35	39
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 751	974	199	48	65	2 718	211	167	122	191
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 969	745	171	47	37	3 958	563	155	275	259
\$50,000 or more -----	1 150	111	6	10	29	1 123	275	14	95	76
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	115 666	13 869	3 023	4 418	2 669	114 378	17 638	10 870	8 192	7 401
Median income (dollars) -----	18 357	10 905	6 966	9 367	12 028	18 465	33 400	13 813	25 968	24 369
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	49.0	40.5	24.7	29.7	41.0	49.0	62.1	38.8	59.2	58.3
Median income (dollars) -----	27 423	20 201	18 393	21 159	19 084	27 478	43 663	28 024	33 613	31 329
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	122 248	14 151	3 757	4 061	1 889	121 234	17 649	12 608	8 115	8 718
Median income (dollars) -----	12 496	8 193	7 078	7 247	9 251	12 548	16 333	6 283	13 369	12 973
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	35.7	29.7	24.4	23.1	28.4	35.7	40.4	21.5	39.7	37.2
Median income (dollars) -----	21 576	18 884	17 088	15 323	16 495	21 601	25 393	16 669	21 665	20 371
Per capita income (dollars) -----	16 936	7 771	5 609	6 072	8 660	17 031	25 505	10 889	19 038	16 349
Persons in households (dollars) -----	17 499	7 481	5 597	6 105	8 857	17 598	25 719	11 995	19 291	16 910
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	5 905	16 300	5 952	4 929	5 085	5 912	6 339	2 999	2 574	6 153
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) -----	37 032	16 190	10 632	14 855	24 517	37 100	57 437	34 276	48 252	45 453
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	36 925	12 429	8 819	12 984	22 446	37 029	60 449	34 578	50 056	44 294
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	36 045	9 395	7 602	12 159	15 000	36 207	57 117	31 758	42 895	40 938
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	41 652	32 277	30 977	20 000	34 167	41 704	60 755	38 724	52 017	47 594
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	44 485	32 421	30 250	17 813	35 682	44 554	63 652	40 553	55 703	47 135
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	41 116	31 400	17 656	15 431	33 125	41 258	58 570	32 944	50 522	43 125
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	21 957	9 084	7 996	6 751	10 286	22 080	34 198	10 225	29 355	23 698
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	15 223	7 871	7 379	6 133	9 074	15 253	28 514	8 822	24 082	19 759
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	8 973	6 636	6 654	5 988	6 893	8 886	7 069	7 890	14 643	13 250
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) -----	17 892	5 747	5 780	6 296	8 196	17 941	26 728	17 135	23 687	19 939
1 worker (dollars) -----	26 900	12 971	10 739	10 502	14 042	26 957	48 710	25 114	36 415	32 025
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	45 191	34 118	31 351	30 993	36 638	45 208	61 525	40 993	54 884	50 099
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	48 005	38 327	37 917	32 883	41 031	48 027	63 506	42 479	56 461	50 960
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	19 746	12 824	9 094	12 309	17 224	19 763	33 312	12 167	23 505	20 033
Male householder -----	22 821	14 126	9 340	13 011	16 847	22 909	41 446	13 948	30 537	25 269
Living alone (dollars) -----	18 866	11 622	6 442	9 109	16 473	18 869	37 041	13 232	27 988	22 610
65 years and over (dollars) -----	11 956	6 408	5 683	5 000—	5 095	11 986	24 812	12 232	7 686	14 363
Female householder (dollars) -----	17 649	11 375	8 887	12 024	18 446	17 637	28 303	11 255	18 920	16 779
Living alone (dollars) -----	15 031	9 078	5 116	11 687	17 875	15 005	25 266	11 881	17 553	15 224
65 years and over (dollars) -----	10 075	6 277	5 991	5 000—	11 607	10 074	14 288	10 363	9 648	10 804
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households -----	135 620	16 125	3 482	4 332	2 099	134 600	18 379	10 633	8 223	8 097
With earnings -----	108 621	12 147	2 445	3 101	1 802	107 708	16 483	8 626	7 330	6 800
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	36 194	23 938	18 982	23 641	29 324	36 247	62 383	29 916	47 807	41 060
With wage or salary income -----	105 537	11 985	2 406	3 041	1 789	104 637	16 097	8 455	7 202	6 712
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	34 500	23 818	18 814	23 121	28 266	34 549	58 903	28 037	45 766	39 360
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	18 191	775	150	275	212	18 068	3 489	1 548	1 121	830
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	15 703	6 780	7 591	9 875	10 724	15 730	22 623	12 829	18 168	18 032
With farm self-employment income -----	888	62	13	23	—	888	225	187	78	30
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	5 345	964	377	12 277	—	5 345	5 171	6 141	5 803	1 844
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	67 351	1 792	220	1 173	380	67 138	11 398	5 274	4 575	4 385
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	5 564	1 896	1 375	1 689	1 958	5 576	8 837	4 347	4 752	4 554
With Social Security income -----	33 731	1 990	463	178	164	33 649	3 410	2 800	1 513	1 905
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 846	5 851	5 019	6 546	7 062	7 845	9 422	7 864	8 508	7 938
With public assistance income -----	8 438	5 254	1 703	1 309	406	8 319	398	722	206	358
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 146	4 975	5 327	6 589	5 126	4 140	4 840	4 240	5 346	4 234
With retirement income -----	18 717	1 057	229	113	91	18 673	2 349	1 338	969	1 261
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	8 230	7 340	7 650	7 159	7 729	8 230	12 211	8 619	10 467	8 728
With other income -----	12 481	1 799	518	423	195	12 350	1 930	1 125	800	968
Mean other income (dollars) -----	4 332	3 376	4 633	4 434	3 676	4 338	5 547	3 679	4 446	3 708



Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Plymouth city		Richfield city		Rochester city		Roseville city	St. Cloud city
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>17 774</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>14 837</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>26 945</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>13 170</b>	<b>17 466</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	218	4	282	6	975	104	297	896
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	448	—	857	11	1 807	120	546	2 361
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	446	—	1 179	19	2 028	95	910	1 916
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 711	15	2 987	54	4 171	82	2 143	3 852
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	2 262	40	2 589	81	4 421	109	2 170	3 097
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 523	—	3 587	28	5 654	118	2 540	2 866
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	4 477	50	2 570	49	5 284	123	2 808	1 756
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	2 497	30	570	4	1 331	27	998	369
\$100,000 or more .....	2 192	61	216	—	1 274	26	758	353
Median (dollars) .....	51 214	66 328	32 911	27 500	35 131	25 058	37 819	24 127
Mean (dollars) .....	60 733	73 516	36 873	31 843	41 290	30 815	45 473	30 162
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>13 237</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>9 457</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>17 201</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>8 789</b>	<b>9 751</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	66	—	86	6	122	58	60	180
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	239	—	248	11	488	135	162	783
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	176	—	339	26	695	71	344	651
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	779	—	1 351	20	1 772	60	1 007	1 690
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 318	31	1 650	30	2 717	80	1 283	2 039
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 421	—	2 857	42	4 473	94	1 932	2 249
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	3 848	44	2 224	28	4 572	90	2 411	1 500
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	2 314	30	515	4	1 215	27	883	340
\$100,000 or more .....	2 076	61	187	—	1 147	26	707	319
Median (dollars) .....	59 394	80 132	40 429	33 516	44 160	24 663	46 996	32 216
Mean (dollars) .....	68 928	83 300	43 854	32 875	50 491	31 813	54 082	38 594
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>11 881</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>7 769</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>14 746</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>7 588</b>	<b>7 543</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	170	—	339	20	524	132	358	709
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	533	—	948	13	1 128	45	753	1 160
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 046	25	1 275	24	2 238	71	992	1 629
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 137	—	2 453	42	4 115	77	1 708	1 959
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	3 666	43	2 076	25	4 401	90	2 234	1 427
\$75,000 or more .....	4 329	91	678	4	2 340	53	1 543	659
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 120</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>1 790</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	29	—	39	3	64	25	35	66
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	182	—	172	11	337	52	78	531
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	88	—	76	9	280	15	74	168
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	230	—	323	7	538	8	192	456
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	452	—	571	—	745	9	390	526
\$50,000 or more .....	139	1	114	—	143	—	164	43
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>17 723</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>12 843</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>23 338</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>12 138</b>	<b>18 129</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	33 700	23 750	22 259	16 545	25 148	14 719	25 772	12 928
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	66.5	64.1	54.6	58.8	58.8	41.1	53.9	38.2
Median income (dollars) .....	42 072	43 677	28 268	19 514	33 352	27 351	35 635	25 018
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>17 087</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>14 078</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>25 649</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>13 275</b>	<b>18 825</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	15 945	14 167	14 379	10 865	12 566	7 401	12 957	7 557
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	44.3	36.5	38.6	54.7	38.0	30.3	33.4	26.0
Median income (dollars) .....	24 488	25 208	21 170	15 486	21 493	17 336	23 150	16 344
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>22 294</b>	<b>14 316</b>	<b>16 425</b>	<b>8 594</b>	<b>16 923</b>	<b>9 386</b>	<b>18 834</b>	<b>11 912</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	22 476	14 316	16 460	8 594	17 227	9 436	19 462	12 281
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	7 738	—	8 693	—	7 695	1 536	3 360	8 088
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) .....	59 394	80 132	40 429	33 516	44 160	24 663	46 996	32 216
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	62 596	78 801	41 543	33 250	45 226	21 250	49 612	33 470
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	58 704	62 264	40 010	28 250	41 550	13 487	47 069	29 303
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	62 656	82 654	42 514	37 188	47 490	33 704	49 856	36 740
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	66 728	78 801	45 311	37 031	49 159	26 583	53 922	39 767
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	57 871	32 857	44 071	28 000	43 677	22 321	48 789	32 346
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	26 520	55 482	25 744	10 278	21 544	6 822	30 140	16 438
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	19 196	—	20 625	10 278	18 689	7 348	21 507	12 050
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	9 603	—	9 189	—	10 122	5 000—	17 250	8 066
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) .....	22 260	—	23 305	5 000—	23 162	6 749	24 256	16 280
1 worker (dollars) .....	45 762	103 960	28 983	16 250	31 762	26 944	36 591	21 530
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	63 430	78 208	46 214	38 269	49 138	38 448	55 000	38 737
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	64 706	80 476	47 139	39 519	50 222	40 278	56 073	39 866
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>31 668</b>	<b>17 167</b>	<b>20 368</b>	<b>25 117</b>	<b>20 093</b>	<b>20 750</b>	<b>22 728</b>	<b>15 601</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	36 544	15 917	24 987	25 781	25 583	26 953	30 000	19 244
Living alone (dollars) .....	32 000	15 917	21 963	25 586	22 051	25 234	25 920	15 108
65 years and over (dollars) .....	17 875	—	15 625	—	12 500	5 000—	16 422	13 021
Female householder (dollars) .....	27 564	30 156	18 881	21 615	17 786	11 944	20 358	13 298
Living alone (dollars) .....	23 787	31 250	17 318	—	16 264	11 389	17 446	11 701
65 years and over (dollars) .....	13 250	—	13 758	—	10 306	—	12 746	9 770
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>17 774</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>14 837</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>26 945</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>13 170</b>	<b>17 466</b>
With earnings .....	16 663	196	12 021	246	22 941	626	10 822	14 476
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	58 775	71 734	36 037	29 673	41 197	35 595	44 153	29 440
With wage or salary income .....	16 373	196	11 758	235	22 606	623	10 546	14 279
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	55 979	68 871	35 121	30 742	39 795	35 296	42 840	28 240
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	2 820	42	1 639	16	3 341	50	1 810	1 995
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	22 007	13 359	12 342	4 688	13 424	5 852	14 085	11 122
With farm self-employment income .....	217	—	75	—	244	—	142	164
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	3 534	—	320	—	2 701	—	3 762	4 520
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	10 510	97	8 266	122	15 020	232	8 393	7 898
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	5 639	6 119	4 546	3 750	4 960	2 687	6 194	5 114
With Social Security income .....	1 999	13	4 616	31	5 713	10	3 878	4 027
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	8 535	3 831	9 033	1 239	8 124	2 747	9 272	7 424
With public assistance income .....	410	—	613	23	1 055	255	418	1 030
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 605	—	4 607	4 024	3 888	6 028	4 178	4 034
With retirement income .....	1 431	—	3 013	7	3 432	12	2 455	2 129
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	10 219	—	8 599	19 000	9 359	3 327	10 481	8 621
With other income .....	1 802	—	1 599	7	2 472	66	1 267	2 317
Mean other income (dollars) .....	4 029	—	3 673	500	4 169	4 016	4 446	3 386

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 555



Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	St. Louis Park city		St. Paul city						Willmar city	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households .....	19 290	280	97 359	6 812	1 049	3 979	2 655	96 275	246	6 440
Less than \$5,000 .....	400	—	4 299	802	164	507	223	4 211	31	528
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 142	4	11 001	1 475	211	858	322	10 895	52	903
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 127	18	8 947	682	120	810	318	8 824	115	765
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 457	47	19 028	1 494	240	813	533	18 812	16	1 228
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	3 536	58	16 637	860	103	423	374	16 464	20	1 091
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	4 177	57	18 034	816	131	293	496	17 836	12	1 056
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	3 566	68	12 983	534	45	230	312	12 857	—	614
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 038	19	3 791	83	28	35	72	3 742	—	136
\$100,000 or more .....	847	—	2 639	66	7	10	5	2 634	—	119
Median (dollars) .....	34 942	39 722	27 981	17 633	15 922	13 888	23 759	28 034	11 639	23 104
Mean (dollars) .....	41 924	41 818	34 754	23 281	21 232	19 044	28 478	34 794	13 138	28 821
Families .....	10 854	241	53 349	4 776	731	3 334	1 951	52 561	230	4 010
Less than \$5,000 .....	94	—	861	554	104	386	105	837	30	66
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	219	4	3 020	1 113	170	795	221	2 945	51	269
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	350	18	3 020	392	75	714	237	2 945	101	330
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 309	35	8 818	985	177	667	349	8 671	16	778
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 957	44	9 378	533	54	294	348	9 206	20	861
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 691	52	12 789	653	87	215	420	12 623	12	944
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	2 695	60	10 188	413	29	218	229	10 094	—	526
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	838	19	3 035	76	28	35	43	3 005	—	129
\$100,000 or more .....	701	—	2 240	57	7	10	5	2 235	—	107
Median (dollars) .....	43 340	42 875	36 481	17 291	15 676	13 455	26 334	36 595	11 809	31 167
Mean (dollars) .....	50 739	43 609	43 527	23 809	21 374	18 896	30 123	43 672	13 330	36 600
Married-couple families .....	9 017	188	40 326	1 790	333	2 486	1 211	39 796	140	3 408
Less than \$15,000 .....	350	13	2 859	236	52	1 246	179	2 796	111	375
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	898	9	5 661	288	115	556	252	5 567	14	626
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 523	44	6 944	380	32	249	265	6 812	3	764
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 306	44	10 649	421	73	206	301	10 518	12	883
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	2 473	55	9 211	344	29	184	183	9 129	—	524
\$75,000 or more .....	1 467	23	5 002	121	32	45	31	4 974	—	236
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 449	38	10 309	2 603	330	664	560	10 106	88	486
Less than \$5,000 .....	41	—	490	435	79	102	67	472	18	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	131	4	2 062	990	147	317	155	2 011	18	112
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	102	5	962	238	41	118	119	925	35	104
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	351	11	2 510	551	35	79	78	2 470	—	140
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	643	8	3 419	334	28	20	105	3 370	17	98
\$50,000 or more .....	181	10	866	55	—	28	36	858	—	2
Males 15 years and over, with income .....	15 563	316	81 272	5 609	994	4 073	2 905	80 052	235	5 667
Median income (dollars) .....	25 041	19 500	20 029	10 916	10 453	8 523	12 426	20 101	5 066	16 713
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	59.3	59.5	50.6	32.6	34.0	26.4	45.0	50.7	14.9	46.9
Median income (dollars) .....	30 995	24 167	28 432	21 084	21 534	19 387	21 730	28 560	19 271	24 450
Females 15 years and over, with income .....	18 079	361	92 624	6 275	1 015	3 684	2 592	91 483	237	6 357
Median income (dollars) .....	16 493	12 450	11 742	8 874	6 314	6 171	8 589	11 782	6 139	8 303
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	43.6	39.9	33.6	31.2	22.3	22.1	29.4	33.6	9.7	26.9
Median income (dollars) .....	22 688	19 605	21 247	18 776	16 328	15 553	18 982	21 273	12 054	15 627
Per capita income (dollars) .....	19 483	12 301	15 336	7 835	6 494	4 134	7 162	15 490	3 254	12 073
Persons in households (dollars) .....	19 696	12 301	15 780	7 977	6 661	4 146	7 266	15 943	3 138	12 135
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	6 236	—	4 771	4 529	3 199	2 858	1 957	4 789	24 000	11 022
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	43 340	42 875	36 481	17 291	15 676	13 455	26 334	36 595	11 809	31 167
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	42 591	42 750	36 316	11 828	12 679	12 759	25 172	36 523	11 782	32 553
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	41 508	40 208	35 112	8 658	10 000	13 010	21 887	35 339	10 708	28 871
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	46 260	45 000	40 775	34 375	24 950	14 975	30 509	40 890	12 083	34 053
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	47 163	51 420	43 606	35 000	27 614	14 365	33 207	43 818	11 958	36 657
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	42 875	51 659	40 069	29 625	16 842	13 325	34 107	40 266	9 104	29 779
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	27 392	22 273	21 504	8 929	6 955	7 759	12 852	21 604	11 176	14 893
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	21 750	14 250	14 995	7 350	6 310	7 735	9 097	15 183	11 471	12 663
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	19 063	20 250	8 451	6 336	5 159	6 613	7 292	8 543	5 000—	9 483
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	21 154	18 750	17 276	5 767	5 214	7 172	6 672	17 404	5 000	15 729
1 worker (dollars) .....	31 696	32 250	26 299	14 725	14 583	12 931	15 282	26 400	12 778	20 239
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	49 555	46 786	44 845	35 987	25 288	30 083	35 660	44 991	13 333	37 883
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	50 706	44 250	46 817	40 921	28 977	31 056	35 708	46 967	12 102	38 521
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	24 954	17 216	18 550	14 048	12 500	16 845	16 484	18 566	7 714	11 034
Male householder (dollars) .....	31 299	50 211	23 151	16 206	13 393	20 854	21 681	23 232	5 360	13 893
Living alone (dollars) .....	26 908	31 250	20 224	15 406	12 768	13 281	11 429	20 287	—	13 270
65 years and over (dollars) .....	13 258	—	12 492	10 156	12 625	5 360	5 505	12 575	—	10 687
Female householder (dollars) .....	21 764	16 534	15 745	12 162	10 714	14 000	10 950	15 762	10 179	9 146
Living alone (dollars) .....	19 560	16 250	14 021	10 998	5 836	11 333	8 464	14 049	10 179	8 578
65 years and over (dollars) .....	13 602	16 250	9 322	6 417	5 000—	7 612	5 000—	9 340	11 250	7 380
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households .....	19 290	280	97 359	6 812	1 049	3 979	2 655	96 275	246	6 440
With earnings .....	16 013	264	75 497	5 231	775	2 592	2 289	74 570	220	4 942
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	41 906	39 563	35 765	25 256	23 949	21 137	29 642	35 805	9 081	29 038
With wage or salary income .....	15 645	264	73 773	5 160	764	2 577	2 282	72 846	202	4 850
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	39 826	38 771	34 518	23 817	23 586	21 137	29 208	34 546	9 847	27 552
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	2 572	32	10 318	379	61	89	135	10 272	21	840
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	18 577	6 536	14 621	12 636	8 857	3 019	8 367	14 667	423	11 470
With farm self-employment income .....	79	—	755	27	—	17	19	755	—	103
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	2 343	—	3 729	163 990	—	2 923	3 495	3 729	—	2 345
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	10 987	99	46 753	875	89	598	467	46 522	6	2 904
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	5 786	2 728	5 684	2 463	365	2 415	1 949	5 701	100	5 283
With Social Security income .....	4 803	50	27 221	1 144	164	242	342	27 039	7	2 059
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	8 870	8 933	8 146	6 727	5 455	4 840	6 579	8 155	10 800	7 734
With public assistance income .....	647	8	6 299	1 769	336	2 040	475	6 181	187	481
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	5 418	4 722	4 386	4 614	6 410	7 328	4 747	4 383	5 370	3 791
With retirement income .....	2 638	29	15 465	639	70	98	203	15 354	7	793
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	8 040	16 621	8 343	8 898	5 376	7 000	4 263	8 376	1 483	8 888
With other income .....	1 731	10	10 038	720	103	557	367	9 843	61	755
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 921	2 792	3 914	3 853	2 473	4 919	4 033	3 897	2 347	2 603



Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Apple Valley city	Bemidji city		Blaine city	Bloomington city			Brooklyn Center city	
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>9 107</b>	<b>2 043</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>10 294</b>	<b>22 836</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>7 583</b>	<b>415</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	8 314	1 563	54	9 518	19 253	141	424	6 339	92
With related children under 18 years .....	6 046	1 034	161	6 438	9 746	210	359	3 218	364
With related children under 5 years .....	2 419	488	73	2 770	4 009	117	131	1 362	201
Householder worked in 1989 .....	8 694	1 491	96	9 547	19 993	273	469	6 000	271
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	7 178	888	53	7 427	14 976	155	318	4 398	150
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	443	142	29	794	1 182	19	25	558	42
Householder foreign born .....	163	10	—	116	564	35	436	65	10
Householder under 25 years .....	205	138	23	329	648	29	8	148	63
Householder 65 years and over .....	268	475	2	478	3 102	19	10	1 376	20
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	8 734	1 657	112	8 931	21 149	307	384	6 346	263
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	181	217	71	358	524	63	43	385	183
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	614	565	19	845	4 182	42	52	1 869	36
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>7 951</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>8 589</b>	<b>19 472</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>6 180</b>	<b>155</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	5 196	768	50	5 316	7 903	119	292	2 392	125
With related children under 5 years .....	2 144	366	23	2 433	3 471	75	111	1 060	72
Householder worked in 1989 .....	7 647	1 175	38	8 018	17 103	193	372	4 913	135
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	6 462	772	27	6 480	13 036	127	286	3 696	92
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	7 660	1 277	33	7 457	18 079	207	298	5 153	113
Householder 65 years and over .....	243	404	—	422	2 761	19	10	1 207	20
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	91	84	15	160	300	20	16	149	41
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	492	460	17	688	3 668	42	48	1 624	20
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>884</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>2 485</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>221</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	728	234	84	868	1 418	81	48	785	200
With related children under 5 years .....	214	104	43	270	388	38	6	240	109
Householder worked in 1989 .....	788	280	31	1 078	2 088	70	60	785	97
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	525	108	16	653	1 363	24	16	471	43
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	836	329	59	1 116	2 276	90	45	929	120
Householder 65 years and over .....	18	65	2	39	262	—	—	150	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	90	126	46	187	188	43	20	228	142
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	94	91	2	98	370	—	—	210	16
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 452</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>3 517</b>	<b>14 399</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>4 021</b>	<b>148</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	1 759	1 722	69	2 269	10 420	202	69	2 950	35
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 297	634	—	1 872	4 708	95	29	1 362	—
65 years and over .....	149	652	16	268	2 377	—	5	970	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>33 298</b>	<b>8 484</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>37 703</b>	<b>80 664</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>2 643</b>	<b>26 141</b>	<b>1 444</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	21 808	6 640	475	25 756	64 112	1 008	1 563	20 615	740
Persons 65 years and over .....	712	1 483	25	1 163	7 913	89	89	3 400	30
Related children under 18 years .....	11 466	1 828	403	11 896	16 513	426	1 070	5 526	690
Related children under 6 years .....	3 819	700	183	4 300	5 803	193	269	2 018	277
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	8 405	1 287	247	8 238	11 714	255	830	3 774	476
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>212</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>187</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.3	14.9	61.8	4.1	1.8	21.1	8.7	3.3	45.1
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	151	143	17	240	125	12	18	59	—
With related children under 18 years .....	198	242	107	375	313	65	33	221	178
With related children under 5 years .....	100	124	57	179	140	28	4	128	114
Householder worked in 1989 .....	147	185	34	266	181	29	25	111	70
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	39	35	10	43	14	—	—	18	13
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	29	62	29	63	75	3	11	33	18
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	—	7	—	11	34	8	—
Householder under 25 years .....	7	39	23	39	106	5	—	52	53
Householder 65 years and over .....	7	26	—	13	63	—	—	11	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	165	223	59	336	326	52	29	194	68
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	44	100	54	138	156	40	26	134	151
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	26	43	17	17	63	—	4	24	9
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 940	4 003	3 667	5 068	3 842	5 945	5 106	3 520	4 911
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>96</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>9</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	82	90	17	129	53	14	24	30	9
With related children under 5 years .....	62	47	11	60	34	8	4	23	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	84	84	—	114	58	18	18	37	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	39	35	—	25	14	—	—	18	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	76	80	6	111	82	18	18	43	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	7	26	—	13	39	—	—	6	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	5	9	—	30	19	—	10	13	9
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	20	35	17	6	33	—	—	19	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 252	4 864	2 210	6 149	3 839	4 536	4 894	3 675	13 528
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>103</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>164</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	103	126	63	242	222	45	9	191	155
With related children under 5 years .....	38	59	39	115	99	20	—	105	109
Householder worked in 1989 .....	56	83	7	152	104	5	—	74	47
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	13
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	83	110	33	221	203	28	—	151	63
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	5	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	39	84	44	104	116	40	9	121	142
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	6	—	—	11	8	—	—	5	9
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 171	2 909	4 378	4 385	3 396	6 043	9 581	3 476	4 452
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>330</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>79</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.5	50.4	51.4	13.6	9.9	17.4	34.2	11.4	53.4
Nonfamily householder .....	159	675	23	192	700	23	16	274	10
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	39	69	—	73	218	8	—	106	—
65 years and over .....	26	258	9	37	212	—	5	100	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 193	2 585	4 037	3 427	3 205	3 002	4 942	2 927	4 784
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 060</b>	<b>2 169</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>2 626</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>713</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.2	25.6	65.0	5.2	3.3	19.6	7.6	4.2	49.4
Persons 18 years and over .....	644	1 755	238	1 075	2 015	158	134	762	281
Persons 65 years and over .....	40	303	9	74	305	—	5	117	—
Related children under 18 years .....	400	398	327	830	579	123	58	346	418
Related children under 6 years .....	167	158	154	246	233	41	5	156	158
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	264	260	200	610	384	85	53	209	292
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 439	2 748	663	2 408	3 731	328	237	1 605	810
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	3 049	4 225	779	5 716	9 069	459	507	3 895	1 043

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city			Burnsville city		Coon Rapids city	Crystal city	Duluth city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>13 774</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>13 166</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>14 027</b>	<b>6 583</b>	<b>20 353</b>	<b>437</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	11 191	248	347	10 244	157	12 061	5 725	16 614	157
With related children under 18 years .....	8 324	622	281	7 387	253	8 516	2 869	10 004	309
With related children under 5 years .....	3 599	426	123	3 275	137	3 897	1 212	4 039	149
Householder worked in 1989 .....	12 726	555	417	12 376	288	12 797	5 399	14 938	280
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	10 028	275	365	9 837	176	10 141	4 051	9 989	97
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	731	48	27	669	17	1 157	437	1 435	72
Householder foreign born .....	155	29	398	226	246	163	143	511	23
Householder under 25 years .....	656	169	7	614	11	524	160	831	53
Householder 65 years and over .....	698	—	7	623	14	782	1 097	4 170	7
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	12 737	596	346	12 619	245	12 438	5 744	17 264	361
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	686	249	55	381	32	642	179	1 803	175
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 140	46	14	1 213	6	1 384	1 478	5 518	25
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>10 997</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>11 054</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>11 862</b>	<b>5 456</b>	<b>16 075</b>	<b>171</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	6 458	219	217	5 941	218	7 031	2 300	7 205	115
With related children under 5 years .....	2 890	151	112	2 799	118	3 315	1 072	3 110	47
Householder worked in 1989 .....	10 385	296	310	10 492	254	11 017	4 512	11 972	133
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	8 426	192	288	8 615	158	8 959	3 378	8 349	55
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	10 239	293	246	10 674	219	10 621	4 730	13 669	139
Householder 65 years and over .....	612	—	—	565	6	683	969	3 615	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	164	11	35	178	8	239	102	771	37
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	934	29	4	993	6	1 131	1 251	4 588	12
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 114</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>3 520</b>	<b>199</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	1 532	361	37	1 221	16	1 139	499	2 434	148
With related children under 5 years .....	584	254	7	408	—	408	111	769	70
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 707	223	42	1 454	8	1 299	693	2 413	114
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 141	47	28	903	—	782	529	1 321	34
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 925	273	42	1 503	—	1 397	825	2 990	171
Householder 65 years and over .....	58	—	7	36	8	72	99	435	7
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	515	238	7	191	16	372	70	943	113
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	163	17	—	162	—	204	197	715	7
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>7 705</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>7 549</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4 894</b>	<b>3 240</b>	<b>18 917</b>	<b>393</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	5 208	198	19	5 224	28	3 191	2 372	13 123	210
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	2 218	30	11	2 109	—	1 871	1 286	5 585	29
65 years and over .....	571	—	—	484	—	677	697	5 651	65
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>50 942</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>48 628</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>51 021</b>	<b>22 487</b>	<b>78 471</b>	<b>1 814</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	36 350	1 580	1 318	35 302	641	35 281	17 609	60 690	1 139
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 798	25	43	1 770	14	2 088	2 740	13 226	72
Related children under 18 years .....	14 551	1 125	689	13 294	559	15 689	4 865	17 679	653
Related children under 6 years .....	5 407	532	174	4 920	234	5 632	1 906	6 969	228
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	10 052	684	534	9 058	349	11 060	3 272	12 726	432
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>745</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>197</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	5.4	39.2	—	3.3	2.6	3.9	3.0	9.3	45.1
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	150	—	—	81	—	156	100	599	19
With related children under 18 years .....	703	289	—	399	8	519	138	1 592	155
With related children under 5 years .....	373	212	—	289	—	263	51	813	96
Householder worked in 1989 .....	375	140	—	262	8	265	67	869	61
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	50	—	—	17	—	60	—	86	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	114	23	—	41	—	63	28	354	51
Householder foreign born .....	17	11	—	7	8	—	22	34	18
Householder under 25 years .....	174	131	—	88	—	105	16	334	40
Householder 65 years and over .....	17	—	—	—	—	21	17	111	7
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	595	195	—	376	—	454	156	1 497	151
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	415	216	—	181	8	288	62	1 086	137
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	33	17	—	12	—	39	18	251	20
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 773	5 102	—	4 607	4 315	4 184	5 089	3 787	4 948
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>111</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>38</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	95	—	—	114	—	117	36	425	28
With related children under 5 years .....	40	—	—	94	—	59	7	247	13
Householder worked in 1989 .....	68	—	—	101	—	104	25	327	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	8	—	—	17	—	34	—	35	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	77	—	—	128	—	108	49	479	25
Householder 65 years and over .....	17	—	—	—	—	21	17	52	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	12	—	—	53	—	35	8	333	23
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	17	—	—	—	—	25	18	144	7
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 427	—	—	4 709	—	3 686	5 581	3 993	4 888
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>621</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>121</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	595	283	—	256	8	383	97	1 043	95
With related children under 5 years .....	326	206	—	175	—	196	44	476	51
Householder worked in 1989 .....	300	140	—	144	8	157	37	482	43
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	42	—	—	—	—	26	—	51	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	505	195	—	227	—	335	102	930	99
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	7
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	403	216	—	116	8	245	54	696	89
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	10	17	—	12	—	7	—	91	7
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 831	5 029	—	4 520	4 315	4 452	4 769	3 679	4 872
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>1 020</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>6 459</b>	<b>215</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.2	33.1	39.6	7.4	24.3	13.8	9.5	34.1	54.7
Nonfamily householder .....	590	61	—	237	—	285	205	3 254	105
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	67	—	—	69	—	95	107	678	4
65 years and over .....	119	—	—	67	—	157	144	1 139	16
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 307	4 216	4 968	2 734	2 951	2 794	2 356	3 065	3 707
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>3 039</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1 834</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>12 083</b>	<b>876</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.0	39.2	1.8	3.8	5.1	4.7	3.8	15.4	48.3
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 905	471	36	1 124	17	1 352	603	9 239	478
Persons 65 years and over .....	148	—	—	77	—	190	183	1 308	23
Related children under 18 years .....	1 111	590	—	678	44	992	242	2 768	376
Related children under 6 years .....	545	291	—	360	18	419	94	1 249	155
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	648	329	—	347	26	694	168	1 719	228
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	4 056	1 261	200	2 472	94	3 059	1 085	15 739	984
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	7 504	1 571	343	5 488	239	6 649	2 840	27 094	1 296



Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Eagan city			Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	White	White	White	White
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>11 834</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>10 414</b>	<b>12 793</b>	<b>7 638</b>	<b>5 627</b>	<b>5 735</b>	<b>10 310</b>	<b>8 105</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	9 560	113	315	8 653	11 271	5 936	5 205	4 399	9 547	6 968
With related children under 18 years .....	7 121	184	307	6 175	4 926	3 464	2 099	2 778	6 744	3 913
With related children under 5 years .....	3 816	96	229	2 990	1 902	1 409	935	1 305	3 023	1 707
Householder worked in 1989 .....	11 333	250	348	9 822	10 615	6 651	4 626	4 648	9 898	6 688
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	9 324	202	328	7 964	7 698	4 986	3 370	2 930	8 165	4 919
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	510	23	4	390	385	457	263	351	431	586
Householder foreign born .....	258	21	294	189	461	163	223	112	129	144
Householder under 25 years .....	470	22	—	272	135	336	50	427	206	172
Householder 65 years and over .....	338	—	—	487	3 118	851	1 198	997	311	1 232
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	11 449	260	360	10 103	12 321	6 776	5 307	4 967	9 859	7 039
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	230	14	—	298	237	410	145	478	115	352
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	618	19	31	664	3 305	1 265	1 391	1 281	617	1 737
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>10 244</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>9 149</b>	<b>11 427</b>	<b>6 201</b>	<b>5 032</b>	<b>4 635</b>	<b>9 307</b>	<b>6 692</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	6 109	117	281	5 270	4 275	2 587	1 792	2 101	6 062	3 115
With related children under 5 years .....	3 474	71	216	2 696	1 791	1 081	849	1 078	2 821	1 425
Householder worked in 1989 .....	9 896	186	322	8 703	9 588	5 473	4 145	3 797	8 960	5 574
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	8 245	156	302	7 229	7 065	4 198	3 043	2 546	7 486	4 246
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	9 937	177	334	8 883	11 005	5 536	4 746	3 964	8 897	5 859
Householder 65 years and over .....	305	—	—	456	2 840	755	1 130	905	285	1 060
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	89	—	—	108	154	137	124	201	74	104
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	526	4	18	578	2 991	1 062	1 274	1 129	503	1 452
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 119</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>1 195</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	785	51	13	764	513	775	266	585	553	663
With related children under 5 years .....	255	16	13	255	91	277	63	176	159	247
Householder worked in 1989 .....	993	55	13	871	741	963	356	637	732	905
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	699	37	13	546	420	632	229	302	496	523
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 046	67	13	978	1 008	1 040	427	762	767	1 021
Householder 65 years and over .....	11	—	—	24	268	84	52	64	26	161
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	124	7	—	162	83	261	21	243	30	240
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	45	15	—	70	290	179	71	115	88	248
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>6 699</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>5 504</b>	<b>7 873</b>	<b>4 242</b>	<b>3 114</b>	<b>10 052</b>	<b>2 787</b>	<b>3 831</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	4 540	132	56	3 709	6 614	3 001	2 292	5 227	1 949	2 913
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	2 213	29	41	1 796	3 595	1 424	1 431	1 433	1 517	1 672
65 years and over .....	250	—	—	287	3 237	510	960	1 389	198	941
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>44 263</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>37 864</b>	<b>44 332</b>	<b>26 834</b>	<b>19 301</b>	<b>26 996</b>	<b>37 592</b>	<b>28 532</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	31 501	706	808	27 011	35 563	20 830	15 447	21 710	24 737	21 455
Persons 65 years and over .....	915	—	—	1 135	8 959	2 004	3 105	3 230	830	3 148
Related children under 18 years .....	12 731	337	779	10 489	8 744	5 968	3 844	5 217	12 855	7 055
Related children under 6 years .....	5 674	143	362	4 465	2 937	2 072	1 456	1 886	4 550	2 615
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	7 922	204	490	7 042	6 407	4 232	2 614	3 650	9 074	4 863
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>233</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>375</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.0	7.0	—	2.3	1.8	4.4	2.4	9.5	1.6	4.6
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	67	—	—	75	148	74	78	178	120	135
With related children under 18 years .....	190	19	—	223	119	309	100	394	130	296
With related children under 5 years .....	144	7	—	134	43	172	55	213	80	165
Householder worked in 1989 .....	83	—	—	128	111	149	83	325	114	202
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	21	—	—	21	34	24	17	26	49	14
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	24	14	—	38	25	38	21	76	5	69
Householder foreign born .....	6	—	—	11	13	—	7	26	7	7
Householder under 25 years .....	46	—	—	41	11	74	6	157	5	33
Householder 65 years and over .....	25	—	—	7	67	18	23	24	14	42
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	177	19	—	222	195	260	116	480	143	289
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	94	14	—	113	43	207	21	229	33	200
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	34	—	—	12	46	16	29	43	14	49
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 202	3 784	—	4 765	4 948	4 364	4 638	3 591	4 679	4 375
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>80</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>130</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	46	—	—	46	25	41	35	94	52	66
With related children under 5 years .....	46	—	—	31	—	17	29	76	18	30
Householder worked in 1989 .....	22	—	—	52	55	40	50	109	65	84
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	5	—	—	15	34	17	17	17	32	14
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	65	—	—	57	96	51	61	137	65	102
Householder 65 years and over .....	25	—	—	7	54	12	23	24	7	33
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	9	—	—	10	6	13	—	50	6	21
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	34	—	—	5	33	16	23	32	7	27
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	6 677	—	—	4 407	5 326	3 216	4 022	3 454	3 043	4 958
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>136</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>245</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	127	12	—	172	63	251	65	269	73	230
With related children under 5 years .....	87	7	—	98	36	144	26	115	62	135
Householder worked in 1989 .....	50	—	—	71	37	92	33	164	49	118
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	16	—	—	6	—	7	—	4	17	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	95	12	—	160	68	203	55	277	73	187
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	7	9
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	85	7	—	103	37	188	21	170	22	179
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	—	7	13	—	6	11	7	22
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 795	3 911	—	4 911	2 845	4 565	5 321	3 686	6 280	4 065
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>483</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>4 865</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>511</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	7.2	—	17.8	7.3	9.4	11.7	11.4	48.4	5.7	13.3
Nonfamily householder .....	187	—	9	189	550	245	200	1 793	83	232
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	43	—	—	46	186	109	66	212	46	92
65 years and over .....	18	—	—	39	352	86	101	429	35	157
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 036	—	4 522	2 527	2 940	3 175	2 826	2 992	2 349	3 617
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 221</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>6 439</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>1 601</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.8	4.4	1.4	3.0	3.1	5.4	4.2	23.9	2.1	5.6
Persons 18 years and over .....	817	19	23	712	1 122	887	559	5 587	437	1 036
Persons 65 years and over .....	70	—	—	58	495	110	147	476	55	221
Related children under 18 years .....	379	27	—	412	234	530	245	797	341	543
Related children under 6 years .....	244	8	—	225	59	241	99	356	133	237
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	173	19	—	217	199	324	162	503	229	370
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 589	79	23	1 406	1 975	2 084	1 177	8 002	867	2 066
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	3 733	249	122	2 884	3 802	4 271	2 122	12 058	2 403	4 130



Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Minneapolis city						Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	New Brighton city	New Hope city
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	White	White
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>62 187</b>	<b>10 435</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>61 701</b>	<b>13 205</b>	<b>6 705</b>	<b>5 642</b>	<b>5 426</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	47 605	3 421	612	588	557	45 922	11 653	5 324	4 563	4 035
With related children under 18 years .....	26 415	8 057	2 051	1 945	734	29 502	6 176	3 531	2 583	2 486
With related children under 5 years .....	13 512	4 144	1 135	1 161	341	15 158	2 271	1 566	982	1 090
Householder worked in 1989 .....	48 428	6 959	1 504	1 558	922	49 379	11 664	5 447	4 956	4 770
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	33 104	3 558	607	832	523	33 305	8 901	3 607	3 732	3 514
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	4 593	1 268	303	260	116	4 724	538	513	297	358
Householder foreign born .....	2 214	544	21	2 563	324	3 453	352	121	155	150
Householder under 25 years .....	2 510	1 419	258	295	133	2 939	188	359	215	252
Householder 65 years and over .....	12 248	570	49	123	61	11 363	1 699	1 117	645	599
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	53 308	7 368	1 651	1 656	837	54 050	12 562	5 766	5 138	4 976
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	4 210	3 904	1 330	1 124	316	6 196	230	461	183	264
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	14 813	980	244	104	104	13 831	2 263	1 431	984	858
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>46 516</b>	<b>3 893</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>1 992</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>45 987</b>	<b>11 567</b>	<b>5 576</b>	<b>4 850</b>	<b>4 511</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	18 475	2 548	433	1 434	338	19 203	5 355	2 734	2 113	1 918
With related children under 5 years .....	10 374	1 193	200	854	132	10 686	2 083	1 320	877	888
Householder worked in 1989 .....	37 104	3 337	507	1 359	568	36 988	10 274	4 597	4 258	3 973
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	26 360	2 056	294	779	401	26 226	7 970	3 218	3 241	2 983
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	40 387	3 051	454	1 343	474	39 853	11 025	4 771	4 464	4 130
Householder 65 years and over .....	9 508	281	18	63	61	8 824	1 560	1 040	588	549
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	1 300	539	202	633	59	1 750	134	192	113	101
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	11 201	436	74	64	69	10 375	1 950	1 286	859	742
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>11 742</b>	<b>5 661</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>13 775</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>720</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	6 495	4 920	1 443	461	333	8 632	634	691	379	489
With related children under 5 years .....	2 593	2 660	859	294	186	3 814	161	223	71	178
Householder worked in 1989 .....	8 081	2 995	794	119	228	9 103	998	639	502	602
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	4 724	1 158	264	23	70	5 090	624	269	340	392
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	9 611	3 724	1 026	211	255	10 822	1 158	797	502	670
Householder 65 years and over .....	2 252	226	31	52	—	2 095	134	55	53	41
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	2 562	3 143	1 046	424	200	3 971	81	249	70	158
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	2 818	423	142	26	22	2 698	231	100	100	99
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>104 410</b>	<b>9 841</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>100 221</b>	<b>7 222</b>	<b>6 352</b>	<b>3 874</b>	<b>3 526</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	73 433	5 690	965	1 597	932	69 358	5 174	3 928	2 581	2 671
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	27 758	1 179	68	261	144	25 828	2 635	1 315	940	575
65 years and over .....	18 408	789	96	133	63	17 189	1 208	1 317	519	1 027
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>276 904</b>	<b>46 732</b>	<b>11 860</b>	<b>15 382</b>	<b>7 023</b>	<b>274 217</b>	<b>46 542</b>	<b>27 043</b>	<b>20 796</b>	<b>19 569</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	233 433	28 398	6 951	9 270	4 541	230 272	35 466	20 518	16 378	15 380
Persons 65 years and over .....	40 456	1 732	200	428	207	38 320	4 402	3 242	1 659	2 077
Related children under 18 years .....	43 214	18 227	4 834	6 103	2 469	43 682	11 023	6 503	4 402	4 189
Related children under 6 years .....	18 520	7 319	2 139	2 558	1 134	18 453	3 629	2 359	1 496	1 486
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	27 348	12 018	3 148	4 046	1 558	27 869	7 965	4 538	3 144	2 952
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 142</b>	<b>4 207</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>6 205</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>203</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.7	40.3	52.6	44.5	23.2	9.7	1.0	9.1	2.4	3.7
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 142	296	61	19	26	1 110	52	125	27	39
With related children under 18 years .....	3 211	3 880	1 226	1 041	245	5 160	113	505	126	167
With related children under 5 years .....	1 956	2 421	774	676	151	3 076	54	219	66	91
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 761	1 545	468	290	146	2 467	83	402	96	101
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	206	131	12	30	7	238	23	56	16	23
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	767	662	157	188	23	948	18	73	40	37
Householder foreign born .....	231	132	6	1 193	43	610	—	17	—	8
Householder under 25 years .....	674	1 060	196	168	60	1 033	30	146	7	47
Householder 65 years and over .....	460	70	14	62	12	459	9	35	5	8
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	2 770	2 429	822	509	184	3 901	109	533	77	163
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	2 101	2 916	1 047	820	187	3 702	45	284	62	115
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	552	212	82	27	—	644	15	39	5	14
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 328	5 431	5 374	7 994	4 791	5 101	4 386	3 647	3 316	3 065
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 210</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>58</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	569	363	110	606	14	816	16	105	51	35
With related children under 5 years .....	398	220	79	415	10	532	11	82	25	28
Householder worked in 1989 .....	501	279	61	245	10	599	21	122	41	41
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	126	12	3	30	—	106	16	22	6	18
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	766	267	92	327	33	873	20	129	42	58
Householder 65 years and over .....	340	29	—	17	12	325	9	26	5	8
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	289	270	113	417	12	495	—	50	19	15
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	365	60	13	17	—	361	5	14	5	14
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 114	5 118	5 801	8 845	4 233	5 026	6 323	2 910	4 275	2 989
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 544</b>	<b>3 375</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>4 149</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>140</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	2 340	3 217	1 023	387	204	3 860	80	370	65	127
With related children under 5 years .....	1 421	2 039	648	250	129	2 316	43	125	31	63
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 029	1 091	338	32	102	1 545	45	242	45	55
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	47	91	9	7	—	94	—	25	—	5
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 770	1 968	660	147	142	2 688	79	366	35	105
Householder 65 years and over .....	84	20	14	37	—	94	—	9	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	1 694	2 476	865	345	156	2 941	35	216	43	100
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	138	118	62	10	—	219	—	25	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 418	5 449	5 256	7 288	4 822	5 082	4 304	4 055	2 759	3 158
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>20 664</b>	<b>3 573</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>20 492</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>3 153</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>453</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	19.8	36.3	54.6	44.8	31.6	20.4	8.2	49.6	20.2	12.8
Nonfamily householder .....	11 117	1 678	470	643	195	11 038	265	1 369	305	276
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 993	78	27	31	6	1 808	126	90	84	32
65 years and over .....	3 186	276	47	73	26	3 031	131	306	80	134
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 847	3 356	3 589	4 146	3 837	2 920	3 459	3 141	2 872	2 675
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>32 275</b>	<b>18 947</b>	<b>6 396</b>	<b>7 032</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>34 265</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>4 814</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>1 040</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	11.7	40.5	53.9	45.7	28.9	12.5	2.0	17.8	5.9	5.3
Persons 18 years and over .....	26 653	9 073	3 139	3 621	1 022	28 449	747	3 990	981	754
Persons 65 years and over .....	3 985	401	81	201	51	3 829	151	357	91	142
Related children under 18 years .....	5 394	9 772	3 187	3 402	994	5 587	164	810	220	286
Related children under 6 years .....	2 503	4 539	1 600	1 506	591	2 530	70	282	92	133
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	3 275	5 862	1 943	2 186	535	3 404	116	573	141	168
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	43 700	21 941	7 127	8 211	2 512	45 562	1 376	5 958	1 732	1 306
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	77 082	29 248	8 646	10 608	3 623	78 605	3 520	9 443	3 149	2 643



Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Plymouth city		Richfield city		Rochester city		Roseville city	St. Cloud city
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>13 237</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>9 457</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>17 201</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>8 789</b>	<b>9 751</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	11 056	141	7 863	101	14 247	267	7 365	7 116
With related children under 18 years .....	7 018	129	3 677	154	9 020	474	3 252	5 020
With related children under 5 years .....	2 848	30	1 583	68	4 288	238	1 359	2 242
Householder worked in 1989 .....	12 209	161	7 523	155	15 091	481	6 923	7 884
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	9 716	141	5 306	109	11 269	289	4 971	4 890
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	481	—	515	7	805	38	383	696
Householder foreign born .....	247	156	181	152	522	573	260	70
Householder under 25 years .....	339	—	298	6	606	64	256	736
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 010	—	2 237	—	2 175	13	2 040	1 482
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	12 534	153	8 293	122	15 753	369	7 998	8 363
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	337	—	431	23	632	220	320	690
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 429	13	2 768	7	2 832	10	2 490	2 022
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>11 881</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>7 769</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>14 746</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>7 588</b>	<b>7 543</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	6 198	129	2 816	115	7 421	357	2 647	3 594
With related children under 5 years .....	2 604	30	1 352	55	3 772	181	1 113	1 700
Householder worked in 1989 .....	11 093	154	6 212	128	13 052	389	5 957	6 201
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	8 950	135	4 434	91	10 183	254	4 350	4 056
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	11 311	146	6 825	103	13 559	315	6 932	6 413
Householder 65 years and over .....	919	—	1 919	—	1 923	10	1 855	1 256
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	146	—	176	14	258	128	168	218
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	1 215	13	2 316	7	2 378	7	2 204	1 580
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 120</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>1 790</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	696	—	713	30	1 406	84	502	1 194
With related children under 5 years .....	205	—	188	10	419	48	203	465
Householder worked in 1989 .....	887	1	982	18	1 703	39	726	1 314
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	607	—	659	18	901	25	471	654
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 027	1	1 113	19	1 881	25	843	1 622
Householder 65 years and over .....	84	—	252	—	232	—	151	204
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	180	—	232	9	358	67	118	417
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	189	—	307	—	410	—	213	374
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>6 478</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>6 866</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>12 630</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>5 689</b>	<b>13 961</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	4 537	34	5 380	85	9 744	163	4 381	7 715
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	2 116	—	2 498	7	4 103	34	1 778	2 194
65 years and over .....	539	—	1 816	—	2 861	16	1 354	1 965
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>48 072</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>33 209</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>65 031</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>30 705</b>	<b>43 419</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	35 084	552	27 103	683	48 290	1 694	24 875	34 057
Persons 65 years and over .....	2 396	12	5 893	7	6 793	85	4 963	6 627
Related children under 18 years .....	12 934	507	6 100	342	16 690	1 100	5 812	9 318
Related children under 6 years .....	4 626	180	2 340	84	6 668	465	2 007	3 359
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	9 082	377	4 108	263	11 089	710	4 118	6 484
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>291</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>847</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.2	—	3.2	14.4	3.4	38.7	2.4	8.7
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	105	—	65	—	183	38	59	182
With related children under 18 years .....	231	—	235	24	474	223	143	679
With related children under 5 years .....	111	—	158	3	270	154	91	343
Householder worked in 1989 .....	133	—	172	21	409	103	139	492
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	31	—	5	11	86	13	18	25
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	43	—	46	7	73	30	27	114
Householder foreign born .....	11	—	—	24	19	227	12	21
Householder under 25 years .....	47	—	56	—	104	51	36	161
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	30	—	33	—	14	72
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	248	—	194	6	449	55	186	718
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	112	—	159	7	202	159	77	386
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	4	—	45	—	78	7	16	111
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 197	—	4 139	7 578	3 594	5 441	3 182	3 715
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>102</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>222</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	56	—	47	10	89	145	21	91
With related children under 5 years .....	24	—	29	—	39	101	—	58
Householder worked in 1989 .....	73	—	58	10	107	70	59	130
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	24	—	5	—	27	13	18	10
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	97	—	71	3	95	50	67	147
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	16	—	26	—	14	65
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	8	—	—	7	26	87	4	33
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	24	—	27	7	8	54
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 728	—	4 928	7 168	4 166	5 305	3 111	4 414
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>186</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>558</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	172	—	177	14	340	59	116	538
With related children under 5 years .....	87	—	118	3	199	48	85	264
Householder worked in 1989 .....	57	—	96	11	248	14	74	315
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	7	—	—	11	32	—	—	15
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	151	—	105	3	311	—	105	517
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	7
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	104	—	159	—	160	67	73	324
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	4	—	21	—	39	—	—	39
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 817	—	3 437	7 870	3 406	5 274	3 295	3 468
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>646</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>6 033</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	10.0	31.9	9.9	10.6	18.5	38.5	9.7	43.2
Nonfamily householder .....	305	4	421	—	1 385	50	368	2 393
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	154	—	171	—	311	9	110	241
65 years and over .....	107	—	175	—	557	16	131	441
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 409	6 451	2 836	2 335	3 127	3 417	3 377	2 837
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 471</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>4 164</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>8 260</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.1	2.7	4.4	16.0	6.4	38.8	3.5	19.0
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 033	4	1 091	96	3 147	527	836	7 130
Persons 65 years and over .....	107	—	223	—	613	23	158	570
Related children under 18 years .....	388	—	370	68	966	551	236	1 094
Related children under 6 years .....	151	—	204	8	469	262	153	482
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	263	—	193	65	567	340	108	715
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 939	29	1 990	196	5 485	1 132	1 576	10 769
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	3 703	36	4 832	413	11 256	1 369	4 007	16 859



Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	St. Louis Park city		St. Paul city						Willmar city	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>10 854</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>53 349</b>	<b>4 776</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>3 334</b>	<b>1 951</b>	<b>52 561</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>4 010</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	8 668	156	40 807	1 687	211	589	972	39 202	66	3 169
With related children under 18 years .....	4 344	109	25 542	3 434	521	2 819	1 370	26 347	224	2 063
With related children under 5 years .....	2 137	60	12 617	1 701	273	1 970	762	13 310	139	834
Householder worked in 1989 .....	9 041	216	41 102	3 162	444	1 689	1 533	40 332	169	3 158
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	6 606	172	28 578	1 709	216	745	992	27 787	22	2 184
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	561	20	3 572	599	79	398	177	3 732	25	228
Householder foreign born .....	565	184	1 561	252	19	3 214	381	3 120	29	39
Householder under 25 years .....	304	—	2 144	551	100	318	159	2 262	69	185
Householder 65 years and over .....	2 215	33	10 459	398	62	138	112	10 065	—	772
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	9 955	212	45 318	3 678	464	1 709	1 240	44 717	96	3 250
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	423	8	3 628	1 452	257	1 935	344	4 814	178	290
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	2 408	42	12 772	669	96	153	239	12 339	—	966
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>9 017</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>40 326</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>2 486</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>39 762</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>3 348</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	3 397	84	18 001	1 056	203	2 110	866	18 141	140	1 650
With related children under 5 years .....	1 906	52	9 634	421	74	1 672	476	9 907	115	694
Householder worked in 1989 .....	7 569	167	31 908	1 447	304	1 424	1 045	31 144	126	2 700
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	5 642	127	23 197	890	151	628	721	22 391	16	1 942
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	8 220	167	34 717	1 468	263	1 409	784	34 016	62	2 733
Householder 65 years and over .....	1 936	33	8 240	168	16	92	76	7 968	—	693
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	228	4	1 169	148	37	1 334	101	1 792	112	120
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	2 095	42	9 791	262	17	87	143	9 390	—	849
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 449</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>10 309</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>10 736</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>473</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	827	15	6 222	2 163	259	581	411	6 819	82	336
With related children under 5 years .....	220	4	2 532	1 128	152	248	234	2 827	24	105
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 150	34	6 969	1 454	97	153	329	6 990	41	349
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	739	34	4 048	667	49	67	188	4 046	6	182
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 355	34	8 382	1 963	152	187	358	8 458	34	412
Householder 65 years and over .....	228	—	1 902	186	46	46	36	1 783	—	79
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	159	4	2 261	1 230	208	523	232	2 768	64	155
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	227	—	2 427	343	79	61	83	2 426	—	103
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>11 150</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>59 795</b>	<b>3 569</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>57 390</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>3 186</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	8 436	39	44 010	2 036	318	645	704	41 757	16	2 403
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	3 613	12	16 428	544	45	92	177	15 401	7	820
65 years and over .....	2 488	8	14 818	399	55	122	76	14 026	7	947
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>41 053</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>216 820</b>	<b>19 784</b>	<b>3 326</b>	<b>18 774</b>	<b>10 081</b>	<b>211 930</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>15 236</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	33 878	685	172 217	12 263	2 020	8 716	5 833	168 323	501	11 290
Persons 65 years and over .....	6 408	50	33 606	1 063	120	603	294	32 328	7	2 355
Related children under 18 years .....	7 155	321	44 371	7 482	1 296	9 997	4 199	43 374	562	3 931
Related children under 6 years .....	3 115	116	17 762	3 054	542	4 520	1 831	17 300	291	1 320
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	4 592	234	29 307	4 936	865	6 244	2 677	28 716	315	2 837
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>319</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>4 871</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>346</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.9	1.7	6.7	37.5	41.0	57.5	20.0	9.1	70.0	8.8
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	70	—	824	127	6	67	48	815	21	109
With related children under 18 years .....	243	4	2 965	1 661	256	1 790	322	4 235	161	263
With related children under 5 years .....	129	4	1 819	1 003	153	1 303	258	2 634	119	120
Householder worked in 1989 .....	183	—	1 656	680	71	545	139	1 996	111	190
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	20	—	217	93	18	77	4	290	—	17
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	32	4	660	228	27	318	32	843	10	71
Householder foreign born .....	54	4	185	88	4	1 901	96	1 032	6	—
Householder under 25 years .....	42	—	770	422	65	203	67	868	69	64
Householder 65 years and over .....	32	—	239	21	43	71	16	253	—	46
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	287	—	2 615	1 254	142	683	185	3 193	67	272
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	137	4	1 917	1 128	185	1 459	221	2 860	143	168
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	43	—	334	110	43	49	45	360	—	70
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 324	3 303	4 188	5 393	5 465	7 310	5 250	5 130	4 578	3 694
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>128</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>151</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	75	—	509	164	10	1 279	87	1 159	107	83
With related children under 5 years .....	46	—	345	74	—	1 064	65	862	95	39
Householder worked in 1989 .....	87	—	473	90	23	462	63	721	93	68
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	12	—	134	35	8	68	—	191	—	14
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	108	—	620	141	21	572	44	964	39	109
Householder 65 years and over .....	26	—	168	5	—	43	11	169	—	34
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	30	—	256	62	—	997	49	686	107	38
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	26	—	161	10	—	26	27	135	—	49
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 984	—	4 417	5 181	5 511	8 009	5 656	5 991	4 135	3 747
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>175</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 429</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>3 007</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>166</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	158	4	2 242	1 406	221	447	211	2 792	54	151
With related children under 5 years .....	77	4	1 367	864	132	216	173	1 615	24	59
Householder worked in 1989 .....	84	—	1 024	533	38	61	66	1 085	18	101
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	8	—	70	58	10	7	4	84	—	3
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	163	—	1 825	1 059	100	86	135	2 008	28	134
Householder 65 years and over .....	6	—	64	5	43	28	5	77	—	12
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	103	4	1 587	1 027	177	404	166	2 060	36	115
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	11	—	133	89	43	23	18	193	—	20
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 014	3 303	4 068	5 402	5 480	5 677	5 258	4 704	5 456	3 383
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>1 046</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11 892</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>11 448</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1 148</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	9.4	17.5	19.9	37.2	45.8	41.8	42.2	19.9	80.0	36.0
Nonfamily householder .....	651	14	6 686	479	99	219	182	6 304	9	759
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	220	—	1 218	89	—	12	14	1 165	—	126
65 years and over .....	327	—	2 839	99	45	44	36	2 716	—	288
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 624	5 201	2 973	3 884	3 663	3 697	3 756	3 041	3 545	3 040
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 995</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22 135</b>	<b>7 751</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>11 360</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>22 744</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>2 170</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.9	2.3	10.2	39.2	39.2	60.5	25.6	10.7	72.4	14.2
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 546	18	16 875	3 674	699	4 435	1 295	17 613	338	1 675
Persons 65 years and over .....	402	—	3 307	151	88	250	60	3 190	—	360
Related children under 18 years .....	436	5	5 080	4 038	596	6 866	1 235	4 950	432	480
Related children under 6 years .....	169	5	2 452	1 952	281	3 091	612	2 377	237	175
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	303	—	2 895	2 393	346	4 337	696	2 862	230	344
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	2 950	37	30 456	8 740	1 603	13 026	3 154	30 806	860	2 742
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	5 843	150	56 573	11 546	2 124	15 333	4 906	55 754	970	5 442



Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Apple Valley city	Bemidji city		Blaine city	Bloomington city			Brooklyn Center city	
	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>420</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>4 501</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>7</b>
In households .....	415	366	11	729	4 489	15	33	1 686	7
In group quarters .....	5	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	5	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>511</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>5 558</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>27</b>
In households .....	464	741	16	862	5 492	40	55	2 250	27
In group quarters .....	47	15	5	—	66	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	47	15	5	—	58	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>380</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>3 135</b>	—	<b>34</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>3</b>
In households .....	248	742	9	301	2 413	—	34	1 150	3
In group quarters .....	132	147	17	—	722	—	—	95	—
Nursing homes .....	132	147	17	—	722	—	—	95	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>420</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>4 501</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>7</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	46	77	11	109	101	—	10	102	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	41	86	—	170	431	—	14	293	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	176	99	—	253	1 582	6	—	809	7
Some college or associate degree .....	71	65	—	137	1 396	9	4	353	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	86	39	—	60	991	—	5	129	—
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>511</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>5 558</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>27</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	50	126	5	224	403	4	30	195	3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	61	173	—	179	646	7	5	501	24
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	234	212	14	225	2 085	29	5	932	—
Some college or associate degree .....	109	76	2	134	1 295	—	—	445	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	57	169	—	100	1 129	—	15	177	—
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>380</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>3 135</b>	—	<b>34</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>3</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	109	376	12	149	473	—	26	297	3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	20	109	9	47	532	—	5	357	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	108	180	5	64	1 021	—	—	328	—
Some college or associate degree .....	115	91	—	29	615	—	—	208	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	28	133	—	12	494	—	3	55	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>221</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>—</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	7	—	—	6	5	—	—	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	11	5	11	—	—	8	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	14	25	—	43	164	—	5	110	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	41	32	—	55	277	—	—	151	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	67	26	—	106	533	6	6	194	—
\$50,000 or more .....	92	18	—	99	916	—	9	242	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	3.2	7.0	100.0	1.9	.3	—	—	1.4	—
<b>Persons 60 to 64 years living alone</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>81</b>	—	<b>84</b>	<b>632</b>	—	—	<b>171</b>	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	17	14	—	12	31	—	—	17	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	19	—	21	92	—	—	22	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	8	—	—	8	72	—	—	54	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	40	—	21	188	—	—	61	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6	8	—	13	131	—	—	8	—
\$35,000 or more .....	17	—	—	9	118	—	—	9	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	35.4	24.7	—	14.3	7.1	—	—	14.0	—
<b>Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>161</b>	<b>230</b>	—	<b>319</b>	<b>2 150</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>20</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	20	—	25	38	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	13	31	—	19	116	—	—	80	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	38	79	—	121	445	6	—	249	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	27	22	—	73	472	—	—	238	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	52	45	—	51	568	9	5	214	—
\$50,000 or more .....	24	33	—	30	511	4	5	111	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	4.3	4.3	—	1.9	1.5	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years living alone</b> .....	<b>86</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1 197</b>	—	—	<b>480</b>	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	62	—	15	64	—	—	31	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	17	60	7	56	194	—	—	98	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	30	42	—	61	266	—	—	115	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	23	53	—	46	373	—	—	157	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	16	36	—	16	179	—	—	54	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	121	—	—	25	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	11.6	24.5	—	11.3	6.9	—	—	6.5	—
<b>Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>174</b>	—	<b>103</b>	<b>611</b>	—	—	<b>315</b>	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	16	—	—	12	—	—	19	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	23	28	—	18	91	—	—	55	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	34	53	—	43	221	—	—	99	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	12	42	—	13	108	—	—	87	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	13	26	—	22	61	—	—	36	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	9	—	—	112	—	—	19	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	9.2	—	6.8	1.0	—	—	1.9	—
<b>Persons 75 years and over living alone</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1 036</b>	—	<b>5</b>	<b>443</b>	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	16	110	9	8	85	—	5	28	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	11	150	—	24	307	—	—	145	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	13	43	—	7	225	—	—	106	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	13	21	—	15	181	—	—	115	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	4	33	—	—	132	—	—	27	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	7	—	7	106	—	—	22	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	28.1	50.0	100.0	13.1	9.3	—	100.0	15.6	—



Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Brooklyn Park city			Burnsville city		Coon Rapids city	Crystal city	Duluth city	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	1 144	17	16	1 192	37	1 216	1 237	3 742	14
In households .....	1 144	17	16	1 180	37	1 203	1 233	3 673	14
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	12	—	13	4	69	—
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	5	—	13	4	45	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 339	25	38	1 336	14	1 467	1 986	7 377	53
In households .....	1 339	25	38	1 323	14	1 449	1 922	7 050	47
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	13	—	18	64	327	6
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	13	—	18	64	237	6
Persons 75 years and over .....	459	—	5	547	—	988	929	7 093	25
In households .....	459	—	5	405	—	639	818	5 889	25
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	142	—	349	111	1 204	—
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	100	—	349	111	1 007	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	1 144	17	16	1 192	37	1 216	1 237	3 742	14
Less than 9th grade .....	41	11	9	47	22	132	90	260	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	114	—	7	60	5	196	244	722	6
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	517	—	—	429	—	453	499	1 353	—
Some college or associate degree .....	313	—	—	414	10	341	247	716	8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	159	6	—	242	—	94	157	691	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 339	25	38	1 336	14	1 467	1 986	7 377	53
Less than 9th grade .....	158	20	28	73	8	168	168	622	21
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	270	—	—	131	—	323	393	1 663	20
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	545	—	—	515	—	648	847	2 888	12
Some college or associate degree .....	286	—	10	385	6	222	393	1 283	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	80	5	—	232	—	106	185	921	—
Persons 75 years and over .....	459	—	5	547	—	988	929	7 093	25
Less than 9th grade .....	114	—	5	95	—	379	274	1 840	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	107	—	—	97	—	176	172	1 728	18
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	139	—	—	186	—	259	294	1 881	—
Some college or associate degree .....	64	—	—	100	—	94	136	1 051	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	35	—	—	69	—	80	53	593	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	377	17	—	520	13	513	492	1 311	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	74	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	18	8	22	21	74	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	38	11	—	52	—	26	48	340	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	46	—	—	59	—	145	108	277	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	79	—	—	93	5	130	117	184	—
\$50,000 or more .....	214	6	—	291	—	190	186	353	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	—	1.3	—	—	2.4	4.0	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	174	—	—	162	—	133	147	730	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	29	—	—	—	—	8	—	104	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	12	—	—	23	—	24	12	163	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	16	—	—	16	—	25	23	114	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	75	—	—	61	—	43	69	200	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	30	—	—	26	—	24	29	68	—
\$35,000 or more .....	12	—	—	36	—	9	14	81	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	16.7	—	—	3.7	—	6.0	—	18.5	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	524	—	—	521	6	531	726	2 480	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	17	—	—	—	—	5	16	51	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	50	—	—	41	—	54	31	298	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	142	—	—	113	6	119	257	801	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	140	—	—	135	—	159	179	639	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	88	—	—	117	—	114	140	368	—
\$50,000 or more .....	87	—	—	115	—	80	103	318	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	3.2	—	—	—	—	2.4	1.5	.8	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	329	—	—	294	—	352	384	1 895	35
Less than \$5,000 .....	41	—	—	23	—	55	20	246	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	37	—	—	40	—	85	101	688	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	132	—	—	77	—	125	77	454	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	81	—	—	84	—	62	130	316	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	20	—	—	54	—	18	25	114	—
\$35,000 or more .....	18	—	—	16	—	7	31	77	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	16.1	—	—	13.3	—	19.0	17.4	19.6	45.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	88	—	—	44	—	152	243	1 135	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	100	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	21	—	—	6	—	24	48	193	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	53	—	—	—	—	53	82	398	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	32	45	228	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	7	—	—	33	—	26	38	98	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	5	—	9	24	118	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	2.5	2.9	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	215	—	—	134	—	263	273	3 192	6
Less than \$5,000 .....	21	—	—	13	—	18	35	386	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	149	—	—	48	—	146	130	1 553	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	9	—	—	15	—	56	25	578	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	15	—	—	50	—	43	67	449	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	124	—
\$35,000 or more .....	21	—	—	8	—	—	6	102	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	30.7	—	—	9.7	—	27.8	23.1	19.6	—



Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Eagan city			Eden Prairie city	Edina city	Fridley city	Golden Valley city	Mankato city	Maple Grove city	Maplewood city
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	White	White	White	White	White
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	563	5	23	766	2 995	1 344	1 167	1 002	553	1 322
In households .....	563	5	23	766	2 995	1 344	1 149	971	553	1 292
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	31	—	30
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	30
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	622	—	—	843	5 127	1 457	2 081	1 813	588	2 050
In households .....	617	—	—	843	5 103	1 445	2 054	1 743	588	2 000
In group quarters .....	5	—	—	—	24	12	27	70	—	50
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	—	24	12	27	14	—	50
Persons 75 years and over .....	293	—	—	371	4 185	716	1 336	1 608	242	1 554
In households .....	293	—	—	292	3 856	559	1 051	1 306	242	1 097
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	79	329	157	285	302	—	457
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	79	329	157	285	157	—	406
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	563	5	23	766	2 995	1 344	1 167	1 002	553	1 322
Less than 9th grade .....	30	5	—	18	29	130	50	91	52	101
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	34	—	—	42	93	187	55	175	81	214
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	273	—	5	234	653	581	361	332	184	611
Some college or associate degree .....	140	—	—	267	769	268	314	192	149	255
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	86	—	18	205	1 451	178	387	212	87	141
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	622	—	—	843	5 127	1 457	2 081	1 813	588	2 050
Less than 9th grade .....	31	—	—	54	127	146	58	279	65	202
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	52	—	—	66	224	226	168	211	47	508
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	252	—	—	333	1 392	557	802	602	206	890
Some college or associate degree .....	189	—	—	219	1 679	343	512	294	226	305
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	98	—	—	171	1 705	185	541	427	44	145
Persons 75 years and over .....	293	—	—	371	4 185	716	1 336	1 608	242	1 554
Less than 9th grade .....	110	—	—	90	375	351	222	382	58	436
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	51	—	—	31	620	135	243	276	54	335
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	62	—	—	130	1 164	128	395	341	86	433
Some college or associate degree .....	56	—	—	72	1 055	69	286	340	44	246
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	14	—	—	48	971	33	190	269	—	104
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	212	5	23	272	1 179	607	452	404	279	501
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	12	21	10	6	5	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	4	31	—	—	22	11	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	14	—	—	12	46	95	27	95	55	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	29	5	—	47	90	91	27	85	13	115
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	42	—	5	30	185	175	97	102	70	187
\$50,000 or more .....	127	—	18	167	800	218	295	89	130	136
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	—	1.8	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	—	1.4
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	111	—	—	119	491	161	139	132	56	177
Less than \$5,000 .....	8	—	—	11	8	21	—	32	15	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	19	—	—	13	47	24	20	25	—	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	8	—	—	—	27	36	4	11	6	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	5	—	—	27	137	28	18	19	8	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	34	—	—	21	84	17	28	15	16	36
\$35,000 or more .....	37	—	—	47	188	35	69	30	11	20
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	12.6	—	—	13.4	6.3	13.0	—	28.0	26.8	20.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	227	—	—	387	1 941	626	849	647	228	780
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	21	12	—	6	—	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	10	—	—	15	15	19	38	34	12	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	11	—	—	9	59	69	16	89	—	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	—	—	74	163	133	164	134	60	186
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	75	—	—	66	417	112	211	143	52	210
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	44	—	—	76	426	146	200	113	51	189
\$50,000 or more .....	41	—	—	162	840	135	220	128	53	132
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	4.4	—	—	—	1.1	1.9	2.7	2.8	3.1	4.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	134	—	—	191	1 157	230	374	447	116	392
Less than \$5,000 .....	9	—	—	28	70	9	46	51	—	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	34	—	—	27	165	67	53	79	28	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	42	—	—	21	136	99	43	114	21	111
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	28	—	—	55	239	33	156	103	61	113
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	21	—	—	18	278	13	43	47	—	17
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	42	269	9	33	53	6	27
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	6.7	—	—	14.7	8.3	6.5	14.4	20.6	8.6	8.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	78	—	—	69	899	129	281	258	57	280
Less than \$5,000 .....	8	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	—	—	5	36	4	—	26	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	12	—	—	15	60	22	24	33	11	83
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	32	—	—	—	177	41	39	80	26	109
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	9	—	—	13	144	41	47	56	10	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	4	—	—	—	141	21	71	25	4	9
\$50,000 or more .....	6	—	—	29	331	—	100	38	6	48
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	19.2	—	—	10.1	3.7	—	—	2.3	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	93	—	—	88	1 928	210	535	713	62	461
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	11	195	48	8	122	15	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	45	—	—	35	487	84	197	257	6	194
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	16	—	—	18	329	28	130	136	11	116
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	32	—	—	17	363	17	119	120	7	85
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	213	22	43	66	13	30
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	7	341	11	38	12	10	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	9.7	—	—	12.5	13.3	28.1	8.8	24.8	24.2	11.1



Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Minneapolis city						Minnetonka city	Moorhead city	New Brighton city	New Hope city
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	White	White
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	10 261	1 020	204	284	136	10 202	2 161	1 114	935	900
In households .....	9 884	992	198	284	136	9 825	2 127	1 108	935	892
In group quarters .....	377	28	6	—	—	377	34	6	—	8
Nursing homes .....	246	16	—	—	—	246	34	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	21 528	1 227	156	271	177	21 455	3 137	1 889	1 183	1 168
In households .....	20 578	1 198	144	271	165	20 517	3 029	1 865	1 140	1 057
In group quarters .....	950	29	12	—	12	938	108	24	43	111
Nursing homes .....	804	22	12	—	12	792	108	16	43	111
Persons 75 years and over .....	23 373	619	63	182	28	23 357	1 584	1 692	796	1 910
In households .....	19 671	527	56	157	22	19 661	1 373	1 316	519	1 020
In group quarters .....	3 702	92	7	25	6	3 696	211	376	277	890
Nursing homes .....	3 597	92	7	25	6	3 591	211	323	277	890
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	10 261	1 020	204	284	136	10 202	2 161	1 114	935	900
Less than 9th grade .....	889	236	74	176	45	867	61	166	59	73
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	1 825	265	72	30	29	1 812	149	144	75	112
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	3 598	286	11	22	40	3 582	535	322	335	355
Some college or associate degree .....	2 093	166	20	28	22	2 085	615	213	178	227
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	1 856	67	27	28	—	1 856	801	269	288	133
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	21 528	1 227	156	271	177	21 455	3 137	1 889	1 183	1 168
Less than 9th grade .....	2 468	277	14	166	77	2 444	181	356	105	131
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	3 772	382	78	32	42	3 745	355	344	176	188
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	8 356	316	36	20	—	8 356	969	558	513	453
Some college or associate degree .....	4 186	209	28	—	21	4 181	959	359	221	272
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	2 746	43	—	53	37	2 729	673	272	168	124
Persons 75 years and over .....	23 373	619	63	182	28	23 357	1 584	1 692	796	1 910
Less than 9th grade .....	6 113	207	37	114	—	6 113	202	701	323	435
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	4 460	172	14	16	12	4 448	224	189	161	289
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	6 407	169	6	22	4	6 403	598	244	187	565
Some college or associate degree .....	3 917	57	6	21	12	3 917	389	360	96	417
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	2 476	14	—	9	—	2 476	171	198	29	204
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	2 864	197	40	60	38	2 854	858	421	362	383
Less than \$5,000 .....	26	4	—	24	—	40	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	60	5	11	13	8	63	—	8	10	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	79	8	4	—	—	87	20	12	21	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	381	34	—	—	16	378	42	52	11	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	520	24	17	8	—	521	69	89	33	63
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	738	68	—	—	7	715	198	127	122	115
\$50,000 or more .....	1 060	54	8	15	7	1 050	529	133	165	165
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	2.1	4.6	10.0	61.7	—	2.6	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	2 576	382	58	48	38	2 491	246	149	118	157
Less than \$5,000 .....	371	108	35	7	22	390	8	9	—	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	515	125	15	17	—	541	37	—	18	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	329	45	8	—	—	292	16	28	21	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	744	64	—	—	16	685	51	60	26	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	290	25	—	11	—	286	72	28	29	24
\$35,000 or more .....	327	15	—	13	—	297	62	24	24	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	22.0	44.8	70.7	50.0	57.9	23.7	8.9	6.0	—	22.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	5 691	205	12	40	43	5 257	1 210	762	486	393
Less than \$5,000 .....	63	6	—	—	—	65	—	12	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	189	21	—	17	—	185	15	20	13	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	497	24	—	—	25	448	39	96	30	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 786	35	—	3	11	1 576	258	219	105	99
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 170	69	4	14	5	1 119	232	133	95	114
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 026	25	—	3	2	982	305	177	147	70
\$50,000 or more .....	960	25	8	3	—	882	361	105	91	87
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	2.8	7.8	—	42.5	—	3.0	.3	3.0	1.0	2.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	6 917	423	77	80	59	6 400	550	435	204	331
Less than \$5,000 .....	696	105	25	46	26	722	39	23	27	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 155	193	45	14	18	1 981	80	163	62	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 534	58	—	—	7	1 404	133	82	32	103
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 503	27	7	20	8	1 344	155	98	60	110
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	583	35	—	—	—	532	84	31	—	21
\$35,000 or more .....	446	5	—	—	—	417	59	38	23	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	15.5	34.3	61.0	63.8	44.1	16.8	9.5	14.3	18.1	9.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	3 817	76	6	23	18	3 567	350	278	102	156
Less than \$5,000 .....	45	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	269	17	—	—	12	259	10	9	12	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	593	11	—	3	—	522	39	81	16	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 219	31	6	14	6	1 156	126	86	30	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	728	5	—	—	—	683	68	43	6	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	487	—	—	6	—	452	58	51	25	19
\$50,000 or more .....	476	12	—	—	—	456	49	8	13	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	4.7	17.1	—	—	66.7	4.7	1.4	1.1	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	10 280	274	19	36	4	9 643	547	742	245	672
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 125	115	—	19	—	1 069	33	96	20	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4 313	95	14	—	—	3 973	123	260	127	291
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 982	35	—	13	—	1 917	129	199	55	140
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 802	19	—	4	4	1 646	106	133	36	118
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	586	—	5	—	—	578	34	21	7	33
\$35,000 or more .....	472	10	—	—	—	460	122	33	—	33
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	17.4	42.0	—	52.8	—	17.2	7.3	24.5	15.1	15.3



Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Plymouth city		Richfield city		Rochester city		Roseville city	St. Cloud city
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>								
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	1 233	13	1 937	14	2 208	58	1 841	1 613
In households .....	1 233	13	1 930	14	2 094	58	1 812	1 493
In group quarters .....	—	—	7	—	114	—	29	120
Nursing homes .....	—	—	7	—	49	—	29	41
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 827	—	3 826	—	3 741	77	3 210	2 678
In households .....	1 811	—	3 800	—	3 525	77	3 154	2 543
In group quarters .....	16	—	26	—	216	—	56	135
Nursing homes .....	16	—	26	—	134	—	56	72
Persons 75 years and over .....	631	12	2 168	7	3 904	8	2 341	2 279
In households .....	585	12	2 072	7	3 191	8	1 809	1 931
In group quarters .....	46	—	96	—	713	—	532	348
Nursing homes .....	46	—	75	—	697	—	532	258
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	1 233	13	1 937	14	2 208	58	1 841	1 613
Less than 9th grade .....	37	—	88	5	155	6	34	194
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	133	6	212	4	323	31	215	221
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	367	1	793	5	719	12	599	605
Some college or associate degree .....	347	—	518	—	511	9	506	229
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	349	6	326	—	500	—	487	364
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	1 827	—	3 826	—	3 741	77	3 210	2 678
Less than 9th grade .....	172	—	329	—	457	52	186	718
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	240	—	447	—	361	—	434	302
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	589	—	1 595	—	1 366	—	1 209	910
Some college or associate degree .....	467	—	1 020	—	964	—	671	424
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	359	—	435	—	593	25	710	324
Persons 75 years and over .....	631	12	2 168	7	3 904	8	2 341	2 279
Less than 9th grade .....	129	—	422	7	869	—	618	696
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	165	5	399	—	589	8	565	307
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	136	—	696	—	1 013	—	560	535
Some college or associate degree .....	134	7	426	—	788	—	349	459
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	67	—	225	—	645	—	249	282
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	537	6	724	9	819	31	769	544
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	4	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	19	5	42	—	20	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	43	—	91	—	94	—	72	99
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	100	—	138	—	151	9	154	106
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	137	—	216	—	215	—	198	175
\$50,000 or more .....	251	6	254	4	317	22	321	131
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	1.1	—	.8	—	—	—	.5	2.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	177	—	299	—	453	16	197	263
Less than \$5,000 .....	12	—	18	—	31	9	23	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	28	—	16	—	76	—	13	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	32	—	64	—	98	—	32	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	50	—	89	—	117	—	77	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	21	—	58	—	88	7	33	51
\$35,000 or more .....	34	—	54	—	43	—	19	16
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	11.3	—	8.7	—	10.2	56.3	11.7	31.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	739	—	1 365	—	1 233	10	1 287	858
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	17	—	6	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5	—	17	—	11	—	6	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	23	—	60	—	97	—	89	122
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	206	—	401	—	289	10	222	245
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	199	—	342	—	309	—	294	155
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	147	—	320	—	241	—	319	138
\$50,000 or more .....	159	—	225	—	269	—	351	126
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	.4	—	2.1	—	.5	3.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	310	—	840	—	965	16	609	677
Less than \$5,000 .....	23	—	50	—	104	16	25	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	25	—	164	—	227	—	123	223
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	77	—	191	—	194	—	169	153
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	76	—	227	—	315	—	157	170
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	60	—	161	—	67	—	77	44
\$35,000 or more .....	49	—	47	—	58	—	58	38
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	7.4	—	7.7	—	12.3	100.0	7.2	12.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	180	—	554	—	690	—	568	398
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	12	—	34	—	16	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	83	—	95	—	70	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	59	—	182	—	196	—	230	86
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	44	—	104	—	120	—	118	94
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	24	—	113	—	96	—	53	54
\$50,000 or more .....	53	—	54	—	149	—	81	21
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	1.8	—	—	—	1.4	9.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	204	—	833	—	1 625	—	682	1 112
Less than \$5,000 .....	53	—	39	—	298	—	57	166
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	79	—	250	—	541	—	208	433
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	28	—	212	—	353	—	148	157
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	29	—	287	—	190	—	178	227
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	7	—	18	—	113	—	49	111
\$35,000 or more .....	8	—	27	—	130	—	42	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	41.2	—	9.0	—	22.5	—	11.7	24.3



Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	St. Louis Park city		St. Paul city						Willmar city	
	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	1 788	40	8 650	562	44	265	217	8 552	11	790
In households .....	1 772	40	8 523	535	44	265	212	8 430	11	777
In group quarters .....	16	—	127	27	—	—	5	122	—	13
Nursing homes .....	16	—	28	21	—	—	—	28	—	7
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	3 716	26	17 720	735	81	418	201	17 613	—	1 331
In households .....	3 632	26	17 260	695	81	418	201	17 153	—	1 288
In group quarters .....	84	—	460	40	—	—	—	460	—	43
Nursing homes .....	84	—	292	40	—	—	—	292	—	19
Persons 75 years and over .....	3 262	24	17 820	389	39	185	106	17 780	7	1 447
In households .....	2 776	24	15 698	368	39	179	93	15 658	7	1 086
In group quarters .....	486	—	2 122	21	—	6	13	2 122	—	361
Nursing homes .....	486	—	1 581	21	—	—	13	1 581	—	346
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	1 788	40	8 650	562	44	265	217	8 552	11	790
Less than 9th grade .....	70	14	790	52	16	141	136	738	11	142
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	191	—	1 311	186	14	29	34	1 292	—	58
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	568	4	3 517	147	14	63	31	3 506	—	318
Some college or associate degree .....	576	11	1 592	106	—	23	11	1 581	—	145
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	383	11	1 440	71	—	9	5	1 435	—	127
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	3 716	26	17 720	735	81	418	201	17 613	—	1 331
Less than 9th grade .....	168	—	2 430	150	11	313	134	2 354	—	356
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	426	—	3 422	213	45	45	31	3 422	—	174
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	1 466	—	6 914	258	21	10	21	6 898	—	483
Some college or associate degree .....	1 029	18	2 997	72	4	16	—	2 997	—	157
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	627	8	1 957	42	—	34	15	1 942	—	161
Persons 75 years and over .....	3 262	24	17 820	389	39	185	106	17 780	7	1 447
Less than 9th grade .....	596	—	5 546	171	11	162	62	5 521	—	758
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	529	—	3 292	80	13	—	27	3 285	7	197
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	1 078	13	4 583	72	15	—	8	4 575	—	210
Some college or associate degree .....	601	—	2 761	50	—	17	7	2 761	—	185
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	458	11	1 638	16	—	6	2	1 638	—	97
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	661	13	2 752	125	5	91	51	2 691	—	318
Less than \$5,000 .....	5	—	13	—	—	4	—	17	—	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4	—	84	16	—	24	—	77	—	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	5	4	124	9	—	28	6	130	—	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	85	—	461	6	—	6	19	444	—	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	114	4	518	42	5	13	5	530	—	53
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	131	5	556	16	—	—	20	507	—	73
\$50,000 or more .....	317	—	996	36	—	16	1	986	—	77
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	1.4	—	2.2	12.0	—	50.5	—	2.6	—	5.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	310	—	1 824	147	17	—	46	1 785	—	109
Less than \$5,000 .....	14	—	247	33	5	—	32	219	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	26	—	345	58	—	—	5	375	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	63	—	238	—	12	—	5	223	—	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	119	—	406	35	—	—	4	414	—	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	38	—	256	14	—	—	—	244	—	21
\$35,000 or more .....	50	—	332	7	—	—	—	310	—	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	4.5	—	19.6	44.9	29.4	—	69.6	19.4	—	11.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	1 304	17	5 309	130	13	78	76	5 170	—	431
Less than \$5,000 .....	7	—	47	—	—	15	—	62	—	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	—	147	—	—	14	8	119	—	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	83	—	603	9	—	3	24	558	—	53
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	308	—	1 581	16	—	—	17	1 500	—	105
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	317	—	1 043	33	9	29	9	1 050	—	101
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	241	9	1 119	34	4	—	18	1 109	—	76
\$50,000 or more .....	341	8	769	38	—	17	—	772	—	63
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	1.1	—	2.3	—	—	37.2	14.5	2.2	—	4.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	955	—	5 171	169	25	61	42	4 959	—	377
Less than \$5,000 .....	46	—	622	25	25	19	14	631	—	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	205	—	1 636	67	—	16	23	1 514	—	152
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	218	—	1 051	35	—	—	5	991	—	60
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	267	—	1 039	42	—	9	—	1 014	—	70
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	97	—	464	—	—	—	—	441	—	27
\$35,000 or more .....	122	—	359	—	—	17	—	368	—	24
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	7.6	—	17.2	27.2	100.0	31.1	33.3	18.0	—	23.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	632	16	2 931	38	3	14	—	2 798	—	262
Less than \$5,000 .....	12	—	26	—	—	7	—	33	—	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	12	—	182	5	—	7	—	182	—	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	66	—	500	6	3	—	—	463	—	68
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	168	—	1 008	18	—	—	—	972	—	81
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	138	5	518	—	—	—	—	485	—	48
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	122	11	441	9	—	—	—	419	—	14
\$50,000 or more .....	114	—	256	—	—	—	—	244	—	14
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	1.9	—	1.6	13.2	—	100.0	—	2.0	—	5.7
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	1 480	8	8 338	180	21	9	34	7 790	7	538
Less than \$5,000 .....	120	—	877	35	11	3	22	791	—	137
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	513	—	3 644	115	—	6	12	3 380	—	233
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	252	—	1 625	18	10	—	—	1 550	7	92
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	328	8	1 192	—	—	—	—	1 119	—	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	135	—	511	12	—	—	—	513	—	19
\$35,000 or more .....	132	—	489	—	—	—	—	437	—	16
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	16.8	—	18.5	25.0	52.4	33.3	64.7	18.0	—	35.7



Table 189. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bloomington city	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Duluth city	Eagan city	Minneapolis city		
	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years -----	171	123	52	214	43	1 169	1 656	184
Children ever born -----	—	—	—	148	13	831	699	4
Per 1,000 women -----	—	—	—	692	302	711	422	22
Women 25 to 34 years -----	281	237	144	212	183	1 294	1 602	270
Children ever born -----	380	321	302	351	228	3 064	2 698	55
Per 1,000 women -----	1 352	1 354	2 097	1 656	1 246	2 368	1 684	204
Women 35 to 44 years -----	167	181	51	142	93	843	869	140
Children ever born -----	358	341	97	448	178	2 422	2 145	129
Per 1,000 women -----	2 144	1 884	1 902	3 155	1 914	2 873	2 468	921
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families -----	498	424	304	437	370	2 509	2 712	256
With own children under 18 years -----	331	261	248	290	302	1 878	1 836	112
With own children under 6 years -----	129	123	137	145	245	1 050	1 196	83
Married-couple families -----	388	310	262	171	344	653	1 969	218
With own children under 18 years -----	283	217	213	102	276	397	1 400	108
With own children under 6 years -----	123	112	118	40	232	173	914	79
Female householder, no husband present -----	69	49	16	199	13	1 613	596	24
With own children under 18 years -----	48	37	16	146	13	1 322	406	4
With own children under 6 years -----	6	7	—	77	13	785	282	4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over -----	2 389	1 852	1 011	1 672	1 303	10 461	13 523	1 516
Speak a language other than English -----	1 751	1 573	738	190	695	1 211	11 033	1 279
5 to 17 years -----	440	400	224	35	128	226	3 248	75
18 to 64 years -----	1 232	1 130	500	143	567	900	7 401	1 134
65 years and over -----	79	43	14	12	—	85	384	70
Do not speak English "very well" -----	1 003	995	420	34	248	288	7 317	692
5 to 17 years -----	194	126	72	20	12	81	2 224	16
18 to 64 years -----	740	826	334	14	236	178	4 766	606
65 years and over -----	69	43	14	—	—	29	327	70
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households -----	209	172	122	7	79	119	1 790	194
Persons 5 years and over in households -----	2 389	1 852	1 011	1 600	1 303	10 073	13 080	1 401
In linguistically isolated households -----	733	751	360	20	224	204	5 336	374
5 to 17 years -----	231	189	130	13	76	59	1 855	—
18 to 64 years -----	488	529	224	7	148	123	3 262	342
65 years and over -----	14	33	6	—	—	22	219	32
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	1 277	683	467	747	639	3 898	7 569	953
Preprimary school -----	136	16	92	49	71	340	337	29
Public school -----	107	16	47	49	21	269	256	19
Elementary or high school -----	797	541	326	481	449	2 945	3 960	150
Public school -----	755	518	320	433	414	2 760	3 740	137
College -----	344	126	49	217	119	613	3 272	774
Public college -----	288	95	34	191	106	544	2 973	746
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	276	227	33	255	79	1 646	2 790	350
Percent enrolled in college -----	53.3	26.0	18.2	36.5	34.2	13.3	57.3	74.3
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	193	109	54	173	43	970	1 221	100
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate -----	2.6	—	—	19.1	—	37.8	6.4	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 276	1 091	608	890	729	5 460	6 739	1 034
Percent: -----								
Less than 5th grade -----	9.6	11.6	12.0	1.2	3.6	4	20.4	7.5
High school graduate or higher -----	73.0	69.2	69.2	77.5	86.8	66.0	64.8	81.4
Some college or higher -----	49.1	49.8	50.2	48.1	70.1	31.8	49.1	80.6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	28.2	19.9	28.6	12.5	47.2	7.3	32.3	67.5
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	276	227	33	255	79	1 646	2 790	350
Percent: -----								
High school graduate or higher -----	78.3	73.6	78.8	71.8	94.9	51.6	76.6	97.1
Some college or higher -----	47.8	55.9	51.5	39.6	73.4	21.1	54.7	71.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	7.2	4.0	33.3	2.7	26.6	4	12.9	27.1
Persons 25 to 34 years -----	494	541	267	401	437	2 295	3 296	607
Percent: -----								
High school graduate or higher -----	75.3	74.1	67.8	91.3	88.3	68.6	76.2	95.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	27.5	20.5	38.2	5.7	48.1	4.8	42.2	80.7
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons -----	2 626	2 007	1 227	1 903	1 592	12 189	15 589	1 585
Native -----	943	616	532	1 862	758	12 058	4 518	332
Born in State of residence -----	490	392	304	1 369	329	8 823	2 778	193
Born in a different State -----	157	112	77	486	155	3 193	1 059	119
Born abroad -----	296	112	151	7	274	42	681	20
Foreign born -----	1 683	1 391	695	41	834	131	11 071	1 253
Naturalized citizen -----	709	567	319	24	315	47	2 237	234
Not a citizen -----	974	824	376	17	519	84	8 834	1 019
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over -----	2 389	1 852	1 011	1 672	1 303	10 461	13 523	1 516
Same house -----	1 014	526	323	443	367	2 786	3 472	277
Different house in the United States -----	933	1 105	576	1 215	658	7 597	5 880	483
Same county -----	677	567	155	792	143	5 367	3 582	210
Different county -----	256	538	421	423	515	2 230	2 298	273
Same State -----	144	176	285	241	371	756	750	147
Different State -----	112	362	136	182	144	1 474	1 548	126
Abroad -----	442	221	112	14	278	78	4 171	756

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 189. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Minneapolis city—Con.					Plymouth city	Richfield city	Rochester city
	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Hmong	Laotian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years .....	145	181	256	330	189	111	121	257
Children ever born .....	7	12	35	554	64	7	7	87
Per 1,000 women .....	48	66	137	1 679	339	63	58	339
Women 25 to 34 years .....	204	189	139	246	256	66	153	235
Children ever born .....	261	128	116	1 223	750	82	175	367
Per 1,000 women .....	1 279	677	835	4 972	2 930	1 242	1 144	1 562
Women 35 to 44 years .....	69	44	138	137	125	143	64	134
Children ever born .....	117	45	294	761	442	227	200	408
Per 1,000 women .....	1 696	1 023	2 130	5 555	3 536	1 587	3 125	3 045
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families .....	258	179	404	694	454	166	167	614
With own children under 18 years .....	140	101	211	606	423	129	142	418
With own children under 6 years .....	76	85	114	454	244	30	62	229
Married-couple families .....	204	174	268	440	322	159	128	441
With own children under 18 years .....	133	101	150	420	312	129	109	324
With own children under 6 years .....	69	85	86	330	178	30	49	188
Female householder, no husband present .....	30	—	93	233	108	1	30	109
With own children under 18 years .....	7	—	52	178	98	—	30	84
With own children under 6 years .....	7	—	28	124	66	—	10	41
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over .....	1 331	1 173	1 659	3 224	2 108	966	929	2 388
Speak a language other than English .....	1 014	576	1 581	3 029	2 004	645	765	2 129
5 to 17 years .....	213	28	268	1 531	872	195	195	638
18 to 64 years .....	762	500	1 421	1 412	1 099	438	563	1 415
65 years and over .....	39	48	27	86	33	12	7	76
Do not speak English "very well" .....	385	462	1 133	2 524	1 427	253	490	1 354
5 to 17 years .....	120	28	139	1 236	548	72	78	414
18 to 64 years .....	231	386	953	1 215	853	169	405	886
65 years and over .....	34	48	41	73	26	12	7	54
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households .....	92	196	329	476	334	26	59	334
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	1 305	1 115	1 615	3 200	2 108	966	929	2 370
In linguistically isolated households .....	268	341	862	2 073	1 145	119	141	940
5 to 17 years .....	104	18	132	1 075	505	47	22	311
18 to 64 years .....	150	280	702	938	614	72	119	613
65 years and over .....	14	43	28	60	26	—	—	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ...	769	650	851	1 884	1 254	463	465	1 111
Preprimary school .....	14	46	30	128	43	53	20	140
Public school .....	9	9	30	117	36	49	14	86
Elementary or high school .....	255	291	398	1 491	966	373	288	743
Public school .....	208	246	385	1 455	942	362	279	666
College .....	500	313	423	265	245	37	157	228
Public college .....	426	264	381	227	224	24	140	180
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	304	267	447	437	280	56	151	360
Percent enrolled in college .....	87.5	51.7	48.1	34.3	34.3	30.4	34.4	31.1
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	68	135	176	306	201	79	180	273
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate .....	—	12.6	—	12.1	8.5	—	12.8	10.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over .....	774	568	915	1 141	905	496	508	1 304
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade .....	16.7	1.6	11.9	62.9	28.2	—	11.6	24.1
High school graduate or higher .....	75.1	92.1	61.7	20.8	47.4	92.5	73.6	67.7
Some college or higher .....	67.2	63.6	37.4	14.6	19.8	79.2	44.5	59.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	48.7	54.9	13.4	2.0	5.5	53.4	17.9	47.6
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	304	267	447	437	280	56	151	360
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher .....	95.7	80.5	64.0	54.5	48.2	62.5	53.0	49.2
Some college or higher .....	73.7	60.7	45.2	29.3	23.2	30.4	35.8	37.2
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	30.6	11.6	4.9	3.9	4.3	19.6	—	14.4
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	417	369	371	536	427	127	242	502
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher .....	88.2	100.0	68.2	33.4	56.4	94.5	83.5	81.1
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	55.9	70.2	22.4	4.3	5.6	34.6	23.6	59.0
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons .....	1 460	1 374	1 795	4 246	2 451	1 096	1 008	2 757
Native .....	396	593	273	1 360	467	532	248	685
Born in State of residence .....	263	99	211	1 044	374	204	121	306
Born in a different State .....	87	23	15	298	93	75	59	256
Born abroad .....	46	471	47	18	—	253	68	123
Foreign born .....	1 064	781	1 522	2 886	1 984	564	760	2 072
Naturalized citizen .....	242	306	573	225	264	309	190	588
Not a citizen .....	822	475	949	2 661	1 720	255	570	1 484
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over .....	1 331	1 173	1 659	3 224	2 108	966	929	2 388
Same house .....	400	450	492	688	382	373	193	708
Different house in the United States .....	559	488	685	1 704	936	453	622	889
Same county .....	336	303	483	967	761	343	503	432
Different county .....	223	185	202	737	175	110	119	457
Same State .....	70	92	150	121	8	19	82	36
Different State .....	153	93	52	616	167	91	37	421
Abroad .....	372	235	482	832	790	140	114	791



Table 189. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city					
	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
Women 15 to 24 years .....	145	347	1 500	81	163	105	948
Children ever born.....	25	197	1 300	93	36	78	1 005
Per 1,000 women.....	172	568	867	1 148	221	743	1 060
Women 25 to 34 years .....	115	299	1 260	102	93	66	659
Children ever born.....	44	593	3 908	175	68	153	3 241
Per 1,000 women.....	383	1 983	3 102	1 716	731	2 318	4 918
Women 35 to 44 years .....	54	255	955	71	87	115	463
Children ever born.....	109	747	4 259	332	279	389	2 819
Per 1,000 women.....	2 019	2 929	4 460	4 676	3 207	3 383	6 089
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
Families .....	241	717	3 334	220	253	273	1 968
With own children under 18 years.....	109	488	2 706	161	158	234	1 718
With own children under 6 years.....	65	282	2 011	132	97	94	1 374
Married-couple families .....	188	322	2 486	196	129	85	1 562
With own children under 18 years.....	84	193	2 087	137	92	64	1 407
With own children under 6 years.....	52	72	1 729	108	71	43	1 205
Female householder, no husband present .....	38	330	664	19	79	182	314
With own children under 18 years.....	15	236	539	19	55	170	264
With own children under 6 years.....	9	163	238	19	20	51	145
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
Persons 5 years and over .....	920	2 916	15 217	853	1 192	948	9 515
Speak a language other than English.....	588	334	13 834	673	1 047	940	9 171
5 to 17 years.....	98	58	5 794	166	282	418	4 543
18 to 64 years.....	456	257	7 495	495	718	488	4 328
65 years and over .....	34	19	545	12	47	34	300
Do not speak English "very well" .....	243	109	10 067	365	643	658	7 100
5 to 17 years.....	18	49	4 129	112	120	239	3 435
18 to 64 years.....	210	49	5 440	247	493	385	3 372
65 years and over .....	15	11	498	6	30	34	293
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>							
Linguistically isolated households .....	26	27	2 075	104	179	172	1 233
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	920	2 752	15 049	798	1 185	948	9 515
In linguistically isolated households.....	49	53	7 498	303	368	484	5 441
5 to 17 years.....	5	16	3 373	112	89	230	2 773
18 to 64 years.....	36	26	3 777	185	255	224	2 479
65 years and over .....	8	11	348	6	24	30	189
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ....	409	1 061	8 781	306	732	528	5 798
Preprimary school .....	32	63	371	4	22	—	182
Public school .....	26	54	271	—	11	—	173
Elementary or high school .....	216	815	6 323	211	407	435	4 680
Public school .....	191	769	6 083	191	346	430	4 622
College .....	161	183	2 087	91	303	93	936
Public college .....	144	119	1 830	36	275	86	870
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	159	520	2 147	203	219	137	1 285
Percent enrolled in college .....	44.7	18.3	36.8	29.6	59.4	48.2	26.5
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	87	238	1 243	59	131	69	803
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate .....	—	13.0	5.9	—	—	—	7.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>							
Persons 25 years and over .....	522	1 527	6 715	435	615	393	3 506
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade .....	3.6	2.4	38.2	19.1	6.5	64.9	57.9
High school graduate or higher .....	87.0	65.4	49.0	67.4	69.8	16.5	32.2
Some college or higher .....	71.3	25.0	35.8	57.9	50.4	11.2	18.3
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	41.0	7.5	19.5	44.6	23.7	2.0	4.0
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	159	520	2 147	203	219	137	1 285
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher .....	78.0	62.1	57.6	69.5	85.4	54.0	45.2
Some college or higher .....	64.8	19.2	35.0	36.9	72.6	18.2	23.7
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	17.6	1.3	7.5	20.7	2.7	—	2.6
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	239	571	2 905	184	325	119	1 489
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher .....	87.0	70.6	63.1	83.7	81.8	20.2	47.1
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	42.3	8.4	23.1	56.0	20.9	—	5.2
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>							
All persons .....	1 007	3 316	18 977	1 010	1 307	1 065	12 312
Native.....	371	3 244	6 205	346	254	217	4 161
Born in State of residence.....	153	2 144	4 629	216	173	183	3 435
Born in a different State.....	87	1 023	932	83	—	29	584
Born abroad .....	131	77	644	47	81	5	142
Foreign born .....	636	72	12 772	664	1 053	848	8 151
Naturalized citizen .....	270	41	1 729	161	412	154	471
Not a citizen .....	366	31	11 043	503	641	694	7 680
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>							
Persons 5 years and over .....	920	2 916	15 217	853	1 192	948	9 515
Same house .....	301	1 030	3 686	220	311	294	1 993
Different house in the United States .....	514	1 881	6 725	451	654	424	4 140
Same county .....	373	1 257	4 629	222	419	310	3 207
Different county .....	141	624	2 096	229	235	114	933
Same State .....	46	316	646	78	126	66	86
Different State .....	95	308	1 450	151	109	48	847
Abroad .....	105	5	4 806	182	227	230	3 382

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 571



Table 190. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bloomington city	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Duluth city	Eagan city	Minneapolis city		
	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 675	1 336	688	1 251	851	7 554	10 039	1 425
In labor force .....	1 257	1 102	573	696	694	4 068	5 505	919
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	75.0	82.5	83.3	55.6	81.6	53.9	54.8	64.5
Armed Forces .....	—	12	—	—	—	6	7	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 257	1 090	573	696	694	4 062	5 498	919
Employed .....	1 189	998	546	537	685	3 156	5 089	852
At work 35 or more hours .....	900	911	444	367	658	2 255	3 159	396
Unemployed .....	68	92	27	159	9	906	409	67
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.4	8.4	4.7	22.8	1.3	22.3	7.4	7.3
Not in labor force .....	418	234	115	555	157	3 486	4 534	506
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	6	—	173	30	13
Females 16 years and over .....	809	664	311	678	362	4 111	5 024	695
In labor force .....	593	521	217	328	247	1 866	2 368	405
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	73.3	78.5	69.8	48.4	68.2	45.4	47.1	58.3
Armed Forces .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	593	509	217	328	247	1 866	2 368	405
Employed .....	537	457	217	297	243	1 566	2 225	384
At work 35 or more hours .....	382	398	152	174	239	1 120	1 377	199
Unemployed .....	56	52	—	31	4	300	143	21
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.4	10.2	—	9.5	1.6	16.1	6.0	5.2
Not in labor force .....	216	143	94	350	115	2 245	2 656	290
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	30	13	13
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 189	998	546	537	685	3 156	5 089	852
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 024	901	517	344	640	2 476	3 854	502
Local government workers .....	26	8	6	127	13	258	258	19
State government workers .....	30	14	—	36	5	182	757	283
Federal government workers .....	39	35	—	30	13	107	78	10
Self-employed workers .....	51	40	13	—	14	133	134	38
Unpaid family workers .....	19	—	10	—	—	—	8	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 189	998	546	537	685	3 156	5 089	852
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	259	71	135	168	184	652	1 441	456
Professional specialty occupations .....	133	34	78	102	103	409	1 016	364
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	276	341	124	155	210	835	1 445	185
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	149	144	40	102	54	515	767	60
Service occupations .....	264	96	105	118	51	615	969	185
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	4	—	—	14	—	41	10	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	134	204	43	18	59	297	291	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	252	286	139	64	181	716	933	16
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	217	277	119	24	136	335	768	12
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	16	—	—	10	38	167	37	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	19	9	20	30	7	214	128	4
Employed females 16 years and over .....	537	457	217	297	243	1 566	2 225	384
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	88	25	27	102	51	421	558	177
Professional specialty occupations .....	41	12	27	55	26	260	365	119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	134	178	45	119	38	572	727	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	93	122	29	81	30	330	471	39
Service occupations .....	130	51	68	56	42	282	458	115
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	42	89	31	—	13	49	70	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	139	114	46	20	99	242	402	12
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	129	109	40	—	99	145	346	12
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	10	5	6	20	—	73	56	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 189	998	546	537	685	3 156	5 089	852
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	4	—	—	21	—	36	22	18
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	9	21	—	6	12	171	67	—
Manufacturing .....	430	426	165	29	293	502	1 180	48
Durable goods .....	399	371	154	14	218	308	813	42
Transportation .....	49	41	31	10	28	137	126	5
Communications and other public utilities .....	4	14	15	24	—	90	48	—
Wholesale trade .....	62	72	37	12	58	108	117	—
Retail trade .....	231	129	105	56	92	473	813	146
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	40	130	59	45	61	129	288	44
Business and repair services .....	80	7	34	5	31	214	212	30
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	93	46	17	32	9	168	220	10
Professional and related services .....	179	94	77	227	88	929	1 919	528
Health services .....	86	75	46	51	33	355	406	64
Educational services .....	57	11	15	112	—	203	1 139	403
Public administration .....	8	18	6	70	13	199	77	23
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 297	1 077	574	754	723	4 657	6 055	1 059
50 to 52 weeks .....	790	770	338	292	542	1 922	2 923	438
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	928	971	479	498	665	3 282	3 572	519
40 or more weeks .....	796	843	355	284	573	2 053	2 703	366
50 to 52 weeks .....	665	709	298	223	526	1 664	2 210	268
27 to 39 weeks .....	28	39	65	67	54	265	210	38
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	592	506	226	414	264	2 247	2 603	484
50 to 52 weeks .....	328	355	133	144	171	1 057	1 206	200
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	390	412	180	219	243	1 556	1 538	245
40 or more weeks .....	321	352	134	127	218	1 079	1 131	162
50 to 52 weeks .....	249	298	120	93	171	916	918	126
27 to 39 weeks .....	8	19	23	41	13	83	97	24
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	498	424	304	437	370	2 509	2 712	256
No workers .....	25	—	8	133	—	787	871	12
1 worker .....	116	98	112	116	125	920	643	72
2 workers .....	213	255	161	163	226	581	928	143
3 or more workers .....	144	71	23	25	19	221	270	29



Table 190. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Minneapolis city—Con.					Plymouth city	Richfield city	Rochester city
	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Hmong	Laotian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 080	897	1 435	1 765	1 290	605	742	1 810
In labor force .....	719	586	745	510	571	473	569	1 069
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.6	65.3	51.9	28.9	44.3	78.2	76.7	59.1
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Civilian labor force .....	719	586	745	510	571	473	562	1 069
Employed .....	654	586	707	441	489	435	531	1 038
At work 35 or more hours .....	417	293	492	312	365	350	427	773
Unemployed .....	65	—	38	69	82	38	31	31
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.0	—	5.1	13.5	14.4	8.0	5.5	2.9
Not in labor force .....	361	311	690	1 255	719	132	173	741
Institutionalized persons .....	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	10
Females 16 years and over .....	498	479	645	927	642	348	362	886
In labor force .....	290	272	303	166	245	241	250	436
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.2	56.8	47.0	17.9	38.2	69.3	69.1	49.2
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	290	272	303	166	245	241	250	436
Employed .....	281	272	303	145	214	210	244	420
At work 35 or more hours .....	173	155	175	111	153	141	189	274
Unemployed .....	9	—	—	21	31	31	6	16
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.1	—	—	12.7	12.7	12.9	2.4	3.7
Not in labor force .....	208	207	342	761	397	107	112	450
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	654	586	707	441	489	435	531	1 038
Private wage and salary workers .....	428	423	601	389	468	385	515	990
Local government workers .....	71	12	33	35	12	20	—	33
State government workers .....	152	110	50	—	4	7	10	—
Federal government workers .....	—	17	19	8	5	11	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	3	16	4	9	—	12	—	10
Unpaid family workers .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	5
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	654	586	707	441	489	435	531	1 038
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	247	128	56	27	21	173	38	349
Professional specialty occupations .....	189	87	35	7	21	126	25	308
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	237	250	193	87	57	157	98	297
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	122	150	98	39	25	79	43	59
Service occupations .....	72	148	152	75	107	32	121	271
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	28	11	125	69	39	34	65	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	70	49	181	183	265	39	209	70
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	51	37	145	153	231	39	195	32
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	12	7	12	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	19	—	29	18	34	—	14	38
Employed females 16 years and over .....	281	272	303	145	214	210	244	420
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	79	48	21	—	9	67	18	62
Professional specialty occupations .....	68	20	18	—	9	56	18	57
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	133	128	100	38	29	95	43	137
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	85	84	71	25	11	73	17	34
Service occupations .....	44	76	84	13	35	13	65	161
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	3	—	37	15	9	10	25	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	22	20	61	79	132	25	93	36
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	22	20	54	65	103	25	93	24
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	—	7	14	29	—	—	12
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	654	586	707	441	489	435	531	1 038
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	4	11	5	—	5	12	9	—
Manufacturing .....	85	54	238	234	295	177	253	83
Durable goods .....	54	25	198	153	244	144	154	36
Transportation .....	9	17	55	8	—	23	9	—
Communications and other public utilities .....	18	—	21	—	—	9	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	27	27	21	37	—	19	20	174
Retail trade .....	77	129	131	40	34	48	121	149
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	61	36	32	19	5	20	10	37
Business and repair services .....	14	27	39	21	44	38	40	67
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	11	43	33	21	50	—	28	48
Professional and related services .....	335	230	128	52	56	82	24	475
Health services .....	83	58	47	5	11	29	11	340
Educational services .....	200	134	54	18	21	19	13	28
Public administration .....	13	12	4	5	—	7	10	5
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	786	654	852	551	527	499	580	1 094
50 to 52 weeks .....	442	255	441	229	324	317	356	574
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	492	248	513	367	389	405	474	774
40 or more weeks .....	422	181	339	277	330	302	408	635
50 to 52 weeks .....	347	116	310	194	297	261	332	539
27 to 39 weeks .....	11	29	64	—	14	15	23	39
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	339	280	318	179	227	251	266	420
50 to 52 weeks .....	143	127	179	83	127	134	156	200
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	186	105	193	137	164	185	211	253
40 or more weeks .....	131	75	133	116	135	121	193	202
50 to 52 weeks .....	114	48	129	73	120	95	145	180
27 to 39 weeks .....	11	14	25	—	6	8	6	15
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	258	179	404	694	454	166	167	614
No workers .....	74	6	126	371	210	—	3	139
1 worker .....	40	87	66	188	103	39	40	220
2 workers .....	116	86	159	117	109	67	61	207
3 or more workers .....	28	—	53	18	32	60	63	48

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 190. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city					
	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over .....	729	2 131	9 524	658	926	567	5 211
In labor force .....	574	1 320	4 192	438	615	200	1 542
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	78.7	61.9	44.0	66.6	66.4	35.3	29.6
Armed Forces .....	—	3	17	—	—	—	12
Civilian labor force .....	574	1 317	4 175	438	615	200	1 530
Employed .....	545	1 028	3 738	392	575	172	1 267
At work 35 or more hours .....	386	732	2 449	257	312	111	884
Unemployed .....	29	289	437	46	40	28	263
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.1	21.9	10.5	10.5	6.5	14.0	17.2
Not in labor force .....	155	811	5 332	220	311	367	3 669
Institutionalized persons .....	—	27	26	—	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over .....	406	1 099	4 843	289	406	362	2 694
In labor force .....	302	593	1 626	137	245	87	571
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	74.4	54.0	33.6	47.4	60.3	24.0	21.2
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	302	593	1 626	137	245	87	571
Employed .....	282	449	1 442	130	229	75	458
At work 35 or more hours .....	191	294	989	95	105	53	370
Unemployed .....	20	144	184	7	16	12	113
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.6	24.3	11.3	5.1	6.5	13.8	19.8
Not in labor force .....	104	506	3 217	152	161	275	2 123
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	545	1 028	3 738	392	575	172	1 267
Private wage and salary workers .....	454	825	3 032	353	502	156	1 094
Local government workers .....	5	90	220	—	38	—	90
State government workers .....	44	42	312	30	17	—	24
Federal government workers .....	16	60	69	—	18	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	22	11	51	—	—	10	35
Unpaid family workers .....	4	—	54	9	—	6	24
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	545	1 028	3 738	392	575	172	1 267
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	124	145	764	84	102	—	97
Professional specialty occupations .....	79	108	593	48	89	—	70
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	200	301	913	138	192	36	189
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	84	204	443	59	86	31	109
Service occupations .....	98	228	743	40	70	63	360
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	43	18	—	—	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	25	74	292	30	60	—	116
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	98	237	1 008	100	151	73	493
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	87	103	855	72	147	66	443
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	71	44	—	—	—	44
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	11	63	109	28	4	7	6
Employed females 16 years and over .....	282	449	1 442	130	229	75	458
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	40	61	283	16	41	—	23
Professional specialty occupations .....	25	48	210	16	28	—	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	128	216	428	65	83	28	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	71	166	242	29	42	23	69
Service occupations .....	59	109	278	23	27	18	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	2	6	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	5	18	101	7	27	—	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	50	43	346	19	51	29	201
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	44	36	326	6	51	22	201
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	6	7	20	13	—	7	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	545	1 028	3 738	392	575	172	1 267
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	41	34	—	—	—	25
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	—	23	11	—	—	—	4
Manufacturing .....	131	167	1 305	117	277	85	539
Durable goods .....	85	89	719	70	157	42	343
Transportation .....	21	37	56	—	—	—	38
Communications and other public utilities .....	12	28	38	18	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	21	53	106	15	16	—	57
Retail trade .....	107	177	573	85	125	39	132
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	41	13	175	19	17	17	55
Business and repair services .....	18	57	234	9	34	—	145
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	11	53	196	19	10	10	69
Professional and related services .....	178	324	928	110	87	21	188
Health services .....	83	139	223	36	26	9	50
Educational services .....	61	106	549	56	56	12	73
Public administration .....	5	55	82	—	9	—	15
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	616	1 441	4 534	473	617	212	1 719
50 to 52 weeks .....	374	635	2 468	281	313	136	824
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	464	1 170	2 912	310	342	131	1 082
40 or more weeks .....	376	704	2 363	235	304	120	827
50 to 52 weeks .....	332	556	1 883	215	250	93	635
27 to 39 weeks .....	21	127	154	7	9	—	63
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	330	625	1 828	175	252	105	627
50 to 52 weeks .....	164	245	1 001	65	127	60	336
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	231	489	1 154	113	126	55	432
40 or more weeks .....	168	293	936	85	120	48	338
50 to 52 weeks .....	144	226	820	65	106	48	277
27 to 39 weeks .....	9	43	43	—	—	—	17
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>							
Families .....	241	717	3 334	220	253	273	1 968
No workers .....	8	183	1 254	41	65	148	918
1 worker .....	57	205	998	57	62	84	634
2 workers .....	122	282	847	103	86	25	303
3 or more workers .....	54	47	235	19	40	16	113



Table 191. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bloomington city	Brooklyn Park city	Burnsville city	Duluth city	Eagan city	Minneapolis city		
	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Households -----	567	443	332	647	426	3 465	4 292	586
Less than \$5,000 -----	19	—	—	131	—	560	810	119
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	21	—	15	163	—	948	786	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	33	—	16	47	9	538	670	78
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	70	83	68	162	34	554	788	163
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	104	76	76	67	65	357	502	87
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	144	88	69	55	176	340	379	59
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	93	147	78	5	72	144	250	11
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	55	36	10	7	42	10	82	5
\$100,000 or more -----	28	13	—	10	28	14	25	20
Median (dollars) -----	38 304	44 226	34 392	13 098	43 824	12 012	13 810	17 241
Mean (dollars) -----	47 676	46 440	37 157	19 322	51 434	17 953	20 272	24 299
Families -----	498	424	304	437	370	2 509	2 712	256
Median income (dollars) -----	38 684	43 636	34 392	14 931	44 808	10 687	14 942	18 125
Mean income (dollars) -----	48 755	44 329	37 495	21 873	52 787	17 520	22 456	31 200
Per capita income (dollars) -----	10 464	11 112	10 334	6 606	11 920	5 614	6 088	9 856
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) -----	38 684	43 636	34 392	14 931	44 808	10 687	14 942	18 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	39 028	49 375	37 708	12 188	45 128	8 819	13 199	18 235
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	44 107	46 875	32 804	7 177	44 760	7 602	12 159	16 953
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	42 381	49 167	37 708	22 312	45 598	30 977	20 085	18 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	41 131	56 284	39 063	28 000	45 962	30 250	18 021	17 941
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	43 214	47 292	27 969	5 965	46 250	17 656	15 431	16 094
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	31 250	16 607	11 250	8 987	43 750	8 018	6 751	11 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	33 000	14 464	11 250	9 123	43 750	7 379	6 133	46 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	—	—	—	7 657	—	6 654	5 988	46 250
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) -----	7 196	—	13 750	5 000—	—	5 780	6 384	5 000—
1 worker (dollars) -----	33 047	17 969	26 250	13 500	39 028	10 852	10 502	5 000—
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	41 823	51 612	46 923	27 833	46 354	31 351	30 735	22 000
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	43 819	54 597	46 923	32 031	46 493	37 917	32 704	21 550
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	22 159	30 625	35 000	8 378	34 000	9 251	12 180	16 757
Male householder (dollars) -----	21 932	27 188	35 000	9 757	38 333	9 340	12 756	17 417
Living alone (dollars) -----	35 938	27 188	35 000	5 882	55 482	6 442	8 852	15 179
Female householder (dollars) -----	55 301	36 250	—	6 333	33 750	9 169	11 936	16 307
Living alone (dollars) -----	5 000—	—	—	5 000—	33 750	5 339	11 590	15 909
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
Households -----	567	443	332	647	426	3 465	4 292	586
With earnings -----	532	443	324	428	426	2 437	3 077	522
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	46 829	44 854	35 061	24 255	49 738	19 044	23 578	25 212
With Social Security income -----	52	14	6	94	31	463	178	46
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	6 531	5 353	4 906	5 254	7 869	5 019	6 546	4 887
With public assistance income -----	48	65	32	224	—	1 695	1 309	70
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 298	2 686	7 669	5 714	—	5 322	6 589	3 890
With retirement income -----	28	—	14	37	4	229	113	14
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	6 727	—	13 969	3 368	10 800	7 650	7 159	4 850
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>								
Families -----	498	424	304	437	370	2 509	2 712	256
With related children under 18 years -----	354	281	253	309	307	2 043	1 929	122
With related children under 5 years -----	131	123	137	149	229	1 135	1 161	75
Householder worked in 1989 -----	464	417	288	280	348	1 504	1 551	221
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	313	365	176	97	328	607	825	70
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	25	27	17	72	4	295	260	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	10	7	14	7	—	49	123	13
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	379	346	245	361	360	1 643	1 633	208
Married-couple families -----	388	310	262	171	344	653	1 969	218
With related children under 18 years -----	287	217	218	115	281	433	1 418	108
Householder worked in 1989 -----	367	310	254	133	322	507	1 352	193
Female householder, no husband present -----	69	49	16	199	13	1 613	596	24
With related children under 18 years -----	48	37	16	148	13	1 435	461	14
Householder worked in 1989 -----	60	42	8	114	13	794	119	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	149	91	37	393	129	2 315	2 693	650
Nonfamily householder -----	69	19	28	210	56	956	1 580	330
65 years and over -----	5	—	—	65	—	96	133	36
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	2 626	2 007	1 200	1 814	1 587	11 843	15 162	1 479
Related children under 18 years -----	1 064	689	559	653	779	4 834	6 004	191
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	827	534	349	432	490	3 148	3 954	129
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families -----	44	—	8	197	—	1 316	1 201	85
Percent below poverty level -----	8.8	—	2.6	45.1	—	52.5	44.3	33.2
With related children under 18 years -----	33	—	8	155	—	1 218	1 025	44
With related children under 5 years -----	4	—	—	96	—	774	676	28
Householder worked in 1989 -----	25	—	8	61	—	468	290	53
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	12	30	8
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	11	—	—	51	—	149	188	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	7	—	14	62	10
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	29	—	—	151	—	814	493	69
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 106	—	4 315	4 948	—	5 385	7 933	5 623
Married-couple families -----	24	—	—	38	—	143	685	70
With related children under 18 years -----	24	—	—	28	—	110	590	34
Householder worked in 1989 -----	18	—	—	14	—	61	245	48
Female householder, no husband present -----	9	—	8	121	—	1 064	436	15
With related children under 18 years -----	9	—	8	95	—	1 015	387	10
Householder worked in 1989 -----	—	—	8	43	—	338	32	5
Unrelated individuals -----	49	36	9	215	23	1 260	1 213	306
Percent below poverty level -----	32.9	39.6	24.3	54.7	17.8	54.4	45.0	47.1
Nonfamily householder -----	16	—	—	105	9	461	643	146
65 years and over -----	5	—	—	16	—	47	73	25
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 120	4 968	2 951	3 707	4 522	3 568	4 146	4 322
Persons -----	199	36	61	876	23	6 379	6 967	540
Percent below poverty level -----	7.6	1.8	5.1	48.3	1.4	53.9	46.0	36.5
Related children under 18 years -----	58	—	44	376	—	3 187	3 369	57
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	53	—	26	228	—	1 943	2 153	35
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	234	200	94	984	23	7 110	8 146	698
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	504	343	239	1 296	122	8 629	10 516	979



Table 191. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Minneapolis city—Con.					Plymouth city	Richfield city	Rochester city
	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Hmong	Laotian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	<b>505</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>777</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	87	71	97	204	100	4	6	104
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	24	102	125	161	157	—	11	99
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	99	85	42	158	74	—	19	95
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	101	94	82	99	80	15	30	82
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	58	22	59	52	69	40	81	103
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	54	28	84	47	17	—	28	118
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	66	13	33	5	26	50	49	123
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	16	—	6	5	17	30	4	27
\$100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	26
Median (dollars) .....	20 521	11 268	15 000	10 013	10 625	66 328	28 864	25 574
Mean (dollars) .....	24 965	14 937	20 244	13 135	17 397	73 516	32 853	31 525
Families .....	<b>258</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>614</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	24 800	11 875	14 091	9 949	11 382	80 132	33 516	25 476
Mean income (dollars) .....	30 393	16 879	21 843	13 423	19 139	83 300	32 875	32 755
Per capita income (dollars) .....	8 879	5 350	6 526	2 345	3 945	14 316	8 554	9 521
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) .....	24 800	11 875	14 091	9 949	11 382	80 132	33 516	25 476
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	24 821	15 139	16 563	10 278	11 743	78 801	33 250	22 885
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	23 571	11 779	8 502	10 938	12 000	62 264	28 250	14 178
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	33 750	11 739	28 333	12 055	20 000	82 654	37 188	34 954
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	28 542	15 139	18 864	11 712	19 432	78 801	37 031	29 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	39 375	11 442	6 967	10 815	16 458	32 857	28 000	27 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	10 962	—	7 760	5 151	6 088	55 482	10 278	6 822
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	5 000—	—	8 267	5 000—	6 127	—	10 278	7 348
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	5 000—	—	8 815	5 022	5 360	—	—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) .....	11 528	5 360	5 000	6 502	6 970	—	5 000—	6 749
1 worker (dollars) .....	20 735	10 136	6 887	11 286	9 227	103 960	16 250	26 944
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	42 083	20 833	36 500	23 625	30 781	78 208	38 269	39 612
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	42 014	21 528	36 750	31 750	32 578	80 476	39 519	42 153
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	<b>11 849</b>	<b>10 000</b>	<b>13 000</b>	<b>5 000—</b>	<b>5 000</b>	<b>17 167</b>	<b>26 055</b>	<b>20 750</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	11 406	11 875	18 000	5 000—	5 000—	15 917	25 781	26 953
Living alone (dollars) .....	5 000—	9 618	5 951	5 000—	5 000—	15 917	25 586	25 234
Female householder (dollars) .....	11 937	7 419	11 250	12 656	8 555	30 156	50 480	11 944
Living alone (dollars) .....	11 594	5 000—	13 500	12 656	8 555	31 250	—	11 389
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	<b>505</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>777</b>
With earnings .....	401	338	403	336	287	196	222	599
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	26 782	17 213	23 517	14 546	23 888	71 734	30 826	36 805
With Social Security income .....	12	6	6	19	—	13	7	10
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	4 437	2	4 964	9 291	—	3 831	4 632	2 747
With public assistance income .....	87	68	161	509	310	—	23	228
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	10 517	3 215	4 826	7 311	6 608	—	4 024	6 548
With retirement income .....	13	—	9	18	15	—	7	12
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	11 344	—	3 333	7 981	4 681	—	19 000	3 327
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	<b>258</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>614</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	145	101	222	657	437	129	154	447
With related children under 5 years .....	76	88	115	481	214	30	68	217
Householder worked in 1989 .....	179	155	233	186	212	161	155	454
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	133	50	117	86	137	141	109	283
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	8	13	38	102	59	—	7	38
Householder 65 years and over .....	8	6	12	37	15	—	—	13
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	184	173	263	187	231	153	122	369
Married-couple families .....	<b>204</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>441</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	133	101	159	429	312	129	115	330
Householder worked in 1989 .....	145	150	202	164	187	154	128	362
Female householder, no husband present .....	<b>30</b>	—	<b>93</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>109</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	7	—	52	220	101	—	30	84
Householder worked in 1989 .....	15	—	24	14	14	1	18	39
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	<b>472</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>260</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	247	236	124	37	86	34	61	163
65 years and over .....	18	37	—	—	—	—	—	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	<b>1 425</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>4 197</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>2 734</b>
Related children under 18 years .....	373	539	433	2 634	1 263	507	342	1 072
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	244	338	297	1 621	920	377	263	703
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families .....	<b>66</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>242</b>	—	<b>24</b>	<b>227</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	25.6	26.3	46.8	70.7	53.3	—	14.4	37.0
With related children under 18 years .....	66	24	109	473	242	—	24	202
With related children under 5 years .....	42	24	62	351	118	—	3	133
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	41	37	92	57	—	21	82
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	—	16	6	—	11	13
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	8	—	33	80	49	—	7	30
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	6	3	28	8	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	23	41	109	103	98	—	6	55
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	6 614	2 787	5 820	10 034	8 516	—	7 578	5 295
Married-couple families .....	<b>54</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>123</b>	—	<b>10</b>	<b>124</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	54	24	63	280	123	—	10	124
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	41	32	82	32	—	10	49
Female householder, no husband present .....	<b>7</b>	—	<b>62</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>95</b>	—	<b>14</b>	<b>84</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	7	—	35	185	95	—	14	59
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	—	3	10	14	—	11	14
Unrelated individuals .....	<b>212</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	44.9	41.6	41.0	62.8	59.7	31.9	13.0	38.5
Nonfamily householder .....	102	104	35	22	43	4	—	50
65 years and over .....	11	28	—	—	—	—	—	16
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 198	3 496	3 365	5 582	4 226	6 451	2 335	3 417
Persons .....	<b>504</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>2 912</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>1 044</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	35.4	22.8	42.7	69.4	53.4	2.7	16.4	38.2
Related children under 18 years .....	168	55	201	1 940	742	—	68	530
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	135	18	124	1 160	543	—	65	340
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	520	467	843	3 197	1 614	29	196	1 090
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	814	654	1 020	3 852	2 005	36	389	1 327



Table 191. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	St. Louis Park city	St. Paul city					
	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Households .....	<b>280</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>2 055</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	156	507	47	82	36	255
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4	211	858	23	75	134	562
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	18	120	810	27	50	35	539
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	47	237	802	41	40	36	388
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	58	103	423	45	56	20	203
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	57	131	293	13	59	25	74
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	68	45	230	39	44	4	34
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	19	25	35	31	—	4	—
\$100,000 or more .....	9	7	10	10	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	39 722	15 953	13 855	23 750	14 737	8 513	12 016
Mean (dollars) .....	41 818	21 195	19 042	34 257	22 125	14 751	14 354
Families .....	<b>241</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>3 334</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1 968</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	42 875	15 717	13 455	21 964	14 514	8 025	11 911
Mean income (dollars) .....	43 609	21 323	18 896	37 694	23 691	13 727	14 240
Per capita income (dollars) .....	12 299	6 532	4 124	9 243	7 115	3 881	2 434
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars) .....	42 875	15 717	13 455	21 964	14 514	8 025	11 911
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	42 750	12 679	12 759	16 597	16 765	8 419	11 670
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	40 208	10 000	13 010	13 750	38 194	7 186	12 069
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	45 000	27 500	14 975	30 714	37 917	18 558	12 856
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	51 420	27 614	14 365	20 982	38 889	19 423	12 636
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	51 659	16 842	13 325	16 250	46 635	5 360	8 739
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	22 273	6 955	7 759	10 673	5 693	7 181	7 583
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	14 250	6 310	7 735	10 673	5 957	7 336	7 787
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	20 250	5 159	6 613	—	5 360	6 680	6 749
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars) .....	18 750	5 214	7 172	5 000—	5 126	6 522	7 762
1 worker (dollars) .....	32 250	15 179	12 931	11 510	11 250	7 855	12 715
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	46 786	25 288	30 083	45 000	38 333	39 732	26 812
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	44 250	29 318	31 056	39 423	46 442	39 554	30 059
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	<b>17 216</b>	<b>12 500</b>	<b>16 190</b>	<b>27 857</b>	<b>14 937</b>	<b>32 981</b>	<b>8 286</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	50 211	13 393	20 765	28 214	13 750	32 981	20 125
Living alone (dollars) .....	31 250	12 768	12 031	28 750	7 500	5 000—	20 500
Female householder (dollars) .....	16 534	10 714	14 000	5 000—	23 958	—	7 302
Living alone (dollars) .....	16 250	5 836	11 333	5 000—	42 647	—	5 000—
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>							
Households .....	<b>280</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>2 055</b>
With earnings .....	264	761	2 581	229	308	147	1 095
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	39 563	24 128	21 142	35 878	27 073	17 084	13 596
With Social Security income .....	50	164	242	19	12	20	113
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	8 933	5 455	4 840	1 361	4 584	4 103	4 778
With public assistance income .....	8	333	2 040	101	111	217	1 453
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 722	6 388	7 328	4 883	4 249	7 246	7 855
With retirement income .....	29	67	98	26	—	—	40
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	16 621	4 094	7 000	4 391	—	—	11 227
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>							
Families .....	<b>241</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>3 334</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1 968</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	109	521	2 819	161	176	236	1 794
With related children under 5 years .....	60	273	1 970	114	83	104	1 376
Householder worked in 1989 .....	216	430	1 689	169	141	92	806
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	172	208	745	122	55	31	297
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	20	79	398	11	14	39	296
Householder 65 years and over .....	33	62	138	21	13	7	61
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	212	453	1 709	151	185	51	801
Married-couple families .....	<b>188</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>2 486</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1 562</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	84	203	2 110	137	92	64	1 430
Householder worked in 1989 .....	167	293	1 424	151	103	57	717
Female householder, no husband present .....	<b>38</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>314</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	15	259	581	19	73	170	284
Householder worked in 1989 .....	34	97	153	13	24	29	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	<b>76</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>164</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	39	318	634	56	153	21	87
65 years and over .....	8	55	122	—	17	—	37
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	<b>1 002</b>	<b>3 242</b>	<b>18 758</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>12 278</b>
Related children under 18 years .....	321	1 244	9 997	351	447	535	7 468
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	234	844	6 244	194	332	418	4 671
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
Families .....	<b>4</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>1 365</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	1.7	40.7	57.5	43.6	48.2	72.9	69.4
With related children under 18 years .....	4	256	1 790	91	90	168	1 305
With related children under 5 years .....	4	153	1 303	80	27	82	1 014
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	63	545	53	27	45	368
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	10	77	13	—	9	55
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	4	27	318	6	14	33	236
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	43	71	5	13	7	46
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	—	134	683	37	63	25	457
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 303	5 488	7 310	7 149	5 659	4 555	8 031
Married-couple families .....	<b>—</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1 081</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	—	10	1 279	67	18	29	1 042
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	15	462	35	9	22	348
Female householder, no husband present .....	<b>4</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>232</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	4	221	447	19	67	137	211
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	38	61	13	18	17	9
Unrelated individuals .....	<b>14</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>90</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	18.4	46.3	42.2	40.3	52.4	63.2	54.9
Nonfamily householder .....	14	99	219	16	77	8	49
65 years and over .....	—	45	44	—	—	—	19
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 201	3 663	3 697	5 348	3 647	3 762	3 352
Persons .....	<b>23</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>11 360</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>8 781</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.3	38.4	60.6	46.8	45.6	69.5	71.5
Related children under 18 years .....	5	544	6 866	229	223	373	5 670
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	—	325	4 337	109	186	286	3 547
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	37	1 543	13 026	502	593	814	10 084
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	150	2 051	15 333	583	804	874	11 533

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 192. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Minneapolis city			St. Paul city	
	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Other Hispanic
<b>FERTILITY</b>					
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>414</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>161</b>
Children ever born.....	155	52	52	248	51
Per 1,000 women.....	374	317	416	346	317
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>464</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>136</b>
Children ever born.....	678	311	126	1 123	195
Per 1,000 women.....	1 461	1 152	887	1 666	1 434
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>203</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>107</b>
Children ever born.....	474	119	16	947	158
Per 1,000 women.....	2 335	1 266	471	2 745	1 477
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>					
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>654</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>265</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	411	136	81	977	184
With own children under 6 years.....	206	77	44	577	102
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>363</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>212</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	171	100	57	639	148
With own children under 6 years.....	73	64	31	373	84
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>234</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>53</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	216	29	17	267	36
With own children under 6 years.....	127	13	13	155	18
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>					
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 717</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>6 726</b>	<b>1 299</b>
Speak a language other than English.....	1 520	869	306	2 716	796
5 to 17 years.....	233	115	17	474	132
18 to 64 years.....	1 218	684	244	2 035	633
65 years and over .....	69	70	45	207	31
Do not speak English "very well" .....	714	336	62	924	342
5 to 17 years.....	79	24	8	150	78
18 to 64 years.....	609	287	54	683	245
65 years and over .....	26	25	—	91	19
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>					
Linguistically isolated households .....	134	89	16	124	56
<b>Persons 5 years and over in households</b> .....	<b>3 504</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>6 630</b>	<b>1 211</b>
In linguistically isolated households.....	382	175	40	254	171
5 to 17 years.....	65	18	18	50	44
18 to 64 years.....	299	132	22	153	127
65 years and over .....	18	25	—	51	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>					
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> ....	<b>1 439</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>2 714</b>	<b>678</b>
Preprimary school .....	122	78	23	210	44
Public school .....	81	50	13	153	37
Elementary or high school .....	985	294	100	1 967	344
Public school .....	891	249	89	1 656	289
College .....	332	288	131	537	290
Public college .....	271	266	109	361	163
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>758</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>203</b>
Percent enrolled in college .....	21.4	31.3	23.7	23.8	58.6
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>400</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>94</b>
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate .....	18.8	28.9	36.3	10.7	7.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>					
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 873</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>3 462</b>	<b>692</b>
<b>Percent:</b>					
Less than 5th grade .....	4.7	3.0	2.6	6.2	4.6
High school graduate or higher .....	69.6	78.8	79.5	65.5	78.6
Some college or higher .....	42.5	66.9	64.7	29.1	64.5
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	14.8	41.2	37.5	8.3	47.4
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>758</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>203</b>
<b>Percent:</b>					
High school graduate or higher .....	65.4	73.4	63.6	64.4	86.2
Some college or higher .....	31.5	54.3	43.9	27.6	68.0
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	4.4	11.2	9.6	1.5	15.8
<b>Persons 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>1 033</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>330</b>
<b>Percent:</b>					
High school graduate or higher .....	79.9	89.5	91.7	77.4	88.5
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	15.1	51.9	51.8	11.9	54.8
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>					
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 260</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>7 907</b>	<b>1 487</b>
Native.....	3 591	1 287	829	7 159	918
Born in State of residence.....	2 237	628	435	5 260	468
Born in a different State.....	1 271	482	379	1 800	310
Born abroad .....	83	177	15	99	140
Foreign born .....	669	676	203	748	569
Naturalized citizen .....	97	154	68	181	139
Not a citizen.....	572	522	135	567	430
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>					
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 717</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>6 726</b>	<b>1 299</b>
Same house .....	1 137	552	273	2 832	389
Different house in the United States .....	2 287	821	537	3 616	575
Same county .....	1 482	408	264	2 709	311
Different county .....	805	413	273	907	264
Same State.....	230	135	102	318	122
Different State .....	575	278	171	589	142
Abroad .....	293	299	104	278	335



Table 193. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Minneapolis city			St. Paul city	
	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Other Hispanic
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>					
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 790	1 372	792	4 779	961
In labor force .....	2 149	1 014	538	3 552	678
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.0	73.9	67.9	74.3	70.6
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 149	1 014	538	3 552	678
Employed .....	1 915	956	508	3 194	608
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 430	606	338	2 308	427
Unemployed .....	234	58	30	358	70
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.9	5.7	5.6	10.1	10.3
Not in labor force .....	641	358	254	1 227	283
Institutionalized persons .....	17	50	50	13	—
Females 16 years and over .....	1 186	701	405	2 302	514
In labor force .....	791	513	285	1 534	305
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	66.7	73.2	70.4	66.6	59.3
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	791	513	285	1 534	305
Employed .....	699	489	275	1 395	274
At work 35 or more hours .....	506	254	143	875	163
Unemployed .....	92	24	10	139	31
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.6	4.7	3.5	9.1	10.2
Not in labor force .....	395	188	120	768	209
Institutionalized persons .....	6	7	7	13	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>					
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 915	956	508	3 194	608
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 588	709	403	2 600	494
Local government workers .....	209	27	18	218	50
State government workers .....	26	155	44	219	37
Federal government workers .....	13	27	20	75	19
Self-employed workers .....	79	38	23	72	8
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	10	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>					
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 915	956	508	3 194	608
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	309	398	230	387	223
Professional specialty occupations .....	128	262	100	221	113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	412	248	147	900	138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	216	113	61	621	93
Service occupations .....	574	205	98	762	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	49	4	—	65	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	105	35	13	330	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	466	66	20	750	65
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	228	30	10	409	56
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	56	—	—	139	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	182	36	10	202	9
Employed females 16 years and over .....	699	489	275	1 395	274
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	139	204	131	167	111
Professional specialty occupations .....	76	142	75	129	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	241	134	74	652	68
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	114	68	41	461	53
Service occupations .....	196	135	56	335	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	22	—	—	2	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	24	2	—	38	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	77	14	14	201	28
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	55	10	10	129	28
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	—	8	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	22	4	4	64	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>					
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 915	956	508	3 194	608
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	39	13	13	77	9
Mining .....	—	—	—	10	—
Construction .....	21	23	7	130	20
Manufacturing .....	387	86	56	666	80
Durable goods .....	228	46	28	289	40
Transportation .....	35	19	14	219	26
Communications and other public utilities .....	44	—	—	84	14
Wholesale trade .....	90	32	19	144	46
Retail trade .....	555	156	75	670	83
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	47	35	27	157	49
Business and repair services .....	104	49	31	156	33
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	189	106	72	165	63
Professional and related services .....	337	421	178	556	170
Health services .....	145	134	85	188	32
Educational services .....	86	208	76	173	88
Public administration .....	67	16	16	160	15
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>					
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 153	1 067	599	3 645	731
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 086	576	352	2 009	328
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 568	681	402	2 657	543
40 or more weeks .....	1 152	564	334	2 048	381
50 to 52 weeks .....	926	405	234	1 630	291
27 to 39 weeks .....	172	43	30	161	41
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	817	496	293	1 607	360
50 to 52 weeks .....	381	268	152	863	141
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	569	269	158	992	218
40 or more weeks .....	396	222	123	772	136
50 to 52 weeks .....	316	127	64	608	104
27 to 39 weeks .....	66	13	7	37	21
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>					
Families .....	654	267	152	1 559	265
No workers .....	117	40	28	170	17
1 worker .....	195	67	38	383	75
2 workers .....	242	140	72	729	134
3 or more workers .....	100	20	14	277	39

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 194. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Minneapolis city			St. Paul city	
	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Other Hispanic
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>					
Households -----	1 088	623	395	2 007	410
Less than \$5,000 -----	114	14	8	144	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	148	76	37	226	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	115	93	61	236	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	282	216	151	396	115
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	136	71	58	321	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	147	96	48	412	52
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	88	35	12	219	66
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	45	7	7	53	15
\$100,000 or more -----	13	15	13	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	20 586	20 104	21 484	25 033	23 250
Mean (dollars) -----	26 691	27 410	28 570	28 106	28 700
Families -----	654	267	152	1 559	265
Median income (dollars) -----	24 145	28 281	23 478	26 920	24 669
Mean income (dollars) -----	27 050	32 863	32 455	29 327	30 830
Per capita income (dollars) -----	7 995	9 413	11 548	7 087	7 339
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Family type and presence of own children:					
Families (dollars) -----	24 145	28 281	23 478	26 920	24 669
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	16 875	38 750	18 438	25 753	24 565
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	13 214	24 750	16 667	22 589	33 571
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	30 625	34 125	28 594	29 908	33 214
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	35 057	44 375	45 417	32 568	37 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	35 577	33 542	46 667	32 000	42 961
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	7 751	19 375	18 125	13 577	8 093
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	7 173	18 438	10 893	10 353	5 852
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	6 095	10 179	10 179	7 156	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:					
No workers (dollars) -----	7 631	12 833	13 833	7 134	5 140
1 worker (dollars) -----	14 250	16 094	13 750	15 054	21 062
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	32 222	42 813	47 917	35 336	42 614
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	37 069	45 781	48 125	35 273	42 765
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	16 029	17 578	19 293	15 781	18 438
Male householder (dollars) -----	15 963	17 348	19 667	21 181	16 607
Living alone (dollars) -----	15 686	17 317	19 688	13 958	8 805
Female householder (dollars) -----	16 607	18 594	18 594	10 583	20 000
Living alone (dollars) -----	12 250	20 134	19 375	6 763	21 875
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>					
Households -----	1 088	623	395	2 007	410
With earnings -----	877	564	348	1 733	369
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	29 945	27 703	29 071	29 069	29 525
With Social Security income -----	65	56	56	295	20
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	4 871	9 531	9 531	6 905	6 449
With public assistance income -----	261	55	43	337	55
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	5 196	5 429	5 092	4 689	3 240
With retirement income -----	62	16	16	180	16
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	8 104	6 030	6 030	4 715	695
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>					
Families -----	654	267	152	1 559	265
With related children under 18 years -----	434	136	81	1 077	192
With related children under 5 years -----	237	66	33	578	98
Householder worked in 1989 -----	519	216	113	1 216	239
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	274	138	80	791	148
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	85	19	19	153	15
Householder 65 years and over -----	16	34	22	100	6
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	433	220	113	921	231
Married-couple families -----	363	205	117	957	212
With related children under 18 years -----	181	100	57	689	151
Householder worked in 1989 -----	317	171	95	813	197
Female householder, no husband present -----	234	48	28	436	53
With related children under 18 years -----	229	29	17	305	41
Householder worked in 1989 -----	145	31	11	258	42
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	1 097	624	402	884	310
Nonfamily householder -----	434	356	243	448	145
65 years and over -----	44	19	19	62	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	4 108	1 844	959	7 759	1 417
Related children under 18 years -----	1 549	590	237	3 249	568
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	1 021	315	135	2 075	385
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>					
Families -----	191	23	11	292	50
Percent below poverty level -----	29.2	8.6	7.2	18.7	18.9
With related children under 18 years -----	184	11	11	237	44
With related children under 5 years -----	120	11	11	191	26
Householder worked in 1989 -----	104	5	5	96	33
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	7	—	—	4	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	17	6	6	23	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	12	—	16	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	130	17	5	106	38
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 999	3 278	5 916	5 019	5 212
Married-couple families -----	9	17	5	107	18
With related children under 18 years -----	9	5	5	75	12
Householder worked in 1989 -----	5	5	5	51	12
Female householder, no husband present -----	169	6	6	161	32
With related children under 18 years -----	169	6	6	138	32
Householder worked in 1989 -----	86	—	—	35	21
Unrelated individuals -----	368	199	101	323	145
Percent below poverty level -----	33.5	31.9	25.1	36.5	46.8
Nonfamily householder -----	120	61	26	96	27
65 years and over -----	26	—	—	28	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 851	3 803	3 562	3 916	3 792
Persons -----	1 352	344	189	1 779	361
Percent below poverty level -----	32.9	18.7	19.7	22.9	25.5
Related children under 18 years -----	698	103	77	888	132
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	414	26	20	468	101
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	1 561	540	319	2 186	490
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	2 190	819	476	3 600	740



Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Afton city	Alexandria city	Alexandria township	Arden Hills city	Arnold CDP	Avon township	Baldwin township	Baxter city	Bayport city	Belle Plaine city
<b>ANCESTRY</b>										
All persons .....	2 645	7 838	4 014	9 199	2 891	3 385	2 944	3 695	3 218	3 149
Ancestry specified .....	2 554	7 031	3 880	8 586	2 824	3 299	2 706	3 272	1 608	3 072
Single ancestry .....	978	3 767	2 345	3 987	1 099	1 764	1 419	1 381	778	1 819
Multiple ancestry .....	1 576	3 264	1 535	4 599	1 725	1 535	1 287	1 891	830	1 253
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	91	807	134	613	67	86	238	423	1 610	77
Total ancestries reported .....	5 290	15 676	8 028	18 398	5 782	6 770	5 888	7 390	6 436	6 298
Arab .....	3	7	—	22	5	6	—	—	—	—
Austrian .....	—	32	3	76	19	44	—	29	—	—
Belgian .....	—	36	8	38	11	14	—	—	—	34
Canadian .....	3	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech .....	45	209	158	133	16	39	23	89	15	108
Danish .....	54	196	65	309	25	30	28	71	32	36
Dutch .....	79	195	147	266	54	36	—	58	17	3
English .....	410	582	261	1 052	303	61	221	351	144	133
Finnish .....	41	116	40	44	493	31	33	82	42	74
French (except Basque) .....	234	283	134	502	299	90	117	243	91	195
French Canadian .....	20	13	5	46	34	33	79	26	26	50
German .....	1 252	3 761	2 001	3 948	752	2 340	1 603	1 747	912	2 206
Greek .....	—	—	—	32	—	2	—	6	10	—
Hungarian .....	9	44	2	46	16	39	—	57	—	—
Irish .....	377	555	397	1 471	266	602	331	401	285	720
Italian .....	120	72	9	216	46	69	33	108	17	12
Lithuanian .....	6	—	2	43	—	4	34	—	—	25
Norwegian .....	449	1 927	875	1 182	661	241	516	758	195	172
Polish .....	198	206	141	470	333	700	167	227	37	118
Portuguese .....	—	—	6	9	—	—	8	—	9	—
Romanian .....	—	—	9	6	5	—	—	—	—	—
Russian .....	13	6	9	23	18	15	8	23	17	—
Scotch-Irish .....	35	101	58	108	55	16	42	101	36	2
Scottish .....	116	39	42	183	33	12	—	30	69	30
Slovak .....	32	18	—	51	22	37	8	26	9	13
Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	19	—	7	—	—	—	—
Swedish .....	359	1 249	661	1 503	814	128	464	467	395	216
Swiss .....	35	35	27	97	21	28	—	10	—	6
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	23	—	—
United States or American .....	5	126	66	85	43	17	14	46	24	25
Welsh .....	5	31	—	55	—	18	7	—	—	—
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	10	—	—
Other ancestries .....	67	16	12	219	46	61	32	33	4	29
<b>NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
All persons .....	2 645	7 838	4 014	9 199	2 891	3 385	2 944	3 695	3 218	3 149
Native .....	2 592	7 771	3 986	8 879	2 869	3 341	2 913	3 678	3 165	3 129
Foreign born .....	53	67	28	320	22	44	31	17	53	20
Naturalized citizen .....	53	67	16	140	16	15	31	17	7	15
Not a citizen .....	—	—	12	180	6	29	—	—	46	5
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	169	—	34	—	—	46	—
Naturalized citizen .....	—	—	—	20	—	7	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen .....	—	—	—	149	—	27	—	—	46	—
Entered 1970 to 1979 .....	16	17	16	96	—	—	8	—	—	5
Entered 1960 to 1969 .....	2	2	12	44	6	6	—	5	—	—
Entered 1950 to 1959 .....	22	—	—	—	5	2	1	5	—	7
Entered before 1950 .....	13	48	—	11	11	2	22	7	7	8
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	53	67	28	320	22	44	31	17	53	20
Europe .....	35	50	—	60	16	14	1	12	7	18
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	22	—	7	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	9	—	16	173	—	12	8	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	76	—	12	—	—	—	—
North America .....	9	—	12	25	6	18	11	—	—	2
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	25	—	15	—	—	—	—
Canada .....	—	—	2	25	6	3	11	—	—	2
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	16	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	16	—
Africa .....	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	17	—	—	—	—	11	5	30	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 468	7 310	3 723	8 576	2 684	3 212	2 750	3 404	3 108	2 882
Speak English only .....	2 396	6 824	3 573	8 084	2 610	3 026	2 649	3 276	3 016	2 760
Spanish .....	17	32	76	101	9	27	—	34	54	—
Speak English "very well" .....	5	24	66	60	5	25	—	16	52	—
Speak English "well" .....	10	8	—	34	4	—	—	11	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	2	—	10	7	—	2	—	7	2	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	55	416	65	197	28	147	93	89	38	122
Speak English "very well" .....	38	352	57	153	24	113	88	42	28	87
Speak English "well" .....	10	54	—	44	4	32	5	11	10	28
Speak English "not well" .....	7	10	8	—	—	2	—	36	—	7
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	—	27	9	162	—	12	8	—	—	—
Speak English "very well" .....	—	9	3	84	—	12	8	—	—	—
Speak English "well" .....	—	18	6	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages .....	—	11	—	32	37	—	—	5	—	—
Speak English "very well" .....	—	11	—	6	37	—	—	5	—	—
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 581



Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Bemidji town- ship	Benson city	Big Lake city	Big Lake town- ship	Blue Earth city	Bradford township, Isanti County	Breckenridge city	Buffalo city	Caledonia city	Cambridge city
<b>ANCESTRY</b>										
All persons .....	2 660	3 235	3 057	4 452	3 745	2 637	3 708	6 856	2 846	5 094
Ancestry specified .....	2 466	3 041	3 010	4 366	3 603	2 443	3 632	6 544	2 768	4 541
Single ancestry .....	1 191	1 769	1 427	1 520	2 040	1 046	1 993	3 187	1 659	2 274
Multiple ancestry .....	1 275	1 272	1 583	2 846	1 563	1 397	1 639	3 357	1 109	2 267
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	194	194	47	86	142	194	76	312	78	553
Total ancestries reported .....	5 320	6 470	6 114	8 904	7 490	5 274	7 416	13 712	5 692	10 188
Arab .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Austrian .....	6	6	—	—	6	2	35	4	—	—
Belgian .....	3	7	42	8	8	—	11	5	14	—
Canadian .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	25	12
Czech .....	37	22	45	42	24	28	197	199	9	90
Danish .....	59	73	17	75	59	43	100	170	16	96
Dutch .....	89	59	175	161	94	71	96	93	23	89
English .....	269	212	171	439	301	251	202	819	120	526
Finnish .....	43	4	72	89	20	17	22	170	15	64
French (except Basque) .....	152	137	82	351	280	109	115	317	86	238
French Canadian .....	64	10	95	55	19	26	13	50	25	105
German .....	1 065	1 410	1 820	2 444	2 125	1 158	2 262	3 731	1 892	1 800
Greek .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	20
Hungarian .....	—	2	9	25	—	—	7	37	—	18
Irish .....	239	312	394	663	433	346	258	1 172	447	452
Italian .....	60	4	23	81	26	63	22	78	5	34
Lithuanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
Norwegian .....	611	1 302	497	758	939	344	1 086	916	858	774
Polish .....	17	124	333	476	81	120	168	261	10	177
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Romanian .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian .....	15	51	54	14	8	2	11	20	—	15
Scotch-Irish .....	101	52	64	76	64	30	40	72	5	46
Scottish .....	26	21	39	104	88	43	49	101	46	53
Slovak .....	40	2	—	29	2	11	2	53	7	8
Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Swedish .....	322	360	428	904	251	867	204	1 154	81	1 686
Swiss .....	24	10	8	19	11	13	7	—	22	2
Ukrainian .....	—	—	16	—	—	24	—	—	—	5
United States or American .....	89	—	—	24	67	62	87	29	50	44
Welsh .....	25	2	28	—	24	4	15	12	6	37
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries .....	44	8	35	128	18	53	13	91	38	52
<b>NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
All persons .....	2 660	3 235	3 057	4 452	3 745	2 637	3 708	6 856	2 846	5 094
Native .....	2 657	3 215	3 040	4 422	3 722	2 618	3 668	6 805	2 811	4 980
Foreign born .....	3	20	17	30	23	19	40	51	35	114
Naturalized citizen .....	1	18	10	20	12	—	18	28	17	92
Not a citizen .....	2	2	7	10	11	19	22	23	18	22
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	7	—	5	—	23	2	—	17
Naturalized citizen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Not a citizen .....	—	—	7	—	5	—	20	2	—	17
Entered 1970 to 1979 .....	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	12	11	36
Entered 1960 to 1969 .....	2	7	—	—	6	—	—	18	4	11
Entered 1950 to 1959 .....	—	—	10	18	1	10	2	—	—	20
Entered before 1950 .....	1	9	—	5	11	—	15	19	17	30
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	3	20	17	30	23	19	40	51	35	114
Europe .....	2	11	—	15	16	11	15	17	22	57
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	11
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Asia .....	—	—	—	15	6	—	3	10	11	36
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—
North America .....	1	9	17	—	1	8	2	24	2	10
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Canada .....	1	9	17	—	—	8	2	24	2	8
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 409	3 084	2 697	4 022	3 519	2 441	3 426	6 233	2 617	4 719
Speak English only .....	2 363	2 904	2 647	3 972	3 426	2 375	3 202	5 988	2 521	4 466
Spanish .....	8	10	11	9	39	34	91	31	7	15
Speak English "very well" .....	—	—	—	9	27	28	73	31	—	11
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	—	12	6	10	—	—	4
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	8	—	7	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	37	168	39	13	43	32	130	183	78	184
Speak English "very well" .....	20	129	29	13	39	27	79	148	57	166
Speak English "well" .....	17	5	10	—	—	3	11	27	21	14
Speak English "not well" .....	—	34	—	—	4	2	27	8	—	4
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	—	—	—	28	6	—	3	10	11	36
Speak English "very well" .....	—	—	—	20	—	—	3	3	11	12
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	4	—	9
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	15
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages .....	1	2	—	—	5	—	—	21	—	18
Speak English "very well" .....	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	18
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cannon Falls city	Cascade town- ship	Chisago Lake township	Chisholm city	Circle Pines city	Columbus township	Corcoran city	Credit River township	Crookston city	Dayton city
<b>ANCESTRY</b>										
All persons .....	3 232	3 128	3 065	5 290	4 704	3 690	5 199	2 854	8 119	4 426
Ancestry specified .....	3 018	3 056	2 891	4 929	4 524	3 542	5 079	2 678	7 644	4 257
Single ancestry .....	1 564	1 292	1 402	2 416	1 737	1 290	2 222	1 321	4 108	1 833
Multiple ancestry .....	1 454	1 764	1 489	2 513	2 787	2 252	2 857	1 357	3 536	2 424
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	214	72	174	361	180	148	120	176	475	169
Total ancestries reported .....	6 464	6 256	6 130	10 580	9 408	7 380	10 398	5 708	16 238	8 852
Arab .....	—	5	—	—	7	6	—	—	39	—
Austrian .....	—	12	—	46	60	6	5	7	2	—
Belgian .....	—	—	10	43	7	5	—	18	—	23
Canadian .....	19	13	5	19	42	—	7	—	18	—
Czech .....	11	36	65	—	188	65	88	191	140	13
Danish .....	52	98	89	25	171	121	128	60	133	101
Dutch .....	73	167	52	71	87	89	105	84	212	128
English .....	218	348	162	441	422	352	377	175	465	372
Finnish .....	14	25	75	828	59	118	229	43	43	54
French (except Basque) .....	158	169	249	274	312	375	394	87	1 203	386
French Canadian .....	22	42	36	84	45	93	96	6	269	55
German .....	1 706	1 790	1 402	1 141	2 222	2 046	2 954	1 513	2 596	2 316
Greek .....	—	6	—	—	6	7	24	—	—	6
Hungarian .....	—	5	10	—	11	11	31	—	—	79
Irish .....	383	525	315	616	745	614	693	462	949	613
Italian .....	14	114	37	791	199	140	126	12	43	58
Lithuanian .....	—	33	25	—	—	—	—	—	8	11
Norwegian .....	728	549	423	330	893	404	979	533	2 804	795
Polish .....	59	162	182	308	260	179	376	126	312	264
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Romanian .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian .....	6	13	35	103	46	7	45	—	25	19
Scotch-Irish .....	9	27	17	27	61	33	36	45	51	67
Scottish .....	19	40	43	70	51	32	24	25	87	34
Slovak .....	12	35	37	241	33	34	30	25	78	26
Subsaharan African .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	2
Swedish .....	728	266	971	475	819	690	695	339	836	797
Swiss .....	30	43	15	39	13	6	37	—	21	62
Ukrainian .....	5	24	7	140	—	—	27	51	17	31
United States or American .....	7	11	16	50	66	37	26	36	62	35
Welsh .....	2	10	15	—	7	—	—	7	11	32
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	—	21	—	222	—	34	—	10	—	2
Other ancestries .....	25	35	28	330	16	81	48	37	91	36
<b>NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
All persons .....	3 232	3 128	3 065	5 290	4 704	3 690	5 199	2 854	8 119	4 426
Native .....	3 211	3 045	3 016	5 173	4 592	3 675	5 150	2 845	7 991	4 386
Foreign born .....	21	83	49	117	112	15	49	9	128	40
Naturalized citizen .....	19	14	18	109	87	—	43	9	51	38
Not a citizen .....	2	69	31	8	25	15	6	—	77	2
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	58	—	—	14	9	6	—	48	2
Naturalized citizen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen .....	—	58	—	—	14	9	6	—	48	2
Entered 1970 to 1979 .....	—	—	8	7	39	—	10	—	31	—
Entered 1960 to 1969 .....	2	12	22	8	—	6	30	—	14	9
Entered 1950 to 1959 .....	—	13	9	17	42	—	3	9	7	7
Entered before 1950 .....	19	—	10	85	17	—	—	—	28	22
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	21	83	49	117	112	15	49	9	128	40
Europe .....	19	28	34	93	50	9	22	9	30	36
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	15	—	—	—	9	—	—	5	—
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	—	48	3	16	51	—	—	—	14	4
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	43	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	2
North America .....	2	7	12	8	4	—	6	—	69	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—
Canada .....	2	7	12	—	4	—	6	—	10	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	13	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 934	2 829	2 851	5 018	4 257	3 432	4 693	2 615	7 542	4 067
Speak English only .....	2 899	2 701	2 775	4 662	4 110	3 342	4 492	2 574	6 987	3 945
Spanish .....	—	6	17	8	11	7	41	15	244	57
Speak English "very well" .....	—	6	10	8	11	7	35	11	118	39
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	106	7
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	20	11
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	35	59	59	246	92	83	89	23	292	56
Speak English "very well" .....	27	46	51	215	66	83	54	23	192	25
Speak English "well" .....	8	13	3	19	15	—	12	—	85	31
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	5	12	11	—	23	—	15	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	—	55	—	9	44	—	—	—	—	9
Speak English "very well" .....	—	23	—	9	20	—	—	—	—	7
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	2
Speak English "not well" .....	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages .....	—	8	—	93	—	—	71	3	19	—
Speak English "very well" .....	—	—	—	69	—	—	67	3	16	—
Speak English "well" .....	—	8	—	16	—	—	4	—	3	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 583



Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Deephaven city	Deer Lake unorg.	Delano city	Detroit Lakes city	Dilworth city	East Bethel city	East Grand Forks city	Ely city	Eveleth city	Falcon Heights city
<b>ANCESTRY</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 653</b>	<b>3 053</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>6 635</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>8 050</b>	<b>8 658</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>5 380</b>
Ancestry specified .....	3 461	2 876	2 602	6 185	2 422	7 491	8 093	3 829	3 760	5 031
Single ancestry .....	1 405	1 702	1 372	3 352	1 223	2 865	4 249	2 422	1 958	2 729
Multiple ancestry .....	2 056	1 174	1 230	2 833	1 199	4 626	3 844	1 407	1 802	2 302
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	192	177	107	450	140	559	565	139	319	349
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>7 306</b>	<b>6 106</b>	<b>5 418</b>	<b>13 270</b>	<b>5 124</b>	<b>16 100</b>	<b>17 316</b>	<b>7 936</b>	<b>8 158</b>	<b>10 760</b>
Arab .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	25	—	10	38
Austrian .....	8	14	—	—	—	34	2	5	40	11
Belgian .....	—	6	—	3	—	22	2	5	17	19
Canadian .....	—	3	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	7
Czech .....	85	46	18	128	55	114	606	20	26	98
Danish .....	42	54	38	82	87	149	81	34	37	107
Dutch .....	139	60	93	105	39	151	66	22	42	72
English .....	875	289	83	471	190	649	353	291	342	567
Finnish .....	47	276	19	147	11	143	25	799	814	51
French (except Basque) .....	155	235	217	366	115	526	941	173	237	243
French Canadian .....	21	29	—	161	2	168	141	11	71	12
German .....	1 333	1 262	1 578	2 931	1 183	3 932	2 700	898	691	1 945
Greek .....	11	—	—	3	19	40	—	—	—	8
Hungarian .....	5	2	—	17	—	16	19	36	21	6
Irish .....	865	360	361	778	293	1 229	960	220	253	661
Italian .....	44	77	19	50	64	220	75	106	460	290
Lithuanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	5	—	9
Norwegian .....	609	535	353	2 115	896	1 354	2 811	311	375	654
Polish .....	124	78	384	204	20	581	557	144	188	257
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian .....	4	—	—	19	—	—	—	2	—	4
Russian .....	79	—	—	14	48	17	44	—	18	48
Scotch-Irish .....	95	31	13	136	35	108	137	47	41	30
Scottish .....	125	51	25	57	31	42	153	68	12	122
Slovak .....	18	27	—	11	—	102	115	18	305	—
Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
Swedish .....	495	386	358	635	211	1 500	716	214	398	562
Swiss .....	33	7	49	23	—	70	28	—	—	66
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	14	—	31	21	6	6	14
United States or American .....	45	16	76	62	44	181	181	153	53	21
Welsh .....	58	17	13	30	—	16	3	20	41	34
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	6
Yugoslavian .....	—	9	—	—	—	18	14	279	81	7
Other ancestries .....	93	21	58	29	47	93	112	118	261	211
<b>NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 653</b>	<b>3 053</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>6 635</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>8 050</b>	<b>8 658</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>5 380</b>
Native .....	3 618	3 031	2 681	6 521	2 533	8 015	8 541	3 863	3 972	4 312
Foreign born .....	35	22	28	114	29	35	117	105	107	1 068
Naturalized citizen .....	30	18	18	83	15	35	83	97	90	130
Not a citizen .....	5	4	10	31	14	—	34	8	17	938
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	21	—	—	12	5	10	913
Naturalized citizen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Not a citizen .....	—	—	—	21	—	—	12	5	10	867
Entered 1970 to 1979 .....	—	—	—	31	—	6	36	—	—	68
Entered 1960 to 1969 .....	15	4	3	14	9	—	21	—	—	25
Entered 1950 to 1959 .....	15	8	13	4	15	23	29	8	29	40
Entered before 1950 .....	5	10	12	44	5	6	19	92	68	22
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
<b>Foreign-born persons</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1 068</b>
Europe .....	23	10	16	63	18	24	33	97	85	141
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	53
Soviet Union .....	10	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	2	4	—	21	2	6	27	—	10	687
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	21	—	—	8	—	10	660
North America .....	—	5	12	22	9	5	54	3	6	62
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Canada .....	—	5	12	22	9	—	30	3	6	25
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
South America .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82
Oceania .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Area not reported .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	28
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	19
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 380</b>	<b>2 856</b>	<b>2 467</b>	<b>6 206</b>	<b>2 342</b>	<b>7 274</b>	<b>7 903</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>3 809</b>	<b>4 943</b>
Speak English only .....	3 312	2 743	2 374	5 834	2 267	7 095	7 232	3 589	3 415	3 988
Spanish .....	—	22	—	43	12	36	337	19	5	57
Speak English "very well" .....	—	22	—	20	5	24	222	11	5	35
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	9	—	6	88	8	—	14
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	14	7	6	27	—	—	8
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	56	55	93	282	55	78	289	100	313	275
Speak English "very well" .....	18	38	65	199	51	54	200	75	230	195
Speak English "well" .....	5	8	28	83	4	7	76	19	40	65
Speak English "not well" .....	33	9	—	—	—	17	13	6	43	15
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	—	4	—	21	8	46	28	—	—	521
Speak English "very well" .....	—	4	—	—	—	46	7	—	—	203
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	15	—	—	8	—	—	251
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	6	6	—	13	—	—	56
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	11
All other languages .....	12	32	—	26	—	19	17	70	76	102
Speak English "very well" .....	12	24	—	12	—	19	14	38	55	57
Speak English "well" .....	—	2	—	14	—	—	3	32	21	29
Speak English "not well" .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11



Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Farmington city	Forest Lake city	Forest Lake township	Frankfort township	Franklin town- ship	Glencoe city	Glenwood city	Goodview city	Grand Rapids city	Granite Falls city
<b>ANCESTRY</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>5 940</b>	<b>5 833</b>	<b>6 690</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>7 941</b>	<b>3 079</b>
Ancestry specified .....	5 706	5 394	6 406	2 783	2 642	4 509	2 492	2 668	7 262	2 938
Single ancestry .....	2 658	2 482	2 581	1 349	1 152	3 257	2 042	1 289	3 541	1 841
Multiple ancestry .....	3 048	2 912	3 825	1 434	1 490	1 252	450	1 379	3 721	1 097
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	234	439	284	152	100	139	89	210	679	141
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>11 880</b>	<b>11 666</b>	<b>13 380</b>	<b>5 870</b>	<b>5 484</b>	<b>9 296</b>	<b>5 162</b>	<b>5 756</b>	<b>15 882</b>	<b>6 158</b>
Arab .....	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	7	6	—
Austrian .....	19	9	68	13	10	9	3	14	30	—
Belgian .....	29	9	—	8	—	—	7	10	6	9
Canadian .....	—	8	24	—	49	—	2	—	43	—
Czech .....	120	81	119	59	50	178	102	61	110	23
Danish .....	234	96	229	63	100	11	55	67	154	108
Dutch .....	218	172	210	39	27	62	33	11	129	123
English .....	461	567	704	148	162	141	148	182	790	152
Finnish .....	85	160	187	22	36	—	25	28	602	25
French (except Basque) .....	325	530	479	347	300	133	68	92	793	79
French Canadian .....	38	141	200	61	33	4	4	2	97	54
German .....	3 328	2 466	3 421	1 937	1 694	3 411	1 011	1 881	2 743	1 283
Greek .....	12	—	19	6	—	3	—	23	18	5
Hungarian .....	53	28	16	5	5	—	3	6	—	—
Irish .....	987	891	750	349	328	432	169	280	1 322	269
Italian .....	138	159	304	15	16	29	9	16	255	—
Lithuanian .....	1	—	—	2	8	4	—	—	25	—
Norwegian .....	1 117	822	1 159	343	314	418	943	503	1 276	1 212
Polish .....	207	407	420	203	470	188	28	478	225	41
Portuguese .....	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Russian .....	23	56	42	13	19	12	—	2	32	2
Scotch-Irish .....	73	123	71	16	14	36	15	12	185	12
Scottish .....	101	58	69	27	24	46	13	37	130	6
Slovak .....	67	26	17	6	14	53	8	17	65	—
Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish .....	641	1 051	965	384	288	159	199	107	994	362
Swiss .....	—	25	57	—	14	5	10	12	28	—
Ukrainian .....	8	33	33	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
United States or American .....	4	69	—	21	—	33	4	19	92	120
Welsh .....	12	47	69	3	5	14	7	18	31	—
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Yugoslavian .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	7
Other ancestries .....	94	16	24	37	33	23	22	95	137	5
<b>NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>5 940</b>	<b>5 833</b>	<b>6 690</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>7 941</b>	<b>3 079</b>
Native .....	5 858	5 775	6 621	2 923	2 699	4 485	2 562	2 843	7 832	3 062
Foreign born .....	82	58	69	12	43	163	19	35	109	17
Naturalized citizen .....	55	33	45	7	14	101	17	23	100	7
Not a citizen .....	27	25	24	5	29	62	2	12	9	10
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	26	8	8	1	21	100	2	19	9	—
Naturalized citizen .....	10	—	—	—	—	53	—	7	5	—
Not a citizen .....	16	8	8	1	21	47	2	12	4	—
Entered 1970 to 1979 .....	14	8	16	2	—	—	—	2	4	5
Entered 1960 to 1969 .....	16	9	11	—	6	22	—	—	14	—
Entered 1950 to 1959 .....	—	17	26	9	16	19	—	14	19	5
Entered before 1950 .....	26	16	8	—	—	22	17	—	63	7
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
<b>Foreign-born persons</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>17</b>
Europe .....	49	41	44	9	24	31	14	14	62	12
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	3	8	8	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	24	—	—	2	—	54	—	9	9	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	21	—	—	—	—	54	—	9	—	—
North America .....	6	17	17	1	13	58	5	5	34	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	1	5	46	2	3	5	—
Canada .....	6	9	17	1	8	—	5	—	25	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
South America .....	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	5
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	4	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 336</b>	<b>5 329</b>	<b>6 223</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>4 289</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>7 360</b>	<b>2 865</b>
Speak English only .....	5 138	5 125	6 050	2 578	2 435	3 813	2 263	2 614	7 087	2 742
Spanish .....	31	65	50	24	38	88	6	19	30	24
Speak English "very well" .....	—	49	26	11	23	36	6	16	21	24
Speak English "well" .....	—	16	18	11	5	25	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	8	2	10	22	—	3	9	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	138	131	123	42	64	339	151	31	184	93
Speak English "very well" .....	94	97	71	26	56	213	133	15	132	69
Speak English "well" .....	44	34	35	16	—	102	18	16	38	24
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	17	—	8	24	—	—	14	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	29	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	14	—
Speak English "very well" .....	14	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	9	—
Speak English "well" .....	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—
Speak English "not well" .....	3	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
All other languages .....	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	45	6
Speak English "very well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	6
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 585



Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Grant town- ship	Ham Lake city	Harris town- ship	Hermantown city	Hugo city	Independence city	International Falls city	Jackson city	Jordan city	Kasson city
<b>ANCESTRY</b>										
All persons .....	3 778	8 924	2 879	6 761	4 417	2 814	8 325	3 559	2 909	3 514
Ancestry specified .....	3 670	8 445	2 859	6 441	4 152	2 745	7 067	3 418	2 784	3 306
Single ancestry .....	1 321	3 295	2 306	4 048	1 706	1 248	3 567	1 962	1 341	1 413
Multiple ancestry .....	2 349	5 150	553	2 393	2 446	1 497	3 500	1 456	1 443	1 893
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	108	479	20	320	265	69	1 258	141	125	208
Total ancestries reported .....	7 556	17 848	5 758	13 522	8 834	5 628	16 650	7 118	5 818	7 028
Arab .....	—	44	—	12	—	—	4	—	—	—
Austrian .....	6	18	—	2	13	2	34	—	16	6
Belgian .....	—	59	—	20	6	33	36	4	29	16
Canadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	6	—
Czech .....	50	188	18	45	68	53	62	321	131	75
Danish .....	59	264	52	57	122	154	126	211	38	195
Dutch .....	66	262	93	74	75	115	152	96	32	51
English .....	447	599	199	363	240	409	760	273	201	415
Finnish .....	83	184	207	537	73	62	226	26	38	24
French (except Basque) .....	311	609	239	502	496	256	759	83	101	129
French Canadian .....	119	138	27	69	247	8	102	27	35	19
German .....	2 024	4 373	1 024	1 847	2 102	1 486	2 200	1 899	1 975	1 963
Greek .....	6	20	—	—	—	2	15	—	36	—
Hungarian .....	19	12	8	5	6	13	20	7	2	—
Irish .....	746	1 243	244	634	803	396	1 036	302	578	591
Italian .....	161	212	76	246	181	9	357	25	66	19
Lithuanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	8	—	2	3
Norwegian .....	521	1 833	484	1 123	406	378	1 552	705	444	1 053
Polish .....	261	773	102	439	375	117	367	94	125	60
Portuguese .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian .....	—	—	—	7	22	—	6	—	—	—
Russian .....	60	44	16	18	—	39	46	18	10	6
Scotch-Irish .....	58	125	45	43	60	63	173	30	16	24
Scottish .....	51	80	75	183	16	64	147	44	29	49
Slovak .....	42	71	4	55	50	—	11	72	4	6
Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish .....	486	1 604	338	1 501	688	322	1 134	192	151	180
Swiss .....	19	43	3	—	53	28	39	43	6	66
Ukrainian .....	9	18	—	9	46	16	165	—	—	—
United States or American .....	42	92	50	284	36	20	75	40	10	56
Welsh .....	38	12	7	16	12	16	31	27	2	21
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	6	—	7	26	—	—	18	—	17	—
Other ancestries .....	55	97	7	58	33	52	41	70	23	40
<b>NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
All persons .....	3 778	8 924	2 879	6 761	4 417	2 814	8 325	3 559	2 909	3 514
Native .....	3 722	8 881	2 851	6 665	4 343	2 787	7 753	3 422	2 897	3 463
Foreign born .....	56	43	28	96	74	27	572	137	12	51
Naturalized citizen .....	45	36	10	83	25	26	287	145	3	28
Not a citizen .....	11	7	18	13	49	1	285	92	9	23
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	6	5	—	—	42	1	183	112	9	11
Naturalized citizen .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	23	20	—	—
Not a citizen .....	6	—	—	—	42	1	160	92	9	11
Entered 1970 to 1979 .....	10	7	18	8	—	—	80	—	—	4
Entered 1960 to 1969 .....	18	18	9	9	—	2	90	9	3	10
Entered 1950 to 1959 .....	6	7	1	35	24	15	97	—	—	15
Entered before 1950 .....	16	6	—	44	8	9	122	16	—	11
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	56	43	28	96	74	27	572	137	12	51
Europe .....	39	6	18	82	8	24	90	16	7	16
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	—
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	—	12	4	—	46	1	2	118	—	4
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	5	—	—	42	1	2	109	—	2
North America .....	—	19	—	14	14	2	421	—	3	17
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	—	—	2
Canada .....	—	19	—	14	14	2	334	—	3	13
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	2
South America .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	45	—	2	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	2	—
Africa .....	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Area not reported .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	3	—	7
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 506	8 129	2 688	6 334	4 026	2 608	7 824	3 308	2 614	3 161
Speak English only .....	3 379	7 937	2 629	6 042	3 834	2 557	7 173	3 071	2 495	3 089
Spanish .....	60	64	31	113	38	5	328	2	27	22
Speak English "very well" .....	33	58	31	82	5	5	236	2	5	16
Speak English "well" .....	13	6	—	25	17	—	48	—	16	2
Speak English "not well" .....	14	—	—	6	16	—	37	—	6	4
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	67	66	14	143	107	43	245	113	80	50
Speak English "very well" .....	47	66	14	123	60	33	225	80	67	42
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	14	33	10	20	23	7	5
Speak English "not well" .....	20	—	—	6	14	—	—	10	6	3
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	—	45	6	—	42	1	2	122	—	—
Speak English "very well" .....	—	28	—	—	13	1	2	56	—	—
Speak English "well" .....	—	17	6	—	14	—	—	40	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages .....	—	17	8	36	5	2	76	—	12	—
Speak English "very well" .....	—	17	5	29	—	2	67	—	12	—
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	2	7	—	—	3	—	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	1	—	5	—	6	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	La Crescent city	La Grand township	Lake City city	Lake Elmo city	Lauderdale city	Le Sueur city	Lino Lakes city	Linwood town- ship	Litchfield city	Little Canada city
<b>ANCESTRY</b>										
All persons .....	4 311	3 550	4 422	5 903	2 695	3 720	8 807	3 588	6 041	8 971
Ancestry specified .....	4 131	3 396	4 122	5 641	2 560	3 667	8 419	3 475	5 811	8 593
Single ancestry .....	2 049	1 969	2 415	2 255	1 267	1 973	2 986	1 365	3 164	4 063
Multiple ancestry .....	2 082	1 427	1 707	3 386	1 293	1 694	5 433	2 110	2 647	4 530
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	180	154	300	262	135	53	388	113	230	378
Total ancestries reported .....	8 622	7 100	8 844	11 806	5 390	7 440	17 614	7 176	12 082	17 942
Arab .....	2	6	—	15	8	—	37	33	—	8
Austrian .....	—	—	5	55	15	—	38	8	—	42
Belgian .....	33	6	—	—	12	15	5	7	14	25
Canadian .....	—	—	4	—	4	15	—	—	—	—
Czech .....	63	108	13	160	43	143	201	76	109	196
Danish .....	57	57	107	74	75	60	203	104	171	185
Dutch .....	175	97	77	133	32	120	150	31	114	169
English .....	384	198	301	545	243	346	840	371	442	711
Finnish .....	29	69	20	117	59	41	208	64	101	41
French (except Basque) .....	107	188	142	403	120	92	871	417	195	683
French Canadian .....	23	25	19	93	30	40	173	81	38	238
German .....	2 644	1 766	2 900	3 047	959	2 498	4 619	1 823	3 253	4 477
Greek .....	23	7	7	8	3	—	—	—	7	8
Hungarian .....	—	—	6	56	—	—	38	13	—	43
Irish .....	830	345	691	939	381	568	1 447	573	648	1 566
Italian .....	115	24	10	195	85	8	140	81	14	453
Lithuanian .....	6	—	—	—	9	—	12	—	5	23
Norwegian .....	877	864	598	983	467	399	1 547	574	1 151	1 069
Polish .....	207	106	150	390	109	221	638	262	129	733
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—
Romanian .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	21
Russian .....	—	—	—	13	28	—	40	—	16	21
Scotch-Irish .....	14	26	55	60	33	52	54	13	52	70
Scottish .....	77	109	73	151	50	18	106	15	49	94
Slovak .....	12	21	7	36	18	5	111	48	9	34
Subsaharan African .....	3	5	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	21
Swedish .....	152	634	297	973	351	407	1 394	702	1 257	906
Swiss .....	82	5	50	55	43	38	45	52	17	119
Ukrainian .....	8	5	—	51	15	—	54	8	12	30
United States or American .....	108	12	48	84	37	57	86	63	85	112
Welsh .....	36	11	36	12	10	62	72	18	29	31
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	1	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	2	—
Yugoslavian .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	5	24	11
Other ancestries .....	11	15	58	60	72	39	62	12	61	201
<b>NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
All persons .....	4 311	3 550	4 422	5 903	2 695	3 720	8 807	3 588	6 041	8 971
Native .....	4 299	3 529	4 334	5 701	2 313	3 697	8 726	3 583	5 955	8 679
Foreign born .....	12	21	88	202	382	23	81	5	86	292
Naturalized citizen .....	9	7	34	71	73	23	59	—	84	191
Not a citizen .....	3	14	54	131	309	—	22	5	2	101
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	13	49	92	281	—	13	5	25	111
Naturalized citizen .....	—	4	—	6	12	—	6	—	25	60
Not a citizen .....	—	9	49	86	269	—	7	5	—	51
Entered 1970 to 1979 .....	1	—	—	25	64	—	12	—	34	65
Entered 1960 to 1969 .....	9	—	12	21	4	6	20	—	8	45
Entered 1950 to 1959 .....	—	8	—	45	22	9	28	—	6	48
Entered before 1950 .....	2	—	27	19	11	8	8	—	13	23
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	12	21	88	202	382	23	81	5	86	292
Europe .....	9	17	45	94	37	15	43	5	18	95
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	9	7	34	13	—	6	5	—	13
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	7
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Asia .....	—	4	42	69	244	—	11	—	—	145
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	4	42	52	191	—	—	—	—	74
North America .....	3	—	1	33	20	8	27	—	66	16
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	25	6
Canada .....	3	—	1	33	5	8	13	—	3	16
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
South America .....	—	—	—	6	19	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	6	19	—	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	29
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	2	11
Oceania .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 947	3 328	4 124	5 454	2 507	3 397	7 888	3 290	5 587	8 327
Speak English only .....	3 817	3 186	3 958	5 184	2 088	3 322	7 751	3 228	5 346	7 827
Spanish .....	11	16	8	35	37	26	40	19	121	89
Speak English "very well" .....	11	2	8	21	18	9	33	—	97	67
Speak English "well" .....	—	14	—	6	13	—	7	19	17	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	8	6	17	—	—	7	22
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	119	120	123	158	155	49	85	43	120	276
Speak English "very well" .....	104	77	84	138	112	42	68	36	77	203
Speak English "well" .....	15	22	25	13	24	—	17	7	38	66
Speak English "not well" .....	—	18	14	7	19	7	—	—	5	7
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	—	4	35	69	195	—	5	—	—	127
Speak English "very well" .....	—	4	—	17	87	—	5	—	—	79
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	21	—	74	—	—	—	—	48
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	14	28	31	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	24	3	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages .....	—	2	—	8	32	—	7	—	—	8
Speak English "very well" .....	—	2	—	8	23	—	7	—	—	8
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 587



Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Little Falls city	Long Prairie city	Lower Red Lake unorg.	Luverne city	Mahtomedi city	Marion township	May township, Washington County	Medina city	Melrose city	Mendota Heights city
<b>ANCESTRY</b>										
All persons .....	7 232	2 786	3 586	4 382	5 476	5 960	2 508	3 096	2 561	9 431
Ancestry specified .....	6 586	2 649	2 581	4 292	5 270	5 576	2 396	2 981	2 404	9 088
Single ancestry .....	3 425	1 887	2 541	2 656	2 403	2 509	968	1 332	1 862	4 366
Multiple ancestry .....	3 161	762	40	1 636	2 867	3 067	1 428	1 649	542	4 722
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	646	137	1 005	90	206	384	112	115	157	343
Total ancestries reported .....	14 464	5 572	7 172	8 764	10 952	11 920	5 016	6 192	5 122	18 862
Arab .....	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	104
Austrian .....	—	5	—	—	23	25	18	—	7	109
Belgian .....	33	—	—	64	2	9	5	—	2	16
Canadian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	15
Czech .....	95	74	—	74	50	57	47	11	23	187
Danish .....	43	60	—	144	125	166	68	63	33	339
Dutch .....	173	34	16	738	36	146	45	146	24	162
English .....	277	195	3	296	722	629	274	365	97	876
Finnish .....	96	46	—	12	84	—	28	65	—	59
French (except Basque) .....	477	68	—	41	412	296	203	234	67	645
French Canadian .....	108	7	—	14	74	62	45	61	1	74
German .....	3 781	1 715	41	2 677	2 408	3 628	1 261	1 591	2 097	3 910
Greek .....	—	2	—	13	—	—	8	—	—	40
Hungarian .....	10	6	—	9	10	20	13	15	—	98
Irish .....	717	175	4	544	1 065	995	411	518	144	1 993
Italian .....	87	8	—	17	273	95	37	81	12	337
Lithuanian .....	—	—	—	5	38	—	—	—	—	88
Norwegian .....	767	421	3	810	704	1 295	355	443	102	748
Polish .....	1 746	161	44	30	280	261	95	110	94	731
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian .....	9	2	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	94
Russian .....	6	13	—	—	19	—	14	18	2	610
Scotch-Irish .....	52	23	—	60	80	106	28	51	19	133
Scottish .....	35	29	—	22	162	51	80	91	2	124
Slovak .....	65	10	—	—	15	26	16	26	16	126
Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish .....	678	208	—	173	811	210	436	393	92	964
Swiss .....	1	6	—	7	79	52	17	6	2	70
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	2	27
United States or American .....	90	47	3	68	131	116	19	41	12	149
Welsh .....	16	2	—	8	33	41	25	6	14	124
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	7	2	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	41
Other ancestries .....	16	16	—	11	101	83	58	115	20	110
<b>NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
All persons .....	7 232	2 786	3 586	4 382	5 476	5 960	2 508	3 096	2 561	9 431
Native .....	7 163	2 775	3 568	4 312	5 399	5 864	2 492	3 011	2 532	9 209
Foreign born .....	69	11	18	70	77	96	16	85	29	222
Naturalized citizen .....	44	9	12	60	44	78	10	46	15	120
Not a citizen .....	25	2	6	10	33	18	6	39	14	102
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	9	2	—	—	17	33	4	19	10	82
Naturalized citizen .....	9	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	2	3
Not a citizen .....	—	2	—	—	17	—	4	19	8	79
Entered 1970 to 1979 .....	4	—	6	11	26	—	2	28	6	53
Entered 1960 to 1969 .....	32	2	—	6	20	27	4	14	—	23
Entered 1950 to 1959 .....	12	5	5	6	8	26	4	12	4	39
Entered before 1950 .....	12	2	7	47	6	10	2	12	9	25
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	69	11	18	70	77	96	16	85	29	222
Europe .....	64	11	—	53	42	59	12	60	6	88
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	9	2	—	—	9	33	2	19	—	—
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	—	—	6	5	10	19	2	6	12	117
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	78
North America .....	5	—	12	—	8	—	—	19	11	9
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Canada .....	4	—	12	—	8	—	—	19	5	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America .....	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	8
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	2	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	6 683	2 604	3 102	4 118	4 953	5 311	2 311	2 838	2 359	8 786
Speak English only .....	6 451	2 496	2 401	3 910	4 798	5 140	2 195	2 696	2 125	8 388
Spanish .....	39	18	3	15	68	73	33	35	18	92
Speak English "very well" .....	9	18	3	6	23	65	24	25	12	51
Speak English "well" .....	24	—	—	4	38	8	3	—	6	12
Speak English "not well" .....	6	—	—	5	7	—	2	10	—	29
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	193	87	6	183	78	98	77	91	202	149
Speak English "very well" .....	128	80	6	107	45	65	60	78	145	113
Speak English "well" .....	62	—	—	41	16	17	17	—	55	11
Speak English "not well" .....	3	—	—	35	17	16	—	13	2	25
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	—	—	6	5	—	—	2	—	14	119
Speak English "very well" .....	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	12	20
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	81
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	13
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
All other languages .....	—	3	686	5	9	—	4	16	—	38
Speak English "very well" .....	—	3	594	—	9	—	4	11	—	32
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	56	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	5	—	6
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Minnetrista city	Montevideo city	Monticello city	Monticello township	Mora city	Morris city	Mound city	Mountain Iron city	New London township	Newport city
<b>ANCESTRY</b>										
All persons .....	3 439	5 503	4 941	3 981	2 905	5 613	9 634	3 362	2 679	3 725
Ancestry specified .....	3 168	5 376	4 704	3 880	2 720	5 248	9 049	3 291	2 596	3 591
Single ancestry .....	1 658	3 145	2 395	1 803	1 216	3 532	3 819	1 624	1 310	1 428
Multiple ancestry .....	1 510	2 231	2 309	2 077	1 504	1 716	5 230	1 667	1 286	2 163
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	271	127	237	101	185	365	585	71	83	134
Total ancestries reported .....	6 878	11 006	9 882	7 962	5 810	11 226	19 268	6 724	5 358	7 450
Arab .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian .....	6	—	7	—	2	11	68	14	13	6
Belgian .....	2	2	—	32	—	22	34	10	38	7
Canadian .....	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech .....	84	43	93	42	23	16	194	21	21	104
Danish .....	52	209	76	161	88	94	189	23	80	56
Dutch .....	100	122	110	66	181	123	219	23	175	49
English .....	299	387	283	179	254	310	1 349	257	137	319
Finnish .....	59	13	84	87	61	63	157	967	11	72
French (except Basque) .....	175	164	232	249	179	200	636	267	53	273
French Canadian .....	35	20	49	145	30	29	210	49	7	48
German .....	1 662	2 499	2 704	2 476	1 422	2 871	4 276	749	1 249	2 202
Greek .....	6	—	—	—	—	7	44	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	16	—	—	4	—	4	10	14	51	6
Irish .....	414	424	730	527	362	636	1 358	304	200	618
Italian .....	56	21	69	54	23	31	179	396	8	142
Lithuanian .....	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—
Norwegian .....	416	2 709	889	571	494	1 272	1 773	488	982	466
Polish .....	228	106	292	265	51	141	625	190	71	320
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—
Russian .....	19	3	—	7	5	7	74	16	8	7
Scotch-Irish .....	53	16	92	29	23	15	218	33	51	21
Scottish .....	97	42	100	25	31	69	276	33	26	61
Slovak .....	11	19	63	36	14	32	37	101	—	—
Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	1	13
Swedish .....	495	510	670	694	788	463	1 585	404	501	476
Swiss .....	14	4	17	—	9	36	76	9	2	49
Ukrainian .....	17	—	21	6	—	12	9	—	—	5
United States or American .....	139	99	73	53	30	20	86	23	40	24
Welsh .....	5	13	—	—	17	9	47	9	23	6
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	5	—
Other ancestries .....	69	2	21	—	12	41	94	152	4	80
<b>NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
All persons .....	3 439	5 503	4 941	3 981	2 905	5 613	9 634	3 362	2 679	3 725
Native .....	3 360	5 470	4 920	3 930	2 809	5 471	9 481	3 324	2 640	3 699
Foreign born .....	79	33	21	51	96	142	153	38	39	26
Naturalized citizen .....	39	13	21	29	68	39	60	33	32	6
Not a citizen .....	40	20	—	22	28	103	93	5	7	20
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	12	15	—	34	11	89	71	—	7	14
Naturalized citizen .....	—	6	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen .....	12	9	—	22	11	84	71	—	7	14
Entered 1970 to 1979 .....	—	7	8	—	—	24	27	11	4	—
Entered 1960 to 1969 .....	45	2	—	6	—	—	25	5	—	—
Entered 1950 to 1959 .....	6	2	13	—	9	9	17	22	11	12
Entered before 1950 .....	16	7	—	11	76	10	13	—	17	—
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	79	33	21	51	96	142	153	38	39	26
Europe .....	57	13	8	12	61	3	61	27	25	12
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	12	6	—	12	3	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	45	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
Asia .....	5	7	8	12	—	87	33	11	4	14
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	12	—	57	26	—	—	14
North America .....	11	11	5	21	27	15	14	—	10	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	9	—	10	8	4	6	—	7	—
Canada .....	11	11	5	21	19	8	8	—	10	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	9	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	—
South America .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	6	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 188	5 155	4 434	3 605	2 685	5 333	8 827	3 150	2 488	3 360
Speak English only .....	3 065	4 923	4 339	3 444	2 535	5 037	8 588	3 018	2 384	3 278
Spanish .....	19	41	—	18	23	52	40	—	40	22
Speak English "very well" .....	19	29	—	8	17	15	27	—	19	14
Speak English "well" .....	—	12	—	10	4	10	—	—	2	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	2	27	13	—	19	8
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	92	187	78	131	127	153	143	48	64	35
Speak English "very well" .....	75	139	30	95	90	132	90	48	43	28
Speak English "well" .....	6	45	42	29	35	9	14	—	13	—
Speak English "not well" .....	11	3	6	7	2	12	25	—	8	7
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	5	4	8	12	—	66	47	11	—	19
Speak English "very well" .....	5	—	8	—	—	25	21	5	—	—
Speak English "well" .....	—	4	—	12	—	25	12	6	—	14
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	16	14	—	—	5
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages .....	7	—	9	—	—	25	9	73	—	6
Speak English "very well" .....	7	—	—	—	—	25	9	68	—	6
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 589



Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	New Prague city	New Scandia township	Northern town- ship	North Oaks city	Oak Grove township	Oak Park Heights city	Olivia city	Orono city	Osseo city	Otsego town- ship
<b>ANCESTRY</b>										
All persons .....	3 563	3 197	3 638	3 386	5 441	3 468	2 623	7 285	2 686	5 219
Ancestry specified .....	3 494	3 105	3 380	3 349	5 130	2 855	2 540	6 876	2 592	4 950
Single ancestry .....	2 145	1 287	1 905	1 550	2 172	1 354	1 454	3 281	1 292	2 036
Multiple ancestry .....	1 349	1 818	1 475	1 799	2 958	1 501	1 086	3 595	1 300	2 914
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	69	92	258	37	311	613	83	409	94	269
Total ancestries reported .....	7 126	6 394	7 276	6 772	10 882	6 936	5 246	14 570	5 372	10 438
Arab .....	—	—	—	—	19	5	—	23	—	—
Austrian .....	—	11	21	32	8	9	—	9	11	33
Belgian .....	—	—	2	—	23	—	35	5	6	5
Canadian .....	—	—	6	25	—	1	8	—	10	—
Czech .....	910	36	87	19	34	72	240	55	37	92
Danish .....	26	130	35	136	120	91	59	114	68	85
Dutch .....	42	12	54	125	74	64	66	177	45	81
English .....	153	261	342	498	366	294	164	1 335	247	482
Finnish .....	10	78	95	62	186	36	11	232	54	159
French (except Basque) .....	132	343	182	168	214	208	75	358	195	586
French Canadian .....	35	24	80	13	59	34	51	71	61	137
German .....	1 852	1 567	1 376	1 433	2 389	1 526	1 620	2 775	1 413	2 722
Greek .....	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	9	6
Hungarian .....	2	—	10	11	24	30	—	—	8	46
Irish .....	446	507	290	605	644	604	226	1 214	426	748
Italian .....	22	63	43	191	65	54	—	140	55	66
Lithuanian .....	—	—	9	15	—	—	—	7	6	13
Norwegian .....	243	476	827	570	1 134	356	260	1 020	434	894
Polish .....	107	96	71	111	462	79	78	208	140	347
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	3	—
Romanian .....	—	—	25	—	—	13	—	—	2	—
Russian .....	13	9	31	7	12	23	6	67	16	14
Scotch-Irish .....	36	9	86	76	41	72	37	183	40	49
Scottish .....	19	75	66	78	70	17	38	266	23	113
Slovak .....	110	9	2	—	47	15	24	126	17	64
Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish .....	142	1 025	446	349	1 309	458	281	1 143	305	630
Swiss .....	13	20	56	67	17	44	15	19	18	68
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	—	41	2	—	23	6	24
United States or American .....	87	41	41	—	176	22	35	82	54	98
Welsh .....	11	—	32	26	42	29	24	70	4	15
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	—	10	14	—	25	3	—	44	9	—
Other ancestries .....	336	35	93	182	67	21	65	181	61	41
<b>NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
All persons .....	3 563	3 197	3 638	3 386	5 441	3 468	2 623	7 285	2 686	5 219
Native .....	3 547	3 183	3 600	3 156	5 404	3 389	2 598	7 095	2 611	5 180
Foreign born .....	16	14	38	230	37	79	25	190	75	39
Naturalized citizen .....	1	12	19	171	22	16	14	151	61	11
Not a citizen .....	15	2	19	59	15	63	11	39	14	28
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	6	2	—	4	15	14	—	22	6	22
Naturalized citizen .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	2	—	—
Not a citizen .....	6	2	—	4	15	6	—	20	4	22
Entered 1970 to 1979 .....	—	—	19	125	—	59	10	18	2	6
Entered 1960 to 1969 .....	6	—	7	58	6	—	—	103	11	—
Entered 1950 to 1959 .....	4	8	6	7	16	—	2	29	2	11
Entered before 1950 .....	—	4	6	36	—	6	13	18	54	—
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	16	14	38	230	37	79	25	190	75	39
Europe .....	4	12	13	63	16	11	8	83	40	6
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	20	—	—
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	12	8	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	12	—	—	100	2	6	7	26	7	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	6	—	—	4	2	6	—	—	2	—
North America .....	—	—	19	51	6	1	10	48	18	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	—
Canada .....	—	—	19	51	6	—	9	34	16	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
South America .....	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	7	6	2	—	—	—	6
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	—	6	—	7	57	—	9	—	27
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	22
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 322	2 981	3 322	3 197	4 945	3 258	2 425	6 801	2 499	4 736
Speak English only .....	2 875	2 906	3 226	2 985	4 863	3 139	2 279	6 597	2 345	4 614
Spanish .....	17	6	27	6	11	18	70	51	43	16
Speak English "very well" .....	13	4	9	6	6	13	28	45	39	—
Speak English "well" .....	2	2	4	—	—	—	31	6	2	—
Speak English "not well" .....	2	—	14	—	5	5	11	—	—	5
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Other Indo-European languages .....	424	69	54	181	47	37	69	110	107	100
Speak English "very well" .....	327	35	34	162	42	28	45	109	83	66
Speak English "well" .....	89	34	10	9	—	5	7	1	24	21
Speak English "not well" .....	8	—	10	6	5	4	17	—	—	13
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	6	—	6	25	17	7	7	43	2	—
Speak English "very well" .....	6	—	6	25	10	7	7	43	—	—
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages .....	—	—	9	—	7	57	—	—	2	6
Speak English "very well" .....	—	—	9	—	7	57	—	—	2	—
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6



Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Park Rapids city	Pine City city	Pipestone city	Plainview city	Princeton city	Proctor city	Rainy Lake unorg.	Redwood Falls city	Rice Lake township	Rochester town- ship
<b>ANCESTRY</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 863</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>4 554</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>4 859</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>3 226</b>
Ancestry specified .....	2 729	2 241	4 349	2 609	3 318	2 755	3 838	4 507	3 741	2 966
Single ancestry .....	1 561	1 131	2 636	1 337	1 894	1 505	2 091	2 497	1 412	1 375
Multiple ancestry .....	1 168	1 110	1 713	1 272	1 424	1 250	1 747	2 010	2 329	1 591
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	134	372	205	156	399	219	340	352	146	260
<b>Total ancestries reported</b> .....	<b>5 726</b>	<b>5 226</b>	<b>9 108</b>	<b>5 530</b>	<b>7 434</b>	<b>5 948</b>	<b>8 356</b>	<b>9 718</b>	<b>7 774</b>	<b>6 452</b>
Arab .....	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	4	5	18
Austrian .....	—	9	—	4	—	8	2	4	19	37
Belgian .....	36	2	73	21	—	76	2	46	11	—
Canadian .....	—	—	—	—	16	—	36	—	—	11
Czech .....	18	291	40	22	70	29	63	191	22	57
Danish .....	52	90	186	23	23	28	57	195	53	114
Dutch .....	71	71	511	101	140	42	82	89	84	120
English .....	336	156	317	305	318	146	306	324	365	470
Finnish .....	195	39	5	—	41	247	136	18	596	5
French (except Basque) .....	169	95	142	214	235	277	364	169	391	162
French Canadian .....	25	8	40	9	38	53	47	21	40	32
German .....	1 312	1 021	2 441	1 813	1 681	807	1 228	3 165	938	1 405
Greek .....	—	—	23	—	—	13	18	—	—	5
Hungarian .....	8	2	—	2	10	7	24	—	39	10
Irish .....	406	255	482	489	368	158	467	515	340	489
Italian .....	8	29	60	25	69	185	58	19	163	62
Lithuanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	23
Norwegian .....	582	388	782	445	623	617	914	906	847	632
Polish .....	93	98	68	51	96	205	194	47	420	116
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Romanian .....	10	2	8	4	—	6	10	—	5	—
Russian .....	10	—	—	18	7	—	45	20	18	42
Scotch-Irish .....	49	23	39	40	37	37	101	80	72	71
Scottish .....	51	22	46	74	41	58	77	84	48	118
Slovak .....	2	19	16	4	43	—	38	19	27	5
Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	6	—	46	2	—	—	—
Swedish .....	279	508	294	68	718	633	600	318	1 202	192
Swiss .....	8	15	3	32	9	2	14	11	21	15
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	10
United States or American .....	—	58	87	15	7	70	258	81	43	28
Welsh .....	32	15	4	20	13	16	6	20	—	30
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	—	2	—	17	—	48	11	—	—	13
Other ancestries .....	8	15	61	12	23	23	42	31	84	38
<b>NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 863</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>4 554</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>4 859</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>3 226</b>
Native .....	2 829	2 593	4 513	2 755	3 699	2 956	3 964	4 829	3 865	3 024
Foreign born .....	34	20	41	10	18	18	214	30	22	202
Naturalized citizen .....	27	16	40	—	18	18	110	19	16	149
Not a citizen .....	7	4	1	10	—	—	104	11	6	53
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	75	9	—	35
Naturalized citizen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	14
Not a citizen .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	65	9	—	21
Entered 1970 to 1979 .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	89
Entered 1960 to 1969 .....	5	2	—	10	3	4	37	2	6	31
Entered 1950 to 1959 .....	7	4	4	—	—	—	41	4	5	27
Entered before 1950 .....	20	14	36	—	15	14	43	13	11	20
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
<b>Foreign-born persons</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>202</b>
Europe .....	25	9	37	10	12	14	24	19	16	105
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	11
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	2	—	—	—	—	4	2	11	—	61
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	24
North America .....	7	9	4	—	6	—	170	—	6	25
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—
Canada .....	7	9	4	—	6	—	141	—	6	25
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—
South America .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	11
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 662</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>4 219</b>	<b>2 544</b>	<b>3 395</b>	<b>2 804</b>	<b>3 906</b>	<b>4 514</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>2 976</b>
Speak English only .....	2 567	2 321	4 084	2 483	3 249	2 716	3 709	4 406	3 492	2 717
Spanish .....	20	10	9	3	18	7	60	33	26	21
Speak English "very well" .....	18	7	9	3	—	7	31	32	22	4
Speak English "well" .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	4	1	4	7
Speak English "not well" .....	2	—	—	—	18	—	6	—	—	10
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	49	72	111	58	121	62	119	55	28	198
Speak English "very well" .....	23	50	80	35	53	50	91	37	24	145
Speak English "well" .....	17	14	18	23	13	6	28	15	4	8
Speak English "not well" .....	9	8	13	—	53	6	—	3	—	45
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	2	—	—	—	5	—	3	5	—	31
Speak English "very well" .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	18
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	4
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages .....	24	12	15	—	2	19	15	15	47	9
Speak English "very well" .....	24	10	15	—	2	7	8	—	37	—
Speak English "well" .....	—	2	—	—	—	12	2	15	10	5
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 591



Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Rockford city	Rockford township	Rosemount city	St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Counties	St. Augusta township	St. Charles city	St. Cloud township	St. Francis city	St. James city	St. Joseph city
<b>ANCESTRY</b>										
All persons .....	2 681	3 389	8 622	7 688	2 657	2 642	7 549	2 538	4 364	3 294
Ancestry specified .....	2 519	3 298	8 325	7 273	2 546	2 509	7 327	2 284	4 215	3 065
Single ancestry .....	1 122	1 385	3 943	3 529	1 678	1 369	4 133	1 052	2 331	1 682
Multiple ancestry .....	1 397	1 913	4 382	3 744	868	1 140	3 194	1 232	1 884	1 383
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	162	91	297	415	111	133	222	254	149	229
Total ancestries reported .....	5 362	6 778	17 244	15 376	5 314	5 284	15 098	5 076	8 728	6 588
Arab .....	—	38	8	91	4	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian .....	—	23	31	31	6	6	6	7	6	14
Belgian .....	—	7	23	24	4	3	66	—	24	—
Canadian .....	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Czech .....	62	56	291	125	26	3	107	7	23	86
Danish .....	54	107	208	159	17	46	69	43	149	25
Dutch .....	27	64	89	229	41	41	126	83	164	73
English .....	260	223	830	699	65	225	422	129	231	66
Finnish .....	123	161	153	138	27	2	89	69	21	7
French (except Basque) .....	274	275	390	398	130	91	459	143	96	268
French Canadian .....	37	72	106	99	37	21	54	43	—	24
German .....	1 207	2 025	4 846	2 768	2 220	1 636	5 085	1 242	2 397	2 247
Greek .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	8	12	—
Hungarian .....	1	—	7	18	2	5	25	6	4	8
Irish .....	293	436	1 344	1 046	117	345	843	361	494	569
Italian .....	35	22	227	350	34	31	85	23	22	36
Lithuanian .....	—	6	26	—	2	—	—	—	6	—
Norwegian .....	484	666	1 387	1 075	221	528	922	430	1 039	263
Polish .....	160	121	379	953	210	102	797	145	50	260
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Romanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	1	—
Russian .....	14	12	34	99	10	5	16	11	—	29
Scotch-Irish .....	14	94	88	128	2	30	25	30	25	8
Scottish .....	5	6	165	126	14	51	45	20	47	11
Slovak .....	10	—	20	113	—	8	100	3	—	6
Subsaharan African .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish .....	597	572	1 220	1 347	128	85	597	525	734	188
Swiss .....	—	21	48	33	4	25	18	6	25	8
Ukrainian .....	—	—	7	116	—	—	—	—	—	8
United States or American .....	40	45	237	92	6	50	33	40	58	113
Welsh .....	24	—	—	82	—	3	17	6	24	6
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Yugoslavian .....	—	6	7	50	13	—	6	—	—	—
Other ancestries .....	33	37	83	105	15	65	138	4	—	37
<b>NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
All persons .....	2 681	3 389	8 622	7 688	2 657	2 642	7 549	2 538	4 364	3 294
Native .....	2 645	3 383	8 405	7 267	2 649	2 516	7 516	2 531	4 278	3 257
Foreign born .....	36	6	217	421	8	126	33	7	86	37
Naturalized citizen .....	17	—	124	220	7	23	22	5	34	33
Not a citizen .....	19	6	93	201	1	103	11	2	52	4
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	12	—	121	113	1	74	6	—	26	4
Naturalized citizen .....	—	—	28	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen .....	12	—	93	113	1	67	6	—	26	4
Entered 1970 to 1979 .....	—	—	42	77	2	45	5	—	43	15
Entered 1960 to 1969 .....	—	6	24	82	2	—	2	2	—	—
Entered 1950 to 1959 .....	15	—	22	72	—	2	14	5	6	12
Entered before 1950 .....	9	—	8	77	3	5	6	—	11	6
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	36	6	217	421	8	126	33	7	86	37
Europe .....	10	6	125	138	7	5	11	7	5	5
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	79	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	19	—	84	128	1	107	17	—	6	19
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	11	—	42	92	1	69	6	—	—	4
North America .....	6	—	8	64	—	—	5	—	74	13
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Canada .....	6	—	8	58	—	—	5	—	12	6
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America .....	—	—	—	33	—	5	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 366	3 119	7 671	7 321	2 408	2 397	6 829	2 203	4 059	3 113
Speak English only .....	2 267	3 070	7 330	6 788	2 319	2 190	6 609	2 158	3 658	2 898
Spanish .....	24	7	49	78	12	66	35	5	242	32
Speak English "very well" .....	22	—	14	31	11	41	14	2	128	32
Speak English "well" .....	2	7	8	42	1	15	8	3	55	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	27	5	—	7	13	—	27	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	32	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	48	42	211	338	77	18	162	37	152	167
Speak English "very well" .....	27	28	161	239	48	16	120	20	126	153
Speak English "well" .....	10	10	41	50	29	2	42	17	6	14
Speak English "not well" .....	7	4	9	49	—	—	—	—	8	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	11	—	81	103	—	123	18	2	7	16
Speak English "very well" .....	4	—	34	27	—	48	18	2	1	8
Speak English "well" .....	3	—	13	35	—	43	—	—	6	—
Speak English "not well" .....	4	—	34	36	—	29	—	—	—	8
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	—
All other languages .....	16	—	—	14	—	—	5	1	—	—
Speak English "very well" .....	16	—	—	6	—	—	5	1	—	—
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	St. Joseph township, Stearns County	St. Michael city	St. Paul Park city	St. Peter city	Sartell city	Sauk Centre city	Sauk Rapids city	Savage city	Shorewood city	Sleepy Eye city
<b>ANCESTRY</b>										
All persons .....	2 567	2 506	4 965	9 421	5 354	3 581	7 864	9 906	5 843	3 694
Ancestry specified .....	2 464	2 437	4 732	8 855	5 034	3 480	7 323	9 414	5 660	3 615
Single ancestry .....	1 695	1 215	1 864	4 771	2 540	2 218	3 596	4 344	2 438	2 627
Multiple ancestry .....	769	1 222	2 868	4 084	2 494	1 262	3 727	5 070	3 222	988
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	103	69	233	566	320	101	541	492	183	79
Total ancestries reported .....	5 134	5 012	9 930	18 842	10 708	7 162	15 728	19 812	11 686	7 388
Arab .....	—	4	14	6	4	—	—	17	6	—
Austrian .....	17	2	52	63	31	—	16	61	24	32
Belgian .....	—	12	—	69	15	4	51	12	15	11
Canadian .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	18	16	—
Czech .....	23	37	231	153	72	31	59	233	59	26
Danish .....	44	42	96	169	30	44	108	176	112	215
Dutch .....	13	69	89	163	73	70	212	437	128	44
English .....	124	116	418	641	392	203	445	739	1 106	160
Finnish .....	28	70	38	91	64	19	132	150	83	46
French (except Basque) .....	54	229	449	300	296	183	367	446	343	116
French Canadian .....	22	23	85	82	58	16	138	144	97	23
German .....	1 994	1 754	2 861	5 141	3 335	2 570	5 153	5 387	2 465	2 902
Greek .....	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	7	—
Hungarian .....	—	8	12	33	24	6	35	17	10	6
Irish .....	121	324	952	1 121	613	511	893	1 463	1 098	260
Italian .....	26	18	176	68	78	26	20	178	118	7
Lithuanian .....	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	15	—
Norwegian .....	349	331	670	1 552	557	429	743	1 613	833	302
Polish .....	202	124	292	269	676	162	1 307	572	225	74
Portuguese .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Romanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	19	—
Russian .....	—	3	15	28	14	10	34	31	64	27
Scotch-Irish .....	2	27	75	148	40	43	77	54	83	33
Scottish .....	11	22	57	116	76	14	130	130	183	13
Slovak .....	11	39	17	66	82	30	50	135	54	8
Subsaharan African .....	—	—	27	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish .....	104	226	414	1 582	520	171	644	1 082	719	87
Swiss .....	15	10	68	58	41	14	43	124	74	12
Ukrainian .....	—	5	—	16	8	8	2	11	13	—
United States or American .....	19	23	118	197	37	41	85	149	80	13
Welsh .....	—	10	18	38	23	—	11	44	198	—
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	12	—
Yugoslavian .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	29	—	—
Other ancestries .....	16	22	40	135	114	11	22	139	147	27
<b>NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
All persons .....	2 567	2 506	4 965	9 421	5 354	3 581	7 864	9 906	5 843	3 694
Native .....	2 564	2 492	4 943	9 275	5 320	3 567	7 831	9 688	5 765	3 654
Foreign born .....	3	14	22	146	34	14	33	218	78	40
Naturalized citizen .....	3	6	16	60	26	14	23	82	36	26
Not a citizen .....	—	8	6	86	8	—	10	136	42	14
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	2	—	96	—	—	10	86	16	6
Naturalized citizen .....	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen .....	—	2	—	68	—	—	10	86	16	6
Entered 1970 to 1979 .....	—	8	—	17	7	—	7	98	6	12
Entered 1960 to 1969 .....	2	3	12	6	5	—	2	34	19	8
Entered 1950 to 1959 .....	1	—	10	7	3	2	—	—	25	2
Entered before 1950 .....	—	1	—	20	19	12	14	—	12	12
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	3	14	22	146	34	14	33	218	78	40
Europe .....	1	12	11	56	24	2	5	25	48	15
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	2	—	36	—	—	—	8	6	—
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	—	2	—	42	—	—	3	168	7	13
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	36	—	—	3	78	7	2
North America .....	2	—	5	41	2	12	18	25	23	12
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	3	4
Canada .....	2	—	—	36	2	12	18	17	9	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	3	—
South America .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Africa .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 327	2 214	4 516	8 902	4 738	3 290	7 136	8 563	5 353	3 416
Speak English only .....	2 226	2 115	4 311	8 549	4 625	3 127	6 949	8 145	5 199	3 215
Spanish .....	21	8	83	74	26	18	49	35	36	62
Speak English "very well" .....	21	6	56	51	14	13	49	27	36	52
Speak English "well" .....	—	2	27	23	2	—	—	—	—	4
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	8	—	2
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Other Indo-European languages .....	80	91	108	248	82	142	127	201	103	124
Speak English "very well" .....	44	62	89	197	40	123	119	177	91	98
Speak English "well" .....	26	22	19	40	39	19	—	24	12	24
Speak English "not well" .....	10	7	—	11	3	—	8	—	—	2
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	—	—	—	31	5	—	11	182	15	15
Speak English "very well" .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	8	64	15	10
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	19	5	—	3	63	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	5
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
All other languages .....	—	—	14	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Speak English "very well" .....	—	—	14	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 593



Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Spring Lake township	Spring Lake Park city	Staples city	Stewartville city	Thief River Falls city	Thomson township	Two Harbors city	Virginia city	Waconia city	Wadena city
<b>ANCESTRY</b>										
All persons .....	2 853	6 545	2 754	4 520	8 010	3 970	3 651	9 410	3 498	4 143
Ancestry specified .....	2 716	6 275	2 623	4 279	7 460	3 845	3 490	8 928	3 319	4 012
Single ancestry .....	1 280	2 838	1 376	2 119	4 577	1 729	2 509	4 561	2 036	2 328
Multiple ancestry .....	1 436	3 437	1 247	2 160	2 883	2 116	981	4 367	1 283	1 684
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	137	270	131	241	550	125	161	482	179	131
Total ancestries reported .....	5 706	13 090	5 508	9 040	16 020	7 940	7 302	18 820	6 996	8 286
Arab .....	—	7	—	1	5	—	—	18	—	—
Austrian .....	6	6	4	7	—	2	—	122	—	12
Belgian .....	11	24	—	—	6	9	—	4	7	3
Canadian .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech .....	125	113	89	134	114	77	25	103	40	16
Danish .....	13	220	84	197	94	75	9	55	79	155
Dutch .....	46	112	60	178	111	28	51	108	57	154
English .....	277	485	253	482	349	370	260	620	264	285
Finnish .....	—	150	51	—	45	1 187	399	2 215	43	294
French (except Basque) .....	127	373	104	113	442	269	131	506	142	103
French Canadian .....	7	117	35	89	104	41	27	102	2	18
German .....	1 859	2 814	1 452	2 491	1 871	1 063	719	1 893	2 440	2 307
Greek .....	4	6	—	—	40	22	8	20	7	—
Hungarian .....	—	16	—	3	6	—	—	34	9	3
Irish .....	328	838	359	711	546	327	293	749	238	408
Italian .....	53	222	23	57	47	154	48	929	23	20
Lithuanian .....	—	44	—	—	13	—	—	11	—	—
Norwegian .....	498	1 388	408	1 286	3 852	739	711	1 155	396	836
Polish .....	109	611	220	127	286	342	131	540	164	98
Portuguese .....	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	3	—	5
Romanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian .....	25	19	2	10	5	5	—	33	13	33
Scotch-Irish .....	45	131	73	60	68	20	18	133	45	102
Scottish .....	68	79	73	39	77	81	38	182	48	46
Slovak .....	7	67	6	—	50	6	12	293	25	20
Subsaharan African .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	14	—	—
Swedish .....	287	1 108	326	167	1 171	875	1 252	1 394	292	537
Swiss .....	17	12	13	28	10	19	2	—	20	17
Ukrainian .....	6	20	—	5	18	3	—	9	—	—
United States or American .....	35	59	53	28	101	119	61	166	21	109
Welsh .....	5	6	11	12	30	11	—	26	40	—
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian .....	—	—	15	—	—	7	9	118	13	—
Other ancestries .....	55	102	4	33	71	15	12	488	65	24
<b>NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
All persons .....	2 853	6 545	2 754	4 520	8 010	3 970	3 651	9 410	3 498	4 143
Native .....	2 853	6 294	2 733	4 504	7 927	3 944	3 567	9 243	3 448	4 080
Foreign born .....	—	251	21	16	83	26	84	167	50	63
Naturalized citizen .....	—	97	15	12	60	14	79	144	31	54
Not a citizen .....	—	154	6	4	23	12	5	23	19	9
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	126	6	2	6	—	—	24	19	13
Naturalized citizen .....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	4
Not a citizen .....	—	110	6	2	6	—	—	12	19	9
Entered 1970 to 1979 .....	—	55	—	—	21	3	—	—	8	—
Entered 1960 to 1969 .....	—	14	3	—	7	12	—	7	9	10
Entered 1950 to 1959 .....	—	34	2	2	14	6	18	12	4	26
Entered before 1950 .....	—	22	10	12	35	5	66	124	10	14
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>										
Foreign-born persons .....	—	251	21	16	83	26	84	167	50	63
Europe .....	—	20	14	14	19	24	59	127	21	46
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	9
Soviet Union .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	—	153	—	2	13	2	—	18	27	4
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	89	—	2	6	—	—	18	13	4
North America .....	—	43	7	—	46	—	25	17	2	13
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Canada .....	—	35	7	—	25	—	25	17	2	13
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
South America .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 665	6 073	2 569	4 109	7 484	3 680	3 433	8 917	3 257	3 831
Speak English only .....	2 565	5 738	2 409	4 069	6 932	3 402	3 272	8 082	2 903	3 598
Spanish .....	32	49	25	5	151	27	4	61	30	53
Speak English "very well" .....	26	34	18	3	85	25	4	52	24	51
Speak English "well" .....	6	—	—	—	52	2	—	3	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	15	4	2	—	—	—	6	—	2
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	68	127	105	31	374	16	87	334	309	108
Speak English "very well" .....	68	101	74	19	299	16	82	255	179	100
Speak English "well" .....	—	19	24	7	55	—	5	62	117	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	7	7	5	20	—	—	17	13	8
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	—	113	—	4	10	—	—	15	15	4
Speak English "very well" .....	—	52	—	—	10	—	—	13	2	—
Speak English "well" .....	—	28	—	2	—	—	—	2	6	4
Speak English "not well" .....	—	28	—	2	—	—	—	—	7	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages .....	—	46	30	—	17	235	70	425	—	68
Speak English "very well" .....	—	46	30	—	10	215	70	317	—	68
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	—	—	7	20	—	92	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—



Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Waite Park city	Waseca city	Wayzata city	West Crow Wing unorg.	White township	White Bear township	Windom city	Worthington city	Wyoming town- ship
<b>ANCESTRY</b>									
All persons .....	5 020	8 385	3 806	3 987	3 668	9 424	4 283	9 977	2 967
Ancestry specified .....	4 832	7 979	3 610	3 780	3 569	8 885	4 030	9 348	2 807
Single ancestry .....	2 853	4 359	1 732	1 665	1 886	3 711	2 214	5 848	1 112
Multiple ancestry .....	1 979	3 620	1 878	2 115	1 683	5 174	1 816	3 500	1 695
Ancestry unclassified or not reported .....	188	406	196	207	99	539	253	629	160
Total ancestries reported .....	10 040	16 770	7 612	7 974	7 336	18 848	8 566	19 954	5 934
Arab .....	—	—	18	—	2	—	—	10	21
Austrian .....	20	44	13	22	25	52	6	5	12
Belgian .....	6	59	20	23	21	8	18	28	—
Canadian .....	—	4	35	—	9	19	—	—	30
Czech .....	46	118	22	79	38	213	49	27	78
Danish .....	56	230	66	161	28	235	219	276	52
Dutch .....	86	202	86	148	23	345	147	881	35
English .....	319	615	603	340	288	997	352	668	276
Finnish .....	91	74	13	136	920	110	—	17	113
French (except Basque) .....	239	421	242	364	179	946	155	246	316
French Canadian .....	28	55	62	31	52	363	—	57	85
German .....	3 489	5 311	1 601	2 011	1 040	4 396	2 589	5 823	1 444
Greek .....	—	17	3	26	3	8	—	4	—
Hungarian .....	2	4	14	—	12	38	—	—	22
Irish .....	584	1 156	655	509	344	1 641	419	1 013	322
Italian .....	79	63	62	53	185	209	27	93	104
Lithuanian .....	—	24	—	9	2	19	—	—	—
Norwegian .....	454	1 551	589	661	617	951	944	1 059	386
Polish .....	497	318	89	328	168	619	65	183	131
Portuguese .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian .....	—	—	6	2	22	23	—	—	—
Russian .....	22	14	62	5	—	61	—	22	21
Scotch-Irish .....	51	55	127	47	17	156	44	97	43
Scottish .....	8	96	145	42	36	203	69	133	53
Slovak .....	6	16	5	—	253	38	10	58	52
Subsaharan African .....	20	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—
Swedish .....	259	530	489	587	467	1 272	409	865	634
Swiss .....	—	51	—	45	15	63	18	52	75
Ukrainian .....	8	—	—	—	4	57	—	—	—
United States or American .....	39	116	33	99	88	119	95	173	15
Welsh .....	21	52	35	32	9	70	6	54	36
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Yugoslavian .....	42	2	—	—	52	3	—	—	—
Other ancestries .....	28	124	116	21	52	191	62	136	11
<b>NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>									
All persons .....	5 020	8 385	3 806	3 987	3 668	9 424	4 283	9 977	2 967
Native .....	4 940	8 362	3 675	3 965	3 604	9 327	4 248	9 603	2 945
Foreign born .....	80	23	131	22	64	97	35	374	22
Naturalized citizen .....	19	9	45	22	59	61	25	75	21
Not a citizen .....	61	14	86	—	5	36	10	299	1
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	52	8	50	—	2	14	3	245	2
Naturalized citizen .....	—	—	—	—	2	8	—	7	1
Not a citizen .....	52	8	50	—	—	6	3	238	1
Entered 1970 to 1979 .....	9	6	30	—	3	30	—	67	14
Entered 1960 to 1969 .....	9	—	23	—	15	6	14	18	—
Entered 1950 to 1959 .....	—	2	14	12	19	25	—	23	1
Entered before 1950 .....	10	7	14	10	25	22	18	21	5
<b>AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY</b>									
Foreign-born persons .....	80	23	131	22	64	97	35	374	22
Europe .....	9	9	59	12	47	54	25	35	4
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	19	—	—	6	—	—	1
Soviet Union .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	61	14	41	3	7	8	10	195	11
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	52	8	21	—	2	—	3	162	1
North America .....	10	—	—	7	5	27	—	140	3
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	79	—
Canada .....	10	—	—	7	5	8	—	19	3
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America .....	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania .....	—	—	11	—	2	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported .....	—	—	14	—	3	—	—	4	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	4 624	7 722	3 576	3 682	3 475	8 561	3 982	9 312	2 718
Speak English only .....	4 411	7 532	3 366	3 561	3 174	8 252	3 847	8 515	2 641
Spanish .....	—	38	50	42	1	116	24	306	30
Speak English "very well" .....	—	28	32	23	1	95	18	137	27
Speak English "well" .....	—	10	6	5	—	13	—	106	3
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	12	10	—	8	6	53	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	10	—
Other Indo-European languages .....	140	139	93	76	104	153	108	336	27
Speak English "very well" .....	77	128	72	22	101	116	79	247	7
Speak English "well" .....	36	2	4	24	3	14	23	83	20
Speak English "not well" .....	27	9	17	23	—	23	6	6	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages .....	73	6	50	—	8	—	3	155	20
Speak English "very well" .....	21	—	27	—	5	—	3	38	20
Speak English "well" .....	16	6	11	—	3	—	—	30	—
Speak English "not well" .....	23	—	12	—	—	—	—	76	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
All other languages .....	—	7	17	3	188	40	—	—	—
Speak English "very well" .....	—	7	9	—	186	40	—	—	—
Speak English "well" .....	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well" .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all" .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Afton city	Alexandria city	Alexandria township	Arden Hills city	Arnold CDP	Avon township	Baldwin town- ship	Baxter city	Bayport city	Belle Plaine city
<b>AGE</b>										
All persons .....	2 645	7 838	4 014	9 199	2 891	3 385	2 944	3 695	3 218	3 149
Under 3 years .....	103	301	141	378	138	104	115	146	43	166
3 and 4 years .....	74	227	150	245	69	69	79	145	67	101
5 to 9 years .....	208	542	432	685	156	223	248	434	107	267
10 to 14 years .....	245	449	373	619	342	205	233	372	107	264
15 to 17 years .....	153	185	181	365	133	113	117	216	67	138
18 and 19 years .....	59	408	103	494	73	637	102	47	7	50
20 to 24 years .....	107	688	163	794	142	744	176	141	151	187
25 to 29 years .....	95	665	214	554	225	147	213	182	453	332
30 to 34 years .....	235	529	384	624	271	226	245	352	659	233
35 to 39 years .....	209	426	355	785	239	187	215	399	497	228
40 to 44 years .....	334	345	278	774	267	166	208	293	229	147
45 to 49 years .....	266	383	257	642	174	76	251	219	146	137
50 to 54 years .....	150	211	198	478	109	104	120	188	38	101
55 to 59 years .....	160	219	143	292	137	91	122	155	191	140
60 to 64 years .....	67	356	212	403	150	86	115	132	84	93
65 to 74 years .....	102	809	271	521	162	109	318	190	158	254
75 years and over .....	78	1 095	159	546	104	98	67	84	214	311
Median age .....	36.0	34.3	33.3	33.7	33.1	20.9	33.9	32.3	34.6	31.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	151	632	215	887	166	121	208	198	81	195
Children ever born .....	—	222	72	60	12	33	58	63	20	35
Per 1,000 women .....	—	351	335	68	72	273	279	318	247	179
Women ever married .....	—	106	45	90	18	20	32	35	12	81
Children ever born .....	—	122	48	60	7	30	44	50	12	35
Per 1,000 women .....	—	1 151	1 067	667	389	1 500	1 375	1 429	1 000	432
Women 25 to 34 years .....	170	609	309	605	263	173	230	286	146	277
Children ever born .....	213	816	594	502	363	331	400	578	172	424
Per 1,000 women .....	1 253	1 340	1 922	830	1 380	1 913	1 739	2 021	1 178	1 531
Women ever married .....	119	458	287	453	220	157	196	261	102	232
Children ever born .....	213	725	592	496	305	327	397	564	162	418
Per 1,000 women .....	1 790	1 583	2 063	1 095	1 386	2 083	2 026	2 161	1 588	1 802
Women 35 to 44 years .....	281	392	318	818	249	144	201	369	123	197
Children ever born .....	469	817	734	1 518	577	376	396	812	257	584
Per 1,000 women .....	1 669	2 084	2 308	1 856	2 611	2 611	1 970	2 201	2 089	2 964
No children .....	45	84	40	144	22	22	57	58	2	13
1 child .....	77	40	21	126	42	12	—	13	29	20
2 children .....	93	120	129	322	77	40	83	169	58	49
3 children .....	58	78	76	163	65	26	22	62	24	41
4 children .....	8	54	33	56	41	28	31	60	10	36
5 or more children .....	—	16	19	7	2	16	8	7	—	38
Women ever married .....	270	315	310	767	237	134	201	361	123	197
Children ever born .....	469	793	734	1 518	571	376	396	812	257	584
Per 1,000 women .....	1 737	2 517	2 368	1 979	2 409	2 806	1 970	2 249	2 089	2 964
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	2 645	7 838	4 014	9 199	2 891	3 385	2 944	3 695	3 218	3 149
In households .....	2 645	7 583	4 014	8 251	2 891	1 964	2 944	3 683	1 712	2 969
Family householder .....	746	1 942	1 133	2 396	830	530	822	1 027	469	758
Male .....	618	1 480	1 062	2 008	734	492	785	906	357	670
Female .....	128	462	71	388	96	38	37	121	112	88
Nonfamily householder .....	130	1 585	235	566	185	89	210	146	276	313
Male .....	70	533	107	246	63	64	92	70	134	136
Female .....	60	1 052	128	320	122	25	118	76	142	177
Spouse .....	677	1 416	1 072	2 023	673	468	783	958	374	716
Child .....	1 017	1 931	1 478	2 925	1 032	811	963	1 449	440	1 054
Other relatives .....	26	163	34	129	56	47	73	56	47	78
Nonrelatives .....	49	546	62	212	115	19	93	47	106	50
In group quarters .....	—	255	—	948	—	1 421	—	12	1 506	180
Persons per household .....	3.02	2.15	2.93	2.79	2.85	3.17	2.85	3.14	2.30	2.77
Persons per family .....	3.31	2.81	3.28	3.12	3.12	3.50	3.21	3.40	2.84	3.44
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	746	1 942	1 133	2 396	830	530	822	1 027	469	758
With own children under 18 years .....	387	911	576	1 182	422	306	374	614	204	373
With own children under 6 years .....	140	466	294	490	168	151	176	314	119	154
Married-couple families .....	673	1 447	1 063	2 129	725	487	795	938	371	671
With own children under 18 years .....	365	609	538	1 047	342	287	363	549	160	330
With own children under 6 years .....	134	369	283	459	115	144	167	265	90	143
Female householder, no husband present .....	73	399	51	72	26	9	81	64	51	51
With own children under 18 years .....	22	257	29	126	52	11	9	57	40	38
With own children under 6 years .....	6	61	11	31	25	5	9	49	29	11
Subfamilies .....	—	21	2	36	8	15	31	11	—	15
With own children under 18 years .....	—	18	2	16	8	15	31	11	—	6
Married-couple subfamilies .....	—	3	—	23	—	6	—	—	—	9
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies .....	—	11	2	13	5	9	21	11	—	6
Persons under 18 years .....	783	1 704	1 277	2 292	838	714	792	1 313	391	936
Percent living with two parents .....	93.6	66.4	92.2	88.7	76.8	91.0	90.0	89.8	67.3	89.7
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
Total .....	—	117	26	40	68	9	25	21	35	29
Male and female .....	—	110	26	33	68	9	23	21	35	29
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Households .....	876	3 527	1 368	2 962	1 015	619	1 032	1 173	745	1 071
With one or more subfamilies .....	—	21	2	40	8	11	33	15	—	12
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	17	102	17	54	9	16	27	13	27	28
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	6	45	8	60	—	4	14	5	3	14



Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Bemidji town- ship	Benson city	Big Lake city	Big Lake town- ship	Blue Earth city	Bradford township, Isanti County	Breckenridge city	Buffalo city	Caledonia city	Cambridge city
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 660</b>	<b>3 235</b>	<b>3 057</b>	<b>4 452</b>	<b>3 745</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>6 856</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>5 094</b>
Under 3 years .....	141	78	245	191	127	76	186	355	124	235
3 and 4 years .....	110	73	115	239	99	120	96	268	105	140
5 to 9 years .....	266	232	243	483	303	316	299	673	247	350
10 to 14 years .....	227	216	193	443	254	243	267	533	181	320
15 to 17 years .....	101	112	170	218	174	164	139	313	87	175
18 and 19 years .....	104	48	72	123	49	75	98	144	63	114
20 to 24 years .....	203	99	251	184	134	118	222	469	151	308
25 to 29 years .....	215	162	385	326	219	222	282	562	145	447
30 to 34 years .....	236	176	313	572	239	248	275	706	261	393
35 to 39 years .....	246	162	202	546	211	282	337	565	133	350
40 to 44 years .....	176	129	201	383	257	193	218	369	157	348
45 to 49 years .....	181	171	119	151	232	200	120	279	149	227
50 to 54 years .....	97	109	138	163	149	94	113	245	139	185
55 to 59 years .....	70	126	62	121	174	95	163	213	143	197
60 to 64 years .....	102	273	83	107	172	50	175	185	126	136
65 to 74 years .....	102	525	145	149	415	100	307	397	285	412
75 years and over .....	83	544	120	53	537	41	411	580	350	757
Median age .....	29.1	48.8	28.1	30.2	41.2	29.7	34.8	30.8	37.2	35.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>218</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>308</b>
Children ever born .....	61	56	138	43	26	15	81	197	58	109
Per 1,000 women .....	280	487	455	148	139	91	388	425	382	354
Women ever married .....	54	36	102	78	48	26	56	142	32	79
Children ever born .....	52	47	65	35	26	12	60	158	42	85
Per 1,000 women .....	963	1 306	637	449	542	462	1 071	1 113	1 312	1 076
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>250</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>433</b>
Children ever born .....	434	268	470	762	378	446	423	988	440	600
Per 1,000 women .....	1 736	1 576	1 420	1 806	1 537	1 906	1 415	1 492	2 189	1 386
Women ever married .....	214	120	264	421	194	208	239	530	181	286
Children ever born .....	427	246	470	762	363	424	409	972	430	551
Per 1,000 women .....	1 995	2 050	1 780	1 810	1 871	2 038	1 711	1 834	2 376	1 927
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>204</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>351</b>
Children ever born .....	515	372	356	965	484	474	628	1 116	337	661
Per 1,000 women .....	2 525	2 566	2 253	2 303	2 012	1 983	2 317	2 325	2 146	1 883
No children .....	26	6	34	28	37	30	36	52	23	99
1 child .....	7	19	11	56	12	31	20	57	17	31
2 children .....	79	53	42	166	136	113	96	158	57	94
3 children .....	53	37	38	126	40	45	64	128	38	82
4 children .....	15	14	18	17	20	18	51	71	18	29
5 or more children .....	24	16	15	26	—	2	4	14	4	16
Women ever married .....	204	136	158	408	207	224	238	446	137	260
Children ever born .....	515	363	356	965	474	469	610	1 101	337	645
Per 1,000 women .....	2 525	2 669	2 253	2 365	2 290	2 094	2 563	2 469	2 460	2 481
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 660</b>	<b>3 235</b>	<b>3 057</b>	<b>4 452</b>	<b>3 745</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>6 856</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>5 094</b>
In households .....	2 605	3 124	3 057	4 452	3 545	2 637	3 592	6 551	2 763	4 421
Family householder .....	700	887	780	1 234	1 039	708	998	1 752	705	1 213
Male .....	609	771	713	1 117	856	644	863	1 348	631	956
Female .....	91	116	67	117	183	64	135	404	74	257
Nonfamily householder .....	201	598	346	164	517	152	496	707	403	661
Male .....	93	182	204	141	116	93	132	264	176	204
Female .....	108	416	142	23	401	59	364	443	227	457
Spouse .....	620	777	694	1 141	827	567	783	1 363	652	977
Child .....	955	797	1 055	1 757	1 070	984	1 126	2 334	850	1 429
Other relatives .....	22	32	64	78	39	116	61	114	83	19
Nonrelatives .....	107	33	118	78	53	110	128	281	70	122
In group quarters .....	55	111	—	—	200	—	116	305	83	673
Persons per household .....	2.89	2.10	2.71	3.18	2.28	3.07	2.40	2.66	2.49	2.36
Persons per family .....	3.28	2.81	3.32	3.41	2.86	3.35	2.97	3.18	3.25	3.00
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>700</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>1 213</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	433	349	501	758	486	423	548	1 049	330	662
With own children under 6 years .....	193	141	274	383	214	162	252	550	179	312
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>615</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>979</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	368	293	427	704	370	384	448	796	287	459
With own children under 6 years .....	155	122	237	381	177	150	198	435	149	217
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>202</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	53	54	23	39	91	21	83	221	37	171
With own children under 6 years .....	38	17	16	—	24	9	46	104	30	85
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	10	22	30	—	10	26	9	9	6
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	8	—	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>845</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>1 220</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	85.0	83.0	79.9	90.4	78.3	82.0	79.2	76.4	87.6	71.1
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>49</b>
Male and female .....	59	16	61	35	19	41	40	107	25	49
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>901</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>2 459</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>1 874</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	—	11	27	42	—	21	24	14	13	5
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	9	17	14	19	17	40	31	58	35	11
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	22	4	23	8	5	12	6	23	3	12

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cannon Falls city	Cascade town- ship	Chisago Lake township	Chisholm city	Circle Pines city	Columbus township	Corcoran city	Credit River township	Crookston city	Dayton city
<b>AGE</b>										
All persons .....	3 232	3 128	3 065	5 290	4 704	3 690	5 199	2 854	8 119	4 426
Under 3 years .....	187	166	127	172	251	140	291	147	352	185
3 and 4 years .....	111	133	87	100	196	118	215	92	225	174
5 to 9 years .....	298	329	217	400	422	387	601	329	603	422
10 to 14 years .....	212	209	330	378	391	286	513	231	688	436
15 to 17 years .....	137	163	137	244	223	242	305	170	324	257
18 and 19 years .....	48	59	77	91	73	130	123	71	344	152
20 to 24 years .....	201	132	129	219	247	178	238	154	559	279
25 to 29 years .....	276	205	281	293	386	147	499	165	520	364
30 to 34 years .....	287	429	221	332	614	400	454	262	708	416
35 to 39 years .....	255	321	245	400	502	455	621	322	468	372
40 to 44 years .....	227	325	280	266	480	341	407	346	522	429
45 to 49 years .....	91	209	248	289	196	276	316	202	366	309
50 to 54 years .....	90	70	160	257	170	207	202	115	338	194
55 to 59 years .....	94	107	152	243	205	135	153	106	367	121
60 to 64 years .....	147	99	87	271	136	86	93	45	280	153
65 to 74 years .....	234	114	188	738	198	120	89	86	684	93
75 years and over .....	337	58	99	597	14	42	79	11	771	70
Median age .....	32.5	32.0	33.3	40.3	31.3	32.7	28.1	31.3	33.1	29.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	199	157	167	276	267	265	302	179	613	292
Children ever born .....	114	15	32	49	8	7	44	—	164	23
Per 1,000 women .....	573	96	192	178	30	26	146	—	268	79
Women ever married .....	101	16	29	28	24	12	34	23	98	26
Children ever born .....	111	9	28	34	—	—	44	—	116	23
Per 1,000 women .....	1 099	563	966	1 214	—	—	1 294	—	1 184	885
Women 25 to 34 years .....	287	343	240	321	521	294	488	208	601	374
Children ever born .....	478	514	330	585	791	477	675	361	1 066	496
Per 1,000 women .....	1 666	1 499	1 375	1 822	1 518	1 622	1 383	1 736	1 774	1 326
Women ever married .....	256	311	228	255	454	258	403	189	465	331
Children ever born .....	468	507	330	536	748	460	651	348	1 028	496
Per 1,000 women .....	1 828	1 630	1 447	2 102	1 648	1 783	1 615	1 841	2 211	1 498
Women 35 to 44 years .....	221	306	265	314	485	383	471	345	473	383
Children ever born .....	510	630	656	717	864	737	1 080	743	1 025	846
Per 1,000 women .....	2 308	2 059	2 475	2 283	1 781	1 924	2 293	2 154	2 167	2 209
No children .....	23	45	28	25	122	53	77	48	84	50
1 child .....	14	31	8	22	75	59	48	33	31	17
2 children .....	89	129	93	133	161	176	144	146	147	184
3 children .....	62	63	89	117	80	54	116	73	169	78
4 children .....	33	38	40	7	20	41	59	33	22	47
5 or more children .....	—	—	7	10	27	—	27	12	20	7
Women ever married .....	215	306	257	314	445	371	463	340	426	364
Children ever born .....	510	630	656	717	864	737	1 080	718	1 020	840
Per 1,000 women .....	2 372	2 059	2 553	2 283	1 942	1 987	2 333	2 112	2 394	2 308
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	3 232	3 128	3 065	5 290	4 704	3 690	5 199	2 854	8 119	4 426
In households .....	3 141	3 120	3 054	5 118	4 704	3 690	5 199	2 854	7 421	4 426
Family householder .....	842	868	861	1 414	1 241	1 019	1 340	801	1 918	1 142
Male .....	746	749	773	1 177	1 053	925	1 203	686	1 601	970
Female .....	96	119	88	237	188	94	137	115	317	172
Nonfamily householder .....	394	221	186	782	289	102	197	70	1 042	222
Male .....	134	129	107	221	156	73	121	64	417	146
Female .....	260	92	79	561	133	29	76	6	625	76
Spouse .....	786	840	799	1 213	1 137	940	1 216	729	1 536	945
Child .....	1 028	1 124	1 124	1 582	1 761	1 476	2 242	1 139	2 467	1 927
Other relatives .....	32	23	41	59	109	102	69	68	91	52
Nonrelatives .....	59	67	43	68	167	51	135	47	367	138
In group quarters .....	91	8	11	172	—	—	—	—	698	—
Persons per household .....	2.54	2.87	2.92	2.33	3.07	3.29	3.38	3.28	2.51	3.24
Persons per family .....	3.19	3.26	3.28	3.02	3.42	3.47	3.63	3.42	3.13	3.56
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	842	868	861	1 414	1 241	1 019	1 340	801	1 918	1 142
With own children under 18 years .....	483	518	430	679	722	583	865	503	972	703
With own children under 6 years .....	244	274	164	303	342	234	410	200	432	272
Married-couple families .....	757	801	781	1 185	1 096	952	1 239	704	1 552	976
With own children under 18 years .....	422	458	385	550	619	554	775	448	729	622
With own children under 6 years .....	222	234	159	246	315	234	357	196	327	253
Female householder, no husband present .....	61	51	36	176	99	45	51	62	263	125
With own children under 18 years .....	45	49	27	86	76	24	46	44	200	48
With own children under 6 years .....	21	40	—	49	14	—	14	—	86	6
Subfamilies .....	10	—	12	21	25	37	—	5	18	9
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	7	21	21	32	—	5	17	9
Married-couple subfamilies .....	10	—	5	—	8	14	—	5	1	3
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	4	9	—	5	—	3
Mother-child subfamilies .....	—	—	7	21	17	23	—	—	17	—
Persons under 18 years .....	945	1 000	898	1 294	1 483	1 173	1 925	969	2 192	1 474
Percent living with two parents .....	88.0	86.0	90.0	83.6	84.2	93.1	89.2	89.9	74.3	87.1
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
Total .....	35	36	33	60	71	—	41	9	110	54
Male and female .....	35	36	33	53	71	—	41	9	110	52
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Both female .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Households .....	1 236	1 089	1 047	2 196	1 530	1 121	1 537	871	2 960	1 364
With one or more subfamilies .....	9	—	14	18	20	33	—	6	19	9
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	18	12	8	20	67	39	34	21	58	36
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	—	10	5	—	12	14	28	9	38	10



Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Deephaven city	Deer Lake unorg.	Delano city	Detroit Lakes city	Dilworth city	East Bethel city	East Grand Forks city	Ely city	Eveleth city	Falcon Heights city
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 653</b>	<b>3 053</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>6 635</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>8 050</b>	<b>8 658</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>5 380</b>
Under 3 years .....	145	127	196	265	153	330	484	111	176	237
3 and 4 years .....	128	70	46	164	67	446	271	79	94	200
5 to 9 years .....	315	255	204	478	233	853	811	257	325	314
10 to 14 years .....	230	318	257	393	208	796	703	174	240	250
15 to 17 years .....	115	160	123	215	128	424	341	116	138	137
18 and 19 years .....	108	84	58	192	80	173	262	235	126	286
20 to 24 years .....	147	100	186	359	173	470	604	255	213	524
25 to 29 years .....	115	173	299	420	176	736	633	192	218	565
30 to 34 years .....	343	239	238	513	237	897	774	223	369	581
35 to 39 years .....	323	333	204	462	224	812	657	278	304	431
40 to 44 years .....	362	205	140	311	202	674	594	184	284	332
45 to 49 years .....	375	243	211	266	110	490	385	191	183	230
50 to 54 years .....	241	133	89	295	93	379	383	149	134	181
55 to 59 years .....	163	142	47	291	124	139	258	171	131	152
60 to 64 years .....	199	127	74	320	93	127	393	192	152	241
65 to 74 years .....	223	250	131	711	166	238	556	549	473	407
75 years and over .....	121	94	206	980	95	76	549	612	519	312
Median age .....	37.8	35.0	29.8	38.4	31.3	28.7	31.4	41.7	37.3	31.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>170</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>444</b>
Children ever born .....	6	33	62	121	64	155	227	30	62	57
Per 1,000 women .....	35	195	307	331	356	303	376	136	265	128
Women ever married .....	6	33	51	110	41	109	107	36	33	79
Children ever born .....	6	30	42	78	42	128	134	22	36	45
Per 1,000 women .....	1 000	909	824	709	1 024	1 174	1 252	611	1 091	570
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>220</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>599</b>
Children ever born .....	264	442	330	688	404	1 477	1 220	404	395	501
Per 1,000 women .....	1 200	2 028	1 299	1 427	1 772	1 814	1 713	1 971	1 132	836
Women ever married .....	195	204	208	403	197	748	600	192	261	469
Children ever born .....	264	433	330	654	390	1 432	1 144	394	381	491
Per 1,000 women .....	1 354	2 123	1 587	1 623	1 980	1 914	1 907	2 052	1 460	1 047
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>348</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>395</b>
Children ever born .....	635	531	477	1 190	470	1 532	1 507	441	715	540
Per 1,000 women .....	1 825	2 176	2 621	2 711	2 070	2 158	2 550	2 141	2 383	1 367
No children .....	63	30	7	32	39	96	55	34	24	137
1 child .....	56	25	15	54	9	67	43	21	18	84
2 children .....	148	111	56	130	99	256	213	85	136	111
3 children .....	57	42	71	108	57	231	134	23	86	47
4 children .....	8	28	28	49	23	47	116	34	22	5
5 or more children .....	16	8	5	66	—	13	30	9	14	11
Women ever married .....	341	237	159	386	209	704	541	188	289	338
Children ever born .....	635	531	432	1 145	458	1 532	1 421	441	715	492
Per 1,000 women .....	1 862	2 241	2 717	2 966	2 191	2 176	2 627	2 346	2 474	1 456
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 653</b>	<b>3 053</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>6 635</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>8 050</b>	<b>8 658</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>5 380</b>
In households .....	3 633	3 041	2 635	6 371	2 562	8 050	8 516	3 872	3 922	4 931
Family householder .....	1 082	873	674	1 790	700	2 100	2 246	1 034	1 087	1 439
Male .....	942	804	611	1 366	590	1 873	1 809	860	838	1 231
Female .....	140	69	63	424	110	227	437	174	249	208
Nonfamily householder .....	233	211	297	1 198	244	408	909	769	642	568
Male .....	126	134	110	306	70	281	382	344	197	170
Female .....	107	77	187	892	174	127	527	425	445	398
Spouse .....	1 019	806	630	1 270	560	1 855	1 799	820	840	1 266
Child .....	1 167	1 031	909	1 768	938	3 211	3 173	925	1 176	1 408
Other relatives .....	57	41	64	190	38	159	154	66	77	138
Nonrelatives .....	75	79	61	155	82	317	235	258	100	112
In group quarters .....	20	12	74	264	—	—	142	96	157	449
Persons per household .....	2.76	2.81	2.71	2.13	2.71	3.21	2.70	2.15	2.27	2.46
Persons per family .....	3.07	3.15	3.38	2.80	3.19	3.49	3.28	2.75	2.93	2.95
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 082</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>1 439</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	504	423	380	818	390	1 347	1 296	380	526	637
With own children under 6 years .....	238	165	164	450	188	585	690	215	203	387
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 012</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>1 290</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	451	380	331	565	172	1 172	1 012	293	375	574
With own children under 6 years .....	232	152	142	316	138	508	546	158	145	365
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>120</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	44	29	31	237	67	125	245	64	138	50
With own children under 6 years .....	6	12	17	121	34	48	116	36	52	15
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>44</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	7	6	18	44	8	39	29	6	7	23
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>25</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	7	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	7	4
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>933</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>2 839</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>1 138</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	92.4	86.9	81.4	68.4	75.5	84.9	78.2	76.5	72.3	89.8
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>66</b>
Male and female .....	29	25	30	85	44	122	99	42	43	58
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Both female .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 315</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>1 803</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>2 007</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	6	4	22	48	6	47	33	5	19	38
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	35	21	9	88	10	41	70	54	49	36
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	33	8	10	16	12	34	9	10	7	6

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 599



Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Farmington city	Forest Lake city	Forest Lake township	Frankfort township	Franklin town- ship	Glencoe city	Glenwood city	Goodview city	Grand Rapids city	Granite Falls city
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>5 940</b>	<b>5 833</b>	<b>6 690</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>7 941</b>	<b>3 079</b>
Under 3 years .....	414	310	209	152	101	222	86	116	329	143
3 and 4 years .....	190	190	258	137	104	137	75	98	252	71
5 to 9 years .....	537	471	680	344	267	344	186	193	603	230
10 to 14 years .....	521	388	608	287	273	342	163	255	575	213
15 to 17 years .....	257	315	360	133	173	174	82	125	339	119
18 and 19 years .....	114	98	135	69	72	109	43	58	147	72
20 to 24 years .....	364	393	285	154	118	270	114	190	441	145
25 to 29 years .....	645	481	427	236	210	314	135	243	494	163
30 to 34 years .....	683	535	703	337	239	433	162	264	653	285
35 to 39 years .....	592	451	629	278	252	339	167	313	571	201
40 to 44 years .....	364	366	706	185	211	284	109	196	469	160
45 to 49 years .....	190	341	555	207	199	207	100	133	396	129
50 to 54 years .....	177	284	214	129	160	191	74	154	347	161
55 to 59 years .....	207	157	327	102	96	210	105	109	265	148
60 to 64 years .....	101	267	225	49	110	200	144	127	440	114
65 to 74 years .....	290	334	266	78	92	399	354	192	799	354
75 years and over .....	294	448	103	58	65	473	482	112	821	371
Median age .....	29.4	32.5	32.7	29.1	31.1	34.8	43.6	33.0	36.2	37.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>372</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>146</b>
Children ever born .....	98	115	17	24	38	80	67	42	131	37
Per 1,000 women .....	263	283	50	148	270	309	573	253	273	253
Women ever married .....	105	133	9	17	21	101	35	53	47	44
Children ever born .....	66	90	—	16	38	76	61	42	57	33
Per 1,000 women .....	629	677	—	941	1 810	752	1 743	792	1 213	750
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>645</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>226</b>
Children ever born .....	1 096	805	896	506	395	606	257	408	935	360
Per 1,000 women .....	1 699	1 636	1 629	1 827	1 695	1 642	1 680	1 581	1 513	1 593
Women ever married .....	591	439	505	254	211	274	131	229	510	197
Children ever born .....	1 079	783	896	497	395	551	249	394	872	349
Per 1,000 women .....	1 826	1 784	1 774	1 957	1 872	2 011	1 901	1 721	1 710	1 772
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>471</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>165</b>
Children ever born .....	1 031	890	1 313	531	444	601	351	446	1 147	369
Per 1,000 women .....	2 189	2 203	1 842	2 231	1 956	1 939	2 472	1 931	2 160	2 236
No children .....	64	34	140	35	55	32	7	41	44	13
1 child .....	37	48	93	29	40	74	17	15	94	28
2 children .....	177	158	302	80	53	121	55	120	204	53
3 children .....	161	139	128	52	41	47	38	39	126	52
4 children .....	13	16	34	36	21	36	15	6	48	16
5 or more children .....	19	9	16	6	17	—	10	10	15	3
Women ever married .....	445	386	669	232	214	297	132	229	497	158
Children ever born .....	1 027	890	1 305	531	444	599	331	446	1 140	369
Per 1,000 women .....	2 308	2 306	1 951	2 289	2 075	2 017	2 508	1 948	2 294	2 335
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>5 940</b>	<b>5 833</b>	<b>6 690</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>7 941</b>	<b>3 079</b>
In households .....	5 873	5 676	6 690	2 935	2 742	4 484	2 408	2 878	7 582	2 992
Family householder .....	1 552	1 547	1 770	770	691	1 257	682	831	2 115	838
Male .....	1 363	1 277	1 643	707	647	1 030	562	685	1 649	763
Female .....	189	270	127	63	44	227	120	146	466	75
Nonfamily householder .....	527	660	363	101	100	555	415	218	1 109	438
Male .....	219	262	205	69	74	208	135	124	335	143
Female .....	308	398	158	32	26	347	280	94	774	295
Spouse .....	1 367	1 295	1 647	720	684	1 064	560	779	1 608	756
Child .....	2 154	1 919	2 504	1 247	1 141	1 372	664	960	2 405	869
Other relatives .....	74	82	158	46	74	95	45	28	139	20
Nonrelatives .....	199	173	248	51	52	141	42	62	206	71
In group quarters .....	67	157	—	—	—	164	173	—	359	87
Persons per household .....	2.82	2.57	3.14	3.37	3.47	2.47	2.20	2.74	2.35	2.34
Persons per family .....	3.32	3.13	3.43	3.61	3.75	3.01	2.86	3.13	2.96	2.96
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 552</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>2 115</b>	<b>838</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	952	900	1 013	471	410	640	287	407	1 077	403
With own children under 6 years .....	473	426	444	223	162	253	152	214	490	184
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>747</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	841	692	954	449	396	494	205	327	761	341
With own children under 6 years .....	422	369	409	217	156	223	116	165	358	159
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>118</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>69</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	71	168	41	12	14	112	68	55	285	45
With own children under 6 years .....	15	51	17	2	6	28	24	37	112	15
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	11	17	37	12	12	11	8	—	16	—
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>1 919</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>2 115</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>2 098</b>	<b>776</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	89.8	79.7	88.8	92.6	91.1	78.7	70.6	83.2	72.0	87.5
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>97</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>8</b>
Male and female .....	97	97	88	22	14	62	25	39	123	8
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 079</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>3 224</b>	<b>1 276</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	9	15	37	13	12	20	11	—	22	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	28	41	61	12	20	33	19	15	58	11
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	26	34	9	7	5	22	2	12	2	8



Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Grant town- ship	Ham Lake city	Harris town- ship	Hermantown city	Hugo city	Independence city	International Falls city	Jackson city	Jordan city	Kasson city
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 778</b>	<b>8 924</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>6 761</b>	<b>4 417</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>8 325</b>	<b>3 559</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>3 514</b>
Under 3 years .....	179	479	100	274	247	88	297	153	160	236
3 and 4 years .....	93	316	91	153	144	118	204	98	135	117
5 to 9 years .....	271	950	245	512	432	253	569	281	289	407
10 to 14 years .....	347	950	264	528	365	204	538	294	274	267
15 to 17 years .....	232	525	155	269	225	140	439	134	124	112
18 and 19 years .....	131	228	63	161	134	69	196	68	68	100
20 to 24 years .....	198	550	106	425	258	141	445	187	176	222
25 to 29 years .....	176	626	145	573	293	178	707	223	278	353
30 to 34 years .....	304	982	251	596	498	247	697	269	300	376
35 to 39 years .....	327	992	265	691	384	295	652	224	269	307
40 to 44 years .....	394	867	211	559	395	280	555	210	192	143
45 to 49 years .....	350	573	225	394	344	225	427	120	111	160
50 to 54 years .....	288	319	187	379	263	118	404	152	65	134
55 to 59 years .....	199	206	151	303	145	137	443	170	38	93
60 to 64 years .....	104	175	134	316	78	119	386	169	110	100
65 to 74 years .....	118	189	214	392	138	150	753	355	186	212
75 years and over .....	67	97	72	236	74	52	613	452	134	175
Median age .....	34.3	29.5	35.4	34.1	31.1	34.4	35.5	36.6	29.1	29.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>266</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>238</b>
Children ever born .....	18	90	24	62	73	21	210	52	81	119
Per 1,000 women .....	68	144	160	167	244	112	432	272	448	500
Women ever married .....	35	105	19	78	48	22	100	39	44	88
Children ever born .....	18	80	24	57	66	21	123	48	52	109
Per 1,000 women .....	514	762	1 263	731	1 375	955	1 230	1 231	1 182	1 239
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>243</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>367</b>
Children ever born .....	295	1 240	402	716	710	273	1 060	521	470	575
Per 1,000 women .....	1 214	1 529	1 980	1 479	1 753	1 306	1 812	2 027	1 703	1 567
Women ever married .....	206	725	198	421	384	200	466	228	232	333
Children ever born .....	295	1 199	402	682	683	270	1 007	496	453	558
Per 1,000 women .....	1 432	1 654	2 030	1 620	1 779	1 350	2 161	2 175	1 953	1 676
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>363</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>212</b>
Children ever born .....	806	2 098	532	1 149	665	592	980	454	630	494
Per 1,000 women .....	2 220	2 188	2 386	2 214	1 991	2 063	2 168	2 131	2 647	2 330
No children .....	36	110	2	35	41	66	54	14	17	38
1 child .....	47	136	25	57	27	10	33	24	11	18
2 children .....	138	316	120	250	183	101	215	105	92	59
3 children .....	99	290	47	121	60	75	111	60	60	55
4 children .....	33	80	21	51	23	30	23	10	37	24
5 or more children .....	10	27	8	5	—	5	16	—	21	18
Women ever married .....	363	935	221	512	334	272	414	207	217	207
Children ever born .....	806	2 086	526	1 149	665	592	972	454	612	494
Per 1,000 women .....	2 220	2 231	2 380	2 244	1 991	2 176	2 348	2 193	2 820	2 386
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 778</b>	<b>8 924</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>6 761</b>	<b>4 417</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>8 325</b>	<b>3 559</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>3 514</b>
In households .....	3 759	8 924	2 879	6 053	4 417	2 801	7 666	3 446	2 909	3 514
Family householder .....	1 063	2 366	835	1 701	1 173	785	2 113	928	749	976
Male .....	992	2 142	793	1 501	1 066	709	1 634	788	600	830
Female .....	71	224	42	200	107	76	479	140	149	146
Nonfamily householder .....	114	358	199	480	197	139	1 021	546	293	328
Male .....	61	228	103	243	142	90	395	189	122	120
Female .....	53	130	96	237	55	49	626	357	171	208
Spouse .....	993	2 112	763	1 518	1 119	759	1 599	789	573	836
Child .....	1 435	3 623	996	2 135	1 704	997	2 396	1 060	1 107	1 262
Other relatives .....	111	206	18	88	113	43	221	31	77	35
Nonrelatives .....	43	259	68	131	111	78	316	92	110	77
In group quarters .....	19	—	—	708	—	13	659	113	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.19	3.28	2.78	2.78	3.22	3.03	2.45	2.34	2.79	2.69
Persons per family .....	3.39	3.51	3.13	3.20	3.50	3.29	3.00	3.03	3.35	3.19
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 063</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>976</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	522	1 504	398	881	652	395	1 015	472	467	587
With own children under 6 years .....	188	694	140	341	267	163	433	216	224	331
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 011</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>844</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	498	1 345	352	748	575	368	716	366	336	496
With own children under 6 years .....	178	628	118	321	248	159	338	173	154	301
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>103</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	11	100	29	112	30	13	213	80	105	74
With own children under 6 years .....	4	33	17	15	8	—	71	36	56	20
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	28	22	3	21	33	2	44	—	10	2
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	14	6	3	3	6	—	5	—	—	2
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>1 122</b>	<b>3 120</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1 139</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	92.2	86.4	87.6	85.7	85.4	92.4	65.1	81.4	73.8	85.4
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>32</b>
Male and female .....	20	150	22	64	35	27	163	26	62	32
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 177</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>1 304</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	46	28	3	19	29	2	43	9	12	3
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	35	67	8	32	67	31	90	31	24	31
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	—	16	5	11	6	16	42	—	4	3

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 601



Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	La Crescent city	La Grand township	Lake City city	Lake Elmo city	Lauderdale city	Le Sueur city	Lino Lakes city	Linwood town- ship	Litchfield city	Little Canada city
<b>AGE</b>										
All persons .....	4 311	3 550	4 422	5 903	2 695	3 720	8 807	3 588	6 041	8 971
Under 3 years .....	210	115	179	232	129	194	528	170	247	350
3 and 4 years .....	154	107	119	217	59	129	391	128	207	294
5 to 9 years .....	353	307	267	513	157	308	1 007	401	509	528
10 to 14 years .....	330	274	297	502	131	323	741	369	466	524
15 to 17 years .....	165	144	183	291	64	138	357	169	275	251
18 and 19 years .....	83	115	81	160	56	74	186	94	99	208
20 to 24 years .....	208	164	212	353	367	188	437	189	266	871
25 to 29 years .....	366	195	296	427	438	299	950	270	435	1 166
30 to 34 years .....	442	273	283	489	319	286	1 226	416	412	963
35 to 39 years .....	286	320	322	613	233	223	1 053	392	431	703
40 to 44 years .....	356	219	286	526	150	252	589	271	286	657
45 to 49 years .....	177	210	164	404	130	258	405	231	324	492
50 to 54 years .....	218	144	201	366	92	125	279	159	300	360
55 to 59 years .....	151	167	145	282	85	97	219	126	255	345
60 to 64 years .....	258	168	263	181	63	156	153	27	239	359
65 to 74 years .....	320	344	591	255	143	304	220	136	570	591
75 years and over .....	234	284	533	92	79	366	66	40	720	309
Median age .....	33.2	36.3	39.6	32.6	29.4	33.6	29.0	30.0	36.2	31.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	226	175	234	388	232	189	449	204	350	698
Children ever born .....	34	38	70	58	12	110	103	46	129	141
Per 1,000 women .....	150	217	299	149	52	582	229	225	369	202
Women ever married .....	33	30	45	56	50	46	70	54	87	153
Children ever born .....	23	25	55	43	9	99	49	46	102	104
Per 1,000 women .....	697	833	1 222	768	180	2 152	700	852	1 172	680
Women 25 to 34 years .....	407	243	321	467	372	300	1 036	340	423	1 078
Children ever born .....	547	347	480	659	280	429	1 590	592	787	1 092
Per 1,000 women .....	1 344	1 428	1 495	1 411	753	1 430	1 535	1 741	1 861	1 013
Women ever married .....	333	198	262	357	261	253	973	299	395	749
Children ever born .....	547	343	455	646	275	421	1 580	592	782	1 068
Per 1,000 women .....	1 643	1 732	1 737	1 810	1 054	1 664	1 624	1 980	1 980	1 426
Women 35 to 44 years .....	346	251	321	556	190	260	744	284	376	701
Children ever born .....	663	564	650	1 145	281	613	1 528	633	845	1 298
Per 1,000 women .....	1 916	2 247	2 025	2 059	1 470	2 358	2 054	2 225	2 247	1 852
No children .....	61	15	69	86	60	33	72	55	57	155
1 child .....	47	35	17	46	35	32	98	17	51	88
2 children .....	116	87	115	233	50	72	347	102	99	228
3 children .....	105	101	90	147	38	73	184	58	93	181
4 children .....	16	13	17	28	5	44	37	40	63	34
5 or more children .....	1	—	13	16	2	6	6	12	13	15
Women ever married .....	324	246	305	508	153	243	733	278	345	600
Children ever born .....	651	559	650	1 145	279	605	1 528	633	841	1 279
Per 1,000 women .....	2 009	2 272	2 131	2 254	1 824	2 490	2 085	2 277	2 438	2 132
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	4 311	3 550	4 422	5 903	2 695	3 720	8 807	3 588	6 041	8 971
In households .....	4 216	3 357	4 267	5 873	2 695	3 640	8 443	3 588	5 819	8 971
Family householder .....	1 218	990	1 274	1 609	695	975	2 292	984	1 566	2 288
Male .....	1 043	914	1 092	1 368	554	831	2 041	908	1 303	1 806
Female .....	175	76	182	241	141	144	251	76	263	482
Nonfamily householder .....	435	233	599	353	469	463	311	167	815	1 606
Male .....	164	122	179	209	219	139	218	132	284	696
Female .....	271	111	420	144	250	324	93	35	531	910
Spouse .....	1 021	907	1 027	1 361	586	821	2 070	869	1 367	1 852
Child .....	1 387	1 129	1 208	2 216	642	1 268	3 439	1 426	1 921	2 430
Other relatives .....	46	—	60	141	83	35	139	64	57	183
Nonrelatives .....	109	77	99	193	220	78	192	78	93	612
In group quarters .....	95	193	155	30	—	80	364	—	222	—
Persons per household .....	2.55	2.74	2.28	2.99	2.32	2.53	3.24	3.12	2.44	2.30
Persons per family .....	3.01	3.08	2.80	3.31	2.89	3.18	3.46	3.40	3.14	2.95
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	1 218	990	1 274	1 609	695	975	2 292	984	1 566	2 288
With own children under 18 years .....	592	474	564	876	299	560	1 447	623	790	1 025
With own children under 6 years .....	289	210	292	366	184	273	779	285	388	559
Married-couple families .....	1 069	916	1 096	1 373	586	817	2 106	856	1 335	1 796
With own children under 18 years .....	479	445	436	742	246	449	1 332	555	618	774
With own children under 6 years .....	250	194	211	328	168	219	752	267	307	494
Female householder, no husband present .....	103	49	138	145	83	113	128	63	195	386
With own children under 18 years .....	75	14	101	81	46	88	76	42	149	223
With own children under 6 years .....	21	5	60	11	12	45	23	—	65	50
Subfamilies .....	13	5	10	34	11	—	65	4	16	22
With own children under 18 years .....	13	2	10	34	9	—	51	4	14	10
Married-couple subfamilies .....	—	3	—	—	2	—	14	4	8	17
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	5
Mother-child subfamilies .....	13	2	10	34	6	—	46	—	8	5
Persons under 18 years .....	1 212	947	1 045	1 755	540	1 092	3 024	1 237	1 704	1 947
Percent living with two parents .....	77.7	96.2	74.1	84.4	80.6	82.0	87.7	86.7	80.2	78.4
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
Total .....	34	19	49	84	39	61	84	43	45	225
Male and female .....	34	19	49	84	39	61	84	43	45	211
Both male .....	—	—	—	8	2	—	4	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	14
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Households .....	1 653	1 223	1 873	1 962	1 164	1 438	2 603	1 151	2 381	3 894
With one or more subfamilies .....	13	6	9	31	9	—	62	4	14	31
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	20	4	18	64	45	15	51	42	39	107
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	7	—	9	6	14	11	38	12	10	27



Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Little Falls city	Long Prairie city	Lower Red Lake unorg.	Luverne city	Mahtomedi city	Marion township	May township, Washington County	Medina city	Melrose city	Mendota Heights city
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>7 232</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>3 586</b>	<b>4 382</b>	<b>5 476</b>	<b>5 960</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>9 431</b>
Under 3 years .....	297	99	267	150	362	404	127	171	138	355
3 and 4 years .....	252	83	217	114	161	245	70	87	64	290
5 to 9 years .....	592	219	487	364	577	479	194	282	232	805
10 to 14 years .....	565	206	408	279	416	497	267	233	186	650
15 to 17 years .....	292	107	206	165	209	282	123	106	99	389
18 and 19 years .....	142	61	147	76	111	106	52	103	53	203
20 to 24 years .....	399	142	279	185	285	261	120	171	145	477
25 to 29 years .....	583	208	289	277	470	496	154	206	196	462
30 to 34 years .....	590	141	245	262	626	629	189	289	186	610
35 to 39 years .....	537	188	229	229	484	553	250	339	207	882
40 to 44 years .....	307	168	185	257	444	433	237	268	123	811
45 to 49 years .....	288	112	138	207	374	368	226	172	97	762
50 to 54 years .....	253	94	88	234	267	426	180	229	90	521
55 to 59 years .....	290	109	117	176	181	185	101	181	95	562
60 to 64 years .....	379	116	111	249	164	226	73	72	128	526
65 to 74 years .....	683	292	104	557	214	284	110	127	252	809
75 years and over .....	783	441	69	581	131	86	35	60	270	317
Median age .....	34.2	38.4	21.4	41.4	31.2	31.7	33.9	33.3	34.5	37.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>416</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>481</b>
Children ever born .....	104	97	294	121	19	99	10	19	41	20
Per 1,000 women .....	250	638	875	519	78	316	68	112	299	42
Women ever married .....	63	57	12	65	19	46	7	9	44	39
Children ever born .....	57	80	12	98	10	55	6	2	27	20
Per 1,000 women .....	905	1 404	1 000	1 508	526	1 196	857	222	614	513
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>634</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>570</b>
Children ever born .....	1 011	259	690	418	632	898	221	364	321	640
Per 1,000 women .....	1 595	1 524	2 584	1 548	1 115	1 522	1 201	1 439	1 717	1 123
Women ever married .....	492	120	102	208	484	574	143	233	157	404
Children ever born .....	946	241	312	406	619	898	217	364	312	613
Per 1,000 women .....	1 923	2 008	3 059	1 952	1 279	1 564	1 517	1 562	1 987	1 517
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>452</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>858</b>
Children ever born .....	911	468	779	599	1 011	1 196	453	564	388	1 508
Per 1,000 women .....	2 015	2 432	3 509	2 260	2 128	2 502	1 978	2 014	2 337	1 758
No children .....	65	32	17	30	58	69	35	48	35	159
1 child .....	76	7	4	26	62	17	39	12	10	119
2 children .....	166	58	47	86	171	166	77	137	43	396
3 children .....	79	60	62	91	145	115	52	54	44	139
4 children .....	64	15	28	32	23	94	26	29	18	45
5 or more children .....	2	21	64	—	16	17	—	—	16	—
Women ever married .....	425	174	175	239	448	454	224	276	144	822
Children ever born .....	890	468	676	594	1 009	1 196	449	564	388	1 508
Per 1,000 women .....	2 094	2 690	3 863	2 485	2 252	2 634	2 004	2 043	2 694	1 835
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>7 232</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>3 586</b>	<b>4 382</b>	<b>5 476</b>	<b>5 960</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>9 431</b>
In households .....	6 898	2 659	3 538	4 288	5 476	5 960	2 508	3 096	2 486	9 394
Family householder .....	1 830	708	786	1 207	1 496	1 719	701	887	677	2 779
Male .....	1 386	604	412	1 035	1 340	1 561	618	759	607	2 363
Female .....	444	104	374	172	156	158	83	128	70	416
Nonfamily householder .....	1 067	484	135	694	317	292	109	142	307	534
Male .....	320	175	90	188	161	144	69	91	102	209
Female .....	747	309	45	506	156	148	40	51	205	325
Spouse .....	1 355	605	364	1 061	1 362	1 611	610	770	587	2 508
Child .....	2 304	758	1 635	1 225	2 199	2 199	985	1 117	848	3 271
Other relatives .....	148	25	421	52	67	27	40	56	22	167
Nonrelatives .....	194	79	197	49	163	112	63	124	45	135
In group quarters .....	334	127	48	94	—	—	—	—	75	37
Persons per household .....	2.38	2.23	3.84	2.26	3.02	2.96	3.10	3.01	2.53	2.84
Persons per family .....	3.08	2.96	4.08	2.94	3.34	3.23	3.33	3.19	3.15	3.14
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 830</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>2 779</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	953	346	486	521	814	938	383	476	338	1 263
With own children under 6 years .....	426	160	260	214	425	509	170	217	187	557
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 359</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>2 554</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	633	272	443	729	883	883	356	420	286	1 172
With own children under 6 years .....	266	135	83	189	420	491	164	204	163	551
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>392</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>195</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	293	58	214	78	28	55	15	38	36	89
With own children under 6 years .....	153	20	144	25	3	18	4	6	17	4
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>38</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	8	4	130	20	19	—	11	10	1	25
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>1 998</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>1 725</b>	<b>1 907</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>2 489</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	69.4	79.7	36.2	82.7	88.1	94.1	90.7	85.4	85.5	93.3
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>109</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>42</b>
Male and female .....	109	30	147	32	60	45	30	34	14	30
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4
Both female .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	8
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 897</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>2 011</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>3 313</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	15	3	114	21	24	—	18	8	2	38
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	67	16	117	30	20	8	9	26	15	43
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	10	3	5	—	19	17	6	9	3	24

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 603



Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Minnetrista city	Montevideo city	Monticello city	Monticello township	Mora city	Morris city	Mound city	Mountain Iron city	New London township	Newport city
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 439</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>4 941</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>5 613</b>	<b>9 634</b>	<b>3 362</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>3 725</b>
Under 3 years .....	144	206	253	200	139	156	529	128	103	176
3 and 4 years .....	107	142	254	176	81	124	278	84	88	189
5 to 9 years .....	267	427	483	447	274	308	792	240	261	354
10 to 14 years .....	258	366	397	412	159	307	617	304	230	308
15 to 17 years .....	133	229	236	271	95	134	379	160	148	138
18 and 19 years .....	90	101	119	83	71	715	196	102	67	112
20 to 24 years .....	100	257	422	197	136	1 216	460	210	120	229
25 to 29 years .....	237	367	473	321	212	233	927	174	188	249
30 to 34 years .....	332	333	450	453	196	324	1 206	247	214	460
35 to 39 years .....	400	432	267	364	196	299	1 108	394	280	328
40 to 44 years .....	274	319	302	305	106	228	839	234	159	197
45 to 49 years .....	312	221	341	231	158	120	555	150	191	211
50 to 54 years .....	256	271	154	171	117	152	358	175	124	206
55 to 59 years .....	165	272	144	110	97	192	358	141	105	125
60 to 64 years .....	117	268	127	62	135	191	257	152	113	110
65 to 74 years .....	145	559	237	91	304	431	467	295	183	174
75 years and over .....	102	733	282	87	429	483	308	172	105	159
Median age .....	35.6	38.7	28.2	28.2	37.3	23.7	32.6	35.4	33.1	31.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>148</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>234</b>
Children ever born .....	14	76	162	120	62	79	117	116	35	129
Per 1,000 women .....	95	243	394	435	403	72	231	483	240	551
Women ever married .....	17	54	107	64	38	81	119	77	37	45
Children ever born .....	11	51	91	120	40	59	93	94	18	67
Per 1,000 women .....	647	944	850	1 875	1 053	728	782	1 221	486	1 489
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>288</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>378</b>
Children ever born .....	364	594	724	779	364	492	1 225	352	333	724
Per 1,000 women .....	1 264	1 614	1 570	2 003	1 604	1 732	1 220	1 530	1 586	1 915
Women ever married .....	248	325	366	373	187	218	846	209	184	313
Children ever born .....	364	570	671	767	335	470	1 198	339	333	661
Per 1,000 women .....	1 468	1 754	1 833	2 056	1 791	2 156	1 416	1 622	1 810	2 112
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>349</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>244</b>
Children ever born .....	650	863	732	764	385	572	1 488	622	478	488
Per 1,000 women .....	1 862	2 213	2 614	2 564	2 406	2 072	1 536	1 968	2 255	2 000
No children .....	68	41	29	14	15	48	280	42	12	40
1 child .....	54	41	14	19	23	23	124	53	30	24
2 children .....	131	158	95	144	48	91	413	144	89	99
3 children .....	56	109	79	66	43	94	94	46	59	64
4 children .....	34	26	34	42	18	15	42	12	20	11
5 or more children .....	6	15	29	13	13	5	16	19	2	6
Women ever married .....	323	377	258	291	156	261	911	306	207	232
Children ever born .....	630	863	696	764	385	569	1 481	617	474	464
Per 1,000 women .....	1 950	2 289	2 698	2 625	2 468	2 180	1 626	2 016	2 290	2 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 439</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>4 941</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>5 613</b>	<b>9 634</b>	<b>3 362</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>3 725</b>
In households .....	3 439	5 362	4 853	3 981	2 807	4 814	9 634	3 362	2 679	3 725
Family householder .....	1 066	1 544	1 273	1 050	732	1 015	2 622	1 031	744	998
Male .....	931	1 308	969	919	594	868	2 266	845	649	770
Female .....	135	236	304	131	138	147	356	186	95	228
Nonfamily householder .....	189	856	502	143	539	959	1 086	352	204	339
Male .....	142	257	253	98	172	362	581	99	141	122
Female .....	47	599	249	45	367	597	505	253	63	217
Spouse .....	898	1 246	996	961	604	895	2 254	834	698	712
Child .....	1 127	1 557	1 751	1 627	817	1 122	2 937	1 093	904	1 355
Other relatives .....	66	35	77	77	39	52	245	20	54	78
Nonrelatives .....	93	124	254	123	76	771	490	32	75	243
In group quarters .....	—	141	88	—	98	799	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	2.74	2.23	2.73	3.34	2.21	2.44	2.60	2.43	2.83	2.79
Persons per family .....	2.96	2.84	3.22	3.54	2.99	3.04	3.07	2.89	3.23	3.15
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 066</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>2 622</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>998</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	511	719	822	695	367	499	1 368	538	397	593
With own children under 6 years .....	278	340	447	301	153	252	733	229	155	315
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>932</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>2 268</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>719</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	463	546	575	609	248	391	1 193	404	368	400
With own children under 6 years .....	257	279	339	286	125	225	663	163	153	188
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>102</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>187</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	42	161	181	78	104	85	96	117	26	136
With own children under 6 years .....	21	49	69	15	28	18	35	60	2	92
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>27</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	14	4	12	8	11	6	22	7	8	15
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	6	—	3	9	—	—	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>909</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>2 595</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>1 165</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	86.5	77.3	70.4	82.9	71.3	80.0	85.3	78.1	88.7	86.7
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>104</b>
Male and female .....	36	64	132	28	30	25	226	17	38	104
Both male .....	—	1	—	—	8	—	7	—	2	—
Both female .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 255</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1 337</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	12	5	16	18	10	4	35	5	6	26
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	39	23	35	31	14	24	122	6	12	35
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	—	7	29	43	10	9	36	—	4	20



Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	New Prague city	New Scandia township	Northern town- ship	North Oaks city	Oak Grove township	Oak Park Heights city	Olivia city	Orono city	Osseo city	Otsego town- ship
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 563</b>	<b>3 197</b>	<b>3 638</b>	<b>3 386</b>	<b>5 441</b>	<b>3 468</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>7 285</b>	<b>2 686</b>	<b>5 219</b>
Under 3 years .....	152	141	186	104	305	120	100	257	108	249
3 and 4 years .....	89	75	130	85	191	90	98	227	79	234
5 to 9 years .....	311	241	322	268	550	206	195	549	154	604
10 to 14 years .....	285	302	326	285	551	242	230	542	146	505
15 to 17 years .....	129	143	188	150	320	156	114	326	76	200
18 and 19 years .....	92	136	99	103	156	100	48	161	67	187
20 to 24 years .....	179	145	251	150	264	243	123	283	231	311
25 to 29 years .....	303	101	259	60	472	327	195	351	293	493
30 to 34 years .....	254	281	315	152	606	370	148	646	220	550
35 to 39 years .....	270	182	325	244	593	303	138	678	151	530
40 to 44 years .....	187	385	258	354	494	177	170	844	111	439
45 to 49 years .....	130	299	220	477	443	231	160	696	129	272
50 to 54 years .....	117	253	202	284	152	189	101	464	108	170
55 to 59 years .....	134	109	170	266	133	175	106	343	152	123
60 to 64 years .....	159	141	130	138	93	78	171	300	134	119
65 to 74 years .....	317	191	163	206	91	276	240	410	206	172
75 years and over .....	455	72	94	60	27	185	286	208	321	61
Median age .....	34.8	35.9	30.9	41.3	29.1	33.4	37.2	37.2	34.3	28.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>214</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>323</b>
Children ever born .....	44	9	79	9	38	37	25	21	62	17
Per 1,000 women .....	206	46	288	44	107	167	170	58	335	53
Women ever married .....	31	20	53	9	31	20	28	18	39	54
Children ever born .....	30	9	52	9	23	6	16	21	44	17
Per 1,000 women .....	968	450	981	1 000	742	300	571	1 167	1 128	315
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>277</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>521</b>
Children ever born .....	400	321	496	148	854	373	304	578	258	916
Per 1,000 women .....	1 444	1 638	1 670	1 276	1 642	1 356	1 652	1 207	1 117	1 758
Women ever married .....	267	165	263	89	498	228	152	393	161	436
Children ever born .....	391	321	496	148	854	349	275	547	227	875
Per 1,000 women .....	1 464	1 945	1 886	1 663	1 715	1 531	1 809	1 392	1 410	2 007
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>231</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>479</b>
Children ever born .....	606	627	500	690	1 217	464	446	1 474	270	981
Per 1,000 women .....	2 623	2 125	1 767	2 029	2 245	2 189	2 805	1 887	1 971	2 048
No children .....	21	49	79	32	59	19	—	166	19	66
1 child .....	27	15	31	52	53	34	9	105	28	83
2 children .....	52	122	81	171	229	89	45	251	48	168
3 children .....	68	82	61	58	139	40	87	195	27	116
4 children .....	46	20	31	13	28	20	10	48	10	31
5 or more children .....	17	7	—	14	34	10	8	16	5	15
Women ever married .....	212	286	266	320	532	175	152	752	112	463
Children ever born .....	598	627	500	669	1 205	435	425	1 474	255	971
Per 1,000 women .....	2 821	2 192	1 880	2 091	2 265	2 486	2 796	1 960	2 277	2 097
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 563</b>	<b>3 197</b>	<b>3 638</b>	<b>3 386</b>	<b>5 441</b>	<b>3 468</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>7 285</b>	<b>2 686</b>	<b>5 219</b>
In households .....	3 440	3 197	3 638	3 306	5 441	3 072	2 530	7 285	2 428	5 219
Family householder .....	958	928	992	1 003	1 484	870	681	2 144	647	1 363
Male .....	840	835	876	942	1 311	705	566	1 939	518	1 207
Female .....	118	93	116	61	173	165	115	205	129	156
Nonfamily householder .....	394	146	285	65	164	464	364	485	341	225
Male .....	121	103	138	34	109	149	113	275	135	160
Female .....	273	43	147	31	55	315	251	210	206	65
Spouse .....	814	891	918	969	1 250	646	591	2 026	521	1 162
Child .....	1 118	1 149	1 244	1 164	2 263	957	802	2 399	724	2 156
Other relatives .....	52	15	14	57	138	55	36	51	70	111
Nonrelatives .....	104	68	185	48	142	80	56	180	125	202
In group quarters .....	123	—	—	80	—	396	93	—	258	—
Persons per household .....	2.54	2.98	2.85	3.10	3.30	2.30	2.42	2.77	2.46	3.29
Persons per family .....	3.07	3.21	3.19	3.18	3.46	2.91	3.10	3.09	3.03	3.52
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>958</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>1 363</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	467	453	569	449	927	465	341	1 024	295	832
With own children under 6 years .....	197	141	257	170	418	224	153	442	151	388
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>831</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>1 181</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	396	432	491	432	827	338	266	945	216	720
With own children under 6 years .....	175	141	239	164	376	168	98	428	119	344
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>103</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>108</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	63	7	67	—	86	112	54	53	63	65
With own children under 6 years .....	16	—	10	—	35	43	43	12	26	22
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>25</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1	—	6	3	28	15	5	15	10	25
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	3	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>966</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>1 792</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	85.9	92.9	86.3	94.2	84.2	70.9	78.6	92.8	75.7	82.5
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>
Male and female .....	50	25	45	31	30	28	31	85	51	56
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 352</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>2 629</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1 588</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	1	—	5	6	25	13	8	14	10	27
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	20	12	7	26	58	20	20	23	31	70
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	8	12	12	14	22	7	8	24	20	45

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 605



Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Park Rapids city	Pine City city	Pipestone city	Plainview city	Princeton city	Proctor city	Rainy Lake unorg.	Redwood Falls city	Rice Lake township	Rochester town- ship
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 863</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>4 554</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>4 859</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>3 226</b>
Under 3 years .....	109	132	204	116	176	108	141	210	191	171
3 and 4 years .....	92	66	131	105	146	62	131	135	103	79
5 to 9 years .....	212	196	308	331	360	240	249	347	234	288
10 to 14 years .....	164	143	359	209	282	222	357	356	445	252
15 to 17 years .....	98	100	149	92	115	168	247	209	199	168
18 and 19 years .....	61	83	153	62	86	72	124	55	93	80
20 to 24 years .....	137	137	231	148	238	161	219	229	169	102
25 to 29 years .....	201	207	242	227	347	185	298	349	296	178
30 to 34 years .....	166	201	373	210	258	234	304	382	373	255
35 to 39 years .....	141	127	226	174	282	211	398	398	316	219
40 to 44 years .....	197	96	281	210	209	268	328	279	386	253
45 to 49 years .....	131	122	160	99	140	128	284	292	250	403
50 to 54 years .....	102	114	201	145	122	195	255	176	140	229
55 to 59 years .....	101	87	204	92	93	93	228	151	151	194
60 to 64 years .....	129	123	198	93	143	145	231	228	221	166
65 to 74 years .....	323	312	525	219	289	259	279	580	202	96
75 years and over .....	499	367	609	233	431	223	105	483	118	93
Median age .....	41.3	36.6	37.8	32.2	32.1	35.8	35.2	37.0	32.9	35.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>152</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>184</b>
Children ever born .....	77	62	89	58	87	38	47	86	24	16
Per 1,000 women .....	507	400	308	349	394	197	179	313	111	87
Women ever married .....	45	51	62	54	69	25	50	63	24	14
Children ever born .....	47	50	52	47	65	33	37	76	19	16
Per 1,000 women .....	1 044	980	839	870	942	1 320	740	1 206	792	1 143
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>192</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>211</b>
Children ever born .....	254	371	422	405	605	281	455	501	520	278
Per 1,000 women .....	1 323	1 883	1 311	1 833	1 971	1 271	1 522	1 384	1 499	1 318
Women ever married .....	141	171	250	189	258	179	254	291	296	192
Children ever born .....	247	361	394	399	562	281	442	483	462	272
Per 1,000 women .....	1 752	2 111	1 576	2 111	2 178	1 570	1 740	1 660	1 561	1 417
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>159</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>237</b>
Children ever born .....	330	250	730	451	599	486	695	756	761	503
Per 1,000 women .....	2 075	2 451	2 674	2 478	2 506	2 170	1 947	2 118	2 206	2 122
No children .....	16	5	15	19	9	22	61	70	53	24
1 child .....	34	11	26	9	18	19	51	22	42	35
2 children .....	45	36	103	61	103	112	139	106	95	96
3 children .....	50	39	73	64	74	60	61	114	105	52
4 children .....	14	9	35	25	23	—	42	45	48	30
5 or more children .....	—	2	21	4	12	11	3	—	2	—
Women ever married .....	152	100	261	171	237	216	345	309	333	237
Children ever born .....	330	248	700	447	595	486	695	756	755	503
Per 1,000 women .....	2 171	2 480	2 682	2 614	2 511	2 250	2 014	2 447	2 267	2 122
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 863</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>4 554</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>4 859</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>3 226</b>
In households .....	2 740	2 489	4 365	2 697	3 567	2 974	4 178	4 677	3 887	3 222
Family householder .....	714	675	1 156	744	958	809	1 183	1 310	1 097	988
Male .....	574	542	998	660	727	718	1 032	1 122	982	882
Female .....	140	133	158	84	231	91	151	188	115	106
Nonfamily householder .....	566	421	772	241	492	394	279	687	250	124
Male .....	145	129	258	70	179	116	176	204	111	59
Female .....	421	292	514	171	313	278	103	483	139	65
Spouse .....	589	552	1 013	630	737	673	1 071	1 100	935	910
Child .....	771	714	1 256	987	1 165	994	1 395	1 348	1 416	1 113
Other relatives .....	42	50	60	44	57	43	81	33	66	33
Nonrelatives .....	58	77	108	51	158	61	169	199	123	54
In group quarters .....	123	124	189	68	150	—	—	182	—	4
Persons per household .....	2.14	2.27	2.26	2.74	2.46	2.47	2.86	2.34	2.89	2.90
Persons per family .....	2.96	2.95	3.01	3.23	3.04	3.11	3.15	2.89	3.20	3.08
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>714</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>988</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	338	321	558	379	532	396	541	664	574	483
With own children under 6 years .....	188	178	264	196	325	132	205	342	242	276
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>615</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>936</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	270	240	447	332	350	329	490	508	486	456
With own children under 6 years .....	147	136	213	165	223	118	191	279	189	276
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>35</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	65	67	87	41	152	50	27	130	59	20
With own children under 6 years .....	38	30	41	25	84	14	9	47	25	—
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	11	7	—	8	20	2	27	—	8	4
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>675</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>958</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	78.7	76.6	80.0	86.9	65.8	80.6	85.6	78.0	80.9	93.2
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>29</b>
Male and female .....	17	36	39	21	75	34	48	53	77	29
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 280</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 112</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	12	8	5	14	18	5	29	—	8	4
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	8	20	32	29	24	27	32	19	9	22
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	8	7	—	2	11	3	29	24	—	11



Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Rockford city	Rockford township	Rosemount city	St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Counties	St. Augusta township	St. Charles city	St. Cloud township	St. Francis city	St. James city	St. Joseph city
<b>AGE</b>										
All persons .....	2 681	3 389	8 622	7 688	2 657	2 642	7 549	2 538	4 364	3 294
Under 3 years .....	206	144	571	182	136	149	381	193	190	125
3 and 4 years .....	109	126	380	185	113	96	339	142	115	56
5 to 9 years .....	233	277	789	340	258	256	786	315	399	219
10 to 14 years .....	235	376	827	343	277	202	756	269	323	109
15 to 17 years .....	95	180	404	246	145	119	364	123	184	76
18 and 19 years .....	63	114	231	154	82	61	237	70	112	637
20 to 24 years .....	238	153	568	503	188	174	429	162	241	842
25 to 29 years .....	341	292	829	705	228	227	502	277	293	135
30 to 34 years .....	273	231	1 054	495	275	216	830	285	284	199
35 to 39 years .....	257	265	930	485	209	173	696	188	232	99
40 to 44 years .....	184	288	562	489	219	157	667	144	281	102
45 to 49 years .....	96	397	361	339	125	122	405	121	224	165
50 to 54 years .....	89	155	281	412	114	88	421	86	176	67
55 to 59 years .....	55	78	273	508	74	80	232	56	195	129
60 to 64 years .....	77	116	211	523	68	106	211	31	245	50
65 to 74 years .....	75	148	239	1 008	93	217	245	49	394	154
75 years and over .....	55	49	112	771	53	199	48	27	476	130
Median age .....	27.4	30.7	28.3	42.1	27.8	30.9	29.8	24.8	35.9	21.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	208	186	604	468	193	176	524	170	285	1 148
Children ever born .....	94	—	199	33	30	65	97	102	110	41
Per 1,000 women .....	452	—	329	71	155	369	185	600	386	36
Women ever married .....	57	6	193	61	32	47	74	41	81	30
Children ever born .....	65	—	158	14	24	42	91	64	93	28
Per 1,000 women .....	1 140	—	819	230	750	894	1 230	1 561	1 148	933
Women 25 to 34 years .....	284	271	943	605	234	218	700	293	290	187
Children ever born .....	448	488	1 432	427	401	400	1 191	552	527	338
Per 1,000 women .....	1 577	1 801	1 519	706	1 714	1 835	1 701	1 884	1 817	1 807
Women ever married .....	240	248	860	345	212	197	654	266	256	159
Children ever born .....	411	488	1 392	400	398	394	1 181	535	511	327
Per 1,000 women .....	1 713	1 968	1 619	1 159	1 877	2 000	1 806	2 011	1 996	2 057
Women 35 to 44 years .....	208	288	751	522	218	168	636	164	240	114
Children ever born .....	417	707	1 548	926	597	432	1 423	408	584	237
Per 1,000 women .....	2 005	2 455	2 061	1 774	2 730	2 571	2 237	2 488	2 433	2 079
No children .....	33	46	70	148	20	19	81	6	34	12
1 child .....	30	20	127	76	16	7	60	18	20	6
2 children .....	82	71	320	142	61	66	240	68	87	57
3 children .....	36	93	163	91	70	34	172	42	67	39
4 children .....	20	32	63	42	30	24	66	24	4	—
5 or more children .....	7	26	8	23	21	18	17	6	28	—
Women ever married .....	184	272	718	430	216	162	604	160	222	108
Children ever born .....	409	707	1 548	917	597	432	1 423	396	584	237
Per 1,000 women .....	2 223	2 599	2 156	2 133	2 764	2 667	2 356	2 475	2 631	2 194
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	2 681	3 389	8 622	7 688	2 657	2 642	7 549	2 538	4 364	3 294
In households .....	2 681	3 389	8 612	7 536	2 657	2 642	7 549	2 460	4 287	2 171
Family householder .....	686	903	2 353	2 070	681	718	2 055	660	1 064	518
Male .....	544	823	1 970	1 727	618	616	1 802	516	928	397
Female .....	142	80	383	343	63	102	253	144	136	121
Nonfamily householder .....	294	100	414	1 302	111	277	291	99	648	237
Male .....	168	44	208	396	65	92	149	57	234	123
Female .....	126	56	206	906	46	185	142	42	414	114
Spouse .....	528	854	2 008	1 850	622	608	1 880	503	1 001	391
Child .....	940	1 408	3 386	1 872	1 139	914	3 105	1 069	1 397	612
Other relatives .....	66	56	222	192	37	59	16	48	52	51
Nonrelatives .....	167	68	229	250	67	66	202	81	125	362
In group quarters .....	—	—	10	152	—	—	—	78	77	1 123
Persons per household .....	2.74	3.38	3.11	2.23	3.35	2.66	3.22	3.24	2.50	2.88
Persons per family .....	3.24	3.57	3.39	2.89	3.64	3.20	3.43	3.45	3.30	3.03
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	686	903	2 353	2 070	681	718	2 055	660	1 064	518
With own children under 18 years .....	479	484	1 490	672	427	386	1 299	465	509	313
With own children under 6 years .....	237	230	672	256	200	220	660	278	266	154
Married-couple families .....	504	822	2 024	1 810	627	616	1 873	503	964	403
With own children under 18 years .....	346	457	1 254	584	390	311	1 166	340	421	236
With own children under 6 years .....	168	223	601	222	194	182	609	216	227	132
Female householder, no husband present .....	112	47	248	203	39	68	136	116	83	97
With own children under 18 years .....	92	21	182	82	26	55	87	101	71	72
With own children under 6 years .....	52	7	52	34	—	29	33	48	39	17
Subfamilies .....	25	—	66	26	6	12	—	12	12	8
With own children under 18 years .....	25	—	54	26	2	12	—	7	12	8
Married-couple subfamilies .....	5	—	22	—	4	2	—	5	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	5	—	10	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies .....	20	—	44	26	2	7	—	2	12	—
Persons under 18 years .....	878	1 103	2 971	1 296	929	822	2 626	1 042	1 211	585
Percent living with two parents .....	73.6	92.7	84.5	87.1	91.9	82.5	89.3	71.2	84.8	76.9
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
Total .....	77	16	88	62	26	33	56	36	39	29
Male and female .....	77	16	76	55	26	33	56	36	39	29
Both male .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Households .....	980	1 003	2 767	3 372	792	995	2 346	759	1 712	755
With one or more subfamilies .....	20	—	60	23	5	12	—	13	12	8
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	23	34	86	114	15	27	15	19	32	24
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	23	6	39	36	11	6	14	8	18	32

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	St. Joseph township, Stearns County	St. Michael city	St. Paul Park city	St. Peter city	Sartell city	Sauk Centre city	Sauk Rapids city	Savage city	Shorewood city	Sleepy Eye city
<b>AGE</b>										
All persons .....	2 567	2 506	4 965	9 421	5 354	3 581	7 864	9 906	5 843	3 694
Under 3 years .....	132	177	244	301	374	177	443	864	262	178
3 and 4 years .....	108	115	205	218	242	114	285	479	228	100
5 to 9 years .....	272	309	413	576	482	314	720	975	513	325
10 to 14 years .....	250	199	418	472	466	253	601	719	479	251
15 to 17 years .....	109	100	175	260	205	152	261	294	275	136
18 and 19 years .....	86	51	112	925	80	74	206	139	127	74
20 to 24 years .....	218	194	345	1 765	416	183	604	529	184	189
25 to 29 years .....	237	319	541	542	687	284	900	1 522	459	215
30 to 34 years .....	230	246	579	724	519	226	747	1 565	503	341
35 to 39 years .....	227	191	375	591	430	236	591	1 060	511	249
40 to 44 years .....	128	152	273	497	275	161	616	597	626	235
45 to 49 years .....	141	107	352	356	192	157	297	424	512	133
50 to 54 years .....	113	81	167	397	193	115	204	169	363	81
55 to 59 years .....	97	66	190	336	121	140	262	214	276	126
60 to 64 years .....	94	51	211	287	147	210	201	111	203	159
65 to 74 years .....	79	71	285	505	174	393	398	132	241	379
75 years and over .....	46	77	80	669	351	392	528	113	81	523
Median age .....	27.3	26.7	30.3	26.8	28.0	35.3	29.5	28.1	33.9	35.8
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	198	183	320	1 548	385	199	511	485	236	189
Children ever born .....	12	60	98	77	162	89	160	131	6	49
Per 1,000 women .....	61	328	306	50	421	447	313	270	25	259
Women ever married .....	28	59	63	51	133	37	136	139	13	50
Children ever born .....	12	54	38	35	122	46	140	93	6	43
Per 1,000 women .....	429	915	603	686	917	1 243	1 029	669	462	860
Women 25 to 34 years .....	226	280	549	610	574	274	856	1 533	497	290
Children ever born .....	406	527	839	918	976	528	1 182	1 878	605	508
Per 1,000 women .....	1 796	1 882	1 528	1 505	1 700	1 927	1 381	1 225	1 217	1 752
Women ever married .....	190	259	462	463	522	242	697	1 406	440	259
Children ever born .....	394	521	803	874	959	525	1 146	1 865	605	505
Per 1,000 women .....	2 074	2 012	1 738	1 888	1 837	2 169	1 644	1 326	1 375	1 950
Women 35 to 44 years .....	165	172	301	497	330	195	576	772	563	256
Children ever born .....	440	395	599	936	724	408	1 297	1 524	1 212	576
Per 1,000 women .....	2 667	2 297	1 990	1 883	2 194	2 092	2 252	1 974	2 153	2 250
No children .....	7	17	54	122	35	36	62	118	52	27
1 child .....	15	13	36	52	70	19	71	121	72	47
2 children .....	62	73	91	158	102	67	221	307	265	69
3 children .....	41	46	99	106	68	49	119	153	117	75
4 children .....	22	19	21	45	34	15	88	45	38	24
5 or more children .....	18	4	—	14	21	9	15	28	19	14
Women ever married .....	165	163	266	439	326	175	532	745	540	233
Children ever born .....	440	395	594	926	722	408	1 270	1 524	1 207	569
Per 1,000 women .....	2 667	2 423	2 233	2 109	2 215	2 331	2 387	2 046	2 235	2 442
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	2 567	2 506	4 965	9 421	5 354	3 581	7 864	9 906	5 843	3 694
In households .....	2 567	2 506	4 958	6 859	5 174	3 524	7 631	9 906	5 843	3 552
Family householder .....	663	640	1 377	1 824	1 363	977	2 008	2 745	1 709	934
Male .....	542	590	1 136	1 553	1 174	857	1 577	2 468	1 521	855
Female .....	121	50	241	271	189	120	431	277	188	79
Nonfamily householder .....	140	152	357	974	486	457	871	533	301	525
Male .....	74	71	166	325	287	133	351	339	169	149
Female .....	66	81	191	649	199	324	520	194	132	376
Spouse .....	531	597	1 108	1 566	1 190	808	1 642	2 512	1 538	869
Child .....	1 076	1 022	1 776	2 080	1 967	1 164	2 647	3 571	2 077	1 147
Other relatives .....	83	38	116	55	22	71	166	221	78	20
Nonrelatives .....	74	57	224	360	146	47	297	324	140	57
In group quarters .....	—	—	7	2 562	180	57	233	—	—	142
Persons per household .....	3.20	3.16	2.86	2.45	2.80	2.46	2.65	3.02	2.91	2.43
Persons per family .....	3.55	3.59	3.18	3.03	3.33	3.09	3.22	3.30	3.16	3.18
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	663	640	1 377	1 824	1 363	977	2 008	2 745	1 709	934
With own children under 18 years .....	409	415	716	912	903	425	1 183	1 760	883	457
With own children under 6 years .....	211	245	366	441	504	209	644	1 108	405	231
Married-couple families .....	521	579	1 114	1 611	1 173	866	1 631	2 469	1 567	853
With own children under 18 years .....	305	379	573	749	743	377	937	1 586	776	402
With own children under 6 years .....	170	232	303	361	440	179	570	1 056	380	192
Female householder, no husband present .....	85	36	175	172	141	87	310	145	94	57
With own children under 18 years .....	69	21	97	141	125	43	224	130	65	40
With own children under 6 years .....	32	5	42	75	37	30	63	36	18	26
Subfamilies .....	4	8	22	8	—	7	32	55	16	3
With own children under 18 years .....	—	6	22	8	—	2	20	55	16	3
Married-couple subfamilies .....	4	2	—	—	—	5	12	17	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies .....	—	6	18	8	—	2	13	33	10	—
Persons under 18 years .....	871	900	1 455	1 827	1 769	1 010	2 310	3 331	1 757	990
Percent living with two parents .....	78.9	90.9	76.5	80.9	84.9	87.3	80.2	89.6	89.1	87.5
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
Total .....	19	15	109	68	102	12	117	137	24	16
Male and female .....	19	15	103	68	99	12	117	121	16	16
Both male .....	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	6	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Households .....	803	792	1 734	2 798	1 849	1 434	2 879	3 278	2 010	1 459
With one or more subfamilies .....	6	8	21	6	—	5	32	52	11	3
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	39	24	51	23	19	30	118	105	31	7
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	7	9	19	8	13	13	40	40	20	2



Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Spring Lake township	Spring Lake Park city	Staples city	Stewartville city	Thief River Falls city	Thomson township	Two Harbors city	Virginia city	Waconia city	Wadena city
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 853</b>	<b>6 545</b>	<b>2 754</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>8 010</b>	<b>3 970</b>	<b>3 651</b>	<b>9 410</b>	<b>3 498</b>	<b>4 143</b>
Under 3 years .....	89	250	116	230	362	163	115	262	156	171
3 and 4 years .....	99	222	69	181	164	127	103	231	85	141
5 to 9 years .....	290	465	249	450	537	316	231	538	265	291
10 to 14 years .....	256	513	222	343	540	409	250	593	209	322
15 to 17 years .....	143	326	107	226	387	208	138	327	120	180
18 and 19 years .....	105	215	112	124	240	105	90	253	81	89
20 to 24 years .....	118	524	204	264	628	158	159	442	209	239
25 to 29 years .....	160	516	170	412	597	233	262	444	248	290
30 to 34 years .....	279	593	176	390	523	384	232	777	308	298
35 to 39 years .....	306	494	181	321	413	415	284	734	241	275
40 to 44 years .....	344	498	171	245	510	320	215	528	194	214
45 to 49 years .....	234	621	78	305	488	205	120	433	186	218
50 to 54 years .....	154	385	78	240	340	234	217	481	190	154
55 to 59 years .....	55	334	97	124	401	181	163	477	171	161
60 to 64 years .....	44	223	125	133	264	179	201	458	132	204
65 to 74 years .....	141	264	251	221	712	234	388	1 206	256	455
75 years and over .....	36	102	348	311	904	99	483	1 226	447	441
Median age .....	33.0	32.0	33.6	30.4	35.3	33.5	39.3	41.0	36.4	35.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>160</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>247</b>
Children ever born .....	10	119	75	114	204	46	26	86	36	149
Per 1,000 women .....	63	224	431	340	390	230	126	173	172	603
Women ever married .....	12	86	51	82	100	26	19	82	42	66
Children ever born .....	10	74	59	90	124	22	22	46	26	105
Per 1,000 women .....	833	860	1 157	1 098	1 240	846	1 158	561	619	1 591
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>225</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>303</b>
Children ever born .....	311	716	385	737	863	559	334	980	351	508
Per 1,000 women .....	1 382	1 297	2 163	1 759	1 517	1 775	1 358	1 576	1 286	1 677
Women ever married .....	193	435	155	391	460	294	205	524	225	266
Children ever born .....	295	662	371	734	847	556	323	926	349	498
Per 1,000 women .....	1 528	1 522	2 394	1 877	1 841	1 891	1 576	1 767	1 551	1 872
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>329</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>235</b>
Children ever born .....	629	1 082	412	647	1 201	838	477	1 186	400	600
Per 1,000 women .....	1 912	1 978	2 302	2 247	2 416	2 277	2 101	1 928	1 843	2 553
No children .....	93	88	12	24	46	25	12	90	49	15
1 child .....	7	60	28	16	56	44	59	126	45	24
2 children .....	121	243	67	156	198	142	77	192	51	83
3 children .....	58	100	47	62	108	125	52	156	45	66
4 children .....	44	44	18	17	44	27	27	47	22	32
5 or more children .....	6	12	7	13	45	5	—	4	5	15
Women ever married .....	315	527	168	272	455	353	221	527	197	229
Children ever born .....	629	1 050	401	647	1 197	823	477	1 137	398	597
Per 1,000 women .....	1 997	1 992	2 387	2 379	2 631	2 331	2 158	2 157	2 020	2 607
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 853</b>	<b>6 545</b>	<b>2 754</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>8 010</b>	<b>3 970</b>	<b>3 651</b>	<b>9 410</b>	<b>3 498</b>	<b>4 143</b>
In households .....	2 853	6 545	2 633	4 411	7 669	3 970	3 521	9 087	3 357	4 100
Family householder .....	784	1 819	685	1 223	2 023	1 132	991	2 455	929	1 112
Male .....	734	1 510	521	1 042	1 676	1 064	817	1 963	825	889
Female .....	50	309	164	181	347	68	174	492	104	223
Nonfamily householder .....	116	533	437	368	1 326	206	590	1 888	475	652
Male .....	90	231	142	103	451	115	218	699	118	221
Female .....	26	302	295	265	875	91	372	1 189	357	431
Spouse .....	737	1 475	510	1 067	1 565	1 051	833	1 944	760	927
Child .....	1 106	2 322	857	1 635	2 361	1 452	982	2 375	1 060	1 174
Other relatives .....	46	167	26	41	112	73	21	191	52	101
Nonrelatives .....	64	229	118	77	282	56	104	234	81	134
In group quarters .....	—	—	121	109	341	—	130	323	141	43
Persons per household .....	3.17	2.78	2.35	2.77	2.29	2.97	2.23	2.09	2.39	2.32
Persons per family .....	3.41	3.18	3.03	3.24	3.00	3.28	2.85	2.84	3.02	2.98
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>784</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>2 455</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>1 112</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	450	945	388	724	1 002	622	445	1 066	447	527
With own children under 6 years .....	220	396	205	327	467	249	185	489	201	276
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>723</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>883</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	429	737	260	592	723	551	363	796	375	378
With own children under 6 years .....	215	350	153	286	328	225	147	376	188	180
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>181</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	16	198	105	108	206	47	73	224	55	126
With own children under 6 years .....	5	46	37	41	108	24	38	82	6	89
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	14	36	—	13	20	21	3	13	6	15
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	6	—	2	3	2	—	2	4	5
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>877</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>1 990</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>1 951</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 105</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	91.9	78.2	72.2	83.0	70.6	88.1	81.7	75.4	87.4	74.5
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>44</b>
Male and female .....	14	67	32	48	94	35	34	124	26	44
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>900</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>3 349</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>4 343</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>1 764</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	13	41	—	13	17	23	5	23	13	17
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	24	69	19	7	70	26	18	96	22	61
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	11	37	13	2	27	2	4	11	3	4

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 609



Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Waite Park city	Waseca city	Wayzata city	West Crow Wing unorg.	White township	White Bear township	Windom city	Worthington city	Wyoming town- ship
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>5 020</b>	<b>8 385</b>	<b>3 806</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>3 668</b>	<b>9 424</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>9 977</b>	<b>2 967</b>
Under 3 years .....	244	431	146	171	107	545	207	388	126
3 and 4 years .....	152	232	84	134	86	318	94	277	123
5 to 9 years .....	307	701	239	418	245	1 077	265	725	319
10 to 14 years .....	253	588	183	298	288	657	332	668	270
15 to 17 years .....	126	318	125	193	191	403	170	459	169
18 and 19 years .....	228	363	77	104	95	143	104	258	78
20 to 24 years .....	956	629	217	170	140	419	218	590	147
25 to 29 years .....	478	646	321	202	173	775	272	681	187
30 to 34 years .....	567	700	364	406	223	1 121	298	797	292
35 to 39 years .....	346	648	272	315	307	1 116	301	729	336
40 to 44 years .....	195	501	291	331	286	694	244	601	298
45 to 49 years .....	186	324	293	296	227	475	268	580	145
50 to 54 years .....	106	364	205	215	216	408	165	358	94
55 to 59 years .....	224	248	146	187	262	375	195	407	108
60 to 64 years .....	93	334	229	189	170	357	201	521	76
65 to 74 years .....	286	672	304	249	402	390	440	940	122
75 years and over .....	273	686	310	109	250	151	509	998	77
Median age .....	27.6	32.0	37.7	33.7	39.7	31.7	38.0	36.0	31.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>755</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>187</b>
Children ever born .....	110	133	24	63	61	19	64	212	44
Per 1,000 women .....	146	205	124	274	302	39	254	339	235
Women ever married .....	106	135	28	36	32	35	54	110	28
Children ever born .....	76	79	8	53	44	19	34	158	38
Per 1,000 women .....	717	585	286	1 472	1 375	543	630	1 436	1 357
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>504</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>256</b>
Children ever born .....	611	1 003	335	638	367	1 149	412	1 130	429
Per 1,000 women .....	1 212	1 501	936	2 071	1 863	1 187	1 431	1 554	1 676
Women ever married .....	366	522	248	292	183	816	234	623	230
Children ever born .....	532	934	332	614	357	1 109	405	1 098	419
Per 1,000 women .....	1 454	1 789	1 339	2 103	1 951	1 359	1 731	1 762	1 822
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>264</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>312</b>
Children ever born .....	550	1 247	491	709	585	1 670	689	1 427	717
Per 1,000 women .....	2 083	2 255	1 676	2 182	2 097	1 951	2 352	2 136	2 298
No children .....	54	49	89	39	33	141	34	100	37
1 child .....	38	50	29	49	28	98	46	92	33
2 children .....	53	254	86	116	125	356	68	234	103
3 children .....	88	128	66	84	68	195	101	156	91
4 children .....	22	55	23	18	22	55	28	53	35
5 or more children .....	9	17	—	19	3	11	16	33	13
Women ever married .....	226	517	242	316	272	799	277	615	301
Children ever born .....	550	1 243	491	709	584	1 629	689	1 406	712
Per 1,000 women .....	2 434	2 404	2 029	2 244	2 147	2 039	2 487	2 286	2 365
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>5 020</b>	<b>8 385</b>	<b>3 806</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>3 668</b>	<b>9 424</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>9 977</b>	<b>2 967</b>
In households .....	4 921	8 009	3 806	3 987	3 565	9 424	4 129	9 598	2 947
Family householder .....	1 229	2 140	937	1 158	1 063	2 663	1 194	2 711	813
Male .....	911	1 748	810	1 027	943	2 327	1 015	2 295	694
Female .....	318	392	127	131	120	336	179	416	119
Nonfamily householder .....	887	1 079	772	259	402	596	619	1 309	139
Male .....	341	384	266	167	192	256	201	429	94
Female .....	546	695	506	92	210	340	418	880	45
Spouse .....	797	1 780	824	1 027	883	2 256	1 000	2 266	730
Child .....	1 284	2 660	917	1 386	1 094	3 551	1 239	2 737	1 151
Other relatives .....	87	126	123	72	41	75	7	225	51
Nonrelatives .....	637	224	233	85	82	283	70	350	63
In group quarters .....	99	376	—	—	103	—	154	379	20
Persons per household .....	2.33	2.49	2.23	2.81	2.43	2.89	2.28	2.39	3.10
Persons per family .....	2.76	3.13	2.99	3.15	2.90	3.21	2.88	2.93	3.38
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 229</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>2 663</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>813</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	472	1 131	376	621	511	1 511	556	1 203	483
With own children under 6 years .....	353	577	185	238	157	782	243	485	270
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>903</b>	<b>1 803</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>2 347</b>	<b>744</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	456	908	303	545	385	1 322	429	1 020	448
With own children under 6 years .....	311	467	160	210	125	743	195	425	257
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>264</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>37</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	142	177	60	63	65	130	113	160	19
With own children under 6 years .....	42	81	17	23	17	28	34	48	7
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>5</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	18	29	7	11	9	—	49	5
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	14	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>1 082</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>3 000</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>1 007</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	75.0	81.3	74.9	86.3	77.5	84.7	74.5	80.4	93.6
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>94</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>50</b>
Male and female .....	94	144	59	53	44	101	34	111	50
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 116</b>	<b>3 219</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>3 259</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>952</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	—	29	29	17	13	23	—	44	7
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	70	78	47	37	22	33	—	108	27
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	42	7	5	4	13	27	2	11	4



Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Afton city	Alexandria city	Alexandria township	Arden Hills city	Arnold CDP	Avon township	Baldwin town- ship	Baxter city	Bayport city	Belle Plaine city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	813	1 943	1 247	3 080	749	1 899	724	1 218	593	760
Preprimary school	79	137	134	214	5	47	37	75	34	78
Public school	43	111	89	109	5	40	18	50	5	56
Elementary or high school	550	1 043	933	1 508	586	490	549	913	357	599
Public school	521	957	866	1 288	540	454	542	893	282	509
College	184	763	180	1 358	158	1 362	138	230	202	83
Public college	145	722	153	487	125	77	104	216	127	71
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	813	1 943	1 247	3 080	749	1 899	724	1 218	593	760
3 and 4 years	24	29	47	87	—	10	12	21	14	38
5 to 14 years	419	900	771	1 212	460	392	431	748	196	489
15 to 17 years	153	165	171	344	115	113	117	216	67	132
18 and 19 years	40	312	95	476	53	624	33	31	7	24
20 to 24 years	52	236	36	521	17	683	37	23	49	23
25 to 34 years	35	119	56	258	44	25	33	57	203	37
35 years and over	90	182	71	182	60	52	61	122	57	17
Persons 18 to 24 years	166	1 096	266	1 288	215	1 381	278	188	158	237
Percent enrolled in college	35.5	44.9	24.4	71.3	25.1	93.2	16.9	17.0	27.8	14.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	140	546	226	709	162	696	177	228	41	132
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.6	7.5	2.7	2.0	15.4	—	13.0	2.6	—	12.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	166	1 096	266	1 288	215	1 381	278	188	158	237
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	37	388	70	285	113	305	130	51	63	100
Some college or associate degree	71	522	87	790	58	966	85	50	83	95
Bachelor's degree or higher	10	36	18	121	—	79	8	42	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	1 696	5 038	2 471	5 619	1 838	1 290	1 874	2 194	2 669	1 976
Less than 5th grade	—	77	—	13	—	8	2	12	—	55
5th to 8th grade	40	776	157	270	112	152	156	59	62	325
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	41	532	163	253	316	89	269	126	331	215
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	452	1 681	795	1 013	844	487	760	785	1 035	798
Some college, no degree	299	875	569	1 118	231	210	313	426	692	210
Associate degree, occupational program	130	373	281	227	66	81	112	228	144	125
Associate degree, academic program	80	161	51	166	7	25	39	71	113	26
Bachelor's degree	446	404	337	1 653	183	108	182	283	198	157
Graduate or professional degree	208	159	118	906	79	130	41	204	94	65
Females 25 years and over	886	2 881	1 247	3 023	919	544	929	1 127	662	1 048
Less than 5th grade	—	37	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	29
5th to 8th grade	9	446	45	210	48	60	41	9	31	191
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	36	320	109	173	132	35	156	79	61	92
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	240	1 006	449	629	460	249	466	466	232	422
Some college, no degree	153	493	262	656	128	94	114	204	200	113
Associate degree, occupational program	92	206	151	122	43	28	71	97	71	82
Associate degree, academic program	41	107	44	96	—	19	8	38	—	22
Bachelor's degree	227	205	155	805	67	37	100	186	58	89
Graduate or professional degree	88	61	32	326	41	22	10	48	9	8
Persons 25 years and over	1 696	5 038	2 471	5 619	1 838	1 290	1 874	2 194	2 669	1 976
Percent less than 5th grade	—	1.5	—	.2	—	.6	.1	.5	—	2.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.2	72.5	87.0	90.5	76.7	80.7	77.2	91.0	85.3	69.9
Percent some college or higher	68.6	39.1	54.9	72.4	30.8	42.9	36.7	55.2	46.5	29.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	38.6	11.2	18.4	45.5	14.3	18.4	11.9	22.2	10.9	11.2
Males 25 to 34 years	160	585	289	573	233	200	228	248	966	288
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	95.0	94.5	97.4	84.5	89.5	94.3	96.8	83.6	91.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.5	15.9	8.0	54.6	8.6	12.0	4.8	17.3	7.2	17.7
Females 25 to 34 years	170	609	309	605	263	173	230	286	146	277
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	95.7	99.4	96.5	80.2	97.7	81.3	94.8	78.1	87.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.9	18.6	13.9	51.1	12.9	7.5	6.1	26.9	14.4	19.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 468	7 310	3 723	8 576	2 684	3 212	2 750	3 404	3 108	2 882
Speak a language other than English	72	486	150	492	74	186	101	128	92	122
5 to 17 years	13	15	39	91	9	8	4	41	8	2
18 to 64 years	59	176	94	372	31	115	18	73	66	42
65 to 74 years	—	112	5	25	20	28	79	10	10	21
75 years and over	—	183	12	4	14	35	—	4	8	57
Do not speak English "very well"	29	90	24	189	8	36	5	65	12	35
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	35	4	2	—	27	—	—
18 to 64 years	29	67	16	146	4	10	—	24	2	12
65 to 74 years	—	4	—	8	—	18	1	10	10	—
75 years and over	—	19	8	—	—	6	—	4	—	23
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	—	19	3	19	—	9	—	—	12	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 468	7 055	3 723	7 633	2 684	1 791	2 750	3 392	1 602	2 702
In linguistically isolated households	—	19	8	47	—	18	—	—	12	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	29	—	4	—	—	2	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	10	—
75 years and over	—	19	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 763	4 312	2 430	6 040	1 876	2 523	1 841	2 289	1 049	1 711
With a mobility or self-care limitation	49	122	19	148	39	30	64	135	18	52
With a mobility limitation	26	69	16	40	25	8	41	18	10	16
In labor force	7	33	—	16	—	2	11	18	1	2
With a self-care limitation	34	103	12	111	19	26	23	129	8	45
With a work disability	123	333	88	269	138	95	84	118	36	68
In labor force	75	222	48	144	82	51	33	91	12	45
Prevented from working	34	91	33	90	46	37	42	17	13	21
No work disability	1 640	3 979	2 342	5 771	1 738	2 428	1 757	2 171	1 013	1 643
In labor force	1 316	3 303	1 875	4 859	1 473	1 563	1 405	1 744	778	1 439
Persons 65 to 74 years	102	782	271	521	162	109	318	190	158	218
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	83	5	54	16	14	24	19	21	35
With a mobility limitation	—	29	2	33	10	5	—	5	19	20
With a self-care limitation	—	60	5	44	6	14	24	14	13	32
Persons 75 years and over	78	924	159	220	104	98	67	84	148	186
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	255	38	31	22	12	18	11	38	65
With a mobility limitation	16	210	36	31	22	9	18	7	28	59
With a self-care limitation	—	135	19	13	—	12	18	11	21	50

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 611



Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Bemidji town- ship	Benson city	Big Lake city	Big Lake town- ship	Blue Earth city	Bradford township, Isanti County	Breckenridge city	Buffalo city	Caledonia city	Cambridge city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	849	635	740	1 332	949	896	920	1 637	637	1 163
Preprimary school	47	52	39	97	89	84	67	125	49	63
Public school	47	48	32	64	70	51	52	97	26	55
Elementary or high school	538	513	528	1 055	694	649	648	1 227	514	769
Public school	522	438	519	947	694	617	548	1 176	371	762
College	264	70	173	180	166	163	205	285	74	331
Public college	197	59	112	176	166	161	199	244	65	317
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	849	635	740	1 332	949	896	920	1 637	637	1 163
3 and 4 years	15	6	7	8	45	34	14	19	18	2
5 to 14 years	462	431	394	850	524	540	524	972	421	613
15 to 17 years	91	103	138	218	174	149	123	303	74	161
18 and 19 years	63	26	29	113	44	47	72	80	47	83
20 to 24 years	65	22	37	38	31	29	61	70	24	105
25 to 34 years	109	22	63	42	55	60	53	84	24	108
35 years and over	44	25	72	63	76	37	73	109	29	91
Persons 18 to 24 years	307	147	323	307	183	193	320	613	214	422
Percent enrolled in college	37.1	17.7	11.5	23.8	20.8	24.9	28.4	15.2	14.0	30.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	158	143	179	274	174	187	190	371	125	221
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	16.5	11.2	26.8	—	—	8.6	11.6	8.9	8.8	3.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	307	147	323	307	183	193	320	613	214	422
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	110	54	144	94	98	94	128	256	68	168
Some college or associate degree	102	56	117	135	34	50	110	186	82	171
Bachelor's degree or higher	23	—	—	—	9	—	16	45	18	13
Persons 25 years and over	1 508	2 377	1 768	2 571	2 605	1 525	2 401	4 101	1 888	3 452
Less than 5th grade	—	12	9	1	32	4	23	23	26	268
5th to 8th grade	67	645	154	38	387	56	415	458	418	360
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	152	329	210	242	249	179	166	349	242	377
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	493	706	727	1 038	919	717	679	1 549	682	1 008
Some college, no degree	278	223	292	615	477	311	462	720	193	671
Associate degree, occupational program	114	149	115	139	117	71	258	226	108	116
Associate degree, academic program	60	84	16	87	48	38	82	99	22	100
Bachelor's degree	229	164	186	332	258	109	245	472	115	399
Graduate or professional degree	115	65	59	79	118	40	71	205	82	153
Females 25 years and over	768	1 313	840	1 223	1 500	739	1 356	2 214	1 030	1 953
Less than 5th grade	—	—	—	1	5	2	21	7	5	127
5th to 8th grade	24	310	56	15	248	18	247	236	217	202
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	68	190	104	66	134	68	82	171	101	304
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	274	398	386	535	580	337	421	926	375	573
Some college, no degree	119	151	101	280	268	178	272	365	137	359
Associate degree, occupational program	70	81	51	65	64	37	124	130	73	79
Associate degree, academic program	34	76	9	76	20	32	44	63	21	51
Bachelor's degree	132	82	100	161	154	45	132	254	84	219
Graduate or professional degree	47	25	33	24	27	22	13	62	17	39
Persons 25 years and over	1 508	2 377	1 768	2 571	2 605	1 525	2 401	4 101	1 888	3 452
Percent less than 5th grade	—	.5	.5	—	1.2	.3	1.0	.6	1.4	7.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.5	58.5	78.9	89.1	74.4	84.3	74.8	79.8	63.7	70.9
Percent some college or higher	52.8	28.8	37.8	48.7	39.1	37.3	46.6	42.0	27.5	41.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.8	9.6	13.9	16.0	14.4	9.8	13.2	16.5	10.4	16.0
Males 25 to 34 years	201	168	367	476	212	236	258	606	205	407
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.6	83.3	91.6	96.0	92.0	87.7	96.5	86.6	73.7	78.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.4	7.1	7.9	12.6	9.0	5.5	12.0	18.5	8.8	11.1
Females 25 to 34 years	250	170	331	422	246	234	299	662	201	433
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.4	95.3	95.5	98.1	97.6	91.9	98.7	98.5	100.0	80.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.8	6.5	15.1	12.3	20.7	4.7	14.4	13.0	5.0	21.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 409	3 084	2 697	4 022	3 519	2 441	3 426	6 233	2 617	4 719
Speak a language other than English	46	180	50	50	93	66	224	245	96	253
5 to 17 years	6	2	—	—	11	27	26	35	6	11
18 to 64 years	35	50	33	45	28	25	121	103	32	90
65 to 74 years	5	53	17	—	15	14	31	38	11	27
75 years and over	—	75	—	5	39	—	46	69	47	125
Do not speak English "very well"	17	39	21	8	27	11	69	42	28	46
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	11	8	3	7	—	—
18 to 64 years	17	—	21	8	6	3	31	12	7	29
65 to 74 years	—	18	—	—	—	—	19	—	6	9
75 years and over	—	21	—	—	10	—	16	23	15	8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	—	10	10	—	5	—	22	10	11	3
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 354	2 973	2 697	4 022	3 319	2 441	3 310	5 928	2 534	4 046
In linguistically isolated households	—	19	10	—	10	—	25	20	16	3
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	5	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	1
75 years and over	—	7	—	—	10	—	8	15	10	2
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 684	1 533	1 933	2 819	1 945	1 689	2 095	3 922	1 523	2 434
With a mobility or self-care limitation	25	49	62	123	16	32	16	85	86	27
With a mobility limitation	25	38	39	20	12	19	16	18	41	22
In labor force	15	2	29	10	10	2	5	2	33	8
With a self-care limitation	19	38	30	103	12	18	8	78	54	19
With a work disability	154	155	148	211	155	122	162	309	157	188
In labor force	109	45	99	129	78	75	73	222	96	130
Prevented from working	22	94	29	45	63	42	64	75	58	47
No work disability	1 530	1 378	1 785	2 608	1 790	1 567	1 933	3 613	1 366	2 246
In labor force	1 251	1 124	1 485	2 205	1 518	1 326	1 605	3 188	1 205	1 830
Persons 65 to 74 years	102	519	145	149	394	100	292	354	279	367
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	28	27	17	23	3	18	50	38	16
With a mobility limitation	—	27	13	17	14	3	18	25	21	10
With a self-care limitation	—	13	22	5	23	—	2	25	22	12
Persons 75 years and over	83	460	120	53	386	41	310	426	297	515
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5	64	56	11	81	14	21	135	95	122
With a mobility limitation	5	56	56	6	74	14	21	117	93	84
With a self-care limitation	5	38	22	5	28	11	14	66	50	82



Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cannon Falls city	Cascade town- ship	Chisago Lake township	Chisholm city	Circle Pines city	Columbus township	Corcoran city	Credit River township	Crookston city	Dayton city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	748	907	758	1 278	1 242	1 138	1 800	861	2 385	1 452
Preprimary school	62	161	34	78	106	136	155	74	181	118
Public school	60	91	29	78	70	105	89	54	141	88
Elementary or high school	566	566	593	910	844	787	1 296	646	1 507	1 028
Public school	557	523	584	885	805	733	1 115	545	1 358	912
College	120	180	131	290	292	215	349	141	697	306
Public college	83	164	110	268	251	165	315	106	667	204
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	748	907	758	1 278	1 242	1 138	1 800	861	2 385	1 452
3 and 4 years	22	41	9	14	37	34	69	—	85	67
5 to 14 years	469	486	487	693	686	638	1 056	516	1 200	791
15 to 17 years	132	163	106	244	213	233	302	164	303	246
18 and 19 years	30	48	53	80	41	84	102	71	296	106
20 to 24 years	26	72	32	60	122	48	73	50	219	110
25 to 34 years	40	62	39	65	110	40	108	20	158	83
35 years and over	29	35	32	122	33	61	90	40	124	49
Persons 18 to 24 years	249	191	206	310	320	308	361	225	903	431
Percent enrolled in college	17.7	43.5	29.1	38.7	46.6	37.0	38.0	34.7	46.7	40.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	127	180	179	240	227	292	315	175	583	332
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.1	5.6	15.1	—	9.7	5.1	1.0	3.4	2.6	6.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	249	191	206	310	320	308	361	225	903	431
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	131	42	92	126	141	126	90	65	250	90
Some college or associate degree	79	88	52	118	118	158	208	93	476	256
Bachelor's degree or higher	3	14	15	—	20	—	4	13	29	14
Persons 25 years and over	2 038	1 937	1 961	3 686	2 901	2 209	2 913	1 660	5 024	2 521
Less than 5th grade	18	30	18	33	6	—	7	4	40	5
5th to 8th grade	297	54	115	249	59	58	128	36	783	91
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	195	111	185	528	233	196	184	66	532	207
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	894	425	771	1 497	1 025	898	1 185	712	1 537	1 006
Some college, no degree	222	361	394	443	567	446	570	339	835	575
Associate degree, occupational program	119	141	134	277	209	152	212	90	299	171
Associate degree, academic program	38	57	51	151	95	126	130	40	157	76
Bachelor's degree	195	530	236	378	508	211	370	291	596	303
Graduate or professional degree	60	228	57	130	199	122	127	82	245	87
Females 25 years and over	1 116	980	942	2 022	1 461	1 085	1 412	811	2 757	1 231
Less than 5th grade	6	17	12	25	6	—	—	—	25	2
5th to 8th grade	175	20	48	113	24	26	52	22	446	38
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	102	64	91	293	88	110	58	20	241	111
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	510	234	383	904	564	487	640	382	874	547
Some college, no degree	120	216	186	249	312	159	254	179	393	292
Associate degree, occupational program	64	77	32	151	85	73	105	33	207	77
Associate degree, academic program	16	22	30	78	73	76	76	34	97	40
Bachelor's degree	107	253	136	171	268	87	185	119	359	105
Graduate or professional degree	16	77	24	38	41	67	42	22	115	19
Persons 25 years and over	2 038	1 937	1 961	3 686	2 901	2 209	2 913	1 660	5 024	2 521
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	1.5	.9	.9	.2	—	.2	.2	.8	.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.0	89.9	83.8	78.0	89.7	88.5	89.0	93.6	73.0	88.0
Percent some college or higher	31.1	68.0	44.5	37.4	54.4	47.8	48.4	50.7	42.4	48.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.5	39.1	14.9	13.8	24.4	15.1	17.1	22.5	16.7	15.5
Males 25 to 34 years	276	291	262	304	479	253	465	219	627	406
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.2	100.0	90.1	100.0	94.6	90.9	95.1	93.6	86.6	89.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.0	66.7	8.0	8.9	23.2	17.4	22.4	14.2	12.6	23.2
Females 25 to 34 years	287	343	240	321	521	294	488	208	601	374
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.2	100.0	96.7	96.9	97.3	96.9	97.5	100.0	91.7	95.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.4	46.4	24.6	14.0	25.0	7.8	25.0	24.0	15.8	11.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 934	2 829	2 851	5 018	4 257	3 432	4 693	2 615	7 542	4 067
Speak a language other than English	35	128	76	356	147	90	201	41	555	122
5 to 17 years	10	28	13	8	8	34	78	6	87	38
18 to 64 years	8	95	43	87	103	56	114	27	247	83
65 to 74 years	—	5	—	102	36	—	—	8	52	1
75 years and over	17	—	20	159	—	—	9	—	169	—
Do not speak English "very well"	8	53	15	55	50	—	45	4	229	51
5 to 17 years	—	23	—	—	8	—	15	—	11	—
18 to 64 years	8	30	7	20	35	—	30	4	146	50
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	19	7	—	—	—	22	1
75 years and over	—	—	8	16	—	—	—	—	50	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	—	9	5	44	13	—	5	—	63	11
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 843	2 821	2 840	4 846	4 257	3 432	4 693	2 615	6 844	4 067
In linguistically isolated households	—	32	8	44	20	—	5	—	143	37
5 to 17 years	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	8
18 to 64 years	—	9	—	12	13	—	5	—	57	29
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	16	7	—	—	—	9	—
75 years and over	—	—	8	16	—	—	—	—	34	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 782	2 069	1 980	2 784	3 163	2 517	3 298	1 892	4 618	2 969
With a mobility or self-care limitation	70	56	47	68	51	27	31	9	112	28
With a mobility limitation	29	23	21	59	34	21	—	9	62	17
In labor force	8	18	16	20	—	8	—	—	29	17
With a self-care limitation	63	36	36	39	34	19	31	—	52	11
With a work disability	137	74	94	192	211	147	172	105	372	203
In labor force	81	59	64	74	115	108	144	78	171	169
Prevented from working	42	13	8	76	62	23	14	18	194	21
No work disability	1 645	1 995	1 886	2 592	2 952	2 370	3 126	1 787	4 246	2 766
In labor force	1 419	1 667	1 591	2 616	2 986	2 616	3 275	1 484	3 587	2 433
Persons 65 to 74 years	223	114	188	682	198	120	89	86	633	93
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	—	7	97	36	12	—	18	61	18
With a mobility limitation	16	—	7	51	25	12	—	18	34	18
With a self-care limitation	14	—	2	74	23	—	—	7	44	12
Persons 75 years and over	270	58	99	550	14	42	79	11	576	70
With a mobility or self-care limitation	97	32	17	130	9	18	34	4	150	22
With a mobility limitation	55	21	17	91	9	12	34	4	120	22
With a self-care limitation	59	28	5	88	3	13	18	4	45	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 613



Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Deephaven city	Deer Lake unorg.	Delano city	Detroit Lakes city	Dilworth city	East Bethel city	East Grand Forks city	Ely city	Eveleth city	Falcon Heights city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	996	920	676	1 412	788	2 371	2 497	1 013	955	2 038
Preprimary school	150	61	37	103	57	137	165	116	110	144
Public school	90	55	29	93	57	123	131	77	94	92
Elementary or high school	605	698	521	961	522	1 869	1 720	522	671	642
Public school	473	659	464	858	510	1 838	1 461	501	663	589
College	241	161	118	348	209	365	612	375	174	1 252
Public college	193	142	113	323	190	345	581	375	148	1 146
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	996	920	676	1 412	788	2 371	2 497	1 013	955	2 038
3 and 4 years	62	8	—	23	16	40	44	36	26	77
5 to 14 years	514	549	425	781	397	1 525	1 401	408	552	528
15 to 17 years	115	159	119	210	115	396	332	114	114	137
18 and 19 years	100	50	48	89	80	83	173	222	91	272
20 to 24 years	86	47	41	69	80	109	250	143	58	360
25 to 34 years	25	34	16	109	51	113	171	48	51	469
35 years and over	94	73	27	131	49	105	126	42	63	195
Persons 18 to 24 years	255	184	244	551	253	643	866	490	339	810
Percent enrolled in college	47.8	30.4	28.3	21.6	45.1	22.1	36.5	58.2	28.0	73.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	182	181	125	348	158	416	488	304	232	366
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	9.9	7.2	10.3	5.1	9.9	7.6	3.0	10.3	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	255	184	244	551	253	643	866	490	339	810
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	40	50	74	176	56	257	202	86	109	129
Some college or associate degree	114	69	103	240	125	246	443	303	110	485
Bachelor's degree or higher	28	3	15	32	16	34	6	1	18	136
Persons 25 years and over	2 465	1 939	1 639	4 569	1 520	4 568	5 182	2 741	2 767	3 432
Less than 5th grade	—	6	7	60	28	18	51	9	33	18
5th to 8th grade	28	101	177	684	155	93	594	279	167	61
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	76	209	164	525	201	607	533	457	384	71
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	431	697	688	1 405	516	2 082	1 735	903	1 017	407
Some college, no degree	538	388	281	884	339	952	1 130	519	517	501
Associate degree, occupational program	71	155	95	219	86	305	326	121	178	146
Associate degree, academic program	78	46	12	66	39	140	103	137	86	94
Bachelor's degree	869	234	157	543	118	298	581	245	264	1 041
Graduate or professional degree	374	103	58	183	38	73	129	71	121	1 093
Females 25 years and over	1 249	920	850	2 660	800	2 204	2 752	1 505	1 569	1 848
Less than 5th grade	—	4	7	31	22	7	26	3	27	18
5th to 8th grade	15	22	95	398	60	25	324	178	84	36
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	33	93	86	301	99	266	272	281	230	43
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	231	353	338	812	305	987	934	536	580	298
Some college, no degree	298	184	160	572	171	459	665	261	313	312
Associate degree, occupational program	40	80	61	148	45	162	157	30	108	90
Associate degree, academic program	57	32	12	59	22	111	75	86	49	87
Bachelor's degree	437	121	84	291	59	155	250	113	143	588
Graduate or professional degree	138	31	7	48	17	32	49	17	35	376
Persons 25 years and over	2 465	1 939	1 639	4 569	1 520	4 568	5 182	2 741	2 767	3 432
Percent less than 5th grade	—	.3	.4	1.3	1.8	.4	1.0	.3	1.2	.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.8	83.7	78.8	72.2	74.7	84.3	77.3	72.8	78.9	95.6
Percent some college or higher	78.3	47.8	36.8	41.5	40.8	38.7	43.8	39.9	42.1	83.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	50.4	17.4	13.1	15.9	10.3	8.1	13.7	11.5	13.9	62.2
Males 25 to 34 years	238	194	283	451	185	819	695	210	238	547
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.5	92.3	94.0	89.8	82.7	86.1	87.3	92.9	88.2	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	44.5	5.7	14.5	13.5	14.6	3.4	17.1	11.0	14.7	75.9
Females 25 to 34 years	220	218	254	482	228	814	712	205	349	599
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	97.7	98.2	88.2	79.4	83.8	87.8	91.7	90.0	98.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.8	13.8	13.4	18.0	10.5	8.4	15.4	14.6	13.5	59.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	3 380	2 856	2 467	6 206	2 342	7 274	7 903	3 778	3 809	4 943
Speak a language other than English	68	113	93	372	75	179	671	189	394	955
5 to 17 years	26	12	7	22	26	50	110	5	31	108
18 to 64 years	30	52	40	159	41	112	383	62	129	810
65 to 74 years	2	47	13	72	—	11	70	32	48	10
75 years and over	10	2	33	119	8	6	108	90	186	27
Do not speak English "very well"	38	25	28	141	19	36	228	65	104	465
5 to 17 years	14	3	7	—	13	11	20	5	—	56
18 to 64 years	19	11	21	69	2	18	132	17	50	409
65 to 74 years	—	9	—	27	—	7	33	2	13	—
75 years and over	5	2	—	45	4	—	43	41	41	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	5	2	—	68	4	6	70	50	21	141
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 360	2 844	2 393	5 942	2 342	7 274	7 761	3 682	3 652	4 494
In linguistically isolated households	5	2	—	91	4	6	119	50	30	309
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	34
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	49	—	6	57	7	19	275
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	27	—	—	20	2	—	—
75 years and over	5	2	—	15	4	—	31	41	11	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 433	1 864	1 605	3 552	1 585	5 140	5 045	2 114	2 214	3 583
With a mobility or self-care limitation	41	37	37	77	62	113	117	187	68	282
With a mobility limitation	3	24	12	38	51	64	103	63	36	18
In labor force	3	9	—	21	10	40	13	23	7	—
With a self-care limitation	38	19	25	44	28	84	85	157	46	269
With a work disability	96	169	131	360	156	405	423	208	141	134
In labor force	53	85	85	185	74	247	187	55	55	67
Prevented from working	17	56	46	139	75	152	217	126	75	32
No work disability	2 337	1 695	1 474	3 192	1 429	4 735	4 622	1 906	2 073	3 449
In labor force	1 850	1 276	1 325	2 536	1 144	4 147	3 739	1 435	1 631	2 570
Persons 65 to 74 years	223	250	127	697	166	238	543	529	455	407
With a mobility or self-care limitation	21	23	14	115	42	11	90	74	62	40
With a mobility limitation	13	21	14	66	34	5	82	39	29	27
With a self-care limitation	8	7	7	89	33	6	32	68	40	27
Persons 75 years and over	116	94	150	763	95	76	447	561	380	312
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23	19	51	252	27	20	132	132	119	71
With a mobility limitation	23	15	34	219	6	20	103	101	114	66
With a self-care limitation	10	8	44	120	27	7	73	75	44	20



Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Farmington city	Forest Lake city	Forest Lake township	Frankfort township	Franklin town- ship	Glencoe city	Glenwood city	Goodview city	Grand Rapids city	Granite Falls city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 502	1 351	2 022	855	811	1 045	482	726	1 990	716
Preprimary school	142	107	199	75	64	71	32	65	180	33
Public school	123	51	115	44	50	43	19	32	119	33
Elementary or high school	1 128	1 020	1 518	679	651	779	392	509	1 365	477
Public school	1 090	907	1 395	590	572	653	388	437	1 297	477
College	232	224	305	101	96	195	58	152	445	206
Public college	203	200	202	94	77	169	58	137	418	194
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 502	1 351	2 022	855	811	1 045	482	726	1 990	716
3 and 4 years	44	48	86	21	26	18	—	25	60	—
5 to 14 years	968	729	1 194	568	486	632	319	410	1 110	383
15 to 17 years	236	293	352	125	156	168	80	114	327	114
18 and 19 years	46	72	111	56	59	63	32	22	75	63
20 to 24 years	71	63	111	41	31	51	20	71	133	65
25 to 34 years	82	75	87	19	33	66	14	50	95	39
35 years and over	55	71	81	25	20	47	17	34	190	52
Persons 18 to 24 years	478	491	420	223	190	379	157	248	588	217
Percent enrolled in college	21.5	15.9	32.6	26.5	22.6	19.0	17.2	30.6	27.6	54.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	301	329	351	160	202	240	94	140	374	131
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	16.3	9.4	2.3	1.3	4.0	15.0	6.4	10.0	7.5	3.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	478	491	420	223	190	379	157	248	588	217
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	220	181	122	50	38	132	68	109	160	85
Some college or associate degree	159	184	138	111	71	135	47	89	276	106
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	9	67	13	—	7	7	6	10	11
Persons 25 years and over	3 543	3 664	4 155	1 659	1 634	3 050	1 832	1 843	5 255	2 086
Less than 5th grade	3	9	10	3	20	36	6	—	86	33
5th to 8th grade	284	336	116	105	132	502	378	79	471	293
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	340	451	244	130	131	199	150	164	610	190
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 338	1 340	1 670	780	678	1 281	623	740	1 658	710
Some college, no degree	670	745	906	298	193	454	268	352	1 008	384
Associate degree, occupational program	364	202	238	129	92	143	158	137	430	153
Associate degree, academic program	95	66	94	63	57	59	68	52	234	15
Bachelor's degree	346	323	538	125	233	277	125	230	531	248
Graduate or professional degree	103	192	339	26	98	99	56	89	227	60
Females 25 years and over	1 825	1 970	2 090	803	816	1 654	1 036	933	2 962	1 141
Less than 5th grade	3	—	—	—	11	20	—	—	33	14
5th to 8th grade	164	221	64	28	29	293	208	42	246	163
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	195	228	128	60	62	111	90	90	356	95
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	740	782	906	411	366	697	369	354	1 043	416
Some college, no degree	282	362	422	135	108	228	161	213	592	196
Associate degree, occupational program	174	89	118	56	47	77	90	81	216	79
Associate degree, academic program	56	25	51	44	34	31	42	40	145	15
Bachelor's degree	165	192	292	57	139	150	60	83	281	157
Graduate or professional degree	46	71	109	12	20	47	16	30	50	6
Persons 25 years and over	3 543	3 664	4 155	1 659	1 634	3 050	1 832	1 843	5 255	2 086
Percent less than 5th grade	.1	.2	.2	.2	1.2	1.2	.3	—	1.6	1.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.3	78.3	91.1	85.7	82.7	75.8	70.9	86.8	77.8	75.3
Percent some college or higher	44.5	41.7	50.9	38.6	41.2	33.8	36.8	46.7	46.2	41.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.7	14.1	21.1	9.1	20.3	12.3	9.9	17.3	14.4	14.8
Males 25 to 34 years	683	524	580	296	216	378	144	249	529	222
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.4	86.5	97.1	92.9	87.0	92.6	95.8	96.4	91.9	91.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.2	6.3	14.1	7.8	20.4	7.4	13.2	21.3	18.5	13.5
Females 25 to 34 years	645	492	550	277	233	369	153	258	618	226
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.8	90.2	93.6	97.1	95.3	93.2	91.5	89.9	94.3	91.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.9	14.0	15.5	9.4	24.0	17.1	14.4	9.3	14.6	18.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	5 336	5 329	6 223	2 646	2 537	4 289	2 420	2 664	7 360	2 865
Speak a language other than English	198	204	173	68	102	476	157	50	273	123
5 to 17 years	11	48	17	13	36	42	3	5	20	9
18 to 64 years	96	115	140	39	54	191	45	29	112	40
65 to 74 years	20	9	8	8	—	100	34	14	40	27
75 years and over	71	32	8	8	12	143	75	2	101	47
Do not speak English "very well"	59	58	76	31	23	210	18	19	76	24
5 to 17 years	—	8	8	6	13	27	—	—	13	—
18 to 64 years	36	32	60	20	10	85	5	3	33	10
65 to 74 years	8	9	—	5	—	44	5	14	19	7
75 years and over	15	9	8	—	—	54	8	2	11	7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	6	18	16	3	5	58	6	7	22	7
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 269	5 172	6 223	2 646	2 537	4 125	2 247	2 664	7 001	2 778
In linguistically isolated households	26	18	25	3	20	121	8	7	22	7
5 to 17 years	5	—	—	—	10	14	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	15	—	17	—	10	65	—	—	9	—
65 to 74 years	—	9	—	3	—	22	—	7	7	7
75 years and over	6	9	8	—	—	20	8	—	6	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 616	3 596	4 413	1 837	1 797	2 641	1 187	1 869	4 347	1 637
With a mobility or self-care limitation	44	104	114	33	70	51	31	45	140	95
With a mobility limitation	21	46	60	16	19	29	18	20	107	30
In labor force	3	23	28	5	8	13	—	—	39	—
With a self-care limitation	24	80	62	26	70	41	19	34	82	85
With a work disability	245	367	296	88	187	222	84	104	546	153
In labor force	173	228	180	49	95	139	38	62	256	87
Prevented from working	45	98	67	33	63	59	39	40	207	63
No work disability	3 371	3 229	4 117	1 749	1 610	2 419	1 103	1 765	3 801	1 484
In labor force	2 957	2 711	3 377	1 489	1 379	2 106	877	1 601	2 974	1 234
Persons 65 to 74 years	290	334	266	78	92	399	330	192	772	344
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	36	8	13	—	27	28	7	64	25
With a mobility limitation	8	18	8	5	—	17	21	7	48	9
With a self-care limitation	4	36	—	13	—	24	16	7	22	22
Persons 75 years and over	233	291	103	58	65	379	350	112	648	314
With a mobility or self-care limitation	68	109	27	24	20	89	48	16	175	52
With a mobility limitation	56	92	27	20	8	74	44	9	141	37
With a self-care limitation	35	49	—	16	20	60	20	16	75	35

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Grant town- ship	Ham Lake city	Harris town- ship	Hermantown city	Hugo city	Independence city	International Falls city	Jackson city	Jordan city	Kasson city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 134	2 720	790	1 827	1 163	732	1 985	897	814	911
Preprimary school	64	204	36	93	67	71	124	69	92	59
Public school	47	134	34	76	50	27	85	57	71	59
Elementary or high school	758	2 014	627	1 276	903	523	1 453	664	621	697
Public school	647	1 915	573	1 245	863	434	1 272	664	538	693
College	312	502	127	458	193	138	408	164	101	155
Public college	262	434	120	419	193	109	363	157	101	147
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 134	2 720	790	1 827	1 163	732	1 985	897	814	911
3 and 4 years	9	46	7	29	8	36	44	33	24	14
5 to 14 years	576	1 610	479	968	732	402	1 034	546	539	609
15 to 17 years	225	500	145	257	208	133	402	134	109	112
18 and 19 years	81	181	44	125	69	62	149	55	51	50
20 to 24 years	71	147	21	148	56	44	97	61	45	50
25 to 34 years	66	96	32	136	46	13	113	36	41	43
35 years and over	106	140	62	164	44	42	146	32	5	33
Persons 18 to 24 years	329	778	169	586	392	210	641	255	244	322
Percent enrolled in college	40.7	34.4	21.9	29.7	24.7	38.6	26.2	39.6	22.5	25.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	297	602	161	362	293	171	473	135	150	165
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.0	4.5	—	5.2	5.8	4.1	10.1	—	9.3	11.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	329	778	169	586	392	210	641	255	244	322
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	118	353	79	211	147	89	250	98	74	94
Some college or associate degree	150	284	47	235	142	90	227	122	104	139
Bachelor's degree or higher	27	19	7	17	55	2	25	13	8	24
Persons 25 years and over	2 327	5 026	1 855	4 439	2 612	1 801	5 637	2 344	1 683	2 053
Less than 5th grade	4	18	14	24	34	2	57	17	14	24
5th to 8th grade	57	172	84	239	49	54	620	394	163	156
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	80	356	122	515	211	82	798	211	171	163
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	695	2 278	682	1 707	1 082	690	2 161	798	765	803
Some college, no degree	510	1 062	296	856	427	425	884	445	295	402
Associate degree, occupational program	102	384	254	380	203	65	456	142	90	225
Associate degree, academic program	91	174	60	100	93	63	154	57	67	56
Bachelor's degree	513	461	221	494	390	333	380	208	91	177
Graduate or professional degree	275	121	122	124	123	87	127	72	27	47
Females 25 years and over	1 150	2 461	926	1 953	1 272	888	2 727	1 303	881	1 067
Less than 5th grade	4	11	—	5	21	2	29	7	—	—
5th to 8th grade	24	70	32	77	16	27	270	248	98	88
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	30	155	63	208	105	42	451	100	68	88
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	426	1 160	351	843	550	336	1 110	459	426	412
Some college, no degree	243	546	153	349	164	249	395	242	150	225
Associate degree, occupational program	47	179	140	196	123	21	171	104	49	114
Associate degree, academic program	58	90	41	8	55	47	103	32	32	24
Bachelor's degree	211	199	121	238	186	139	164	91	46	99
Graduate or professional degree	107	51	25	29	52	25	34	20	5	17
Persons 25 years and over	2 327	5 026	1 855	4 439	2 612	1 801	5 637	2 344	1 683	2 053
Percent less than 5th grade	.2	.4	.8	.5	1.3	.1	1.0	.7	.8	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.9	89.1	88.1	82.5	88.7	92.3	73.8	73.5	79.3	83.3
Percent some college or higher	64.1	43.8	51.4	44.0	47.3	54.0	35.5	39.4	33.9	44.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.9	11.6	18.5	13.9	19.6	23.3	9.0	11.9	7.0	10.9
Males 25 to 34 years	237	797	193	685	386	216	819	235	302	362
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.2	92.6	92.7	86.0	89.9	94.0	89.3	86.4	85.4	90.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.9	11.8	10.9	8.9	10.9	9.7	11.6	11.1	7.6	12.2
Females 25 to 34 years	243	811	203	484	405	209	585	257	276	367
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.5	94.0	94.6	91.5	86.7	92.8	85.8	95.7	95.3	94.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.6	11.8	11.3	19.8	15.3	17.2	8.7	18.3	9.4	11.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	3 506	8 129	2 688	6 334	4 026	2 608	7 824	3 308	2 614	3 161
Speak a language other than English	127	192	59	292	192	51	651	237	119	72
5 to 17 years	60	86	12	21	67	8	105	62	20	6
18 to 64 years	55	97	38	217	96	29	377	83	64	57
65 to 74 years	12	3	3	33	23	4	91	29	20	2
75 years and over	—	6	6	21	6	10	78	63	15	7
Do not speak English "very well"	47	23	9	58	114	10	121	99	35	14
5 to 17 years	20	6	—	—	35	—	—	18	6	—
18 to 64 years	15	17	6	46	58	10	100	54	29	11
65 to 74 years	12	—	3	12	15	—	21	13	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	14	—	3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	9	—	2	6	—	—	19	26	—	3
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 487	8 129	2 688	5 626	4 026	2 595	7 165	3 195	2 614	3 161
In linguistically isolated households	16	—	3	6	—	—	61	104	—	3
5 to 17 years	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—
18 to 64 years	2	—	—	—	—	—	49	42	—	—
65 to 74 years	12	—	3	6	—	—	12	6	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 635	5 887	1 836	3 870	2 944	1 911	5 120	1 854	1 689	2 053
With a mobility or self-care limitation	46	81	29	64	47	26	196	85	22	56
With a mobility limitation	27	25	29	30	25	2	153	34	11	35
In labor force	12	12	10	—	12	—	64	15	—	16
With a self-care limitation	33	62	17	54	34	26	149	71	11	43
With a work disability	140	378	182	282	209	95	626	128	137	135
In labor force	86	272	114	129	133	79	246	69	85	69
Prevented from working	25	74	61	125	57	11	317	42	42	55
No work disability	2 495	5 509	1 654	3 588	2 735	1 816	4 494	1 726	1 552	1 918
In labor force	2 064	4 679	1 279	2 959	2 402	1 582	3 445	1 440	1 305	1 778
Persons 65 to 74 years	118	189	214	392	138	150	736	355	186	212
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	27	14	33	15	27	141	42	31	12
With a mobility limitation	5	4	14	26	8	11	103	9	31	2
With a self-care limitation	12	27	8	17	7	18	119	40	14	10
Persons 75 years and over	67	97	72	236	74	52	525	344	134	175
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	16	17	59	14	8	153	66	51	65
With a mobility limitation	12	16	17	53	8	8	111	44	44	62
With a self-care limitation	9	—	6	26	14	6	126	39	38	22



Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	La Crescent city	La Grand township	Lake City city	Lake Elmo city	Lauderdale city	Le Sueur city	Lino Lakes city	Linwood town- ship	Litchfield city	Little Canada city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 064	989	917	1 661	948	983	2 638	1 067	1 452	1 970
Preprimary school	81	71	53	171	51	116	289	18	158	114
Public school	37	41	42	105	29	75	162	18	122	48
Elementary or high school	717	730	716	1 167	335	694	1 784	851	1 086	1 186
Public school	638	654	670	1 073	322	523	1 732	823	1 037	950
College	266	188	148	323	562	173	565	198	208	670
Public college	230	185	135	286	448	158	438	178	173	478
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 064	989	917	1 661	948	983	2 638	1 067	1 452	1 970
3 and 4 years	13	22	17	71	20	62	111	—	51	51
5 to 14 years	602	564	525	915	273	583	1 563	677	905	988
15 to 17 years	155	144	183	282	64	125	351	169	240	221
18 and 19 years	63	101	45	132	43	51	140	50	66	108
20 to 24 years	52	53	52	98	235	56	99	28	59	250
25 to 34 years	91	33	57	53	230	33	240	64	45	273
35 years and over	88	72	38	110	83	73	134	79	86	79
Persons 18 to 24 years	291	279	293	513	423	262	623	283	365	1 079
Percent enrolled in college	30.6	29.7	18.8	29.4	60.5	27.5	30.3	19.4	23.3	30.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	185	185	221	351	107	179	415	202	281	359
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.8	—	3.2	4.6	4.7	13.4	3.1	13.4	11.4	25.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	291	279	293	513	423	262	623	283	365	1 079
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	63	89	135	182	33	77	279	113	160	329
Some college or associate degree	154	107	90	227	220	104	238	101	142	398
Bachelor's degree or higher	20	4	—	—	128	15	28	11	7	225
Persons 25 years and over	2 808	2 324	3 084	3 635	1 732	2 366	5 160	2 068	3 972	5 945
Less than 5th grade	11	11	8	6	4	6	20	4	29	16
5th to 8th grade	254	315	481	111	44	251	191	54	653	275
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	215	174	452	289	90	241	378	200	341	365
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	817	703	1 063	1 080	302	851	1 834	999	1 550	1 978
Some college, no degree	487	311	414	681	265	438	1 193	427	596	1 029
Associate degree, occupational program	280	262	166	193	77	83	491	142	220	332
Associate degree, academic program	105	76	19	131	45	16	153	72	84	231
Bachelor's degree	428	341	335	791	528	369	726	94	371	1 255
Graduate or professional degree	211	131	146	353	377	111	174	76	128	464
Females 25 years and over	1 465	1 196	1 710	1 809	898	1 282	2 380	987	2 199	3 112
Less than 5th grade	6	3	8	—	4	—	6	—	18	16
5th to 8th grade	123	153	283	54	20	125	80	14	335	117
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	137	110	216	123	38	134	174	80	173	131
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	449	385	584	591	187	469	859	480	910	1 189
Some college, no degree	258	167	200	358	117	265	599	172	358	564
Associate degree, occupational program	131	146	104	87	42	55	204	96	118	144
Associate degree, academic program	58	41	19	103	23	16	82	54	38	161
Bachelor's degree	242	155	230	356	303	196	312	52	209	588
Graduate or professional degree	61	36	66	137	164	22	64	39	40	202
Persons 25 years and over	2 808	2 324	3 084	3 635	1 732	2 366	5 160	2 068	3 972	5 945
Percent less than 5th grade	.4	.5	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.2	.7	.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.9	78.5	69.5	88.8	92.0	79.0	88.6	87.5	74.2	89.0
Percent some college or higher	53.8	48.2	35.0	59.1	74.6	43.0	53.0	39.2	35.2	55.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.8	20.3	15.6	31.5	52.3	20.3	17.4	8.2	12.6	28.9
Males 25 to 34 years	401	225	258	449	385	285	1 140	346	424	1 051
Percent high school graduate or higher	98.3	98.7	88.4	89.3	98.4	90.5	93.6	91.9	86.1	94.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.0	22.7	10.5	23.2	64.2	21.1	16.9	—	12.3	38.5
Females 25 to 34 years	407	243	321	467	372	300	1 036	340	423	1 078
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	97.9	95.0	92.3	97.3	96.7	95.8	95.9	89.8	96.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.0	17.3	15.6	26.3	66.4	17.0	16.4	7.1	10.9	37.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	3 947	3 328	4 124	5 454	2 507	3 397	7 888	3 290	5 587	8 327
Speak a language other than English	130	142	166	270	419	75	137	62	241	500
5 to 17 years	29	15	—	92	60	11	37	17	55	124
18 to 64 years	74	37	86	171	331	58	96	37	85	328
65 to 74 years	10	20	20	—	15	—	—	8	19	13
75 years and over	17	70	60	7	13	6	4	—	82	35
Do not speak English "very well"	15	57	74	86	179	24	24	26	67	143
5 to 17 years	—	12	—	45	26	6	7	10	17	14
18 to 64 years	13	19	55	34	145	12	13	16	—	92
65 to 74 years	2	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	15	8
75 years and over	—	18	19	7	3	6	4	—	35	29
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	—	11	31	14	54	13	6	—	28	40
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 852	3 135	3 969	5 424	2 507	3 317	7 524	3 290	5 365	8 327
In linguistically isolated households	—	19	61	59	130	13	17	—	39	63
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	37	27	—	11	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	5	42	15	95	7	6	—	—	35
65 to 74 years	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	15	8
75 years and over	—	6	19	7	3	6	—	—	24	20
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 639	2 034	2 386	3 984	1 982	2 055	5 380	2 279	3 172	6 275
With a mobility or self-care limitation	61	34	52	70	73	41	65	67	103	138
With a mobility limitation	24	7	19	27	19	11	38	25	47	74
In labor force	14	2	6	20	2	—	2	7	20	36
With a self-care limitation	46	32	39	50	66	30	43	46	85	84
With a work disability	131	101	205	239	109	132	288	169	302	429
In labor force	61	43	94	120	55	71	196	121	138	287
Prevented from working	55	51	95	96	30	52	59	43	145	129
No work disability	2 508	1 933	2 181	3 745	1 873	1 923	5 092	2 110	2 870	5 846
In labor force	2 214	1 598	1 814	3 136	1 577	1 602	4 455	1 755	2 365	5 256
Persons 65 to 74 years	293	324	571	255	143	298	215	136	563	591
With a mobility or self-care limitation	29	9	66	17	11	19	20	—	56	21
With a mobility limitation	15	9	53	6	9	19	12	—	32	21
With a self-care limitation	22	9	46	11	4	6	14	—	56	5
Persons 75 years and over	194	122	403	92	79	298	66	40	577	309
With a mobility or self-care limitation	48	21	89	43	19	55	33	—	168	28
With a mobility limitation	39	21	60	43	17	40	33	—	129	28
With a self-care limitation	36	4	66	26	7	29	23	—	98	22

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 617



Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Little Falls city	Long Prairie city	Lower Red Lake unorg.	Luverne city	Mahtomedi city	Marion township	May township, Washington County	Medina city	Melrose city	Mendota Heights city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 803	606	1 325	1 004	1 548	1 494	739	823	598	2 678
Preprimary school	130	47	170	107	159	152	54	74	50	356
Public school	120	43	170	76	121	98	21	27	45	129
Elementary or high school	1 316	480	1 007	743	1 039	1 078	552	580	468	1 681
Public school	1 207	416	996	730	883	877	503	443	372	1 080
College	357	79	148	154	350	264	133	169	80	641
Public college	317	68	148	127	254	255	114	142	57	469
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 803	606	1 325	1 004	1 548	1 494	739	823	598	2 678
3 and 4 years	35	8	104	36	34	61	27	33	11	164
5 to 14 years	1 086	386	827	586	917	870	430	453	389	1 375
15 to 17 years	292	102	174	185	204	265	121	106	94	389
18 and 19 years	69	29	72	60	100	80	44	87	40	172
20 to 24 years	78	13	51	32	93	74	41	58	14	259
25 to 34 years	99	21	52	47	106	101	24	41	19	137
35 years and over	144	47	45	58	94	43	52	45	31	182
Persons 18 to 24 years	541	203	426	261	396	367	172	274	198	680
Percent enrolled in college	18.1	6.4	13.4	22.6	37.9	34.9	33.1	30.3	16.7	47.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	350	149	305	191	246	280	134	178	126	435
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	1.4	7.4	15.7	2.1	3.7	2.9	—	2.8	4.8	6.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	541	203	426	261	396	367	172	274	198	680
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	231	111	151	71	86	150	34	75	74	66
Some college or associate degree	188	39	68	96	191	153	79	104	64	308
Bachelor's degree or higher	10	6	3	39	55	10	29	18	17	160
Persons 25 years and over	4 693	1 869	1 575	3 029	3 355	3 686	1 555	1 943	1 644	6 262
Less than 5th grade	61	7	17	14	—	9	2	—	23	50
5th to 8th grade	873	416	237	654	50	147	51	66	427	91
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	594	138	422	311	174	310	50	130	110	199
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 760	683	521	939	907	1 397	473	422	630	1 128
Some college, no degree	681	245	260	457	640	683	361	409	161	1 248
Associate degree, occupational program	200	129	62	151	211	395	83	129	97	235
Associate degree, academic program	34	43	20	60	127	162	77	87	21	294
Bachelor's degree	380	149	23	340	807	448	306	462	111	1 817
Graduate or professional degree	110	59	13	103	439	135	152	238	64	1 200
Females 25 years and over	2 716	1 051	793	1 715	1 711	1 841	754	965	884	3 237
Less than 5th grade	29	3	14	14	—	9	2	—	21	43
5th to 8th grade	532	268	113	382	19	51	24	31	240	38
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	312	70	179	172	81	161	16	68	47	71
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 079	384	280	556	531	734	250	203	333	692
Some college, no degree	393	142	161	277	316	326	179	231	84	716
Associate degree, occupational program	129	70	32	79	117	206	40	80	56	127
Associate degree, academic program	30	26	5	40	61	109	51	44	20	179
Bachelor's degree	171	73	9	162	378	203	138	236	63	911
Graduate or professional degree	41	15	—	33	208	42	54	72	20	460
Persons 25 years and over	4 693	1 869	1 575	3 029	3 355	3 686	1 555	1 943	1 644	6 262
Percent less than 5th grade	1.3	.4	1.1	.5	—	.2	.1	—	1.4	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.4	70.0	57.1	67.7	93.3	87.4	93.4	89.9	65.9	94.6
Percent some college or higher	29.9	33.4	24.0	36.7	66.3	49.5	63.0	68.2	27.6	76.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	11.1	2.3	14.6	37.1	15.8	29.5	36.0	10.6	48.2
Males 25 to 34 years	539	179	267	269	529	535	159	242	195	502
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.1	88.8	56.6	89.6	96.0	93.6	97.5	95.5	92.8	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.9	6.1	4.5	23.4	38.4	17.8	26.4	38.8	10.8	54.6
Females 25 to 34 years	634	170	267	270	567	590	184	253	187	570
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.8	95.3	71.9	93.3	99.1	95.4	98.9	97.6	98.4	93.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.7	10.0	.4	20.7	41.6	18.0	34.2	31.6	10.2	45.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	6 683	2 604	3 102	4 118	4 953	5 311	2 311	2 838	2 359	8 786
Speak a language other than English	232	108	701	208	155	171	116	142	234	398
5 to 17 years	21	11	110	27	32	48	28	34	30	88
18 to 64 years	88	30	516	79	113	98	71	93	90	257
65 to 74 years	47	22	50	51	6	17	14	10	49	30
75 years and over	76	45	25	51	4	8	3	5	65	23
Do not speak English "very well"	95	7	92	90	78	41	28	28	65	182
5 to 17 years	17	—	48	14	22	—	10	13	4	53
18 to 64 years	45	—	39	26	48	24	15	11	27	105
65 to 74 years	5	—	5	21	6	9	3	4	13	24
75 years and over	28	7	—	29	2	8	—	—	21	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	24	—	10	20	1	8	4	—	27	31
Persons 5 years and over in households	6 349	2 477	3 054	4 024	4 953	5 311	2 311	2 838	2 284	8 749
In linguistically isolated households	45	—	16	20	3	8	8	—	36	91
5 to 17 years	19	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	25
18 to 64 years	6	—	8	—	1	—	5	—	15	52
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	2	14
75 years and over	20	—	—	15	—	8	—	—	19	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 932	1 427	1 968	2 256	3 537	3 849	1 664	2 105	1 393	6 042
With a mobility or self-care limitation	173	7	88	61	62	89	30	67	73	118
With a mobility limitation	128	7	38	22	12	26	7	43	30	77
In labor force	34	2	5	10	2	8	—	24	6	26
With a self-care limitation	118	2	77	61	55	63	27	45	55	93
With a work disability	482	112	223	126	126	220	80	106	96	234
In labor force	203	58	64	62	82	148	56	80	43	124
Prevented from working	240	40	115	58	31	43	17	12	44	68
No work disability	3 450	1 315	1 745	2 130	3 411	3 629	1 584	1 999	1 297	5 808
In labor force	2 782	1 100	1 014	1 861	2 937	3 288	1 317	1 637	1 123	4 685
Persons 65 to 74 years	654	275	94	541	214	284	110	127	252	809
With a mobility or self-care limitation	106	17	15	76	2	8	13	8	26	69
With a mobility limitation	59	11	15	56	2	8	6	8	14	52
With a self-care limitation	86	11	—	45	2	—	9	—	16	24
Persons 75 years and over	646	331	49	533	131	86	35	60	195	317
With a mobility or self-care limitation	223	59	24	99	30	9	5	10	39	54
With a mobility limitation	171	50	24	83	24	9	2	10	37	40
With a self-care limitation	142	35	17	51	24	9	5	4	27	28



Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Minnetrista city	Montevideo city	Monticello city	Monticello township	Mora city	Morris city	Mound city	Mountain Iron city	New London township	Newport city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	782	1 221	1 411	1 313	680	2 573	2 210	964	814	1 162
Preprimary school	89	103	167	116	71	81	130	92	74	92
Public school	38	103	121	116	71	48	66	92	54	55
Elementary or high school	581	923	1 030	1 037	503	704	1 661	646	609	775
Public school	514	923	985	1 024	499	661	1 568	615	609	711
College	112	195	214	160	106	1 788	419	226	131	295
Public college	88	193	172	116	102	1 760	350	201	131	245
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	782	1 221	1 411	1 313	680	2 573	2 210	964	814	1 162
3 and 4 years	21	14	58	18	21	31	40	25	35	32
5 to 14 years	475	715	848	813	395	592	1 307	522	460	638
15 to 17 years	133	211	226	271	95	126	379	160	148	138
18 and 19 years	77	78	91	67	45	704	125	76	40	77
20 to 24 years	23	54	28	32	35	1 051	103	92	30	92
25 to 34 years	6	80	71	50	28	45	155	38	46	84
35 years and over	47	69	89	62	61	24	101	51	55	101
Persons 18 to 24 years	190	358	541	280	207	1 931	656	312	187	341
Percent enrolled in college	30.5	17.3	10.0	18.2	12.6	89.5	24.8	43.9	18.2	34.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	180	251	278	263	149	804	444	201	166	197
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.4	5.6	3.6	3.4	4.7	.2	4.5	9.5	4.8	5.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	190	358	541	280	207	1 931	656	312	187	341
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	64	129	257	144	61	256	226	108	54	139
Some college or associate degree	35	89	167	61	60	1 579	255	117	52	106
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	27	43	9	7	61	59	29	11	—
Persons 25 years and over	2 340	3 775	2 777	2 195	1 950	2 653	6 383	2 134	1 662	2 219
Less than 5th grade	4	48	13	—	28	23	22	11	2	41
5th to 8th grade	124	508	269	89	391	428	223	144	129	100
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	125	384	336	212	262	190	444	194	155	249
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	587	1 554	1 192	1 014	641	663	2 170	801	485	1 032
Some college, no degree	571	586	396	349	279	474	1 473	477	272	455
Associate degree, occupational program	101	202	91	131	59	192	474	57	199	75
Associate degree, academic program	50	41	64	35	24	67	184	97	38	44
Bachelor's degree	535	301	278	274	195	379	1 063	276	280	168
Graduate or professional degree	243	151	138	91	71	237	330	77	102	55
Females 25 years and over	1 143	2 105	1 487	1 078	1 126	1 499	3 116	1 122	824	1 146
Less than 5th grade	4	25	13	—	9	10	9	6	—	29
5th to 8th grade	50	281	145	37	205	230	130	70	62	62
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	63	198	153	101	149	108	221	139	83	121
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	358	926	678	521	407	396	1 293	395	234	557
Some college, no degree	282	347	192	181	172	276	636	243	139	187
Associate degree, occupational program	58	107	52	66	44	111	199	38	104	57
Associate degree, academic program	37	41	26	24	13	38	68	73	14	22
Bachelor's degree	196	141	153	126	106	239	437	126	163	85
Graduate or professional degree	95	39	75	22	21	91	123	32	25	26
Persons 25 years and over	2 340	3 775	2 777	2 195	1 950	2 653	6 383	2 134	1 662	2 219
Percent less than 5th grade	.2	1.3	.5	—	1.4	.9	.3	.5	.1	1.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.2	75.1	77.7	86.3	65.1	75.8	89.2	83.6	82.8	82.4
Percent some college or higher	64.1	33.9	34.8	40.1	32.2	50.8	55.2	46.1	53.6	35.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.2	12.0	15.0	16.6	13.6	23.2	21.8	16.5	23.0	10.0
Males 25 to 34 years	281	332	462	385	181	273	1 129	191	192	331
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.2	91.0	91.8	92.2	92.3	97.4	89.8	100.0	88.0	80.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.2	12.0	11.3	29.9	18.8	26.7	23.2	28.8	14.1	5.4
Females 25 to 34 years	288	368	461	389	227	284	1 004	230	210	378
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.9	97.6	89.6	89.7	86.8	97.9	93.1	90.9	97.1	83.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	35.1	13.6	18.0	15.2	20.7	27.8	21.3	7.0	25.2	10.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	3 188	5 155	4 434	3 605	2 685	5 333	8 827	3 150	2 488	3 360
Speak a language other than English	123	232	95	161	150	296	239	132	104	82
5 to 17 years	—	24	20	70	38	63	59	12	10	24
18 to 64 years	81	58	31	75	41	173	153	77	72	55
65 to 74 years	24	60	31	10	17	9	22	12	6	3
75 years and over	18	90	13	6	54	51	5	31	16	—
Do not speak English "very well"	17	64	57	58	43	99	92	11	42	34
5 to 17 years	—	12	11	30	12	31	30	—	7	5
18 to 64 years	8	13	15	22	13	67	55	11	27	29
65 to 74 years	9	26	31	—	2	1	7	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	13	—	6	16	—	—	—	8	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	—	19	19	6	5	5	19	6	4	8
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 188	5 014	4 346	3 605	2 587	4 534	8 827	3 150	2 488	3 360
In linguistically isolated households	—	30	31	12	8	15	58	6	8	19
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	5	17	—	—	5
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	12	3	10	34	6	—	14
65 to 74 years	—	26	31	—	2	—	7	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	8	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 373	2 969	2 945	2 477	1 476	3 734	6 512	2 078	1 660	2 306
With a mobility or self-care limitation	45	147	106	48	65	82	106	17	40	128
With a mobility limitation	18	73	81	23	42	57	78	12	25	56
In labor force	12	25	28	13	32	32	35	—	8	9
With a self-care limitation	45	129	50	48	40	64	49	11	24	85
With a work disability	128	219	205	172	204	180	448	167	127	178
In labor force	94	120	108	114	122	128	340	63	72	106
Prevented from working	24	91	74	45	64	47	91	96	55	67
No work disability	2 245	2 750	2 740	2 305	1 272	3 554	6 064	1 911	1 533	2 128
In labor force	1 880	2 315	2 317	1 979	1 134	2 290	5 503	1 517	1 204	1 762
Persons 65 to 74 years	145	559	226	91	289	411	467	295	183	174
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15	42	14	5	35	31	46	31	8	31
With a mobility limitation	2	28	14	5	16	27	30	22	8	27
With a self-care limitation	13	32	—	5	24	23	30	31	5	15
Persons 75 years and over	102	618	218	87	379	382	308	172	105	159
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17	129	36	20	118	105	116	20	15	57
With a mobility limitation	17	86	36	20	93	88	75	20	11	38
With a self-care limitation	5	81	21	15	83	70	64	9	5	33

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 619



Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	New Prague city	New Scandia township	Northern town- ship	North Oaks city	Oak Grove township	Oak Park Heights city	Olivia city	Orono city	Osseo city	Otsego town- ship
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	958	868	1 148	989	1 748	851	640	1 869	541	1 548
Preprimary school	82	35	23	104	150	32	59	128	59	139
Public school	63	30	20	41	128	31	52	68	44	114
Elementary or high school	690	701	739	647	1 256	564	485	1 313	331	1 162
Public school	563	680	728	448	1 210	537	432	1 163	315	1 056
College	186	132	386	238	342	255	96	428	151	247
Public college	163	104	380	157	294	232	87	265	125	206
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	958	868	1 148	989	1 748	851	640	1 869	541	1 548
3 and 4 years	29	8	—	48	46	7	24	50	23	33
5 to 14 years	570	507	552	536	1 023	425	393	989	273	991
15 to 17 years	125	143	179	135	295	156	108	300	69	194
18 and 19 years	68	109	74	72	111	73	36	131	41	115
20 to 24 years	66	56	153	115	67	56	29	136	49	60
25 to 34 years	62	14	101	13	73	64	22	86	34	103
35 years and over	38	31	89	70	133	70	28	177	52	52
Persons 18 to 24 years	271	281	350	253	420	343	171	444	298	498
Percent enrolled in college	31.7	31.0	56.0	59.7	28.8	25.7	26.9	44.6	21.8	19.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	167	210	235	208	327	204	132	366	111	324
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.2	4.3	—	11.1	9.8	5.9	5.3	4.9	11.7	9.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	271	281	350	253	420	343	171	444	298	498
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	85	57	119	48	156	125	53	96	116	186
Some college or associate degree	97	109	174	139	154	99	86	230	94	175
Bachelor's degree or higher	23	22	24	22	11	21	—	27	20	12
Persons 25 years and over	2 326	2 014	2 136	2 241	3 104	2 311	1 715	4 940	1 825	2 929
Less than 5th grade	54	18	—	—	3	4	21	9	10	—
5th to 8th grade	416	51	83	17	76	99	258	98	235	177
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	154	183	196	24	281	216	201	189	237	327
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	890	742	548	273	1 364	921	472	922	701	1 334
Some college, no degree	291	406	352	289	697	547	297	1 158	293	616
Associate degree, occupational program	186	89	137	63	218	81	128	191	89	180
Associate degree, academic program	32	36	120	51	74	55	37	181	38	70
Bachelor's degree	223	334	386	792	278	315	259	1 672	147	186
Graduate or professional degree	80	155	314	732	113	73	42	520	75	39
Females 25 years and over	1 280	984	1 088	1 162	1 479	1 139	945	2 426	1 001	1 420
Less than 5th grade	42	8	—	—	3	—	13	9	4	—
5th to 8th grade	228	25	20	17	11	82	135	27	148	55
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	86	76	103	18	87	104	107	94	132	160
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	514	385	327	214	646	512	287	511	363	698
Some college, no degree	129	225	175	188	379	190	154	604	152	251
Associate degree, occupational program	92	67	82	45	109	40	89	109	56	104
Associate degree, academic program	13	13	51	26	59	33	20	103	33	38
Bachelor's degree	162	142	219	445	144	139	137	787	76	93
Graduate or professional degree	14	43	111	209	41	39	3	182	37	21
Persons 25 years and over	2 326	2 014	2 136	2 241	3 104	2 311	1 715	4 940	1 825	2 929
Percent less than 5th grade	2.3	.9	—	—	.1	.2	1.2	.2	.5	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.2	87.5	86.9	98.2	88.4	86.2	72.0	94.0	73.6	82.8
Percent some college or higher	34.9	50.6	61.3	86.0	44.5	46.3	44.5	75.3	35.2	37.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.0	24.3	32.8	68.0	12.6	16.8	17.6	44.4	12.2	7.7
Males 25 to 34 years	280	186	277	96	558	422	159	518	282	522
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.2	94.6	92.1	100.0	82.8	98.3	86.8	93.2	87.6	89.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.1	34.4	20.9	61.5	12.5	22.3	17.6	28.8	13.5	11.7
Females 25 to 34 years	277	196	297	116	520	275	184	479	231	521
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.5	90.8	90.9	100.0	97.1	92.4	86.8	100.0	89.2	91.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.4	12.2	19.9	62.9	7.7	26.2	13.6	41.1	13.0	7.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	3 322	2 981	3 322	3 197	4 945	3 258	2 425	6 801	2 499	4 736
Speak a language other than English	447	75	96	212	82	119	146	204	154	122
5 to 17 years	13	8	33	48	22	11	22	55	10	14
18 to 64 years	112	42	50	150	60	99	81	146	59	87
65 to 74 years	96	15	2	14	—	3	23	—	7	21
75 years and over	226	10	11	—	—	6	20	3	78	—
Do not speak English "very well"	101	36	38	19	17	14	66	7	30	56
5 to 17 years	2	—	19	6	7	—	6	6	2	—
18 to 64 years	11	25	19	13	10	9	33	—	12	51
65 to 74 years	20	11	—	—	—	3	13	—	2	5
75 years and over	68	—	—	—	—	2	14	1	14	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	46	13	4	—	—	6	19	1	8	5
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 199	2 981	3 322	3 117	4 945	2 862	2 332	6 801	2 241	4 736
In linguistically isolated households	63	25	4	—	—	6	36	1	8	22
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	5	23	4	—	—	4	20	—	4	22
65 to 74 years	6	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—
75 years and over	52	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	2	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 885	2 097	2 365	2 333	3 577	1 885	1 437	4 966	1 611	3 331
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23	74	36	29	105	22	95	123	45	136
With a mobility limitation	16	16	24	22	46	11	8	23	24	68
In labor force	7	7	—	10	12	—	8	17	14	10
With a self-care limitation	20	67	12	23	74	16	91	112	27	102
With a work disability	105	118	194	46	363	120	137	194	117	312
In labor force	58	57	101	28	239	69	89	146	74	213
Prevented from working	47	61	73	18	97	33	34	27	30	73
No work disability	1 780	1 979	2 171	2 287	3 214	1 765	1 300	4 772	1 494	3 019
In labor force	1 512	1 594	1 711	1 623	2 787	1 499	1 057	3 762	1 308	2 655
Persons 65 to 74 years	296	191	163	206	91	276	208	410	169	172
With a mobility or self-care limitation	37	10	6	13	9	13	25	52	18	21
With a mobility limitation	33	10	5	13	9	11	17	52	11	21
With a self-care limitation	15	8	1	—	3	10	20	26	9	—
Persons 75 years and over	368	72	94	60	27	185	225	208	128	61
With a mobility or self-care limitation	146	6	22	29	13	61	70	36	28	27
With a mobility limitation	111	6	22	29	13	61	70	27	22	22
With a self-care limitation	121	3	8	6	10	30	19	18	14	17



Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Park Rapids city	Pine City city	Pipestone city	Plainview city	Princeton city	Proctor city	Rainy Lake unorg.	Redwood Falls city	Rice Lake township	Rochester town- ship
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	577	562	1 107	761	872	827	1 145	1 006	1 048	920
Preprimary school	84	26	62	103	108	43	53	59	18	116
Public school	74	24	60	86	100	31	46	46	11	65
Elementary or high school	430	416	806	525	648	605	853	824	834	631
Public school	423	405	791	510	631	557	764	801	761	501
College	63	120	239	133	116	179	239	123	196	173
Public college	55	118	204	120	105	155	207	110	156	121
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	577	562	1 107	761	872	827	1 145	1 006	1 048	920
3 and 4 years	25	8	7	27	26	21	30	9	—	47
5 to 14 years	368	310	649	498	595	434	563	626	641	496
15 to 17 years	96	97	149	86	105	154	237	208	181	164
18 and 19 years	36	46	122	49	34	57	91	40	67	69
20 to 24 years	13	22	79	27	15	41	66	27	24	49
25 to 34 years	24	47	37	48	59	58	51	28	51	35
35 years and over	15	32	64	26	38	62	107	68	84	60
Persons 18 to 24 years	198	220	384	210	324	233	343	284	262	182
Percent enrolled in college	12.1	18.6	39.3	28.1	10.2	25.3	26.2	9.5	23.3	42.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	127	150	274	137	162	160	299	161	228	175
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.9	19.3	2.9	4.4	14.8	5.0	4.3	.6	11.0	2.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	198	220	384	210	324	233	343	284	262	182
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	80	88	86	72	184	106	116	105	146	51
Some college or associate degree	59	46	199	99	79	82	125	106	58	53
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	8	29	9	2	—	6	24	—	23
Persons 25 years and over	1 990	1 756	3 019	1 702	2 314	1 941	2 710	3 318	2 453	2 086
Less than 5th grade	17	13	27	—	14	11	15	158	—	7
5th to 8th grade	367	375	493	197	412	87	207	391	156	56
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	228	228	323	139	311	251	413	244	420	104
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	709	623	1 091	664	756	805	947	1 207	1 113	381
Some college, no degree	291	271	529	314	351	362	493	514	342	305
Associate degree, occupational program	101	24	189	146	170	95	178	248	81	127
Associate degree, academic program	27	15	41	20	66	57	80	64	14	71
Bachelor's degree	202	165	224	171	147	190	266	398	229	445
Graduate or professional degree	48	42	102	51	87	83	111	94	98	590
Females 25 years and over	1 143	984	1 727	898	1 303	1 055	1 293	1 789	1 207	1 026
Less than 5th grade	10	4	13	—	7	6	9	—	—	7
5th to 8th grade	242	217	270	116	243	46	45	212	74	15
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	125	143	194	72	182	161	203	105	166	66
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	400	337	654	324	438	414	460	735	594	187
Some college, no degree	167	160	311	163	204	218	293	302	168	193
Associate degree, occupational program	69	22	85	85	80	65	73	153	45	85
Associate degree, academic program	17	10	27	20	48	20	41	35	7	38
Bachelor's degree	97	82	126	103	87	62	132	215	99	272
Graduate or professional degree	16	9	47	15	14	63	37	32	54	163
Persons 25 years and over	1 990	1 756	3 019	1 702	2 314	1 941	2 710	3 318	2 453	2 086
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	.7	.9	—	.6	.6	.6	4.8	—	.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.2	64.9	72.1	80.3	68.2	82.0	76.6	76.1	76.5	92.0
Percent some college or higher	33.6	29.4	35.9	41.2	35.5	40.5	41.6	39.7	31.1	73.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.6	11.8	10.8	13.0	10.1	14.1	13.9	14.8	13.3	49.6
Males 25 to 34 years	175	211	293	216	298	198	303	369	322	222
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.9	85.3	88.4	94.9	78.2	96.0	88.4	93.2	86.6	96.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.7	16.1	8.9	11.6	4.0	26.3	11.6	22.5	8.7	52.7
Females 25 to 34 years	192	197	322	221	307	221	299	362	347	211
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.2	86.3	91.3	92.8	86.6	93.7	90.6	96.4	85.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.8	18.3	12.4	14.0	9.8	20.8	17.4	15.2	14.1	41.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 662	2 415	4 219	2 544	3 395	2 804	3 906	4 514	3 593	2 976
Speak a language other than English	95	94	135	61	146	88	197	108	101	259
5 to 17 years	10	5	13	23	26	—	53	5	20	60
18 to 64 years	39	29	73	32	50	35	108	52	37	199
65 to 74 years	15	31	24	—	28	14	15	46	30	—
75 years and over	31	29	25	6	42	39	21	5	14	—
Do not speak English "very well"	28	27	31	23	91	24	67	39	18	101
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	23	19	—	21	—	4	25
18 to 64 years	6	7	13	—	32	—	44	6	4	76
65 to 74 years	—	17	7	—	26	8	2	33	10	—
75 years and over	22	3	11	—	14	16	—	—	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	18	8	7	—	39	20	7	6	10	8
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 539	2 291	4 030	2 476	3 245	2 804	3 906	4 332	3 593	2 972
In linguistically isolated households	28	8	7	—	55	20	30	8	10	51
5 to 17 years	8	—	—	—	11	—	18	—	—	29
18 to 64 years	5	3	—	—	10	—	10	5	—	22
65 to 74 years	—	2	7	—	26	8	2	3	10	—
75 years and over	15	3	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 388	1 345	2 364	1 535	1 981	1 780	2 844	2 633	2 529	2 174
With a mobility or self-care limitation	40	11	53	23	25	28	99	182	39	47
With a mobility limitation	32	9	27	8	25	20	54	135	25	32
In labor force	2	3	12	—	4	—	17	120	—	19
With a self-care limitation	29	7	39	15	19	15	67	120	19	22
With a work disability	143	96	234	101	208	95	266	246	170	69
In labor force	71	50	99	69	129	37	123	188	101	27
Prevented from working	60	40	106	22	56	44	124	45	59	36
No work disability	1 245	1 249	2 130	1 434	1 773	1 685	2 578	2 387	2 359	2 105
In labor force	1 024	1 003	1 769	1 226	1 530	1 340	2 071	2 128	1 977	1 694
Persons 65 to 74 years	323	306	508	219	285	259	279	580	202	96
With a mobility or self-care limitation	22	24	28	3	13	20	27	88	31	—
With a mobility limitation	22	22	20	3	13	4	14	74	25	—
With a self-care limitation	10	17	10	—	8	16	19	73	12	—
Persons 75 years and over	420	268	472	165	304	223	105	415	118	93
With a mobility or self-care limitation	105	43	91	31	45	40	22	95	22	12
With a mobility limitation	105	41	74	31	45	26	17	65	22	12
With a self-care limitation	37	11	76	9	40	27	14	57	—	5

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 621



Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Rockford city	Rockford township	Rosemount city	St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Counties	St. Augusta township	St. Charles city	St. Cloud township	St. Francis city	St. James city	St. Joseph city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	719	989	2 561	1 559	812	676	2 467	821	1 053	1 818
Preprimary school	41	48	239	135	49	63	245	92	75	34
Public school	41	42	170	70	37	57	149	70	55	13
Elementary or high school	549	829	1 842	861	613	515	1 760	609	830	368
Public school	510	763	1 659	700	461	508	1 471	564	815	291
College	129	112	480	563	150	98	462	120	148	1 416
Public college	116	77	457	385	133	88	412	96	148	64
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	719	989	2 561	1 559	812	676	2 467	821	1 053	1 818
3 and 4 years	19	18	82	62	14	11	99	32	26	6
5 to 14 years	442	601	1 513	654	496	414	1 453	528	652	297
15 to 17 years	95	180	404	230	135	114	354	119	166	76
18 and 19 years	34	94	155	146	58	38	191	45	77	613
20 to 24 years	25	37	153	153	43	38	191	32	41	764
25 to 34 years	56	20	121	194	38	28	79	35	31	21
35 years and over	48	39	133	120	28	33	100	30	60	41
Persons 18 to 24 years	301	267	799	657	270	235	666	232	353	1 479
Percent enrolled in college	10.6	19.9	29.3	37.9	31.1	19.1	42.6	24.1	20.7	91.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	113	208	520	308	191	145	502	131	251	679
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.2	—	6.9	2.9	4.7	9.0	3.2	7.6	12.7	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	301	267	799	657	270	235	666	232	353	1 479
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	105	84	182	152	109	80	163	95	84	195
Some college or associate degree	116	98	398	290	118	83	332	80	163	1 133
Bachelor's degree or higher	3	7	69	159	17	20	37	4	24	128
Persons 25 years and over	1 502	2 019	4 852	5 735	1 458	1 585	4 257	1 264	2 800	1 230
Less than 5th grade	6	—	8	62	—	38	—	3	56	—
5th to 8th grade	67	83	146	253	171	173	245	59	462	163
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	233	182	341	510	78	156	205	138	301	106
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	588	948	1 798	1 571	668	578	1 413	537	1 146	381
Some college, no degree	411	303	1 044	1 197	231	255	765	266	345	198
Associate degree, occupational program	81	174	424	247	142	131	281	110	147	49
Associate degree, academic program	32	41	127	121	20	8	108	35	29	33
Bachelor's degree	64	230	750	1 235	106	177	846	89	257	171
Graduate or professional degree	20	58	214	539	42	69	394	27	57	129
Females 25 years and over	709	1 026	2 440	3 248	702	825	2 117	638	1 529	752
Less than 5th grade	4	—	—	52	—	20	—	—	29	—
5th to 8th grade	36	40	79	159	83	77	126	22	277	79
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	105	56	198	308	37	93	66	73	131	41
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	278	501	880	1 070	306	298	766	284	637	237
Some college, no degree	220	174	534	660	117	137	391	130	215	116
Associate degree, occupational program	27	90	226	137	86	74	169	60	93	20
Associate degree, academic program	12	29	57	43	11	4	66	15	13	28
Bachelor's degree	21	118	358	647	53	104	408	46	126	127
Graduate or professional degree	6	18	108	172	9	18	125	8	8	104
Persons 25 years and over	1 502	2 019	4 852	5 735	1 458	1 585	4 257	1 264	2 800	1 230
Percent less than 5th grade	.4	—	.2	1.1	—	2.4	—	.2	2.0	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.6	86.9	89.8	85.6	82.9	76.8	89.4	84.2	70.8	78.1
Percent some college or higher	40.5	39.9	52.7	58.2	37.1	40.4	56.2	41.7	29.8	47.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.6	14.3	19.9	30.9	10.2	15.5	29.1	9.2	11.2	24.4
Males 25 to 34 years	330	252	940	595	269	225	632	269	287	147
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.9	89.3	93.9	97.5	92.9	90.7	92.2	85.9	86.8	89.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.9	9.5	18.8	47.4	10.8	16.0	30.7	5.2	24.7	13.6
Females 25 to 34 years	284	271	943	605	234	218	700	293	290	187
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.6	94.8	94.1	99.0	97.4	87.6	98.0	91.1	95.2	92.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	2.8	12.5	24.2	52.7	11.5	22.9	28.3	7.5	13.1	15.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 366	3 119	7 671	7 321	2 408	2 397	6 829	2 203	4 059	3 113
Speak a language other than English	99	49	341	533	89	207	220	45	401	215
5 to 17 years	28	28	132	78	9	68	79	11	93	5
18 to 64 years	55	14	190	363	57	125	131	33	222	107
65 to 74 years	9	4	10	33	6	7	—	1	31	45
75 years and over	7	3	9	59	17	7	10	—	55	58
Do not speak English "very well"	30	21	132	230	30	102	63	20	146	22
5 to 17 years	10	14	30	30	—	37	26	3	21	—
18 to 64 years	13	—	102	142	13	63	35	17	123	8
65 to 74 years	4	4	—	11	6	—	—	—	2	8
75 years and over	3	3	—	47	11	2	2	—	—	6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	7	4	15	75	13	23	—	4	31	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 366	3 119	7 661	7 169	2 408	2 397	6 829	2 125	3 982	1 990
In linguistically isolated households	7	7	54	125	19	74	—	11	67	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	25	7	—	37	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	7	—	29	77	5	35	—	11	65	—
65 to 74 years	—	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—
75 years and over	—	3	—	41	11	2	—	—	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 723	2 183	5 555	4 763	1 691	1 488	4 876	1 478	2 417	2 467
With a mobility or self-care limitation	62	18	92	82	40	50	73	46	89	43
With a mobility limitation	29	18	68	54	10	17	14	37	45	18
In labor force	17	—	7	6	5	3	—	18	8	—
With a self-care limitation	45	6	72	59	34	43	71	25	56	31
With a work disability	173	137	380	282	93	81	189	118	125	135
In labor force	125	87	251	152	56	52	128	66	49	64
Prevented from working	27	35	116	107	27	29	53	43	68	56
No work disability	1 550	2 046	5 175	4 481	1 598	1 407	4 687	1 360	2 292	2 332
In labor force	1 413	1 809	4 645	3 744	1 409	1 228	4 006	1 099	1 877	1 759
Persons 65 to 74 years	75	148	239	983	93	217	245	49	388	154
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11	27	7	80	—	16	28	4	56	9
With a mobility limitation	5	16	7	53	—	8	24	4	28	—
With a self-care limitation	6	22	7	67	—	10	7	2	49	9
Persons 75 years and over	55	49	112	644	53	199	48	27	405	130
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	22	29	207	12	35	17	9	118	38
With a mobility limitation	16	19	21	152	9	25	15	9	73	13
With a self-care limitation	10	13	22	133	5	14	5	5	71	31



Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	St. Joseph township, Stearns County	St. Michael city	St. Paul Park city	St. Peter city	Sartell city	Sauk Centre city	Sauk Rapids city	Savage city	Shorewood city	Sleepy Eye city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	790	730	1 357	3 911	1 429	864	2 039	2 580	1 741	842
Preprimary school	29	59	92	194	150	71	120	348	220	104
Public school	22	27	50	137	119	44	69	216	110	44
Elementary or high school	554	544	955	1 243	1 006	678	1 382	1 694	1 148	627
Public school	506	464	914	1 197	966	438	1 026	1 485	1 008	364
College	207	127	310	2 474	273	115	537	538	373	111
Public college	151	101	255	377	258	92	479	377	260	90
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	790	730	1 357	3 911	1 429	864	2 039	2 580	1 741	842
3 and 4 years	2	11	28	57	39	10	25	141	105	41
5 to 14 years	444	473	813	1 000	883	542	1 154	1 573	924	549
15 to 17 years	103	100	169	246	193	144	261	269	275	122
18 and 19 years	61	36	69	885	52	60	127	83	108	54
20 to 24 years	100	51	74	1 444	94	23	120	95	122	6
25 to 34 years	54	37	143	131	94	42	268	289	57	39
35 years and over	26	22	61	148	74	43	84	130	150	31
Persons 18 to 24 years	304	245	457	2 690	496	257	810	668	311	263
Percent enrolled in college	41.8	29.4	24.5	83.6	20.2	15.6	23.3	20.8	55.0	13.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	148	112	195	1 087	225	182	375	316	278	179
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	3.6	9.7	2.7	3.6	—	4.3	10.4	—	7.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	304	245	457	2 690	496	257	810	668	311	263
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	103	89	165	339	164	105	222	268	89	112
Some college or associate degree	165	124	148	2 032	220	79	401	260	163	116
Bachelor's degree or higher	2	5	19	155	25	17	60	50	—	6
Persons 25 years and over	1 392	1 361	3 053	4 904	3 089	2 314	4 744	5 907	3 775	2 441
Less than 5th grade	—	5	5	150	25	19	104	62	—	14
5th to 8th grade	117	110	168	489	200	486	403	114	42	534
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	141	94	262	545	235	228	430	250	188	316
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	477	577	1 450	1 401	1 001	884	1 497	2 046	836	940
Some college, no degree	274	267	558	901	570	227	953	1 250	845	212
Associate degree, occupational program	104	107	218	194	361	95	389	663	172	125
Associate degree, academic program	26	40	101	57	96	28	108	230	179	12
Bachelor's degree	204	122	219	645	450	238	727	1 104	1 095	220
Graduate or professional degree	49	39	72	522	151	109	133	188	418	68
Females 25 years and over	696	688	1 535	2 540	1 612	1 302	2 529	2 858	1 853	1 366
Less than 5th grade	—	—	—	53	3	61	19	—	—	7
5th to 8th grade	68	67	78	262	136	296	212	57	23	276
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	41	51	126	217	107	102	241	83	104	188
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	240	295	793	806	580	502	854	1 043	411	519
Some college, no degree	153	142	275	512	275	110	499	671	488	129
Associate degree, occupational program	63	48	91	87	192	46	154	332	79	85
Associate degree, academic program	2	16	57	41	58	27	68	87	88	12
Bachelor's degree	124	55	91	387	208	164	386	493	516	123
Graduate or professional degree	5	14	24	175	53	38	54	73	144	27
Persons 25 years and over	1 392	1 361	3 053	4 904	3 089	2 314	4 744	5 907	3 775	2 441
Percent less than 5th grade	—	.4	.2	3.1	.8	.8	2.2	1.0	—	.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.5	84.6	85.8	75.9	85.1	68.3	80.2	92.8	93.9	64.6
Percent some college or higher	47.2	42.2	38.3	47.3	52.7	30.1	48.7	58.2	71.8	26.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.2	11.8	9.5	23.8	19.5	15.0	18.1	21.9	40.1	11.8
Males 25 to 34 years	241	285	571	656	632	236	791	1 554	465	266
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.6	93.3	93.3	66.5	96.4	91.1	96.5	96.4	93.1	95.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.0	8.1	13.3	15.4	19.8	15.3	21.4	26.1	45.6	20.7
Females 25 to 34 years	226	280	549	610	574	274	856	1 533	497	290
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.8	95.4	96.7	90.0	95.6	94.2	96.7	99.1	95.6	92.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.9	7.9	8.6	24.8	20.0	23.4	21.4	20.0	42.3	13.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 327	2 214	4 516	8 902	4 738	3 290	7 136	8 563	5 353	3 416
Speak a language other than English	101	99	205	353	113	163	187	418	154	201
5 to 17 years	3	24	31	24	34	23	14	121	—	31
18 to 64 years	82	42	133	232	38	31	148	279	129	75
65 to 74 years	12	10	36	21	2	39	16	15	13	12
75 years and over	4	23	5	76	39	70	9	3	12	83
Do not speak English "very well"	36	31	46	93	59	24	11	150	12	41
5 to 17 years	—	2	20	15	10	5	—	29	—	4
18 to 64 years	21	19	26	64	16	12	11	118	5	20
65 to 74 years	11	2	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	7
75 years and over	4	8	—	14	33	—	—	3	—	10
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	15	15	5	—	35	7	8	18	7	14
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 327	2 214	4 509	6 340	4 558	3 233	6 903	8 563	5 353	3 274
In linguistically isolated households	20	23	5	—	41	12	8	40	7	20
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	4
18 to 64 years	15	13	5	—	8	12	8	31	—	6
65 to 74 years	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
75 years and over	—	8	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 633	1 519	3 195	5 999	3 170	1 894	4 787	6 479	3 915	1 907
With a mobility or self-care limitation	46	39	107	156	43	26	117	152	31	63
With a mobility limitation	24	25	51	33	28	17	87	45	21	23
In labor force	18	12	—	24	7	17	34	21	8	—
With a self-care limitation	36	25	70	143	19	23	77	113	17	53
With a work disability	92	99	337	279	175	173	359	351	164	117
In labor force	71	62	182	192	104	100	201	262	126	25
Prevented from working	8	26	143	57	46	65	129	55	20	70
No work disability	1 541	1 420	2 858	5 720	2 995	1 721	4 428	6 128	3 751	1 790
In labor force	1 326	1 257	2 520	4 508	2 574	1 395	4 004	5 557	3 065	1 579
Persons 65 to 74 years	79	71	285	475	117	393	381	132	241	369
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	12	41	28	29	43	45	22	29	32
With a mobility limitation	12	8	28	13	29	31	31	17	17	20
With a self-care limitation	6	8	34	17	16	19	37	10	18	32
Persons 75 years and over	46	77	80	515	254	335	353	113	81	391
With a mobility or self-care limitation	24	27	27	108	111	86	80	20	19	116
With a mobility limitation	19	23	20	95	83	68	67	20	13	88
With a self-care limitation	9	11	17	49	83	44	47	9	6	67

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 623



Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Spring Lake township	Spring Lake Park city	Staples city	Stewartville city	Thief River Falls city	Thomson township	Two Harbors city	Virginia city	Waconia city	Wadena city
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	840	1 743	885	1 238	2 054	1 130	826	2 060	772	966
Preprimary school	86	88	59	104	67	44	106	163	93	65
Public school	51	37	59	97	51	44	106	131	57	65
Elementary or high school	620	1 257	521	924	1 376	894	584	1 326	560	694
Public school	572	1 127	518	922	1 319	876	584	1 267	449	641
College	134	398	305	210	611	192	136	571	119	207
Public college	106	312	294	172	586	154	102	532	91	187
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	840	1 743	885	1 238	2 054	1 130	826	2 060	772	966
3 and 4 years	29	50	20	38	4	8	35	62	45	21
5 to 14 years	480	903	427	706	972	684	472	1 043	443	555
15 to 17 years	128	302	107	226	372	203	129	316	120	159
18 and 19 years	88	172	81	75	194	79	56	174	49	40
20 to 24 years	78	159	107	66	288	59	53	172	34	59
25 to 34 years	—	74	73	58	106	49	25	143	42	38
35 years and over	37	83	70	69	118	48	56	150	39	94
Persons 18 to 24 years	223	739	316	388	868	263	249	695	290	328
Percent enrolled in college	43.5	33.4	51.3	21.4	45.4	36.1	31.3	40.7	16.9	22.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	195	444	192	258	511	259	182	486	162	184
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.1	6.1	8.3	5.0	6.1	3.1	4.9	8.4	—	11.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 18 to 24 years	223	739	316	388	868	263	249	695	290	328
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	56	280	85	125	267	93	143	197	133	148
Some college or associate degree	98	327	160	159	431	104	72	369	113	93
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	14	16	9	16	10	—	21	9	13
Persons 25 years and over	1 753	4 030	1 675	2 702	5 152	2 484	2 565	6 764	2 373	2 710
Less than 5th grade	—	19	26	13	57	1	13	138	9	46
5th to 8th grade	102	212	294	324	863	166	312	494	438	439
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	97	498	217	200	542	227	267	801	199	258
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	773	1 605	522	988	1 650	932	993	2 209	897	818
Some college, no degree	361	823	220	521	719	495	494	1 278	339	455
Associate degree, occupational program	114	187	187	224	395	232	134	371	104	256
Associate degree, academic program	33	84	33	57	147	32	36	372	38	30
Bachelor's degree	165	466	130	265	573	262	208	859	248	321
Graduate or professional degree	108	136	46	110	206	137	108	242	101	87
Females 25 years and over	854	2 088	954	1 468	2 884	1 228	1 400	3 754	1 328	1 523
Less than 5th grade	—	4	7	6	20	—	6	62	6	15
5th to 8th grade	25	112	173	170	494	62	175	278	264	212
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	52	305	151	143	298	105	184	479	92	160
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	392	820	319	532	977	519	519	1 257	570	466
Some college, no degree	160	444	118	253	398	219	265	749	193	310
Associate degree, occupational program	67	99	92	151	277	125	75	217	35	139
Associate degree, academic program	22	48	19	26	71	23	24	240	16	28
Bachelor's degree	75	220	54	125	308	114	102	439	124	159
Graduate or professional degree	61	36	21	62	41	61	50	33	28	34
Persons 25 years and over	1 753	4 030	1 675	2 702	5 152	2 484	2 565	6 764	2 373	2 710
Percent less than 5th grade	—	.5	1.6	.5	1.1	—	.5	2.0	.4	1.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.6	81.9	67.9	80.1	71.6	84.1	76.9	78.8	72.8	72.6
Percent some college or higher	44.6	42.1	36.8	43.6	39.6	46.6	38.2	46.2	35.0	42.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.6	14.9	10.5	13.9	15.1	16.1	12.3	16.3	14.7	15.1
Males 25 to 34 years	214	557	168	383	551	302	248	599	283	285
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.2	92.8	92.3	97.4	84.9	95.7	97.6	92.3	92.2	85.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.1	24.1	10.1	15.7	10.5	16.2	15.7	15.9	20.1	18.2
Females 25 to 34 years	225	552	178	419	569	315	246	622	273	303
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.4	92.2	84.8	95.2	93.5	97.8	89.0	93.4	94.5	93.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.6	18.1	11.2	13.6	15.8	13.7	6.5	13.8	24.2	14.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 665	6 073	2 569	4 109	7 484	3 680	3 433	8 917	3 257	3 831
Speak a language other than English	100	335	160	40	552	278	161	835	354	233
5 to 17 years	36	72	41	6	76	18	—	71	16	40
18 to 64 years	60	220	45	27	161	140	50	220	108	116
65 to 74 years	—	36	23	—	87	83	22	215	84	31
75 years and over	4	7	51	7	228	37	89	329	146	46
Do not speak English "very well"	6	102	38	21	148	22	5	198	149	14
5 to 17 years	—	22	14	—	37	2	—	36	—	—
18 to 64 years	6	74	6	21	43	—	5	41	37	6
65 to 74 years	—	6	2	—	17	3	—	40	35	—
75 years and over	—	—	16	—	51	17	—	81	77	8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	—	6	2	7	59	7	—	64	69	10
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 665	6 073	2 448	4 000	7 143	3 680	3 303	8 594	3 116	3 788
In linguistically isolated households	—	6	2	19	95	15	—	76	110	10
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	10	19	—	—	1	14	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	9	28	—	—	9	24	2
65 to 74 years	—	6	2	—	17	3	—	26	23	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	31	12	—	40	49	8
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 889	4 632	1 467	2 690	4 649	2 563	2 020	5 192	2 032	2 223
With a mobility or self-care limitation	38	173	124	47	281	56	28	208	46	108
With a mobility limitation	20	55	18	28	196	31	28	154	30	42
In labor force	13	30	6	9	83	—	—	33	—	17
With a self-care limitation	31	151	116	43	216	52	—	130	35	102
With a work disability	164	368	165	204	496	195	172	596	114	269
In labor force	123	212	54	120	245	74	58	190	66	117
Prevented from working	13	110	80	61	222	74	92	367	43	138
No work disability	1 725	4 264	1 302	2 486	4 153	2 368	1 848	4 596	1 918	1 954
In labor force	1 563	3 831	964	2 226	3 335	1 865	1 508	3 663	1 693	1 635
Persons 65 to 74 years	141	264	234	192	697	234	388	1 162	256	455
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	28	53	25	45	3	8	127	24	33
With a mobility limitation	—	14	24	20	36	2	8	74	22	27
With a self-care limitation	9	22	40	13	26	1	—	102	15	24
Persons 75 years and over	36	102	249	231	656	99	368	1 074	315	441
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15	25	80	90	111	17	87	224	111	192
With a mobility limitation	15	25	64	58	59	16	79	160	99	126
With a self-care limitation	—	10	56	50	78	13	22	128	63	113



Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Waite Park city	Waseca city	Wayzata city	West Crow Wing unorg.	White township	White Bear township	Windom city	Worthington city	Wyoming town- ship
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 257	2 304	832	1 100	870	2 807	937	2 422	922
Preprimary school	74	208	84	73	60	313	68	191	113
Public school	51	170	39	67	57	195	41	155	88
Elementary or high school	621	1 412	486	839	698	1 853	737	1 716	677
Public school	529	1 361	374	789	697	1 739	728	1 600	631
College	562	684	262	188	112	641	132	515	132
Public college	511	606	139	174	108	517	127	490	94
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 257	2 304	832	1 100	870	2 807	937	2 422	922
3 and 4 years	20	23	27	33	16	92	31	80	54
5 to 14 years	500	1 215	381	648	513	1 609	548	1 326	564
15 to 17 years	126	297	125	181	182	396	157	401	157
18 and 19 years	131	306	60	68	72	100	58	171	41
20 to 24 years	330	188	73	45	31	236	25	139	46
25 to 34 years	97	128	62	44	24	225	46	115	38
35 years and over	53	147	104	81	32	149	72	190	22
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 184	992	294	274	235	562	322	848	225
Percent enrolled in college	34.8	42.0	35.0	25.9	23.8	47.5	8.4	27.4	32.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	281	575	171	251	222	407	202	547	154
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.1	5.7	—	10.8	8.1	3.4	12.4	11.0	13.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 184	992	294	274	235	562	322	848	225
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	320	289	121	74	73	82	128	204	75
Some college or associate degree	754	537	107	90	81	286	56	361	110
Bachelor's degree or higher	33	48	32	21	14	101	46	73	6
Persons 25 years and over	2 754	5 123	2 735	2 499	2 516	5 862	2 893	6 612	1 735
Less than 5th grade	70	31	14	29	40	—	36	134	12
5th to 8th grade	267	577	77	185	285	91	387	993	92
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	267	547	99	276	264	412	331	783	174
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	970	1 825	636	928	994	1 814	1 019	2 163	724
Some college, no degree	540	914	666	408	401	1 162	409	1 074	341
Associate degree, occupational program	226	360	97	220	186	506	121	316	137
Associate degree, academic program	46	97	132	93	62	273	81	197	50
Bachelor's degree	276	582	728	265	211	1 111	388	652	154
Graduate or professional degree	92	190	286	95	73	493	121	300	51
Females 25 years and over	1 427	2 763	1 505	1 232	1 278	2 975	1 591	3 595	850
Less than 5th grade	33	19	14	9	36	—	5	69	12
5th to 8th grade	173	300	53	79	133	12	206	584	37
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	145	313	42	149	149	207	195	381	86
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	533	1 070	406	488	495	1 057	600	1 083	386
Some college, no degree	234	497	380	184	206	633	239	622	182
Associate degree, occupational program	113	173	65	108	100	299	53	225	31
Associate degree, academic program	32	64	74	57	42	130	49	140	9
Bachelor's degree	109	271	367	143	94	454	187	408	80
Graduate or professional degree	55	56	104	15	23	183	57	83	27
Persons 25 years and over	2 754	5 123	2 735	2 499	2 516	5 862	2 893	6 612	1 735
Percent less than 5th grade	2.5	.6	.5	1.2	1.6	—	1.2	2.0	.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.1	77.5	93.1	80.4	76.6	91.4	73.9	71.1	84.0
Percent some college or higher	42.8	41.8	69.8	43.3	37.1	60.5	38.7	38.4	42.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.4	15.1	37.1	14.4	11.3	27.4	17.6	14.4	11.8
Males 25 to 34 years	541	678	327	300	199	928	282	751	223
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.1	87.8	94.2	90.7	92.0	98.2	94.0	83.0	96.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.7	14.9	53.5	18.7	14.1	31.7	24.5	13.6	6.3
Females 25 to 34 years	504	668	358	308	197	968	288	727	256
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.7	91.6	98.6	87.3	90.4	96.4	95.1	87.1	93.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.1	15.1	38.8	17.2	5.1	25.2	23.6	15.4	20.3
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	4 624	7 722	3 576	3 682	3 475	8 561	3 982	9 312	2 718
Speak a language other than English	213	190	210	121	301	309	135	797	77
5 to 17 years	20	23	42	29	18	83	12	212	42
18 to 64 years	106	88	106	83	101	226	84	420	26
65 to 74 years	32	11	4	7	78	—	7	77	3
75 years and over	55	68	58	2	104	—	32	88	6
Do not speak English "very well"	115	27	70	76	8	58	35	375	23
5 to 17 years	—	10	10	23	—	8	—	58	19
18 to 64 years	50	15	27	48	8	50	33	270	4
65 to 74 years	32	—	4	3	—	—	2	31	—
75 years and over	33	2	29	2	—	—	—	16	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	45	4	21	13	—	9	8	127	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 525	7 346	3 576	3 682	3 372	8 561	3 828	8 933	2 698
In linguistically isolated households	97	13	21	17	—	9	14	300	—
5 to 17 years	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	55	—
18 to 64 years	39	4	—	15	—	9	12	203	—
65 to 74 years	13	—	—	—	—	—	2	26	—
75 years and over	33	—	21	2	—	—	—	16	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 432	4 961	2 509	2 551	2 226	6 147	2 359	5 705	1 837
With a mobility or self-care limitation	62	172	43	296	42	136	126	262	46
With a mobility limitation	26	83	28	23	37	31	67	136	33
In labor force	7	41	16	3	6	16	16	72	17
With a self-care limitation	54	127	27	286	15	128	110	200	26
With a work disability	241	314	111	208	217	299	193	559	136
In labor force	139	169	83	69	77	219	105	335	83
Prevented from working	80	104	22	115	107	51	85	183	37
No work disability	3 191	4 647	2 398	2 343	2 009	5 848	2 166	5 146	1 701
In labor force	2 904	3 976	1 933	1 913	1 508	5 138	1 834	4 392	1 446
Persons 65 to 74 years	256	655	304	249	392	390	433	924	122
With a mobility or self-care limitation	41	37	21	55	52	26	39	164	—
With a mobility limitation	31	21	5	4	50	—	4	99	—
With a self-care limitation	20	37	16	51	44	26	39	109	—
Persons 75 years and over	204	593	310	109	188	151	420	813	57
With a mobility or self-care limitation	39	150	125	23	44	16	139	159	11
With a mobility limitation	22	138	72	16	39	9	95	143	11
With a self-care limitation	28	53	86	8	16	16	100	83	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 625



Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Afton city	Alexandria city	Alexandria township	Arden Hills city	Arnold CDP	Avon township	Baldwin town- ship	Baxter city	Bayport city	Belle Plaine city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 645</b>	<b>7 838</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>9 199</b>	<b>2 891</b>	<b>3 385</b>	<b>2 944</b>	<b>3 695</b>	<b>3 218</b>	<b>3 149</b>
Native .....	2 592	7 771	3 986	8 879	2 869	3 341	2 913	3 678	3 165	3 129
Born in State of residence .....	1 961	6 239	3 308	5 826	2 404	2 728	2 378	2 955	1 250	2 784
Born in a different State .....	615	1 496	655	2 897	450	590	535	711	1 915	342
Northeast .....	81	61	26	274	4	24	10	22	112	31
Midwest .....	436	1 128	441	1 967	308	410	421	533	1 355	234
South .....	38	105	101	245	56	84	11	91	300	28
West .....	60	202	87	411	82	72	93	65	148	49
Born abroad .....	16	36	23	156	15	23	—	12	—	3
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	16	36	23	152	15	21	—	12	—	3
Foreign born .....	53	67	28	320	22	44	31	17	53	20
Naturalized citizen .....	53	67	16	140	16	15	31	17	7	15
Not a citizen .....	—	—	12	180	6	29	—	—	46	5
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 468</b>	<b>7 310</b>	<b>3 723</b>	<b>8 576</b>	<b>2 684</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>2 750</b>	<b>3 404</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>2 882</b>
Same house .....	1 677	3 362	2 326	4 605	2 173	1 416	1 733	1 593	1 184	1 801
Different house in the United States .....	791	3 925	1 394	3 834	511	1 766	1 006	1 806	1 891	1 068
Same place .....	23	1 213	—	200	—	—	—	320	108	383
Not in same place .....	768	2 712	1 394	3 634	511	1 766	1 006	1 486	1 783	685
Same county .....	214	795	819	1 423	311	461	204	765	215	209
Different county .....	554	1 917	575	2 211	200	1 305	802	721	1 568	476
Same State .....	456	1 403	391	982	51	940	612	550	218	425
Different State .....	98	514	184	1 229	149	365	190	171	1 350	51
Northeast .....	17	15	—	70	—	7	—	—	—	6
Midwest .....	41	367	74	746	99	262	115	151	1 146	39
South .....	29	63	88	222	—	17	41	7	151	—
West .....	11	69	22	191	50	79	34	13	53	6
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	—	23	3	137	—	30	11	5	33	13
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 320</b>	<b>3 451</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>5 035</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>1 409</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	99	2 714	—	854	61	—	—	331	273	594
Worked outside area of residence .....	1 221	737	1 828	4 181	1 315	1 549	1 345	1 425	485	815
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 320</b>	<b>3 451</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>5 035</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>1 409</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 221	2 990	1 712	4 449	1 305	884	1 230	1 652	661	1 228
Drove alone .....	970	2 699	1 572	4 062	1 087	739	894	1 501	630	980
Carpooled .....	251	291	140	387	218	145	336	151	31	248
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.06	1.04	1.05	1.09	1.09	1.19	1.06	1.03	1.13
Public transportation .....	3	35	—	46	—	19	23	6	1	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	3	6	—	40	—	19	23	6	1	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	29	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Bicycle .....	—	19	3	14	—	—	—	—	14	—
Walked .....	8	295	12	382	16	554	13	14	68	105
Other means .....	6	36	8	7	11	9	10	9	8	5
Worked at home .....	82	76	88	137	44	81	69	75	6	71
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	28.8	10.7	13.2	17.2	20.9	15.5	30.4	12.6	16.5	21.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 360</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>1 856</b>	<b>5 073</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>1 445</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	23	31	37	31	17	66	50	6	14	24
Mining .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	6
Construction .....	98	139	156	186	94	94	108	87	59	84
Manufacturing .....	300	392	230	859	125	234	426	237	237	351
Nondurable goods .....	148	144	68	337	43	68	71	76	79	113
Food and kindred products .....	6	9	9	36	14	19	22	7	17	11
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	10	12	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	40	36	28	180	11	29	49	9	23	13
Durable goods .....	152	248	162	522	82	166	355	132	158	238
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	16	14	15	8	12	13	72	51	117	11
Metal industries .....	12	80	62	33	15	13	94	15	8	44
Machinery and computer equipment .....	67	84	46	226	40	48	64	22	7	48
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	2	—	2	71	6	18	20	26	11	23
Transportation equipment .....	18	15	1	32	—	7	50	—	—	18
Transportation .....	107	51	47	181	84	72	46	86	43	87
Communications and other public utilities .....	37	114	42	84	15	15	28	26	25	30
Wholesale trade .....	16	118	61	253	64	37	38	71	—	65
Retail trade .....	140	1 040	409	727	307	353	216	345	92	252
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	17	146	48	27	51	43	19	51	15	29
Eating and drinking places .....	45	231	145	232	67	135	48	53	48	81
Banking and credit agencies .....	11	32	23	100	10	20	11	68	18	26
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	71	93	60	318	24	15	17	113	12	35
Business and repair services .....	73	189	62	217	110	51	42	48	34	75
Private households .....	—	44	5	21	—	7	—	—	12	—
Other personal services .....	11	197	66	89	60	19	22	26	10	26
Entertainment and recreation services .....	23	57	30	77	7	17	17	5	27	11
Professional and related services .....	368	891	582	1 783	446	556	277	628	152	361
Hospitals .....	70	150	79	206	114	19	66	174	9	24
Health services, except hospitals .....	51	211	113	249	130	53	38	68	29	133
Educational services .....	138	304	256	789	92	452	108	245	74	114
Public administration .....	82	63	46	147	68	12	36	77	27	12



Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Bemidji town- ship	Benson city	Big Lake city	Big Lake town- ship	Blue Earth city	Bradford township, Isanti County	Breckenridge city	Buffalo city	Caledonia city	Cambridge city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 660</b>	<b>3 235</b>	<b>3 057</b>	<b>4 452</b>	<b>3 745</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>6 856</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>5 094</b>
Native .....	2 657	3 215	3 040	4 422	3 722	2 618	3 668	6 805	2 811	4 980
Born in State of residence .....	1 891	2 761	2 255	3 426	2 723	2 278	2 462	5 599	1 714	4 074
Born in a different State .....	753	441	785	971	934	338	1 196	1 121	1 083	873
Northeast .....	52	3	—	170	5	13	33	72	17	45
Midwest .....	473	358	586	591	820	248	968	811	1 045	606
South .....	47	38	70	75	51	12	118	114	14	109
West .....	181	42	129	135	58	65	77	124	7	113
Born abroad .....	13	13	—	25	65	2	10	85	14	33
Puerto Rico .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	13	11	—	25	65	2	10	85	14	33
Foreign born .....	3	20	17	30	23	19	40	51	35	114
Naturalized citizen .....	1	18	10	20	12	—	18	28	17	92
Not a citizen .....	2	2	7	10	11	19	22	23	18	22
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 409</b>	<b>3 084</b>	<b>2 697</b>	<b>4 022</b>	<b>3 519</b>	<b>2 441</b>	<b>3 426</b>	<b>6 233</b>	<b>2 617</b>	<b>4 719</b>
Same house .....	1 061	2 156	1 221	2 035	2 194	1 674	1 904	2 342	1 752	2 599
Different house in the United States .....	1 348	928	1 456	1 974	1 302	763	1 499	3 847	865	2 101
Same place .....	—	344	296	—	559	—	552	858	451	544
Not in same place .....	1 348	584	1 160	1 974	743	763	947	2 989	414	1 557
Same county .....	770	266	294	542	346	224	182	1 062	245	557
Different county .....	578	318	866	1 432	397	539	765	1 927	169	1 000
Same State .....	332	215	573	1 153	163	467	240	1 452	114	776
Different State .....	246	103	293	279	234	72	525	475	55	224
Northeast .....	15	—	—	39	—	—	23	—	7	—
Midwest .....	112	43	245	152	204	28	410	249	48	76
South .....	36	47	29	4	12	5	64	76	—	86
West .....	83	13	19	84	18	39	28	150	—	62
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	—	—	20	13	23	—	23	44	—	19
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 279</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>3 334</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>1 913</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	—	849	416	—	1 257	—	799	1 560	774	1 158
Worked outside area of residence .....	1 279	320	1 026	2 266	395	1 304	788	1 774	513	755
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 279</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>3 334</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>1 913</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 169	955	1 285	2 135	1 347	1 174	1 396	3 117	1 033	1 714
Drove alone .....	1 022	790	1 057	1 826	1 155	946	1 273	2 620	776	1 511
Carpooled .....	147	165	228	309	192	228	123	497	257	203
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.05	1.11	1.17	1.07
Public transportation .....	6	13	—	2	6	—	—	10	—	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	6	13	—	2	6	—	—	8	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	2	—	—	—	3	2	2	2	—
Bicycle .....	—	6	—	9	10	—	26	5	5	12
Walked .....	39	130	64	30	207	30	96	95	190	118
Other means .....	24	4	9	—	—	12	10	9	17	25
Worked at home .....	41	59	84	90	82	85	57	96	40	44
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	15.7	10.9	24.5	30.4	11.2	33.7	9.1	23.6	13.6	20.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 281</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>3 350</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>1 933</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	23	74	—	39	29	50	60	25	61	14
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Construction .....	94	26	187	159	91	137	92	195	99	118
Manufacturing .....	88	199	362	590	269	372	223	631	291	338
Nondurable goods .....	17	129	102	140	83	110	99	165	140	95
Food and kindred products .....	—	52	8	23	41	9	21	36	15	15
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	5	54	—	11	—	9	62	1	29	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	5	7	55	40	26	49	6	67	89	59
Durable goods .....	71	70	260	450	186	262	124	466	151	243
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	42	2	—	30	3	9	—	47	29	12
Metal industries .....	—	9	38	67	13	84	12	67	23	14
Machinery and computer equipment .....	8	45	89	189	16	73	37	170	27	136
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	2	2	23	56	98	35	5	57	12	10
Transportation equipment .....	5	2	—	18	21	11	13	15	46	15
Transportation .....	41	29	17	86	54	59	47	137	68	55
Communications and other public utilities .....	26	29	97	135	43	25	23	86	9	24
Wholesale trade .....	36	48	67	165	90	46	81	132	61	82
Retail trade .....	269	320	194	333	358	192	311	749	222	377
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	19	39	40	60	68	36	44	82	43	82
Eating and drinking places .....	46	92	52	108	92	33	136	212	68	134
Banking and credit agencies .....	6	19	10	49	19	10	45	47	24	24
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	27	9	68	86	37	23	25	165	21	49
Business and repair services .....	75	38	129	94	31	48	21	181	3	65
Private households .....	—	2	21	—	4	8	3	18	2	—
Other personal services .....	54	11	54	32	48	42	41	115	31	33
Entertainment and recreation services .....	30	2	19	37	12	6	18	29	4	14
Professional and related services .....	480	337	253	444	529	242	532	743	349	670
Hospitals .....	74	52	9	51	85	41	54	82	26	127
Health services, except hospitals .....	78	73	22	110	131	45	164	159	106	150
Educational services .....	244	115	106	121	163	93	136	281	97	258
Public administration .....	32	44	18	30	80	54	86	95	58	70

**SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS****MINNESOTA 627**



Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cannon Falls city	Cascade town- ship	Chisago Lake township	Chisholm city	Circle Pines city	Columbus township	Corcoran city	Credit River township	Crookston city	Dayton city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 232</b>	<b>3 128</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>5 290</b>	<b>4 704</b>	<b>3 690</b>	<b>5 199</b>	<b>2 854</b>	<b>8 119</b>	<b>4 426</b>
Native .....	3 211	3 045	3 016	5 173	4 592	3 675	5 150	2 845	7 991	4 386
Born in State of residence .....	2 593	1 927	2 355	4 537	3 474	2 995	4 368	2 160	5 979	3 591
Born in a different State .....	606	1 093	638	596	1 068	675	726	662	2 001	764
Northeast .....	20	103	25	43	108	81	36	59	91	11
Midwest .....	450	795	496	375	715	418	530	486	1 577	567
South .....	80	50	46	56	51	80	90	34	151	53
West .....	56	145	71	122	194	96	70	83	182	133
Born abroad .....	12	25	23	40	50	5	56	23	11	31
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	12	25	23	40	50	5	50	23	9	31
Foreign born .....	21	83	49	117	112	15	49	9	128	40
Naturalized citizen .....	19	14	18	109	87	—	43	9	51	38
Not a citizen .....	2	69	31	8	25	15	6	—	77	2
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 934</b>	<b>2 829</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>5 018</b>	<b>4 257</b>	<b>3 432</b>	<b>4 693</b>	<b>2 615</b>	<b>7 542</b>	<b>4 067</b>
Same house .....	1 550	1 129	1 732	3 458	2 452	2 233	3 289	1 721	4 248	2 543
Different house in the United States .....	1 384	1 685	1 113	1 552	1 790	1 190	1 398	894	3 289	1 522
Same place .....	465	—	—	676	271	—	37	—	1 335	132
Not in same place .....	919	1 685	1 113	876	1 519	1 190	1 361	894	1 954	1 390
Same county .....	261	971	535	493	341	361	1 022	373	589	869
Different county .....	658	714	578	383	1 178	829	339	521	1 365	521
Same State .....	381	273	463	155	897	721	249	491	705	348
Different State .....	277	441	115	228	281	108	90	30	660	173
Northeast .....	8	46	—	24	13	33	—	—	—	43
Midwest .....	173	159	49	133	93	33	38	11	449	62
South .....	64	124	21	65	67	36	13	12	175	2
West .....	32	112	45	6	108	6	39	7	36	66
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	—	15	6	8	15	9	6	—	5	2
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>2 606</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>2 743</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>3 635</b>	<b>2 472</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	749	—	—	776	239	—	281	—	2 984	249
Worked outside area of residence .....	739	1 685	1 602	1 160	2 367	2 031	2 462	1 523	651	2 223
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>2 606</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>2 743</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>3 635</b>	<b>2 472</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 347	1 530	1 384	1 616	2 442	1 906	2 511	1 349	3 011	2 260
Drove alone .....	1 168	1 320	1 063	1 179	2 141	1 626	2 213	1 220	2 535	2 000
Carpooled .....	179	210	321	437	301	280	298	129	476	260
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.07	1.16	1.18	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.05	1.09	1.06
Public transportation .....	3	18	—	8	46	—	7	9	18	49
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	18	—	8	46	—	7	9	5	49
Streetcar or trolley car .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	2
Bicycle .....	15	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	12	2
Walked .....	61	40	73	223	35	35	35	20	421	21
Other means .....	—	—	8	11	—	—	6	—	—	10
Worked at home .....	62	86	137	71	83	90	184	138	166	128
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.9	15.2	27.3	17.7	22.4	27.4	25.7	21.5	12.3	26.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 509</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>1 953</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>2 049</b>	<b>2 783</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>3 647</b>	<b>2 499</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	33	72	152	8	5	58	134	39	178	91
Mining .....	—	—	7	301	—	—	—	—	7	2
Construction .....	96	68	151	69	166	116	335	205	217	226
Manufacturing .....	367	147	358	282	673	585	756	251	375	542
Nondurable goods .....	190	30	133	74	220	187	201	49	265	98
Food and kindred products .....	25	12	6	8	49	5	36	12	166	19
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	44	—	—	37	5	15	17	—	26	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	26	11	64	23	121	110	89	19	46	31
Durable goods .....	177	117	225	208	453	398	555	202	110	444
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	61	—	14	38	23	17	6	8	2	16
Metal industries .....	36	16	25	55	41	90	73	20	48	123
Machinery and computer equipment .....	47	71	71	53	217	114	228	76	9	142
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	13	8	31	43	53	32	69	12	—	49
Transportation equipment .....	3	2	31	—	27	61	28	—	8	33
Transportation .....	72	39	60	45	171	102	82	78	103	136
Communications and other public utilities .....	34	23	62	18	73	52	52	11	55	45
Wholesale trade .....	81	352	39	43	133	41	127	94	137	204
Retail trade .....	293	303	256	303	398	347	473	250	693	529
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	83	68	44	103	68	84	132	71	98	90
Eating and drinking places .....	62	115	47	71	95	60	77	57	244	114
Banking and credit agencies .....	29	21	9	27	70	20	63	31	65	28
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	35	26	72	20	92	49	76	75	91	99
Business and repair services .....	45	43	37	17	138	93	124	72	77	108
Private households .....	7	10	2	19	11	4	9	—	10	—
Other personal services .....	42	59	8	27	65	63	53	27	94	47
Entertainment and recreation services .....	2	6	29	21	16	—	17	44	50	24
Professional and related services .....	349	504	320	676	568	449	420	287	1 341	369
Hospitals .....	38	163	26	71	84	85	67	27	174	37
Health services, except hospitals .....	78	124	66	206	81	120	112	31	263	95
Educational services .....	141	80	122	250	215	129	95	114	528	125
Public administration .....	24	32	44	77	68	70	62	82	154	49



Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Deephaven city	Deer Lake unorg.	Delano city	Detroit Lakes city	Dilworth city	East Bethel city	East Grand Forks city	Ely city	Eveleth city	Falcon Heights city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 653</b>	<b>3 053</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>6 635</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>8 050</b>	<b>8 658</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>5 380</b>
Native .....	3 618	3 031	2 681	6 521	2 533	8 015	8 541	3 863	3 972	4 312
Born in State of residence .....	2 416	2 454	2 285	4 637	1 214	6 700	2 558	3 108	3 432	2 691
Born in a different State .....	1 176	570	391	1 875	1 296	1 253	5 911	754	524	1 563
Northeast .....	296	47	21	85	5	92	75	31	46	284
Midwest .....	631	383	310	1 510	1 125	854	5 123	577	349	911
South .....	112	56	15	110	52	152	423	53	50	199
West .....	137	84	45	170	114	155	290	93	79	169
Born abroad .....	26	7	5	9	23	62	72	1	16	58
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	19	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	26	7	5	9	23	55	53	1	5	58
Foreign born .....	35	22	28	114	29	35	117	105	107	1 068
Naturalized citizen .....	30	18	18	83	15	35	83	97	90	130
Not a citizen .....	5	4	10	31	14	—	34	8	17	938
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 380</b>	<b>2 856</b>	<b>2 467</b>	<b>6 206</b>	<b>2 342</b>	<b>7 274</b>	<b>7 903</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>3 809</b>	<b>4 943</b>
Same house .....	2 173	1 843	1 202	3 027	1 372	4 376	4 628	2 282	2 312	2 203
Different house in the United States .....	1 207	1 013	1 259	3 145	970	2 889	3 179	1 491	1 450	2 146
Same place .....	128	—	275	1 060	198	190	1 195	581	474	98
Not in same place .....	1 079	1 013	984	2 085	772	2 699	1 984	910	976	2 048
Same county .....	687	586	241	598	253	1 168	234	340	669	843
Different county .....	392	427	743	1 487	519	1 531	1 750	570	307	1 205
Same State .....	156	222	576	703	281	1 256	380	251	95	638
Different State .....	236	205	167	784	238	275	1 370	319	212	567
Northeast .....	87	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
Midwest .....	43	62	112	507	162	190	1 064	151	99	346
South .....	32	41	—	101	10	28	234	59	71	81
West .....	74	88	55	176	66	57	72	109	42	73
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	—	—	6	34	—	9	93	5	23	594
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 882</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>4 053</b>	<b>3 811</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>2 526</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	187	—	377	2 106	179	181	1 498	990	491	354
Worked outside area of residence .....	1 695	1 199	988	414	970	3 872	2 313	265	982	2 172
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 882</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>4 053</b>	<b>3 811</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>2 526</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 770	1 103	1 263	2 191	1 070	3 849	3 508	940	1 258	1 720
Drove alone .....	1 636	942	1 071	1 845	910	3 188	3 104	773	1 021	1 472
Carpooled .....	134	161	192	346	160	661	404	167	237	248
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.04	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.12	1.12	1.08
Public transportation .....	43	6	—	25	—	15	54	3	9	310
Bus or trolley bus .....	43	6	—	7	—	15	42	3	—	310
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	9	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	17	—	—	12	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	10	—	5	6	—	—	6	—
Bicycle .....	—	—	—	15	—	—	18	7	—	57
Walked .....	—	14	66	205	31	18	112	237	160	355
Other means .....	—	24	6	10	6	18	26	4	6	13
Worked at home .....	69	52	20	74	37	147	93	64	34	71
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.9	22.0	22.3	12.1	16.7	34.8	13.7	10.5	15.1	17.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 943</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>3 740</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>2 599</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	16	56	35	19	12	61	140	46	25	21
Mining .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	7	96	235	—
Construction .....	110	92	57	150	76	418	191	101	82	42
Manufacturing .....	340	169	318	338	134	1 218	345	79	79	241
Nondurable goods .....	132	106	83	208	61	314	257	31	18	96
Food and kindred products .....	48	3	24	171	16	50	210	—	6	4
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	20	10	—	15	8	6	3	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	52	16	2	20	27	122	39	23	12	63
Durable goods .....	208	63	235	130	73	904	88	48	61	145
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	31	6	17	23	25	31	14	—	6
Metal industries .....	19	—	51	47	—	260	11	2	25	20
Machinery and computer equipment .....	85	12	124	27	23	254	17	5	6	78
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	24	—	11	—	4	126	11	5	24	6
Transportation equipment .....	14	8	5	—	—	25	5	19	6	—
Transportation .....	101	40	63	88	113	250	210	20	67	44
Communications and other public utilities .....	5	43	60	82	31	74	82	39	24	19
Wholesale trade .....	140	44	90	117	54	234	156	29	20	99
Retail trade .....	249	204	239	573	228	593	928	289	268	375
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	43	28	29	132	44	103	164	48	47	5
Eating and drinking places .....	31	47	30	195	87	148	283	143	110	120
Banking and credit agencies .....	29	10	40	56	—	69	62	18	23	27
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	210	39	104	113	49	170	136	19	55	97
Business and repair services .....	79	82	57	57	17	212	97	39	74	86
Private households .....	25	7	5	17	—	19	—	—	—	19
Other personal services .....	48	33	45	86	73	64	106	32	54	37
Entertainment and recreation services .....	55	8	19	27	23	42	41	46	18	21
Professional and related services .....	504	360	237	749	296	619	1 070	418	398	1 351
Hospitals .....	40	53	16	91	46	118	186	64	84	130
Health services, except hospitals .....	75	99	79	202	77	145	140	24	93	57
Educational services .....	181	120	61	200	122	199	487	257	161	970
Public administration .....	32	32	12	108	41	95	169	41	69	120

**SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS****MINNESOTA 629**



Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Farmington city	Forest Lake city	Forest Lake township	Frankfort township	Franklin town- ship	Glencoe city	Glenwood city	Goodview city	Grand Rapids city	Granite Falls city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>5 940</b>	<b>5 833</b>	<b>6 690</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>7 941</b>	<b>3 079</b>
Native .....	5 858	5 775	6 621	2 923	2 699	4 485	2 562	2 843	7 832	3 062
Born in State of residence .....	4 469	4 421	5 194	2 614	2 299	3 998	2 075	1 915	6 068	2 414
Born in a different State .....	1 357	1 334	1 307	283	374	483	484	922	1 684	630
Northeast .....	142	89	112	13	12	10	15	40	52	4
Midwest .....	875	977	863	198	280	390	369	818	1 113	487
South .....	132	145	60	23	16	70	31	34	197	65
West .....	208	123	272	49	66	13	69	30	322	74
Born abroad .....	32	20	120	26	26	4	3	6	80	18
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	32	20	111	26	26	4	3	6	80	18
Foreign born .....	82	58	69	12	43	163	19	35	109	17
Naturalized citizen .....	55	33	45	7	14	101	17	23	100	7
Not a citizen .....	27	25	24	5	29	62	2	12	9	10
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 336</b>	<b>5 329</b>	<b>6 223</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>4 289</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>7 360</b>	<b>2 865</b>
Same house .....	2 652	2 242	3 479	1 633	1 566	2 476	1 380	1 607	4 032	1 870
Different house in the United States .....	2 659	3 079	2 736	1 013	965	1 742	1 038	1 047	3 273	985
Same place .....	788	670	—	—	—	755	348	26	1 152	286
Not in same place .....	1 871	2 409	2 736	1 013	965	987	690	1 021	2 121	699
Same county .....	869	346	801	366	429	294	226	671	912	108
Different county .....	1 002	2 063	1 935	647	536	693	464	350	1 209	591
Same State .....	646	1 544	1 581	601	447	495	347	164	865	392
Different State .....	356	519	354	46	89	198	117	186	344	199
Northeast .....	52	42	—	—	44	5	—	14	7	—
Midwest .....	215	243	124	24	45	98	53	149	135	137
South .....	50	79	92	—	—	41	43	16	35	19
West .....	39	155	138	22	—	54	21	7	167	43
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	25	8	8	—	6	71	2	10	55	10
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 007</b>	<b>2 839</b>	<b>3 339</b>	<b>1 511</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>2 306</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>3 014</b>	<b>1 316</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	839	1 031	—	—	—	1 276	695	86	2 425	991
Worked outside area of residence .....	2 168	1 808	3 339	1 511	1 411	1 030	235	1 558	589	325
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 007</b>	<b>2 839</b>	<b>3 339</b>	<b>1 511</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>2 306</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>3 014</b>	<b>1 316</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	2 776	2 572	3 232	1 369	1 232	2 021	701	1 511	2 567	1 086
Drove alone .....	2 431	2 036	2 766	1 146	990	1 654	635	1 251	2 219	869
Carpooled .....	345	536	466	223	242	367	66	260	348	217
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.14	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.05	1.10	1.08	1.12
Public transportation .....	5	9	—	—	—	14	5	23	37	16
Bus or trolley bus .....	5	9	—	—	—	6	5	23	37	16
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	7	17	—	—	10	7	2	—	—	7
Bicycle .....	8	8	—	2	—	11	6	4	10	12
Walked .....	98	97	10	23	15	185	155	34	200	156
Other means .....	10	26	10	9	—	7	7	34	35	9
Worked at home .....	103	110	87	108	154	61	54	38	165	30
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.8	21.1	28.6	28.5	27.2	16.0	10.8	15.4	10.8	11.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 031</b>	<b>2 875</b>	<b>3 414</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>3 018</b>	<b>1 324</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	92	37	70	105	86	36	23	16	50	59
Mining .....	4	13	—	12	—	—	—	—	28	13
Construction .....	203	193	225	173	135	107	33	65	120	81
Manufacturing .....	651	630	699	374	329	771	146	566	458	197
Nondurable goods .....	255	204	234	103	104	196	33	183	320	17
Food and kindred products .....	108	34	8	16	54	122	4	53	38	14
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	29	26	18	5	5	10	—	17	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	41	64	78	35	11	24	26	60	57	—
Durable goods .....	396	426	465	271	225	575	113	383	138	180
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	50	58	25	14	5	109	—	11	56	11
Metal industries .....	97	65	69	44	27	6	17	76	18	44
Machinery and computer equipment .....	129	140	165	117	115	113	79	36	25	63
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	32	72	63	23	30	184	2	97	8	16
Transportation equipment .....	36	39	41	11	—	23	1	63	18	31
Transportation .....	191	124	206	66	99	24	61	74	72	67
Communications and other public utilities .....	141	32	101	38	26	51	12	30	91	26
Wholesale trade .....	158	59	153	100	68	152	32	98	88	22
Retail trade .....	478	542	527	235	204	332	204	316	749	248
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	99	128	133	37	24	63	31	78	116	48
Eating and drinking places .....	159	96	147	56	53	65	48	96	256	44
Banking and credit agencies .....	73	48	87	25	27	27	26	26	32	39
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	125	149	134	76	44	35	26	13	91	35
Business and repair services .....	171	122	125	64	34	129	28	61	94	27
Private households .....	19	—	—	2	14	6	—	8	17	2
Other personal services .....	67	120	58	26	26	45	18	28	104	11
Entertainment and recreation services .....	2	16	103	4	10	—	3	7	36	13
Professional and related services .....	489	731	778	201	339	538	287	321	844	438
Hospitals .....	62	111	132	16	12	150	32	69	61	78
Health services, except hospitals .....	60	202	127	41	71	86	103	42	162	66
Educational services .....	158	240	359	64	149	187	88	143	339	213
Public administration .....	167	59	148	27	11	79	38	34	144	46



Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Grant town- ship	Ham Lake city	Harris town- ship	Hermantown city	Hugo city	Independence city	International Falls city	Jackson city	Jordan city	Kasson city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 778</b>	<b>8 924</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>6 761</b>	<b>4 417</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>8 325</b>	<b>3 559</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>3 514</b>
Native .....	3 722	8 881	2 851	6 665	4 343	2 787	7 753	3 422	2 897	3 463
Born in State of residence .....	2 915	7 125	2 363	5 022	3 683	2 236	5 619	2 402	2 406	2 763
Born in a different State .....	771	1 717	486	1 574	646	507	1 771	1 015	483	672
Northeast .....	78	76	37	148	81	58	65	11	47	39
Midwest .....	560	1 273	298	1 033	430	350	949	928	333	488
South .....	69	168	81	278	51	42	505	40	38	35
West .....	64	200	70	115	84	57	252	36	65	110
Born abroad .....	36	39	2	69	14	44	363	5	8	28
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	36	39	2	43	14	44	363	5	8	28
Foreign born .....	56	43	28	96	74	27	572	137	12	51
Naturalized citizen .....	45	36	10	83	25	26	287	45	3	28
Not a citizen .....	11	7	18	13	49	1	285	92	9	23
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 506</b>	<b>8 129</b>	<b>2 688</b>	<b>6 334</b>	<b>4 026</b>	<b>2 608</b>	<b>7 824</b>	<b>3 308</b>	<b>2 614</b>	<b>3 161</b>
Same house .....	1 979	5 240	1 939	3 583	2 373	1 641	3 879	1 907	1 352	1 710
Different house in the United States .....	1 527	2 889	749	2 720	1 647	953	3 830	1 356	1 214	1 429
Same place .....	—	269	—	292	186	27	1 734	496	350	375
Not in same place .....	1 527	2 620	749	2 428	1 461	926	2 096	860	864	1 054
Same county .....	560	1 139	437	1 212	212	587	471	298	406	271
Different county .....	967	1 481	312	1 216	1 249	339	1 625	562	458	783
Same State .....	705	1 048	217	372	1 082	260	649	217	334	586
Different State .....	262	433	95	844	167	79	976	345	124	197
Northeast .....	27	23	—	8	32	43	35	—	5	12
Midwest .....	110	206	35	560	72	17	238	317	61	75
South .....	25	132	24	185	26	—	400	—	37	77
West .....	100	72	36	91	37	19	303	28	21	33
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	—	—	—	25	6	14	115	45	48	22
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 051</b>	<b>4 612</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>2 841</b>	<b>2 384</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>3 574</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>1 748</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	—	518	—	315	245	121	3 271	1 113	283	487
Worked outside area of residence .....	2 051	4 094	1 277	2 526	2 139	1 509	303	376	1 004	1 261
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 051</b>	<b>4 612</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>2 841</b>	<b>2 384</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>3 574</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>1 748</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 924	4 337	1 155	2 691	2 229	1 451	2 717	1 270	1 190	1 487
Drove alone .....	1 703	3 780	1 058	2 402	1 957	1 289	2 341	1 109	951	1 165
Carpooled .....	221	557	97	289	272	162	376	161	239	322
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.07	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.07	1.12	1.13
Public transportation .....	28	65	11	14	—	2	236	—	—	50
Bus or trolley bus .....	28	59	11	14	—	2	234	—	—	50
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—
Bicycle .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	60	—	—	—
Walked .....	24	28	3	26	51	46	435	119	73	109
Other means .....	—	23	5	21	5	10	27	17	—	—
Worked at home .....	75	159	103	86	99	121	88	77	24	102
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.6	28.9	18.2	16.4	26.4	25.6	8.6	11.0	24.9	18.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 105</b>	<b>4 693</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>2 413</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>3 572</b>	<b>1 517</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>1 789</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	35	62	25	37	96	101	44	100	23	18
Mining .....	—	—	18	5	—	—	2	—	4	5
Construction .....	183	431	74	200	185	164	682	60	67	107
Manufacturing .....	474	1 339	245	282	478	328	686	236	383	262
Nondurable goods .....	247	340	141	121	268	105	603	56	147	99
Food and kindred products .....	5	78	2	28	30	36	13	35	26	64
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	—	—	2	7	—	3	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	66	149	14	66	122	35	38	14	50	23
Durable goods .....	227	999	104	161	210	223	83	180	236	163
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	32	61	77	15	6	12	17	—	15	9
Metal industries .....	40	198	2	39	26	17	—	—	46	21
Machinery and computer equipment .....	43	351	—	52	68	86	8	115	53	55
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	27	130	2	3	53	42	—	33	46	12
Transportation equipment .....	—	20	15	19	28	6	—	13	2	42
Transportation .....	136	342	78	189	94	20	120	64	62	69
Communications and other public utilities .....	46	96	23	72	53	20	81	28	40	40
Wholesale trade .....	88	285	45	130	136	81	84	83	55	148
Retail trade .....	274	678	252	656	348	217	644	286	267	346
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	65	91	22	74	46	63	158	46	53	75
Eating and drinking places .....	108	173	68	154	63	48	163	59	69	72
Banking and credit agencies .....	33	106	43	62	47	4	26	44	13	28
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	133	134	23	66	158	87	57	58	35	66
Business and repair services .....	71	207	53	171	112	178	88	29	58	26
Private households .....	5	20	—	19	—	8	20	—	—	2
Other personal services .....	34	79	34	80	66	9	154	78	19	28
Entertainment and recreation services .....	12	73	5	18	28	63	52	4	21	7
Professional and related services .....	472	742	349	724	501	335	666	359	235	590
Hospitals .....	56	111	28	139	86	31	64	28	30	194
Health services, except hospitals .....	83	163	64	175	93	74	126	96	65	145
Educational services .....	177	202	165	233	185	135	301	119	66	111
Public administration .....	109	99	38	185	111	34	166	88	37	47

**SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS****MINNESOTA 631**



Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	La Crescent city	La Grand township	Lake City city	Lake Elmo city	Lauderdale city	Le Sueur city	Lino Lakes city	Linwood town- ship	Litchfield city	Little Canada city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 311</b>	<b>3 550</b>	<b>4 422</b>	<b>5 903</b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>3 720</b>	<b>8 807</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>6 041</b>	<b>8 971</b>
Native .....	4 299	3 529	4 334	5 701	2 313	3 697	8 726	3 583	5 955	8 679
Born in State of residence .....	1 096	2 767	3 555	4 384	1 466	3 070	7 007	3 101	5 001	6 741
Born in a different State .....	3 176	751	779	1 259	815	610	1 687	473	904	1 926
Northeast .....	52	32	5	93	99	27	143	12	40	160
Midwest .....	2 952	676	622	872	498	442	1 056	292	645	1 356
South .....	133	14	112	137	96	40	217	42	116	133
West .....	39	29	40	157	122	101	271	127	103	277
Born abroad .....	27	11	—	58	32	17	32	9	50	12
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	27	11	—	58	30	17	32	9	50	12
Foreign born .....	12	21	88	202	382	23	81	5	86	292
Naturalized citizen .....	9	7	34	71	73	23	59	—	84	191
Not a citizen .....	3	14	54	131	309	—	22	5	2	101
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 947</b>	<b>3 328</b>	<b>4 124</b>	<b>5 454</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>3 397</b>	<b>7 888</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>5 587</b>	<b>8 327</b>
Same house .....	2 122	1 875	2 450	3 223	1 003	2 055	4 171	1 958	3 708	3 607
Different house in the United States .....	1 821	1 444	1 636	2 137	1 334	1 342	3 710	1 327	1 865	4 702
Same place .....	421	—	681	214	50	468	250	—	811	373
Not in same place .....	1 400	1 444	955	1 923	1 284	874	3 460	1 327	1 054	4 329
Same county .....	310	672	314	609	407	171	821	269	355	2 417
Different county .....	1 090	772	641	1 314	877	703	2 639	1 058	699	1 912
Same State .....	333	520	425	998	488	494	2 270	924	490	1 141
Different State .....	757	252	216	316	389	209	369	134	209	771
Northeast .....	—	—	—	18	41	—	53	—	1	44
Midwest .....	688	194	114	162	253	113	170	32	46	559
South .....	35	3	52	14	35	44	86	56	73	66
West .....	34	55	50	122	60	52	60	46	89	102
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	4	9	38	94	170	—	7	5	14	18
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 216</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>3 116</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>4 459</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>2 502</b>	<b>5 330</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	463	—	1 153	263	78	1 036	350	—	1 727	601
Worked outside area of residence .....	1 753	1 636	693	2 853	1 494	628	4 109	1 720	775	4 729
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 216</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>3 116</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>4 459</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>2 502</b>	<b>5 330</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	2 030	1 519	1 475	2 983	1 189	1 387	4 190	1 623	2 195	5 013
Drove alone .....	1 846	1 418	1 263	2 668	1 060	1 172	3 659	1 301	1 895	4 422
Carpooled .....	184	101	212	315	129	215	531	322	300	591
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.05	1.04	1.09	1.06	1.06	1.09	1.07	1.12	1.08	1.07
Public transportation .....	6	—	6	21	182	32	69	—	6	90
Bus or trolley bus .....	6	—	6	21	182	32	69	—	6	90
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	11	8	—	4	—	12	—	—	6
Bicycle .....	19	3	30	—	51	—	—	—	29	39
Walked .....	92	17	234	12	102	167	38	31	176	65
Other means .....	15	—	21	17	2	21	—	18	—	—
Worked at home .....	54	86	72	83	42	57	150	48	96	117
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	13.9	13.5	16.1	22.1	17.1	15.1	24.8	34.5	13.5	18.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 227</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>4 558</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>2 532</b>	<b>5 407</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	32	46	59	46	20	69	57	30	39	19
Mining .....	2	—	—	—	—	2	17	—	—	6
Construction .....	56	136	103	203	29	55	331	230	154	271
Manufacturing .....	410	207	446	811	212	566	1 093	455	677	1 083
Nondurable goods .....	203	50	134	486	87	262	377	135	278	488
Food and kindred products .....	74	3	44	46	10	163	54	27	120	57
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	63	7	27	18	3	—	—	—	56	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	52	17	46	70	44	24	220	20	31	220
Durable goods .....	207	157	312	325	125	304	716	320	399	595
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	18	8	32	18	5	—	72	30	48	32
Metal industries .....	32	44	7	70	25	113	151	69	41	52
Machinery and computer equipment .....	111	40	235	94	59	22	295	88	89	287
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	4	2	14	37	8	120	40	62	153	49
Transportation equipment .....	12	11	20	9	3	19	50	19	14	6
Transportation .....	128	29	83	160	55	52	275	109	127	320
Communications and other public utilities .....	92	81	50	61	25	64	89	16	72	86
Wholesale trade .....	155	80	74	174	64	40	266	67	83	332
Retail trade .....	391	289	329	475	208	234	726	307	372	966
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	111	50	58	62	30	70	62	53	117	101
Eating and drinking places .....	76	51	135	80	76	59	176	101	93	338
Banking and credit agencies .....	42	48	11	88	14	35	70	19	30	74
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	39	82	33	153	81	61	187	48	90	312
Business and repair services .....	39	40	43	131	78	46	306	73	94	218
Private households .....	6	2	10	—	7	14	11	—	19	—
Other personal services .....	58	70	17	56	27	45	76	32	54	131
Entertainment and recreation services .....	21	32	9	35	37	16	62	15	16	43
Professional and related services .....	723	476	574	683	674	360	826	328	609	1 221
Hospitals .....	157	70	72	93	89	20	166	47	71	201
Health services, except hospitals .....	170	91	137	140	83	80	140	62	160	258
Educational services .....	178	205	203	251	357	154	265	130	218	333
Public administration .....	33	40	45	97	56	18	166	28	96	325



Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Little Falls city	Long Prairie city	Lower Red Lake unorg.	Luverne city	Mahtomedi city	Marion township	May township, Washington County	Medina city	Melrose city	Mendota Heights city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>7 232</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>3 586</b>	<b>4 382</b>	<b>5 476</b>	<b>5 960</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>9 431</b>
Native .....	7 163	2 775	3 568	4 312	5 399	5 864	2 492	3 011	2 532	9 209
Born in State of residence .....	6 183	2 336	3 389	2 903	4 341	4 465	1 971	2 238	2 357	7 160
Born in a different State .....	921	417	173	1 395	1 001	1 365	496	760	168	1 949
Northeast .....	9	9	7	23	109	94	41	99	6	272
Midwest .....	611	325	116	1 266	689	1 077	369	426	114	1 316
South .....	138	26	16	24	87	84	42	89	30	199
West .....	163	57	34	82	116	110	44	146	18	162
Born abroad .....	59	22	6	14	57	34	25	13	7	100
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	59	22	6	14	57	17	25	13	7	100
Foreign born .....	69	11	18	70	77	96	16	85	29	222
Naturalized citizen .....	44	9	12	60	44	78	10	46	15	120
Not a citizen .....	25	2	6	10	33	18	6	39	14	102
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 683</b>	<b>2 604</b>	<b>3 102</b>	<b>4 118</b>	<b>4 953</b>	<b>5 311</b>	<b>2 311</b>	<b>2 838</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>8 786</b>
Same house .....	3 774	1 511	2 070	2 487	2 449	3 357	1 454	1 493	1 438	5 165
Different house in the United States .....	2 855	1 085	1 032	1 631	2 435	1 954	837	1 291	910	3 560
Same place .....	920	402	289	609	277	—	—	46	332	422
Not in same place .....	1 935	683	743	1 022	2 158	1 954	837	1 245	578	3 138
Same county .....	603	360	541	309	427	1 404	368	908	316	824
Different county .....	1 332	323	202	713	1 731	550	469	337	262	2 314
Same State .....	998	215	100	346	1 472	354	362	154	208	1 911
Different State .....	334	108	102	367	259	196	107	183	54	403
Northeast .....	—	—	—	—	39	—	6	50	—	74
Midwest .....	114	38	—	296	108	115	64	38	23	159
South .....	99	20	—	37	68	41	18	33	8	120
West .....	121	50	102	34	44	40	19	62	23	50
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	54	8	—	—	69	—	20	54	11	61
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 778</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>1 971</b>	<b>2 963</b>	<b>3 317</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>4 829</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	2 015	830	284	1 225	282	—	—	224	792	501
Worked outside area of residence .....	763	282	528	746	2 681	3 317	1 318	1 494	354	4 328
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 778</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>1 971</b>	<b>2 963</b>	<b>3 317</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>4 829</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	2 436	811	732	1 745	2 753	3 157	1 250	1 574	939	4 448
Drove alone .....	2 100	716	604	1 445	2 433	2 626	1 062	1 448	792	3 971
Carpooled .....	336	95	128	300	320	531	188	126	147	477
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.09	1.07	1.11	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.09	1.05	1.10	1.06
Public transportation .....	9	—	3	—	65	—	6	19	—	112
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	—	3	—	61	—	6	19	—	112
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	9
Bicycle .....	22	11	—	7	—	16	—	3	4	4
Walked .....	194	210	37	149	34	17	17	30	150	62
Other means .....	13	—	14	16	18	—	—	—	9	5
Worked at home .....	104	80	26	54	93	127	45	87	44	189
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	13.9	11.1	12.8	13.6	23.1	17.4	30.3	23.0	11.6	18.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 799</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>3 337</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>4 868</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	35	17	36	45	12	54	33	63	47	64
Mining .....	10	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Construction .....	126	24	30	106	237	190	99	93	71	222
Manufacturing .....	481	288	89	340	554	257	337	321	256	630
Nondurable goods .....	181	265	25	232	287	58	160	71	221	317
Food and kindred products .....	26	106	4	148	25	34	9	9	197	23
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	12	8	6	40	—	—	—	13	—	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	79	149	6	38	85	24	60	40	6	123
Durable goods .....	300	23	64	108	267	199	177	250	35	313
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	8	—	22	7	28	9	45	—	—	—
Metal industries .....	7	2	2	21	35	66	22	30	1	15
Machinery and computer equipment .....	30	3	18	22	92	51	45	82	10	141
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	7	—	—	14	10	38	9	28	6	12
Transportation equipment .....	208	18	9	28	42	9	12	28	4	54
Transportation .....	129	22	25	51	149	113	64	67	62	236
Communications and other public utilities .....	45	25	4	51	24	80	22	2	45	86
Wholesale trade .....	75	61	8	56	112	323	39	129	44	293
Retail trade .....	579	208	52	374	416	604	196	280	195	736
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	161	40	27	87	68	102	30	44	34	44
Eating and drinking places .....	137	52	13	64	106	184	34	15	52	232
Banking and credit agencies .....	16	21	5	28	41	35	23	59	36	142
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	57	29	30	177	239	66	50	171	17	468
Business and repair services .....	136	31	14	72	110	108	57	73	34	160
Private households .....	22	—	—	16	2	17	2	14	—	13
Other personal services .....	71	11	4	53	35	115	10	15	28	146
Entertainment and recreation services .....	56	12	19	16	38	74	15	34	6	55
Professional and related services .....	746	297	420	546	881	1 172	313	360	298	1 431
Hospitals .....	148	46	94	91	127	468	39	55	67	165
Health services, except hospitals .....	150	51	81	100	201	260	46	78	33	195
Educational services .....	295	99	130	219	300	204	124	99	128	464
Public administration .....	215	72	92	65	131	129	80	45	17	186

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Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Minnetrista city	Montevideo city	Monticello city	Monticello township	Mora city	Morris city	Mound city	Mountain Iron city	New London township	Newport city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 439</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>4 941</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>5 613</b>	<b>9 634</b>	<b>3 362</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>3 725</b>
Native .....	3 360	5 470	4 920	3 930	2 809	5 471	9 481	3 324	2 640	3 699
Born in State of residence .....	2 603	4 559	4 129	3 298	2 192	4 440	7 184	2 845	2 262	2 963
Born in a different State .....	713	869	776	618	595	994	2 245	464	375	736
Northeast .....	49	12	78	82	27	43	184	28	47	90
Midwest .....	517	762	463	480	439	699	1 485	352	257	465
South .....	71	55	148	17	54	119	306	35	11	114
West .....	76	40	87	39	75	133	270	49	60	67
Born abroad .....	44	42	15	14	22	37	52	15	3	—
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	44	42	15	14	22	37	52	15	3	—
Foreign born .....	79	33	21	51	96	142	153	38	39	26
Naturalized citizen .....	39	13	21	29	68	39	60	33	32	6
Not a citizen .....	40	20	—	22	28	103	93	5	7	20
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 188</b>	<b>5 155</b>	<b>4 434</b>	<b>3 605</b>	<b>2 685</b>	<b>5 333</b>	<b>8 827</b>	<b>3 150</b>	<b>2 488</b>	<b>3 360</b>
Same house .....	1 880	3 213	1 956	2 090	1 209	2 266	4 353	2 075	1 408	1 937
Different house in the United States .....	1 269	1 900	2 478	1 497	1 456	2 993	4 424	1 065	1 057	1 409
Same place .....	65	879	769	—	520	708	1 182	107	—	239
Not in same place .....	1 204	1 021	1 709	1 497	936	2 285	3 242	958	1 057	1 170
Same county .....	864	214	397	710	296	253	1 801	725	685	421
Different county .....	340	807	1 312	787	640	2 032	1 441	233	372	749
Same State .....	139	601	1 053	672	469	1 666	840	98	252	552
Different State .....	201	206	259	115	171	366	601	135	120	197
Northeast .....	—	22	—	—	3	—	30	10	—	14
Midwest .....	62	165	193	75	85	326	187	66	70	111
South .....	70	—	18	—	—	20	98	—	26	28
West .....	69	19	48	40	83	20	286	59	24	44
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Elsewhere .....	39	42	—	18	20	74	50	4	23	14
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 901</b>	<b>2 439</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>2 320</b>	<b>5 567</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>1 693</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	196	1 980	926	—	910	1 969	915	385	—	325
Worked outside area of residence .....	1 705	459	1 374	1 918	269	351	4 652	1 119	1 165	1 368
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 901</b>	<b>2 439</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>2 320</b>	<b>5 567</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>1 693</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 694	2 142	2 138	1 837	949	1 629	4 995	1 441	1 091	1 559
Drove alone .....	1 482	1 805	1 791	1 646	756	1 438	4 458	1 264	970	1 325
Carpooled .....	212	337	347	191	193	191	537	177	121	234
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.06	1.13	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.09
Public transportation .....	29	55	16	—	3	45	148	—	4	28
Bus or trolley bus .....	29	55	16	—	3	41	148	—	4	28
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	—
Bicycle .....	—	—	—	—	31	9	35	—	10	6
Walked .....	17	132	108	5	136	513	128	15	19	18
Other means .....	30	17	28	5	14	27	63	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	131	93	10	71	41	94	198	48	41	82
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	27.8	10.2	22.5	25.6	14.6	7.7	28.1	13.4	20.3	18.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 939</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>2 378</b>	<b>5 673</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>1 729</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	42	73	31	40	6	61	78	14	40	6
Mining .....	—	—	—	8	6	2	—	264	—	—
Construction .....	108	124	131	147	50	89	446	51	91	116
Manufacturing .....	415	540	487	396	215	94	1 236	69	152	367
Nondurable goods .....	110	102	159	121	81	26	284	16	58	173
Food and kindred products .....	26	22	48	57	25	9	91	—	45	6
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	9	9	6	7	4	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	34	49	79	37	3	10	117	6	10	77
Durable goods .....	305	438	328	275	134	68	952	53	94	194
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	20	101	37	10	15	1	30	11	—	—
Metal industries .....	41	17	31	44	16	9	105	13	24	72
Machinery and computer equipment .....	87	128	198	101	37	34	417	6	32	31
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	31	120	28	29	—	—	102	6	22	20
Transportation equipment .....	14	12	10	9	25	3	36	—	10	26
Transportation .....	70	92	80	79	37	95	259	58	61	192
Communications and other public utilities .....	23	50	164	100	5	28	111	41	47	33
Wholesale trade .....	194	101	96	143	46	127	419	30	55	50
Retail trade .....	307	514	457	411	257	450	997	316	188	298
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	31	117	62	48	48	89	153	67	36	55
Eating and drinking places .....	77	146	195	106	84	193	326	80	31	66
Banking and credit agencies .....	32	77	20	25	28	40	64	29	14	25
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	137	74	105	106	48	44	323	27	39	61
Business and repair services .....	176	87	119	24	53	73	291	67	23	90
Private households .....	5	11	—	4	—	20	59	13	1	—
Other personal services .....	47	32	33	34	30	56	159	42	24	33
Entertainment and recreation services .....	36	21	39	—	15	23	88	16	5	29
Professional and related services .....	311	599	511	459	356	1 058	1 022	426	413	342
Hospitals .....	17	24	107	38	56	59	126	29	95	33
Health services, except hospitals .....	80	127	71	140	70	112	240	97	77	100
Educational services .....	78	233	221	189	110	634	248	170	136	99
Public administration .....	36	94	50	60	46	118	121	70	29	87



Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	New Prague city	New Scandia township	Northern town- ship	North Oaks city	Oak Grove township	Oak Park Heights city	Olivia city	Orono city	Osseo city	Otsego town- ship
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	3 563	3 197	3 638	3 386	5 441	3 468	2 623	7 285	2 686	5 219
Native .....	3 547	3 183	3 600	3 156	5 404	3 389	2 598	7 095	2 611	5 180
Born in State of residence .....	3 172	2 634	2 598	1 743	4 450	2 350	2 121	4 958	2 092	4 484
Born in a different State .....	355	526	958	1 381	937	1 014	439	2 094	503	674
Northeast .....	15	57	47	136	61	58	4	400	20	46
Midwest .....	233	337	637	996	599	791	338	1 240	345	430
South .....	70	71	59	140	127	71	69	194	69	60
West .....	37	61	215	109	150	94	28	260	69	138
Born abroad .....	20	23	44	32	17	25	38	43	16	22
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	20	23	44	32	17	25	38	43	16	22
Foreign born .....	16	14	38	230	37	79	25	190	75	39
Naturalized citizen .....	1	12	19	171	22	16	14	151	61	11
Not a citizen .....	15	2	19	59	15	63	11	39	14	28
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 322	2 981	3 322	3 197	4 945	3 258	2 425	6 801	2 499	4 736
Same house .....	2 003	2 121	1 665	1 771	3 039	1 427	1 517	3 650	1 359	3 227
Different house in the United States .....	1 313	854	1 630	1 377	1 879	1 789	908	3 149	1 133	1 503
Same place .....	327	—	—	54	—	49	261	109	107	—
Not in same place .....	986	854	1 630	1 323	1 879	1 740	647	3 040	1 026	1 503
Same county .....	297	353	850	464	941	858	221	1 925	604	319
Different county .....	689	501	780	859	938	882	426	1 115	422	1 184
Same State .....	603	400	585	476	802	293	324	371	290	1 039
Different State .....	86	101	195	383	136	589	102	744	132	145
Northeast .....	—	—	—	112	—	10	—	208	3	—
Midwest .....	46	57	83	114	58	441	74	176	61	23
South .....	6	36	27	77	56	50	28	164	26	14
West .....	34	8	85	80	22	88	—	196	42	108
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	6	6	27	49	27	42	—	2	7	6
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 569	1 620	1 696	1 653	2 870	1 523	1 119	3 869	1 363	2 698
Worked in area of residence .....	835	—	—	108	—	223	765	401	252	—
Worked outside area of residence .....	734	1 620	1 696	1 545	2 870	1 300	354	3 468	1 111	2 698
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 569	1 620	1 696	1 653	2 870	1 523	1 119	3 869	1 363	2 698
Car, truck, or van .....	1 259	1 475	1 560	1 565	2 722	1 396	895	3 466	1 211	2 470
Drove alone .....	1 090	1 178	1 253	1 448	2 347	1 187	776	3 246	1 063	2 059
Carpooled .....	169	297	307	117	375	209	119	220	148	411
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.13	1.12	1.04	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.03	1.07	1.10
Public transportation .....	—	12	7	6	26	10	—	111	18	6
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	12	7	6	26	6	—	111	18	6
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle .....	7	—	2	—	—	3	17	—	12	—
Walked .....	244	23	55	22	28	90	158	45	89	31
Other means .....	14	—	2	7	11	10	—	14	6	24
Worked at home .....	45	110	70	53	83	14	49	233	27	167
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.7	33.0	17.2	22.1	34.7	16.2	12.6	26.1	19.1	28.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 591	1 623	1 715	1 685	2 929	1 557	1 128	3 912	1 377	2 741
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	27	39	51	9	40	2	79	96	21	108
Mining .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Construction .....	98	137	60	25	286	68	75	185	101	243
Manufacturing .....	376	310	136	274	867	387	126	572	323	862
Nondurable goods .....	107	144	30	128	174	152	93	221	75	223
Food and kindred products .....	40	14	—	7	26	21	70	45	9	26
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	5	—	21	—	8	14	—	18	—	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	31	46	—	41	100	31	8	104	46	39
Durable goods .....	269	166	106	146	693	235	33	351	248	639
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	21	17	63	6	18	161	7	2	15	11
Metal industries .....	89	38	2	7	91	34	—	54	44	101
Machinery and computer equipment .....	75	42	8	45	226	13	5	135	82	289
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	6	18	12	40	140	3	13	42	25	48
Transportation equipment .....	3	22	—	5	46	—	—	13	9	28
Transportation .....	30	67	56	65	225	76	46	204	84	114
Communications and other public utilities .....	44	67	64	25	61	15	27	58	24	71
Wholesale trade .....	34	106	40	96	99	29	67	300	76	178
Retail trade .....	257	229	346	230	353	208	191	713	247	416
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	55	42	67	5	99	29	35	69	29	70
Eating and drinking places .....	70	75	126	34	69	67	50	209	62	120
Banking and credit agencies .....	28	49	19	23	39	33	13	58	22	47
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	42	68	56	172	122	115	45	465	59	89
Business and repair services .....	41	53	106	68	112	69	29	257	68	127
Private households .....	—	18	10	—	4	11	1	8	2	16
Other personal services .....	32	13	36	9	43	37	17	70	30	67
Entertainment and recreation services .....	56	18	25	17	50	13	11	60	12	21
Professional and related services .....	481	392	653	629	567	345	341	805	288	346
Hospitals .....	89	50	33	71	118	44	40	84	21	50
Health services, except hospitals .....	112	119	144	178	98	63	101	151	65	85
Educational services .....	219	71	330	152	206	168	105	271	122	65
Public administration .....	29	57	57	43	61	149	60	61	16	36

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 635



Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Park Rapids city	Pine City city	Pipestone city	Plainview city	Princeton city	Proctor city	Rainy Lake unorg.	Redwood Falls city	Rice Lake township	Rochester town- ship
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 863</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>4 554</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>4 859</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>3 226</b>
Native .....	2 829	2 593	4 513	2 755	3 699	2 956	3 964	4 829	3 865	3 024
Born in State of residence .....	2 200	2 072	2 930	2 325	3 132	2 476	3 083	4 075	3 336	1 849
Born in a different State .....	613	504	1 571	418	558	467	724	744	507	1 105
Northeast .....	20	28	71	16	40	27	51	25	20	152
Midwest .....	399	398	1 345	315	387	349	496	532	336	618
South .....	53	29	108	42	62	47	72	53	69	201
West .....	141	49	47	45	69	44	105	134	82	134
Born abroad .....	16	17	12	12	9	13	157	10	22	70
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	16	17	12	12	9	13	157	10	22	70
Foreign born .....	34	20	41	10	18	18	214	30	22	202
Naturalized citizen .....	27	16	40	—	18	18	110	19	16	149
Not a citizen .....	7	4	1	10	—	—	104	11	6	53
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 662</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>4 219</b>	<b>2 544</b>	<b>3 395</b>	<b>2 804</b>	<b>3 906</b>	<b>4 514</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>2 976</b>
Same house .....	1 429	1 370	2 411	1 418	1 754	1 920	2 093	2 773	2 898	1 916
Different house in the United States .....	1 226	1 036	1 807	1 126	1 625	878	1 766	1 741	695	1 044
Same place .....	386	211	574	349	453	228	—	652	—	—
Not in same place .....	840	825	1 233	777	1 172	650	1 766	1 089	695	1 044
Same county .....	167	336	355	245	303	444	1 159	394	429	587
Different county .....	673	489	878	532	869	206	607	695	266	457
Same State .....	551	384	466	434	722	58	265	510	89	167
Different State .....	122	105	412	98	147	148	342	185	177	290
Northeast .....	—	9	21	1	8	20	17	—	—	59
Midwest .....	60	51	278	56	74	82	192	95	109	127
South .....	25	32	88	12	32	31	23	28	6	67
West .....	37	13	25	29	33	15	110	62	62	37
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	7	9	1	—	16	6	47	—	—	16
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>969</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>2 382</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>1 712</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	813	609	1 431	617	872	273	—	1 942	61	—
Worked outside area of residence .....	156	374	356	616	720	999	2 074	440	1 780	1 712
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>969</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>2 382</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>1 712</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	775	771	1 459	1 103	1 384	1 066	1 946	2 057	1 759	1 646
Drove alone .....	685	632	1 341	862	1 081	918	1 640	1 712	1 513	1 429
Carpooled .....	90	139	118	241	303	148	306	345	246	217
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.11	1.04	1.16	1.15	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.08	1.07
Public transportation .....	—	—	16	—	—	68	4	18	—	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	—	2	—	—	68	2	18	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	14	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Bicycle .....	11	4	—	8	6	—	—	5	—	—
Walked .....	103	147	201	82	147	74	27	204	16	14
Other means .....	3	7	33	—	13	6	25	23	16	7
Worked at home .....	75	54	78	40	42	58	72	73	50	45
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	8.5	17.8	10.1	18.6	18.4	18.1	14.4	9.4	20.6	13.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 003</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>2 084</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>1 734</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	9	18	43	40	30	8	60	52	26	18
Mining .....	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Construction .....	37	63	75	49	127	62	254	94	158	79
Manufacturing .....	91	159	250	197	448	142	559	512	157	111
Nondurable goods .....	75	60	41	116	78	79	438	96	57	22
Food and kindred products .....	46	11	17	101	23	8	5	72	14	22
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	6	8	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	14	9	11	12	19	26	15	15	25	—
Durable goods .....	16	99	209	81	370	63	121	416	100	89
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	14	10	—	7	180	12	56	31	17	—
Metal industries .....	—	19	16	2	44	15	5	3	22	26
Machinery and computer equipment .....	—	31	13	55	35	20	6	266	40	20
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	20	20	1	33	—	11	41	6	6
Transportation equipment .....	—	2	154	5	33	—	2	2	—	17
Transportation .....	50	25	56	84	46	134	101	85	115	41
Communications and other public utilities .....	19	25	35	31	27	57	32	37	15	—
Wholesale trade .....	15	39	91	99	50	64	17	86	81	154
Retail trade .....	313	238	405	233	326	248	418	438	417	124
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	67	53	63	53	56	36	35	67	65	8
Eating and drinking places .....	102	76	124	64	122	69	135	114	94	34
Banking and credit agencies .....	4	28	51	38	18	41	29	17	16	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	38	18	58	36	43	33	62	57	24	54
Business and repair services .....	18	10	53	26	81	38	18	90	151	40
Private households .....	6	5	9	—	8	13	13	17	—	21
Other personal services .....	39	26	59	18	16	39	53	46	79	61
Entertainment and recreation services .....	8	13	31	—	14	17	23	34	19	13
Professional and related services .....	328	249	528	398	316	321	372	731	545	952
Hospitals .....	73	25	71	94	57	52	50	80	135	381
Health services, except hospitals .....	99	47	105	103	78	44	74	176	142	292
Educational services .....	64	127	234	86	110	163	170	216	144	120
Public administration .....	28	64	86	36	64	66	73	90	98	62



Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Rockford city	Rockford township	Rosemount city	St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Counties	St. Augusta township	St. Charles city	St. Cloud township	St. Francis city	St. James city	St. Joseph city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	2 681	3 389	8 622	7 688	2 657	2 642	7 549	2 538	4 364	3 294
Native .....	2 645	3 383	8 405	7 267	2 649	2 516	7 516	2 531	4 278	3 257
Born in State of residence .....	2 272	2 863	5 922	5 281	2 478	1 981	6 157	2 045	3 438	2 694
Born in a different State .....	361	511	2 443	1 916	171	525	1 316	476	793	555
Northeast .....	22	19	96	168	4	11	103	42	5	56
Midwest .....	282	367	1 798	1 477	103	377	918	313	461	386
South .....	18	41	189	101	19	85	165	52	246	49
West .....	39	84	360	170	45	52	130	69	81	64
Born abroad .....	12	9	40	70	—	10	43	10	47	8
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	12	9	40	70	—	10	43	7	47	8
Foreign born .....	36	6	217	421	8	126	33	7	86	37
Naturalized citizen .....	17	—	124	220	7	23	22	5	34	33
Not a citizen .....	19	6	93	201	1	103	11	2	52	4
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 366	3 119	7 671	7 321	2 408	2 397	6 829	2 203	4 059	3 113
Same house .....	1 157	2 147	3 282	4 031	1 601	1 195	3 942	839	2 458	1 163
Different house in the United States .....	1 191	972	4 261	3 179	806	1 181	2 814	1 358	1 556	1 917
Same place .....	198	—	514	421	—	421	—	134	573	212
Not in same place .....	993	972	3 747	2 758	806	760	2 814	1 224	983	1 705
Same county .....	162	584	1 515	911	513	206	1 509	611	181	469
Different county .....	831	388	2 232	1 847	293	554	1 305	613	802	1 236
Same State .....	726	338	1 194	1 194	234	278	884	433	319	989
Different State .....	105	50	1 002	653	59	276	421	180	483	247
Northeast .....	20	—	107	33	—	4	12	—	6	21
Midwest .....	50	20	568	505	23	105	214	92	174	172
South .....	8	7	113	71	3	68	71	36	254	24
West .....	27	23	214	44	33	99	124	52	49	30
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Elsewhere .....	18	—	103	111	1	21	73	6	45	25
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 515	1 833	4 595	3 809	1 402	1 239	3 955	1 085	1 881	1 802
Worked in area of residence .....	189	—	997	454	—	530	—	160	1 548	317
Worked outside area of residence .....	1 326	1 833	3 598	3 355	1 402	709	3 955	925	333	1 485
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 515	1 833	4 595	3 809	1 402	1 239	3 955	1 085	1 881	1 802
Car, truck, or van .....	1 455	1 681	4 233	3 163	1 318	1 043	3 763	1 021	1 470	1 059
Drove alone .....	1 101	1 466	3 578	2 755	1 141	810	3 430	836	1 249	957
Carpooled .....	354	215	655	408	177	233	333	185	221	102
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.08	1.14	1.05	1.11	1.09	1.05
Public transportation .....	9	6	40	411	—	13	2	10	—	78
Bus or trolley bus .....	9	6	40	405	—	13	—	10	—	78
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	1	—
Bicycle .....	—	—	6	12	—	8	13	—	22	7
Walked .....	31	20	68	102	10	121	39	14	294	559
Other means .....	2	8	9	—	8	4	13	7	29	12
Worked at home .....	18	118	239	117	66	50	118	33	65	87
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	27.9	27.3	21.9	18.0	20.6	20.1	15.8	33.6	10.6	11.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 515	1 846	4 683	3 886	1 420	1 269	3 982	1 099	1 911	1 837
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	13	98	123	—	63	48	37	24	35	14
Mining .....	—	—	6	10	10	2	2	—	—	—
Construction .....	107	178	254	95	150	59	225	128	62	23
Manufacturing .....	531	396	829	613	188	233	540	347	604	211
Nondurable goods .....	136	128	308	207	86	153	225	47	441	65
Food and kindred products .....	12	33	88	37	28	133	37	6	413	9
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	8	20	22	18	—	3	24	4	9	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	69	49	79	119	30	11	119	18	13	23
Durable goods .....	395	268	521	406	102	80	315	300	163	146
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	28	26	7	5	7	12	21	26	—	8
Metal industries .....	97	48	107	68	22	18	54	120	34	11
Machinery and computer equipment .....	114	93	218	192	23	13	45	62	94	33
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	63	39	31	51	25	13	57	21	14	20
Transportation equipment .....	9	13	8	5	3	8	12	8	—	—
Transportation .....	55	86	481	192	76	43	162	32	97	24
Communications and other public utilities .....	32	32	68	73	28	24	96	30	41	12
Wholesale trade .....	100	145	314	223	86	100	270	51	122	22
Retail trade .....	269	323	685	555	285	209	835	131	312	450
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	50	55	65	66	43	52	126	21	58	54
Eating and drinking places .....	13	49	170	97	66	53	136	36	143	145
Banking and credit agencies .....	9	44	135	133	18	25	62	7	44	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	75	61	223	274	34	17	105	31	30	40
Business and repair services .....	51	48	241	198	71	41	172	34	59	39
Private households .....	—	19	6	8	3	9	—	2	—	—
Other personal services .....	41	51	111	130	26	36	100	17	41	19
Entertainment and recreation services .....	18	16	47	66	7	2	24	17	10	38
Professional and related services .....	212	287	967	1 175	319	400	1 232	233	356	904
Hospitals .....	6	41	123	210	62	96	300	42	58	34
Health services, except hospitals .....	68	63	185	240	76	116	254	49	59	79
Educational services .....	56	112	423	379	117	97	451	94	141	603
Public administration .....	2	62	193	141	56	21	120	15	98	33

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 637



Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	St. Joseph township, Stearns County	St. Michael city	St. Paul Park city	St. Peter city	Sartell city	Sauk Centre city	Sauk Rapids city	Savage city	Shorewood city	Sleepy Eye city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 567</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>4 965</b>	<b>9 421</b>	<b>5 354</b>	<b>3 581</b>	<b>7 864</b>	<b>9 906</b>	<b>5 843</b>	<b>3 694</b>
Native .....	2 564	2 492	4 943	9 275	5 320	3 567	7 831	9 688	5 765	3 654
Born in State of residence .....	2 397	2 113	3 832	7 162	4 428	3 158	6 784	7 263	3 862	3 201
Born in a different State .....	167	366	1 075	2 035	888	396	1 037	2 349	1 850	432
Northeast .....	14	22	95	197	48	12	70	156	337	24
Midwest .....	109	259	786	1 383	584	279	678	1 637	1 011	305
South .....	22	40	123	233	122	26	96	233	151	61
West .....	22	45	71	222	134	79	193	323	351	42
Born abroad .....	—	13	36	78	4	13	10	76	53	21
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	—	13	36	72	4	13	10	76	47	21
Foreign born .....	3	14	22	146	34	14	33	218	78	40
Naturalized citizen .....	3	6	16	60	26	14	23	82	36	26
Not a citizen .....	—	8	6	86	8	—	10	136	42	14
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 327</b>	<b>2 214</b>	<b>4 516</b>	<b>8 902</b>	<b>4 738</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>7 136</b>	<b>8 563</b>	<b>5 353</b>	<b>3 416</b>
Same house .....	1 547	1 068	2 581	3 835	1 903	2 116	3 497	3 204	2 802	2 286
Different house in the United States .....	780	1 142	1 935	4 956	2 825	1 165	3 600	5 253	2 531	1 130
Same place .....	—	274	300	996	341	403	723	574	113	498
Not in same place .....	780	868	1 635	3 960	2 484	762	2 877	4 679	2 418	632
Same county .....	483	250	518	203	1 025	131	433	415	1 384	276
Different county .....	297	618	1 117	3 757	1 459	631	2 444	4 264	1 034	356
Same State .....	225	476	876	2 833	1 106	504	2 087	3 378	373	214
Different State .....	72	142	241	924	353	127	357	886	661	142
Northeast .....	5	3	7	62	—	—	—	42	99	—
Midwest .....	9	79	137	554	134	88	228	615	189	40
South .....	14	20	60	160	96	7	38	122	148	60
West .....	44	40	37	148	123	32	91	107	225	42
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	—	4	—	111	10	9	39	106	20	—
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>4 519</b>	<b>2 573</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>4 022</b>	<b>5 572</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>1 600</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	—	267	144	3 200	508	1 141	863	793	235	1 175
Worked outside area of residence .....	1 342	980	2 365	1 319	2 065	345	3 159	4 779	2 863	425
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>4 519</b>	<b>2 573</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>4 022</b>	<b>5 572</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>1 600</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 219	1 152	2 330	3 181	2 349	1 206	3 674	5 116	2 867	1 273
Drove alone .....	1 066	969	1 925	2 646	2 085	1 046	3 162	4 586	2 629	1 067
Carpooled .....	153	183	405	535	264	160	512	530	238	206
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.04	1.10
Public transportation .....	—	2	84	18	—	—	83	96	50	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	2	84	12	—	—	73	96	38	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Motorcycle .....	1	—	—	—	9	—	8	9	—	—
Bicycle .....	—	—	—	38	6	15	2	—	14	29
Walked .....	25	49	43	1 200	110	184	131	64	30	223
Other means .....	34	—	12	19	12	20	12	26	28	9
Worked at home .....	63	44	40	63	87	61	112	261	109	66
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.3	24.4	24.0	11.7	17.6	11.3	15.1	22.9	24.9	8.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>2 553</b>	<b>4 657</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>4 046</b>	<b>5 617</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>1 615</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	59	25	19	56	36	32	2	43	50	56
Mining .....	12	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	2
Construction .....	85	122	190	145	137	73	220	469	233	106
Manufacturing .....	236	291	579	710	504	123	824	1 109	599	580
Nondurable goods .....	81	74	309	160	166	58	357	302	188	463
Food and kindred products .....	50	8	21	49	26	30	47	58	43	145
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	—	19	10	4	—	11	9	5	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	13	22	114	62	84	26	169	112	103	294
Durable goods .....	155	217	270	550	338	65	467	807	411	117
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	12	24	43	7	48	—	38	53	11	5
Metal industries .....	18	49	72	54	35	8	23	93	41	9
Machinery and computer equipment .....	14	59	56	50	110	12	126	235	119	64
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	43	29	18	361	52	26	50	77	50	9
Transportation equipment .....	3	11	19	57	7	—	15	66	43	2
Transportation .....	51	33	186	155	99	47	157	571	137	36
Communications and other public utilities .....	47	25	30	49	40	20	95	90	39	26
Wholesale trade .....	62	82	85	90	152	91	195	398	266	36
Retail trade .....	265	232	445	679	519	360	882	868	559	189
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	15	43	105	110	45	63	138	114	96	39
Eating and drinking places .....	88	62	128	280	92	129	216	221	137	55
Banking and credit agencies .....	20	24	43	47	51	44	47	69	42	22
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	32	62	123	64	132	36	100	393	206	23
Business and repair services .....	43	49	173	141	61	50	173	328	182	64
Private households .....	—	4	5	18	3	15	14	8	17	8
Other personal services .....	51	21	36	49	32	73	95	175	27	41
Entertainment and recreation services .....	8	22	33	59	13	6	40	100	40	20
Professional and related services .....	352	264	442	2 266	747	424	1 080	853	721	389
Hospitals .....	53	21	47	378	128	64	131	186	136	69
Health services, except hospitals .....	33	65	131	207	179	103	231	126	84	125
Educational services .....	128	88	118	1 508	262	184	424	177	236	124
Public administration .....	19	21	164	129	70	96	122	143	37	17



Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Spring Lake township	Spring Lake Park city	Staples city	Stewartville city	Thief River Falls city	Thomson township	Two Harbors city	Virginia city	Waconia city	Wadena city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 853</b>	<b>6 545</b>	<b>2 754</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>8 010</b>	<b>3 970</b>	<b>3 651</b>	<b>9 410</b>	<b>3 498</b>	<b>4 143</b>
Native .....	2 853	6 294	2 733	4 504	7 927	3 944	3 567	9 243	3 448	4 080
Born in State of residence .....	2 298	5 000	2 205	3 286	6 076	3 386	2 952	7 917	2 894	3 291
Born in a different State .....	550	1 242	514	1 191	1 781	539	589	1 268	547	786
Northeast .....	48	108	36	35	49	57	57	82	25	41
Midwest .....	352	963	348	1 010	1 328	339	405	910	372	583
South .....	54	46	46	46	186	73	75	100	57	33
West .....	96	125	84	100	218	70	52	176	93	129
Born abroad .....	5	52	14	27	70	19	26	58	7	3
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	5	52	14	27	70	16	26	58	7	3
Foreign born .....	—	251	21	16	83	26	84	167	50	63
Naturalized citizen .....	—	97	15	12	60	14	79	144	31	54
Not a citizen .....	—	154	6	4	23	12	5	23	19	9
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 665</b>	<b>6 073</b>	<b>2 569</b>	<b>4 109</b>	<b>7 484</b>	<b>3 680</b>	<b>3 433</b>	<b>8 917</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>3 831</b>
Same house .....	1 845	3 794	1 273	2 233	4 288	2 509	2 056	5 317	1 647	2 250
Different house in the United States .....	820	2 199	1 291	1 872	3 170	1 171	1 377	3 555	1 591	1 567
Same place .....	—	293	282	705	1 204	—	478	1 405	417	428
Not in same place .....	820	1 906	1 009	1 167	1 966	1 171	899	2 150	1 174	1 139
Same county .....	474	782	161	471	330	541	268	1 428	449	149
Different county .....	346	1 124	848	696	1 636	630	631	722	725	990
Same State .....	331	949	695	472	930	479	417	351	502	778
Different State .....	15	175	153	224	706	151	214	371	223	212
Northeast .....	—	—	—	15	7	27	—	24	2	—
Midwest .....	—	84	63	168	397	77	80	108	107	133
South .....	9	32	43	25	138	37	108	80	57	40
West .....	6	59	47	16	164	10	26	159	57	39
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	—	80	5	4	26	—	—	45	19	14
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 611</b>	<b>3 861</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>2 259</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>3 504</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>1 694</b>
Worked in area of residence .....	—	433	588	522	2 800	—	1 044	2 376	694	1 369
Worked outside area of residence .....	1 611	3 428	333	1 737	494	1 820	460	1 128	996	325
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 611</b>	<b>3 861</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>2 259</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>3 504</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>1 694</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 475	3 445	783	1 965	2 800	1 728	1 238	2 931	1 488	1 434
Drove alone .....	1 333	3 011	671	1 601	2 342	1 611	1 075	2 571	1 181	1 254
Carpooled .....	142	434	112	364	458	117	163	360	307	180
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.11	1.09	1.04	1.08	1.07	1.13	1.08
Public transportation .....	23	137	2	44	35	4	4	27	4	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	23	137	2	44	23	4	4	27	2	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	2	—
Motorcycle .....	—	4	3	9	3	12	—	—	5	1
Bicycle .....	—	5	4	8	2	5	3	5	—	18
Walked .....	—	119	60	160	296	22	202	404	138	150
Other means .....	—	16	6	15	10	4	19	41	2	16
Worked at home .....	113	135	43	67	142	54	26	96	53	75
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	27.0	21.2	11.1	19.9	10.3	17.3	11.2	11.7	21.8	9.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 659</b>	<b>3 913</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>3 358</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>3 559</b>	<b>1 724</b>	<b>1 713</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	69	35	17	24	46	24	25	19	13	32
Mining .....	—	5	—	—	—	15	46	366	—	—
Construction .....	141	199	13	89	125	105	60	228	99	70
Manufacturing .....	344	990	150	276	539	356	229	217	488	181
Nondurable goods .....	113	264	93	95	190	139	15	66	165	60
Food and kindred products .....	31	91	24	70	90	8	4	11	37	20
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	18	12	8	2	—	—	6	7	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	33	110	6	16	90	10	5	40	33	29
Durable goods .....	231	726	57	181	349	217	214	151	323	121
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	6	26	13	46	21	76	74	26	42	78
Metal industries .....	27	176	4	13	2	54	12	75	11	—
Machinery and computer equipment .....	60	195	19	47	54	19	96	16	89	11
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	39	92	—	20	5	2	—	22	44	5
Transportation equipment .....	19	26	9	20	238	2	6	—	10	18
Transportation .....	175	207	82	87	97	177	45	57	60	50
Communications and other public utilities .....	13	59	10	29	59	46	105	116	21	59
Wholesale trade .....	80	186	56	230	267	50	15	146	85	131
Retail trade .....	240	772	177	417	736	367	341	872	259	409
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	21	116	50	47	98	41	29	96	45	85
Eating and drinking places .....	82	187	55	139	256	94	162	377	76	113
Banking and credit agencies .....	29	85	10	36	61	10	30	83	13	25
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	87	211	19	33	102	87	34	49	52	43
Business and repair services .....	120	228	19	69	63	50	42	96	96	47
Private households .....	15	16	4	13	14	5	13	16	3	19
Other personal services .....	26	99	13	83	127	65	42	147	46	40
Entertainment and recreation services .....	51	16	3	36	43	8	14	25	18	17
Professional and related services .....	249	691	312	858	954	429	364	942	438	526
Hospitals .....	23	82	46	246	204	80	50	145	104	115
Health services, except hospitals .....	34	116	43	283	149	104	99	238	81	122
Educational services .....	95	243	172	109	382	153	122	308	121	173
Public administration .....	20	114	43	27	125	61	101	180	33	64

**SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS****MINNESOTA 639**



Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Waite Park city	Waseca city	Wayzata city	West Crow Wing unorg.	White township	White Bear township	Windom city	Worthington city	Wyoming town- ship
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	5 020	8 385	3 806	3 987	3 668	9 424	4 283	9 977	2 967
Native .....	4 940	8 362	3 675	3 965	3 604	9 327	4 248	9 603	2 945
Born in State of residence .....	4 118	6 811	2 490	3 131	3 006	7 254	3 265	6 502	2 357
Born in a different State .....	822	1 520	1 163	813	585	1 972	979	3 068	579
Northeast .....	43	62	211	10	42	121	59	58	47
Midwest .....	505	1 142	602	654	456	1 470	833	2 522	441
South .....	112	100	200	27	35	188	52	278	41
West .....	162	216	150	122	52	193	35	210	50
Born abroad .....	—	31	22	21	13	101	4	33	9
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	—	31	22	21	13	101	4	27	9
Foreign born .....	80	23	131	22	64	97	35	374	22
Naturalized citizen .....	19	9	45	22	59	61	25	75	21
Not a citizen .....	61	14	86	—	5	36	10	299	1
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	4 624	7 722	3 576	3 682	3 475	8 561	3 982	9 312	2 718
Same house .....	1 510	4 329	1 610	1 960	2 247	4 457	2 493	5 157	1 453
Different house in the United States .....	3 063	3 373	1 939	1 715	1 225	4 104	1 489	4 067	1 264
Same place .....	236	1 170	311	—	264	—	561	1 735	—
Not in same place .....	2 827	2 203	1 628	1 715	961	4 104	928	2 332	1 264
Same county .....	1 384	334	956	1 005	647	2 785	249	468	199
Different county .....	1 443	1 869	672	710	314	1 319	679	1 864	1 065
Same State .....	1 039	1 233	313	571	201	699	425	702	912
Different State .....	404	636	359	139	113	620	254	1 162	153
Northeast .....	7	35	26	4	14	44	43	10	13
Midwest .....	292	352	136	36	39	280	169	710	87
South .....	23	54	62	31	25	72	6	271	23
West .....	82	195	135	68	35	224	36	171	30
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	51	20	27	7	3	—	—	88	1
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 947	4 100	2 011	1 885	1 435	5 197	1 947	4 559	1 412
Worked in area of residence .....	388	2 996	497	—	272	—	1 506	3 895	—
Worked outside area of residence .....	2 559	1 104	1 514	1 885	1 163	5 197	441	664	1 412
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 947	4 100	2 011	1 885	1 435	5 197	1 947	4 559	1 412
Car, truck, or van .....	2 782	3 546	1 673	1 779	1 305	4 962	1 697	3 996	1 291
Drove alone .....	2 467	2 945	1 549	1 595	953	4 270	1 508	3 443	1 038
Carpooled .....	315	601	124	184	352	692	189	553	253
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.10	1.04	1.06	1.18	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.13
Public transportation .....	69	18	84	8	4	69	5	41	4
Bus or trolley bus .....	69	18	84	8	4	69	5	14	4
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
Motorcycle .....	7	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle .....	—	22	21	—	8	9	7	25	—
Walked .....	60	369	89	29	69	17	190	260	28
Other means .....	—	14	18	11	10	10	18	44	5
Worked at home .....	29	129	122	58	39	130	30	193	84
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	13.8	11.9	19.9	16.1	19.5	22.3	8.9	10.1	30.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 980	4 169	2 045	1 915	1 476	5 273	1 955	4 624	1 443
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	103	12	28	23	35	55	66	44
Mining .....	11	8	—	—	374	11	—	5	—
Construction .....	220	113	142	147	48	247	59	168	166
Manufacturing .....	575	1 505	282	319	195	1 255	367	1 105	331
Nondurable goods .....	240	731	112	190	38	779	116	952	54
Food and kindred products .....	92	86	31	4	6	59	103	749	14
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	2	—	—	14	23	—	6	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	104	631	45	80	11	236	7	56	14
Durable goods .....	335	774	170	129	157	476	251	153	277
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	16	7	12	35	22	—	9	72	20
Metal industries .....	—	41	9	22	103	82	—	—	59
Machinery and computer equipment .....	19	46	59	25	12	164	206	35	120
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	65	567	12	9	6	68	8	—	21
Transportation equipment .....	15	17	—	4	4	17	9	6	7
Transportation .....	116	128	67	80	16	299	62	143	78
Communications and other public utilities .....	31	32	21	59	40	127	73	89	42
Wholesale trade .....	187	93	120	79	10	148	41	266	39
Retail trade .....	948	744	422	416	239	825	440	957	221
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	99	153	66	59	36	75	94	180	31
Eating and drinking places .....	192	188	114	94	70	264	97	274	72
Banking and credit agencies .....	63	40	46	22	15	37	35	80	47
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	80	108	207	51	9	290	72	135	53
Business and repair services .....	55	147	121	56	40	327	33	98	77
Private households .....	2	9	25	—	—	18	2	9	—
Other personal services .....	91	73	84	54	46	77	34	137	30
Entertainment and recreation services .....	16	40	61	20	8	61	—	31	13
Professional and related services .....	534	927	403	468	341	1 311	581	1 226	253
Hospitals .....	85	69	21	132	83	224	8	142	47
Health services, except hospitals .....	124	176	88	79	49	278	122	242	44
Educational services .....	184	401	125	196	133	414	281	449	72
Public administration .....	51	99	32	116	68	205	101	109	49



Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Afton city	Alexandria city	Alexandria township	Arden Hills city	Arnold CDP	Avon township	Baldwin town- ship	Baxter city	Bayport city	Belle Plaine city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 943</b>	<b>6 272</b>	<b>2 860</b>	<b>7 122</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>2 227</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>2 861</b>	<b>2 295</b>
In labor force .....	1 399	3 723	1 965	5 172	1 583	1 648	1 495	1 858	810	1 532
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	72.0	59.4	68.7	72.6	73.9	60.4	67.1	72.5	28.3	66.8
Armed Forces .....	—	9	—	15	—	—	1	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 399	3 714	1 965	5 157	1 583	1 648	1 494	1 858	810	1 532
Employed .....	1 360	3 460	1 856	5 073	1 431	1 568	1 344	1 794	762	1 445
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 044	2 353	1 297	3 439	968	764	1 103	1 375	635	1 052
Unemployed .....	39	254	109	84	152	80	150	64	48	87
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.8	6.8	5.5	1.6	9.6	4.9	10.0	3.4	5.9	5.7
Not in labor force .....	544	2 549	895	1 950	559	1 082	732	705	2 051	763
Institutionalized persons .....	—	245	—	326	—	—	—	—	1 506	180
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>990</b>	<b>3 478</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>3 817</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>1 208</b>
In labor force .....	592	1 789	885	2 474	742	427	655	912	335	686
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	59.8	51.4	61.5	64.8	69.2	66.8	59.2	69.2	45.4	56.8
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	592	1 789	885	2 474	742	427	655	912	335	686
Employed .....	573	1 695	844	2 435	722	401	591	877	288	661
At work 35 or more hours .....	365	992	464	1 431	382	242	427	540	210	393
Unemployed .....	19	94	41	39	20	26	64	35	47	25
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.2	5.3	4.6	1.6	2.7	6.1	9.8	3.8	14.0	3.6
Not in labor force .....	398	1 689	554	1 343	331	212	451	406	403	522
Institutionalized persons .....	—	167	—	326	—	—	—	—	42	121
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>84</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>64</b>
Employed .....	41	197	38	149	33	321	25	22	16	46
Unemployed .....	—	18	11	9	16	8	24	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	43	65	62	151	22	317	54	79	24	18
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>95</b>
Employed .....	48	265	75	337	52	292	64	29	4	95
Unemployed .....	—	76	6	3	19	2	—	22	—	—
Not in labor force .....	11	16	5	60	8	405	8	26	72	—
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>640</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>600</b>
Employed .....	615	1 066	762	1 775	530	450	556	756	378	538
Unemployed .....	20	62	47	26	91	38	42	7	—	57
Not in labor force .....	5	115	27	53	22	16	21	21	1 293	5
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>120</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>116</b>
Employed .....	81	154	109	258	87	81	79	103	68	69
Unemployed .....	—	—	4	7	6	—	11	—	1	—
Not in labor force .....	39	76	62	89	55	20	29	37	123	47
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>57</b>
In labor force .....	2	63	15	78	7	4	9	7	4	30
Not in labor force .....	21	125	55	78	52	24	74	35	29	27
Did not work in 1989 .....	9	103	36	59	52	20	32	23	29	22
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>155</b>
In labor force .....	—	24	13	41	—	25	29	—	4	11
Not in labor force .....	27	463	130	176	69	88	95	101	107	144
Did not work in 1989 .....	19	426	96	160	62	85	93	101	98	122
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>68</b>
Employed .....	26	188	50	228	42	18	56	63	—	55
Unemployed .....	—	35	10	19	11	6	—	14	—	—
Not in labor force .....	30	43	55	153	38	26	18	50	1	13
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>92</b>
Employed .....	28	238	66	299	58	28	81	39	43	74
Unemployed .....	—	16	—	—	—	3	—	—	16	—
Not in labor force .....	20	77	11	95	5	14	22	25	16	18
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>649</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>1 988</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>578</b>
Employed .....	459	992	651	1 654	548	322	410	700	230	463
Unemployed .....	12	43	31	20	9	16	46	21	31	17
Not in labor force .....	178	272	168	314	85	64	177	128	90	98
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>107</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>117</b>
Employed .....	54	175	63	219	53	29	26	59	3	62
Unemployed .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	8
Not in labor force .....	46	170	117	122	86	47	74	88	80	47
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>59</b>
In labor force .....	—	67	12	35	7	1	10	16	2	7
Not in labor force .....	35	160	63	138	34	22	117	49	24	52
Did not work in 1989 .....	27	152	58	112	34	22	106	49	17	52
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>95</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>294</b>
In labor force .....	6	35	2	—	14	4	8	—	10	—
Not in labor force .....	89	967	140	521	83	39	43	66	192	294
Did not work in 1989 .....	89	900	123	501	83	34	43	61	180	269
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>990</b>	<b>3 478</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>3 817</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>1 208</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	136	419	300	504	134	154	196	307	110	170
In labor force .....	73	266	195	350	121	114	92	201	75	142
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	254	407	292	689	236	153	194	312	73	252
In labor force .....	198	365	255	599	198	133	162	298	47	222
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>216</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>289</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	113	338	192	495	130	131	72	200	55	238
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	57	192	75	191	50	76	21	118	23	82
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>20</b>
Parent in labor force .....	—	77	5	49	52	8	32	13	21	10
At work 35 or more hours .....	—	43	3	19	39	4	8	13	21	10
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>517</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>551</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	355	511	661	1 025	439	357	318	733	96	446
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	140	268	356	607	154	191	243	349	63	204
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>
Parent in labor force .....	20	296	48	160	48	36	23	30	52	59
At work 35 or more hours .....	20	192	31	142	21	21	23	24	47	19

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Bemidji town- ship	Benson city	Big Lake city	Big Lake town- ship	Blue Earth city	Bradford township, Isanti County	Breckenridge city	Buffalo city	Caledonia city	Cambridge city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 869</b>	<b>2 619</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>3 029</b>	<b>2 913</b>	<b>1 830</b>	<b>2 813</b>	<b>4 941</b>	<b>2 164</b>	<b>3 981</b>
In labor force .....	1 380	1 254	1 606	2 373	1 722	1 401	1 736	3 502	1 372	2 054
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	73.8	47.9	73.1	78.3	59.1	76.6	61.7	70.9	63.4	51.6
Armed Forces .....	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	4	—	6
Civilian labor force .....	1 380	1 248	1 606	2 365	1 722	1 401	1 736	3 498	1 372	2 048
Employed .....	1 281	1 187	1 496	2 279	1 694	1 314	1 610	3 350	1 303	1 933
At work 35 or more hours .....	911	740	1 170	1 763	1 167	976	1 183	2 547	916	1 347
Unemployed .....	99	61	110	86	28	87	126	148	69	115
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.2	4.9	6.8	3.6	1.6	6.2	7.3	4.2	5.0	5.6
Not in labor force .....	489	1 365	592	656	1 191	429	1 077	1 439	792	1 927
Institutionalized persons .....	—	101	—	—	188	—	116	235	65	659
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>964</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>2 210</b>
In labor force .....	661	656	651	989	861	610	786	1 679	649	951
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	68.6	46.3	59.5	66.4	52.2	69.6	51.0	64.0	55.5	43.0
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	661	656	651	989	861	610	786	1 679	649	951
Employed .....	621	644	593	957	849	573	739	1 653	631	897
At work 35 or more hours .....	355	311	394	625	478	334	459	1 056	356	502
Unemployed .....	40	12	58	32	12	37	47	26	18	54
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.1	1.8	8.9	3.2	1.4	6.1	6.0	1.5	2.8	5.7
Not in labor force .....	303	761	444	500	790	267	754	944	521	1 259
Institutionalized persons .....	—	52	—	—	149	—	102	147	51	386
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>72</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>113</b>
Employed .....	34	32	55	103	46	57	52	98	30	47
Unemployed .....	—	20	—	1	4	3	35	37	4	27
Not in labor force .....	38	32	7	21	44	36	23	61	19	33
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>93</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>159</b>
Employed .....	67	31	98	67	40	49	101	188	83	106
Unemployed .....	15	7	15	—	2	11	12	13	—	15
Not in labor force .....	11	10	—	—	21	11	5	33	—	38
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>556</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>953</b>
Employed .....	502	343	712	1 052	581	564	591	1 249	417	726
Unemployed .....	35	22	37	42	10	36	22	52	45	19
Not in labor force .....	19	51	—	26	21	35	24	39	23	208
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>88</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>149</b>
Employed .....	39	88	33	81	125	71	96	108	100	116
Unemployed .....	9	—	—	11	—	—	10	20	2	—
Not in labor force .....	40	108	39	32	35	7	62	59	21	33
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>54</b>
In labor force .....	7	36	—	19	24	—	17	44	26	21
Not in labor force .....	47	144	19	32	19	46	40	45	45	33
Did not work in 1989 .....	45	139	19	26	10	31	32	45	29	29
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>343</b>
In labor force .....	11	13	5	—	29	—	14	10	16	20
Not in labor force .....	31	259	83	45	261	27	169	258	163	323
Did not work in 1989 .....	24	183	83	37	202	27	118	248	139	292
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>86</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>108</b>
Employed .....	44	46	49	120	51	63	39	139	59	59
Unemployed .....	4	—	9	—	—	5	2	9	—	5
Not in labor force .....	38	13	59	29	29	23	39	27	13	44
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>110</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>149</b>
Employed .....	70	33	88	99	65	36	60	167	59	94
Unemployed .....	7	—	12	—	—	8	14	2	5	3
Not in labor force .....	33	12	38	18	6	3	30	65	4	52
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>595</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>997</b>
Employed .....	442	382	419	714	546	428	550	1 190	403	639
Unemployed .....	29	12	37	25	12	24	31	11	8	46
Not in labor force .....	124	99	153	274	137	152	127	185	88	312
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>84</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>184</b>
Employed .....	63	153	20	19	114	46	63	127	81	58
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Not in labor force .....	21	50	53	85	72	21	107	81	60	126
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>141</b>
In labor force .....	2	26	17	12	28	—	6	26	13	35
Not in labor force .....	18	75	7	57	70	12	72	53	64	106
Did not work in 1989 .....	16	70	7	45	70	12	64	35	58	104
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>631</b>
In labor force .....	—	4	—	—	45	—	21	8	16	12
Not in labor force .....	69	512	134	37	476	56	379	533	292	619
Did not work in 1989 .....	69	480	134	37	449	54	334	518	285	608
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>964</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>2 210</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	196	144	278	383	185	156	230	534	208	294
In labor force .....	120	132	164	192	144	94	156	363	167	156
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	219	205	190	370	273	258	295	461	143	337
In labor force .....	166	188	149	310	217	212	254	413	127	291
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>215</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>299</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	104	147	220	234	174	117	179	397	170	146
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	61	43	107	82	90	61	91	225	93	42
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>129</b>
Parent in labor force .....	28	29	28	12	16	15	35	115	28	71
At work 35 or more hours .....	23	4	19	10	12	5	24	45	20	23
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>503</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>569</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	321	356	297	611	398	400	466	770	364	448
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	126	187	175	378	192	146	301	448	155	161
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>63</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>210</b>
Parent in labor force .....	52	69	80	91	77	50	50	277	23	177
At work 35 or more hours .....	43	49	34	91	43	31	20	234	20	101



Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cannon Falls city	Cascade town- ship	Chisago Lake township	Chisholm city	Circle Pines city	Columbus township	Corcoran city	Credit River township	Crookston city	Dayton city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	2 366	2 249	2 269	4 145	3 375	2 679	3 466	1 989	6 166	3 132
In labor force -----	1 563	1 780	1 699	2 101	2 763	2 109	2 855	1 579	4 003	2 621
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	66.1	79.1	74.9	50.7	81.9	78.7	82.4	79.4	64.9	83.7
Armed Forces -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Civilian labor force -----	1 563	1 780	1 697	2 101	2 763	2 109	2 855	1 579	3 977	2 621
Employed -----	1 509	1 705	1 606	1 953	2 647	2 049	2 783	1 546	3 647	2 499
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 161	1 313	1 192	1 423	2 118	1 526	2 103	1 162	2 537	1 866
Unemployed -----	54	75	91	148	116	60	72	33	330	122
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.5	4.2	5.4	7.0	4.2	2.8	2.5	2.1	8.3	4.7
Not in labor force -----	803	469	570	2 044	612	570	611	410	2 163	511
Institutionalized persons -----	91	8	—	129	—	—	—	—	313	—
Females 16 years and over -----	1 293	1 111	1 090	2 257	1 687	1 316	1 644	952	3 345	1 478
In labor force -----	727	764	769	952	1 298	921	1 209	653	1 920	1 151
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	56.2	68.8	70.6	42.2	76.9	70.0	73.5	68.6	57.4	77.9
Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	727	764	769	952	1 298	921	1 209	653	1 920	1 151
Employed -----	697	703	733	925	1 244	903	1 172	648	1 812	1 114
At work 35 or more hours -----	432	433	436	529	862	548	691	402	1 114	687
Unemployed -----	30	61	36	27	54	18	37	5	108	37
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.1	8.0	4.7	2.8	4.2	2.0	3.1	.8	5.6	3.2
Not in labor force -----	566	347	321	1 305	389	395	435	299	1 425	327
Institutionalized persons -----	62	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	205	—
Males 16 to 19 years -----	52	96	94	113	126	135	193	103	281	196
Employed -----	37	62	27	28	81	67	113	78	157	115
Unemployed -----	—	10	—	35	16	—	17	—	24	23
Not in labor force -----	15	24	67	50	29	68	63	25	80	58
Males 20 to 24 years -----	99	85	66	111	122	104	128	85	273	168
Employed -----	96	82	50	36	77	104	113	73	205	139
Unemployed -----	—	—	13	25	18	—	7	—	30	19
Not in labor force -----	3	3	3	50	27	—	8	12	38	10
Males 25 to 54 years -----	609	771	754	939	1 163	922	1 273	716	1 460	1 075
Employed -----	565	740	676	808	1 122	876	1 236	679	1 176	1 033
Unemployed -----	18	2	40	55	28	31	7	28	139	34
Not in labor force -----	26	29	36	76	13	15	30	9	139	8
Males 55 to 64 years -----	112	109	114	229	166	120	138	86	303	145
Employed -----	75	83	84	142	108	88	121	51	194	79
Unemployed -----	6	2	2	6	—	11	4	—	18	9
Not in labor force -----	31	24	28	81	58	21	13	35	91	57
Males 65 to 69 years -----	38	21	66	125	75	56	9	22	116	39
In labor force -----	7	4	27	6	15	6	—	10	30	17
Not in labor force -----	31	17	39	119	60	50	9	12	86	22
Did not work in 1989 -----	30	17	36	99	46	33	9	12	57	22
Males 70 years and over -----	163	56	85	371	36	26	81	25	388	31
In labor force -----	32	31	9	8	—	5	28	7	84	2
Not in labor force -----	131	25	76	363	36	21	53	18	304	29
Did not work in 1989 -----	112	19	51	321	36	16	36	18	249	26
Females 16 to 19 years -----	75	84	85	127	101	157	122	72	302	136
Employed -----	46	58	66	10	47	84	61	46	204	96
Unemployed -----	6	8	—	—	11	—	—	—	12	9
Not in labor force -----	23	18	19	117	43	73	61	26	86	31
Females 20 to 24 years -----	102	47	63	108	125	74	110	69	286	111
Employed -----	83	28	52	68	100	67	101	54	217	107
Unemployed -----	2	7	3	14	5	—	4	—	17	—
Not in labor force -----	17	12	8	26	20	7	5	15	52	4
Females 25 to 54 years -----	617	788	681	898	1 185	904	1 226	696	1 462	1 009
Employed -----	488	557	521	701	991	724	921	519	1 108	836
Unemployed -----	14	35	33	8	33	12	33	5	72	28
Not in labor force -----	115	196	127	189	161	168	272	172	282	145
Females 55 to 64 years -----	129	97	125	285	175	101	108	65	344	129
Employed -----	56	41	88	106	89	24	81	29	178	75
Unemployed -----	8	11	—	—	5	6	—	—	7	—
Not in labor force -----	65	45	37	179	81	71	27	36	159	54
Females 65 to 69 years -----	39	10	42	188	82	30	17	31	201	21
In labor force -----	15	3	—	16	17	4	8	—	64	—
Not in labor force -----	24	7	42	172	65	26	9	31	137	21
Did not work in 1989 -----	24	4	42	136	65	26	9	21	132	21
Females 70 years and over -----	331	85	94	651	19	50	61	19	750	72
In labor force -----	9	16	6	29	—	—	—	—	41	—
Not in labor force -----	322	69	88	622	19	50	61	19	709	72
Did not work in 1989 -----	322	59	86	605	19	50	61	19	667	72
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	1 293	1 111	1 090	2 257	1 687	1 316	1 644	952	3 345	1 478
With own children under 6 years -----	238	267	185	310	363	221	369	215	426	268
In labor force -----	164	182	141	181	297	157	259	132	305	221
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	231	263	248	328	371	357	426	310	516	396
In labor force -----	200	192	194	282	312	308	339	263	420	342
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	320	314	233	294	507	328	536	284	487	380
Both parents in labor force -----	196	218	176	182	383	216	337	169	336	320
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	96	92	85	82	274	127	168	74	187	131
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	30	40	16	65	43	17	69	4	177	35
Parent in labor force -----	22	26	16	32	43	11	63	4	78	35
At work 35 or more hours -----	19	8	4	27	22	11	63	4	50	33
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	512	546	575	788	742	764	1 181	587	1 141	904
Both parents in labor force -----	395	400	422	563	562	623	915	411	964	720
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	223	236	197	186	314	261	347	187	453	336
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	63	77	74	147	151	64	84	60	300	132
Parent in labor force -----	54	47	73	116	151	64	77	60	212	125
At work 35 or more hours -----	54	35	64	108	106	26	77	60	147	100

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Deephaven city	Deer Lake unorg.	Delano city	Detroit Lakes city	Dilworth city	East Bethel city	East Grand Forks city	Ely city	Eveleth city	Falcon Heights city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	2 794	2 220	1 950	5 276	1 851	5 454	6 274	3 300	3 212	4 322
In labor force -----	2 000	1 392	1 448	2 817	1 235	4 419	4 158	1 495	1 738	2 725
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	71.6	62.7	74.3	53.4	66.7	81.0	66.3	45.3	54.1	63.0
Armed Forces -----	2	4	4	—	5	—	119	—	6	20
Civilian labor force -----	1 998	1 388	1 444	2 817	1 230	4 419	4 039	1 495	1 732	2 705
Employed -----	1 943	1 239	1 381	2 580	1 147	4 138	3 740	1 312	1 491	2 599
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 401	825	1 078	1 792	786	3 189	2 548	741	1 068	1 584
Unemployed -----	55	149	63	237	83	281	299	183	241	106
Percent of civilian labor force -----	2.8	10.7	4.4	8.4	6.7	6.4	7.4	12.2	13.9	3.9
Not in labor force -----	794	828	502	2 459	616	1 035	2 116	1 805	1 474	1 597
Institutionalized persons -----	20	8	64	264	—	—	120	96	157	—
Females 16 years and over -----	1 400	1 064	1 042	3 005	960	2 616	3 308	1 701	1 787	2 272
In labor force -----	859	544	690	1 344	560	1 916	1 944	604	786	1 272
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	61.4	51.1	66.2	44.7	58.3	73.2	58.8	35.5	44.0	56.0
Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	859	544	690	1 344	560	1 916	1 917	604	786	1 272
Employed -----	832	512	670	1 263	536	1 806	1 794	529	662	1 206
At work 35 or more hours -----	450	259	453	755	317	1 202	955	219	356	655
Unemployed -----	27	32	20	81	24	110	123	75	124	66
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.1	5.9	2.9	6.0	4.3	5.7	6.4	12.4	15.8	5.2
Not in labor force -----	541	520	352	1 661	400	700	1 364	1 097	1 001	1 000
Institutionalized persons -----	12	—	43	160	—	—	74	96	116	—
Males 16 to 19 years -----	89	93	44	182	89	242	256	203	117	206
Employed -----	29	34	24	90	15	125	121	114	62	73
Unemployed -----	—	26	7	11	18	39	25	31	12	—
Not in labor force -----	60	31	13	81	56	78	110	58	43	119
Males 20 to 24 years -----	89	44	75	180	82	232	280	160	110	260
Employed -----	56	20	72	151	73	190	186	88	70	180
Unemployed -----	9	14	—	—	—	20	15	5	23	—
Not in labor force -----	24	10	—	29	9	22	67	67	11	80
Males 25 to 54 years -----	881	701	624	1 078	506	2 092	1 698	608	709	1 108
Employed -----	844	596	570	864	449	1 911	1 390	495	593	945
Unemployed -----	12	57	33	121	34	103	123	67	82	40
Not in labor force -----	23	46	17	93	18	78	105	46	34	117
Males 55 to 64 years -----	175	133	36	264	105	137	308	175	114	181
Employed -----	120	58	18	161	68	93	200	84	78	140
Unemployed -----	7	16	—	17	7	9	11	5	—	—
Not in labor force -----	48	59	18	86	30	35	97	86	36	41
Males 65 to 69 years -----	78	69	32	158	35	56	150	91	131	88
In labor force -----	44	15	6	42	6	—	30	—	15	35
Not in labor force -----	34	54	26	116	29	56	120	91	116	53
Did not work in 1989 -----	20	43	26	96	23	50	83	78	89	39
Males 70 years and over -----	82	116	97	409	74	79	274	362	244	207
In labor force -----	18	8	21	16	—	13	21	2	11	20
Not in labor force -----	64	108	76	393	74	66	253	360	233	187
Did not work in 1989 -----	56	93	66	349	74	49	210	348	223	168
Females 16 to 19 years -----	93	88	81	166	69	174	232	101	115	160
Employed -----	43	46	42	90	39	120	118	28	33	64
Unemployed -----	15	7	5	9	7	12	13	18	26	7
Not in labor force -----	35	35	34	67	23	42	101	55	56	89
Females 20 to 24 years -----	58	56	111	179	91	238	324	95	103	264
Employed -----	58	37	103	103	60	168	226	50	50	145
Unemployed -----	—	2	—	22	13	18	13	18	20	15
Not in labor force -----	—	17	8	54	18	52	77	27	33	104
Females 25 to 54 years -----	878	625	557	1 189	536	1 896	1 728	609	783	1 212
Employed -----	624	390	467	884	392	1 461	1 215	403	508	875
Unemployed -----	12	23	15	43	—	75	92	39	78	44
Not in labor force -----	242	212	75	262	144	360	402	167	197	293
Females 55 to 64 years -----	187	136	85	347	112	129	343	188	169	212
Employed -----	74	35	51	148	39	45	176	45	51	109
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	7	4	5	2	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	113	101	34	192	69	79	165	143	118	103
Females 65 to 69 years -----	82	69	58	177	35	59	171	133	135	103
In labor force -----	26	4	7	19	6	12	45	—	—	6
Not in labor force -----	56	65	51	158	29	47	126	133	135	97
Did not work in 1989 -----	45	51	51	139	29	37	109	122	129	77
Females 70 years and over -----	102	90	150	947	117	120	510	575	482	321
In labor force -----	7	—	—	19	—	—	17	3	20	7
Not in labor force -----	95	90	150	928	117	120	493	572	462	314
Did not work in 1989 -----	84	79	141	892	102	111	460	572	451	281
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	1 400	1 064	1 042	3 005	960	2 616	3 308	1 701	1 787	2 272
With own children under 6 years -----	259	168	177	479	171	552	634	190	197	420
In labor force -----	162	108	144	295	107	407	414	93	96	238
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	248	256	195	358	221	767	576	161	298	236
In labor force -----	183	172	167	278	183	621	428	124	240	175
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	321	222	214	395	175	771	688	174	237	467
Both parents in labor force -----	172	130	169	256	100	513	467	79	117	203
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	43	35	62	140	56	275	206	27	33	56
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	5	20	66	160	81	122	225	64	93	49
Parent in labor force -----	5	12	56	79	36	97	124	46	50	34
At work 35 or more hours -----	5	—	44	54	23	72	45	10	10	28
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	541	586	458	641	421	1 638	1 354	390	466	555
Both parents in labor force -----	314	370	373	497	333	1 205	1 024	254	335	348
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	101	164	251	282	126	623	516	81	168	132
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	58	59	72	290	89	209	301	107	177	67
Parent in labor force -----	58	48	52	215	45	190	160	79	140	60
At work 35 or more hours -----	58	33	29	171	30	128	95	28	78	60



Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Farmington city	Forest Lake city	Forest Lake township	Frankfort township	Franklin town- ship	Glencoe city	Glenwood city	Goodview city	Grand Rapids city	Granite Falls city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	4 208	4 386	4 791	1 973	1 954	3 560	2 040	2 173	6 070	2 362
In labor force -----	3 189	3 012	3 598	1 560	1 523	2 393	990	1 716	3 308	1 382
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	75.8	68.7	75.1	79.1	77.9	67.2	48.5	79.0	54.5	58.5
Armed Forces -----	2	8	9	—	—	6	—	—	6	—
Civilian labor force -----	3 187	3 004	3 589	1 560	1 523	2 387	990	1 716	3 302	1 382
Employed -----	3 031	2 875	3 414	1 528	1 452	2 332	937	1 663	3 018	1 324
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 383	2 000	2 505	1 191	1 055	1 753	652	1 245	2 104	937
Unemployed -----	156	129	175	32	71	55	53	53	284	58
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.9	4.3	4.9	2.1	4.7	2.3	5.4	3.1	8.6	4.2
Not in labor force -----	1 019	1 374	1 193	413	431	1 167	1 050	457	2 762	980
Institutionalized persons -----	67	157	—	—	—	135	173	—	297	67
Females 16 years and over -----	2 174	2 361	2 351	942	936	1 885	1 138	1 084	3 389	1 265
In labor force -----	1 443	1 416	1 615	675	666	1 123	463	806	1 572	641
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	66.4	60.0	68.7	71.7	71.2	59.6	40.7	74.4	46.4	50.7
Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	1 443	1 416	1 615	675	666	1 123	463	806	1 572	641
Employed -----	1 367	1 368	1 575	669	644	1 102	448	779	1 445	641
At work 35 or more hours -----	904	754	949	421	365	699	261	485	775	336
Unemployed -----	76	48	40	6	22	21	15	27	127	—
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.3	3.4	2.5	.9	3.3	1.9	3.2	3.3	8.1	—
Not in labor force -----	731	945	736	267	270	762	675	278	1 817	624
Institutionalized persons -----	47	131	—	—	—	80	106	—	190	45
Males 16 to 19 years -----	157	145	201	95	114	137	48	70	177	66
Employed -----	103	67	67	34	44	62	23	39	69	18
Unemployed -----	9	16	—	—	—	—	2	10	39	—
Not in labor force -----	45	62	134	61	70	75	23	21	63	48
Males 20 to 24 years -----	159	186	174	80	86	142	58	109	211	86
Employed -----	145	186	99	60	70	128	52	107	125	60
Unemployed -----	14	—	40	10	16	1	4	—	35	19
Not in labor force -----	—	—	35	10	—	7	2	2	51	7
Males 25 to 54 years -----	1 359	1 228	1 648	710	628	882	355	660	1 393	547
Employed -----	1 303	1 070	1 512	678	579	808	308	645	1 162	479
Unemployed -----	48	65	95	16	30	29	30	9	64	26
Not in labor force -----	6	85	32	16	19	45	17	6	167	42
Males 55 to 64 years -----	158	194	276	81	115	181	121	115	311	106
Employed -----	88	152	153	73	88	153	67	72	183	79
Unemployed -----	2	—	—	—	3	4	—	7	14	11
Not in labor force -----	68	42	123	8	24	24	54	36	114	16
Males 65 to 69 years -----	45	58	66	30	28	85	71	38	169	87
In labor force -----	18	14	8	10	19	36	15	14	25	29
Not in labor force -----	27	44	58	20	9	49	56	24	144	58
Did not work in 1989 -----	17	35	48	11	9	42	52	17	117	24
Males 70 years and over -----	156	214	75	35	47	248	249	97	420	205
In labor force -----	14	18	—	4	8	43	26	7	14	20
Not in labor force -----	142	196	75	31	39	205	223	90	406	185
Did not work in 1989 -----	105	187	75	27	27	198	201	70	391	146
Females 16 to 19 years -----	144	184	150	65	88	103	46	70	197	65
Employed -----	80	92	67	42	44	57	19	57	90	32
Unemployed -----	22	—	—	2	9	2	8	—	23	—
Not in labor force -----	42	92	83	21	35	44	19	13	84	33
Females 20 to 24 years -----	205	207	111	74	32	128	56	81	230	59
Employed -----	145	158	77	69	19	101	34	65	131	44
Unemployed -----	40	9	8	—	5	3	3	4	29	—
Not in labor force -----	20	40	26	5	8	24	19	12	70	15
Females 25 to 54 years -----	1 292	1 230	1 586	662	643	886	392	643	1 537	552
Employed -----	1 032	964	1 258	512	522	753	300	557	1 080	461
Unemployed -----	14	39	24	4	—	16	2	23	66	—
Not in labor force -----	246	227	304	146	121	117	90	63	391	91
Females 55 to 64 years -----	150	230	276	70	91	229	128	121	394	156
Employed -----	85	121	157	38	45	128	61	68	111	92
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	9	—
Not in labor force -----	65	109	119	32	46	101	65	53	274	64
Females 65 to 69 years -----	102	74	91	26	48	121	90	60	247	88
In labor force -----	17	15	16	5	22	42	14	24	26	—
Not in labor force -----	85	59	75	21	26	79	76	36	221	88
Did not work in 1989 -----	53	51	67	18	26	65	66	28	189	70
Females 70 years and over -----	281	436	137	45	34	418	426	109	784	345
In labor force -----	8	18	8	3	—	21	20	8	7	12
Not in labor force -----	273	418	129	42	34	397	406	101	777	333
Did not work in 1989 -----	260	418	129	39	26	376	389	101	749	309
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	2 174	2 361	2 351	942	936	1 885	1 138	1 084	3 389	1 265
With own children under 6 years -----	438	428	428	224	174	259	141	210	462	175
In labor force -----	289	313	288	160	144	187	92	183	313	128
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	486	450	601	240	239	353	141	203	570	209
In labor force -----	432	353	525	191	193	342	111	187	445	182
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	644	573	563	336	231	327	152	203	502	226
Both parents in labor force -----	440	428	338	234	183	252	111	183	293	152
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	201	186	138	109	87	117	46	114	137	61
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	69	88	42	16	14	71	53	49	197	39
Parent in labor force -----	51	39	42	14	14	23	26	36	135	7
At work 35 or more hours -----	40	24	24	14	8	17	18	19	47	7
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	1 079	765	1 315	639	605	632	266	452	1 008	453
Both parents in labor force -----	829	535	1 066	464	491	577	204	404	761	388
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	438	217	570	226	249	357	113	258	339	193
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	99	244	104	46	58	161	111	77	344	58
Parent in labor force -----	89	118	85	38	58	151	89	58	238	43
At work 35 or more hours -----	82	93	34	27	32	143	66	51	113	40

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 645



Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Grant town- ship	Ham Lake city	Harris town- ship	Hermantown city	Hugo city	Independence city	International Falls city	Jackson city	Jordan city	Kasson city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 822</b>	<b>6 178</b>	<b>2 122</b>	<b>5 226</b>	<b>3 163</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>6 555</b>	<b>2 666</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>2 440</b>
In labor force .....	2 188	5 003	1 423	3 148	2 558	1 719	3 806	1 606	1 417	1 908
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.5	81.0	67.1	60.2	80.9	81.4	58.1	60.2	70.5	78.2
Armed Forces .....	2	5	—	20	7	—	36	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	2 186	4 998	1 423	3 128	2 551	1 719	3 770	1 606	1 417	1 908
Employed .....	2 105	4 693	1 305	2 896	2 413	1 649	3 572	1 517	1 319	1 789
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 518	3 637	1 966	1 767	1 286	1 286	2 765	1 048	985	1 338
Unemployed .....	81	305	118	232	138	70	198	89	98	119
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.7	6.1	8.3	7.4	5.4	4.1	5.3	5.5	6.9	6.2
Not in labor force .....	634	1 175	699	2 078	605	394	2 749	1 060	592	532
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	708	—	—	138	113	—	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 374</b>	<b>2 986</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>2 289</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>3 131</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>1 275</b>
In labor force .....	940	2 123	614	1 380	1 133	800	1 502	756	630	927
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	68.4	71.1	58.1	60.3	73.2	75.3	48.0	52.3	60.5	72.7
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	940	2 123	614	1 380	1 133	800	1 502	756	630	927
Employed .....	916	2 059	590	1 348	1 084	784	1 412	726	609	906
At work 35 or more hours .....	508	1 327	323	721	638	508	806	427	400	580
Unemployed .....	24	64	24	32	49	16	90	30	21	21
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.6	3.0	3.9	2.3	4.3	2.0	6.0	4.0	3.3	2.3
Not in labor force .....	434	863	442	909	414	262	1 629	690	411	348
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	85	77	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>174</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>78</b>
Employed .....	73	186	24	92	80	39	85	26	56	50
Unemployed .....	18	24	18	41	24	6	25	11	—	6
Not in labor force .....	83	124	36	62	39	23	154	44	24	22
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>97</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>101</b>
Employed .....	91	220	39	147	101	45	161	55	80	90
Unemployed .....	—	62	18	17	14	10	17	18	—	5
Not in labor force .....	4	6	2	92	11	15	36	25	6	6
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>921</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>734</b>
Employed .....	877	2 067	535	1 131	1 067	633	1 632	525	515	639
Unemployed .....	37	133	51	133	47	26	65	9	77	77
Not in labor force .....	7	31	50	592	17	12	265	53	21	18
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>168</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>99</b>
Employed .....	131	135	112	150	81	116	247	110	50	75
Unemployed .....	2	22	7	9	4	12	—	19	—	10
Not in labor force .....	35	48	42	178	29	20	133	23	26	14
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>33</b>
In labor force .....	17	10	5	14	—	22	15	73	7	8
Not in labor force .....	25	57	56	86	38	9	175	40	60	25
Did not work in 1989 .....	25	46	48	68	25	4	147	33	56	14
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>120</b>
In labor force .....	—	16	—	14	—	10	21	4	2	21
Not in labor force .....	46	46	71	159	57	53	357	185	44	99
Did not work in 1989 .....	38	34	71	149	51	31	351	120	42	76
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>123</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>87</b>
Employed .....	66	124	38	92	83	77	88	33	30	55
Unemployed .....	6	7	6	6	40	—	9	—	—	8
Not in labor force .....	51	137	39	69	27	26	76	21	40	24
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>101</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>121</b>
Employed .....	82	203	41	146	101	69	159	53	67	98
Unemployed .....	5	5	—	7	—	—	21	17	—	6
Not in labor force .....	14	49	6	16	24	2	51	19	23	17
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>918</b>	<b>2 128</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>739</b>
Employed .....	676	1 621	430	998	825	554	960	518	450	672
Unemployed .....	13	49	18	18	9	10	47	9	21	4
Not in labor force .....	229	458	200	300	212	108	473	84	131	63
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>135</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>94</b>
Employed .....	73	90	56	100	59	58	162	106	44	52
Unemployed .....	—	3	—	1	—	6	13	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	62	83	68	181	50	44	274	81	28	42
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>64</b>
In labor force .....	9	15	9	7	16	18	34	16	—	21
Not in labor force .....	39	56	27	119	52	27	201	58	35	43
Did not work in 1989 .....	39	56	27	112	44	27	195	52	31	43
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>170</b>
In labor force .....	10	6	16	5	—	8	9	4	18	11
Not in labor force .....	39	80	102	224	49	55	554	427	154	159
Did not work in 1989 .....	39	76	97	213	39	55	550	382	149	156
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 374</b>	<b>2 986</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>2 289</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>3 131</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>1 275</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	191	632	147	363	278	172	391	218	208	321
In labor force .....	143	437	74	260	209	127	214	147	119	284
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	327	782	247	531	385	232	518	239	231	240
In labor force .....	231	631	194	440	325	193	416	214	192	228
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>288</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>395</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	228	548	80	309	325	163	222	155	137	352
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	105	254	36	118	152	55	87	75	38	196
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>38</b>
Parent in labor force .....	20	103	25	30	39	6	93	21	49	32
At work 35 or more hours .....	7	72	18	14	32	6	64	9	41	32
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>747</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>578</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	496	1 342	357	771	611	355	633	436	378	513
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	163	660	184	332	262	184	308	251	176	247
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>107</b>
Parent in labor force .....	21	202	61	165	97	46	277	102	98	93
At work 35 or more hours .....	5	161	42	130	85	14	193	50	92	91



Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	La Crescent city	La Grand township	Lake City city	Lake Elmo city	Lauderdale city	Le Sueur city	Lino Lakes city	Linwood town- ship	Litchfield city	Little Canada city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	3 201	2 673	3 517	4 339	2 206	2 733	6 012	2 459	4 519	7 175
In labor force -----	2 338	1 732	2 021	3 314	1 659	1 757	4 709	1 910	2 629	5 611
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	73.0	64.8	57.5	76.4	75.2	64.3	78.3	77.7	58.2	78.2
Armed Forces -----	—	—	2	8	2	2	—	4	6	—
Civilian labor force -----	2 338	1 732	2 019	3 306	1 657	1 755	4 709	1 906	2 623	5 611
Employed -----	2 227	1 658	1 886	3 173	1 587	1 677	4 558	1 757	2 532	5 407
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 663	1 128	1 337	2 336	1 122	1 300	3 473	1 307	1 831	4 266
Unemployed -----	111	74	133	133	70	78	151	149	91	204
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.7	4.3	6.6	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.2	7.8	3.5	3.6
Not in labor force -----	863	941	1 496	1 025	547	976	1 303	549	1 890	1 564
Institutionalized persons -----	75	193	155	—	—	80	351	—	201	—
Females 16 years and over -----	1 651	1 338	1 931	2 169	1 122	1 461	2 744	1 181	2 497	3 753
In labor force -----	1 115	757	976	1 494	783	828	2 078	772	1 240	2 768
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	67.5	56.6	50.5	68.9	69.8	56.7	75.7	65.4	49.7	73.8
Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	1 115	757	976	1 494	783	828	2 078	772	1 240	2 768
Employed -----	1 072	727	935	1 442	763	795	2 037	758	1 205	2 690
At work 35 or more hours -----	690	373	543	833	502	514	1 272	467	736	1 913
Unemployed -----	43	30	41	52	20	33	41	14	35	78
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.5	2.6	4.0	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.8
Not in labor force -----	536	581	955	675	339	633	666	409	1 257	985
Institutionalized persons -----	36	110	101	—	—	49	—	—	132	—
Males 16 to 19 years -----	94	106	96	178	55	97	257	95	145	200
Employed -----	46	39	56	76	33	37	123	57	106	124
Unemployed -----	3	21	—	14	7	7	27	15	5	38
Not in labor force -----	45	46	40	88	15	53	107	23	34	38
Males 20 to 24 years -----	113	101	116	166	195	91	231	102	104	389
Employed -----	88	82	66	150	152	73	162	98	72	348
Unemployed -----	8	5	15	10	13	—	5	—	9	16
Not in labor force -----	17	14	35	6	28	18	64	—	23	25
Males 25 to 54 years -----	906	680	735	1 422	677	720	2 439	911	1 071	2 131
Employed -----	858	641	663	1 301	578	683	2 055	781	947	2 009
Unemployed -----	46	10	48	57	28	17	73	92	42	66
Not in labor force -----	2	29	22	56	71	18	311	38	76	56
Males 55 to 64 years -----	200	163	177	241	68	120	208	85	241	346
Employed -----	138	109	107	165	44	58	150	48	158	215
Unemployed -----	11	8	20	—	2	9	5	13	—	6
Not in labor force -----	51	46	50	76	22	53	53	24	83	125
Males 65 to 69 years -----	65	87	145	46	28	58	79	29	117	120
In labor force -----	18	31	58	26	13	18	28	23	33	13
Not in labor force -----	47	56	87	20	15	40	51	6	84	107
Did not work in 1989 -----	43	35	66	20	12	27	29	6	70	88
Males 70 years and over -----	172	198	317	117	61	186	54	56	344	236
In labor force -----	7	29	10	13	4	25	3	7	11	8
Not in labor force -----	165	169	307	104	57	161	51	49	333	228
Did not work in 1989 -----	165	144	288	78	47	133	46	35	308	210
Females 16 to 19 years -----	91	79	125	173	52	82	158	107	136	159
Employed -----	46	38	80	110	28	45	91	39	80	117
Unemployed -----	4	10	6	—	4	4	3	—	6	—
Not in labor force -----	41	31	39	63	20	33	64	68	50	42
Females 20 to 24 years -----	95	63	96	187	172	97	206	87	162	482
Employed -----	77	57	62	149	137	76	175	69	94	447
Unemployed -----	13	3	11	8	6	—	—	—	13	23
Not in labor force -----	5	3	23	30	29	21	31	18	55	12
Females 25 to 54 years -----	939	681	817	1 403	685	723	2 063	828	1 117	2 210
Employed -----	820	518	675	1 078	542	587	1 642	604	812	1 879
Unemployed -----	16	17	9	39	10	17	38	14	9	40
Not in labor force -----	103	146	133	286	133	119	383	210	296	291
Females 55 to 64 years -----	209	172	231	222	80	133	164	68	253	358
Employed -----	91	83	82	94	48	53	102	46	150	208
Unemployed -----	10	—	8	5	—	7	—	—	—	7
Not in labor force -----	108	89	141	123	32	73	62	22	103	143
Females 65 to 69 years -----	84	99	159	63	46	80	66	42	193	221
In labor force -----	10	15	36	11	4	15	15	—	60	39
Not in labor force -----	74	84	123	52	42	65	51	42	133	182
Did not work in 1989 -----	74	68	123	36	37	58	40	35	121	175
Females 70 years and over -----	233	244	503	121	87	346	87	49	636	323
In labor force -----	28	16	7	—	4	24	12	—	16	8
Not in labor force -----	205	228	496	121	83	322	75	49	620	315
Did not work in 1989 -----	190	225	490	121	78	294	61	49	578	308
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	1 651	1 338	1 931	2 169	1 122	1 461	2 744	1 181	2 497	3 753
With own children under 6 years -----	284	201	271	373	183	263	823	264	401	570
In labor force -----	231	134	202	288	118	183	595	182	249	445
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	275	237	255	500	111	283	634	311	395	480
In labor force -----	257	209	237	392	91	237	529	224	327	405
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	385	243	272	430	205	295	1 052	332	436	615
Both parents in labor force -----	299	156	214	314	130	223	724	215	267	443
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	202	54	101	142	51	107	238	73	174	182
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	70	18	99	74	18	72	73	30	107	76
Parent in labor force -----	59	13	64	61	11	34	37	17	44	76
At work 35 or more hours -----	13	13	46	36	11	20	16	17	22	62
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	557	668	502	1 052	230	600	1 600	741	930	912
Both parents in labor force -----	475	503	433	751	175	462	1 242	537	728	654
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	262	241	281	327	78	235	613	200	376	307
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	163	18	146	175	80	123	209	105	226	278
Parent in labor force -----	157	16	127	156	45	92	180	98	189	257
At work 35 or more hours -----	112	7	94	84	39	43	144	98	132	202

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Little Falls city	Long Prairie city	Lower Red Lake unorg.	Luverne city	Mahtomedi city	Marion township	May township, Washington County	Medina city	Melrose city	Mendota Heights city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	5 442	2 160	2 159	3 405	3 886	4 227	1 809	2 292	1 915	7 174
In labor force -----	3 101	1 211	1 107	2 096	3 069	3 489	1 389	1 769	1 229	5 049
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	57.0	56.1	51.3	61.6	79.0	82.5	76.8	77.2	64.2	70.4
Armed Forces -----	17	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	—	6
Civilian labor force -----	3 084	1 211	1 107	2 096	3 065	3 481	1 389	1 769	1 229	5 043
Employed -----	2 799	1 119	828	1 996	2 981	3 337	1 343	1 726	1 156	4 868
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 996	836	688	1 458	2 204	2 414	1 023	1 383	792	3 703
Unemployed -----	285	92	279	100	84	144	46	43	73	175
Percent of civilian labor force -----	9.2	7.6	25.2	4.8	2.7	4.1	3.3	2.4	5.9	3.5
Not in labor force -----	2 341	949	1 052	1 309	817	738	420	523	686	2 125
Institutionalized persons -----	193	127	48	75	—	—	—	—	75	—
Females 16 years and over -----	3 082	1 195	1 102	1 918	1 905	2 093	877	1 122	1 021	3 657
In labor force -----	1 495	571	475	1 051	1 378	1 574	611	775	581	2 198
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	48.5	47.8	43.1	54.8	72.3	75.2	69.7	69.1	56.9	60.1
Armed Forces -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	1 488	571	475	1 051	1 378	1 574	611	775	581	2 198
Employed -----	1 361	534	384	1 011	1 357	1 555	587	764	551	2 092
At work 35 or more hours -----	783	347	297	653	802	874	346	544	298	1 267
Unemployed -----	127	37	91	40	21	19	24	11	30	106
Percent of civilian labor force -----	8.5	6.5	19.2	3.8	1.5	1.2	3.9	1.4	5.2	4.8
Not in labor force -----	1 587	624	627	867	527	519	266	347	440	1 459
Institutionalized persons -----	123	89	10	68	—	—	—	—	58	—
Males 16 to 19 years -----	187	74	140	95	175	166	70	100	64	240
Employed -----	93	22	14	65	93	124	18	49	35	93
Unemployed -----	26	24	27	2	4	8	7	5	3	14
Not in labor force -----	68	28	99	28	78	34	45	46	26	127
Males 20 to 24 years -----	196	73	135	78	162	123	61	92	70	252
Employed -----	148	64	18	69	125	114	54	53	50	159
Unemployed -----	45	5	79	1	28	9	2	7	17	15
Not in labor force -----	3	4	38	8	9	—	5	32	3	78
Males 25 to 54 years -----	1 173	443	586	720	1 323	1 441	623	748	454	1 944
Employed -----	972	396	334	662	1 264	1 319	599	710	422	1 918
Unemployed -----	72	26	82	37	15	97	13	20	16	11
Not in labor force -----	119	21	170	21	40	17	11	18	16	15
Males 55 to 64 years -----	291	100	115	172	162	245	101	139	96	548
Employed -----	173	63	59	128	119	190	72	116	59	449
Unemployed -----	15	—	—	5	16	11	—	—	5	13
Not in labor force -----	103	37	56	39	27	44	29	23	32	86
Males 65 to 69 years -----	119	66	23	138	82	95	43	45	72	237
In labor force -----	45	26	10	37	7	26	6	19	25	112
Not in labor force -----	74	40	13	101	75	69	37	26	47	125
Did not work in 1989 -----	74	25	9	94	60	60	28	18	35	88
Males 70 years and over -----	394	209	58	284	77	64	34	46	138	296
In labor force -----	7	14	9	39	16	9	7	15	16	61
Not in labor force -----	387	195	49	245	61	55	27	31	122	235
Did not work in 1989 -----	353	182	43	207	54	55	19	24	107	159
Females 16 to 19 years -----	163	75	165	96	71	114	64	78	62	195
Employed -----	85	45	16	69	43	86	41	43	37	106
Unemployed -----	14	4	23	7	1	—	4	6	6	4
Not in labor force -----	64	26	126	20	27	28	19	29	19	85
Females 20 to 24 years -----	203	69	144	107	123	138	59	79	75	225
Employed -----	147	52	34	89	118	98	51	68	54	197
Unemployed -----	28	7	19	—	2	11	—	—	10	5
Not in labor force -----	28	10	91	18	3	29	8	11	11	23
Females 25 to 54 years -----	1 385	468	588	746	1 342	1 464	613	755	445	2 104
Employed -----	953	363	306	636	1 080	1 264	465	563	372	1 500
Unemployed -----	79	26	49	31	18	8	18	—	11	97
Not in labor force -----	346	79	233	79	244	192	130	192	62	507
Females 55 to 64 years -----	378	125	113	253	183	166	73	114	127	540
Employed -----	129	61	18	122	93	97	27	72	66	228
Unemployed -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	3	—
Not in labor force -----	243	64	95	131	90	69	44	37	58	312
Females 65 to 69 years -----	243	57	30	164	65	89	31	50	86	223
In labor force -----	40	6	—	51	15	10	3	18	14	51
Not in labor force -----	203	51	30	113	50	79	28	32	72	172
Did not work in 1989 -----	185	47	25	113	40	62	25	32	64	153
Females 70 years and over -----	710	401	62	552	121	122	37	46	226	370
In labor force -----	7	7	10	46	8	—	—	—	8	10
Not in labor force -----	703	394	52	506	113	122	37	46	218	360
Did not work in 1989 -----	661	388	52	475	107	114	34	38	207	348
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	3 082	1 195	1 102	1 918	1 905	2 093	877	1 122	1 021	3 657
With own children under 6 years -----	434	163	293	226	455	513	165	212	178	539
In labor force -----	253	114	149	209	322	426	106	149	146	307
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	490	181	209	281	338	423	195	264	137	685
In labor force -----	409	156	153	245	292	374	151	183	124	535
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	441	193	118	286	613	715	211	318	230	799
Both parents in labor force -----	222	133	79	276	435	574	117	219	186	426
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	132	64	42	170	154	293	58	127	98	215
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	244	33	482	54	25	17	15	11	27	13
Parent in labor force -----	130	17	188	39	16	17	11	11	23	13
At work 35 or more hours -----	32	16	67	26	7	8	4	6	8	13
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	945	376	456	617	907	1 079	497	433	385	1 522
Both parents in labor force -----	697	319	309	594	689	903	335	252	328	1 013
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	355	201	198	312	270	326	163	138	158	441
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	349	76	436	126	154	71	44	92	68	141
Parent in labor force -----	263	66	273	62	129	71	43	92	59	133
At work 35 or more hours -----	176	35	152	33	126	71	27	69	29	103



Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Minnetrista city	Montevideo city	Monticello city	Monticello township	Mora city	Morris city	Mound city	Mountain Iron city	New London township	Newport city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 620</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>4 673</b>	<b>7 287</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>2 645</b>
In labor force .....	2 027	2 604	2 458	2 130	1 327	2 501	5 935	1 639	1 314	1 892
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.4	60.8	70.7	80.2	59.4	53.5	81.4	64.4	67.5	71.5
Armed Forces .....	—	11	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	6
Civilian labor force .....	2 027	2 593	2 458	2 130	1 321	2 498	5 935	1 639	1 314	1 886
Employed .....	1 939	2 489	2 323	2 036	1 198	2 378	5 673	1 533	1 182	1 729
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 521	1 791	1 685	1 477	818	1 246	4 326	1 025	894	1 332
Unemployed .....	88	104	135	94	123	120	262	106	132	157
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.3	4.0	5.5	4.4	9.3	4.8	4.4	6.5	10.0	8.3
Not in labor force .....	593	1 679	1 019	525	908	2 172	1 352	906	634	753
Institutionalized persons .....	—	126	88	—	85	143	—	—	—	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 268</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>1 357</b>
In labor force .....	886	1 290	1 187	972	668	1 295	2 691	732	561	822
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	69.9	54.2	63.6	73.7	52.6	50.1	75.5	55.2	59.0	60.6
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	886	1 290	1 187	972	668	1 295	2 691	732	561	822
Employed .....	845	1 235	1 145	957	600	1 242	2 620	685	502	770
At work 35 or more hours .....	539	751	691	550	341	553	1 729	301	316	494
Unemployed .....	41	55	42	15	68	53	71	47	59	52
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.6	4.3	3.5	1.5	10.2	4.1	2.6	6.4	10.5	6.3
Not in labor force .....	382	1 093	680	346	602	1 291	871	595	390	535
Institutionalized persons .....	—	100	77	—	46	85	—	—	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>100</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>93</b>
Employed .....	30	52	101	58	49	98	161	61	39	44
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	16	22	12	18	8	12
Not in labor force .....	70	64	27	65	11	221	75	36	46	37
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>122</b>
Employed .....	32	105	156	81	52	322	166	82	42	83
Unemployed .....	9	—	8	9	—	16	15	—	13	31
Not in labor force .....	14	11	28	7	13	251	29	9	11	8
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>927</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>2 653</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>822</b>
Employed .....	871	832	836	836	387	569	2 454	601	510	734
Unemployed .....	38	34	78	70	39	27	141	41	43	56
Not in labor force .....	18	62	57	20	14	68	58	35	33	26
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>153</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>113</b>
Employed .....	133	174	72	76	76	127	223	77	60	87
Unemployed .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	6
Not in labor force .....	20	69	50	29	23	33	69	55	43	20
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>
In labor force .....	17	85	13	17	20	18	41	14	22	—
Not in labor force .....	25	82	32	5	39	81	86	69	21	44
Did not work in 1989 .....	19	71	19	5	34	59	75	56	19	25
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>75</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>94</b>
In labor force .....	11	14	7	11	14	4	15	13	10	11
Not in labor force .....	64	300	145	53	206	227	164	107	90	83
Did not work in 1989 .....	46	263	138	49	195	175	145	92	80	83
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>80</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>104</b>
Employed .....	67	90	131	97	39	145	174	43	38	56
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	19	17	6	14	17
Not in labor force .....	13	45	19	43	34	299	5	37	21	31
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>45</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>107</b>
Employed .....	34	89	182	78	47	315	210	67	43	61
Unemployed .....	5	26	11	—	6	22	19	8	—	7
Not in labor force .....	6	26	37	22	18	287	21	44	11	39
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>884</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>829</b>
Employed .....	674	834	763	733	423	598	2 013	508	383	584
Unemployed .....	36	26	31	15	54	—	23	33	40	28
Not in labor force .....	174	144	222	171	62	94	304	156	147	217
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>129</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>122</b>
Employed .....	45	163	56	40	60	132	194	35	33	62
Unemployed .....	—	3	—	—	8	6	5	—	4	—
Not in labor force .....	84	124	93	27	65	85	108	126	72	60
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>54</b>
In labor force .....	19	30	13	5	14	22	21	12	5	—
Not in labor force .....	10	93	63	26	59	74	121	48	44	54
Did not work in 1989 .....	10	82	63	26	45	52	106	48	37	50
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>101</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>141</b>
In labor force .....	6	29	—	4	17	36	15	20	1	7
Not in labor force .....	95	659	246	57	364	452	312	184	95	134
Did not work in 1989 .....	90	623	239	53	361	441	303	184	93	134
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 268</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>1 357</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	262	306	377	306	162	263	697	219	161	282
In labor force .....	194	259	258	202	122	224	542	132	105	181
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	239	371	347	388	216	247	602	278	228	263
In labor force .....	176	300	283	349	186	204	517	225	170	193
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>287</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>271</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	200	275	268	309	150	262	652	98	158	174
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	98	134	91	110	59	79	322	22	54	106
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>153</b>
Parent in labor force .....	19	56	126	8	24	12	69	47	4	101
At work 35 or more hours .....	—	39	92	8	13	6	47	10	—	38
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>499</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>506</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	369	528	546	639	284	417	1 011	359	361	376
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	215	268	284	314	124	209	552	142	170	149
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>75</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>181</b>
Parent in labor force .....	69	186	211	168	130	126	203	99	36	127
At work 35 or more hours .....	18	145	186	104	87	93	143	65	17	80

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	New Prague city	New Scandia township	Northern town- ship	North Oaks city	Oak Grove township	Oak Park Heights city	Olivia city	Orono city	Osseo city	Otsego town- ship
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	2 672	2 369	2 622	2 599	3 695	2 758	1 970	5 589	2 167	3 564
In labor force -----	1 660	1 703	1 832	1 706	3 044	1 651	1 223	4 048	1 429	2 899
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	62.1	71.9	69.9	65.6	82.4	59.9	62.1	72.4	65.9	81.3
Armed Forces -----	—	9	—	—	—	16	7	5	1	—
Civilian labor force -----	1 660	1 694	1 832	1 706	3 044	1 635	1 216	4 043	1 428	2 899
Employed -----	1 591	1 623	1 715	1 685	2 929	1 557	1 128	3 912	1 377	2 741
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 200	1 186	1 211	1 241	2 338	1 174	728	2 976	1 044	2 055
Unemployed -----	69	71	117	21	115	78	88	131	51	158
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.2	4.2	6.4	1.2	3.8	4.8	7.2	3.2	3.6	5.5
Not in labor force -----	1 012	666	790	893	651	1 107	747	1 541	738	665
Institutionalized persons -----	123	—	—	—	—	396	93	—	258	—
Females 16 years and over -----	1 453	1 137	1 334	1 345	1 773	1 333	1 072	2 716	1 168	1 720
In labor force -----	824	710	853	659	1 344	806	577	1 642	666	1 249
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	56.7	62.4	63.9	49.0	75.8	60.5	53.8	60.5	57.0	72.6
Armed Forces -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	824	708	853	659	1 344	806	577	1 642	666	1 249
Employed -----	794	663	797	645	1 302	774	548	1 556	658	1 187
At work 35 or more hours -----	511	356	495	326	879	530	251	946	431	718
Unemployed -----	30	45	56	14	42	32	29	86	8	62
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.6	6.4	6.6	2.1	3.1	4.0	5.0	5.2	1.2	5.0
Not in labor force -----	629	427	481	686	429	527	495	1 074	502	471
Institutionalized persons -----	90	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	196	—
Males 16 to 19 years -----	99	128	116	92	169	96	67	202	67	158
Employed -----	45	52	67	9	91	37	32	89	42	83
Unemployed -----	1	1	—	—	—	12	—	7	6	11
Not in labor force -----	53	74	49	83	78	41	35	106	19	64
Males 20 to 24 years -----	74	74	124	83	128	157	61	157	108	177
Employed -----	64	63	88	64	100	72	49	90	98	171
Unemployed -----	—	5	—	—	15	5	—	16	8	6
Not in labor force -----	10	—	36	19	13	80	5	46	2	—
Males 25 to 54 years -----	632	767	764	756	1 436	920	447	1 866	516	1 261
Employed -----	599	713	648	751	1 348	571	405	1 776	469	1 166
Unemployed -----	21	20	61	—	51	26	37	20	21	79
Not in labor force -----	12	34	55	5	37	313	5	70	25	16
Males 55 to 64 years -----	114	138	157	209	128	94	126	349	130	133
Employed -----	61	99	95	168	73	49	70	298	96	112
Unemployed -----	11	—	—	7	3	22	2	2	2	—
Not in labor force -----	42	39	62	34	48	42	34	49	32	21
Males 65 to 69 years -----	75	30	58	54	43	55	57	127	52	56
In labor force -----	22	13	20	28	15	26	14	57	13	14
Not in labor force -----	53	17	38	26	28	29	43	70	39	42
Did not work in 1989 -----	46	9	29	6	21	26	41	50	29	23
Males 70 years and over -----	225	95	69	60	18	103	140	172	126	59
In labor force -----	12	20	—	20	—	28	10	46	7	8
Not in labor force -----	213	75	69	40	18	75	130	126	119	51
Did not work in 1989 -----	189	39	52	32	14	69	107	94	106	39
Females 16 to 19 years -----	68	82	119	116	158	108	65	164	44	166
Employed -----	36	49	51	53	81	67	40	80	33	111
Unemployed -----	—	9	26	—	7	—	3	7	2	4
Not in labor force -----	32	24	42	63	70	41	22	77	9	51
Females 20 to 24 years -----	105	71	127	67	136	86	62	126	123	134
Employed -----	81	55	98	52	119	69	53	53	98	119
Unemployed -----	7	6	10	—	5	11	—	20	—	—
Not in labor force -----	17	10	19	15	12	6	9	53	25	15
Females 25 to 54 years -----	629	734	815	815	1 324	677	465	1 813	496	1 193
Employed -----	524	503	575	450	1 066	545	333	1 238	419	890
Unemployed -----	14	27	20	8	30	21	26	59	6	58
Not in labor force -----	91	202	220	357	228	111	106	516	71	245
Females 55 to 64 years -----	179	112	143	195	98	159	151	294	156	109
Employed -----	97	49	73	83	33	80	76	153	82	58
Unemployed -----	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	73	63	70	106	65	79	75	141	74	51
Females 65 to 69 years -----	106	86	40	70	28	102	43	147	53	46
In labor force -----	30	3	—	—	3	9	30	25	17	9
Not in labor force -----	76	83	40	70	25	93	13	122	36	37
Did not work in 1989 -----	67	80	39	62	25	85	10	104	28	37
Females 70 years and over -----	366	52	90	82	29	201	286	172	296	72
In labor force -----	26	7	—	7	—	4	16	7	9	—
Not in labor force -----	340	45	90	75	29	197	270	165	287	72
Did not work in 1989 -----	328	45	84	75	27	195	251	164	272	67
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	1 453	1 137	1 334	1 345	1 773	1 333	1 072	2 716	1 168	1 720
With own children under 6 years -----	177	143	263	169	412	200	165	445	152	360
In labor force -----	143	79	187	70	281	149	120	270	104	242
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	269	285	289	272	468	230	164	550	137	420
In labor force -----	231	222	229	142	438	190	127	405	110	344
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	234	250	348	233	544	166	167	583	178	507
Both parents in labor force -----	190	108	224	83	288	126	126	351	116	327
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	51	25	129	19	170	44	50	134	49	146
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	27	—	24	8	80	62	79	28	42	72
Parent in labor force -----	18	—	24	8	75	45	52	19	26	60
At work 35 or more hours -----	15	—	24	8	54	18	43	5	26	43
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	596	588	646	607	1 070	411	412	1 182	248	972
Both parents in labor force -----	521	413	443	278	862	303	332	709	182	755
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	274	155	270	121	465	163	108	338	71	305
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	71	38	89	34	157	141	57	101	71	193
Parent in labor force -----	52	28	66	34	122	115	46	90	60	180
At work 35 or more hours -----	49	26	45	34	109	84	34	74	50	105



Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Park Rapids city	Pine City city	Pipestone city	Plainview city	Princeton city	Proctor city	Rainy Lake unorg.	Redwood Falls city	Rice Lake township	Rochester town- ship
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 254</b>	<b>2 043</b>	<b>3 524</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>2 714</b>	<b>2 262</b>	<b>3 228</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>2 850</b>	<b>2 363</b>
In labor force .....	1 202	1 089	1 972	1 363	1 707	1 391	2 213	2 428	2 116	1 757
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	53.3	53.3	56.0	68.6	62.9	61.5	68.6	65.5	74.2	74.4
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 202	1 089	1 972	1 363	1 707	1 391	2 213	2 428	2 115	1 757
Employed .....	1 003	989	1 837	1 285	1 614	1 283	2 084	2 388	1 901	1 734
At work 35 or more hours .....	704	712	1 195	964	1 157	923	1 577	1 687	1 285	1 321
Unemployed .....	199	100	135	78	93	108	129	40	214	23
Percent of civilian labor force .....	16.6	9.2	6.8	5.7	5.4	7.8	5.8	1.6	10.1	1.3
Not in labor force .....	1 052	954	1 552	624	1 007	871	1 015	1 280	734	606
Institutionalized persons .....	123	124	180	68	144	—	—	80	—	—
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 270</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>2 003</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>1 992</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 180</b>
In labor force .....	574	520	936	606	822	601	939	1 171	957	758
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	45.2	46.5	46.7	57.6	54.7	49.8	61.4	58.8	68.1	64.2
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	574	520	936	606	822	601	939	1 171	957	758
Employed .....	474	491	880	557	797	555	887	1 145	917	748
At work 35 or more hours .....	274	297	442	357	465	349	545	696	467	453
Unemployed .....	100	29	56	49	25	46	52	26	40	10
Percent of civilian labor force .....	17.4	5.6	6.0	8.1	3.0	7.7	5.5	2.2	4.2	1.3
Not in labor force .....	696	599	1 067	446	682	607	590	821	449	422
Institutionalized persons .....	71	69	127	47	104	—	—	37	—	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>83</b>
Employed .....	59	35	65	32	46	47	69	52	57	27
Unemployed .....	8	20	15	4	14	13	4	6	26	9
Not in labor force .....	3	36	41	35	28	16	92	16	28	47
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>67</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>40</b>
Employed .....	54	37	67	52	103	80	105	111	60	26
Unemployed .....	10	13	28	7	3	6	6	—	19	—
Not in labor force .....	3	11	13	1	5	6	6	2	8	14
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>457</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>771</b>
Employed .....	352	362	619	511	577	536	819	898	749	752
Unemployed .....	58	38	27	18	44	37	67	4	121	4
Not in labor force .....	47	28	54	14	25	27	48	35	22	15
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>97</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>190</b>
Employed .....	41	44	125	72	68	60	190	119	105	154
Unemployed .....	11	—	9	—	7	6	—	4	8	—
Not in labor force .....	45	48	40	20	41	42	87	50	80	36
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>57</b>
In labor force .....	7	20	50	17	21	—	2	21	7	17
Not in labor force .....	43	45	66	17	40	77	87	63	64	40
Did not work in 1989 .....	30	40	44	17	27	51	67	51	64	24
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>243</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>42</b>
In labor force .....	28	—	31	44	2	5	12	42	6	10
Not in labor force .....	215	187	271	91	186	96	105	293	83	32
Did not work in 1989 .....	198	174	237	78	171	92	97	261	76	24
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>92</b>
Employed .....	30	32	77	21	51	51	76	68	52	22
Unemployed .....	16	9	18	15	2	—	12	3	11	—
Not in labor force .....	11	18	58	30	21	33	46	16	54	70
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>62</b>
Employed .....	46	44	94	66	93	51	52	92	58	54
Unemployed .....	14	11	5	14	8	8	20	—	6	—
Not in labor force .....	10	21	24	8	26	10	30	24	18	8
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>481</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>766</b>
Employed .....	303	352	584	416	563	428	668	818	726	564
Unemployed .....	23	9	27	20	15	38	18	23	20	10
Not in labor force .....	155	78	172	86	134	155	247	98	122	192
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>133</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>170</b>
Employed .....	58	47	102	47	65	16	86	118	60	99
Unemployed .....	12	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	63	71	120	46	55	114	94	88	119	71
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>96</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>31</b>
In labor force .....	14	10	9	7	18	7	3	47	7	9
Not in labor force .....	82	57	157	63	61	67	65	135	34	22
Did not work in 1989 .....	73	47	118	63	61	46	62	122	34	22
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>433</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>59</b>
In labor force .....	58	6	14	—	7	2	2	2	17	—
Not in labor force .....	375	354	536	213	385	228	108	460	102	59
Did not work in 1989 .....	358	339	529	208	371	218	108	439	102	59
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 270</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>2 003</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>1 992</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 180</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	170	163	249	186	328	117	212	304	205	245
In labor force .....	116	108	183	157	219	73	125	260	173	142
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	139	144	292	192	198	242	328	302	319	206
In labor force .....	92	123	230	164	184	193	224	282	268	142
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>174</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>320</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	123	115	234	212	169	80	115	289	201	185
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	43	45	129	126	56	31	51	178	63	79
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>—</b>
Parent in labor force .....	36	36	29	38	92	26	30	70	52	—
At work 35 or more hours .....	10	24	11	17	68	5	28	49	39	—
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>357</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>573</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	208	233	498	444	311	328	434	580	611	333
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	56	101	258	225	193	173	247	357	213	199
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>52</b>
Parent in labor force .....	52	64	87	50	180	85	77	148	52	52
At work 35 or more hours .....	50	49	70	25	108	40	72	101	25	46

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Rockford city	Rockford township	Rosemount city	St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Counties	St. Augusta township	St. Charles city	St. Cloud township	St. Francis city	St. James city	St. Joseph city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 853	2 380	5 940	6 546	1 837	1 904	5 188	1 557	3 292	2 751
In labor force -----	1 580	1 930	4 990	4 074	1 509	1 341	4 183	1 170	2 007	1 906
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	85.3	81.1	84.0	62.2	82.1	70.4	80.6	75.1	61.0	69.3
Armed Forces -----	—	—	34	4	—	—	19	3	5	—
Civilian labor force -----	1 580	1 930	4 956	4 070	1 509	1 341	4 164	1 167	2 002	1 906
Employed -----	1 515	1 846	4 683	3 886	1 420	1 269	3 982	1 099	1 911	1 837
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 223	1 372	3 564	2 837	1 020	960	2 985	857	1 456	768
Unemployed -----	65	84	273	184	89	72	182	68	91	69
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.1	4.4	5.5	4.5	5.9	5.4	4.4	5.8	4.5	3.6
Not in labor force -----	273	450	950	2 472	328	563	1 005	387	1 285	845
Institutionalized persons -----	—	—	—	152	—	—	—	—	77	—
Females 16 years and over -----	899	1 160	2 978	3 678	883	983	2 601	783	1 795	1 866
In labor force -----	701	861	2 308	2 060	664	609	1 905	502	920	1 302
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	78.0	74.2	77.5	56.0	75.2	62.0	73.2	64.1	51.3	69.8
Armed Forces -----	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	701	861	2 290	2 060	664	609	1 905	502	920	1 302
Employed -----	686	833	2 176	2 021	628	580	1 840	474	885	1 266
At work 35 or more hours -----	525	476	1 427	1 279	361	375	1 131	305	570	421
Unemployed -----	15	28	114	39	36	29	65	28	35	36
Percent of civilian labor force -----	2.1	3.3	5.0	1.9	5.4	4.8	3.4	5.6	3.8	2.8
Not in labor force -----	198	299	670	1 618	219	374	696	281	875	564
Institutionalized persons -----	—	—	—	152	—	—	—	—	72	—
Males 16 to 19 years -----	72	112	273	146	97	75	237	65	111	64
Employed -----	64	92	163	72	67	36	121	38	73	36
Unemployed -----	2	6	36	8	5	11	23	3	—	—
Not in labor force -----	6	14	74	66	25	28	93	24	38	28
Males 20 to 24 years -----	89	115	277	235	101	86	210	83	115	343
Employed -----	82	89	226	178	83	68	183	69	73	184
Unemployed -----	7	5	22	36	15	11	11	6	6	23
Not in labor force -----	—	21	29	21	3	7	16	8	36	136
Males 25 to 54 years -----	675	791	2 009	1 376	606	503	1 756	544	758	333
Employed -----	617	752	1 883	1 186	561	474	1 634	489	687	302
Unemployed -----	41	29	74	85	31	14	81	31	41	10
Not in labor force -----	17	10	42	101	14	15	22	21	25	21
Males 55 to 64 years -----	65	98	255	460	78	93	229	45	198	65
Employed -----	48	60	190	340	49	70	187	27	150	49
Unemployed -----	—	7	21	6	2	7	2	—	9	—
Not in labor force -----	17	31	38	114	27	16	40	18	39	16
Males 65 to 69 years -----	27	45	67	267	22	49	83	18	103	25
In labor force -----	14	15	37	64	18	19	15	2	26	—
Not in labor force -----	13	30	30	203	4	30	68	16	77	25
Did not work in 1989 -----	9	17	15	156	1	21	52	13	45	16
Males 70 years and over -----	26	59	81	384	50	115	72	19	212	55
In labor force -----	4	14	14	35	14	22	2	—	17	—
Not in labor force -----	22	45	67	349	36	93	70	19	195	55
Did not work in 1989 -----	22	38	53	302	31	69	53	16	188	39
Females 16 to 19 years -----	41	96	247	162	94	70	265	66	140	615
Employed -----	41	57	163	98	61	31	126	20	65	340
Unemployed -----	—	11	12	6	4	14	31	5	11	8
Not in labor force -----	—	28	72	58	29	25	108	41	64	267
Females 20 to 24 years -----	149	38	291	268	87	88	219	79	126	499
Employed -----	112	38	233	228	76	72	163	45	103	379
Unemployed -----	—	—	23	—	9	4	11	7	—	—
Not in labor force -----	37	—	35	40	2	12	45	27	23	120
Females 25 to 54 years -----	565	837	2 008	1 549	564	480	1 765	557	732	434
Employed -----	470	705	1 654	1 286	445	410	1 435	398	571	382
Unemployed -----	15	17	65	27	23	8	23	16	24	20
Not in labor force -----	80	115	271	236	96	62	307	143	137	32
Females 55 to 64 years -----	67	96	229	571	64	93	214	42	242	114
Employed -----	39	28	117	334	34	47	103	11	113	82
Unemployed -----	—	—	14	6	—	3	—	—	—	8
Not in labor force -----	28	68	98	231	30	43	111	31	129	24
Females 65 to 69 years -----	19	34	64	317	20	67	60	16	73	41
In labor force -----	15	—	9	46	6	17	13	—	12	32
Not in labor force -----	4	34	55	271	14	50	47	16	61	9
Did not work in 1989 -----	4	23	41	253	10	43	47	16	61	9
Females 70 years and over -----	58	59	139	811	54	185	78	23	482	163
In labor force -----	9	5	—	29	6	3	—	—	21	51
Not in labor force -----	49	54	139	782	48	182	78	23	461	112
Did not work in 1989 -----	49	54	117	748	40	173	78	23	443	112
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over -----	899	1 160	2 978	3 678	883	983	2 601	783	1 795	1 866
With own children under 6 years -----	252	247	709	281	187	210	623	271	294	162
In labor force -----	183	178	541	216	140	185	468	165	249	155
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	230	256	761	411	232	169	614	178	229	150
In labor force -----	211	235	650	347	213	140	523	145	156	150
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	236	321	910	370	273	256	779	318	349	211
Both parents in labor force -----	161	226	635	227	192	225	580	181	277	184
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	106	107	260	47	91	120	279	62	150	94
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	82	13	150	67	8	52	56	86	52	27
Parent in labor force -----	66	—	127	67	6	38	35	50	44	22
At work 35 or more hours -----	42	—	53	41	6	32	24	25	40	15
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	410	702	1 601	759	581	422	1 567	424	678	239
Both parents in labor force -----	324	568	1 281	553	491	341	1 298	308	453	231
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	209	290	637	240	271	225	788	161	214	166
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	123	49	272	85	48	72	183	128	112	89
Parent in labor force -----	123	36	264	67	45	60	148	105	90	89
At work 35 or more hours -----	93	36	196	46	31	41	132	73	62	58



Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	St. Joseph township, Stearns County	St. Michael city	St. Paul Park city	St. Peter city	Sartell city	Sauk Centre city	Sauk Rapids city	Savage city	Shorewood city	Sleepy Eye city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>7 756</b>	<b>3 730</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>5 723</b>	<b>6 752</b>	<b>4 237</b>	<b>2 809</b>
In labor force .....	1 413	1 335	2 771	4 854	2 707	1 587	4 289	5 872	3 253	1 694
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	80.4	80.1	77.1	62.6	72.6	59.2	74.9	87.0	76.8	60.3
Armed Forces .....	—	—	33	8	9	—	6	28	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 413	1 335	2 738	4 846	2 698	1 587	4 283	5 844	3 253	1 694
Employed .....	1 342	1 277	2 553	4 657	2 605	1 490	4 046	5 617	3 155	1 615
At work 35 or more hours .....	930	953	1 970	2 545	2 052	992	3 052	4 477	2 346	1 191
Unemployed .....	71	58	185	189	93	97	237	227	98	79
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.0	4.3	6.8	3.9	3.4	6.1	5.5	3.9	3.0	4.7
Not in labor force .....	345	332	822	2 902	1 023	1 092	1 434	880	984	1 115
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	759	180	57	196	—	—	142
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>877</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>4 043</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>3 002</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>1 536</b>
In labor force .....	692	616	1 313	2 563	1 256	790	2 081	2 627	1 329	822
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	78.9	72.7	71.9	63.4	64.1	53.5	69.3	79.8	65.1	53.5
Armed Forces .....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	692	616	1 299	2 563	1 256	790	2 081	2 627	1 329	822
Employed .....	657	587	1 232	2 505	1 208	753	1 977	2 523	1 299	773
At work 35 or more hours .....	364	387	849	1 121	822	355	1 287	1 694	799	484
Unemployed .....	35	29	67	58	48	37	104	104	30	49
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.1	4.7	5.2	2.3	3.8	4.7	5.0	4.0	2.3	6.0
Not in labor force .....	185	231	514	1 480	704	686	921	663	713	714
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	253	180	57	131	—	—	80
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>77</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>105</b>
Employed .....	30	36	35	218	44	47	126	125	118	71
Unemployed .....	—	—	18	5	6	5	17	13	—	—
Not in labor force .....	47	19	36	260	54	47	45	25	38	34
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>108</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>93</b>
Employed .....	96	79	109	482	140	86	280	222	65	86
Unemployed .....	7	4	31	32	21	3	26	11	—	7
Not in labor force .....	5	9	14	344	28	3	10	17	52	—
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>538</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1 641</b>	<b>2 760</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>613</b>
Employed .....	507	526	1 028	1 124	1 105	481	1 479	2 621	1 421	585
Unemployed .....	24	21	69	75	16	36	90	85	56	14
Not in labor force .....	7	9	45	421	46	40	68	26	22	14
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>96</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>118</b>
Employed .....	52	36	129	230	88	99	129	101	207	70
Unemployed .....	—	4	—	19	2	8	—	14	6	9
Not in labor force .....	44	19	72	57	43	51	71	63	49	39
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>79</b>
In labor force .....	5	8	20	53	9	11	24	18	33	21
Not in labor force .....	16	16	59	80	37	48	81	15	62	58
Did not work in 1989 .....	11	16	59	61	30	44	70	15	34	42
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>265</b>
In labor force .....	—	5	—	45	11	21	31	7	18	9
Not in labor force .....	41	29	82	260	111	217	238	71	48	256
Did not work in 1989 .....	41	28	69	225	111	202	229	54	48	219
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>71</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>74</b>
Employed .....	52	50	59	390	58	52	117	112	66	45
Unemployed .....	7	5	14	5	11	—	31	11	6	5
Not in labor force .....	12	2	33	209	52	31	39	30	50	24
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>110</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>96</b>
Employed .....	91	88	149	627	182	81	235	235	67	96
Unemployed .....	9	2	8	26	7	2	11	13	—	—
Not in labor force .....	10	12	29	246	38	8	40	31	—	—
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>538</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>2 577</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>641</b>
Employed .....	451	416	902	1 229	871	465	1 460	2 097	1 080	497
Unemployed .....	19	18	40	20	30	28	44	80	24	44
Not in labor force .....	68	106	175	238	219	129	210	400	371	100
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>95</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>167</b>
Employed .....	52	30	106	211	97	95	142	79	75	75
Unemployed .....	—	4	5	7	—	7	18	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	43	24	89	99	38	90	103	68	142	92
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>94</b>
In labor force .....	11	—	16	35	—	34	9	—	11	30
Not in labor force .....	12	14	89	127	91	78	104	24	32	64
Did not work in 1989 .....	12	12	84	111	83	76	84	15	26	37
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>464</b>
In labor force .....	—	3	—	13	—	26	14	—	—	30
Not in labor force .....	40	73	99	561	266	350	425	110	118	434
Did not work in 1989 .....	26	67	99	538	253	334	425	110	94	412
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>877</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>4 043</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>3 002</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>1 536</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	211	256	370	433	486	214	659	1 145	410	247
In labor force .....	169	197	334	327	376	168	554	896	259	200
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	182	168	352	460	391	209	516	611	440	226
In labor force .....	163	126	272	399	310	150	444	538	313	185
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>257</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>268</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	218	241	350	393	440	244	580	1 098	331	212
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	119	118	236	164	285	66	301	503	125	115
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>67</b>
Parent in labor force .....	40	21	79	89	58	21	57	61	29	58
At work 35 or more hours .....	35	12	32	35	53	—	44	56	11	29
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>430</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>598</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	355	316	568	847	624	401	886	1 228	623	476
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	177	173	280	542	356	171	481	610	161	232
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>124</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>52</b>
Parent in labor force .....	116	52	166	139	165	49	308	196	136	48
At work 35 or more hours .....	88	40	133	91	157	28	214	132	120	43

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Spring Lake township	Spring Lake Park city	Staples city	Stewartville city	Thief River Falls city	Thomson township	Two Harbors city	Virginia city	Waconia city	Wadena city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 066</b>	<b>4 998</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>3 224</b>	<b>6 291</b>	<b>2 901</b>	<b>2 906</b>	<b>7 692</b>	<b>2 744</b>	<b>3 133</b>
In labor force .....	1 738	4 109	1 058	2 405	3 774	1 956	1 611	3 970	1 795	1 844
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	84.1	82.2	51.1	74.6	60.0	67.4	55.4	51.6	65.4	58.9
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	8	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 738	4 109	1 058	2 403	3 774	1 951	1 611	3 962	1 795	1 844
Employed .....	1 659	3 913	928	2 307	3 358	1 855	1 506	3 559	1 724	1 713
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 144	2 999	598	1 662	2 285	1 362	1 070	2 406	1 353	1 142
Unemployed .....	79	196	130	96	416	96	105	403	71	131
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.5	4.8	12.3	4.0	11.0	4.9	6.5	10.2	4.0	7.1
Not in labor force .....	328	889	1 013	819	2 517	945	1 295	3 722	949	1 289
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	121	109	289	—	130	256	141	14
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>985</b>	<b>2 588</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>3 342</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>4 203</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 753</b>
In labor force .....	770	1 897	506	1 180	1 779	800	719	1 765	867	913
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	78.2	73.3	45.5	67.4	53.2	57.3	45.9	42.0	57.1	52.1
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	770	1 897	506	1 180	1 779	797	719	1 765	867	913
Employed .....	735	1 768	442	1 138	1 614	758	696	1 596	836	840
At work 35 or more hours .....	413	1 193	241	670	999	419	379	786	564	456
Unemployed .....	35	129	64	42	165	39	23	169	31	73
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.5	6.8	12.6	3.6	9.3	4.9	3.2	9.6	3.6	8.0
Not in labor force .....	215	691	607	571	1 563	597	847	2 438	651	840
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	69	77	191	—	84	168	111	—
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>114</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>66</b>
Employed .....	74	161	31	79	99	71	64	158	42	36
Unemployed .....	10	5	11	4	72	18	14	17	7	—
Not in labor force .....	30	23	70	40	137	72	20	65	24	30
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>68</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>127</b>
Employed .....	62	267	73	111	205	66	60	129	90	84
Unemployed .....	—	12	14	2	64	11	13	67	7	19
Not in labor force .....	6	—	38	3	104	10	4	35	11	24
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>761</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>698</b>
Employed .....	707	1 442	310	880	1 129	834	574	1 396	638	593
Unemployed .....	34	50	30	19	110	26	50	123	21	32
Not in labor force .....	20	20	74	19	165	30	44	173	18	73
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>155</b>
Employed .....	41	238	55	76	221	120	97	221	108	118
Unemployed .....	—	—	5	22	—	—	5	22	5	7
Not in labor force .....	7	50	36	33	72	66	70	170	35	30
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>93</b>
In labor force .....	24	33	7	16	51	6	8	40	2	31
Not in labor force .....	10	35	19	23	71	71	93	196	40	62
Did not work in 1989 .....	5	35	15	20	45	69	79	160	20	62
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>241</b>
In labor force .....	16	4	16	14	44	2	7	24	8	11
Not in labor force .....	40	70	169	130	405	99	217	645	170	230
Did not work in 1989 .....	27	54	168	117	370	93	217	616	170	208
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>118</b>
Employed .....	61	156	22	91	106	39	38	135	52	64
Unemployed .....	—	29	23	6	22	7	8	25	4	28
Not in labor force .....	20	70	35	38	75	52	38	86	33	26
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>112</b>
Employed .....	43	181	64	124	138	33	47	109	84	44
Unemployed .....	—	22	9	—	50	9	4	34	5	4
Not in labor force .....	7	42	6	24	67	26	31	60	12	64
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>716</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>751</b>
Employed .....	583	1 264	304	848	1 102	641	521	1 132	581	573
Unemployed .....	35	57	16	6	72	23	4	98	8	40
Not in labor force .....	98	274	120	139	293	235	137	475	101	138
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>210</b>
Employed .....	36	138	45	66	190	41	67	175	93	109
Unemployed .....	—	21	6	12	—	—	—	12	14	1
Not in labor force .....	15	110	75	48	182	133	125	335	48	100
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>131</b>
In labor force .....	12	16	3	18	63	4	7	39	20	22
Not in labor force .....	34	78	49	45	163	64	72	300	55	109
Did not work in 1989 .....	23	71	47	35	152	64	57	279	53	95
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>431</b>
In labor force .....	—	13	14	9	36	—	23	6	6	28
Not in labor force .....	41	117	322	277	783	87	444	1 182	402	403
Did not work in 1989 .....	37	117	311	263	750	87	433	1 141	390	371
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>985</b>	<b>2 588</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>3 342</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>4 203</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 753</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	212	409	184	341	470	270	178	491	172	309
In labor force .....	180	292	125	265	320	172	106	309	135	177
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	235	557	178	357	492	361	238	548	230	251
In labor force .....	195	441	129	328	413	268	217	416	179	223
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>252</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>250</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	230	336	107	343	301	190	125	288	205	150
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	92	225	31	152	139	81	45	98	77	75
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>128</b>
Parent in labor force .....	7	35	40	38	125	23	31	112	10	62
At work 35 or more hours .....	—	21	13	4	65	12	13	23	8	41
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>554</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>573</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	423	712	205	621	726	556	385	744	337	453
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	200	413	98	323	434	208	189	323	171	211
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>116</b>
Parent in labor force .....	36	189	104	161	238	96	65	217	81	84
At work 35 or more hours .....	36	172	63	134	168	86	38	141	75	25



Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Waite Park city	Waseca city	Wayzata city	West Crow unorg.	White township	White Bear township	Windom city	Worthington city	Wyoming town- ship
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 991</b>	<b>6 327</b>	<b>3 123</b>	<b>2 920</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>6 688</b>	<b>3 313</b>	<b>7 749</b>	<b>2 036</b>
In labor force .....	3 099	4 336	2 121	2 038	1 621	5 436	2 051	4 875	1 545
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.6	68.5	67.9	69.8	56.3	81.3	61.9	62.9	75.9
Armed Forces .....	—	2	—	11	—	—	—	7	—
Civilian labor force .....	3 099	4 334	2 121	2 027	1 621	5 436	2 051	4 868	1 545
Employed .....	2 980	4 169	2 045	1 915	1 476	5 273	1 955	4 624	1 443
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 228	2 960	1 584	1 356	1 061	4 002	1 374	3 464	1 103
Unemployed .....	119	165	76	112	145	163	96	244	102
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.8	3.8	3.6	5.5	8.9	3.0	4.7	5.0	6.6
Not in labor force .....	892	1 991	1 002	882	1 257	1 252	1 262	2 874	491
Institutionalized persons .....	99	116	—	—	72	—	101	300	20
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 143</b>	<b>3 352</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>3 373</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>4 124</b>	<b>980</b>
In labor force .....	1 642	2 066	947	879	621	2 547	969	2 372	653
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	76.6	61.6	56.8	61.5	42.6	75.5	53.9	57.5	66.6
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 642	2 066	947	879	621	2 547	969	2 372	653
Employed .....	1 618	2 010	911	844	579	2 486	943	2 258	621
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 114	1 172	612	492	304	1 524	495	1 544	412
Unemployed .....	24	56	36	35	42	61	26	114	32
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.5	2.7	3.8	4.0	6.8	2.4	2.7	4.8	4.9
Not in labor force .....	501	1 286	720	551	837	826	828	1 752	327
Institutionalized persons .....	45	84	—	—	59	—	78	213	20
<b>Males 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>106</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>91</b>
Employed .....	67	165	60	77	32	146	49	167	57
Unemployed .....	12	24	—	8	16	12	10	29	6
Not in labor force .....	27	115	56	44	57	74	47	96	28
<b>Males 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>415</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>80</b>
Employed .....	364	260	92	56	37	105	88	247	49
Unemployed .....	34	26	8	8	25	17	11	19	15
Not in labor force .....	17	25	10	24	15	74	9	50	16
<b>Males 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>952</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>2 294</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>686</b>
Employed .....	843	1 475	785	781	637	2 189	691	1 622	629
Unemployed .....	49	50	26	53	56	64	41	80	33
Not in labor force .....	60	58	33	52	35	41	30	156	24
<b>Males 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>146</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>99</b>
Employed .....	73	174	147	131	160	307	141	278	71
Unemployed .....	—	—	6	8	6	9	—	—	16
Not in labor force .....	73	70	24	59	61	43	50	142	12
<b>Males 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>66</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>48</b>
In labor force .....	15	64	22	21	25	29	31	38	16
Not in labor force .....	51	103	34	48	84	76	56	178	32
Did not work in 1989 .....	51	74	10	41	78	70	37	110	7
<b>Males 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>163</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>52</b>
In labor force .....	—	30	28	5	6	11	20	16	—
Not in labor force .....	163	334	125	104	168	118	242	500	52
Did not work in 1989 .....	163	315	120	89	159	110	219	449	52
<b>Females 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>175</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>63</b>
Employed .....	136	173	12	54	39	131	65	154	43
Unemployed .....	—	17	10	7	13	6	8	21	15
Not in labor force .....	39	81	33	55	65	38	23	80	5
<b>Females 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>541</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>67</b>
Employed .....	509	271	74	54	33	212	102	209	51
Unemployed .....	—	10	—	6	8	11	—	6	2
Not in labor force .....	32	37	33	22	22	—	8	59	14
<b>Females 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>926</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>666</b>
Employed .....	800	1 287	686	613	452	1 905	609	1 523	487
Unemployed .....	24	27	26	22	36	21	18	59	15
Not in labor force .....	102	284	190	239	231	354	159	299	164
<b>Females 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>171</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>85</b>
Employed .....	132	186	84	104	50	199	106	291	40
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	22	—
Not in labor force .....	39	152	114	74	155	166	99	195	45
<b>Females 65 to 69 years</b> .....	<b>67</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>47</b>
In labor force .....	30	61	28	15	2	20	35	52	—
Not in labor force .....	37	125	63	55	101	129	111	178	47
Did not work in 1989 .....	27	118	58	46	91	120	87	153	47
<b>Females 70 years and over</b> .....	<b>263</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>52</b>
In labor force .....	11	34	27	4	3	19	26	35	—
Not in labor force .....	252	607	287	106	263	139	428	941	52
Did not work in 1989 .....	245	550	274	104	255	125	397	892	52
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 143</b>	<b>3 352</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>3 373</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>4 124</b>	<b>980</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	335	547	214	237	145	704	220	508	271
In labor force .....	285	395	135	133	75	513	170	392	191
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	234	543	198	375	299	684	293	670	199
In labor force .....	201	464	146	300	200	605	249	614	155
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>386</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>290</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	339	466	121	157	66	676	207	534	160
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	170	306	74	78	28	367	86	276	84
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>16</b>
Parent in labor force .....	19	82	29	27	44	24	41	67	10
At work 35 or more hours .....	19	63	24	14	25	24	—	51	9
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents</b> .....	<b>425</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>653</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	389	989	220	491	327	1 313	441	1 194	401
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	137	575	105	174	115	627	154	718	187
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent</b> .....	<b>190</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>30</b>
Parent in labor force .....	137	189	120	103	105	253	137	209	28
At work 35 or more hours .....	112	130	113	72	59	227	93	166	26

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Afton city	Alexandria city	Alexandria township	Arden Hills city	Arnold CDP	Avon township	Baldwin town- ship	Baxter city	Bayport city	Belle Plaine city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>673</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>2 129</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>671</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	566	960	793	1 775	526	359	538	769	275	519
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	367	702	586	1 381	451	291	306	609	138	384
Wife unemployed .....	20	10	16	8	12	8	22	22	22	5
Husband unemployed .....	20	27	36	16	45	37	38	—	1	32
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	15	7	20	5	37	19	30	—	1	27
Wife unemployed .....	—	16	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	87	460	234	338	154	91	219	169	95	120
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	25	79	45	82	32	15	37	63	10	9
Wife unemployed .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>73</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>51</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	39	257	30	184	44	10	9	37	39	42
Unemployed .....	—	7	2	—	—	2	—	—	12	5
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>140</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>132</b>
Enrolled in school .....	121	430	208	670	130	683	108	212	41	100
Employed .....	48	304	79	346	68	335	34	69	16	71
Unemployed .....	—	28	19	28	15	14	2	14	—	—
Not in labor force .....	73	98	110	296	47	334	72	129	25	29
Not enrolled in school .....	19	116	18	39	32	13	69	16	—	32
High school graduate .....	14	75	12	25	7	13	46	10	—	16
Employed .....	14	63	3	25	—	4	35	10	—	16
Unemployed .....	—	5	2	—	7	—	11	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	7	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	5	41	6	14	25	—	23	6	—	16
Employed .....	5	18	6	6	7	—	12	6	—	14
Unemployed .....	—	20	—	—	5	—	11	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	3	—	8	13	—	—	—	—	2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 360</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>1 856</b>	<b>5 073</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>1 445</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 045	2 736	1 250	4 052	1 057	1 370	1 058	1 270	575	1 172
Local government workers .....	132	361	346	280	177	39	115	209	67	77
State government workers .....	80	93	31	275	45	35	51	149	37	24
Federal government workers .....	14	22	42	140	44	40	11	61	12	20
Self-employed workers .....	89	259	184	316	101	80	109	105	71	148
Unpaid family workers .....	—	16	3	10	7	4	—	—	—	4
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>573</b>	<b>1 695</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>661</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	413	1 297	569	1 922	533	345	452	607	227	500
Local government workers .....	85	242	183	196	104	27	62	113	33	53
State government workers .....	27	36	9	126	23	—	40	59	16	9
Federal government workers .....	14	3	18	43	6	8	—	45	—	14
Self-employed workers .....	34	101	62	138	49	17	37	53	12	81
Unpaid family workers .....	—	16	3	10	7	4	—	—	—	4
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>1 553</b>	<b>4 103</b>	<b>2 187</b>	<b>5 691</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>2 360</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>1 668</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 045	2 319	1 453	3 616	1 018	923	1 112	1 349	596	1 057
48 and 49 weeks .....	76	136	32	273	52	74	66	84	51	54
40 to 47 weeks .....	143	416	163	504	88	286	90	123	100	130
27 to 39 weeks .....	81	363	175	383	193	171	129	178	210	154
14 to 26 weeks .....	95	472	181	528	118	413	98	145	228	140
1 to 13 weeks .....	113	397	183	387	123	493	134	120	75	133
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 189	2 659	1 533	3 895	1 070	1 476	1 239	1 484	1 059	1 241
40 or more weeks .....	1 062	2 076	1 306	3 337	871	815	1 090	1 293	651	997
50 to 52 weeks .....	906	1 759	1 158	2 879	772	681	958	1 133	538	882
27 to 39 weeks .....	59	162	100	163	115	60	69	87	188	96
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>670</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>2 762</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>764</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	419	1 083	642	1 537	482	301	469	596	209	467
48 and 49 weeks .....	38	85	8	134	14	13	31	31	28	29
40 to 47 weeks .....	77	204	69	307	43	28	42	62	51	65
27 to 39 weeks .....	40	182	79	261	88	55	61	133	51	59
14 to 26 weeks .....	35	240	100	297	63	32	55	65	40	53
1 to 13 weeks .....	61	208	100	226	68	36	42	80	12	91
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	437	1 016	549	1 564	378	266	415	553	249	455
40 or more weeks .....	376	811	466	1 285	329	233	383	463	216	371
50 to 52 weeks .....	299	643	417	1 072	290	211	334	400	175	326
27 to 39 weeks .....	30	61	23	88	34	15	24	54	29	27
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>746</b>	<b>1 942</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>2 396</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>758</b>
No workers .....	54	361	118	138	94	53	130	119	78	60
1 worker .....	149	629	265	557	206	93	204	199	160	180
2 workers .....	397	804	584	1 304	407	314	340	554	183	360
3 or more workers .....	146	148	166	397	123	70	148	155	48	158
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>673</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>2 129</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>671</b>
No workers .....	46	295	111	133	77	48	130	82	67	58
1 worker .....	113	350	228	396	143	78	195	147	104	129
2 or more workers .....	514	802	724	1 600	505	361	470	709	200	484
Husband and wife worked .....	459	777	703	1 514	472	336	440	684	196	469
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>73</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>51</b>
No workers .....	8	66	7	5	17	5	—	37	11	2
1 worker .....	36	223	27	147	36	7	9	44	34	27
2 or more workers .....	29	110	17	74	19	14	—	—	19	22
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>267</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>260</b>
Male .....	259	752	445	852	370	253	458	438	561	251
May 1975 or later service only .....	10	95	26	45	21	47	23	26	139	34
September 1980 or later service only .....	5	40	4	—	—	34	21	26	75	23
Served 2 or more years .....	5	40	2	—	—	21	21	26	75	18
Vietnam-era service .....	99	200	182	258	164	82	103	156	268	50
World War II service .....	53	318	174	308	141	67	187	127	94	106



Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Bemidji town- ship	Benson city	Big Lake city	Big Lake town- ship	Blue Earth city	Bradford township, Isanti County	Breckenridge city	Buffalo city	Caledonia city	Cambridge city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>615</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>979</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	463	408	567	1 013	645	508	627	1 121	448	696
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	326	350	403	638	503	393	475	853	357	456
Wife unemployed .....	24	2	39	35	8	16	26	13	3	33
Husband unemployed .....	42	18	24	32	7	13	20	51	26	17
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	27	14	7	19	5	12	10	51	24	11
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	110	361	95	109	227	77	200	241	142	266
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	57	108	14	32	49	19	22	62	36	42
Wife unemployed .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>202</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	50	51	12	42	76	41	60	250	42	144
Unemployed .....	5	4	—	—	—	2	7	2	—	12
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>158</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>221</b>
Enrolled in school .....	117	112	104	264	169	144	150	297	96	182
Employed .....	63	61	68	213	92	95	78	191	69	93
Unemployed .....	—	9	—	1	4	5	20	22	4	19
Not in labor force .....	54	42	36	50	73	44	52	84	23	70
Not enrolled in school .....	41	31	75	10	5	43	40	74	29	39
High school graduate .....	15	15	27	10	5	27	18	41	18	31
Employed .....	15	12	20	10	5	24	10	30	14	7
Unemployed .....	—	3	—	—	—	3	4	9	—	13
Not in labor force .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	2	4	5
Not high school graduate .....	26	16	48	—	—	16	22	33	11	8
Employed .....	—	5	16	—	—	1	3	16	6	6
Unemployed .....	4	8	9	—	—	—	13	15	—	—
Not in labor force .....	22	3	23	—	—	15	6	2	5	2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 281</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>3 350</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>1 933</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	804	780	1 213	1 772	1 192	1 000	1 191	2 715	971	1 431
Local government workers .....	170	243	78	182	223	96	173	306	147	176
State government workers .....	112	30	17	40	66	78	70	33	14	200
Federal government workers .....	67	24	12	34	35	17	21	19	24	12
Self-employed workers .....	126	110	167	215	178	106	153	277	130	107
Unpaid family workers .....	2	—	9	36	—	17	2	—	17	7
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>621</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>897</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	383	400	497	671	617	436	548	1 370	480	689
Local government workers .....	128	162	15	139	133	59	84	176	67	49
State government workers .....	55	12	—	23	23	49	29	23	8	106
Federal government workers .....	—	18	12	7	13	4	10	—	14	10
Self-employed workers .....	33	52	60	100	63	8	66	84	54	43
Unpaid family workers .....	2	—	9	17	—	17	2	—	8	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>1 494</b>	<b>1 441</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>3 733</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>2 395</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	812	815	971	1 756	1 166	926	1 194	2 409	948	1 232
48 and 49 weeks .....	55	62	58	63	122	75	53	135	36	147
40 to 47 weeks .....	151	90	221	261	120	111	121	416	156	392
27 to 39 weeks .....	148	179	237	150	202	127	156	306	137	212
14 to 26 weeks .....	165	128	92	134	158	129	186	252	67	210
1 to 13 weeks .....	163	167	124	140	170	134	193	215	100	202
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 025	963	1 289	1 907	1 300	1 098	1 350	2 843	1 007	1 607
40 or more weeks .....	778	683	1 049	1 742	1 067	925	1 087	2 436	852	1 313
50 to 52 weeks .....	674	578	876	1 556	911	803	994	2 042	723	938
27 to 39 weeks .....	83	108	170	78	127	54	72	206	95	145
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>724</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>1 095</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	346	414	363	664	541	353	515	1 083	446	541
48 and 49 weeks .....	22	43	12	42	53	38	31	53	34	59
40 to 47 weeks .....	85	54	125	93	66	49	85	266	75	97
27 to 39 weeks .....	89	82	116	115	122	85	92	168	45	144
14 to 26 weeks .....	117	59	38	91	99	64	98	112	42	129
1 to 13 weeks .....	65	45	85	85	76	58	75	124	31	125
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	395	346	473	683	506	368	514	1 165	377	591
40 or more weeks .....	291	271	383	586	393	302	409	976	325	425
50 to 52 weeks .....	244	216	313	527	335	250	365	784	277	337
27 to 39 weeks .....	28	38	66	48	84	27	35	103	24	91
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>700</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>1 213</b>
No workers .....	46	194	76	80	136	49	129	128	95	237
1 worker .....	152	251	160	304	275	134	272	494	154	326
2 workers .....	441	363	443	649	490	412	493	883	371	467
3 or more workers .....	61	79	101	201	138	113	104	247	85	183
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>615</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>979</b>
No workers .....	31	171	54	64	123	47	78	117	86	204
1 worker .....	117	201	115	262	190	92	208	281	113	181
2 or more workers .....	467	415	517	828	566	459	561	1 015	417	594
Husband and wife worked .....	413	397	491	783	556	448	531	988	391	586
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>202</b>
No workers .....	15	23	22	16	13	2	32	9	6	33
1 worker .....	23	45	7	28	59	24	54	183	39	120
2 or more workers .....	27	23	5	21	57	31	28	107	27	49
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>304</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>497</b>
Male .....	301	402	314	456	352	312	391	649	212	485
May 1975 or later service only .....	26	45	84	52	25	39	47	90	3	73
September 1980 or later service only .....	4	27	26	16	18	4	12	55	3	48
Served 2 or more years .....	4	25	17	16	18	4	12	43	1	48
Vietnam-era service .....	128	65	85	257	122	135	112	246	52	143
World War II service .....	65	216	47	62	123	46	132	154	65	160
<b>SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS</b>										



Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cannon Falls city	Cascade town- ship	Chisago Lake township	Chisholm city	Circle Pines city	Columbus township	Corcoran city	Credit River township	Crookston city	Dayton city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	757	801	781	1 185	1 096	952	1 239	704	1 552	976
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	607	716	621	721	956	851	1 156	611	1 106	840
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	462	492	470	509	776	648	828	451	802	680
Wife unemployed .....	12	53	17	8	17	20	35	5	40	7
Husband unemployed .....	10	4	41	40	9	19	11	28	98	36
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	8	4	31	20	9	11	7	6	69	32
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	2
Husband not in labor force .....	140	81	119	424	131	82	72	65	348	100
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	27	32	47	93	29	7	28	13	103	35
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	61	51	36	176	99	45	51	62	263	125
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	46	29	27	92	78	41	44	51	136	103
Unemployed .....	8	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	12	1
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	127	180	179	240	227	292	315	175	583	332
Enrolled in school .....	104	169	135	229	185	237	291	169	527	283
Employed .....	67	109	63	27	106	105	153	118	336	177
Unemployed .....	6	18	—	35	10	—	17	—	22	24
Not in labor force .....	31	42	72	167	69	132	121	51	156	82
Not enrolled in school .....	23	11	44	11	42	55	24	6	56	49
High school graduate .....	14	1	17	11	20	40	21	—	41	29
Employed .....	14	1	13	11	10	40	21	—	12	20
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	14	6
Not in labor force .....	—	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	8	3
Not high school graduate .....	9	10	27	—	22	15	3	6	15	20
Employed .....	2	10	17	—	12	6	—	6	13	14
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	2
Not in labor force .....	7	—	10	—	—	9	3	—	2	4
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 509	1 705	1 606	1 953	2 647	2 049	2 783	1 546	3 647	2 499
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 135	1 384	1 167	1 479	2 202	1 702	2 315	1 227	2 540	2 140
Local government workers .....	132	116	107	226	169	125	129	126	406	114
State government workers .....	67	31	55	100	123	89	37	33	369	31
Federal government workers .....	20	15	20	7	42	16	17	20	44	16
Self-employed workers .....	152	159	211	125	106	117	262	128	271	190
Unpaid family workers .....	3	—	46	16	5	—	23	12	17	8
Employed females 16 years and over .....	697	703	733	925	1 244	903	1 172	648	1 812	1 114
Private wage and salary workers .....	483	583	527	706	993	770	970	535	1 312	968
Local government workers .....	54	56	80	101	94	31	68	59	224	43
State government workers .....	57	22	23	61	77	49	32	12	175	18
Federal government workers .....	9	—	9	—	17	—	11	9	8	—
Self-employed workers .....	91	42	55	49	63	53	79	21	93	77
Unpaid family workers .....	3	—	39	8	—	—	12	12	—	8
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 631	1 890	1 773	2 377	2 981	2 202	3 006	1 767	4 414	2 682
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 151	1 187	1 150	1 381	2 108	1 549	2 122	1 205	2 442	1 839
48 and 49 weeks .....	62	66	109	85	88	105	76	74	139	112
40 to 47 weeks .....	131	208	121	197	211	202	258	146	405	183
27 to 39 weeks .....	85	167	138	188	255	128	190	70	456	211
14 to 26 weeks .....	122	163	172	213	171	96	231	119	457	155
1 to 13 weeks .....	80	99	83	313	148	122	129	153	515	182
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 180	1 420	1 285	1 717	2 354	1 616	2 245	1 317	3 271	2 033
40 or more weeks .....	1 060	1 228	1 105	1 387	2 043	1 468	2 018	1 154	2 375	1 806
50 to 52 weeks .....	935	1 041	920	1 155	1 851	1 268	1 784	1 034	1 986	1 634
27 to 39 weeks .....	46	80	90	130	168	70	115	57	309	115
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	750	851	776	1 088	1 411	979	1 314	791	2 082	1 153
50 to 52 weeks .....	445	478	465	603	921	653	830	462	1 117	727
48 and 49 weeks .....	39	12	57	32	41	36	23	39	72	69
40 to 47 weeks .....	65	120	47	85	111	113	127	87	189	77
27 to 39 weeks .....	61	70	57	89	140	74	71	11	267	110
14 to 26 weeks .....	84	102	112	109	109	55	185	66	183	77
1 to 13 weeks .....	56	69	38	170	89	48	78	126	254	93
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	406	533	457	639	982	561	735	469	1 278	757
40 or more weeks .....	341	441	395	494	813	507	641	398	923	649
50 to 52 weeks .....	297	356	322	406	724	436	572	341	788	586
27 to 39 weeks .....	24	35	27	64	86	30	30	11	161	56
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	842	868	861	1 414	1 241	1 019	1 340	801	1 918	1 142
No workers .....	93	31	69	283	49	59	36	21	178	39
1 worker .....	212	161	172	405	202	176	244	129	534	207
2 workers .....	461	558	460	608	697	568	797	473	958	547
3 or more workers .....	76	118	160	118	293	216	263	178	248	349
Married-couple families .....	757	801	781	1 185	1 096	952	1 239	704	1 552	976
No workers .....	83	22	60	232	49	59	36	21	106	35
1 worker .....	163	116	134	290	143	150	167	76	335	139
2 or more workers .....	511	663	587	663	904	743	1 036	607	1 111	802
Husband and wife worked .....	500	613	543	618	874	690	962	574	1 027	731
Female householder, no husband present .....	61	51	36	176	99	45	51	62	263	125
No workers .....	10	9	9	41	—	—	—	—	61	4
1 worker .....	33	32	11	79	32	21	40	42	159	46
2 or more workers .....	18	10	16	56	67	24	11	20	43	75
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	340	268	385	786	550	462	490	278	840	390
Male .....	309	258	372	754	535	462	481	278	835	368
May 1975 or later service only .....	48	29	38	70	82	55	51	34	95	24
September 1980 or later service only .....	41	2	14	61	37	6	21	8	61	10
Served 2 or more years .....	41	2	12	61	26	6	14	8	46	3
Vietnam-era service .....	96	121	131	217	174	177	242	116	207	163
World War II service .....	125	50	83	309	149	59	51	25	314	55



Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Deephaven city	Deer Lake unorg.	Delano city	Detroit Lakes city	Dilworth city	East Bethel city	East Grand Forks city	Ely city	Eveleth city	Falcon Heights city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 012</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>1 290</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	845	536	513	867	434	1 607	1 381	418	526	952
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	525	339	404	607	318	1 210	1 057	297	352	605
Wife unemployed .....	2	10	8	14	8	38	14	19	23	21
Husband unemployed .....	14	59	23	69	36	64	65	39	43	24
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	14	23	19	33	29	32	35	29	17	17
Wife unemployed .....	—	2	—	16	—	14	13	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	153	209	75	415	126	202	397	381	273	314
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	53	30	13	63	8	76	95	50	38	46
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	6	—	9	2	—	—	8
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>120</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	57	25	33	204	39	102	132	42	80	96
Unemployed .....	—	5	7	4	4	23	47	18	45	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>182</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>366</b>
Enrolled in school .....	174	147	111	240	150	298	396	289	173	352
Employed .....	64	62	56	110	54	156	201	136	61	137
Unemployed .....	15	21	12	12	25	44	15	42	18	7
Not in labor force .....	95	64	43	118	71	98	180	111	94	208
Not enrolled in school .....	8	34	14	108	8	118	92	15	59	14
High school graduate .....	8	16	5	72	—	77	55	6	35	14
Employed .....	8	11	5	56	—	77	28	6	21	—
Unemployed .....	—	3	—	2	—	—	11	—	14	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	—	14	—	—	16	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	—	18	9	36	8	41	37	9	24	—
Employed .....	—	7	5	14	—	12	10	—	13	—
Unemployed .....	—	9	—	6	—	7	12	7	6	—
Not in labor force .....	—	2	4	16	8	22	15	2	5	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 943</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>3 740</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>2 599</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 533	872	1 237	1 997	857	3 337	2 655	805	1 158	1 648
Local government workers .....	159	70	44	259	75	248	391	74	228	172
State government workers .....	24	56	4	108	56	110	289	262	35	625
Federal government workers .....	24	10	19	32	72	97	133	38	11	52
Self-employed workers .....	186	130	45	184	87	306	263	133	54	95
Unpaid family workers .....	17	1	32	—	—	40	9	—	5	7
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>832</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>1 206</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	634	352	604	1 026	439	1 490	1 304	350	492	748
Local government workers .....	103	95	31	106	22	136	181	35	98	124
State government workers .....	24	14	4	43	36	50	143	90	29	293
Federal government workers .....	6	7	7	5	28	35	35	17	11	17
Self-employed workers .....	60	44	13	83	11	73	122	37	27	24
Unpaid family workers .....	5	—	11	—	—	22	9	—	5	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>2 246</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>4 585</b>	<b>1 795</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>3 273</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 467	851	1 062	1 848	892	3 069	2 767	851	983	1 667
48 and 49 weeks .....	104	40	14	136	58	177	160	35	73	186
40 to 47 weeks .....	183	122	149	286	121	481	394	156	101	342
27 to 39 weeks .....	192	175	122	240	119	302	401	210	202	351
14 to 26 weeks .....	102	171	117	345	64	294	391	276	252	337
1 to 13 weeks .....	198	184	62	357	84	218	472	267	278	390
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 596	1 129	1 254	2 250	948	3 613	3 275	1 149	1 320	2 116
40 or more weeks .....	1 381	827	1 085	1 789	808	3 164	2 618	771	916	1 640
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 222	716	949	1 489	685	2 703	2 272	654	785	1 363
27 to 39 weeks .....	109	122	66	122	61	188	199	109	145	154
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>1 009</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>2 115</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>1 537</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	551	323	499	889	426	1 383	1 213	310	410	695
48 and 49 weeks .....	40	15	7	64	38	55	55	5	20	95
40 to 47 weeks .....	85	47	56	98	45	164	168	89	24	151
27 to 39 weeks .....	133	73	81	117	51	146	249	91	115	204
14 to 26 weeks .....	66	83	74	199	35	127	220	167	147	183
1 to 13 weeks .....	134	98	29	211	46	157	210	82	144	209
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	543	342	553	927	360	1 399	1 201	331	459	917
40 or more weeks .....	421	231	451	698	316	1 206	930	223	272	667
50 to 52 weeks .....	386	209	394	610	274	1 093	838	187	252	526
27 to 39 weeks .....	63	34	39	40	3	66	79	32	71	91
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 082</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>1 439</b>
No workers .....	53	127	57	333	109	90	273	313	217	173
1 worker .....	281	245	102	521	166	453	512	238	341	373
2 workers .....	601	399	413	733	351	1 271	1 088	358	434	749
3 or more workers .....	147	102	102	203	74	286	373	125	95	144
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 012</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>1 290</b>
No workers .....	53	118	57	235	85	70	157	262	149	154
1 worker .....	244	205	60	283	101	311	326	134	218	301
2 or more workers .....	715	481	494	833	410	1 492	1 360	442	475	835
Husband and wife worked .....	643	440	477	779	391	1 411	1 253	417	436	788
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>120</b>
No workers .....	—	8	—	98	24	13	114	45	57	12
1 worker .....	24	26	24	195	45	99	146	77	104	65
2 or more workers .....	33	11	16	80	11	30	72	17	34	43
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>492</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>500</b>
Male .....	476	454	233	788	387	973	929	531	584	474
May 1975 or later service only .....	20	23	4	68	78	136	111	50	63	52
September 1980 or later service only .....	9	7	4	28	58	53	49	26	33	34
Served 2 or more years .....	9	7	4	26	46	33	39	21	26	27
Vietnam-era service .....	151	164	114	146	106	451	271	88	133	101
World War II service .....	206	172	61	338	90	118	328	275	290	228

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 659



Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Farmington city	Forest Lake city	Forest Lake township	Frankfort township	Franklin town- ship	Glencoe city	Glenwood city	Goodview city	Grand Rapids city	Granite Falls city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	1 347	1 298	1 643	726	644	1 054	563	726	1 646	747
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	1 155	1 021	1 365	664	582	831	336	581	1 111	515
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	883	825	1 056	497	456	644	247	516	758	419
Wife unemployed .....	15	26	16	4	5	17	—	4	34	—
Husband unemployed .....	29	50	62	9	13	13	17	17	63	28
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	22	42	46	9	10	13	11	17	25	15
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Husband not in labor force .....	163	227	216	53	49	210	210	128	472	204
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	9	60	64	6	24	44	34	29	63	55
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	8	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	118	193	84	26	23	156	95	63	385	69
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	101	109	58	21	14	128	48	36	221	47
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	14	35	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	301	329	351	160	202	240	94	140	374	131
Enrolled in school .....	212	281	327	141	172	188	81	93	300	122
Employed .....	113	127	118	62	66	78	37	60	123	46
Unemployed .....	22	8	—	2	9	2	8	7	37	—
Not in labor force .....	77	146	209	77	97	108	36	26	140	76
Not enrolled in school .....	89	48	24	19	30	52	13	47	74	9
High school graduate .....	40	17	16	17	22	16	7	33	46	4
Employed .....	40	17	8	12	22	16	5	25	20	4
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	15	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	8	5	—
Not high school graduate .....	49	31	8	2	8	36	6	14	28	5
Employed .....	30	15	8	2	—	25	—	11	16	—
Unemployed .....	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	10	—
Not in labor force .....	10	8	—	—	8	11	6	—	2	5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	3 031	2 875	3 414	1 528	1 452	2 332	937	1 663	3 018	1 324
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 464	2 285	2 673	1 242	1 094	1 798	694	1 391	2 217	905
Local government workers .....	253	226	263	54	91	318	101	84	373	239
State government workers .....	65	69	232	23	61	20	28	84	147	47
Federal government workers .....	119	25	65	12	20	23	33	40	55	12
Self-employed workers .....	130	245	157	183	176	171	79	64	219	116
Unpaid family workers .....	—	25	24	14	10	2	2	—	7	5
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 367	1 368	1 575	669	644	1 102	448	779	1 445	641
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 093	1 073	1 234	557	471	796	327	652	1 042	456
Local government workers .....	131	132	137	26	34	210	72	67	206	147
State government workers .....	28	18	78	9	36	—	4	20	92	26
Federal government workers .....	27	16	25	10	16	22	6	9	11	—
Self-employed workers .....	88	113	77	60	87	72	37	31	89	12
Unpaid family workers .....	—	16	24	7	—	2	2	—	5	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 391	3 214	3 901	1 687	1 643	2 621	1 121	1 753	3 617	1 634
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 256	2 154	2 657	1 208	1 033	1 659	704	1 299	1 992	825
48 and 49 weeks .....	123	92	110	54	75	86	36	45	160	36
40 to 47 weeks .....	306	233	275	121	132	234	73	118	388	161
27 to 39 weeks .....	228	335	317	96	171	262	93	193	414	207
14 to 26 weeks .....	264	201	308	99	153	185	117	54	324	193
1 to 13 weeks .....	214	199	234	109	79	195	98	44	339	212
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 696	2 330	2 918	1 303	1 205	2 036	756	1 354	2 537	1 111
40 or more weeks .....	2 303	1 988	2 505	1 172	973	1 636	617	1 188	1 992	803
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 045	1 759	2 259	1 061	861	1 407	546	1 098	1 644	676
27 to 39 weeks .....	156	176	219	51	74	202	48	120	264	128
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 581	1 544	1 766	737	750	1 262	538	809	1 729	759
50 to 52 weeks .....	928	990	1 081	486	420	730	297	549	839	365
48 and 49 weeks .....	55	49	24	22	46	48	23	35	80	6
40 to 47 weeks .....	197	104	147	75	69	139	36	84	215	94
27 to 39 weeks .....	129	169	163	43	90	122	59	106	207	89
14 to 26 weeks .....	128	122	211	60	89	119	62	19	180	108
1 to 13 weeks .....	144	110	140	51	36	104	61	16	208	97
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 076	896	1 043	442	389	854	297	529	909	403
40 or more weeks .....	876	756	864	400	287	663	209	446	725	291
50 to 52 weeks .....	756	682	781	361	267	549	177	389	582	249
27 to 39 weeks .....	72	74	76	12	28	88	29	73	81	45
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 552	1 547	1 770	770	691	1 257	682	831	2 115	838
No workers .....	99	191	81	24	27	147	173	82	473	102
1 worker .....	283	288	352	129	90	267	190	178	574	221
2 workers .....	1 001	851	953	460	424	671	267	432	858	431
3 or more workers .....	169	217	384	157	150	172	52	139	210	84
Married-couple families .....	1 347	1 298	1 643	726	644	1 054	563	726	1 646	747
No workers .....	89	142	81	24	15	135	142	62	364	89
1 worker .....	182	149	267	103	73	163	129	109	330	173
2 or more workers .....	1 076	1 007	1 295	599	556	756	292	555	952	485
Husband and wife worked .....	1 040	953	1 193	554	500	731	285	539	891	479
Female householder, no husband present .....	118	193	84	26	23	156	95	63	385	69
No workers .....	10	33	—	—	—	6	29	20	98	13
1 worker .....	46	117	51	15	17	89	43	35	193	31
2 or more workers .....	62	43	33	11	6	61	23	8	94	25
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	671	709	737	215	237	573	343	356	1 011	388
Male .....	653	693	726	205	237	542	331	344	997	375
May 1975 or later service only .....	124	60	59	12	20	62	30	35	94	57
September 1980 or later service only .....	49	18	10	12	15	35	12	22	52	31
Served 2 or more years .....	49	18	10	12	15	25	10	22	50	31
Vietnam-era service .....	305	286	294	93	107	182	74	118	260	48
World War II service .....	99	213	186	16	31	167	176	89	441	157



Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Grant town- ship	Ham Lake city	Harris town- ship	Hermantown city	Hugo city	Independence city	International Falls city	Jackson city	Jordan city	Kasson city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 011</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>844</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	899	1 872	549	1 103	896	624	1 092	583	426	659
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	628	1 395	373	797	709	480	702	472	301	566
Wife unemployed .....	13	40	3	2	—	10	14	18	17	2
Husband unemployed .....	32	123	50	79	32	22	32	13	51	57
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	20	76	25	70	27	15	4	2	42	50
Wife unemployed .....	—	12	11	9	5	—	—	—	—	2
Husband not in labor force .....	80	153	182	331	118	82	483	176	88	128
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	50	49	23	54	37	21	86	20	24	38
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>103</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	8	121	29	120	48	18	185	60	74	83
Unemployed .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	26	3	4	2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>297</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>165</b>
Enrolled in school .....	243	544	142	314	217	159	399	122	128	115
Employed .....	100	277	49	148	116	107	133	51	64	66
Unemployed .....	13	19	18	41	47	6	17	6	—	9
Not in labor force .....	130	248	75	125	54	46	213	65	64	40
Not enrolled in school .....	54	58	19	48	76	12	74	13	22	50
High school graduate .....	42	31	19	29	59	5	26	13	8	31
Employed .....	31	17	13	23	47	4	18	8	8	25
Unemployed .....	11	6	6	6	12	—	5	5	—	5
Not in labor force .....	—	8	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	1
Not high school graduate .....	12	27	—	19	17	7	48	—	14	19
Employed .....	8	16	—	13	—	5	22	—	14	14
Unemployed .....	—	6	—	—	5	—	12	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	4	5	—	6	12	2	14	—	—	5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 105</b>	<b>4 693</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>2 413</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>3 572</b>	<b>1 517</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>1 789</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 667	3 961	944	2 148	1 852	1 260	2 988	1 031	1 156	1 400
Local government workers .....	186	227	145	331	201	153	297	196	72	105
State government workers .....	89	115	91	140	101	22	107	55	23	30
Federal government workers .....	43	43	25	114	25	3	86	16	9	59
Self-employed workers .....	114	347	100	163	217	204	94	202	59	189
Unpaid family workers .....	6	—	—	—	17	7	—	17	—	6
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>916</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>906</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	690	1 707	409	999	834	658	1 120	519	531	726
Local government workers .....	96	146	92	204	87	44	145	74	31	55
State government workers .....	57	50	42	56	57	7	63	32	15	10
Federal government workers .....	19	11	6	33	19	—	37	7	9	15
Self-employed workers .....	48	145	41	56	75	73	47	83	23	100
Unpaid family workers .....	6	—	—	—	12	2	—	11	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>2 325</b>	<b>5 265</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>3 794</b>	<b>2 622</b>	<b>1 788</b>	<b>4 144</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>2 002</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 505	3 631	935	2 488	1 781	1 264	2 416	1 088	966	1 326
48 and 49 weeks .....	114	136	20	96	75	56	117	66	69	65
40 to 47 weeks .....	259	444	91	252	186	180	427	112	119	166
27 to 39 weeks .....	128	377	187	385	164	89	369	223	125	196
14 to 26 weeks .....	185	327	176	342	236	76	461	138	152	133
1 to 13 weeks .....	134	350	123	231	180	123	354	200	104	116
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 702	3 992	1 122	2 745	1 914	1 409	3 125	1 263	1 155	1 522
40 or more weeks .....	1 532	3 546	866	2 196	1 675	1 309	2 511	977	960	1 253
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 288	3 185	779	1 957	1 514	1 150	2 048	867	834	1 085
27 to 39 weeks .....	48	194	127	248	69	40	265	113	80	149
<b>Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>1 013</b>	<b>2 313</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>962</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	579	1 470	395	958	747	522	972	474	410	633
48 and 49 weeks .....	41	25	4	48	39	22	36	24	28	31
40 to 47 weeks .....	122	232	54	98	108	107	104	58	68	103
27 to 39 weeks .....	73	208	84	167	89	59	187	139	65	69
14 to 26 weeks .....	121	185	66	111	118	53	191	90	95	65
1 to 13 weeks .....	77	193	82	79	98	63	186	64	56	61
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	575	1 444	412	776	660	531	990	487	456	630
40 or more weeks .....	496	1 268	317	655	575	479	753	346	370	533
50 to 52 weeks .....	413	1 130	279	602	517	417	669	316	312	447
27 to 39 weeks .....	17	60	38	68	23	27	114	64	28	55
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 063</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>976</b>
No workers .....	30	66	138	223	38	25	417	125	60	69
1 worker .....	205	473	192	358	262	139	636	221	219	186
2 workers .....	575	1 314	405	848	634	451	868	505	368	587
3 or more workers .....	253	513	100	272	239	170	192	77	102	134
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 011</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>844</b>
No workers .....	23	62	136	214	38	25	315	99	45	63
1 worker .....	184	348	149	232	159	126	354	136	114	114
2 or more workers .....	804	1 738	496	1 067	849	577	938	537	406	667
Husband and wife worked .....	703	1 631	466	946	779	525	855	529	372	646
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>103</b>
No workers .....	7	4	2	6	—	—	96	26	15	4
1 worker .....	8	65	29	108	45	3	170	70	76	57
2 or more workers .....	8	72	—	37	12	17	85	13	33	42
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>489</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>381</b>
Male .....	489	897	376	852	430	339	1 117	422	269	381
May 1975 or later service only .....	36	88	20	66	63	5	247	49	51	79
September 1980 or later service only .....	19	30	3	25	32	5	151	34	24	42
Served 2 or more years .....	13	23	3	14	32	—	143	34	22	42
Vietnam-era service .....	186	452	141	334	166	121	266	123	90	134
World War II service .....	87	105	146	274	51	109	389	174	94	88

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 661



Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	La Crescent city	La Grand township	Lake City city	Lake Elmo city	Lauderdale city	Le Sueur city	Lino Lakes city	Linwood town- ship	Litchfield city	Little Canada city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	1 069	916	1 096	1 373	586	817	2 106	856	1 335	1 796
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	844	696	730	1 141	431	608	1 873	678	960	1 386
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	692	521	566	798	339	470	1 454	481	698	1 096
Wife unemployed .....	2	16	22	20	7	6	36	14	9	16
Husband unemployed .....	36	15	56	29	15	33	59	111	33	26
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	28	15	19	22	5	19	48	71	20	19
Wife unemployed .....	5	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	7
Husband not in labor force .....	189	205	310	203	140	176	174	67	342	384
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	28	36	17	67	55	22	107	5	47	60
Wife unemployed .....	7	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	8
Female householder, no husband present .....	103	49	138	145	83	113	128	63	195	386
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	74	31	99	107	58	79	62	56	119	324
Unemployed .....	10	—	—	15	—	5	—	—	2	16
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	185	185	221	351	107	179	415	202	281	359
Enrolled in school .....	161	171	185	314	94	143	363	158	218	229
Employed .....	75	63	107	180	55	54	168	67	139	150
Unemployed .....	—	31	6	—	4	9	24	—	—	9
Not in labor force .....	86	77	72	134	35	80	171	91	79	70
Not enrolled in school .....	24	14	36	37	13	36	52	44	63	130
High school graduate .....	17	14	29	21	8	12	39	17	31	39
Employed .....	17	14	22	6	6	12	39	9	31	33
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	7	2	—	—	8	—	6
Not in labor force .....	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	7	—	7	16	5	24	13	27	32	91
Employed .....	—	—	7	—	—	16	7	20	16	58
Unemployed .....	7	—	—	7	5	2	6	7	11	23
Not in labor force .....	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	5	10
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 227	1 658	1 886	3 173	1 587	1 677	4 558	1 757	2 532	5 407
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 871	1 163	1 365	2 564	1 122	1 280	3 780	1 427	1 971	4 344
Local government workers .....	153	262	274	223	80	157	189	118	293	307
State government workers .....	34	25	68	106	289	40	201	89	24	306
Federal government workers .....	40	28	22	37	29	18	119	23	56	162
Self-employed workers .....	116	174	157	226	66	173	261	100	177	277
Unpaid family workers .....	13	6	—	17	1	9	8	—	11	11
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 072	727	935	1 442	763	795	2 037	758	1 205	2 690
Private wage and salary workers .....	877	505	688	1 197	532	631	1 674	633	947	2 145
Local government workers .....	95	149	157	124	45	47	85	66	166	173
State government workers .....	22	9	31	48	145	22	114	27	13	189
Federal government workers .....	10	7	—	—	15	—	53	—	27	87
Self-employed workers .....	59	57	59	61	25	86	107	32	48	96
Unpaid family workers .....	9	—	—	12	1	9	4	—	4	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 412	1 932	2 197	3 531	1 821	1 952	5 221	2 048	3 000	5 874
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 707	1 241	1 457	2 412	1 142	1 236	3 649	1 215	1 867	4 080
48 and 49 weeks .....	114	59	49	127	95	28	172	109	50	252
40 to 47 weeks .....	196	158	221	257	182	146	472	190	275	446
27 to 39 weeks .....	161	187	174	272	156	206	375	207	260	420
14 to 26 weeks .....	160	150	192	242	113	142	326	163	275	360
1 to 13 weeks .....	74	137	104	221	133	194	227	164	273	316
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 787	1 320	1 592	2 632	1 249	1 445	4 094	1 564	2 139	4 541
40 or more weeks .....	1 600	1 098	1 331	2 254	1 076	1 144	3 592	1 275	1 685	3 984
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 400	960	1 143	2 043	922	1 030	3 166	1 034	1 462	3 496
27 to 39 weeks .....	114	99	115	144	74	105	232	131	179	232
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 137	867	1 077	1 594	860	923	2 245	868	1 470	2 949
50 to 52 weeks .....	726	498	678	1 036	528	572	1 431	449	749	1 958
48 and 49 weeks .....	68	9	34	66	50	16	65	55	31	128
40 to 47 weeks .....	95	98	104	116	94	62	233	89	191	200
27 to 39 weeks .....	100	114	116	159	81	119	207	106	180	249
14 to 26 weeks .....	121	67	92	123	45	54	193	67	149	228
1 to 13 weeks .....	27	81	53	94	62	100	116	102	170	186
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	729	440	641	938	520	568	1 399	496	866	1 989
40 or more weeks .....	614	344	495	760	461	446	1 193	387	614	1 696
50 to 52 weeks .....	517	298	433	711	386	402	1 041	301	465	1 486
27 to 39 weeks .....	63	47	72	80	29	46	84	49	107	129
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 218	990	1 274	1 609	695	975	2 292	984	1 566	2 288
No workers .....	119	92	270	80	66	115	78	35	262	265
1 worker .....	278	229	265	435	163	247	361	203	323	426
2 workers .....	686	567	595	811	397	487	1 508	620	771	1 325
3 or more workers .....	135	102	144	283	69	126	345	126	210	272
Married-couple families .....	1 069	916	1 096	1 373	586	817	2 106	856	1 335	1 796
No workers .....	113	87	235	73	56	95	47	35	237	229
1 worker .....	185	194	169	295	111	159	280	153	214	242
2 or more workers .....	771	635	692	1 005	419	563	1 779	668	884	1 325
Husband and wife worked .....	756	626	665	887	405	540	1 702	621	853	1 258
Female householder, no husband present .....	103	49	138	145	83	113	128	63	195	386
No workers .....	6	5	22	—	8	15	31	—	25	18
1 worker .....	64	21	71	83	39	60	50	24	86	149
2 or more workers .....	33	23	45	62	36	38	47	39	84	219
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	512	418	550	687	193	386	782	466	629	929
Male .....	489	408	521	677	183	381	775	466	614	904
May 1975 or later service only .....	43	10	39	53	33	21	76	69	50	112
September 1980 or later service only .....	26	4	23	40	13	6	23	19	29	75
Served 2 or more years .....	20	4	16	18	13	—	23	12	24	69
Vietnam-era service .....	123	129	141	252	48	96	397	210	146	262
World War II service .....	197	184	239	174	64	138	131	52	230	243



Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Little Falls city	Long Prairie city	Lower Red Lake unorg.	Luverne city	Mahtomedi city	Marion township	May township, Washington County	Medina city	Melrose city	Mendota Heights city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	1 359	591	365	1 093	1 356	1 611	643	757	592	2 554
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	922	408	245	756	1 169	1 378	552	674	424	2 138
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	640	297	157	646	910	1 114	391	452	342	1 406
Wife unemployed .....	22	14	9	15	11	9	17	5	13	65
Husband unemployed .....	56	13	15	28	29	74	8	13	15	27
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	21	6	15	14	29	63	7	13	10	7
Wife unemployed .....	17	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	381	170	105	309	158	159	83	70	153	389
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	70	23	21	68	20	51	22	26	29	31
Wife unemployed .....	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	392	82	322	112	61	80	42	96	51	195
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	250	41	121	56	46	80	38	68	34	143
Unemployed .....	17	10	20	7	—	—	2	—	3	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	350	149	305	191	246	280	134	178	126	435
Enrolled in school .....	277	112	204	175	230	246	126	162	108	404
Employed .....	142	41	20	122	123	184	51	81	61	181
Unemployed .....	23	22	—	5	5	8	11	6	8	18
Not in labor force .....	112	49	184	48	102	54	64	75	39	199
Not enrolled in school .....	73	37	101	16	16	34	8	16	18	31
High school graduate .....	68	26	53	12	7	26	8	11	12	5
Employed .....	36	20	8	12	7	26	8	11	11	5
Unemployed .....	13	2	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	19	4	15	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Not high school graduate .....	5	11	48	4	9	8	—	5	6	26
Employed .....	—	6	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	13
Unemployed .....	4	4	20	4	—	—	—	5	1	—
Not in labor force .....	1	1	26	—	3	8	—	—	5	13
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 799	1 119	828	1 996	2 981	3 337	1 343	1 726	1 156	4 868
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 084	783	287	1 425	2 412	2 703	1 038	1 413	854	3 844
Local government workers .....	224	162	296	302	193	316	109	56	124	319
State government workers .....	133	14	80	26	179	52	82	51	26	253
Federal government workers .....	117	14	137	21	57	52	28	13	17	97
Self-employed workers .....	216	142	28	187	137	206	84	171	125	345
Unpaid family workers .....	25	4	—	35	3	8	2	22	10	10
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 361	534	384	1 011	1 357	1 555	587	764	551	2 092
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 054	358	92	718	1 048	1 281	447	642	400	1 578
Local government workers .....	139	84	166	195	112	163	66	26	81	205
State government workers .....	53	10	46	13	114	25	42	36	11	148
Federal government workers .....	18	4	80	5	16	8	13	8	7	37
Self-employed workers .....	85	76	—	57	67	70	19	35	47	114
Unpaid family workers .....	12	2	—	23	—	8	—	17	5	10
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 397	1 296	1 030	2 221	3 253	3 618	1 505	1 926	1 318	5 525
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 016	850	438	1 411	2 256	2 478	1 031	1 356	819	3 591
48 and 49 weeks .....	75	26	29	70	106	188	62	71	64	295
40 to 47 weeks .....	235	92	53	160	316	304	106	127	106	504
27 to 39 weeks .....	352	130	129	270	231	272	93	110	154	265
14 to 26 weeks .....	415	103	219	149	190	264	105	153	112	371
1 to 13 weeks .....	304	95	162	161	154	112	108	109	63	499
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 419	978	803	1 572	2 388	2 710	1 137	1 506	946	4 087
40 or more weeks .....	1 885	801	463	1 297	2 148	2 353	1 012	1 332	780	3 600
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 700	703	400	1 145	1 908	2 076	891	1 212	668	3 087
27 to 39 weeks .....	225	87	101	149	147	139	55	45	86	156
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 676	601	482	1 096	1 488	1 675	662	829	634	2 430
50 to 52 weeks .....	830	368	221	643	939	1 063	392	541	354	1 319
48 and 49 weeks .....	34	8	9	30	52	93	24	17	29	132
40 to 47 weeks .....	142	60	30	94	161	186	61	59	73	333
27 to 39 weeks .....	238	77	73	159	146	151	68	88	85	156
14 to 26 weeks .....	255	58	83	93	102	115	57	99	57	218
1 to 13 weeks .....	177	30	66	77	88	67	60	25	36	272
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	943	392	348	654	888	963	371	552	358	1 458
40 or more weeks .....	686	318	218	519	772	850	312	481	298	1 201
50 to 52 weeks .....	596	260	188	450	664	733	266	428	246	954
27 to 39 weeks .....	136	41	51	69	79	34	32	25	34	93
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 830	708	786	1 207	1 496	1 719	701	887	677	2 779
No workers .....	364	134	247	239	119	99	31	42	99	240
1 worker .....	463	196	288	227	213	271	134	204	126	608
2 workers .....	824	311	208	544	968	1 083	385	497	358	1 420
3 or more workers .....	179	67	43	197	196	266	151	144	94	511
Married-couple families .....	1 359	591	365	1 093	1 356	1 611	643	757	592	2 554
No workers .....	236	109	73	218	99	89	31	32	88	229
1 worker .....	247	133	77	164	170	216	122	148	86	536
2 or more workers .....	876	349	215	711	1 087	1 306	490	577	418	1 789
Husband and wife worked .....	808	344	193	700	1 040	1 245	455	532	400	1 641
Female householder, no husband present .....	392	82	322	112	61	80	42	96	51	195
No workers .....	100	21	141	21	8	—	—	10	6	11
1 worker .....	182	45	154	61	2	55	8	49	28	70
2 or more workers .....	110	16	27	30	51	25	34	37	17	114
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	851	275	257	456	457	667	330	377	240	1 179
Male .....	809	264	241	445	443	648	328	355	236	1 160
May 1975 or later service only .....	145	25	43	29	52	50	24	33	31	31
September 1980 or later service only .....	59	10	27	15	16	25	14	6	19	14
Served 2 or more years .....	57	4	27	15	9	17	9	6	17	8
Vietnam-era service .....	223	58	57	95	152	258	115	118	47	240
World War II service .....	322	106	61	197	112	152	71	80	85	525

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Minnetrista city	Montevideo city	Monticello city	Monticello township	Mora city	Morris city	Mound city	Mountain Iron city	New London township	Newport city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	932	1 334	995	937	584	866	2 268	889	691	719
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	808	925	748	792	402	565	1 875	626	486	570
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	566	721	556	622	320	465	1 532	439	308	391
Wife unemployed .....	37	19	41	7	22	3	24	14	34	23
Husband unemployed .....	25	41	63	69	13	18	118	28	53	22
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	25	34	43	44	7	16	95	22	43	16
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	10	—
Husband not in labor force .....	99	368	184	76	169	283	275	235	152	127
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	20	81	39	10	16	45	81	22	27	46
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	102	186	204	95	130	121	187	125	42	187
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	60	144	138	73	74	100	106	74	26	87
Unemployed .....	—	7	—	8	27	—	5	16	4	6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	180	251	278	263	149	804	444	201	166	197
Enrolled in school .....	167	223	240	247	123	785	373	175	139	162
Employed .....	84	130	204	142	78	224	264	84	58	87
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	11	41	29	24	16	18
Not in labor force .....	83	93	36	105	34	520	80	67	65	57
Not enrolled in school .....	13	28	38	16	26	19	71	26	27	35
High school graduate .....	5	14	28	7	19	17	51	7	19	24
Employed .....	5	5	28	7	10	17	51	7	19	13
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	11
Not in labor force .....	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	8	14	10	9	7	2	20	19	8	11
Employed .....	8	7	—	6	—	2	20	13	—	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	—
Not in labor force .....	—	7	10	3	6	—	—	6	2	11
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 939	2 489	2 323	2 036	1 198	2 378	5 673	1 533	1 182	1 729
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 565	1 836	1 893	1 575	810	1 346	4 758	1 075	796	1 315
Local government workers .....	121	326	132	185	185	258	284	255	116	132
State government workers .....	11	26	102	47	54	422	32	49	145	92
Federal government workers .....	28	40	44	32	8	54	72	11	8	71
Self-employed workers .....	207	243	152	184	168	294	523	140	109	112
Unpaid family workers .....	7	18	—	13	27	4	4	3	8	7
Employed females 16 years and over .....	845	1 235	1 145	957	600	1 242	2 620	685	502	770
Private wage and salary workers .....	698	936	920	717	402	705	2 218	436	323	545
Local government workers .....	41	173	98	105	83	154	162	176	64	58
State government workers .....	11	14	40	39	37	238	32	22	68	58
Federal government workers .....	22	17	16	9	—	22	28	5	—	34
Self-employed workers .....	73	90	71	87	63	119	176	43	45	68
Unpaid family workers .....	—	5	—	—	15	4	4	3	2	7
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 182	2 880	2 609	2 266	1 404	3 602	6 141	1 804	1 444	1 976
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 469	1 745	1 600	1 507	803	1 358	4 128	1 123	879	1 329
48 and 49 weeks .....	74	74	44	9	28	143	269	52	58	59
40 to 47 weeks .....	182	250	223	213	135	347	529	116	93	152
27 to 39 weeks .....	181	346	282	267	152	472	444	139	204	101
14 to 26 weeks .....	118	177	284	106	136	694	442	164	68	211
1 to 13 weeks .....	158	288	176	164	150	588	329	210	142	124
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 701	2 015	1 933	1 633	971	2 313	4 818	1 195	1 126	1 560
40 or more weeks .....	1 468	1 651	1 526	1 395	746	1 265	4 157	1 014	873	1 290
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 290	1 444	1 331	1 232	647	1 013	3 664	902	763	1 144
27 to 39 weeks .....	93	195	168	160	113	254	235	61	144	74
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	957	1 434	1 275	1 014	704	1 851	2 790	822	641	839
50 to 52 weeks .....	581	793	695	663	347	674	1 786	440	333	542
48 and 49 weeks .....	33	62	35	—	20	83	117	38	34	25
40 to 47 weeks .....	84	123	165	81	103	195	307	71	51	64
27 to 39 weeks .....	100	219	151	101	66	258	225	93	105	56
14 to 26 weeks .....	85	84	155	77	96	355	227	104	29	101
1 to 13 weeks .....	74	153	74	92	72	286	128	76	89	51
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	596	816	740	536	433	979	1 878	372	382	557
40 or more weeks .....	506	653	617	449	321	551	1 638	319	287	455
50 to 52 weeks .....	433	558	478	401	257	433	1 453	254	232	418
27 to 39 weeks .....	37	94	48	45	37	96	83	26	48	29
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 066	1 544	1 273	1 050	732	1 015	2 622	1 031	744	998
No workers .....	51	242	136	63	138	173	166	169	110	123
1 worker .....	274	376	377	222	183	219	532	249	150	282
2 workers .....	570	747	570	623	334	548	1 495	521	381	454
3 or more workers .....	171	179	190	142	77	75	429	92	103	139
Married-couple families .....	932	1 334	995	937	584	866	2 268	889	691	719
No workers .....	34	211	112	34	117	157	150	146	103	69
1 worker .....	200	244	193	162	94	156	342	154	131	117
2 or more workers .....	698	879	690	741	373	553	1 776	589	457	533
Husband and wife worked .....	674	850	653	722	356	536	1 721	537	447	484
Female householder, no husband present .....	102	186	204	95	130	121	187	125	42	187
No workers .....	4	29	24	29	21	16	16	23	7	54
1 worker .....	62	120	127	52	79	52	103	89	19	107
2 or more workers .....	36	37	53	14	30	53	68	13	16	26
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	413	554	478	353	309	360	1 028	388	320	501
Male .....	402	552	458	344	300	338	988	385	320	488
May 1975 or later service only .....	43	40	70	65	34	33	114	41	18	54
September 1980 or later service only .....	14	19	22	33	18	17	49	12	8	36
Served 2 or more years .....	14	8	22	23	18	14	49	6	8	19
Vietnam-era service .....	175	126	208	142	70	60	407	89	125	160
World War II service .....	68	240	99	59	136	125	294	158	80	78



Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	New Prague city	New Scandia township	Northern town- ship	North Oaks city	Oak Grove township	Oak Park Heights city	Olivia city	Orono city	Osseo city	Otsego town- ship
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	831	890	911	976	1 319	684	576	2 025	527	1 181
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	591	735	684	862	1 181	529	416	1 790	393	1 017
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	463	463	503	446	936	374	265	1 086	309	725
Wife unemployed .....	23	20	2	5	22	12	23	46	2	33
Husband unemployed .....	28	13	32	7	55	27	43	9	14	51
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	16	13	21	—	48	25	35	9	11	40
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	5
Husband not in labor force .....	212	142	195	107	83	128	117	226	120	113
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	62	36	49	25	17	23	31	60	26	39
Wife unemployed .....	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	103	23	68	—	125	151	77	66	87	108
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	71	19	54	—	110	118	54	54	62	82
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	2	9	4	7	2	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	167	210	235	208	327	204	132	366	111	324
Enrolled in school .....	139	183	210	162	265	177	117	317	78	246
Employed .....	58	88	110	39	119	88	64	139	54	126
Unemployed .....	—	1	19	—	7	12	—	14	—	11
Not in labor force .....	81	94	81	123	139	77	53	164	24	109
Not enrolled in school .....	28	27	25	46	62	27	15	49	33	78
High school graduate .....	21	18	25	23	30	15	8	31	20	46
Employed .....	21	13	8	23	30	4	8	21	16	42
Unemployed .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	4
Not in labor force .....	—	4	10	—	—	5	—	10	2	—
Not high school graduate .....	7	9	—	23	32	12	7	18	13	32
Employed .....	2	—	—	—	23	12	—	9	5	26
Unemployed .....	1	9	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	—
Not in labor force .....	4	—	—	23	9	—	4	9	2	6
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 591	1 623	1 715	1 685	2 929	1 557	1 128	3 912	1 377	2 741
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 259	1 236	1 062	1 306	2 291	1 176	754	3 169	1 160	2 304
Local government workers .....	126	124	193	73	224	211	166	219	97	114
State government workers .....	69	29	186	104	100	87	28	31	27	52
Federal government workers .....	4	29	73	21	61	22	29	49	25	24
Self-employed workers .....	119	205	201	175	248	61	145	435	64	230
Unpaid family workers .....	14	—	—	6	5	—	6	9	4	17
Employed females 16 years and over .....	794	663	797	645	1 302	774	548	1 556	658	1 187
Private wage and salary workers .....	618	461	507	458	952	561	392	1 212	546	998
Local government workers .....	76	68	110	67	136	157	92	138	58	76
State government workers .....	42	12	103	19	71	42	23	9	19	38
Federal government workers .....	—	8	12	14	20	5	6	19	12	6
Self-employed workers .....	52	114	65	81	119	9	34	169	19	69
Unpaid family workers .....	6	—	—	6	4	—	1	9	4	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 797	1 937	2 066	1 914	3 147	1 893	1 343	4 439	1 558	2 995
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 159	1 219	1 025	1 231	2 133	1 215	775	2 995	1 018	2 011
48 and 49 weeks .....	53	83	85	74	105	39	45	197	86	118
40 to 47 weeks .....	130	164	206	239	326	145	126	346	131	266
27 to 39 weeks .....	208	195	303	101	225	235	136	315	129	232
14 to 26 weeks .....	94	176	249	110	208	166	139	253	111	241
1 to 13 weeks .....	153	100	198	159	150	93	122	333	83	127
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 358	1 343	1 484	1 327	2 493	1 436	865	3 281	1 140	2 314
40 or more weeks .....	1 087	1 153	1 067	1 176	2 202	1 127	669	2 883	983	1 993
50 to 52 weeks .....	974	1 004	862	1 001	1 858	1 002	572	2 558	851	1 699
27 to 39 weeks .....	136	73	197	39	136	160	93	149	73	155
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	899	792	989	761	1 381	841	656	1 839	740	1 308
50 to 52 weeks .....	528	429	401	350	887	541	350	1 016	457	838
48 and 49 weeks .....	12	29	42	20	50	31	23	114	42	47
40 to 47 weeks .....	100	102	105	158	146	96	83	196	67	109
27 to 39 weeks .....	116	121	200	69	111	71	60	186	65	98
14 to 26 weeks .....	61	82	114	74	123	44	90	138	62	142
1 to 13 weeks .....	82	29	127	90	64	58	50	189	47	74
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	558	378	586	325	911	544	285	1 025	445	830
40 or more weeks .....	433	303	368	249	805	484	231	850	392	688
50 to 52 weeks .....	382	251	277	180	689	409	183	700	330	572
27 to 39 weeks .....	66	33	134	15	64	24	19	58	22	45
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	958	928	992	1 003	1 484	870	681	2 144	647	1 363
No workers .....	150	35	85	34	43	75	90	72	67	44
1 worker .....	205	209	251	364	327	268	158	597	160	275
2 workers .....	480	495	543	438	853	444	334	1 163	286	812
3 or more workers .....	123	189	113	167	261	83	99	312	134	232
Married-couple families .....	831	890	911	976	1 319	684	576	2 025	527	1 181
No workers .....	122	35	73	34	36	71	55	70	59	38
1 worker .....	137	188	202	349	240	161	121	532	88	179
2 or more workers .....	572	667	636	593	1 043	452	400	1 423	380	964
Husband and wife worked .....	549	609	617	507	1 001	414	371	1 311	361	880
Female householder, no husband present .....	103	23	68	—	125	151	77	66	87	108
No workers .....	20	—	12	—	7	4	21	2	6	6
1 worker .....	54	7	38	—	68	93	33	45	54	58
2 or more workers .....	29	16	18	—	50	54	23	19	27	44
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	384	396	453	358	640	483	292	905	315	558
Male .....	373	374	453	358	614	468	289	896	294	553
May 1975 or later service only .....	20	17	45	15	38	80	11	45	35	69
September 1980 or later service only .....	11	15	21	—	12	60	1	19	16	36
Served 2 or more years .....	11	15	15	—	12	31	—	9	10	36
Vietnam-era service .....	138	145	178	69	352	109	75	328	69	269
World War II service .....	145	121	91	113	73	162	97	264	115	73

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Park Rapids city	Pine City city	Pipestone city	Plainview city	Princeton city	Proctor city	Rainy Lake unorg.	Redwood Falls city	Rice Lake township	Rochester town- ship
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	615	560	996	658	733	697	1 074	1 107	984	936
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	353	346	725	557	515	496	782	810	717	824
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	230	263	547	418	408	339	515	685	601	561
Wife unemployed .....	15	5	20	21	5	15	22	2	17	12
Husband unemployed .....	60	23	32	16	28	25	53	7	70	4
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	33	9	18	9	15	10	39	7	54	4
Wife unemployed .....	17	3	—	7	5	9	—	—	8	—
Husband not in labor force .....	202	191	239	85	190	176	239	290	197	108
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	38	31	37	7	48	19	72	76	32	28
Wife unemployed .....	18	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	6	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	91	92	123	56	183	77	51	162	79	35
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	45	66	47	39	142	37	36	112	44	35
Unemployed .....	11	4	11	6	7	18	—	21	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	127	150	274	137	162	160	299	161	228	175
Enrolled in school .....	100	110	243	118	100	131	256	146	190	160
Employed .....	65	43	133	40	70	74	124	105	96	38
Unemployed .....	21	22	15	19	8	8	16	9	25	9
Not in labor force .....	14	45	95	59	22	49	116	32	69	113
Not enrolled in school .....	27	40	31	19	62	29	43	15	38	15
High school graduate .....	22	11	23	13	38	21	30	14	13	11
Employed .....	22	11	9	13	21	16	18	14	6	11
Unemployed .....	—	—	14	—	—	5	—	—	7	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	—	—	17	—	12	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	5	29	8	6	24	8	13	1	25	4
Employed .....	2	13	—	—	6	8	3	1	7	—
Unemployed .....	3	7	4	—	8	—	—	—	5	—
Not in labor force .....	—	9	4	6	10	—	10	—	13	4
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 003	989	1 837	1 285	1 614	1 283	2 084	2 388	1 901	1 734
Private wage and salary workers .....	732	672	1 295	1 008	1 338	952	1 581	1 727	1 439	1 392
Local government workers .....	109	166	272	73	105	130	186	323	217	118
State government workers .....	30	27	74	27	28	75	76	42	57	31
Federal government workers .....	36	15	10	19	69	68	60	29	50	11
Self-employed workers .....	94	100	171	153	66	58	175	231	131	156
Unpaid family workers .....	2	9	15	5	8	—	6	36	7	26
Employed females 16 years and over .....	474	491	880	557	797	555	887	1 145	917	748
Private wage and salary workers .....	333	311	634	434	667	409	653	798	682	540
Local government workers .....	85	102	149	28	79	49	109	184	132	102
State government workers .....	9	21	37	13	9	59	35	27	23	15
Federal government workers .....	2	11	3	6	13	8	23	16	12	11
Self-employed workers .....	43	40	42	71	21	30	61	104	61	71
Unpaid family workers .....	2	6	15	5	8	—	6	16	7	9
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 286	1 212	2 130	1 463	1 827	1 505	2 253	2 593	2 138	1 939
50 to 52 weeks .....	694	694	1 289	908	1 152	904	1 397	1 684	1 361	1 267
48 and 49 weeks .....	42	45	53	78	27	49	58	121	84	88
40 to 47 weeks .....	120	110	207	140	166	100	148	190	124	221
27 to 39 weeks .....	123	136	207	127	247	182	204	285	227	108
14 to 26 weeks .....	141	133	172	102	130	143	221	160	189	127
1 to 13 weeks .....	166	94	202	108	105	127	225	153	153	128
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	887	907	1 429	1 084	1 345	1 081	1 719	1 782	1 455	1 445
40 or more weeks .....	713	692	1 201	912	1 074	866	1 333	1 506	1 210	1 263
50 to 52 weeks .....	580	579	1 004	771	954	765	1 186	1 341	1 071	1 067
27 to 39 weeks .....	53	86	98	58	151	88	131	131	116	74
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	615	580	1 027	662	885	676	965	1 263	991	836
50 to 52 weeks .....	305	301	574	350	546	370	539	765	604	447
48 and 49 weeks .....	10	15	35	48	22	30	33	71	21	42
40 to 47 weeks .....	37	64	108	75	69	47	77	99	66	123
27 to 39 weeks .....	77	83	132	60	122	93	119	151	109	75
14 to 26 weeks .....	73	73	84	66	83	75	100	87	105	75
1 to 13 weeks .....	113	44	94	63	43	61	97	90	86	74
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	359	366	524	393	540	430	595	715	494	494
40 or more weeks .....	271	271	450	310	427	340	438	582	421	397
50 to 52 weeks .....	238	227	370	238	390	280	382	503	380	292
27 to 39 weeks .....	20	41	53	18	55	46	72	72	34	47
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	714	675	1 156	744	958	809	1 183	1 310	1 097	988
No workers .....	147	134	210	71	139	135	146	212	113	44
1 worker .....	207	181	253	121	259	169	322	282	266	259
2 workers .....	295	288	591	442	483	377	562	698	557	518
3 or more workers .....	65	72	102	110	77	128	153	118	161	167
Married-couple families .....	615	560	996	658	733	697	1 074	1 107	984	936
No workers .....	127	119	153	60	108	99	138	182	96	44
1 worker .....	177	112	186	84	114	139	246	165	195	251
2 or more workers .....	311	329	657	514	511	459	690	760	693	641
Husband and wife worked .....	305	310	628	477	471	419	608	755	643	621
Female householder, no husband present .....	91	92	123	56	183	77	51	162	79	35
No workers .....	15	13	57	11	25	33	8	16	17	—
1 worker .....	27	51	44	28	115	24	27	97	43	8
2 or more workers .....	49	28	22	17	43	20	16	49	19	27
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	432	279	515	336	387	457	547	437	478	432
Male .....	412	273	510	322	370	443	539	413	448	423
May 1975 or later service only .....	33	27	20	12	31	42	50	59	21	28
September 1980 or later service only .....	23	15	2	10	24	20	19	31	—	19
Served 2 or more years .....	17	13	2	10	16	20	19	11	—	9
Vietnam-era service .....	122	48	113	126	135	159	124	63	216	179
World War II service .....	195	134	246	101	122	176	216	204	155	117



Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Rockford city	Rockford township	Rosemount city	St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Counties	St. Augusta township	St. Charles city	St. Cloud township	St. Francis city	St. James city	St. Joseph city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families -----	504	822	2 024	1 810	627	616	1 873	503	964	403
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	446	715	1 832	1 149	538	481	1 667	420	652	291
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	343	600	1 410	885	423	381	1 335	281	493	271
Wife unemployed -----	6	9	57	19	20	5	17	14	12	7
Husband unemployed -----	11	18	73	53	27	16	43	22	34	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	11	6	58	43	18	14	19	18	15	—
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Husband not in labor force -----	47	89	119	608	62	119	163	61	278	101
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	26	22	35	121	13	22	50	16	48	38
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	112	47	248	203	39	68	136	116	83	97
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	88	33	188	137	27	56	86	76	54	77
Unemployed -----	2	7	24	8	6	3	—	4	6	14
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	113	208	520	308	191	145	502	131	251	679
Enrolled in school -----	84	188	444	291	157	117	446	106	198	655
Employed -----	76	129	293	157	101	53	221	41	89	352
Unemployed -----	2	17	22	14	9	17	40	8	11	8
Not in labor force -----	6	42	129	120	47	47	185	57	98	295
Not enrolled in school -----	29	20	76	17	34	28	56	25	53	24
High school graduate -----	22	20	40	8	25	15	40	15	21	24
Employed -----	22	20	25	8	25	9	26	11	21	24
Unemployed -----	—	—	9	—	—	6	8	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	4	—	—
Not high school graduate -----	7	—	36	9	9	13	16	10	32	—
Employed -----	7	—	8	5	2	5	—	6	28	—
Unemployed -----	—	—	17	—	—	2	6	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	—	—	11	4	7	6	10	4	4	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 515	1 846	4 683	3 886	1 420	1 269	3 982	1 099	1 911	1 837
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 357	1 419	3 763	2 941	1 084	1 014	3 063	893	1 402	1 702
Local government workers -----	52	160	356	312	67	93	191	72	213	43
State government workers -----	35	42	158	249	80	23	257	47	28	36
Federal government workers -----	—	14	122	87	54	24	145	12	37	10
Self-employed workers -----	69	199	278	284	128	108	302	70	223	26
Unpaid family workers -----	2	12	6	13	7	7	24	5	8	20
Employed females 16 years and over -----	686	833	2 176	2 021	628	580	1 840	474	885	1 266
Private wage and salary workers -----	620	621	1 657	1 486	489	473	1 427	363	625	1 192
Local government workers -----	32	94	226	217	26	35	137	47	133	13
State government workers -----	22	18	76	139	46	10	92	27	9	26
Federal government workers -----	—	14	48	45	21	9	66	8	16	—
Self-employed workers -----	12	79	169	126	43	51	102	26	100	21
Unpaid family workers -----	—	7	—	8	3	2	16	3	2	14
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	1 632	2 005	5 114	4 455	1 586	1 437	4 399	1 252	2 199	2 319
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 043	1 421	3 663	2 955	1 073	913	3 025	778	1 312	1 000
48 and 49 weeks -----	58	68	119	163	33	63	114	60	145	107
40 to 47 weeks -----	185	156	434	350	120	111	436	129	155	242
27 to 39 weeks -----	148	179	324	274	154	140	344	97	304	273
14 to 26 weeks -----	116	112	323	379	108	113	256	97	161	374
1 to 13 weeks -----	82	69	251	334	98	97	224	91	122	323
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 351	1 513	3 888	3 256	1 134	1 107	3 221	1 014	1 627	1 267
40 or more weeks -----	1 190	1 346	3 476	2 716	969	909	2 857	844	1 263	746
50 to 52 weeks -----	993	1 190	3 194	2 463	855	794	2 483	698	1 107	649
27 to 39 weeks -----	74	100	142	145	95	93	184	73	183	92
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 --	739	883	2 401	2 243	711	658	2 031	549	1 024	1 553
50 to 52 weeks -----	476	572	1 574	1 411	451	415	1 222	297	552	581
48 and 49 weeks -----	31	32	55	92	10	32	58	25	78	86
40 to 47 weeks -----	43	70	249	191	51	50	273	55	92	209
27 to 39 weeks -----	96	95	209	137	77	64	221	54	164	229
14 to 26 weeks -----	50	89	166	245	73	57	153	61	74	274
1 to 13 weeks -----	43	25	148	167	49	40	104	57	64	174
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	582	536	1 596	1 413	395	439	1 153	378	622	712
40 or more weeks -----	510	459	1 386	1 154	327	367	984	287	483	390
50 to 52 weeks -----	445	411	1 246	1 060	293	325	788	234	426	325
27 to 39 weeks -----	36	45	85	54	34	32	95	37	75	60
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families -----	686	903	2 353	2 070	681	718	2 055	660	1 064	518
No workers -----	29	41	60	328	30	88	86	64	163	39
1 worker -----	215	143	509	472	103	133	365	185	258	148
2 workers -----	359	495	1 322	953	388	405	1 277	331	516	294
3 or more workers -----	83	224	462	317	160	92	327	80	127	37
Married-couple families -----	504	822	2 024	1 810	627	616	1 873	503	964	403
No workers -----	17	34	38	316	25	78	73	30	152	31
1 worker -----	99	124	315	355	79	77	253	104	191	71
2 or more workers -----	388	664	1 671	1 139	523	461	1 547	369	621	301
Husband and wife worked -----	376	630	1 617	1 060	490	435	1 426	341	578	291
Female householder, no husband present -----	112	47	248	203	39	68	136	116	83	97
No workers -----	12	7	22	12	5	8	9	34	11	—
1 worker -----	62	14	132	103	15	39	81	54	50	67
2 or more workers -----	38	26	94	88	19	21	46	28	22	30
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	268	349	967	1 116	238	284	867	178	571	167
Male -----	254	336	926	1 078	232	279	838	175	545	167
May 1975 or later service only -----	78	50	192	56	23	24	73	30	44	16
September 1980 or later service only -----	57	21	79	28	12	15	47	26	11	10
Served 2 or more years -----	49	6	79	28	6	9	45	26	11	10
Vietnam-era service -----	100	146	380	203	101	90	354	74	117	55
World War II service -----	39	69	89	536	36	114	177	19	222	56

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	St. Joseph township, Stearns County	St. Michael city	St. Paul Park city	St. Peter city	Sartell city	Sauk Centre city	Sauk Rapids city	Savage city	Shorewood city	Sleepy Eye city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	521	579	1 114	1 611	1 173	866	1 631	2 469	1 567	853
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	405	504	874	1 220	986	548	1 316	2 275	1 374	585
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	336	367	690	1 015	766	384	1 120	1 841	918	451
Wife unemployed .....	11	17	37	2	26	23	32	61	24	23
Husband unemployed .....	20	20	30	70	26	41	53	80	44	21
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	18	10	15	58	20	13	39	75	27	15
Wife unemployed .....	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	96	55	210	321	161	277	262	114	149	247
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	26	20	51	64	48	48	29	26	22	21
Wife unemployed .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	85	36	175	172	141	87	310	145	94	57
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	76	30	117	133	124	52	214	102	82	31
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	2	2	8	11	16	—	5
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	148	112	195	1 087	225	182	375	316	278	179
Enrolled in school .....	123	97	152	1 040	189	160	296	235	259	148
Employed .....	71	71	61	585	76	90	181	181	165	98
Unemployed .....	—	5	28	10	15	—	31	13	6	3
Not in labor force .....	52	21	63	445	98	70	84	41	88	47
Not enrolled in school .....	25	15	43	47	36	22	79	81	19	31
High school graduate .....	25	11	24	18	28	22	63	48	19	18
Employed .....	11	11	24	18	26	9	55	44	19	18
Unemployed .....	7	—	—	—	2	5	8	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	—	4	19	29	8	—	16	33	—	13
Employed .....	—	4	9	5	—	—	7	12	—	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	9	11	—	2
Not in labor force .....	—	—	6	24	8	—	—	10	—	11
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 342	1 277	2 553	4 657	2 605	1 490	4 046	5 617	3 155	1 615
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 078	1 090	2 049	3 557	2 119	995	3 172	4 747	2 657	1 256
Local government workers .....	52	66	96	389	156	194	274	220	169	127
State government workers .....	36	27	196	411	111	98	235	144	63	21
Federal government workers .....	44	16	99	91	59	22	77	110	30	26
Self-employed workers .....	126	75	105	209	160	155	281	388	225	174
Unpaid family workers .....	6	3	8	—	—	26	7	8	11	11
Employed females 16 years and over .....	657	587	1 232	2 505	1 208	753	1 977	2 523	1 299	773
Private wage and salary workers .....	539	506	1 024	1 873	955	501	1 589	2 170	1 064	606
Local government workers .....	25	31	41	253	89	107	125	89	101	87
State government workers .....	30	9	95	230	33	57	108	56	36	13
Federal government workers .....	20	5	6	71	39	15	20	35	15	6
Self-employed workers .....	37	36	58	78	92	61	128	165	72	61
Unpaid family workers .....	6	—	8	—	—	12	7	8	11	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 484	1 388	2 883	6 145	2 904	1 667	4 477	6 104	3 407	1 864
50 to 52 weeks .....	929	915	1 937	2 750	1 899	1 008	2 935	4 492	2 354	1 191
48 and 49 weeks .....	57	55	109	156	128	75	219	269	125	51
40 to 47 weeks .....	149	126	271	703	264	161	452	399	242	138
27 to 39 weeks .....	134	125	242	670	284	141	408	400	281	189
14 to 26 weeks .....	141	95	189	875	168	169	333	271	188	176
1 to 13 weeks .....	74	72	135	991	161	113	130	273	217	119
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 110	1 076	2 281	3 722	2 286	1 119	3 355	4 986	2 451	1 364
40 or more weeks .....	925	939	1 984	2 416	1 946	941	2 869	4 460	2 185	1 123
50 to 52 weeks .....	773	784	1 703	1 993	1 657	809	2 423	3 993	1 966	995
27 to 39 weeks .....	100	74	152	295	182	79	252	281	158	95
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	711	643	1 351	3 063	1 358	805	2 197	2 786	1 407	923
50 to 52 weeks .....	402	409	874	1 327	826	415	1 327	1 886	878	533
48 and 49 weeks .....	24	28	42	109	67	51	85	131	51	36
40 to 47 weeks .....	79	51	134	397	139	117	300	214	115	69
27 to 39 weeks .....	67	60	135	359	158	67	236	201	154	125
14 to 26 weeks .....	91	63	105	404	68	91	151	165	79	92
1 to 13 weeks .....	48	32	61	467	100	64	98	189	130	68
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	429	415	914	1 591	914	385	1 423	1 883	762	581
40 or more weeks .....	358	362	804	1 067	765	328	1 171	1 633	663	452
50 to 52 weeks .....	284	304	723	864	621	256	956	1 440	579	382
27 to 39 weeks .....	37	27	56	102	97	13	130	120	67	52
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	663	640	1 377	1 824	1 363	977	2 008	2 745	1 709	934
No workers .....	24	31	140	232	92	242	183	74	98	178
1 worker .....	169	133	314	305	298	192	393	384	439	192
2 workers .....	375	380	726	979	831	448	1 161	1 933	956	446
3 or more workers .....	95	96	197	308	142	95	271	354	216	118
Married-couple families .....	521	579	1 114	1 611	1 173	866	1 631	2 469	1 567	853
No workers .....	24	29	121	207	92	209	162	60	86	175
1 worker .....	102	104	159	166	167	154	205	240	373	122
2 or more workers .....	395	446	834	1 238	914	503	1 264	2 169	1 108	556
Husband and wife worked .....	363	425	767	1 217	888	462	1 232	2 115	1 041	521
Female householder, no husband present .....	85	36	175	172	141	87	310	145	94	57
No workers .....	—	2	19	25	—	33	19	14	12	3
1 worker .....	51	16	117	116	91	24	163	96	32	46
2 or more workers .....	34	18	39	31	50	30	128	35	50	8
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	228	198	638	832	465	415	771	685	690	345
Male .....	228	193	618	810	448	403	716	678	671	343
May 1975 or later service only .....	31	32	57	93	76	44	154	190	26	40
September 1980 or later service only .....	16	18	27	67	40	29	75	90	13	12
Served 2 or more years .....	16	18	15	53	24	29	66	73	13	10
Vietnam-era service .....	77	82	224	224	173	96	305	271	275	92
World War II service .....	50	31	198	263	85	195	207	100	139	147



Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Spring Lake township	Spring Lake Park city	Staples city	Stewartville city	Thief River Falls city	Thomson township	Two Harbors city	Virginia city	Waconia city	Wadena city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Married-couple families .....	723	1 495	515	1 065	1 585	1 024	875	1 965	807	883
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	630	1 359	323	858	1 095	802	521	1 234	605	604
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	506	1 012	195	738	793	510	402	818	484	434
Wife unemployed .....	26	77	11	3	38	22	—	33	14	6
Husband unemployed .....	34	19	33	48	71	21	33	59	14	13
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	21	19	22	41	51	13	33	27	7	5
Wife unemployed .....	7	—	5	7	5	—	—	18	5	7
Husband not in labor force .....	59	117	159	159	419	201	321	672	188	266
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	16	48	36	20	88	49	51	68	50	49
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	19	18	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	25	265	123	127	311	57	107	412	86	181
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	20	173	72	85	166	45	84	223	63	86
Unemployed .....	—	19	16	9	29	—	—	45	—	20
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	195	444	192	258	511	259	182	486	162	184
Enrolled in school .....	163	381	161	209	450	228	139	396	130	114
Employed .....	111	274	42	136	186	93	80	231	67	58
Unemployed .....	10	24	23	4	70	18	10	31	6	11
Not in labor force .....	42	83	96	69	194	117	49	134	57	45
Not enrolled in school .....	32	63	31	49	61	31	43	90	32	70
High school graduate .....	24	36	15	36	30	23	34	49	32	49
Employed .....	24	25	11	27	15	11	13	44	27	21
Unemployed .....	—	5	4	—	11	7	12	—	5	17
Not in labor force .....	—	6	—	9	4	5	9	5	—	11
Not high school graduate .....	8	27	16	13	31	8	9	41	—	21
Employed .....	—	18	—	7	4	6	9	18	—	21
Unemployed .....	—	5	7	6	13	—	—	11	—	—
Not in labor force .....	8	4	9	—	14	2	—	12	—	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 659	3 913	928	2 307	3 358	1 855	1 506	3 559	1 724	1 713
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 304	3 226	615	1 915	2 493	1 417	1 033	2 623	1 446	1 160
Local government workers .....	66	227	124	169	387	175	276	515	140	264
State government workers .....	28	122	83	37	182	74	52	158	8	91
Federal government workers .....	34	103	22	27	34	59	14	76	16	35
Self-employed workers .....	192	235	78	154	244	128	131	172	113	156
Unpaid family workers .....	35	—	6	5	18	2	—	15	1	7
Employed females 16 years and over .....	735	1 768	442	1 138	1 614	758	696	1 596	836	840
Private wage and salary workers .....	617	1 458	291	946	1 205	521	471	1 200	703	518
Local government workers .....	47	113	68	100	167	121	123	242	88	190
State government workers .....	21	66	34	20	103	39	14	62	5	44
Federal government workers .....	—	48	13	15	16	20	12	8	8	7
Self-employed workers .....	43	83	32	54	110	55	76	69	32	74
Unpaid family workers .....	7	—	4	3	13	2	—	15	—	7
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 766	4 238	1 228	2 557	4 202	2 101	1 775	4 304	1 917	1 999
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 214	3 018	622	1 721	2 315	1 433	1 199	2 621	1 342	1 205
48 and 49 weeks .....	72	154	46	52	148	43	50	138	74	95
40 to 47 weeks .....	120	242	54	224	460	133	101	303	151	136
27 to 39 weeks .....	136	357	123	248	469	152	136	457	133	215
14 to 26 weeks .....	122	213	183	190	353	156	179	459	140	206
1 to 13 weeks .....	102	254	200	122	457	184	110	326	77	142
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 303	3 187	851	1 940	2 953	1 533	1 283	2 921	1 496	1 368
40 or more weeks .....	1 140	2 856	561	1 626	2 283	1 313	1 038	2 306	1 303	1 134
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 002	2 573	488	1 484	1 890	1 190	948	2 074	1 158	970
27 to 39 weeks .....	73	183	91	161	264	90	108	263	75	103
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	772	2 002	544	1 278	1 946	885	825	2 018	937	1 002
50 to 52 weeks .....	454	1 318	289	808	1 118	538	539	1 119	609	519
48 and 49 weeks .....	42	82	26	32	43	9	13	70	28	41
40 to 47 weeks .....	74	119	32	130	206	66	69	158	78	66
27 to 39 weeks .....	66	196	59	153	220	83	73	264	91	157
14 to 26 weeks .....	88	117	78	92	206	79	88	251	79	120
1 to 13 weeks .....	48	170	60	63	153	110	43	156	52	99
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	475	1 293	319	811	1 187	503	483	1 001	609	535
40 or more weeks .....	398	1 134	223	672	936	395	382	791	506	407
50 to 52 weeks .....	316	1 016	185	609	806	361	341	707	458	359
27 to 39 weeks .....	37	83	43	74	104	42	45	96	35	71
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	784	1 819	685	1 223	2 023	1 132	991	2 455	929	1 112
No workers .....	38	74	130	79	321	151	232	570	113	216
1 worker .....	123	382	232	241	560	295	211	701	172	319
2 workers .....	445	905	283	731	882	513	432	947	511	508
3 or more workers .....	178	458	40	172	260	173	116	237	133	69
Married-couple families .....	723	1 495	515	1 065	1 585	1 024	875	1 965	807	883
No workers .....	33	35	103	70	229	133	219	459	98	158
1 worker .....	104	229	126	136	295	221	147	455	123	189
2 or more workers .....	586	1 231	286	859	1 061	670	509	1 051	586	536
Husband and wife worked .....	562	1 136	272	845	984	618	484	1 001	557	512
Female householder, no husband present .....	25	265	123	127	311	57	107	412	86	181
No workers .....	5	39	22	9	62	3	13	96	15	44
1 worker .....	5	141	80	81	195	46	62	192	32	108
2 or more workers .....	15	85	21	37	54	8	32	124	39	29
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	240	852	241	470	919	529	579	1 375	328	495
Male .....	233	823	237	436	907	519	579	1 322	326	477
May 1975 or later service only .....	20	136	17	76	131	48	30	90	12	29
September 1980 or later service only .....	—	76	7	54	98	23	20	58	2	26
Served 2 or more years .....	—	76	4	45	98	23	20	58	2	16
Vietnam-era service .....	112	244	73	132	229	161	148	253	118	127
World War II service .....	46	146	91	105	266	170	206	712	80	228

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Waite Park city	Waseca city	Wayzata city	West Crow Wing unorg.	White township	White Bear township	Windom city	Worthington city	Wyoming town- ship
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>									
Married-couple families -----	903	1 803	791	1 019	928	2 364	1 035	2 347	744
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	662	1 392	614	772	670	2 067	731	1 630	619
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	592	1 101	359	535	404	1 633	580	1 322	435
Wife unemployed -----	16	21	11	21	9	29	2	36	11
Husband unemployed -----	33	42	16	53	39	57	31	31	29
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	25	25	16	37	8	48	15	29	8
Wife unemployed -----	—	2	—	—	8	9	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force -----	208	369	161	194	219	240	273	686	96
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	76	71	35	47	19	64	38	139	34
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	6	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	264	262	97	102	98	207	137	295	37
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	181	159	65	82	57	141	88	166	33
Unemployed -----	—	2	—	—	2	10	10	19	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	281	575	171	251	222	407	202	547	154
Enrolled in school -----	184	506	154	203	191	357	143	440	109
Employed -----	135	286	65	101	63	234	74	250	70
Unemployed -----	—	41	—	14	20	11	18	33	6
Not in labor force -----	49	179	89	88	108	112	51	157	33
Not enrolled in school -----	97	69	17	48	31	50	59	107	45
High school graduate -----	77	36	17	21	13	36	34	47	25
Employed -----	68	30	7	10	4	36	34	31	13
Unemployed -----	—	—	10	—	2	—	—	8	12
Not in labor force -----	9	6	—	5	—	—	—	8	—
Not high school graduate -----	20	33	—	27	18	14	25	60	20
Employed -----	—	22	—	20	4	7	6	40	17
Unemployed -----	12	—	—	1	7	7	—	9	3
Not in labor force -----	8	11	—	6	7	—	19	11	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 980	4 169	2 045	1 915	1 476	5 273	1 955	4 624	1 443
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 565	3 307	1 711	1 367	1 151	4 216	1 407	3 669	1 142
Local government workers -----	171	329	96	220	174	459	239	405	68
State government workers -----	54	185	45	146	50	154	102	92	57
Federal government workers -----	79	44	28	33	45	113	64	59	22
Self-employed workers -----	103	289	165	147	56	331	136	389	143
Unpaid family workers -----	8	15	—	2	—	—	7	10	11
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 618	2 010	911	844	579	2 486	943	2 258	621
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 391	1 560	782	583	395	1 971	675	1 726	471
Local government workers -----	97	169	48	120	92	204	143	270	35
State government workers -----	27	105	21	83	44	49	36	54	25
Federal government workers -----	33	24	5	9	14	50	33	20	22
Self-employed workers -----	62	146	55	47	34	212	56	180	67
Unpaid family workers -----	8	6	—	2	—	—	—	8	1
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	3 267	4 710	2 273	2 221	1 761	5 663	2 240	5 444	1 650
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 252	3 035	1 490	1 344	1 130	4 006	1 298	3 237	1 148
48 and 49 weeks -----	154	130	124	54	19	254	55	254	40
40 to 47 weeks -----	323	435	235	157	90	375	214	434	129
27 to 39 weeks -----	220	400	175	260	187	398	229	512	100
14 to 26 weeks -----	229	365	179	227	138	410	194	549	104
1 to 13 weeks -----	89	345	70	179	197	220	250	458	129
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 486	3 389	1 755	1 630	1 345	4 254	1 528	3 894	1 251
40 or more weeks -----	2 148	2 893	1 545	1 238	1 059	3 859	1 235	3 077	1 096
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 853	2 536	1 334	1 108	983	3 384	1 046	2 663	969
27 to 39 weeks -----	160	216	93	171	99	217	134	301	64
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	1 745	2 243	1 005	987	708	2 632	1 073	2 641	719
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 198	1 345	626	559	355	1 655	538	1 449	483
48 and 49 weeks -----	34	88	34	25	8	153	34	144	12
40 to 47 weeks -----	140	223	109	56	37	233	111	235	64
27 to 39 weeks -----	137	225	100	120	112	244	154	320	47
14 to 26 weeks -----	192	202	103	114	86	255	99	281	57
1 to 13 weeks -----	44	160	33	113	110	92	137	212	56
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 200	1 303	664	572	404	1 633	581	1 683	462
40 or more weeks -----	999	1 095	571	415	261	1 453	426	1 286	407
50 to 52 weeks -----	901	949	508	379	246	1 174	330	1 079	349
27 to 39 weeks -----	87	104	53	51	52	111	81	168	18
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families -----	1 229	2 140	937	1 158	1 063	2 663	1 194	2 711	813
No workers -----	136	252	110	93	189	132	207	480	52
1 worker -----	258	582	286	325	320	513	242	577	169
2 workers -----	762	1 028	447	586	447	1 659	603	1 296	477
3 or more workers -----	73	278	94	154	107	359	142	358	115
Married-couple families -----	903	1 803	791	1 019	928	2 364	1 035	2 347	744
No workers -----	99	232	88	82	161	115	179	404	47
1 worker -----	98	351	219	246	246	384	152	401	135
2 or more workers -----	706	1 220	484	691	521	1 865	704	1 542	562
Husband and wife worked -----	675	1 178	424	652	480	1 746	674	1 497	522
Female householder, no husband present -----	264	262	97	102	98	207	137	295	37
No workers -----	24	20	22	8	23	17	28	56	2
1 worker -----	135	187	40	54	49	99	76	145	12
2 or more workers -----	105	55	35	40	26	91	33	94	23
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	462	927	463	509	620	1 046	447	1 010	359
Male -----	446	894	452	497	604	1 014	428	1 008	344
May 1975 or later service only -----	92	153	16	52	58	73	28	117	53
September 1980 or later service only -----	69	87	6	21	35	23	28	57	14
Served 2 or more years -----	69	69	—	18	35	23	28	32	14
Vietnam-era service -----	143	256	133	166	135	389	130	268	145
World War II service -----	140	299	197	143	213	259	188	369	81



Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Afton city	Alexandria city	Alexandria township	Arden Hills city	Arnold CDP	Avon township	Baldwin town- ship	Baxter city	Bayport city	Belle Plaine city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>1 856</b>	<b>5 073</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>1 445</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	548	752	517	2 191	269	352	261	559	204	258
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	234	387	220	894	123	128	103	234	78	122
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	22	7	19	18	—	6	—	6	—	—
Management and related occupations .....	41	140	40	249	36	39	15	60	29	35
Professional specialty occupations .....	314	365	297	1 297	146	224	158	325	126	136
Engineers and natural scientists .....	90	35	20	275	35	7	21	51	12	4
Engineers .....	54	8	11	91	—	5	13	31	12	4
Health diagnosing occupations .....	14	10	11	78	7	—	10	24	11	24
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	54	61	46	220	28	14	25	80	9	20
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	96	162	165	420	54	149	57	139	43	63
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	64	124	132	189	39	45	57	96	33	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	427	1 039	584	1 698	441	459	408	673	166	372
Health technologists and technicians .....	39	21	32	40	44	10	—	23	—	3
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	65	27	24	202	6	5	11	30	4	13
Sales occupations .....	137	587	257	640	183	98	176	275	67	151
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	33	119	76	114	67	24	29	72	6	43
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	43	105	95	238	8	15	33	87	41	36
Other sales occupations .....	61	363	86	288	108	59	114	116	20	72
Cashiers .....	9	106	20	94	51	22	32	23	11	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	186	404	271	816	208	346	221	345	95	205
Computer equipment operators .....	—	10	—	42	7	2	—	7	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	38	81	67	204	56	43	104	98	24	54
Financial records processing occupations .....	14	114	89	99	46	21	14	52	10	17
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	19	5	17	43	22	38	41	8	12	13
Service occupations .....	98	774	298	547	274	334	130	204	112	276
Private household occupations .....	—	44	5	21	—	7	—	—	2	—
Protective service occupations .....	9	13	2	25	—	—	25	8	11	2
Police and firefighters .....	5	7	—	6	—	—	14	8	2	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	89	717	291	501	274	327	105	196	99	274
Food service occupations .....	36	261	150	202	83	204	49	51	64	83
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	25	188	49	153	49	68	24	55	9	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	17	33	27	10	11	58	46	21	14	16
Farm operators and managers .....	13	4	17	—	—	36	25	—	8	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	4	29	10	10	6	22	21	6	6	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	164	356	221	292	170	163	196	121	73	185
Mechanics and repairers .....	77	172	76	85	59	35	51	25	13	72
Construction trades .....	54	96	86	93	76	55	88	48	35	46
Precision production occupations .....	33	88	59	114	35	73	57	48	25	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	106	506	209	335	266	202	303	216	193	338
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	25	147	70	99	43	51	61	41	33	98
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	12	91	40	59	57	21	74	54	58	70
Transportation occupations .....	28	118	32	73	114	33	54	48	—	79
Motor vehicle operators .....	21	118	32	73	114	33	54	40	—	78
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	13	2	30	5	16	19	—	27	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	41	137	65	74	47	81	95	73	75	71
Construction laborers .....	11	19	14	—	—	17	15	24	13	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	30	65	23	46	21	26	—	21	26	29
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1 695</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>661</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	213	389	241	1 019	131	75	101	263	57	128
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	70	143	92	281	51	35	22	73	30	44
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	6	—	—
Management and related occupations .....	11	58	22	127	18	18	2	20	18	14
Professional specialty occupations .....	143	246	149	738	80	40	79	185	27	84
Engineers and natural scientists .....	10	18	3	63	8	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers .....	2	—	11	17	7	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	2	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	40	55	35	195	22	14	25	74	—	20
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	67	121	82	296	30	26	29	89	18	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	48	97	73	159	24	24	29	65	8	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	270	634	345	994	279	183	284	404	104	240
Health technologists and technicians .....	23	21	32	36	38	7	—	23	—	3
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	38	—	2	46	—	—	—	—	—	6
Sales occupations .....	61	255	90	245	69	33	104	98	23	68
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	12	38	18	32	—	2	20	15	6	22
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	12	8	19	69	—	6	23	25	—	2
Other sales occupations .....	37	209	53	144	69	25	61	58	17	44
Cashiers .....	4	101	16	52	43	14	21	23	11	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	148	358	221	667	172	143	180	283	81	163
Computer equipment operators .....	—	10	—	18	7	2	—	7	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	38	81	67	195	56	29	104	98	24	54
Financial records processing occupations .....	14	107	82	90	46	21	14	45	10	13
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	19	5	6	22	—	10	20	8	—	7
Service occupations .....	48	530	193	298	233	79	107	123	94	206
Private household occupations .....	—	44	5	21	—	—	—	—	2	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	2	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	2	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	48	486	188	277	233	79	95	123	90	206
Food service occupations .....	25	132	86	110	65	32	49	33	55	76
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	4	95	17	57	39	9	14	7	9	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	12	—	5	—	9	13	—	—	2
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	12	—	5	—	6	10	—	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	20	45	10	23	12	14	2	12	3	7
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	—	11	2	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	20	20	8	23	—	14	2	6	3	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	22	85	55	96	67	41	84	75	30	78
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	—	58	29	37	25	13	21	10	9	36
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	6	—	3	39	19	12	19	12	8	30
Transportation occupations .....	5	—	5	—	8	2	10	21	—	6
Motor vehicle operators .....	5	—	5	—	8	2	10	21	—	6
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	11	27	18	20	15	14	34	32	13	6
Construction laborers .....	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	11	6	9	7	8	4	—	21	11	—



Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Bemidji town- ship	Benson city	Big Lake city	Big Lake town- ship	Blue Earth city	Bradford township, Isanti County	Breckenridge city	Buffalo city	Caledonia city	Cambridge city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>3 350</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>1 933</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	359	242	294	514	396	211	374	734	269	511
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	162	105	103	277	140	99	177	330	92	184
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	8	11	—	8	15	15	14	11	9	—
Management and related occupations .....	30	36	37	89	31	46	48	92	17	38
Professional specialty occupations .....	197	137	191	237	256	112	197	404	177	327
Engineers and natural scientists .....	20	—	22	64	8	8	20	32	16	4
Engineers .....	12	—	11	59	2	1	6	30	—	4
Health diagnosing occupations .....	7	5	—	22	6	—	2	32	19	21
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	47	34	9	48	46	13	36	38	33	68
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	69	68	97	69	126	47	90	174	47	169
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	54	59	81	49	113	36	59	149	43	120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	452	285	343	755	528	358	375	1 090	278	551
Health technologists and technicians .....	10	16	10	35	43	14	32	25	2	28
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	19	15	48	99	17	29	21	89	17	13
Sales occupations .....	165	112	159	224	260	124	143	442	92	220
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	59	46	60	61	80	31	43	153	15	43
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	26	12	24	89	81	28	24	91	19	67
Other sales occupations .....	80	54	75	74	99	65	76	198	58	110
Cashiers .....	37	28	57	44	19	10	13	78	17	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	258	142	126	397	208	191	179	534	167	290
Computer equipment operators .....	8	2	10	15	5	—	2	12	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	70	56	19	167	59	58	55	137	35	40
Financial records processing occupations .....	40	17	25	27	46	32	21	62	31	83
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	8	—	41	11	17	4	18	7	—
Service occupations .....	182	307	161	292	315	163	395	494	256	334
Private household occupations .....	—	—	9	—	4	8	3	18	2	—
Protective service occupations .....	5	21	7	8	34	2	25	29	19	15
Police and firefighters .....	5	—	—	—	20	—	11	2	6	2
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	177	286	145	284	277	153	367	447	235	319
Food service occupations .....	79	95	50	95	102	47	114	211	77	119
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	61	110	42	92	54	56	63	98	60	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	21	46	12	39	36	72	37	20	57	13
Farm operators and managers .....	21	21	—	25	24	46	7	7	9	8
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	25	12	14	12	26	30	5	44	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	121	84	250	329	210	232	165	379	155	269
Mechanics and repairers .....	54	27	86	65	50	67	46	106	19	54
Construction trades .....	52	22	103	170	63	101	69	159	82	76
Precision production occupations .....	15	35	61	94	97	64	48	112	54	139
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	146	223	436	350	209	278	264	633	288	255
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	29	48	127	95	33	80	90	197	82	65
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	22	47	145	89	49	106	54	172	69	28
Transportation occupations .....	37	61	83	63	42	54	58	144	75	65
Motor vehicle operators .....	37	61	83	63	42	54	47	144	75	65
Material moving equipment operators .....	21	7	25	29	—	1	4	11	12	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	37	60	56	74	85	37	58	109	50	93
Construction laborers .....	14	2	29	—	7	11	20	7	4	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	7	29	27	14	10	9	19	30	24	39
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>897</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	172	119	116	222	224	116	134	343	138	192
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	63	38	26	93	70	39	36	113	40	49
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	8	11	—	—	13	7	14	8	—	—
Management and related occupations .....	—	7	18	28	23	28	13	37	12	22
Professional specialty occupations .....	109	81	90	129	154	77	98	230	98	143
Engineers and natural scientists .....	6	—	—	12	—	—	3	2	—	—
Engineers .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	3
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	32	34	9	41	43	13	33	28	33	49
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	38	38	60	60	81	37	46	126	25	77
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	38	29	44	49	74	28	39	110	21	57
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	308	213	216	475	302	231	267	678	187	391
Health technologists and technicians .....	8	14	10	35	43	14	32	25	2	23
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	10	5	24	37	—	18	8	20	4	3
Sales occupations .....	55	68	56	67	90	45	67	207	42	124
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	9	23	7	16	6	2	6	48	5	17
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	2	5	—	—	19	8	7	18	3	22
Other sales occupations .....	44	40	49	51	65	35	54	141	34	85
Cashiers .....	36	23	49	37	19	10	11	76	17	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	235	126	126	336	169	154	160	426	139	241
Computer equipment operators .....	8	—	10	15	—	—	2	10	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	70	56	19	167	59	58	55	137	30	40
Financial records processing occupations .....	40	17	25	27	34	25	21	45	31	83
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	4	—	6	—	4	—	15	—	—
Service occupations .....	108	241	112	191	200	109	258	367	199	243
Private household occupations .....	—	—	9	—	4	8	3	12	2	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	108	239	103	191	196	101	255	346	197	243
Food service occupations .....	51	85	40	72	68	46	58	175	69	98
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	22	73	10	30	23	5	25	53	32	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	9	—	—	—	—	10	11	—	2	—
Farm operators and managers .....	9	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	11	—	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	8	14	16	15	64	10	14	43	31	21
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	10	—	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	12	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	8	12	16	13	64	8	14	21	31	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	16	57	133	54	59	97	55	222	74	50
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	6	37	58	2	12	32	27	86	45	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	5	8	38	43	27	42	16	70	28	9
Transportation occupations .....	3	—	29	—	5	13	2	18	—	2
Motor vehicle operators .....	3	—	29	—	5	13	2	18	—	2
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	2	12	8	9	15	10	10	48	1	19
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	6	8	—	—	—	2	4	1	9



Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cannon Falls city	Cascade town- ship	Chisago Lake township	Chisholm city	Circle Pines city	Columbus township	Corcoran city	Credit River township	Crookston city	Dayton city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>1 953</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>2 049</b>	<b>2 783</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>3 647</b>	<b>2 499</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	282	603	292	569	756	499	654	400	908	466
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	109	222	141	143	372	238	361	240	419	237
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	9	15	—	16	13	—	—	—	20	—
Management and related occupations .....	24	50	20	29	95	34	98	95	103	40
Professional specialty occupations .....	173	381	151	426	384	261	293	160	489	229
Engineers and natural scientists .....	18	119	32	52	81	64	86	37	50	38
Engineers .....	12	80	21	42	32	40	59	12	22	30
Health diagnosing occupations .....	2	29	—	20	18	17	13	—	6	14
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	31	79	29	76	74	40	60	20	85	39
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	82	70	56	228	144	89	66	58	217	90
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	66	70	36	128	101	60	44	48	144	60
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	403	538	527	466	834	609	797	538	1 008	865
Health technologists and technicians .....	21	1	11	44	36	32	15	9	88	17
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	37	103	59	22	102	98	92	20	69	53
Sales occupations .....	143	216	197	231	261	162	305	251	356	320
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	64	68	43	73	70	25	76	94	93	84
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	20	56	42	27	59	33	68	97	95	133
Other sales occupations .....	59	92	112	131	132	104	161	60	168	103
Cashiers .....	6	32	37	32	54	53	91	23	65	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	202	218	260	169	435	317	385	258	495	475
Computer equipment operators .....	3	4	—	11	7	23	14	7	4	17
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	59	71	48	56	32	52	65	57	192	108
Financial records processing occupations .....	19	16	48	—	69	16	52	55	103	62
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	11	9	13	7	14	17	17	11	4	16
Service occupations .....	231	247	155	263	344	255	293	170	756	290
Private household occupations .....	7	10	2	19	11	4	9	—	10	—
Protective service occupations .....	5	21	14	10	31	45	36	43	61	29
Police and firefighters .....	5	—	2	10	10	7	28	27	21	7
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	219	216	139	234	302	206	248	127	685	261
Food service occupations .....	72	140	46	71	110	65	67	68	312	107
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	38	41	44	42	68	44	41	26	134	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	26	70	154	8	—	32	134	22	142	73
Farm operators and managers .....	10	70	122	—	—	15	98	12	87	41
Farm workers and related occupations .....	16	—	32	8	—	17	36	10	55	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	203	109	182	333	291	342	479	274	368	351
Mechanics and repairers .....	85	19	64	116	94	130	112	47	146	90
Construction trades .....	73	41	81	96	103	102	179	149	106	135
Precision production occupations .....	45	49	37	96	94	110	188	78	116	126
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	364	138	296	314	422	312	426	142	465	454
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	113	37	71	95	120	77	98	12	141	96
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	82	38	56	17	135	115	49	41	34	92
Transportation occupations .....	72	16	77	42	99	49	54	53	128	97
Motor vehicle operators .....	70	16	77	42	99	49	54	53	109	97
Material moving equipment operators .....	15	—	36	46	19	16	28	5	28	38
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	82	47	56	114	49	55	197	31	134	131
Construction laborers .....	16	9	23	—	—	4	78	9	7	21
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	13	26	25	14	32	39	68	12	60	39
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>1 114</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	150	226	130	290	364	244	302	171	409	187
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	47	60	47	52	156	112	142	82	144	94
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	8	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations .....	7	29	18	10	74	11	70	44	57	29
Professional specialty occupations .....	103	166	83	238	208	132	160	89	265	93
Engineers and natural scientists .....	8	10	2	—	12	7	6	6	5	—
Engineers .....	2	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	23	70	19	66	74	40	60	20	64	31
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	54	40	53	122	97	33	49	40	135	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	38	40	33	64	71	26	39	33	87	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	245	293	333	296	545	367	512	323	733	548
Health technologists and technicians .....	10	1	11	34	36	32	15	9	88	10
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	16	22	25	10	21	25	37	—	26	18
Sales occupations .....	67	88	95	125	133	81	156	69	163	139
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	33	17	2	15	34	—	28	6	11	33
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	—	24	18	8	21	—	19	23	25	22
Other sales occupations .....	34	47	75	102	78	81	109	40	127	84
Cashiers .....	4	25	33	32	49	53	68	15	65	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	152	182	202	127	355	229	304	245	456	381
Computer equipment operators .....	3	2	—	11	—	11	—	7	4	17
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	59	71	48	56	26	52	65	57	192	108
Financial records processing occupations .....	19	16	46	—	63	16	52	55	96	62
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	—	7	—	8	6	11	11	—	—
Service occupations .....	183	114	115	206	214	167	188	110	546	182
Private household occupations .....	7	10	2	19	11	4	9	—	8	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	17	40	6
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	176	104	113	187	203	163	165	93	498	176
Food service occupations .....	59	68	42	49	57	53	36	53	214	61
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	17	13	22	17	30	24	5	20	71	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5	7	46	—	—	20	20	—	11	22
Farm operators and managers .....	3	7	23	—	—	9	9	—	6	2
Farm workers and related occupations .....	2	—	23	—	—	11	11	—	5	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	16	21	25	34	27	12	36	—	13	48
Mechanics and repairers .....	10	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	10
Construction trades .....	—	2	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	4
Precision production occupations .....	6	19	10	25	27	6	36	—	13	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	98	42	84	99	94	93	114	44	100	127
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	43	16	35	44	23	26	46	—	57	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	28	10	25	7	45	50	21	37	—	53
Transportation occupations .....	8	2	11	—	11	4	12	7	7	18
Motor vehicle operators .....	8	2	11	—	11	4	12	7	7	18
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	19	14	11	48	15	13	35	—	36	36
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	2	12	8	—	8	7	14	—	6	8



Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Deephaven city	Deer Lake unorg.	Delano city	Detroit Lakes city	Dilworth city	East Bethel city	East Grand Forks city	Ely city	Eveleth city	Falcon Heights city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 943</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>3 740</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>2 599</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	923	281	260	668	175	641	745	286	340	1 262
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	447	9	140	291	87	350	340	113	140	372
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	9	5	6	18	6	9	3	1	6	25
Management and related occupations .....	94	6	65	51	11	103	127	12	30	110
Professional specialty occupations .....	476	200	120	377	88	291	405	173	200	890
Engineers and natural scientists .....	82	31	25	48	—	87	21	11	8	109
Engineers .....	45	6	12	42	—	54	—	11	8	11
Health diagnosing occupations .....	28	22	—	15	—	—	5	2	6	22
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	49	31	28	44	24	48	81	19	40	63
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	177	81	38	158	49	90	171	106	124	532
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	112	73	24	110	49	79	92	69	94	108
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	598	336	518	776	384	1 100	1 214	375	359	877
Health technologists and technicians .....	26	28	26	67	27	86	47	30	37	70
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	29	18	29	33	14	88	53	37	49	190
Sales occupations .....	405	151	121	354	107	391	518	76	120	276
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	117	34	44	99	56	118	118	35	33	66
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	162	53	25	95	20	113	125	10	15	49
Other sales occupations .....	126	64	52	160	31	160	275	31	72	161
Cashiers .....	26	17	19	27	6	68	122	17	31	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	138	139	342	322	236	535	596	232	153	341
Computer equipment operators .....	6	3	—	9	10	23	16	10	6	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	35	45	55	116	41	155	113	41	50	112
Financial records processing occupations .....	46	37	49	34	68	117	111	13	40	35
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	—	31	—	29	32	17	5	—	13
Service occupations .....	135	193	149	441	220	467	757	267	255	213
Private household occupations .....	25	6	—	17	—	11	—	—	—	19
Protective service occupations .....	—	11	—	23	15	38	58	15	12	5
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	10	15	13	32	10	12	5
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	110	176	149	401	205	418	699	252	243	189
Food service occupations .....	36	45	57	201	85	169	304	168	103	90
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	18	48	27	91	47	82	208	58	74	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	3	46	28	28	6	53	111	15	19	42
Farm operators and managers .....	3	17	—	13	—	6	61	—	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	17	28	15	6	47	50	—	12	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	188	180	228	256	160	732	394	205	288	96
Mechanics and repairers .....	22	70	89	80	68	159	143	117	114	36
Construction trades .....	109	87	51	81	21	297	164	68	48	31
Precision production occupations .....	57	21	88	95	71	276	80	5	104	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	96	203	198	411	202	1 145	519	164	230	109
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	27	70	49	121	37	294	68	30	38	25
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	22	17	56	32	18	334	47	21	11	19
Transportation occupations .....	15	40	39	88	54	146	158	42	47	37
Motor vehicle operators .....	15	40	39	87	39	146	131	42	41	31
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	15	8	11	15	48	23	34	47	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	32	61	46	159	78	323	223	37	87	28
Construction laborers .....	16	7	—	32	14	78	31	8	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	14	22	40	22	105	116	22	22	18
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>1 206</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	375	126	135	320	84	306	400	118	176	541
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	150	31	73	124	24	154	159	44	40	152
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	1	—	9
Management and related occupations .....	35	6	40	28	—	78	69	—	5	46
Professional specialty occupations .....	225	95	62	196	60	152	241	74	136	389
Engineers and natural scientists .....	13	—	—	2	—	33	—	—	—	31
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	17
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	47	26	28	42	24	41	76	11	21	48
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	125	48	22	81	26	54	104	44	98	204
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	77	44	14	52	26	49	70	36	68	91
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	296	202	355	497	268	782	770	195	272	496
Health technologists and technicians .....	24	28	26	67	27	54	44	30	37	34
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	11	7	7	4	9	34	16	—	11	73
Sales occupations .....	150	66	52	144	35	245	241	29	76	126
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	37	10	—	27	12	55	42	6	15	18
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	33	11	11	25	10	64	8	—	7	5
Other sales occupations .....	80	45	41	92	13	126	191	23	54	103
Cashiers .....	26	14	19	18	6	68	112	17	31	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	111	101	270	282	197	449	469	136	148	263
Computer equipment operators .....	6	—	—	9	10	12	7	10	6	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	35	45	55	116	41	155	113	41	50	112
Financial records processing occupations .....	38	29	49	32	68	110	101	13	40	30
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	—	19	—	5	19	1	5	—	—
Service occupations .....	97	129	113	296	128	279	489	173	175	118
Private household occupations .....	25	6	—	17	—	11	—	—	—	19
Protective service occupations .....	—	7	—	7	—	8	5	—	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	72	116	113	272	128	260	484	173	175	99
Food service occupations .....	22	31	42	145	58	104	211	113	68	29
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	—	9	6	27	22	12	94	34	41	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	3	10	5	—	—	17	13	—	12	14
Farm operators and managers .....	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	5	5	—	—	17	13	—	12	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	20	10	5	48	29	65	27	7	17	14
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	8
Construction trades .....	—	—	—	6	—	5	9	—	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	20	10	5	42	23	60	18	5	17	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	41	35	57	102	27	357	95	36	10	23
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	11	17	23	58	5	80	20	19	—	11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	13	9	16	5	4	155	7	7	—	6
Transportation occupations .....	6	2	6	9	12	37	17	1	—	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	6	2	6	9	8	37	17	1	—	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	11	7	12	30	6	85	51	9	5	6
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	4	12	—	—	32	16	4	5	—



Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Farmington city	Forest Lake city	Forest Lake township	Frankfort township	Franklin town- ship	Glencoe city	Glenwood city	Goodview city	Grand Rapids city	Granite Falls city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>3 031</b>	<b>2 875</b>	<b>3 414</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>3 018</b>	<b>1 324</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	648	636	929	266	353	411	225	399	746	326
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	332	247	427	165	158	152	95	186	252	80
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	27	—	8	—	—	11	8	10	15	—
Management and related occupations .....	122	27	118	60	59	34	14	40	50	29
Professional specialty occupations .....	316	389	502	101	195	259	130	213	494	246
Engineers and natural scientists .....	109	7	78	39	13	14	14	35	37	7
Engineers .....	59	—	34	5	8	13	8	29	9	7
Health diagnosing occupations .....	11	16	33	20	—	14	5	8	40	5
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	25	80	102	8	19	40	15	28	73	40
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	109	193	167	29	85	147	63	61	219	141
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	90	171	135	19	79	118	52	37	181	120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	943	940	1 136	512	373	647	270	504	957	331
Health technologists and technicians .....	24	18	34	7	14	20	15	24	43	27
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	120	49	145	57	29	41	10	59	50	20
Sales occupations .....	299	422	355	192	113	246	113	174	430	155
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	68	121	83	60	37	78	34	41	140	46
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	103	104	143	58	51	87	19	34	64	30
Other sales occupations .....	128	197	129	74	25	81	60	99	226	79
Cashiers .....	95	89	61	34	13	15	8	35	70	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	500	451	602	256	217	340	132	247	434	129
Computer equipment operators .....	6	18	9	8	13	5	5	19	6	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	124	147	211	40	43	140	28	62	116	44
Financial records processing occupations .....	67	58	114	60	34	28	24	51	85	24
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	4	24	33	10	16	16	9	—	16	6
Service occupations .....	424	366	377	174	171	280	183	218	562	180
Private household occupations .....	19	—	—	2	14	6	—	8	17	2
Protective service occupations .....	54	9	28	7	6	25	5	2	83	17
Police and firefighters .....	7	—	18	4	6	13	—	2	14	6
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	351	357	349	165	151	249	178	208	462	161
Food service occupations .....	131	90	123	69	52	71	57	106	257	56
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	97	87	98	28	40	60	40	48	103	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	75	24	51	93	77	28	19	9	42	44
Farm operators and managers .....	25	—	—	70	44	4	—	7	14	34
Farm workers and related occupations .....	50	24	51	23	33	24	8	2	20	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	427	393	555	244	220	373	96	200	263	241
Mechanics and repairers .....	138	102	216	36	56	119	31	78	105	94
Construction trades .....	148	173	165	108	64	71	29	28	82	63
Precision production occupations .....	138	118	174	100	100	183	36	94	76	84
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	514	516	366	239	258	593	144	333	448	202
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	145	141	102	40	44	174	31	123	164	32
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	114	66	81	57	73	224	40	43	37	64
Transportation occupations .....	90	122	98	53	54	62	36	74	82	52
Motor vehicle operators .....	90	113	88	53	54	62	28	71	82	46
Material moving equipment operators .....	43	27	8	11	5	23	2	9	21	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	122	160	77	78	82	110	35	84	144	47
Construction laborers .....	27	15	18	29	12	2	6	17	15	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	38	74	16	21	27	41	19	25	40	17
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>1 368</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>641</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	296	303	451	115	164	229	120	187	338	173
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	153	69	152	72	58	77	40	96	66	29
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	11	—	4	—	—	6	5	3	—	—
Management and related occupations .....	47	27	67	39	33	16	6	25	9	12
Professional specialty occupations .....	143	234	299	43	106	152	80	91	272	144
Engineers and natural scientists .....	13	—	36	9	5	—	5	—	6	—
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	8	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	23	72	102	6	19	34	11	28	59	21
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	66	120	103	21	39	102	43	35	151	99
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	60	98	79	15	39	77	32	27	124	78
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	648	602	718	330	239	370	163	324	629	217
Health technologists and technicians .....	24	9	34	7	14	20	13	24	39	27
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	19	7	41	17	14	—	2	13	11	10
Sales occupations .....	177	190	173	105	42	79	42	86	217	71
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	28	32	26	28	17	20	10	9	46	12
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	47	17	52	29	15	17	7	2	14	—
Other sales occupations .....	102	141	95	48	10	42	25	75	157	59
Cashiers .....	79	75	61	27	6	15	7	21	63	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	428	396	470	201	169	271	106	201	362	109
Computer equipment operators .....	6	8	—	5	6	5	5	8	6	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	122	139	211	38	37	138	28	62	106	44
Financial records processing occupations .....	65	58	104	56	27	14	20	51	80	24
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	1	24	17	10	16	6	4	—	5	—
Service occupations .....	272	240	253	139	118	209	138	144	362	145
Private household occupations .....	19	—	—	2	6	6	—	8	17	2
Protective service occupations .....	11	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	23	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	242	240	253	137	112	196	136	136	322	143
Food service occupations .....	93	66	76	60	37	63	48	73	198	56
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	28	17	57	9	16	32	13	9	28	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	9	—	26	9	47	—	3	—	10	—
Farm operators and managers .....	9	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	—	26	3	25	—	3	—	10	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	17	54	35	17	11	68	5	51	24	32
Mechanics and repairers .....	4	9	18	2	3	16	—	7	—	6
Construction trades .....	—	9	—	2	—	—	2	—	6	—
Precision production occupations .....	13	36	17	13	8	52	3	44	18	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	125	169	92	59	65	226	19	73	82	74
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	66	41	17	6	12	61	4	27	23	11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	23	33	47	34	22	133	7	15	10	33
Transportation occupations .....	4	29	9	5	—	6	7	6	15	22
Motor vehicle operators .....	4	29	9	5	—	6	5	6	15	22
Material moving equipment operators .....	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	25	66	19	14	31	24	1	25	34	8
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	14	42	—	2	5	9	—	8	16	—



Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Grant town- ship	Ham Lake city	Harris town- ship	Hermantown city	Hugo city	Independence city	International Falls city	Jackson city	Jordan city	Kasson city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>2 105</b>	<b>4 693</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>2 413</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>3 572</b>	<b>1 517</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>1 789</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	849	1 030	367	646	673	498	682	330	230	322
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	456	614	177	349	340	248	310	173	126	106
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	19	5	6	39	17	2	37	8	—	7
Management and related occupations .....	110	152	49	96	93	34	84	63	46	36
Professional specialty occupations .....	393	416	190	297	333	250	372	157	104	216
Engineers and natural scientists .....	116	123	26	32	65	54	89	3	28	65
Engineers .....	71	93	16	26	39	36	75	2	13	53
Health diagnosing occupations .....	48	6	17	6	13	8	9	8	—	15
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	61	75	14	85	95	15	36	26	19	43
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	118	133	102	100	123	90	186	77	36	70
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	88	106	74	86	73	29	132	57	31	58
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	650	1 337	316	1 041	737	488	894	447	376	706
Health technologists and technicians .....	9	61	13	33	34	4	44	17	16	85
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	30	99	25	53	59	24	33	17	20	81
Sales occupations .....	236	445	116	427	249	165	385	217	137	274
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	50	107	27	85	55	46	118	73	34	65
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	92	143	37	83	79	82	58	53	29	71
Other sales occupations .....	94	195	52	259	115	37	209	91	74	138
Cashiers .....	27	102	17	93	51	17	73	43	32	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	375	732	162	528	395	295	432	196	203	266
Computer equipment operators .....	—	19	10	21	10	13	27	6	1	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	87	184	47	162	79	110	109	64	57	94
Financial records processing occupations .....	40	62	48	64	54	7	34	44	16	19
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	17	33	—	34	16	1	14	2	7	26
Service occupations .....	219	521	178	474	271	176	496	303	172	303
Private household occupations .....	5	13	—	10	—	8	20	—	—	2
Protective service occupations .....	19	31	—	74	49	16	70	43	14	10
Police and firefighters .....	13	21	—	44	24	8	50	15	3	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	195	477	178	390	222	152	406	260	158	291
Food service occupations .....	94	172	67	163	77	43	191	76	70	84
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	34	93	59	103	54	24	103	76	31	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	35	41	19	24	48	91	62	43	23	12
Farm operators and managers .....	6	16	2	7	19	52	—	26	3	2
Farm workers and related occupations .....	29	25	5	11	29	39	52	17	20	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	190	907	146	377	341	253	754	114	197	188
Mechanics and repairers .....	40	239	50	128	125	75	137	18	84	37
Construction trades .....	99	309	45	154	137	91	510	47	53	79
Precision production occupations .....	51	359	49	95	79	87	107	49	60	72
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	162	857	279	334	343	143	684	280	321	258
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	52	255	97	47	123	26	186	61	93	51
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	37	206	26	55	64	28	49	56	104	82
Transportation occupations .....	47	222	61	82	86	28	129	73	37	60
Motor vehicle operators .....	47	222	61	76	80	28	118	73	37	57
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	21	18	55	—	2	55	7	11	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	26	153	77	95	70	59	265	83	76	57
Construction laborers .....	—	7	9	32	6	14	104	17	20	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	9	86	11	19	30	21	57	31	10	30
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>906</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	311	506	152	327	364	197	325	151	127	181
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	157	304	75	150	148	87	139	73	73	67
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	6	5	—	14	12	2	8	—	—	7
Management and related occupations .....	72	115	27	64	47	24	50	26	36	30
Professional specialty occupations .....	154	202	77	177	216	110	186	78	54	114
Engineers and natural scientists .....	13	5	—	6	14	13	13	1	—	—
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	13	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	56	69	14	73	95	8	35	20	19	43
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	59	100	50	63	94	54	110	33	18	51
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	42	84	34	51	56	24	95	31	15	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	421	863	240	713	449	351	615	254	253	423
Health technologists and technicians .....	9	54	13	33	34	4	44	17	16	50
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	11	11	4	16	8	2	—	2	8	32
Sales occupations .....	89	207	68	236	101	92	220	69	90	127
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	13	39	10	26	13	22	30	14	17	18
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	22	49	18	11	18	39	10	9	15	12
Other sales occupations .....	54	119	40	199	70	31	180	46	58	97
Cashiers .....	18	64	11	85	45	17	70	34	32	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	312	591	155	428	306	253	351	166	139	214
Computer equipment operators .....	—	13	10	16	10	13	24	—	—	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	87	184	47	162	79	110	109	63	51	94
Financial records processing occupations .....	40	62	48	64	54	7	28	44	12	19
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	13	11	—	11	6	—	6	—	7	—
Service occupations .....	139	338	120	264	154	141	297	201	94	204
Private household occupations .....	5	13	—	10	—	8	20	—	—	2
Protective service occupations .....	—	7	—	12	—	8	5	1	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	7	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	134	318	120	242	154	125	272	200	94	202
Food service occupations .....	59	94	42	87	48	33	143	68	23	55
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	16	47	31	40	15	12	45	24	18	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	10	20	—	—	7	31	—	18	12	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	16	—	—	—	23	—	1	3	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	10	4	—	—	7	8	—	17	9	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	3	90	9	18	12	10	48	22	16	20
Mechanics and repairers .....	3	13	—	7	—	—	12	—	—	1
Construction trades .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	—	77	9	11	12	10	11	22	16	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	32	242	69	26	98	54	127	80	107	78
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	18	106	26	5	47	11	39	36	18	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	5	101	6	3	33	24	15	30	70	37
Transportation occupations .....	4	6	15	7	—	—	8	6	6	4
Motor vehicle operators .....	4	6	15	7	—	—	8	6	6	4
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	5	29	22	11	18	19	52	8	13	18
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	17	2	3	6	9	11	2	—	7



Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	La Crescent city	La Grand township	Lake City city	Lake Elmo city	Lauderdale city	Le Sueur city	Lino Lakes city	Linwood town- ship	Litchfield city	Little Canada city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>2 227</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>4 558</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>2 532</b>	<b>5 407</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	659	485	487	988	661	404	1 147	275	639	1 570
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	262	146	162	409	260	166	647	93	285	835
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	5	7	8	10	15	2	17	—	15	77
Management and related occupations .....	86	46	48	115	83	50	184	40	57	315
Professional specialty occupations .....	397	339	325	579	401	238	500	182	374	735
Engineers and natural scientists .....	26	9	19	156	60	21	181	47	43	187
Engineers .....	13	7	9	78	22	19	85	33	31	75
Health diagnosing occupations .....	11	24	13	7	36	28	19	—	15	49
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	98	39	47	132	52	25	120	24	45	118
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	141	172	177	189	152	91	130	47	182	184
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	95	124	162	157	40	65	83	26	146	159
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	759	558	462	1 143	500	432	1 525	474	673	2 008
Health technologists and technicians .....	34	23	49	30	23	10	51	22	48	69
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	44	18	23	138	100	8	136	47	91	212
Sales occupations .....	326	326	159	381	132	182	480	144	238	696
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	107	52	60	88	23	67	144	72	62	169
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	76	141	28	108	35	62	148	26	74	239
Other sales occupations .....	143	133	71	185	74	53	188	46	102	288
Cashiers .....	60	54	21	51	26	23	89	26	47	106
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	355	191	231	594	245	232	858	261	296	1 031
Computer equipment operators .....	4	—	12	31	5	4	36	—	—	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	106	70	52	138	62	53	220	69	85	271
Financial records processing occupations .....	48	47	52	84	25	17	127	44	65	102
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	36	—	22	60	9	18	45	14	8	100
Service occupations .....	294	188	325	304	226	220	465	274	385	694
Private household occupations .....	6	2	5	—	7	14	6	—	19	—
Protective service occupations .....	14	13	14	34	25	13	73	7	26	66
Police and firefighters .....	7	5	—	6	—	—	32	—	2	22
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	274	173	306	270	194	193	386	267	340	628
Food service occupations .....	100	52	155	90	83	50	121	116	117	298
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	59	53	44	70	51	47	104	74	97	90
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	23	39	43	31	12	36	40	12	20	6
Farm operators and managers .....	10	15	29	—	5	19	10	—	11	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	5	19	14	31	7	17	23	12	9	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	238	167	257	359	72	251	662	285	270	493
Mechanics and repairers .....	82	60	61	100	23	57	244	86	67	133
Construction trades .....	45	62	64	157	16	39	226	140	65	169
Precision production occupations .....	111	45	132	102	33	155	192	59	138	191
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	254	221	312	348	116	334	719	437	545	636
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	68	53	97	120	32	50	229	113	176	156
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	46	25	60	60	17	122	155	111	130	129
Transportation occupations .....	59	62	69	48	30	54	150	69	108	141
Motor vehicle operators .....	49	62	62	48	30	54	144	69	107	124
Material moving equipment operators .....	7	24	13	13	—	37	34	31	7	33
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	74	57	73	107	37	71	151	113	124	177
Construction laborers .....	11	29	13	14	4	5	27	24	13	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	19	4	15	58	21	8	41	23	39	100
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>2 690</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	321	247	258	387	321	151	550	120	295	797
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	87	47	78	112	127	49	270	41	80	394
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	5	2	—	—	11	—	6	—	10	22
Management and related occupations .....	45	19	28	40	49	22	105	18	19	164
Professional specialty occupations .....	234	200	180	275	194	102	280	79	206	403
Engineers and natural scientists .....	10	—	—	20	17	2	34	—	6	60
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	—	—	18
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	4	—	7	4	—	12	—	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	85	39	45	113	47	25	86	24	45	97
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	104	110	109	98	81	50	110	26	112	152
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	68	75	109	82	32	33	78	26	87	136
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	466	297	330	707	282	301	982	326	371	1 261
Health technologists and technicians .....	34	18	49	20	23	10	40	22	36	61
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	13	—	7	25	32	2	36	8	29	66
Sales occupations .....	146	118	76	197	55	95	177	76	81	296
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	33	15	21	25	8	39	26	36	23	64
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	18	29	6	44	7	18	40	7	2	44
Other sales occupations .....	95	74	49	128	40	38	111	33	56	188
Cashiers .....	56	44	15	51	16	16	78	26	38	94
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	273	161	198	465	172	194	729	220	225	838
Computer equipment operators .....	4	—	6	11	—	—	31	—	—	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	106	66	52	138	59	53	218	69	85	271
Financial records processing occupations .....	43	47	52	78	20	17	127	37	46	81
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	7	—	—	11	5	—	30	—	—	61
Service occupations .....	191	127	234	206	124	161	305	188	252	440
Private household occupations .....	6	2	5	—	7	14	6	—	19	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	13	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	10
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	185	125	229	206	117	147	288	188	220	430
Food service occupations .....	63	45	124	69	51	44	78	88	61	208
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	22	20	21	38	10	7	49	31	43	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	6	8	—	2	—	7	—	2	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	8	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	6	—	—	—	2	5	7	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	29	17	5	21	7	48	39	31	38	24
Mechanics and repairers .....	3	2	—	—	—	—	12	8	2	—
Construction trades .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	26	8	5	21	7	48	27	23	36	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	65	33	100	121	27	132	154	86	247	168
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	43	12	29	35	9	26	39	42	120	28
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	11	—	33	19	7	63	69	37	92	92
Transportation occupations .....	—	—	6	25	4	5	14	—	14	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	—	6	25	4	5	14	—	14	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	11	21	32	42	7	38	32	7	21	48
Construction laborers .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	—	7	36	3	—	7	—	5	32



Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Little Falls city	Long Prairie city	Lower Red Lake unorg.	Luverne city	Mahtomedi city	Marion township	May township, Washington County	Medina city	Melrose city	Mendota Heights city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>2 799</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>3 337</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>4 868</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	680	242	206	410	1 049	672	449	631	202	2 290
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	275	98	60	157	446	245	208	332	74	1 165
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	18	10	21	4	11	—	9	5	4	30
Management and related occupations .....	80	24	10	52	113	67	54	80	27	327
Professional specialty occupations .....	405	144	146	253	603	427	241	299	128	1 125
Engineers and natural scientists .....	18	2	—	7	102	104	71	41	2	154
Engineers .....	10	2	—	—	53	96	24	27	—	63
Health diagnosing occupations .....	17	2	—	18	38	9	13	29	5	121
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	43	13	14	22	117	175	31	53	21	124
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	213	74	70	126	170	87	63	79	81	303
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	150	64	58	123	120	52	41	51	75	172
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	700	331	203	632	1 000	1 150	404	600	313	1 707
Health technologists and technicians .....	36	7	18	39	31	88	11	25	22	30
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	29	2	11	23	108	167	34	54	25	120
Sales occupations .....	294	146	35	282	383	434	140	311	96	803
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	66	35	15	79	114	128	47	104	34	203
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	87	32	—	75	133	84	33	134	21	363
Other sales occupations .....	141	79	20	128	136	222	60	73	41	237
Cashiers .....	46	25	13	46	58	78	19	20	12	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	341	176	139	288	478	461	219	210	170	754
Computer equipment operators .....	4	2	—	8	8	9	8	10	4	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	99	55	44	42	105	201	62	50	60	197
Financial records processing occupations .....	47	42	12	69	65	77	14	62	30	85
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	13	3	12	5	6	—	9	—	6	30
Service occupations .....	531	194	192	369	287	709	126	123	191	307
Private household occupations .....	22	—	—	10	2	17	—	14	—	8
Protective service occupations .....	65	12	49	29	25	93	29	21	14	29
Police and firefighters .....	19	4	13	—	10	25	13	11	4	11
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	444	182	143	330	260	599	97	88	177	270
Food service occupations .....	175	69	31	104	96	233	40	35	67	159
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	47	33	24	75	30	179	14	13	33	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	46	11	50	33	25	45	22	47	31	18
Farm operators and managers .....	13	7	—	19	—	19	13	33	15	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	24	4	15	14	25	26	9	14	16	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	345	131	36	198	370	376	182	139	159	263
Mechanics and repairers .....	105	38	6	72	89	125	58	45	42	102
Construction trades .....	160	28	17	68	138	137	81	49	43	99
Precision production occupations .....	80	65	13	47	143	114	43	45	74	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	497	210	141	354	250	385	160	186	260	283
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	180	96	10	105	44	86	30	45	56	63
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	76	23	23	84	54	81	42	30	21	49
Transportation occupations .....	95	18	44	70	85	93	43	62	73	84
Motor vehicle operators .....	95	18	44	70	85	93	41	62	73	69
Material moving equipment operators .....	10	4	34	19	12	35	11	12	8	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	136	69	30	76	55	90	34	37	102	83
Construction laborers .....	12	7	6	22	20	28	8	4	8	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	59	34	16	25	10	53	12	26	30	31
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>2 092</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	330	98	88	211	502	352	194	278	110	923
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	124	30	18	57	182	107	82	109	38	368
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	14	2	8	—	4	—	7	—	4	14
Management and related occupations .....	44	10	7	24	38	26	20	44	9	102
Professional specialty occupations .....	206	68	70	154	320	245	112	169	72	555
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	—	—	—	17	26	11	7	—	27
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	2	11	—	22
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	41	9	10	20	113	167	27	53	21	97
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	119	37	42	97	120	43	45	63	42	243
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	87	30	32	94	97	43	32	35	38	149
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	475	208	145	432	588	702	258	329	198	977
Health technologists and technicians .....	36	5	9	33	20	51	11	25	20	18
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	7	2	2	9	28	37	6	25	4	33
Sales occupations .....	159	52	13	141	137	205	64	95	39	314
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	27	3	—	22	20	43	20	29	10	69
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	35	2	—	18	30	16	6	25	2	101
Other sales occupations .....	97	47	13	101	87	146	38	41	27	144
Cashiers .....	46	25	13	41	42	61	17	9	12	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	273	149	121	249	403	409	177	184	135	612
Computer equipment operators .....	4	2	—	8	8	9	5	10	2	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	99	55	44	42	105	201	60	50	60	197
Financial records processing occupations .....	30	42	12	60	54	67	14	62	23	80
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	—	12	5	6	—	5	—	—	20
Service occupations .....	388	152	110	272	186	408	81	90	140	147
Private household occupations .....	22	—	—	10	2	17	—	8	—	8
Protective service occupations .....	8	—	—	2	—	16	4	6	2	3
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	358	152	110	260	184	375	77	76	138	136
Food service occupations .....	143	55	31	77	35	135	30	27	56	70
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	6	16	—	38	24	70	10	9	10	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	4	—	—	8	5	18	2	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	2	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	7	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	17	10	13	15	29	16	25	15	29	5
Mechanics and repairers .....	7	—	—	—	2	—	2	4	—	—
Construction trades .....	2	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	—
Precision production occupations .....	8	8	13	15	27	16	18	11	27	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	151	66	24	81	52	69	24	34	72	40
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	106	36	8	48	5	25	6	14	29	26
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	19	7	—	25	15	18	9	6	13	9
Transportation occupations .....	—	2	7	2	25	8	3	—	2	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	2	7	2	25	8	3	—	2	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	26	21	9	6	7	9	6	14	28	5
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	9	11	7	3	—	9	2	14	11	5



Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Minnetrista city	Montevideo city	Monticello city	Monticello township	Mora city	Morris city	Mound city	Mountain Iron city	New London township	Newport city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>2 378</b>	<b>5 673</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>1 729</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	568	551	594	402	261	724	1 355	367	115	274
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	354	275	246	153	73	232	686	110	115	168
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	16	30	8	20	17	36	—	—	2	15
Management and related occupations .....	91	76	53	44	21	42	210	29	25	47
Professional specialty occupations .....	214	276	348	249	188	492	669	257	222	106
Engineers and natural scientists .....	74	7	26	28	12	25	180	22	27	18
Engineers .....	36	5	18	—	9	6	140	10	25	6
Health diagnosing occupations .....	18	24	8	13	7	4	40	—	26	6
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	20	30	60	20	23	50	83	10	45	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	61	138	151	156	84	327	182	131	88	47
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	38	114	114	123	78	155	131	79	65	40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	749	708	584	585	330	760	2 052	432	322	615
Health technologists and technicians .....	17	26	48	40	20	21	59	25	51	14
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	69	23	20	40	7	41	175	5	23	28
Sales occupations .....	343	274	216	210	186	302	934	173	137	181
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	84	60	41	85	75	70	248	54	37	57
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	165	105	73	41	56	62	317	21	33	19
Other sales occupations .....	94	109	102	84	55	170	369	98	67	105
Cashiers .....	13	39	64	34	20	98	124	40	22	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	320	385	300	295	117	396	884	229	111	392
Computer equipment operators .....	6	15	—	—	—	13	14	10	5	27
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	54	91	37	53	17	135	209	83	23	56
Financial records processing occupations .....	41	95	57	54	28	33	84	37	6	6
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	28	19	10	7	—	30	61	—	5	50
Service occupations .....	182	421	339	329	221	446	729	288	172	260
Private household occupations .....	—	11	—	4	—	20	52	13	1	—
Protective service occupations .....	13	34	23	15	13	30	46	29	8	21
Police and firefighters .....	6	12	17	11	10	1	15	20	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	169	376	316	310	208	396	631	246	163	239
Food service occupations .....	79	143	200	106	72	171	295	78	73	67
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	24	141	65	65	42	69	131	72	32	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	47	39	52	36	6	59	76	—	26	13
Farm operators and managers .....	37	20	—	9	6	26	—	—	3	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	10	17	46	27	—	33	76	—	19	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	208	283	257	322	149	148	780	235	118	260
Mechanics and repairers .....	51	61	45	98	44	61	169	80	65	83
Construction trades .....	66	102	66	132	48	64	345	74	31	98
Precision production occupations .....	91	120	146	92	57	23	266	65	22	79
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	185	487	497	362	231	241	681	211	207	307
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	46	81	146	104	99	38	161	15	20	67
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	54	173	122	53	80	41	174	20	54	49
Transportation occupations .....	37	92	98	97	16	83	142	69	34	91
Motor vehicle operators .....	37	86	98	97	16	82	142	69	26	70
Material moving equipment operators .....	5	27	64	20	6	14	21	42	22	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	43	114	67	88	30	65	183	65	77	69
Construction laborers .....	14	27	13	17	5	18	39	—	26	14
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	12	38	8	40	8	22	67	9	8	20
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>2 620</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>770</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	179	266	355	226	146	376	603	174	151	129
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	95	106	106	82	31	115	332	38	25	72
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	17	—	13	10	18	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations .....	36	37	27	32	2	15	139	9	6	33
Professional specialty occupations .....	84	160	249	144	115	261	271	136	126	57
Engineers and natural scientists .....	24	2	8	7	—	—	23	—	4	5
Engineers .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	1	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	14	24	60	20	23	48	68	—	33	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	35	91	124	101	64	177	110	97	57	34
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	18	73	87	92	58	89	102	57	43	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	408	444	404	373	212	477	1 179	326	190	389
Health technologists and technicians .....	17	26	40	40	14	19	54	25	42	14
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	17	14	—	9	4	13	23	—	13	5
Sales occupations .....	112	87	134	124	96	141	382	88	67	78
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	21	3	8	36	38	24	93	14	10	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	34	9	24	20	16	11	58	5	21	—
Other sales occupations .....	57	75	102	68	42	106	231	69	36	64
Cashiers .....	13	39	64	25	20	58	108	29	19	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	262	317	230	200	98	304	720	213	68	292
Computer equipment operators .....	—	15	—	—	—	11	14	5	5	27
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	54	91	37	53	17	120	209	83	15	56
Financial records processing occupations .....	41	79	37	45	28	26	76	37	6	6
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	16	6	10	4	—	24	16	—	—	26
Service occupations .....	136	260	230	240	146	306	506	156	124	173
Private household occupations .....	—	11	—	4	—	20	52	13	1	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	11	—	—	—	13	15	5	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	136	238	230	236	146	273	439	138	123	173
Food service occupations .....	67	97	144	97	43	117	207	62	65	43
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	10	56	55	16	12	32	69	10	12	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	10	5	—	6	—	23	16	—	4	—
Farm operators and managers .....	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	5	5	—	6	—	14	16	—	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	46	94	24	21	12	8	80	7	6	—
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	19	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	46	75	24	14	7	8	75	7	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	66	166	132	91	84	52	236	22	27	79
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	27	43	30	53	53	17	65	4	2	36
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	21	95	63	10	29	13	103	—	7	19
Transportation occupations .....	6	2	25	20	—	12	29	—	—	6
Motor vehicle operators .....	6	2	25	20	—	12	29	—	—	6
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	12	26	14	8	2	10	39	18	18	18
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	12	9	8	—	2	—	25	—	6	6



Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	New Prague city	New Scandia township	Northern town- ship	North Oaks city	Oak Grove township	Oak Park Heights city	Olivia city	Orono city	Osseo city	Otsego town- ship
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>2 929</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>3 912</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>2 741</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	346	406	656	1 008	594	353	300	1 636	250	411
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	141	203	263	476	289	164	121	1 072	118	235
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	4	—	13	7	—	7	21	28	5	—
Management and related occupations .....	53	47	96	94	125	68	26	205	46	67
Professional specialty occupations .....	205	203	393	532	305	189	179	564	132	176
Engineers and natural scientists .....	17	53	28	54	112	18	19	127	24	51
Engineers .....	11	39	—	47	52	12	—	66	13	40
Health diagnosing occupations .....	23	26	26	164	5	—	—	66	7	11
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	31	43	43	36	56	61	25	71	13	33
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	105	29	233	112	76	75	95	86	60	46
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	95	13	163	47	62	72	59	36	47	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	461	497	421	483	755	543	288	1 373	473	658
Health technologists and technicians .....	20	11	12	—	45	8	28	22	6	24
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	31	15	20	23	56	63	18	126	46	65
Sales occupations .....	130	193	213	311	230	183	107	793	141	204
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	29	54	72	75	61	26	47	208	27	62
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	28	104	47	163	70	84	23	400	31	46
Other sales occupations .....	73	35	94	73	99	73	37	185	83	96
Cashiers .....	33	16	45	6	67	21	14	48	35	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	280	278	176	149	424	289	135	432	280	365
Computer equipment operators .....	2	—	—	—	13	4	2	8	11	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	77	83	50	28	95	68	42	136	41	95
Financial records processing occupations .....	49	36	23	34	49	36	47	21	28	72
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	4	15	17	—	8	3	10	36	23	21
Service occupations .....	287	272	271	97	253	231	200	389	177	325
Private household occupations .....	—	18	10	—	4	9	—	—	2	16
Protective service occupations .....	10	32	7	18	27	64	10	34	18	15
Police and firefighters .....	2	12	2	—	16	5	5	10	3	6
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	277	222	254	79	222	158	190	355	157	294
Food service occupations .....	85	75	98	36	72	87	48	189	71	93
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	62	43	45	9	68	26	32	37	38	66
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	24	52	30	—	13	15	60	48	8	102
Farm operators and managers .....	—	18	—	—	4	—	37	30	2	66
Farm workers and related occupations .....	24	34	26	—	9	15	23	18	6	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	157	196	156	43	628	173	108	242	202	536
Mechanics and repairers .....	25	70	58	13	165	50	33	102	48	129
Construction trades .....	53	84	60	15	229	68	44	69	68	165
Precision production occupations .....	73	42	38	15	234	55	31	71	86	242
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	316	200	181	54	686	242	172	224	267	709
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	54	42	51	7	103	63	43	59	56	177
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	97	56	18	7	192	90	21	33	54	156
Transportation occupations .....	59	43	41	18	227	49	42	54	73	151
Motor vehicle operators .....	59	43	41	18	227	44	42	54	69	146
Material moving equipment operators .....	24	15	27	—	29	5	—	15	7	42
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	82	44	44	22	135	35	66	63	77	183
Construction laborers .....	30	22	9	—	35	2	15	9	21	43
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	9	20	24	8	31	16	16	40	17	62
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>1 187</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	170	149	321	304	271	210	116	607	161	163
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	62	48	72	122	111	69	35	321	74	55
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	13	2	—	—
Management and related occupations .....	24	16	34	39	65	37	10	67	34	33
Professional specialty occupations .....	108	101	249	182	160	141	81	286	87	108
Engineers and natural scientists .....	6	7	—	—	26	2	—	16	9	11
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	13	—	5	—	—	—	27	3	5
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	26	35	43	36	54	54	24	62	13	33
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	63	24	170	51	51	57	45	49	44	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	55	8	119	38	49	54	17	29	33	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	312	304	257	256	524	345	209	647	296	503
Health technologists and technicians .....	20	11	10	—	45	8	28	12	6	24
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	4	—	14	—	—	12	13	38	4	22
Sales occupations .....	78	61	89	110	131	66	57	257	70	123
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	5	18	15	15	29	3	20	33	8	26
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	21	24	7	51	31	32	—	159	8	23
Other sales occupations .....	52	19	67	44	71	31	37	65	54	74
Cashiers .....	33	11	42	6	59	14	14	27	33	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	210	232	144	146	348	259	111	340	216	334
Computer equipment operators .....	2	—	—	—	13	4	—	8	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	77	83	48	28	91	68	42	136	41	86
Financial records processing occupations .....	41	36	23	34	46	34	47	18	22	61
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	12	11	15
Service occupations .....	221	166	169	66	179	122	150	254	111	255
Private household occupations .....	—	18	10	—	4	9	—	—	2	16
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	11	7	13	5	—	6	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	221	148	159	55	168	100	145	254	103	239
Food service occupations .....	72	43	58	24	47	60	29	116	52	77
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	33	9	15	—	39	2	14	28	11	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	12	8	—	—	—	7	—	2	23
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	12	8	—	—	—	7	—	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	30	—	—	—	102	13	20	8	12	61
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	—	—	26	7	—	—	—	5
Construction trades .....	2	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	5
Precision production occupations .....	28	—	—	—	69	6	12	8	12	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	61	32	42	19	226	84	46	40	76	182
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	18	10	22	7	38	10	27	12	25	78
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	25	16	—	7	116	42	11	16	23	46
Transportation occupations .....	4	6	7	—	44	26	—	—	12	5
Motor vehicle operators .....	4	6	7	—	44	23	—	—	12	5
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	14	—	13	5	28	4	8	12	16	53
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	—	7	5	9	—	8	—	8	20



Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Park Rapids city	Pine City city	Pipestone city	Plainview city	Princeton city	Proctor city	Rainy Lake unorg.	Redwood Falls city	Rice Lake township	Rochester town- ship
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>2 084</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>1 734</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	208	227	440	243	331	276	441	545	355	821
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	100	98	199	112	77	134	184	223	173	195
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	7	8	13	—	2	22	15	13	—	11
Management and related occupations .....	33	27	57	28	20	27	34	82	43	14
Professional specialty occupations .....	108	129	241	131	154	142	257	322	182	626
Engineers and natural scientists .....	3	10	5	14	6	31	47	63	35	73
Engineers .....	—	8	5	10	—	15	28	46	—	53
Health diagnosing occupations .....	9	3	6	—	4	—	8	10	7	340
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	21	14	32	33	29	28	28	62	34	78
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	35	86	157	57	71	83	134	162	78	66
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	27	63	91	51	69	46	102	127	58	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	365	277	545	478	463	448	457	677	585	518
Health technologists and technicians .....	28	15	19	37	30	38	36	38	56	98
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	17	9	29	64	40	22	19	102	22	72
Sales occupations .....	187	137	254	180	169	135	180	269	240	145
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	59	46	50	50	47	33	62	67	85	33
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	33	23	63	73	37	31	27	61	10	49
Other sales occupations .....	95	68	141	57	85	71	91	141	145	63
Cashiers .....	52	36	66	38	45	39	33	47	66	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	133	116	243	197	224	253	222	268	267	203
Computer equipment operators .....	1	8	14	—	7	21	10	6	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	40	43	98	51	34	22	49	78	83	116
Financial records processing occupations .....	25	14	56	18	18	49	45	38	52	18
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	30	3	—	20	24	21	9	6	22	3
Service occupations .....	224	168	352	194	273	194	324	494	347	176
Private household occupations .....	6	5	9	—	8	5	13	14	—	16
Protective service occupations .....	4	17	24	5	18	2	26	33	—	33
Police and firefighters .....	2	4	5	—	5	—	11	20	—	4
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	214	146	319	189	247	187	285	447	347	127
Food service occupations .....	103	62	159	72	112	70	142	140	108	6
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	27	31	42	35	34	43	63	130	70	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	15	13	12	33	16	—	66	39	11	18
Farm operators and managers .....	4	4	—	26	2	—	33	19	—	7
Farm workers and related occupations .....	8	9	12	6	7	—	8	20	6	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	96	134	222	114	223	122	328	209	266	83
Mechanics and repairers .....	36	36	48	43	53	57	87	81	95	11
Construction trades .....	31	46	91	35	96	50	177	53	123	48
Precision production occupations .....	29	52	83	36	74	15	64	75	48	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	95	170	266	223	408	243	468	424	337	118
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	36	41	35	47	120	32	150	66	56	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	17	37	51	23	121	30	50	156	64	67
Transportation occupations .....	13	35	110	88	62	97	62	97	147	44
Motor vehicle operators .....	13	35	110	88	62	75	56	97	141	44
Material moving equipment operators .....	1	15	20	23	28	22	48	—	11	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	28	42	50	42	77	62	158	105	59	7
Construction laborers .....	—	7	13	11	17	—	61	2	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	9	15	17	19	7	29	41	41	33	7
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>748</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	89	127	220	120	115	118	206	247	169	256
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	31	61	97	40	22	40	69	63	65	65
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	2	5	8	—	2	—	5	—	—	5
Management and related occupations .....	15	21	24	13	7	9	21	25	25	4
Professional specialty occupations .....	58	66	123	80	93	78	137	184	104	191
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	19	—	8	—
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	29
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	11	9	25	31	27	28	23	47	28	72
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	29	55	84	37	52	50	68	120	42	42
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	24	40	53	31	50	27	61	87	31	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	196	191	363	236	285	313	350	387	371	374
Health technologists and technicians .....	28	12	19	35	25	38	36	32	50	82
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	17	3	17	8	10	5	—	4	6	11
Sales occupations .....	61	64	122	64	96	90	108	114	91	83
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	7	11	16	8	16	20	30	24	—	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	8	—	—	15	9	20	16	11	2	33
Other sales occupations .....	46	53	106	41	71	50	62	79	89	46
Cashiers .....	26	33	49	32	45	30	25	45	56	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	90	112	205	129	154	180	206	237	224	198
Computer equipment operators .....	1	6	8	—	7	15	10	6	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	40	43	98	51	34	22	47	78	76	116
Financial records processing occupations .....	25	14	49	18	14	44	45	38	52	18
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	3	—	6	—	13	4	—	—	3
Service occupations .....	144	117	264	154	195	102	183	346	276	104
Private household occupations .....	6	5	9	—	8	5	10	14	—	11
Protective service occupations .....	1	10	—	—	7	—	2	3	—	10
Police and firefighters .....	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	137	102	255	154	180	97	171	329	276	83
Food service occupations .....	57	41	119	64	69	24	97	110	78	6
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	13	10	22	11	16	17	27	55	52	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	21	6	—	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	17	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	11	16	15	6	32	13	19	36	19	—
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	2	—	—	2	11	—	—	6	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	2	—	7	—	11	—	13	—
Precision production occupations .....	11	14	13	6	23	2	8	36	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	34	40	18	32	170	9	108	123	82	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	30	14	9	22	82	9	52	24	33	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	3	14	7	4	57	—	19	84	19	14
Transportation occupations .....	—	4	2	—	8	—	10	—	15	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	4	2	—	8	—	10	—	15	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1	8	—	6	23	—	25	15	15	—
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	9	11	8	—



Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Rockford city	Rockford township	Rosemount city	St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Counties	St. Augusta township	St. Charles city	St. Cloud township	St. Francis city	St. James city	St. Joseph city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>4 683</b>	<b>3 886</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>3 982</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>1 837</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	266	422	1 065	1 350	228	266	1 182	172	364	425
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	152	244	521	614	139	108	532	78	188	143
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	6	16	31	6	7	4	4	10	—
Management and related occupations .....	40	91	158	212	32	28	134	10	42	53
Professional specialty occupations .....	114	178	544	736	89	158	650	94	176	282
Engineers and natural scientists .....	31	31	141	161	6	7	44	20	13	—
Engineers .....	14	25	69	97	4	2	35	20	6	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	9	6	15	82	2	11	59	—	7	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	21	34	73	125	26	40	142	22	28	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	9	69	243	194	41	70	281	35	80	170
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	9	63	188	94	25	66	170	29	60	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	411	581	1 647	1 604	468	355	1 485	317	455	748
Health technologists and technicians .....	8	5	53	58	20	52	124	15	30	34
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	35	37	264	206	30	22	75	29	19	55
Sales occupations .....	130	235	488	527	127	122	631	94	142	202
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	30	51	97	94	30	44	204	30	63	22
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	21	53	170	197	38	21	191	27	25	15
Other sales occupations .....	79	131	221	236	59	57	236	37	54	165
Cashiers .....	32	28	103	61	32	26	70	10	21	140
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	238	304	842	813	291	159	655	179	264	457
Computer equipment operators .....	12	—	6	25	10	8	24	4	1	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	28	79	176	188	77	38	107	39	118	68
Financial records processing occupations .....	14	32	72	134	35	37	122	29	50	53
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	2	22	23	35	16	6	32	4	14	22
Service occupations .....	147	166	619	360	211	233	423	119	325	316
Private household occupations .....	—	19	—	—	3	9	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	21	25	46	28	27	11	50	4	21	5
Police and firefighters .....	2	12	23	7	5	—	8	—	16	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	126	122	573	332	181	213	373	115	304	311
Food service occupations .....	36	46	205	113	65	88	129	39	134	135
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	31	28	133	72	36	56	107	26	79	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	14	81	113	31	61	39	29	25	14	6
Farm operators and managers .....	2	58	45	—	47	16	11	8	6	6
Farm workers and related occupations .....	12	23	68	31	14	22	18	15	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	184	298	517	219	211	156	380	217	291	152
Mechanics and repairers .....	52	87	236	82	67	42	105	47	56	48
Construction trades .....	58	120	161	50	86	52	135	95	62	5
Precision production occupations .....	74	91	120	87	56	58	140	75	173	99
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	493	298	722	322	241	220	483	249	462	190
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	158	79	163	96	54	57	123	74	168	45
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	112	46	101	45	34	52	87	60	41	15
Transportation occupations .....	50	73	225	81	67	41	102	50	107	73
Motor vehicle operators .....	50	65	225	74	67	41	89	50	79	62
Material moving equipment operators .....	36	9	39	19	26	5	23	20	11	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	137	91	194	81	60	65	148	45	135	50
Construction laborers .....	27	7	40	13	15	10	24	21	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	44	45	63	26	17	15	43	12	22	24
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>2 176</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>1 840</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1 266</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	127	216	571	652	107	128	575	73	168	318
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	71	124	231	283	52	31	186	28	52	93
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	4	8	—
Management and related occupations .....	19	61	67	119	19	12	71	6	11	47
Professional specialty occupations .....	56	92	340	369	55	97	389	45	116	225
Engineers and natural scientists .....	2	6	48	38	2	5	6	—	—	—
Engineers .....	2	—	9	10	—	—	6	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	13	—	2	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	21	34	73	108	26	37	135	20	26	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	7	44	181	117	27	41	162	12	71	140
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	7	38	143	83	21	39	99	6	52	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	278	365	984	1 024	322	231	894	218	329	564
Health technologists and technicians .....	8	5	53	51	12	42	119	15	24	34
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	14	8	50	72	8	8	22	4	8	14
Sales occupations .....	69	115	219	217	60	55	229	48	80	91
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	13	8	25	22	8	10	44	15	30	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	7	30	34	55	13	3	41	14	9	5
Other sales occupations .....	49	77	160	140	39	42	144	19	41	86
Cashiers .....	26	20	68	46	27	25	57	6	15	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	187	237	662	684	242	126	524	151	217	425
Computer equipment operators .....	6	—	6	18	10	5	24	—	—	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	28	73	176	188	77	38	107	39	118	68
Financial records processing occupations .....	14	32	72	111	24	31	116	25	42	46
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	2	14	6	5	6	—	—	4	—	22
Service occupations .....	85	136	404	254	135	149	224	91	194	262
Private household occupations .....	—	19	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	6	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	3
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	79	117	396	254	132	149	217	91	194	259
Food service occupations .....	22	41	120	89	48	47	55	37	81	110
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	15	28	57	27	17	22	51	7	29	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	8	12	29	6	8	7	—	8	—	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	12	13	—	5	—	—	2	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	8	—	16	6	3	6	—	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	6	37	23	13	21	10	51	23	58	41
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	7	—	—	1	—	—	6	—	5
Construction trades .....	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	2	4	—
Precision production occupations .....	6	23	16	13	20	8	51	15	54	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	182	67	165	72	35	55	96	61	136	81
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	57	28	50	26	14	25	27	13	66	25
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	72	20	59	20	10	18	41	21	6	11
Transportation occupations .....	8	—	17	12	5	—	16	17	10	15
Motor vehicle operators .....	8	—	17	12	5	—	16	17	10	15
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	45	19	31	14	4	12	12	10	54	30
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	21	7	7	—	—	4	9	6	12	17



Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	St. Joseph township, Stearns County	St. Michael city	St. Paul Park city	St. Peter city	Sartell city	Sauk Centre city	Sauk Rapids city	Savage city	Shorewood city	Sleepy Eye city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>2 553</b>	<b>4 657</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>4 046</b>	<b>5 617</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>1 615</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	269	253	391	1 373	647	372	918	1 450	1 283	336
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	114	124	225	468	285	140	372	831	717	137
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	12	4	8	21	9	9	30	6	10	7
Management and related occupations .....	69	35	88	88	70	26	130	306	200	43
Professional specialty occupations .....	155	129	166	905	362	232	546	619	566	199
Engineers and natural scientists .....	11	16	37	66	25	2	36	183	176	6
Engineers .....	9	5	14	10	23	2	10	123	96	6
Health diagnosing occupations .....	2	2	6	26	15	11	12	16	15	10
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	34	24	28	80	88	41	110	136	89	32
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	60	67	81	548	158	136	273	109	138	109
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	29	62	51	176	93	103	203	68	88	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	411	453	856	1 416	831	401	1 260	1 945	1 041	354
Health technologists and technicians .....	38	12	15	143	43	10	66	76	58	36
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	32	65	82	78	37	13	52	209	74	21
Sales occupations .....	151	154	213	334	334	212	418	632	538	101
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	35	42	56	58	97	65	155	184	117	24
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	24	52	28	63	120	54	127	223	228	17
Other sales occupations .....	92	60	129	213	117	93	136	225	193	60
Cashiers .....	15	20	83	122	33	45	40	87	71	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	190	222	546	861	417	166	724	1 028	371	196
Computer equipment operators .....	16	7	16	32	25	—	9	9	12	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	17	62	118	250	86	44	160	195	60	81
Financial records processing occupations .....	17	32	30	67	59	37	81	125	43	27
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	3	4	79	72	17	17	25	27	19	5
Service occupations .....	193	153	364	830	380	340	683	602	337	207
Private household occupations .....	—	—	5	18	—	15	—	—	17	8
Protective service occupations .....	—	6	53	152	39	21	83	44	24	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	19	8	11	17	30	26	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	193	147	306	660	341	304	600	558	296	199
Food service occupations .....	90	63	112	302	125	110	242	219	140	65
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	43	16	67	123	55	55	156	56	50	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	72	21	7	52	23	22	24	29	13	49
Farm operators and managers .....	40	4	—	14	6	9	—	8	6	18
Farm workers and related occupations .....	25	17	7	33	17	13	24	21	7	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	164	207	467	467	240	118	499	829	268	268
Mechanics and repairers .....	25	42	186	132	64	44	140	290	58	99
Construction trades .....	83	87	134	85	39	45	174	298	125	112
Precision production occupations .....	50	78	147	250	130	29	185	241	85	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	233	190	468	519	484	237	662	762	213	401
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	79	54	188	130	105	36	261	158	26	147
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	49	40	61	125	112	39	115	158	42	133
Transportation occupations .....	48	34	99	129	91	95	86	207	32	35
Motor vehicle operators .....	48	34	92	129	91	95	86	207	27	35
Material moving equipment operators .....	15	6	—	25	47	5	44	62	23	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	42	56	120	110	129	62	156	177	90	74
Construction laborers .....	13	7	8	2	8	8	17	25	37	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	14	19	26	53	69	31	53	105	35	32
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>1 977</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>773</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	157	129	202	691	344	184	489	674	540	183
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	66	45	130	187	132	42	134	371	285	55
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	11	2	2	2	—	—	10	—
Management and related occupations .....	50	17	47	34	34	—	67	153	91	20
Professional specialty occupations .....	91	84	72	504	212	142	355	303	255	128
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	3	—	23	—	—	—	23	30	—
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	34	24	28	77	78	26	90	128	84	32
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	29	43	37	312	89	100	200	93	81	72
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	29	41	13	108	58	69	149	60	49	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	277	273	612	966	473	225	833	1 260	521	258
Health technologists and technicians .....	38	9	8	118	35	5	65	76	58	36
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	14	15	46	31	17	8	8	62	17	14
Sales occupations .....	71	64	152	139	116	71	167	278	178	51
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	7	16	28	14	25	9	54	63	28	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	—	14	13	11	26	24	15	75	36	—
Other sales occupations .....	64	34	111	114	65	38	98	140	114	49
Cashiers .....	15	17	77	93	25	26	37	71	52	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	154	185	406	678	305	141	593	844	268	157
Computer equipment operators .....	16	7	16	32	25	—	7	9	5	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	17	56	118	250	86	44	160	195	60	81
Financial records processing occupations .....	13	30	30	67	46	33	73	125	37	20
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	—	13	67	3	10	—	8	6	—
Service occupations .....	146	119	219	535	274	266	440	403	192	172
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	18	—	15	—	—	12	8
Protective service occupations .....	—	2	7	52	—	6	25	10	6	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	2	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	146	117	212	465	274	245	415	393	174	164
Food service occupations .....	76	48	73	211	91	80	158	139	80	60
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	22	4	23	77	26	34	74	19	6	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	14	8	—	20	—	1	9	8	—	7
Farm operators and managers .....	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	12	8	—	13	—	—	9	8	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	14	9	55	139	20	19	48	58	5	6
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	2	11	6	—	3	—	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—
Precision production occupations .....	14	7	44	125	20	16	48	58	—	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	49	49	144	154	97	58	158	120	41	147
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	21	20	35	58	41	20	84	45	8	61
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	17	12	31	43	30	16	30	51	13	80
Transportation occupations .....	—	4	22	3	6	—	7	6	—	6
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	4	22	3	6	—	7	6	—	6
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	11	13	56	50	20	22	37	18	20	—
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	6	4	12	20	18	5	7	18	7	—



Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Spring Lake township	Spring Lake Park city	Staples city	Stewartville city	Thief River Falls city	Thomson township	Two Harbors city	Virginia city	Waconia city	Wadena city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>3 913</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>3 358</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>3 559</b>	<b>1 724</b>	<b>1 713</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	373	716	193	500	747	432	298	851	331	456
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	214	408	60	208	343	185	129	359	143	197
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	7	17	2	—	16	—	4	8	8	15
Management and related occupations .....	47	163	17	45	107	58	31	84	44	23
Professional specialty occupations .....	159	308	133	292	404	247	169	492	188	259
Engineers and natural scientists .....	38	92	2	51	2	27	16	69	12	5
Engineers .....	23	63	2	33	—	17	16	25	1	5
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	3	6	21	10	14	23	10	20
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	38	37	6	94	66	51	31	61	31	47
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	56	121	93	94	215	101	82	216	66	130
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	42	110	75	78	153	86	44	144	39	83
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	517	1 461	259	789	1 041	529	458	1 048	558	474
Health technologists and technicians .....	16	28	19	157	47	19	8	66	12	16
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	26	131	6	103	67	47	24	54	46	8
Sales occupations .....	215	508	107	180	465	225	174	467	182	244
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	60	109	39	38	105	49	20	93	43	63
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	97	137	23	41	119	64	44	98	56	30
Other sales occupations .....	58	262	45	101	241	112	110	276	83	151
Cashiers .....	28	98	24	46	88	24	35	93	25	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	260	794	127	349	462	238	252	461	318	206
Computer equipment operators .....	6	27	1	3	23	—	18	31	13	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	66	162	34	103	153	46	56	152	46	55
Financial records processing occupations .....	38	77	13	31	88	19	37	45	78	41
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	13	57	6	5	6	21	5	13	18	15
Service occupations .....	194	491	155	415	631	283	362	767	262	341
Private household occupations .....	15	16	4	13	8	5	13	16	3	17
Protective service occupations .....	11	39	2	9	24	9	23	65	7	18
Police and firefighters .....	—	7	2	—	17	5	8	25	—	4
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	168	436	149	393	599	269	326	686	252	306
Food service occupations .....	56	184	55	119	223	132	150	346	109	86
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	51	112	33	124	115	54	74	126	39	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	55	19	15	28	55	15	16	11	15	41
Farm operators and managers .....	32	—	4	7	23	4	—	6	7	12
Farm workers and related occupations .....	23	19	11	19	32	7	—	2	8	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	212	538	92	271	341	278	197	448	262	199
Mechanics and repairers .....	57	142	13	77	147	94	81	195	57	63
Construction trades .....	112	160	20	76	73	93	50	95	92	42
Precision production occupations .....	43	236	59	118	121	85	57	108	113	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	308	688	214	304	543	318	175	434	296	202
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	38	175	73	57	126	104	38	71	78	39
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	74	184	21	107	102	21	73	52	102	19
Transportation occupations .....	115	141	69	54	124	122	23	107	29	35
Motor vehicle operators .....	115	135	40	54	124	105	18	105	27	33
Material moving equipment operators .....	13	20	5	9	10	20	—	54	28	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	68	168	46	77	181	51	41	150	59	99
Construction laborers .....	—	—	8	6	17	13	20	49	12	14
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	23	82	15	21	48	5	2	31	28	56
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>840</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	200	346	89	234	319	219	113	314	141	200
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	100	183	22	68	121	84	29	98	44	65
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Management and related occupations .....	47	107	11	26	28	27	6	21	16	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	100	163	67	166	198	135	84	216	97	135
Engineers and natural scientists .....	6	19	—	8	—	—	—	6	6	—
Engineers .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	38	37	6	68	57	44	31	48	23	38
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	56	80	53	58	120	68	34	113	42	74
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	42	69	40	42	82	63	18	74	23	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	316	964	156	513	707	295	319	708	347	289
Health technologists and technicians .....	12	28	19	133	47	19	8	66	12	16
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	7	49	—	6	8	9	6	—	—	3
Sales occupations .....	111	249	45	94	279	100	95	248	67	99
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	19	32	14	10	50	15	14	21	18	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	44	50	3	4	61	18	—	36	9	6
Other sales occupations .....	48	167	28	80	168	67	81	191	40	91
Cashiers .....	28	88	13	43	74	22	35	77	25	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	186	638	92	280	373	167	210	394	268	171
Computer equipment operators .....	—	20	—	3	23	—	18	31	13	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	53	153	22	103	153	43	56	146	46	55
Financial records processing occupations .....	38	77	8	19	71	19	31	37	60	41
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	31	2	5	—	3	5	—	10	—
Service occupations .....	134	288	122	282	461	189	252	492	184	285
Private household occupations .....	15	16	4	8	8	5	7	8	3	17
Protective service occupations .....	11	—	—	5	—	2	—	12	—	7
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	108	272	118	269	453	182	245	472	181	261
Food service occupations .....	40	100	49	72	148	81	107	230	77	71
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	7	50	11	64	60	29	48	41	13	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	19	30	12	52	23	2	12	25	55	33
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	5	—	8	—	—	6	6	1	—
Construction trades .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3
Precision production occupations .....	8	25	12	44	23	2	6	19	52	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	61	140	58	57	104	51	—	57	109	33
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	19	48	32	5	28	33	—	19	31	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	29	75	8	44	30	2	—	13	53	3
Transportation occupations .....	—	13	12	3	—	7	—	5	6	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	13	12	3	—	7	—	5	6	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	13	4	6	5	46	7	—	20	19	10
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	4	3	—	12	3	—	8	14	—



Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Waite Park city	Waseca city	Wayzata city	West Crow Wing unorg.	White township	White Bear township	Windom city	Worthington city	Wyoming town- ship
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>2 980</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>2 045</b>	<b>1 915</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>5 273</b>	<b>1 955</b>	<b>4 624</b>	<b>1 443</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	574	883	835	461	238	1 756	471	1 083	307
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	303	403	504	210	75	730	142	450	146
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	14	—	22	4	—	11	3	3
Management and related occupations .....	116	125	92	74	15	275	45	105	28
Professional specialty occupations .....	271	480	331	251	163	1 026	329	633	161
Engineers and natural scientists .....	47	112	39	5	30	323	53	48	46
Engineers .....	—	82	24	5	14	193	24	16	28
Health diagnosing occupations .....	5	16	15	10	4	54	9	62	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	11	39	44	57	30	184	19	35	40
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	118	207	68	120	67	273	172	287	46
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	63	129	43	95	50	198	159	225	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 071	1 196	647	543	243	1 839	583	1 254	398
Health technologists and technicians .....	59	54	19	28	10	113	18	66	19
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	81	106	27	7	20	225	41	60	38
Sales occupations .....	352	480	328	254	73	483	285	583	112
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	113	125	49	93	18	98	78	187	42
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	77	85	140	61	9	136	70	138	37
Other sales occupations .....	162	270	139	100	46	249	137	258	33
Cashiers .....	58	106	37	53	17	85	72	102	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	579	556	273	254	140	1 018	239	545	229
Computer equipment operators .....	17	12	9	4	10	53	16	19	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	104	122	55	69	34	350	40	127	31
Financial records processing occupations .....	58	62	45	43	19	134	56	108	46
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	38	36	21	2	5	50	13	6	12
Service occupations .....	414	606	298	288	279	512	327	808	176
Private household occupations .....	2	9	18	—	2	18	—	9	—
Protective service occupations .....	25	19	—	27	15	98	23	49	14
Police and firefighters .....	15	6	—	11	3	51	10	6	4
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	387	578	280	261	262	396	304	750	162
Food service occupations .....	203	225	116	110	101	179	119	272	62
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	58	131	61	71	80	73	61	169	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	8	78	12	19	22	27	33	48	44
Farm operators and managers .....	—	7	—	4	9	—	16	18	22
Farm workers and related occupations .....	8	71	12	15	5	27	17	30	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	298	479	126	269	331	543	158	677	243
Mechanics and repairers .....	64	115	33	88	159	200	62	130	88
Construction trades .....	118	116	54	129	64	177	47	103	73
Precision production occupations .....	116	240	39	52	62	166	49	439	82
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	615	927	127	335	363	596	383	754	275
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	156	377	24	89	50	133	107	166	63
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	87	176	17	30	27	150	79	103	91
Transportation occupations .....	135	100	23	75	116	168	80	160	46
Motor vehicle operators .....	119	75	23	67	98	168	80	160	46
Material moving equipment operators .....	34	38	15	22	86	13	36	23	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	203	236	48	119	84	132	81	302	67
Construction laborers .....	33	11	9	14	5	23	5	17	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	85	136	18	34	29	56	33	71	21
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>2 010</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>2 486</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>621</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	351	368	324	209	134	800	220	553	139
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	179	178	180	74	31	270	55	156	63
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	9	—	12	2	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations .....	73	61	43	42	2	109	14	38	15
Professional specialty occupations .....	172	190	144	135	103	530	165	397	76
Engineers and natural scientists .....	28	6	—	—	3	67	—	8	18
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	3
Health diagnosing occupations .....	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	11	37	44	49	28	184	19	22	28
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	86	91	41	58	47	180	114	241	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	57	72	33	48	35	143	105	192	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	780	770	362	347	168	1 236	388	777	261
Health technologists and technicians .....	59	47	12	28	10	102	18	51	19
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	47	18	—	—	8	72	6	28	26
Sales occupations .....	196	251	137	91	42	267	155	248	37
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	77	44	20	16	2	29	19	40	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	17	34	24	12	7	39	21	34	11
Other sales occupations .....	102	173	93	63	33	199	115	174	17
Cashiers .....	49	96	13	44	14	85	67	62	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	478	454	213	228	108	795	209	450	179
Computer equipment operators .....	17	10	—	4	5	39	16	15	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	104	122	55	69	34	333	40	127	31
Financial records processing occupations .....	50	51	45	39	19	96	48	94	36
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	17	12	5	—	2	15	—	—	12
Service occupations .....	246	428	174	165	218	271	231	516	114
Private household occupations .....	2	9	11	—	2	18	—	9	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	8	2
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	244	419	163	165	210	246	231	499	112
Food service occupations .....	129	156	56	79	89	95	85	123	43
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	17	51	24	23	46	23	35	82	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	8	16	—	5	3	9	6	6	10
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	8	16	—	5	3	9	6	6	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	41	124	14	23	14	61	14	185	19
Mechanics and repairers .....	6	5	—	7	—	15	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	7	17	6	11	5	—	—	7	3
Precision production occupations .....	28	102	8	5	2	46	14	178	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	192	304	37	95	42	109	84	221	78
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	79	118	18	31	16	13	38	49	26
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	61	97	12	8	2	54	35	36	37
Transportation occupations .....	7	—	7	6	3	11	—	7	2
Motor vehicle operators .....	7	—	7	6	3	11	—	7	2
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	45	89	—	42	21	31	11	129	13
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	9	58	—	8	10	14	—	19	—



Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Afton city	Alexandria city	Alexandria township	Arden Hills city	Arnold CDP	Avon township	Baldwin town- ship	Baxter city	Bayport city	Belle Plaine city
INCOME IN 1989										
Households -----	876	3 527	1 368	2 962	1 015	619	1 032	1 173	745	1 071
Less than \$5,000 -----	15	374	46	33	39	32	34	—	20	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	22	747	89	75	78	35	4	83	85	111
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	10	537	92	99	108	39	54	78	52	112
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	61	770	278	309	206	114	266	192	116	224
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	104	547	277	345	219	137	268	166	64	165
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	146	338	348	599	217	155	143	269	131	220
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	218	187	156	698	116	86	209	290	202	187
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	148	16	52	374	32	12	34	72	28	33
\$100,000 or more -----	152	11	30	430	—	9	20	23	47	9
Median (dollars) -----	60 541	16 094	30 625	50 660	28 832	31 514	29 276	39 871	38 346	31 101
Mean (dollars) -----	64 254	20 500	34 798	61 656	30 445	34 150	36 685	40 362	71 414	33 386
Families -----	746	1 942	1 133	2 396	830	530	822	1 027	469	758
Less than \$5,000 -----	9	53	17	—	25	14	34	8	11	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	261	42	35	35	22	4	55	25	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	10	209	40	48	86	32	39	51	5	38
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	38	529	223	227	183	94	206	128	79	164
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	72	465	251	250	159	120	170	167	60	129
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	123	271	335	496	194	143	108	248	76	183
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	207	134	145	609	116	84	207	275	151	177
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	146	9	50	357	32	12	34	72	20	33
\$100,000 or more -----	141	11	30	379	—	9	20	23	42	9
Median (dollars) -----	64 677	22 368	34 699	55 454	30 641	33 426	32 667	41 764	43 750	36 250
Mean (dollars) -----	68 749	25 723	38 171	64 171	32 589	36 577	39 046	42 673	93 717	39 014
Married-couple families -----	673	1 447	1 063	2 129	725	487	795	938	371	671
Less than \$15,000 -----	19	257	74	56	97	55	66	57	22	46
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	33	412	187	156	144	77	206	111	50	136
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	46	397	244	210	148	111	158	159	28	124
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	106	227	333	406	188	139	108	241	74	162
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	188	134	145	576	116	84	203	275	135	161
\$75,000 or more -----	281	20	80	725	32	21	54	95	62	42
Female householder, no husband present -----	73	399	51	226	72	26	9	81	64	51
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	44	9	—	25	3	—	8	11	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	141	10	16	—	4	—	37	8	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	46	—	6	15	4	9	4	—	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5	92	23	71	26	9	—	17	20	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	43	76	9	108	6	6	—	15	25	15
\$50,000 or more -----	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	5
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	953	2 737	1 387	3 280	1 017	2 042	1 097	1 209	1 206	1 083
Median income (dollars) -----	36 917	12 972	20 664	30 017	18 286	4 694	20 349	25 877	7 387	21 237
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	63.7	40.8	53.4	55.1	47.4	23.0	56.9	60.6	30.1	51.3
Median income (dollars) -----	46 542	20 340	26 005	45 102	28 500	22 067	29 324	34 180	36 195	27 702
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	836	3 193	1 272	3 387	943	537	954	1 156	638	1 108
Median income (dollars) -----	17 643	6 697	8 425	11 124	9 936	10 281	11 932	10 000	10 385	8 750
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	35.8	20.1	32.8	31.7	30.8	39.3	35.0	34.6	27.4	29.4
Median income (dollars) -----	32 604	13 789	15 578	25 783	14 219	17 022	17 132	18 182	21 641	16 078
Per capita income (dollars) -----	21 164	9 390	11 892	20 019	10 798	8 118	12 839	12 833	17 832	11 733
Persons in households (dollars) -----	21 164	9 514	11 892	22 006	10 798	10 773	12 839	12 865	32 227	12 118
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	—	5 707	—	2 723	—	4 449	—	2 964	1 468	5 393
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) -----	64 677	22 368	34 699	55 454	30 641	33 426	32 667	41 764	43 750	36 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	66 488	24 779	36 014	58 629	30 255	35 000	36 429	42 692	40 750	37 443
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	71 514	25 077	33 125	54 413	18 500	33 304	26 053	35 341	36 094	35 000
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	67 517	26 048	36 410	58 713	32 131	35 037	33 194	43 106	51 397	36 941
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	67 734	30 038	37 297	63 671	31 990	35 893	37 054	44 255	53 814	41 136
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	85 232	25 671	31 591	58 520	31 250	36 786	26 118	41 776	41 125	36 023
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	37 292	11 648	17 813	29 167	13 750	16 000	13 750	8 909	23 542	23 036
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	36 250	11 042	16 042	26 875	10 357	7 273	13 750	6 530	25 469	15 714
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	—	5 000—	5 000—	17 031	10 893	5 000—	—	6 806	5 360	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) -----	44 375	15 972	20 769	31 500	15 859	9 714	20 655	13 490	23 409	16 667
1 worker (dollars) -----	42 788	16 909	25 772	42 379	19 630	24 135	26 312	31 115	31 500	19 926
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	71 470	29 896	39 841	61 161	36 167	38 026	47 500	46 536	53 290	43 357
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	72 575	31 004	40 283	63 190	36 444	38 889	49 000	45 929	53 498	43 977
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	32 750	9 430	14 180	30 250	14 632	20 078	26 500	20 313	16 613	13 977
Male householder (dollars) -----	40 500	13 353	18 281	35 000	22 266	21 094	27 778	21 167	48 438	22 283
Living alone (dollars) -----	40 750	12 344	14 688	31 618	22 422	21 094	22 361	20 167	33 750	20 870
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 360	8 383	13 958	21 696	18 750	5 000—	28 750	13 750	13 125	5 360
Female householder (dollars) -----	22 000	7 579	13 125	26 300	10 682	6 634	26 450	18 929	11 429	10 625
Living alone (dollars) -----	21 500	7 459	11 827	22 989	8 576	6 322	25 725	15 000	10 759	10 062
65 years and over (dollars) -----	15 469	6 767	9 810	13 828	7 303	5 425	14 792	7 011	10 441	7 619
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households -----	876	3 527	1 368	2 962	1 015	619	1 032	1 173	745	1 071
With earnings -----	785	2 546	1 188	2 701	854	533	871	1 014	515	897
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	61 128	20 053	32 238	57 053	30 211	34 235	35 976	41 828	50 225	33 588
With wage or salary income -----	756	2 445	1 121	2 657	845	508	821	984	484	883
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	60 433	19 081	30 264	53 806	29 297	32 325	34 378	40 575	47 494	31 663
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	122	353	256	484	119	85	181	112	82	194
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	15 200	11 083	15 383	22 876	8 761	9 899	16 886	22 147	33 249	11 135
With farm self-employment income -----	42	68	73	18	5	—	73	7	8	12
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	10 573	7 230	5 952	3 667	300	15 630	746	1 000	19 000	793
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	593	1 468	758	2 016	376	302	437	409	375	501
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	8 951	4 179	4 440	8 316	2 246	3 749	4 417	3 468	59 141	3 736
With Social Security income -----	156	1 360	377	634	244	150	272	248	236	297
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 554	6 829	7 157	8 675	8 343	7 149	8 346	7 786	8 720	7 908
With public assistance income -----	28	358	46	53	36	24	33	107	28	21
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	9 219	2 935	2 375	3 774	3 891	3 431	6 067	4 138	4 478	5 388
With retirement income -----	76	441	226	455	170	59	182	168	200	118
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	12 979	8 027	10 241	9 705	10 657	6 446	10 452	4 918	13 752	5 095
With other income -----	84	471	138	379	104	59	80	64	99	113
Mean other income (dollars) -----	6 779	2 621	5 924	4 339	2 595	3 797	2 758	4 887	2 281	6 132



Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Bemidji town- ship	Benson city	Big Lake city	Big Lake town- ship	Blue Earth city	Bradford township, Isanti County	Breckenridge city	Buffalo city	Caledonia city	Cambridge city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>901</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>2 459</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>1 874</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	52	107	39	20	140	18	118	76	84	154
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	69	392	124	26	183	42	257	246	133	231
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	131	223	40	36	157	56	169	220	131	155
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	162	363	216	199	390	127	290	521	316	445
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	210	262	238	219	288	166	280	418	210	302
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	171	84	302	390	240	218	263	485	149	315
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	70	37	139	356	128	162	83	356	51	205
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	27	15	20	86	12	51	28	66	24	23
\$100,000 or more .....	9	2	8	66	18	20	6	71	10	44
Median (dollars) .....	26 155	15 417	30 392	41 280	22 237	35 772	21 398	27 721	21 207	23 209
Mean (dollars) .....	29 282	18 461	32 046	45 857	26 645	40 071	24 883	35 450	25 085	29 186
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>700</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>1 213</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	7	5	13	14	29	12	37	34	13	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	55	77	36	14	55	25	64	85	32	92
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	79	135	37	34	54	36	111	135	70	90
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	142	313	138	171	306	98	185	325	229	253
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	164	225	175	172	237	126	246	350	172	226
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	159	82	241	361	214	199	238	404	119	267
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	58	33	121	324	116	152	83	309	41	169
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	27	15	11	78	10	51	28	57	19	25
\$100,000 or more .....	9	2	8	66	18	9	6	53	10	42
Median (dollars) .....	27 722	21 889	34 297	42 100	28 725	37 849	29 884	32 675	25 434	30 849
Mean (dollars) .....	32 176	24 419	35 294	47 114	32 648	41 622	30 840	40 226	29 813	35 237
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>615</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>979</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	103	162	41	38	66	41	116	177	67	121
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	131	297	132	145	259	68	144	186	209	183
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	149	205	158	162	220	109	236	293	154	195
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	147	75	220	346	190	175	235	363	116	246
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	58	31	116	319	116	145	82	299	41	167
\$75,000 or more .....	27	17	19	144	28	60	34	95	29	67
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>202</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	5	3	—	6	14	—	23	12	11	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	28	30	23	—	30	4	24	38	15	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	5	15	—	16	15	11	26	19	17	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	16	6	14	34	18	35	134	20	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	27	27	—	24	36	22	5	77	9	45
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	5	5	—	2	1	19	—	2
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>889</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>2 302</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>1 694</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	15 308	13 278	19 196	29 109	17 453	22 008	18 750	20 142	15 160	18 017
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	48.4	30.9	51.5	67.2	46.8	59.3	51.0	54.6	45.8	35.1
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>821</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>2 028</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	7 478	6 432	8 467	11 167	8 045	10 860	7 985	10 283	7 793	6 378
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	28.1	16.6	31.6	43.3	21.6	33.2	26.2	32.3	26.3	16.6
Median income (dollars) .....	15 213	11 602	17 831	19 321	13 764	20 818	13 728	17 823	12 204	20 737
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>9 955</b>	<b>8 652</b>	<b>11 888</b>	<b>14 543</b>	<b>11 944</b>	<b>12 871</b>	<b>10 033</b>	<b>13 198</b>	<b>10 118</b>	<b>11 302</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	10 062	8 775	11 888	14 543	11 579	12 871	10 258	13 502	10 233	12 413
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	4 873	5 202	—	—	18 397	—	3 060	6 655	6 303	4 008
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	27 722	21 889	34 297	42 100	28 725	37 849	29 884	32 675	25 434	30 849
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	31 458	26 840	32 303	40 565	28 438	35 994	31 667	34 375	30 286	31 275
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	27 062	24 625	29 015	36 825	26 842	32 391	28 750	28 958	24 531	21 786
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	28 083	22 287	35 455	43 722	30 988	40 139	31 671	36 372	27 105	34 525
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	33 438	27 863	34 917	41 613	32 755	37 102	35 764	38 650	31 821	41 219
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	23 750	25 833	29 828	37 083	34 063	34 306	35 417	32 386	18 750	26 953
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	9 830	12 404	7 654	23 542	16 528	19 250	11 316	21 291	13 971	14 583
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	8 003	11 364	5 360	16 406	13 194	13 977	8 748	20 270	7 678	12 019
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	5 113	5 360	—	—	43 125	—	5 803	6 896	5 000	7 691
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	7 313	15 615	13 000	16 875	17 188	23 558	10 893	13 929	16 417	15 045
1 worker (dollars) .....	15 625	16 250	25 833	35 313	22 865	26 429	21 382	22 074	17 667	21 618
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	33 258	28 068	37 241	48 167	33 409	41 146	34 417	40 508	30 990	40 761
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	36 875	28 301	40 216	48 586	33 955	43 077	35 579	42 545	31 484	41 319
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>13 990</b>	<b>7 041</b>	<b>21 196</b>	<b>29 531</b>	<b>10 423</b>	<b>22 344</b>	<b>8 729</b>	<b>16 195</b>	<b>11 809</b>	<b>15 458</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	13 897	7 574	23 000	30 156	12 500	27 437	14 500	24 500	16 667	20 625
Living alone (dollars) .....	11 429	7 271	20 192	28 281	12 500	26 964	13 625	21 442	14 375	16 982
65 years and over (dollars) .....	5 000	6 091	7 384	23 250	6 652	10 250	6 739	7 257	6 906	13 000
Female householder (dollars) .....	14 167	6 843	19 000	25 250	10 184	11 250	7 656	13 009	9 629	13 267
Living alone (dollars) .....	11 750	6 721	13 750	25 250	9 881	8 971	7 155	11 890	9 344	12 591
65 years and over (dollars) .....	5 058	6 340	6 329	6 615	8 737	8 882	6 693	9 586	8 040	9 642
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>901</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>2 459</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>1 874</b>
With earnings .....	801	876	928	1 300	1 153	774	1 109	2 051	788	1 267
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	28 989	19 232	32 938	45 591	25 092	39 636	25 716	34 862	25 816	33 309
With wage or salary income .....	801	851	913	1 269	1 111	741	1 072	1 966	734	1 239
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	26 640	17 941	31 355	43 812	23 187	38 461	23 852	32 067	23 315	31 889
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	168	153	180	246	213	136	215	386	179	183
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	11 028	6 858	10 668	14 388	10 963	13 758	11 663	21 573	17 886	13 468
With farm self-employment income .....	9	92	10	27	72	70	58	27	20	18
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	3 202	5 755	1 950	4 863	11 595	4 402	7 619	4 830	1 384	12 598
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	282	748	431	868	868	339	601	1 071	535	896
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	2 301	3 162	5 072	2 700	6 287	2 875	3 716	7 258	5 716	4 837
With Social Security income .....	175	795	207	164	644	114	544	689	452	616
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	5 766	6 741	7 859	7 951	6 996	12 049	7 471	7 432	6 989	7 835
With public assistance income .....	76	170	95	125	69	69	102	144	68	127
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	5 413	4 502	5 556	2 683	2 253	6 734	4 118	3 322	4 390	5 081
With retirement income .....	131	216	89	125	150	88	188	249	120	305
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	5 919	7 370	9 866	7 364	10 465	6 163	7 397	5 286	5 182	6 605
With other income .....	104	178	116	171	175	102	151	282	119	248
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 060	2 723	2 579	4 180	4 089	4 186	3 628	3 480	2 635	2 708

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 687



Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cannon Falls city	Cascade town- ship	Chisago Lake township	Chisholm city	Circle Pines city	Columbus township	Corcoran city	Credit River township	Crookston city	Dayton city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 236</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>2 196</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>2 960</b>	<b>1 364</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	36	20	33	94	32	18	23	—	226	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	141	43	51	411	6	16	39	32	365	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	175	52	52	307	41	16	72	14	302	48
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	210	120	132	423	158	64	84	65	650	103
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	280	184	229	290	188	134	248	112	577	256
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	249	147	278	414	416	345	371	204	537	397
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	118	338	166	206	552	407	435	292	224	278
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	22	102	54	28	95	91	162	81	38	130
\$100,000 or more .....	5	83	52	23	42	30	103	71	41	82
Median (dollars) .....	26 647	46 830	36 440	21 069	45 233	48 342	47 392	50 486	23 859	41 770
Mean (dollars) .....	29 342	52 432	41 029	26 850	47 731	50 363	53 005	63 053	27 443	52 247
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>842</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>1 142</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	5	11	20	8	5	11	6	4	50	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	29	9	29	89	7	10	18	28	118	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	82	34	19	158	24	12	62	5	144	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	142	68	93	276	75	59	51	58	403	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	231	138	187	236	134	115	224	106	465	209
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	215	124	243	390	365	311	321	180	464	358
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	113	316	164	206	499	386	400	275	203	261
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	20	102	54	28	90	85	155	81	30	134
\$100,000 or more .....	5	66	52	23	42	30	103	64	41	59
Median (dollars) .....	32 671	53 232	39 621	32 619	50 221	49 566	49 492	51 258	30 382	45 171
Mean (dollars) .....	35 015	54 989	45 101	34 781	51 515	51 680	56 037	64 193	33 223	54 722
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>757</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>976</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	66	29	45	165	22	28	60	27	129	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	127	53	86	216	45	59	39	34	326	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	220	121	171	176	101	85	196	92	414	180
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	206	116	225	371	328	290	298	148	417	317
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	113	316	159	206	468	375	393	271	195	244
\$75,000 or more .....	25	166	95	51	132	115	253	132	71	176
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>125</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	42	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	17	9	5	43	7	—	6	6	62	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	33	14	10	23	7	—	8	—	51	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	11	12	7	52	23	—	6	24	67	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	14	12	58	45	39	19	24	41	52
\$50,000 or more .....	—	2	2	—	17	6	12	4	—	27
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>1 070</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>1 636</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	22 294	31 544	25 729	20 668	26 837	29 312	30 224	30 843	16 695	25 802
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	59.6	60.7	53.1	41.2	67.6	62.7	67.7	67.0	43.6	64.1
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>26 687</b>	<b>45 452</b>	<b>31 228</b>	<b>33 990</b>	<b>31 045</b>	<b>34 432</b>	<b>34 113</b>	<b>35 199</b>	<b>24 142</b>	<b>31 000</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	1 204	972	908	1 928	1 568	1 088	1 416	874	3 068	1 314
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	8 028	11 458	10 309	7 453	15 993	12 438	11 921	11 084	7 195	12 156
Median income (dollars) .....	24.7	36.6	33.4	20.6	46.2	40.1	40.0	39.0	25.7	44.6
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>11 388</b>	<b>18 373</b>	<b>13 868</b>	<b>11 499</b>	<b>15 728</b>	<b>15 324</b>	<b>15 663</b>	<b>19 329</b>	<b>10 326</b>	<b>15 944</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	11 596	18 409	13 911	11 668	15 728	15 324	15 663	19 329	10 892	15 944
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	4 229	4 404	2 055	6 475	—	—	—	—	4 312	—
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	32 671	53 232	39 621	32 619	50 221	49 566	49 492	51 258	30 382	45 171
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	32 957	58 482	39 569	38 472	50 571	49 760	47 575	51 393	29 851	44 338
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	30 185	53 750	38 529	30 625	50 217	50 814	45 156	47 065	27 636	38 190
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	33 609	55 669	40 744	36 431	51 402	50 582	51 348	53 738	32 764	46 644
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	34 667	61 331	40 852	41 178	52 386	50 560	49 475	53 577	34 564	47 027
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	34 750	62 209	39 000	24 706	50 445	50 395	47 946	61 142	31 484	46 875
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	13 050	23 021	16 875	17 581	33 988	39 750	26 964	24 167	12 552	36 094
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	11 719	22 875	21 250	12 500	33 452	33 750	26 071	22 778	10 893	22 955
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 337	13 750	—	5 360	—	—	13 750	—	5 129	15 625
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	18 295	13 977	16 250	15 224	23 750	18 125	12 500	7 743	13 333	20 375
1 worker (dollars) .....	26 806	35 469	28 542	22 344	39 792	41 250	31 346	32 109	22 321	32 287
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	37 560	58 074	44 100	42 159	51 446	51 976	54 799	54 338	36 757	48 622
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	37 976	60 210	44 609	45 175	52 581	53 068	55 110	56 258	39 094	48 079
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>12 368</b>	<b>24 375</b>	<b>19 545</b>	<b>9 288</b>	<b>25 898</b>	<b>39 500</b>	<b>27 875</b>	<b>30 417</b>	<b>12 260</b>	<b>23 333</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	22 143	29 306	28 897	18 359	32 083	40 341	35 750	24 286	17 276	30 000
Living alone (dollars) .....	20 179	19 375	29 044	18 281	25 192	36 875	22 083	24 107	15 417	25 662
65 years and over (dollars) .....	11 591	50 480	16 250	8 502	12 292	—	5 360	—	12 308	11 250
Female householder (dollars) .....	10 076	22 750	13 906	7 976	20 938	31 607	17 222	46 250	9 115	7 877
Living alone (dollars) .....	9 269	9 288	12 039	7 884	20 670	31 607	14 750	46 250	8 062	6 919
65 years and over (dollars) .....	8 344	5 360	11 184	7 548	6 456	8 447	5 000—	—	7 643	5 293
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 236</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>2 196</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>2 960</b>	<b>1 364</b>
With earnings .....	914	1 001	916	1 372	1 427	1 056	1 473	850	2 299	1 267
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	32 240	52 170	40 554	31 996	46 718	49 917	52 001	56 899	27 244	52 300
With wage or salary income .....	883	976	822	1 335	1 420	1 023	1 415	817	2 223	1 240
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	30 939	49 986	38 801	30 230	45 271	49 828	49 123	52 054	25 725	47 498
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	185	153	196	157	142	155	292	193	310	236
With farm self-employment income .....	11 234	17 769	13 060	22 115	16 826	10 979	15 178	29 321	12 939	26 495
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	26	66	133	23	9	53	131	59	125	69
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	2 715	10 873	20 249	2 984	—779	697	20 281	3 011	11 492	16 146
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	629	656	607	965	863	577	794	483	1 394	581
With Social Security income .....	3 256	3 300	3 749	2 813	2 729	2 344	3 535	9 365	5 552	3 491
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	405	115	221	1 020	196	137	146	73	881	165
With public assistance income (dollars) .....	7 555	7 999	8 644	7 702	8 281	8 751	7 592	8 827	7 281	6 541
Mean public assistance income .....	48	54	31	119	36	19	33	—	294	61
With retirement income .....	6 143	4 877	4 320	4 486	4 124	4 830	4 118	—	3 581	3 335
Mean retirement income .....	143	76	126	536	165	125	88	91	440	135
With other income .....	6 560	11 832	8 872	5 791	8 229	6 318	6 568	10 199	5 364	8 695
Mean other income (dollars) .....	136	119	127	282	211	58	149	123	354	203
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 373	5 284	2 930	3 037	4 158	5 364	1 625	3 728	2 909	2 543



Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Deephaven city	Deer Lake unorg.	Delano city	Detroit Lakes city	Dilworth city	East Bethel city	East Grand Forks city	Ely city	Eveleth city	Falcon Heights city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 315</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>1 803</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>2 007</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	18	34	32	302	66	37	255	150	177	104
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	14	79	69	553	98	84	390	451	360	130
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	21	114	101	352	99	127	291	271	186	194
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	104	248	146	693	193	340	641	424	279	373
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	123	202	118	434	226	452	567	234	215	279
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	246	234	333	375	170	762	612	188	321	276
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	320	116	120	188	60	568	295	79	180	371
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	152	47	34	56	32	99	57	2	11	116
\$100,000 or more .....	317	10	18	35	—	39	47	4	—	164
Median (dollars) .....	59 486	27 552	35 812	18 862	26 333	37 754	25 008	15 542	19 205	31 661
Mean (dollars) .....	85 038	31 707	38 520	24 644	27 780	40 259	28 735	19 584	24 036	42 657
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 082</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>1 439</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	12	22	7	56	4	22	117	22	32	63
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	35	25	172	46	32	162	105	127	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	8	86	41	186	74	106	161	173	94	134
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	56	194	83	470	163	228	414	272	215	211
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	110	173	69	354	184	384	468	204	155	183
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	208	199	301	324	151	675	549	178	294	216
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	258	109	96	151	50	535	276	74	159	321
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	144	45	34	56	28	79	54	2	11	108
\$100,000 or more .....	286	10	18	21	—	39	45	4	—	145
Median (dollars) .....	62 808	30 417	41 000	25 250	29 150	39 685	31 140	22 260	30 064	38 516
Mean (dollars) .....	86 008	34 221	45 892	29 800	31 008	42 202	33 638	25 966	30 354	47 549
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 012</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>1 290</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	20	117	45	175	61	97	196	177	120	237
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	56	173	69	346	135	156	330	223	158	174
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	110	157	53	294	175	346	430	191	144	155
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	161	193	296	311	147	648	518	172	275	189
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	240	109	96	151	50	508	276	69	134	290
\$75,000 or more .....	425	55	52	74	28	118	93	6	11	245
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>120</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	7	—	44	4	4	55	—	32	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	9	12	94	40	9	120	65	60	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	8	5	66	8	28	43	36	41	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	14	14	110	24	59	65	26	34	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	47	7	9	56	4	29	43	12	23	42
\$50,000 or more .....	10	—	—	3	—	13	6	—	5	36
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>2 903</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>1 993</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	42 291	18 958	25 172	15 631	17 692	23 848	16 933	12 720	20 014	17 849
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	60.5	44.6	61.8	39.8	49.4	58.7	49.4	29.4	39.0	42.0
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>54 984</b>	<b>31 479</b>	<b>29 330</b>	<b>22 873</b>	<b>24 757</b>	<b>28 951</b>	<b>24 913</b>	<b>22 178</b>	<b>32 114</b>	<b>37 740</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	14 639	6 903	12 080	7 495	8 411	13 786	8 281	5 831	6 573	11 227
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	31.9	24.7	40.1	22.3	32.3	48.0	28.1	11.7	15.9	26.6
Median income (dollars) .....	28 056	16 280	19 647	16 033	15 625	20 589	16 233	15 739	19 219	22 661
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>30 693</b>	<b>11 206</b>	<b>13 727</b>	<b>11 204</b>	<b>10 253</b>	<b>12 638</b>	<b>10 588</b>	<b>8 981</b>	<b>10 541</b>	<b>16 186</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	30 846	11 248	13 961	11 525	10 253	12 638	10 678	9 088	10 615	17 301
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	3 000	400	5 390	3 459	—	—	5 200	4 699	8 687	3 939
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	62 808	30 417	41 000	25 250	29 150	39 685	31 140	22 260	30 064	38 516
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	55 771	31 635	41 635	27 287	29 537	38 610	29 500	26 667	30 793	31 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	54 507	28 937	37 381	25 417	23 438	37 236	25 268	27 375	21 827	20 750
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	65 129	31 829	42 866	29 567	30 859	41 058	34 321	25 559	34 886	41 167
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	59 659	35 000	43 935	36 134	31 544	40 462	34 352	30 469	36 746	34 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	58 443	26 375	37 500	27 321	29 625	39 595	31 200	29 250	36 042	16 333
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	40 417	14 250	23 036	13 674	9 069	20 652	9 342	10 625	10 404	34 167
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	41 167	12 083	11 750	11 645	8 200	17 240	7 719	8 941	7 141	25 833
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	43 750	28 750	5 360	8 304	8 571	21 429	6 356	6 739	5 062	11 705
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	31 146	17 961	11 450	14 974	17 102	15 192	10 893	15 507	16 589	28 661
1 worker (dollars) .....	64 987	23 068	28 750	18 656	19 167	26 576	18 720	16 625	20 313	27 212
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	63 649	39 943	44 591	34 107	33 802	45 036	36 599	33 843	39 598	50 547
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	64 786	42 000	44 931	35 717	34 323	44 746	37 145	34 861	40 234	50 701
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>37 163</b>	<b>17 132</b>	<b>16 635</b>	<b>8 949</b>	<b>10 741</b>	<b>22 437</b>	<b>12 654</b>	<b>7 707</b>	<b>8 072</b>	<b>20 687</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	42 500	19 444	25 750	11 389	24 750	27 566	17 021	11 833	16 563	20 833
Living alone (dollars) .....	40 658	16 042	17 045	11 150	22 750	21 213	16 894	11 389	16 250	23 250
65 years and over (dollars) .....	16 875	7 509	10 208	8 857	13 750	9 196	10 288	10 550	13 295	—
Female householder (dollars) .....	24 375	15 341	13 664	8 328	7 257	15 208	9 415	6 274	6 479	20 645
Living alone (dollars) .....	22 344	12 500	13 534	8 094	6 538	11 875	8 730	5 880	6 278	19 883
65 years and over (dollars) .....	16 750	8 485	9 076	7 332	7 570	6 002	7 720	5 870	6 158	15 398
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 315</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>1 803</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>2 007</b>
With earnings .....	1 221	869	827	1 912	717	2 361	2 497	979	1 166	1 665
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	73 539	31 879	35 073	26 978	29 261	39 296	28 821	21 827	25 863	39 332
With wage or salary income .....	1 151	816	810	1 815	703	2 295	2 436	917	1 123	1 646
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	64 350	30 819	34 622	26 059	27 330	37 265	27 119	21 103	25 558	37 245
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	345	156	109	298	119	420	378	164	119	290
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	45 682	13 567	8 822	13 828	15 052	17 133	8 934	12 301	9 029	14 241
With farm self-employment income .....	12	42	7	52	19	47	122	—	13	15
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	—2 968	10 420	58	3 140	—1 262	1 283	20 711	—	29 308	3 520
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	889	416	430	1 459	354	805	1 194	607	736	1 264
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	18 104	4 160	12 300	4 676	2 563	2 704	4 359	3 293	2 938	7 634
With Social Security income .....	219	280	222	1 335	269	328	906	912	681	490
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	11 059	8 232	7 231	6 589	8 487	8 726	7 684	7 943	7 736	10 351
With public assistance income .....	21	63	33	291	94	96	334	128	144	21
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	7 240	4 352	762	3 430	5 529	3 740	4 794	3 876	3 322	5 916
With retirement income .....	182	249	101	558	89	196	435	590	371	393
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	15 987	7 880	10 821	7 259	9 794	7 814	7 737	6 196	6 705	11 298
With other income .....	101	123	118	425	204	390	427	217	257	191
Mean other income (dollars) .....	4 511	3 219	3 269	3 269	3 250	3 236	3 653	2 517	3 913	4 392

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 689



Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Farmington city	Forest Lake city	Forest Lake township	Frankfort township	Franklin town- ship	Glencoe city	Glenwood city	Goodview city	Grand Rapids city	Granite Falls city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 079</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>3 224</b>	<b>1 276</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	78	84	46	11	16	98	79	6	205	110
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	158	351	36	22	6	186	248	88	638	164
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	68	180	51	33	47	132	181	79	401	151
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	264	326	210	92	33	386	239	208	593	277
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	403	346	287	118	70	369	168	215	427	236
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	615	550	625	256	235	413	93	248	506	241
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	402	278	553	234	213	154	70	140	312	80
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	75	68	192	67	72	51	14	35	115	17
\$100,000 or more .....	16	24	133	38	39	23	5	30	27	—
Median (dollars) .....	36 288	30 692	45 502	44 960	44 120	27 597	16 467	31 281	19 623	22 007
Mean (dollars) .....	38 975	31 742	50 142	48 838	47 755	30 426	21 962	35 902	26 865	24 935
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 552</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>2 115</b>	<b>838</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	33	8	4	11	16	12	7	40	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	24	134	10	9	6	58	91	40	253	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	35	79	33	27	32	55	99	46	216	75
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	176	232	165	75	60	252	168	148	389	180
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	293	273	196	99	53	299	142	167	362	189
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	551	487	549	239	225	373	85	222	436	213
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	384	226	510	218	193	132	66	136	288	80
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	73	68	182	63	72	49	14	35	108	17
\$100,000 or more .....	16	15	117	36	39	23	5	30	23	—
Median (dollars) .....	41 648	35 712	47 449	46 182	46 971	33 107	23 389	35 264	29 763	30 233
Mean (dollars) .....	45 345	36 534	53 169	50 884	50 540	36 025	27 945	39 857	33 032	30 312
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>747</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	32	130	43	38	31	83	120	51	237	105
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	111	176	129	67	52	156	154	116	327	161
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	226	230	171	89	44	264	127	152	310	185
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	512	461	507	233	225	349	82	214	367	199
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	383	218	502	205	181	130	64	136	274	80
\$75,000 or more .....	83	83	291	94	111	72	16	57	131	17
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>118</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>69</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	8	8	—	6	10	5	7	23	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	17	76	—	—	—	20	45	24	164	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2	8	—	—	—	10	21	5	53	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	39	50	27	5	8	69	6	19	60	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	60	43	33	10	9	47	14	8	85	13
\$50,000 or more .....	—	8	16	9	—	—	4	—	—	—
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>1 988</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>2 392</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>2 567</b>	<b>1 095</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	28 014	21 989	28 479	28 617	25 980	19 210	14 216	21 138	16 946	16 795
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	64.8	55.3	61.8	69.9	61.6	52.6	42.2	66.2	41.4	39.0
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>30 879</b>	<b>26 982</b>	<b>34 500</b>	<b>32 429</b>	<b>31 500</b>	<b>24 398</b>	<b>21 681</b>	<b>25 608</b>	<b>31 316</b>	<b>21 195</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	11 074	9 490	12 971	11 436	10 440	9 730	6 411	11 167	7 195	7 738
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	38.7	33.1	37.6	43.7	31.8	31.1	17.2	39.7	19.8	20.9
Median income (dollars) .....	19 406	17 270	22 404	20 208	18 312	14 973	13 029	15 019	16 350	15 707
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>13 720</b>	<b>12 070</b>	<b>16 006</b>	<b>14 407</b>	<b>14 080</b>	<b>12 086</b>	<b>9 514</b>	<b>13 177</b>	<b>11 128</b>	<b>10 572</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	13 838	12 348	16 006	14 407	14 080	12 299	9 972	13 177	11 386	10 678
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	3 363	2 039	—	—	—	6 257	3 138	—	5 680	6 920
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	41 648	35 712	47 449	46 182	46 971	33 107	23 389	35 264	29 763	30 233
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	42 267	35 556	46 699	45 679	50 000	36 111	24 671	35 352	32 733	30 923
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	39 330	38 694	41 250	44 659	45 500	34 583	23 906	31 212	32 375	26 000
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	43 656	38 285	48 920	46 226	47 917	35 952	25 815	36 549	33 534	31 267
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	43 961	38 631	47 604	45 795	50 625	39 318	30 223	37 933	40 017	32 554
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	43 198	38 750	41 406	42 500	41 250	33 333	28 036	35 625	30 817	27 031
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	25 114	17 841	29 688	26 875	24 219	20 658	9 474	10 250	10 458	13 958
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	25 313	11 250	21 094	25 833	22 813	18 571	7 507	8 727	8 686	7 609
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	18 750	6 969	—	—	—	5 000—	6 193	6 087	6 475	7 071
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	18 594	12 989	22 344	14 000	10 966	19 934	13 542	13 971	15 618	14 333
1 worker (dollars) .....	29 967	22 000	36 528	32 639	32 500	22 326	17 167	24 643	19 778	20 380
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	44 720	39 606	52 370	48 480	50 343	38 212	31 831	38 301	40 893	35 231
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	45 538	40 094	54 484	47 929	50 618	39 046	32 401	38 109	41 761	35 707
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>16 193</b>	<b>11 844</b>	<b>28 771</b>	<b>28 281</b>	<b>23 500</b>	<b>13 750</b>	<b>8 894</b>	<b>19 375</b>	<b>9 512</b>	<b>11 534</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	26 422	20 900	29 832	31 125	22 500	17 870	12 396	23 676	13 856	20 956
Living alone (dollars) .....	25 197	16 875	28 894	28 333	21 042	16 742	12 188	21 042	13 537	20 833
65 years and over (dollars) .....	18 750	5 698	11 250	6 385	5 000—	5 000—	9 400	5 360	13 000	32 708
Female householder (dollars) .....	8 602	9 238	19 722	21 136	28 125	10 282	7 741	13 333	8 396	8 715
Living alone (dollars) .....	7 343	8 265	13 125	14 167	19 375	9 583	7 474	12 708	7 916	8 869
65 years and over (dollars) .....	5 526	7 035	5 000—	8 267	28 750	7 263	6 771	11 538	7 752	7 276
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 079</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>3 224</b>	<b>1 276</b>
With earnings .....	1 812	1 739	1 954	821	759	1 430	680	905	2 161	949
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	40 062	33 596	48 375	48 002	44 972	30 762	23 755	35 053	29 821	24 453
With wage or salary income .....	1 800	1 696	1 926	792	724	1 391	650	898	2 105	903
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	37 147	31 760	47 703	44 544	42 245	28 771	22 167	33 491	28 073	23 575
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	242	324	261	178	190	260	113	112	333	136
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	10 146	14 070	9 255	19 978	13 072	13 716	13 424	11 838	14 338	10 108
With farm self-employment income .....	36	—	44	75	121	—	30	23	17	40
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	90 906	—	5 327	7 666	8 795	8 231	7 593	14 006	33 794	13 574
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	963	820	1 194	429	461	959	507	463	1 377	608
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	2 598	4 021	4 188	3 773	5 211	4 638	4 239	4 938	3 797	4 546
With Social Security income .....	418	596	403	102	111	592	560	229	1 226	477
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 554	6 879	6 952	6 427	6 820	7 754	7 109	7 846	7 605	7 233
With public assistance income .....	51	140	52	21	15	80	106	32	330	99
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 062	4 579	4 312	4 117	2 563	3 605	3 515	5 115	3 851	2 923
With retirement income .....	200	292	276	44	19	167	147	121	690	189
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	8 908	7 655	11 702	10 967	2 107	6 840	8 011	11 841	7 326	7 891
With other income .....	237	323	251	81	82	211	123	101	479	168
Mean other income (dollars) .....	2 838	4 206	4 670	3 519	4 909	3 190	2 096	2 559	2 692	3 668



Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Grant town- ship	Ham Lake city	Harris town- ship	Hermantown city	Hugo city	Independence city	International Falls city	Jackson city	Jordan city	Kasson city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 177</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>1 304</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	17	21	21	51	31	6	153	104	36	82
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	26	43	112	231	27	38	500	247	101	134
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	11	96	74	219	56	12	436	191	94	92
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	70	283	174	331	167	49	603	299	197	232
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	113	488	175	371	225	212	492	210	227	298
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	141	765	282	499	309	174	429	287	263	303
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	312	768	112	411	399	242	378	73	104	155
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	274	171	53	33	92	119	111	47	18	6
\$100,000 or more .....	213	89	31	35	64	72	32	16	2	2
Median (dollars) .....	65 314	43 657	31 828	32 069	42 253	47 350	22 165	21 280	28 438	29 145
Mean (dollars) .....	81 533	46 456	39 011	33 501	46 483	59 159	28 936	26 476	29 962	29 527
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 063</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>976</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	8	15	5	13	12	6	42	19	2	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	16	27	78	90	13	13	163	82	49	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	8	62	45	109	41	10	226	87	43	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	53	212	124	257	127	46	467	185	138	168
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	103	417	139	300	193	156	424	191	173	272
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	113	680	250	470	266	160	338	237	241	284
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	291	720	112	400	369	229	319	69	83	148
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	260	152	53	33	88	104	102	47	18	6
\$100,000 or more .....	211	81	29	29	64	61	32	11	2	2
Median (dollars) .....	68 623	45 441	36 949	36 617	45 679	50 110	28 133	31 223	33 267	33 750
Mean (dollars) .....	85 406	47 783	43 159	38 036	49 102	60 128	34 479	32 664	33 781	34 543
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 011</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>844</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	26	70	105	149	52	21	184	105	39	57
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	48	165	113	207	95	46	355	149	84	124
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	85	380	128	256	142	136	355	165	138	234
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	98	606	249	445	248	154	304	231	206	273
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	287	699	112	394	363	216	282	64	83	148
\$75,000 or more .....	467	228	74	62	146	155	127	58	15	8
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>103</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	2	—	2	2	—	—	33	13	2	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4	15	11	39	8	—	108	28	28	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	19	7	22	6	8	69	32	17	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	5	21	11	41	9	—	81	9	41	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	8	76	—	47	34	10	51	22	36	32
\$50,000 or more .....	4	10	—	—	—	2	9	5	—	—
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>1 412</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>2 717</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>3 304</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>1 146</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	37 045	27 399	23 187	19 476	26 236	29 583	18 793	17 538	19 658	20 500
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	62.0	66.1	48.3	49.9	64.3	69.7	41.7	45.7	53.9	55.7
Median income (dollars) .....	48 169	31 913	31 402	29 003	32 347	33 347	31 565	24 440	26 484	25 994
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>1 141</b>	<b>2 527</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>1 950</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>1 196</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	14 338	12 987	10 497	9 034	12 250	12 394	7 623	7 878	10 374	10 419
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	36.2	44.7	34.1	30.9	44.7	44.7	25.0	23.7	32.9	37.4
Median income (dollars) .....	23 438	22 938	16 028	17 719	21 214	18 237	14 919	15 375	18 485	17 312
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>25 392</b>	<b>14 127</b>	<b>14 069</b>	<b>12 750</b>	<b>14 707</b>	<b>19 557</b>	<b>12 071</b>	<b>11 223</b>	<b>10 740</b>	<b>10 951</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	25 515	14 127	14 069	12 107	14 707	19 641	11 866	11 322	10 740	10 951
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	1 076	—	—	18 248	—	1 456	14 452	8 196	—	—
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	68 623	45 441	36 949	36 617	45 679	50 110	28 133	31 223	33 267	33 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	71 664	45 395	38 684	38 488	46 094	53 478	30 777	31 563	32 880	35 439
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	75 452	42 880	31 000	36 250	41 680	52 248	29 716	22 188	26 985	36 116
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	70 700	46 761	38 015	38 076	49 125	50 517	32 362	33 769	36 054	35 287
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	75 207	47 074	40 347	41 855	51 342	53 885	35 368	35 132	38 611	39 375
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	76 699	45 417	32 750	37 670	48 750	57 282	31 458	31 786	31 346	38 958
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	40 156	29 250	10 893	16 488	29 792	26 667	12 104	11 467	16 786	20 380
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	8 937	21 250	10 536	14 423	30 156	14 531	10 417	10 000	16 979	20 238
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	—	16 250	—	16 250	—	—	7 178	6 573	13 750	20 750
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	15 962	17 321	13 056	16 750	17 917	33 625	15 469	14 943	16 667	18 021
1 worker (dollars) .....	59 611	30 223	30 800	25 263	30 944	37 292	21 983	18 869	20 208	22 000
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	72 152	49 068	42 457	43 594	51 787	53 325	40 917	35 335	38 487	36 496
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	73 261	49 247	43 529	43 000	52 382	55 153	44 095	35 661	39 479	38 026
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>32 917</b>	<b>30 000</b>	<b>20 368</b>	<b>12 246</b>	<b>26 406</b>	<b>32 687</b>	<b>10 426</b>	<b>10 867</b>	<b>14 871</b>	<b>10 061</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	37 344	35 556	21 635	16 402	32 857	34 750	13 826	12 344	25 658	15 000
Living alone (dollars) .....	34 375	33 375	20 750	14 922	29 583	33 558	12 045	13 875	20 469	11 250
65 years and over (dollars) .....	41 250	18 750	9 196	11 875	5 000—	76 237	9 077	15 208	12 361	10 625
Female householder (dollars) .....	16 875	23 375	14 500	8 146	13 625	17 917	8 422	9 594	10 859	8 335
Living alone (dollars) .....	15 208	13 750	11 964	7 920	17 727	7 192	7 838	8 804	9 665	7 948
65 years and over (dollars) .....	6 394	7 170	11 750	7 604	18 182	6 648	6 746	8 019	7 184	6 852
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 177</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>1 304</b>
With earnings .....	1 114	2 610	864	1 702	1 298	871	2 193	1 104	847	1 082
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	78 979	45 157	39 120	36 156	44 601	54 845	32 302	24 966	31 046	30 585
With wage or salary income .....	1 106	2 556	835	1 661	1 238	835	2 170	1 034	825	1 036
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	71 681	43 375	37 727	34 147	43 375	51 909	31 155	23 489	30 816	29 861
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	247	485	146	240	246	270	195	196	113	236
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	34 559	14 425	15 546	20 046	15 965	14 682	16 569	11 724	7 678	9 084
With farm self-employment income .....	18	55	23	8	46	120	8	66	2	12
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	9 306	—40	1 212	1 000	5 768	3 848	109	14 805	2 400	1 118
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	778	1 041	262	780	656	538	952	739	457	586
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	5 663	3 373	8 655	2 504	4 228	8 208	4 147	6 972	3 233	3 045
With Social Security income .....	161	281	239	613	167	131	1 121	545	289	309
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	8 913	6 714	7 663	9 325	8 259	7 599	8 168	7 235	7 160	6 988
With public assistance income .....	22	103	26	45	27	11	275	96	67	60
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 278	5 755	5 921	3 255	4 755	3 891	4 161	4 003	4 912	3 468
With retirement income .....	125	197	168	368	117	95	707	184	91	124
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	14 856	8 388	10 974	7 058	8 233	12 755	6 876	8 069	5 923	5 362
With other income .....	66	352	115	273	109	78	267	169	149	182
Mean other income (dollars) .....	2 880	2 959	3 837	3 572	4 226	2 910	2 765	2 953	3 422	3 260

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	La Crescent city	La Grand township	Lake City city	Lake Elmo city	Lauderdale city	Le Sueur city	Lino Lakes city	Linwood town- ship	Litchfield city	Little Canada city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 653</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>3 894</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	58	33	100	29	35	113	15	12	145	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	165	97	283	81	86	152	66	49	414	188
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	156	112	181	92	94	144	53	39	307	223
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	247	237	382	246	270	308	168	180	436	745
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	240	250	431	294	207	251	370	248	392	843
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	456	250	325	331	226	246	868	298	402	883
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	238	156	136	463	177	153	766	275	216	641
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	53	60	20	209	39	19	152	29	13	233
\$100,000 or more .....	40	28	15	217	30	52	145	21	56	88
Median (dollars) .....	33 025	30 360	24 724	45 682	30 000	25 109	45 578	37 423	22 385	34 015
Mean (dollars) .....	35 185	35 550	26 755	61 649	35 408	30 957	51 112	39 582	27 456	40 110
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 218</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>2 292</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>2 288</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	13	22	7	36	17	35	—	20	33	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	49	42	88	24	35	54	55	20	114	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	45	70	94	60	24	54	30	26	184	82
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	169	186	258	163	151	204	132	118	289	323
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	217	218	361	226	121	192	316	213	326	440
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	423	222	308	274	173	220	788	289	363	606
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	211	149	123	439	123	145	704	248	194	500
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	53	53	20	196	32	19	136	33	13	165
\$100,000 or more .....	38	28	15	191	19	52	131	17	50	88
Median (dollars) .....	38 434	32 850	29 327	51 076	34 958	33 049	46 134	39 509	29 902	39 899
Mean (dollars) .....	41 592	38 848	32 389	67 314	39 544	38 302	52 396	41 808	33 668	47 030
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 069</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>1 796</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	67	110	87	63	52	85	44	43	200	58
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	130	177	222	107	117	152	82	86	227	203
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	170	202	330	181	105	169	292	171	306	349
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	406	197	299	239	147	200	750	276	345	492
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	205	149	123	407	116	140	679	234	194	446
\$75,000 or more .....	91	81	35	376	49	71	259	46	63	248
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>103</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>386</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	5	3	—	—	3	18	—	—	17	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	21	10	48	17	7	31	37	—	54	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	8	7	33	—	8	9	—	8	48	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	23	9	29	56	23	28	37	15	46	111
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	46	20	28	66	37	27	29	26	30	169
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	6	5	—	25	14	—	15
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>1 520</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>2 104</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>3 140</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>1 984</b>	<b>3 389</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	22 531	20 556	19 419	31 126	17 285	20 593	27 606	25 670	18 125	25 785
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	58.1	51.7	45.5	63.3	50.7	50.0	67.3	58.2	49.9	59.3
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>28 967</b>	<b>27 755</b>	<b>24 390</b>	<b>38 065</b>	<b>28 182</b>	<b>27 766</b>	<b>34 026</b>	<b>29 838</b>	<b>26 634</b>	<b>31 404</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	10 042	7 292	7 483	11 875	13 125	10 100	14 454	10 032	8 550	14 268
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	33.3	24.4	24.5	38.4	37.4	29.6	43.1	30.5	20.9	41.6
Median income (dollars) .....	16 715	15 897	15 461	22 060	22 853	15 721	21 223	19 750	14 963	22 281
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>13 458</b>	<b>12 497</b>	<b>11 443</b>	<b>20 603</b>	<b>15 313</b>	<b>12 265</b>	<b>15 341</b>	<b>12 672</b>	<b>11 078</b>	<b>17 431</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	13 662	12 892	11 697	20 691	15 313	12 336	15 744	12 672	11 247	17 431
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	4 413	5 620	4 466	3 349	—	9 029	5 991	—	6 633	—
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	38 434	32 850	29 327	51 076	34 958	33 049	46 134	39 509	29 902	39 899
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	38 103	35 652	30 854	49 375	34 271	34 659	46 361	38 806	31 755	39 597
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	37 138	31 800	26 429	41 250	33 000	33 533	44 583	39 050	25 776	41 133
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	40 326	33 278	31 389	55 194	36 638	35 216	46 771	41 705	32 107	45 285
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	41 121	37 083	35 515	54 901	40 357	39 779	47 190	40 759	38 571	47 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	40 114	32 500	29 063	50 380	35 417	27 500	45 179	41 635	30 000	39 375
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	23 854	23 393	13 889	24 896	25 114	13 125	24 000	29 861	13 371	24 464
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	23 229	10 714	13 312	21 458	22 917	8 668	21 250	28 889	10 583	18 187
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	13 750	5 000—	6 905	—	21 875	5 000—	5 360	—	6 022	40 893
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	19 013	15 417	19 338	28 333	19 231	18 224	15 000	14 659	13 239	23 542
1 worker (dollars) .....	25 893	22 208	26 406	33 993	25 568	25 515	37 731	26 492	21 020	30 479
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	42 031	39 219	36 034	58 747	40 875	39 708	49 263	43 511	37 574	46 637
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	43 194	40 053	36 563	58 432	42 125	42 719	49 600	44 122	39 347	48 535
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>11 778</b>	<b>15 179</b>	<b>10 575</b>	<b>23 542</b>	<b>22 765</b>	<b>12 013</b>	<b>35 104</b>	<b>23 355</b>	<b>9 468</b>	<b>26 083</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	17 500	22 500	12 216	29 297	22 868	16 250	38 438	24 808	12 000	31 491
Living alone (dollars) .....	15 455	19 886	10 368	25 938	22 500	15 893	35 156	24 231	10 250	30 465
65 years and over (dollars) .....	14 219	16 250	6 180	5 360	62 635	6 478	10 625	5 360	6 645	12 273
Female householder (dollars) .....	9 956	10 898	9 540	16 563	22 656	11 483	24 861	15 208	8 817	23 149
Living alone (dollars) .....	10 096	10 742	9 233	10 962	22 946	11 081	15 500	15 208	8 835	19 472
65 years and over (dollars) .....	8 920	10 500	7 424	8 656	10 625	10 865	8 226	7 931	7 884	12 031
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 653</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>3 894</b>
With earnings .....	1 357	1 066	1 227	1 800	1 045	1 078	2 517	1 087	1 632	3 375
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	36 722	33 598	29 010	60 445	34 654	32 034	49 516	38 368	31 042	39 459
With wage or salary income .....	1 321	991	1 206	1 726	1 016	1 024	2 469	1 052	1 536	3 313
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	35 841	31 746	27 690	58 539	34 250	30 834	48 092	36 434	29 782	37 791
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	140	260	224	293	142	192	450	156	297	469
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	17 538	15 251	8 235	26 375	9 639	14 290	12 468	15 966	17 209	10 10
With farm self-employment income .....	19	92	36	25	15	19	66	51	39	10
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	1 545	4 233	9 900	1 403	3 107	11 290	4 308	864	4 457	—9 998
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	863	543	1 029	1 039	636	700	1 206	412	1 157	2 116
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	3 151	5 584	4 730	5 649	3 266	5 341	2 615	4 114	4 592	4 431
With Social Security income .....	450	307	793	337	166	474	263	122	908	826
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 707	7 394	7 692	8 584	9 837	7 341	8 568	7 221	6 987	8 608
With public assistance income .....	39	54	140	90	40	80	78	33	173	160
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 451	5 384	3 657	4 425	4 173	4 055	5 499	5 715	4 161	2 938
With retirement income .....	202	191	382	248	124	251	226	62	295	471
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	6 308	9 102	5 969	9 923	6 904	7 495	6 700	8 936	5 376	10 118
With other income .....	157	89	283	163	79	143	276	127	259	368
Mean other income (dollars) .....	4 674	3 725	2 677	3 270	3 403	3 917	3 828	4 207	2 896	3 514



Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Little Falls city	Long Prairie city	Lower Red Lake unorg.	Luverne city	Mahtomedi city	Marion township	May township, Washington County	Medina city	Melrose city	Mendota Heights city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 897</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>2 011</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>3 313</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	339	140	152	131	32	60	3	7	81	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	467	243	258	271	52	129	6	17	100	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	420	163	123	276	40	59	30	37	105	75
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	667	241	159	335	194	290	52	72	216	207
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	428	171	144	363	191	313	86	125	212	374
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	296	126	58	319	476	530	168	175	146	573
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	247	90	23	108	492	463	275	249	84	815
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	15	8	4	53	180	134	104	79	14	455
\$100,000 or more .....	18	10	—	45	156	33	86	268	26	761
Median (dollars) .....	17 308	16 667	11 468	22 799	47 934	39 614	53 561	55 852	24 405	60 514
Mean (dollars) .....	22 677	22 091	16 621	28 144	57 911	40 349	63 154	109 628	29 174	82 283
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 830</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>2 779</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	87	19	105	7	29	25	—	7	14	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	226	86	227	88	25	52	4	17	36	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	261	98	114	134	14	43	12	11	56	50
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	417	141	136	215	125	221	52	53	138	122
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	285	142	133	262	122	244	67	106	178	280
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	294	114	44	314	427	512	133	150	142	429
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	229	90	23	94	435	463	256	227	78	708
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	13	8	4	48	170	126	95	68	14	433
\$100,000 or more .....	18	10	—	45	149	33	82	248	21	740
Median (dollars) .....	22 532	25 543	12 061	30 662	50 284	42 800	56 401	58 057	30 443	66 546
Mean (dollars) .....	27 876	29 310	17 206	35 804	62 582	43 957	66 273	118 701	35 156	89 467
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 359</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>2 554</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	279	132	127	157	42	102	10	11	74	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	340	117	74	190	101	193	38	40	113	103
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	253	129	95	248	105	226	60	76	163	195
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	237	110	42	314	396	486	116	121	129	381
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	219	85	23	91	401	445	245	198	78	671
\$75,000 or more .....	31	18	4	93	311	159	174	311	35	1 163
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>392</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>195</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	68	8	40	3	2	—	—	—	8	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	121	25	165	47	2	9	2	8	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	76	25	42	22	—	9	4	9	10	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	59	14	49	23	23	18	7	13	17	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	58	10	26	14	26	36	20	51	11	125
\$50,000 or more .....	10	—	—	3	8	8	9	15	—	25
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>2 263</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>3 510</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	15 155	15 399	6 108	19 265	30 972	23 229	34 524	31 059	18 056	38 417
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	48.8	47.4	25.1	46.6	64.8	63.0	67.5	67.9	48.6	60.8
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>2 126</b>	<b>23 723</b>	<b>19 786</b>	<b>25 366</b>	<b>36 031</b>	<b>28 204</b>	<b>40 101</b>	<b>44 843</b>	<b>22 857</b>	<b>48 218</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	6 751	7 020	6 524	8 435	15 025	11 230	13 226	16 272	8 723	15 766
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	21.7	24.5	21.5	24.9	38.0	38.0	35.0	44.4	26.6	29.7
Median income (dollars) .....	15 765	14 574	16 406	14 821	25 338	21 170	24 722	25 308	13 274	26 552
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>9 296</b>	<b>9 720</b>	<b>4 354</b>	<b>12 388</b>	<b>19 204</b>	<b>13 577</b>	<b>20 354</b>	<b>36 513</b>	<b>11 269</b>	<b>28 749</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	9 507	9 975	4 344	12 407	19 204	13 577	20 354	36 513	11 462	28 862
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	4 941	4 389	5 121	11 523	—	—	—	—	4 867	204
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	22 532	25 543	12 061	30 662	50 284	42 800	56 401	58 057	30 443	66 546
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	23 720	27 206	12 151	35 028	48 773	43 333	56 102	58 866	32 870	68 038
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	16 607	25 595	8 950	29 306	49 612	43 175	51 328	48 750	31 062	65 756
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	26 801	27 933	23 405	33 135	51 756	43 474	58 178	63 910	31 786	70 053
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	31 958	33 000	26 071	37 074	50 334	44 152	58 219	64 784	35 109	70 852
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	22 500	26 500	11 528	35 156	50 563	42 574	52 981	48 393	31 429	65 158
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	10 603	11 176	7 776	12 143	28 594	26 111	38 750	29 583	15 893	32 120
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	8 158	11 000	7 373	7 921	28 438	20 139	36 875	27 143	14 583	29 659
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	6 123	10 250	6 248	13 194	—	5 360	11 250	—	6 936	28 750
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	9 546	10 658	5 940	18 482	22 792	16 937	21 875	21 667	15 469	29 063
1 worker (dollars) .....	18 125	17 222	12 368	19 653	49 583	25 208	48 750	53 547	17 955	52 584
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	34 013	35 500	28 693	37 288	53 817	46 464	60 000	59 607	34 744	72 119
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	34 787	37 917	30 045	38 311	55 402	46 930	61 343	60 676	35 083	73 917
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>10 610</b>	<b>8 211</b>	<b>5 260</b>	<b>10 799</b>	<b>31 139</b>	<b>17 500</b>	<b>36 771</b>	<b>38 250</b>	<b>11 705</b>	<b>37 045</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	15 278	12 566	5 865	15 313	35 417	22 059	40 250	43 125	16 500	40 096
Living alone (dollars) .....	12 625	11 369	6 025	14 167	31 653	18 750	35 500	28 000	16 062	39 875
65 years and over (dollars) .....	8 481	5 112	5 360	11 944	60 185	8 002	12 500	13 750	9 211	31 875
Female householder (dollars) .....	8 362	6 856	5 000—	8 680	22 105	7 948	35 000	31 563	9 316	35 134
Living alone (dollars) .....	7 538	6 633	5 000—	8 633	22 237	6 849	20 000	26 750	8 754	33 646
65 years and over (dollars) .....	6 370	5 819	—	7 418	11 625	5 957	12 292	18 750	5 974	24 464
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 897</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>2 011</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>3 313</b>
With earnings .....	1 989	784	625	1 254	1 636	1 829	753	982	727	2 890
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	25 200	25 631	18 551	28 116	57 317	40 277	60 799	94 612	31 121	75 168
With wage or salary income .....	1 917	740	616	1 199	1 626	1 786	736	963	696	2 792
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	23 432	23 992	18 111	25 747	55 482	38 994	57 806	83 075	27 038	71 666
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	301	149	71	240	284	321	139	227	153	601
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	15 597	14 850	5 462	16 338	12 500	11 427	21 978	56 060	22 477	28 253
With farm self-employment income .....	55	11	7	43	93	83	54	72	19	42
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	9 238	11 636	7 166	10 820	887	3 813	3 364	2 533	19 337	3 895
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	998	471	53	1 011	996	1 024	443	590	495	2 397
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	3 754	3 142	3 378	8 077	6 869	2 875	5 311	28 238	4 942	16 275
With Social Security income .....	1 025	468	147	834	268	323	126	155	342	785
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	6 969	6 555	4 683	7 561	9 307	6 829	8 732	8 310	6 965	10 028
With public assistance income .....	353	70	437	98	31	27	5	27	43	57
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 178	4 645	4 755	4 212	2 471	4 141	2 622	3 088	3 928	6 429
With retirement income .....	369	155	50	285	143	184	102	87	119	486
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	4 431	5 865	5 477	9 834	9 623	8 650	13 453	9 739	6 598	13 643
With other income .....	449	123	157	171	171	244	93	85	156	283
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 506	3 708	2 959	3 554	2 531	2 553	5 745	11 995	1 920	5 253

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 693



Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Minnetrista city	Montevideo city	Monticello city	Monticello township	Mora city	Morris city	Mound city	Mountain Iron city	New London township	Newport city
INCOME IN 1989										
Households -----	1 255	2 400	1 775	1 193	1 271	1 974	3 708	1 383	948	1 337
Less than \$5,000 -----	20	187	60	16	140	200	89	113	45	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	36	406	198	53	267	345	157	209	80	174
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	48	346	244	61	190	288	162	121	92	118
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	102	490	256	146	203	386	616	193	170	226
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	109	344	319	243	207	216	520	251	141	171
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	221	368	410	294	153	323	807	298	223	282
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	324	204	187	311	89	178	852	170	130	222
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	148	30	55	56	20	21	287	22	38	64
\$100,000 or more -----	247	25	46	13	2	17	218	6	29	39
Median (dollars) -----	55 140	19 442	29 583	40 613	16 415	18 176	41 084	27 517	31 328	31 653
Mean (dollars) -----	84 890	26 304	32 906	40 757	22 251	24 656	48 917	28 451	35 407	35 827
Families -----	1 066	1 544	1 273	1 050	732	1 015	2 622	1 031	744	998
Less than \$5,000 -----	11	80	7	16	17	62	33	54	34	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	31	123	111	44	105	76	41	122	58	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	29	141	136	38	79	75	87	57	50	75
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	94	345	191	134	122	188	301	148	109	140
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	71	297	244	217	173	156	387	193	114	149
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	184	329	325	245	129	270	677	277	211	251
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	285	180	158	293	85	153	666	152	101	170
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	136	24	55	56	20	21	230	22	38	57
\$100,000 or more -----	225	25	46	7	2	14	200	6	29	32
Median (dollars) -----	57 570	27 925	33 202	42 566	27 773	30 725	45 524	32 472	35 565	35 466
Mean (dollars) -----	83 734	32 895	37 427	41 372	29 545	33 603	55 737	32 573	38 621	38 859
Married-couple families -----	932	1 334	995	937	584	866	2 268	889	691	719
Less than \$15,000 -----	44	187	114	46	108	127	91	141	124	54
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	61	309	124	106	102	169	207	127	100	91
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	60	283	204	205	144	144	347	181	101	99
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	155	329	303	231	123	242	597	260	201	216
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	261	180	158	286	85	151	602	152	101	170
\$75,000 or more -----	351	46	92	63	22	33	424	28	64	89
Female householder, no husband present -----	102	186	204	95	130	121	187	125	42	187
Less than \$5,000 -----	4	33	7	—	11	30	14	28	5	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5	54	71	29	44	29	22	54	9	95
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12	54	36	23	32	22	14	10	4	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	20	32	57	17	20	19	43	16	6	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	34	10	24	26	23	21	52	17	18	47
\$50,000 or more -----	27	3	9	—	—	—	42	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	1 311	1 877	1 564	1 358	948	2 039	3 717	1 193	986	1 264
Median income (dollars) -----	36 623	17 882	21 600	25 614	15 500	10 030	26 083	22 928	21 339	21 180
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	65.4	47.2	54.5	60.5	41.1	28.4	59.5	54.3	53.9	57.4
Median income (dollars) -----	47 817	23 227	29 347	29 539	24 141	26 385	32 332	31 481	29 063	31 600
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	1 113	2 193	1 667	1 164	1 181	2 365	3 312	1 157	837	1 166
Median income (dollars) -----	13 165	7 910	8 704	10 253	7 510	5 499	14 601	7 095	7 970	10 042
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	38.9	25.4	28.7	34.5	21.8	18.2	43.9	22.0	27.7	35.8
Median income (dollars) -----	24 536	14 692	16 852	22 386	14 622	15 787	21 688	20 268	16 600	21 025
Per capita income (dollars) -----	31 032	11 620	11 907	12 396	9 982	9 271	18 848	11 755	12 530	12 933
Persons in households (dollars) -----	31 032	11 686	12 055	12 396	10 221	10 247	18 848	11 755	12 530	12 933
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	—	9 103	3 753	—	3 134	3 390	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) -----	57 570	27 925	33 202	42 566	27 773	30 725	45 524	32 472	35 565	35 466
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	53 696	30 616	32 723	41 488	28 558	35 625	44 722	32 315	39 917	30 052
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	48 929	28 300	31 549	32 072	30 187	35 114	39 020	27 386	34 107	21 827
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	60 673	31 392	37 011	44 112	30 326	33 409	47 379	34 806	37 440	42 188
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	57 025	34 750	38 257	43 932	33 646	38 321	46 360	36 798	40 786	39 531
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	77 001	29 732	30 909	31 016	29 688	37 941	43 750	29 583	30 000	31 042
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	32 083	10 441	13 800	12 011	13 103	10 250	25 179	7 271	21 250	9 251
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	21 591	8 990	13 250	11 667	9 377	9 456	19 167	6 828	16 250	7 041
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	30 208	6 141	8 094	—	5 495	8 246	5 000—	5 194	—	5 307
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) -----	26 750	14 500	12 130	9 042	11 310	13 516	19 750	15 720	9 570	9 095
1 worker (dollars) -----	42 750	16 923	20 197	26 905	19 937	19 718	30 132	23 456	24 688	23 676
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	61 846	35 176	38 286	47 585	34 063	39 097	49 879	39 787	41 221	46 051
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	63 761	35 915	39 028	48 409	35 547	40 368	51 250	41 302	41 948	48 468
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	45 417	10 470	14 167	30 050	9 201	11 449	23 358	11 062	20 417	18 580
Male householder (dollars) -----	46 833	12 022	17 868	32 300	14 833	15 732	27 344	22 188	23 869	21 500
Living alone (dollars) -----	45 625	11 875	11 611	31 550	11 932	18 393	24 750	22 188	24 271	19 432
65 years and over (dollars) -----	11 250	8 406	10 677	—	7 615	13 523	20 066	12 000	26 250	11 250
Female householder (dollars) -----	26 458	9 893	12 716	10 131	7 461	9 101	20 050	8 538	10 089	11 187
Living alone (dollars) -----	21 250	9 978	11 250	8 513	7 233	7 934	16 375	8 009	10 089	9 098
65 years and over (dollars) -----	12 813	8 499	6 885	7 071	6 381	6 461	8 488	8 380	7 271	7 046
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households -----	1 255	2 400	1 775	1 193	1 271	1 974	3 708	1 383	948	1 337
With earnings -----	1 180	1 700	1 464	1 118	782	1 513	3 323	1 030	792	1 065
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	78 112	26 678	34 078	40 003	25 802	24 695	49 565	31 161	35 999	38 598
With wage or salary income -----	1 118	1 613	1 429	1 083	737	1 434	3 216	977	734	1 046
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	65 263	24 643	31 668	38 274	23 231	23 085	46 872	30 222	35 688	37 227
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	254	341	207	261	186	315	709	163	179	164
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	73 941	11 801	22 261	9 925	15 865	12 058	19 583	15 759	11 813	13 217
With farm self-employment income -----	64	100	7	75	20	88	17	—	37	8
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	6 675	15 796	4 100	9 095	5 263	5 250	4 706	—	5 454	1
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	711	1 157	651	563	561	1 068	1 706	523	405	558
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	15 058	6 377	3 842	2 845	4 219	3 483	3 955	2 752	4 720	3 775
With Social Security income -----	195	958	354	156	587	689	636	439	210	308
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	8 425	7 357	7 888	8 656	6 355	6 716	8 869	7 826	8 510	7 232
With public assistance income -----	25	166	150	80	124	87	158	111	40	146
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	1 515	3 298	5 570	3 521	4 462	4 433	3 070	4 117	3 677	4 391
With retirement income -----	124	291	191	55	205	251	355	230	86	154
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	11 614	6 988	8 315	2 077	5 749	7 807	6 857	6 882	9 724	5 483
With other income -----	147	339	245	121	121	202	431	162	124	240
Mean other income (dollars) -----	3 655	2 272	3 262	2 326	2 274	3 036	3 187	2 081	3 000	4 060



Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	New Prague city	New Scandia township	Northern town- ship	North Oaks city	Oak Grove township	Oak Park Heights city	Olivia city	Orono city	Osseo city	Otsego town- ship
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 352</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>2 629</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1 588</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	85	5	74	—	28	46	103	25	25	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	126	55	86	22	28	146	155	65	81	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	146	32	123	3	24	80	119	90	72	85
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	273	77	262	13	196	174	208	258	196	217
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	232	165	198	32	294	279	202	215	183	306
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	264	261	256	54	425	269	176	402	207	521
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	178	301	170	102	517	203	61	472	185	325
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	21	94	101	211	91	71	13	266	33	57
\$100,000 or more .....	27	84	7	631	45	66	8	836	6	23
Median (dollars) .....	27 447	45 915	29 767	114 470	43 817	33 210	20 383	62 858	31 518	38 704
Mean (dollars) .....	31 547	51 383	34 319	149 509	46 419	38 543	24 601	110 112	34 794	40 144
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>958</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>1 363</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	25	3	25	—	15	5	14	—	18	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	51	16	50	6	26	44	69	12	24	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	67	23	76	3	21	45	39	62	17	62
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	196	66	194	13	153	64	151	171	99	178
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	173	143	157	32	233	197	167	153	125	240
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	241	227	240	32	442	219	166	336	168	476
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	157	286	155	102	469	168	54	418	166	291
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	21	82	88	204	80	66	13	230	28	49
\$100,000 or more .....	27	82	7	611	45	62	8	762	2	19
Median (dollars) .....	31 573	48 833	34 746	116 656	44 716	37 895	28 825	69 263	37 978	39 912
Mean (dollars) .....	37 139	53 978	38 150	152 028	47 477	46 537	30 858	123 575	39 799	40 509
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>831</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>1 181</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	108	37	104	6	31	50	54	30	22	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	151	60	179	13	140	42	126	162	73	135
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	141	128	153	32	183	117	159	123	102	202
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	236	224	225	25	382	201	162	315	146	448
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	147	277	155	102	463	148	54	418	157	291
\$75,000 or more .....	48	164	95	798	120	126	21	977	27	64
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>103</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>108</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	2	2	7	—	6	2	—	—	14	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	25	3	31	—	16	20	39	2	17	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	8	—	6	—	2	12	11	26	4	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	26	6	13	—	13	19	21	7	20	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	34	4	11	—	77	90	6	31	29	35
\$50,000 or more .....	8	8	—	—	11	8	—	—	3	—
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>1 197</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1 772</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	20 739	32 295	20 941	83 396	27 419	24 070	17 931	40 968	22 250	25 336
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	49.5	62.2	46.9	66.4	61.0	49.0	44.7	66.6	53.2	63.6
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>1 345</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>2 297</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 483</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	9 276	8 162	7 414	11 136	14 167	12 301	7 260	12 102	10 575	11 528
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	28.4	26.3	23.9	17.9	44.6	35.9	18.7	30.1	30.7	38.6
Median income (dollars) .....	16 500	22 238	16 625	32 625	19 989	22 893	14 063	28 618	19 423	19 462
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>12 115</b>	<b>17 076</b>	<b>12 082</b>	<b>47 225</b>	<b>14 010</b>	<b>15 210</b>	<b>9 990</b>	<b>39 849</b>	<b>13 363</b>	<b>12 256</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	12 406	17 076	12 082	48 223	14 010	16 547	10 177	39 849	14 145	12 256
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	3 958	—	—	5 982	—	4 838	4 898	—	5 999	—
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	31 573	48 833	34 746	116 656	44 716	37 895	28 825	69 263	37 978	39 912
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	37 813	45 298	35 052	118 227	45 019	39 417	30 404	63 247	36 397	40 861
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	31 157	43 203	33 789	101 798	36 806	36 912	23 750	60 000	31 979	37 763
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	35 861	49 667	36 161	117 786	46 422	43 750	31 173	72 339	40 817	41 861
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	41 554	46 548	37 614	118 673	46 843	44 609	33 676	67 311	41 429	43 269
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	31 667	45 521	33 152	90 590	45 500	40 625	30 250	54 689	34 167	45 357
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	23 173	25 625	8 849	—	33 523	27 083	9 873	21 786	19 375	16 429
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	15 750	25 625	8 715	—	26 538	27 368	7 577	12 450	16 607	13 162
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	9 196	—	5 360	—	5 360	25 583	5 360	—	7 415	5 360
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	11 667	25 568	14 702	112 332	22 031	25 329	10 000	19 844	19 250	17 500
1 worker (dollars) .....	22 321	29 375	28 438	109 338	30 174	32 875	18 636	66 626	26 071	27 344
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	41 142	52 859	39 400	120 306	50 176	44 698	35 150	72 677	46 346	43 309
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	40 858	52 576	40 625	114 794	51 978	51 574	36 420	72 310	47 437	44 449
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>12 500</b>	<b>30 395</b>	<b>15 917</b>	<b>48 036</b>	<b>30 500</b>	<b>19 808</b>	<b>9 416</b>	<b>30 104</b>	<b>19 856</b>	<b>30 184</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	23 355	40 703	16 500	135 828	31 917	29 531	15 739	39 554	25 208	30 893
Living alone (dollars) .....	16 563	30 278	12 500	80 000	29 844	29 917	15 227	29 861	23 125	25 000
65 years and over (dollars) .....	5 641	7 595	5 036	—	—	7 743	7 425	14 643	7 071	17 143
Female householder (dollars) .....	11 477	9 366	12 386	19 821	17 639	12 891	7 503	23 750	15 227	21 875
Living alone (dollars) .....	11 045	9 366	18 000	19 821	11 250	11 937	7 428	12 039	13 913	12 917
65 years and over (dollars) .....	10 227	5 360	5 000	18 571	11 667	7 810	6 615	8 791	8 317	11 250
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 352</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>2 629</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1 588</b>
With earnings .....	954	1 007	1 141	1 018	1 585	1 060	768	2 445	832	1 519
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	33 757	48 232	32 630	138 217	44 394	40 311	26 010	99 111	34 858	38 500
With wage or salary income .....	924	913	1 074	973	1 547	1 035	729	2 331	809	1 473
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	29 986	49 199	31 065	126 808	43 589	40 266	23 554	94 811	33 892	36 784
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	175	259	329	291	369	103	198	678	113	268
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	25 661	12 780	11 685	58 975	7 527	10 241	10 584	30 452	13 651	13 946
With farm self-employment income .....	15	75	42	21	30	—	49	78	—	78
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	400	4 550	540	7 549	5 165	—	14 461	8 658	5 735	7 193
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	657	651	557	849	679	581	484	1 634	435	613
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	7 225	3 900	4 216	16 129	2 978	5 134	4 010	24 377	3 441	2 150
With Social Security income .....	502	205	216	152	159	384	357	410	247	219
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	6 701	7 847	7 676	11 647	7 846	8 711	6 864	8 292	8 840	8 242
With public assistance income .....	83	23	100	—	45	56	97	60	42	46
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 964	1 868	3 355	—	5 139	3 444	2 923	4 779	4 522	3 664
With retirement income .....	232	141	118	135	160	199	87	251	113	181
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	6 989	15 713	13 136	22 872	10 543	8 593	5 655	10 527	10 828	8 131
With other income .....	129	73	194	47	274	169	182	245	91	263
Mean other income (dollars) .....	2 990	2 872	3 619	8 916	3 458	2 693	3 107	4 072	3 086	1 916

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 695



Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Park Rapids city	Pine City city	Pipestone city	Plainview city	Princeton city	Proctor city	Rainy Lake unorg.	Redwood Falls city	Rice Lake township	Rochester town- ship
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 280</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 112</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	137	114	190	49	94	61	38	121	56	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	325	210	361	89	172	192	122	277	122	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	220	163	236	78	233	103	168	194	136	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	244	210	357	155	255	205	252	464	226	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	197	172	364	190	321	167	215	326	289	120
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	103	145	280	234	235	259	263	394	309	186
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	27	54	97	150	88	204	321	164	177	234
\$75,000 or more .....	20	18	20	38	19	12	74	33	32	84
\$100,000 or more .....	7	10	23	2	33	—	9	24	—	359
Median (dollars) .....	13 793	17 500	19 479	31 602	23 902	27 768	31 479	23 487	30 009	62 211
Mean (dollars) .....	19 152	22 952	23 695	32 775	27 272	30 215	36 349	27 436	30 745	85 976
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>714</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>988</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	10	12	28	13	29	9	16	13	32	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	87	73	106	15	65	58	66	108	48	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	103	81	137	34	131	41	117	106	107	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	205	159	186	95	185	145	213	314	203	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	159	136	319	173	223	136	168	240	229	110
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	96	134	256	224	206	219	228	329	269	157
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	27	52	86	150	76	189	301	149	177	225
\$75,000 or more .....	20	18	15	38	19	12	68	27	32	78
\$100,000 or more .....	7	10	23	2	24	—	6	24	—	347
Median (dollars) .....	22 070	25 781	29 016	36 721	27 653	36 292	35 685	29 919	31 261	66 078
Mean (dollars) .....	26 459	29 983	30 682	39 022	31 395	37 088	39 391	32 500	33 327	90 127
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>615</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>936</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	144	96	165	34	112	45	158	122	131	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	176	129	161	72	128	120	186	249	164	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	153	131	297	157	178	130	154	217	217	104
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	88	124	249	224	202	210	219	325	263	151
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	27	52	86	131	76	182	283	143	177	225
\$75,000 or more .....	27	38	40	37	10	74	51	32	408	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>35</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	10	4	9	13	26	5	—	9	25	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	27	29	58	11	33	30	16	37	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	19	23	14	1	36	12	11	40	15	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	21	25	21	17	41	25	17	50	26	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	14	11	21	14	47	3	3	20	6	12
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	6	—	—
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>985</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>1 696</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 187</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	13 188	16 056	18 077	23 494	19 255	22 569	19 572	19 003	19 301	38 411
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	34.7	39.3	43.5	57.9	48.7	47.1	50.1	49.2	50.4	64.8
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>20 278</b>	<b>23 000</b>	<b>23 470</b>	<b>27 832</b>	<b>25 119</b>	<b>32 639</b>	<b>31 023</b>	<b>23 799</b>	<b>29 536</b>	<b>53 245</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	6 721	6 964	7 295	8 080	8 857	8 924	9 129	9 740	9 858	13 370
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	20.1	22.5	20.2	24.0	29.5	26.6	31.6	26.1	31.3	28.5
Median income (dollars) .....	12 568	14 007	14 239	16 768	16 096	18 173	16 493	14 005	14 453	23 529
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>9 123</b>	<b>9 878</b>	<b>10 317</b>	<b>11 638</b>	<b>10 813</b>	<b>12 201</b>	<b>12 718</b>	<b>11 771</b>	<b>10 775</b>	<b>29 625</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	9 101	10 051	10 452	11 804	11 205	12 201	12 718	11 738	10 775	29 661
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	9 613	6 397	7 190	5 062	1 472	—	—	12 621	—	—
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	22 070	25 781	29 016	36 721	27 653	36 292	35 685	29 919	31 261	66 078
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	22 308	27 350	28 929	37 270	28 375	38 333	39 957	31 806	30 821	65 712
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	19 100	25 000	27 083	34 318	28 220	21 339	37 989	30 909	21 500	54 462
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	23 641	29 138	30 891	37 805	31 875	40 293	37 437	32 896	32 388	67 091
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	24 000	33 889	32 396	38 782	34 583	42 946	41 786	36 473	32 179	67 478
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	21 354	28 393	35 048	34 792	29 167	29 107	37 961	32 266	29 167	51 619
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	12 125	11 912	9 127	15 833	14 453	11 250	14 250	13 864	12 656	21 902
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	8 581	11 397	6 732	7 710	12 969	7 800	12 188	11 638	7 662	21 786
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	5 765	9 487	5 284	5 000—	7 731	13 500	—	10 625	10 893	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	12 321	11 923	13 077	27 321	11 199	18 194	15 568	16 196	15 586	35 833
1 worker (dollars) .....	20 208	19 191	20 515	27 614	23 047	31 250	23 875	18 148	19 815	83 662
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	28 750	35 313	32 304	39 714	32 976	45 265	45 464	36 092	37 090	67 054
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	29 479	36 548	32 639	39 393	35 353	46 991	45 500	36 701	36 947	66 329
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>7 375</b>	<b>7 953</b>	<b>8 983</b>	<b>10 729</b>	<b>12 206</b>	<b>10 667</b>	<b>15 875</b>	<b>12 708</b>	<b>12 361</b>	<b>30 714</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	8 896	13 472	9 689	17 500	24 886	27 750	22 857	21 923	21 172	31 875
Living alone (dollars) .....	7 745	12 019	8 125	12 500	19 375	17 188	15 313	15 000	20 703	30 982
65 years and over (dollars) .....	6 993	8 257	6 538	10 417	10 938	7 120	7 574	7 874	8 040	31 250
Female householder (dollars) .....	6 883	6 644	8 659	8 479	9 204	8 593	8 986	10 931	10 208	21 875
Living alone (dollars) .....	6 657	6 421	8 656	8 688	8 890	8 458	7 964	10 638	8 310	20 417
65 years and over (dollars) .....	6 359	5 684	8 274	7 468	7 987	7 145	6 336	8 756	6 264	6 443
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 280</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 112</b>
With earnings .....	757	702	1 297	768	1 045	825	1 229	1 430	1 142	1 044
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	21 267	26 893	25 243	33 551	28 782	35 555	37 279	28 326	31 033	84 525
With wage or salary income .....	720	668	1 217	707	1 003	811	1 178	1 381	1 120	1 003
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	19 815	25 030	23 182	33 410	27 983	35 019	35 206	26 300	30 450	80 235
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	116	127	221	164	104	96	213	338	162	237
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	14 957	16 429	19 472	10 434	19 028	9 715	18 520	11 494	8 234	31 581
With farm self-employment income .....	17	16	37	39	6	—	55	58	10	39
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	5 712	4 506	6 041	11 153	5 233	—	7 230	5 193	151	7 292
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	534	330	965	470	561	491	464	1 141	452	739
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	3 136	3 415	4 829	5 043	5 064	2 323	3 050	5 367	2 200	5 184
With Social Security income .....	652	487	708	323	490	422	382	782	305	155
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	6 524	6 875	6 626	7 073	6 682	9 780	8 467	7 028	7 960	9 936
With public assistance income .....	155	96	154	41	119	84	72	105	59	6
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 171	3 276	4 647	3 680	3 694	4 933	4 168	4 485	3 755	10 000
With retirement income .....	196	183	255	122	207	176	230	225	202	126
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	6 500	6 608	7 818	10 427	10 893	4 952	8 669	7 385	10 176	12 872
With other income .....	174	91	207	111	195	206	136	205	110	54
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 259	3 057	4 269	3 957	3 373	2 241	2 817	2 587	2 494	5 710



Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Rockford city	Rockford township	Rosemount city	St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Counties	St. Augusta township	St. Charles city	St. Cloud township	St. Francis city	St. James city	St. Joseph city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>980</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>2 767</b>	<b>3 372</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>755</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	4	20	50	87	14	59	12	16	112	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	57	32	86	193	32	90	39	51	233	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	76	35	88	277	60	103	107	43	248	96
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	230	107	315	605	117	215	239	141	367	141
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	247	144	392	590	139	166	365	158	315	133
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	212	262	863	593	209	198	669	202	274	208
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	120	237	686	668	178	134	560	109	140	36
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	16	102	190	191	33	22	173	27	18	17
\$100,000 or more .....	18	64	97	168	10	8	182	12	5	15
Median (dollars) .....	31 071	45 888	41 992	33 245	37 237	27 243	42 881	32 474	22 143	30 202
Mean (dollars) .....	33 574	50 094	46 534	45 073	41 370	30 514	55 140	35 499	25 840	30 489
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>686</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>518</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	20	25	11	3	10	—	15	31	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	29	16	70	11	8	32	26	44	57	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	35	20	69	76	42	57	59	39	108	44
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	142	83	184	296	85	145	203	112	246	79
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	186	127	339	357	130	140	292	141	267	115
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	179	255	751	421	200	176	598	174	197	188
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	81	220	657	582	175	128	525	97	140	18
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	16	98	181	168	28	22	173	27	13	7
\$100,000 or more .....	18	64	77	148	10	8	179	11	5	15
Median (dollars) .....	32 423	47 772	43 726	45 679	39 831	33 311	44 934	32 717	28 302	33 013
Mean (dollars) .....	36 789	52 070	48 083	54 857	44 664	36 040	58 312	35 988	31 532	34 289
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>504</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>403</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	21	49	76	76	34	56	39	27	144	54
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	76	73	125	221	79	110	137	77	219	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	143	114	248	301	113	125	259	115	253	81
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	157	218	694	368	190	170	571	159	190	180
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	73	206	623	540	173	125	517	93	140	18
\$75,000 or more .....	34	162	258	304	38	30	350	32	18	22
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>112</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>97</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	7	—	—	1	2	—	13	8	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	20	—	37	6	6	12	18	37	29	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	9	—	33	16	10	16	24	15	10	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	49	6	51	54	6	23	50	27	24	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	34	26	98	90	14	15	42	16	12	24
\$50,000 or more .....	—	8	29	37	2	—	2	8	—	—
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>956</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>2 808</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>2 536</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>860</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	20 619	25 265	27 152	25 452	22 119	18 618	27 004	23 214	17 252	14 716
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	57.1	63.8	68.1	50.0	60.2	51.9	66.8	60.6	46.8	37.0
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>25 697</b>	<b>31 377</b>	<b>32 613</b>	<b>33 504</b>	<b>26 193</b>	<b>23 578</b>	<b>31 892</b>	<b>27 700</b>	<b>23 233</b>	<b>25 198</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	14 464	11 079	14 132	13 347	9 474	10 738	12 228	10 864	8 043	4 566
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	52.4	40.2	46.0	31.2	37.4	35.8	34.6	35.3	26.3	19.0
Median income (dollars) .....	17 762	20 028	18 910	23 214	16 481	17 005	19 848	18 281	13 370	13 075
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>12 324</b>	<b>14 935</b>	<b>14 931</b>	<b>19 982</b>	<b>12 301</b>	<b>11 502</b>	<b>16 948</b>	<b>10 602</b>	<b>10 288</b>	<b>8 299</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	12 324	14 935	14 932	20 298	12 301	11 502	16 948	10 938	10 378	10 705
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	—	—	14 000	4 289	—	—	—	—	5 283	3 648
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	32 423	47 772	43 726	45 679	39 831	33 311	44 934	32 717	28 302	33 013
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	32 058	48 284	43 024	50 640	42 176	34 239	46 161	31 573	29 562	32 415
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	30 313	40 694	43 750	37 500	39 773	30 833	43 913	29 750	30 978	31 042
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	35 882	48 622	45 954	48 070	41 434	36 635	47 052	38 170	29 858	36 492
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	35 000	48 554	46 287	54 099	43 654	39 083	48 349	37 750	33 005	36 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	32 386	41 250	46 053	29 943	38 214	33 594	44 954	33 750	26 667	33 500
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	22 708	34 107	25 395	28 036	22 813	17 500	22 931	11 538	11 125	17 639
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	21 875	21 458	18 519	21 765	21 250	17 917	21 250	10 096	9 526	18 056
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	8 815	—	15 179	25 481	—	12 250	—	5 795	11 964	5 360
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	9 672	11 563	10 000	25 800	14 500	16 750	23 571	8 509	21 827	41 094
1 worker (dollars) .....	22 061	33 229	29 913	35 000	28 542	20 774	31 164	23 068	20 000	15 577
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	40 450	50 201	47 735	54 402	42 759	39 550	48 981	40 737	33 902	36 250
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	40 833	51 205	48 609	56 681	43 707	40 433	48 821	41 402	34 444	37 056
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>18 913</b>	<b>21 765</b>	<b>24 750</b>	<b>21 263</b>	<b>15 694</b>	<b>12 734</b>	<b>26 250</b>	<b>24 306</b>	<b>11 572</b>	<b>14 812</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	28 929	24 643	36 029	28 229	22 292	20 833	27 303	31 964	17 344	16 563
Living alone (dollars) .....	17 159	23 929	26 111	26 250	20 833	14 750	26 447	24 375	14 583	17 344
65 years and over (dollars) .....	5 360	6 667	18 750	20 139	5 000—	9 196	13 750	—	7 606	16 250
Female householder (dollars) .....	16 625	14 286	19 145	19 069	7 770	10 677	24 000	18 333	10 342	11 923
Living alone (dollars) .....	14 609	11 094	18 214	17 647	7 609	10 000	20 167	12 188	10 154	12 500
65 years and over (dollars) .....	10 357	7 307	11 944	13 232	6 524	7 745	11 500	6 952	10 142	11 786
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>980</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>2 767</b>	<b>3 372</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>755</b>
With earnings .....	917	930	2 592	2 490	736	767	2 225	679	1 213	661
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	33 360	49 652	45 201	43 818	40 702	31 211	52 382	35 653	26 691	26 565
With wage or salary income .....	911	872	2 550	2 417	713	731	2 164	667	1 141	661
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	32 543	48 769	43 416	41 845	38 298	30 309	47 889	34 498	24 803	26 271
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	96	180	487	462	150	143	416	97	284	72
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	9 519	15 069	11 831	16 793	13 751	11 165	29 564	10 862	12 572	2 696
With farm self-employment income .....	16	116	81	51	94	30	24	29	60	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	1 889	8 085	8 510	4 109	6 251	6 208	25 844	4 999	8 433	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	327	495	1 213	2 198	381	475	1 203	214	809	320
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	2 334	3 261	3 966	9 716	2 956	5 547	7 001	3 363	5 735	7 406
With Social Security income .....	96	169	389	1 243	113	320	269	73	668	159
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 964	7 417	7 487	9 218	7 731	7 164	8 051	8 076	7 642	7 837
With public assistance income .....	35	41	148	93	11	44	66	69	97	57
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 739	3 250	4 440	3 671	4 440	3 178	4 646	5 331	3 080	6 915
With retirement income .....	29	96	222	836	58	123	149	51	204	79
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	5 530	6 108	8 062	9 874	6 356	7 399	5 754	9 592	6 905	11 204
With other income .....	160	139	397	284	96	145	293	142	203	113
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 075	3 454	3 591	5 169	4 074	3 075	3 604	4 010	2 023	4 992

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	St. Joseph township, Stearns County	St. Michael city	St. Paul Park city	St. Peter city	Sartell city	Sauk Centre city	Sauk Rapids city	Savage city	Shorewood city	Sleepy Eye city
INCOME IN 1989										
Households -----	803	792	1 734	2 798	1 849	1 434	2 879	3 278	2 010	1 459
Less than \$5,000 -----	10	22	5	133	56	75	156	32	13	118
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	32	31	94	390	144	240	285	61	31	197
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	64	38	154	288	179	160	241	111	42	188
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	167	85	294	501	330	345	574	293	112	320
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	175	170	225	444	332	332	577	444	203	240
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	197	245	595	615	402	171	687	1 018	402	275
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	134	169	294	318	261	73	300	982	549	77
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	14	15	39	78	73	16	47	240	228	28
\$100,000 or more -----	10	17	34	31	72	22	12	97	430	16
Median (dollars) -----	31 875	37 594	37 558	26 377	31 264	22 473	28 129	45 579	60 876	22 054
Mean (dollars) -----	35 355	41 204	37 371	30 271	38 224	24 961	30 831	47 653	83 057	26 387
Families -----	663	640	1 377	1 824	1 363	977	2 008	2 745	1 709	934
Less than \$5,000 -----	5	3	7	21	23	14	36	14	—	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	10	4	56	137	40	111	103	6	6	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	46	18	66	148	85	69	140	68	19	100
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	131	53	200	209	227	244	365	194	70	189
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	146	140	198	345	255	277	417	381	152	209
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	167	239	511	566	335	152	631	901	366	246
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	134	157	266	289	257	73	263	887	484	66
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	14	12	39	78	69	15	41	207	215	23
\$100,000 or more -----	10	14	34	31	72	22	12	87	397	16
Median (dollars) -----	34 458	40 192	39 255	36 275	37 220	26 419	33 589	47 642	62 713	30 410
Mean (dollars) -----	37 874	44 900	40 241	37 654	44 883	30 064	35 832	49 702	88 418	32 506
Married-couple families -----	521	579	1 114	1 611	1 173	866	1 631	2 469	1 578	853
Less than \$15,000 -----	27	19	56	180	83	137	130	39	25	135
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	88	43	130	170	163	218	252	121	49	168
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	131	113	140	327	217	257	343	327	110	209
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	120	230	460	536	322	144	597	856	319	236
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	131	148	255	289	247	73	256	866	458	66
\$75,000 or more -----	24	26	73	109	141	37	53	260	606	39
Female householder, no husband present -----	85	36	175	172	141	87	310	145	94	57
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	2	7	13	—	1	10	6	—	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	10	2	42	77	21	44	79	6	—	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	9	2	17	24	28	12	40	29	—	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	38	5	48	33	50	7	94	62	21	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	25	19	61	25	40	23	80	34	48	—
\$50,000 or more -----	3	6	—	—	2	—	7	8	25	—
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	847	815	1 772	3 630	1 747	1 177	2 664	3 480	2 166	1 224
Median income (dollars) -----	19 393	26 338	22 081	9 124	21 391	18 393	19 940	30 000	36 907	16 629
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	57.7	58.9	55.3	31.1	59.3	47.0	55.1	73.4	64.0	50.1
Median income (dollars) -----	23 750	30 741	30 076	25 822	26 508	23 162	25 020	32 594	47 220	21 992
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	794	743	1 658	3 831	1 762	1 300	2 758	2 998	1 663	1 451
Median income (dollars) -----	11 411	13 238	13 156	6 207	10 847	6 949	10 622	15 535	15 340	8 600
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	35.8	40.9	43.6	22.6	35.2	19.7	34.7	48.0	34.8	26.3
Median income (dollars) -----	17 007	17 829	20 354	17 821	18 466	13 924	14 852	20 763	24 939	15 436
Per capita income (dollars) -----	11 139	13 186	13 096	9 742	13 419	10 007	11 424	15 765	28 584	10 708
Persons in households (dollars) -----	11 139	13 186	13 111	12 249	13 706	10 117	11 668	15 765	28 584	11 014
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	—	—	2 200	3 028	5 174	3 199	3 443	—	—	3 034
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) -----	34 458	40 192	39 255	36 275	37 220	26 419	33 589	47 642	62 713	30 410
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	31 792	40 687	40 000	35 682	37 966	30 614	36 607	46 712	63 392	34 375
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	29 312	39 663	39 545	27 316	35 714	29 205	35 139	47 050	62 762	31 696
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	36 510	41 354	41 818	38 156	39 573	27 407	37 595	48 623	65 259	31 549
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	38 580	42 312	44 077	38 354	41 534	31 477	40 755	48 387	66 973	36 172
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	36 000	41 528	41 607	32 750	35 469	30 982	35 938	49 947	66 437	29 091
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	19 323	26 944	19 931	9 514	17 933	9 666	19 048	19 816	30 625	10 521
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	18 533	25 750	17 679	7 991	17 250	6 218	13 833	19 265	27 212	12 143
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	9 042	33 750	8 984	10 357	10 000	5 360	5 310	20 139	28 750	15 208
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) -----	30 714	23 125	16 983	16 875	18 684	16 154	13 080	18 000	33 333	14 231
1 worker (dollars) -----	21 518	31 726	27 414	18 365	25 000	23 041	19 386	35 667	66 860	20 313
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	39 800	44 643	45 165	41 470	40 729	32 234	39 231	49 501	63 491	34 722
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	39 044	45 542	46 437	41 497	41 667	33 261	40 943	49 567	64 442	34 906
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	19 722	18 214	21 758	13 361	14 420	11 375	15 987	27 208	31 830	11 766
Male householder (dollars) -----	22 222	25 781	27 391	17 708	18 162	19 338	23 967	35 243	31 534	13 750
Living alone (dollars) -----	21 250	23 438	25 435	16 346	16 689	18 897	19 432	27 125	30 096	9 743
65 years and over (dollars) -----	21 250	7 071	13 750	7 621	11 250	8 750	5 000—	8 593	23 750	5 254
Female householder (dollars) -----	16 250	12 361	14 236	11 875	10 156	10 096	11 719	22 206	37 917	11 346
Living alone (dollars) -----	17 500	11 607	13 819	10 872	9 662	9 443	10 417	14 200	29 167	11 122
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 071	7 947	10 855	8 586	7 186	7 512	6 327	11 944	16 500	8 227
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households -----	803	792	1 734	2 798	1 849	1 434	2 879	3 278	2 010	1 459
With earnings -----	762	706	1 497	2 228	1 582	971	2 395	3 138	1 827	1 019
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	32 465	40 977	37 317	31 031	39 963	27 174	32 346	47 288	76 745	27 891
With wage or salary income -----	718	696	1 454	2 159	1 561	914	2 336	3 045	1 763	983
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	30 471	39 855	36 985	29 538	38 753	26 322	30 572	45 372	73 947	25 938
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	148	110	141	372	213	173	396	532	410	215
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	13 132	10 495	14 766	13 572	12 672	13 374	15 230	18 737	23 753	10 148
With farm self-employment income -----	57	14	7	17	26	7	48	7	48	57
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	16 084	2 622	800	6 184	1 665	561	4 254	5 493	15 000	13 019
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	343	369	681	1 312	732	718	1 189	1 407	1 231	787
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	3 020	4 989	4 208	3 478	3 520	4 279	2 471	2 377	15 911	5 347
With Social Security income -----	138	144	342	782	338	642	609	238	266	568
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 476	7 025	8 905	8 117	7 134	7 165	7 570	7 199	9 510	7 773
With public assistance income -----	25	15	120	179	54	78	164	46	17	86
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 040	5 069	3 629	3 522	4 829	4 593	3 823	2 608	2 644	5 178
With retirement income -----	123	63	244	398	174	173	335	176	198	130
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	7 347	5 451	7 158	8 138	6 803	6 698	5 919	6 981	16 841	5 566
With other income -----	118	96	256	278	247	108	374	419	210	116
Mean other income (dollars) -----	4 912	4 495	3 299	2 808	4 141	2 022	3 034	3 361	5 891	2 463



Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Spring Lake township	Spring Lake Park city	Staples city	Stewartville city	Thief River Falls city	Thomson township	Two Harbors city	Virginia city	Waconia city	Wadena city
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>900</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>3 349</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>4 343</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>1 764</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	24	49	170	29	366	14	93	474	56	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	144	244	143	606	83	280	734	148	451
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	21	118	185	164	455	114	200	624	157	239
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	146	256	211	257	653	197	345	820	238	377
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	125	367	131	305	490	230	246	614	250	226
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	230	704	101	326	491	366	234	581	230	231
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	256	551	64	310	231	268	153	397	204	100
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	52	116	14	39	38	42	30	71	58	18
\$100,000 or more .....	39	47	2	18	19	24	—	28	63	9
Median (dollars) .....	42 458	40 645	13 920	31 519	19 268	36 123	21 004	18 398	29 561	16 955
Mean (dollars) .....	46 686	41 800	19 455	34 910	23 587	37 634	25 380	24 239	36 327	21 940
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>784</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>2 455</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>1 112</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	12	24	31	15	128	6	12	87	8	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5	43	80	38	202	44	58	167	33	180
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	13	64	132	84	190	85	119	251	63	144
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	117	145	146	155	421	144	220	516	137	235
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	105	281	122	270	393	197	195	493	184	205
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	202	628	94	295	432	340	216	476	209	203
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	245	501	66	309	200	267	149	373	190	100
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	46	94	12	39	38	33	22	64	51	18
\$100,000 or more .....	39	39	2	18	19	16	—	28	54	6
Median (dollars) .....	45 380	43 674	21 066	38 359	26 123	39 487	30 021	28 778	37 708	24 241
Mean (dollars) .....	49 045	45 404	25 695	40 347	29 842	39 715	32 082	32 490	44 824	27 582
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>723</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>883</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	25	25	134	71	270	100	122	251	75	200
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	108	91	114	116	298	112	207	424	99	186
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	78	201	105	235	359	185	168	404	171	195
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	196	570	86	277	410	329	216	456	188	185
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	236	475	62	309	191	249	140	338	173	100
\$75,000 or more .....	80	133	14	57	57	49	22	92	101	17
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>181</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	5	18	20	8	58	2	12	52	2	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	43	41	23	102	9	41	102	15	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	45	23	29	37	15	14	66	5	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	54	22	36	74	15	13	91	33	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	20	95	15	31	36	14	20	86	17	18
\$50,000 or more .....	—	10	2	—	4	2	7	15	14	—
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>1 057</b>	<b>2 389</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>2 818</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>3 340</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 374</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	25 557	26 358	11 095	20 190	14 210	25 795	18 148	18 320	21 744	15 139
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	64.9	65.2	32.8	59.4	38.5	57.1	45.7	40.9	57.8	44.5
Median income (dollars) .....	31 325	30 531	20 859	27 025	23 511	32 869	25 513	29 635	28 319	21 061
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>866</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>3 118</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>3 774</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>1 625</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	10 411	12 048	6 724	11 115	7 560	8 638	7 321	6 987	10 439	6 896
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	35.7	43.6	18.5	36.8	25.8	31.6	24.2	18.6	32.7	22.1
Median income (dollars) .....	20 282	20 556	13 859	19 294	14 201	16 788	17 073	16 759	17 578	14 511
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>14 729</b>	<b>14 982</b>	<b>8 191</b>	<b>12 307</b>	<b>10 131</b>	<b>12 835</b>	<b>11 156</b>	<b>11 339</b>	<b>14 720</b>	<b>9 407</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	14 729	14 982	8 341	12 514	10 332	12 835	11 297	11 575	15 128	9 485
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	—	—	4 915	3 938	5 594	—	7 312	4 697	5 015	1 966
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	45 380	43 674	21 066	38 359	26 123	39 487	30 021	28 778	37 708	24 241
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	48 409	41 866	22 667	41 815	27 222	41 630	33 419	31 831	41 080	26 042
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	42 206	41 220	20 313	37 604	23 750	36 161	25 809	28 221	42 898	22 885
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	46 277	46 924	25 792	41 267	29 838	40 956	31 827	32 884	41 106	27 531
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	49 659	46 116	29 524	44 837	34 018	42 587	36 250	38 011	44 081	32 083
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	45 417	37 227	14 934	34 297	24 650	36 375	31 071	34 250	45 052	35 313
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	27 083	20 515	10 069	15 795	9 613	15 568	10 104	13 600	20 000	9 696
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	33 182	17 500	9 408	15 455	6 950	15 139	7 590	8 959	18 173	8 262
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	5 000—	27 692	5 000—	7 273	5 435	11 250	7 743	5 334	6 667	7 971
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	18 056	13 750	14 052	12 371	12 179	14 635	16 290	16 641	18 350	10 227
1 worker (dollars) .....	24 931	29 653	16 136	22 232	19 364	30 417	19 958	25 301	19 194	18 802
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	49 185	47 986	27 760	43 271	33 298	46 042	39 423	40 284	46 337	34 120
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	49 457	49 120	28 646	44 375	35 227	46 250	40 687	41 508	46 086	33 796
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>31 346</b>	<b>21 655</b>	<b>6 461</b>	<b>13 718</b>	<b>10 223</b>	<b>18 558</b>	<b>9 474</b>	<b>9 682</b>	<b>13 697</b>	<b>8 621</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	30 962	29 453	7 592	18 562	11 847	22 083	17 639	14 256	25 208	12 917
Living alone (dollars) .....	20 972	26 845	7 616	17 083	11 619	19 038	16 125	14 098	20 455	10 000
65 years and over (dollars) .....	23 750	12 250	6 349	12 750	10 968	7 166	12 639	12 780	14 000	18 750
Female householder (dollars) .....	33 214	12 500	6 162	11 771	9 015	14 250	7 665	7 390	12 148	7 342
Living alone (dollars) .....	5 131	10 217	6 015	10 590	8 628	14 205	7 379	7 401	11 602	7 189
65 years and over (dollars) .....	5 131	6 654	5 412	7 565	7 690	7 741	7 003	7 227	8 052	6 657
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>900</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>3 349</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>4 343</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>1 764</b>
With earnings .....	846	2 114	765	1 374	2 373	1 119	1 032	2 620	1 028	1 198
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	45 298	42 455	20 371	35 594	24 305	39 097	28 189	27 618	40 929	23 668
With wage or salary income .....	817	2 099	741	1 350	2 313	1 084	1 002	2 531	1 001	1 150
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	42 255	40 722	19 234	33 734	23 008	37 061	26 789	27 058	37 877	22 074
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	221	316	87	231	343	193	216	266	172	204
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	14 020	13 668	14 398	10 690	10 760	17 847	10 314	14 568	21 961	14 405
With farm self-employment income .....	87	23	14	56	100	35	7	8	35	20
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	8 062	—1 930	5 634	15 982	7 671	3 733	3 000	75	10 932	1 548
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	441	1 059	347	725	1 541	514	652	1 828	706	852
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	2 476	2 689	4 304	2 709	4 586	2 719	2 972	4 032	5 767	2 924
With Social Security income .....	116	361	416	355	1 161	292	652	1 886	464	729
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	9 310	7 516	7 832	7 468	7 598	8 450	9 160	7 794	7 155	6 755
With public assistance income .....	24	131	163	49	245	44	91	420	24	198
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 753	4 225	2 825	1 905	3 963	3 984	3 395	3 641	4 148	3 279
With retirement income .....	57	209	118	172	469	256	338	1 028	200	230
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	6 515	6 045	5 293	7 004	6 457	7 209	6 859	7 311	5 783	7 682
With other income .....	128	297	123	216	454	188	193	551	93	205
Mean other income (dollars) .....	8 293	3 989	3 316	3 351	3 153	3 826	2 575	3 252	3 027	2 522

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Waite Park city	Waseca city	Wayzata city	West Crow Wing unorg.	White township	White Bear township	Windom city	Worthington city	Wyoming town- ship
INCOME IN 1989									
Households -----	2 116	3 219	1 709	1 417	1 465	3 259	1 813	4 020	952
Less than \$5,000 -----	110	120	69	62	65	41	157	157	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	191	388	136	127	166	67	255	578	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	104	305	112	151	144	63	241	585	54
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	730	659	288	279	246	261	414	880	128
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	419	608	251	228	309	568	264	710	190
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	386	633	266	274	372	820	349	677	253
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	144	412	246	247	147	868	97	306	230
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	23	68	94	40	14	364	36	64	28
\$100,000 or more -----	9	26	247	9	2	207	—	63	21
Median (dollars) -----	24 070	26 736	34 947	29 343	28 298	46 798	20 702	22 385	37 598
Mean (dollars) -----	26 891	30 642	61 319	32 717	29 146	53 604	24 134	27 962	40 375
Families -----	1 229	2 140	937	1 158	1 063	2 663	1 194	2 711	813
Less than \$5,000 -----	18	7	6	17	15	25	43	45	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	86	148	29	84	62	22	82	209	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	51	127	30	141	74	28	105	304	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	440	338	118	225	184	173	283	576	100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	249	484	140	176	249	451	223	574	168
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	257	567	197	247	327	664	338	612	234
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	98	375	158	223	141	784	84	272	205
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	23	68	61	36	8	334	36	56	28
\$100,000 or more -----	7	26	198	9	2	182	—	63	21
Median (dollars) -----	25 739	34 045	44 883	31 190	33 089	49 403	29 236	29 219	38 939
Mean (dollars) -----	30 048	37 284	81 066	34 898	33 410	56 641	29 710	33 435	42 334
Married-couple families -----	903	1 803	791	1 019	928	2 364	1 035	2 419	744
Less than \$15,000 -----	54	136	35	167	90	45	110	348	49
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	301	258	85	184	154	106	250	480	88
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	209	434	93	165	220	327	217	529	146
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	219	519	168	235	313	619	338	603	214
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	90	369	151	223	141	769	84	268	198
\$75,000 or more -----	30	87	259	45	10	498	36	119	49
Female householder, no husband present -----	264	262	97	102	98	207	137	295	37
Less than \$5,000 -----	9	5	—	—	7	7	16	15	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	69	104	19	44	33	17	57	65	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	23	30	11	19	16	6	32	88	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	114	60	22	24	21	46	26	81	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	49	57	38	15	21	116	6	42	21
\$50,000 or more -----	—	6	7	—	—	15	—	4	5
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	1 835	2 922	1 404	1 462	1 385	3 280	1 459	3 552	1 021
Median income (dollars) -----	15 696	20 357	26 523	18 426	25 118	31 411	18 083	16 238	24 712
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	51.9	54.3	58.8	49.9	53.2	67.4	49.1	44.5	60.7
Median income (dollars) -----	18 649	25 910	33 929	28 750	32 026	37 727	22 343	22 618	31 500
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	2 091	3 107	1 427	1 209	1 181	3 050	1 624	3 867	844
Median income (dollars) -----	10 733	9 103	12 018	8 535	6 518	16 370	8 314	8 363	10 353
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	43.1	30.5	35.6	31.3	20.8	38.5	20.3	27.9	41.4
Median income (dollars) -----	14 894	16 115	22 111	16 451	16 739	23 399	14 677	14 529	21 168
Per capita income (dollars) -----	11 521	11 954	27 646	11 630	11 804	18 345	10 408	11 477	12 857
Persons in households (dollars) -----	11 608	12 342	27 646	11 630	11 956	18 345	10 584	11 694	12 944
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	7 179	3 691	—	—	6 540	—	5 687	5 977	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) -----	25 739	34 045	44 883	31 190	33 089	49 403	29 236	29 219	38 939
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	27 439	34 250	46 154	31 780	32 500	47 951	31 055	32 281	39 810
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	28 224	31 589	40 375	29 643	22 361	49 216	30 650	31 326	38 311
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	29 347	36 519	51 960	34 440	35 000	53 408	31 756	31 537	40 192
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	33 100	38 009	60 351	33 922	35 806	51 062	35 253	35 532	41 591
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	29 737	38 854	43 875	31 667	20 417	55 738	31 161	32 188	34 531
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	17 583	13 182	23 542	10 921	11 875	26 719	9 287	13 995	31 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	15 455	9 718	23 750	12 232	9 830	23 750	9 479	11 250	30 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 145	9 436	12 083	5 360	5 217	5 000—	6 367	13 750	31 000
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) -----	18 750	19 444	19 750	11 510	15 938	21 111	16 921	14 933	14 412
1 worker (dollars) -----	16 179	24 615	47 500	21 989	30 600	33 590	18 077	21 201	36 250
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	31 563	39 792	51 246	39 013	39 487	56 024	34 129	34 435	44 259
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	32 886	40 144	53 287	40 543	40 521	57 334	35 263	36 194	45 972
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	20 534	14 788	21 667	16 078	12 391	30 852	10 765	12 621	24 250
Male householder (dollars) -----	23 155	20 526	34 615	18 393	22 500	38 511	13 565	14 764	25 750
Living alone (dollars) -----	11 500	20 096	26 417	17 143	17 500	38 065	13 148	15 109	24 063
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 360	13 056	25 139	16 111	10 714	33 750	9 804	10 089	10 673
Female householder (dollars) -----	19 242	11 287	17 073	6 799	8 465	25 227	9 475	11 913	12 232
Living alone (dollars) -----	16 371	10 615	15 729	6 192	7 957	24 154	9 256	11 522	11 518
65 years and over (dollars) -----	8 429	7 730	10 430	5 144	6 921	16 944	9 148	9 514	7 273
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households -----	2 116	3 219	1 709	1 417	1 465	3 259	1 813	4 020	952
With earnings -----	1 769	2 538	1 371	1 234	1 066	3 000	1 283	3 059	877
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	27 302	30 213	60 691	32 649	31 945	52 466	24 213	27 628	39 947
With wage or salary income -----	1 758	2 469	1 307	1 189	1 041	2 924	1 248	2 955	857
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	26 861	29 145	59 273	31 730	31 382	50 430	22 913	25 547	38 733
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	152	374	262	235	86	593	190	576	207
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	7 150	11 998	21 899	10 672	11 664	16 760	10 604	15 267	8 205
With farm self-employment income -----	9	53	—	7	33	5	50	51	36
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	—1 301	4 431	—	7 857	11 569	500	9 116	4 534	3 907
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	794	1 519	915	505	574	1 899	952	2 008	444
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	2 390	6 662	16 290	2 444	2 191	4 350	4 591	5 318	2 599
With Social Security income -----	473	1 006	441	343	482	697	1 455	1 163	163
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 753	7 327	8 661	7 547	7 845	8 890	7 145	7 783	7 892
With public assistance income -----	117	190	53	115	41	21	140	211	27
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 528	3 802	5 657	4 357	3 997	4 519	3 972	5 767	3 494
With retirement income -----	209	345	212	191	355	287	287	568	59
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	8 604	8 118	8 364	7 369	7 323	9 495	7 786	6 536	7 658
With other income -----	232	344	121	146	199	271	209	406	114
Mean other income (dollars) -----	3 572	2 736	6 515	2 446	2 752	4 296	2 619	2 320	3 663



Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Afton city	Alexandria city	Alexandria township	Arden Hills city	Arnold CDP	Avon township	Baldwin town- ship	Baxter city	Bayport city	Belle Plaine city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>746</b>	<b>1 942</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>2 396</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>758</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	689	1 316	1 018	2 151	780	489	799	948	408	677
With related children under 18 years .....	387	927	580	1 218	436	317	405	623	217	373
With related children under 5 years .....	112	406	251	408	168	141	148	287	102	130
Householder worked in 1989 .....	653	1 440	966	2 082	653	432	655	843	372	658
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	528	900	680	1 571	410	310	517	677	284	431
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	46	155	32	152	67	40	53	56	11	20
Householder foreign born .....	23	22	5	72	18	7	11	5	7	5
Householder under 25 years .....	—	106	12	52	17	7	2	40	12	29
Householder 65 years and over .....	62	485	200	358	109	87	200	121	74	144
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	706	1 549	987	2 263	620	404	585	907	410	596
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	22	217	39	50	31	20	19	102	17	13
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	111	593	283	486	159	118	241	200	112	174
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>673</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>2 129</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>671</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	365	615	542	1 074	356	295	394	558	173	330
With related children under 5 years .....	106	333	240	383	115	134	139	238	73	121
Householder worked in 1989 .....	608	1 036	911	1 854	574	405	628	798	285	573
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	508	701	642	1 419	361	294	492	632	248	368
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	648	1 118	926	2 013	529	378	560	840	336	525
Householder 65 years and over .....	43	437	192	324	97	77	198	114	74	144
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	14	84	26	29	21	7	19	65	17	4
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	78	514	275	428	143	105	239	176	103	152
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>73</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>51</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	22	267	29	135	52	13	9	57	40	38
With related children under 5 years .....	6	48	11	25	25	6	9	49	29	9
Householder worked in 1989 .....	45	308	40	187	51	14	9	37	53	49
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	20	124	23	111	21	6	9	37	23	27
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	58	341	42	216	69	19	9	59	49	49
Householder 65 years and over .....	19	48	4	34	7	6	—	7	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	8	133	9	21	10	9	—	37	—	9
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	33	66	2	51	11	7	—	24	—	7
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>179</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>357</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	130	1 585	235	566	185	89	210	146	276	313
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	89	406	139	457	171	60	178	116	171	157
65 years and over .....	45	813	77	156	71	74	31	48	151	133
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 645</b>	<b>7 563</b>	<b>4 002</b>	<b>8 246</b>	<b>2 876</b>	<b>2 187</b>	<b>2 930</b>	<b>3 689</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>2 963</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 862	5 889	2 737	5 969	2 053	1 478	2 152	2 382	1 321	2 033
Persons 65 years and over .....	180	1 706	430	741	266	207	385	274	306	404
Related children under 18 years .....	783	1 652	1 265	2 270	823	709	768	1 301	376	930
Related children under 6 years .....	223	640	369	784	246	208	232	352	121	309
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	606	1 130	974	1 662	616	541	588	1 010	276	669
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>20</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	1.2	12.7	4.5	.8	8.4	7.0	5.7	4.1	7.0	2.6
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	9	78	30	14	65	29	47	13	16	13
With related children under 18 years .....	—	173	19	10	58	19	11	37	17	11
With related children under 5 years .....	—	98	11	10	28	12	—	37	13	2
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	156	40	5	28	13	11	—	8	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	20	6	—	—	2	11	—	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	—	44	7	5	6	5	—	—	—	2
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years .....	—	36	3	—	—	—	—	15	2	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	9	19	14	9	10	16	36	5	—	9
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	9	178	43	10	52	21	11	20	18	9
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	128	10	5	19	10	—	37	—	9
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	9	35	25	14	15	20	38	5	14	9
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 803	3 845	3 562	1 661	4 493	4 080	2 859	5 211	4 452	3 373
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	—	69	7	5	33	12	11	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years .....	—	61	2	5	18	9	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	64	22	5	13	11	11	—	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	12	—	—	—	2	11	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	9	65	25	5	27	14	11	5	14	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	9	19	14	9	10	16	36	5	—	9
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	31	1	—	9	3	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	9	30	19	9	15	20	38	5	14	9
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 803	3 829	2 407	1 079	1 889	3 091	2 859	2 199	1 303	1 291
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	—	104	12	5	25	7	—	37	17	11
With related children under 5 years .....	—	37	9	5	10	3	—	37	13	2
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	92	12	—	15	2	—	—	8	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	—	113	12	5	25	7	—	15	4	9
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	97	9	5	10	7	—	37	—	9
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	—	3 858	5 934	3 291	9 181	8 319	—	5 618	6 773	5 077
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.7	40.4	22.5	10.5	27.4	48.6	8.0	12.1	10.9	11.2
Nonfamily householder .....	6	554	41	50	33	21	—	—	20	29
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	6	59	13	30	26	15	—	—	9	13
65 years and over .....	2	271	15	23	14	52	—	—	20	25
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 500	2 737	2 487	3 695	3 493	3 279	3 377	2 893	3 042	1 692
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>107</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	1.1	20.9	5.1	1.5	11.8	13.0	4.6	4.0	7.0	3.6
Persons 18 years and over .....	29	1 224	151	113	196	221	103	70	90	69
Persons 65 years and over .....	19	315	38	39	32	76	70	15	35	40
Related children under 18 years .....	—	335	53	10	143	63	21	71	28	38
Related children under 6 years .....	—	158	26	10	52	26	—	40	11	10
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	—	195	37	—	97	39	21	31	17	32
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	37	1 992	341	218	526	373	167	275	151	190
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	205	3 825	1 071	759	998	763	601	826	354	788



Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Bemidji town- ship	Benson city	Big Lake city	Big Lake town- ship	Blue Earth city	Bradford township, Isanti County	Breckenridge city	Buffalo city	Caledonia city	Cambridge city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>700</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>1 213</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	622	763	610	1 209	857	688	847	1 395	591	895
With related children under 18 years .....	433	353	501	785	488	448	553	1 061	337	668
With related children under 5 years .....	181	114	253	343	176	147	240	512	169	267
Householder worked in 1989 .....	591	586	663	1 123	840	633	795	1 501	559	959
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	353	311	402	932	513	464	534	1 087	356	568
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	74	53	72	93	66	79	84	125	49	69
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	9	7	25
Householder under 25 years .....	16	19	55	27	25	5	74	103	44	76
Householder 65 years and over .....	72	321	89	98	247	65	195	214	187	277
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	599	549	634	1 082	842	578	754	1 515	461	1 012
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	45	43	55	19	61	49	64	94	29	93
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	129	425	99	145	335	88	271	362	215	271
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>615</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>979</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	368	293	427	724	370	399	448	798	292	461
With related children under 5 years .....	153	97	210	334	139	126	191	402	137	192
Householder worked in 1989 .....	521	526	591	1 066	698	539	708	1 190	498	758
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	328	283	372	884	470	421	482	887	331	464
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	528	469	575	1 009	700	495	661	1 198	395	826
Householder 65 years and over .....	72	287	83	84	231	48	175	199	162	270
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	30	25	20	8	22	27	34	57	19	43
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	124	388	88	131	296	71	236	293	187	265
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>202</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	53	58	23	46	93	30	88	229	39	175
With related children under 5 years .....	28	17	9	7	24	20	41	99	32	65
Householder worked in 1989 .....	50	53	12	42	111	43	69	273	47	169
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	5	26	—	36	33	20	40	170	18	95
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	60	75	12	58	117	50	69	282	59	159
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	29	6	14	10	5	12	11	20	7
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	15	16	22	9	39	22	30	37	10	50
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	5	32	11	14	26	5	20	67	20	6
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>306</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>774</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	201	598	346	164	517	152	496	707	403	661
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	110	260	224	111	303	130	207	296	256	273
65 years and over .....	42	404	96	23	335	39	262	361	231	365
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 603</b>	<b>3 130</b>	<b>3 043</b>	<b>4 429</b>	<b>3 552</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>3 560</b>	<b>6 586</b>	<b>2 764</b>	<b>4 412</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 760	2 423	2 091	2 878	2 600	1 718	2 605	4 479	2 037	3 201
Persons 65 years and over .....	185	979	265	202	780	141	602	780	576	882
Related children under 18 years .....	841	705	952	1 551	947	899	955	2 095	723	1 209
Related children under 6 years .....	275	206	414	539	283	244	308	783	259	428
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	590	554	599	1 121	721	707	679	1 476	494	840
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>132</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	7.0	7.6	5.5	3.0	6.3	7.2	7.9	4.9	4.5	10.9
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	27	26	14	37	10	51	32	28	10	52
With related children under 18 years .....	45	48	43	25	55	32	74	84	22	93
With related children under 5 years .....	25	32	29	2	36	18	50	69	20	61
Householder worked in 1989 .....	32	34	27	22	52	33	35	68	26	63
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	5	7	7	11	—	—	7	23	2	3
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	14	4	—	11	—	25	13	9	2	10
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Householder under 25 years .....	3	5	22	—	10	—	33	24	11	18
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	15	—	9	5	3	2	—	6	39
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	37	53	27	31	52	46	62	83	24	99
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	19	26	16	11	37	20	32	40	—	55
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	5	16	—	12	5	7	11	—	6	35
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 123	2 958	4 831	5 149	5 131	4 819	5 383	5 869	3 477	4 212
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>55</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	12	25	7	8	10	19	29	41	—	16
With related children under 5 years .....	12	15	7	—	10	7	15	33	—	14
Householder worked in 1989 .....	14	20	7	14	15	31	21	34	—	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	5	5	7	11	—	—	7	21	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	9	32	7	14	7	35	33	43	—	38
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	10	—	9	5	3	1	—	6	39
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	4	10	—	—	12	7	18	9	—	7
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	12	—	12	5	7	10	—	6	35
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	6 171	2 406	5 575	6 929	4 990	5 073	3 594	7 535	1 556	3 589
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>75</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	33	21	23	15	37	13	42	43	22	75
With related children under 5 years .....	13	17	9	—	18	11	32	36	20	47
Householder worked in 1989 .....	18	12	7	6	29	2	11	34	24	43
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	28	19	7	15	37	11	26	40	24	61
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	15	16	16	9	25	13	14	31	—	48
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	5	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 131	3 906	4 480	3 130	5 874	4 075	6 926	4 203	3 630	4 761
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>117</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>181</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	38.2	40.5	17.6	11.0	30.5	31.0	23.3	17.6	21.7	23.4
Nonfamily householder .....	58	236	39	14	147	30	104	111	89	139
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	38	53	20	1	74	17	34	42	29	24
65 years and over .....	18	165	19	6	104	14	55	90	70	96
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 515	1 758	3 184	1 583	2 522	2 728	2 732	1 980	2 365	3 021
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>305</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>540</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	11.7	15.6	7.3	3.6	10.5	11.2	10.9	7.4	6.2	12.2
Persons 18 years and over .....	183	370	130	87	258	176	266	299	146	368
Persons 65 years and over .....	18	193	19	21	114	17	57	90	76	167
Related children under 18 years .....	120	115	92	71	110	111	121	177	26	170
Related children under 6 years .....	64	52	39	4	54	28	56	110	17	90
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	65	81	59	67	59	84	67	90	9	90
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	612	713	311	250	558	332	697	987	345	669
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	1 123	1 486	825	768	1 524	760	1 401	2 036	908	1 402



Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cannon Falls city	Cascade town- ship	Chisago Lake township	Chisholm city	Circle Pines city	Columbus township	Corcoran city	Credit River township	Crookston city	Dayton city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>842</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>1 142</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	665	783	825	1 237	1 201	991	1 322	783	1 615	1 096
With related children under 18 years .....	483	518	437	686	739	598	870	523	984	712
With related children under 5 years .....	212	224	162	272	314	215	333	193	387	224
Householder worked in 1989 .....	710	812	752	993	1 163	926	1 265	754	1 534	1 046
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	542	580	517	664	977	723	986	608	959	834
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	68	19	15	93	59	59	92	47	127	124
Householder foreign born .....	—	37	9	26	41	6	15	9	33	25
Householder under 25 years .....	68	11	18	10	9	7	25	11	54	20
Householder 65 years and over .....	118	64	120	389	91	75	73	58	374	68
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	665	774	716	1 181	1 083	905	1 168	724	1 375	1 025
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	48	47	23	80	23	19	22	—	173	33
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	156	67	162	441	138	122	117	73	414	108
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>757</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>976</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	422	458	392	626	557	558	780	462	732	622
With related children under 5 years .....	190	217	160	233	287	203	280	183	276	207
Householder worked in 1989 .....	635	754	681	857	1 025	863	1 164	674	1 286	896
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	514	555	469	566	864	684	924	534	843	714
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	597	721	655	976	946	838	1 073	645	1 109	884
Householder 65 years and over .....	112	62	120	336	84	71	73	47	314	57
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	26	30	18	46	16	19	9	—	90	27
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	150	65	136	374	112	105	110	56	339	89
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>125</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	45	49	27	86	86	29	46	44	200	57
With related children under 5 years .....	21	7	—	31	14	12	14	—	92	4
Householder worked in 1989 .....	51	42	27	93	92	41	51	51	162	109
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	21	17	22	55	73	28	30	45	64	79
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	50	42	29	152	91	45	51	51	189	103
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	46	7	4	—	11	34	11
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	22	15	3	34	7	—	6	—	81	6
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	11	57	20	11	—	11	55	19
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>438</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>344</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	394	221	186	782	289	102	197	70	1 042	222
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	208	181	155	525	260	90	170	49	374	222
65 years and over .....	251	46	60	527	42	20	23	4	561	55
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>3 126</b>	<b>3 103</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>5 161</b>	<b>4 673</b>	<b>3 690</b>	<b>5 167</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>7 475</b>	<b>4 410</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 196	2 120	2 167	3 867	3 221	2 517	3 274	1 885	5 359	2 952
Persons 65 years and over .....	493	172	287	1 232	212	162	168	97	1 209	163
Related children under 18 years .....	925	983	898	1 294	1 443	1 173	1 893	955	2 111	1 458
Related children under 6 years .....	350	360	249	359	550	345	605	288	670	415
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	634	699	684	1 022	996	915	1 393	724	1 536	1 111
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>20</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.0	2.3	4.5	6.7	1.0	2.6	1.3	3.6	7.8	1.8
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	14	20	39	71	12	27	12	29	42	7
With related children under 18 years .....	32	9	30	71	7	18	18	25	136	20
With related children under 5 years .....	32	—	2	53	7	—	6	13	107	3
Householder worked in 1989 .....	9	—	25	54	7	11	18	25	91	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	2	—	14	—	7	—	6	6	2	12
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	5	—	—	9	—	5	—	—	10	15
Householder foreign born .....	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	2	—
Householder under 25 years .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	2	—	3	15	5	4	—	4	5	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	22	—	34	78	7	27	18	25	118	13
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	24	9	—	53	—	—	—	—	66	2
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	2	—	3	15	—	5	—	4	5	2
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 916	3 868	7 531	2 941	4 269	3 807	6 311	3 676	4 428	7 395
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	15	—	21	28	—	13	12	19	29	2
With related children under 5 years .....	15	—	2	28	—	—	—	13	26	2
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2	—	16	37	—	6	12	19	23	2
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	2	—	11	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	5	—	25	35	—	22	12	19	27	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	2	—	3	15	5	4	—	—	5	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	12	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	17	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	2	—	3	15	—	5	—	—	5	2
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	6 684	3 983	8 321	2 630	9 699	4 353	6 672	4 323	3 686	3 963
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>6</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	17	9	3	43	7	—	—	6	95	6
With related children under 5 years .....	17	—	—	25	7	—	—	—	71	1
Householder worked in 1989 .....	7	—	3	17	7	—	—	6	56	1
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	3	—	7	—	—	—	2	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	17	—	3	43	7	—	—	6	83	1
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	12	9	—	34	—	—	—	—	47	2
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 148	3 727	5 619	3 318	390	—	—	2 446	4 952	6 583
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>41</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	10.7	24.0	22.5	26.9	14.6	10.5	16.0	17.4	37.4	11.9
Nonfamily householder .....	42	36	21	167	27	7	28	—	293	30
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	13	19	21	94	20	7	28	—	43	30
65 years and over .....	31	21	3	105	13	—	16	4	226	19
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	1 779	2 422	3 939	2 357	2 551	6 134	2 486	3 587	3 007	2 852
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>167</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>97</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	5.3	3.8	6.4	9.7	2.1	2.9	2.3	5.3	13.9	2.2
Persons 18 years and over .....	97	94	140	407	74	73	83	73	740	64
Persons 65 years and over .....	35	21	6	135	27	4	16	8	236	19
Related children under 18 years .....	70	23	55	95	13	35	36	71	297	33
Related children under 6 years .....	47	7	4	71	7	—	6	31	192	6
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	28	23	51	49	6	35	30	48	110	29
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	316	153	229	775	124	113	177	164	1 359	145
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	904	426	517	1 566	238	295	515	310	2 765	502



Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Deephaven city	Deer Lake unorg.	Delano city	Detroit Lakes city	Dilworth city	East Bethel city	East Grand Forks city	Ely city	Eveleth city	Falcon Heights city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 082</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>1 439</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 047	791	513	1 362	559	2 047	1 727	870	900	914
With related children under 18 years .....	510	430	383	851	396	1 361	1 322	385	533	653
With related children under 5 years .....	224	126	163	433	171	564	646	191	167	357
Householder worked in 1989 .....	977	677	604	1 326	568	1 916	1 813	620	759	1 184
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	713	440	449	800	339	1 348	1 212	342	415	738
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	33	80	42	127	64	236	158	72	69	25
Householder foreign born .....	5	5	13	13	2	6	11	—	23	381
Householder under 25 years .....	9	10	39	117	43	87	94	31	52	37
Householder 65 years and over .....	151	159	95	434	100	108	333	328	273	299
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 025	703	555	1 407	514	1 721	1 789	833	869	1 393
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	14	53	24	189	70	80	232	67	98	21
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	168	212	126	566	134	249	494	416	334	316
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 012</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>1 290</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	451	384	331	598	307	1 186	1 018	293	375	579
With related children under 5 years .....	212	115	130	313	121	503	496	134	129	335
Householder worked in 1989 .....	911	624	547	1 027	492	1 709	1 555	506	612	1 073
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	664	412	414	642	311	1 195	1 105	307	369	644
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	955	647	514	1 095	428	1 535	1 486	687	696	1 244
Householder 65 years and over .....	147	150	95	341	97	98	293	268	221	271
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	14	40	—	51	36	50	87	30	32	14
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	161	199	113	432	131	222	434	334	270	291
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>120</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	50	32	34	237	69	125	265	69	145	58
With related children under 5 years .....	12	10	22	107	30	41	122	36	32	12
Householder worked in 1989 .....	57	30	40	244	56	129	194	63	114	96
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	40	13	23	135	19	88	82	22	39	79
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	57	40	28	285	70	132	252	96	146	120
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	7	—	76	3	10	28	48	41	18
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	12	24	121	34	30	138	35	66	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	3	9	7	109	3	17	36	63	47	18
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>300</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>680</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	233	211	297	1 198	244	408	909	769	642	568
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	214	191	110	510	144	378	414	430	396	250
65 years and over .....	57	63	90	733	105	73	391	487	370	169
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>3 625</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>2 640</b>	<b>6 369</b>	<b>2 546</b>	<b>7 994</b>	<b>8 515</b>	<b>3 870</b>	<b>3 922</b>	<b>4 931</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 700	2 119	1 819	4 856	1 773	5 211	5 928	3 135	2 949	3 793
Persons 65 years and over .....	339	344	277	1 460	261	314	990	1 090	835	719
Related children under 18 years .....	925	893	817	1 513	773	2 747	2 585	735	973	1 138
Related children under 6 years .....	326	242	280	555	263	893	920	238	330	516
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	652	699	575	1 086	559	1 978	1 836	545	703	701
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>119</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	1.8	7.6	4.6	12.2	9.3	3.5	13.2	11.4	14.2	8.3
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	19	53	6	75	31	64	41	43	39	19
With related children under 18 years .....	13	48	24	169	65	64	263	89	117	87
With related children under 5 years .....	—	6	18	94	42	41	154	47	52	68
Householder worked in 1989 .....	19	40	18	157	44	51	148	83	98	85
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	13	7	6	15	8	15	19	31	6	5
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	—	11	6	11	16	15	33	10	36	—
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	82
Householder under 25 years .....	—	—	—	39	18	4	58	24	28	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	12	7	22	—	—	17	7	—	7
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	13	44	19	169	44	38	188	105	124	119
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	11	12	94	30	30	161	29	68	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	19	13	31	—	11	12	12	—	7
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	6 618	4 384	5 986	3 384	3 766	4 427	5 165	3 724	3 792	6 042
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>112</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	13	31	6	36	26	41	82	37	33	80
With related children under 5 years .....	—	1	—	24	26	30	49	13	20	61
Householder worked in 1989 .....	19	28	6	42	26	41	69	43	59	85
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	13	7	6	7	8	15	13	20	—	5
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	13	30	13	39	10	22	68	50	58	112
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	12	7	16	—	—	17	2	—	7
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	4	—	13	10	20	31	12	21	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	19	7	18	—	5	12	2	—	7
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	6 618	4 359	6 798	2 256	3 449	3 490	6 662	3 514	2 278	5 631
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>—</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	—	16	12	124	39	10	169	42	84	—
With related children under 5 years .....	—	4	12	63	16	4	97	24	32	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	12	12	97	18	4	67	24	39	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	6	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	—	14	—	119	34	10	116	39	66	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	6	12	72	20	10	126	17	47	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	10	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	—	4 266	6 619	4 011	3 977	5 461	4 178	2 766	5 054	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>122</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.3	20.7	20.9	33.5	27.7	23.9	31.6	42.5	35.4	17.9
Nonfamily householder .....	6	31	49	382	78	52	222	264	229	73
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	6	26	4	57	29	52	54	110	109	18
65 years and over .....	—	14	28	249	33	19	110	139	125	23
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 866	4 074	2 637	2 223	2 406	4 599	3 036	2 973	2 304	3 547
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>90</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>521</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.5	9.7	7.7	16.9	13.1	5.8	14.7	20.5	18.1	10.6
Persons 18 years and over .....	50	164	127	778	176	262	794	634	482	367
Persons 65 years and over .....	—	33	35	296	33	24	138	152	125	37
Related children under 18 years .....	40	118	73	298	158	166	461	158	228	154
Related children under 6 years .....	11	13	42	98	76	74	231	56	117	104
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	40	113	43	209	98	107	274	112	141	69
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	94	429	226	1 390	427	643	1 770	1 078	927	746
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	265	1 006	526	2 418	906	1 531	2 969	2 019	1 387	1 208



Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Farmington city	Forest Lake city	Forest Lake township	Frankfort township	Franklin town- ship	Glencoe city	Glenwood city	Goodview city	Grand Rapids city	Granite Falls city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 552</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>2 115</b>	<b>838</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 316	1 073	1 687	754	669	1 063	501	723	1 580	666
With related children under 18 years .....	969	900	1 059	486	419	651	294	407	1 085	403
With related children under 5 years .....	418	376	360	202	160	237	135	178	423	162
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 422	1 287	1 581	728	633	1 059	451	707	1 532	672
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 136	921	1 228	586	445	693	313	582	1 005	364
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	77	146	116	28	47	107	37	55	178	52
Householder foreign born .....	18	9	19	8	13	56	7	9	27	—
Householder under 25 years .....	47	75	—	8	—	62	26	25	85	29
Householder 65 years and over .....	171	166	118	60	75	259	222	122	443	218
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 333	1 289	1 636	624	549	1 015	528	737	1 759	635
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	19	90	25	21	15	53	81	22	219	62
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	235	277	280	77	94	341	269	145	588	219
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>747</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	844	692	992	460	405	500	205	327	769	341
With related children under 5 years .....	376	329	335	198	160	207	103	140	309	137
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 241	1 113	1 472	687	607	875	372	624	1 214	601
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	1 004	811	1 153	563	437	583	279	527	864	317
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 177	1 082	1 519	593	535	827	437	641	1 366	566
Householder 65 years and over .....	142	166	102	48	42	246	203	120	383	218
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	19	16	25	17	3	23	36	2	91	23
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	189	252	240	66	61	322	237	131	487	210
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>118</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>69</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	79	168	49	16	14	117	73	55	285	45
With related children under 5 years .....	15	41	16	—	—	28	23	30	99	15
Householder worked in 1989 .....	108	142	66	23	14	143	60	43	252	49
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	83	92	41	10	8	87	21	32	112	27
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	102	167	74	19	14	141	70	56	329	52
Householder 65 years and over .....	15	—	16	6	9	7	14	—	40	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	66	—	2	—	30	42	20	128	31
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	25	25	24	8	9	13	25	5	68	9
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>707</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>529</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	527	660	363	101	100	555	415	218	1 109	438
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	187	252	233	73	69	303	193	183	516	215
65 years and over .....	206	302	118	22	17	274	282	72	612	268
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>5 854</b>	<b>5 668</b>	<b>6 617</b>	<b>2 932</b>	<b>2 736</b>	<b>4 495</b>	<b>2 404</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>7 624</b>	<b>3 012</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	3 954	3 998	4 575	1 882	1 824	3 294	1 816	2 091	5 546	2 236
Persons 65 years and over .....	523	625	369	136	157	778	680	304	1 420	658
Related children under 18 years .....	1 897	1 670	2 033	1 050	908	1 197	587	781	2 058	776
Related children under 6 years .....	713	661	605	354	245	398	208	252	704	265
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 304	1 166	1 566	761	703	850	426	567	1 484	562
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>79</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	1.1	10.3	1.0	2.2	3.3	3.8	13.5	4.8	13.8	9.4
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	9	51	18	17	23	28	33	15	127	28
With related children under 18 years .....	10	116	18	8	18	41	70	40	238	47
With related children under 5 years .....	8	41	10	—	—	23	27	27	139	38
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	66	18	11	12	36	45	15	166	35
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	17	10	7	—	9	15	—	31	8
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	8	50	8	—	—	4	9	2	49	7
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	10	—
Householder under 25 years .....	—	17	—	—	—	10	13	—	55	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	7	27	—	2	5	—	13	—	38	22
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	10	98	18	8	18	36	72	33	213	50
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	73	—	—	—	11	44	20	139	26
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	9	27	8	5	5	—	22	—	60	29
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 638	4 087	5 952	3 619	5 609	4 948	2 679	4 268	3 463	3 582
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>22</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	—	24	8	12	8	16	9	7	76	23
With related children under 5 years .....	—	—	10	—	—	2	7	2	53	23
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	24	10	11	6	7	14	4	59	29
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	8	10	7	—	—	8	—	22	8
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	—	24	10	8	12	6	31	9	63	33
Householder 65 years and over .....	7	27	—	2	5	—	13	—	29	22
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	16	—	—	—	—	8	—	28	4
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	7	27	—	5	5	—	22	—	47	27
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	43	4 562	5 548	3 619	2 358	7 008	2 336	5 430	3 139	2 872
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>22</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	10	84	8	—	6	33	51	31	156	22
With related children under 5 years .....	8	41	—	—	—	21	20	25	80	13
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	42	8	—	6	29	28	11	94	4
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	9	—	—	—	9	7	—	3	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	10	58	8	—	6	30	38	24	144	15
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	49	—	—	—	11	33	20	111	22
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	2	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	2
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 455	3 990	6 457	—	14 819	4 182	2 902	3 930	3 872	5 430
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>127</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>159</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	18.0	17.0	16.4	14.1	8.9	24.0	28.9	12.1	29.8	30.1
Nonfamily householder .....	86	85	38	14	9	124	110	20	277	110
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	11	—	38	9	9	42	36	20	57	36
65 years and over .....	67	60	38	7	5	97	96	18	125	83
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 825	2 839	3 177	3 419	3 589	2 820	1 777	1 911	2 900	3 048
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>180</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>396</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.1	11.0	2.3	2.6	4.3	7.1	16.6	5.7	17.6	13.1
Persons 18 years and over .....	149	381	106	58	58	230	265	78	832	299
Persons 65 years and over .....	74	103	38	11	19	97	120	18	186	121
Related children under 18 years .....	28	240	35	19	55	87	134	81	493	97
Related children under 6 years .....	18	65	18	—	6	49	46	33	249	72
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	10	191	17	19	55	44	102	49	298	34
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	299	775	207	140	166	502	617	212	1 846	477
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	889	1 415	619	457	434	1 084	1 133	660	2 815	1 061



Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Grant town- ship	Ham Lake city	Harris town- ship	Hermantown city	Hugo city	Independence city	International Falls city	Jackson city	Jordan city	Kasson city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 063</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>976</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 048	2 298	795	1 610	1 122	737	1 716	786	584	849
With related children under 18 years .....	541	1 549	401	892	676	397	1 063	472	482	596
With related children under 5 years .....	185	641	126	331	239	130	408	206	214	306
Householder worked in 1989 .....	967	2 225	666	1 370	1 084	733	1 455	765	639	879
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	751	1 778	445	1 049	849	563	1 013	483	455	617
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	56	194	76	145	109	32	193	47	57	57
Householder foreign born .....	30	6	10	30	24	7	128	32	10	15
Householder under 25 years .....	—	62	10	39	6	13	78	20	51	45
Householder 65 years and over .....	83	117	121	227	91	88	430	229	84	126
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	972	2 068	727	1 461	1 045	719	1 617	722	599	833
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	22	86	13	81	31	11	213	81	64	45
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	141	220	175	349	119	93	582	252	142	151
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 011</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>844</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	513	1 380	355	750	599	370	739	366	349	502
With related children under 5 years .....	175	586	112	311	220	126	305	165	147	273
Householder worked in 1989 .....	935	2 011	616	1 209	972	678	1 104	649	475	761
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	730	1 603	420	936	772	527	802	426	350	542
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	934	1 901	674	1 292	934	676	1 206	619	440	716
Householder 65 years and over .....	79	114	119	210	76	83	363	203	79	120
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	18	64	11	59	31	11	48	47	16	32
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	125	212	167	324	91	86	474	231	122	139
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>103</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	11	110	29	121	30	13	224	80	106	74
With related children under 5 years .....	—	27	9	15	8	—	67	34	52	20
Householder worked in 1989 .....	8	137	27	127	48	18	212	74	104	91
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	8	98	16	79	25	3	93	30	68	59
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	9	117	31	140	57	17	285	76	120	95
Householder 65 years and over .....	4	3	2	17	9	5	57	21	5	6
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	4	22	2	19	—	—	139	29	46	13
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	9	8	2	22	17	7	88	21	10	10
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>176</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>396</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	114	358	199	480	197	139	1 021	546	293	328
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	114	316	170	381	197	127	549	279	158	128
65 years and over .....	30	45	64	236	40	38	484	311	141	158
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>3 778</b>	<b>8 892</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>6 043</b>	<b>4 378</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>8 162</b>	<b>3 437</b>	<b>2 883</b>	<b>3 505</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 656	5 804	2 024	4 317	3 004	2 011	6 135	2 486	1 927	2 375
Persons 65 years and over .....	185	286	286	628	212	202	1 261	699	320	387
Related children under 18 years .....	1 108	3 088	839	1 726	1 374	797	1 949	951	956	1 122
Related children under 6 years .....	319	964	221	532	478	257	591	297	337	433
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	836	2 302	650	1 309	983	591	1 454	700	661	769
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.3	2.3	7.1	5.3	3.2	3.2	9.0	10.1	6.8	5.1
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	14	55	48	85	37	25	94	22	2	25
With related children under 18 years .....	12	55	42	56	32	8	153	82	51	30
With related children under 5 years .....	6	21	22	12	11	—	68	56	37	15
Householder worked in 1989 .....	12	43	26	61	25	19	90	62	39	32
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	20	11	5	19	11	16	8	3	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	8	10	13	29	12	11	27	13	9	3
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	13	14	—	—
Householder under 25 years .....	—	—	2	7	—	11	27	13	8	8
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	15	14	—	6	18	4	—	14
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	22	55	47	65	32	19	144	79	41	37
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	10	8	7	36	—	—	126	47	27	4
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	17	29	—	6	14	6	—	11
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 643	4 723	3 339	2 730	3 646	2 324	3 785	4 614	5 022	4 290
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	6	36	26	19	24	—	31	35	16	3
With related children under 5 years .....	6	8	22	9	11	—	16	32	6	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	12	28	12	30	17	11	15	28	14	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	20	11	5	11	11	5	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	18	36	32	28	24	11	33	36	10	12
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	15	14	—	6	11	4	—	8
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	6	—	7	23	—	—	13	27	2	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	17	29	—	6	4	6	—	5
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 263	5 974	3 030	2 451	4 130	2 249	5 081	5 400	7 655	2 704
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	6	19	13	37	8	8	107	43	30	27
With related children under 5 years .....	—	13	—	3	—	—	49	24	26	15
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	15	11	31	8	8	72	30	20	23
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	13	3	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	4	19	13	37	8	8	98	43	26	25
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	4	8	—	13	—	—	101	20	23	4
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	6
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	6 784	2 354	4 506	3 102	1 890	2 484	3 362	3 829	3 992	5 107
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>114</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	15.9	13.5	16.7	19.0	23.4	14.8	26.4	25.3	25.2	28.8
Nonfamily householder .....	9	26	25	50	32	12	219	126	67	89
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	9	26	19	39	32	12	74	62	32	26
65 years and over .....	9	17	13	18	8	6	115	81	54	52
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 906	3 000	1 703	3 533	2 841	3 987	3 098	2 636	2 784	2 512
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>114</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>249</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.0	3.4	9.0	6.1	4.6	3.8	14.0	14.2	10.0	7.1
Persons 18 years and over .....	66	169	150	266	142	75	693	302	166	178
Persons 65 years and over .....	9	17	40	47	8	19	143	89	54	72
Related children under 18 years .....	34	135	109	100	61	26	371	187	121	67
Related children under 6 years .....	16	29	57	16	14	—	102	89	58	18
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	22	106	63	84	47	26	277	112	68	56
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	114	428	400	582	301	125	1 488	729	431	370
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	225	1 340	709	1 542	585	365	3 128	1 176	891	855



Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	La Crescent city	La Grand township	Lake City city	Lake Elmo city	Lauderdale city	Le Sueur city	Lino Lakes city	Linwood town- ship	Litchfield city	Little Canada city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 218</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>2 292</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>2 288</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 052	913	1 117	1 535	409	804	2 223	959	1 317	1 714
With related children under 18 years .....	608	476	573	907	309	560	1 484	627	790	1 042
With related children under 5 years .....	247	184	270	364	154	249	694	276	352	536
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 026	847	965	1 436	582	812	2 136	928	1 246	1 901
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	751	571	649	1 091	390	583	1 716	630	878	1 445
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	33	38	67	127	39	50	140	68	114	113
Householder foreign born .....	5	3	19	64	113	5	32	—	16	112
Householder under 25 years .....	29	22	54	35	38	19	36	35	50	108
Householder 65 years and over .....	180	196	326	158	89	171	136	74	311	331
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 030	816	961	1 412	625	798	2 044	821	1 230	2 028
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	32	45	80	68	35	57	67	22	107	114
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	251	224	402	244	105	217	226	87	397	494
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 069</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>1 796</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	488	447	440	750	250	449	1 365	559	618	786
With related children under 5 years .....	212	168	209	314	140	197	669	258	275	485
Householder worked in 1989 .....	896	785	830	1 230	497	674	2 005	807	1 056	1 491
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	699	542	562	938	326	490	1 623	567	789	1 218
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	910	746	820	1 215	537	672	1 880	713	1 053	1 591
Householder 65 years and over .....	167	189	317	147	72	160	103	60	275	281
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	10	40	36	38	13	28	29	15	60	45
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	238	217	377	214	85	199	187	75	354	387
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>103</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>386</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	82	14	106	87	49	88	76	42	149	223
With related children under 5 years .....	22	5	46	12	10	43	23	—	61	36
Householder worked in 1989 .....	84	39	112	122	65	98	73	56	156	332
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	32	16	74	96	46	61	52	40	65	167
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	92	47	126	128	68	93	112	48	141	359
Householder 65 years and over .....	13	5	7	11	14	5	33	7	36	36
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	17	5	38	11	17	29	38	—	47	47
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	13	5	17	15	17	5	32	7	38	78
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>549</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>2 179</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	435	233	599	353	469	463	311	167	815	1 606
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	256	157	368	315	165	269	260	146	431	729
65 years and over .....	180	77	393	70	57	249	33	35	532	288
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>4 221</b>	<b>3 357</b>	<b>4 251</b>	<b>5 879</b>	<b>2 692</b>	<b>3 638</b>	<b>8 418</b>	<b>3 582</b>	<b>5 835</b>	<b>8 932</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	3 024	2 410	3 222	4 148	2 155	2 548	5 474	2 351	4 136	7 024
Persons 65 years and over .....	487	446	974	347	222	596	281	176	1 140	900
Related children under 18 years .....	1 184	947	1 019	1 731	536	1 090	2 944	1 221	1 699	1 908
Related children under 6 years .....	461	261	371	504	223	367	1 125	362	543	696
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	820	725	721	1 290	351	767	2 025	923	1 245	1 291
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>77</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.2	6.8	5.3	4.4	6.9	8.3	2.9	3.3	7.2	3.4
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	17	40	17	57	7	42	52	25	50	35
With related children under 18 years .....	39	34	63	65	36	74	61	20	86	69
With related children under 5 years .....	10	10	51	15	20	38	31	12	51	24
Householder worked in 1989 .....	27	30	26	45	21	61	33	25	66	42
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	5	8	6	5	26	18	—	4	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	—	11	16	32	3	6	12	5	19	—
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	8	7	23	—	—	—	2	10
Householder under 25 years .....	10	2	15	8	2	12	8	5	22	7
Householder 65 years and over .....	12	21	—	—	2	7	—	7	11	8
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	39	42	57	65	42	58	67	25	77	60
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	11	17	32	17	15	31	21	7	52	18
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	10	22	4	5	2	6	6	7	11	16
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 116	3 555	3 272	5 933	4 838	5 470	3 649	5 328	4 553	4 153
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>16</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	13	25	13	27	23	27	22	5	15	8
With related children under 5 years .....	5	7	13	7	15	9	16	5	7	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	7	21	5	7	19	22	22	10	18	8
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	5	—	—	5	14	14	—	2	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	13	30	13	27	35	25	28	10	23	8
Householder 65 years and over .....	12	19	—	—	2	7	—	7	11	8
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	12	—	7	2	2	—	—	16	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	10	20	—	—	2	6	6	7	11	16
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 427	3 474	3 286	9 057	4 899	5 952	3 112	6 046	4 533	5 883
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>52</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	26	5	37	11	10	47	35	—	71	52
With related children under 5 years .....	5	3	31	—	5	29	15	—	44	24
Householder worked in 1989 .....	20	5	21	11	2	39	7	—	48	34
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	8	6	—	12	—	—	2	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	26	8	37	11	4	33	35	—	54	52
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	11	5	26	5	10	29	21	—	36	18
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 818	3 783	2 392	2 225	5 437	5 122	4 434	—	4 565	2 860
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>141</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>182</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	25.7	18.4	24.3	6.3	22.3	20.6	10.5	8.4	28.9	8.4
Nonfamily householder .....	95	32	125	8	66	93	17	—	197	83
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	53	10	76	8	7	37	12	—	59	41
65 years and over .....	71	8	111	6	4	51	—	—	154	32
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 903	3 240	1 921	3 545	3 197	2 713	3 718	5 520	2 016	1 907
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>304</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>377</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	7.2	7.7	8.3	5.1	11.8	10.4	3.3	3.4	10.2	4.2
Persons 18 years and over .....	207	195	247	149	241	235	152	69	428	276
Persons 65 years and over .....	94	53	117	6	9	73	—	14	176	48
Related children under 18 years .....	84	62	94	149	75	142	130	41	165	101
Related children under 6 years .....	34	18	64	33	22	62	47	26	85	22
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	63	46	51	120	57	82	89	29	93	79
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	408	442	545	422	397	473	343	223	973	596
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	822	875	1 267	1 009	783	1 022	748	798	2 124	1 443



Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Little Falls city	Long Prairie city	Lower Red Lake unorg.	Luverne city	Mahtomedi city	Marion township	May township, Washington County	Medina city	Melrose city	Mendota Heights city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 830</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>2 779</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 443	595	476	1 030	1 388	1 615	682	842	578	2 653
With related children under 18 years .....	960	351	603	539	823	938	395	484	338	1 289
With related children under 5 years .....	331	126	325	208	402	456	160	170	167	464
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 377	533	484	893	1 341	1 569	650	796	539	2 452
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	968	362	220	601	1 066	1 270	516	669	362	1 881
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	163	46	75	59	53	79	40	45	41	63
Householder foreign born .....	32	2	7	25	42	25	6	32	9	113
Householder under 25 years .....	70	28	46	63	10	44	—	9	27	16
Householder 65 years and over .....	369	184	95	354	141	126	61	96	168	458
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 300	558	483	853	1 392	1 497	642	796	472	2 612
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	214	36	362	62	29	27	5	15	37	49
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	505	210	124	392	193	223	93	138	186	564
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 359</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>2 554</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	633	277	261	459	738	883	365	420	286	1 181
With related children under 5 years .....	206	107	112	188	397	438	156	163	147	462
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 051	455	264	816	1 221	1 471	592	693	469	2 264
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	784	330	136	570	967	1 208	484	600	324	1 725
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	949	462	223	768	1 258	1 408	586	679	406	2 396
Householder 65 years and over .....	319	164	49	340	134	116	58	77	152	428
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	65	11	122	26	27	18	3	15	21	36
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	419	186	61	374	169	213	83	119	168	510
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>392</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>195</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	300	58	263	80	28	55	18	46	36	101
With related children under 5 years .....	118	17	157	20	3	18	2	—	13	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	275	49	156	77	53	80	42	69	41	158
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	142	19	58	31	34	62	20	50	20	131
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	294	70	208	85	55	71	40	83	40	186
Householder 65 years and over .....	28	9	42	12	7	—	3	19	8	25
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	139	23	194	36	2	9	2	—	16	13
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	51	15	48	16	16	—	10	19	10	34
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>1 394</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>694</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	1 067	484	135	694	317	292	109	142	307	534
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	470	181	113	340	272	212	93	94	161	411
65 years and over .....	584	289	4	475	84	100	29	17	159	226
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>7 031</b>	<b>2 648</b>	<b>3 529</b>	<b>4 304</b>	<b>5 463</b>	<b>5 935</b>	<b>2 503</b>	<b>3 076</b>	<b>2 481</b>	<b>9 419</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	5 041	1 945	1 953	3 215	3 751	4 053	1 727	2 217	1 767	6 942
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 300	606	143	1 074	345	370	145	187	147	1 126
Related children under 18 years .....	1 985	682	1 567	1 089	1 707	1 882	772	859	710	2 477
Related children under 6 years .....	685	226	616	340	638	732	226	329	257	812
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 438	500	1 087	828	1 192	1 250	575	601	508	1 832
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>273</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>25</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.9	9.3	50.4	7.4	3.3	4.5	1.3	2.7	7.1	.9
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	101	32	199	51	34	59	6	17	32	25
With related children under 18 years .....	242	47	320	67	29	43	7	7	29	8
With related children under 5 years .....	129	19	196	11	3	26	—	7	14	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	157	39	157	63	23	43	7	9	29	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	39	12	14	11	—	—	2	—	4	14
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	39	4	37	12	12	9	1	—	6	3
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Householder under 25 years .....	18	4	36	7	—	9	—	7	7	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	5	15	41	12	8	17	2	9	14	8
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	208	49	209	69	40	25	5	15	17	22
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	125	16	253	31	2	18	3	—	7	3
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	30	13	63	12	10	25	2	7	17	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 448	4 193	5 801	2 577	6 360	5 316	2 807	2 332	3 222	5 128
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>14</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	61	14	79	17	6	34	3	—	14	—
With related children under 5 years .....	33	8	31	—	—	17	—	—	9	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	52	16	33	27	13	34	3	2	18	6
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	28	9	4	12	2	—	2	—	4	6
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	66	19	57	27	16	25	3	—	5	14
Householder 65 years and over .....	5	15	6	12	8	17	2	9	12	8
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	28	3	42	—	—	9	1	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	13	13	11	12	10	25	2	7	15	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 884	4 000	7 216	1 976	4 602	5 649	2 694	2 793	2 409	5 698
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>189</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	179	26	189	50	3	9	4	—	13	8
With related children under 5 years .....	96	9	122	11	3	9	—	—	5	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	103	16	87	36	2	9	4	—	9	8
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	11	—	8	6	1	—	—	—	—	8
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	140	25	125	42	4	—	2	8	10	8
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	97	11	169	31	2	9	2	—	7	3
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	17	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 688	4 442	5 119	3 045	5 389	2 803	2 948	2 499	4 782	4 403
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>482</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>74</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	34.6	41.5	71.5	25.6	14.1	24.0	9.6	13.0	27.1	10.7
Nonfamily householder .....	364	189	91	172	24	64	3	—	80	—
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	149	43	75	90	13	43	—	—	35	—
65 years and over .....	247	153	4	142	11	34	3	—	64	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 626	2 403	4 143	2 141	3 323	2 008	3 978	3 383	3 013	5 362
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 405</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>150</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	20.0	15.7	50.9	10.7	3.9	5.6	2.3	2.7	9.9	1.6
Persons 18 years and over .....	865	319	927	321	148	235	28	77	183	120
Persons 65 years and over .....	268	184	59	159	26	76	5	16	91	15
Related children under 18 years .....	540	87	861	140	62	100	25	5	61	30
Related children under 6 years .....	286	32	385	18	4	42	3	5	25	—
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	306	60	563	122	60	66	25	—	40	30
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 903	574	2 021	660	270	431	62	82	359	164
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	3 569	1 168	2 799	1 520	595	1 049	220	222	825	534



Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Minnetrista city	Montevideo city	Monticello city	Monticello township	Mora city	Morris city	Mound city	Mountain Iron city	New London township	Newport city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 066</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>2 622</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>998</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	994	1 274	891	943	545	825	2 261	775	668	764
With related children under 18 years .....	530	720	829	705	379	505	1 394	538	406	608
With related children under 5 years .....	244	288	399	271	154	201	665	201	123	289
Householder worked in 1989 .....	963	1 204	1 076	981	552	789	2 266	831	595	799
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	718	794	722	718	372	481	1 645	567	415	566
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	55	89	91	63	81	45	151	78	32	73
Householder foreign born .....	46	18	16	11	28	36	57	24	18	8
Householder under 25 years .....	5	72	120	24	38	49	53	62	21	86
Householder 65 years and over .....	128	387	132	75	179	250	312	173	129	111
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	946	1 193	1 046	903	523	828	2 363	903	578	793
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	17	97	96	80	45	42	89	83	35	99
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	166	445	182	140	221	345	399	234	167	150
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>932</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>2 268</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>719</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	463	546	582	616	259	397	1 203	404	377	405
With related children under 5 years .....	216	229	301	258	135	180	589	145	121	168
Householder worked in 1989 .....	868	1 028	822	897	435	661	2 003	712	549	611
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	684	715	574	681	324	417	1 501	533	396	476
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	859	1 016	823	798	406	686	2 061	784	547	580
Householder 65 years and over .....	90	382	132	66	172	239	227	173	121	104
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	2	34	26	43	5	25	54	26	19	14
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	94	425	168	123	205	308	314	224	155	123
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>102</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>187</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	54	162	181	78	105	85	112	117	26	146
With related children under 5 years .....	21	47	59	10	19	12	41	50	2	86
Householder worked in 1989 .....	76	154	180	66	99	100	111	102	35	96
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	28	75	101	30	39	50	67	22	16	31
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	67	155	186	87	109	116	154	107	23	127
Householder 65 years and over .....	26	3	—	9	7	9	63	—	5	7
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	15	61	49	29	36	17	28	45	16	85
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	53	18	6	17	16	30	63	10	9	21
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>277</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>540</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	189	856	502	143	539	959	1 086	352	204	339
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	175	420	251	126	247	297	629	164	134	173
65 years and over .....	29	494	168	16	365	338	239	181	39	153
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>3 434</b>	<b>5 355</b>	<b>4 814</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>2 820</b>	<b>4 787</b>	<b>9 606</b>	<b>3 362</b>	<b>2 659</b>	<b>3 683</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 530	4 007	3 230	2 475	2 072	3 785	7 039	2 446	1 849	2 560
Persons 65 years and over .....	247	1 177	444	178	668	793	775	467	288	333
Related children under 18 years .....	895	1 348	1 575	1 470	738	1 002	2 544	916	807	1 111
Related children under 6 years .....	321	410	602	462	258	339	966	272	244	424
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	649	1 011	1 086	1 094	518	722	1 750	704	620	752
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>149</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.4	11.0	9.9	6.5	14.3	12.0	3.1	14.1	12.8	14.9
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	31	60	36	34	34	41	31	58	73	41
With related children under 18 years .....	36	109	112	55	84	71	74	116	60	143
With related children under 5 years .....	17	51	66	28	27	28	43	79	31	84
Householder worked in 1989 .....	36	102	78	33	63	62	54	94	34	65
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	14	25	—	17	22	19	—	8	8	10
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	4	5	23	9	39	3	13	—	8	17
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	—	—	—	20	7	—	—	8
Householder under 25 years .....	—	44	29	—	23	16	15	56	8	66
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	29	14	6	21	38	7	11	35	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	27	110	108	53	68	80	56	116	60	102
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	4	51	56	38	21	28	35	57	16	88
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	38	14	6	35	39	—	19	45	6
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	6 327	4 169	2 533	6 342	3 936	4 540	5 790	4 465	4 906	3 532
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>28</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	27	19	29	18	22	22	38	39	49	22
With related children under 5 years .....	13	15	19	18	11	13	7	33	29	15
Householder worked in 1989 .....	27	26	19	25	22	18	25	40	25	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	14	15	—	9	7	4	—	8	8	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	27	33	36	16	16	25	27	57	53	14
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	29	14	6	21	38	7	11	35	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	6	20	9	—	14	22	21	10	8
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	38	14	6	26	38	—	19	43	6
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	6 367	4 490	2 034	9 612	4 334	3 903	7 840	4 706	4 737	4 023
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>111</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	9	86	83	37	56	44	30	77	11	111
With related children under 5 years .....	4	32	47	10	16	10	30	46	2	69
Householder worked in 1989 .....	9	62	59	8	35	39	23	54	9	41
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	10	—	8	9	15	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	—	63	72	37	52	50	29	59	7	78
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	4	45	36	29	21	14	13	36	6	80
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	—	—	9	1	—	—	2	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	6 210	4 205	2 792	3 602	3 571	5 187	4 418	4 252	6 201	3 280
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>95</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	10.1	25.6	21.6	20.7	31.5	60.3	14.7	27.3	22.8	17.6
Nonfamily householder .....	13	205	80	4	147	404	117	105	21	30
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	12	76	32	4	39	50	32	41	8	7
65 years and over .....	5	127	44	4	118	103	66	70	12	17
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 782	2 408	3 304	4 309	2 903	3 353	2 815	1 776	2 488	4 052
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>182</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>510</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	5.3	12.6	11.2	8.5	17.2	28.5	5.6	15.1	14.9	13.8
Persons 18 years and over .....	81	494	337	121	332	1 225	335	321	249	280
Persons 65 years and over .....	5	177	84	10	156	177	73	81	72	17
Related children under 18 years .....	92	180	191	180	143	140	180	186	144	218
Related children under 6 years .....	45	64	114	40	47	38	73	106	64	117
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	66	131	86	147	100	105	132	95	92	126
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	217	972	905	490	609	1 610	701	684	477	738
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	413	1 956	1 608	844	1 173	2 269	1 606	1 137	773	1 198



Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	New Prague city	New Scandia township	Northern town- ship	North Oaks city	Oak Grove township	Oak Park Heights city	Olivia city	Orono city	Osseo city	Otsego town- ship
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>958</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>1 363</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	797	873	892	990	1 433	680	579	1 988	482	1 311
With related children under 18 years .....	480	453	574	455	952	469	349	1 041	307	853
With related children under 5 years .....	181	129	235	163	371	221	150	415	142	372
Householder worked in 1989 .....	736	857	933	1 400	747	537	1 973	547	1 275	929
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	493	646	512	746	1 033	554	331	1 597	361	93
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	61	44	92	5	175	58	42	114	43	5
Householder foreign born .....	5	2	7	88	16	5	16	93	4	5
Householder under 25 years .....	34	—	31	3	7	29	33	13	25	40
Householder 65 years and over .....	240	105	108	116	58	154	117	231	119	114
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	748	830	870	994	1 275	777	537	2 016	514	1 123
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	46	17	79	—	45	37	51	53	25	33
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	259	154	168	121	132	189	166	267	153	191
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>831</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>1 181</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	408	432	495	435	847	338	266	961	222	737
With related children under 5 years .....	161	129	217	154	335	163	97	413	112	324
Householder worked in 1989 .....	651	821	759	909	1 242	579	467	1 858	439	1 110
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	446	627	493	722	945	437	308	1 541	299	831
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	636	792	796	970	1 133	624	458	1 901	417	953
Householder 65 years and over .....	206	103	108	110	49	144	117	228	111	98
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	24	15	50	—	12	6	13	43	9	22
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	224	150	168	121	105	165	157	266	130	164
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>103</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>108</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	64	7	68	—	91	116	62	54	65	65
With related children under 5 years .....	14	—	10	—	29	45	41	—	20	22
Householder worked in 1989 .....	77	21	56	—	118	135	56	64	77	91
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	39	4	19	—	76	95	20	25	42	48
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	96	23	61	—	121	130	61	66	68	103
Householder 65 years and over .....	18	2	—	—	2	10	—	1	8	16
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	22	2	29	—	21	21	28	10	14	11
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	19	4	—	—	20	18	9	1	17	27
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>483</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>384</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	394	146	285	65	164	464	364	485	341	225
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	203	123	152	58	138	161	204	407	128	221
65 years and over .....	256	42	54	75	23	196	210	175	88	19
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>3 425</b>	<b>3 171</b>	<b>3 596</b>	<b>3 386</b>	<b>5 431</b>	<b>3 072</b>	<b>2 526</b>	<b>7 283</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>5 176</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 474	2 295	2 486	2 494	3 524	2 291	1 793	5 384	1 865	3 427
Persons 65 years and over .....	664	263	257	266	118	461	433	618	297	233
Related children under 18 years .....	951	876	1 107	892	1 889	781	730	1 899	552	1 749
Related children under 6 years .....	264	250	372	251	632	228	246	611	220	584
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	722	671	802	703	1 393	571	532	1 417	370	1 266
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>45</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>49</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.7	1.7	7.4	.9	3.7	5.6	9.7	.7	5.6	3.6
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	23	16	47	9	25	9	19	12	9	42
With related children under 18 years .....	22	3	51	9	50	39	62	14	30	39
With related children under 5 years .....	8	—	4	9	34	23	44	—	12	27
Householder worked in 1989 .....	15	13	38	6	45	37	32	12	26	43
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	20	6	21	—	5	10	5	5
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	—	10	21	—	9	2	7	—	2	5
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years .....	2	—	—	3	—	18	13	—	7	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	23	3	7	—	3	—	—	—	6	5
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	22	16	49	6	43	30	41	14	23	37
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	19	2	36	—	9	29	41	2	8	5
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	23	—	15	—	3	4	—	—	6	5
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 310	3 573	4 687	5 414	6 284	3 553	4 499	5 273	3 673	5 208
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	—	—	21	6	21	6	11	10	3	14
With related children under 5 years .....	—	—	2	6	21	—	3	—	3	14
Householder worked in 1989 .....	8	10	20	6	23	6	13	10	3	19
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	11	6	21	—	3	10	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	—	11	26	6	21	12	9	10	5	14
Householder 65 years and over .....	23	1	7	—	3	—	—	—	4	5
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	—	22	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	23	—	15	—	3	—	—	—	4	5
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 047	3 884	5 342	6 575	5 857	1 857	968	5 775	3 962	5 840
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>23</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	22	3	30	—	22	23	37	4	27	18
With related children under 5 years .....	8	—	2	—	13	13	33	—	9	6
Householder worked in 1989 .....	7	3	18	—	15	21	19	2	23	17
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	2	—	5	5
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	22	5	23	—	22	18	24	4	18	23
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	19	2	14	—	9	19	27	2	8	5
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 585	2 886	3 749	—	6 724	4 495	3 454	4 019	3 577	6 097
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>123</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>40</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	25.5	8.5	41.1	33.2	20.9	16.5	33.2	7.2	11.4	10.4
Nonfamily householder .....	86	12	82	—	20	70	125	25	41	12
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	46	12	28	—	12	14	66	25	15	12
65 years and over .....	84	12	29	51	7	44	77	25	12	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 005	2 094	3 201	5 444	3 654	2 802	2 413	4 164	2 240	3 524
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>230</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>209</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.7	1.5	11.7	3.3	5.6	7.9	13.9	1.4	6.0	4.0
Persons 18 years and over .....	188	47	300	87	130	163	227	72	94	113
Persons 65 years and over .....	127	17	43	51	13	44	77	25	22	5
Related children under 18 years .....	42	2	116	24	156	81	121	32	48	96
Related children under 6 years .....	16	—	10	24	68	24	64	2	25	38
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	28	2	109	7	100	61	66	32	29	64
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	374	110	535	111	395	308	492	199	217	356
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	897	288	1 185	161	947	625	905	659	439	985



Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Park Rapids city	Pine City city	Pipestone city	Plainview city	Princeton city	Proctor city	Rainy Lake unorg.	Redwood Falls city	Rice Lake township	Rochester town- ship
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>714</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>988</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	539	528	897	667	697	721	1 100	1 103	1 041	970
With related children under 18 years .....	348	329	563	385	551	398	571	664	594	487
With related children under 5 years .....	171	163	239	156	285	129	209	316	235	231
Householder worked in 1989 .....	497	495	866	764	625	921	1 054	887	900	900
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	281	281	565	475	484	415	642	760	576	704
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	53	46	74	41	117	36	130	52	93	28
Householder foreign born .....	2	10	—	—	2	6	46	3	18	79
Householder under 25 years .....	55	41	62	37	71	17	14	57	17	11
Householder 65 years and over .....	202	172	302	137	176	144	179	303	127	91
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	524	485	917	606	753	715	871	1 090	820	917
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	84	45	88	33	94	75	48	51	44	6
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	246	214	318	166	210	169	270	383	179	119
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>615</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>936</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	279	242	447	338	369	331	514	508	506	456
With related children under 5 years .....	130	124	188	135	201	120	195	268	182	231
Householder worked in 1989 .....	426	403	770	578	587	549	844	883	800	848
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	258	238	540	435	375	371	589	671	527	664
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	466	407	807	537	547	625	799	908	721	865
Householder 65 years and over .....	187	166	265	120	164	131	157	278	115	82
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	42	19	39	24	31	40	25	14	27	6
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	218	196	274	139	189	149	236	349	163	104
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>35</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	66	70	87	41	152	50	29	130	59	20
With related children under 5 years .....	38	29	41	17	66	9	9	32	25	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	68	75	59	45	147	44	34	144	58	35
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	23	34	11	20	85	26	29	72	21	23
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	53	66	83	48	172	58	37	155	76	35
Householder 65 years and over .....	10	6	29	7	6	10	6	11	7	9
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	42	20	49	9	59	22	8	30	17	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	23	16	36	17	11	17	7	20	11	15
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>621</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>178</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	566	421	772	241	492	394	279	687	250	124
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	231	193	401	154	214	230	239	315	227	112
65 years and over .....	391	269	423	159	292	232	79	410	95	36
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> ..	<b>2 737</b>	<b>2 479</b>	<b>4 344</b>	<b>2 690</b>	<b>3 547</b>	<b>2 958</b>	<b>4 157</b>	<b>4 775</b>	<b>3 872</b>	<b>3 222</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 065	1 852	3 223	1 844	2 494	2 174	3 053	3 522	2 715	2 268
Persons 65 years and over .....	743	574	980	384	589	482	384	995	320	189
Related children under 18 years .....	672	624	1 121	844	1 048	784	1 097	1 244	1 157	945
Related children under 6 years .....	246	236	371	281	385	192	304	419	346	320
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	474	428	786	630	737	628	833	903	863	695
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>92</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>11</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	12.9	10.8	10.6	4.0	7.7	5.8	7.3	6.8	9.4	1.1
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	21	46	16	12	17	24	62	38	98	7
With related children under 18 years .....	77	38	106	28	67	43	49	72	84	11
With related children under 5 years .....	47	22	53	16	43	13	31	27	47	11
Householder worked in 1989 .....	55	34	52	18	42	—	48	58	54	7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	19	2	10	3	5	—	11	16	13	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	27	9	25	7	19	—	23	2	13	—
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Householder under 25 years .....	28	6	29	6	15	—	3	3	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	9	20	16	—	5	4	5	17	10	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	43	38	90	19	63	34	60	73	85	11
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	58	20	60	12	43	33	19	34	32	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	19	30	27	5	5	9	8	24	15	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 917	3 195	4 565	5 474	4 407	6 000	3 813	2 738	4 315	6 211
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>11</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	40	10	31	4	11	17	34	22	52	11
With related children under 5 years .....	18	7	7	3	11	8	27	13	37	11
Householder worked in 1989 .....	33	12	17	2	11	—	41	20	32	7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	19	2	—	1	3	—	9	16	13	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	24	14	25	3	11	17	52	26	53	11
Householder 65 years and over .....	9	18	16	—	5	4	5	17	10	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	22	7	18	3	2	17	11	7	15	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	19	26	20	3	5	4	5	18	15	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 197	2 754	4 333	2 880	2 690	6 257	3 357	2 181	2 875	6 211
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>—</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	37	24	59	24	52	26	12	50	32	—
With related children under 5 years .....	29	13	36	13	32	5	4	14	10	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	22	20	19	16	31	—	4	38	22	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	4	2	2	—	2	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	19	20	55	16	52	17	5	47	32	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	36	11	42	9	37	16	8	27	17	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	4	7	2	—	5	1	6	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 501	3 445	4 321	6 123	5 101	5 793	5 170	3 172	7 509	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>237</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>44</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	38.2	38.5	34.3	33.7	24.8	19.1	25.1	25.1	29.3	24.7
Nonfamily householder .....	218	153	241	71	120	82	38	146	60	17
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	53	64	109	31	39	5	34	60	53	11
65 years and over .....	149	123	130	58	87	60	26	154	24	11
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	1 632	2 126	2 867	2 177	2 086	2 667	3 396	2 075	2 867	4 847
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>532</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>85</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	19.4	16.1	16.1	7.5	10.4	9.0	10.2	11.4	12.7	2.6
Persons 18 years and over .....	390	315	492	132	252	150	283	373	281	57
Persons 65 years and over .....	168	163	163	58	96	69	31	194	42	11
Related children under 18 years .....	142	85	207	69	112	117	135	164	210	19
Related children under 6 years .....	76	36	77	32	50	28	47	61	87	16
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	78	60	143	37	70	89	93	126	129	9
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	871	571	1 014	295	561	460	594	786	694	92
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	1 404	1 076	1 674	557	1 221	827	1 126	1 644	1 251	150



Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Rockford city	Rockford township	Rosemount city	St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Counties	St. Augusta township	St. Charles city	St. Cloud township	St. Francis city	St. James city	St. Joseph city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>686</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>518</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	578	873	2 049	1 602	647	534	1 938	512	892	446
With related children under 18 years .....	487	489	1 523	695	429	395	1 299	472	509	332
With related children under 5 years .....	251	195	647	242	191	202	611	250	231	139
Householder worked in 1989 .....	635	838	2 227	1 562	632	616	1 864	568	817	439
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	439	684	1 776	1 042	462	436	1 471	400	527	323
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	75	47	149	110	46	36	74	66	53	34
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	54	155	—	30	14	—	32	11
Householder under 25 years .....	46	9	114	60	12	43	51	42	27	39
Householder 65 years and over .....	53	82	125	564	63	140	140	33	241	72
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	549	762	2 123	1 846	578	547	1 799	551	779	390
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	34	35	97	40	4	21	57	63	53	44
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	62	137	264	683	81	161	201	51	313	97
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>504</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>403</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	350	462	1 278	600	392	320	1 166	343	421	247
With related children under 5 years .....	182	188	575	209	185	164	568	194	198	121
Householder worked in 1989 .....	469	769	1 935	1 348	585	524	1 720	450	740	346
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	354	622	1 590	898	425	377	1 385	329	489	259
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	398	686	1 866	1 604	533	470	1 646	422	706	295
Householder 65 years and over .....	49	73	110	529	58	134	127	33	234	64
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	12	28	35	20	—	4	11	23	36	18
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	52	116	212	614	75	148	173	42	295	78
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>112</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>97</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	96	21	191	89	26	55	87	103	71	80
With related children under 5 years .....	52	7	53	33	—	29	33	40	33	13
Householder worked in 1989 .....	96	40	219	157	32	60	102	80	60	83
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	52	33	131	103	22	41	52	46	29	54
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	95	47	189	185	32	52	111	102	61	85
Householder 65 years and over .....	4	—	7	30	5	4	13	—	7	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	16	7	55	20	4	12	44	40	17	26
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	10	6	44	54	6	8	24	9	18	6
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>447</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>794</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	294	100	414	1 302	111	277	291	99	648	237
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	159	84	247	607	82	151	201	65	281	101
65 years and over .....	30	38	128	587	34	163	68	18	354	159
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 667</b>	<b>3 383</b>	<b>8 599</b>	<b>7 528</b>	<b>2 648</b>	<b>2 636</b>	<b>7 508</b>	<b>2 478</b>	<b>4 269</b>	<b>2 366</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 803	2 286	5 641	6 240	1 728	1 820	4 923	1 496	3 076	1 781
Persons 65 years and over .....	130	197	351	1 627	146	416	293	76	793	284
Related children under 18 years .....	851	1 091	2 958	1 281	917	807	2 585	956	1 191	576
Related children under 6 years .....	318	340	1 085	437	287	310	835	404	401	238
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	536	827	2 007	914	668	562	1 878	621	891	395
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>42</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.8	3.8	4.0	.8	2.1	6.7	1.8	10.3	7.8	8.1
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	2	28	31	11	13	12	22	17	24	19
With related children under 18 years .....	26	15	89	11	10	39	36	68	61	36
With related children under 5 years .....	26	10	38	—	—	29	21	41	24	12
Householder worked in 1989 .....	14	8	64	6	13	32	29	34	72	42
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	3	17	—	3	2	12	7	20	6
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	12	—	8	6	2	7	—	8	—	11
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	8	6	—	9	—	—	4	—
Householder under 25 years .....	18	—	12	—	—	10	7	23	6	23
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	16	—	6	—	6	—	—	7	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	14	20	68	11	11	25	24	56	57	42
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	20	12	22	6	4	10	14	30	17	24
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	16	6	—	—	4	—	2	14	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 492	6 397	4 094	6 710	4 520	3 933	3 175	3 851	5 161	4 482
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>29</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	—	8	49	5	3	23	18	9	23	23
With related children under 5 years .....	—	3	24	—	—	17	7	9	10	12
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	8	40	—	7	19	18	9	45	29
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	3	17	—	3	2	12	5	13	6
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	—	13	34	11	4	14	13	7	25	29
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	16	—	6	—	6	—	—	7	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	11
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	16	—	6	—	4	—	—	14	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	—	5 027	4 934	8 504	4 162	4 341	1 994	2 599	6 198	5 227
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>13</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	20	7	22	6	7	14	18	55	38	13
With related children under 5 years .....	20	7	14	—	—	10	14	30	14	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	8	—	6	6	6	8	11	21	27	13
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	14	7	16	—	7	8	11	47	32	13
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	14	7	22	6	4	8	14	30	17	13
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 933	11 681	3 855	3 419	4 878	4 064	4 355	4 013	3 934	2 820
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>62</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>486</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.9	17.9	11.9	12.1	22.5	25.5	13.9	26.8	21.1	61.2
Nonfamily householder .....	21	16	33	124	11	66	24	15	120	73
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	3	7	—	59	7	25	19	6	25	5
65 years and over .....	11	7	24	74	5	48	10	10	68	91
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 318	4 016	3 479	3 037	2 969	2 610	3 510	4 445	2 808	3 895
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>115</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>593</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.3	4.3	5.0	3.2	3.2	9.9	2.7	10.3	12.6	25.1
Persons 18 years and over .....	75	84	228	211	61	162	125	106	314	539
Persons 65 years and over .....	11	34	30	85	5	60	10	10	82	91
Related children under 18 years .....	27	55	205	22	21	91	79	123	224	45
Related children under 6 years .....	27	27	86	—	—	44	32	75	68	15
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	—	44	133	22	21	54	61	65	181	37
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	202	190	668	395	152	325	335	358	701	776
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	565	517	1 332	992	464	771	1 032	738	1 551	1 048



Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	St. Joseph township, Stearns County	St. Michael city	St. Paul Park city	St. Peter city	Sartell city	Sauk Centre city	Sauk Rapids city	Savage city	Shorewood city	Sleepy Eye city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>663</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>2 008</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>934</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	617	556	1 231	1 526	1 065	765	1 569	2 500	1 604	828
With related children under 18 years .....	409	421	737	925	903	427	1 202	1 806	899	464
With related children under 5 years .....	172	226	357	401	448	188	596	1 009	360	183
Householder worked in 1989 .....	591	585	1 119	1 566	1 231	685	1 735	2 626	1 575	701
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	407	428	858	914	876	466	1 181	2 127	1 261	518
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	31	42	148	116	96	80	136	142	62	29
Householder foreign born .....	2	1	11	17	12	5	21	58	31	8
Householder under 25 years .....	17	38	35	57	83	48	103	53	6	33
Householder 65 years and over .....	50	52	168	367	108	272	272	78	142	258
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	550	566	1 170	1 502	1 225	660	1 700	2 540	1 623	620
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	20	11	100	124	34	50	112	34	11	44
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	112	77	238	416	159	372	337	165	200	298
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>521</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>2 469</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>853</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	305	385	594	755	743	379	943	1 610	786	406
With related children under 5 years .....	137	216	286	338	390	163	517	956	335	162
Householder worked in 1989 .....	459	532	915	1 378	1 043	623	1 422	2 383	1 451	637
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	333	390	717	853	752	428	1 030	1 961	1 178	484
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	417	511	951	1 317	1 045	600	1 390	2 293	1 494	559
Householder 65 years and over .....	50	42	136	362	108	246	240	61	131	244
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	12	5	49	56	30	23	35	20	11	23
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	94	63	191	388	154	319	277	128	189	279
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>85</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>57</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	69	21	97	141	125	43	231	130	65	43
With related children under 5 years .....	26	2	50	58	31	25	62	23	12	14
Householder worked in 1989 .....	76	30	124	147	139	47	254	118	82	40
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	54	23	88	38	87	23	121	79	56	22
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	84	30	131	149	134	55	259	129	87	37
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	6	24	5	—	17	24	—	5	7
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	8	4	43	68	2	27	71	6	—	21
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	10	8	39	12	—	44	52	16	5	10
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>201</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>582</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	140	152	357	974	486	457	871	533	301	525
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	94	74	241	428	192	255	301	380	220	228
65 years and over .....	17	60	84	340	184	254	276	73	73	306
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 554</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>4 933</b>	<b>6 850</b>	<b>5 172</b>	<b>3 524</b>	<b>7 650</b>	<b>9 864</b>	<b>5 843</b>	<b>3 552</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 696	1 606	3 510	5 071	3 405	2 514	5 358	6 575	4 086	2 562
Persons 65 years and over .....	125	148	365	990	371	728	734	245	322	760
Related children under 18 years .....	858	891	1 410	1 779	1 767	1 002	2 292	3 289	1 747	990
Related children under 6 years .....	304	349	492	612	723	369	846	1 550	600	335
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	624	599	984	1 267	1 151	711	1 564	1 977	1 257	712
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>78</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.0	1.7	4.1	8.9	5.3	8.4	6.4	1.5	.4	8.4
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	15	9	12	46	26	37	48	19	6	50
With related children under 18 years .....	20	10	41	145	66	55	110	40	6	34
With related children under 5 years .....	15	2	22	69	46	32	60	14	—	22
Householder worked in 1989 .....	20	10	29	133	67	30	85	22	6	35
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	20	—	8	18	34	18	9	8	—	5
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	5	—	22	29	9	14	19	11	—	11
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	8	—	2
Householder under 25 years .....	—	2	15	12	13	28	22	8	—	5
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	1	—	7	—	18	11	—	—	27
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	15	8	43	135	46	50	99	27	—	27
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	—	36	81	14	29	68	6	—	15
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	2	12	10	—	25	24	5	—	31
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 891	3 340	3 703	3 983	5 281	3 871	3 823	3 563	6 169	3 905
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>51</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	10	6	7	57	37	17	20	13	6	12
With related children under 5 years .....	5	2	—	29	26	7	17	—	—	3
Householder worked in 1989 .....	10	6	7	61	40	18	18	8	6	16
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	10	—	—	17	19	14	6	8	—	5
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	5	4	7	48	25	19	17	8	—	11
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	1	—	7	—	18	11	—	—	27
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	—	—	18	12	9	—	—	—	8
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	2	7	10	—	25	13	5	—	31
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	7 591	2 388	2 658	5 058	6 848	3 761	4 694	2 441	6 169	3 714
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>22</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	10	4	34	88	26	38	90	19	—	17
With related children under 5 years .....	10	—	22	40	17	25	43	6	—	14
Householder worked in 1989 .....	10	4	22	65	24	12	67	6	—	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	10	—	8	1	12	4	3	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	10	4	36	80	21	31	82	19	—	11
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	—	36	63	2	20	68	6	—	7
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	190	5 006	3 852	3 466	3 111	3 999	3 446	3 916	—	4 425
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>112</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	17.9	15.8	14.4	36.7	20.5	20.2	22.5	9.8	9.8	19.2
Nonfamily householder .....	25	26	16	250	81	90	162	36	13	106
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	—	10	5	45	13	40	45	17	6	34
65 years and over .....	—	14	—	74	69	69	101	8	7	71
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 882	3 541	3 824	2 783	2 371	2 588	2 868	3 559	3 971	2 128
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>124</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>342</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.9	3.1	5.2	15.4	7.9	10.4	8.6	2.3	1.2	9.6
Persons 18 years and over .....	76	51	158	721	256	232	441	142	48	252
Persons 65 years and over .....	—	17	5	86	69	107	120	8	7	111
Related children under 18 years .....	48	24	86	334	155	136	214	81	11	90
Related children under 6 years .....	25	4	37	143	71	68	72	12	—	54
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	23	20	49	232	92	84	146	69	11	38
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	309	128	302	1 289	550	514	964	351	69	468
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	673	375	761	2 040	1 186	1 318	2 225	838	408	1 117

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Spring Lake township	Spring Lake Park city	Staples city	Stewartville city	Thief River Falls city	Thomson township	Two Harbors city	Virginia city	Waconia city	Wadena city
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>784</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>2 455</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>1 112</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	758	1 598	484	1 051	1 653	1 069	870	1 940	730	842
With related children under 18 years .....	459	978	394	737	1 015	639	445	1 078	453	538
With related children under 5 years .....	173	378	167	269	410	231	156	440	182	259
Householder worked in 1989 .....	731	1 630	517	1 070	1 566	936	682	1 681	755	795
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	592	1 321	305	804	931	726	460	1 138	593	525
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	93	133	57	77	201	93	75	163	56	65
Householder foreign born .....	—	56	3	7	25	6	15	22	14	8
Householder under 25 years .....	—	36	48	45	122	11	12	60	32	67
Householder 65 years and over .....	80	121	131	148	414	153	243	630	165	283
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	691	1 572	535	1 020	1 515	929	838	2 070	719	817
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	18	91	89	39	156	34	68	219	13	109
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	100	188	191	209	525	234	290	840	198	356
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>723</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>883</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	438	747	266	599	730	568	363	804	376	382
With related children under 5 years .....	168	335	122	236	285	209	128	344	164	162
Householder worked in 1989 .....	675	1 390	393	930	1 253	851	586	1 358	653	648
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	552	1 133	253	719	817	665	410	998	524	450
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	635	1 275	412	889	1 185	843	736	1 672	618	635
Householder 65 years and over .....	77	84	117	138	348	142	243	550	158	257
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	4	23	38	17	64	25	39	97	8	39
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	97	141	163	193	416	203	283	691	176	293
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>181</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	16	217	105	114	212	47	73	224	60	133
With related children under 5 years .....	5	43	35	33	103	22	28	61	11	90
Householder worked in 1989 .....	20	188	90	109	216	51	87	269	66	118
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	14	140	39	57	80	36	48	123	50	53
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	20	238	89	102	230	43	93	329	79	141
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	19	6	10	45	3	—	62	7	12
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	5	61	46	22	77	9	29	114	5	70
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	35	15	16	74	6	7	120	22	41
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>171</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>1 635</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>795</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	116	533	437	368	1 326	206	590	1 888	475	652
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	91	320	188	237	666	187	296	856	209	298
65 years and over .....	21	154	233	143	629	57	346	1 053	280	384
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 844</b>	<b>6 513</b>	<b>2 633</b>	<b>4 407</b>	<b>7 696</b>	<b>3 966</b>	<b>3 501</b>	<b>9 149</b>	<b>3 357</b>	<b>4 109</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 976	4 769	1 870	2 981	5 731	2 747	2 684	7 203	2 522	3 024
Persons 65 years and over .....	177	366	483	423	1 353	333	756	2 236	571	896
Related children under 18 years .....	868	1 744	761	1 425	1 963	1 217	813	1 929	835	1 067
Related children under 6 years .....	270	549	249	485	629	351	280	620	280	378
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	680	1 277	576	1 016	1 447	927	595	1 436	594	757
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>177</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.2	4.1	16.8	3.6	14.8	3.5	6.2	10.2	2.4	15.9
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	7	24	43	18	116	32	23	64	—	47
With related children under 18 years .....	5	74	102	32	217	30	59	190	16	116
With related children under 5 years .....	5	18	54	17	133	12	31	87	7	79
Householder worked in 1989 .....	12	35	84	31	173	25	41	109	19	90
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	12	—	11	4	27	7	10	2	12	10
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	5	19	21	3	37	5	11	41	3	22
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	6	—	5
Householder under 25 years .....	—	6	33	6	75	3	5	30	6	51
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	2	5	42	8	2	24	—	34
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	12	68	83	23	213	29	49	207	22	119
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	5	44	61	19	75	5	34	91	6	73
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	7	13	5	42	9	7	45	1	54
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 619	4 774	3 860	4 726	4 562	3 049	3 475	4 329	3 844	2 881
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>65</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	—	6	34	9	60	21	12	36	3	28
With related children under 5 years .....	—	6	22	4	39	9	7	15	3	14
Householder worked in 1989 .....	12	—	37	13	43	16	7	21	8	36
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	12	—	9	4	9	7	2	2	6	4
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	12	6	33	13	55	20	9	47	9	33
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	5	20	8	2	16	—	27
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	—	—	16	3	17	2	5	15	1	16
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	—	4	5	14	6	7	16	1	30
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 711	14 393	3 510	3 512	5 543	3 376	4 298	4 450	6 207	1 885
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>93</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	5	68	58	23	149	9	47	122	13	77
With related children under 5 years .....	5	12	24	13	90	3	24	49	4	60
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	35	37	18	105	6	34	66	11	49
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	—	2	—	18	—	8	—	6	6
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	—	62	43	10	142	6	40	128	13	67
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	2	—	16	—	—	8	—	7
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	5	44	42	16	57	3	29	68	5	57
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	—	7	9	—	22	—	—	29	—	16
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	6 798	3 926	3 667	5 835	3 866	2 392	3 230	4 497	2 209	3 762
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>327</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	22.2	13.0	51.4	13.8	32.8	15.1	25.5	32.9	18.7	41.1
Nonfamily householder .....	19	79	210	50	386	27	136	529	91	231
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	11	33	71	23	105	21	42	115	31	91
65 years and over .....	4	25	110	50	178	19	100	222	87	141
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 866	2 644	2 710	1 350	2 850	3 111	2 090	3 080	1 486	2 649
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>80</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>822</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.8	4.8	24.2	4.5	18.9	4.3	10.5	15.2	4.6	20.0
Persons 18 years and over .....	69	175	454	126	991	109	247	1 067	135	593
Persons 65 years and over .....	4	25	114	61	254	35	104	266	87	211
Related children under 18 years .....	11	139	184	70	465	58	116	314	18	211
Related children under 6 years .....	11	31	73	27	211	24	67	152	8	118
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	—	123	126	48	278	42	68	197	10	108
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	107	383	907	367	1 815	297	570	1 912	278	1 059
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	414	958	1 469	1 058	3 256	793	1 137	3 336	737	1 933



Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Waite Park city	Waseca city	Wayzata city	West Crow Wing unorg.	White township	White Bear township	Windom city	Worthington city	Wyoming town- ship
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 229</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>2 663</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>813</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	646	1 740	666	1 063	975	2 546	936	2 196	780
With related children under 18 years .....	638	1 153	412	624	479	1 532	562	1 243	500
With related children under 5 years .....	327	477	185	224	148	710	217	474	236
Householder worked in 1989 .....	982	1 777	782	971	820	2 368	953	2 080	736
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	642	1 280	541	641	626	1 914	618	1 361	578
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	78	122	40	109	82	88	42	182	77
Householder foreign born .....	21	3	32	6	18	20	7	124	6
Householder under 25 years .....	172	96	19	16	18	20	47	86	22
Householder 65 years and over .....	168	435	187	151	210	220	262	632	73
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 008	1 751	876	935	856	2 403	962	1 984	711
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	88	138	25	86	77	41	65	150	17
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	245	511	180	251	263	310	333	850	123
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>903</b>	<b>1 803</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>2 347</b>	<b>744</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	456	918	320	545	390	1 332	429	1 026	459
With related children under 5 years .....	285	396	172	200	112	666	177	394	224
Householder worked in 1989 .....	726	1 497	677	865	728	2 119	830	1 823	676
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	529	1 147	466	580	587	1 719	557	1 233	535
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	738	1 457	747	837	745	2 130	803	1 755	653
Householder 65 years and over .....	132	393	169	122	188	194	254	557	68
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	33	45	5	55	45	13	20	74	17
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	209	453	155	203	219	285	318	733	109
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>264</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>37</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	142	189	60	66	67	141	119	187	19
With related children under 5 years .....	42	58	5	19	21	33	26	68	6
Householder worked in 1989 .....	207	205	56	87	66	165	101	210	33
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	80	84	40	55	26	111	53	115	24
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	216	232	92	80	80	199	137	199	34
Householder 65 years and over .....	23	37	18	17	20	18	8	48	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	55	93	20	26	30	28	45	56	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	23	44	18	26	32	17	15	90	2
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>1 503</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>194</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	887	1 079	772	259	402	596	619	1 309	139
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	222	519	209	213	273	492	342	597	133
65 years and over .....	222	469	279	92	235	141	361	572	30
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>4 900</b>	<b>8 019</b>	<b>3 801</b>	<b>3 985</b>	<b>3 586</b>	<b>9 394</b>	<b>4 156</b>	<b>9 630</b>	<b>2 939</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	3 839	5 753	3 029	2 773	2 679	6 424	3 114	7 176	1 940
Persons 65 years and over .....	460	1 248	614	358	580	541	853	1 737	179
Related children under 18 years .....	1 061	2 259	766	1 209	900	2 936	1 036	2 428	999
Related children under 6 years .....	438	807	269	363	222	1 025	340	752	306
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	679	1 596	536	904	709	2 073	735	1 777	753
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>23</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.3	5.9	4.2	11.8	6.2	1.8	11.1	7.7	2.8
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	16	27	12	116	43	32	30	103	23
With related children under 18 years .....	59	102	27	98	53	38	96	136	21
With related children under 5 years .....	33	48	10	39	28	15	34	78	19
Householder worked in 1989 .....	35	82	10	99	38	21	75	118	20
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	7	10	18	11	—	16	38	10
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	7	2	—	25	15	8	21	30	11
Householder foreign born .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	43	—
Householder under 25 years .....	26	26	—	6	7	—	22	23	3
Householder 65 years and over .....	10	21	12	17	7	—	16	41	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	60	94	39	91	52	21	109	102	20
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	53	85	17	38	28	8	38	58	6
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	19	21	6	17	7	—	17	59	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 886	3 075	4 771	2 958	4 380	7 883	4 405	3 504	7 355
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>20</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	—	10	10	73	16	14	24	48	18
With related children under 5 years .....	—	8	10	24	14	—	8	29	16
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	10	10	64	11	5	31	49	17
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	2	10	6	5	—	8	8	10
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	9	8	22	54	18	5	37	44	17
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	5	12	10	2	—	16	31	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	9	6	—	28	5	—	—	21	6
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	9	5	6	10	2	—	17	37	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 777	3 857	3 495	3 366	3 687	8 141	3 787	3 459	7 995
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>—</b>
With related children under 18 years .....	59	90	17	22	31	24	65	81	—
With related children under 5 years .....	33	38	—	15	10	15	19	42	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	35	70	—	32	24	16	37	62	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	—	5	—	12	6	—	8	30	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	51	84	17	34	32	16	65	51	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	10	16	—	7	5	—	—	2	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	44	79	17	10	21	8	38	37	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	10	16	—	7	5	—	—	14	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 769	2 964	6 424	2 245	4 242	7 636	4 530	3 213	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>302</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>19</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	20.1	19.6	15.4	24.6	23.6	16.0	29.5	25.4	9.8
Nonfamily householder .....	139	180	109	62	73	37	154	243	10
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	52	47	30	50	27	33	48	104	10
65 years and over .....	51	102	35	39	45	30	88	100	10
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	2 300	2 352	3 433	2 987	2 846	4 117	2 995	2 541	3 014
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>494</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>109</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	10.1	7.9	7.8	14.2	9.1	3.5	14.4	11.2	3.7
Persons 18 years and over .....	398	431	207	354	216	173	400	775	62
Persons 65 years and over .....	71	127	53	64	54	30	120	177	10
Related children under 18 years .....	96	194	83	213	102	119	194	282	47
Related children under 6 years .....	44	71	23	54	41	40	58	91	24
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	52	129	66	164	68	87	151	198	25
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	831	944	359	740	492	429	770	1 618	218
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	1 688	2 336	675	1 557	1 084	865	1 485	3 432	529



Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Afton city	Alexandria city	Alexandria township	Arden Hills city	Arnold CDP	Avon township	Baldwin town- ship	Baxter city	Bayport city	Belle Plaine city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	67	356	212	403	150	86	115	132	84	93
In households .....	67	348	212	403	150	62	115	132	61	84
In group quarters .....	—	8	—	—	—	24	—	—	23	9
Nursing homes .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	102	809	271	521	162	109	318	190	158	254
In households .....	102	777	271	521	162	95	318	190	158	218
In group quarters .....	—	32	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	36
Nursing homes .....	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Persons 75 years and over .....	78	1 095	159	546	104	98	67	84	214	311
In households .....	78	919	159	220	104	73	67	84	148	186
In group quarters .....	—	176	—	326	—	25	—	—	66	125
Nursing homes .....	—	171	—	326	—	—	—	—	42	125
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	67	356	212	403	150	86	115	132	84	93
Less than 9th grade .....	6	45	21	21	16	18	11	—	—	31
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	6	67	52	33	19	16	37	7	11	20
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	16	134	67	107	75	16	53	87	51	37
Some college or associate degree .....	10	84	51	92	11	7	12	10	20	2
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	29	26	21	150	29	29	2	28	2	3
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	102	809	271	521	162	109	318	190	158	254
Less than 9th grade .....	26	218	60	57	34	45	67	30	15	101
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	7	84	41	39	51	9	54	48	15	44
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	30	277	83	148	60	19	175	63	52	96
Some college or associate degree .....	30	178	72	154	17	34	12	49	61	11
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	9	52	15	123	—	2	10	—	15	2
Persons 75 years and over .....	78	1 095	159	546	104	98	67	84	214	311
Less than 9th grade .....	8	506	60	186	36	62	58	29	24	202
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	17	188	7	62	61	6	9	12	47	24
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	25	186	36	98	7	2	—	36	42	47
Some college or associate degree .....	—	156	29	151	—	—	—	—	60	21
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	28	59	27	49	—	28	—	7	41	17
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	36	105	90	170	60	30	52	50	35	36
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	11	—	—	5	—	—	13	14	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	5	2	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	6	38	21	6	28	12	17	6	2	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	35	12	23	12	2	12	14	—	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	20	—	44	29	—	—	12	—	8	17
\$50,000 or more .....	10	16	11	112	15	5	11	17	11	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	10.5	—	—	8.3	6.7	—	—	40.0	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	9	72	13	43	35	—	12	—	—	10
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	8	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	9	—	14	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	25	2	—	4	—	3	—	—	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	9	30	3	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	5	8	5	—	9	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	3	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	11.1	—	16.3	28.6	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	33	222	132	217	67	43	150	78	45	80
Less than \$5,000 .....	9	—	8	—	—	2	34	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	5	3	—	7	5	—	5	3	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	9	26	11	11	10	7	—	15	3	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	98	49	22	36	6	63	24	11	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	12	60	42	21	7	9	29	22	11	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	16	11	92	—	8	11	12	7	14
\$50,000 or more .....	—	17	8	71	7	6	13	—	10	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	27.3	2.3	8.3	—	14.9	4.7	22.7	6.4	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	29	268	37	74	15	16	31	27	67	50
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	87	2	23	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	16	69	9	—	7	3	—	14	23	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	63	18	11	—	9	12	7	19	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	39	5	36	8	—	10	6	2	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	7	10	3	—	—	—	9	—	2	—
\$35,000 or more .....	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	21	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	41.4	24.3	31.1	—	25.0	—	—	16.4	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	10	215	60	107	30	34	48	36	29	64
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	41	8	9	14	10	2	—	—	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	71	11	—	—	3	9	16	2	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	55	19	19	7	4	34	8	—	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	34	15	33	—	10	3	12	7	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	6	2	11	—	—	—	—	9	—
\$50,000 or more .....	10	8	5	35	—	9	—	—	11	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	6.5	5.0	8.4	—	41.2	4.2	—	—	14.1
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	16	488	31	64	49	19	—	21	68	72
Less than \$5,000 .....	2	95	2	—	14	13	—	—	9	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6	255	18	6	15	6	—	14	30	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	72	8	27	13	—	—	7	10	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	8	37	—	10	—	—	—	—	19	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	29	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	12.5	28.7	6.5	—	28.6	84.2	—	—	13.2	19.4



Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Bemidji town- ship	Benson city	Big Lake city	Big Lake town- ship	Blue Earth city	Bradford township, Isanti County	Breckenridge city	Buffalo city	Caledonia city	Cambridge city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	102	273	83	107	172	50	175	185	126	136
In households -----	102	273	83	107	172	50	175	185	120	113
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	23
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	16
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	102	525	145	149	415	100	307	397	285	412
In households -----	102	519	145	149	394	100	292	347	279	367
In group quarters -----	—	6	—	—	21	—	15	50	6	45
Nursing homes -----	—	6	—	—	21	—	15	43	6	45
Persons 75 years and over -----	83	544	120	53	537	41	411	580	350	757
In households -----	83	460	120	53	386	41	310	388	297	515
In group quarters -----	—	84	—	—	151	—	101	192	53	242
Nursing homes -----	—	84	—	—	151	—	101	154	53	242
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	102	273	83	107	172	50	175	185	126	136
Less than 9th grade -----	9	81	17	—	25	6	57	20	61	45
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	12	77	17	27	15	4	11	46	11	14
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	39	56	5	42	101	9	42	71	24	42
Some college or associate degree -----	—	37	27	11	29	6	39	24	20	32
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	42	22	17	27	2	25	26	24	10	3
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	102	525	145	149	415	100	307	397	285	412
Less than 9th grade -----	26	261	44	18	127	7	96	116	145	69
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	9	88	24	35	60	3	29	61	40	78
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	39	114	57	69	118	81	116	128	70	157
Some college or associate degree -----	10	43	12	18	90	9	47	67	4	66
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	18	19	8	9	20	—	19	25	26	42
Persons 75 years and over -----	83	544	120	53	537	41	411	580	350	757
Less than 9th grade -----	29	266	63	19	232	17	248	313	180	237
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	25	50	23	22	95	13	57	77	33	192
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	14	83	17	6	97	—	49	106	75	174
Some college or associate degree -----	8	107	9	6	83	—	55	40	36	118
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	7	38	8	—	30	11	2	44	26	36
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	49	120	17	47	72	10	72	68	32	28
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	6	—	3	7	—	2	9	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	23	2	—	2	—	—	2	19	2	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9	74	—	12	30	4	7	17	19	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	17	21	—	19	4	3	32	7	2	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	5	10	—	29	3	21	12	7	10
\$50,000 or more -----	—	12	7	11	2	—	8	4	2	14
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	3.3	—	6.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	—	35	19	—	38	—	35	36	15	33
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	8	—	—	13	—	13	10	—	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	5	10	—	—	—	13	11	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	7	—	—	10	—	5	11	—	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	4	2	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	9	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	13	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	31.4	—	—	34.2	—	45.7	33.3	—	39.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	43	171	55	67	117	34	90	103	93	119
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2	22	6	3	3	—	6	13	6	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5	61	12	8	8	—	10	28	24	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	11	51	10	12	50	16	41	17	49	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	23	25	13	27	9	—	15	43	7	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2	8	14	13	23	15	11	2	5	25
\$50,000 or more -----	—	4	—	4	24	—	6	—	2	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	5.8	—	4.5	—	8.8	1.1	—	6.5	11.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	17	147	41	12	132	19	94	105	91	109
Less than \$5,000 -----	10	10	—	—	12	—	4	4	20	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	97	26	6	37	14	68	23	30	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	7	18	—	—	34	5	12	20	23	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	17	7	1	26	—	10	56	12	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	3	—	5	19	—	—	2	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	2	8	—	4	—	—	—	6	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	58.8	47.6	—	—	12.1	73.7	6.4	15.2	24.2	7.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	29	116	28	17	114	14	85	96	69	151
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	16	8	—	6	5	—	15	16	11	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	7	32	8	—	23	3	20	27	18	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6	64	20	11	39	—	17	16	28	60
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	7	—	—	36	—	10	27	2	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	2	—	—	6	—	13	10	6	4
\$50,000 or more -----	—	3	—	—	—	11	10	—	4	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	35.3	4.4	—	—	—	—	16.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	18	253	55	11	175	20	153	195	136	247
Less than \$5,000 -----	8	72	19	6	63	—	42	33	32	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	10	144	27	—	64	7	69	104	59	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	28	—	—	22	13	28	32	19	31
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	7	—	5	6	—	14	11	13	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	2	9	—	7	—	—	—	1	32
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	15	12	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	44.4	36.8	34.5	54.5	44.0	—	32.0	31.8	35.3	34.4

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cannon Falls city	Cascade town- ship	Chisago Lake township	Chisholm city	Circle Pines city	Columbus township	Corcoran city	Credit River township	Crookston city	Dayton city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	147	99	87	271	136	86	93	45	280	153
In households -----	140	99	87	257	136	86	93	45	270	153
In group quarters -----	7	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	10	—
Nursing homes -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	234	114	188	738	198	120	89	86	684	93
In households -----	223	114	188	682	198	120	89	86	617	93
In group quarters -----	11	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	67	—
Nursing homes -----	11	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	51	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	337	58	99	597	14	42	79	11	771	70
In households -----	270	58	99	550	14	42	79	11	522	70
In group quarters -----	67	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	249	—
Nursing homes -----	67	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	195	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	147	99	87	271	136	86	93	45	280	153
Less than 9th grade -----	52	25	20	21	5	—	9	4	106	23
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	23	14	8	37	15	25	10	7	42	32
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	49	27	32	135	56	43	45	19	51	49
Some college or associate degree -----	21	13	22	52	34	12	22	9	60	34
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	2	20	5	26	26	6	7	6	21	15
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	234	114	188	738	198	120	89	86	684	93
Less than 9th grade -----	60	21	33	64	25	36	34	36	194	27
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	37	4	24	176	66	43	18	16	94	22
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	100	46	81	362	48	32	19	34	254	37
Some college or associate degree -----	29	23	40	92	26	5	18	—	80	7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	8	20	10	44	33	4	—	—	62	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	337	58	99	597	14	42	79	11	771	70
Less than 9th grade -----	183	4	51	162	11	4	79	—	375	23
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	47	33	21	238	—	9	—	—	104	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	79	21	14	119	—	18	—	11	151	32
Some college or associate degree -----	11	—	11	53	—	6	—	—	54	12
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	17	—	2	25	3	5	—	—	87	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	60	63	36	96	67	28	33	19	128	67
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	3	—	9	5	—	—	—	1	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	18	11	10	18	5	12	5	—	35	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	30	—	6	17	5	—	5	6	42	37
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5	8	4	8	25	5	16	10	28	6
\$50,000 or more -----	7	30	16	44	27	6	7	3	16	24
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	17.5	—	9.4	—	17.9	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	11	—	11	57	17	—	7	—	58	13
Less than \$5,000 -----	6	—	—	11	—	—	3	—	8	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	21	6	—	—	—	13	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	9	17	5	—	4	—	3	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	8	3
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	100.0	—	—	19.3	—	—	42.9	—	25.9	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	79	39	87	208	73	56	36	40	201	41
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	3	—	5	4	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	14	17	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	11	11	2	49	6	—	—	—	3	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	34	5	17	72	11	16	—	11	74	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	12	20	35	32	20	23	10	5	44	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	19	3	11	8	26	—	26	—	48	26
\$50,000 or more -----	3	—	19	27	5	13	—	10	15	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	3.4	—	6.8	7.1	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	56	4	29	251	42	4	8	—	194	29
Less than \$5,000 -----	7	—	—	23	13	—	8	—	45	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	14	4	7	112	6	—	—	—	32	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	16	—	13	53	12	4	—	—	44	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	13	—	7	63	11	—	—	—	43	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	12.5	—	—	12.4	31.0	—	100.0	—	26.8	6.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	33	23	33	128	11	15	37	7	113	16
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	24	—	2	39	6	—	27	—	11	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	7	3	10	38	—	10	—	—	45	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	20	6	36	—	5	10	—	19	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	22	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	6.1	—	—	11.7	—	—	—	—	4.4	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	195	32	23	276	—	6	15	—	293	25
Less than \$5,000 -----	18	—	—	24	—	—	8	—	70	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	91	21	6	187	—	6	7	—	125	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	60	—	13	49	—	—	—	—	29	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	12	—	4	16	—	—	—	—	53	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	12.3	65.6	—	26.8	—	—	53.3	—	37.2	68.0



Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Deephaven city	Deer Lake unorg.	Delano city	Detroit Lakes city	Dilworth city	East Bethel city	East Grand Forks city	Ely city	Eveleth city	Falcon Heights city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	199	127	74	320	93	127	393	192	152	241
In households -----	199	127	74	310	93	127	388	192	152	241
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	223	250	131	711	166	238	556	549	473	407
In households -----	223	250	127	697	166	238	543	529	455	407
In group quarters -----	—	—	4	14	—	—	13	20	18	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	4	14	—	—	13	20	18	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	121	94	206	980	95	76	549	612	519	312
In households -----	116	94	150	763	95	76	447	561	380	312
In group quarters -----	5	—	56	217	—	—	102	51	139	—
Nursing homes -----	5	—	56	217	—	—	102	51	139	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	199	127	74	320	93	127	393	192	152	241
Less than 9th grade -----	—	16	11	34	32	15	74	23	6	9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	7	13	20	44	4	25	42	21	7	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	57	62	24	109	45	61	118	100	79	50
Some college or associate degree -----	43	18	—	79	4	22	109	34	31	48
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	92	18	19	54	8	4	50	14	29	126
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	223	250	131	711	166	238	556	549	473	407
Less than 9th grade -----	—	40	26	200	58	45	187	66	21	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	6	52	33	121	46	49	55	163	157	31
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	45	74	33	171	53	122	209	200	157	86
Some college or associate degree -----	81	44	29	140	9	12	88	105	90	100
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	91	40	10	79	—	10	17	15	48	183
Persons 75 years and over -----	121	94	206	980	95	76	549	612	519	312
Less than 9th grade -----	9	34	133	424	26	15	256	171	152	36
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	30	28	5	132	5	20	59	190	120	26
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	22	19	33	173	19	37	123	158	144	72
Some college or associate degree -----	36	9	22	193	45	4	101	68	47	53
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	24	4	13	58	—	—	10	25	56	125
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	75	59	10	101	22	65	143	72	54	96
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	16	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	8	—	—	—	6	8	18	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	21	—	42	—	4	25	18	14	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6	7	—	9	14	17	29	22	—	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	22	8	3	18	8	—	60	6	18	8
\$50,000 or more -----	47	10	7	32	—	26	21	8	6	63
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	8.5	—	—	—	16.9	—	—	29.6	7.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	28	19	6	75	17	10	66	51	7	24
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	1	6	9	8	—	6	14	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	3	—	15	6	5	23	24	7	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	16	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	10	2	—	33	3	—	19	8	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	11	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	18	2	—	2	—	—	6	5	—	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	5.3	100.0	12.0	47.1	—	27.3	43.1	100.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	108	109	63	239	63	88	199	142	148	167
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	3	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	11	7	7	6	—	10	17	7	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	33	6	26	6	24	25	25	15	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	26	12	96	44	40	56	58	64	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	38	25	9	57	7	13	40	35	21	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	10	10	47	—	—	30	5	30	35
\$50,000 or more -----	70	1	12	6	—	11	33	2	11	69
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	9.2	11.1	2.9	—	—	6.5	1.4	—	4.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	6	39	9	251	58	34	154	163	121	71
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	1	—	76	12	—	39	35	25	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	20	4	118	30	20	35	90	63	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	7	5	21	5	9	42	29	18	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6	9	—	30	11	—	27	9	10	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	2	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	13
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	5	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	7.7	44.4	43.8	39.7	—	31.8	22.7	35.5	9.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	39	41	32	102	34	10	94	126	73	104
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	2	—	28	—	—	6	—	10	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8	6	19	31	6	—	14	60	11	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	8	18	—	33	15	5	29	50	34	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	14	10	4	10	13	—	15	16	12	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	1	9	—	—	5	13	—	6	15
\$50,000 or more -----	9	2	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	27
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	4.9	—	8.8	—	—	4.3	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	42	21	78	470	47	30	237	278	233	90
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	7	13	61	10	14	43	28	36	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	14	9	29	207	6	16	115	186	131	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	18	54	22	—	20	42	34	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	14	5	6	83	—	—	18	22	21	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2	—	6	19	4	—	32	—	11	16
\$35,000 or more -----	12	—	6	46	5	—	9	—	—	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	38.1	30.8	29.6	21.3	46.7	25.7	29.5	33.0	17.8

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Farmington city	Forest Lake city	Forest Lake township	Frankfort township	Franklin town- ship	Glencoe city	Glenwood city	Goodview city	Grand Rapids city	Granite Falls city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	101	267	225	49	110	200	144	127	440	114
In households -----	101	267	225	49	110	191	132	127	435	114
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	9	12	—	5	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	5	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	290	334	266	78	92	399	354	192	799	354
In households -----	290	334	266	78	92	399	330	192	772	339
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	27	15
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	27	10
Persons 75 years and over -----	294	448	103	58	65	473	482	112	821	371
In households -----	233	291	103	58	65	379	350	112	648	314
In group quarters -----	61	157	—	—	—	94	132	—	173	57
Nursing homes -----	61	157	—	—	—	94	132	—	173	57
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	101	267	225	49	110	200	144	127	440	114
Less than 9th grade -----	4	32	19	18	29	54	40	14	65	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	34	66	10	9	—	22	10	20	92	27
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	35	81	68	15	70	69	58	60	141	52
Some college or associate degree -----	17	41	67	7	7	28	24	22	79	21
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11	47	61	—	4	27	12	11	63	6
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	290	334	266	78	92	399	354	192	799	354
Less than 9th grade -----	75	86	34	35	36	162	93	32	104	87
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	59	67	61	6	10	38	32	32	160	33
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	113	134	110	31	38	126	137	44	332	129
Some college or associate degree -----	17	26	36	3	8	47	71	69	118	67
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	26	21	25	3	—	26	21	15	85	38
Persons 75 years and over -----	294	448	103	58	65	473	482	112	821	371
Less than 9th grade -----	161	158	19	30	43	259	224	20	313	203
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	54	63	42	5	14	58	49	23	128	46
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	68	109	25	14	8	82	98	62	180	51
Some college or associate degree -----	8	102	—	—	—	52	88	—	171	54
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3	16	17	9	—	22	23	7	29	17
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	22	105	121	31	46	74	51	56	159	30
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	3	—	9	5	—	11	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2	—	8	2	—	2	2	—	9	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	8	—	16	3	4	25	14	17	36	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	43	8	3	—	18	7	2	24	11
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	8	39	39	8	35	11	10	20	40	6
\$50,000 or more -----	4	23	50	10	7	9	13	17	39	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	16.1	—	6.8	9.8	—	—	16.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	25	27	16	—	5	27	17	12	86	18
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	9	—	—	—	12	11	12	22	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	13	9	16	—	5	—	4	—	5	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	12	6
\$35,000 or more -----	—	9	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.8	—	52.3	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	115	101	86	29	32	137	112	92	216	128
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	9	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7	26	—	—	—	6	9	7	8	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	9	6	17	3	10	15	17	7	21	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	50	42	16	12	5	28	55	22	67	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	10	9	17	6	4	68	12	38	70	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	37	—	8	5	3	18	12	8	27	51
\$50,000 or more -----	2	9	28	3	10	2	5	—	18	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	6.1	26.7	—	—	—	—	3.6	—	6.0	5.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	61	128	19	10	4	80	85	22	264	94
Less than \$5,000 -----	32	8	—	—	—	8	10	—	31	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	94	—	8	—	45	34	8	96	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	26	10	—	—	3	24	7	63	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	29	—	9	2	—	24	11	—	44	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	6	6
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	24	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	52.5	13.3	—	20.0	—	30.0	21.2	—	12.5	26.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	27	65	16	19	10	109	91	28	167	90
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	4	—	15	12	2	20	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	14	22	—	9	—	20	30	2	48	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6	17	8	6	—	30	28	10	69	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7	8	8	—	—	23	12	—	18	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	18	—	—	5	19	2	—	10	3
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	14	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	10.5	50.0	—	9.9	—	9.6	16.7
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	145	174	45	12	13	172	194	50	307	161
Less than \$5,000 -----	35	35	29	2	5	49	57	6	49	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	99	89	8	5	—	69	83	20	158	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	41	—	3	—	26	27	6	56	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	9	25	18	39	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3	9	—	—	8	7	2	—	—	9
\$35,000 or more -----	8	—	8	2	—	12	—	—	5	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	24.1	24.7	64.4	41.7	38.5	36.0	39.2	36.0	30.0	36.0



Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Grant town- ship	Ham Lake city	Harris town- ship	Hermantown city	Hugo city	Independence city	International Falls city	Jackson city	Jordan city	Kasson city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	104	175	134	316	78	119	386	169	110	100
In households .....	104	175	134	292	78	119	380	169	110	100
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	24	—	—	6	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	118	189	214	392	138	150	753	355	186	212
In households .....	118	189	214	392	138	150	736	355	186	212
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over .....	67	97	72	236	74	52	613	452	134	175
In households .....	67	97	72	236	74	52	525	344	134	175
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	108	—	—
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	108	—	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	104	175	134	316	78	119	386	169	110	100
Less than 9th grade .....	20	42	26	37	8	4	79	30	26	15
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	—	26	14	63	18	—	86	25	14	11
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	31	81	50	140	38	82	161	73	32	47
Some college or associate degree .....	22	14	29	70	9	5	49	24	26	25
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	31	12	15	6	5	28	11	17	12	2
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	118	189	214	392	138	150	753	355	186	212
Less than 9th grade .....	9	64	10	75	30	23	150	114	64	62
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	15	43	36	112	4	12	179	46	36	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	48	56	108	142	60	44	315	113	70	112
Some college or associate degree .....	19	20	28	35	5	39	89	61	6	28
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	27	6	32	28	39	32	20	21	10	2
Persons 75 years and over .....	67	97	72	236	74	52	613	452	134	175
Less than 9th grade .....	17	49	22	82	21	27	241	230	75	66
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	19	7	11	75	20	14	121	52	8	31
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	31	13	33	62	23	5	105	76	35	35
Some college or associate degree .....	—	22	—	15	10	6	98	76	14	40
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	6	6	2	—	—	48	18	2	3
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	42	85	58	128	34	39	123	61	37	40
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	5	—	6	5	—	—	2	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	7	11	—	—	20	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	5	5	3	28	—	2	41	7	7	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6	18	16	32	19	16	18	26	14	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	28	14	15	—	16	17	14	14	16
\$50,000 or more .....	25	29	18	29	10	5	27	12	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	—	10.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	—	31	14	45	8	13	101	27	3	3
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	2	7	—	—	15	6	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	7	13	8	—	60	2	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	8	—	8	—	—	15	6	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	6	—	10	—	—	11	11	3	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	9	5	7	—	13	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	14.3	15.6	100.0	—	38.6	22.2	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	53	85	89	131	43	63	238	141	54	68
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	16	17	—	—	17	4	—	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	10	10	24	—	—	24	16	7	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	16	32	32	40	14	11	112	38	35	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	23	7	31	13	36	58	20	2	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	7	16	12	5	4	5	51	7	11
\$50,000 or more .....	37	13	8	7	11	12	22	12	3	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	—	3.8	—	—	3.8	2.8	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	12	29	45	122	30	21	185	99	43	65
Less than \$5,000 .....	4	—	2	—	8	—	12	30	12	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5	11	10	56	—	11	104	48	—	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	6	10	37	—	2	36	8	17	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	12	14	21	22	—	17	9	14	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	9	2	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	3	—	—	6	—	8	13	4	—	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	33.3	37.9	4.4	—	26.7	—	11.9	40.4	27.9	40.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	26	29	30	79	33	20	125	62	25	52
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	24	19	—	—	3	7	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	8	—	—	20	6	—	48	17	14	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	8	19	6	31	13	—	31	26	4	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	10	10	—	—	8	7	23	2	7	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	3	6	7	15	7	—	7
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	3	3	—	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	50.0	11.4	—	30.0	1.6	—	—	15.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	18	16	15	114	10	17	250	210	89	93
Less than \$5,000 .....	5	6	9	11	—	—	50	30	15	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5	10	6	72	—	14	140	64	49	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	3	—	—	13	10	—	51	50	23	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	7	—	3	3	37	2	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5	—	—	11	—	—	6	2	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	27.8	37.5	73.3	15.8	—	35.3	28.8	18.6	47.2	28.0



Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	La Crescent city	La Grand township	Lake City city	Lake Elmo city	Lauderdale city	Le Sueur city	Lino Lakes city	Linwood town- ship	Litchfield city	Little Canada city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	258	168	263	181	63	156	153	27	239	359
In households .....	250	168	258	181	63	156	153	27	232	359
In group quarters .....	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Nursing homes .....	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	320	344	591	255	143	304	220	136	570	591
In households .....	293	324	571	255	143	298	215	136	557	591
In group quarters .....	27	20	20	—	—	6	5	—	13	—
Nursing homes .....	27	20	20	—	—	6	—	—	7	—
Persons 75 years and over .....	234	284	533	92	79	366	66	40	720	309
In households .....	194	122	403	92	79	298	66	40	577	309
In group quarters .....	40	162	130	—	—	68	—	—	143	—
Nursing homes .....	40	162	130	—	—	68	—	—	143	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	258	168	263	181	63	156	153	27	239	359
Less than 9th grade .....	43	19	76	11	—	15	34	9	53	42
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	64	23	42	39	10	23	16	4	33	26
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	69	45	97	53	23	71	68	9	75	105
Some college or associate degree .....	28	50	20	43	18	13	33	5	38	68
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	54	31	28	35	12	34	2	—	40	118
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	320	344	591	255	143	304	220	136	570	591
Less than 9th grade .....	77	111	188	40	17	77	63	22	180	83
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	55	42	80	44	20	36	43	28	82	58
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	123	105	185	109	61	98	70	59	174	223
Some college or associate degree .....	38	57	85	12	13	57	29	15	95	159
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	27	29	53	50	32	36	15	12	39	68
Persons 75 years and over .....	234	284	533	92	79	366	66	40	720	309
Less than 9th grade .....	113	179	198	36	25	151	29	15	395	103
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	35	23	121	20	10	74	29	18	67	24
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	27	44	100	24	17	51	4	7	129	82
Some college or associate degree .....	34	20	53	—	9	52	4	—	92	48
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	25	18	61	12	18	38	—	—	37	52
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	98	88	94	85	26	72	78	18	126	121
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	5	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	23	22	25	11	—	28	12	—	32	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	11	5	35	15	8	12	21	4	40	54
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	18	23	19	22	6	5	31	9	21	30
\$50,000 or more .....	36	27	9	37	12	22	14	—	12	29
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	6.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	49	3	44	11	11	34	18	—	53	79
Less than \$5,000 .....	16	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	13	3	4	5	4	14	—	—	13	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	17	—	16	6	—	7	12	—	6	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	3	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	22	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	5	29
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	7	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	32.7	—	15.9	—	18.2	20.6	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	107	137	210	117	51	94	87	45	146	182
Less than \$5,000 .....	2	2	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2	6	12	—	—	2	—	—	24	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	4	13	26	—	4	7	5	6	39	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	54	61	73	33	16	31	33	24	35	63
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	25	39	69	31	11	27	19	7	22	53
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	20	6	27	19	9	12	17	—	18	16
\$50,000 or more .....	—	10	3	34	11	8	13	8	8	35
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	3.7	2.9	—	—	—	7.4	—	—	2.1	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	91	42	168	36	14	92	21	24	208	138
Less than \$5,000 .....	9	—	43	—	2	14	—	—	36	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	23	15	58	22	7	15	15	18	92	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	41	—	30	7	2	42	—	—	26	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	18	21	25	—	1	16	—	—	34	59
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	6	6	—	—	5	—	6	2	15
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	7	—	2	—	6	—	18	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	29.7	—	29.2	—	14.3	15.2	—	—	29.8	5.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	60	52	107	30	21	66	16	15	129	99
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8	12	8	—	2	6	—	8	19	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	21	15	13	6	3	23	5	—	53	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	14	7	41	12	14	21	8	—	25	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	2	18	6	—	16	—	—	21	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	17	10	15	6	—	—	—	—	11	18
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	12	—	2	—	3	—	—	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	13.3	28.8	—	—	9.5	—	—	46.7	6.2	8.1
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	67	35	195	28	38	157	12	11	297	133
Less than \$5,000 .....	7	4	28	—	—	37	—	—	48	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	35	11	115	22	16	48	3	11	151	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	14	20	21	6	2	38	9	—	45	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	11	—	16	—	13	26	—	—	28	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	15	—	5	—	—	—	14	13
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	2	8	—	—	11	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	32.8	22.9	26.2	—	—	23.6	—	—	26.9	18.0



Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Little Falls city	Long Prairie city	Lower Red Lake unorg.	Luverne city	Mahtomedi city	Marion township	May township, Washington County	Medina city	Melrose city	Mendota Heights city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	379	116	111	249	164	226	73	72	128	526
In households -----	372	116	105	249	164	226	73	72	128	512
In group quarters -----	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Nursing homes -----	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	683	292	104	557	214	284	110	127	252	809
In households -----	593	275	94	541	214	284	110	127	252	809
In group quarters -----	90	17	10	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	29	17	10	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	783	441	69	581	131	86	35	60	270	317
In households -----	646	331	49	524	131	86	35	60	195	317
In group quarters -----	137	110	20	57	—	—	—	—	75	—
Nursing homes -----	137	110	20	48	—	—	—	—	75	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	379	116	111	249	164	226	73	72	128	526
Less than 9th grade -----	104	25	12	43	6	11	13	11	54	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	49	4	58	52	32	25	—	6	11	40
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	139	46	22	111	66	140	23	12	37	135
Some college or associate degree -----	64	21	19	13	7	34	14	31	16	141
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	23	20	—	30	53	16	23	12	10	202
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	683	292	104	557	214	284	110	127	252	809
Less than 9th grade -----	313	125	47	240	12	50	22	23	138	21
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	71	39	16	93	30	56	8	23	29	69
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	213	68	36	132	93	83	46	3	51	220
Some college or associate degree -----	63	50	—	71	57	69	24	51	16	252
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	23	10	5	21	22	26	10	27	18	247
Persons 75 years and over -----	783	441	69	581	131	86	35	60	270	317
Less than 9th grade -----	421	250	36	324	23	25	8	20	198	32
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	136	38	—	47	46	61	4	—	20	57
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	179	63	13	105	26	—	2	11	26	60
Some college or associate degree -----	35	70	20	80	21	—	10	23	20	96
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	12	20	—	25	15	—	11	6	6	72
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	144	40	36	84	77	119	32	42	40	234
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	9	—	2	8	—	—	2	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6	3	6	6	—	—	—	—	3	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	5	—	12	—	8	2	—	1	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	33	8	4	14	12	58	3	5	13	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	14	14	15	12	—	—	4	—	9	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	40	5	2	17	16	29	4	6	3	15
\$50,000 or more -----	51	5	—	23	47	16	19	31	9	150
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.2	2.5	41.7	7.1	2.6	6.7	—	—	7.5	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	65	11	13	20	9	18	4	—	27	37
Less than \$5,000 -----	15	—	10	14	—	9	—	—	2	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	27	2	3	—	3	—	—	—	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	7	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9	—	—	—	4	9	—	—	7	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	8	2
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	19
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	32.3	—	100.0	70.0	33.3	50.0	—	—	22.2	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	178	93	33	208	88	89	45	62	100	319
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	48	16	3	8	3	18	2	2	8	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	39	35	7	37	5	—	—	—	14	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	58	18	12	64	25	19	13	7	27	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	15	8	11	52	20	26	7	19	29	85
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2	4	—	35	13	9	9	9	10	62
\$50,000 or more -----	16	—	—	8	22	17	12	18	12	125
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.8	2.2	6.1	2.9	—	10.1	4.4	14.5	6.0	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	204	83	—	165	23	68	16	12	50	117
Less than \$5,000 -----	51	18	—	30	—	10	3	—	14	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	66	43	—	39	3	32	2	—	18	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	48	10	—	26	8	8	7	7	7	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	31	8	—	37	6	18	—	—	8	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8	4	—	28	—	—	2	5	3	17
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	5	6	—	2	—	—	40
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	34.8	32.5	—	21.2	—	26.5	18.8	—	38.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	141	71	16	132	46	27	13	15	52	109
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	33	27	—	12	8	8	—	—	9	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	36	16	10	37	9	—	2	—	15	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	52	15	—	49	21	10	3	2	12	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	20	9	6	—	—	9	—	—	14	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	2	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	17	8	—	8	13	—	47
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	18.3	25.0	4.5	17.4	29.6	—	—	11.5	7.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	311	201	4	299	39	32	13	5	100	98
Less than \$5,000 -----	121	88	—	75	—	16	—	—	42	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	115	85	4	125	21	16	2	—	30	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	36	13	—	59	10	—	8	5	12	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	37	8	—	33	8	—	—	—	11	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$35,000 or more -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	52
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	56.6	61.7	100.0	34.4	28.2	50.0	—	—	44.0	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Minnetrista city	Montevideo city	Monticello city	Monticello township	Mora city	Morris city	Mound city	Mountain Iron city	New London township	Newport city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	117	268	127	62	135	191	257	152	113	110
In households -----	117	268	121	62	129	191	257	152	113	110
In group quarters -----	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	145	559	237	91	304	431	467	295	183	174
In households -----	145	552	226	91	289	411	467	295	183	174
In group quarters -----	—	7	11	—	15	20	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	11	—	15	20	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	102	733	282	87	429	483	308	172	105	159
In households -----	102	618	218	87	379	382	308	172	105	159
In group quarters -----	—	115	64	—	50	101	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	115	64	—	50	101	—	—	—	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	117	268	127	62	135	191	257	152	113	110
Less than 9th grade -----	12	33	31	20	26	18	5	12	10	10
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	19	38	32	12	25	29	29	36	10	34
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2	115	33	30	51	53	111	79	61	35
Some college or associate degree -----	30	52	18	—	33	39	73	20	16	19
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	54	30	13	—	—	52	39	5	16	12
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	145	559	237	91	304	431	467	295	183	174
Less than 9th grade -----	33	162	87	17	154	174	100	57	48	36
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	17	82	13	8	30	36	87	55	16	51
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	40	252	98	51	82	117	148	131	49	77
Some college or associate degree -----	27	44	25	15	16	53	97	43	37	10
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	28	19	14	—	22	51	35	9	33	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	102	733	282	87	429	483	308	172	105	159
Less than 9th grade -----	48	319	127	35	220	233	93	50	53	38
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	5	98	48	15	71	69	43	31	13	26
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	5	179	61	20	75	79	123	42	4	63
Some college or associate degree -----	33	116	6	17	48	72	26	28	27	32
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11	21	40	—	15	30	23	21	8	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	49	101	35	24	26	56	123	39	36	27
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	12	—	—	—	2	13	8	8	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	15	5	8	4	12	6	8	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	10	11	7	12	2	17	—	15	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2	30	17	—	11	6	51	—	12	7
\$50,000 or more -----	37	24	6	4	9	19	53	—	9	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	8.9	—	—	—	—	—	20.5	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	—	63	38	—	32	42	50	42	8	26
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	7	—	2	1	13	—	8	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	33	—	—	7	17	8	22	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	24	19	—	21	—	7	5	—	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	15	12	5	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	6	5	—	—	3	—	5	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	7	—	2	6	10	5	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	25.4	18.4	—	6.3	19.0	26.0	26.2	100.0	50.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	53	207	54	48	90	130	126	111	78	80
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	10	—	—	—	5	7	5	15	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6	18	21	—	16	7	—	26	12	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6	18	7	7	25	23	5	—	2	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6	83	—	23	35	49	32	39	20	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2	43	6	—	5	20	61	27	10	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	7	22	14	11	—	2	5	14	10	12
\$50,000 or more -----	26	13	6	7	9	24	16	—	9	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	4.8	25.9	—	—	7.7	5.6	4.5	34.6	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	7	172	64	4	95	130	120	101	11	61
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	30	13	—	5	22	7	26	3	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	52	31	4	39	31	50	24	2	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	33	14	—	30	36	25	16	—	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1	36	—	—	21	26	32	17	6	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6	15	6	—	—	11	6	18	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	17.4	20.3	100.0	10.5	17.7	19.2	33.7	27.3	18.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	37	175	78	18	82	109	101	62	43	24
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	9	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	26	—	6	30	31	—	20	15	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	30	20	8	13	4	27	—	9	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	18	81	30	—	16	26	50	23	13	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5	9	9	—	12	29	18	5	3	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	7	13	10	4	11	7	6	8	1	11
\$50,000 or more -----	7	7	9	—	—	2	—	6	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	10.9	—	33.3	25.6	25.7	—	9.7	18.6	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	22	310	98	12	270	192	101	68	23	86
Less than \$5,000 -----	5	40	24	—	99	63	25	14	—	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5	156	29	8	112	92	35	26	13	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12	74	31	4	35	20	16	28	2	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	35	—	—	19	17	21	—	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	7	—	2	—	4	—	8	6
\$35,000 or more -----	—	5	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.7	29.0	31.6	—	40.0	41.7	42.6	52.9	26.1	7.0



Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	New Prague city	New Scandia township	Northern town- ship	North Oaks city	Oak Grove township	Oak Park Heights city	Olivia city	Orono city	Osseo city	Otsego town- ship
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	159	141	130	138	93	78	171	300	134	119
In households -----	151	141	130	124	93	78	171	300	123	119
In group quarters -----	8	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	11	—
Nursing homes -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	317	191	163	206	91	276	240	410	206	172
In households -----	296	191	163	189	91	276	208	410	169	172
In group quarters -----	21	—	—	17	—	—	32	—	37	—
Nursing homes -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	37	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	455	72	94	60	27	185	286	208	321	61
In households -----	368	72	94	26	27	185	225	208	128	61
In group quarters -----	87	—	—	34	—	—	61	—	193	—
Nursing homes -----	87	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	193	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	159	141	130	138	93	78	171	300	134	119
Less than 9th grade -----	49	13	6	—	27	—	27	15	11	23
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	10	2	23	—	27	2	53	26	12	30
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	62	86	42	18	13	41	40	33	58	38
Some college or associate degree -----	19	31	22	12	6	10	30	79	31	11
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19	9	37	108	20	25	21	147	22	17
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	317	191	163	206	91	276	240	410	206	172
Less than 9th grade -----	105	21	11	—	20	26	96	28	38	70
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	29	50	29	—	12	31	54	51	53	14
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	123	70	66	51	41	162	53	115	84	68
Some college or associate degree -----	19	32	24	60	7	49	17	164	19	20
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	41	18	33	95	11	8	20	52	12	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	455	72	94	60	27	185	286	208	321	61
Less than 9th grade -----	291	18	38	17	7	67	132	38	169	29
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	35	8	22	—	12	42	16	31	48	10
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	54	14	14	13	8	37	52	32	63	22
Some college or associate degree -----	50	2	20	—	—	29	67	41	24	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	25	30	—	30	—	10	19	66	17	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	53	79	62	67	47	31	77	149	57	65
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	3	13	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8	2	6	—	—	7	—	—	2	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	12	10	26	—	13	—	29	4	—	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	11	10	1	7	7	—	13	16	12	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	11	12	11	7	21	—	15	16	9	20
\$50,000 or more -----	11	45	17	53	6	21	7	113	34	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	1.6	—	—	9.7	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	14	9	12	—	—	29	14	2	14	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	1	—	—	2	2	—	2	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	14	—	7	—	—	16	—	2	4	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	4	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	8.3	—	—	6.9	57.1	—	28.6	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	95	74	84	97	41	120	76	149	79	73
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12	9	15	—	—	6	16	14	—	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	30	14	22	—	12	15	38	29	32	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	24	17	10	13	12	39	14	29	18	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6	15	10	—	6	35	8	18	18	15
\$50,000 or more -----	23	18	21	84	11	14	—	59	9	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	1.4	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	6.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	84	21	17	24	12	82	65	80	27	14
Less than \$5,000 -----	8	2	2	—	—	2	8	24	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	21	10	2	9	—	47	30	16	14	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	33	—	6	—	3	12	20	16	6	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2	—	1	7	9	17	—	14	3	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	9	9	6	—	—	2	7	2	4	—
\$35,000 or more -----	11	—	—	8	—	2	—	8	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	9.5	57.1	11.8	—	—	18.3	21.5	30.0	14.8	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	111	29	24	13	8	24	41	79	32	25
Less than \$5,000 -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	26	3	6	—	3	—	11	—	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	23	—	5	—	—	11	5	6	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	39	9	6	—	4	2	5	37	14	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	2	—	—	—	3	12	2	2	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	2	7	6	—	2	8	21	3	2
\$50,000 or more -----	—	13	—	7	—	6	—	13	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	20.7	—	25.0	—	37.5	—	—	—	6.3	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	167	21	35	—	8	114	145	61	57	5
Less than \$5,000 -----	50	—	25	—	4	19	54	1	3	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	55	21	8	—	4	57	51	28	35	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	32	—	2	—	—	23	20	8	9	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	30	—	—	—	—	8	13	8	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	2	5
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	45.5	—	71.4	—	50.0	25.4	43.4	1.6	14.0	—



Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Park Rapids city	Pine City city	Pipestone city	Plainview city	Princeton city	Proctor city	Rainy Lake unorg.	Redwood Falls city	Rice Lake township	Rochester town- ship
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	129	123	198	93	143	145	231	228	221	166
In households -----	129	123	198	93	136	145	231	208	221	166
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	20	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	323	312	525	219	289	259	279	580	202	96
In households -----	323	306	508	219	285	259	279	534	202	96
In group quarters -----	—	6	17	—	4	—	—	46	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	6	17	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	499	367	609	233	431	223	105	483	118	93
In households -----	420	268	472	165	304	223	105	415	118	93
In group quarters -----	79	99	137	68	127	—	—	68	—	—
Nursing homes -----	79	99	137	68	127	—	—	68	—	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	129	123	198	93	143	145	231	228	221	166
Less than 9th grade -----	21	26	28	12	66	17	44	35	35	20
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	31	22	37	3	13	22	52	30	42	20
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	61	41	76	44	36	65	82	78	104	23
Some college or associate degree -----	13	21	37	34	16	36	28	46	11	25
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3	13	20	—	12	5	25	39	29	78
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	323	312	525	219	289	259	279	580	202	96
Less than 9th grade -----	85	132	142	59	88	20	79	187	59	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	38	56	42	40	52	43	90	52	51	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	103	63	191	70	58	144	90	179	75	14
Some college or associate degree -----	40	39	96	43	51	52	18	104	17	32
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	57	22	54	7	40	—	2	58	—	42
Persons 75 years and over -----	499	367	609	233	431	223	105	483	118	93
Less than 9th grade -----	246	198	282	119	243	61	39	217	36	33
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	81	45	89	26	73	61	38	72	75	26
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	58	62	143	40	33	59	7	60	7	—
Some college or associate degree -----	87	48	76	32	79	32	19	80	—	26
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	27	14	19	16	3	10	2	54	—	8
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	25	37	44	30	51	31	115	65	85	107
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	6	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	2	13	2	10	—	24	7	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	13	13	6	3	13	—	18	2	28	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	10	4	12	3	9	14	13	16	18	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2	4	7	22	2	11	12	21	12	15
\$50,000 or more -----	—	6	6	—	10	6	42	13	15	49
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	21.6	—	—	—	—	5.2	—	14.1	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	24	17	61	8	19	46	37	49	52	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	2	6	19	—	—	—	2	14	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	11	5	18	—	3	15	4	2	15	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	2	11	8	6	—	20	16	11	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	11	4	13	—	8	14	6	15	11	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	2	5	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	2	14	2	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	54.2	35.3	31.1	—	15.8	15.2	10.8	32.7	38.5	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	96	110	159	84	113	97	122	184	79	48
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	4	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	15	17	10	—	7	8	7	12	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	16	22	32	2	31	8	25	18	10	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	28	37	29	14	37	26	57	69	42	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	15	24	39	46	19	28	23	36	13	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	22	10	35	—	17	27	8	25	—	17
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	11	22	2	—	—	20	7	16
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	7.3	6.4	1.9	—	—	—	4.1	7.1	12.7	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	140	98	158	57	107	81	51	127	31	8
Less than \$5,000 -----	13	25	23	7	30	18	10	22	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	66	44	72	41	29	39	31	40	13	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	40	22	9	2	38	14	6	11	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3	2	38	4	7	10	4	25	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	26	—	8
\$35,000 or more -----	6	—	9	3	3	—	—	3	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	30.7	40.8	24.1	26.3	37.4	25.9	43.1	18.9	32.3	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	91	56	106	36	51	34	35	94	36	34
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	12	16	19	—	7	—	1	24	14	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	41	12	18	8	25	—	15	17	6	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	20	22	39	—	13	20	19	33	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	18	2	13	10	—	10	—	10	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	2	11	10	6	—	—	10	—	24
\$50,000 or more -----	—	2	6	8	—	—	—	—	9	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.2	19.6	12.3	—	9.8	11.8	—	4.3	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	245	169	262	102	169	151	22	232	57	28
Less than \$5,000 -----	83	61	78	24	35	24	2	59	14	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	125	80	77	26	63	78	12	79	23	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	26	13	41	27	41	31	6	26	13	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9	13	42	25	9	16	2	38	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2	2	10	—	21	2	—	15	7	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	43.3	47.9	34.0	42.2	27.8	25.8	9.1	35.3	24.6	39.3



Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Rockford city	Rockford township	Rosemount city	St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Counties	St. Augusta township	St. Charles city	St. Cloud township	St. Francis city	St. James city	St. Joseph city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	77	116	211	523	68	106	211	31	245	50
In households .....	77	116	211	523	68	106	211	31	245	21
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	75	148	239	1 008	93	217	245	49	394	154
In households .....	75	148	239	983	93	217	245	49	388	112
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	6	42
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	6	—
Persons 75 years and over .....	55	49	112	771	53	199	48	27	476	130
In households .....	55	49	112	644	53	199	48	27	405	65
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	127	—	—	—	—	71	65
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	127	—	—	—	—	71	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	77	116	211	523	68	106	211	31	245	50
Less than 9th grade .....	30	5	34	17	33	18	41	6	46	12
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	20	22	23	63	5	14	16	9	33	6
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	8	80	97	257	26	46	76	8	116	—
Some college or associate degree .....	12	9	20	84	2	9	38	5	32	7
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	7	—	37	102	2	19	40	3	18	25
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	75	148	239	1 008	93	217	245	49	394	154
Less than 9th grade .....	8	44	21	81	64	56	87	12	99	51
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	20	30	77	129	2	17	19	8	64	17
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	27	53	99	369	22	81	67	21	140	38
Some college or associate degree .....	20	10	19	266	5	37	22	8	63	7
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	11	23	163	—	26	50	—	28	41
Persons 75 years and over .....	55	49	112	771	53	199	48	27	476	130
Less than 9th grade .....	19	34	31	182	42	74	46	17	278	59
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	10	12	16	159	8	38	—	6	77	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	7	3	53	213	—	39	2	2	73	12
Some college or associate degree .....	19	—	12	134	—	32	—	—	30	6
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	—	—	83	3	16	—	2	18	46
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	16	46	104	205	31	46	109	12	81	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	8	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	21	11	17	14	8	19	3	22	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	16	—	20	49	9	8	35	—	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	41	53	4	12	26	5	9	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	17	26	86	2	14	29	4	18	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	17.4	—	—	6.5	4.3	—	—	11.1	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	20	—	9	58	2	18	—	3	30	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	7	2	4	—	—	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8	—	—	20	—	2	—	—	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	7	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	12	—	—	8	—	2	—	3	10	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	9	18	—	3	—	—	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	40.0	—	—	25.9	100.0	33.3	—	—	36.7	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	36	56	81	366	38	73	112	18	119	40
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	5	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	9	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	8	7	16	6	10	7	6	19	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	26	9	22	79	10	20	25	8	55	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5	4	16	105	7	17	15	—	22	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	17	36	81	6	11	31	—	2	17
\$50,000 or more .....	5	3	—	79	9	9	34	4	12	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	17.9	—	1.6	—	2.7	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	8	23	47	246	15	56	39	11	131	28
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	8	38	—	10	3	4	14	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6	12	—	34	12	17	4	1	32	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2	7	10	53	3	8	19	4	25	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	29	65	—	12	13	—	32	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	4	—	21	—	7	—	—	18	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	35	—	2	—	2	10	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	17.0	17.5	—	23.2	17.9	45.5	15.3	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	13	17	29	163	20	61	15	15	115	24
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3	6	8	5	—	7	3	3	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	3	—	7	21	11	8	2	5	29	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	3	—	38	3	15	8	3	31	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	4	4	—	35	—	9	—	3	26	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	4	7	21	3	8	—	1	6	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	7	43	3	12	2	—	16	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	35.3	—	—	—	6.6	—	—	6.1	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	22	11	57	324	18	99	27	7	223	24
Less than \$5,000 .....	4	7	16	6	5	28	—	1	29	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	4	16	95	10	36	3	6	111	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	7	—	9	96	3	13	15	—	57	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	4	—	8	78	—	17	—	—	17	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	8	43	—	—	9	—	9	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	50.0	63.6	28.1	7.7	27.8	32.3	11.1	71.4	21.5	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	St. Joseph township, Stearns County	St. Michael city	St. Paul Park city	St. Peter city	Sartell city	Sauk Centre city	Sauk Rapids city	Savage city	Shorewood city	Sleepy Eye city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	94	51	211	287	147	210	201	111	203	159
In households .....	94	51	211	281	147	210	195	111	203	159
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	79	71	285	505	174	393	398	132	241	379
In households .....	79	71	285	475	117	393	381	132	241	369
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	30	57	—	17	—	—	10
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	7	57	—	17	—	—	10
Persons 75 years and over .....	46	77	80	669	351	392	528	113	81	523
In households .....	46	77	80	515	254	335	353	113	81	391
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	154	97	57	175	—	—	132
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	143	97	57	175	—	—	132
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	94	51	211	287	147	210	201	111	203	159
Less than 9th grade .....	19	15	30	47	27	60	39	24	6	41
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	19	1	47	38	12	38	57	18	6	14
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	30	22	89	110	82	85	38	38	43	88
Some college or associate degree .....	16	11	36	53	16	17	58	31	48	4
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	10	2	9	39	10	10	9	—	100	12
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	79	71	285	505	174	393	398	132	241	379
Less than 9th grade .....	39	28	51	89	53	163	148	26	17	181
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	16	15	51	66	33	41	66	32	24	57
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	11	18	122	183	79	136	94	74	69	117
Some college or associate degree .....	1	10	49	76	7	35	65	—	58	5
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	12	—	12	91	2	18	25	—	73	19
Persons 75 years and over .....	46	77	80	669	351	392	528	113	81	523
Less than 9th grade .....	18	57	35	252	145	242	259	46	—	285
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	9	2	—	79	49	35	148	20	14	109
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	11	10	15	131	64	56	57	34	42	70
Some college or associate degree .....	8	7	25	127	62	25	59	13	19	30
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	1	5	80	31	34	5	—	6	29
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	46	25	96	82	51	73	58	55	84	60
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	2	7	—	6	6	2	15	7	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	15	2	7	—	18	32	6	—	7	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	14	4	16	17	6	20	27	17	6	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	6	59	29	9	4	12	9	5	9
\$50,000 or more .....	7	11	7	36	12	4	11	14	59	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	8.0	—	—	—	9.6	—	—	—	13.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	12	6	33	69	26	45	40	6	31	29
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	2	—	7	—	8	10	—	6	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	2	5	34	—	—	—	6	7	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	12	2	15	6	3	20	13	—	—	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	13	22	12	3	9	—	6	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	5	6	8	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	12	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	33.3	15.2	23.2	—	17.8	25.0	—	19.4	37.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	34	24	129	181	50	140	146	32	107	126
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	7	8	6	16	15	—	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	5	2	14	22	4	17	25	5	6	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	11	14	66	46	24	48	41	16	8	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	11	4	7	27	9	54	48	5	13	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	2	17	30	3	3	4	—	40	44
\$50,000 or more .....	7	2	18	46	4	2	13	6	40	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	—	3.9	—	5.7	—	—	—	8.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	10	22	54	112	32	108	86	38	61	81
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	4	—	14	7	22	20	—	7	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5	8	23	48	13	31	19	5	18	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	8	26	17	4	34	6	18	—	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1	2	—	27	8	12	23	8	12	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	4	—	5	—	—	9	9	—	6	6
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	7	18	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	27.3	—	18.8	56.3	26.9	23.3	—	11.5	9.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	16	18	7	181	58	106	94	29	24	118
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	1	—	—	—	10	11	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	2	—	28	10	35	3	—	—	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	4	—	47	5	9	42	5	—	47
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	16	5	—	38	34	32	22	19	6	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	5	—	33	—	20	5	5	11	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	7	16	—	—	11	—	7	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	1	—	19	9	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	5.6	—	—	—	9.4	11.7	—	—	13.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	7	34	30	221	152	125	190	35	12	199
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	6	—	41	24	22	49	8	—	52
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	17	4	88	74	71	133	18	—	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	5	15	45	38	6	—	9	5	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	2	11	41	10	24	—	—	—	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	4	—	6	6	2	8	—	—	3
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	23.5	—	24.0	33.6	28.0	42.6	22.9	—	31.7



Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Spring Lake township	Spring Lake Park city	Staples city	Stewartville city	Thief River Falls city	Thomson township	Two Harbors city	Virginia city	Waconia city	Wadena city
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	44	223	125	133	264	179	201	458	132	204
In households -----	44	223	120	133	258	179	201	458	132	204
In group quarters -----	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	141	264	251	221	712	234	388	1 206	256	455
In households -----	141	264	234	192	697	234	388	1 156	256	455
In group quarters -----	—	—	17	29	15	—	—	50	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	17	29	15	—	—	44	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	36	102	348	311	904	99	483	1 226	447	441
In households -----	36	102	249	231	656	99	368	1 053	315	441
In group quarters -----	—	—	99	80	248	—	115	173	132	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	99	80	248	—	115	141	132	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	44	223	125	133	264	179	201	458	132	204
Less than 9th grade -----	15	37	19	15	92	14	10	44	20	43
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	—	89	29	26	37	47	25	62	16	28
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	14	65	59	39	88	67	69	146	60	69
Some college or associate degree -----	8	32	14	35	36	36	60	101	22	40
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	7	—	4	18	11	15	37	105	14	24
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	141	264	251	221	712	234	388	1 206	256	455
Less than 9th grade -----	49	60	103	115	229	56	76	124	107	153
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	16	66	51	19	80	42	43	194	32	42
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	52	77	67	57	237	111	156	481	69	106
Some college or associate degree -----	19	45	23	24	82	19	99	273	43	92
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	5	16	7	6	84	6	14	134	5	62
Persons 75 years and over -----	36	102	348	311	904	99	483	1 226	447	441
Less than 9th grade -----	20	56	180	166	474	69	209	325	277	231
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	10	28	30	43	170	13	71	243	34	66
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	6	10	49	54	138	8	130	329	77	87
Some college or associate degree -----	—	8	70	33	62	8	45	201	35	42
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	—	—	19	15	60	1	28	128	24	15
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	14	90	44	60	58	63	61	156	56	66
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	5	—	2	6	—	15	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	6	16	—	5	26	27	6	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	4	—	17	17	9	27	8	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7	15	12	21	22	7	9	16	20	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	53	2	13	12	10	11	31	10	22
\$50,000 or more -----	7	22	15	10	5	18	6	35	12	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	11.4	—	—	—	—	9.6	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	8	47	21	10	53	16	31	128	5	15
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	6	5	—	17	—	—	51	—	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	11	6	8	19	7	12	22	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	5	5	2	15	2	5	12	1	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	6	5	—	—	5	6	24	—	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8	13	—	—	2	—	8	6	2	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	13	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	12.8	33.3	—	32.1	—	19.4	39.8	—	66.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	65	76	70	75	191	105	152	342	88	156
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	5	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	2	—	13	2	8	18	10	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	9	12	25	—	26	27	17	60	28	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	33	14	26	49	45	36	62	137	24	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	9	46	12	6	35	26	35	53	14	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	14	4	5	9	57	6	19	41	—	14
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	11	9	6	11	28	12	15
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	3.7	2.9	—	3.5	—	5.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	17	97	88	33	278	31	117	355	75	118
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	17	38	5	61	—	22	69	11	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7	39	43	12	75	18	63	112	13	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	17	2	16	76	10	8	84	24	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5	13	4	—	34	3	24	58	25	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5	—	1	—	26	—	—	26	2	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	17.5	50.0	33.3	26.3	12.9	24.8	20.8	14.7	42.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	12	8	47	63	157	37	91	208	70	101
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	3	10	41	17	2	1	—	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4	—	23	16	41	15	41	48	17	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	4	8	7	20	33	3	48	110	33	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	7	6	22	2	—	30	15	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	2	5
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	1	13	—	—	15	3	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	7.9	8.3	13.5	2.2	1.9	—	17.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	4	53	141	110	338	26	229	619	205	245
Less than \$5,000 -----	4	8	47	9	42	6	50	75	33	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	35	75	65	182	14	97	320	100	123
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	5	10	27	70	6	59	138	21	44
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	5	9	—	42	—	16	31	40	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	13	9	6
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	42	2	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	100.0	15.1	45.4	35.5	28.1	57.7	31.0	17.3	37.1	31.4



Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Waite Park city	Waseca city	Wayzata city	West Crow Wing unorg.	White township	White Bear township	Windom city	Worthington city	Wyoming town- ship
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	93	334	229	189	170	357	201	521	76
In households .....	93	334	229	189	170	357	201	521	76
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	286	672	304	249	402	390	440	940	122
In households .....	256	655	304	249	361	390	433	909	122
In group quarters .....	30	17	—	—	41	—	7	31	—
Nursing homes .....	30	17	—	—	10	—	7	16	—
Persons 75 years and over .....	273	686	310	109	250	151	509	998	77
In households .....	204	593	310	109	188	151	420	793	57
In group quarters .....	69	93	—	—	62	—	89	205	20
Nursing homes .....	69	93	—	—	62	—	89	185	20
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	93	334	229	189	170	357	201	521	76
Less than 9th grade .....	9	37	7	52	36	36	34	125	6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	20	21	12	30	25	39	27	46	17
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	27	173	41	55	82	119	74	190	39
Some college or associate degree .....	19	73	73	33	20	72	30	73	14
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	18	30	96	19	7	91	36	87	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	286	672	304	249	402	390	440	940	122
Less than 9th grade .....	118	223	10	52	112	9	118	281	19
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	47	114	16	46	70	53	54	121	38
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	86	215	104	87	131	141	121	282	47
Some college or associate degree .....	35	89	115	46	68	106	96	160	16
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	31	59	18	21	81	51	96	2
Persons 75 years and over .....	273	686	310	109	250	151	509	998	77
Less than 9th grade .....	85	253	53	58	123	46	226	469	41
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	78	121	25	11	30	46	78	101	10
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	53	170	84	28	56	19	124	244	20
Some college or associate degree .....	43	103	80	2	28	29	51	105	6
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	14	39	68	10	13	11	30	79	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	60	97	87	98	84	180	113	223	15
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	11	9	—	21	8	—	—	26	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	18	12	—	20	19	23	35	71	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	12	20	—	21	17	31	29	38	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	38	6	7	23	53	38	38	9
\$50,000 or more .....	10	18	81	24	10	73	9	43	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	—	8.2	4.8	—	1.8	3.1	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	—	71	31	16	27	18	15	65	12
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	15	—	4	11	8	—	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	19	—	—	10	—	4	21	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	18	7	—	2	10	11	23	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	16	7	9	2	—	—	7	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	3	17	3	—	—	—	—	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	—	—	29.6	—	—	18.5	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	93	243	109	93	148	138	143	331	42
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	20	4	4	7	—	7	53	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	48	4	19	25	—	30	48	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	53	42	21	28	66	20	51	88	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	12	62	29	10	17	27	18	60	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	15	38	43	13	27	54	23	50	8
\$50,000 or more .....	13	33	8	12	6	37	14	32	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	2.1	—	7.5	—	—	4.9	5.7	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	97	165	81	53	95	78	156	218	23
Less than \$5,000 .....	10	26	5	22	15	7	11	16	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	40	54	9	15	36	—	63	89	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	19	32	35	6	33	—	53	38	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	10	41	16	7	7	51	23	48	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	10	7	10	4	2	13	6	17	—
\$35,000 or more .....	8	5	6	—	2	7	—	10	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	10.3	23.0	6.2	56.6	17.9	9.0	19.9	14.7	30.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	39	150	60	29	40	56	111	226	26
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	14	6	3	7	—	2	45	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	20	—	22	11	—	6	48	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	27	39	39	4	17	26	59	55	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	12	46	9	—	—	10	6	27	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	10	—	—	—	10	19	32	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	21	—	—	5	10	12	19	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	20.0	10.3	5.0	—	8.1	5.3	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	113	304	179	36	100	44	205	314	7
Less than \$5,000 .....	41	44	23	7	20	—	57	53	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	39	153	70	12	49	22	60	117	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	47	24	3	20	11	39	60	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	22	39	24	14	5	—	33	55	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	11	15	15	—	—	—	10	12	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	6	23	—	6	11	6	17	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	36.3	21.1	12.8	25.0	26.0	22.7	27.8	18.5	42.9



Table 205. Social Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lower Red Lake unorg.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>FERTILITY</b>	
Women 15 to 24 years .....	332
Children ever born.....	294
Per 1,000 women.....	886
Women 25 to 34 years .....	253
Children ever born.....	655
Per 1,000 women.....	2 589
Women 35 to 44 years .....	222
Children ever born.....	779
Per 1,000 women.....	3 509
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>	
Families .....	768
With own children under 18 years.....	478
With own children under 6 years.....	252
Married-couple families .....	353
With own children under 18 years.....	208
With own children under 6 years.....	75
Female householder, no husband present .....	316
With own children under 18 years.....	214
With own children under 6 years.....	144
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>	
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 021
Speak a language other than English .....	694
5 to 17 years.....	110
18 to 64 years.....	509
65 years and over .....	75
Do not speak English "very well" .....	92
5 to 17 years.....	48
18 to 64 years.....	39
65 years and over .....	5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>	
Linguistically isolated households .....	10
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	2 973
In linguistically isolated households .....	16
5 to 17 years.....	8
18 to 64 years.....	8
65 years and over .....	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ....	1 292
Preprimary school .....	170
Public school .....	170
Elementary or high school .....	978
Public school .....	967
College .....	144
Public college .....	144
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	422
Percent enrolled in college .....	12.6
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	305
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate .....	15.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>	
Persons 25 years and over .....	1 527
Percent:	
Less than 5th grade .....	1.1
High school graduate or higher .....	57.0
Some college or higher .....	23.1
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	1.8
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	422
Percent:	
High school graduate or higher .....	51.7
Some college or higher .....	16.8
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	.7
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	512
Percent:	
High school graduate or higher .....	63.9
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	.8
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>	
All persons .....	3 499
Native .....	3 487
Born in State of residence.....	3 379
Born in a different State .....	108
Born abroad .....	—
Foreign born .....	12
Naturalized citizen .....	12
Not a citizen .....	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>	
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 021
Same house .....	2 027
Different house in the United States .....	994
Same county .....	830
Different county .....	164
Same State.....	100
Different State .....	64
Abroad .....	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 206. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lower Red Lake unorg.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>	
Persons 16 years and over -----	2 107
In labor force -----	1 072
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	50.9
Armed Forces -----	—
Civilian labor force -----	1 072
Employed -----	793
At work 35 or more hours -----	666
Unemployed -----	279
Percent of civilian labor force -----	26.0
Not in labor force -----	1 035
Institutionalized persons -----	48
Females 16 years and over -----	1 062
In labor force -----	452
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	42.6
Armed Forces -----	—
Civilian labor force -----	452
Employed -----	361
At work 35 or more hours -----	287
Unemployed -----	91
Percent of civilian labor force -----	20.1
Not in labor force -----	610
Institutionalized persons -----	10
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>	
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	793
Private wage and salary workers -----	276
Local government workers -----	275
State government workers -----	77
Federal government workers -----	137
Self-employed workers -----	28
Unpaid family workers -----	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>	
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	793
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	183
Professional specialty occupations -----	131
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	203
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	139
Service occupations -----	186
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	135
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	27
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	78
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	30
Employed females 16 years and over -----	361
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	77
Professional specialty occupations -----	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	121
Service occupations -----	104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	18
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	2
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>	
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	793
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	36
Mining -----	—
Construction -----	30
Manufacturing -----	83
Durable goods -----	64
Transportation -----	25
Communications and other public utilities -----	4
Wholesale trade -----	8
Retail trade -----	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	35
Business and repair services -----	14
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services -----	23
Professional and related services -----	391
Health services -----	154
Educational services -----	126
Public administration -----	92
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>	
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	995
50 to 52 weeks -----	404
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	781
40 or more weeks -----	442
50 to 52 weeks -----	379
27 to 39 weeks -----	100
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	459
50 to 52 weeks -----	199
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	338
40 or more weeks -----	209
50 to 52 weeks -----	179
27 to 39 weeks -----	50
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>	
Families -----	768
No workers -----	241
1 worker -----	284
2 workers -----	200
3 or more workers -----	43





Table 207. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lower Red Lake unorg.	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>		
Households -----		<b>903</b>
Less than \$5,000 -----		152
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----		258
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----		119
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----		159
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----		138
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----		58
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----		15
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----		4
\$100,000 or more -----		
Median (dollars) -----	11 206	
Mean (dollars) -----	16 134	
Families -----		<b>768</b>
Median income (dollars) -----	11 757	
Mean income (dollars) -----	16 647	
Per capita income (dollars) -----		4 204
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
Family type and presence of own children:		
Families (dollars) -----	11 757	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	11 919	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	8 651	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	23 233	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	24 914	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	11 528	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	7 644	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	7 373	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	6 248	
Workers in family in 1989:		
No workers (dollars) -----	5 833	
1 worker (dollars) -----	12 237	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	28 239	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	29 375	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----		<b>5 260</b>
Male householder (dollars) -----	5 865	
Living alone (dollars) -----	6 025	
Female householder (dollars) -----	5 000--	
Living alone (dollars) -----	5 000--	
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>		
Households -----		<b>903</b>
With earnings -----		613
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	17 987	
With Social Security income -----		147
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	4 683	
With public assistance income -----		431
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 726	
With retirement income -----		44
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	3 291	
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>		
Families -----		<b>768</b>
With related children under 18 years -----		589
With related children under 5 years -----		311
Householder worked in 1989 -----		472
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----		208
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----		69
Householder 65 years and over -----		95
Householder high school graduate or higher -----		469
Married-couple families -----		<b>353</b>
With related children under 18 years -----		253
Householder worked in 1989 -----		252
Female householder, no husband present -----		<b>316</b>
With related children under 18 years -----		257
Householder worked in 1989 -----		156
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----		<b>323</b>
Nonfamily householder -----		135
65 years and over -----		4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----		<b>3 442</b>
Related children under 18 years -----	1 532	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	1 058	
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>		
Families -----		<b>396</b>
Percent below poverty level -----		51.6
With related children under 18 years -----		320
With related children under 5 years -----		196
Householder worked in 1989 -----		157
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----		14
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----		37
Householder 65 years and over -----		41
Householder high school graduate or higher -----		209
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 801	
Married-couple families -----		<b>102</b>
With related children under 18 years -----		79
Householder worked in 1989 -----		33
Female householder, no husband present -----		<b>226</b>
With related children under 18 years -----		189
Householder worked in 1989 -----		87
Unrelated individuals -----		<b>231</b>
Percent below poverty level -----		71.5
Nonfamily householder -----		91
65 years and over -----		4
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 143	
Persons -----		<b>1 797</b>
Percent below poverty level -----		52.2
Related children under 18 years -----		861
Related children 5 to 17 years -----		563
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	2 009	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	2 766	



Table 208. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lower Red Lake unorg.
	American Indian
FERTILITY	
Women 15 to 24 years .....	332
Children ever born.....	294
Per 1,000 women.....	886
Women 25 to 34 years .....	253
Children ever born.....	655
Per 1,000 women.....	2 589
Women 35 to 44 years .....	222
Children ever born.....	779
Per 1,000 women.....	3 509
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	
Families .....	768
With own children under 18 years.....	478
With own children under 6 years.....	252
Married-couple families .....	353
With own children under 18 years.....	208
With own children under 6 years.....	75
Female householder, no husband present .....	316
With own children under 18 years.....	214
With own children under 6 years.....	144
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 014
Speak a language other than English .....	694
5 to 17 years.....	110
18 to 64 years.....	509
65 years and over .....	75
Do not speak English "very well" .....	92
5 to 17 years.....	48
18 to 64 years.....	39
65 years and over .....	5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD	
Linguistically isolated households .....	10
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	2 966
In linguistically isolated households .....	16
5 to 17 years.....	8
18 to 64 years.....	8
65 years and over .....	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ....	1 285
Preprimary school .....	170
Public school .....	170
Elementary or high school .....	971
Public school .....	960
College .....	144
Public college .....	144
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	422
Percent enrolled in college .....	12.6
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	305
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate .....	15.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	
Persons 25 years and over .....	1 527
Percent:	
Less than 5th grade .....	1.1
High school graduate or higher .....	57.0
Some college or higher .....	23.1
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	1.8
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	422
Percent:	
High school graduate or higher .....	51.7
Some college or higher .....	16.8
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	.7
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	512
Percent:	
High school graduate or higher .....	63.9
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	.8
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP	
All persons .....	3 492
Native.....	3 480
Born in State of residence.....	3 372
Born in a different State.....	108
Born abroad .....	—
Foreign born .....	12
Naturalized citizen .....	12
Not a citizen .....	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985	
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 014
Same house .....	2 020
Different house in the United States .....	994
Same county.....	830
Different county .....	164
Same State.....	100
Different State .....	64
Abroad .....	—

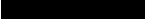




Table 209. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lower Red Lake unorg.
	American Indian
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>	
Persons 16 years and over .....	<b>2 107</b>
In labor force .....	1 072
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	50.9
Armed Forces .....	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 072
Employed .....	793
At work 35 or more hours .....	666
Unemployed .....	279
Percent of civilian labor force .....	26.0
Not in labor force .....	1 035
Institutionalized persons .....	48
Females 16 years and over .....	<b>1 062</b>
In labor force .....	452
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	42.6
Armed Forces .....	—
Civilian labor force .....	452
Employed .....	361
At work 35 or more hours .....	287
Unemployed .....	91
Percent of civilian labor force .....	20.1
Not in labor force .....	610
Institutionalized persons .....	10
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>	
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	<b>793</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	276
Local government workers .....	275
State government workers .....	77
Federal government workers .....	137
Self-employed workers .....	28
Unpaid family workers .....	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>	
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	<b>793</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	183
Professional specialty occupations .....	131
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	203
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	139
Service occupations .....	186
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	135
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	27
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	78
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	30
Employed females 16 years and over .....	<b>361</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	77
Professional specialty occupations .....	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	121
Service occupations .....	104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	18
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	2
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>	
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	<b>793</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	36
Mining .....	—
Construction .....	30
Manufacturing .....	83
Durable goods .....	64
Transportation .....	25
Communications and other public utilities .....	4
Wholesale trade .....	8
Retail trade .....	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	35
Business and repair services .....	14
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	23
Professional and related services .....	391
Health services .....	154
Educational services .....	126
Public administration .....	92
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>	
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	<b>995</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	404
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	781
40 or more weeks .....	442
50 to 52 weeks .....	379
27 to 39 weeks .....	100
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	<b>459</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	199
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	338
40 or more weeks .....	209
50 to 52 weeks .....	179
27 to 39 weeks .....	50
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>	
Families .....	<b>768</b>
No workers .....	241
1 worker .....	284
2 workers .....	200
3 or more workers .....	43

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 210. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lower Red Lake unorg.
	American Indian
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>	
Households .....	903
Less than \$5,000 .....	152
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	258
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	119
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	159
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	138
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	58
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	15
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	4
\$100,000 or more .....	—
Median (dollars) .....	11 206
Mean (dollars) .....	16 134
Families .....	768
Median income (dollars) .....	11 757
Mean income (dollars) .....	16 647
Per capita income (dollars) .....	4 212
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>	
Family type and presence of own children:	
Families (dollars) .....	11 757
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	11 919
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	8 651
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	23 233
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	24 914
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	11 528
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	7 644
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	7 373
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	6 248
Workers in family in 1989:	
No workers (dollars) .....	5 833
1 worker (dollars) .....	12 237
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	28 239
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	29 375
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	5 260
Male householder (dollars) .....	5 865
Living alone (dollars) .....	6 025
Female householder (dollars) .....	5 000—
Living alone (dollars) .....	5 000—
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>	
Households .....	903
With earnings .....	613
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	17 987
With Social Security income .....	147
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	4 683
With public assistance income .....	431
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 726
With retirement income .....	44
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	3 291
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989</b>	
Families .....	768
With related children under 18 years .....	589
With related children under 5 years .....	311
Householder worked in 1989 .....	472
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	208
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	69
Householder 65 years and over .....	95
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	469
Married-couple families .....	353
With related children under 18 years .....	253
Householder worked in 1989 .....	252
Female householder, no husband present .....	316
With related children under 18 years .....	257
Householder worked in 1989 .....	156
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	323
Nonfamily householder .....	135
65 years and over .....	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	3 435
Related children under 18 years .....	1 525
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 051
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>	
Families .....	396
Percent below poverty level .....	51.6
With related children under 18 years .....	320
With related children under 5 years .....	196
Householder worked in 1989 .....	157
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	14
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	37
Householder 65 years and over .....	41
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	209
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 801
Married-couple families .....	102
With related children under 18 years .....	79
Householder worked in 1989 .....	33
Female householder, no husband present .....	226
With related children under 18 years .....	189
Householder worked in 1989 .....	87
Unrelated individuals .....	231
Percent below poverty level .....	71.5
Nonfamily householder .....	91
65 years and over .....	4
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	4 143
Persons .....	1 797
Percent below poverty level .....	52.3
Related children under 18 years .....	861
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	563
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	2 009
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	2 766





Table 211. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**  
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 212. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**  
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 213. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**  
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]



Table 214. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Race					Percent of all persons							
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
								White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
The State -----	1 319 371	1 292 248	1 448	19 141	3 985	6 599	1 288 449	97.9	.1	1.5	.3	.5	97.7
COUNTY													
Aitkin County-----	12 425	12 185	12	181	27	52	12 165	98.1	.1	1.5	.2	.4	97.9
Anoka County-----	19 616	19 395	6	131	38	139	19 307	98.9	—	.7	.2	.7	98.4
Becker County-----	21 246	19 420	7	1 739	64	49	19 387	91.4	—	8.2	.3	.2	91.3
Beltrami County-----	23 139	18 419	48	4 579	68	100	18 366	79.6	.2	19.8	.3	.4	79.4
Benton County-----	14 141	13 999	21	65	46	43	13 966	99.0	.1	.5	.3	.3	98.8
Big Stone County-----	6 285	6 223	4	34	22	26	6 201	99.0	.1	.5	.4	.4	98.7
Blue Earth County-----	22 576	22 396	24	16	81	142	22 312	99.2	.1	.1	.4	.6	98.8
Brown County-----	10 158	10 113	2	5	28	25	10 098	99.6	—	—	.3	.2	99.4
Carlton County-----	19 218	18 429	26	731	32	39	18 393	95.9	.1	3.8	.2	.2	95.7
Carver County-----	19 140	18 937	9	69	102	69	18 891	98.9	—	.4	.5	.4	98.7
Cass County-----	21 791	19 297	37	2 388	52	89	19 243	88.6	.2	11.0	.2	.4	88.3
Chippewa County-----	6 992	6 934	9	20	12	61	6 902	99.2	.1	.3	.2	.9	98.7
Chisago County-----	30 521	30 190	45	136	99	107	30 128	98.9	.1	.4	.3	.4	98.7
Clay County-----	15 484	15 252	6	78	54	164	15 179	98.5	—	.5	.3	1.1	98.0
Clearwater County-----	8 309	7 645	—	657	7	19	7 634	92.0	—	7.9	.1	.2	91.9
Cook County-----	3 868	3 559	6	276	24	5	3 557	92.0	.2	7.1	.6	.1	92.0
Cottonwood County-----	8 411	8 331	—	10	45	49	8 307	99.0	—	.1	.5	.6	98.8
Crow Wing County-----	28 309	27 992	62	149	90	104	27 942	98.9	.2	.5	.3	.4	98.7
Dakota County-----	15 304	15 146	29	28	77	67	15 105	99.0	.2	.2	.5	.4	98.7
Dodge County-----	12 217	12 056	8	40	33	149	11 985	98.7	.1	.3	.3	1.2	98.1
Douglas County-----	20 836	20 697	18	32	81	92	20 613	99.3	.1	.2	.4	.4	98.9
Faribault County-----	13 192	13 008	6	25	37	184	12 939	98.6	—	.2	.3	1.4	98.1
Fillmore County-----	20 777	20 649	14	34	62	62	20 614	99.4	.1	.2	.3	.3	99.2
Freeborn County-----	14 750	14 570	6	19	44	194	14 489	98.8	—	.1	.3	1.3	98.2
Goodhue County-----	22 221	21 925	28	143	99	65	21 884	98.7	.1	.6	.4	.3	98.5
Grant County-----	6 246	6 211	8	17	10	2	6 209	99.4	.1	.3	.2	—	99.4
Hennepin County-----	9 713	9 629	1	5	69	24	9 613	99.1	—	.1	.7	.2	99.0
Houston County-----	10 916	10 826	15	49	16	26	10 810	99.2	.1	.4	.1	.2	99.0
Hubbard County-----	12 076	11 854	2	203	13	32	11 837	98.2	—	1.7	.1	.3	98.0
Isanti County-----	20 827	20 599	49	104	67	81	20 526	98.9	.2	.5	.3	.4	98.6
Itasca County-----	32 922	31 645	32	1 187	32	128	31 545	96.1	.1	3.6	.1	.4	95.8
Jackson County-----	8 118	8 029	—	6	23	67	8 024	98.9	—	.1	.3	.8	98.8
Kanabec County-----	9 897	9 779	2	50	54	27	9 760	98.8	—	.5	.5	.3	98.6
Kandiyohi County-----	21 230	21 004	10	27	69	169	20 953	98.9	—	.1	.3	.8	98.7
Kittson County-----	5 767	5 750	—	7	2	41	5 717	99.7	—	.1	—	.7	99.1
Koochiching County-----	7 974	7 726	2	199	14	54	7 705	96.9	—	2.5	.2	.7	96.6
Lac qui Parle County-----	8 924	8 879	4	9	24	20	8 865	99.5	—	.1	.3	.2	99.3
Lake County-----	6 764	6 681	3	66	13	21	6 661	98.8	—	1.0	.2	.3	98.5
Lake of the Woods County-----	4 076	4 047	—	21	6	20	4 044	99.3	—	.5	.1	.5	99.2
Le Sueur County-----	18 312	18 183	9	23	49	118	18 115	99.3	—	.1	.3	.6	98.9
Lincoln County-----	6 890	6 853	2	13	13	9	6 853	99.5	—	.2	.2	.1	99.5
Lyon County-----	12 766	12 661	16	17	44	52	12 641	99.2	.1	.1	.3	.4	99.0
McLeod County-----	15 859	15 805	3	36	8	38	15 776	99.7	—	.2	.1	.2	99.5
Mahnomen County-----	5 044	3 830	2	1 206	6	21	3 823	75.9	—	23.9	.1	.4	75.8
Marshall County-----	10 993	10 909	4	42	10	62	10 875	99.2	—	.4	.1	.6	98.9
Martin County-----	11 649	11 549	—	30	49	44	11 532	99.1	—	.3	.4	.4	99.0
Meeker County-----	14 805	14 705	9	24	50	34	14 682	99.3	.1	.2	.3	.2	99.2
Millie Lacs County-----	14 953	14 305	29	563	34	79	14 253	95.7	.2	3.8	.2	.5	95.3
Morrison County-----	22 372	22 299	9	17	25	85	22 236	99.7	—	.1	.1	.1	99.4
Mower County-----	15 478	15 399	22	12	45	77	15 333	99.5	.1	.1	.3	.5	99.1
Murray County-----	9 660	9 638	—	—	14	15	9 631	99.8	—	—	.1	.2	99.7
Nicollet County-----	8 484	8 423	—	9	33	21	8 421	99.3	—	.1	.4	.2	99.3
Nobles County-----	10 121	10 057	7	26	30	7	10 051	99.4	.1	.3	.3	.1	99.3
Norman County-----	7 975	7 837	4	100	10	84	7 785	98.3	.1	1.3	.1	1.1	97.6
Olmsted County-----	28 333	28 042	22	22	215	160	27 914	99.0	.1	.1	.8	.6	98.5
Otter Tail County-----	38 318	37 987	19	154	85	156	37 923	99.1	—	.4	.2	.4	99.0
Pennington County-----	5 296	5 246	—	25	23	13	5 235	99.1	—	.5	.4	.2	98.8
Pine County-----	18 651	17 794	349	342	80	280	17 613	95.4	1.9	1.8	.4	1.5	94.4
Pipestone County-----	5 937	5 886	2	31	18	4	5 882	99.1	—	.5	.3	.1	99.1
Polk County-----	15 721	15 513	2	96	41	157	15 427	98.7	—	.6	.3	1.0	98.1
Pope County-----	8 164	8 125	7	20	9	4	8 123	99.5	.1	.2	.1	—	99.5
Ramsey County-----	670	670	—	—	—	—	670	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Red Lake County-----	4 525	4 457	—	5	5	67	4 448	98.5	—	.1	.1	1.5	98.3
Redwood County-----	12 395	12 109	7	248	18	36	12 094	97.7	.1	2.0	.1	.3	97.6
Renville County-----	15 050	14 847	—	60	46	145	14 804	98.7	—	.4	.3	1.0	98.4
Rice County-----	17 584	17 509	2	21	41	52	17 469	99.6	—	.1	.2	.3	99.3
Rock County-----	5 424	5 355	6	37	22	16	5 343	98.7	.1	.7	.4	.3	98.5
Roseau County-----	15 026	14 767	2	170	79	16	14 759	98.3	—	1.1	.5	.1	98.2
St. Louis County-----	58 415	56 949	27	1 269	88	198	56 819	97.5	—	2.2	.2	.3	97.3
Scott County-----	17 365	17 198	13	30	105	80	17 140	99.0	.1	.2	.6	.5	98.7
Sherburne County-----	23 481	23 289	13	99	67	123	23 202	99.2	.1	.4	.3	.5	98.8
Sibley County-----	14 366	14 269	8	20	37	109	14 192	99.3	.1	.1	.3	.8	98.8
Stearns County-----	56 802	56 463	108	97	91	147	56 369	99.4	.2	.2	.2	.3	99.2
Steele County-----	11 343	11 172	9	23	47	235	11 023	98.5	.1	.2	.4	2.1	97.2
Stevens County-----	5 021	4 965	5	22	20	33	4 949	98.9	.1	.4	.4	.7	98.6
Swift County-----	7 489	7 437	2	16	20	58	7 393	99.3	—	.2	.3	.8	98.7
Todd County-----	18 220	18 124	6	30	50	36	18 099	99.5	—	.2	.3	.2	99.3
Traverse County-----	4 463	4 328	—	112	23	12	4 318	97.0	—	2.5	.5	.3	96.8
Wabasha County-----	13 090	13 048	6	18	18	35	13 013	99.7	—	.1	.1	.3	99.4
Wadena County-----	8 648	8 559	9	66	14	8	8 553	99.0	.1	.8	.2	.1	98.9
Waseca County-----	9 694	9 595	2	32	37	73	9 558	99.0	—	.3	.4	.8	98.6
Washington County-----	31 339	30 711	83	162	282	239	30 588	98.0	.3	.5	.9	.8	97.6
Watsonwan County-----	7 318	7 049	10	11	17	261	6 989	96.3	.1	.2	.2	3.6	95.5
Wilkin County-----	3 808	3 783	—	18	5	11	3 772	99.3	—	.5	.1	.3	99.1
Winona County-----	16 909	16 812	17	23	56	53	16 760	99.4	.1	.1	.3	.3	99.1
Wright County-----	49 431	49 066	35	147	147	198	48 899	99.3	.1	.3	.3	.4	98.9
Yellow Medicine County-----	9 338	9 245	—	62	23	31	9 226	99.0	—	.7	.2	.3	98.8



Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	1 319 371	12 425	19 616	21 246	23 139	14 141	6 285	22 576	10 158	19 218
Male .....	668 637	6 164	10 200	10 845	11 689	7 209	3 000	11 313	5 193	9 803
Female .....	650 734	6 261	9 416	10 401	11 450	6 932	3 285	11 263	4 965	9 415
Under 3 years .....	55 846	394	1 025	957	1 219	688	251	979	458	770
3 and 4 years .....	42 103	276	744	668	901	482	190	762	329	566
5 to 9 years .....	117 117	902	2 016	2 012	2 314	1 460	486	2 015	895	1 605
10 to 14 years .....	114 616	891	1 827	1 855	2 177	1 459	446	2 024	861	1 702
15 to 17 years .....	62 730	497	982	1 076	1 122	749	269	932	452	965
18 and 19 years .....	31 794	237	580	492	633	367	97	538	205	446
20 to 24 years .....	60 167	337	1 063	923	1 301	800	234	1 269	458	857
25 to 29 years .....	86 343	655	1 601	1 378	1 672	1 064	312	1 483	696	1 238
30 to 34 years .....	106 952	786	2 203	1 599	1 890	1 238	423	1 947	795	1 545
35 to 39 years .....	104 863	811	2 066	1 620	1 884	1 067	393	1 898	661	1 692
40 to 44 years .....	88 518	831	1 578	1 547	1 583	911	343	1 490	590	1 391
45 to 49 years .....	75 030	618	1 387	1 188	1 231	811	308	1 170	601	970
50 to 54 years .....	64 522	686	820	1 041	1 048	573	345	1 059	447	1 009
55 to 59 years .....	59 694	631	612	981	913	577	341	874	516	896
60 to 64 years .....	60 601	945	336	1 023	948	421	359	980	503	891
65 to 69 years .....	57 095	911	333	931	759	464	384	918	471	963
70 to 74 years .....	48 552	817	203	781	587	388	326	764	423	636
75 to 79 years .....	37 722	550	136	580	423	285	319	669	316	437
80 to 84 years .....	24 840	387	58	371	333	188	220	417	260	371
85 years and over .....	20 266	263	46	223	201	149	239	388	221	268
Median age .....	34.2	42.6	29.9	33.9	30.6	30.0	40.6	33.3	34.6	34.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	71 955	514	1 233	1 172	1 550	908	318	1 308	500	1 026
Children ever born .....	19 416	205	237	423	680	244	98	269	128	303
Per 1,000 women .....	270	399	192	361	439	269	308	206	256	295
Women 25 to 34 years .....	95 412	712	1 912	1 466	1 856	1 128	356	1 696	700	1 380
Children ever born .....	175 542	1 326	3 085	2 955	3 512	2 057	719	3 017	1 313	2 521
Per 1,000 women .....	1 840	1 862	1 613	2 016	1 892	1 824	2 020	1 779	1 876	1 827
Women 35 to 44 years .....	92 874	805	1 717	1 537	1 711	952	357	1 626	582	1 495
Children ever born .....	225 029	1 919	3 783	3 898	4 187	2 643	833	3 802	1 549	3 516
Per 1,000 women .....	2 423	2 384	2 203	2 536	2 447	2 776	2 333	2 338	2 662	2 352
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	1 319 371	12 425	19 616	21 246	23 139	14 141	6 285	22 576	10 158	19 218
In households .....	1 300 964	12 253	19 616	21 072	22 906	14 030	5 996	22 299	10 040	18 540
Family householder .....	363 370	5 339	5 910	5 910	6 148	3 669	1 727	6 162	2 744	5 109
Male .....	328 123	3 667	4 842	5 233	5 111	3 326	1 585	5 528	2 585	4 549
Female .....	35 247	404	497	677	1 037	343	142	634	159	560
Nonfamily householder .....	105 814	1 470	726	1 621	1 650	869	745	1 915	886	1 580
Male .....	50 890	666	498	906	833	439	243	839	379	764
Female .....	54 924	804	228	715	817	430	502	1 076	507	816
Spouse .....	325 144	3 249	4 740	5 049	5 064	3 291	1 558	5 523	2 547	4 552
Child .....	457 819	3 359	7 858	7 559	8 518	5 718	1 812	7 919	3 578	6 506
Other relatives .....	21 915	222	465	373	711	240	91	275	159	352
Nonrelatives .....	26 902	286	488	560	815	243	63	505	126	441
In group quarters .....	18 407	172	—	174	233	111	289	277	118	678
Persons per household .....	2.77	2.39	3.23	2.80	2.94	3.09	2.43	2.76	2.77	2.77
Persons per family .....	3.22	2.86	3.45	3.20	3.32	3.52	3.00	3.23	3.29	3.23
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	363 370	3 667	5 339	5 910	6 148	3 669	1 727	6 162	2 744	5 109
With own children under 18 years .....	182 074	1 457	3 178	2 921	3 363	2 128	751	3 184	1 346	2 676
With own children under 6 years .....	81 787	614	1 476	1 332	1 606	970	339	1 460	626	1 100
Married-couple families .....	325 944	3 254	4 797	5 102	5 089	3 288	1 556	5 559	2 518	4 462
With own children under 18 years .....	161 293	1 193	2 881	2 415	2 640	1 922	667	2 838	1 256	2 259
With own children under 6 years .....	73 817	514	1 395	1 108	1 232	904	308	1 322	592	939
Female householder, no husband present .....	23 780	275	325	548	743	226	107	410	101	418
With own children under 18 years .....	14 549	178	207	364	542	132	69	267	43	293
With own children under 6 years .....	5 415	74	40	166	289	41	22	109	14	112
Persons under 18 years .....	392 412	2 960	6 594	6 568	7 733	4 838	1 642	6 712	2 995	5 608
Percent living with two parents .....	87.2	79.8	87.3	80.7	73.2	89.8	85.7	88.3	92.2	83.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over .....	834 998	8 891	11 379	13 263	13 472	8 136	4 312	14 057	6 500	12 307
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.8	.9	.2	.9	.6	1.2	.6	.5	.8	1.1
High school graduate or higher .....	75.7	70.5	86.7	73.1	75.4	73.7	72.3	80.3	70.7	76.1
Some college or higher .....	36.3	30.7	43.7	36.7	43.5	31.1	32.4	43.5	27.2	35.9
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	12.0	9.5	12.2	10.7	18.3	10.6	10.1	15.7	8.6	11.6
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	91 961	574	1 643	1 415	1 934	1 167	331	1 807	663	1 303
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	76.4	64.6	81.1	70.0	72.5	75.1	68.9	83.7	85.4	74.9
Some college or higher .....	39.3	17.8	44.4	31.5	38.2	36.0	36.3	55.3	41.3	35.1
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	3.8	1.2	3.1	1.6	4.6	3.9	2.7	5.1	3.9	4.2
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	193 295	1 441	3 804	2 977	3 562	2 302	735	3 430	1 491	2 783
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	91.3	86.5	90.8	87.3	84.0	88.9	94.3	93.1	95.2	90.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	12.1	8.7	10.4	9.3	13.7	11.9	12.5	16.5	11.3	12.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	1 221 422	11 755	17 847	19 621	21 019	12 971	5 844	20 835	9 371	17 882
Speak a language other than English .....	57 272	564	403	869	1 414	414	155	619	618	1 146
5 to 17 years .....	7 935	53	136	103	220	113	18	194	41	85
18 to 64 years .....	26 078	231	248	412	928	192	53	259	266	549
65 years and over .....	23 259	280	19	354	266	109	84	166	311	512
Do not speak English "very well" .....	15 287	216	104	195	334	122	23	167	204	179
5 to 17 years .....	2 490	34	51	30	86	31	2	53	20	19
18 to 64 years .....	6 808	79	51	70	208	47	9	61	74	82
65 years and over .....	5 989	103	2	95	40	44	12	53	110	78
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	3 597	75	6	47	46	19	6	32	45	43
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	1 203 059	11 583	17 847	19 447	20 786	12 860	5 592	20 558	9 253	17 204
In linguistically isolated households .....	5 828	104	12	61	70	35	6	39	65	61
5 to 17 years .....	638	13	4	5	13	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	1 856	39	8	23	39	8	—	13	22	24
65 years and over .....	3 334	52	—	33	18	27	6	26	43	37



Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Carver County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	19 140	21 791	6 992	30 521	15 484	8 309	3 868	8 411	28 309	15 304
Male .....	9 796	10 961	3 499	15 347	7 853	4 170	1 921	4 148	14 100	7 861
Female .....	9 344	10 830	3 493	15 174	7 631	4 139	1 947	4 263	14 209	7 443
Under 3 years .....	885	879	259	1 487	627	325	135	290	1 073	724
3 and 4 years .....	704	655	205	997	466	260	127	222	779	503
5 to 9 years .....	1 733	1 852	628	2 759	1 312	702	301	595	2 356	1 555
10 to 14 years .....	1 710	1 614	623	2 781	1 429	730	237	727	2 074	1 448
15 to 17 years .....	904	954	284	1 404	766	404	119	404	1 101	830
18 and 19 years .....	551	400	156	768	399	196	64	150	693	452
20 to 24 years .....	1 261	789	239	1 521	687	330	125	272	1 142	845
25 to 29 years .....	1 433	1 333	431	2 400	878	474	220	431	1 701	1 156
30 to 34 years .....	1 777	1 441	509	2 588	1 240	572	346	576	2 176	1 426
35 to 39 years .....	1 580	1 544	502	2 608	1 243	534	385	556	2 054	1 364
40 to 44 years .....	1 271	1 230	460	2 284	1 151	547	335	507	1 856	1 169
45 to 49 years .....	1 103	1 166	437	1 688	923	415	283	507	1 627	989
50 to 54 years .....	856	1 234	282	1 333	777	464	166	373	1 557	771
55 to 59 years .....	742	1 186	350	1 142	713	380	183	386	1 619	586
60 to 64 years .....	713	1 331	354	1 057	741	363	225	518	1 613	443
65 to 69 years .....	614	1 211	389	1 051	551	396	171	464	1 683	357
70 to 74 years .....	494	1 126	298	919	571	366	180	448	1 322	276
75 to 79 years .....	365	835	270	794	465	329	135	362	943	207
80 to 84 years .....	268	575	180	536	286	251	71	336	543	139
85 years and over .....	176	436	136	404	259	271	60	287	397	64
Median age .....	31.1	38.2	36.6	32.2	34.7	36.5	38.4	39.8	37.6	30.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	1 316	1 033	322	1 780	835	424	170	409	1 368	993
Children ever born .....	280	469	79	563	151	158	40	82	468	209
Per 1,000 women .....	213	454	245	316	181	373	235	200	342	210
Women 25 to 34 years .....	1 560	1 406	454	2 512	1 081	541	276	478	1 972	1 259
Children ever born .....	2 540	2 806	929	4 304	1 974	1 214	405	877	3 542	2 230
Per 1,000 women .....	1 628	1 996	2 046	1 713	1 826	2 244	1 467	1 835	1 796	1 771
Women 35 to 44 years .....	1 373	1 337	485	2 379	1 160	517	333	505	1 898	1 234
Children ever born .....	3 278	3 111	1 196	5 552	2 837	1 484	638	1 337	4 266	2 827
Per 1,000 women .....	2 387	2 327	2 466	2 334	2 446	2 870	1 916	2 648	2 248	2 291
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	19 140	21 791	6 992	30 521	15 484	8 309	3 868	8 411	28 309	15 304
In households .....	18 697	21 236	6 901	29 942	15 220	8 129	3 809	8 250	27 869	15 294
Family householder .....	5 101	6 072	1 967	8 220	4 229	2 258	1 038	2 422	8 223	4 071
Male .....	4 628	5 269	1 873	7 172	3 864	1 965	916	2 244	7 318	3 733
Female .....	473	803	94	1 048	365	293	122	178	905	338
Nonfamily householder .....	1 130	2 193	609	2 306	1 220	807	632	831	2 678	667
Male .....	528	987	301	1 099	597	380	331	311	1 221	419
Female .....	602	1 206	308	1 207	623	427	301	520	1 457	248
Spouse .....	4 641	5 177	1 877	7 182	3 782	1 915	913	2 243	7 278	3 664
Child .....	7 172	6 653	2 288	10 931	5 455	2 781	1 011	2 548	8 561	6 187
Other relatives .....	329	521	77	480	267	211	40	128	494	301
Nonrelatives .....	324	555	83	823	267	157	175	78	635	404
In group quarters .....	443	555	91	579	264	180	59	161	440	10
Persons per household .....	3.00	2.57	2.68	2.84	2.79	2.65	2.28	2.54	2.56	3.23
Persons per family .....	3.38	3.03	3.16	3.26	3.25	3.17	2.89	3.03	2.99	3.49
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	5 101	6 072	1 967	8 220	4 229	2 258	1 038	2 422	8 223	4 071
With own children under 18 years .....	2 786	2 616	905	4 557	2 128	1 065	473	1 024	3 596	2 352
With own children under 6 years .....	1 291	1 266	393	2 089	870	491	240	406	1 676	1 061
Married-couple families .....	4 656	5 179	1 824	7 221	3 813	1 906	915	2 245	7 306	3 674
With own children under 18 years .....	2 548	2 103	840	3 892	1 920	870	404	944	3 085	2 139
With own children under 6 years .....	1 200	983	359	1 830	796	408	209	380	1 445	995
Female householder, no husband present .....	279	561	73	697	256	242	79	100	621	232
With own children under 18 years .....	168	344	40	505	147	152	40	53	376	127
With own children under 6 years .....	68	177	26	184	52	60	17	19	162	44
Persons under 18 years .....	5 936	5 954	1 999	9 428	4 600	2 421	919	2 238	7 383	5 060
Percent living with two parents .....	91.5	75.2	92.0	85.3	88.1	79.6	83.8	91.2	84.0	89.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over .....	11 392	14 648	4 598	18 804	9 798	5 362	2 760	5 751	19 091	8 947
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.6	1.1	.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	.6	1.1	1.5	.5
High school graduate or higher .....	78.1	72.5	72.1	80.1	76.4	64.9	84.9	70.5	74.9	85.3
Some college or higher .....	34.1	35.0	31.6	38.1	40.0	30.9	50.8	35.0	37.2	40.6
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	11.3	11.4	9.3	11.9	12.4	9.8	20.7	9.6	12.4	12.6
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	1 812	1 189	395	2 289	1 086	526	189	422	1 835	1 297
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	83.3	71.1	77.7	75.8	75.4	70.7	72.0	72.3	70.8	79.4
Some college or higher .....	45.6	27.7	46.3	34.0	50.2	33.5	33.3	37.0	31.3	40.6
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	3.3	2.1	3.5	3.5	4.9	4.0	5.8	4.3	3.7	3.9
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	3 210	2 774	940	4 988	2 118	1 046	566	1 007	3 877	2 582
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	93.5	85.5	95.0	90.6	90.9	85.4	91.7	93.9	87.3	92.7
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	12.6	9.8	11.0	10.5	14.4	7.2	16.3	12.2	13.6	12.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	17 551	20 257	6 528	28 037	14 391	7 724	3 606	7 899	26 457	14 077
Speak a language other than English .....	1 147	809	402	874	737	547	154	596	1 079	435
5 to 17 years .....	106	119	44	178	87	51	10	69	128	105
18 to 64 years .....	586	391	101	397	380	224	104	179	545	260
65 years and over .....	455	299	257	299	270	272	40	348	406	70
Do not speak English "very well" .....	341	254	128	206	242	67	42	182	348	124
5 to 17 years .....	24	36	17	58	27	11	3	8	63	18
18 to 64 years .....	147	130	23	88	144	31	28	66	174	82
65 years and over .....	170	88	88	60	71	25	11	108	111	24
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	95	40	21	41	51	13	10	60	77	10
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	17 108	19 702	6 437	27 458	14 134	7 544	3 547	7 738	26 017	14 067
In linguistically isolated households .....	145	63	35	57	68	15	10	102	116	15
5 to 17 years .....	2	8	4	—	7	—	—	7	13	—
18 to 64 years .....	21	36	11	10	23	9	7	18	50	7
65 years and over .....	122	19	20	47	38	6	3	77	53	8



Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dodge County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	12 217	20 836	13 192	20 777	14 750	22 221	6 246	9 713	10 916	12 076
Male .....	6 077	10 535	6 448	10 254	7 529	11 199	3 026	5 061	5 463	6 097
Female .....	6 140	10 301	6 744	10 523	7 221	11 022	3 220	4 652	5 453	5 979
Under 3 years .....	576	814	474	860	622	944	209	495	490	458
3 and 4 years .....	410	678	357	633	402	682	191	361	363	368
5 to 9 years .....	1 108	1 926	1 062	1 688	1 241	2 126	505	854	937	979
10 to 14 years .....	1 126	1 708	1 079	1 676	1 196	1 853	462	687	948	1 020
15 to 17 years .....	561	963	594	927	610	995	258	430	525	588
18 and 19 years .....	322	456	224	502	332	492	84	295	252	243
20 to 24 years .....	617	841	511	930	650	972	196	590	512	426
25 to 29 years .....	849	1 158	615	1 241	946	1 618	366	880	669	674
30 to 34 years .....	1 056	1 715	1 067	1 527	1 180	1 793	400	988	882	901
35 to 39 years .....	890	1 777	983	1 474	1 067	1 773	421	817	916	916
40 to 44 years .....	832	1 311	724	1 205	1 020	1 531	340	721	733	792
45 to 49 years .....	681	1 178	698	1 050	872	1 281	303	649	549	768
50 to 54 years .....	554	996	619	863	786	1 125	327	590	491	702
55 to 59 years .....	511	940	722	933	746	953	313	398	470	678
60 to 64 years .....	429	1 079	746	1 067	751	971	375	295	486	721
65 to 69 years .....	490	996	732	1 062	764	936	339	252	480	675
70 to 74 years .....	406	860	659	1 022	635	735	385	195	396	480
75 to 79 years .....	343	712	617	822	491	629	334	128	344	397
80 to 84 years .....	227	371	420	643	262	446	195	57	233	186
85 years and over .....	229	357	289	652	177	366	243	31	240	104
Median age .....	32.6	35.4	38.1	36.4	35.9	34.0	40.5	31.3	34.3	37.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	758	1 013	608	1 082	717	1 193	238	635	627	627
Children ever born .....	213	269	169	331	180	287	50	123	147	250
Per 1,000 women .....	281	266	278	306	251	241	210	194	234	399
Women 25 to 34 years .....	954	1 447	836	1 406	1 038	1 662	374	889	773	776
Children ever born .....	1 756	2 679	1 584	2 559	2 059	2 969	772	1 275	1 306	1 401
Per 1,000 women .....	1 841	1 851	1 895	1 820	1 984	1 786	2 064	1 434	1 690	1 805
Women 35 to 44 years .....	858	1 461	803	1 306	988	1 625	385	734	783	846
Children ever born .....	2 069	3 426	1 965	3 331	2 333	3 751	974	1 597	1 925	1 985
Per 1,000 women .....	2 411	2 345	2 447	2 551	2 361	2 308	2 530	2 176	2 458	2 346
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	12 217	20 836	13 192	20 777	14 750	22 221	6 246	9 713	10 916	12 076
In households .....	12 041	20 501	13 040	20 286	14 723	21 978	6 056	9 713	10 776	12 036
Family householder .....	3 337	5 921	3 721	5 665	4 332	6 127	1 731	2 656	3 014	3 577
Male .....	3 031	5 433	3 347	5 090	3 969	5 499	1 581	2 335	2 664	3 235
Female .....	306	488	374	575	363	628	150	321	350	342
Nonfamily householder .....	915	1 536	1 528	2 164	1 183	1 804	697	522	918	939
Male .....	435	733	594	877	586	815	272	335	384	485
Female .....	480	803	934	1 287	597	989	425	187	534	454
Spouse .....	3 013	5 363	3 332	5 079	3 950	5 539	1 583	2 389	2 620	3 227
Child .....	4 377	7 038	4 133	6 741	4 776	7 715	1 827	3 697	3 817	3 841
Other relatives .....	168	290	158	253	221	341	113	148	198	188
Nonrelatives .....	231	353	168	384	261	452	105	301	209	264
In group quarters .....	176	335	152	491	27	243	190	—	140	40
Persons per household .....	2.83	2.75	2.48	2.59	2.67	2.77	2.49	3.06	2.74	2.67
Persons per family .....	3.26	3.14	3.05	3.13	3.07	3.22	3.04	3.35	3.20	3.03
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	3 337	5 921	3 721	5 665	4 332	6 127	1 731	2 656	3 014	3 577
With own children under 18 years .....	1 749	2 809	1 707	2 638	2 003	3 047	709	1 387	1 507	1 570
With own children under 6 years .....	746	1 310	784	1 184	877	1 413	321	680	643	677
Married-couple families .....	3 020	5 411	3 330	5 077	3 969	5 537	1 562	2 387	2 660	3 203
With own children under 18 years .....	1 564	2 576	1 491	2 309	1 811	2 728	627	1 258	1 302	1 352
With own children under 6 years .....	683	1 215	694	1 072	799	1 287	291	631	568	610
Female householder, no husband present .....	211	317	281	409	235	377	121	202	245	224
With own children under 18 years .....	128	157	175	254	131	231	67	99	154	145
With own children under 6 years .....	40	61	71	76	52	96	26	40	56	37
Persons under 18 years .....	3 781	6 089	3 566	5 784	4 071	6 600	1 625	2 827	3 263	3 413
Percent living with two parents .....	89.2	91.5	87.5	87.4	89.0	89.2	87.3	89.4	85.6	84.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over .....	7 497	13 450	8 891	13 561	9 697	14 157	4 341	6 001	6 889	7 994
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.5	.4	.7	.8	.5	.4	2.0	.5	.6	.3
High school graduate or higher .....	77.5	77.5	74.4	70.2	75.3	78.8	71.9	83.9	76.2	78.2
Some college or higher .....	37.1	40.9	34.7	31.1	31.4	38.6	34.0	43.1	35.4	41.7
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	12.0	13.2	11.3	10.5	8.3	13.7	11.4	14.7	11.9	15.2
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	939	1 297	735	1 432	982	1 464	280	885	764	669
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	77.5	72.9	74.6	74.0	81.6	77.2	71.4	81.9	74.5	74.1
Some college or higher .....	36.0	38.6	43.8	34.0	50.6	43.4	41.1	38.9	36.0	37.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	4.3	3.2	4.1	4.3	5.4	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.2	3.7
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	1 905	2 873	1 682	2 768	2 126	3 411	766	1 868	1 551	1 575
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	92.3	94.9	92.0	87.0	90.6	92.6	89.7	93.3	92.8	90.9
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	13.2	12.5	11.3	11.5	9.0	13.5	16.7	17.5	11.7	13.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	11 231	19 344	12 361	19 284	13 726	20 595	5 846	8 857	10 063	11 250
Speak a language other than English .....	444	947	439	1 154	534	609	381	297	477	324
5 to 17 years .....	90	119	128	305	102	88	23	36	86	42
18 to 64 years .....	243	365	186	481	248	291	84	192	143	189
65 years and over .....	111	463	125	368	184	230	274	69	248	93
Do not speak English "very well" .....	102	165	124	587	179	158	99	95	109	132
5 to 17 years .....	18	24	17	223	36	25	7	12	36	21
18 to 64 years .....	61	78	62	252	85	74	29	58	20	62
65 years and over .....	23	63	45	112	58	59	63	25	53	49
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	12	35	29	112	34	47	32	10	14	24
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	11 055	19 009	12 209	18 793	13 699	20 352	5 656	8 857	9 923	11 210
In linguistically isolated households .....	15	57	49	415	72	52	47	16	17	36
5 to 17 years .....	—	2	4	187	15	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	6	15	18	176	29	11	7	5	2	13
65 years and over .....	9	40	27	52	28	41	40	11	15	23

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Isanti County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	20 827	32 922	8 118	9 897	21 230	5 767	7 974	8 924	6 764	4 076
Male .....	10 623	16 536	4 083	5 081	10 740	2 833	4 132	4 406	3 484	2 037
Female .....	10 204	16 386	4 035	4 816	10 490	2 934	3 842	4 518	3 280	2 039
Under 3 years .....	890	1 174	323	425	900	227	278	336	206	208
3 and 4 years .....	782	948	222	334	725	182	256	269	201	129
5 to 9 years .....	2 083	2 713	651	938	1 889	457	541	681	470	389
10 to 14 years .....	2 018	2 898	632	899	1 863	406	702	690	512	238
15 to 17 years .....	1 114	1 807	365	521	981	239	395	378	287	179
18 and 19 years .....	588	813	186	249	538	100	204	149	141	61
20 to 24 years .....	948	1 354	333	460	915	203	386	261	209	185
25 to 29 years .....	1 539	1 753	449	663	1 412	314	528	492	408	323
30 to 34 years .....	1 880	2 500	658	861	1 766	441	601	640	515	295
35 to 39 years .....	1 937	2 899	587	741	1 766	443	748	648	529	307
40 to 44 years .....	1 507	2 298	486	664	1 342	354	551	486	484	207
45 to 49 years .....	1 416	2 083	413	610	1 216	282	475	466	420	279
50 to 54 years .....	985	1 584	412	492	1 085	274	435	393	416	207
55 to 59 years .....	791	1 627	413	445	889	226	405	433	514	177
60 to 64 years .....	640	1 601	468	454	931	368	416	544	503	199
65 to 69 years .....	585	1 534	428	405	948	308	341	528	401	188
70 to 74 years .....	441	1 411	396	335	789	316	299	503	268	213
75 to 79 years .....	294	1 049	263	210	615	222	184	443	129	134
80 to 84 years .....	248	555	220	129	365	216	136	278	96	74
85 years and over .....	141	321	213	62	295	189	93	306	55	84
Median age .....	31.2	35.9	37.0	32.7	33.9	38.5	35.6	39.4	39.1	35.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	1 267	1 946	427	591	1 118	254	434	369	296	208
Children ever born .....	284	602	113	234	248	60	109	71	67	76
Per 1,000 women .....	224	309	265	396	222	236	251	192	226	365
Women 25 to 34 years .....	1 707	2 174	511	759	1 604	392	564	558	446	281
Children ever born .....	3 260	4 068	972	1 493	2 748	784	986	1 032	800	521
Per 1,000 women .....	1 910	1 871	1 902	1 967	1 713	2 000	1 748	1 849	1 794	1 854
Women 35 to 44 years .....	1 681	2 510	527	665	1 495	361	618	519	497	241
Children ever born .....	3 903	5 924	1 303	1 611	3 667	854	1 309	1 320	1 072	523
Per 1,000 women .....	2 322	2 360	2 472	2 423	2 453	2 366	2 118	2 543	2 157	2 170
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	20 827	32 922	8 118	9 897	21 230	5 767	7 974	8 924	6 764	4 076
In households .....	20 791	32 640	8 016	9 897	21 092	5 598	7 869	8 685	6 741	4 015
Family householder .....	5 649	9 302	2 354	2 739	5 958	1 600	2 194	2 499	2 068	1 198
Male .....	5 056	8 244	2 152	2 459	5 382	1 454	1 904	2 282	1 885	1 053
Female .....	593	1 058	202	280	576	146	290	217	183	145
Nonfamily householder .....	1 310	2 900	724	749	1 652	678	690	1 012	631	376
Male .....	702	1 446	349	458	804	315	388	427	381	178
Female .....	608	1 454	375	291	848	363	302	585	250	198
Spouse .....	4 912	8 188	2 146	2 437	5 434	1 411	1 971	2 289	1 878	987
Child .....	7 800	10 823	2 577	3 568	7 343	1 768	2 535	2 681	1 901	1 288
Other relatives .....	436	594	72	205	271	93	195	129	83	90
Nonrelatives .....	684	833	143	199	434	48	284	75	180	76
In group quarters .....	36	282	102	—	138	169	105	239	23	61
Persons per household .....	2.99	2.67	2.60	2.84	2.77	2.46	2.73	2.47	2.50	2.55
Persons per family .....	3.33	3.11	3.04	3.27	3.19	3.05	3.14	3.04	2.87	2.97
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	5 649	9 302	2 354	2 739	5 958	1 600	2 194	2 499	2 068	1 198
With own children under 18 years .....	3 161	4 452	1 052	1 435	3 008	731	1 016	1 088	806	525
With own children under 6 years .....	1 368	1 810	469	613	1 380	344	385	502	326	259
Married-couple families .....	4 930	8 129	2 160	2 438	5 448	1 406	1 961	2 296	1 885	1 049
With own children under 18 years .....	2 718	3 692	950	1 244	2 737	642	897	1 006	685	449
With own children under 6 years .....	1 197	1 504	445	555	1 277	308	346	476	281	225
Female householder, no husband present .....	445	803	140	197	328	133	138	125	134	114
With own children under 18 years .....	290	548	81	130	205	76	81	64	96	61
With own children under 6 years .....	105	222	21	36	69	34	30	23	37	26
Persons under 18 years .....	6 887	9 540	2 193	3 117	6 358	1 511	2 172	2 354	1 676	1 143
Percent living with two parents .....	83.3	81.2	90.4	85.0	89.9	88.4	82.6	91.5	84.2	85.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over .....	12 404	21 215	5 406	6 071	13 419	3 953	5 212	6 160	4 738	2 687
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.3	.7	.6	.9	.6	1.6	1.6	.4	.4	.9
High school graduate or higher .....	80.3	77.5	74.6	71.4	77.1	71.0	72.2	72.2	82.0	75.2
Some college or higher .....	36.1	41.9	35.1	26.4	41.8	40.0	37.0	33.3	33.1	38.4
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	10.3	12.1	9.1	7.4	15.0	12.5	11.9	10.9	12.1	11.0
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	1 536	2 167	519	709	1 453	303	590	410	350	246
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	71.2	75.4	78.8	70.1	73.0	72.3	69.5	75.9	68.6	73.2
Some college or higher .....	30.5	39.5	38.7	25.5	41.8	42.9	36.1	40.0	26.9	40.2
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	4.0	4.0	3.4	4.4	3.1	11.0
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	3 419	4 253	1 107	1 524	3 178	755	1 129	1 132	923	618
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	90.4	91.3	92.7	84.6	92.8	94.4	87.3	94.7	92.6	88.7
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	9.3	8.5	13.2	5.0	14.6	15.9	13.8	13.1	13.2	7.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	19 155	30 800	7 573	9 138	19 605	5 358	7 440	8 319	6 357	3 739
Speak a language other than English .....	570	1 351	263	245	977	421	309	405	271	95
5 to 17 years .....	152	116	57	52	175	22	72	44	28	3
18 to 64 years .....	276	581	118	100	459	134	164	93	137	33
65 years and over .....	142	654	88	93	343	265	73	268	106	59
Do not speak English "very well" .....	154	257	77	59	289	93	81	115	4	26
5 to 17 years .....	42	28	22	12	61	10	21	16	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	72	119	37	23	117	23	56	28	4	7
65 years and over .....	40	110	18	24	111	60	4	71	—	19
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	50	54	12	13	55	50	16	41	—	11
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	19 119	30 518	7 471	9 138	19 467	5 189	7 335	8 080	6 334	3 678
In linguistically isolated households .....	61	74	29	15	104	62	44	47	—	19
5 to 17 years .....	—	7	6	—	16	6	18	—	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	32	20	10	2	26	10	22	5	—	—
65 years and over .....	29	47	13	13	62	46	4	42	—	19



Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Le Sueur County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Mille Lacs County	Morrison County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	18 312	6 890	12 766	15 859	5 044	10 993	11 649	14 805	14 953	22 372
Male .....	9 202	3 360	6 347	8 029	2 546	5 566	5 845	7 466	7 433	11 499
Female .....	9 110	3 530	6 419	7 830	2 498	5 427	5 804	7 339	7 520	10 873
Under 3 years .....	776	199	536	682	224	384	446	631	583	1 024
3 and 4 years .....	630	165	398	477	121	311	349	502	520	765
5 to 9 years .....	1 632	553	1 185	1 331	447	918	944	1 342	1 238	2 236
10 to 14 years .....	1 596	567	1 111	1 428	515	970	999	1 267	1 320	2 126
15 to 17 years .....	820	315	640	797	267	598	527	691	696	1 132
18 and 19 years .....	445	121	222	396	120	226	235	339	357	567
20 to 24 years .....	974	217	577	789	188	409	367	638	684	1 109
25 to 29 years .....	1 290	399	783	1 070	302	616	723	974	918	1 478
30 to 34 years .....	1 469	366	1 032	1 250	340	818	953	1 152	1 074	1 701
35 to 39 years .....	1 381	488	912	1 215	280	827	877	1 197	1 162	1 666
40 to 44 years .....	1 250	324	727	1 045	322	647	731	887	920	1 327
45 to 49 years .....	944	332	666	917	246	607	561	747	794	1 103
50 to 54 years .....	891	364	560	847	257	550	575	705	759	1 012
55 to 59 years .....	802	349	560	663	261	515	527	718	683	959
60 to 64 years .....	827	394	573	698	235	583	619	722	769	1 015
65 to 69 years .....	773	440	608	681	281	616	619	780	672	999
70 to 74 years .....	641	410	560	548	209	476	518	576	644	865
75 to 79 years .....	518	374	407	453	208	414	522	437	551	597
80 to 84 years .....	341	222	323	338	136	285	341	289	359	360
85 years and over .....	312	291	386	234	85	223	216	211	250	331
Median age .....	33.4	40.8	34.5	33.8	35.0	36.5	36.6	34.4	35.4	32.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	1 046	320	663	901	278	574	513	798	831	1 286
Children ever born .....	352	54	197	203	110	158	155	234	331	408
Per 1,000 women .....	337	169	297	225	396	275	302	293	398	317
Women 25 to 34 years .....	1 311	348	940	1 116	319	685	831	1 032	1 025	1 550
Children ever born .....	2 412	680	1 794	1 952	702	1 341	1 480	2 090	2 010	3 283
Per 1,000 women .....	1 840	1 954	1 909	1 749	2 201	1 958	1 781	2 025	1 961	2 118
Women 35 to 44 years .....	1 276	402	770	1 096	292	682	767	989	1 001	1 411
Children ever born .....	3 151	1 087	1 946	2 747	840	1 809	1 854	2 527	2 454	3 979
Per 1,000 women .....	2 469	2 704	2 527	2 506	2 877	2 652	2 417	2 555	2 452	2 820
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	18 312	6 890	12 766	15 859	5 044	10 993	11 649	14 805	14 953	22 372
In households .....	18 105	6 695	12 464	15 746	4 957	10 872	11 448	14 624	14 747	22 157
Family householder .....	4 945	1 904	3 441	4 360	1 330	3 081	3 305	4 106	4 130	5 924
Male .....	4 450	1 751	3 099	4 028	1 146	2 827	3 003	3 799	3 702	5 473
Female .....	495	153	342	332	184	254	302	307	428	451
Nonfamily householder .....	1 602	793	1 165	1 138	465	1 141	1 122	1 168	1 314	1 563
Male .....	766	312	521	494	198	525	481	558	573	746
Female .....	836	481	644	644	267	616	641	610	741	817
Spouse .....	4 399	1 735	3 142	3 972	1 113	2 675	2 986	3 705	3 609	5 365
Child .....	6 467	2 083	4 342	5 738	1 798	3 660	3 733	5 110	4 983	8 640
Other relatives .....	303	74	167	255	139	177	143	245	293	345
Nonrelatives .....	389	106	207	283	112	138	159	290	418	320
In group quarters .....	207	195	302	113	87	121	201	181	206	215
Persons per household .....	2.77	2.48	2.71	2.86	2.76	2.58	2.59	2.77	2.71	2.96
Persons per family .....	3.26	3.04	3.22	3.29	3.29	3.11	3.08	3.21	3.15	3.42
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	4 945	1 904	3 441	4 360	1 330	3 081	3 305	4 106	4 130	5 924
With own children under 18 years .....	2 514	827	1 770	2 213	662	1 511	1 550	2 003	2 024	3 139
With own children under 6 years .....	1 145	338	789	968	292	632	677	958	847	1 417
Married-couple families .....	4 395	1 723	3 120	3 975	1 100	2 766	3 023	3 747	3 602	5 393
With own children under 18 years .....	2 221	741	1 568	2 043	528	1 347	1 389	1 823	1 689	2 889
With own children under 6 years .....	1 021	306	718	906	217	557	625	867	706	1 319
Female householder, no husband present .....	351	98	199	227	149	216	191	206	361	315
With own children under 18 years .....	214	49	143	113	94	125	110	111	250	150
With own children under 6 years .....	84	16	51	44	51	58	33	49	113	57
Persons under 18 years .....	5 454	1 799	3 870	4 715	1 574	3 181	3 265	4 433	4 357	7 283
Percent living with two parents .....	88.1	88.5	88.0	91.3	76.6	86.8	88.7	89.6	81.1	91.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over .....	11 439	4 753	8 097	9 959	3 162	7 177	7 782	9 395	9 555	13 413
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.8	1.4	.7	.8	.7	.8	1.0	.8	.8	1.0
High school graduate or higher .....	76.0	67.7	74.3	71.9	64.7	68.5	73.5	73.0	70.6	67.8
Some college or higher .....	34.5	29.3	32.8	26.5	33.1	35.7	33.8	29.8	30.4	25.5
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	11.8	8.4	11.4	8.2	10.5	10.2	10.1	9.0	9.3	8.5
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	1 419	338	799	1 185	308	635	602	977	1 041	1 676
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	77.0	75.4	81.1	78.1	58.1	72.3	77.7	76.0	66.4	75.4
Some college or higher .....	46.4	36.1	44.7	36.6	28.9	49.1	35.4	37.4	24.1	30.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	5.4	5.9	6.0	4.9	1.9	4.7	3.8	2.1	1.8	2.3
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	2 759	765	1 815	2 320	642	1 434	1 676	2 126	1 992	3 179
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	91.2	90.8	93.2	92.1	86.1	91.7	93.0	89.8	87.2	88.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	12.1	10.7	15.8	11.4	10.3	13.2	12.7	7.4	8.4	7.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	16 906	6 526	11 832	14 700	4 699	10 298	10 854	13 672	13 850	20 583
Speak a language other than English .....	871	400	401	930	190	821	337	598	682	973
5 to 17 years .....	89	80	77	62	13	60	65	91	88	104
18 to 64 years .....	414	100	160	375	47	307	125	352	352	439
65 years and over .....	368	220	164	493	130	454	147	255	242	430
Do not speak English "very well" .....	215	95	99	266	85	265	94	194	202	309
5 to 17 years .....	22	21	26	23	8	28	21	21	12	25
18 to 64 years .....	85	23	36	94	11	124	39	94	116	125
65 years and over .....	108	51	37	149	66	113	34	79	74	159
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	70	31	17	88	33	98	20	48	39	90
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	16 699	6 331	11 530	14 587	4 612	10 177	10 653	13 491	13 644	20 368
In linguistically isolated households .....	95	46	30	118	45	150	28	79	54	151
5 to 17 years .....	3	4	9	—	—	14	—	7	8	—
18 to 64 years .....	34	12	6	21	—	51	8	24	13	37
65 years and over .....	58	30	15	97	45	85	20	48	33	114

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Mower County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	15 478	9 660	8 484	10 121	7 975	28 333	38 318	5 296	18 651	5 937
Male .....	7 881	4 769	4 345	5 052	3 958	14 329	19 348	2 788	9 898	2 958
Female .....	7 597	4 891	4 139	5 069	4 017	14 004	18 970	2 508	8 753	2 979
Under 3 years .....	636	356	374	413	293	1 479	1 521	209	688	257
3 and 4 years .....	457	285	290	279	190	1 022	1 105	165	555	196
5 to 9 years .....	1 385	755	804	886	600	2 656	3 209	491	1 570	496
10 to 14 years .....	1 253	811	751	837	687	2 470	2 988	497	1 667	534
15 to 17 years .....	765	423	417	454	409	1 377	1 641	280	855	268
18 and 19 years .....	342	193	178	244	111	694	795	183	454	167
20 to 24 years .....	636	376	433	457	264	1 294	1 453	249	805	232
25 to 29 years .....	1 049	545	636	610	480	2 110	2 166	330	1 304	371
30 to 34 years .....	1 148	630	698	801	528	2 739	2 810	438	1 627	431
35 to 39 years .....	1 087	703	717	736	567	2 503	2 802	432	1 496	422
40 to 44 years .....	941	555	666	581	439	2 177	2 362	376	1 064	366
45 to 49 years .....	889	487	463	480	375	1 988	2 099	329	1 033	263
50 to 54 years .....	728	456	358	511	397	1 617	1 919	247	973	246
55 to 59 years .....	761	548	342	533	412	1 182	2 025	210	914	271
60 to 64 years .....	836	546	358	521	442	895	2 224	227	981	345
65 to 69 years .....	752	504	299	484	453	824	2 034	175	860	339
70 to 74 years .....	704	587	268	453	394	549	1 895	183	660	265
75 to 79 years .....	567	426	200	354	379	363	1 483	156	495	188
80 to 84 years .....	320	267	141	237	285	245	996	66	345	155
85 years and over .....	222	207	91	250	270	149	791	53	305	125
Median age .....	35.3	38.2	32.6	35.5	38.8	31.9	37.6	32.8	34.4	35.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	811	455	472	551	370	1 587	1 872	313	928	332
Children ever born .....	250	110	59	160	101	322	549	69	288	73
Per 1,000 women .....	308	242	125	290	273	203	293	220	310	220
Women 25 to 34 years .....	1 089	595	660	674	500	2 481	2 414	374	1 280	368
Children ever born .....	2 089	1 133	1 173	1 266	940	3 804	4 722	797	2 560	717
Per 1,000 women .....	1 918	1 904	1 777	1 878	1 880	1 533	1 956	2 131	2 000	1 948
Women 35 to 44 years .....	960	595	659	618	474	2 319	2 495	387	1 083	393
Children ever born .....	2 362	1 591	1 562	1 713	1 321	5 181	5 970	962	2 691	1 161
Per 1,000 women .....	2 460	2 674	2 370	2 772	2 787	2 234	2 393	2 486	2 485	2 954
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	15 478	9 660	8 484	10 121	7 975	28 333	38 318	5 296	18 651	5 937
In households .....	15 323	9 520	8 443	10 020	7 744	28 321	37 716	5 284	17 485	5 868
Family householder .....	4 382	2 739	2 353	2 901	2 143	7 991	10 935	1 474	4 889	1 635
Male .....	4 009	2 504	2 173	2 695	1 963	7 169	10 019	1 378	4 324	1 517
Female .....	373	235	180	206	180	822	916	96	565	118
Nonfamily householder .....	1 314	1 040	555	837	961	1 543	3 525	344	1 595	515
Male .....	584	403	318	339	435	784	1 630	227	782	213
Female .....	730	637	237	498	526	759	1 895	117	813	302
Spouse .....	3 943	2 511	2 114	2 622	1 937	7 329	9 902	1 345	4 291	1 531
Child .....	5 175	3 017	3 122	3 416	2 428	10 584	12 048	1 928	5 902	2 086
Other relatives .....	246	118	122	147	149	343	642	86	373	59
Nonrelatives .....	263	95	177	97	126	531	664	107	435	42
In group quarters .....	155	140	41	101	231	12	602	12	1 166	69
Persons per household .....	2.69	2.52	2.90	2.68	2.49	2.97	2.61	2.91	2.70	2.73
Persons per family .....	3.14	3.06	3.28	3.13	3.11	3.28	3.07	3.28	3.16	3.25
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	4 382	2 739	2 353	2 901	2 143	7 991	10 935	1 474	4 889	1 635
With own children under 18 years .....	2 090	1 208	1 222	1 343	1 005	4 410	4 960	777	2 391	743
With own children under 6 years .....	970	553	577	638	388	2 092	2 296	322	1 031	368
Married-couple families .....	3 953	2 515	2 144	2 650	1 911	7 318	9 918	1 331	4 281	1 514
With own children under 18 years .....	1 857	1 086	1 118	1 235	876	4 020	4 439	708	2 029	695
With own children under 6 years .....	895	507	538	592	348	1 935	2 108	306	868	346
Female householder, no husband present .....	259	131	139	155	147	427	595	73	411	78
With own children under 18 years .....	151	86	79	76	104	279	352	40	239	33
With own children under 6 years .....	45	28	31	25	32	127	126	15	101	15
Persons under 18 years .....	4 496	2 630	2 636	2 869	2 179	9 004	10 464	1 642	5 335	1 751
Percent living with two parents .....	86.6	90.1	91.2	91.9	87.3	90.5	89.0	88.6	81.6	92.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over .....	10 004	6 461	5 237	6 551	5 421	17 341	25 606	3 222	12 057	3 787
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.6	1.7	.6	.7	.9	.5	1.0	.7	.7	1.3
High school graduate or higher .....	76.0	69.7	78.5	69.6	69.7	86.7	70.2	73.5	69.9	69.1
Some college or higher .....	33.7	28.3	40.1	31.2	35.8	51.9	35.0	40.2	29.0	29.9
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	9.4	8.5	15.4	7.8	9.7	22.7	11.1	11.5	9.2	9.2
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	978	569	611	701	375	1 988	2 248	432	1 259	399
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	78.1	77.0	86.6	77.7	80.5	80.6	73.1	71.5	62.8	74.4
Some college or higher .....	41.9	41.1	44.2	41.9	41.3	47.3	36.1	41.4	22.0	34.3
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	3.7	7.4	4.9	5.6	6.1	4.2	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.0
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	2 197	1 175	1 334	1 411	1 008	4 849	4 976	768	2 931	802
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	90.7	92.1	96.4	93.6	93.7	94.7	91.1	91.0	83.7	94.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	8.9	10.3	19.3	9.5	14.7	25.1	10.2	10.5	9.1	9.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	14 385	9 019	7 820	9 429	7 492	25 832	35 692	4 922	17 408	5 484
Speak a language other than English .....	401	234	393	395	287	735	2 085	222	1 018	214
5 to 17 years .....	116	33	72	49	27	164	157	25	153	24
18 to 64 years .....	165	104	182	164	83	484	811	101	565	83
65 years and over .....	120	97	139	182	177	87	1 117	96	300	107
Do not speak English "very well" .....	137	61	115	111	45	181	520	51	381	44
5 to 17 years .....	41	6	18	19	3	34	29	13	49	3
18 to 64 years .....	64	28	60	45	8	115	186	29	243	22
65 years and over .....	32	27	37	47	34	32	305	9	89	19
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	26	17	27	23	11	22	126	8	42	16
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	14 230	8 879	7 779	9 328	7 261	25 820	35 090	4 910	16 242	5 415
In linguistically isolated households .....	35	21	37	36	11	44	215	10	71	30
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	—	7	—	16	31	—	12	7
18 to 64 years .....	13	8	12	14	2	11	58	4	15	9
65 years and over .....	22	13	25	15	9	17	126	6	44	14



Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Polk County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	15 721	8 164	670	4 525	12 395	15 050	17 584	5 424	15 026	58 415
Male .....	7 905	4 095	346	2 287	6 194	7 510	9 080	2 779	7 695	29 949
Female .....	7 816	4 069	324	2 238	6 201	7 540	8 504	2 645	7 331	28 466
Under 3 years .....	548	308	21	186	563	599	732	232	827	2 006
3 and 4 years .....	475	274	19	138	371	487	590	177	616	1 470
5 to 9 years .....	1 382	724	74	384	1 049	1 299	1 686	510	1 346	4 641
10 to 14 years .....	1 256	721	36	401	1 046	1 189	1 585	512	1 246	4 833
15 to 17 years .....	698	352	44	245	570	632	883	280	623	2 828
18 and 19 years .....	333	146	25	85	258	293	447	125	328	1 427
20 to 24 years .....	558	255	21	169	460	557	820	185	977	2 260
25 to 29 years .....	866	434	60	290	753	942	1 191	366	1 423	3 302
30 to 34 years .....	1 097	595	109	332	900	1 162	1 605	401	1 249	4 753
35 to 39 years .....	1 177	596	97	342	755	1 105	1 415	463	1 103	5 359
40 to 44 years .....	941	566	7	265	710	802	1 309	343	850	4 744
45 to 49 years .....	783	432	44	226	636	720	1 147	259	775	3 417
50 to 54 years .....	824	361	28	200	592	642	936	222	577	3 240
55 to 59 years .....	740	444	74	218	574	771	805	227	512	3 113
60 to 64 years .....	836	407	11	206	659	786	672	313	544	3 109
65 to 69 years .....	884	474	—	215	658	810	628	265	558	2 776
70 to 74 years .....	791	410	—	220	633	782	511	209	490	2 200
75 to 79 years .....	671	297	—	175	500	580	304	148	418	1 590
80 to 84 years .....	448	195	—	129	323	421	180	94	352	828
85 years and over .....	413	173	—	99	385	471	138	93	212	519
Median age .....	37.8	37.3	31.6	35.5	36.5	36.7	32.7	34.1	30.5	36.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	743	358	58	217	586	660	1 004	277	898	3 039
Children ever born .....	193	83	—	73	159	206	206	64	417	862
Per 1,000 women .....	260	232	—	336	271	312	205	231	464	284
Women 25 to 34 years .....	980	509	77	315	795	1 031	1 352	377	1 263	3 984
Children ever born .....	1 875	1 067	98	664	1 692	1 983	2 291	787	2 323	6 662
Per 1,000 women .....	1 913	2 096	1 273	2 108	2 128	1 923	1 695	2 088	1 839	1 672
Women 35 to 44 years .....	996	555	40	275	739	907	1 333	382	930	4 785
Children ever born .....	2 646	1 394	73	761	2 102	2 301	3 301	1 045	2 366	10 279
Per 1,000 women .....	2 657	2 512	1 825	2 767	2 844	2 537	2 476	2 736	2 544	2 148
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	15 721	8 164	670	4 525	12 395	15 050	17 584	5 424	15 026	58 415
In households .....	15 340	8 090	670	4 463	12 152	14 773	17 579	5 371	14 809	57 713
Family householder .....	4 368	2 313	190	1 171	3 366	4 177	4 900	1 550	4 036	16 783
Male .....	4 000	2 133	157	1 084	3 063	3 844	4 539	1 443	3 616	14 967
Female .....	368	180	33	87	263	333	361	107	420	1 816
Nonfamily householder .....	1 487	743	35	561	1 228	1 566	1 017	314	1 396	5 249
Male .....	685	336	25	275	521	678	566	179	712	2 800
Female .....	802	407	10	286	707	888	451	135	684	2 449
Spouse .....	3 896	2 117	157	1 056	3 134	3 749	4 473	1 436	3 460	14 659
Child .....	5 149	2 699	262	1 565	4 117	4 872	6 564	1 932	5 195	18 525
Other relatives .....	269	117	12	44	178	202	276	79	284	991
Nonrelatives .....	171	101	14	66	129	207	349	60	438	1 506
In group quarters .....	381	74	—	62	243	277	5	53	217	702
Persons per household .....	2.62	2.65	2.98	2.58	2.65	2.57	2.97	2.88	2.73	2.62
Persons per family .....	3.13	3.13	3.27	3.28	3.21	3.11	3.31	3.22	3.21	3.04
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	4 368	2 313	190	1 171	3 366	4 177	4 900	1 550	4 036	16 783
With own children under 18 years .....	2 073	1 046	114	594	1 591	1 920	2 599	769	2 224	7 862
With own children under 6 years .....	898	463	44	280	751	927	1 134	372	1 112	3 111
Married-couple families .....	3 905	2 129	174	1 051	3 088	3 761	4 505	1 442	3 461	14 859
With own children under 18 years .....	1 848	957	105	526	1 467	1 720	2 387	723	1 882	6 702
With own children under 6 years .....	831	439	44	248	700	857	1 057	349	964	2 703
Female householder, no husband present .....	279	99	16	79	171	248	223	67	347	1 225
With own children under 18 years .....	169	60	9	58	88	134	121	37	226	782
With own children under 6 years .....	51	16	—	26	38	44	41	20	80	237
Persons under 18 years .....	4 359	2 379	194	1 354	3 599	4 206	5 476	1 711	4 658	15 778
Percent living with two parents .....	88.7	91.0	89.7	90.5	91.0	89.1	90.7	92.4	84.8	83.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over .....	10 471	5 384	430	2 917	8 078	9 994	10 841	3 403	9 063	38 950
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	1.3	.4	—	.8	.8	1.1	.3	.7	.7	.7
High school graduate or higher .....	70.8	72.5	88.6	64.3	69.4	71.6	80.2	71.6	71.8	79.8
Some college or higher .....	36.3	36.2	52.1	31.9	29.9	31.9	36.6	28.9	34.7	39.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	10.6	10.3	18.1	9.3	9.6	9.0	13.0	7.3	10.2	12.2
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	891	401	46	254	718	850	1 267	310	1 305	3 687
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	76.2	70.1	100.0	73.6	74.8	78.1	79.6	75.2	80.5	75.4
Some college or higher .....	45.3	33.9	45.7	41.3	40.0	44.4	38.8	37.7	32.7	38.3
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	3.6	3.0	—	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.1
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	1 963	1 029	169	622	1 653	2 104	2 796	767	2 672	8 055
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	92.6	92.2	95.3	87.3	94.0	95.4	93.3	92.0	88.6	91.4
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	13.1	9.6	29.0	11.7	12.5	11.8	10.4	8.3	10.8	10.4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	14 698	7 582	630	4 201	11 461	13 964	16 262	5 015	13 583	54 939
Speak a language other than English .....	893	617	—	289	407	654	977	224	872	3 337
5 to 17 years .....	49	43	—	25	48	136	105	47	73	286
18 to 64 years .....	302	215	—	104	136	220	539	88	392	1 446
65 years and over .....	542	359	—	160	223	298	333	89	407	1 605
Do not speak English "very well" .....	93	73	—	56	90	211	267	73	152	569
5 to 17 years .....	10	6	—	17	36	64	24	19	17	68
18 to 64 years .....	27	15	—	13	24	64	131	32	89	243
65 years and over .....	56	52	—	43	49	111	112	22	46	258
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	10	31	—	11	30	60	64	10	37	176
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	14 317	7 508	630	4 139	11 218	13 687	16 257	4 962	13 366	54 237
In linguistically isolated households .....	18	45	—	15	39	93	108	36	53	242
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	14	4	4
18 to 64 years .....	9	3	—	5	4	25	26	16	21	68
65 years and over .....	9	42	—	10	35	62	78	6	28	170

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
All persons .....	17 365	23 481	14 366	56 802	11 343	5 021	7 489	18 220	4 463
Male .....	9 036	12 043	7 150	29 779	5 730	2 583	3 766	9 251	2 166
Female .....	8 329	11 438	7 216	27 023	5 613	2 438	3 723	8 969	2 297
Under 3 years .....	856	1 076	639	2 657	474	187	286	735	169
3 and 4 years .....	531	943	428	1 901	353	151	222	573	137
5 to 9 years .....	1 652	2 451	1 212	5 465	1 046	405	608	1 766	351
10 to 14 years .....	1 521	2 241	1 173	5 529	1 033	487	629	1 744	335
15 to 17 years .....	969	1 156	642	3 091	539	257	341	985	187
18 and 19 years .....	541	672	316	1 996	261	110	126	416	63
20 to 24 years .....	945	1 165	636	3 760	539	174	290	678	135
25 to 29 years .....	1 216	1 841	948	4 271	762	281	466	1 041	248
30 to 34 years .....	1 570	2 311	1 092	4 552	908	370	579	1 379	272
35 to 39 years .....	1 594	2 241	1 001	4 216	899	400	528	1 509	291
40 to 44 years .....	1 619	1 827	821	3 547	704	311	396	1 053	196
45 to 49 years .....	1 281	1 409	720	2 821	621	290	391	959	233
50 to 54 years .....	873	997	721	2 476	563	249	380	875	212
55 to 59 years .....	616	779	748	2 167	495	291	356	858	281
60 to 64 years .....	493	747	732	2 189	503	271	407	898	264
65 to 69 years .....	436	702	588	1 912	504	225	387	908	251
70 to 74 years .....	292	432	703	1 550	435	215	395	682	266
75 to 79 years .....	147	271	564	1 208	318	154	317	546	227
80 to 84 years .....	122	105	402	798	192	88	194	361	192
85 years and over .....	91	115	280	696	194	105	191	254	153
Median age .....	31.4	30.4	35.5	29.7	33.7	36.1	36.9	34.2	41.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 15 to 24 years .....	1 077	1 472	755	3 528	609	239	333	958	188
Children ever born .....	119	346	202	712	199	36	88	353	69
Per 1,000 women .....	110	235	268	202	327	151	264	368	367
Women 25 to 34 years .....	1 309	2 118	992	4 287	820	307	510	1 181	243
Children ever born .....	2 102	3 782	1 899	8 304	1 515	565	968	2 599	477
Per 1,000 women .....	1 606	1 786	1 914	1 848	1 848	1 840	1 898	2 201	1 963
Women 35 to 44 years .....	1 605	1 941	840	3 735	772	359	432	1 221	242
Children ever born .....	3 662	4 479	2 186	10 212	1 940	1 003	1 097	3 344	662
Per 1,000 women .....	2 282	2 308	2 602	2 734	2 513	2 794	2 539	2 739	2 736
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	17 365	23 481	14 366	56 802	11 343	5 021	7 489	18 220	4 463
In households .....	17 209	23 434	14 185	54 932	11 269	4 988	7 385	18 137	4 341
Family householder .....	4 607	6 317	3 934	14 405	3 157	1 451	2 104	5 000	1 253
Male .....	4 156	5 734	3 565	13 182	2 894	1 346	1 951	4 633	1 142
Female .....	451	583	369	1 223	263	105	153	367	111
Nonfamily householder .....	791	1 180	1 383	3 483	811	390	792	1 451	523
Male .....	510	710	574	1 752	423	173	334	723	183
Female .....	281	470	809	1 731	388	217	458	728	340
Spouse .....	4 205	5 850	3 495	12 995	2 874	1 294	1 885	4 470	1 129
Child .....	6 871	9 109	4 823	22 284	4 000	1 698	2 421	6 609	1 319
Other relatives .....	349	425	294	800	217	117	117	295	71
Nonrelatives .....	386	553	256	965	210	91	66	312	46
In group quarters .....	156	47	181	1 870	74	33	104	83	122
Persons per household .....	3.19	3.13	2.67	3.07	2.84	2.71	2.55	2.81	2.44
Persons per family .....	3.48	3.44	3.19	3.50	3.25	3.11	3.10	3.27	3.01
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families .....	4 607	6 317	3 934	14 405	3 157	1 451	2 104	5 000	1 253
With own children under 18 years .....	2 665	3 689	1 857	8 066	1 555	665	950	2 523	549
With own children under 6 years .....	1 123	1 719	909	3 738	715	268	437	1 166	252
Married-couple families .....	4 154	5 840	3 474	13 069	2 882	1 318	1 894	4 517	1 143
With own children under 18 years .....	2 444	3 372	1 656	7 325	1 431	610	855	2 291	490
With own children under 6 years .....	1 081	1 623	829	3 447	682	249	390	1 084	229
Female householder, no husband present .....	254	296	257	797	198	69	123	274	79
With own children under 18 years .....	147	215	138	492	97	33	64	161	48
With own children under 6 years .....	22	57	54	175	27	14	26	56	19
Persons under 18 years .....	5 529	7 867	4 094	18 643	3 445	1 487	2 086	5 803	1 179
Percent living with two parents .....	90.9	89.9	88.4	90.8	88.1	90.7	90.1	88.9	88.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over .....	10 350	13 777	9 320	32 403	7 098	3 250	4 987	11 323	3 086
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade .....	.3	.4	.9	1.0	.5	.3	.4	.8	.6
High school graduate or higher .....	84.4	83.8	68.2	74.0	75.0	77.9	72.8	68.2	71.2
Some college or higher .....	42.5	39.9	26.9	32.3	31.0	38.7	36.0	26.8	31.9
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	15.5	12.5	8.9	11.8	8.9	11.8	11.9	7.0	9.8
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	1 486	1 837	952	5 756	800	284	416	1 094	198
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher .....	77.5	77.8	77.7	85.5	75.9	75.4	77.6	66.1	68.7
Some college or higher .....	41.7	36.1	37.0	47.7	36.8	53.9	50.5	28.4	39.4
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	4.3	2.9	5.7	3.5	2.6	9.5	4.8	1.2	6.1
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	2 786	4 152	2 040	8 823	1 670	651	1 045	2 420	520
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher .....	92.0	93.1	92.2	93.3	93.4	94.6	93.4	88.1	95.0
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	13.1	11.4	10.0	10.7	8.3	14.3	15.1	6.9	11.5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	15 978	21 462	13 299	52 244	10 516	4 683	6 981	16 912	4 157
Speak a language other than English .....	649	504	1 018	3 886	501	73	447	569	130
5 to 17 years .....	125	99	74	342	127	4	32	118	6
18 to 64 years .....	411	276	411	1 970	236	42	191	252	59
65 years and over .....	113	129	533	1 574	138	27	224	199	65
Do not speak English "very well" .....	139	117	356	1 157	174	24	121	150	4
5 to 17 years .....	23	42	23	105	48	4	3	40	—
18 to 64 years .....	95	56	146	509	73	17	47	67	—
65 years and over .....	21	19	187	543	53	3	71	73	4
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households .....	7	15	126	347	44	3	40	43	—
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	15 822	21 415	13 118	50 374	10 442	4 650	6 877	16 829	4 035
In linguistically isolated households .....	13	15	185	554	84	3	67	71	—
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	6	23	23	—	7	12	—
18 to 64 years .....	8	9	54	192	18	—	10	17	—
65 years and over .....	5	6	125	339	43	3	50	42	—



Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watsonwan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
All persons .....	13 090	8 648	9 694	31 339	7 318	3 808	16 909	49 431	9 338
Male .....	6 591	4 340	4 917	15 933	3 662	1 979	8 644	25 225	4 667
Female .....	6 499	4 308	4 777	15 406	3 656	1 829	8 265	24 206	4 671
Under 3 years .....	634	354	396	1 307	306	179	751	2 408	365
3 and 4 years .....	424	291	255	983	263	124	635	1 885	276
5 to 9 years .....	1 142	743	875	2 637	643	298	1 655	4 891	768
10 to 14 years .....	1 163	763	896	2 851	560	346	1 503	4 600	795
15 to 17 years .....	522	407	482	1 603	282	178	803	2 451	377
18 and 19 years .....	325	204	186	908	159	84	440	1 270	206
20 to 24 years .....	643	356	431	1 531	291	169	1 075	2 665	319
25 to 29 years .....	956	448	660	1 659	446	223	1 155	3 934	554
30 to 34 years .....	1 059	677	748	2 772	615	364	1 451	4 558	724
35 to 39 years .....	1 042	566	735	2 733	531	249	1 468	4 237	640
40 to 44 years .....	860	539	643	3 302	399	227	1 155	3 543	470
45 to 49 years .....	683	541	502	2 777	386	195	852	3 037	459
50 to 54 years .....	670	385	476	1 904	369	189	877	2 054	481
55 to 59 years .....	513	410	393	1 368	393	205	735	1 731	430
60 to 64 years .....	626	475	507	1 001	416	205	635	1 563	508
65 to 69 years .....	530	421	462	780	373	198	557	1 473	514
70 to 74 years .....	459	374	349	557	298	141	432	1 173	479
75 to 79 years .....	348	341	252	371	253	107	351	998	394
80 to 84 years .....	268	229	214	175	155	96	210	566	305
85 years and over .....	223	160	196	120	180	31	169	394	274
Median age .....	33.5	36.0	34.2	34.0	35.9	34.2	31.5	30.7	37.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 15 to 24 years .....	686	462	498	1 846	349	171	1 102	2 947	407
Children ever born .....	170	157	108	166	109	53	276	741	97
Per 1,000 women .....	248	340	217	90	312	310	250	251	238
Women 25 to 34 years .....	1 036	547	689	2 291	494	266	1 302	4 211	638
Children ever born .....	1 955	1 135	1 277	3 351	979	528	2 276	7 866	1 227
Per 1,000 women .....	1 887	2 075	1 853	1 463	1 982	1 985	1 748	1 868	1 923
Women 35 to 44 years .....	882	502	650	3 048	431	228	1 250	3 729	490
Children ever born .....	2 111	1 261	1 628	6 096	1 071	591	2 975	8 808	1 229
Per 1,000 women .....	2 393	2 512	2 505	2 000	2 485	2 592	2 380	2 362	2 508
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	13 090	8 648	9 694	31 339	7 318	3 808	16 909	49 431	9 338
In households .....	12 920	8 380	9 546	31 320	7 212	3 796	16 536	49 128	9 154
Family householder .....	3 526	2 325	2 678	8 712	2 035	1 078	4 506	13 140	2 602
Male .....	3 128	2 125	2 412	7 787	1 813	1 001	4 147	11 707	2 426
Female .....	398	200	266	925	222	77	359	1 433	176
Nonfamily householder .....	1 173	805	743	1 514	736	249	1 017	2 982	1 032
Male .....	570	373	365	858	319	126	510	1 621	391
Female .....	603	432	378	656	417	123	507	1 361	641
Spouse .....	3 185	2 024	2 382	7 981	1 811	967	4 099	11 774	2 368
Child .....	4 574	2 923	3 437	11 777	2 387	1 386	6 299	19 149	2 953
Other relatives .....	199	119	125	617	97	69	265	826	106
Nonrelatives .....	263	184	181	719	146	47	350	1 257	93
In group quarters .....	170	268	148	19	106	12	373	303	184
Persons per household .....	2.75	2.68	2.79	3.06	2.60	2.86	2.99	3.05	2.52
Persons per family .....	3.26	3.18	3.22	3.34	3.11	3.25	3.37	3.42	3.09
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families .....	3 526	2 325	2 678	8 712	2 035	1 078	4 506	13 140	2 602
With own children under 18 years .....	1 802	1 159	1 368	4 649	978	498	2 490	7 393	1 158
With own children under 6 years .....	848	486	567	1 877	510	246	1 197	3 409	533
Married-couple families .....	3 166	2 055	2 386	8 018	1 813	977	4 111	11 736	2 415
With own children under 18 years .....	1 591	999	1 203	4 310	850	468	2 270	6 576	1 080
With own children under 6 years .....	773	426	521	1 789	451	236	1 105	3 130	512
Female householder, no husband present .....	221	174	177	463	136	50	224	925	109
With own children under 18 years .....	152	104	107	216	72	13	142	593	53
With own children under 6 years .....	49	35	30	49	36	6	55	199	18
Persons under 18 years .....	3 885	2 522	2 940	9 381	2 054	1 125	5 347	16 235	2 581
Percent living with two parents .....	87.9	83.3	87.6	90.3	86.4	91.9	90.5	87.0	92.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over .....	8 237	5 566	6 137	19 519	4 814	2 430	10 047	29 261	6 232
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade .....	.6	1.3	.7	.3	2.0	.4	.6	.3	1.5
High school graduate or higher .....	77.2	69.7	77.6	91.3	73.0	72.7	77.3	80.4	72.3
Some college or higher .....	33.3	30.1	37.2	58.6	30.9	38.5	39.4	35.0	33.7
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	10.8	9.8	12.3	28.4	9.4	10.0	16.7	11.5	8.9
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	968	560	617	2 439	450	253	1 515	3 935	525
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher .....	75.7	74.8	81.8	79.4	66.4	88.5	79.7	77.2	76.4
Some college or higher .....	36.8	32.1	54.1	49.2	34.9	55.3	47.6	34.8	47.4
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	3.2	3.0	6.0	7.8	4.7	4.3	5.1	2.8	4.0
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	2 015	1 125	1 408	4 431	1 061	587	2 606	8 492	1 278
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher .....	93.0	93.1	94.0	95.9	88.7	93.2	87.4	90.8	93.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	12.0	10.3	15.9	24.0	11.1	13.1	14.0	11.4	10.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	12 032	8 039	9 007	29 049	6 749	3 505	15 523	45 138	8 697
Speak a language other than English .....	298	863	295	939	475	199	636	1 475	363
5 to 17 years .....	51	55	68	229	59	16	210	326	33
18 to 64 years .....	169	387	128	583	220	81	306	668	111
65 years and over .....	78	421	99	127	189	102	120	481	219
Do not speak English "very well" .....	67	66	68	349	186	44	223	487	85
5 to 17 years .....	22	1	24	68	14	12	81	127	12
18 to 64 years .....	32	5	24	215	121	25	94	217	19
65 years and over .....	13	60	20	66	54	7	48	143	54
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households .....	4	20	14	66	48	7	37	83	24
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	11 862	7 771	8 859	29 030	6 643	3 493	15 150	44 835	8 513
In linguistically isolated households .....	4	24	18	113	94	7	120	149	42
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	—	9	10	—	47	14	—
18 to 64 years .....	2	2	6	65	49	3	46	56	13
65 years and over .....	2	22	12	39	35	4	27	79	29

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 747



**Table 216. Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	1 319 371	12 425	19 616	21 246	23 139	14 141	6 285	22 576	10 158	19 218
Native .....	1 308 312	12 330	19 520	21 071	22 956	14 063	6 230	22 408	10 097	19 041
Born in State of residence .....	1 073 788	9 791	16 281	16 066	17 839	12 775	4 979	19 200	9 363	16 086
Born in a different State .....	228 427	2 479	3 181	4 915	4 965	1 238	1 232	3 134	695	2 887
Born abroad .....	6 097	60	58	90	152	50	19	74	39	68
Foreign born .....	11 059	95	96	175	183	78	55	168	61	177
Naturalized citizen .....	7 475	76	37	131	125	41	41	116	47	131
Not a citizen .....	3 584	19	59	44	58	37	14	52	14	46
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	1 221 422	11 755	17 847	19 621	21 019	12 971	5 844	20 835	9 371	17 882
Same house .....	825 147	7 627	10 644	12 902	12 734	9 100	4 137	14 300	7 241	11 362
Different house in the United States .....	393 434	4 105	7 129	6 692	8 237	3 843	1 702	6 496	2 108	6 490
Same county .....	211 446	2 110	2 773	3 826	4 786	1 824	1 061	3 720	1 365	3 622
Different county .....	181 988	1 995	4 356	2 866	3 451	2 019	641	2 776	743	2 868
Same State .....	129 143	1 606	3 725	1 602	2 188	1 731	442	2 057	620	2 111
Different State .....	52 845	389	631	1 264	1 263	288	199	719	123	757
Abroad .....	2 841	23	74	27	48	28	5	39	22	30
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	776 297	6 852	12 864	12 478	13 834	8 323	3 344	13 275	5 761	11 258
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	21 127	211	277	205	349	244	116	366	146	267
With a mobility limitation .....	10 669	149	131	169	224	104	109	168	54	151
With a self-care limitation .....	15 320	124	197	111	238	185	60	276	118	195
With a work disability .....	61 719	869	922	1 277	1 222	631	413	809	348	1 058
Prevented from working .....	24 350	501	230	588	490	206	191	271	121	478
Persons 65 years and over .....	176 867	2 775	776	2 728	2 179	1 363	1 314	2 896	1 573	2 376
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	25 304	308	111	257	267	214	155	431	237	242
With a mobility limitation .....	19 060	268	90	227	240	154	145	335	171	224
With a self-care limitation .....	14 683	159	59	111	136	118	56	243	130	119
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	587 787	4 346	10 164	8 674	9 033	6 609	2 624	10 802	4 580	7 717
Worked in county of residence .....	423 859	3 360	3 466	6 860	8 064	3 462	2 128	8 856	4 127	5 390
Worked outside county of residence .....	163 928	986	6 698	1 814	969	3 147	496	1 946	453	2 327
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.2	18.6	31.6	19.3	18.4	21.5	12.5	17.8	13.4	18.6
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	968 238	9 803	13 646	15 379	16 175	9 804	4 832	16 462	7 462	14 262
Labor force .....	634 475	4 950	10 925	9 551	10 148	7 103	2 797	11 412	4 843	8 548
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.5	50.5	80.1	62.1	62.7	72.5	57.9	69.3	64.9	59.9
Employed .....	596 322	4 445	10 357	8 774	9 186	6 688	2 657	10 909	4 620	7 824
Unemployed .....	37 444	501	562	768	959	408	140	489	213	710
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.9	10.1	5.1	8.0	9.5	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.4	8.3
Not in labor force .....	333 763	4 853	2 721	5 828	6 027	2 701	2 035	5 050	2 619	5 714
Females 16 years and over .....	479 907	5 009	6 580	7 530	8 134	4 788	2 572	8 310	3 650	7 026
Labor force .....	273 542	2 176	4 698	4 020	4 502	3 069	1 254	5 067	1 954	3 699
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.0	43.4	71.4	53.4	55.3	64.1	48.8	61.0	53.5	52.6
Employed .....	260 805	2 038	4 539	3 755	4 179	2 950	1 199	4 918	1 843	3 472
Unemployed .....	12 662	138	159	263	323	119	55	149	106	224
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.6	6.3	3.4	6.5	7.2	3.9	4.4	2.9	5.4	6.1
Not in labor force .....	206 365	2 833	1 882	3 510	3 632	1 719	1 318	3 243	1 696	3 327
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	702 462	5 541	11 487	10 824	11 105	7 525	3 250	12 534	5 367	9 494
50 to 52 weeks .....	439 063	3 089	7 657	6 000	5 998	4 986	1 978	8 288	3 522	5 892
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	362 759	2 515	6 574	5 059	5 051	4 117	1 538	6 751	2 898	4 890
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	305 207	2 422	5 041	4 590	5 002	3 293	1 476	5 572	2 191	4 095
50 to 52 weeks .....	174 884	1 312	3 141	2 280	2 469	2 016	852	3 457	1 301	2 403
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	118 564	911	2 302	1 584	1 782	1 381	503	2 265	864	1 695
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	73 073	575	1 204	1 193	1 402	868	286	1 136	504	1 098
Enrolled in school .....	62 214	464	942	952	1 125	725	257	971	428	897
Employed .....	28 069	186	415	386	434	375	123	482	211	330
Unemployed .....	3 647	51	44	72	72	35	22	59	23	61
Not in labor force .....	30 471	227	483	494	619	313	112	430	194	506
Not enrolled in school .....	10 859	111	262	241	277	143	29	165	76	201
High school graduate .....	6 781	63	146	132	134	90	16	115	62	124
Employed .....	5 006	40	118	81	59	63	12	89	53	86
Unemployed .....	900	11	21	23	46	17	4	11	6	16
Not in labor force .....	785	12	7	28	29	9	—	11	3	22
Not high school graduate .....	4 078	48	116	109	143	53	13	50	14	77
Employed .....	1 873	26	71	49	26	30	9	23	10	33
Unemployed .....	674	7	27	15	35	8	—	7	2	19
Not in labor force .....	1 521	15	18	45	82	15	4	20	2	25
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	479 907	5 009	6 580	7 530	8 134	4 788	2 572	8 310	3 650	7 026
With own children under 6 years .....	81 051	612	1 454	1 265	1 626	969	338	1 456	626	1 093
In labor force .....	56 165	379	1 010	768	953	703	224	1 096	480	684
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	97 167	776	1 641	1 536	1 654	1 096	411	1 697	683	1 554
In labor force .....	77 984	592	1 389	1 159	1 219	893	352	1 437	511	1 210
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	596 322	4 445	10 357	8 774	9 186	6 688	2 657	10 909	4 620	7 824
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	77 639	356	246	1 206	649	875	506	1 194	1 315	335
Mining .....	4 756	13	6	17	7	5	20	10	2	55
Construction .....	40 069	349	1 006	678	543	546	156	695	247	506
Manufacturing .....	106 557	581	2 861	1 188	1 001	1 387	163	2 244	876	1 493
Durable goods .....	66 317	423	2 135	585	712	939	48	1 138	404	850
Transportation .....	25 357	175	615	615	348	246	87	417	119	418
Communications and other public utilities .....	11 061	90	217	92	167	97	31	189	57	216
Wholesale trade .....	25 472	74	397	271	224	322	126	568	163	216
Retail trade .....	90 756	926	1 470	1 459	1 652	1 146	476	1 574	575	1 285
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	23 176	157	505	306	306	189	110	424	170	268
Business and repair services .....	19 333	131	447	237	363	211	73	412	100	214
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	20 698	221	313	433	443	152	59	328	110	281
Professional and related services .....	133 767	1 142	2 034	1 924	3 020	1 352	751	2 597	804	2 138
Health services .....	55 484	434	792	773	994	585	381	891	363	1 014
Educational services .....	47 403	380	724	685	1 382	497	218	1 102	248	698
Public administration .....	17 681	230	240	348	463	160	99	257	82	399



Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Carver County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Cleanwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	19 140	21 791	6 992	30 521	15 484	8 309	3 868	8 411	28 309	15 304
Native .....	18 964	21 570	6 943	30 267	15 390	8 198	3 810	8 290	28 020	15 209
Born in State of residence .....	16 538	16 543	6 141	23 672	8 744	6 674	2 781	6 925	21 995	12 353
Born in a different State .....	2 332	4 940	777	6 450	6 588	1 485	998	1 326	5 877	2 764
Born abroad .....	94	87	25	145	58	39	31	39	148	92
Foreign born .....	176	221	49	254	94	111	58	121	289	95
Naturalized citizen .....	106	180	42	151	67	94	46	54	252	65
Not a citizen .....	70	41	7	103	27	17	12	67	37	30
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	17 551	20 257	6 528	28 037	14 391	7 724	3 606	7 899	26 457	14 077
Same house .....	11 743	11 964	4 871	16 120	10 534	5 432	2 149	5 843	16 029	9 432
Different house in the United States .....	5 779	8 252	1 649	11 852	3 831	2 278	1 455	2 042	10 354	4 620
Same county .....	2 815	3 675	958	4 406	2 295	1 357	786	1 086	5 663	2 489
Different county .....	2 964	4 577	691	7 446	1 536	921	669	956	4 691	2 131
Same State .....	2 096	3 429	520	5 973	523	570	342	658	3 479	1 389
Different State .....	868	1 148	171	1 473	1 013	351	327	298	1 212	742
Abroad .....	29	41	8	65	26	14	2	14	74	25
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	11 900	12 174	3 868	18 070	9 209	4 548	2 414	4 551	16 796	9 723
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	259	379	102	480	247	79	38	128	872	208
With a mobility limitation .....	127	226	47	255	123	68	36	61	435	90
With a self-care limitation .....	194	263	71	364	189	44	14	94	678	172
With a work disability .....	774	1 409	281	1 423	686	499	242	323	1 771	483
Prevented from working .....	194	787	129	453	269	227	77	157	959	132
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 834	3 742	1 182	3 381	1 965	1 453	572	1 736	4 731	1 043
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	280	465	170	337	337	187	55	288	526	168
With a mobility limitation .....	215	410	100	367	221	176	55	191	419	129
With a self-care limitation .....	153	232	128	286	203	94	19	202	294	98
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	10 004	7 570	3 099	13 765	7 005	2 848	1 690	3 519	11 322	7 879
Worked in county of residence .....	5 985	4 987	2 409	6 239	4 313	2 235	1 602	3 014	10 206	5 058
Worked outside county of residence .....	4 019	2 583	690	7 526	2 692	613	88	505	1 116	2 821
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	24.2	18.9	15.1	27.9	20.5	17.6	13.9	12.5	18.0	23.0
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	13 821	16 453	5 151	21 990	11 376	6 175	3 032	6 461	21 742	10 790
Labor force .....	10 469	8 697	3 275	15 051	7 612	3 407	2 000	3 699	12 465	8 327
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	75.7	52.9	63.6	68.4	66.9	55.2	66.0	57.3	57.3	77.2
Employed .....	10 120	7 683	3 129	13 992	7 094	2 909	1 782	3 572	11 472	7 993
Unemployed .....	345	1 002	136	1 047	490	495	217	114	972	310
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.3	11.5	4.2	7.0	6.5	14.5	10.9	3.1	7.8	3.7
Not in labor force .....	3 352	7 756	1 876	6 939	3 764	2 768	1 032	2 762	9 277	2 463
Females 16 years and over .....	6 808	8 277	2 590	11 052	5 638	3 085	1 541	3 320	10 936	5 185
Labor force .....	4 649	3 903	1 412	6 601	3 317	1 460	894	1 545	5 450	3 544
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	68.3	47.2	54.5	59.7	58.8	47.3	58.0	46.5	49.8	68.4
Employed .....	4 517	3 501	1 359	6 261	3 200	1 321	795	1 505	5 098	3 416
Unemployed .....	132	402	53	340	116	139	99	34	352	110
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.8	10.3	3.8	5.2	3.5	9.5	11.1	2.2	6.5	3.1
Not in labor force .....	2 159	4 374	1 178	4 451	2 321	1 625	647	1 775	5 486	1 641
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	11 116	9 872	3 669	16 213	8 508	4 060	2 269	4 312	13 947	8 949
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 472	5 148	2 310	10 200	5 028	1 987	1 197	2 547	8 028	6 008
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	6 280	4 316	1 916	8 460	4 114	1 538	1 056	2 014	6 571	5 092
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 975	4 450	1 610	7 202	3 685	1 739	1 059	1 820	6 198	3 872
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 013	2 165	935	4 095	2 045	831	508	908	3 425	2 372
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 108	1 603	608	2 846	1 327	496	395	533	2 389	1 696
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 168	1 016	314	1 665	891	483	147	438	1 509	998
Enrolled in school .....	1 021	831	268	1 299	788	404	118	392	1 254	854
Employed .....	586	266	128	662	313	123	40	149	488	509
Unemployed .....	47	61	10	114	42	39	30	—	98	39
Not in labor force .....	388	504	130	523	433	242	48	243	668	306
Not enrolled in school .....	147	185	46	366	103	79	29	46	255	144
High school graduate .....	94	83	26	217	74	35	26	22	150	91
Employed .....	90	39	15	158	57	5	20	14	97	74
Unemployed .....	—	21	5	39	8	19	2	1	25	10
Not in labor force .....	—	23	6	20	6	11	4	4	22	7
Not high school graduate .....	53	102	20	149	29	44	3	24	105	53
Employed .....	39	31	8	81	22	6	2	13	45	24
Unemployed .....	3	22	2	33	2	7	1	2	11	13
Not in labor force .....	11	49	10	35	5	31	—	6	47	16
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	6 808	8 277	2 590	11 052	5 638	3 085	1 541	3 320	10 936	5 185
With own children under 6 years .....	1 289	1 207	401	2 086	867	488	234	399	1 616	1 068
In labor force .....	966	697	279	1 356	650	275	170	281	1 041	754
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 470	1 314	513	2 351	1 254	570	210	609	1 845	1 230
In labor force .....	1 240	1 009	448	1 913	1 013	432	183	461	1 462	974
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	10 120	7 683	3 129	13 992	7 094	2 909	1 782	3 572	11 472	7 993
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 009	621	775	647	930	464	91	983	433	778
Mining .....	18	9	8	22	19	8	46	5	9	18
Construction .....	742	690	178	1 167	492	225	155	193	1 019	593
Manufacturing .....	2 510	867	441	3 050	632	254	216	452	1 673	1 662
Durable goods .....	1 673	634	293	1 984	249	189	198	243	1 056	810
Transportation .....	381	290	128	773	381	168	36	94	492	663
Communications and other public utilities .....	194	162	48	301	115	73	24	33	310	207
Wholesale trade .....	412	177	111	515	379	43	21	148	376	368
Retail trade .....	1 427	1 444	388	2 175	1 246	456	324	445	2 237	1 145
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	406	328	109	706	374	76	54	132	581	375
Business and repair services .....	527	211	97	511	215	61	30	75	325	286
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	333	557	72	449	276	95	261	87	746	228
Professional and related services .....	1 992	1 860	699	3 215	1 809	874	378	841	2 717	1 390
Health services .....	761	762	261	1 321	677	388	361	361	1 331	493
Educational services .....	700	671	277	1 012	714	322	134	288	855	536
Public administration .....	169	467	75	461	226	112	146	84	554	280

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dodge County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	12 217	20 836	13 192	20 777	14 750	22 221	6 246	9 713	10 916	12 076
Native .....	12 131	20 708	13 097	20 641	14 598	22 079	6 226	9 629	10 840	11 970
Born in State of residence .....	9 706	17 196	10 875	15 182	12 025	18 726	5 258	8 070	5 326	8 631
Born in a different State .....	2 371	3 413	2 178	5 326	2 500	3 228	944	1 446	5 472	3 282
Born abroad .....	54	99	44	133	73	125	24	113	42	57
Foreign born .....	86	128	95	136	152	142	20	84	76	106
Naturalized citizen .....	53	81	38	101	124	94	18	50	40	66
Not a citizen .....	33	47	57	35	28	48	2	34	36	40
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	11 231	19 344	12 361	19 284	13 726	20 595	5 846	8 857	10 063	11 250
Same house .....	7 188	12 235	9 127	12 834	9 936	13 929	4 015	5 699	6 913	7 686
Different house in the United States .....	4 012	7 083	3 205	6 388	3 778	6 624	1 820	3 141	3 133	3 534
Same county .....	2 021	3 751	1 960	3 818	2 472	3 571	1 044	1 984	2 019	1 484
Different county .....	1 991	3 332	1 245	2 570	1 306	3 053	776	1 157	1 114	2 050
Same State .....	1 439	2 401	764	1 599	810	2 268	562	826	404	1 435
Different State .....	552	931	481	971	496	785	214	331	710	615
Abroad .....	31	26	29	62	12	42	11	17	17	30
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	7 118	12 034	7 268	11 422	8 753	13 066	3 295	6 541	6 295	7 172
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	193	189	238	358	220	322	64	177	196	147
With a mobility limitation .....	90	130	102	174	120	158	62	69	82	124
With a self-care limitation .....	150	126	180	260	157	230	34	142	147	93
With a work disability .....	476	928	553	864	682	946	350	328	446	720
Prevented from working .....	173	358	219	340	257	306	152	71	159	359
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 525	2 992	2 608	3 746	2 329	2 914	1 314	663	1 564	1 831
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	258	294	427	718	329	536	137	109	317	160
With a mobility limitation .....	194	276	302	557	225	354	128	81	220	141
With a self-care limitation .....	172	122	236	428	198	328	77	59	192	82
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	5 873	9 220	5 505	9 369	6 754	10 782	2 602	5 428	5 174	4 777
Worked in county of residence .....	3 046	8 236	4 575	6 824	5 437	7 273	2 124	4 409	3 168	3 040
Worked outside county of residence .....	2 827	984	930	2 545	1 317	3 509	478	1 019	2 006	1 737
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.2	15.8	14.9	18.9	16.4	20.8	13.1	24.9	19.1	19.0
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	8 820	15 358	10 013	15 648	11 088	16 219	4 793	7 204	8 004	9 049
Labor force .....	6 220	9 967	5 907	9 981	7 429	11 365	2 798	5 745	5 521	5 299
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.5	64.9	59.0	63.8	67.0	70.1	58.4	79.7	69.0	58.6
Employed .....	5 959	9 345	5 581	9 479	6 863	10 906	2 628	5 519	5 255	4 866
Unemployed .....	254	612	316	494	560	430	168	226	261	427
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.1	6.1	5.4	5.0	7.5	3.8	6.0	3.9	4.7	8.1
Not in labor force .....	2 600	5 391	4 106	5 667	3 659	4 854	1 995	1 459	2 483	3 750
Females 16 years and over .....	4 477	7 605	5 200	8 040	5 436	8 145	2 504	3 494	4 043	4 481
Labor force .....	2 797	4 355	2 529	4 423	3 108	5 031	1 260	2 510	2 426	2 362
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.5	57.3	48.6	55.0	61.8	57.2	50.3	71.8	60.0	52.7
Employed .....	2 708	4 135	2 440	4 242	2 936	4 910	1 210	2 426	2 345	2 229
Unemployed .....	84	218	83	181	172	121	50	84	81	133
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.0	5.0	3.3	4.1	5.5	2.4	4.0	3.3	3.3	5.6
Not in labor force .....	1 680	3 250	2 671	3 617	2 328	3 114	1 244	984	1 617	2 119
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	6 758	11 168	6 916	10 903	8 145	12 394	3 269	6 057	5 968	6 076
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 441	7 062	4 057	7 053	5 385	8 268	2 010	4 156	4 057	3 312
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 699	5 647	3 355	5 662	4 398	6 788	1 528	3 563	3 287	2 724
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 082	4 909	2 995	4 863	3 481	5 546	1 442	2 658	2 659	2 711
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 839	2 876	1 599	2 895	2 050	3 353	837	1 732	1 631	1 412
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 271	1 859	1 039	1 925	1 314	2 229	503	1 271	1 097	1 005
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	706	1 067	611	1 157	741	1 090	256	613	603	629
Enrolled in school .....	583	961	538	935	624	947	242	516	502	561
Employed .....	326	420	167	420	306	478	131	272	192	225
Unemployed .....	22	97	18	56	23	48	15	28	15	36
Not in labor force .....	235	442	353	458	295	421	96	216	295	300
Not enrolled in school .....	123	106	73	222	117	143	14	97	101	68
High school graduate .....	73	70	39	101	62	89	9	72	68	48
Employed .....	57	43	22	74	51	70	3	68	48	27
Unemployed .....	10	17	5	15	2	7	3	1	14	8
Not in labor force .....	4	10	6	11	5	10	3	3	6	13
Not high school graduate .....	50	36	34	121	55	54	5	25	33	20
Employed .....	26	25	7	55	33	29	5	14	5	8
Unemployed .....	6	2	1	9	6	12	—	2	14	4
Not in labor force .....	18	9	26	57	16	13	—	9	14	8
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	4 477	7 605	5 200	8 040	5 436	8 145	2 504	3 494	4 043	4 481
With own children under 6 years .....	755	1 269	742	1 202	872	1 405	336	699	648	674
In labor force .....	561	873	504	927	624	1 103	262	529	470	445
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	958	1 466	894	1 430	1 087	1 627	407	682	827	841
In labor force .....	817	1 261	728	1 222	898	1 394	350	545	692	660
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	5 959	9 345	5 581	9 479	6 863	10 906	2 628	5 519	5 255	4 866
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	814	960	1 075	1 947	1 241	1 583	613	384	1 118	301
Mining .....	2	2	3	34	3	13	15	10	10	11
Construction .....	343	632	371	467	346	586	134	591	282	374
Manufacturing .....	1 007	1 228	1 041	1 313	1 476	2 011	135	1 282	936	498
Durable goods .....	729	910	578	879	812	997	80	932	593	371
Transportation .....	195	304	202	315	297	424	99	187	191	159
Communications and other public utilities .....	52	246	84	198	76	225	40	90	111	97
Wholesale trade .....	527	346	206	440	300	754	114	334	277	149
Retail trade .....	785	1 783	778	1 305	1 067	1 457	408	885	610	934
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	207	406	240	333	234	361	111	283	158	201
Business and repair services .....	165	304	147	285	160	400	69	333	177	181
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	180	485	162	334	211	253	73	263	96	330
Professional and related services .....	1 548	2 407	1 199	2 254	1 337	2 614	746	778	1 195	1 442
Health services .....	834	962	494	1 129	590	1 257	322	277	641	523
Educational services .....	418	917	434	661	395	819	248	234	311	623
Public administration .....	134	242	73	254	115	225	71	99	94	189



Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Isanti County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	20 827	32 922	8 118	9 897	21 230	5 767	7 974	8 924	6 764	4 076
Native .....	20 688	32 608	8 073	9 838	21 052	5 647	7 668	8 868	6 691	4 019
Born in State of residence .....	17 519	26 746	6 368	8 293	18 185	4 367	5 936	7 568	4 949	2 944
Born in a different State .....	3 068	5 741	1 679	1 483	2 774	1 232	1 520	1 266	1 697	1 038
Born abroad .....	101	121	26	62	93	48	212	34	45	37
Foreign born .....	139	314	45	59	178	120	306	56	73	57
Naturalized citizen .....	91	253	22	38	142	88	180	47	57	42
Not a citizen .....	48	61	23	21	36	32	126	9	16	15
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	19 155	30 800	7 573	9 138	19 605	5 358	7 440	8 319	6 357	3 739
Same house .....	12 412	20 861	5 523	6 127	13 171	3 716	4 076	6 012	4 040	2 351
Different house in the United States .....	6 696	9 870	2 035	2 988	6 368	1 639	3 299	2 289	2 311	1 379
Same county .....	2 289	6 038	1 150	1 463	3 800	1 040	2 091	1 508	1 180	592
Different county .....	4 407	3 832	885	1 525	2 568	599	1 208	781	1 131	787
Same State .....	3 847	2 354	489	1 240	1 806	290	625	476	705	498
Different State .....	560	1 478	396	285	762	309	583	305	426	289
Abroad .....	47	69	15	23	66	3	65	18	6	9
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	12 953	19 622	4 616	5 966	12 460	3 144	4 984	4 716	4 327	2 333
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	314	470	105	209	455	63	178	160	75	28
With a mobility limitation .....	178	362	60	110	165	55	94	69	66	24
With a self-care limitation .....	208	250	75	145	370	28	129	117	47	14
With a work disability .....	1 150	2 144	280	680	857	244	527	396	362	211
Prevented from working .....	393	929	112	276	306	130	241	150	190	76
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 709	4 702	1 418	1 141	2 944	1 111	987	1 826	949	648
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	297	580	221	204	476	103	109	299	107	65
With a mobility limitation .....	231	509	152	160	331	88	89	187	98	63
With a self-care limitation .....	163	301	153	110	290	36	52	203	39	35
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	9 886	11 930	3 616	4 255	9 862	2 383	3 543	3 688	2 713	1 856
Worked in county of residence .....	4 357	10 149	2 690	2 688	8 776	1 999	3 286	3 023	2 104	1 430
Worked outside county of residence .....	5 529	1 781	926	1 567	1 086	384	257	665	609	426
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	31.9	19.9	15.1	27.1	17.8	14.5	17.3	14.1	18.7	15.1
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	14 674	24 581	6 136	7 109	15 504	4 414	6 073	6 793	5 276	3 042
Labor force .....	10 728	13 943	3 824	4 864	10 543	2 544	3 855	3 885	3 149	1 979
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	73.1	56.7	62.3	68.4	68.0	57.6	63.5	57.2	59.7	65.1
Employed .....	10 054	12 184	3 659	4 332	9 979	2 420	3 587	3 723	2 797	1 900
Unemployed .....	662	1 744	165	530	558	123	266	150	352	77
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.2	12.5	4.3	10.9	5.3	4.8	6.9	3.9	11.2	3.9
Not in labor force .....	3 946	10 638	2 312	2 245	4 961	1 870	2 218	2 908	2 127	1 063
Females 16 years and over .....	7 218	12 376	3 082	3 449	7 699	2 247	2 921	3 477	2 552	1 507
Labor force .....	4 703	5 885	1 589	2 113	4 594	1 090	1 607	1 677	1 310	915
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	65.2	47.6	51.6	61.3	59.7	48.5	55.0	48.2	51.3	60.7
Employed .....	4 461	5 343	1 521	1 933	4 395	1 047	1 526	1 608	1 174	884
Unemployed .....	239	542	68	180	199	43	81	67	136	31
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.1	9.2	4.3	8.5	4.3	3.9	5.0	4.0	10.4	3.4
Not in labor force .....	2 515	6 491	1 493	1 336	3 105	1 157	1 314	1 800	1 242	592
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	11 517	15 633	4 374	5 309	11 626	3 093	4 118	4 594	3 554	2 151
50 to 52 weeks .....	7 108	8 665	2 734	2 989	7 258	1 746	2 376	2 839	1 949	1 364
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	6 007	7 088	2 156	2 462	5 880	1 430	2 009	2 212	1 518	1 233
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	5 101	6 741	1 858	2 346	5 097	1 305	1 748	2 010	1 521	990
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 903	3 462	1 021	1 282	2 889	662	904	1 119	763	561
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 038	2 304	626	882	1 849	426	622	624	429	461
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 322	2 012	397	578	1 170	258	475	372	329	170
Enrolled in school .....	1 063	1 745	344	472	1 045	222	403	346	270	148
Employed .....	529	570	174	181	513	71	182	131	78	58
Unemployed .....	65	206	14	60	54	15	22	12	37	14
Not in labor force .....	469	965	156	231	478	136	199	203	155	76
Not enrolled in school .....	259	267	53	106	125	36	72	26	59	22
High school graduate .....	153	158	36	61	62	22	46	12	33	10
Employed .....	115	89	26	47	59	15	29	8	17	9
Unemployed .....	12	43	4	10	3	1	—	1	14	1
Not in labor force .....	21	24	6	4	—	6	17	3	2	—
Not high school graduate .....	106	109	17	45	63	14	26	14	26	12
Employed .....	42	27	10	16	20	4	10	9	5	5
Unemployed .....	16	40	2	8	11	—	—	—	2	4
Not in labor force .....	48	42	5	21	32	10	16	5	19	3
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	7 218	12 376	3 082	3 449	7 699	2 247	2 921	3 477	2 552	1 507
With own children under 6 years .....	1 357	1 800	469	622	1 362	353	423	500	338	248
In labor force .....	876	961	335	428	982	233	247	372	208	194
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 742	2 566	560	788	1 596	375	604	563	472	248
In labor force .....	1 426	1 832	433	647	1 293	307	435	465	352	197
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	10 054	12 184	3 659	4 332	9 979	2 420	3 587	3 723	2 797	1 900
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	448	384	1 029	481	1 407	526	168	847	67	123
Mining .....	15	527	2	19	4	9	3	10	217	—
Construction .....	944	810	168	386	713	140	426	176	252	73
Manufacturing .....	2 529	2 206	479	939	1 219	220	888	389	339	609
Durable goods .....	1 866	1 096	335	520	485	158	312	152	287	458
Transportation .....	485	516	130	170	430	85	170	106	129	65
Communications and other public utilities .....	171	347	35	51	202	56	68	42	106	42
Wholesale trade .....	348	289	244	222	417	74	39	158	55	28
Retail trade .....	1 452	2 112	438	627	1 638	385	633	601	479	250
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	305	444	124	132	395	92	120	168	119	59
Business and repair services .....	378	437	98	137	283	52	28	99	83	38
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	338	475	103	156	305	70	123	88	192	192
Professional and related services .....	2 301	3 098	736	869	2 729	606	766	930	637	317
Health services .....	1 076	1 184	308	346	1 247	226	311	406	239	113
Educational services .....	697	1 172	248	318	893	208	334	333	248	111
Public administration .....	340	539	73	143	237	105	155	109	122	104

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Le Sueur County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Mille Lacs County	Morrison County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	18 312	6 890	12 766	15 859	5 044	10 993	11 649	14 805	14 953	22 372
Native .....	18 236	6 835	12 624	15 814	5 013	10 890	11 575	14 703	14 795	22 296
Born in State of residence .....	16 153	5 492	10 805	14 590	4 240	8 364	9 424	13 184	12 399	20 098
Born in a different State .....	2 021	1 318	1 781	1 197	765	2 489	2 109	1 462	2 327	2 138
Born abroad .....	62	25	38	27	8	37	42	57	69	60
Foreign born .....	76	55	142	45	31	103	74	102	158	76
Naturalized citizen .....	53	46	115	41	28	60	50	58	119	52
Not a citizen .....	23	9	27	4	3	43	24	44	39	24
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	16 906	6 526	11 832	14 700	4 699	10 298	10 854	13 672	13 850	20 583
Same house .....	11 718	4 739	8 267	10 822	3 450	7 869	7 753	9 378	8 961	15 005
Different house in the United States .....	5 166	1 777	3 537	3 870	1 249	2 393	3 079	4 262	4 849	5 529
Same county .....	2 502	1 050	2 113	2 365	677	1 301	2 018	2 074	2 568	3 461
Different county .....	2 664	727	1 424	1 505	572	1 092	1 061	2 188	2 281	2 068
Same State .....	2 173	463	935	1 177	445	693	641	1 756	1 737	1 649
Different State .....	491	264	489	328	127	399	420	432	544	419
Abroad .....	22	10	28	8	—	36	22	32	40	49
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	10 758	3 573	7 028	9 420	2 730	6 189	6 505	8 531	8 578	12 606
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	341	180	223	254	58	87	167	406	356	374
With a mobility limitation .....	190	59	123	82	55	73	95	123	159	198
With a self-care limitation .....	228	145	173	204	21	49	122	338	263	250
With a work disability .....	910	300	507	576	264	480	433	627	957	1 084
Prevented from working .....	325	128	198	185	140	245	153	212	384	429
Persons 65 years and over .....	2 436	1 553	1 982	2 141	863	1 921	2 066	2 112	2 292	2 952
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	477	306	318	416	85	181	297	356	287	538
With a mobility limitation .....	339	221	234	288	83	155	199	206	221	397
With a self-care limitation .....	337	187	210	268	17	65	192	236	160	336
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	8 475	2 897	5 610	7 791	1 653	4 305	5 149	6 693	6 207	9 264
Worked in county of residence .....	4 362	2 305	5 271	6 245	1 277	2 996	4 576	4 061	4 425	7 150
Worked outside county of residence .....	4 113	592	339	1 546	376	1 309	573	2 632	1 782	2 114
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.7	14.6	14.7	18.8	16.7	16.9	15.2	21.6	22.6	20.8
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	13 376	5 310	9 323	11 677	3 655	8 220	8 748	10 834	11 077	15 831
Labor force .....	9 163	3 003	5 994	8 209	1 842	4 720	5 470	7 176	6 787	10 078
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.5	56.6	64.3	70.3	50.4	57.4	62.5	66.2	61.3	63.7
Employed .....	8 634	2 919	5 696	7 910	1 668	4 351	5 188	6 767	6 346	9 336
Unemployed .....	520	84	287	296	174	369	265	399	426	684
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.7	2.8	4.8	3.6	9.4	7.8	4.9	5.6	6.3	6.8
Not in labor force .....	4 213	2 307	3 329	3 468	1 813	3 500	3 278	3 658	4 290	5 753
Females 16 years and over .....	6 666	2 745	4 779	5 748	1 830	4 082	4 391	5 369	5 636	7 729
Labor force .....	4 020	1 310	2 656	3 602	829	2 000	2 318	3 070	3 007	4 212
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	60.3	47.7	55.6	62.7	45.3	49.0	52.8	57.2	53.4	54.5
Employed .....	3 864	1 280	2 580	3 496	781	1 859	2 209	2 936	2 849	3 953
Unemployed .....	154	30	76	106	48	141	107	134	158	257
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.8	2.3	2.9	2.9	5.8	7.1	4.6	4.4	5.3	6.1
Not in labor force .....	2 646	1 435	2 123	2 146	1 001	2 082	2 073	2 299	2 629	3 517
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	10 134	3 486	6 649	8 997	2 329	5 875	6 158	7 916	7 496	10 927
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 345	2 233	4 191	6 037	1 275	3 006	3 867	4 965	4 648	6 758
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	5 284	1 696	3 439	5 124	1 009	2 461	3 175	4 087	3 856	5 618
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 551	1 530	2 968	3 969	995	2 430	2 613	3 424	3 339	4 652
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 611	912	1 738	2 477	534	1 099	1 524	1 995	1 847	2 585
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 838	537	1 181	1 796	331	693	997	1 366	1 284	1 766
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	963	340	649	929	305	634	599	801	838	1 309
Enrolled in school .....	828	306	585	782	284	566	537	678	653	1 080
Employed .....	375	119	277	347	73	167	234	287	309	431
Unemployed .....	34	10	33	43	7	16	30	33	43	42
Not in labor force .....	419	177	275	392	204	383	273	358	298	601
Not enrolled in school .....	135	34	64	147	21	68	62	123	185	229
High school graduate .....	76	17	33	106	10	47	48	81	94	139
Employed .....	54	14	28	92	5	35	36	66	74	105
Unemployed .....	11	—	4	—	—	4	6	4	6	19
Not in labor force .....	11	3	1	11	5	8	—	8	14	14
Not high school graduate .....	59	17	31	41	11	21	14	42	91	90
Employed .....	29	7	17	23	—	5	6	17	46	46
Unemployed .....	12	—	8	11	—	3	—	11	22	15
Not in labor force .....	18	10	6	7	11	13	8	14	23	29
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	6 666	2 745	4 779	5 748	1 830	4 082	4 391	5 369	5 636	7 729
With own children under 6 years .....	1 139	325	789	982	289	590	661	926	847	1 390
In labor force .....	856	246	596	785	142	385	446	703	589	995
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 340	469	935	1 199	348	840	828	1 033	1 113	1 644
In labor force .....	1 122	385	770	1 013	251	633	684	818	875	1 259
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	8 634	2 919	5 696	7 910	1 668	4 351	5 188	6 767	6 346	9 336
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	825	806	1 088	1 294	273	897	1 155	1 114	633	1 773
Mining .....	71	4	—	7	—	2	5	22	9	17
Construction .....	577	153	358	399	108	201	255	492	491	660
Manufacturing .....	2 192	183	814	2 568	82	623	987	1 744	1 340	1 570
Durable goods .....	1 430	87	365	1 840	38	462	638	1 207	1 032	1 127
Transportation .....	318	104	243	386	76	150	218	264	285	356
Communications and other public utilities .....	127	32	48	70	41	73	89	93	94	138
Wholesale trade .....	244	142	320	216	34	186	195	204	190	322
Retail trade .....	1 158	399	877	956	281	599	733	904	984	1 294
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	342	111	226	245	65	168	167	195	224	233
Business and repair services .....	266	90	156	364	63	98	96	230	181	327
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	282	62	145	158	70	102	166	169	283	255
Professional and related services .....	1 912	753	1 285	1 153	463	1 073	1 022	1 216	1 401	1 988
Health services .....	739	338	512	425	148	360	391	561	596	797
Educational services .....	669	267	492	426	244	447	364	422	523	748
Public administration .....	320	80	136	94	112	179	100	120	231	403



Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Mower County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	15 478	9 660	8 484	10 121	7 975	28 333	38 318	5 296	18 651	5 937
Native .....	15 421	9 597	8 443	10 051	7 915	27 910	38 003	5 238	18 152	5 874
Born in State of residence .....	11 722	7 948	7 588	7 420	5 745	21 193	30 405	4 361	14 173	4 432
Born in a different State .....	3 664	1 621	811	2 608	2 141	6 526	7 486	850	3 831	1 434
Born abroad .....	35	28	44	23	29	191	112	27	148	8
Foreign born .....	57	63	41	70	60	423	315	58	499	63
Naturalized citizen .....	38	53	27	49	43	299	249	39	212	49
Not a citizen .....	19	10	14	21	17	124	66	19	287	14
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	14 385	9 019	7 820	9 429	7 492	25 832	35 692	4 922	17 408	5 484
Same house .....	10 312	6 695	5 398	7 237	5 529	15 977	24 287	3 282	11 082	4 016
Different house in the United States .....	4 052	2 318	2 415	2 177	1 946	9 751	11 345	1 636	6 207	1 465
Same county .....	2 367	1 421	992	1 245	1 088	6 002	6 497	1 090	2 679	919
Different county .....	1 685	897	1 423	932	858	3 749	4 848	546	3 528	546
Same State .....	1 088	612	1 167	547	426	1 990	3 113	403	2 143	268
Different State .....	597	285	256	385	432	1 759	1 735	143	1 385	278
Abroad .....	21	6	7	15	17	104	60	4	119	3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	8 892	5 290	5 089	5 771	4 268	18 084	21 707	3 207	10 232	3 302
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	239	170	147	182	141	340	371	48	260	91
With a mobility limitation .....	108	89	55	58	67	121	292	34	181	39
With a self-care limitation .....	197	125	123	159	94	252	219	26	155	77
With a work disability .....	720	393	247	405	310	898	1 979	185	1 147	209
Prevented from working .....	252	165	87	121	169	210	845	77	543	65
Persons 65 years and over .....	2 483	1 907	958	1 677	1 562	2 130	6 648	627	2 580	1 010
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	400	286	109	278	170	334	745	56	294	145
With a mobility limitation .....	279	217	73	185	156	230	654	51	258	103
With a self-care limitation .....	249	166	66	179	78	220	342	29	128	86
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	6 999	4 064	4 283	4 551	3 166	15 133	16 274	2 302	6 922	2 626
Worked in county of residence .....	5 106	3 255	2 391	3 998	2 536	13 968	13 830	2 069	4 613	2 328
Worked outside county of residence .....	1 893	809	1 892	553	630	1 165	2 444	233	2 309	298
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.5	14.2	15.9	16.4	15.3	18.2	16.3	16.4	24.8	13.8
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	11 493	7 318	6 090	7 552	6 062	20 239	28 948	3 846	13 878	4 376
Labor force .....	7 422	4 318	4 491	4 762	3 371	15 857	17 547	2 519	7 838	2 761
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	64.6	59.0	73.7	63.1	55.6	78.3	60.6	65.5	56.5	63.1
Employed .....	7 110	4 149	4 344	4 595	3 183	15 343	16 516	2 333	7 041	2 654
Unemployed .....	312	169	145	164	187	497	1 028	186	789	105
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.2	3.9	3.2	3.4	5.5	3.1	5.9	7.4	10.1	3.8
Not in labor force .....	4 071	3 000	1 599	2 790	2 691	4 382	11 401	1 327	6 040	1 615
Females 16 years and over .....	5 733	3 750	2 946	3 799	3 069	9 991	14 457	1 814	6 419	2 201
Labor force .....	3 234	1 823	1 920	1 977	1 395	6 995	7 548	1 082	3 382	1 168
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	56.4	48.6	65.2	52.0	45.5	70.0	52.2	59.6	52.7	53.1
Employed .....	3 128	1 772	1 856	1 907	1 333	6 822	7 238	1 017	3 149	1 117
Unemployed .....	106	51	64	70	62	171	310	65	233	51
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.5	4.4	2.4	4.1	6.0	6.9	4.4
Not in labor force .....	2 499	1 927	1 026	1 822	1 674	2 996	6 909	732	3 037	1 033
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	8 215	4 984	4 828	5 290	4 062	16 813	20 063	3 000	9 046	3 072
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 328	3 140	3 365	3 566	2 330	11 616	12 187	1 712	5 060	1 981
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 215	2 442	2 800	2 906	1 901	9 763	9 871	1 417	4 083	1 590
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 574	2 116	2 071	2 219	1 657	7 568	8 650	1 225	3 664	1 300
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 107	1 237	1 300	1 315	880	4 765	4 743	648	2 048	708
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 299	706	905	900	557	3 374	3 054	456	1 332	415
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	853	481	420	544	377	1 604	1 889	375	1 016	357
Enrolled in school .....	742	450	363	459	350	1 461	1 598	313	802	308
Employed .....	375	206	203	206	100	897	718	131	347	161
Unemployed .....	30	23	13	18	13	46	106	34	61	11
Not in labor force .....	337	221	147	235	237	518	774	148	394	136
Not enrolled in school .....	111	31	57	85	27	143	291	62	214	49
High school graduate .....	80	20	45	48	22	120	217	38	117	28
Employed .....	64	20	36	43	10	109	155	29	85	25
Unemployed .....	6	—	5	5	5	9	46	7	17	3
Not in labor force .....	10	—	4	—	7	1	16	2	11	—
Not high school graduate .....	31	11	12	37	5	23	74	24	97	21
Employed .....	18	6	4	18	1	16	41	13	32	13
Unemployed .....	5	2	3	7	—	2	9	3	29	5
Not in labor force .....	8	3	5	9	4	5	24	8	36	3
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	5 733	3 750	2 946	3 799	3 069	9 991	14 457	1 814	6 419	2 201
With own children under 6 years .....	938	548	581	621	397	2 074	2 294	321	1 004	392
In labor force .....	697	382	452	459	257	1 586	1 611	246	604	264
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 067	623	632	690	611	2 274	2 584	434	1 308	376
In labor force .....	921	473	523	547	443	1 868	2 078	340	1 015	319
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	7 110	4 149	4 344	4 595	3 183	15 343	16 516	2 333	7 041	2 654
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 176	1 090	952	1 317	734	1 206	2 966	274	830	726
Mining .....	4	5	21	—	3	5	19	—	27	2
Construction .....	415	257	189	201	186	846	1 014	117	614	101
Manufacturing .....	1 142	305	957	646	181	1 370	2 246	356	1 049	384
Durable goods .....	500	78	481	139	73	927	810	303	660	229
Transportation .....	284	184	169	197	107	495	649	112	294	92
Communications and other public utilities .....	136	65	62	33	127	233	516	33	82	7
Wholesale trade .....	357	240	178	403	115	1 891	558	189	171	118
Retail trade .....	1 023	499	542	595	443	2 294	2 665	406	1 333	422
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	277	188	142	146	165	474	608	72	209	71
Business and repair services .....	193	139	103	91	70	470	455	79	163	54
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	271	113	107	93	87	719	488	65	274	72
Professional and related services .....	1 740	930	841	801	847	4 961	3 847	564	1 534	571
Health services .....	806	374	285	321	344	3 047	1 830	196	646	240
Educational services .....	527	324	346	298	320	931	1 232	240	618	225
Public administration .....	92	134	81	72	118	379	485	66	461	34

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Polk County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	15 721	8 164	670	4 525	12 395	15 050	17 584	5 424	15 026	58 415
Native .....	15 588	8 118	670	4 489	12 332	14 960	17 511	5 374	14 757	57 686
Born in State of residence .....	11 454	6 957	557	3 781	11 101	13 441	15 109	3 386	12 139	48 190
Born in a different State .....	4 074	1 143	113	694	1 196	1 464	2 326	1 971	2 519	9 236
Born abroad .....	60	18	—	14	35	55	76	17	99	260
Foreign born .....	133	46	—	36	63	90	73	50	269	729
Naturalized citizen .....	88	34	—	29	52	60	41	37	143	588
Not a citizen .....	45	12	—	7	11	30	32	13	126	141
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	14 698	7 582	630	4 201	11 461	13 964	16 262	5 015	13 583	54 939
Same house .....	10 744	5 480	317	3 120	8 553	10 439	11 115	3 634	8 324	38 745
Different house in the United States .....	3 915	2 080	313	1 077	2 879	3 506	5 125	1 366	5 184	16 075
Same county .....	2 390	1 016	252	583	1 753	2 031	2 979	599	2 868	10 920
Different county .....	1 525	1 064	61	494	1 126	1 475	2 146	767	2 316	5 155
Same State .....	718	822	42	299	915	1 092	1 609	253	1 446	2 841
Different State .....	807	242	19	195	211	383	537	514	870	2 314
Abroad .....	39	22	—	4	29	19	22	15	75	119
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	8 549	4 468	496	2 493	6 622	8 190	10 947	3 061	8 695	36 406
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	166	141	—	21	148	285	310	57	257	1 174
With a mobility limitation .....	115	49	—	19	84	157	129	12	100	549
With a self-care limitation .....	98	109	—	9	97	203	232	55	207	875
With a work disability .....	648	352	44	167	469	650	722	226	688	3 211
Prevented from working .....	287	132	12	74	170	263	246	71	231	1 689
Persons 65 years and over .....	2 933	1 475	—	781	2 881	2 801	1 761	756	1 857	7 595
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	256	218	—	59	384	480	286	109	255	1 001
With a mobility limitation .....	236	102	—	58	275	307	174	78	186	766
With a self-care limitation .....	104	152	—	16	230	316	198	66	143	657
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	6 299	3 510	423	1 730	5 132	6 248	8 886	2 460	7 060	24 018
Worked in county of residence .....	5 152	2 548	327	1 258	4 216	4 935	6 319	1 827	6 882	22 125
Worked outside county of residence .....	1 147	962	96	472	916	1 313	2 567	633	178	1 893
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	16.3	16.9	24.4	15.9	13.9	14.7	22.3	18.5	14.8	22.5
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	11 831	6 017	496	3 338	9 151	11 258	12 723	3 872	10 750	44 532
Labor force .....	6 837	3 727	440	1 983	5 384	6 664	9 412	2 573	7 479	27 066
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	57.8	61.9	88.7	59.4	58.8	59.2	74.0	66.5	69.6	60.8
Employed .....	6 402	3 543	423	1 755	5 185	6 317	8 988	2 492	7 199	24 499
Unemployed .....	428	184	17	226	194	343	409	79	272	2 515
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.3	4.9	3.9	11.4	3.6	5.2	4.4	3.1	3.6	9.3
Not in labor force .....	4 994	2 290	56	1 355	3 767	4 594	3 311	1 299	3 271	17 466
Females 16 years and over .....	5 939	3 011	236	1 639	4 627	5 677	6 192	1 894	5 243	21 871
Labor force .....	2 868	1 595	192	851	2 225	2 782	4 080	1 091	3 291	11 115
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	48.3	53.0	81.4	51.9	48.1	49.0	65.9	57.6	62.8	50.8
Employed .....	2 704	1 518	184	779	2 152	2 638	3 951	1 055	3 183	10 355
Unemployed .....	164	77	8	70	73	144	129	36	108	758
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.7	4.8	4.2	8.2	3.3	5.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	6.8
Not in labor force .....	3 071	1 416	44	788	2 402	2 895	2 112	803	1 952	10 756
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	8 124	4 275	431	2 280	6 172	7 767	10 100	2 913	8 431	29 339
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 584	2 731	333	1 164	3 864	4 618	6 790	1 954	5 059	18 185
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 638	2 176	281	950	3 152	3 737	5 774	1 551	4 536	14 942
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 389	1 829	192	946	2 612	3 287	4 449	1 236	3 714	12 363
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 770	1 067	134	474	1 462	1 738	2 678	781	1 974	6 939
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 065	668	89	299	923	1 096	1 920	472	1 572	4 345
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	802	378	45	252	613	707	1 062	284	710	3 322
Enrolled in school .....	718	349	20	222	520	626	900	249	549	2 898
Employed .....	357	159	20	65	201	193	469	108	224	1 127
Unemployed .....	53	18	—	14	12	29	40	11	29	335
Not in labor force .....	308	172	—	143	304	404	391	130	296	1 433
Not enrolled in school .....	84	29	25	30	93	81	162	35	161	424
High school graduate .....	69	17	25	13	55	52	90	24	130	274
Employed .....	50	14	25	6	33	37	84	19	107	163
Unemployed .....	10	3	—	2	10	5	1	—	14	60
Not in labor force .....	9	—	—	5	12	8	2	—	9	51
Not high school graduate .....	15	12	—	17	38	29	72	11	31	150
Employed .....	8	4	—	8	27	22	35	10	23	43
Unemployed .....	2	6	—	—	2	3	9	—	—	31
Not in labor force .....	5	2	—	9	9	4	28	1	8	76
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	5 939	3 011	236	1 639	4 627	5 677	6 192	1 894	5 243	21 871
With own children under 6 years .....	887	462	38	299	744	921	1 114	373	1 090	2 969
In labor force .....	616	317	17	196	522	624	786	297	830	1 743
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 171	575	67	310	839	949	1 427	397	1 069	4 536
In labor force .....	862	470	51	256	645	725	1 209	319	927	3 255
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	6 402	3 543	423	1 755	5 185	6 317	8 988	2 492	7 199	24 499
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 510	879	9	353	1 432	1 549	1 044	831	738	527
Mining .....	13	2	—	4	4	7	22	7	12	3 028
Construction .....	394	175	—	94	293	286	659	113	224	1 767
Manufacturing .....	401	414	121	195	706	990	2 008	322	3 111	2 857
Durable goods .....	158	302	62	158	524	574	1 162	121	3 037	2 023
Transportation .....	325	126	18	69	174	246	408	88	157	1 155
Communications and other public utilities .....	129	24	22	41	41	103	82	38	55	587
Wholesale trade .....	261	141	39	75	239	225	387	69	170	616
Retail trade .....	941	517	52	232	613	787	1 307	264	878	4 413
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	303	132	24	78	153	259	301	146	174	788
Business and repair services .....	139	83	57	37	143	178	372	63	128	794
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	213	130	17	36	158	129	264	70	209	1 160
Professional and related services .....	1 606	835	57	463	1 145	1 446	1 917	443	1 195	5 677
Health services .....	700	381	33	175	485	630	822	202	425	2 329
Educational services .....	593	276	—	198	382	473	730	167	448	1 989
Public administration .....	167	85	7	78	84	112	217	38	148	1 130



Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	17 365	23 481	14 366	56 802	11 343	5 021	7 489	18 220	4 463
Native .....	17 283	23 347	14 262	56 542	11 285	4 992	7 451	18 102	4 430
Born in State of residence .....	14 142	19 435	12 892	51 685	9 594	4 272	6 572	15 767	3 381
Born in a different State .....	3 043	3 835	1 308	4 708	1 628	706	855	2 273	1 031
Born abroad .....	98	77	62	149	63	14	24	62	18
Foreign born .....	82	134	104	260	58	29	38	118	33
Naturalized citizen .....	52	99	69	169	39	22	25	94	24
Not a citizen .....	30	35	35	91	19	7	13	24	9
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	15 978	21 462	13 299	52 244	10 516	4 683	6 981	16 912	4 157
Same house .....	10 727	12 617	9 632	36 532	7 299	3 518	5 063	12 310	3 154
Different house in the United States .....	5 228	8 799	3 645	15 620	3 193	1 159	1 910	4 560	997
Same county .....	2 249	2 659	1 926	8 932	1 788	754	1 089	2 512	558
Different county .....	2 979	6 140	1 719	6 688	1 405	405	821	2 048	439
Same State .....	2 632	5 042	1 321	5 044	958	267	595	1 583	221
Different State .....	347	1 098	398	1 644	447	138	226	465	218
Abroad .....	23	46	22	92	24	6	8	42	6
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	11 287	14 744	8 126	33 907	6 599	2 923	4 150	10 250	2 313
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	210	385	298	978	179	75	45	182	26
With a mobility limitation .....	109	145	112	356	71	35	37	131	24
With a self-care limitation .....	143	274	233	785	134	57	23	95	10
With a work disability .....	763	1 017	612	2 219	441	249	343	930	212
Prevented from working .....	185	306	194	740	153	99	149	412	104
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 000	1 598	2 363	5 876	1 569	787	1 386	2 676	967
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	153	248	441	1 013	229	71	126	351	76
With a mobility limitation .....	115	177	306	669	166	62	121	323	68
With a self-care limitation .....	80	166	282	654	134	28	70	133	32
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	9 140	11 361	6 644	26 492	5 419	2 309	3 240	7 428	1 758
Worked in county of residence .....	4 016	3 624	4 357	22 663	4 501	2 121	2 530	5 366	1 513
Worked outside county of residence .....	5 124	7 737	2 287	3 829	918	188	710	2 062	245
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	24.9	29.8	18.8	18.9	17.4	13.3	15.4	16.7	11.0
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	12 447	16 383	10 678	40 175	8 244	3 712	5 640	13 006	3 402
Labor force .....	9 689	12 182	7 032	28 287	5 694	2 440	3 418	8 003	1 876
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.8	74.4	65.9	70.4	69.1	65.7	60.6	61.5	55.1
Employed .....	9 319	11 505	6 741	26 782	5 480	2 325	3 277	7 516	1 770
Unemployed .....	366	663	283	1 475	212	113	141	482	106
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.8	5.4	4.0	5.2	3.7	4.6	4.1	6.0	5.7
Not in labor force .....	2 758	4 201	3 646	11 888	2 550	1 272	2 222	5 003	1 526
Females 16 years and over .....	5 915	8 061	5 399	18 977	4 075	1 811	2 844	6 330	1 772
Labor force .....	4 108	5 241	3 064	12 010	2 503	992	1 471	3 320	806
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	69.5	65.0	56.8	63.3	61.4	54.8	51.7	52.4	45.5
Employed .....	3 999	5 022	2 972	11 408	2 437	946	1 433	3 158	770
Unemployed .....	109	219	92	600	66	46	38	162	36
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.7	4.2	3.0	5.0	2.6	4.6	2.6	4.9	4.5
Not in labor force .....	1 807	2 820	2 335	6 967	1 572	819	1 373	3 010	966
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	10 443	13 104	7 739	30 698	6 234	2 879	4 011	9 020	2 346
50 to 52 weeks .....	6 973	8 583	5 015	20 063	4 383	1 724	2 467	5 713	1 385
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	5 918	7 391	4 187	16 542	3 777	1 346	2 030	4 796	1 053
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	4 510	5 822	3 426	12 844	2 722	1 180	1 723	3 718	1 015
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 700	3 448	2 018	7 970	1 763	986	1 311	2 886	545
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 971	2 518	1 405	5 532	1 343	384	642	1 476	291
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 152	1 441	722	4 012	607	288	363	1 005	181
Enrolled in school .....	996	1 194	612	3 505	492	252	342	869	165
Employed .....	579	686	323	1 691	246	134	143	346	76
Unemployed .....	35	52	17	123	25	16	15	60	9
Not in labor force .....	382	456	272	1 688	221	102	184	463	80
Not enrolled in school .....	156	247	110	507	115	36	21	136	16
High school graduate .....	103	164	70	358	68	26	14	85	8
Employed .....	91	140	52	247	58	17	10	57	5
Unemployed .....	3	16	6	40	7	4	2	13	3
Not in labor force .....	9	8	10	58	3	5	2	15	—
Not high school graduate .....	53	83	40	149	47	10	7	51	8
Employed .....	22	36	18	74	15	8	3	22	2
Unemployed .....	5	15	6	24	7	2	—	11	2
Not in labor force .....	24	32	16	51	25	—	4	18	4
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over .....	5 915	8 061	5 399	18 977	4 075	1 811	2 844	6 330	1 772
With own children under 6 years .....	1 152	1 745	880	3 704	724	266	413	1 170	240
In labor force .....	831	974	611	2 844	545	177	286	790	160
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 526	1 932	939	4 270	814	377	498	1 311	284
In labor force .....	1 236	1 594	770	3 521	682	301	409	1 021	222
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	9 319	11 505	6 741	26 782	5 480	2 325	3 277	7 516	1 770
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	653	417	1 373	3 911	840	641	769	1 667	476
Mining .....	6	30	3	81	6	—	2	14	—
Construction .....	851	888	376	1 839	342	129	173	339	62
Manufacturing .....	1 949	2 750	1 602	5 073	1 471	166	369	1 478	64
Durable goods .....	1 343	2 064	852	3 200	1 085	108	184	472	33
Transportation .....	642	482	214	1 008	183	66	109	336	70
Communications and other public utilities .....	134	642	55	346	88	20	70	96	14
Wholesale trade .....	517	565	215	1 161	189	101	143	293	52
Retail trade .....	1 440	1 771	828	4 769	663	309	463	924	312
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	494	511	227	902	414	81	117	187	79
Business and repair services .....	480	466	364	768	162	77	113	232	59
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	425	393	108	744	138	69	68	220	46
Professional and related services .....	1 472	2 288	1 241	5 737	891	588	791	1 512	466
Health services .....	502	796	462	2 068	340	223	325	634	235
Educational services .....	497	852	444	2 474	355	247	282	553	152
Public administration .....	256	302	135	443	93	78	90	218	70

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watonswan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	13 090	8 648	9 694	31 339	7 318	3 808	16 909	49 431	9 338
Native .....	13 022	8 587	9 647	30 929	7 187	3 802	16 802	49 037	9 287
Born in State of residence .....	10 976	7 037	8 403	24 204	6 188	2 790	11 548	42 414	8 021
Born in a different State .....	2 007	1 514	1 188	6 359	975	986	5 171	6 382	1 222
Born abroad .....	39	36	56	366	24	26	83	241	44
Foreign born .....	68	61	47	410	131	6	107	394	51
Naturalized citizen .....	54	29	32	249	51	4	48	197	39
Not a citizen .....	14	32	15	161	80	2	59	197	12
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	12 032	8 039	9 007	29 049	6 749	3 505	15 523	45 138	8 697
Same house .....	8 107	5 335	6 353	17 685	4 691	2 706	10 306	28 368	6 481
Different house in the United States .....	3 903	2 673	2 625	11 259	2 001	799	5 166	16 656	2 192
Same county .....	1 906	1 323	1 468	4 387	1 250	387	3 264	8 031	1 251
Different county .....	1 997	1 350	1 157	6 872	751	412	1 902	8 625	941
Same State .....	1 416	963	787	5 395	466	173	969	7 238	711
Different State .....	581	387	370	1 477	285	239	933	1 387	230
Abroad .....	22	31	29	105	57	—	51	114	24
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	7 686	4 873	5 579	20 965	4 167	2 230	10 325	30 139	5 020
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	194	287	135	486	270	58	232	742	217
With a mobility limitation .....	121	129	59	224	68	30	115	356	111
With a self-care limitation .....	131	230	94	348	225	36	179	560	169
With a work disability .....	589	538	412	1 200	304	152	635	2 274	407
Prevented from working .....	209	322	158	330	111	63	207	653	190
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 684	1 326	1 340	2 003	1 172	573	1 626	4 411	1 830
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	273	249	174	229	208	68	275	752	298
With a mobility limitation .....	173	151	117	183	122	58	218	571	206
With a self-care limitation .....	181	156	127	122	141	42	157	449	180
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	6 124	3 376	4 413	16 230	3 402	1 613	8 404	23 996	3 842
Worked in county of residence .....	3 603	2 675	3 389	5 848	2 777	908	6 961	11 319	2 942
Worked outside county of residence .....	2 521	701	1 024	10 382	625	705	1 443	12 677	900
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.2	16.1	18.0	26.1	14.0	18.0	18.0	27.4	14.4
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	9 543	6 399	7 062	22 989	5 445	2 817	12 088	34 768	7 005
Labor force .....	6 451	3 673	4 663	17 278	3 572	1 712	8 876	25 830	4 081
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.6	57.4	66.0	75.2	65.6	60.8	73.4	74.3	58.3
Employed .....	6 188	3 431	4 458	16 537	3 432	1 637	8 457	24 447	3 892
Unemployed .....	254	241	201	720	140	73	413	1 368	187
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.9	6.6	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.3	4.6
Not in labor force .....	3 092	2 726	2 399	5 711	1 873	1 105	3 212	8 938	2 924
Females 16 years and over .....	4 736	3 182	3 509	11 298	2 727	1 329	5 884	17 037	3 554
Labor force .....	2 775	1 596	1 978	7 482	1 537	669	3 807	11 304	1 743
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.6	50.2	56.4	66.2	56.4	50.3	64.7	66.3	49.0
Employed .....	2 692	1 518	1 902	7 236	1 480	641	3 609	10 883	1 695
Unemployed .....	83	76	76	244	57	28	196	417	68
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.0	4.9	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.2	5.2	3.7	2.8
Not in labor force .....	1 961	1 586	1 531	3 816	1 190	660	2 077	5 733	1 811
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	7 028	4 126	5 184	18 746	3 988	2 053	9 587	27 618	4 821
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 773	2 530	3 310	12 367	2 476	1 126	6 404	17 800	2 905
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 890	2 032	2 779	10 546	2 024	916	5 388	14 961	2 313
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 049	1 799	2 248	8 233	1 738	807	4 204	12 206	2 076
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 884	1 028	1 252	4 779	982	387	2 462	7 355	1 152
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 290	638	887	3 361	643	222	1 794	5 146	723
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	663	477	494	1 939	340	218	966	2 842	454
Enrolled in school .....	549	408	441	1 708	283	179	809	2 705	412
Employed .....	272	146	179	730	136	87	398	1 226	155
Unemployed .....	15	30	10	87	12	3	43	110	22
Not in labor force .....	262	232	252	891	135	89	368	1 009	235
Not enrolled in school .....	114	69	53	231	57	39	157	497	42
High school graduate .....	79	31	31	171	36	21	93	339	25
Employed .....	70	11	21	141	21	17	80	278	20
Unemployed .....	6	3	2	17	12	2	11	34	1
Not in labor force .....	1	16	8	12	3	2	2	22	4
Not high school graduate .....	35	38	22	60	21	18	64	158	17
Employed .....	23	14	11	36	10	2	32	94	10
Unemployed .....	—	5	2	16	—	2	4	18	—
Not in labor force .....	12	19	9	8	11	14	28	46	7
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over .....	4 736	3 182	3 509	11 298	2 727	1 329	5 884	17 037	3 554
With own children under 6 years .....	844	456	573	1 887	484	254	1 173	3 409	504
In labor force .....	617	299	408	1 274	386	169	875	2 401	369
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	924	645	740	2 711	432	252	1 236	3 841	600
In labor force .....	759	484	624	2 114	365	197	1 046	3 234	498
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	6 188	3 431	4 458	16 537	3 432	1 637	8 457	24 447	3 892
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 173	627	686	374	700	437	1 481	1 498	986
Mining .....	3	—	2	16	2	5	14	37	7
Construction .....	412	220	235	1 172	165	112	400	2 130	191
Manufacturing .....	890	411	1 262	3 585	811	193	2 076	5 779	469
Durable goods .....	587	253	615	1 854	166	110	1 227	4 176	328
Transportation .....	255	193	203	911	151	89	354	1 082	155
Communications and other public utilities .....	59	70	46	392	34	26	97	645	44
Wholesale trade .....	429	161	176	695	121	64	389	1 323	151
Retail trade .....	788	536	518	2 393	417	210	1 076	3 970	481
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	173	77	108	1 195	124	45	219	1 277	192
Business and repair services .....	188	96	130	666	83	29	267	974	107
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	206	74	107	582	59	46	245	827	101
Professional and related services .....	1 477	848	916	3 744	691	347	1 706	4 393	927
Health services .....	864	276	307	1 223	283	137	646	1 447	391
Educational services .....	291	391	400	1 359	223	129	745	1 643	382
Public administration .....	135	118	69	812	74	34	133	502	81



Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties:**  
**1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	596 322	4 445	10 357	8 774	9 186	6 688	2 657	10 909	4 620	7 824
Private wage and salary workers .....	410 095	2 775	8 281	5 771	5 299	4 945	1 421	7 739	2 875	5 306
Government workers .....	81 905	845	1 270	1 304	2 602	684	548	1 401	406	1 741
Self-employed workers .....	97 027	761	776	1 610	1 228	975	663	1 609	1 196	733
Unpaid family workers .....	7 295	64	30	89	57	84	25	160	143	44
Males employed in agriculture .....	63 101	247	128	951	375	661	451	1 049	1 119	228
Wage and salary workers .....	18 292	80	58	336	101	199	92	294	268	72
Self-employed workers .....	41 940	156	67	583	253	425	348	687	780	137
Unpaid family workers .....	2 869	11	3	32	21	37	11	68	71	19
Females employed in agriculture .....	13 137	62	81	212	150	212	53	142	193	72
Wage and salary workers .....	4 186	12	45	55	50	86	12	42	46	22
Self-employed workers .....	6 986	43	34	126	87	99	34	83	103	41
Unpaid family workers .....	1 965	7	2	31	13	27	7	17	44	9
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	596 322	4 445	10 357	8 774	9 186	6 688	2 657	10 909	4 620	7 824
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	109 705	827	2 079	1 473	2 465	1 027	452	2 264	619	1 569
Professional specialty occupations .....	63 074	453	1 096	831	1 518	555	271	1 273	373	957
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	147 489	1 152	2 880	2 141	2 336	1 636	579	2 890	971	1 987
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	76 141	595	1 524	963	1 232	594	284	1 559	504	1 008
Service occupations .....	84 842	865	1 143	1 444	1 478	945	515	1 405	577	1 350
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	71 773	358	171	1 120	634	815	423	1 095	1 226	333
Farm operators and managers .....	53 601	205	92	765	332	592	343	861	996	164
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	13 137	45	32	218	89	199	68	175	206	77
Related agricultural occupations .....	3 060	33	45	100	64	20	12	54	16	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	77 938	562	1 880	1 152	902	898	304	1 452	486	1 078
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	104 575	681	2 204	1 444	1 371	1 367	384	1 803	741	1 507
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	26 469	175	479	382	305	373	115	420	202	343
Employed females 16 years and over .....	260 805	2 038	4 539	3 755	4 179	2 950	1 199	4 918	1 843	3 472
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	55 834	400	973	749	1 186	587	261	1 159	312	788
Professional specialty occupations .....	37 228	265	568	521	835	369	159	766	229	543
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	98 081	787	1 924	1 322	1 525	1 086	393	1 903	687	1 289
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	62 801	494	1 249	785	1 029	759	244	1 295	434	786
Service occupations .....	61 883	633	770	1 044	977	672	411	1 061	435	908
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	11 192	59	58	206	124	184	41	103	163	70
Farm operators and managers .....	7 191	48	34	129	81	109	27	76	112	38
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	3 210	5	17	57	27	71	12	25	49	19
Related agricultural occupations .....	708	4	7	17	14	4	2	2	2	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	7 617	33	188	105	66	88	22	190	41	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	26 198	126	626	329	301	333	71	502	205	356
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	26 469	175	479	382	305	373	115	420	202	343
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	363 370	3 667	5 339	5 910	6 148	3 669	1 727	6 162	2 744	5 109
No workers .....	42 700	972	215	816	908	325	220	611	281	741
1 worker .....	85 255	988	1 041	1 530	1 726	718	447	1 331	650	1 442
2 workers .....	184 490	1 410	3 163	2 851	2 928	1 994	863	3 312	1 403	2 278
3 or more workers .....	50 925	297	920	713	586	632	197	908	410	648
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	469 184	5 137	6 065	7 531	7 798	4 538	2 472	8 077	3 630	6 689
Less than \$5,000 .....	25 747	449	89	505	644	190	177	368	202	356
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	49 983	957	171	1 036	1 055	411	422	713	383	764
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	48 576	788	153	1 036	924	363	347	808	377	751
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	94 422	1 251	671	1 696	1 663	860	601	1 481	854	1 303
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	85 494	766	1 037	1 331	1 348	886	431	1 522	732	1 171
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	88 060	527	1 687	1 169	1 209	1 013	326	1 685	635	1 279
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	54 487	302	1 736	551	659	619	113	1 066	311	884
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	12 930	53	346	104	234	120	33	247	56	109
\$100,000 or more .....	9 485	44	175	103	71	76	22	187	80	72
Median (dollars) .....	26 663	17 564	42 739	21 782	22 396	30 509	19 408	29 368	24 986	26 506
Mean (dollars) .....	31 891	22 341	45 509	26 593	27 044	33 312	23 342	33 744	29 452	30 068
Families .....	363 370	3 667	5 339	5 910	6 148	3 669	1 727	6 162	2 744	5 109
Median income (dollars) .....	30 863	21 263	44 202	24 906	25 512	33 164	23 893	33 826	29 297	30 699
Mean income (dollars) .....	35 942	26 129	47 228	29 550	29 788	36 627	27 614	38 189	33 824	33 762
Per capita income (dollars) .....	11 430	9 281	14 087	9 479	9 159	10 713	9 575	12 173	10 582	10 717
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	30 863	21 263	44 202	24 906	25 512	33 164	23 893	33 826	29 297	30 699
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	32 842	24 102	43 329	25 766	25 938	34 453	25 386	35 468	31 745	33 485
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	30 186	21 065	41 028	22 578	23 625	31 556	23 050	30 243	30 129	30 187
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	32 217	22 630	45 899	26 843	28 320	34 595	24 918	35 298	30 292	32 258
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	35 250	27 174	44 956	28 877	30 094	36 031	27 068	37 644	32 711	36 525
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	31 466	22 692	43 467	24 135	26 164	32 472	25 104	31 852	30 750	31 214
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	15 082	9 168	30 461	10 265	8 313	16 458	13 068	13 824	18 125	15 058
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	11 582	7 386	27 312	8 377	7 643	13 929	10 938	10 550	11 406	13 194
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 603	6 934	5 360	6 410	5 875	8 829	6 739	7 017	10 625	7 773
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	13 905	12 107	16 065	10 657	8 674	12 542	12 434	15 812	16 298	13 750
1 worker (dollars) .....	22 330	17 937	30 951	17 982	18 187	22 067	19 280	24 654	22 059	24 300
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	37 069	30 208	48 263	31 756	33 624	38 269	29 081	39 457	33 730	39 774
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	37 595	31 032	49 253	32 232	34 829	38 624	29 437	39 993	34 102	40 739
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	11 968	8 400	26 598	10 813	11 130	12 750	9 225	14 649	12 471	11 673
Male householder (dollars) .....	16 991	11 642	30 625	13 941	13 486	19 740	11 553	19 190	16 801	17 824
Living alone (dollars) .....	15 104	11 099	27 244	12 141	10 375	17 024	10 985	17 422	16 133	14 856
Female householder (dollars) .....	8 781	6 912	13 958	7 637	9 364	8 813	8 129	11 988	10 245	8 343
Living alone (dollars) .....	8 269	6 707	12 266	7 096	8 057	8 189	7 863	11 575	9 852	7 788
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families .....	31 492	517	159	873	1 065	257	202	479	207	462
Percent below poverty level .....	8.7	14.1	3.0	14.8	17.3	7.0	11.7	7.8	7.5	9.0
Married-couple families .....	21 703	321	86	522	497	188	151	309	170	301
Percent below poverty level .....	6.7	9.9	1.8	10.2	9.8	5.7	9.7	5.6	6.8	6.7
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 730	146	38	284	447	52	43	151	25	127
Percent below poverty level .....	32.5	53.1	11.7	51.8	60.2	23.0	40.2	36.8	24.8	30.4
Unrelated individuals .....	36 200	612	204	730	1 015	269	241	568	230	590
Percent below poverty level .....	27.7	35.5	17.6	34.7	42.2	24.8	28.0	23.9	23.2	29.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	145 200	2 289	791	3 790	4 915	1 191	914	2 245	972	2 213
Percent below poverty level .....	11.2	18.7	4.0	18.1	21.5	8.5	15.1	10.1	9.7	11.9
Related children under 18 years .....	49 962	763	314	1 529	2 030	422	293	842	301	744
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	35 685	578	219	1 042	1 401	326	224	590	238	525
Persons 65 years and over .....	28 425	526	63	544	455	258	206	367	201	421
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	210 525	3 309	1 097	5 320	6 391	1 865	1 419	3 226	1 526	3 232
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	439 682	6 124	3 006	9 764	11 039	4 359	2 806	6 636	3 455	6 330



Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties:**  
**1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Carver County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	10 120	7 683	3 129	13 992	7 094	2 909	1 782	3 572	11 472	7 993
Private wage and salary workers .....	7 824	4 523	1 821	10 706	4 807	1 626	956	2 140	8 034	6 200
Government workers .....	839	1 849	461	1 816	1 018	624	487	403	2 039	856
Self-employed workers .....	1 344	1 241	788	1 328	1 172	621	339	944	1 345	844
Unpaid family workers .....	113	70	59	142	97	38	—	85	54	93
Males employed in agriculture .....	777	392	693	497	774	368	14	818	303	647
Wage and salary workers .....	252	149	162	179	249	124	1	251	124	230
Self-employed workers .....	490	227	512	293	495	232	13	532	168	365
Unpaid family workers .....	35	16	19	25	30	12	—	35	11	52
Females employed in agriculture .....	222	121	79	142	149	81	3	161	98	131
Wage and salary workers .....	58	55	27	45	82	28	3	45	47	49
Self-employed workers .....	111	59	39	55	36	38	—	94	31	69
Unpaid family workers .....	53	7	13	42	31	15	—	22	20	13
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	10 120	7 683	3 129	13 992	7 094	2 909	1 782	3 572	11 472	7 993
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 693	1 511	556	2 675	1 341	595	418	555	2 518	1 441
Professional specialty occupations .....	848	839	345	1 520	757	387	212	340	1 419	747
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 675	1 999	637	4 076	1 967	545	449	682	3 136	2 392
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 635	923	341	2 121	984	258	239	311	1 401	1 309
Service occupations .....	1 465	1 436	386	1 848	1 146	559	372	521	1 818	930
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	928	653	717	619	807	441	92	903	457	682
Farm operators and managers .....	696	318	600	379	602	274	2	727	196	467
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	171	102	115	148	157	87	—	159	89	161
Related agricultural occupations .....	59	72	2	80	46	29	9	13	107	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 438	959	339	2 055	833	338	191	325	1 607	1 142
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 921	1 125	494	2 719	1 000	431	260	586	1 936	1 506
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	397	324	131	594	295	111	80	128	547	440
Employed females 16 years and over .....	4 517	3 501	1 359	6 261	3 200	1 321	793	1 505	5 098	3 416
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	820	799	317	1 316	713	329	215	318	1 195	718
Professional specialty occupations .....	502	486	227	860	470	242	120	238	780	415
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 883	1 288	449	2 695	1 292	365	282	458	2 042	1 553
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 372	767	304	1 696	824	219	200	283	1 163	1 061
Service occupations .....	975	1 005	297	1 272	843	454	249	402	1 216	632
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	190	122	64	131	113	58	—	139	79	92
Farm operators and managers .....	122	69	39	56	55	31	—	99	25	58
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	58	37	23	54	44	19	—	36	29	31
Related agricultural occupations .....	10	2	2	14	14	8	—	4	19	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	133	76	55	185	34	25	15	25	133	79
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	516	211	177	662	205	90	36	163	433	342
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	397	324	131	594	295	111	80	128	547	440
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	5 101	6 072	1 967	8 220	4 229	2 258	1 038	2 422	8 223	4 071
No workers .....	382	1 372	275	897	390	336	132	327	1 587	194
1 worker .....	944	1 632	398	1 966	885	568	255	652	2 190	845
2 workers .....	2 823	2 522	1 081	4 121	2 271	1 099	537	1 172	3 563	2 133
3 or more workers .....	952	546	213	1 236	683	255	114	271	883	899
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	6 231	8 265	2 576	10 526	5 449	3 065	1 670	3 253	10 901	4 738
Less than \$5,000 .....	193	805	141	403	272	356	53	213	597	94
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	377	1 342	312	874	543	502	201	383	1 466	182
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	446	1 179	306	921	505	427	254	409	1 327	190
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	900	1 988	594	1 792	1 051	722	409	848	2 499	518
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 105	1 271	538	1 986	961	492	322	616	1 834	737
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 506	965	423	2 355	1 175	349	264	497	1 789	1 309
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	1 192	515	174	1 650	710	160	124	195	1 069	1 205
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	299	129	32	322	134	35	22	44	194	340
\$100,000 or more .....	213	71	56	223	98	22	21	48	126	163
Median (dollars) .....	35 820	18 732	23 720	31 281	28 376	17 752	22 908	22 417	23 097	42 155
Mean (dollars) .....	41 401	23 386	28 545	35 229	32 375	22 311	27 658	26 367	28 466	46 152
Families .....	5 101	6 072	1 967	8 220	4 229	2 258	1 038	2 422	8 223	4 071
Median income (dollars) .....	39 294	22 022	27 229	35 229	33 413	21 572	27 839	26 074	27 045	43 923
Mean income (dollars) .....	44 736	26 960	32 436	39 179	37 045	26 084	32 470	30 160	32 347	48 652
Per capita income (dollars) .....	13 575	8 991	10 701	12 526	11 482	8 359	12 067	10 298	10 976	14 348
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	39 294	22 022	27 229	35 229	33 413	21 572	27 839	26 074	27 045	43 923
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	40 278	23 322	29 320	35 898	35 200	24 131	29 315	28 551	29 917	44 172
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	36 052	20 742	25 865	32 361	33 306	20 393	25 313	24 141	26 296	40 854
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	40 669	24 292	27 863	37 130	34 606	23 943	29 351	26 799	29 304	45 384
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	41 629	27 236	30 278	38 740	36 748	27 717	31 250	29 776	32 179	45 606
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	38 667	22 685	26 538	33 054	33 036	21 146	29 821	25 673	27 337	41 161
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	21 518	11 705	11 528	17 212	17 000	10 833	13 906	16 250	13 342	22 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	16 786	9 389	7 355	15 075	11 812	8 852	9 376	12 031	11 615	18 264
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 108	7 650	20 000	10 893	15 000	5 987	13 750	7 337	8 344	9 032
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	14 716	12 741	15 350	15 232	15 625	10 714	18 929	16 089	14 906	18 684
1 worker (dollars) .....	26 933	18 363	21 842	26 250	23 770	16 515	20 975	21 905	22 099	31 525
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	44 021	30 092	30 531	42 131	38 075	28 615	32 672	30 413	35 446	47 924
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	44 591	30 684	30 599	42 969	38 258	30 165	33 179	30 379	36 340	48 964
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	17 295	8 587	11 891	13 908	11 141	7 218	14 135	11 316	11 139	24 688
Male householder (dollars) .....	26 250	11 851	18 083	22 060	15 903	9 606	18 456	16 406	15 342	31 131
Living alone (dollars) .....	23 276	10 507	16 250	17 986	14 968	8 524	14 792	15 885	13 036	26 019
Female householder (dollars) .....	11 992	7 069	8 664	10 358	7 694	5 801	11 526	9 154	8 505	14 397
Living alone (dollars) .....	11 169	6 620	8 596	9 656	7 529	5 775	10 985	9 107	8 078	12 963
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families .....	244	975	201	481	283	386	75	247	842	158
Percent below poverty level .....	4.8	16.1	10.2	5.9	6.7	17.1	7.2	10.2	10.2	3.9
Married-couple families .....	157	607	167	271	183	222	43	206	568	100
Percent below poverty level .....	3.4	11.7	9.2	3.8	4.8	11.6	4.7	9.2	7.8	2.7
Female householder, no husband present .....	61	247	30	179	70	125	29	26	203	39
Percent below poverty level .....	21.9	44.0	41.1	25.7	27.3	51.7	36.7	26.0	32.7	16.8
Unrelated individuals .....	236	1 134	163	656	402	422	154	233	1 096	151
Percent below poverty level .....	16.5	40.8	23.9	21.4	26.6	44.2	19.2	26.2	31.4	15.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 022	4 621	912	2 336	1 371	1 841	414	1 101	3 871	718
Percent below poverty level .....	5.5	21.8	13.2	7.8	9.0	22.7	10.9	13.4	13.8	4.7
Related children under 18 years .....	338	1 723	341	859	441	717	135	387	1 201	276
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	231	1 211	237	576	322	503	87	286	826	197
Persons 65 years and over .....	230	765	173	329	289	403	55	222	648	60
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 496	6 262	1 327	3 319	2 098	2 437	613	1 646	5 554	983
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	3 884	10 904	2 618	7 792	4 309	4 197	1 311	3 300	11 029	2 413



**Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dodge County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	5 959	9 345	5 581	9 479	6 863	10 906	2 628	5 519	5 255	4 866
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 306	6 135	3 702	6 173	4 913	7 881	1 434	4 473	3 500	2 927
Government workers .....	653	1 619	479	1 099	596	1 127	452	375	451	1 074
Self-employed workers .....	909	1 499	1 302	2 004	1 264	1 773	708	625	1 207	859
Unpaid family workers .....	91	92	98	203	90	125	34	46	97	6
Males employed in agriculture .....	651	762	961	1 620	1 061	1 270	507	295	913	221
Wage and salary workers .....	185	217	219	494	357	378	140	105	225	112
Self-employed workers .....	426	510	703	1 022	667	854	359	173	653	105
Unpaid family workers .....	40	35	39	104	37	38	8	17	35	4
Females employed in agriculture .....	154	195	112	316	177	311	104	89	199	35
Wage and salary workers .....	54	59	29	75	56	88	29	38	59	22
Self-employed workers .....	83	104	64	187	107	182	65	38	110	13
Unpaid family workers .....	17	32	19	54	14	41	10	13	30	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	5 959	9 345	5 581	9 479	6 863	10 906	2 628	5 519	5 255	4 866
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 049	1 993	916	1 485	1 002	1 998	481	1 090	899	1 090
Professional specialty occupations .....	641	1 178	557	884	569	1 244	263	495	552	710
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 561	2 560	1 254	2 183	1 607	2 746	608	1 733	1 125	1 310
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	753	1 193	584	1 152	830	1 430	319	915	623	628
Service occupations .....	926	1 489	782	1 486	987	1 572	455	563	661	819
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	776	888	974	1 830	1 142	1 471	489	368	1 061	339
Farm operators and managers .....	573	642	835	1 373	888	1 148	397	207	816	136
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	174	190	115	393	215	280	85	67	180	62
Related agricultural occupations .....	27	47	22	38	37	34	7	92	20	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	594	1 117	717	1 021	784	1 375	297	886	611	558
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 053	1 298	938	1 474	1 341	1 744	298	879	898	750
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	256	343	277	387	411	406	97	266	216	190
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 708	4 135	2 440	4 242	2 936	4 910	2 426	2 345	2 229	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	554	992	482	821	609	1 054	270	478	521	567
Professional specialty occupations .....	370	676	365	582	410	730	164	214	368	398
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 023	1 591	861	1 469	1 054	1 857	402	1 178	788	855
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	615	979	494	952	658	1 184	269	742	538	498
Service occupations .....	709	1 055	634	1 129	736	1 191	384	393	534	556
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	141	163	88	276	150	259	74	75	166	35
Farm operators and managers .....	90	104	61	202	106	179	54	33	110	14
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	49	47	24	66	34	71	16	26	48	12
Related agricultural occupations .....	2	12	3	8	10	9	4	16	8	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	66	74	118	110	70	132	12	74	74	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	215	260	257	437	317	417	68	228	262	161
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	256	343	277	387	411	406	97	266	216	190
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	3 337	5 921	3 721	5 665	4 332	6 127	1 731	2 656	3 014	3 577
No workers .....	297	730	477	694	507	544	219	123	284	660
1 worker .....	654	1 367	983	1 358	1 064	1 297	419	468	685	834
2 workers .....	1 846	3 061	1 842	2 881	2 188	3 311	881	1 454	1 607	1 689
3 or more workers .....	540	763	419	732	573	975	212	611	438	394
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	4 252	7 457	5 249	7 829	5 515	7 931	2 428	3 178	3 932	4 516
Less than \$5,000 .....	197	380	293	548	276	342	242	81	235	304
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	362	851	690	1 028	449	679	368	113	384	595
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	396	818	654	1 052	552	649	301	120	465	594
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	826	1 634	1 282	1 720	1 305	1 437	584	326	891	1 094
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	795	1 459	1 011	1 467	1 206	1 381	410	541	733	880
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	910	1 374	757	1 238	976	1 692	292	752	671	572
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	554	656	395	561	546	1 253	170	773	395	375
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	120	166	92	104	109	287	38	281	91	56
\$100,000 or more .....	92	119	75	111	96	211	23	191	67	46
Median (dollars) .....	29 045	25 248	22 488	22 155	26 236	31 176	19 773	42 886	24 906	21 628
Mean (dollars) .....	35 036	29 462	27 605	26 630	30 339	36 227	24 248	55 384	30 918	25 653
Families .....	3 337	5 921	3 721	5 665	4 332	6 127	1 731	2 656	3 014	3 577
Median income (dollars) .....	33 475	28 323	27 350	27 151	29 296	35 796	24 616	45 566	28 970	24 561
Mean income (dollars) .....	39 844	32 802	32 155	31 069	33 836	40 972	28 799	59 280	34 647	28 247
Per capita income (dollars) .....	12 214	10 593	11 087	10 146	11 373	12 980	9 622	18 131	11 093	9 623
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	33 475	28 323	27 350	27 151	29 296	35 796	24 616	45 566	28 970	24 561
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	35 698	31 783	29 464	29 211	29 917	37 924	27 829	45 790	30 301	27 150
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	31 321	27 794	26 000	27 216	28 040	34 478	25 913	46 085	29 153	24 063
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	35 331	29 434	28 779	28 698	30 305	37 045	25 714	47 691	30 407	25 658
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	38 265	33 112	31 277	31 333	31 388	39 816	29 276	47 625	32 236	29 441
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	33 062	27 850	26 538	28 892	28 567	33 962	26 696	48 654	31 417	24 300
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	15 938	13 413	11 174	14 757	15 647	19 740	15 089	23 500	13 508	13 947
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	11 500	10 474	7 400	12 206	11 971	15 950	8 604	19 792	11 190	12 375
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	6 369	5 901	5 214	8 372	8 065	8 571	6 667	13 750	7 309	5 264
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	13 977	14 325	15 341	13 690	15 533	15 400	12 902	17 875	15 238	14 571
1 worker (dollars) .....	24 453	20 700	21 882	18 723	22 756	24 003	17 750	30 000	20 975	18 583
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	39 219	34 640	31 823	32 301	34 365	40 721	29 535	50 690	33 518	31 001
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	39 669	35 377	32 154	32 887	34 480	41 123	30 066	51 934	33 970	31 574
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	12 878	11 122	12 117	11 123	12 687	13 872	8 611	26 802	11 231	10 069
Male householder (dollars) .....	16 366	16 380	15 779	14 003	17 746	19 519	12 870	31 678	13 750	12 852
Living alone (dollars) .....	15 163	14 667	14 832	12 517	16 600	17 337	11 944	26 161	12 004	11 524
Female householder (dollars) .....	10 423	8 363	9 723	9 458	8 891	10 135	6 938	16 528	9 372	7 631
Living alone (dollars) .....	10 161	7 752	9 633	9 077	8 611	9 594	6 818	9 791	8 606	7 204
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families .....	215	516	368	622	258	348	206	87	219	453
Percent below poverty level .....	6.4	8.7	9.9	11.0	6.0	5.7	11.9	3.3	7.3	12.7
Married-couple families .....	126	386	230	470	191	263	152	56	124	349
Percent below poverty level .....	4.2	7.1	6.9	9.3	4.8	4.7	9.7	2.3	4.7	10.9
Female householder, no husband present .....	78	102	121	122	60	74	48	27	86	74
Percent below poverty level .....	37.0	32.2	43.1	29.8	25.5	19.6	39.7	13.4	35.1	33.0
Unrelated individuals .....	261	525	403	642	362	491	270	122	322	405
Percent below poverty level .....	23.3	28.0	23.5	25.4	25.6	22.2	34.0	15.4	28.9	34.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	929	2 172	1 620	3 004	1 265	1 642	915	374	1 124	2 007
Percent below poverty level .....	7.7	10.6	12.4	14.8	8.6	7.5	15.1	3.9	10.4	16.7
Related children under 18 years .....	291	683	572	1 121	401	484	257	80	405	717
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	186	508	386	795	270	303	190	60	304	499
Persons 65 years and over .....	196	454	313	642	305	364	249	87	244	355
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 449	3 431	2 361	4 194	1 979	2 480	1 327	517	1 757	2 879
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	3 501	7 407	4 909	8 168	4 685	5 558	2 712	1 366	4 019	5 039



Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties:**  
**1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Isanti County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	10 054	12 184	3 659	4 332	9 979	2 420	3 587	3 723	2 797	1 900
Private wage and salary workers .....	7 583	8 406	2 180	2 992	6 447	1 393	2 555	2 196	1 964	1 318
Government workers .....	1 406	2 543	467	611	1 755	465	664	504	503	349
Self-employed workers .....	992	1 177	956	675	1 651	541	357	939	319	211
Unpaid family workers .....	73	58	56	54	126	21	11	84	11	22
Males employed in agriculture .....	343	158	917	364	1 170	469	117	770	13	85
Wage and salary workers .....	120	80	273	107	414	154	33	205	7	22
Self-employed workers .....	207	77	609	225	715	301	84	532	6	51
Unpaid family workers .....	16	1	35	32	41	14	—	33	—	12
Females employed in agriculture .....	93	60	110	111	231	54	40	77	16	4
Wage and salary workers .....	45	36	40	34	101	20	8	16	10	2
Self-employed workers .....	46	22	63	64	102	34	30	47	—	2
Unpaid family workers .....	2	2	7	13	28	—	2	14	6	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	10 054	12 184	3 659	4 332	9 979	2 420	3 587	3 723	2 797	1 900
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 720	2 466	506	594	2 132	448	697	656	532	397
Professional specialty occupations .....	921	1 487	288	345	1 344	280	431	424	309	198
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 598	3 106	779	941	2 549	528	771	778	665	447
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 357	1 650	441	543	1 174	305	413	357	399	263
Service occupations .....	1 396	1 951	526	637	1 469	396	575	590	573	254
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	446	411	950	434	1 281	396	193	800	81	106
Farm operators and managers .....	292	92	776	329	945	304	101	679	4	50
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	73	45	144	85	269	75	14	108	8	26
Related agricultural occupations .....	63	68	28	6	52	16	9	13	12	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 726	1 729	334	651	1 055	310	518	398	501	203
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 168	2 521	564	1 075	1 493	342	833	501	445	493
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	414	720	161	225	474	111	273	145	62	161
Employed females 16 years and over .....	4 461	5 343	1 521	1 933	4 395	1 047	1 526	1 608	1 174	884
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	875	1 162	294	314	1 103	224	356	383	239	229
Professional specialty occupations .....	566	750	206	227	826	157	242	283	158	138
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 767	2 178	548	692	1 576	361	579	552	478	309
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 129	1 360	359	457	925	255	367	320	347	220
Service occupations .....	1 033	1 376	402	457	1 108	328	361	489	402	165
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	81	58	86	94	200	35	34	65	5	2
Farm operators and managers .....	54	23	53	73	110	29	30	46	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	16	23	22	17	80	2	4	16	5	2
Related agricultural occupations .....	8	9	11	2	10	—	—	3	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	139	127	55	51	87	16	29	26	27	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	566	442	136	325	321	83	167	93	23	151
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	414	720	161	225	474	111	273	145	62	161
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	5 649	9 302	2 354	2 739	5 958	1 600	2 194	2 499	2 068	1 198
No workers .....	462	1 771	308	328	644	129	308	345	394	150
1 worker .....	1 294	2 638	566	577	1 315	478	567	553	560	297
2 workers .....	2 961	3 900	1 221	1 481	3 214	813	1 053	1 349	934	614
3 or more workers .....	932	993	259	353	785	180	266	252	180	137
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	6 959	12 202	3 078	3 488	7 610	2 278	2 884	3 511	2 699	1 574
Less than \$5,000 .....	199	631	152	213	377	176	119	291	79	100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	524	1 828	367	411	698	301	363	479	267	159
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	524	1 443	323	401	797	265	366	409	340	202
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 101	2 618	778	796	1 523	464	619	871	676	345
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 391	2 018	554	656	1 547	429	440	641	523	313
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 697	2 191	580	643	1 552	350	425	512	514	290
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	1 177	1 128	212	270	774	214	427	216	233	127
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	226	236	59	63	166	53	96	62	43	33
\$100,000 or more .....	120	109	53	35	176	26	29	30	24	5
Median (dollars) .....	32 927	23 038	23 923	24 042	27 172	23 518	24 537	21 646	24 775	24 383
Mean (dollars) .....	36 193	27 978	29 478	27 968	32 425	27 629	31 355	26 077	28 970	27 511
Families .....	5 649	9 302	2 354	2 739	5 958	1 600	2 194	2 499	2 068	1 198
Median income (dollars) .....	35 915	26 843	27 576	27 328	30 975	29 643	28 280	25 987	27 659	29 121
Mean income (dollars) .....	39 021	31 361	33 083	31 074	36 432	33 276	34 436	30 814	31 858	31 133
Per capita income (dollars) .....	12 058	10 400	11 315	9 859	11 651	11 050	11 379	10 368	11 555	10 623
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	35 915	26 843	27 576	27 328	30 975	29 643	28 280	25 987	27 659	29 121
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	35 239	30 153	28 056	28 559	32 448	30 736	32 097	27 425	29 167	28 246
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	32 200	25 050	24 970	26 495	29 595	30 000	30 365	24 954	26 042	24 844
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	37 389	29 790	28 347	29 205	32 055	30 840	29 849	26 865	28 793	30 632
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	37 274	33 433	29 850	31 553	34 205	32 148	35 030	28 852	32 232	29 698
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	34 080	27 893	26 667	26 435	29 769	28 906	32 368	24 688	27 500	28 558
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	17 650	10 673	16 000	11 917	15 694	15 114	12 407	12 566	16 406	12 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	14 392	8 716	11 806	8 959	11 838	11 071	11 484	12 000	11 000	7 773
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	9 148	7 495	7 500	6 133	6 159	5 000	6 739	6 829	6 806	8 040
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	14 018	14 192	16 447	13 098	14 306	13 661	12 460	16 250	16 780	16 250
1 worker (dollars) .....	26 737	22 319	22 500	18 719	23 244	23 438	20 931	20 653	23 171	16 853
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	40 968	36 777	31 327	33 962	35 876	32 813	37 324	30 134	35 208	34 725
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	41 710	38 148	31 058	34 794	36 608	33 906	37 208	30 086	35 309	35 313
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	17 398	10 504	11 875	11 337	12 144	9 521	12 331	10 248	14 551	11 900
Male householder (dollars) .....	23 617	16 000	17 050	13 654	17 560	12 372	16 648	13 750	22 188	17 500
Living alone (dollars) .....	20 826	14 702	15 260	12 039	15 665	11 995	14 120	12 813	18 687	15 250
Female householder (dollars) .....	10 660	7 211	9 705	9 061	9 301	7 085	8 303	8 034	10 417	10 268
Living alone (dollars) .....	9 628	6 822	9 286	8 220	9 031	6 851	7 604	7 949	9 945	10 045
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families .....	342	1 089	191	330	447	133	185	247	154	102
Percent below poverty level .....	6.1	11.7	8.1	12.0	7.5	8.3	8.4	9.9	7.4	8.5
Married-couple families .....	214	632	148	229	320	88	132	209	104	54
Percent below poverty level .....	4.3	7.8	6.9	9.4	5.9	6.3	6.7	9.1	5.5	5.1
Female householder, no husband present .....	105	374	37	87	108	40	38	29	43	46
Percent below poverty level .....	23.6	46.6	26.4	44.2	32.9	30.1	27.5	23.2	32.1	40.4
Unrelated individuals .....	426	1 124	203	271	613	238	244	317	142	111
Percent below poverty level .....	22.8	30.9	24.1	29.5	29.8	32.3	26.2	29.5	17.2	24.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 650	5 017	853	1 475	2 159	677	925	1 129	603	427
Percent below poverty level .....	8.0	15.4	10.7	14.9	10.3	12.1	11.8	13.0	8.9	10.6
Related children under 18 years .....	625	1 899	278	584	690	200	304	331	186	124
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	407	1 374	184	431	504	116	209	229	122	89
Persons 65 years and over .....	180	683	161	174	479	206	102	305	52	130
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	2 389	6 974	1 418	1 931	3 139	928	1 473	1 711	930	642
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	5 623	12 836	3 065	3 869	6 861	2 098	2 996	3 631	2 476	1 622



**Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Le Sueur County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Mille Lacs County	Morrison County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	8 634	2 919	5 696	7 910	1 668	4 351	5 188	6 767	6 346	9 336
Private wage and salary workers .....	6 045	1 586	3 698	5 898	885	2 553	3 421	4 869	4 445	5 941
Government workers .....	1 221	394	741	607	449	822	493	655	892	1 255
Self-employed workers .....	1 268	862	1 169	1 293	314	955	1 163	1 162	943	1 920
Unpaid family workers .....	100	77	88	112	20	21	111	81	66	220
<b>Males employed in agriculture .....</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>1 344</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	187	169	238	297	89	234	270	312	131	366
Self-employed workers .....	462	484	638	703	133	568	680	592	358	866
Unpaid family workers .....	39	18	38	41	8	11	49	38	15	112
<b>Females employed in agriculture .....</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>420</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	37	35	41	59	15	17	43	67	35	101
Self-employed workers .....	70	65	106	144	23	49	91	69	46	245
Unpaid family workers .....	19	32	27	45	2	7	18	23	18	74
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	8 634	2 919	5 696	7 910	1 668	4 351	5 188	6 767	6 346	9 336
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 541	455	981	1 054	400	721	876	981	1 057	1 413
Professional specialty occupations .....	855	274	522	608	257	439	477	547	664	840
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 092	630	1 326	1 683	357	971	1 052	1 502	1 407	1 913
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 081	330	710	992	204	536	581	824	748	1 053
Service occupations .....	1 190	427	853	817	234	678	690	824	985	1 307
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	744	771	1 003	1 242	238	743	1 063	983	598	1 712
Farm operators and managers .....	595	638	829	986	172	597	839	764	431	1 295
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	95	115	155	206	50	111	193	188	107	337
Related agricultural occupations .....	35	15	17	43	10	26	22	28	32	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 320	266	643	1 149	203	491	573	1 011	853	1 231
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 747	370	890	1 965	236	747	934	1 466	1 446	1 760
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	381	97	261	412	82	193	202	339	318	429
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>3 864</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>3 496</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>2 936</b>	<b>2 849</b>	<b>3 953</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	805	270	494	580	221	355	485	514	555	723
Professional specialty occupations .....	521	189	301	371	151	272	338	341	410	516
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 391	414	883	1 144	253	625	740	1 014	961	1 344
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	873	283	602	801	170	457	498	683	622	862
Service occupations .....	882	341	684	618	199	579	567	660	731	955
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	99	123	144	236	39	68	118	134	83	380
Farm operators and managers .....	73	76	97	161	22	50	82	87	47	268
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	12	40	36	62	11	7	32	42	36	98
Related agricultural occupations .....	14	7	11	13	6	11	4	5	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	222	77	140	197	11	39	62	135	112	98
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	465	105	235	721	58	193	237	479	407	453
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	381	97	261	412	82	193	202	339	318	429
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	4 945	1 904	3 441	4 360	1 330	3 081	3 305	4 106	4 130	5 924
No workers .....	529	296	382	363	225	307	432	431	648	812
1 worker .....	1 006	470	789	866	371	795	774	974	969	1 351
2 workers .....	2 561	915	1 828	2 312	574	1 578	1 668	2 116	2 013	2 945
3 or more workers .....	849	223	442	819	160	401	431	585	500	816
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	6 547	2 697	4 606	5 498	1 795	4 222	4 427	5 274	5 444	7 487
Less than \$5,000 .....	441	218	263	219	189	335	287	287	347	557
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	539	458	523	522	360	566	472	577	769	924
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	616	379	560	493	270	545	493	550	712	846
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 260	660	1 044	1 005	409	998	982	1 186	1 158	1 573
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 235	408	885	953	227	736	951	1 050	875	1 430
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 450	354	776	1 301	208	675	794	904	919	1 286
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	745	152	408	733	110	256	330	529	509	620
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	140	31	76	164	14	93	58	102	82	133
\$100,000 or more .....	121	37	71	108	8	18	60	89	73	118
Median (dollars) .....	28 237	19 211	24 163	30 206	16 924	21 707	24 768	25 321	22 396	23 904
Mean (dollars) .....	31 945	24 212	28 341	34 289	21 458	25 355	28 234	29 973	27 496	29 800
<b>Families .....</b>	<b>4 945</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>3 441</b>	<b>4 360</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>3 081</b>	<b>3 305</b>	<b>4 106</b>	<b>4 130</b>	<b>5 924</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	32 637	24 286	28 955	34 864	20 406	26 132	29 059	29 048	27 029	27 977
Mean income (dollars) .....	36 412	29 045	32 565	38 733	24 563	29 456	32 359	33 860	31 087	32 836
Per capita income (dollars) .....	11 544	9 616	10 434	12 012	7 737	9 675	10 762	10 747	10 006	9 785
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	32 637	24 286	28 955	34 864	20 406	26 132	29 059	29 048	27 029	27 977
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	35 414	27 377	31 325	36 932	21 098	28 945	29 605	30 460	30 738	30 456
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	31 697	23 571	30 236	34 018	16 458	26 691	27 312	27 321	25 711	27 315
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	34 354	25 169	30 193	35 974	22 500	27 699	30 185	30 138	29 583	29 022
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	37 353	28 880	32 760	38 382	24 302	31 119	31 137	31 465	34 115	31 565
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	31 741	21 944	30 985	33 629	20 938	25 750	26 856	27 900	27 411	29 315
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	16 595	11 750	12 578	19 904	10 598	12 619	12 132	15 900	13 464	13 977
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	12 400	8 415	9 588	15 089	8 511	10 625	9 455	11 146	11 810	11 154
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 116	5 000—	6 087	13 125	5 197	9 228	6 447	7 143	7 239	7 976
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	13 822	12 500	14 293	14 750	9 646	12 768	16 550	12 585	12 652	11 869
1 worker (dollars) .....	22 614	20 366	20 737	24 948	16 116	18 854	21 711	20 000	19 707	20 068
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	37 998	29 393	33 135	39 813	28 026	31 259	33 267	34 181	35 169	33 916
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	38 559	29 440	33 340	40 173	28 393	31 849	33 161	34 424	36 037	34 323
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars) .....</b>	<b>12 528</b>	<b>8 887</b>	<b>11 900</b>	<b>11 975</b>	<b>7 353</b>	<b>10 216</b>	<b>12 526</b>	<b>12 005</b>	<b>9 832</b>	<b>9 699</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	19 474	11 131	15 956	17 750	10 000	12 813	16 625	16 955	14 583	12 377
Living alone (dollars) .....	17 340	10 595	14 745	16 065	9 399	12 083	15 650	15 221	12 352	11 486
Female householder (dollars) .....	8 587	7 738	8 832	9 197	5 865	7 931	10 276	8 726	7 335	7 582
Living alone (dollars) .....	7 994	7 431	8 532	8 674	5 645	7 812	10 000	8 416	6 964	7 302
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families .....	318	231	309	264	274	313	317	351	475	742
Percent below poverty level .....	6.4	12.1	9.0	6.1	20.6	10.2	9.6	8.5	11.5	12.5
<b>Married-couple families .....</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>624</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.6	9.8	7.0	5.4	15.4	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.8	11.6
<b>Female householder, no husband present .....</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>90</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	24.5	40.8	39.2	17.6	54.4	35.2	40.8	29.1	39.3	28.6
<b>Unrelated individuals .....</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>637</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	27.5	33.7	25.4	23.8	40.7	32.1	28.1	26.5	29.7	34.7
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>2 171</b>	<b>3 262</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	8.7	15.8	10.7	7.7	26.0	13.8	12.7	11.0	14.8	14.8
Related children under 18 years .....	440	322	419	360	527	477	465	579	764	1 132
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	301	246	331	273	387	341	342	400	519	834
Persons 65 years and over .....	401	292	311	333	198	387	287	314	432	734
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	2 303	1 485	2 028	1 707	1 787	2 164	1 987	2 469	3 071	4 769
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	5 209	3 006	4 529	4 136	2 837	4 499	4 087	5 390	6 041	9 321



Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties:**  
**1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Mower County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipstone County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	7 110	4 149	4 344	4 595	3 183	15 343	16 516	2 333	7 041	2 654
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 913	2 282	2 918	2 702	1 785	11 935	10 298	1 631	4 352	1 543
Government workers .....	795	593	438	483	657	1 552	2 316	371	1 523	223
Self-employed workers .....	1 322	1 172	876	1 296	713	1 716	3 722	310	1 100	816
Unpaid family workers .....	80	102	112	114	28	140	180	21	66	72
Males employed in agriculture .....	1 024	929	775	1 121	667	1 006	2 444	245	567	612
Wage and salary workers .....	284	192	208	220	255	304	675	113	161	142
Self-employed workers .....	705	693	513	851	402	661	1 711	119	388	438
Unpaid family workers .....	35	44	54	50	10	41	58	13	18	32
Females employed in agriculture .....	150	155	169	194	67	188	498	26	211	114
Wage and salary workers .....	47	33	60	45	25	74	127	13	60	17
Self-employed workers .....	83	86	82	112	34	76	313	13	128	66
Unpaid family workers .....	20	36	27	37	8	38	58	—	23	31
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	7 110	4 149	4 344	4 595	3 183	15 343	16 516	2 333	7 041	2 654
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 122	664	810	621	596	3 975	3 015	458	1 219	348
Professional specialty occupations .....	680	381	484	367	265	2 615	1 710	273	688	225
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 801	849	958	921	742	4 765	3 755	624	1 436	531
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	926	441	508	464	375	1 937	1 706	317	716	235
Service occupations .....	1 082	609	476	531	508	2 293	2 449	307	1 282	426
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 094	1 026	872	1 244	578	1 128	2 734	221	836	687
Farm operators and managers .....	868	848	697	1 052	426	861	2 076	152	529	566
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	178	161	152	184	141	207	525	64	151	115
Related agricultural occupations .....	44	13	20	8	4	56	96	3	67	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	892	446	501	524	384	1 500	1 918	294	854	261
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 119	555	727	754	375	1 682	2 645	429	1 414	401
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	357	119	174	268	115	473	751	98	344	95
Employed females 16 years and over .....	3 128	1 772	1 856	1 907	1 333	6 822	7 238	1 017	3 149	1 117
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	621	359	417	365	313	1 782	1 564	238	661	189
Professional specialty occupations .....	434	238	293	259	235	1 264	1 048	156	414	124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 250	604	658	613	456	2 915	2 460	391	988	338
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	776	397	424	398	290	1 596	1 421	257	561	191
Service occupations .....	810	498	349	419	430	1 460	1 970	233	871	346
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	121	134	129	174	55	157	450	19	207	100
Farm operators and managers .....	82	81	92	120	36	91	321	15	131	69
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	27	51	32	53	17	57	121	4	45	31
Related agricultural occupations .....	12	2	5	1	2	9	8	—	26	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	102	46	83	90	17	131	159	41	78	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	224	131	220	246	62	377	635	95	344	124
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	357	119	174	268	115	473	751	98	344	95
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	4 382	2 739	2 353	2 901	2 143	7 991	10 935	1 474	4 889	1 635
No workers .....	597	388	194	352	220	430	1 509	105	823	210
1 worker .....	986	731	442	726	641	1 511	2 750	347	1 327	411
2 workers .....	2 207	1 286	1 320	1 445	1 065	4 718	5 360	783	2 169	803
3 or more workers .....	592	334	397	378	217	1 332	1 316	239	570	211
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	5 696	3 779	2 908	3 738	3 104	9 534	14 460	1 818	6 484	2 150
Less than \$5,000 .....	289	291	102	219	279	240	1 073	121	396	157
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	553	521	180	409	437	543	2 008	161	973	282
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	627	411	197	477	368	528	1 808	175	887	254
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 218	861	558	872	729	1 253	3 365	386	1 370	556
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 155	768	589	701	556	1 528	2 511	387	1 217	409
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 074	549	667	609	449	2 070	2 142	325	996	271
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	547	248	429	326	212	2 039	1 153	183	464	145
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	139	69	120	84	48	652	232	40	105	38
\$100,000 or more .....	94	61	66	41	26	681	168	40	76	38
Median (dollars) .....	26 131	22 673	31 868	23 541	21 238	39 749	21 620	26 460	21 649	21 396
Mean (dollars) .....	30 471	27 208	36 678	27 724	25 222	47 540	26 728	31 602	26 199	27 032
Families .....	4 382	2 739	2 353	2 901	2 143	7 991	10 935	1 474	4 889	1 635
Median income (dollars) .....	30 249	26 889	34 854	27 809	26 413	43 488	25 855	29 764	26 182	25 095
Mean income (dollars) .....	34 688	31 649	40 055	31 373	29 934	51 338	30 676	34 642	29 745	30 401
Per capita income (dollars) .....	11 299	10 871	12 618	10 251	9 948	15 998	10 191	10 872	9 490	9 846
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	30 249	26 889	34 854	27 809	26 413	43 488	25 855	29 764	26 182	25 095
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	32 795	28 420	36 143	29 183	27 746	45 012	27 898	32 054	28 922	28 218
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	30 205	26 140	33 051	27 167	25 357	42 074	26 233	30 714	25 625	25 469
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	31 239	27 787	35 863	28 660	27 859	45 452	26 844	31 007	27 936	25 861
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	34 630	29 910	37 500	30 458	30 000	47 085	30 025	33 605	31 427	29 191
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	31 008	27 663	33 500	28 088	27 273	43 371	27 261	30 583	26 760	26 042
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	17 687	14 861	21 750	16 150	12 687	20 361	13 772	13 125	11 791	16 563
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	12 019	10 000	13 958	12 222	10 781	17 574	11 111	8 438	9 584	13 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	8 628	5 660	8 941	5 843	9 458	12 083	7 955	7 177	6 489	16 250
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	16 887	13 523	18 375	16 042	12 500	16 444	12 781	8 808	12 989	11 875
1 worker (dollars) .....	23 125	21 816	25 982	21 027	20 791	30 801	19 494	18 750	20 318	20 393
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	35 735	31 075	39 223	31 961	31 379	47 500	31 734	34 430	33 226	30 000
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	36 597	31 285	38 926	31 939	31 580	48 626	31 929	35 274	34 107	30 317
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	12 169	10 774	16 274	11 715	10 016	17 055	9 430	13 214	9 714	11 372
Male householder (dollars) .....	16 968	14 797	21 250	16 708	14 177	22 384	12 885	16 042	13 103	15 129
Living alone (dollars) .....	15 427	14 103	18 523	15 913	13 415	20 067	11 844	14 524	11 614	13 750
Female householder (dollars) .....	9 283	8 335	11 595	8 956	7 295	10 679	7 038	8 971	7 366	9 269
Living alone (dollars) .....	8 848	8 114	10 435	8 856	6 992	9 017	6 742	7 789	7 058	9 254
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families .....	314	304	116	287	229	314	1 187	152	568	178
Percent below poverty level .....	7.2	11.1	4.9	9.9	10.7	3.9	10.9	10.3	11.6	10.9
Married-couple families .....	218	235	80	234	173	214	926	116	363	150
Percent below poverty level .....	5.5	9.3	3.7	8.8	9.1	2.9	9.3	8.7	8.5	9.9
Female householder, no husband present .....	76	50	31	37	52	72	196	29	174	18
Percent below poverty level .....	29.3	38.2	22.3	23.9	35.4	16.9	32.9	39.7	42.3	23.1
Unrelated individuals .....	369	353	148	250	347	406	1 372	152	705	160
Percent below poverty level .....	24.1	30.9	21.2	27.5	32.7	20.2	33.4	34.7	35.5	28.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 479	1 353	559	1 211	1 120	1 459	5 269	658	2 583	807
Percent below poverty level .....	9.7	14.2	6.6	12.1	14.5	5.2	14.0	12.5	14.8	13.8
Related children under 18 years .....	527	415	203	401	351	465	1 582	213	825	273
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	413	305	148	307	256	336	1 104	159	596	197
Persons 65 years and over .....	255	354	95	245	309	304	1 397	143	561	180
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	2 161	1 843	800	1 697	1 607	2 055	7 783	964	3 853	1 248
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	4 803	3 715	2 100	3 867	3 298	4 877	15 904	1 807	7 475	2 543



Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties:**  
**1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Polk County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	6 402	3 543	423	1 755	5 185	6 317	8 988	2 492	7 199	24 499
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 732	2 054	378	1 054	2 953	3 839	6 492	1 508	5 493	18 095
Government workers .....	1 182	478	15	333	585	762	1 075	243	792	4 499
Self-employed workers .....	1 437	959	30	336	1 520	1 593	1 289	668	874	1 832
Unpaid family workers .....	51	52	—	32	127	123	132	73	40	73
Males employed in agriculture .....	1 344	740	—	307	1 245	1 354	839	697	621	231
Wage and salary workers .....	550	143	—	79	248	335	205	182	212	90
Self-employed workers .....	768	569	—	213	934	966	579	471	393	126
Unpaid family workers .....	26	28	—	15	63	53	55	44	16	15
Females employed in agriculture .....	157	134	9	45	187	195	201	132	104	129
Wage and salary workers .....	74	21	—	23	59	61	48	39	53	60
Self-employed workers .....	72	103	9	18	96	101	108	67	47	69
Unpaid family workers .....	11	10	—	4	32	33	45	26	4	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	6 402	3 543	423	1 755	5 185	6 317	8 988	2 492	7 199	24 499
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 097	567	131	308	773	1 044	1 504	283	1 015	4 710
Professional specialty occupations .....	665	316	51	192	449	636	797	184	568	2 697
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 453	802	146	365	1 005	1 298	2 226	532	1 482	6 320
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	777	358	82	214	531	686	1 121	305	845	3 036
Service occupations .....	1 021	535	37	294	771	841	1 220	329	861	3 966
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 368	822	9	293	1 304	1 405	970	785	630	534
Farm operators and managers .....	1 008	691	—	217	1 101	1 180	737	618	467	197
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	301	112	—	64	183	203	175	150	130	59
Related agricultural occupations .....	48	12	9	12	20	17	56	13	18	83
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	621	318	49	185	550	639	1 327	213	809	4 594
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	842	499	51	310	782	1 090	1 741	350	2 402	4 375
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	244	125	24	65	174	261	441	98	558	1 107
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 704	1 518	184	779	2 152	2 638	3 951	1 055	3 183	10 355
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	609	302	60	163	432	571	786	184	483	2 331
Professional specialty occupations .....	419	192	10	117	311	409	520	140	325	1 545
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	962	552	96	264	674	875	1 423	396	960	4 289
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	641	298	66	192	459	577	920	277	656	2 477
Service occupations .....	827	422	11	249	626	667	913	268	663	2 702
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	126	133	9	25	145	142	193	103	80	127
Farm operators and managers .....	67	106	—	11	108	95	111	63	52	66
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	38	18	—	8	33	43	64	37	23	15
Related agricultural occupations .....	21	7	9	6	4	4	18	3	5	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	57	23	—	14	63	72	128	35	130	242
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	123	86	8	64	212	311	508	89	867	664
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	244	125	24	65	174	261	441	98	558	1 107
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	4 368	2 313	190	1 171	3 366	4 177	4 900	1 550	4 036	16 783
No workers .....	504	277	21	141	426	536	413	154	270	2 838
1 worker .....	1 219	545	37	300	835	1 053	994	341	977	4 498
2 workers .....	2 061	1 234	80	574	1 714	2 118	2 604	889	2 258	7 600
3 or more workers .....	584	257	52	156	391	470	889	166	531	1 847
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	5 855	3 056	225	1 732	4 594	5 743	5 917	1 864	5 432	22 032
Less than \$5,000 .....	469	204	9	176	358	326	236	123	299	1 129
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	821	398	—	252	549	670	393	136	613	2 618
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	729	454	22	242	576	702	394	215	530	2 330
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 383	774	19	410	1 052	1 372	1 048	429	1 151	4 075
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	944	525	37	272	899	1 120	1 012	399	1 108	4 057
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	881	443	44	245	684	939	1 437	323	1 149	4 847
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	484	187	41	112	343	412	991	169	468	2 396
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	89	44	30	12	68	104	225	37	65	399
\$100,000 or more .....	55	27	23	11	65	98	181	33	49	181
Median (dollars) .....	21 137	21 060	44 875	19 926	22 571	23 614	33 412	25 571	25 910	27 171
Mean (dollars) .....	26 214	25 232	51 264	23 289	26 856	28 188	38 998	30 656	28 378	29 676
Families .....	4 368	2 313	190	1 171	3 366	4 177	4 900	1 550	4 036	16 783
Median income (dollars) .....	26 065	24 398	49 861	25 141	26 754	27 953	36 991	27 456	30 251	31 140
Mean income (dollars) .....	30 622	28 826	54 492	28 190	31 347	32 497	42 188	33 198	31 961	33 363
Per capita income (dollars) .....	9 919	9 449	16 711	8 963	9 987	10 935	13 141	10 570	10 280	11 294
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	26 065	24 398	49 861	25 141	26 754	27 953	36 991	27 456	30 251	31 140
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	29 216	27 633	41 786	27 866	27 688	29 182	38 491	28 321	31 228	33 989
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	28 830	26 344	26 923	23 333	25 125	25 701	35 160	26 484	27 955	30 748
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	27 856	25 388	52 500	26 521	27 489	29 124	38 311	28 141	31 892	32 700
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	30 997	29 024	43 125	29 817	28 762	30 878	40 125	29 964	34 059	36 545
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	29 635	23 250	12 188	25 667	26 100	27 206	35 625	29 688	32 125	32 342
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	13 438	13 177	17 222	11 528	14 196	16 500	20 766	16 563	16 285	11 753
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	8 318	10 833	16 250	9 541	10 962	12 692	17 917	10 938	13 333	9 618
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	7 599	5 360	—	6 952	6 549	6 952	10 000	5 802	11 750	6 931
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	12 500	13 525	12 188	11 205	13 693	16 288	13 995	12 083	11 838	14 655
1 worker (dollars) .....	20 328	17 321	26 827	20 608	21 383	21 736	24 819	22 165	19 279	25 863
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	31 561	29 348	61 486	31 094	30 740	32 316	41 486	30 757	35 305	39 414
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	32 176	30 224	61 486	31 500	30 870	32 593	41 942	30 901	35 869	40 340
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	9 473	10 219	24 803	8 936	10 869	12 351	17 354	13 269	12 730	11 686
Male householder (dollars) .....	12 860	12 143	24 145	11 790	14 539	16 808	22 414	17 125	19 034	17 362
Living alone (dollars) .....	12 313	11 635	23 750	11 506	12 500	15 840	20 610	16 750	16 056	15 232
Female householder (dollars) .....	7 258	8 428	28 750	6 341	9 157	10 120	11 890	7 338	8 430	7 987
Living alone (dollars) .....	7 237	8 051	28 750	6 182	9 044	9 984	11 189	7 338	7 850	7 614
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families .....	478	210	9	128	334	392	318	162	356	1 442
Percent below poverty level .....	10.9	9.1	4.7	10.9	9.9	9.4	6.5	10.5	8.8	8.6
Married-couple families .....	339	178	9	87	265	305	254	138	222	812
Percent below poverty level .....	8.7	8.4	5.2	8.3	8.6	8.1	5.6	9.6	6.4	5.5
Female householder, no husband present .....	109	25	—	36	57	68	46	21	101	517
Percent below poverty level .....	39.1	25.3	—	45.6	33.3	27.4	20.6	31.3	29.1	42.2
Unrelated individuals .....	553	251	—	229	420	396	284	110	483	1 885
Percent below poverty level .....	33.1	30.2	—	36.5	31.3	22.6	21.3	30.5	26.6	28.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	2 201	1 051	17	675	1 621	1 882	1 366	711	1 667	6 439
Percent below poverty level .....	14.3	13.0	2.5	15.1	13.4	12.8	7.8	13.3	11.3	11.2
Related children under 18 years .....	709	382	—	213	540	736	446	287	544	2 038
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	544	295	—	147	365	531	305	200	357	1 453
Persons 65 years and over .....	548	206	—	198	371	372	232	97	386	1 028
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	3 302	1 730	86	1 024	2 571	2 776	1 810	1 051	2 374	8 936
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	6 490	3 713	173	2 077	5 089	5 637	4 309	2 187	5 281	18 590

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



**Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	<b>9 319</b>	<b>11 505</b>	<b>6 741</b>	<b>26 782</b>	<b>5 480</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>7 516</b>	<b>1 770</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	7 258	8 964	4 611	19 309	3 937	1 235	1 867	4 500	844
Government workers .....	817	1 351	685	2 716	536	401	585	1 113	409
Self-employed workers .....	1 130	1 105	1 330	4 277	945	612	817	1 730	503
Unpaid family workers .....	114	85	115	480	62	77	8	173	14
<b>Males employed in agriculture .....</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>423</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	164	117	347	863	167	119	199	356	116
Self-employed workers .....	294	154	754	1 917	479	383	490	889	301
Unpaid family workers .....	47	27	38	194	22	41	4	82	6
<b>Females employed in agriculture .....</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>43</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	58	64	72	257	38	40	29	96	7
Self-employed workers .....	54	37	118	498	104	43	43	165	32
Unpaid family workers .....	23	8	44	182	25	11	2	72	4
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	<b>9 319</b>	<b>11 505</b>	<b>6 741</b>	<b>26 782</b>	<b>5 480</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>7 516</b>	<b>1 770</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 947	2 242	896	4 562	835	362	544	1 049	309
Professional specialty occupations .....	856	1 161	518	2 619	465	223	335	671	208
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 787	3 296	1 332	6 779	1 454	510	740	1 379	362
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 329	1 781	739	3 743	835	246	366	742	181
Service occupations .....	1 075	1 414	827	3 573	594	343	445	1 074	311
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	571	419	1 259	3 708	784	546	670	1 576	397
Farm operators and managers .....	402	238	1 012	2 794	639	407	576	1 152	309
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	110	89	226	817	115	120	70	378	72
Related agricultural occupations .....	56	78	8	87	23	15	24	26	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 353	1 883	888	3 589	775	252	361	891	173
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 586	2 251	1 539	4 571	1 038	312	517	1 547	218
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	368	479	340	1 277	217	100	161	362	57
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>3 999</b>	<b>5 022</b>	<b>2 972</b>	<b>11 408</b>	<b>2 437</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>3 158</b>	<b>770</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	931	1 078	506	2 259	453	210	328	589	189
Professional specialty occupations .....	506	650	342	1 470	306	154	234	431	150
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 731	2 176	900	4 384	1 018	344	532	947	239
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 094	1 448	620	2 982	711	227	317	610	143
Service occupations .....	749	975	609	2 417	423	251	360	814	233
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	99	99	188	838	158	76	54	311	34
Farm operators and managers .....	61	44	125	552	113	40	44	176	25
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	23	24	57	276	39	30	2	114	7
Related agricultural occupations .....	15	29	6	10	6	6	8	14	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	97	119	139	427	113	24	42	98	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	392	575	630	1 083	272	41	117	399	47
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	368	479	340	1 277	217	100	161	362	57
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	<b>4 607</b>	<b>6 317</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>14 405</b>	<b>3 157</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>2 104</b>	<b>5 000</b>	<b>1 253</b>
No workers .....	179	488	478	1 439	310	110	227	458	123
1 worker .....	833	1 398	848	2 947	639	397	517	1 272	376
2 workers .....	2 608	3 378	2 020	7 568	1 721	716	1 112	2 500	639
3 or more workers .....	987	1 053	588	2 451	487	228	248	570	115
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households .....	<b>5 398</b>	<b>7 497</b>	<b>5 317</b>	<b>17 888</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>6 451</b>	<b>1 776</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	93	209	276	818	151	109	236	614	134
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	211	284	649	1 529	324	166	407	948	224
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	177	370	570	1 606	328	218	413	874	274
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	679	1 166	1 168	3 420	707	419	644	1 440	450
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	811	1 403	1 068	3 518	866	389	584	1 221	324
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 377	1 895	918	3 799	839	353	407	836	224
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	1 360	1 584	467	2 288	557	144	154	417	108
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	382	398	118	456	101	31	33	64	21
\$100,000 or more .....	308	188	83	454	95	12	18	37	17
Median (dollars) .....	43 732	36 662	24 957	29 448	29 978	25 234	20 667	20 092	20 746
Mean (dollars) .....	49 702	40 764	29 198	34 490	34 697	28 220	24 219	23 603	24 388
<b>Families .....</b>	<b>4 607</b>	<b>6 317</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>14 405</b>	<b>3 157</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>2 104</b>	<b>5 000</b>	<b>1 253</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	45 732	39 223	29 436	32 607	33 694	28 589	25 732	23 469	24 830
Mean income (dollars) .....	52 604	43 040	33 699	38 298	38 506	31 232	28 350	26 450	28 722
Per capita income (dollars) .....	15 555	13 058	10 899	11 063	12 151	10 420	9 469	8 380	9 882
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) .....	45 732	39 223	29 436	32 607	33 694	28 589	25 732	23 469	24 830
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	46 502	40 424	30 550	34 550	35 562	30 332	27 808	26 968	26 654
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	42 371	35 703	28 294	32 695	32 645	28 942	26 250	25 182	22 917
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	47 000	40 492	30 186	34 002	34 955	29 607	26 510	24 683	25 812
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	47 866	41 553	32 303	36 005	36 912	31 488	29 408	28 381	28 269
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	42 802	35 858	28 074	34 951	32 500	28 750	26 579	26 186	23 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	27 750	19 625	16 838	17 067	20 119	17 321	13 977	11 382	13 036
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	23 173	16 437	11 563	13 482	15 139	14 375	9 687	9 244	8 102
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	8 246	16 250	6 009	9 866	9 308	11 250	6 735	6 608	5 547
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) .....	14 909	16 886	12 287	14 115	15 313	16 458	10 625	10 064	13 512
1 worker (dollars) .....	30 575	29 565	23 309	22 031	23 598	21 027	18 240	16 766	20 500
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	49 239	44 994	33 750	38 023	38 450	31 473	30 841	30 183	29 825
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	49 728	45 564	33 629	38 284	39 633	31 940	30 961	30 772	29 861
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars) .....</b>	<b>23 689</b>	<b>23 797</b>	<b>11 847</b>	<b>12 944</b>	<b>15 225</b>	<b>12 744</b>	<b>9 960</b>	<b>8 692</b>	<b>11 552</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	30 238	26 042	16 167	18 726	19 866	13 819	12 500	12 307	14 750
Living alone (dollars) .....	23 472	23 883	14 506	16 667	16 534	12 917	11 923	11 661	13 000
Female householder (dollars) .....	15 037	17 422	9 623	9 012	11 042	11 583	7 724	6 281	10 705
Living alone (dollars) .....	9 845	15 039	9 049	8 285	10 341	10 833	7 615	6 002	10 429
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families .....	<b>133</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>134</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.9	4.7	7.9	7.2	6.1	9.3	10.1	15.8	10.7
<b>Married-couple families .....</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>99</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.2	3.6	6.5	6.0	4.8	8.0	8.4	13.9	8.7
<b>Female householder, no husband present .....</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>31</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	11.0	24.0	28.0	25.3	21.7	20.3	35.0	44.9	39.2
<b>Unrelated individuals .....</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>171</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.9	17.3	23.2	27.0	20.0	28.0	32.4	36.9	30.2
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>5 025</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>3 408</b>	<b>654</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.7	5.6	10.4	9.1	7.8	13.0	13.4	18.8	15.1
Related children under 18 years .....	210	456	520	1 778	310	237	315	1 277	237
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	150	348	345	1 343	213	175	227	928	153
Persons 65 years and over .....	91	242	338	1 044	183	98	272	700	131
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	944	1 963	2 252	7 737	1 348	803	1 451	4 860	937
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	2 606	4 917	4 974	17 470	3 185	1 850	3 146	9 144	1 918



Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties:**  
**1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watonswan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	6 188	3 431	4 458	16 537	3 432	1 637	8 457	24 447	3 892
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 256	1 912	3 029	12 853	2 291	1 030	6 037	19 158	2 179
Government workers .....	554	777	521	2 418	327	202	827	2 345	562
Self-employed workers .....	1 262	704	850	1 208	750	375	1 427	2 734	1 083
Unpaid family workers .....	116	38	58	58	64	30	166	210	68
Males employed in agriculture .....	950	465	592	213	602	405	1 207	1 146	878
Wage and salary workers .....	290	145	131	115	148	140	356	370	190
Self-employed workers .....	613	305	443	96	246	768	701	649	649
Unpaid family workers .....	47	15	18	2	22	19	83	75	39
Females employed in agriculture .....	219	158	86	155	93	32	270	352	106
Wage and salary workers .....	57	38	21	117	28	11	84	131	19
Self-employed workers .....	115	111	49	35	18	18	140	175	72
Unpaid family workers .....	47	9	16	3	24	3	46	46	15
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	6 188	3 431	4 458	16 537	3 432	1 637	8 457	24 447	3 892
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	942	653	748	5 335	473	233	1 560	4 351	696
Professional specialty occupations .....	582	424	461	2 813	273	157	910	2 311	403
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 522	710	1 018	5 235	692	353	1 940	6 751	806
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	759	332	589	2 818	384	186	1 071	3 561	424
Service occupations .....	935	493	545	1 868	488	217	909	3 045	533
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 095	618	636	318	628	351	1 395	1 355	900
Farm operators and managers .....	830	450	536	130	495	251	1 032	939	774
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	228	125	78	54	112	92	303	307	123
Related agricultural occupations .....	23	21	20	130	18	7	40	94	1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	737	344	639	2 018	398	227	995	4 036	434
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	957	613	872	1 763	753	256	1 658	4 909	523
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	248	160	194	430	187	46	348	1 299	155
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 692	1 518	1 902	7 236	1 480	641	3 609	10 883	1 695
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	485	357	380	2 219	255	125	763	2 191	404
Professional specialty occupations .....	343	270	280	1 358	187	100	530	1 360	269
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 023	467	683	3 330	482	254	1 262	4 482	553
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	644	283	476	2 303	319	157	848	2 902	360
Service occupations .....	680	387	414	1 091	379	175	615	2 224	439
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	185	156	72	97	76	20	237	274	82
Farm operators and managers .....	127	111	53	24	41	15	149	165	67
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	50	34	14	35	29	5	75	95	15
Related agricultural occupations .....	8	9	5	38	6	—	13	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	78	18	102	136	53	14	164	386	81
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	241	133	251	363	235	53	568	1 326	136
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	248	160	194	430	187	46	348	1 299	155
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	3 526	2 325	2 678	8 712	2 035	1 078	4 506	13 140	2 602
No workers .....	416	358	270	436	187	295	295	1 064	363
1 worker .....	803	598	664	1 778	511	299	914	2 664	579
2 workers .....	1 814	1 070	1 336	4 654	1 100	529	2 565	7 162	1 376
3 or more workers .....	493	299	408	1 844	237	139	732	2 250	284
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households .....	4 699	3 130	3 421	10 226	2 771	1 327	5 523	16 122	3 634
Less than \$5,000 .....	245	356	141	185	141	56	193	487	322
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	480	549	372	240	284	181	427	986	485
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	503	448	360	288	381	126	496	1 163	409
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	944	650	685	857	688	311	1 031	2 546	870
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	860	499	664	1 235	571	293	1 103	2 988	672
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	875	375	685	2 169	413	199	1 209	4 032	503
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	521	195	380	2 782	187	105	719	2 826	261
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	145	30	80	1 363	54	32	178	670	47
\$100,000 or more .....	126	28	54	1 107	52	24	167	424	65
Median (dollars) .....	26 768	17 596	27 297	50 805	22 864	24 676	30 046	34 595	21 681
Mean (dollars) .....	32 775	22 592	31 221	60 387	28 308	29 169	35 844	38 475	26 792
Families .....	3 526	2 325	2 678	8 712	2 035	1 078	4 506	13 140	2 602
Median income (dollars) .....	31 928	22 141	31 370	53 830	27 319	27 910	33 275	37 759	26 550
Mean income (dollars) .....	37 605	26 097	35 385	64 359	32 444	32 223	39 281	41 827	31 967
Per capita income (dollars) .....	11 967	8 329	11 134	19 688	10 879	10 180	11 833	12 628	10 485
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) .....	31 928	22 141	31 370	53 830	27 319	27 910	33 275	37 759	26 550
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	33 140	25 724	32 196	53 316	28 026	29 527	33 463	39 097	26 789
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	31 639	22 841	29 356	48 661	24 865	26 900	30 476	35 140	25 270
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	33 327	24 088	32 692	55 584	28 823	28 475	34 850	39 803	27 293
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	35 598	27 485	34 113	55 067	30 101	30 298	35 236	41 298	27 544
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	33 162	22 813	31 389	49 844	25 750	26 458	30 357	36 328	22 000
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	15 592	10 900	16 979	34 740	15 000	23 125	16 705	18 665	15 536
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	12 368	8 684	13 750	26 176	13 000	8 267	13 409	14 870	11 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	15 833	6 795	11 250	11 875	8 915	5 360	10 125	8 271	8 267
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) .....	14 402	8 897	14 375	23 036	13 750	12 679	14 522	14 786	13 894
1 worker (dollars) .....	24 792	16 477	23 864	40 060	20 647	22 898	21 875	26 538	23 140
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	37 943	29 515	36 410	58 242	31 314	31 971	37 755	43 089	30 495
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	38 556	29 865	36 662	59 373	31 620	32 437	38 174	43 826	30 578
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	11 875	7 360	12 451	29 691	12 550	11 850	13 596	17 352	10 431
Male householder (dollars) .....	15 784	10 256	15 625	34 512	17 250	15 625	18 800	23 983	13 844
Living alone (dollars) .....	13 547	9 753	14 375	30 915	16 643	13 750	16 724	21 322	13 854
Female householder (dollars) .....	8 718	5 886	10 581	18 306	10 225	8 493	10 440	11 235	8 591
Living alone (dollars) .....	8 253	5 623	10 313	14 632	9 531	8 543	10 139	10 175	8 471
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families .....	243	428	210	144	170	108	287	678	281
Percent below poverty level .....	6.9	18.4	7.8	1.7	8.4	10.0	6.4	5.2	10.8
Married-couple families .....	160	314	153	98	131	93	221	405	233
Percent below poverty level .....	5.1	15.3	6.4	1.2	7.2	9.5	5.4	3.5	9.6
Female householder, no husband present .....	68	79	47	42	27	8	50	236	39
Percent below poverty level .....	30.8	45.4	26.6	9.1	19.9	16.0	22.3	25.5	35.8
Unrelated individuals .....	356	504	241	258	232	63	321	835	403
Percent below poverty level .....	25.2	49.4	26.9	12.1	26.9	22.0	23.3	20.0	35.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 199	1 877	1 014	738	847	418	1 422	3 206	1 371
Percent below poverty level .....	9.3	22.3	10.7	2.4	11.8	11.0	8.6	6.5	15.0
Related children under 18 years .....	406	590	388	201	292	134	538	1 204	406
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	315	441	301	150	204	79	369	880	287
Persons 65 years and over .....	261	516	159	152	152	69	186	536	339
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 794	2 577	1 517	1 042	1 284	724	2 214	4 716	1 892
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	4 150	4 532	3 200	2 820	2 834	1 527	5 260	11 624	3 818



Table 218. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Percent of all persons					
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
								White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
The State -----	207 956	206 847	111	423	455	382	206 594	99.5	.1	.2	.2	.2	99.3
COUNTY													
Aitkin County -----	828	825	—	—	—	3	825	99.6	—	—	—	.4	99.6
Anoka County -----	694	694	—	—	—	—	694	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Becker County -----	2 427	2 347	—	72	8	3	2 344	96.7	—	3.0	.3	.1	96.6
Beltrami County -----	1 145	1 114	—	28	—	—	1 114	97.3	—	2.4	—	—	97.3
Benton County -----	2 595	2 573	5	10	7	—	2 573	99.2	.2	.4	.3	—	99.2
Big Stone County -----	1 127	1 125	—	2	—	—	1 125	99.8	—	.2	—	—	99.8
Blue Earth County -----	3 674	3 671	—	—	3	—	3 671	99.9	—	—	.1	—	99.9
Brown County -----	3 585	3 567	2	2	4	12	3 565	99.5	.1	.1	.1	.3	99.4
Carlton County -----	817	817	—	—	—	—	817	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Carver County -----	3 056	3 039	—	—	16	2	3 038	99.4	—	—	.5	.1	99.4
Cass County -----	1 093	1 048	2	43	—	10	1 038	95.9	.2	3.9	—	.9	95.0
Chippewa County -----	2 352	2 339	7	—	6	—	2 339	99.4	.3	—	.3	—	99.4
Chisago County -----	2 233	2 223	4	4	2	—	2 223	99.6	.2	.2	.1	—	99.6
Clay County -----	2 286	2 280	2	4	—	—	2 280	99.7	.1	.2	—	—	99.7
Clearwater County -----	1 207	1 186	—	18	3	—	1 186	98.3	—	1.5	.2	—	98.3
Cook County -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Cottonwood County -----	2 493	2 489	—	—	2	2	2 489	99.8	—	—	.1	.1	99.8
Crow Wing County -----	774	772	—	—	2	—	772	99.7	—	—	.3	—	99.7
Dakota County -----	2 200	2 193	—	—	7	—	2 193	99.7	—	—	.3	—	99.7
Dodge County -----	2 253	2 236	—	4	13	—	2 236	99.2	—	.2	.6	—	99.2
Douglas County -----	2 381	2 355	6	—	20	—	2 355	98.9	.3	—	.8	—	98.9
Faribault County -----	2 932	2 922	—	—	7	2	2 922	99.7	—	—	.2	.1	99.7
Fillmore County -----	4 796	4 754	2	8	29	22	4 737	99.1	—	.2	.6	.5	98.8
Freeborn County -----	3 804	3 781	2	2	10	11	3 779	99.4	.1	.1	.3	.3	99.3
Goodhue County -----	4 806	4 779	4	3	17	9	4 773	99.4	.1	.1	.4	.2	99.3
Grant County -----	1 241	1 234	—	—	7	—	1 234	99.4	—	—	.6	—	99.4
Hennepin County -----	1 094	1 072	—	—	22	6	1 066	98.0	—	—	2.0	.5	97.4
Houston County -----	2 822	2 813	4	—	5	—	2 813	99.7	.1	—	.2	—	99.7
Hubbard County -----	757	757	—	—	—	6	751	100.0	—	—	—	.8	99.2
Isanti County -----	1 953	1 945	—	8	—	2	1 943	99.6	—	.4	—	.1	99.5
Itasca County -----	763	752	7	4	—	—	752	98.6	.9	.5	—	—	98.6
Jackson County -----	2 960	2 952	—	2	4	2	2 952	99.7	—	.1	.1	.1	99.7
Kanabec County -----	1 552	1 529	—	4	19	2	1 527	98.5	—	.3	1.2	.1	98.4
Kandiyohi County -----	3 717	3 701	4	4	2	6	3 701	99.6	.1	.1	.1	.2	99.6
Kittson County -----	903	903	—	—	—	2	901	100.0	—	—	—	.2	99.8
Koochiching County -----	385	385	—	—	—	—	385	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Lac qui Parle County -----	2 734	2 720	2	—	8	2	2 720	99.5	.1	—	.3	.1	99.5
Lake County -----	59	59	—	—	—	—	59	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Lake of the Woods County -----	314	314	—	—	—	—	314	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Le Sueur County -----	2 726	2 715	—	4	7	—	2 715	99.6	—	.1	.3	—	99.6
Lincoln County -----	2 209	2 200	—	—	9	—	2 200	99.6	—	—	.4	—	99.6
Lyon County -----	3 016	2 984	11	—	7	20	2 982	98.9	.4	—	.2	.7	98.9
McLeod County -----	3 851	3 841	3	5	2	10	3 831	99.7	.1	.1	.1	.3	99.5
Mahnomen County -----	1 042	999	—	41	2	—	999	95.9	—	3.9	—	—	95.9
Marshall County -----	2 125	2 123	—	—	2	4	2 119	99.9	—	—	.1	.2	99.7
Martin County -----	3 178	3 163	—	5	8	10	3 155	99.5	—	.2	.3	.3	99.3
Meeker County -----	3 245	3 234	—	—	9	2	3 234	99.7	—	—	.3	.1	99.7
Millie Lacs County -----	1 767	1 753	—	10	4	10	1 743	99.2	—	.6	.2	.6	98.6
Morrison County -----	5 364	5 358	2	—	2	4	5 356	99.9	—	—	—	.1	99.9
Mower County -----	3 562	3 558	—	—	4	19	3 539	99.9	—	—	.1	.5	99.4
Murray County -----	3 031	3 020	—	—	9	5	3 017	99.6	—	—	.3	.2	99.5
Nicollet County -----	2 577	2 560	—	—	9	8	2 560	99.3	—	—	.3	.3	99.3
Nobles County -----	3 744	3 733	—	9	2	2	3 731	99.7	—	.2	.1	.1	99.7
Norman County -----	1 173	1 170	—	—	3	2	1 168	99.7	—	—	.3	.2	99.6
Olmsted County -----	3 532	3 496	—	2	34	2	3 494	99.0	—	.1	1.0	.1	98.9
Otter Tail County -----	6 626	6 616	2	—	6	16	6 604	99.8	—	—	.1	.2	99.7
Pennington County -----	1 231	1 230	—	1	—	—	1 228	99.9	—	—	—	.2	99.8
Pine County -----	1 850	1 819	—	28	2	1	1 818	98.3	—	1.5	.1	.1	98.3
Pipestone County -----	2 201	2 189	—	10	2	—	2 189	99.5	—	.5	.1	—	99.5
Polk County -----	2 183	2 169	—	14	—	—	2 169	99.4	—	.6	—	—	99.4
Pope County -----	2 366	2 360	4	—	2	—	2 360	99.7	.2	—	.1	—	99.7
Ramsey County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Red Lake County -----	844	842	—	—	2	2	840	99.8	—	—	.2	.2	99.5
Redwood County -----	4 087	4 080	—	3	4	6	4 074	99.8	—	.1	.1	.1	99.7
Renville County -----	4 237	4 232	—	—	5	4	4 228	99.9	—	—	.1	.1	99.8
Rice County -----	3 480	3 477	—	—	2	2	3 477	99.9	—	—	.1	.1	99.9
Rock County -----	2 467	2 444	6	10	5	2	2 444	99.1	.2	.4	.2	.1	99.1
Roseau County -----	2 159	2 151	—	8	—	4	2 147	99.6	—	.4	—	.2	99.4
St. Louis County -----	902	895	4	3	—	—	895	99.2	.4	.3	—	—	99.2
Scott County -----	2 456	2 444	—	—	12	—	2 444	99.5	—	—	.5	—	99.5
Sherburne County -----	1 265	1 265	—	—	—	—	1 265	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Sibley County -----	3 310	3 297	—	3	7	10	3 290	99.6	—	.1	.2	.3	99.4
Stearns County -----	9 855	9 819	20	7	3	9	9 816	99.6	.2	.1	—	.1	99.6
Steele County -----	2 822	2 804	—	7	7	28	2 780	99.4	—	.2	.2	1.0	98.5
Stevens County -----	1 663	1 651	—	—	4	8	1 651	99.3	—	—	.2	.5	99.3
Swift County -----	1 959	1 959	—	—	—	—	1 959	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Todd County -----	4 116	4 101	—	—	15	6	4 098	99.6	—	—	.4	.1	99.6
Traverse County -----	835	835	—	—	—	—	835	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Wabasha County -----	2 981	2 973	4	—	4	4	2 969	99.7	.1	—	.1	.1	99.6
Wadena County -----	1 304	1 292	—	8	4	—	1 292	99.1	—	.6	.3	—	99.1
Waseca County -----	2 278	2 268	—	1	6	14	2 257	99.6	—	—	.3	.6	99.1
Washington County -----	1 084	1 063	—	8	4	9	1 063	98.1	—	.7	.4	.8	98.1
Watsonwan County -----	1 879	1 877	2	—	—	—	1 877	99.9	.1	—	—	—	99.9
Wilkin County -----	1 031	1 026	—	—	5	—	1 026	99.5	—	—	.5	—	99.5
Winona County -----	3 801	3 793	—	2	6	18	3 775	99.8	—	.1	.2	.5	99.3
Wright County -----	4 710	4 699	—	8	3	24	4 675	99.8	—	.2	.1	.5	99.3
Yellow Medicine County -----	3 016	3 001	—	4	9	11	2 996	99.5	—	.1	.3	.4	99.3



Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	207 956	828	694	2 427	1 145	2 595	1 127	3 674	3 585	817
Male .....	110 794	454	363	1 294	614	1 405	571	1 890	1 920	467
Female .....	97 162	374	331	1 133	531	1 190	556	1 784	1 665	350
Under 3 years .....	7 236	16	8	90	33	84	55	130	135	29
3 and 4 years .....	5 731	12	12	45	22	69	43	115	113	14
5 to 9 years .....	18 129	71	52	231	73	230	95	297	302	69
10 to 14 years .....	19 731	76	48	251	126	285	86	320	332	98
15 to 17 years .....	11 842	64	42	125	74	172	57	155	194	65
18 and 19 years .....	5 578	8	18	78	30	84	16	69	77	23
20 to 24 years .....	8 659	14	61	95	36	128	22	186	194	26
25 to 29 years .....	10 561	39	22	104	45	125	51	163	213	49
30 to 34 years .....	13 937	47	55	175	72	141	71	225	260	54
35 to 39 years .....	15 011	86	40	190	70	192	85	253	254	71
40 to 44 years .....	13 595	74	64	192	78	165	72	224	197	60
45 to 49 years .....	13 782	48	58	159	84	185	53	223	264	46
50 to 54 years .....	13 767	67	70	156	65	155	64	225	213	79
55 to 59 years .....	13 356	59	46	163	109	147	83	224	241	43
60 to 64 years .....	12 715	60	28	139	72	125	85	230	188	42
65 to 69 years .....	9 954	40	33	84	56	152	65	233	156	33
70 to 74 years .....	6 687	21	12	68	51	75	54	183	111	12
75 to 79 years .....	4 107	17	21	36	34	35	42	127	59	2
80 to 84 years .....	2 238	9	2	22	1	28	12	62	52	2
85 years and over .....	1 340	—	2	24	14	18	16	30	30	—
Median age .....	35.9	38.9	38.6	35.5	39.4	34.3	39.0	38.5	34.5	33.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	11 194	28	49	133	53	162	55	182	214	27
Children ever born .....	1 564	—	6	12	8	19	25	14	25	—
Per 1,000 women .....	140	—	122	90	151	117	455	77	117	—
Women 25 to 34 years .....	11 266	46	47	123	63	116	56	177	200	51
Children ever born .....	23 149	88	48	291	126	250	132	379	398	108
Per 1,000 women .....	2 055	1 913	1 021	2 366	2 000	2 155	2 357	2 141	1 990	2 118
Women 35 to 44 years .....	13 580	76	47	174	60	171	70	230	214	60
Children ever born .....	38 530	189	87	508	177	568	172	588	632	186
Per 1,000 women .....	2 837	2 487	1 851	2 920	2 950	3 322	2 457	2 557	2 953	3 100
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	207 956	828	694	2 427	1 145	2 595	1 127	3 674	3 585	817
In households .....	207 956	828	694	2 427	1 145	2 595	1 127	3 674	3 585	817
Family householder .....	59 109	240	202	673	348	661	335	1 078	982	226
Male .....	56 648	232	178	632	324	629	321	1 009	956	225
Female .....	2 461	8	24	41	24	32	14	69	26	1
Nonfamily householder .....	8 758	52	22	99	34	99	67	233	169	12
Male .....	5 984	42	11	79	31	76	35	113	116	8
Female .....	2 774	10	11	20	3	23	32	120	53	4
Spouse .....	55 212	227	171	603	313	625	324	1 003	928	219
Child .....	78 740	277	226	959	395	1 115	388	1 257	1 411	336
Other relatives .....	4 077	17	51	56	36	71	11	47	65	12
Nonrelatives .....	2 060	15	22	37	19	24	2	56	30	12
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.06	2.84	3.10	3.14	3.00	3.41	2.80	2.80	3.11	3.43
Persons per family .....	3.34	3.17	3.22	3.40	3.14	3.74	3.16	3.14	3.45	3.51
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	59 109	240	202	673	348	661	335	1 078	982	226
With own children under 18 years .....	27 190	106	68	304	144	342	149	439	467	119
With own children under 6 years .....	10 823	32	20	104	53	121	77	208	186	36
Married-couple families .....	55 137	231	171	617	312	606	313	1 010	909	219
With own children under 18 years .....	26 317	104	66	290	134	327	144	419	456	116
With own children under 6 years .....	10 602	32	20	102	50	115	75	202	184	36
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 461	3	17	25	3	19	12	40	15	1
With own children under 18 years .....	355	2	—	9	—	6	5	15	—	1
With own children under 6 years .....	85	—	—	2	—	2	2	6	—	—
Persons under 18 years .....	62 669	239	162	742	328	840	336	1 017	1 076	275
Percent living with two parents .....	95.3	94.1	84.0	94.3	92.1	93.0	95.5	95.2	97.6	92.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over .....	131 050	567	453	1 512	751	1 543	753	2 402	2 238	493
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.4	.4	—	.7	.8	1.0	.3	.6	.1	—
High school graduate or higher .....	76.4	80.6	83.2	71.4	68.0	70.1	81.3	79.6	73.8	80.7
Some college or higher .....	32.2	35.6	38.4	32.0	23.7	23.2	36.5	38.5	24.8	32.7
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	9.3	10.6	13.7	7.5	10.8	6.5	9.3	13.0	6.4	7.5
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	14 237	22	79	173	66	212	38	255	271	49
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	75.0	72.7	82.3	67.6	77.3	75.5	76.3	80.4	86.7	67.3
Some college or higher .....	40.1	13.6	41.8	31.2	36.4	33.5	31.6	58.0	43.2	36.7
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	3.8	—	15.2	5.2	4.5	3.3	—	6.3	4.8	—
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	24 498	86	77	279	117	266	122	388	473	103
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	94.4	100.0	88.3	91.4	92.3	92.9	100.0	95.9	96.8	87.4
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	10.4	11.6	16.9	9.3	11.1	11.3	4.9	12.1	11.8	3.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	194 989	800	674	2 292	1 090	2 442	1 029	3 429	3 337	774
Speak a language other than English .....	8 831	23	15	121	61	83	19	111	226	36
5 to 17 years .....	1 226	2	—	3	8	23	—	36	15	4
18 to 64 years .....	4 758	15	9	76	23	34	7	32	132	21
65 years and over .....	2 847	6	4	42	30	26	12	43	79	11
Do not speak English "very well" .....	2 564	14	9	31	16	44	2	24	72	4
5 to 17 years .....	446	2	—	—	2	14	—	6	9	1
18 to 64 years .....	1 309	8	7	15	3	11	—	9	45	3
65 years and over .....	809	4	2	16	11	19	2	9	18	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	489	4	—	—	4	6	2	2	14	—
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	194 989	800	674	2 292	1 090	2 442	1 029	3 429	3 337	774
In linguistically isolated households .....	1 030	6	—	—	11	18	2	2	23	—
5 to 17 years .....	190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	428	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	12	—
65 years and over .....	412	4	—	—	11	15	2	2	11	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Carver County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Clearwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	3 056	1 093	2 352	2 233	2 286	1 207	4	2 493	774	2 200
Male .....	1 630	562	1 224	1 232	1 205	652	2	1 281	416	1 124
Female .....	1 426	531	1 128	1 001	1 081	555	2	1 212	358	1 076
Under 3 years .....	107	49	72	69	74	39	—	78	10	57
3 and 4 years .....	98	38	48	45	45	31	—	59	9	54
5 to 9 years .....	266	101	197	148	143	119	—	167	61	156
10 to 14 years .....	275	89	247	223	189	93	—	232	104	173
15 to 17 years .....	188	70	122	96	127	50	—	141	42	118
18 and 19 years .....	83	35	59	62	67	36	—	47	27	73
20 to 24 years .....	180	43	79	101	101	42	—	81	32	154
25 to 29 years .....	194	67	97	91	101	54	—	106	28	138
30 to 34 years .....	223	60	152	112	150	82	2	142	36	109
35 to 39 years .....	205	79	193	166	113	63	—	172	50	133
40 to 44 years .....	186	81	178	152	161	107	2	170	66	134
45 to 49 years .....	207	70	166	195	203	89	—	197	68	156
50 to 54 years .....	174	90	112	160	170	108	—	132	66	189
55 to 59 years .....	227	65	161	143	142	64	—	153	57	125
60 to 64 years .....	193	68	158	162	163	79	—	213	51	129
65 to 69 years .....	125	49	145	117	128	52	—	146	24	116
70 to 74 years .....	50	24	78	100	104	44	—	103	36	84
75 to 79 years .....	22	4	56	49	41	30	—	68	4	64
80 to 84 years .....	33	7	20	23	34	23	—	59	1	24
85 years and over .....	20	4	12	19	30	2	—	27	2	14
Median age .....	33.1	34.5	37.7	40.1	41.0	39.6	37.5	40.6	38.8	37.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	206	72	133	103	119	38	—	143	31	150
Children ever born .....	37	17	10	34	4	11	—	13	4	18
Per 1,000 women .....	180	236	75	330	34	289	—	91	129	120
Women 25 to 34 years .....	179	64	118	79	121	63	2	106	25	105
Children ever born .....	340	152	240	144	215	150	—	193	54	157
Per 1,000 women .....	1 899	2 375	2 034	1 823	1 777	2 381	—	1 821	2 160	1 495
Women 35 to 44 years .....	201	87	185	163	139	90	—	166	60	135
Children ever born .....	546	223	493	402	368	229	—	464	157	329
Per 1,000 women .....	2 716	2 563	2 665	2 466	2 647	2 544	—	2 795	2 617	2 437
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	3 056	1 093	2 352	2 233	2 286	1 207	4	2 493	774	2 200
In households .....	3 056	1 093	2 352	2 233	2 286	1 207	4	2 493	774	2 200
Family householder .....	812	311	702	655	690	365	—	764	223	611
Male .....	780	291	687	609	655	354	—	726	219	595
Female .....	32	20	15	46	35	11	—	38	4	16
Nonfamily householder .....	102	33	106	101	110	42	2	138	16	59
Male .....	75	24	76	59	80	29	—	93	11	29
Female .....	27	9	30	42	30	13	2	45	5	30
Spouse .....	789	292	681	611	606	339	—	726	222	591
Child .....	1 237	417	818	780	813	436	—	775	281	870
Other relatives .....	86	32	24	56	51	17	—	62	24	62
Nonrelatives .....	30	8	21	30	16	8	2	28	8	7
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.34	3.18	2.91	2.95	2.86	2.97	2.00	2.76	3.24	3.28
Persons per family .....	3.60	3.38	3.17	3.21	3.13	3.17	—	3.05	3.36	3.49
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	812	311	702	655	690	365	—	764	223	611
With own children under 18 years .....	387	128	303	273	272	149	—	308	96	247
With own children under 6 years .....	162	65	104	83	95	63	—	122	18	83
Married-couple families .....	765	290	663	604	616	344	—	716	214	576
With own children under 18 years .....	385	125	295	261	254	139	—	301	95	245
With own children under 6 years .....	161	62	99	83	95	58	—	119	17	81
Female householder, no husband present .....	13	11	13	17	27	11	—	16	—	14
With own children under 18 years .....	1	—	4	4	5	4	—	5	—	2
With own children under 6 years .....	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	3	—	2
Persons under 18 years .....	934	347	686	581	578	332	—	677	226	558
Percent living with two parents .....	96.7	93.9	97.1	95.9	93.9	92.2	—	93.6	96.0	97.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over .....	1 859	668	1 528	1 489	1 540	797	4	1 688	489	1 415
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.9	—	—	.3	.5	.8	—	.7	.6	.8
High school graduate or higher .....	76.3	74.6	77.6	77.4	78.0	74.0	100.0	75.9	75.1	76.3
Some college or higher .....	26.7	27.1	34.4	32.6	37.8	33.2	100.0	34.2	28.8	31.3
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	9.8	7.6	11.7	8.8	12.5	13.2	—	7.6	5.9	11.4
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	263	78	138	163	168	78	—	128	59	227
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	86.7	66.7	76.8	66.9	81.5	78.2	—	73.4	54.2	81.9
Some college or higher .....	36.9	28.2	47.8	27.0	56.0	48.7	—	40.6	27.1	33.0
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	1.5	2.6	.7	3.1	4.8	7.7	—	.8	5.1	3.1
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	417	127	249	203	251	136	2	248	64	247
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	96.6	83.5	98.0	93.1	96.0	89.0	100.0	96.4	85.9	89.1
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	10.8	2.4	14.1	3.9	25.9	9.6	—	7.7	7.8	13.8
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 851	1 006	2 232	2 119	2 167	1 137	4	2 356	755	2 089
Speak a language other than English .....	218	10	87	68	111	82	—	121	30	70
5 to 17 years .....	27	—	—	4	3	—	—	21	11	10
18 to 64 years .....	116	10	45	34	54	40	—	58	16	38
65 years and over .....	75	—	42	30	54	42	—	42	3	22
Do not speak English "very well" .....	61	6	12	14	18	8	—	49	18	18
5 to 17 years .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—
18 to 64 years .....	20	6	8	7	7	8	—	23	12	8
65 years and over .....	30	—	4	7	11	—	—	21	—	10
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	11	2	4	4	4	3	—	12	1	3
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	2 851	1 006	2 232	2 119	2 167	1 137	4	2 356	755	2 089
In linguistically isolated households .....	17	5	6	6	6	5	—	21	11	5
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
18 to 64 years .....	2	5	4	—	1	5	—	10	2	3
65 years and over .....	15	—	2	6	5	—	—	11	—	2



Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dodge County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	2 253	2 381	2 932	4 796	3 804	4 806	1 241	1 094	2 822	757
Male .....	1 183	1 257	1 525	2 546	1 974	2 585	663	626	1 490	411
Female .....	1 070	1 124	1 407	2 250	1 830	2 221	578	468	1 332	346
Under 3 years .....	79	82	91	209	122	185	39	22	120	15
3 and 4 years .....	51	91	79	128	80	120	44	51	80	11
5 to 9 years .....	187	253	283	454	319	454	117	62	221	65
10 to 14 years .....	209	241	201	501	300	416	148	62	277	73
15 to 17 years .....	106	116	156	282	184	235	80	75	175	51
18 and 19 years .....	69	55	57	119	98	102	16	48	77	15
20 to 24 years .....	122	74	74	185	161	213	14	55	118	26
25 to 29 years .....	99	104	117	227	175	308	53	43	157	26
30 to 34 years .....	172	169	226	316	243	328	89	76	223	34
35 to 39 years .....	122	220	189	357	258	382	105	62	215	70
40 to 44 years .....	143	194	162	314	253	323	97	88	177	52
45 to 49 years .....	145	176	179	344	244	316	98	69	166	68
50 to 54 years .....	149	135	217	256	268	336	83	103	140	100
55 to 59 years .....	159	137	207	265	283	299	77	125	179	46
60 to 64 years .....	144	110	225	270	241	260	64	53	162	40
65 to 69 years .....	126	95	158	229	219	216	44	42	140	31
70 to 74 years .....	69	63	137	180	152	128	40	28	91	13
75 to 79 years .....	47	29	102	102	125	99	20	13	57	15
80 to 84 years .....	35	22	40	35	54	58	7	17	24	—
85 years and over .....	20	15	32	23	25	28	6	—	23	6
Median age .....	36.3	35.1	39.8	34.6	39.3	35.5	36.0	39.3	34.2	39.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	132	101	98	254	184	249	41	75	166	28
Children ever born .....	9	5	5	71	51	33	6	18	20	4
Per 1,000 women .....	68	50	51	280	277	133	146	240	120	143
Women 25 to 34 years .....	123	141	174	261	190	276	62	41	189	24
Children ever born .....	258	304	344	514	416	510	125	75	320	38
Per 1,000 women .....	2 098	2 156	1 977	1 969	2 189	1 848	2 016	1 829	1 693	1 583
Women 35 to 44 years .....	133	197	154	319	241	326	99	71	171	61
Children ever born .....	361	520	397	935	619	843	251	167	504	187
Per 1,000 women .....	2 714	2 640	2 578	2 931	2 568	2 586	2 535	2 352	2 947	3 066
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	2 253	2 381	2 932	4 796	3 804	4 806	1 241	1 094	2 822	757
In households .....	2 253	2 381	2 932	4 796	3 804	4 806	1 241	1 094	2 822	757
Family householder .....	648	675	893	1 337	1 150	1 392	345	315	794	215
Male .....	624	650	847	1 292	1 082	1 321	336	299	745	209
Female .....	24	25	46	45	68	71	9	16	49	6
Nonfamily householder .....	126	87	185	207	203	182	49	50	115	42
Male .....	82	62	96	155	121	127	41	42	76	23
Female .....	44	25	89	52	82	55	8	8	39	19
Spouse .....	599	610	841	1 290	1 078	1 277	336	286	730	198
Child .....	796	946	959	1 859	1 262	1 791	497	405	1 100	265
Other relatives .....	36	47	43	65	69	88	10	19	61	18
Nonrelatives .....	48	16	11	38	42	76	4	19	22	19
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	2.91	3.12	2.72	3.11	2.81	3.05	3.15	3.00	3.10	2.95
Persons per family .....	3.21	3.37	3.06	3.40	3.09	3.27	3.44	3.25	3.38	3.24
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	648	675	893	1 337	1 150	1 392	345	315	794	215
With own children under 18 years .....	270	329	376	655	460	603	169	142	372	93
With own children under 6 years .....	105	147	180	271	185	278	73	59	143	24
Married-couple families .....	598	621	844	1 283	1 084	1 289	330	288	726	200
With own children under 18 years .....	256	325	369	642	449	584	166	136	360	84
With own children under 6 years .....	99	147	179	267	179	274	73	58	137	22
Female householder, no husband present .....	12	20	25	19	35	38	4	14	33	—
With own children under 18 years .....	4	—	4	6	9	6	—	2	7	—
With own children under 6 years .....	2	—	—	2	6	—	—	1	3	—
Persons under 18 years .....	632	783	810	1 574	1 005	1 410	428	272	873	215
Percent living with two parents .....	92.9	98.6	96.8	95.4	94.1	95.2	97.7	94.9	95.3	86.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over .....	1 430	1 469	1 991	2 918	2 540	3 081	783	719	1 754	501
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.2	.2	.1	.4	.3	.3	—	.3	—	.6
High school graduate or higher .....	78.6	76.3	80.1	75.8	78.7	81.8	81.9	86.0	81.9	79.4
Some college or higher .....	35.2	32.9	40.0	33.3	33.3	37.5	39.3	48.7	34.8	37.9
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	10.9	9.0	12.4	9.1	9.0	12.6	13.7	23.5	11.5	18.8
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	191	129	131	304	259	315	30	103	195	41
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	77.0	63.6	75.6	64.1	81.9	76.2	60.0	68.9	75.4	92.7
Some college or higher .....	39.3	39.5	59.5	34.5	56.4	48.3	33.3	33.0	45.6	70.7
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	2.6	1.6	5.3	3.9	8.1	6.0	10.0	10.7	6.7	4.9
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	271	273	343	543	418	636	142	119	380	60
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	94.8	93.0	98.0	88.8	95.2	93.7	91.5	98.3	98.9	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	13.3	12.5	12.8	11.4	13.4	13.1	17.6	11.8	16.3	16.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 123	2 208	2 762	4 459	3 602	4 501	1 158	1 021	2 622	731
Speak a language other than English .....	69	160	61	393	109	116	30	27	107	11
5 to 17 years .....	7	17	11	149	18	21	—	5	30	2
18 to 64 years .....	31	76	35	191	54	53	17	13	47	9
65 years and over .....	31	67	15	53	37	42	13	9	30	—
Do not speak English "very well" .....	25	22	17	263	35	37	16	6	21	4
5 to 17 years .....	4	3	2	119	9	7	—	2	13	2
18 to 64 years .....	9	11	6	122	19	20	10	2	2	2
65 years and over .....	12	8	9	22	7	10	6	2	6	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	7	6	6	48	3	6	—	—	2	—
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	2 123	2 208	2 762	4 459	3 602	4 501	1 158	1 021	2 622	731
In linguistically isolated households .....	10	9	11	228	8	9	—	—	2	—
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	3	4	2	101	8	5	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	7	5	9	15	—	4	—	—	2	—

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Isanti County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	1 953	763	2 960	1 552	3 717	903	385	2 734	59	314
Male .....	1 035	427	1 560	801	1 943	469	210	1 437	20	174
Female .....	918	336	1 400	751	1 774	434	175	1 297	39	140
Under 3 years .....	30	26	113	28	112	27	10	89	—	11
3 and 4 years .....	35	30	63	26	96	40	—	92	—	—
5 to 9 years .....	165	65	224	128	325	75	39	244	—	26
10 to 14 years .....	197	85	206	171	369	43	45	215	9	13
15 to 17 years .....	98	49	125	124	194	45	30	120	10	32
18 and 19 years .....	53	24	80	43	118	20	3	62	—	7
20 to 24 years .....	70	23	89	65	125	35	7	99	—	29
25 to 29 years .....	59	15	161	45	172	61	13	128	—	30
30 to 34 years .....	118	48	260	90	262	47	27	172	10	—
35 to 39 years .....	182	71	231	124	287	68	36	198	—	5
40 to 44 years .....	139	83	188	124	237	52	40	155	11	20
45 to 49 years .....	158	49	133	115	230	60	17	171	3	35
50 to 54 years .....	169	37	200	106	237	77	28	190	—	23
55 to 59 years .....	142	57	212	96	194	60	34	172	2	21
60 to 64 years .....	105	57	230	111	201	72	16	207	5	29
65 to 69 years .....	112	27	146	76	221	64	5	170	6	18
70 to 74 years .....	54	12	129	37	164	28	10	115	3	4
75 to 79 years .....	26	2	89	26	108	16	8	65	—	11
80 to 84 years .....	21	—	45	12	38	11	9	37	—	—
85 years and over .....	20	3	36	5	27	2	8	33	—	—
Median age .....	39.2	36.2	38.4	37.3	36.5	39.3	37.6	38.7	40.2	41.0
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	89	38	126	103	192	52	18	128	10	23
Children ever born .....	6	4	13	—	22	4	—	20	—	2
Per 1,000 women .....	67	105	103	—	115	77	—	156	—	87
Women 25 to 34 years .....	101	30	191	72	217	53	12	158	10	11
Children ever born .....	190	73	331	169	423	103	32	332	20	—
Per 1,000 women .....	1 881	2 433	1 733	2 347	1 949	1 943	2 667	2 101	2 000	—
Women 35 to 44 years .....	146	77	203	112	240	53	30	146	2	17
Children ever born .....	354	189	509	310	662	119	94	395	4	54
Per 1,000 women .....	2 425	2 455	2 507	2 768	2 758	2 245	3 133	2 705	2 000	3 176
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	1 953	763	2 960	1 552	3 717	903	385	2 734	59	314
In households .....	1 953	763	2 960	1 552	3 717	903	385	2 734	59	314
Family householder .....	569	211	939	425	1 048	281	107	826	20	105
Male .....	550	207	878	405	996	275	107	790	20	91
Female .....	19	4	61	20	52	6	—	36	—	14
Nonfamily householder .....	117	32	155	64	187	49	14	167	—	22
Male .....	70	23	102	44	121	41	14	102	—	18
Female .....	47	9	53	20	66	8	—	65	—	4
Spouse .....	524	205	890	421	1 010	265	90	781	20	80
Child .....	683	299	914	598	1 385	284	133	901	19	96
Other relatives .....	33	11	23	39	46	18	38	51	—	—
Nonrelatives .....	27	5	39	5	41	6	3	8	—	11
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	2.85	3.14	2.71	3.17	3.01	2.74	3.18	2.75	2.95	2.47
Persons per family .....	3.18	3.44	2.95	3.49	3.33	3.02	3.44	3.10	2.95	2.68
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	569	211	939	425	1 048	281	107	826	20	105
With own children under 18 years .....	241	104	375	208	502	117	47	324	9	35
With own children under 6 years .....	52	39	156	59	176	57	9	156	—	9
Married-couple families .....	523	205	880	405	983	259	93	782	20	91
With own children under 18 years .....	233	101	351	202	485	110	45	323	9	26
With own children under 6 years .....	52	38	155	57	172	55	7	156	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	16	4	40	6	19	4	—	16	—	14
With own children under 18 years .....	—	1	17	—	6	2	—	—	—	9
With own children under 6 years .....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Persons under 18 years .....	525	255	731	477	1 096	230	124	760	19	82
Percent living with two parents .....	94.5	93.7	94.7	93.1	94.9	92.2	76.6	97.0	100.0	63.4
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over .....	1 305	461	2 060	967	2 378	618	251	1 813	40	196
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.2	—	.3	.9	.4	.6	—	.4	—	—
High school graduate or higher .....	80.0	86.6	79.4	72.5	74.9	79.0	84.9	78.6	87.5	72.4
Some college or higher .....	34.7	42.5	37.9	25.4	34.7	43.7	42.6	36.9	12.5	31.6
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	11.3	15.2	9.6	6.8	10.6	10.0	20.3	11.4	—	11.2
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	123	47	169	108	243	55	10	161	—	36
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	66.7	72.3	76.3	73.1	63.0	70.9	70.0	72.7	—	69.4
Some college or higher .....	39.8	38.3	39.1	23.1	39.1	40.0	70.0	42.9	—	50.0
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	2.4	—	3.6	1.9	2.5	7.3	—	4.3	—	5.6
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	177	63	421	135	434	108	40	300	10	30
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	92.1	92.1	93.8	88.1	95.4	98.1	87.5	96.3	100.0	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	19.2	—	16.6	5.9	10.6	10.2	52.5	11.0	—	36.7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	1 888	707	2 784	1 498	3 509	836	375	2 553	59	303
Speak a language other than English .....	60	36	42	36	182	38	8	89	—	—
5 to 17 years .....	13	—	2	10	23	3	—	26	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	28	24	21	20	85	18	—	28	—	—
65 years and over .....	19	12	19	6	74	17	8	35	—	—
Do not speak English "very well" .....	8	11	14	15	46	4	—	27	—	—
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	—	7	10	3	—	10	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	4	11	9	8	17	—	—	4	—	—
65 years and over .....	4	—	5	—	19	1	—	13	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	2	4	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	1 888	707	2 784	1 498	3 509	836	375	2 553	59	303
In linguistically isolated households .....	2	8	—	—	20	—	—	7	—	—
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	2	—	—	—	12	—	—	7	—	—



Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Le Sueur County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Mille Lacs County	Morrison County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	2 726	2 209	3 016	3 851	1 042	2 125	3 178	3 245	1 767	5 364
Male .....	1 418	1 153	1 564	2 019	578	1 200	1 722	1 666	973	2 939
Female .....	1 308	1 056	1 452	1 832	464	925	1 456	1 579	794	2 425
Under 3 years .....	92	71	97	132	33	64	99	104	37	230
3 and 4 years .....	86	58	109	75	20	56	91	92	50	166
5 to 9 years .....	232	192	336	283	83	203	280	216	168	576
10 to 14 years .....	248	250	343	345	117	202	278	281	178	646
15 to 17 years .....	145	116	203	235	81	137	152	193	124	390
18 and 19 years .....	82	41	59	114	27	46	82	100	61	215
20 to 24 years .....	153	64	98	198	29	70	79	140	75	282
25 to 29 years .....	151	126	140	199	52	120	129	156	56	304
30 to 34 years .....	148	131	244	205	61	171	240	189	117	380
35 to 39 years .....	172	178	198	278	63	156	281	244	142	397
40 to 44 years .....	181	121	207	211	76	147	232	185	134	312
45 to 49 years .....	202	146	207	338	67	123	173	191	121	326
50 to 54 years .....	196	139	147	310	69	118	209	236	114	308
55 to 59 years .....	172	128	170	234	73	148	189	243	100	253
60 to 64 years .....	174	135	139	257	68	117	180	213	106	234
65 to 69 years .....	125	111	143	186	62	122	167	211	92	147
70 to 74 years .....	87	90	72	111	25	56	126	96	36	101
75 to 79 years .....	42	57	45	70	25	35	132	71	22	63
80 to 84 years .....	25	36	47	44	9	26	42	55	20	23
85 years and over .....	13	19	12	26	2	8	17	29	14	11
Median age .....	35.8	36.6	32.5	37.5	36.4	34.8	37.8	38.1	35.6	27.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	149	111	156	240	48	109	114	196	89	358
Children ever born .....	43	13	13	25	16	30	10	34	12	33
Per 1,000 women .....	289	117	83	104	333	275	88	173	135	92
Women 25 to 34 years .....	133	116	188	171	48	121	171	163	83	332
Children ever born .....	276	234	440	308	113	240	343	285	189	792
Per 1,000 women .....	2 075	2 017	2 340	1 801	2 354	1 983	2 006	1 748	2 277	2 386
Women 35 to 44 years .....	179	146	200	227	71	139	253	197	131	343
Children ever born .....	486	429	563	644	213	406	616	595	359	1 245
Per 1,000 women .....	2 715	2 938	2 815	2 837	3 000	2 921	2 435	3 020	2 740	3 630
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	2 726	2 209	3 016	3 851	1 042	2 125	3 178	3 245	1 767	5 364
In households .....	2 726	2 209	3 016	3 851	1 042	2 125	3 178	3 245	1 767	5 364
Family householder .....	748	630	812	1 103	290	611	981	952	498	1 314
Male .....	711	608	772	1 059	283	600	943	909	471	1 258
Female .....	37	22	40	44	7	11	38	43	27	56
Nonfamily householder .....	123	106	110	133	20	96	157	161	48	121
Male .....	69	75	72	94	16	79	106	86	38	96
Female .....	54	31	38	39	4	17	51	75	10	25
Spouse .....	704	599	770	1 024	277	540	919	883	453	1 210
Child .....	1 092	832	1 262	1 428	415	794	1 076	1 150	717	2 590
Other relatives .....	40	18	42	105	32	63	35	66	42	91
Nonrelatives .....	19	24	20	58	8	21	10	33	9	38
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.13	3.00	3.27	3.12	3.36	3.01	2.79	2.92	3.24	3.74
Persons per family .....	3.45	3.30	3.55	3.32	3.50	3.29	3.07	3.20	3.43	3.96
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	748	630	812	1 103	290	611	981	952	498	1 314
With own children under 18 years .....	342	298	439	488	144	312	419	417	250	786
With own children under 6 years .....	141	107	187	164	43	113	179	173	64	325
Married-couple families .....	695	595	756	1 019	268	571	937	897	454	1 212
With own children under 18 years .....	338	291	423	471	138	300	408	409	236	743
With own children under 6 years .....	139	106	181	162	42	106	172	168	62	319
Female householder, no husband present .....	20	12	23	32	7	11	19	27	14	38
With own children under 18 years .....	—	1	9	8	3	2	3	2	7	12
With own children under 6 years .....	—	1	2	2	—	2	3	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years .....	803	687	1 088	1 070	334	662	900	886	557	2 008
Percent living with two parents .....	99.0	94.0	96.3	93.6	95.8	93.4	96.8	96.2	94.6	94.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over .....	1 688	1 417	1 771	2 469	652	1 347	2 117	2 119	1 074	2 859
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.1	.1	.1	.8	—	.1	.2	.4	.7	.6
High school graduate or higher .....	82.7	74.7	80.6	74.0	67.9	73.6	79.7	74.1	71.4	70.1
Some college or higher .....	36.2	34.0	33.0	23.3	31.7	32.4	37.6	31.3	28.3	20.9
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	12.0	10.2	10.6	4.7	10.4	7.4	10.9	8.1	9.4	5.2
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	235	105	157	312	56	116	161	240	136	497
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	80.4	76.2	79.6	76.0	62.5	68.1	74.5	74.6	54.4	70.4
Some college or higher .....	50.2	34.3	54.8	34.3	46.4	50.9	30.4	49.2	14.7	27.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	2.6	2.9	9.6	5.4	—	9.5	3.7	2.9	1.5	2.4
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	299	257	384	404	113	291	369	345	173	684
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	96.0	93.8	97.4	94.8	94.7	91.8	97.0	95.7	92.5	92.3
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	11.0	10.9	16.1	8.7	9.7	8.6	8.9	5.8	13.3	4.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 548	2 080	2 810	3 644	989	2 005	2 988	3 049	1 680	4 968
Speak a language other than English .....	144	105	124	213	27	128	53	144	51	236
5 to 17 years .....	21	21	40	11	—	9	15	30	5	20
18 to 64 years .....	78	42	49	126	7	74	25	88	23	169
65 years and over .....	45	42	35	76	20	45	13	26	23	47
Do not speak English "very well" .....	15	21	37	52	11	48	20	52	19	70
5 to 17 years .....	—	2	13	5	—	2	6	7	1	7
18 to 64 years .....	11	12	16	16	—	40	10	34	10	40
65 years and over .....	4	7	8	31	11	6	4	11	8	23
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	4	7	5	16	3	12	2	10	4	11
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	2 548	2 080	2 810	3 644	989	2 005	2 988	3 049	1 680	4 968
In linguistically isolated households .....	4	9	16	20	6	22	4	25	4	18
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	9	—	—	4	—	5	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	2	4	4	5	—	17	—	12	—	6
65 years and over .....	2	5	3	15	6	1	4	8	4	12

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 771



Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Mower County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	3 562	3 031	2 577	3 744	1 173	3 532	6 626	1 231	1 850	2 201
Male .....	1 977	1 608	1 406	1 936	631	1 826	3 544	669	1 006	1 168
Female .....	1 585	1 423	1 171	1 808	542	1 706	3 082	562	844	1 033
Under 3 years .....	119	107	114	152	35	99	219	31	59	106
3 and 4 years .....	96	116	58	104	34	55	216	23	55	86
5 to 9 years .....	302	270	218	358	99	229	600	126	132	208
10 to 14 years .....	256	308	247	364	138	312	591	106	205	230
15 to 17 years .....	167	162	144	183	94	176	403	71	122	116
18 and 19 years .....	91	76	65	84	29	116	164	29	54	79
20 to 24 years .....	155	111	107	122	42	173	214	34	51	101
25 to 29 years .....	191	151	193	211	51	196	344	40	92	101
30 to 34 years .....	216	191	172	278	78	213	456	101	126	170
35 to 39 years .....	234	249	144	283	91	210	530	98	120	167
40 to 44 years .....	193	219	208	214	64	227	461	63	167	150
45 to 49 years .....	249	152	190	161	76	285	417	93	150	135
50 to 54 years .....	239	195	131	245	82	296	413	59	131	114
55 to 59 years .....	260	202	126	287	106	281	406	62	115	98
60 to 64 years .....	245	175	155	245	58	202	381	95	126	152
65 to 69 years .....	207	100	107	188	51	192	334	66	62	111
70 to 74 years .....	158	132	120	106	15	130	261	49	42	38
75 to 79 years .....	106	69	35	82	23	41	119	63	18	17
80 to 84 years .....	55	25	29	47	7	63	65	12	14	17
85 years and over .....	23	21	14	30	—	36	32	10	9	5
Median age .....	39.0	35.5	34.1	35.3	34.1	39.7	36.0	37.8	36.2	32.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	149	151	122	186	60	217	364	55	98	127
Children ever born .....	34	17	20	28	7	42	50	10	15	25
Per 1,000 women .....	228	113	164	151	117	194	137	182	153	197
Women 25 to 34 years .....	188	169	151	233	56	193	358	69	88	116
Children ever born .....	389	386	302	475	141	286	734	169	209	248
Per 1,000 women .....	2 069	2 284	2 000	2 039	2 518	1 482	2 050	2 449	2 375	2 138
Women 35 to 44 years .....	203	213	171	233	75	201	487	70	136	162
Children ever born .....	552	600	468	727	243	474	1 342	200	371	513
Per 1,000 women .....	2 719	2 817	2 737	3 120	3 240	2 358	2 756	2 857	2 728	3 167
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	3 562	3 031	2 577	3 744	1 173	3 532	6 626	1 231	1 850	2 201
In households .....	3 562	3 031	2 577	3 744	1 173	3 532	6 626	1 231	1 850	2 201
Family householder .....	1 068	887	726	1 102	319	1 053	1 881	366	529	580
Male .....	1 028	861	697	1 071	316	992	1 831	353	495	548
Female .....	40	26	29	31	3	61	50	13	34	32
Nonfamily householder .....	192	129	115	120	45	169	279	54	52	102
Male .....	132	78	81	66	34	108	225	35	38	72
Female .....	60	51	34	54	11	61	54	19	14	30
Spouse .....	992	818	679	1 038	302	967	1 763	348	480	560
Child .....	1 187	1 118	979	1 399	468	1 226	2 450	422	724	919
Other relatives .....	84	51	39	68	34	56	174	36	51	27
Nonrelatives .....	39	28	39	17	5	61	79	5	14	13
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	2.83	2.98	3.06	3.06	3.22	2.89	3.07	2.93	3.18	3.23
Persons per family .....	3.12	3.24	3.34	3.27	3.52	3.14	3.33	3.20	3.37	3.60
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	1 068	887	726	1 102	319	1 053	1 881	366	529	580
With own children under 18 years .....	424	422	340	497	176	414	877	160	247	292
With own children under 6 years .....	188	184	150	227	55	125	367	58	79	141
Married-couple families .....	993	825	694	1 046	295	979	1 760	336	485	548
With own children under 18 years .....	411	397	338	483	171	397	861	153	243	286
With own children under 6 years .....	183	176	150	223	53	119	365	58	79	139
Female householder, no husband present .....	24	12	16	21	3	30	32	11	30	16
With own children under 18 years .....	2	7	—	6	—	8	4	3	4	4
With own children under 6 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2
Persons under 18 years .....	940	963	781	1 161	400	871	2 029	357	573	746
Percent living with two parents .....	95.0	95.0	98.2	96.3	95.3	94.5	96.6	96.4	93.4	97.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over .....	2 376	1 881	1 624	2 377	702	2 372	4 219	811	1 172	1 275
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.4	.5	.3	.4	—	1.3	.7	1.0	1.3	.5
High school graduate or higher .....	79.3	77.2	77.1	75.4	77.9	80.4	71.2	66.7	74.7	75.2
Some college or higher .....	33.0	29.8	32.6	37.4	40.5	39.8	31.9	29.8	25.3	30.1
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	7.8	7.3	10.2	9.6	7.5	12.6	7.9	9.5	6.6	8.5
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	246	187	172	206	71	289	378	63	105	180
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	85.0	75.4	84.3	75.2	70.4	77.9	72.5	73.0	61.0	71.1
Some college or higher .....	50.8	42.8	44.2	42.2	35.2	45.7	35.4	36.5	20.0	35.0
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	2.8	4.3	2.9	6.3	2.8	4.8	2.4	6.3	—	2.2
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	407	342	365	489	129	409	800	141	218	271
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	94.1	96.8	97.5	96.7	95.3	94.9	90.1	95.0	88.1	95.9
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	7.1	8.2	11.5	9.6	9.3	12.5	7.9	8.5	8.7	7.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 347	2 808	2 405	3 488	1 104	3 378	6 191	1 177	1 736	2 009
Speak a language other than English .....	87	81	143	85	4	79	359	76	57	51
5 to 17 years .....	25	15	19	4	2	8	26	4	20	2
18 to 64 years .....	26	47	82	47	2	39	181	35	32	32
65 years and over .....	36	19	42	34	—	32	152	37	5	17
Do not speak English "very well" .....	37	21	49	23	—	21	66	23	13	14
5 to 17 years .....	10	3	5	—	—	2	—	4	7	—
18 to 64 years .....	17	12	34	14	—	9	29	14	6	9
65 years and over .....	10	6	10	9	—	10	37	5	—	5
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	6	2	7	—	—	3	16	2	4	—
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	3 347	2 808	2 405	3 488	1 104	3 378	6 191	1 177	1 736	2 009
In linguistically isolated households .....	8	4	11	—	—	5	25	4	13	—
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
18 to 64 years .....	—	4	9	—	—	—	5	2	6	—
65 years and over .....	8	—	2	—	—	5	20	2	—	—



Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Polk County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
All persons .....	2 183	2 366	—	844	4 087	4 237	3 480	2 467	2 159	902
Male .....	1 180	1 290	—	476	2 158	2 220	1 871	1 321	1 193	505
Female .....	1 003	1 076	—	368	1 929	2 017	1 609	1 146	966	397
Under 3 years .....	70	78	—	28	191	172	100	113	56	21
3 and 4 years .....	62	79	—	23	89	140	94	71	66	12
5 to 9 years .....	177	236	—	82	371	389	304	235	142	70
10 to 14 years .....	196	262	—	95	390	336	297	260	201	80
15 to 17 years .....	112	123	—	65	234	214	192	130	84	51
18 and 19 years .....	57	50	—	21	103	92	114	68	41	28
20 to 24 years .....	97	67	—	22	150	150	160	89	85	44
25 to 29 years .....	124	110	—	46	209	227	201	140	99	27
30 to 34 years .....	115	164	—	54	291	319	261	195	144	45
35 to 39 years .....	172	198	—	73	259	336	239	227	153	89
40 to 44 years .....	118	175	—	56	265	221	267	157	142	68
45 to 49 years .....	146	196	—	53	291	258	248	117	167	55
50 to 54 years .....	170	142	—	62	227	243	235	105	165	58
55 to 59 years .....	142	156	—	51	237	284	227	122	148	89
60 to 64 years .....	142	131	—	47	246	250	212	159	147	62
65 to 69 years .....	98	104	—	27	211	235	133	115	111	47
70 to 74 years .....	78	40	—	18	153	171	101	90	81	33
75 to 79 years .....	60	37	—	12	84	91	46	48	78	10
80 to 84 years .....	28	13	—	4	44	61	30	21	38	13
85 years and over .....	19	5	—	5	42	48	19	5	11	—
Median age .....	37.4	35.4	—	33.7	35.3	36.2	35.4	33.3	40.3	39.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	113	98	—	47	219	198	206	128	72	30
Children ever born .....	15	17	—	6	35	34	9	20	13	6
Per 1,000 women .....	133	173	—	128	160	172	44	156	181	200
Women 25 to 34 years .....	115	120	—	36	224	271	200	163	117	33
Children ever born .....	228	266	—	86	514	517	343	359	221	54
Per 1,000 women .....	1 983	2 217	—	2 389	2 295	1 908	1 715	2 202	1 889	1 636
Women 35 to 44 years .....	135	176	—	58	254	252	238	170	138	71
Children ever born .....	410	488	—	182	784	698	673	490	403	181
Per 1,000 women .....	3 037	2 773	—	3 138	3 087	2 770	2 828	2 882	2 920	2 549
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	2 183	2 366	—	844	4 087	4 237	3 480	2 467	2 159	902
In households .....	2 183	2 366	—	844	4 087	4 237	3 480	2 467	2 159	902
Family householder .....	645	673	—	230	1 170	1 260	985	721	667	271
Male .....	627	635	—	226	1 132	1 209	940	695	642	254
Female .....	18	38	—	4	38	51	45	26	25	17
Nonfamily householder .....	73	89	—	33	192	212	132	72	117	46
Male .....	63	75	—	31	141	139	99	51	73	32
Female .....	10	14	—	2	51	73	33	21	44	14
Spouse .....	598	628	—	199	1 116	1 163	918	690	593	227
Child .....	799	924	—	365	1 519	1 509	1 353	930	687	308
Other relatives .....	53	39	—	13	64	66	58	43	62	36
Nonrelatives .....	15	13	—	4	26	27	34	11	33	14
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.04	3.10	—	3.21	3.00	2.88	3.12	3.11	2.75	2.85
Persons per family .....	3.25	3.36	—	3.51	3.31	3.17	3.36	3.31	3.01	3.11
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	645	673	—	230	1 170	1 260	985	721	667	271
With own children under 18 years .....	279	326	—	123	572	563	453	365	269	111
With own children under 6 years .....	107	133	—	40	253	247	176	152	107	27
Married-couple families .....	593	632	—	209	1 109	1 163	926	688	606	233
With own children under 18 years .....	270	311	—	119	559	528	442	359	256	99
With own children under 6 years .....	107	131	—	40	251	241	173	150	103	27
Female householder, no husband present .....	16	13	—	4	23	40	30	11	18	14
With own children under 18 years .....	3	7	—	—	4	19	4	4	3	10
With own children under 6 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
Persons under 18 years .....	617	778	—	293	1 275	1 251	987	809	549	234
Percent living with two parents .....	95.8	94.7	—	95.9	96.4	94.0	95.9	95.8	91.8	82.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over .....	1 412	1 471	—	508	2 559	2 744	2 219	1 501	1 484	596
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.4	.1	—	.4	.4	.3	.2	—	.7	—
High school graduate or higher .....	77.2	78.4	—	74.8	78.1	76.9	79.2	75.0	67.0	86.4
Some college or higher .....	41.4	37.3	—	29.7	35.2	30.9	33.0	31.5	27.0	33.9
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	12.3	7.4	—	7.3	9.8	7.9	9.9	7.3	7.7	10.9
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	154	117	—	43	253	242	274	157	126	72
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	72.7	67.5	—	79.1	73.9	78.5	76.3	79.6	84.9	93.1
Some college or higher .....	46.1	38.5	—	46.5	47.4	47.9	37.6	42.0	34.9	47.2
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	4.5	4.3	—	—	3.6	.8	2.6	1.3	1.6	—
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	239	274	—	100	500	546	462	335	243	72
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher .....	95.4	91.6	—	98.0	97.0	98.4	96.1	95.5	91.8	97.2
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	17.2	5.5	—	6.0	12.8	13.4	10.8	8.7	12.3	25.0
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 051	2 209	—	793	3 807	3 925	3 286	2 283	2 037	869
Speak a language other than English .....	95	141	—	33	92	129	234	80	129	78
5 to 17 years .....	4	—	—	—	24	22	15	16	2	—
18 to 64 years .....	52	85	—	14	36	39	177	42	69	38
65 years and over .....	39	43	—	19	32	68	42	22	58	40
Do not speak English "very well" .....	8	7	—	11	28	57	67	13	23	9
5 to 17 years .....	2	1	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	6	4	—	2	7	13	43	11	17	2
65 years and over .....	—	2	—	9	17	41	21	2	6	7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	—	—	—	4	10	15	16	2	8	5
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	2 051	2 209	—	793	3 807	3 925	3 286	2 283	2 037	869
In linguistically isolated households .....	—	—	—	7	15	24	22	6	11	7
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	2	2	7	7	4	6	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	5	13	17	15	2	5	7

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
All persons .....	2 456	1 265	3 310	9 855	2 822	1 663	1 959	4 116	835
Male .....	1 302	633	1 757	5 454	1 500	882	1 042	2 200	424
Female .....	1 154	632	1 553	4 401	1 322	781	917	1 916	411
Under 3 years .....	67	57	115	401	125	86	53	135	26
3 and 4 years .....	49	25	85	358	75	49	61	136	25
5 to 9 years .....	231	99	275	1 001	246	129	147	463	70
10 to 14 years .....	232	92	286	1 135	263	192	177	429	68
15 to 17 years .....	149	65	183	733	153	97	108	278	47
18 and 19 years .....	67	31	80	377	70	37	30	131	14
20 to 24 years .....	204	76	124	589	110	46	47	138	24
25 to 29 years .....	123	76	196	586	137	93	125	228	43
30 to 34 years .....	151	47	258	683	183	73	138	296	38
35 to 39 years .....	145	82	219	605	189	119	129	328	60
40 to 44 years .....	112	62	206	583	176	127	122	237	38
45 to 49 years .....	187	89	207	580	200	109	129	246	55
50 to 54 years .....	191	104	234	615	184	107	152	263	84
55 to 59 years .....	175	112	265	547	179	112	132	210	83
60 to 64 years .....	130	65	228	469	154	120	119	214	54
65 to 69 years .....	111	82	115	280	161	64	106	224	43
70 to 74 years .....	54	54	103	142	122	45	97	79	36
75 to 79 years .....	46	19	84	86	55	27	60	42	14
80 to 84 years .....	24	17	30	42	19	12	18	27	11
85 years and over .....	8	11	17	43	21	19	9	12	2
Median age .....	33.5	38.9	36.2	27.8	36.3	36.2	38.6	32.0	40.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 15 to 24 years .....	182	87	182	698	129	89	84	248	38
Children ever born .....	20	11	25	83	31	14	8	29	6
Per 1,000 women .....	110	126	137	119	240	157	95	117	158
Women 25 to 34 years .....	111	60	202	541	159	77	120	250	39
Children ever born .....	202	97	387	1 374	336	164	232	569	73
Per 1,000 women .....	1 820	1 617	1 916	2 540	2 113	2 130	1 933	2 276	1 872
Women 35 to 44 years .....	137	73	191	578	183	124	116	265	50
Children ever born .....	466	231	523	2 101	516	406	321	885	146
Per 1,000 women .....	3 401	3 164	2 738	3 635	2 820	3 274	2 767	3 340	2 920
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	2 456	1 265	3 310	9 855	2 822	1 663	1 959	4 116	835
In households .....	2 456	1 265	3 310	9 855	2 822	1 663	1 959	4 116	835
Family householder .....	646	366	980	2 384	814	478	594	1 091	264
Male .....	608	359	945	2 298	779	463	571	1 051	260
Female .....	38	7	35	86	35	15	23	40	4
Nonfamily householder .....	69	59	127	219	113	75	109	152	27
Male .....	49	29	87	178	74	45	81	113	8
Female .....	20	30	40	41	39	30	28	39	19
Spouse .....	608	362	880	2 210	767	439	549	994	257
Child .....	1 044	459	1 188	4 775	1 057	632	653	1 744	268
Other relatives .....	51	6	101	202	35	23	48	81	14
Nonrelatives .....	38	13	34	65	36	16	6	54	5
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.43	2.98	2.99	3.79	3.04	3.01	2.79	3.31	2.87
Persons per family .....	3.64	3.26	3.21	4.01	3.28	3.29	3.10	3.58	3.04
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families .....	646	366	980	2 384	814	478	594	1 091	264
With own children under 18 years .....	289	142	419	1 374	378	223	253	584	109
With own children under 6 years .....	100	62	189	566	156	91	103	242	44
Married-couple families .....	598	360	875	2 212	766	450	548	1 004	258
With own children under 18 years .....	279	136	404	1 343	363	218	247	567	109
With own children under 6 years .....	92	62	186	554	152	90	103	242	44
Female householder, no husband present .....	18	—	22	59	28	11	18	21	2
With own children under 18 years .....	7	—	7	12	8	2	2	8	—
With own children under 6 years .....	5	—	1	6	4	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years .....	728	338	944	3 628	862	553	546	1 441	236
Percent living with two parents .....	94.2	98.2	96.2	96.9	93.2	96.9	97.8	95.9	98.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over .....	1 457	820	2 162	5 261	1 780	1 027	1 336	2 406	561
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade .....	—	.5	.5	1.0	.2	—	.4	.7	—
High school graduate or higher .....	73.1	81.2	72.9	70.0	74.9	80.8	76.7	71.8	77.2
Some college or higher .....	26.8	35.2	26.1	19.2	26.7	37.4	38.9	24.7	32.4
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	9.2	11.7	7.9	4.6	6.2	8.9	13.5	5.6	7.0
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	271	107	204	966	180	83	77	269	38
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher .....	87.1	81.3	75.0	78.0	76.7	65.1	72.7	57.6	71.1
Some college or higher .....	52.8	37.4	40.2	35.5	34.4	38.6	45.5	20.8	52.6
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	7.4	6.5	7.4	1.6	2.2	3.6	3.9	1.1	5.3
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	274	123	454	1 269	320	166	263	524	81
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher .....	91.6	98.4	95.4	94.9	92.8	96.4	94.7	88.5	97.5
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	9.5	11.4	11.5	4.1	5.9	9.0	19.4	3.2	4.9
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 340	1 183	3 110	9 096	2 622	1 528	1 845	3 845	784
Speak a language other than English .....	145	28	241	880	73	13	163	136	16
5 to 17 years .....	16	9	15	50	6	2	4	53	3
18 to 64 years .....	99	16	144	599	47	8	87	72	2
65 years and over .....	30	3	82	231	20	3	72	11	11
Do not speak English "very well" .....	31	9	83	260	20	4	25	28	—
5 to 17 years .....	—	3	4	11	2	2	—	9	—
18 to 64 years .....	23	6	55	155	10	2	17	15	—
65 years and over .....	8	—	24	94	8	—	8	4	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households .....	2	3	22	63	3	—	6	2	—
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	2 340	1 183	3 110	9 096	2 622	1 528	1 845	3 845	784
In linguistically isolated households .....	4	3	44	103	6	—	15	4	—
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	7	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	4	3	25	55	—	—	4	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	17	48	6	—	4	4	—



Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watonswan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
All persons .....	2 981	1 304	2 278	1 084	1 879	1 031	3 801	4 710	3 016
Male .....	1 605	681	1 243	550	980	561	2 012	2 497	1 612
Female .....	1 376	623	1 035	534	899	470	1 789	2 213	1 404
Under 3 years .....	145	29	68	35	88	41	167	122	102
3 and 4 years .....	98	19	53	12	51	37	142	96	89
5 to 9 years .....	307	112	169	59	128	82	422	351	237
10 to 14 years .....	279	140	200	113	137	98	407	389	304
15 to 17 years .....	141	94	113	67	67	49	265	303	122
18 and 19 years .....	85	49	61	18	41	18	102	149	72
20 to 24 years .....	153	43	98	70	57	48	143	279	89
25 to 29 years .....	191	40	105	41	101	52	175	238	145
30 to 34 years .....	231	83	154	70	134	93	262	250	240
35 to 39 years .....	249	66	143	70	119	84	326	296	204
40 to 44 years .....	189	123	123	98	117	58	263	347	158
45 to 49 years .....	179	141	142	88	121	39	179	339	172
50 to 54 years .....	175	92	148	85	121	80	260	335	230
55 to 59 years .....	132	84	148	79	158	82	179	329	222
60 to 64 years .....	150	95	240	72	150	64	183	352	216
65 to 69 years .....	117	47	134	38	118	37	135	229	149
70 to 74 years .....	67	33	78	38	76	22	84	147	127
75 to 79 years .....	38	7	36	18	59	25	68	79	72
80 to 84 years .....	43	3	40	5	24	17	18	58	38
85 years and over .....	12	4	25	8	12	5	21	22	28
Median age .....	32.0	38.3	39.1	39.1	40.7	34.9	31.5	38.0	37.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 15 to 24 years .....	173	78	113	78	78	42	223	338	119
Children ever born .....	23	6	6	12	12	4	49	25	18
Per 1,000 women .....	133	77	53	154	154	95	220	74	151
Women 25 to 34 years .....	205	50	108	59	112	63	204	213	190
Children ever born .....	465	112	197	79	227	145	467	472	362
Per 1,000 women .....	2 268	2 240	1 824	1 339	2 027	2 302	2 289	2 216	1 905
Women 35 to 44 years .....	193	91	118	87	109	64	293	294	159
Children ever born .....	542	249	345	157	253	155	825	822	440
Per 1,000 women .....	2 808	2 736	2 924	1 805	2 321	2 422	2 816	2 796	2 767
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	2 981	1 304	2 278	1 084	1 879	1 031	3 801	4 710	3 016
In households .....	2 981	1 304	2 278	1 084	1 879	1 031	3 801	4 710	3 016
Family householder .....	801	373	679	301	591	287	983	1 315	917
Male .....	771	364	646	288	566	274	940	1 255	898
Female .....	30	9	33	13	25	13	43	60	19
Nonfamily householder .....	117	47	116	66	119	49	129	172	146
Male .....	89	37	89	44	65	35	93	119	98
Female .....	28	10	27	22	54	14	36	53	48
Spouse .....	759	355	613	291	560	265	921	1 263	860
Child .....	1 220	492	798	354	583	412	1 628	1 777	1 031
Other relatives .....	58	21	39	52	19	17	79	96	52
Nonrelatives .....	26	16	33	20	7	1	61	87	10
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.25	3.10	2.87	2.95	2.65	3.07	3.42	3.17	2.84
Persons per family .....	3.54	3.33	3.14	3.32	2.97	3.42	3.67	3.38	3.12
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families .....	801	373	679	301	591	287	983	1 315	917
With own children under 18 years .....	414	200	271	137	236	137	563	528	396
With own children under 6 years .....	188	48	94	37	114	65	252	178	172
Married-couple families .....	758	348	617	291	559	264	914	1 241	870
With own children under 18 years .....	405	187	259	135	232	135	540	520	386
With own children under 6 years .....	187	48	94	37	114	65	242	175	172
Female householder, no husband present .....	18	6	28	5	14	6	26	25	11
With own children under 18 years .....	7	4	5	2	2	—	11	3	—
With own children under 6 years .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Persons under 18 years .....	970	394	603	286	471	307	1 403	1 261	854
Percent living with two parents .....	96.7	91.4	91.5	89.2	98.1	97.4	94.0	94.7	97.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over .....	1 773	818	1 516	710	1 310	658	2 153	3 021	2 001
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade .....	.1	.5	.1	—	.5	.8	.5	.2	.6
High school graduate or higher .....	76.6	76.9	78.8	86.3	79.8	76.3	76.0	77.2	78.6
Some college or higher .....	28.2	30.0	36.3	56.1	35.0	36.0	33.3	26.7	36.9
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	6.7	8.3	10.2	18.5	11.3	8.8	10.3	9.8	8.6
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	238	92	159	88	98	66	245	428	161
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher .....	79.0	55.4	79.2	76.1	75.5	89.4	70.2	74.8	68.9
Some college or higher .....	36.1	17.4	52.8	70.5	32.7	51.5	33.5	37.6	47.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	2.5	2.2	4.4	20.5	6.1	9.1	2.4	3.5	3.7
Persons 25 to 34 years .....	422	123	259	111	235	145	437	488	385
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher .....	95.7	98.4	98.1	99.1	98.7	93.8	90.2	91.2	95.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	6.4	2.4	15.8	15.3	16.6	12.4	8.7	7.2	8.6
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 738	1 256	2 157	1 037	1 740	953	3 492	4 492	2 825
Speak a language other than English .....	45	62	77	28	80	37	198	160	125
5 to 17 years .....	8	4	16	6	2	7	84	34	8
18 to 64 years .....	37	46	43	22	36	13	100	77	44
65 years and over .....	—	12	18	—	42	17	14	49	73
Do not speak English "very well" .....	15	2	29	9	23	17	102	50	31
5 to 17 years .....	6	—	11	—	—	7	54	—	3
18 to 64 years .....	9	2	10	9	10	4	42	34	12
65 years and over .....	—	—	8	—	13	6	6	16	16
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>									
Linguistically isolated households .....	—	2	2	—	6	4	14	2	8
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	2 738	1 256	2 157	1 037	1 740	953	3 492	4 492	2 825
In linguistically isolated households .....	—	2	4	—	6	4	71	2	14
5 to 17 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	—	2	—	—	2	—	31	—	10
65 years and over .....	—	—	4	—	4	4	5	2	4

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	207 956	828	694	2 427	1 145	2 595	1 127	3 674	3 585	817
Native .....	207 044	825	694	2 409	1 138	2 591	1 122	3 659	3 570	814
Born in State of residence .....	180 828	672	611	2 003	923	2 446	1 007	3 429	3 403	724
Born in a different State .....	25 489	148	83	397	213	134	115	228	157	90
Born abroad .....	727	5	—	9	2	11	—	2	10	—
Foreign born .....	912	3	—	18	7	4	5	15	15	3
Naturalized citizen .....	647	—	—	14	7	2	3	9	11	—
Not a citizen .....	265	3	—	4	—	2	2	6	4	3
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	194 989	800	674	2 292	1 090	2 442	1 029	3 429	3 337	774
Same house .....	165 323	640	512	1 882	948	2 189	927	2 870	2 956	622
Different house in the United States .....	29 458	154	162	408	142	253	102	557	379	149
Same county .....	18 949	100	95	312	96	158	84	372	272	118
Different county .....	10 509	54	67	96	46	95	18	185	107	31
Same State .....	7 548	43	49	77	27	91	16	144	89	29
Different State .....	2 961	11	18	19	19	4	2	41	18	2
Abroad .....	208	6	—	2	—	—	—	2	2	3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	128 663	546	493	1 535	706	1 572	648	2 128	2 222	544
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	3 374	—	11	34	22	47	3	76	48	18
With a mobility limitation .....	1 436	—	—	25	12	15	2	27	16	7
With a self-care limitation .....	2 482	—	11	25	10	39	3	66	41	13
With a work disability .....	8 079	44	25	156	53	119	46	103	101	58
Prevented from working .....	2 516	12	4	56	20	27	21	34	33	15
Persons 65 years and over .....	24 326	87	70	234	156	308	189	635	408	49
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	2 949	7	3	20	8	35	22	73	32	7
With a mobility limitation .....	2 082	7	3	18	8	28	17	57	30	7
With a self-care limitation .....	1 836	4	2	11	8	16	9	42	16	2
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	102 471	424	385	1 167	533	1 323	525	1 738	1 780	422
Worked in county of residence .....	83 927	350	182	961	440	904	457	1 505	1 612	357
Worked outside county of residence .....	18 544	74	203	206	93	419	68	233	168	65
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.3	18.5	32.4	20.3	27.1	23.5	15.3	17.3	15.1	21.7
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	153 046	633	563	1 769	862	1 880	837	2 764	2 635	593
Labor force .....	106 793	455	412	1 227	572	1 406	550	1 793	1 881	432
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.8	71.9	73.2	69.4	66.4	74.8	65.7	64.9	71.4	72.8
Employed .....	103 502	426	395	1 179	537	1 337	535	1 754	1 799	422
Unemployed .....	3 234	29	17	48	35	69	15	38	77	10
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.0	6.4	4.1	3.9	6.1	4.9	2.7	2.1	4.1	2.3
Not in labor force .....	46 253	178	151	542	290	474	287	971	754	161
Females 16 years and over .....	70 751	285	260	811	387	846	420	1 336	1 207	253
Labor force .....	41 321	186	167	468	209	544	218	712	708	172
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.4	65.3	64.2	57.7	54.0	64.3	51.9	53.3	58.7	68.0
Employed .....	40 098	178	165	451	198	527	215	694	659	169
Unemployed .....	1 209	8	2	17	11	17	3	18	44	3
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.9	4.3	1.2	3.6	5.3	3.1	1.4	2.5	6.3	1.7
Not in labor force .....	29 430	99	93	343	178	302	202	624	499	81
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	121 341	516	432	1 443	663	1 492	652	2 103	2 047	482
50 to 52 weeks .....	82 849	330	271	909	344	1 088	430	1 357	1 454	336
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	67 327	283	235	785	299	885	353	1 088	1 194	277
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	47 150	211	180	563	232	585	269	842	761	184
50 to 52 weeks .....	28 312	127	103	292	94	388	148	486	478	127
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	18 281	102	83	223	69	261	93	296	314	76
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	13 337	52	49	162	75	209	62	176	203	74
Enrolled in school .....	11 758	48	41	128	69	172	58	166	179	68
Employed .....	5 244	14	29	46	34	90	24	79	82	28
Unemployed .....	415	11	4	3	8	13	3	2	11	—
Not in labor force .....	6 093	23	8	79	27	69	31	85	86	40
Not enrolled in school .....	1 579	4	8	34	6	37	4	10	24	6
High school graduate .....	998	1	2	24	4	28	2	5	19	—
Employed .....	806	1	2	17	2	19	2	4	17	—
Unemployed .....	92	—	—	2	—	7	—	—	2	—
Not in labor force .....	85	—	—	5	2	2	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	581	3	6	10	2	9	2	5	5	6
Employed .....	339	3	—	8	—	5	2	—	3	6
Unemployed .....	50	—	6	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	189	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	2	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	70 751	285	260	811	387	846	420	1 336	1 207	253
With own children under 6 years .....	10 893	33	27	105	50	123	80	197	188	34
In labor force .....	7 547	20	21	70	27	89	45	142	146	14
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	16 063	72	46	195	90	221	74	232	268	80
In labor force .....	12 272	61	25	148	58	186	63	197	191	72
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	103 502	426	395	1 179	537	1 337	535	1 754	1 799	422
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	49 213	161	91	592	270	571	302	752	1 001	128
Mining .....	172	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	2	2
Construction .....	3 647	18	42	48	27	95	4	77	35	14
Manufacturing .....	10 722	31	66	97	47	158	19	191	197	75
Durable goods .....	6 310	17	41	46	44	116	4	90	68	48
Transportation .....	2 569	15	25	38	22	31	7	42	22	11
Communications and other public utilities .....	831	6	15	8	7	16	4	15	17	6
Wholesale trade .....	2 851	13	27	24	7	35	8	85	37	13
Retail trade .....	9 038	36	36	96	27	145	48	132	146	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	2 597	13	4	36	14	21	6	39	44	10
Business and repair services .....	1 897	4	16	15	2	19	2	26	26	2
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	1 997	11	2	20	15	17	3	40	17	11
Professional and related services .....	16 088	90	62	171	91	196	118	311	232	74
Health services .....	7 080	25	19	82	25	86	57	93	117	52
Educational services .....	5 820	44	17	62	57	66	37	145	59	20
Public administration .....	1 880	28	5	26	8	33	14	44	23	19



Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Carver County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Cleanwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	3 056	1 093	2 352	2 233	2 286	1 207	4	2 493	774	2 200
Native .....	3 043	1 089	2 348	2 222	2 270	1 195	4	2 479	774	2 188
Born in State of residence .....	2 802	899	2 175	1 756	1 323	1 042	2	2 192	627	1 952
Born in a different State .....	219	190	165	464	946	142	2	280	145	232
Born abroad .....	22	—	8	2	1	11	—	7	2	4
Foreign born .....	13	4	4	11	16	12	—	14	—	12
Naturalized citizen .....	9	4	4	10	13	12	—	12	—	9
Not a citizen .....	4	—	—	1	3	—	—	2	—	3
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 851	1 006	2 232	2 119	2 167	1 137	4	2 356	755	2 089
Same house .....	2 376	802	1 953	1 782	1 939	921	4	2 030	623	1 795
Different house in the United States .....	475	204	279	336	220	216	—	323	132	290
Same county .....	310	112	153	193	164	149	—	210	82	201
Different county .....	165	92	126	143	56	67	—	113	50	89
Same State .....	122	68	111	121	20	43	—	84	17	64
Different State .....	43	24	15	22	36	24	—	29	33	25
Abroad .....	—	—	—	1	8	—	—	3	—	4
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	2 015	691	1 430	1 398	1 448	758	4	1 508	504	1 414
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	64	42	30	32	19	8	—	39	2	30
With a mobility limitation .....	22	22	7	24	13	6	—	18	2	20
With a self-care limitation .....	47	28	26	20	13	8	—	32	2	20
With a work disability .....	85	75	75	83	77	71	—	98	45	59
Prevented from working .....	19	25	19	18	28	18	—	36	22	22
Persons 65 years and over .....	250	88	311	308	337	151	—	403	67	302
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	41	20	25	34	36	6	—	45	—	49
With a mobility limitation .....	35	20	15	30	28	4	—	33	—	33
With a self-care limitation .....	22	6	20	12	21	2	—	27	—	28
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 716	489	1 135	1 133	1 109	566	4	1 144	360	1 097
Worked in county of residence .....	1 258	323	896	727	824	495	4	1 008	325	818
Worked outside county of residence .....	458	166	239	406	285	71	—	136	35	279
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	23.2	25.5	16.8	26.7	21.7	17.0	—	14.4	18.0	20.0
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 265	779	1 743	1 706	1 789	909	4	1 914	571	1 716
Labor force .....	1 763	512	1 188	1 209	1 170	632	4	1 188	371	1 182
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.8	65.7	68.2	70.9	65.4	69.5	100.0	62.1	65.0	68.9
Employed .....	1 731	491	1 147	1 137	1 107	569	4	1 164	363	1 118
Unemployed .....	32	21	32	72	59	63	—	21	8	64
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.8	4.1	3.3	6.0	5.1	10.0	—	1.8	2.2	5.4
Not in labor force .....	502	267	555	497	619	277	—	726	200	534
Females 16 years and over .....	1 050	373	837	789	820	408	2	923	258	813
Labor force .....	707	201	492	453	438	249	2	452	127	454
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	67.3	53.9	58.8	57.4	53.4	61.0	100.0	49.0	49.2	55.8
Employed .....	692	197	471	443	430	238	2	438	124	418
Unemployed .....	15	4	21	10	8	11	—	11	3	36
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.1	2.0	4.3	2.2	1.8	4.4	—	2.4	2.4	7.9
Not in labor force .....	343	172	345	336	382	159	—	471	131	359
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 908	583	1 353	1 329	1 414	753	4	1 392	431	1 333
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 378	399	897	827	799	445	—	908	314	916
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 146	351	750	682	668	344	—	741	269	762
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	761	216	556	497	534	290	2	529	143	528
50 to 52 weeks .....	517	134	326	279	252	160	—	293	93	348
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	346	106	213	209	165	99	—	185	69	249
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	226	68	136	116	148	70	—	145	50	147
Enrolled in school .....	202	61	117	92	131	62	—	133	40	127
Employed .....	113	25	48	51	48	26	—	44	21	84
Unemployed .....	6	3	—	15	—	4	—	—	2	—
Not in labor force .....	83	33	69	26	83	32	—	89	17	43
Not enrolled in school .....	24	7	19	24	17	8	—	12	10	20
High school graduate .....	16	5	8	18	15	4	—	4	2	15
Employed .....	16	2	4	14	13	2	—	2	—	15
Unemployed .....	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	3	2	4	—	—	—	2	2	—
Not high school graduate .....	8	2	11	6	2	4	—	8	8	5
Employed .....	6	2	5	4	2	—	—	5	6	1
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4
Not in labor force .....	2	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	1 050	373	837	789	820	408	2	923	258	813
With own children under 6 years .....	185	70	102	84	102	63	—	122	19	87
In labor force .....	134	31	67	51	73	47	—	88	16	53
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	245	66	207	190	167	83	—	191	76	168
In labor force .....	190	52	177	140	122	69	—	124	51	99
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 731	491	1 147	1 137	1 107	569	4	1 164	363	1 118
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	679	234	547	391	474	255	4	690	148	431
Mining .....	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	—	3
Construction .....	83	20	44	46	39	22	—	18	9	83
Manufacturing .....	263	55	89	149	61	36	—	78	38	132
Durable goods .....	178	39	59	102	29	20	—	37	33	71
Transportation .....	52	19	30	59	41	24	—	24	11	64
Communications and other public utilities .....	9	12	4	21	13	11	—	3	6	7
Wholesale trade .....	67	3	25	25	31	3	—	25	18	30
Retail trade .....	183	36	92	118	117	33	—	62	38	120
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	47	8	28	20	39	11	—	20	10	41
Business and repair services .....	67	9	19	25	26	7	—	14	4	21
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	37	22	16	27	25	10	—	19	9	33
Professional and related services .....	208	63	226	212	218	135	—	191	57	129
Health services .....	87	28	103	64	70	56	—	86	41	54
Educational services .....	51	32	85	82	103	60	—	57	5	45
Public administration .....	33	10	27	44	19	22	—	17	15	24

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dodge County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	2 253	2 381	2 932	4 796	3 804	4 806	1 241	1 094	2 822	757
Native .....	2 251	2 367	2 924	4 778	3 776	4 780	1 241	1 094	2 803	751
Born in State of residence .....	1 884	2 129	2 577	3 422	3 272	4 340	1 111	907	1 592	519
Born in a different State .....	354	216	335	1 298	498	425	119	165	1 197	228
Born abroad .....	13	22	12	58	6	15	11	22	14	4
Foreign born .....	2	14	8	18	28	26	—	—	19	6
Naturalized citizen .....	2	14	8	12	19	11	—	—	11	4
Not a citizen .....	—	—	—	6	9	15	—	—	8	2
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 123	2 208	2 762	4 459	3 602	4 501	1 158	1 021	2 622	731
Same house .....	1 713	1 762	2 427	3 575	3 068	3 834	979	854	2 126	691
Different house in the United States .....	406	446	335	884	532	656	179	167	496	38
Same county .....	204	312	228	460	361	446	110	132	350	19
Different county .....	202	134	107	424	171	210	69	35	146	19
Same State .....	162	93	79	257	108	159	45	31	59	13
Different State .....	40	41	28	167	63	51	24	4	87	6
Abroad .....	4	—	—	—	2	11	—	—	—	2
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 398	1 443	1 759	2 860	2 352	3 011	743	789	1 732	512
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	43	12	59	98	49	68	9	4	49	4
With a mobility limitation .....	12	10	30	55	17	32	7	2	21	4
With a self-care limitation .....	33	6	44	64	34	44	2	2	33	2
With a work disability .....	59	132	86	208	133	167	65	51	129	43
Prevented from working .....	12	22	26	44	56	42	18	6	43	7
Persons 65 years and over .....	297	224	469	569	575	529	117	100	335	65
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	54	36	47	73	56	86	6	3	34	8
With a mobility limitation .....	46	28	38	65	37	54	6	3	23	8
With a self-care limitation .....	41	22	22	35	31	57	2	3	13	2
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 190	1 186	1 276	2 414	1 834	2 573	631	621	1 458	397
Worked in county of residence .....	783	1 094	1 161	1 970	1 507	2 046	547	557	1 118	280
Worked outside county of residence .....	407	92	115	444	327	527	84	64	340	117
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.2	17.1	14.5	21.4	16.5	21.1	14.8	21.5	18.9	18.1
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 695	1 667	2 228	3 429	2 927	3 545	860	889	2 067	577
Labor force .....	1 233	1 251	1 324	2 503	1 928	2 669	654	667	1 530	414
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	72.7	75.0	59.4	73.0	65.9	75.3	76.0	75.0	74.0	71.8
Employed .....	1 212	1 192	1 298	2 439	1 851	2 617	634	641	1 486	406
Unemployed .....	21	59	26	64	77	47	20	26	44	8
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.7	4.7	2.0	2.6	4.0	1.8	3.1	3.9	2.9	1.9
Not in labor force .....	462	416	904	926	999	876	206	222	537	163
Females 16 years and over .....	795	764	1 059	1 587	1 376	1 633	392	386	978	254
Labor force .....	494	504	483	997	713	1 052	266	235	609	150
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	62.1	66.0	45.6	62.8	51.8	64.4	67.9	60.9	62.3	59.1
Employed .....	489	478	475	980	685	1 036	256	226	594	149
Unemployed .....	5	26	8	17	28	16	10	9	15	1
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.0	5.2	1.7	1.7	3.9	1.5	3.8	3.8	2.5	.7
Not in labor force .....	301	260	576	590	663	581	126	151	369	104
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 363	1 406	1 644	2 767	2 197	2 897	760	725	1 700	468
50 to 52 weeks .....	968	1 009	1 009	1 958	1 526	2 084	550	474	1 282	284
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	744	810	864	1 571	1 253	1 718	424	387	1 024	230
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	550	543	622	1 099	823	1 148	306	262	700	171
50 to 52 weeks .....	349	337	331	670	514	716	191	162	456	85
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	207	211	218	428	343	489	109	108	317	60
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	143	124	163	326	226	251	63	115	195	50
Enrolled in school .....	122	115	156	267	203	237	63	103	167	47
Employed .....	76	65	30	115	103	137	40	40	68	18
Unemployed .....	5	12	2	13	—	9	8	12	2	—
Not in labor force .....	41	38	124	139	100	91	15	51	97	29
Not enrolled in school .....	21	9	7	59	23	14	—	12	28	3
High school graduate .....	15	7	7	15	15	6	—	9	19	3
Employed .....	11	6	2	15	12	6	—	9	9	3
Unemployed .....	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	4	—
Not high school graduate .....	6	2	—	44	8	8	—	3	9	—
Employed .....	2	2	—	20	6	8	—	—	1	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—
Not in labor force .....	4	—	—	23	2	—	—	3	5	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	795	764	1 059	1 587	1 376	1 633	392	386	978	254
With own children under 6 years .....	104	139	170	270	194	279	68	59	143	25
In labor force .....	68	105	102	196	125	218	55	36	103	19
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	162	182	184	393	269	324	105	79	231	61
In labor force .....	141	149	131	325	208	254	91	47	181	42
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 212	1 192	1 298	2 439	1 851	2 617	634	641	1 486	406
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	508	588	683	1 260	845	1 130	371	191	781	114
Mining .....	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	3	—	3
Construction .....	47	29	38	53	78	97	8	45	34	24
Manufacturing .....	117	86	112	174	240	279	12	98	129	19
Durable goods .....	79	57	63	109	111	122	8	43	84	17
Transportation .....	34	33	20	47	46	79	13	16	26	14
Communications and other public utilities .....	9	6	7	30	10	43	7	2	22	4
Wholesale trade .....	64	32	26	65	46	113	23	15	32	11
Retail trade .....	89	114	105	186	168	242	31	80	97	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	45	23	41	42	47	71	24	37	44	8
Business and repair services .....	37	17	16	41	24	60	12	30	29	9
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	25	15	19	68	35	36	6	43	17	15
Professional and related services .....	208	204	209	416	287	424	116	77	254	116
Health services .....	121	89	94	212	135	195	54	21	138	33
Educational services .....	46	76	77	134	88	146	44	35	71	68
Public administration .....	29	45	22	48	25	39	11	4	21	14



Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Isanti County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	1 953	763	2 960	1 552	3 717	903	385	2 734	59	314
Native .....	1 946	761	2 951	1 544	3 699	891	350	2 724	59	314
Born in State of residence .....	1 684	631	2 420	1 292	3 369	715	296	2 463	57	273
Born in a different State .....	257	127	520	226	322	170	50	248	2	41
Born abroad .....	5	3	11	26	8	6	4	13	—	—
Foreign born .....	7	2	9	8	18	12	35	10	—	—
Naturalized citizen .....	4	2	7	8	16	12	17	8	—	—
Not a citizen .....	3	—	2	—	2	—	18	2	—	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	1 888	707	2 784	1 498	3 509	836	375	2 553	59	303
Same house .....	1 519	638	2 340	1 332	3 001	675	223	2 218	38	195
Different house in the United States .....	365	69	440	166	508	161	137	333	21	108
Same county .....	167	64	282	77	355	106	107	230	21	70
Different county .....	198	5	158	89	153	55	30	103	—	38
Same State .....	173	3	101	72	105	17	17	69	—	32
Different State .....	25	2	57	17	48	38	13	34	—	6
Abroad .....	4	—	4	—	—	—	15	2	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 249	495	1 856	990	2 195	582	242	1 622	31	228
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	19	6	47	17	141	7	2	41	—	—
With a mobility limitation .....	13	6	20	10	35	7	—	17	—	—
With a self-care limitation .....	10	—	37	12	128	5	2	27	—	—
With a work disability .....	98	40	82	96	129	38	2	117	7	10
Prevented from working .....	40	13	19	24	55	11	—	38	7	—
Persons 65 years and over .....	233	44	445	156	558	121	40	420	9	33
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	28	4	60	22	69	5	8	59	—	—
With a mobility limitation .....	20	4	38	12	40	5	8	37	—	—
With a self-care limitation .....	12	—	45	11	46	—	8	40	—	—
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 004	307	1 427	779	1 771	424	212	1 263	30	178
Worked in county of residence .....	559	277	1 138	606	1 610	378	169	1 016	20	157
Worked outside county of residence .....	445	30	289	173	161	46	43	247	10	21
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	29.3	20.9	14.8	22.5	18.0	13.7	34.4	18.9	26.5	17.4
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 483	539	2 301	1 146	2 753	703	282	2 044	40	261
Labor force .....	1 050	347	1 473	837	1 843	452	216	1 324	30	181
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.8	64.4	64.0	73.0	66.9	64.3	76.6	64.8	75.0	69.3
Employed .....	1 017	320	1 437	792	1 790	430	212	1 281	30	178
Unemployed .....	32	27	36	45	53	22	4	41	—	3
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.1	7.8	2.4	5.4	2.9	4.9	1.9	3.1	—	1.7
Not in labor force .....	433	192	828	309	910	251	66	720	10	80
Females 16 years and over .....	701	255	1 085	550	1 296	327	116	973	20	107
Labor force .....	445	141	558	336	744	175	81	536	18	82
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	63.5	55.3	51.4	61.1	57.4	53.5	69.8	55.1	90.0	76.6
Employed .....	430	133	540	322	718	164	81	517	18	82
Unemployed .....	14	8	18	14	26	11	—	19	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.2	5.7	3.2	4.2	3.5	6.3	—	3.5	—	—
Not in labor force .....	256	114	527	214	552	152	35	437	2	25
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 215	418	1 763	922	2 115	563	216	1 587	33	208
50 to 52 weeks .....	729	235	1 120	615	1 398	332	169	998	21	134
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	597	202	857	508	1 092	268	155	755	10	124
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	506	171	688	379	825	214	70	641	18	82
50 to 52 weeks .....	276	69	368	244	478	107	44	359	18	63
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	193	47	190	165	284	71	30	163	10	54
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	108	55	152	114	250	50	24	132	—	36
Enrolled in school .....	93	50	129	100	230	44	24	122	—	36
Employed .....	41	25	63	47	91	10	4	49	—	20
Unemployed .....	5	—	3	6	3	2	—	3	—	—
Not in labor force .....	47	25	63	47	136	32	20	70	—	16
Not enrolled in school .....	15	5	23	14	20	6	—	10	—	—
High school graduate .....	8	1	15	5	12	3	—	2	—	—
Employed .....	8	1	13	2	10	3	—	2	—	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	7	4	8	9	8	3	—	8	—	—
Employed .....	7	2	5	2	2	—	—	5	—	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	2	3	7	6	3	—	3	—	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	701	255	1 085	550	1 296	327	116	973	20	107
With own children under 6 years .....	59	42	152	65	178	53	11	157	—	9
In labor force .....	43	18	102	50	126	32	8	119	—	9
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	192	65	213	152	330	55	37	163	10	23
In labor force .....	151	36	162	130	260	36	31	137	10	18
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 017	320	1 437	792	1 790	430	212	1 281	30	178
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	249	80	716	316	852	207	88	616	—	45
Mining .....	2	21	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	85	9	27	30	74	10	17	31	9	—
Manufacturing .....	213	35	106	119	116	22	29	93	—	57
Durable goods .....	162	11	86	53	49	10	11	39	—	21
Transportation .....	38	12	29	22	20	12	4	27	3	5
Communications and other public utilities .....	8	10	5	12	15	8	—	5	—	6
Wholesale trade .....	19	2	81	46	43	11	—	24	—	—
Retail trade .....	116	35	121	65	178	43	25	108	—	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	23	—	31	16	38	14	10	42	—	—
Business and repair services .....	25	7	32	6	34	4	—	13	—	6
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	18	2	36	26	21	12	—	26	—	11
Professional and related services .....	199	90	226	121	358	67	34	272	18	2
Health services .....	86	16	91	45	156	22	12	128	16	—
Educational services .....	81	62	87	54	133	22	22	93	—	2
Public administration .....	22	17	25	13	39	20	5	24	—	22

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Le Sueur County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Mille Lacs County	Morrison County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	2 726	2 209	3 016	3 851	1 042	2 125	3 178	3 245	1 767	5 364
Native .....	2 720	2 202	2 990	3 847	1 039	2 119	3 167	3 232	1 755	5 355
Born in State of residence .....	2 577	1 842	2 720	3 687	905	1 702	2 735	2 994	1 514	5 051
Born in a different State .....	137	348	258	154	134	405	417	224	235	292
Born abroad .....	6	12	12	6	—	12	15	14	6	12
Foreign born .....	6	7	26	4	3	6	11	13	12	9
Naturalized citizen .....	6	7	14	2	3	4	9	4	8	4
Not a citizen .....	—	—	12	2	—	2	2	9	4	5
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 548	2 080	2 810	3 644	989	2 005	2 988	3 049	1 680	4 968
Same house .....	2 180	1 825	2 468	3 083	886	1 738	2 526	2 567	1 398	4 450
Different house in the United States .....	366	255	336	561	103	267	460	478	276	509
Same county .....	241	120	254	379	58	205	363	273	193	353
Different county .....	125	135	82	182	45	62	97	205	83	156
Same State .....	105	82	55	162	40	46	45	179	56	123
Different State .....	20	53	27	20	5	16	52	26	27	33
Abroad .....	2	—	6	—	—	—	2	4	6	9
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 721	1 294	1 743	2 494	631	1 304	1 899	2 012	1 104	3 256
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	54	62	58	76	11	25	31	86	18	109
With a mobility limitation .....	32	13	25	23	11	19	17	22	15	49
With a self-care limitation .....	30	55	44	67	2	10	21	73	8	77
With a work disability .....	133	94	81	147	39	99	74	128	94	228
Prevented from working .....	46	38	28	51	22	45	26	37	38	55
Persons 65 years and over .....	292	313	319	437	123	247	484	462	184	345
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	55	46	39	49	11	13	59	70	21	54
With a mobility limitation .....	32	30	22	36	11	11	29	32	13	30
With a self-care limitation .....	48	29	30	31	2	6	47	54	10	40
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 352	1 067	1 381	2 018	400	926	1 522	1 614	869	2 522
Worked in county of residence .....	900	871	1 315	1 819	334	686	1 416	1 207	683	2 040
Worked outside county of residence .....	452	196	66	199	66	240	106	407	186	482
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.2	15.9	15.6	18.2	19.4	18.9	15.5	20.6	25.2	22.0
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 013	1 607	2 066	2 931	754	1 551	2 383	2 474	1 288	3 611
Labor force .....	1 429	1 098	1 459	2 103	416	969	1 560	1 682	926	2 644
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.0	68.3	70.6	71.8	55.2	62.5	65.5	68.0	71.9	73.2
Employed .....	1 371	1 078	1 407	2 055	400	930	1 539	1 630	876	2 533
Unemployed .....	58	20	48	88	16	39	4	52	50	101
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.1	1.8	3.3	2.3	3.8	4.0	1.3	3.1	5.4	3.8
Not in labor force .....	584	509	607	828	338	582	823	792	362	967
Females 16 years and over .....	934	751	978	1 344	334	674	1 093	1 196	568	1 623
Labor force .....	554	439	580	853	186	336	582	677	359	1 006
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	59.3	58.5	59.3	63.5	55.7	49.9	53.2	56.6	63.2	62.0
Employed .....	536	432	559	826	181	321	569	657	344	976
Unemployed .....	18	7	21	27	5	15	13	20	15	30
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.2	1.6	3.6	3.2	2.7	4.5	2.2	3.0	4.2	3.0
Not in labor force .....	380	312	398	491	148	338	511	519	209	617
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 636	1 274	1 635	2 370	583	1 220	1 821	1 930	1 055	2 826
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 059	888	1 151	1 706	361	694	1 230	1 294	738	1 972
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	845	688	954	1 393	277	569	1 002	1 053	581	1 649
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	657	499	655	971	218	421	681	776	402	1 095
50 to 52 weeks .....	385	302	373	604	132	191	415	460	260	676
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	241	169	245	404	84	112	257	301	162	492
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	172	126	197	264	73	134	187	215	139	470
Enrolled in school .....	155	123	183	223	73	124	176	191	112	405
Employed .....	71	43	83	87	20	43	72	60	47	160
Unemployed .....	7	—	15	8	1	2	4	6	18	15
Not in labor force .....	77	80	85	128	52	79	100	125	47	224
Not enrolled in school .....	17	3	14	41	—	10	11	24	27	65
High school graduate .....	11	1	5	29	—	8	9	14	8	43
Employed .....	7	—	5	26	—	7	14	6	35	4
Unemployed .....	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	4
Not in labor force .....	2	1	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	4
Not high school graduate .....	6	2	9	12	—	2	2	10	19	22
Employed .....	—	2	5	11	—	2	2	8	4	15
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2
Not in labor force .....	6	—	4	1	—	—	—	2	8	5
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	934	751	978	1 344	334	674	1 093	1 196	568	1 623
With own children under 6 years .....	140	105	186	169	48	96	175	167	60	341
In labor force .....	94	83	136	132	33	45	112	132	43	249
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	199	191	246	315	102	182	233	243	177	430
In labor force .....	158	149	186	247	67	126	190	181	143	328
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 371	1 078	1 407	2 055	400	930	1 539	1 630	876	2 533
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	560	592	756	918	170	435	773	737	357	1 270
Mining .....	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Construction .....	56	30	34	65	11	26	27	67	45	128
Manufacturing .....	220	32	97	422	5	95	167	224	143	287
Durable goods .....	128	13	34	292	2	72	127	147	116	183
Transportation .....	27	19	33	60	—	18	38	26	66	66
Communications and other public utilities .....	8	8	—	8	—	—	9	7	4	16
Wholesale trade .....	29	15	57	39	8	24	27	28	18	55
Retail trade .....	119	87	112	175	36	95	156	155	76	185
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	40	10	46	45	15	29	40	25	22	37
Business and repair services .....	27	19	24	61	17	11	17	43	17	68
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	24	17	25	44	12	19	36	47	14	43
Professional and related services .....	226	228	209	190	93	157	224	242	140	331
Health services .....	107	101	87	84	38	54	91	130	54	122
Educational services .....	71	88	64	75	42	74	75	83	50	149
Public administration .....	28	17	14	28	24	21	25	28	14	42



Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Mower County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	3 562	3 031	2 577	3 744	1 173	3 532	6 626	1 231	1 850	2 201
Native .....	3 556	3 016	2 561	3 740	1 169	3 484	6 603	1 217	1 843	2 194
Born in State of residence .....	2 762	2 617	2 442	2 917	918	2 985	5 741	1 048	1 577	1 730
Born in a different State .....	788	390	108	812	246	479	854	169	260	462
Born abroad .....	6	9	11	11	5	20	8	—	6	2
Foreign born .....	6	15	16	4	4	48	23	14	7	7
Naturalized citizen .....	4	11	6	4	—	46	17	9	7	7
Not a citizen .....	2	4	10	—	4	2	6	5	—	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 347	2 808	2 405	3 488	1 104	3 378	6 191	1 177	1 736	2 009
Same house .....	2 777	2 375	2 025	2 977	966	2 845	5 170	871	1 472	1 647
Different house in the United States .....	570	431	377	511	138	531	1 009	306	261	362
Same county .....	342	265	208	348	97	351	643	243	187	216
Different county .....	228	166	169	163	41	180	366	63	74	146
Same State .....	157	114	133	85	25	133	204	48	52	91
Different State .....	71	52	36	78	16	47	162	15	22	55
Abroad .....	—	2	3	—	—	2	12	—	3	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	2 185	1 831	1 571	2 248	742	2 320	4 043	732	1 218	1 354
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	53	35	46	67	12	54	55	14	25	46
With a mobility limitation .....	19	14	15	7	9	26	42	10	18	15
With a self-care limitation .....	45	26	36	64	7	36	32	4	7	42
With a work disability .....	138	89	82	110	30	121	263	36	134	64
Prevented from working .....	41	37	36	19	18	16	79	14	53	18
Persons 65 years and over .....	549	347	305	453	96	462	811	200	145	188
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	75	47	36	64	4	79	64	9	24	26
With a mobility limitation .....	55	27	24	37	4	45	59	9	24	16
With a self-care limitation .....	47	32	20	38	2	53	32	—	10	18
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 791	1 358	1 347	1 786	535	2 050	3 334	474	922	1 066
Worked in county of residence .....	1 398	1 091	1 001	1 619	460	1 856	3 014	430	689	1 003
Worked outside county of residence .....	393	267	346	167	75	194	320	44	233	63
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.7	16.3	15.0	16.4	14.7	20.3	16.7	18.8	29.2	15.1
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 734	2 178	1 876	2 701	838	2 784	4 854	932	1 363	1 542
Labor force .....	1 852	1 405	1 388	1 817	554	2 106	3 449	504	1 002	1 087
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.7	64.5	74.0	66.1	66.1	75.6	71.1	54.1	73.5	70.5
Employed .....	1 810	1 384	1 362	1 792	535	2 064	3 359	477	927	1 067
Unemployed .....	42	21	26	25	19	40	90	27	75	20
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.4	3.4	1.9	2.6	5.4	7.5	1.8
Not in labor force .....	882	773	488	884	284	678	1 405	428	361	455
Females 16 years and over .....	1 244	1 016	849	1 296	377	1 319	2 217	434	617	710
Labor force .....	700	496	528	696	187	866	1 322	209	371	411
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	56.3	48.8	62.2	53.7	49.6	65.7	59.6	48.2	60.1	57.9
Employed .....	683	490	518	686	185	852	1 287	197	345	400
Unemployed .....	17	6	10	10	2	12	35	12	26	11
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.4	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.6	5.7	7.0	2.7
Not in labor force .....	544	520	321	600	190	453	895	225	246	299
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2 101	1 653	1 516	2 054	658	2 310	3 921	718	1 088	1 202
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 437	1 157	1 079	1 497	424	1 641	2 821	389	794	897
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 110	917	898	1 193	350	1 307	2 255	312	676	727
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	787	605	575	800	227	967	1 495	266	407	463
50 to 52 weeks .....	477	367	363	503	125	633	930	133	289	292
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	280	200	249	326	81	411	563	101	217	172
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	203	186	145	202	94	239	421	87	140	166
Enrolled in school .....	171	180	122	172	86	219	374	76	113	146
Employed .....	104	59	62	73	32	121	169	26	45	72
Unemployed .....	5	5	4	—	2	—	5	11	19	4
Not in labor force .....	62	116	56	99	52	98	200	39	49	70
Not enrolled in school .....	32	6	23	30	8	20	47	11	27	20
High school graduate .....	26	2	17	20	6	17	41	7	8	11
Employed .....	26	2	13	17	3	17	32	7	5	11
Unemployed .....	—	—	2	3	3	—	7	—	3	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	6	4	6	10	2	3	6	4	19	9
Employed .....	4	4	4	6	—	3	4	1	10	7
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	2
Not in labor force .....	2	—	2	4	2	—	—	3	2	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	1 244	1 016	849	1 296	377	1 319	2 217	434	617	710
With own children under 6 years .....	191	179	152	214	53	132	376	67	85	150
In labor force .....	133	110	115	157	34	103	268	46	54	87
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	236	229	186	266	117	273	513	99	165	151
In labor force .....	198	140	144	187	65	231	397	64	118	116
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 810	1 384	1 362	1 792	535	2 064	3 359	477	927	1 067
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	804	830	746	1 009	334	786	1 842	156	425	576
Mining .....	1	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	2
Construction .....	53	30	43	34	10	78	70	14	65	10
Manufacturing .....	174	63	164	144	6	132	209	56	106	106
Durable goods .....	67	21	72	19	—	84	103	49	63	60
Transportation .....	38	34	31	48	6	47	82	18	35	18
Communications and other public utilities .....	16	11	13	2	5	13	62	2	6	5
Wholesale trade .....	57	29	29	50	7	148	75	33	11	26
Retail trade .....	153	90	98	133	35	189	275	42	93	103
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	62	36	20	56	28	38	80	11	11	27
Business and repair services .....	27	15	22	9	11	34	47	12	11	20
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	52	11	23	32	6	77	62	7	10	24
Professional and related services .....	355	215	161	249	78	485	493	115	134	136
Health services .....	175	101	52	109	47	250	273	20	61	67
Educational services .....	95	71	61	97	21	128	143	68	51	46
Public administration .....	18	20	9	26	9	37	58	11	20	14

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Polk County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	2 183	2 366	—	844	4 087	4 237	3 480	2 467	2 159	902
Native .....	2 171	2 350	—	835	4 077	4 225	3 475	2 457	2 140	893
Born in State of residence .....	1 757	2 082	—	751	3 776	4 007	3 219	1 632	1 875	780
Born in a different State .....	412	264	—	82	297	202	250	816	246	111
Born abroad .....	2	4	—	2	4	16	6	9	19	2
Foreign born .....	12	16	—	9	10	12	5	10	19	9
Naturalized citizen .....	9	14	—	7	10	8	3	10	13	7
Not a citizen .....	3	2	—	2	—	4	2	—	6	2
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 051	2 209	—	793	3 807	3 925	3 286	2 283	2 037	869
Same house .....	1 750	1 878	—	691	3 308	3 446	2 710	1 932	1 717	728
Different house in the United States .....	301	331	—	102	494	473	576	349	311	141
Same county .....	219	195	—	83	310	304	383	178	258	77
Different county .....	82	136	—	19	184	169	193	171	53	64
Same State .....	39	88	—	8	135	145	166	51	28	54
Different State .....	43	48	—	11	49	24	27	120	25	10
Abroad .....	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	2	9	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 361	1 465	—	522	2 431	2 513	2 288	1 448	1 346	592
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	23	23	—	2	44	69	74	16	80	12
With a mobility limitation .....	9	8	—	2	14	32	26	4	27	6
With a self-care limitation .....	18	15	—	—	34	42	63	14	58	9
With a work disability .....	74	102	—	21	119	135	139	70	102	56
Prevented from working .....	14	26	—	6	24	48	39	16	40	33
Persons 65 years and over .....	283	199	—	66	534	606	329	279	319	103
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	21	14	—	10	63	80	45	32	47	10
With a mobility limitation .....	19	11	—	10	45	53	26	22	25	8
With a self-care limitation .....	12	5	—	2	46	57	35	21	32	5
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 028	1 147	—	378	1 879	1 835	1 875	1 203	1 048	430
Worked in county of residence .....	914	879	—	286	1 628	1 544	1 457	983	1 011	408
Worked outside county of residence .....	114	268	—	92	251	291	418	220	37	22
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.3	19.3	—	19.1	15.0	15.4	21.3	16.5	20.3	22.4
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 644	1 664	—	588	2 965	3 121	2 617	1 727	1 665	695
Labor force .....	1 089	1 191	—	420	1 929	1 927	1 938	1 231	1 083	468
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.2	71.6	—	71.4	65.1	61.7	74.1	71.3	65.0	67.3
Employed .....	1 043	1 150	—	383	1 898	1 858	1 898	1 219	1 067	432
Unemployed .....	46	41	—	37	31	67	40	12	16	36
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.2	3.4	—	8.8	1.6	3.5	2.1	1.0	1.5	7.7
Not in labor force .....	555	473	—	168	1 036	1 194	679	496	582	227
Females 16 years and over .....	760	747	—	242	1 365	1 463	1 203	814	732	285
Labor force .....	402	445	—	148	697	710	755	492	394	164
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	52.9	59.6	—	61.2	51.1	48.5	62.8	60.4	53.8	57.5
Employed .....	382	431	—	138	681	673	735	487	388	151
Unemployed .....	20	14	—	10	16	37	20	5	6	13
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.0	3.1	—	6.8	2.3	5.2	2.6	1.0	1.5	7.9
Not in labor force .....	358	302	—	94	668	753	448	322	338	121
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 303	1 375	—	478	2 256	2 318	2 149	1 389	1 368	559
50 to 52 weeks .....	800	987	—	257	1 499	1 490	1 577	990	848	341
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	652	792	—	210	1 240	1 250	1 306	794	727	292
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	467	513	—	160	848	875	863	552	524	198
50 to 52 weeks .....	236	320	—	72	470	480	545	353	290	102
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	136	199	—	35	289	307	356	198	221	79
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	135	126	—	58	256	227	238	137	96	55
Enrolled in school .....	123	119	—	54	225	221	200	117	76	41
Employed .....	53	48	—	17	83	46	85	43	19	21
Unemployed .....	3	8	—	2	6	7	8	3	—	—
Not in labor force .....	67	63	—	35	136	168	107	71	57	20
Not enrolled in school .....	12	7	—	4	31	6	38	20	20	14
High school graduate .....	8	3	—	4	16	4	19	17	20	14
Employed .....	6	3	—	—	11	2	19	17	18	6
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	8
Not in labor force .....	2	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	4	4	—	—	15	2	19	3	—	—
Employed .....	—	2	—	—	10	2	12	3	—	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	4	2	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>										
Females 16 years and over .....	760	747	—	242	1 365	1 463	1 203	814	732	285
With own children under 6 years .....	113	131	—	44	250	257	172	157	108	27
In labor force .....	70	77	—	33	172	157	117	131	65	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	175	185	—	72	316	290	268	213	151	83
In labor force .....	128	138	—	52	206	179	212	172	115	53
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 043	1 150	—	383	1 898	1 858	1 898	1 219	1 067	432
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	609	605	—	185	1 056	1 071	761	648	392	145
Mining .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	9	32
Construction .....	30	25	—	14	47	34	97	22	37	21
Manufacturing .....	37	68	—	27	171	145	255	93	293	49
Durable goods .....	15	40	—	21	123	85	148	43	279	31
Transportation .....	13	32	—	2	24	28	55	26	33	15
Communications and other public utilities .....	8	4	—	5	2	7	12	10	2	4
Wholesale trade .....	13	31	—	11	48	37	82	17	22	8
Retail trade .....	76	108	—	41	150	113	202	87	89	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	38	26	—	12	36	46	47	69	12	6
Business and repair services .....	8	13	—	4	35	32	45	23	15	14
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	20	34	—	2	30	13	33	27	8	21
Professional and related services .....	162	180	—	73	280	319	275	173	142	79
Health services .....	73	83	—	35	147	173	111	83	56	20
Educational services .....	69	50	—	35	87	79	113	74	64	52
Public administration .....	26	24	—	7	19	13	33	24	13	20



Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	2 456	1 265	3 310	9 855	2 822	1 663	1 959	4 116	835
Native .....	2 447	1 258	3 294	9 827	2 814	1 657	1 952	4 104	835
Born in State of residence .....	2 263	1 109	3 109	9 567	2 569	1 480	1 828	3 628	704
Born in a different State .....	178	149	175	251	240	175	124	461	131
Born abroad .....	6	—	10	9	5	2	—	15	—
Foreign born .....	9	7	16	28	8	6	7	12	—
Naturalized citizen .....	7	4	10	25	4	2	2	10	—
Not a citizen .....	2	3	6	3	4	4	5	2	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 340	1 183	3 110	9 096	2 622	1 528	1 845	3 845	784
Same house .....	2 075	954	2 641	8 063	2 246	1 251	1 597	3 148	703
Different house in the United States .....	265	226	466	1 027	374	273	247	697	81
Same county .....	138	82	252	759	263	215	163	353	55
Different county .....	127	144	214	268	111	58	84	344	26
Same State .....	115	107	173	213	66	44	76	244	18
Different State .....	12	37	41	55	45	14	8	100	8
Abroad .....	—	3	3	6	2	4	1	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 589	790	2 130	6 111	1 678	1 012	1 186	2 479	527
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	30	14	86	226	62	14	13	31	3
With a mobility limitation .....	15	9	21	80	29	6	13	19	3
With a self-care limitation .....	16	9	73	172	48	8	8	20	—
With a work disability .....	136	44	118	343	111	78	78	169	33
Prevented from working .....	42	19	17	112	48	19	23	51	14
Persons 65 years and over .....	243	183	349	593	378	167	290	384	106
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	28	11	75	106	39	18	21	33	8
With a mobility limitation .....	21	7	47	64	28	13	21	26	8
With a self-care limitation .....	21	10	56	76	28	11	17	11	—
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 278	617	1 763	4 990	1 389	804	969	1 902	400
Worked in county of residence .....	865	339	1 283	4 685	1 236	758	794	1 597	344
Worked outside county of residence .....	413	278	480	305	153	46	175	305	56
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	23.9	26.0	19.7	18.7	17.0	14.6	17.2	17.6	13.7
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 832	973	2 481	6 709	2 056	1 179	1 476	2 863	633
Labor force .....	1 313	665	1 810	5 182	1 417	824	1 009	1 975	412
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.7	68.3	73.0	77.2	68.9	69.9	68.4	69.0	65.1
Employed .....	1 294	633	1 782	5 030	1 398	804	981	1 908	400
Unemployed .....	19	32	26	147	19	20	28	67	12
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.4	4.8	1.4	2.8	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.4	2.9
Not in labor force .....	519	308	671	1 527	639	355	467	888	221
Females 16 years and over .....	844	487	1 145	2 983	969	571	681	1 301	307
Labor force .....	499	289	703	1 948	597	305	399	746	164
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	59.1	59.3	61.4	65.3	61.6	53.4	58.6	57.3	53.4
Employed .....	492	271	684	1 886	594	296	386	723	157
Unemployed .....	7	18	19	62	3	9	13	23	7
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	.5	3.0	3.3	3.1	4.3
Not in labor force .....	345	198	442	1 035	372	266	282	555	143
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 455	770	1 996	5 461	1 613	989	1 166	2 280	522
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 047	500	1 465	4 107	1 140	630	780	1 573	330
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	848	373	1 230	3 326	953	487	658	1 325	255
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	565	343	789	2 076	650	395	454	849	211
50 to 52 weeks .....	371	218	502	1 408	420	218	278	492	111
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	255	114	357	943	299	120	181	347	58
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	171	77	195	859	166	106	93	319	48
Enrolled in school .....	142	66	174	734	141	91	90	280	44
Employed .....	75	33	95	385	73	53	29	117	27
Unemployed .....	2	—	—	19	1	5	1	11	2
Not in labor force .....	65	33	79	330	67	33	60	152	15
Not enrolled in school .....	29	11	21	125	25	15	3	39	4
High school graduate .....	18	5	16	90	19	11	3	24	2
Employed .....	18	5	14	70	17	9	3	21	2
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	4	2	2	—	3	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	11	6	5	35	6	4	—	15	2
Employed .....	4	2	—	25	2	4	—	9	2
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—
Not in labor force .....	7	4	5	10	2	—	—	4	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over .....	844	487	1 145	2 983	969	571	681	1 301	307
With own children under 6 years .....	104	60	179	565	159	87	105	245	44
In labor force .....	60	31	116	410	116	45	75	169	27
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	190	74	225	808	210	131	141	328	66
In labor force .....	144	58	185	622	169	97	115	229	52
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 294	633	1 782	5 030	1 398	804	981	1 908	400
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	405	194	921	2 810	601	433	488	978	211
Mining .....	2	2	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	93	34	62	201	42	23	20	44	8
Manufacturing .....	207	74	216	587	223	22	65	236	—
Durable goods .....	133	48	119	320	168	17	30	90	—
Transportation .....	13	29	38	89	30	17	16	40	14
Communications and other public utilities .....	13	22	4	14	4	23	17	17	2
Wholesale trade .....	52	19	36	104	34	30	30	64	4
Retail trade .....	133	102	134	447	121	74	87	167	51
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	26	20	38	74	87	13	20	28	14
Business and repair services .....	58	14	65	63	27	11	20	31	6
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	41	13	22	79	15	15	15	23	9
Professional and related services .....	181	97	214	516	176	137	176	256	72
Health services .....	72	39	87	218	65	59	88	106	33
Educational services .....	48	37	68	225	77	61	51	86	33
Public administration .....	22	13	32	26	25	25	21	24	9

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watonswan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	2 981	1 304	2 278	1 084	1 879	1 031	3 801	4 710	3 016
Native .....	2 971	1 293	2 274	1 082	1 874	1 029	3 781	4 676	3 006
Born in State of residence .....	2 720	1 045	2 107	920	1 731	819	2 885	4 307	2 753
Born in a different State .....	247	242	155	144	141	199	880	357	240
Born abroad .....	4	6	12	18	2	11	16	12	13
Foreign born .....	10	11	4	2	5	2	20	34	10
Naturalized citizen .....	4	9	—	2	5	2	8	18	8
Not a citizen .....	6	2	4	—	—	—	12	16	2
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 738	1 256	2 157	1 037	1 740	953	3 492	4 492	2 825
Same house .....	2 261	1 038	1 844	716	1 465	820	2 853	3 775	2 488
Different house in the United States .....	471	216	307	315	275	133	626	709	337
Same county .....	293	146	190	144	187	89	434	373	185
Different county .....	178	70	117	171	88	44	192	336	152
Same State .....	134	56	67	131	76	8	118	320	123
Different State .....	44	14	50	40	12	36	74	16	29
Abroad .....	6	2	6	6	—	—	13	8	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 829	881	1 437	702	1 163	650	2 255	3 106	1 817
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	43	23	46	20	65	21	39	98	60
With a mobility limitation .....	24	9	16	3	23	9	19	31	42
With a self-care limitation .....	35	14	35	20	44	15	33	75	29
With a work disability .....	100	87	101	51	71	52	131	197	112
Prevented from working .....	32	23	44	15	17	22	30	57	56
Persons 65 years and over .....	277	94	313	107	289	106	326	535	414
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	31	13	38	4	30	15	59	89	43
With a mobility limitation .....	25	10	24	4	18	13	40	75	28
With a self-care limitation .....	26	8	28	—	22	5	36	50	29
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 522	707	1 132	605	925	446	1 911	2 543	1 386
Worked in county of residence .....	1 212	620	974	334	765	281	1 652	1 689	1 118
Worked outside county of residence .....	310	87	158	271	160	165	259	854	268
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.7	20.9	17.6	25.6	14.9	16.3	18.6	25.4	16.1
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 106	975	1 750	811	1 452	756	2 581	3 646	2 233
Labor force .....	1 566	722	1 159	638	950	465	1 979	2 670	1 438
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	74.4	74.1	66.2	78.7	65.4	61.5	76.7	73.2	64.4
Employed .....	1 537	711	1 141	607	927	451	1 924	2 557	1 395
Unemployed .....	29	11	18	29	23	14	55	108	41
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.9	1.5	1.6	4.6	2.4	3.0	2.8	4.1	2.9
Not in labor force .....	540	253	591	173	502	291	602	976	795
Females 16 years and over .....	962	437	787	392	697	338	1 196	1 703	1 034
Labor force .....	594	293	405	289	364	155	780	1 109	539
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	61.7	67.0	51.5	73.7	52.2	45.9	65.2	73.2	52.1
Employed .....	584	291	400	279	349	150	746	1 086	532
Unemployed .....	10	2	5	8	15	5	34	22	7
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.7	—	1.2	2.8	4.1	3.2	4.4	2.0	1.3
Not in labor force .....	368	144	382	103	333	182	416	594	495
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 690	808	1 348	701	1 122	561	2 120	2 958	1 718
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 278	624	919	410	710	359	1 528	1 999	1 135
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 000	468	742	322	544	299	1 263	1 603	907
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	645	328	506	304	449	185	859	1 222	652
50 to 52 weeks .....	403	231	297	148	231	102	505	751	366
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	236	116	188	85	128	54	342	494	222
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	180	114	136	31	85	50	285	346	143
Enrolled in school .....	153	105	120	27	71	46	236	295	141
Employed .....	66	46	46	21	30	20	105	171	60
Unemployed .....	3	—	—	—	—	2	18	6	7
Not in labor force .....	84	59	74	6	41	24	113	118	74
Not enrolled in school .....	27	9	16	4	14	4	49	51	2
High school graduate .....	24	7	8	—	10	2	19	38	—
Employed .....	22	5	8	—	5	—	18	30	—
Unemployed .....	2	—	—	—	2	—	1	3	—
Not in labor force .....	—	2	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	3	2	8	4	4	2	30	13	2
Employed .....	3	—	4	4	4	2	20	11	2
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Not in labor force .....	—	2	4	—	—	—	10	—	—
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>									
Females 16 years and over .....	962	437	787	392	697	338	1 196	1 703	1 034
With own children under 6 years .....	195	46	97	38	110	67	247	184	168
In labor force .....	132	34	62	31	93	44	179	136	113
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	225	142	160	103	118	74	303	351	207
In labor force .....	187	105	126	84	94	53	247	291	159
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 537	711	1 141	607	927	451	1 924	2 557	1 395
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	853	391	521	158	503	223	1 068	824	722
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Construction .....	54	30	45	28	22	21	34	163	31
Manufacturing .....	122	47	191	95	73	45	228	357	106
Durable goods .....	69	25	104	60	18	18	128	271	78
Transportation .....	26	24	38	35	11	6	38	84	29
Communications and other public utilities .....	6	9	6	8	—	—	10	35	3
Wholesale trade .....	57	18	15	8	18	2	45	112	40
Retail trade .....	121	63	88	68	66	51	163	307	100
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	43	5	16	23	19	19	16	134	64
Business and repair services .....	25	—	35	35	10	6	25	44	15
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	15	9	16	14	19	14	54	70	16
Professional and related services .....	211	105	144	115	165	55	225	367	250
Health services .....	113	44	43	45	64	29	114	127	121
Educational services .....	49	40	64	38	57	24	72	159	88
Public administration .....	4	10	26	20	21	9	18	58	19



Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aitkin County	Anoka County	Becker County	Beltrami County	Benton County	Big Stone County	Blue Earth County	Brown County	Carlton County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	103 502	426	395	1 179	537	1 337	535	1 754	1 799	422
Private wage and salary workers .....	49 784	176	269	519	197	753	178	815	868	229
Government workers .....	9 214	94	31	105	78	109	73	194	95	69
Self-employed workers .....	40 679	143	90	507	241	422	271	664	746	101
Unpaid family workers .....	3 825	13	5	48	21	53	13	81	90	23
<b>Males employed in agriculture .....</b>	<b>40 425</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>95</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	7 739	20	6	80	35	103	21	113	184	18
Self-employed workers .....	30 740	85	39	367	143	315	234	507	610	63
Unpaid family workers .....	1 946	9	3	19	19	25	6	44	51	14
<b>Females employed in agriculture .....</b>	<b>8 684</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>31</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	1 738	2	15	13	18	39	12	8	26	2
Self-employed workers .....	5 408	27	26	76	51	66	22	65	97	20
Unpaid family workers .....	1 538	4	2	27	2	23	7	15	33	9
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	103 502	426	395	1 179	537	1 337	535	1 754	1 799	422
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	11 446	64	87	102	42	126	57	253	128	28
Professional specialty occupations .....	7 116	35	48	66	40	68	37	148	86	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	16 814	80	84	177	96	216	79	326	263	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	9 573	57	37	89	71	118	42	194	150	41
Service occupations .....	9 937	63	31	141	46	140	79	156	164	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	46 543	148	84	570	260	549	242	720	955	120
Farm operators and managers .....	39 161	120	60	476	202	434	213	621	797	79
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	6 783	18	19	75	38	112	27	89	144	39
Related agricultural occupations .....	439	2	5	10	2	3	2	10	9	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	7 289	36	36	78	36	115	39	112	115	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	11 473	35	73	111	57	191	39	187	174	92
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	2 889	7	28	35	2	50	4	38	60	21
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>40 098</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>169</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	7 637	35	49	65	27	93	48	175	92	16
Professional specialty occupations .....	5 447	24	19	52	27	55	32	119	72	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	12 595	55	47	129	68	153	58	245	212	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	8 289	45	32	83	53	95	35	174	131	34
Service occupations .....	8 035	45	23	114	39	105	70	126	150	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	7 777	30	36	116	53	120	27	74	140	31
Farm operators and managers .....	5 616	28	21	82	49	74	15	60	104	20
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	2 014	2	10	29	2	43	12	14	34	9
Related agricultural occupations .....	141	—	5	5	2	3	—	—	2	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	901	6	—	3	—	6	—	8	8	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3 153	7	10	24	11	50	12	66	57	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	2 889	7	28	35	2	50	4	38	60	21
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	59 109	240	202	673	348	661	335	1 078	982	226
No workers .....	2 695	2	13	14	4	41	17	82	55	4
1 worker .....	14 477	63	52	154	131	104	86	290	242	56
2 workers .....	30 678	139	86	371	162	334	190	556	489	106
3 or more workers .....	11 259	36	51	134	51	182	42	150	196	60
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	67 867	292	224	772	382	760	402	1 311	1 151	238
Less than \$5,000 .....	3 177	16	—	38	23	26	18	70	53	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4 435	26	7	67	15	50	31	102	93	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	6 374	48	12	75	61	56	50	145	111	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	14 600	70	34	162	91	172	119	250	226	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	13 190	57	40	145	73	116	75	216	243	64
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	13 070	49	35	169	73	163	69	272	239	47
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	8 409	23	51	86	35	129	21	173	123	24
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	2 447	6	17	13	9	27	12	53	25	8
\$100,000 or more .....	2 165	6	28	17	2	21	7	30	38	2
Median (dollars) .....	28 826	22 188	43 125	28 036	25 125	32 244	22 258	28 806	28 933	29 457
Mean (dollars) .....	35 507	27 805	54 202	34 393	28 695	36 542	27 544	33 857	32 630	32 432
<b>Families .....</b>	<b>59 109</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>226</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	30 717	24 545	45 357	30 039	26 250	34 449	24 732	31 604	31 393	29 643
Mean income (dollars) .....	37 459	30 174	55 940	36 285	29 736	38 823	29 242	36 593	34 691	33 097
Per capita income (dollars) .....	11 592	9 872	17 620	10 875	9 575	10 752	9 845	12 084	10 534	9 531
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	30 717	24 545	45 357	30 039	26 250	34 449	24 732	31 604	31 393	29 643
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	31 464	26 944	45 714	33 261	28 958	36 316	26 250	31 741	31 949	30 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	28 460	22 500	52 315	32 188	22 083	31 250	25 536	26 912	30 588	28 333
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	31 000	24 886	48 594	30 991	26 625	35 761	24 018	31 667	31 386	29 583
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	31 764	27 222	46 071	33 804	28 542	36 985	26 136	32 009	31 985	30 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	29 231	29 167	31 250	41 071	22 292	31 146	35 833	30 938	32 500	24 375
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	24 452	18 125	40 938	24 250	33 750	14 583	31 250	21 667	34 063	16 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	16 385	18 750	—	22 917	—	11 250	75 617	10 625	—	16 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	11 250	—	—	11 250	—	—	5 360	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	16 648	55 482	16 875	7 661	5 360	15 893	12 321	18 500	20 417	15 000
1 worker (dollars) .....	23 268	17 375	41 563	22 833	20 924	20 781	21 250	23 966	23 750	22 083
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	34 159	25 809	50 132	33 348	32 596	40 313	27 273	38 125	34 260	32 250
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	34 027	25 956	49 219	34 398	33 750	40 375	26 806	38 105	34 107	31 875
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars) .....</b>	<b>15 748</b>	<b>10 313</b>	<b>28 333</b>	<b>13 472</b>	<b>10 833</b>	<b>15 114</b>	<b>14 464</b>	<b>15 057</b>	<b>15 903</b>	<b>16 250</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	17 147	10 500	29 583	14 464	9 347	13 333	11 375	20 938	17 273	32 500
Living alone (dollars) .....	16 027	9 187	29 583	13 393	5 455	11 111	11 375	17 917	16 818	36 250
Female householder (dollars) .....	13 024	10 000	25 625	10 000	11 250	16 250	17 500	11 944	13 542	5 000—
Living alone (dollars) .....	12 556	10 000	18 750	10 000	11 250	16 250	17 500	11 944	13 125	5 000—
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families .....	5 639	21	8	86	30	48	42	115	105	18
Percent below poverty level .....	9.5	8.8	4.0	12.8	8.6	7.3	12.5	10.7	10.7	8.0
<b>Married-couple families .....</b>	<b>5 155</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>18</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	9.3	8.7	3.5	12.5	8.0	6.3	12.1	10.4	10.6	8.2
<b>Female householder, no husband present .....</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.2	33.3	11.8	24.0	—	36.8	33.3	20.0	13.3	—
<b>Unrelated individuals .....</b>	<b>2 326</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>11</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	22.2	32.8	27.5	24.2	32.1	17.9	7.2	25.4	17.8	52.4
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....</b>	<b>24 293</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>80</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	11.7	15.9	6.4	15.1	11.3	9.1	14.6	13.8	12.5	9.8
Related children under 18 years .....	9 808	57	14	149	51	113	70	204	167	29
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	7 511	47	11	120	36	88	48	160	133	22
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 975	1	2	31	6	33	9	51	45	7
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	34 943	199	48	470	189	351	247	724	596	98
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	72 850	357	102	936	448	816	501	1 272	1 204	342

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 785



Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Carver County	Cass County	Chippewa County	Chisago County	Clay County	Cleanwater County	Cook County	Cottonwood County	Crow Wing County	Dakota County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 731	491	1 147	1 137	1 107	569	4	1 164	363	1 118
Private wage and salary workers .....	979	211	476	600	539	229	—	518	161	659
Government workers .....	103	96	166	164	123	93	—	71	52	76
Self-employed workers .....	581	179	473	304	405	227	4	527	141	343
Unpaid family workers .....	68	5	32	69	40	20	—	48	9	40
<b>Males employed in agriculture .....</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>363</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	107	34	80	69	77	32	—	135	15	79
Self-employed workers .....	388	128	394	207	313	155	—	411	103	253
Unpaid family workers .....	20	—	15	23	19	5	—	19	5	31
<b>Females employed in agriculture .....</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>68</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	23	24	14	12	18	10	—	25	3	14
Self-employed workers .....	96	30	28	43	28	36	—	78	18	47
Unpaid family workers .....	45	3	13	34	19	15	—	22	4	7
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 731	491	1 147	1 137	1 107	569	4	1 164	363	1 118
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	197	49	175	156	163	107	—	116	54	138
Professional specialty occupations .....	82	26	120	89	106	63	—	79	19	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	339	69	187	187	169	61	—	117	60	241
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	199	42	112	104	86	42	—	73	30	145
Service occupations .....	154	52	112	131	143	72	—	102	27	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	659	223	512	381	437	238	—	649	147	393
Farm operators and managers .....	551	188	449	290	362	184	—	562	124	304
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	98	23	63	79	63	43	—	83	21	80
Related agricultural occupations .....	10	5	—	7	12	8	—	4	2	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	165	35	62	103	81	44	—	63	22	98
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	217	63	99	179	114	47	4	117	53	154
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	51	18	33	29	29	9	—	36	12	51
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>418</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	84	38	126	89	103	77	—	95	41	70
Professional specialty occupations .....	54	22	99	59	72	55	—	72	15	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	258	44	158	125	129	45	—	101	31	183
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	179	32	102	82	82	36	—	69	24	126
Service occupations .....	110	38	94	73	114	58	—	82	18	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	150	54	42	88	55	48	—	112	25	56
Farm operators and managers .....	103	38	26	47	25	29	—	85	18	39
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	45	11	16	37	25	13	—	25	7	15
Related agricultural occupations .....	2	2	—	1	5	6	—	2	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	24	5	14	10	3	—	—	6	2	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	66	18	37	58	26	10	2	42	7	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	51	18	33	29	29	9	—	36	12	51
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	812	311	702	655	690	365	—	764	223	611
No workers .....	12	11	53	21	39	7	—	59	5	34
1 worker .....	157	102	166	189	177	89	—	227	71	129
2 workers .....	432	156	391	313	337	204	—	400	105	276
3 or more workers .....	211	42	92	132	137	65	—	78	42	172
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	914	344	808	756	800	407	2	902	239	670
Less than \$5,000 .....	23	33	29	23	30	19	—	52	15	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	44	23	64	44	45	27	—	66	16	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	67	42	96	62	69	47	—	91	29	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	125	72	196	156	171	111	—	197	61	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	143	76	148	135	122	67	2	184	38	131
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	172	60	142	144	172	65	—	178	45	138
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	220	23	72	118	137	54	—	83	21	143
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	59	8	27	25	31	6	—	24	1	59
\$100,000 or more .....	61	7	34	49	23	11	—	27	13	47
Median (dollars) .....	39 000	25 278	26 484	31 080	31 842	24 926	26 250	26 844	24 803	39 600
Mean (dollars) .....	48 725	29 026	35 112	43 177	37 100	31 887	25 500	32 447	37 515	52 432
<b>Families .....</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>611</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	40 603	26 328	28 649	34 750	34 352	26 845	—	29 286	26 250	41 411
Mean income (dollars) .....	49 755	30 528	37 781	47 127	39 768	33 895	—	34 228	39 355	54 998
Per capita income (dollars) .....	14 595	9 193	12 185	14 685	13 046	10 781	12 750	11 769	11 667	16 108
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	40 603	26 328	28 649	34 750	34 352	26 845	—	29 286	26 250	41 411
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	41 319	26 389	29 297	34 688	38 333	29 219	—	31 196	35 278	41 705
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	38 333	20 694	22 917	27 708	35 313	23 438	—	24 091	30 000	35 625
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	41 250	27 667	28 893	32 708	34 583	27 500	—	29 194	26 346	41 810
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	41 319	26 806	29 141	33 438	38 833	31 250	—	31 141	35 417	41 932
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	39 688	17 250	22 188	22 083	39 643	22 500	—	25 625	21 875	37 500
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	35 625	14 063	30 625	36 250	25 417	24 375	—	26 250	—	28 333
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	18 750	—	31 250	26 250	8 447	16 250	—	11 250	—	5 360
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	—	—	31 250	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 360
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	17 500	5 000—	21 563	13 594	20 313	13 250	—	23 125	21 875	31 111
1 worker (dollars) .....	27 404	19 792	22 500	25 804	26 250	19 453	—	26 042	19 821	32 813
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	45 694	32 885	31 050	38 992	39 250	32 396	—	32 241	30 469	46 458
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	45 817	32 841	31 250	37 596	38 092	33 462	—	31 400	32 500	48 750
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars) .....</b>	<b>21 786</b>	<b>8 416</b>	<b>12 857</b>	<b>11 875</b>	<b>15 909</b>	<b>13 056</b>	<b>26 250</b>	<b>18 571</b>	<b>11 250</b>	<b>20 139</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	31 563	13 750	18 750	11 563	15 833	13 393	—	17 375	19 583	21 750
Living alone (dollars) .....	20 938	13 750	13 750	11 250	15 208	13 393	—	16 875	19 583	21 750
Female householder (dollars) .....	17 083	5 000—	10 000	12 143	16 000	9 125	26 250	20 250	5 000—	18 929
Living alone (dollars) .....	17 083	5 000—	10 000	12 232	16 000	9 125	—	20 250	5 000—	18 929
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families .....	48	36	67	37	51	39	—	94	25	33
Percent below poverty level .....	5.9	11.6	9.5	5.6	7.4	10.7	—	12.3	11.2	5.4
<b>Married-couple families .....</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	5.5	11.4	10.0	5.8	7.5	9.9	—	12.0	11.7	5.4
<b>Female householder, no husband present .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	—	27.3	7.7	11.8	11.1	18.2	—	25.0	—	14.3
<b>Unrelated individuals .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	9.8	39.0	16.9	22.7	17.5	22.4	—	21.9	44.4	9.1
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>122</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.5	13.3	13.1	8.2	10.1	14.5	—	13.9	13.9	5.5
Related children under 18 years .....	80	57	137	63	92	88	—	125	42	41
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	69	40	106	56	69	63	—	92	39	29
Persons 65 years and over .....	10	6	18	17	16	17	—	32	8	19
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	270	260	476	262	369	210	—	495	151	163
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	746	478	900	622	641	439	2	875	318	389



Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dodge County	Douglas County	Faribault County	Fillmore County	Freeborn County	Goodhue County	Grant County	Hennepin County	Houston County	Hubbard County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 212	1 192	1 298	2 439	1 851	2 617	634	641	1 486	406
Private wage and salary workers .....	646	487	537	1 148	959	1 405	226	424	691	192
Government workers .....	97	157	84	182	142	208	76	39	86	95
Self-employed workers .....	417	498	615	1 016	694	940	321	160	653	115
Unpaid family workers .....	52	50	62	93	56	64	11	18	56	4
Males employed in agriculture .....	409	457	608	1 047	719	897	304	154	634	102
Wage and salary workers .....	72	70	71	231	178	189	51	34	103	23
Self-employed workers .....	305	366	506	769	512	682	248	107	512	75
Unpaid family workers .....	32	21	31	47	29	26	5	13	19	4
Females employed in agriculture .....	97	131	73	213	124	233	67	37	147	12
Wage and salary workers .....	15	18	9	34	20	43	14	6	34	3
Self-employed workers .....	66	86	46	137	90	161	49	26	86	9
Unpaid family workers .....	16	27	18	42	14	29	4	5	27	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 212	1 192	1 298	2 439	1 851	2 617	634	641	1 486	406
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	141	123	173	261	228	348	89	136	179	81
Professional specialty occupations .....	80	75	97	189	140	231	50	67	115	66
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	250	179	231	347	276	477	112	135	206	62
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	137	104	116	194	169	255	72	60	121	28
Service occupations .....	116	145	95	278	177	259	42	51	127	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	493	558	639	1 210	808	1 079	305	193	754	123
Farm operators and managers .....	402	462	579	998	683	923	276	142	637	100
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	86	90	58	200	118	144	29	31	107	12
Related agricultural occupations .....	5	4	—	10	5	12	—	18	5	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	66	99	79	128	136	196	39	37	88	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	146	88	81	215	226	258	47	89	132	56
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	46	20	24	54	78	82	8	37	29	13
Employed females 16 years and over .....	489	478	475	980	685	1 036	256	226	594	149
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	89	84	116	176	163	213	69	64	137	52
Professional specialty occupations .....	61	57	81	153	121	152	44	32	100	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	175	140	170	277	222	342	98	85	159	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	118	92	95	173	143	211	72	54	110	17
Service occupations .....	87	109	83	229	137	209	37	26	112	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	93	126	63	194	116	205	48	31	133	12
Farm operators and managers .....	66	88	44	148	92	162	41	28	89	12
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	27	38	19	44	22	39	7	3	41	—
Related agricultural occupations .....	—	—	—	2	2	4	—	—	3	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	8	7	21	29	12	20	—	3	19	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	37	12	22	75	35	47	4	17	34	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	46	20	24	54	78	82	8	37	29	13
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	648	675	893	1 337	1 150	1 392	345	315	794	215
No workers .....	44	7	52	62	86	53	2	9	9	10
1 worker .....	132	155	288	305	326	308	60	70	192	43
2 workers .....	344	402	451	722	553	736	214	119	435	117
3 or more workers .....	128	111	102	248	185	295	69	117	158	45
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	774	762	1 078	1 544	1 353	1 574	394	365	909	257
Less than \$5,000 .....	31	45	31	98	55	66	20	11	55	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	46	60	78	121	70	46	22	14	37	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	52	94	99	177	118	95	38	12	85	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	150	149	251	382	338	248	75	30	235	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	149	155	222	293	272	272	79	68	157	66
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	159	141	216	253	243	378	84	72	181	42
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	117	92	124	149	167	302	57	57	103	28
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	42	11	36	38	62	93	11	31	31	9
\$100,000 or more .....	28	15	21	33	28	74	8	70	25	15
Median (dollars) .....	30 921	26 375	28 214	24 860	28 328	37 381	29 881	44 904	27 261	29 609
Mean (dollars) .....	38 132	30 557	33 424	30 233	34 123	44 023	33 580	100 858	34 114	36 119
Families .....	648	675	893	1 337	1 150	1 392	345	315	794	215
Median income (dollars) .....	35 395	27 075	31 226	26 398	30 369	38 507	32 574	46 417	29 562	31 058
Mean income (dollars) .....	41 371	31 772	36 001	31 646	36 243	45 524	36 174	110 755	36 243	38 329
Per capita income (dollars) .....	12 956	9 668	12 268	9 754	12 133	14 378	10 541	33 587	10 951	12 236
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	35 395	27 075	31 226	26 398	30 369	38 507	32 574	46 417	29 562	31 058
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	39 318	32 589	32 348	26 655	30 515	39 150	34 375	46 607	29 559	36 563
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	31 563	25 375	30 109	25 398	28 207	33 971	35 417	42 292	29 531	30 000
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	36 579	27 813	31 302	26 411	30 636	38 277	32 941	53 036	29 583	31 731
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	39 886	32 589	32 670	27 045	30 919	38 800	34 250	47 143	29 559	38 333
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	31 875	29 375	29 000	25 179	29 286	31 953	38 438	34 375	28 000	13 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	53 004	20 833	25 625	49 375	20 417	38 750	20 000	34 375	19 250	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	17 500	—	11 250	13 750	7 177	46 250	—	31 250	12 917	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	5 360	—	—	28 750	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	17 000	28 125	25 625	16 500	14 722	20 781	33 750	19 375	33 125	16 250
1 worker (dollars) .....	27 708	15 625	29 792	21 326	23 482	30 625	21 250	25 000	23 088	25 208
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	40 694	31 411	33 533	29 094	34 886	41 969	34 519	55 443	32 218	34 444
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	40 139	32 284	33 092	28 906	34 176	40 887	34 423	59 180	31 481	34 444
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	17 917	16 528	18 323	14 732	13 125	17 344	12 813	33 077	11 397	16 250
Male householder (dollars) .....	18 333	15 000	18 478	14 479	14 107	18 125	13 125	33 462	12 500	14 583
Living alone (dollars) .....	17 813	12 083	18 125	12 500	14 643	16 607	15 000	32 885	11 923	14 583
Female householder (dollars) .....	11 250	16 964	18 125	15 833	11 875	12 917	12 500	10 833	6 530	20 313
Living alone (dollars) .....	11 875	16 250	18 056	15 833	11 875	12 917	12 500	10 833	6 096	20 313
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families .....	35	82	65	195	56	78	29	14	53	18
Percent below poverty level .....	5.4	12.1	7.3	14.6	4.9	5.6	8.4	4.4	6.7	8.4
Married-couple families .....	29	76	61	186	47	73	24	12	47	18
Percent below poverty level .....	4.8	12.2	7.2	14.5	4.3	5.7	7.3	4.2	6.5	9.0
Female householder, no husband present .....	2	—	2	4	8	—	2	—	5	—
Percent below poverty level .....	16.7	—	8.0	21.1	22.9	—	50.0	—	15.2	—
Unrelated individuals .....	42	26	17	39	71	46	10	13	46	21
Percent below poverty level .....	25.8	25.2	8.7	16.3	30.1	18.9	18.9	18.8	34.3	38.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	155	346	261	932	266	306	132	71	264	66
Percent below poverty level .....	6.9	14.5	8.9	19.5	7.0	6.4	10.6	6.5	9.4	8.8
Related children under 18 years .....	44	151	107	453	77	98	55	25	95	8
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	32	108	73	334	53	63	45	18	78	8
Persons 65 years and over .....	21	11	15	56	63	42	4	5	34	15
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	255	467	402	1 195	488	406	194	97	487	128
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	628	972	913	2 131	1 172	1 167	468	184	1 062	228



Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Isanti County	Itasca County	Jackson County	Kanabec County	Kandiyohi County	Kittson County	Koochiching County	Lac qui Parle County	Lake County	Lake of the Woods County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 017	320	1 437	792	1 790	430	212	1 281	30	178
Private wage and salary workers .....	623	162	694	399	794	164	104	576	19	92
Government workers .....	133	72	139	87	211	59	29	110	2	37
Self-employed workers .....	250	85	572	270	724	200	79	541	9	45
Unpaid family workers .....	11	1	32	36	61	7	—	54	—	4
Males employed in agriculture .....	203	58	636	234	717	181	69	561	—	41
Wage and salary workers .....	44	6	157	32	112	19	13	107	—	4
Self-employed workers .....	150	51	453	180	579	158	56	425	—	33
Unpaid family workers .....	9	1	26	22	26	4	—	29	—	4
Females employed in agriculture .....	44	22	80	80	135	26	19	55	—	4
Wage and salary workers .....	8	6	20	12	27	2	—	9	—	2
Self-employed workers .....	36	16	58	55	85	24	19	38	—	2
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	2	13	23	—	—	8	—	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 017	320	1 437	792	1 790	430	212	1 281	30	178
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	162	56	170	88	247	51	14	161	—	20
Professional specialty occupations .....	85	36	104	49	171	25	5	116	—	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	230	48	245	121	291	83	46	196	10	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	121	22	148	78	156	50	27	109	10	21
Service occupations .....	100	56	136	77	199	46	30	175	8	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	242	73	679	291	820	168	92	591	—	36
Farm operators and managers .....	217	69	582	241	722	158	59	522	—	26
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	22	1	86	46	94	7	7	64	—	10
Related agricultural occupations .....	3	3	11	4	4	3	—	5	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	114	44	65	75	84	34	7	59	9	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	169	43	142	140	149	48	23	99	3	47
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	26	—	30	23	49	6	4	22	—	26
Employed females 16 years and over .....	430	133	540	322	718	164	81	517	18	82
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	98	29	120	54	173	27	6	124	—	18
Professional specialty occupations .....	61	15	84	34	138	16	3	100	—	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	148	34	188	86	221	61	36	157	10	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	105	16	120	61	144	43	23	100	10	15
Service occupations .....	67	42	111	60	163	41	20	160	8	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	45	19	67	72	126	21	19	46	—	2
Farm operators and managers .....	40	19	51	56	88	18	19	40	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	2	—	11	14	38	—	—	6	—	2
Related agricultural occupations .....	3	—	5	2	—	3	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	11	—	11	4	10	4	—	3	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	61	9	43	46	25	10	—	27	—	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	26	—	30	23	49	6	4	22	—	26
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	569	211	939	425	1 048	281	107	826	20	105
No workers .....	28	6	84	11	52	4	6	60	—	3
1 worker .....	129	71	255	94	284	87	24	192	8	32
2 workers .....	294	90	477	219	537	160	61	472	12	45
3 or more workers .....	118	44	123	101	175	30	16	102	—	25
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	686	243	1 094	489	1 235	330	121	993	20	127
Less than \$5,000 .....	32	17	44	29	61	10	3	60	—	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	43	10	80	42	68	16	—	82	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	46	16	93	59	134	20	14	88	—	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	94	45	244	94	295	78	42	265	3	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	133	55	237	99	265	90	18	205	3	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	163	46	242	96	230	51	7	169	14	34
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	126	25	89	39	128	43	26	83	—	5
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	39	8	34	15	29	14	4	30	—	—
\$100,000 or more .....	10	21	31	16	25	8	7	11	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	34 569	29 196	27 958	26 898	26 549	29 792	25 625	25 074	42 000	28 036
Mean (dollars) .....	37 303	48 370	33 836	32 309	31 677	34 897	37 353	29 105	37 761	26 363
Families .....	569	211	939	425	1 048	281	107	826	20	105
Median income (dollars) .....	36 932	32 159	29 063	28 802	28 182	30 568	28 542	27 021	42 000	33 015
Mean income (dollars) .....	39 475	53 200	35 335	34 707	34 036	36 200	40 287	30 961	37 761	28 750
Per capita income (dollars) .....	12 995	15 276	12 580	10 203	10 592	12 758	11 766	10 602	13 213	9 776
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	36 932	32 159	29 063	28 802	28 182	30 568	28 542	27 021	42 000	33 015
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	37 443	35 357	27 989	30 577	30 806	29 554	21 797	26 442	46 250	28 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	35 625	39 688	27 143	31 042	28 333	29 250	125 381	24 271	—	5 000—
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	37 218	33 125	29 352	29 635	28 994	31 078	29 792	26 809	42 000	34 044
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	37 734	35 893	28 512	31 154	30 927	30 227	21 953	26 490	46 250	32 917
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	42 083	36 250	28 500	26 875	26 563	28 250	127 308	24 375	—	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	33 750	16 667	19 500	13 750	17 188	12 500	—	31 250	—	5 000—
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	—	31 250	17 917	—	16 250	21 250	—	—	—	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	—	31 250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	15 000	15 625	25 000	12 813	14 167	22 500	16 250	16 250	—	41 250
1 worker (dollars) .....	27 813	31 250	25 313	19 688	23 750	27 344	41 250	23 077	40 500	14 444
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	40 882	36 000	31 000	33 214	32 571	31 000	28 958	29 375	45 833	35 278
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	41 146	37 250	30 789	34 018	33 370	31 528	27 500	28 519	45 833	36 667
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	20 104	14 000	18 125	11 000	13 625	23 750	12 188	17 361	—	10 313
Male householder (dollars) .....	21 429	14 750	26 250	11 667	16 125	19 250	12 188	21 250	—	10 938
Living alone (dollars) .....	20 179	14 750	26 042	10 833	14 821	19 500	12 188	21 250	—	10 313
Female householder (dollars) .....	12 031	5 000—	11 442	10 714	9 488	49 167	—	12 083	—	5 360
Living alone (dollars) .....	11 250	5 000—	10 962	10 500	9 724	49 167	—	12 083	—	5 360
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families .....	44	19	80	62	78	14	3	90	—	15
Percent below poverty level .....	7.7	9.0	8.5	14.6	7.4	5.0	2.8	10.9	—	14.3
Married-couple families .....	38	19	73	54	73	11	3	86	—	6
Percent below poverty level .....	7.3	9.3	8.3	13.3	7.4	4.2	3.2	11.0	—	6.6
Female householder, no husband present .....	—	—	7	2	—	2	—	2	—	9
Percent below poverty level .....	—	—	17.5	33.3	—	50.0	—	12.5	—	64.3
Unrelated individuals .....	20	14	39	19	61	11	2	42	—	10
Percent below poverty level .....	14.2	37.8	20.7	27.5	28.0	20.0	12.5	24.0	—	30.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	157	89	296	254	344	57	7	348	—	63
Percent below poverty level .....	8.1	11.7	10.0	16.4	9.3	6.3	1.8	12.7	—	20.1
Related children under 18 years .....	50	33	87	89	107	16	—	123	—	25
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	42	24	68	84	90	13	—	89	—	14
Persons 65 years and over .....	4	12	38	18	51	9	—	39	—	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	194	106	450	313	587	85	40	551	—	67
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	416	221	1 002	618	1 318	313	171	1 142	5	102



Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Le Sueur County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	McLeod County	Mahnomen County	Marshall County	Martin County	Meeker County	Mille Lacs County	Morrison County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 371	1 078	1 407	2 055	400	930	1 539	1 630	876	2 533
Private wage and salary workers .....	710	420	632	1 142	148	394	751	851	449	1 215
Government workers .....	143	110	98	117	90	113	96	141	86	184
Self-employed workers .....	478	508	624	744	148	418	632	593	310	997
Unpaid family workers .....	40	40	53	52	14	5	60	45	31	137
Males employed in agriculture .....	473	495	637	740	140	400	661	612	292	957
Wage and salary workers .....	87	98	124	166	30	63	118	134	47	193
Self-employed workers .....	361	383	490	557	102	334	508	452	234	680
Unpaid family workers .....	25	14	23	17	8	3	35	26	11	84
Females employed in agriculture .....	87	97	119	178	30	33	110	123	65	311
Wage and salary workers .....	14	16	19	33	9	4	27	40	11	55
Self-employed workers .....	60	61	75	113	19	27	66	64	36	207
Unpaid family workers .....	13	20	25	32	2	2	17	19	18	49
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 371	1 078	1 407	2 055	400	930	1 539	1 630	876	2 533
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	167	133	141	157	78	82	198	195	107	186
Professional specialty occupations .....	123	95	76	100	56	46	127	109	78	122
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	240	142	246	349	70	146	246	270	126	338
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	123	89	152	230	39	97	143	158	80	221
Service occupations .....	102	110	115	136	43	113	109	156	84	227
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	513	573	733	894	142	387	719	688	348	1 244
Farm operators and managers .....	450	499	635	770	121	354	612	579	284	1 022
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	56	65	94	118	18	27	99	99	60	204
Related agricultural occupations .....	7	9	4	6	3	4	2	10	—	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	127	51	57	199	47	81	95	133	79	207
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	222	69	115	320	20	121	172	188	132	331
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	54	12	27	71	—	34	25	54	30	84
Employed females 16 years and over .....	536	432	559	826	181	321	569	657	344	976
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	121	96	108	123	54	56	138	124	67	119
Professional specialty occupations .....	98	79	65	78	41	39	112	81	55	94
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	178	118	183	266	53	107	207	207	95	267
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	104	81	134	205	37	85	124	142	75	198
Service occupations .....	76	94	99	109	40	91	88	137	68	175
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	78	91	112	167	26	30	92	108	57	299
Farm operators and managers .....	63	66	76	126	18	28	66	73	36	231
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	12	22	34	41	5	2	26	30	21	64
Related agricultural occupations .....	3	3	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	24	13	17	24	2	4	18	21	23	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	59	20	40	137	6	33	26	60	34	91
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	54	12	27	71	—	34	25	54	30	84
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	748	630	812	1 103	290	611	981	952	498	1 314
No workers .....	34	29	37	37	10	19	82	43	10	57
1 worker .....	152	154	191	239	77	180	242	238	120	268
2 workers .....	386	341	443	580	154	297	517	500	262	672
3 or more workers .....	176	106	141	247	49	115	140	171	106	317
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	871	736	922	1 236	310	707	1 138	1 113	546	1 435
Less than \$5,000 .....	48	44	38	37	21	37	66	64	20	95
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	41	77	59	82	40	57	69	93	34	109
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	68	77	95	93	35	70	91	118	65	126
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	214	185	220	229	81	175	239	242	128	311
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	141	140	184	197	55	138	238	230	77	244
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	160	121	175	308	44	124	268	214	102	291
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	127	78	88	195	25	68	109	100	75	151
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	43	7	21	49	6	29	28	31	13	49
\$100,000 or more .....	29	7	42	46	3	9	30	21	32	59
Median (dollars) .....	28 844	24 250	27 672	33 333	21 786	25 980	29 213	26 411	28 750	28 649
Mean (dollars) .....	37 201	28 202	33 954	37 902	26 598	31 281	34 771	30 779	37 439	36 831
Families .....	748	630	812	1 103	290	611	981	952	498	1 314
Median income (dollars) .....	31 848	26 131	30 245	35 625	21 786	27 880	31 601	28 423	30 417	30 149
Mean income (dollars) .....	39 636	30 326	35 910	39 912	26 743	32 366	36 985	32 924	38 191	38 485
Per capita income (dollars) .....	12 011	9 459	10 318	12 242	8 034	10 297	12 312	10 608	11 433	9 894
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	31 848	26 131	30 245	35 625	21 786	27 880	31 601	28 423	30 417	30 149
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	35 682	26 974	31 713	37 378	21 750	30 652	31 958	28 792	35 921	30 064
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	31 042	21 875	30 089	35 833	17 083	26 719	30 313	26 726	24 583	27 132
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	32 011	26 414	30 510	35 890	22 381	28 641	31 841	28 792	32 159	30 875
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	35 682	27 039	31 806	37 731	22 250	30 870	32 083	29 125	36 447	30 777
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	28 750	26 667	32 500	37 188	13 750	21 528	33 125	26 250	23 125	24 861
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	21 250	15 000	27 083	28 125	16 250	20 938	28 125	26 563	18 750	20 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	—	5 360	39 375	28 750	16 250	26 250	5 360	5 360	19 375	10 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 360	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	16 429	8 174	21 875	16 875	8 447	13 750	23 000	15 288	21 250	9 662
1 worker (dollars) .....	23 529	21 667	22 062	24 083	16 827	20 882	26 324	18 667	22 692	18 971
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	37 750	28 693	32 337	39 770	24 896	32 283	34 743	32 154	34 615	34 097
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	37 778	28 636	32 273	39 375	24 545	32 212	33 792	32 258	36 583	34 702
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	16 442	12 813	14 615	12 440	8 363	16 667	16 641	13 068	13 125	12 232
Male householder (dollars) .....	17 813	14 844	16 667	15 833	8 160	17 188	17 045	16 071	12 500	12 250
Living alone (dollars) .....	17 031	14 531	15 938	11 719	8 160	17 917	16 591	14 688	11 667	12 679
Female householder (dollars) .....	11 875	6 410	8 538	11 827	17 500	15 625	15 750	11 375	17 500	12 188
Living alone (dollars) .....	11 250	6 410	8 538	11 635	5 000	15 625	15 750	11 375	17 500	11 875
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families .....	61	93	68	87	64	59	96	91	49	190
Percent below poverty level .....	8.2	14.8	8.4	7.9	22.1	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.8	14.5
Married-couple families .....	54	85	64	81	58	53	87	82	39	174
Percent below poverty level .....	7.8	14.3	8.5	7.9	21.6	9.3	9.3	9.1	8.6	14.4
Female householder, no husband present .....	3	3	2	2	2	—	9	2	1	8
Percent below poverty level .....	15.0	25.0	8.7	6.3	28.6	—	47.4	7.4	7.1	21.1
Unrelated individuals .....	32	33	26	37	5	22	31	54	12	47
Percent below poverty level .....	22.9	28.4	20.0	21.1	17.9	19.3	18.6	28.4	21.1	31.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	261	400	304	356	249	236	387	360	201	885
Percent below poverty level .....	9.6	18.2	10.1	9.3	23.9	11.1	12.2	11.1	11.4	16.5
Related children under 18 years .....	85	170	131	134	96	97	150	112	75	406
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	61	122	113	109	79	81	111	80	53	315
Persons 65 years and over .....	27	28	24	28	18	8	21	35	20	54
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	342	483	489	488	332	411	492	596	299	1 302
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	807	974	1 183	1 056	538	830	952	1 222	634	2 410

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Mower County	Murray County	Nicollet County	Nobles County	Norman County	Olmsted County	Otter Tail County	Pennington County	Pine County	Pipestone County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 810	1 384	1 362	1 792	535	2 064	3 359	477	927	1 067
Private wage and salary workers .....	938	523	650	717	213	1 163	1 420	269	454	474
Government workers .....	143	118	71	165	43	191	261	71	111	73
Self-employed workers .....	683	677	566	828	265	656	1 592	126	335	470
Unpaid family workers .....	46	66	75	82	14	54	86	11	27	50
Males employed in agriculture .....	702	708	601	835	290	678	1 506	141	308	487
Wage and salary workers .....	144	114	140	114	68	141	252	42	74	102
Self-employed workers .....	532	558	420	685	214	508	1 218	88	230	361
Unpaid family workers .....	26	36	41	36	8	29	36	11	4	24
Females employed in agriculture .....	102	120	143	172	44	106	332	15	117	89
Wage and salary workers .....	22	19	41	34	11	19	47	4	15	13
Self-employed workers .....	60	72	78	101	27	66	240	11	79	50
Unpaid family workers .....	20	29	24	37	6	21	45	—	23	26
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 810	1 384	1 362	1 792	535	2 064	3 359	477	927	1 067
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	193	138	131	213	46	300	360	79	73	86
Professional specialty occupations .....	124	93	82	142	34	218	214	54	31	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	346	168	166	239	78	436	483	105	129	165
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	201	99	98	131	23	224	269	53	79	80
Service occupations .....	210	110	103	133	44	257	278	37	81	101
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	764	797	698	965	294	766	1 739	142	416	558
Farm operators and managers .....	647	695	587	846	250	642	1 469	116	336	464
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	104	100	109	118	42	112	253	26	75	91
Related agricultural occupations .....	13	2	2	—	2	12	11	—	2	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	130	68	96	87	43	123	193	47	81	66
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	167	103	168	155	30	182	306	67	147	91
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	57	14	48	56	10	62	95	17	31	23
Employed females 16 years and over .....	683	490	518	686	185	852	1 287	197	345	400
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	132	96	100	153	37	193	228	59	51	62
Professional specialty occupations .....	94	76	71	113	31	152	162	40	24	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	253	149	141	185	57	307	396	67	94	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	165	95	88	117	21	182	242	38	65	71
Service occupations .....	159	94	96	116	42	200	248	27	51	88
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	79	109	117	156	39	100	310	15	114	83
Farm operators and managers .....	58	70	88	107	28	74	240	13	84	55
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	21	39	29	48	9	26	66	2	28	28
Related agricultural occupations .....	—	—	—	1	2	—	4	—	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	13	12	16	13	5	7	25	7	4	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	47	30	48	63	5	45	80	22	31	32
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	57	14	48	56	10	62	95	17	31	23
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 068	887	726	1 102	319	1 053	1 881	366	529	580
No workers .....	93	39	43	81	3	42	66	15	18	29
1 worker .....	268	287	158	281	90	194	465	108	126	159
2 workers .....	513	446	370	558	161	562	993	185	282	285
3 or more workers .....	194	115	155	182	65	255	357	58	103	107
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	1 260	1 016	841	1 222	364	1 222	2 160	420	581	682
Less than \$5,000 .....	52	70	47	55	17	37	98	22	5	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	74	77	32	52	16	56	184	28	43	51
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	113	108	49	131	25	70	249	48	66	73
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	249	228	172	276	96	210	557	112	116	191
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	264	206	169	226	76	215	413	88	114	130
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	262	168	198	255	83	254	349	57	117	99
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	166	94	115	153	41	239	210	53	61	63
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	55	32	40	51	7	73	64	3	27	16
\$100,000 or more .....	25	33	19	23	3	68	36	9	32	15
Median (dollars) .....	29 766	26 225	31 725	29 214	29 028	36 027	24 798	25 000	29 696	23 500
Mean (dollars) .....	34 810	32 559	36 785	33 571	32 506	43 898	30 940	30 984	37 839	29 057
Families .....	1 068	887	726	1 102	319	1 053	1 881	366	529	580
Median income (dollars) .....	31 708	28 472	33 145	30 458	30 469	37 582	26 471	26 196	31 458	26 029
Mean income (dollars) .....	37 404	34 553	39 163	35 087	34 108	45 957	31 770	31 398	39 033	30 393
Per capita income (dollars) .....	12 301	10 860	12 042	10 925	9 991	15 067	10 093	10 667	11 894	8 942
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	31 708	28 472	33 145	30 458	30 469	37 582	26 471	26 196	31 458	26 029
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	33 370	28 676	32 500	31 536	32 500	41 522	27 241	28 750	33 456	27 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	28 125	25 000	31 053	28 393	35 139	32 708	25 524	26 500	32 656	23 750
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	31 899	28 806	33 393	30 463	31 406	38 262	26 622	26 667	32 974	25 956
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	33 859	30 035	32 679	31 750	33 542	42 011	27 335	29 531	33 456	27 941
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	30 750	24 375	33 125	30 833	36 875	33 750	30 000	26 667	26 000	26 071
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	33 750	15 833	32 500	30 208	24 375	33 750	17 500	21 875	16 591	26 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	38 750	13 750	—	16 250	—	36 250	28 750	21 875	27 500	16 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	—	18 750	—	—	—	16 250
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	22 083	17 188	23 750	21 932	7 743	23 750	15 250	10 417	9 042	10 417
1 worker (dollars) .....	25 375	22 228	27 500	23 375	26 875	24 167	18 567	17 083	22 500	22 019
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	36 215	31 226	35 742	33 661	31 538	41 587	30 137	31 250	35 417	29 048
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	36 550	31 075	35 430	33 173	31 538	42 550	29 647	31 324	35 972	29 107
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	16 667	12 788	18 958	15 313	17 083	20 234	14 777	14 167	19 583	16 625
Male householder (dollars) .....	18 636	12 692	20 268	16 875	16 250	29 091	16 094	14 688	20 625	17 143
Living alone (dollars) .....	17 500	11 675	17 083	17 031	16 250	22 083	15 476	14 688	20 357	16 875
Female householder (dollars) .....	13 500	15 114	12 500	13 000	18 125	13 229	11 750	13 125	13 750	15 417
Living alone (dollars) .....	13 000	11 875	10 625	13 000	16 250	13 021	11 250	14 375	13 750	15 833
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families .....	77	108	52	103	28	59	232	36	50	83
Percent below poverty level .....	7.2	12.2	7.2	9.3	8.8	5.6	12.3	9.8	9.5	14.3
Married-couple families .....	68	100	50	99	25	50	206	34	40	78
Percent below poverty level .....	6.8	12.1	7.2	9.5	8.5	5.1	11.7	10.1	8.2	14.2
Female householder, no husband present .....	2	2	—	2	—	—	6	—	8	—
Percent below poverty level .....	8.3	16.7	—	9.5	—	—	18.8	—	26.7	—
Unrelated individuals .....	38	53	32	30	8	48	92	13	8	18
Percent below poverty level .....	17.1	34.6	21.5	23.4	16.0	21.3	26.2	22.8	12.9	16.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	333	451	239	426	118	248	965	157	197	377
Percent below poverty level .....	9.4	14.9	9.3	11.4	10.1	7.0	14.6	12.8	10.7	17.2
Related children under 18 years .....	133	174	102	174	48	61	373	70	89	164
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	106	130	69	138	42	51	259	60	76	116
Persons 65 years and over .....	22	25	21	30	6	44	98	14	10	11
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	464	561	356	565	175	328	1 388	254	249	569
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	1 026	1 178	820	1 242	407	718	2 859	463	609	993



Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Polk County	Pope County	Ramsey County	Red Lake County	Redwood County	Renville County	Rice County	Rock County	Roseau County	St. Louis County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 043	1 150	—	383	1 898	1 858	1 898	1 219	1 067	432
Private wage and salary workers .....	457	443	—	160	768	799	1 046	567	618	194
Government workers .....	125	112	—	54	125	112	144	97	86	95
Self-employed workers .....	434	560	—	159	922	884	623	492	347	134
Unpaid family workers .....	27	35	—	10	83	63	85	63	16	9
<b>Males employed in agriculture .....</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>506</b>	—	<b>162</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>108</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	142	59	—	23	125	178	112	105	72	16
Self-employed workers .....	362	425	—	135	742	723	459	400	264	83
Unpaid family workers .....	14	22	—	4	47	32	43	37	6	9
<b>Females employed in agriculture .....</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>99</b>	—	<b>23</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>32</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	36	8	—	4	32	35	26	28	17	3
Self-employed workers .....	44	84	—	15	87	83	83	52	30	29
Unpaid family workers .....	11	7	—	4	23	20	36	26	2	—
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 043	1 150	—	383	1 898	1 858	1 898	1 219	1 067	432
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	132	117	—	39	165	186	208	115	87	49
Professional specialty occupations .....	79	57	—	29	119	128	121	78	46	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	161	174	—	64	276	282	345	220	177	71
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	102	77	—	33	149	159	205	147	104	55
Service occupations .....	80	117	—	44	184	144	182	129	83	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	567	569	—	155	976	998	713	625	346	147
Farm operators and managers .....	469	514	—	136	873	894	582	505	292	122
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	92	51	—	17	97	100	124	113	48	14
Related agricultural occupations .....	4	4	—	2	6	1	7	7	4	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	44	65	—	26	119	90	187	38	113	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	59	108	—	55	178	158	263	92	261	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	11	27	—	12	42	25	76	20	66	17
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>431</b>	—	<b>138</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>151</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	88	88	—	28	131	128	111	87	57	23
Professional specialty occupations .....	62	48	—	22	106	100	77	65	36	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	126	126	—	46	200	217	233	177	121	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	90	67	—	33	137	135	175	138	87	41
Service occupations .....	76	97	—	40	160	128	161	112	67	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	73	93	—	15	113	109	137	85	44	32
Farm operators and managers .....	48	83	—	11	94	81	89	48	33	32
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	21	8	—	4	19	27	46	34	9	—
Related agricultural occupations .....	4	2	—	—	—	1	2	3	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	8	4	—	1	15	25	18	10	21	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	11	23	—	8	62	66	75	16	78	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	11	27	—	12	42	25	76	20	66	17
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
Families .....	645	673	—	230	1 170	1 260	985	721	667	271
No workers .....	19	10	—	4	76	105	37	30	20	4
1 worker .....	189	163	—	62	314	369	213	172	163	79
2 workers .....	309	380	—	108	602	631	497	439	376	136
3 or more workers .....	128	120	—	56	178	155	238	80	108	52
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	718	762	—	263	1 362	1 472	1 117	793	784	317
Less than \$5,000 .....	29	37	—	6	76	58	58	31	30	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	60	62	—	10	92	95	70	41	66	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	75	79	—	30	129	151	82	62	81	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	167	223	—	59	314	361	187	174	170	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	119	152	—	50	304	290	204	187	153	60
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	129	115	—	63	237	289	237	164	164	71
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	98	65	—	39	151	118	162	77	97	36
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	23	16	—	2	31	60	60	28	12	11
\$100,000 or more .....	18	13	—	4	28	50	57	29	11	8
Median (dollars) .....	26 842	24 254	—	28 250	27 011	26 757	32 134	29 920	27 045	29 345
Mean (dollars) .....	35 213	28 911	—	32 433	31 434	33 283	43 970	37 369	31 220	34 652
<b>Families .....</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>673</b>	—	<b>230</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>271</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	29 261	25 172	—	29 500	28 421	28 636	34 007	30 559	29 570	29 803
Mean income (dollars) .....	37 343	30 325	—	33 229	33 134	34 660	46 025	38 685	33 423	36 127
Per capita income (dollars) .....	11 530	9 286	—	9 910	10 401	11 576	14 129	11 953	11 227	12 075
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) .....	29 261	25 172	—	29 500	28 421	28 636	34 007	30 559	29 570	29 803
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	31 442	28 000	—	29 896	28 910	29 471	31 375	29 437	34 688	31 477
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	29 844	26 442	—	23 750	25 461	28 375	30 192	27 500	27 109	37 188
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	30 847	25 357	—	29 911	28 482	29 335	34 559	30 461	30 208	30 481
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	32 308	28 750	—	30 938	29 006	30 500	31 417	29 812	35 938	35 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	28 750	23 750	—	25 625	25 938	31 964	26 250	28 125	28 750	58 056
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	23 333	14 063	—	13 750	19 688	22 857	33 750	18 125	22 500	10 833
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	18 125	21 875	—	—	16 250	17 188	42 500	18 750	21 250	11 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	—	5 360	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) .....	14 688	21 667	—	31 250	21 250	22 625	13 542	16 250	11 250	20 000
1 worker (dollars) .....	21 696	18 281	—	26 667	25 938	25 057	26 354	28 382	20 417	25 208
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	33 456	27 443	—	32 083	29 808	32 237	37 813	32 083	35 250	32 500
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	35 000	27 917	—	32 083	29 278	32 061	37 222	31 708	36 167	37 500
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars) .....</b>	<b>11 719</b>	<b>15 469</b>	—	<b>22 917</b>	<b>18 864</b>	<b>18 824</b>	<b>16 875</b>	<b>17 500</b>	<b>14 375</b>	<b>14 583</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	12 031	14 688	—	23 750	18 438	20 625	17 386	14 688	16 125	11 250
Living alone (dollars) .....	12 188	14 063	—	22 917	16 932	20 250	16 250	14 063	15 875	11 250
Female householder (dollars) .....	8 000	23 750	—	18 750	19 107	17 250	15 750	19 583	9 091	38 000
Living alone (dollars) .....	8 000	23 750	—	18 750	18 750	16 750	15 250	19 583	8 688	22 083
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families .....	62	79	—	15	118	128	107	68	63	21
Percent below poverty level .....	9.6	11.7	—	6.5	10.1	10.2	10.9	9.4	9.4	7.7
<b>Married-couple families .....</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>77</b>	—	<b>13</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>19</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	8.9	12.2	—	6.2	10.4	10.1	11.0	9.9	8.7	8.2
<b>Female householder, no husband present .....</b>	<b>1</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	—	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.3	—	—	—	—	10.0	10.0	—	22.2	14.3
<b>Unrelated individuals .....</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	—	<b>7</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>17</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	29.4	27.6	—	18.9	25.7	16.1	22.4	18.4	29.3	28.3
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>340</b>	—	<b>65</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>91</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	12.3	14.4	—	7.7	12.4	13.3	13.3	12.1	11.5	10.1
Related children under 18 years .....	85	147	—	26	206	271	184	138	72	28
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	69	114	—	16	138	195	129	108	53	28
Persons 65 years and over .....	30	9	—	3	36	41	15	8	40	10
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	373	502	—	130	813	789	537	367	300	135
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	847	1 060	—	319	1 554	1 517	1 089	876	688	249

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Scott County	Sherburne County	Sibley County	Stearns County	Steele County	Stevens County	Swift County	Todd County	Traverse County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 294	633	1 782	5 030	1 398	804	981	1 908	400
Private wage and salary workers .....	819	364	877	2 412	699	309	388	859	128
Government workers .....	73	72	111	273	133	105	123	162	73
Self-employed workers .....	350	178	735	2 022	527	347	468	789	192
Unpaid family workers .....	52	19	59	323	39	43	2	98	8
Males employed in agriculture .....	329	145	753	2 095	463	371	442	783	186
Wage and salary workers .....	75	19	170	451	75	62	70	132	38
Self-employed workers .....	225	113	563	1 482	371	283	370	605	144
Unpaid family workers .....	29	13	20	162	17	26	2	46	4
Females employed in agriculture .....	76	49	168	715	135	60	46	195	25
Wage and salary workers .....	14	15	34	164	22	20	8	32	2
Self-employed workers .....	45	28	99	400	93	29	38	111	19
Unpaid family workers .....	17	6	35	151	20	11	—	52	4
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 294	633	1 782	5 030	1 398	804	981	1 908	400
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	178	79	165	319	164	70	129	165	39
Professional specialty occupations .....	76	34	101	204	84	56	70	115	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	248	164	245	622	261	135	167	256	74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	132	104	146	390	158	74	82	144	43
Service occupations .....	156	76	150	435	104	80	101	179	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	380	180	867	2 726	577	378	444	952	179
Farm operators and managers .....	308	153	765	2 155	491	295	419	755	151
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	63	23	102	554	77	79	18	194	28
Related agricultural occupations .....	9	2	—	17	7	2	7	3	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	134	42	146	370	124	64	49	110	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	198	92	209	558	168	77	91	246	36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	35	26	40	163	30	25	20	46	6
Employed females 16 years and over .....	492	271	684	1 886	594	296	386	723	157
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	90	37	126	209	100	58	94	115	39
Professional specialty occupations .....	49	20	87	156	65	48	58	90	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	153	125	175	482	206	105	135	187	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	102	87	127	337	137	63	78	122	33
Service occupations .....	120	54	126	353	75	66	89	147	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	69	33	140	667	134	52	41	189	19
Farm operators and managers .....	52	27	103	457	100	30	39	119	15
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	14	6	37	210	31	22	2	70	4
Related agricultural occupations .....	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	6	5	31	40	18	4	4	21	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	54	17	86	135	61	11	23	64	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	35	26	40	163	30	25	20	46	6
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	646	366	980	2 384	814	478	594	1 091	264
No workers .....	17	16	56	57	52	6	27	15	4
1 worker .....	151	91	205	448	193	135	147	281	69
2 workers .....	320	182	505	1 204	424	236	332	577	150
3 or more workers .....	158	77	214	675	145	101	88	218	41
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households .....	715	425	1 107	2 603	927	553	703	1 243	291
Less than \$5,000 .....	17	8	46	134	37	35	21	117	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	21	22	68	162	58	39	59	99	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	40	32	78	252	59	51	112	174	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	87	83	236	539	173	110	146	283	81
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	142	69	226	491	208	141	171	276	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	163	91	213	483	169	122	121	135	63
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	139	66	152	352	156	44	53	119	29
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	56	31	51	88	34	8	14	31	7
\$100,000 or more .....	50	23	37	102	33	3	6	9	5
Median (dollars) .....	39 458	34 583	30 201	29 375	31 301	28 547	25 675	22 616	30 057
Mean (dollars) .....	49 586	44 192	36 805	35 971	36 383	29 211	29 211	26 373	32 855
Families .....	646	366	980	2 384	814	478	594	1 091	264
Median income (dollars) .....	41 058	36 765	31 981	30 784	33 092	30 266	27 652	24 141	30 952
Mean income (dollars) .....	51 226	45 607	38 840	37 343	38 205	31 056	31 555	27 408	34 061
Per capita income (dollars) .....	14 632	14 868	12 262	9 613	11 837	9 666	10 527	7 932	11 278
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) .....	41 058	36 765	31 981	30 784	33 092	30 266	27 652	24 141	30 952
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	42 614	36 071	31 488	30 572	34 107	30 156	29 712	25 640	29 375
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	36 071	32 500	29 063	28 804	28 750	30 125	27 386	21 563	31 250
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	41 875	36 985	31 308	30 814	33 712	30 375	28 065	23 937	30 595
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	43 295	36 607	31 548	30 678	35 050	30 227	29 904	25 701	29 375
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	35 000	46 250	23 393	35 046	27 083	31 458	25 000	22 500	28 125
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	30 000	—	46 250	23 438	18 750	30 625	23 750	24 375	46 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	28 125	—	14 375	13 750	6 458	31 250	23 750	25 000	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	—	—	50 480	13 750	5 360	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) .....	13 750	17 500	13 125	10 125	17 857	36 250	18 125	5 000—	20 000
1 worker (dollars) .....	30 694	25 156	27 303	19 512	24 821	26 705	19 904	18 631	26 875
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	46 333	45 972	34 344	33 851	36 678	30 929	31 210	26 270	32 279
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	46 339	44 286	33 679	33 118	37 148	30 603	31 452	26 275	31 618
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	26 875	18 854	16 172	12 566	18 750	14 531	12 721	12 813	19 375
Male householder (dollars) .....	30 875	19 688	17 656	13 750	19 091	12 917	13 942	15 625	10 625
Living alone (dollars) .....	30 125	16 250	16 750	13 393	18 194	11 500	13 558	13 500	10 625
Female householder (dollars) .....	10 000	18 438	15 455	8 293	17 813	16 250	11 136	7 472	21 563
Living alone (dollars) .....	8 046	18 438	13 750	7 866	17 143	18 750	11 136	6 620	20 625
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families .....	26	12	66	307	76	63	44	201	14
Percent below poverty level .....	4.0	3.3	6.7	12.9	9.3	13.2	7.4	18.4	5.3
Married-couple families .....	21	10	64	283	64	60	43	188	14
Percent below poverty level .....	3.5	2.8	7.3	12.8	8.4	13.3	7.8	18.7	5.4
Female householder, no husband present .....	2	—	2	13	8	—	1	3	—
Percent below poverty level .....	11.1	—	9.1	22.0	28.6	—	5.6	14.3	—
Unrelated individuals .....	13	10	33	68	24	19	13	60	6
Percent below poverty level .....	12.7	13.9	21.2	25.6	16.3	21.8	11.5	30.8	18.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	82	53	276	1 493	276	263	175	907	58
Percent below poverty level .....	3.3	4.2	8.4	15.2	9.8	15.9	8.9	22.1	6.9
Related children under 18 years .....	16	20	104	745	95	107	64	422	21
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	14	10	74	588	58	89	57	336	17
Persons 65 years and over .....	9	6	16	64	39	20	28	69	3
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	156	152	502	2 153	392	312	309	1 188	102
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	586	318	1 095	4 070	922	644	703	2 132	258



Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Wabasha County	Wadena County	Waseca County	Washington County	Watonswan County	Wilkin County	Winona County	Wright County	Yellow Medicine County
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 537	711	1 141	607	927	451	1 924	2 557	1 395
Private wage and salary workers .....	746	306	536	414	395	213	933	1 499	584
Government workers .....	62	66	98	74	78	38	105	226	131
Self-employed workers .....	658	323	465	115	411	183	783	721	634
Unpaid family workers .....	71	16	42	4	43	17	103	111	46
<b>Males employed in agriculture .....</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>641</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	164	55	81	36	82	41	178	111	92
Self-employed workers .....	485	231	355	56	327	152	612	460	516
Unpaid family workers .....	26	9	16	2	16	12	65	62	33
<b>Females employed in agriculture .....</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>81</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	36	13	11	48	16	4	55	31	11
Self-employed workers .....	97	78	40	14	36	12	123	123	61
Unpaid family workers .....	43	5	16	2	24	2	35	37	9
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 537	711	1 141	607	927	451	1 924	2 557	1 395
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	117	65	117	111	103	34	169	324	167
Professional specialty occupations .....	65	48	78	76	76	23	120	171	106
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	250	76	152	171	126	86	283	604	224
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	160	36	89	96	77	33	140	296	123
Service occupations .....	135	74	114	79	82	45	154	291	117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	813	394	486	123	464	186	1 007	788	682
Farm operators and managers .....	667	318	433	67	390	150	832	632	601
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	136	68	53	27	72	36	170	150	81
Related agricultural occupations .....	8	3	—	29	2	—	2	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	87	40	126	42	48	52	101	215	75
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	135	62	146	81	104	48	210	335	130
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	31	23	30	23	26	14	43	99	19
<b>Employed females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>532</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	83	54	82	60	73	19	109	170	126
Professional specialty occupations .....	55	43	61	41	64	16	88	104	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	193	63	107	110	102	66	214	412	175
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	143	32	79	76	63	27	120	248	107
Service occupations .....	110	58	88	37	72	40	130	246	103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	162	98	58	42	64	12	184	168	67
Farm operators and managers .....	112	79	44	6	36	10	132	116	56
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	46	16	14	16	26	2	52	52	11
Related agricultural occupations .....	4	3	—	20	2	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	9	2	15	5	7	2	26	27	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	27	16	50	25	31	11	83	63	43
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	31	23	30	23	26	14	43	99	19
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
Families .....	801	373	679	301	591	287	983	1 315	917
No workers .....	41	8	41	6	30	14	19	73	60
1 worker .....	175	74	195	60	181	79	238	250	244
2 workers .....	433	202	320	154	310	157	519	656	505
3 or more workers .....	152	89	123	81	70	37	207	336	108
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households .....	918	420	795	367	710	336	1 112	1 487	1 063
Less than \$5,000 .....	36	21	19	5	38	16	43	52	83
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	64	49	75	13	36	26	68	63	82
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	75	48	87	7	80	42	123	125	96
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	198	93	163	68	164	64	224	253	256
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	187	75	158	47	161	76	227	254	209
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	183	86	159	51	121	57	208	298	185
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	109	39	90	106	75	30	145	259	96
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	30	1	32	4	18	17	32	91	23
\$100,000 or more .....	30	8	12	27	17	8	42	92	33
Median (dollars) .....	28 782	24 853	28 295	48 125	27 256	27 885	29 342	34 903	25 437
Mean (dollars) .....	35 841	28 469	33 273	51 288	32 693	33 119	36 284	43 950	32 033
<b>Families .....</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>917</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	30 938	25 250	30 972	51 773	29 727	30 045	30 645	36 675	27 031
Mean income (dollars) .....	37 344	29 251	35 823	55 126	34 828	35 186	38 181	46 061	34 375
Per capita income (dollars) .....	11 120	9 423	11 563	17 423	12 417	10 898	10 626	13 909	11 322
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) .....	30 938	25 250	30 972	51 773	29 727	30 045	30 645	36 675	27 031
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	30 673	27 500	30 987	55 426	29 342	31 827	30 145	39 900	25 811
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	27 143	27 000	28 000	56 731	28 333	32 250	28 214	34 500	23 167
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	30 915	25 600	31 612	52 598	29 688	29 792	30 664	37 610	27 096
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	30 990	27 875	31 250	55 508	29 079	32 019	30 349	40 313	25 786
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	28 000	8 176	29 167	55 628	27 250	41 250	26 500	37 692	20 833
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	20 000	11 250	30 000	44 583	24 375	25 625	23 750	25 750	48 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	5 830	11 250	27 917	48 750	33 750	—	17 917	28 125	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) .....	14 219	5 000	11 607	26 250	20 833	10 000	23 125	13 472	18 000
1 worker (dollars) .....	24 205	16 000	27 656	28 750	26 563	23 542	20 938	28 333	24 348
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	34 356	28 295	33 187	56 486	31 204	32 167	33 643	41 570	29 598
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	33 793	27 308	33 062	56 726	31 065	33 958	32 765	43 086	29 479
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars) .....</b>	<b>13 906</b>	<b>14 250</b>	<b>14 583</b>	<b>19 688</b>	<b>18 487</b>	<b>14 063</b>	<b>14 464</b>	<b>20 667</b>	<b>13 667</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	18 750	23 125	16 042	30 000	20 536	15 417	18 750	21 250	15 000
Living alone (dollars) .....	18 750	23 750	15 938	19 844	20 179	15 000	16 250	19 583	16 250
Female householder (dollars) .....	8 262	6 970	13 125	15 313	9 375	12 500	11 000	15 313	11 250
Living alone (dollars) .....	8 863	6 970	13 125	8 452	9 375	12 500	10 250	13 214	11 250
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families .....	62	59	60	—	43	28	103	90	105
Percent below poverty level .....	7.7	15.8	8.8	—	7.3	9.8	10.5	6.8	11.5
<b>Married-couple families .....</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>101</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	7.7	15.8	8.9	—	7.7	9.8	10.1	6.2	11.6
<b>Female householder, no husband present .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	22.2	33.3	10.7	—	—	—	15.4	16.0	36.4
<b>Unrelated individuals .....</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>44</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	25.0	23.7	20.3	8.1	27.0	4.0	20.7	19.7	28.6
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>425</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	10.0	19.2	11.0	.6	10.1	10.3	12.9	7.9	14.1
Related children under 18 years .....	139	111	92	—	64	38	244	144	159
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	107	98	78	—	47	28	183	124	118
Persons 65 years and over .....	25	20	18	5	34	3	22	48	45
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	524	335	412	7	292	186	692	499	551
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	1 101	606	791	82	612	396	1 522	1 163	1 108

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## MINNESOTA 793



Table 222. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND							
	All areas	Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation, MN	Fond du Lac Reservation, MN	Grand Portage Reservation, MN	Leech Lake Reservation, MN	Lower Sioux Community, MN	Mille Lacs Reservation, MN	Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands, MN
<b>AGE</b>								
All persons .....	12 282	326	1 083	205	3 421	212	354	31
Under 3 years .....	935	30	94	3	305	19	24	—
3 and 4 years .....	705	13	70	17	181	16	24	—
5 to 9 years .....	1 653	26	161	23	472	41	45	2
10 to 14 years .....	1 418	49	130	16	402	18	42	7
15 to 17 years .....	672	17	58	4	208	6	10	3
18 and 19 years .....	388	13	26	—	81	10	19	1
20 to 24 years .....	809	32	69	3	218	16	21	5
25 to 29 years .....	948	25	104	13	259	16	25	—
30 to 34 years .....	918	15	107	23	236	13	26	4
35 to 39 years .....	750	18	66	36	201	7	16	2
40 to 44 years .....	668	19	45	24	185	9	18	1
45 to 49 years .....	453	11	44	3	109	13	8	—
50 to 54 years .....	451	15	41	15	150	4	9	1
55 to 59 years .....	382	14	19	12	110	6	20	—
60 to 64 years .....	354	10	11	9	74	7	11	—
65 to 74 years .....	450	15	28	—	120	4	18	—
75 years and over .....	328	4	10	4	110	7	18	5
Median age .....	22.4	22.0	20.1	35.1	21.9	19.4	22.3	21.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Women 15 to 24 years .....	966	28	88	—	251	19	25	4
Children ever born .....	760	29	56	—	173	19	22	—
Per 1,000 women .....	787	1 036	636	—	689	1 000	880	—
Women ever married .....	116	10	20	—	32	—	—	—
Children ever born .....	161	11	20	—	49	8	—	—
Per 1,000 women .....	1 388	1 100	1 000	—	1 531	2 000	—	—
Women 25 to 34 years .....	954	16	92	17	276	12	30	2
Children ever born .....	2 396	47	211	23	698	30	99	4
Per 1,000 women .....	2 512	2 938	2 293	1 353	2 529	2 500	3 300	2 000
Women ever married .....	455	13	65	11	129	5	—	2
Children ever born .....	1 252	44	162	17	369	13	—	4
Per 1,000 women .....	2 752	3 385	2 492	1 545	2 860	2 600	—	2 000
Women 35 to 44 years .....	686	14	55	29	175	5	14	2
Children ever born .....	2 256	67	131	51	537	19	70	8
Per 1,000 women .....	3 289	4 786	2 382	1 759	3 069	3 800	5 000	4 000
No children .....	51	—	4	6	14	—	—	—
1 child .....	56	2	10	3	18	—	2	—
2 children .....	132	—	14	12	25	—	—	—
3 children .....	174	1	18	8	47	4	—	—
4 children .....	120	3	6	—	47	—	5	2
5 or more children .....	153	8	3	—	24	1	7	—
Women ever married .....	544	12	49	23	127	5	12	1
Children ever born .....	1 936	65	119	45	428	19	68	4
Per 1,000 women .....	3 559	5 417	2 429	1 957	3 370	3 800	5 667	4 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
All persons .....	12 282	326	1 083	205	3 421	212	354	31
In households .....	12 198	326	1 077	205	3 421	212	354	31
Family householder .....	2 801	65	266	40	766	45	81	8
Male .....	1 543	33	164	33	417	18	33	5
Female .....	1 258	32	102	7	349	27	48	3
Nonfamily householder .....	726	26	77	38	209	16	18	2
Male .....	435	15	53	31	116	11	10	2
Female .....	291	11	24	7	93	5	8	—
Spouse .....	1 242	35	106	41	313	9	25	5
Child .....	5 549	129	508	66	1 599	105	159	13
Other relatives .....	379	23	26	—	120	12	7	—
Nonrelatives .....	724	17	49	20	222	6	21	3
In group quarters .....	84	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.45	3.53	3.07	2.36	3.48	3.84	3.56	3.10
Persons per family .....	3.80	4.28	3.44	3.00	3.83	4.47	3.88	3.25
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
Families .....	2 801	65	266	40	766	45	81	8
With own children under 18 years .....	1 778	43	187	27	507	29	43	5
With own children under 6 years .....	956	23	93	20	284	17	24	—
Married-couple families .....	1 282	32	136	27	300	16	23	6
With own children under 18 years .....	770	26	89	18	198	8	8	3
With own children under 6 years .....	340	11	39	14	87	5	4	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 080	27	91	7	301	18	41	2
With own children under 18 years .....	722	14	67	3	203	11	26	2
With own children under 6 years .....	447	9	29	3	131	8	20	—
Subfamilies .....	300	11	20	—	79	3	12	—
With own children under 18 years .....	298	11	20	—	79	3	12	—
Married-couple subfamilies .....	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies .....	189	7	11	—	41	3	4	—
Persons under 18 years .....	5 383	135	513	63	1 568	100	145	12
Percent living with two parents .....	37.3	45.9	42.9	76.2	33.3	27.0	13.1	50.0
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>								
Total .....	534	13	33	19	162	7	24	—
Male and female .....	531	13	33	16	162	7	24	—
Both male .....	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>								
Households .....	3 527	91	343	78	975	61	99	10
With one or more subfamilies .....	258	10	16	—	66	2	13	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	364	11	35	—	98	10	14	—
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	38	—	5	—	18	—	—	—



Table 222. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Prairie Island Commu- nity, MN	Red Lake Reservation, MN	Sandy Lake Reser- vation, MN	Shakopee Community, MN	Upper Sioux Commu- nity, MN	Vermillion Lake Reser- vation, MN	White Earth Reser- vation, MN
<b>AGE</b>							
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>3 560</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2 798</b>
Under 3 years .....	1	261	3	17	—	—	178
3 and 4 years .....	2	223	2	11	2	—	144
5 to 9 years .....	1	472	3	22	2	6	377
10 to 14 years .....	3	404	2	10	—	—	335
15 to 17 years .....	—	206	—	9	—	—	151
18 and 19 years .....	3	155	—	3	2	—	75
20 to 24 years .....	2	275	3	16	2	—	147
25 to 29 years .....	1	291	—	15	2	5	192
30 to 34 years .....	1	231	7	12	—	5	238
35 to 39 years .....	6	232	1	9	—	—	156
40 to 44 years .....	1	189	—	5	—	—	172
45 to 49 years .....	—	134	—	14	2	—	114
50 to 54 years .....	—	84	3	11	—	8	111
55 to 59 years .....	—	118	2	7	—	—	74
60 to 64 years .....	—	108	—	9	5	8	102
65 to 74 years .....	5	108	—	4	2	3	143
75 years and over .....	—	69	—	8	4	—	89
Median age .....	30.0	21.3	27.5	26.0	48.8	50.9	24.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>191</b>
Children ever born .....	—	298	6	12	—	—	145
Per 1,000 women .....	—	887	2 000	706	—	—	759
Women ever married .....	—	12	3	4	—	—	31
Children ever born .....	—	12	6	12	—	—	43
Per 1,000 women .....	—	1 000	2 000	3 000	—	—	1 387
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>226</b>
Children ever born .....	1	664	16	12	4	5	582
Per 1,000 women .....	1 000	2 554	2 286	1 500	2 000	1 000	2 575
Women ever married .....	—	91	4	8	2	—	125
Children ever born .....	—	286	13	12	4	—	328
Per 1,000 women .....	—	3 143	3 250	1 500	2 000	—	2 624
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>161</b>
Children ever born .....	2	811	—	4	—	—	556
Per 1,000 women .....	1 000	3 588	—	2 000	—	—	3 453
No children .....	—	17	1	—	—	—	9
1 child .....	2	4	—	—	—	—	15
2 children .....	—	47	—	—	—	—	32
3 children .....	—	62	—	2	—	—	34
4 children .....	—	28	—	—	—	—	29
5 or more children .....	—	68	—	—	—	—	42
Women ever married .....	2	179	—	2	—	—	132
Children ever born .....	2	708	—	4	—	—	474
Per 1,000 women .....	1 000	3 955	—	2 000	—	—	3 591
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>							
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>3 560</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2 798</b>
In households .....	26	3 512	26	182	23	35	2 768
Family householder .....	7	788	4	52	7	13	659
Male .....	5	413	—	32	2	8	380
Female .....	2	375	4	20	5	5	279
Nonfamily householder .....	—	135	6	9	4	4	182
Male .....	—	90	—	5	2	4	96
Female .....	4	45	6	4	2	—	86
Spouse .....	—	347	—	21	4	7	325
Child .....	11	1 624	10	70	8	6	1 241
Other relatives .....	2	133	—	3	—	—	53
Nonrelatives .....	—	197	1	11	—	5	172
In group quarters .....	—	48	—	—	—	—	30
Persons per household .....	3.57	3.82	2.80	2.82	1.73	2.06	3.31
Persons per family .....	3.57	4.06	5.25	2.90	2.14	2.00	3.67
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>659</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2	488	3	21	—	5	418
With own children under 6 years .....	2	258	3	13	—	—	219
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>330</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2	218	3	8	—	—	189
With own children under 6 years .....	2	81	3	6	—	—	88
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>247</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	214	—	7	—	5	170
With own children under 6 years .....	—	144	—	4	—	—	99
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>40</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1	130	2	—	—	—	40
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1 185</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	85.7	35.4	50.0	37.7	100.0	—	42.7
<b>UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>116</b>
Male and female .....	—	147	1	7	—	5	116
Both male .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>							
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>841</b>
With one or more subfamilies .....	2	108	1	—	—	—	40
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder .....	3	117	—	—	—	—	76
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over .....	—	5	—	1	—	—	9

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 795



Table 223. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND							
	All areas	Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation, MN	Fond du Lac Reservation, MN	Grand Portage Reservation, MN	Leech Lake Reservation, MN	Lower Sioux Community, MN	Mille Lacs Reservation, MN	Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands, MN
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	4 550	113	428	73	1 304	77	144	13
Preprimary school .....	606	16	59	11	156	16	29	—
Public school .....	586	16	54	11	153	16	29	—
Elementary or high school .....	3 435	85	312	46	986	57	103	13
Public school .....	3 300	85	290	46	911	57	103	13
College .....	509	12	57	16	162	4	12	—
Public college .....	492	10	55	16	154	4	12	—
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	4 550	113	428	73	1 304	77	144	13
3 and 4 years .....	345	8	33	11	84	7	23	—
5 to 14 years .....	2 891	70	280	39	823	57	83	9
15 to 17 years .....	615	17	50	4	203	6	10	3
18 and 19 years .....	203	6	12	—	52	1	8	1
20 to 24 years .....	133	2	9	3	38	2	9	—
25 to 34 years .....	184	4	21	10	51	2	11	—
35 years and over .....	179	6	23	6	53	2	—	—
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	1 197	45	95	3	299	26	40	6
Percent enrolled in college .....	13.5	8.9	13.7	—	18.7	—	12.5	—
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	835	25	55	—	203	12	29	4
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate .....	14.7	20.0	16.4	—	9.9	41.7	10.3	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 18 to 24 years .....	1 197	45	95	3	299	26	40	6
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	472	18	41	—	150	10	10	2
Some college or associate degree .....	239	6	19	—	71	—	10	3
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over .....	5 702	146	475	139	1 554	86	169	13
Less than 5th grade .....	93	10	3	—	30	2	4	—
5th to 8th grade .....	766	16	27	7	224	8	36	2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	1 446	23	115	38	365	36	66	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	1 845	62	134	31	489	30	24	8
Some college, no degree .....	977	23	123	31	290	9	20	3
Associate degree, occupational program .....	285	2	23	18	88	—	6	—
Associate degree, academic program .....	76	2	11	3	5	—	3	—
Bachelor's degree .....	157	8	27	4	53	1	10	—
Graduate or professional degree .....	57	—	12	7	10	—	—	—
Females 25 years and over .....	2 881	70	220	72	819	34	88	7
Less than 5th grade .....	38	2	3	—	15	—	—	—
5th to 8th grade .....	317	13	10	4	111	2	16	2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	690	9	50	18	168	10	32	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	977	33	57	17	260	16	18	3
Some college, no degree .....	565	8	60	16	177	6	8	2
Associate degree, occupational program .....	138	—	8	9	43	—	6	—
Associate degree, academic program .....	41	2	9	—	5	—	3	—
Bachelor's degree .....	86	3	16	4	32	—	5	—
Graduate or professional degree .....	29	—	7	4	8	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over .....	5 702	146	475	139	1 554	86	169	13
Percent less than 5th grade .....	1.6	6.8	6	—	1.9	2.3	2.4	—
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	59.6	66.4	69.5	67.6	60.2	46.5	37.3	84.6
Percent some college or higher .....	27.2	24.0	41.3	45.3	28.7	11.6	23.1	23.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	3.8	5.5	8.2	7.9	4.1	1.2	5.9	—
Males 25 to 34 years .....	912	24	119	19	219	17	21	2
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	58.9	87.5	68.9	84.2	51.1	11.8	19.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	3.0	8.3	—	15.8	6.8	—	—	—
Females 25 to 34 years .....	954	16	92	17	276	12	30	2
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	74.1	68.8	81.5	76.5	79.0	75.0	56.7	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	2.7	—	8.7	23.5	3.3	—	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 years and over .....	10 642	283	919	185	2 935	177	306	31
Speak a language other than English .....	1 722	46	87	30	490	14	115	6
5 to 17 years .....	268	11	18	7	82	—	2	1
18 to 64 years .....	1 094	25	59	23	255	9	79	5
65 to 74 years .....	194	8	8	—	71	—	18	—
75 years and over .....	166	2	2	—	82	5	16	—
Do not speak English "very well" .....	323	4	19	—	140	10	1	—
5 to 17 years .....	89	—	2	—	27	—	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	165	—	15	—	78	5	—	—
65 to 74 years .....	32	2	2	—	15	—	1	—
75 years and over .....	37	2	—	—	20	5	—	—
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Linguistically isolated households .....	62	2	5	—	25	3	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households .....	10 558	283	913	185	2 935	177	306	31
In linguistically isolated households .....	90	2	9	—	41	3	—	—
5 to 17 years .....	20	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
18 to 64 years .....	43	—	9	—	18	—	—	—
65 to 74 years .....	12	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
75 years and over .....	15	2	—	—	3	3	—	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>								
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	6 550	184	561	138	1 745	103	183	17
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	352	9	16	7	46	6	134	—
With a mobility limitation .....	145	9	15	7	37	6	9	—
In labor force .....	25	3	—	3	5	—	2	—
With a self-care limitation .....	287	3	12	7	21	3	132	—
With a work disability .....	807	24	65	22	214	16	32	—
In labor force .....	216	8	14	9	54	—	9	—
Prevented from working .....	454	16	41	13	132	16	11	—
No work disability .....	5 743	160	496	116	1 531	87	151	17
In labor force .....	3 551	120	386	104	1 001	70	72	12
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	435	15	28	—	120	4	18	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	54	3	3	—	7	2	11	—
With a mobility limitation .....	41	3	3	—	7	2	—	—
With a self-care limitation .....	17	—	2	—	1	—	11	—
Persons 75 years and over .....	296	4	10	4	110	7	18	5
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	92	2	2	—	19	7	14	2
With a mobility limitation .....	72	2	2	—	17	3	2	—
With a self-care limitation .....	58	—	2	—	16	4	12	2



Table 223. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Prairie Island Commu- nity, MN	Red Lake Reservation, MN	Sandy Lake Reser- vation, MN	Shakopee Community, MN	Upper Sioux Commu- nity, MN	Vermillion Lake Reser- vation, MN	White Earth Reser- vation, MN
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10	1 295	6	55	4	6	1 022
Preprimary school	1	170	1	17	—	—	130
Public school	1	170	1	13	—	—	122
Elementary or high school	4	981	4	28	2	6	808
Public school	4	970	4	28	2	—	787
College	5	144	1	10	2	—	84
Public college	5	144	1	7	—	—	84
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10	1 295	6	55	4	6	1 022
3 and 4 years	1	104	—	7	—	—	67
5 to 14 years	4	801	5	29	2	6	683
15 to 17 years	—	174	—	9	—	—	139
18 and 19 years	2	72	—	—	2	—	47
20 to 24 years	2	47	—	7	—	—	14
25 to 34 years	—	52	—	3	—	—	30
35 years and over	1	45	1	—	—	—	42
Persons 18 to 24 years	5	430	3	19	4	—	222
Percent enrolled in college	80.0	12.3	—	36.8	50.0	—	7.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	3	313	—	9	2	—	180
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	33.3	17.9	—	33.3	—	—	11.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>							
Persons 18 to 24 years	5	430	3	19	4	—	222
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	147	3	7	—	—	84
Some college or associate degree	4	68	—	4	2	—	52
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	14	1 564	13	94	15	29	1 391
Less than 5th grade	—	17	—	—	—	—	27
5th to 8th grade	—	232	—	4	8	—	202
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7	426	5	47	3	7	308
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4	530	6	20	2	8	497
Some college, no degree	3	254	1	19	2	9	190
Associate degree, occupational program	—	58	—	2	—	—	88
Associate degree, academic program	—	20	—	2	—	5	25
Bachelor's degree	—	22	1	—	—	—	31
Graduate or professional degree	—	5	—	—	—	—	23
Females 25 years and over	7	775	12	50	11	12	704
Less than 5th grade	—	14	—	—	—	—	4
5th to 8th grade	—	101	—	—	4	—	54
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2	184	5	30	3	3	176
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3	283	6	12	2	4	263
Some college, no degree	2	155	1	6	2	5	117
Associate degree, occupational program	—	25	—	—	—	—	47
Associate degree, academic program	—	5	—	2	—	—	15
Bachelor's degree	—	8	—	—	—	—	18
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Persons 25 years and over	14	1 564	13	94	15	29	1 391
Percent less than 5th grade	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	50.0	56.8	61.5	45.7	26.7	75.9	61.4
Percent some college or higher	21.4	23.0	15.4	24.5	13.3	48.3	25.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	1.7	7.7	—	—	—	3.9
Males 25 to 34 years	1	262	—	19	—	5	204
Percent high school graduate or higher	—	54.6	—	52.6	—	100.0	68.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	1.5
Females 25 to 34 years	1	260	7	8	2	5	226
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	73.5	42.9	—	100.0	100.0	70.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
Persons 5 years and over	23	3 076	21	154	21	35	2 476
Speak a language other than English	9	696	4	11	14	15	185
5 to 17 years	—	110	—	—	2	—	35
18 to 64 years	6	511	4	3	—	12	97
65 to 74 years	3	50	—	—	2	3	31
75 years and over	—	25	—	8	4	—	22
Do not speak English "very well"	—	92	3	6	—	—	48
5 to 17 years	—	48	—	—	—	—	12
18 to 64 years	—	39	3	3	—	—	22
65 to 74 years	—	5	—	—	—	—	7
75 years and over	—	—	—	3	—	—	7
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>							
Linguistically isolated households	—	10	3	—	—	—	14
Persons 5 years and over in households	23	3 028	21	154	21	35	2 446
In linguistically isolated households	—	16	3	—	—	—	16
5 to 17 years	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	8	3	—	—	—	5
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>							
Persons 16 to 64 years	14	1 957	16	107	13	26	1 486
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2	82	—	14	—	—	36
With a mobility limitation	—	29	—	—	—	—	33
In labor force	—	5	—	—	—	—	7
With a self-care limitation	2	77	—	14	—	—	16
With a work disability	1	214	9	15	3	4	188
In labor force	1	64	—	4	—	—	53
Prevented from working	—	106	7	5	3	4	100
No work disability	13	1 743	7	92	10	22	1 298
In labor force	7	1 006	5	61	6	18	683
Persons 65 to 74 years	5	98	—	4	2	3	138
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1	15	—	—	2	—	10
With a mobility limitation	1	15	—	—	—	—	10
With a self-care limitation	1	—	—	—	2	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	49	—	8	4	—	77
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	24	—	3	2	—	17
With a mobility limitation	—	24	—	3	2	—	17
With a self-care limitation	—	17	—	3	—	—	2



Table 224. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND							
	All areas	Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation, MN	Fond du Lac Reservation, MN	Grand Portage Reservation, MN	Leech Lake Reservation, MN	Lower Sioux Community, MN	Mille Lacs Reservation, MN	Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands, MN
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>								
All persons .....	12 282	326	1 083	205	3 421	212	354	31
Native .....	12 251	324	1 081	198	3 413	212	354	31
Born in State of residence .....	11 519	296	941	174	3 208	184	339	31
Born in a different State .....	712	28	136	24	191	28	13	—
Northeast .....	16	—	2	4	—	—	—	—
Midwest .....	413	11	72	17	90	20	4	—
South .....	94	4	20	—	31	6	—	—
West .....	189	13	42	3	70	2	9	—
Born abroad .....	20	—	4	—	14	—	2	—
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	20	—	4	—	14	—	2	—
Foreign born .....	31	2	2	7	8	—	—	—
Naturalized citizen .....	25	2	2	4	5	—	—	—
Not a citizen .....	6	—	—	3	3	—	—	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
Persons 5 years and over .....	10 642	283	919	185	2 935	177	306	31
Same house .....	6 494	171	425	140	1 632	92	188	14
Different house in the United States .....	4 140	112	494	45	1 303	83	112	17
Same county .....	2 768	50	325	31	765	43	101	17
Different county .....	1 372	62	169	14	538	40	11	—
Same State .....	1 126	58	129	3	484	33	4	—
Different State .....	246	4	40	11	54	7	7	—
Northeast .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest .....	68	—	19	4	6	5	—	—
South .....	29	4	—	—	10	—	3	—
West .....	149	—	21	7	38	—	4	—
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	8	—	—	—	—	2	6	—
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 798	94	290	77	729	64	85	12
Worked in county of residence .....	2 247	51	221	70	516	56	76	12
Worked outside county of residence .....	551	43	69	7	213	8	9	—
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 798	94	290	77	729	64	85	12
Car, truck, or van .....	2 480	75	278	74	622	53	75	12
Drove alone .....	1 952	41	220	40	490	44	75	10
Carpooled .....	528	34	58	34	132	9	—	2
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.39	1.13	1.30	1.13	1.09	1.00	1.09
Public transportation .....	24	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus .....	24	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked .....	146	19	7	—	43	9	—	—
Other means .....	68	—	3	3	30	—	6	—
Worked at home .....	75	—	2	—	15	2	4	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	16.7	24.5	16.8	12.7	19.0	12.2	14.4	19.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 853	99	296	83	738	66	85	12
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	104	9	7	4	20	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	204	18	24	4	45	4	10	—
Manufacturing .....	299	4	36	6	62	3	13	4
Nondurable goods .....	103	—	17	—	11	—	5	—
Food and kindred products .....	32	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	22	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	12	—	3	—	1	—	—	—
Durable goods .....	196	4	19	6	51	3	8	4
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	111	4	10	6	43	—	4	4
Metal industries .....	18	—	3	—	4	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment .....	24	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation .....	77	4	7	—	15	—	—	—
Communications and other public utilities .....	43	4	4	—	12	—	2	—
Wholesale trade .....	25	—	4	—	4	3	—	—
Retail trade .....	224	4	17	—	67	8	6	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	79	—	3	—	26	1	—	—
Eating and drinking places .....	54	4	2	—	22	3	3	—
Banking and credit agencies .....	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	74	1	6	—	20	—	4	—
Business and repair services .....	88	—	9	—	20	—	10	—
Private households .....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services .....	58	—	2	14	21	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services .....	188	—	30	3	80	32	1	—
Professional and related services .....	978	26	97	29	197	16	26	5
Hospitals .....	131	—	5	—	30	—	3	—
Health services, except hospitals .....	173	3	33	7	9	—	9	5
Educational services .....	379	10	29	16	89	—	6	—
Public administration .....	479	26	49	23	175	—	13	3



Table 224. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Prairie Island Commu- nity, MN	Red Lake Reservation, MN	Sandy Lake Reser- vation, MN	Shakopee Community, MN	Upper Sioux Commu- nity, MN	Vermillion Lake Reser- vation, MN	White Earth Reser- vation, MN
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP</b>							
All persons .....	26	3 560	26	182	23	35	2 798
Native .....	26	3 548	26	182	23	35	2 798
Born in State of residence .....	21	3 440	23	163	16	35	2 648
Born in a different State .....	5	108	3	19	7	—	150
Northeast .....	—	7	—	3	—	—	—
Midwest .....	5	68	3	8	5	—	110
South .....	—	12	—	8	—	—	13
West .....	—	21	—	—	2	—	27
Born abroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign born .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Naturalized citizen .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>							
Persons 5 years and over .....	23	3 076	21	154	21	35	2 476
Same house .....	11	2 082	1	97	21	15	1 605
Different house in the United States .....	12	994	20	57	—	20	871
Same county .....	6	830	—	45	—	20	535
Different county .....	6	164	20	12	—	—	336
Same State .....	—	100	20	12	—	—	283
Different State .....	6	64	—	—	—	—	53
Northeast .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	28
South .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
West .....	—	64	—	—	—	—	15
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>							
Workers 16 years and over .....	4	801	5	51	6	10	570
Worked in county of residence .....	4	771	5	38	6	5	416
Worked outside county of residence .....	—	30	—	13	—	5	154
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>							
Workers 16 years and over .....	4	801	5	51	6	10	570
Car, truck, or van .....	4	736	1	47	6	10	487
Drove alone .....	4	617	1	38	6	10	356
Carpooled .....	—	119	—	9	—	—	131
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.15	1.00	1.00	1.17
Public transportation .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	2
Bus or trolley bus .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	2
Streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	2
Walked .....	—	22	1	4	—	—	41
Other means .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	12
Worked at home .....	—	26	—	—	—	—	26
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	13.5	12.9	10.4	15.7	5.0	9.0	19.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4	817	5	57	6	10	575
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	39	—	4	—	—	21
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	—	30	—	2	—	—	67
Manufacturing .....	—	93	2	3	—	—	73
Nondurable goods .....	—	21	1	3	—	—	45
Food and kindred products .....	—	6	—	3	—	—	18
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	2
Durable goods .....	—	72	1	—	—	—	28
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	30	—	—	—	—	10
Metal industries .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	9
Machinery and computer equipment .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	4
Electrical equipment and components, except computer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation .....	2	25	—	—	—	—	24
Communications and other public utilities .....	2	4	—	4	—	—	11
Wholesale trade .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	6
Retail trade .....	—	52	—	10	—	—	60
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	—	27	—	—	—	—	22
Eating and drinking places .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	7
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	—	30	—	3	—	—	10
Business and repair services .....	—	14	—	4	—	—	31
Private households .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	17
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	19	—	14	—	5	4
Professional and related services .....	—	402	—	8	2	—	170
Hospitals .....	—	79	—	—	—	—	14
Health services, except hospitals .....	—	79	—	—	—	—	28
Educational services .....	—	130	—	—	2	—	97
Public administration .....	—	92	3	5	4	5	81

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 799



**Table 225. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND							
	All areas	Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation, MN	Fond du Lac Reservation, MN	Grand Portage Reservation, MN	Leech Lake Reservation, MN	Lower Sioux Community, MN	Mille Lacs Reservation, MN	Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands, MN
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over .....	7 346	203	599	142	1 975	114	219	22
In labor force .....	3 857	134	407	113	1 068	72	88	12
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	52.5	66.0	67.9	79.6	54.1	63.2	40.2	54.5
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	3 857	134	407	113	1 068	72	88	12
Employed .....	2 853	99	296	83	738	66	85	12
At work 35 or more hours .....	2 163	76	229	57	528	44	54	12
Unemployed .....	1 004	35	111	30	330	6	3	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	26.0	26.1	27.3	26.5	30.9	8.3	3.4	—
Not in labor force .....	3 489	69	192	29	907	42	131	10
Institutionalized persons .....	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over .....	3 743	94	294	72	1 037	49	113	11
In labor force .....	1 759	58	186	57	511	31	53	7
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	47.0	61.7	63.3	79.2	49.3	63.3	46.9	63.6
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	1 759	58	186	57	511	31	53	7
Employed .....	1 447	54	148	40	409	30	50	7
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 032	41	106	34	270	18	33	7
Unemployed .....	312	4	38	17	102	1	3	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	17.7	6.9	20.4	29.8	20.0	3.2	5.7	—
Not in labor force .....	1 984	36	108	15	526	18	60	4
Institutionalized persons .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years .....	413	18	27	—	106	7	10	3
Employed .....	56	2	—	—	17	7	3	—
Unemployed .....	56	2	7	—	9	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	301	14	18	—	80	—	7	3
Males 20 to 24 years .....	369	15	23	3	97	6	15	2
Employed .....	101	8	10	3	33	3	4	2
Unemployed .....	161	7	7	—	42	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	107	—	6	—	22	3	11	—
Males 25 to 54 years .....	2 104	56	220	57	550	40	57	3
Employed .....	1 080	29	125	40	247	26	23	3
Unemployed .....	433	13	59	10	166	2	—	—
Not in labor force .....	591	14	36	7	137	12	34	—
Males 55 to 64 years .....	366	11	19	10	93	5	8	—
Employed .....	132	6	11	—	30	—	2	—
Unemployed .....	33	3	—	3	11	3	—	—
Not in labor force .....	201	2	8	7	52	2	6	—
Males 65 to 69 years .....	122	6	3	—	40	—	8	—
In labor force .....	23	6	—	—	2	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	99	—	3	—	38	—	8	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	84	—	3	—	36	—	8	—
Males 70 years and over .....	229	3	13	—	52	7	8	3
In labor force .....	23	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Not in labor force .....	206	3	13	—	52	7	5	3
Did not work in 1989 .....	190	3	13	—	51	7	5	3
Females 16 to 19 years .....	422	7	28	—	97	5	19	1
Employed .....	73	3	9	—	17	3	9	—
Unemployed .....	43	2	3	—	10	—	3	—
Not in labor force .....	306	2	16	—	70	2	7	1
Females 20 to 24 years .....	440	17	46	—	121	10	6	3
Employed .....	160	9	25	—	46	6	4	3
Unemployed .....	59	—	12	—	14	1	—	—
Not in labor force .....	221	8	9	—	61	3	2	—
Females 25 to 54 years .....	2 084	47	187	57	590	22	45	5
Employed .....	1 067	35	105	40	310	16	20	4
Unemployed .....	194	2	23	10	76	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	823	10	59	7	204	6	25	1
Females 55 to 64 years .....	370	13	11	11	91	8	23	—
Employed .....	103	7	2	—	25	3	13	—
Unemployed .....	16	—	—	7	2	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	251	6	9	4	64	5	10	—
Females 65 to 69 years .....	120	6	11	—	26	2	—	—
In labor force .....	12	—	3	—	4	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	108	6	8	—	22	2	—	—
Did not work in 1989 .....	98	5	8	—	20	2	—	—
Females 70 years and over .....	307	4	11	4	112	2	20	2
In labor force .....	32	—	4	—	7	2	4	—
Not in labor force .....	275	4	7	4	105	—	16	2
Did not work in 1989 .....	259	4	7	4	104	—	16	2
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>								
Females 16 years and over .....	3 743	94	294	72	1 037	49	113	11
With own children under 6 years .....	935	26	76	14	252	15	27	—
In labor force .....	480	18	48	14	148	11	9	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	684	21	65	6	187	6	9	5
In labor force .....	474	17	55	6	123	5	3	4
Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....	564	16	68	20	156	14	5	—
Both parents in labor force .....	272	11	25	10	75	14	3	—
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	93	3	6	3	15	3	—	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....	1 363	28	114	8	401	27	53	—
Parent in labor force .....	614	18	77	4	204	18	18	—
At work 35 or more hours .....	268	7	45	4	82	8	9	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....	1 442	46	152	28	366	13	14	6
Both parents in labor force .....	777	25	83	21	181	13	8	6
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	423	13	36	4	75	6	6	6
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....	1 600	19	143	4	527	41	54	6
Parent in labor force .....	953	19	118	4	312	36	24	4
At work 35 or more hours .....	519	13	74	—	129	21	24	4



**Table 225. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Prairie Island Commu- nity, MN	Red Lake Reservation, MN	Sandy Lake Reser- vation, MN	Shakopee Community, MN	Upper Sioux Commu- nity, MN	Vermillion Lake Reser- vation, MN	White Earth Reser- vation, MN
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over .....	19	2 152	16	119	19	29	1 718
In labor force .....	8	1 096	5	65	6	18	765
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	42.1	50.9	31.3	54.6	31.6	62.1	44.5
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	8	1 096	5	65	6	18	765
Employed .....	4	817	5	57	6	10	575
At work 35 or more hours .....	2	688	4	33	4	10	422
Unemployed .....	4	279	—	8	—	8	190
Percent of civilian labor force .....	50.0	25.5	—	12.3	—	44.4	24.8
Not in labor force .....	11	1 056	11	54	13	11	953
Institutionalized persons .....	—	48	—	—	—	—	17
<b>Females 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>876</b>
In labor force .....	2	465	5	34	6	5	339
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	28.6	42.9	33.3	53.1	40.0	41.7	38.7
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	2	465	5	34	6	5	339
Employed .....	2	374	5	32	5	5	285
At work 35 or more hours .....	2	298	4	12	4	5	198
Unemployed .....	—	91	—	2	—	—	54
Percent of civilian labor force .....	—	19.6	—	5.9	—	—	15.9
Not in labor force .....	5	619	10	30	9	7	537
Institutionalized persons .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	5
<b>Males 16 to 19 years .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>92</b>
Employed .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	11
Unemployed .....	—	27	—	—	—	—	11
Not in labor force .....	3	103	—	3	—	—	70
<b>Males 20 to 24 years .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>63</b>
Employed .....	—	18	—	4	—	—	16
Unemployed .....	2	79	—	—	—	—	24
Not in labor force .....	—	38	—	4	—	—	23
<b>Males 25 to 54 years .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>486</b>
Employed .....	2	325	—	21	—	5	234
Unemployed .....	2	82	—	6	—	4	89
Not in labor force .....	2	173	—	9	—	4	163
<b>Males 55 to 64 years .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>91</b>
Employed .....	—	64	—	—	—	—	19
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	9
Not in labor force .....	—	56	1	4	—	—	63
<b>Males 65 to 69 years .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>38</b>
In labor force .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	5
Not in labor force .....	—	15	—	—	2	—	33
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	11	—	—	2	—	24
<b>Males 70 years and over .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>72</b>
In labor force .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	8
Not in labor force .....	1	52	—	4	2	—	64
Did not work in 1989 .....	1	46	—	—	2	—	59
<b>Females 16 to 19 years .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>88</b>
Employed .....	—	16	—	6	2	—	8
Unemployed .....	—	23	—	—	—	—	2
Not in labor force .....	—	130	—	—	—	—	78
<b>Females 20 to 24 years .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>84</b>
Employed .....	—	34	3	8	—	—	22
Unemployed .....	—	19	—	—	—	—	13
Not in labor force .....	—	87	—	—	2	—	49
<b>Females 25 to 54 years .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>497</b>
Employed .....	2	300	2	10	4	5	214
Unemployed .....	—	49	—	2	—	—	32
Not in labor force .....	1	232	9	18	—	—	251
<b>Females 55 to 64 years .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>85</b>
Employed .....	—	20	—	8	—	—	25
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Not in labor force .....	—	86	1	4	5	4	53
<b>Females 65 to 69 years .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>38</b>
In labor force .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Not in labor force .....	4	30	—	—	—	3	33
Did not work in 1989 .....	4	25	—	—	—	3	31
<b>Females 70 years and over .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>84</b>
In labor force .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	11
Not in labor force .....	—	54	—	8	2	—	73
Did not work in 1989 .....	—	54	—	3	2	—	63
<b>PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES</b>							
Females 16 years and over .....	7	1 084	15	64	15	12	876
With own children under 6 years .....	3	288	5	12	2	—	215
In labor force .....	2	141	3	8	2	—	76
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	—	207	—	3	—	5	170
In labor force .....	—	151	—	—	—	5	105
<b>Own children under 6 years living with two parents .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>144</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	2	66	5	10	2	—	49
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	—	42	5	—	2	—	14
<b>Own children under 6 years living with one parent .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>231</b>
Parent in labor force .....	—	188	—	11	—	—	76
At work 35 or more hours .....	—	67	—	11	—	—	35
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>362</b>
Both parents in labor force .....	4	294	—	5	2	—	135
Both at work 35 or more hours .....	—	199	—	—	2	—	76
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>344</b>
Parent in labor force .....	—	273	—	13	—	6	144
At work 35 or more hours .....	—	152	—	13	—	6	83



Table 226. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND							
	All areas	Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation, MN	Fond du Lac Reservation, MN	Grand Portage Reservation, MN	Leech Lake Reservation, MN	Lower Sioux Community, MN	Mille Lacs Reservation, MN	Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands, MN
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>								
Married-couple families .....	1 282	32	136	27	300	16	23	6
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	707	18	86	13	129	12	11	3
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	456	15	53	6	84	10	4	3
Wife unemployed .....	39	—	9	4	14	—	—	—
Husband unemployed .....	164	9	28	7	61	2	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	78	4	9	7	27	2	—	—
Wife unemployed .....	20	—	6	—	7	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force .....	411	5	22	7	110	2	12	3
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	134	5	8	—	54	—	—	—
Wife unemployed .....	23	—	2	4	7	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 080	27	91	7	301	18	41	2
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	398	12	49	3	108	12	22	1
Unemployed .....	89	2	13	—	32	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	835	25	55	—	203	12	29	4
Enrolled in school .....	601	18	35	—	169	3	18	4
Employed .....	69	2	5	—	22	1	4	—
Unemployed .....	29	2	2	—	11	—	3	—
Not in labor force .....	503	14	28	—	136	2	11	4
Not enrolled in school .....	234	7	20	—	34	9	11	—
High school graduate .....	111	2	11	—	14	4	8	—
Employed .....	38	—	6	—	9	4	5	—
Unemployed .....	44	2	5	—	5	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	29	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Not high school graduate .....	123	5	9	—	20	5	3	—
Employed .....	22	3	—	—	3	5	3	—
Unemployed .....	26	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	75	2	6	—	14	—	—	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 853	99	296	83	738	66	85	12
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 209	35	140	17	279	56	49	4
Local government workers .....	741	40	76	27	172	4	24	8
State government workers .....	197	4	21	7	39	—	8	—
Federal government workers .....	550	20	46	26	212	3	4	—
Self-employed workers .....	156	—	13	6	36	3	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	1 447	54	148	40	409	30	50	7
Private wage and salary workers .....	529	8	72	3	134	25	23	—
Local government workers .....	427	28	40	17	100	2	19	7
State government workers .....	110	4	14	4	18	—	8	—
Federal government workers .....	341	14	22	16	137	3	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	40	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	3 997	154	393	113	1 120	76	78	17
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 692	52	213	46	454	42	33	5
48 and 49 weeks .....	72	3	2	—	22	1	—	—
40 to 47 weeks .....	227	5	17	18	53	9	7	4
27 to 39 weeks .....	525	24	38	16	177	7	—	—
14 to 26 weeks .....	659	31	56	15	142	8	8	1
1 to 13 weeks .....	822	39	67	18	272	9	30	7
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 091	114	310	100	844	55	45	17
40 or more weeks .....	1 726	48	204	57	440	37	24	9
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 488	40	186	43	376	31	24	5
27 to 39 weeks .....	425	20	35	16	145	7	—	—
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	1 867	66	183	57	536	34	43	9
50 to 52 weeks .....	835	26	100	25	234	23	13	4
48 and 49 weeks .....	26	3	2	—	3	—	—	—
40 to 47 weeks .....	104	2	13	10	31	5	—	—
27 to 39 weeks .....	257	13	21	6	73	—	—	—
14 to 26 weeks .....	285	7	28	6	72	3	6	1
1 to 13 weeks .....	360	15	19	10	123	3	24	4
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 338	47	126	50	359	19	26	9
40 or more weeks .....	797	22	96	31	213	15	11	4
50 to 52 weeks .....	689	17	82	25	179	13	11	4
27 to 39 weeks .....	192	13	18	6	51	—	—	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
Families .....	2 801	65	266	40	766	45	81	8
No workers .....	755	5	43	4	207	3	30	3
1 worker .....	1 066	17	123	18	299	22	39	1
2 workers .....	783	28	83	18	207	13	10	2
3 or more workers .....	197	15	17	—	53	7	2	2
Married-couple families .....	1 282	32	136	27	300	16	23	6
No workers .....	183	—	7	—	40	—	7	3
1 worker .....	340	5	44	9	82	2	9	—
2 or more workers .....	759	27	85	18	178	14	7	3
Husband and wife worked .....	654	24	74	18	142	10	4	3
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 080	27	91	7	301	18	41	2
No workers .....	461	5	23	4	125	3	19	—
1 worker .....	469	9	56	3	127	10	17	1
2 or more workers .....	150	13	12	—	49	5	5	1
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	1 154	27	109	28	379	13	40	1
Male .....	1 107	27	100	24	377	13	40	—
May 1975 or later service only .....	174	9	37	4	56	3	8	—
September 1980 or later service only .....	100	3	19	4	31	1	3	—
Served 2 or more years .....	86	2	14	—	29	1	3	—
Vietnam-era service .....	374	11	39	14	134	6	11	1
World War II service .....	246	3	9	3	73	—	8	—



Table 226. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Prairie Island Commu- nity, MN	Red Lake Reservation, MN	Sandy Lake Reser- vation, MN	Shakopee Community, MN	Upper Sioux Commu- nity, MN	Vermillion Lake Reser- vation, MN	White Earth Reser- vation, MN
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>							
Married-couple families .....	3	373	3	23	2	8	330
Husband employed or in Armed Forces .....	2	245	3	8	—	—	177
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	2	158	3	5	—	—	113
Wife unemployed .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	3
Husband unemployed .....	—	15	—	2	—	4	36
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	14
Wife unemployed .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	5
Husband not in labor force .....	1	113	—	13	2	4	117
Wife employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	23	—	6	—	—	38
Wife unemployed .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	7
Female householder, no husband present .....	2	316	1	17	5	5	247
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	—	121	—	2	2	5	61
Unemployed .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	22
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	3	313	—	9	2	—	180
Enrolled in school .....	2	204	—	6	2	—	140
Employed .....	—	20	—	3	2	—	10
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Not in labor force .....	2	184	—	3	—	—	119
Not enrolled in school .....	1	109	—	3	—	—	40
High school graduate .....	—	53	—	—	—	—	19
Employed .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	6
Unemployed .....	—	30	—	—	—	—	2
Not in labor force .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	11
Not high school graduate .....	1	56	—	3	—	—	21
Employed .....	—	2	—	3	—	—	3
Unemployed .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	1	34	—	—	—	—	18
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4	817	5	57	6	10	575
Private wage and salary workers .....	4	290	1	45	2	5	282
Local government workers .....	—	279	—	5	—	—	106
State government workers .....	—	77	—	3	—	5	33
Federal government workers .....	—	140	3	—	4	—	92
Self-employed workers .....	—	31	1	4	—	—	62
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2	374	5	32	6	5	285
Private wage and salary workers .....	2	94	1	30	2	5	130
Local government workers .....	—	157	—	2	—	—	55
State government workers .....	—	43	—	—	—	—	19
Federal government workers .....	—	80	3	—	4	—	62
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	19
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	10	1 022	4	91	4	22	893
50 to 52 weeks .....	1	423	3	39	2	10	369
48 and 49 weeks .....	—	29	—	2	—	—	13
40 to 47 weeks .....	2	53	—	10	—	12	37
27 to 39 weeks .....	1	132	—	6	2	—	122
14 to 26 weeks .....	2	223	1	12	—	—	160
1 to 13 weeks .....	4	162	—	22	—	—	192
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	7	806	4	65	4	22	698
40 or more weeks .....	3	461	3	44	2	22	372
50 to 52 weeks .....	1	398	3	37	2	10	332
27 to 39 weeks .....	—	104	—	6	2	—	90
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 .....	2	472	4	50	4	5	402
50 to 52 weeks .....	—	206	3	21	2	5	173
48 and 49 weeks .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
40 to 47 weeks .....	—	30	—	4	—	—	9
27 to 39 weeks .....	—	76	—	—	2	—	66
14 to 26 weeks .....	2	85	1	8	—	—	66
1 to 13 weeks .....	—	66	—	17	—	—	79
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2	349	4	36	4	5	302
40 or more weeks .....	—	216	3	25	2	5	154
50 to 52 weeks .....	—	186	3	21	2	5	141
27 to 39 weeks .....	—	54	—	—	2	—	48
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>							
Families .....	7	788	4	52	7	13	659
No workers .....	3	244	—	7	5	—	201
1 worker .....	—	290	1	12	—	13	231
2 workers .....	4	209	3	30	2	—	174
3 or more workers .....	—	45	—	3	—	—	53
Married-couple families .....	3	373	3	23	2	8	330
No workers .....	1	76	—	—	2	—	47
1 worker .....	—	79	—	6	—	8	96
2 or more workers .....	2	218	3	17	—	—	187
Husband and wife worked .....	2	194	3	14	—	—	166
Female householder, no husband present .....	2	316	1	17	5	5	247
No workers .....	2	135	—	7	3	—	135
1 worker .....	—	154	1	6	—	5	80
2 or more workers .....	—	27	—	4	2	—	32
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	3	250	3	15	2	12	272
Male .....	3	234	—	15	2	12	260
May 1975 or later service only .....	—	35	3	2	—	—	17
September 1980 or later service only .....	—	27	3	—	—	—	9
Served 2 or more years .....	—	27	3	—	—	—	7
Vietnam-era service .....	2	57	—	5	—	—	94
World War II service .....	1	66	—	5	2	—	76

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

MINNESOTA 803



**Table 227. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND								
	All areas	Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation, MN	Fond du Lac Reser- vation, MN	Grand Portage Reservation, MN	Leech Lake Reser- vation, MN	Lower Sioux Com- munity, MN	Mille Lacs Reser- vation, MN	Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands, MN	
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 853	99	296	83	738	66	85	12	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	679	15	88	32	180	13	14	1	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	312	8	42	16	94	7	11	1	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	98	8	12	—	36	—	3	1	
Management and related occupations -----	51	—	5	6	12	3	6	—	
Professional specialty occupations -----	367	7	46	16	86	6	3	—	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	14	—	3	3	8	—	—	—	
Engineers -----	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	18	—	1	—	6	—	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	177	3	13	10	34	—	—	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	130	2	6	10	23	—	—	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	727	20	72	18	198	11	24	7	
Health technologists and technicians -----	35	—	4	—	12	—	—	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	33	—	8	4	6	2	—	—	
Sales occupations -----	164	2	24	—	42	9	3	—	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	35	—	2	—	4	3	—	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Other sales occupations -----	124	2	19	—	38	6	3	—	
Cashiers -----	65	—	6	—	24	4	—	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	495	18	36	14	138	—	21	7	
Computer equipment operators -----	15	—	2	—	10	—	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	112	5	11	7	16	—	6	3	
Financial records processing occupations -----	71	4	—	4	22	—	—	3	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	23	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations -----	632	37	66	16	167	32	20	—	
Private household occupations -----	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations -----	97	8	7	3	10	9	—	—	
Police and firefighters -----	22	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	532	26	59	13	157	23	20	—	
Food service occupations -----	163	9	14	—	66	7	9	—	
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	160	4	22	13	69	—	3	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	109	—	10	6	24	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers -----	11	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations -----	30	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	205	8	23	7	39	4	3	—	
Mechanics and repairers -----	53	4	11	—	7	2	1	—	
Construction trades -----	119	4	12	7	30	2	—	—	
Precision production occupations -----	33	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	501	19	37	4	130	6	24	4	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	64	4	9	—	11	—	4	2	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	68	—	—	—	16	2	5	—	
Transportation occupations -----	133	—	13	—	39	3	2	2	
Motor vehicle operators -----	131	—	13	—	39	3	2	2	
Material moving equipment operators -----	62	—	3	—	12	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	174	15	12	4	52	1	13	—	
Construction laborers -----	48	11	7	—	13	—	4	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	42	3	—	—	8	1	—	—	
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 447	54	148	40	409	30	50	7	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	367	9	53	19	110	7	12	1	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	142	5	18	9	48	4	9	1	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	41	5	3	—	18	—	3	1	
Management and related occupations -----	27	—	2	6	7	—	4	—	
Professional specialty occupations -----	225	4	35	10	62	3	3	—	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Engineers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	128	2	13	7	27	—	—	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	89	2	6	7	19	—	—	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	555	19	43	14	160	8	21	6	
Health technologists and technicians -----	24	—	2	—	12	—	—	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	8	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	
Sales occupations -----	99	2	12	—	31	6	—	—	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other sales occupations -----	97	2	12	—	31	6	—	—	
Cashiers -----	60	—	4	—	21	4	—	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	424	17	29	14	113	—	21	6	
Computer equipment operators -----	13	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	112	5	11	7	16	—	6	3	
Financial records processing occupations -----	71	4	—	4	22	—	—	3	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations -----	355	26	34	3	93	13	16	—	
Private household occupations -----	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations -----	6	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	
Police and firefighters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	346	20	34	3	90	13	16	—	
Food service occupations -----	135	5	11	—	52	4	9	—	
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	34	2	2	3	24	—	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers -----	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Mechanics and repairers -----	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Construction trades -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production occupations -----	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	141	—	18	4	44	2	—	—	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	35	—	7	—	3	—	—	—	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	22	—	—	—	13	2	—	—	
Transportation occupations -----	39	—	6	—	15	—	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators -----	39	—	6	—	15	—	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	43	—	5	4	13	—	—	—	
Construction laborers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	13	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	



**Table 227. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Prairie Island Commu- nity, MN	Red Lake Reservation, MN	Sandy Lake Reser- vation, MN	Shakopee Community, MN	Upper Sioux Commu- nity, MN	Vermillion Lake Reser- vation, MN	White Earth Reser- vation, MN
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>575</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	185	—	14	2	5	130
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	—	52	—	14	—	5	62
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	21	—	5	—	—	12
Management and related occupations .....	—	10	—	—	—	5	4
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	133	—	—	2	—	68
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	4
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	—	68	—	—	2	—	47
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	—	54	—	—	2	—	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2	205	4	32	—	5	129
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	1
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	2
Sales occupations .....	—	35	1	13	—	5	30
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	—	15	—	3	—	—	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other sales occupations .....	—	20	1	10	—	—	20
Cashiers .....	—	13	—	3	—	5	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	2	141	3	19	—	—	96
Computer equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	—	44	3	4	—	—	13
Financial records processing occupations .....	2	12	—	4	—	—	20
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	4
Service occupations .....	—	189	—	—	2	—	103
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	49	—	—	—	—	11
Police and firefighters .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	5
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	—	140	—	—	2	—	92
Food service occupations .....	—	28	—	—	—	—	30
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	55	—	4	—	—	10
Farm operators and managers .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	15	—	4	—	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	36	—	—	—	—	85
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	22
Construction trades .....	—	17	—	—	—	—	47
Precision production occupations .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2	147	1	7	2	—	118
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	—	25	—	—	—	—	20
Transportation occupations .....	2	44	—	—	—	—	28
Motor vehicle operators .....	2	44	—	—	—	—	26
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	37	—	—	—	—	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	30	1	7	2	—	37
Construction laborers .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	16	—	7	—	—	7
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>285</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	79	—	6	2	—	69
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	—	18	—	6	—	—	24
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	8	—	2	—	—	1
Management and related occupations .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	1
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	61	—	—	2	—	45
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	—	40	—	—	2	—	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	—	28	—	—	2	—	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2	147	4	26	—	5	100
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	1
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	—	13	1	10	—	5	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations .....	—	13	1	10	—	—	17
Cashiers .....	—	13	—	3	—	5	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	2	123	3	16	—	—	80
Computer equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	—	44	3	4	—	—	13
Financial records processing occupations .....	2	12	—	4	—	—	20
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	4
Service occupations .....	—	107	—	—	2	—	61
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	—	107	—	—	2	—	61
Food service occupations .....	—	28	—	—	—	—	26
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	9
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	24	1	—	2	—	46
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	5
Transportation occupations .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	11
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	11
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	9	1	—	2	—	9
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	2



Table 228. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND							
	All areas	Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation, MN	Fond du Lac Reser- vation, MN	Grand Portage Reservation, MN	Leech Lake Reser- vation, MN	Lower Sioux Com- munity, MN	Mille Lacs Reser- vation, MN	Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands, MN
INCOME IN 1989								
Households .....	3 527	91	343	78	975	61	99	10
Less than \$5,000 .....	529	21	36	8	145	9	29	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	977	17	83	10	293	15	38	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	521	10	62	18	140	11	19	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	697	20	72	14	221	12	11	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	392	13	37	16	91	7	2	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	247	7	32	6	59	3	—	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	112	3	19	3	15	1	—	1
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	30	—	2	—	11	3	—	—
\$100,000 or more .....	22	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	12 153	14 306	13 920	16 071	11 904	11 806	6 796	32 500
Mean (dollars) .....	17 604	16 527	18 607	26 325	15 892	18 179	8 233	27 577
Families .....	2 801	65	266	40	766	45	81	8
Less than \$5,000 .....	338	8	12	—	99	3	26	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	786	10	61	3	232	10	34	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	447	11	54	11	124	12	12	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	552	19	59	10	160	9	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	333	8	33	10	76	4	2	1
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	207	7	34	—	51	3	—	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	89	2	13	3	14	1	—	1
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	30	—	—	—	10	3	—	—
\$100,000 or more .....	19	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	12 931	15 972	15 484	17 143	12 241	12 375	6 232	20 000
Mean (dollars) .....	18 405	18 675	19 779	35 522	16 532	20 832	7 865	25 971
Married-couple families .....	1 282	32	136	27	300	16	23	6
Less than \$15,000 .....	444	7	40	—	109	4	16	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	319	13	31	7	84	4	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	239	5	23	3	53	4	2	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	172	5	29	—	—	3	—	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	81	2	13	3	12	1	—	1
\$75,000 or more .....	27	—	—	3	3	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 080	27	91	7	301	18	41	2
Less than \$5,000 .....	142	5	3	—	41	3	15	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	499	9	31	—	135	6	19	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	173	2	24	—	50	2	5	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	173	6	23	3	58	4	2	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	79	5	10	4	15	—	—	1
\$50,000 or more .....	14	—	—	—	2	3	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income .....	3 040	104	268	70	797	57	78	11
Median income (dollars) .....	7 372	6 818	9 224	12 727	7 632	6 635	3 214	4 583
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	26.3	22.1	38.8	25.7	24.7	31.6	16.7	9.1
Median income (dollars) .....	19 092	20 625	19 375	26 250	18 450	11 667	11 477	26 250
Females 15 years and over, with income .....	3 198	90	270	72	908	50	86	11
Median income (dollars) .....	6 455	6 591	7 171	8 750	6 413	6 818	4 750	16 875
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	21.5	18.9	30.4	34.7	19.7	26.0	12.8	36.4
Median income (dollars) .....	15 651	17 188	14 107	15 938	15 809	13 594	11 042	22 500
Per capita income (dollars) .....	5 092	4 994	5 457	10 808	4 705	4 736	2 189	9 446
Persons in households (dollars) .....	5 086	4 994	5 462	10 808	4 705	4 736	2 189	9 446
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	6 008	—	4 428	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) .....	12 931	15 972	15 484	17 143	12 241	12 375	6 232	20 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	11 920	16 607	13 661	14 886	10 777	11 094	6 512	45 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	9 031	13 750	11 187	14 091	8 470	8 381	6 027	—
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	20 727	18 333	21 563	16 563	19 571	26 250	8 083	27 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	20 865	19 167	18 472	14 375	19 074	26 250	16 250	46 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	14 250	31 250	15 500	20 000	7 496	16 250	—	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	8 278	9 515	12 212	32 813	8 389	11 250	5 669	20 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	7 773	8 571	11 827	13 750	7 712	7 617	5 566	20 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	6 251	6 385	7 237	13 750	6 667	—	5 041	—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) .....	6 018	5 100	5 626	33 750	5 866	5 156	5 069	5 360
1 worker (dollars) .....	12 571	5 966	14 306	17 500	13 169	10 417	6 829	5 360
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	26 563	19 219	31 111	15 625	23 472	31 250	15 833	46 250
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	28 526	18 750	33 500	15 625	26 250	21 250	16 250	46 875
Nonfamily households (dollars) .....	6 076	5 000—	6 319	12 500	6 103	5 685	5 000—	33 750
Male householder (dollars) .....	6 792	5 000—	6 865	15 417	6 065	5 665	5 000—	33 750
Living alone (dollars) .....	6 046	5 000—	8 027	13 333	5 046	5 181	5 000—	—
65 years and over (dollars) .....	5 391	—	5 360	—	5 000—	5 360	5 000—	—
Female householder (dollars) .....	5 438	5 000—	5 682	5 000—	6 118	5 000—	7 500	—
Living alone (dollars) .....	5 035	5 000—	5 201	5 000—	5 259	7 500	7 500	—
65 years and over (dollars) .....	5 463	5 000—	5 073	—	5 381	7 500	11 250	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households .....	3 527	91	343	78	975	61	99	10
With earnings .....	2 473	70	278	62	671	46	66	7
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	18 395	16 611	19 195	27 821	16 605	17 944	6 571	29 379
With wage or salary income .....	2 402	70	269	62	659	46	66	7
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	17 790	16 577	19 345	26 684	16 063	17 270	6 486	29 379
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	272	1	23	9	63	3	8	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	8 669	2 000	5 504	7 833	8 705	10 333	700	—
With farm self-employment income .....	41	1	3	—	4	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	9 747	376	2 000	—	2 000	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	230	—	17	10	53	3	4	2
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	6 626	—	1 892	594	2 872	734	76	17 500
With Social Security income .....	754	20	48	11	220	13	29	3
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	5 053	2 923	4 469	5 107	5 081	6 284	4 787	7 061
With public assistance income .....	1 461	44	110	14	427	23	54	1
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 841	4 990	5 267	3 561	4 893	3 981	4 306	3 933
With retirement income .....	270	4	20	11	89	2	6	—
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	4 312	2 389	2 863	10 295	4 416	2 500	662	—
With other income .....	655	27	48	22	198	4	13	2
Mean other income (dollars) .....	4 626	1 984	3 388	4 692	3 030	25 750	443	5 000



Table 228. **Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Prairie Island Commu- nity, MN	Red Lake Reservation, MN	Sandy Lake Reser- vation, MN	Shakopee Community, MN	Upper Sioux Commu- nity, MN	Vermillion Lake Reser- vation, MN	White Earth Reser- vation, MN
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>							
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>841</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	3	152	6	3	4	—	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2	258	—	—	3	4	250
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1	121	—	—	2	—	137
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	162	—	6	2	8	169
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1	148	—	—	—	5	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	60	4	11	—	—	63
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	—	18	—	16	—	—	36
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	4	—	8	—	—	2
\$100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	17	—	—	2
Median (dollars) .....	5 714	11 497	5 000—	62 661	6 741	20 313	11 867
Mean (dollars) .....	9 111	16 442	17 233	72 375	9 987	20 361	16 854
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>659</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	3	105	—	3	2	—	77
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2	227	—	—	1	—	202
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1	112	—	—	2	5	103
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	139	—	6	2	8	133
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1	137	—	—	—	—	61
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	46	4	11	—	—	49
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	—	18	—	7	—	—	30
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	4	—	11	—	—	2
\$100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	14	—	—	2
Median (dollars) .....	5 714	12 095	43 333	66 938	10 625	15 938	12 569
Mean (dollars) .....	9 111	16 995	42 763	72 299	12 106	15 924	17 500
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>330</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	3	125	—	—	2	—	124
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	77	—	3	—	8	87
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	105	—	—	—	—	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	44	3	3	—	—	44
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	—	18	—	4	—	—	27
\$75,000 or more .....	—	4	—	13	—	—	4
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>247</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	2	40	—	3	2	—	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	165	—	—	1	—	132
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	42	—	—	—	5	40
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	49	—	—	2	—	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	20	1	8	—	—	15
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	3
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>852</b>	—	<b>52</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>721</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	4 583	6 133	—	52 058	8 750	17 813	7 823
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	11.1	24.9	—	30.8	—	29.4	26.5
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>748</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	10 000	6 391	7 917	49 344	4 107	4 643	6 108
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	—	21.6	23.1	35.0	15.4	41.7	18.9
Median income (dollars) .....	—	16 302	11 250	75 455	26 250	11 250	13 977
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b> .....	<b>3 609</b>	<b>4 287</b>	<b>3 276</b>	<b>27 119</b>	<b>6 207</b>	<b>9 815</b>	<b>4 917</b>
Persons in households (dollars) .....	3 609	4 276	3 276	27 119	6 207	9 815	4 887
Persons in group quarters (dollars) .....	—	5 121	—	—	—	—	7 742
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars) .....	5 714	12 095	43 333	66 938	10 625	15 938	12 569
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	5 360	12 209	43 750	45 938	—	11 250	10 857
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	5 360	8 874	43 750	45 313	—	—	8 078
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	5 156	23 664	43 750	79 397	11 250	18 750	19 615
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	5 360	26 000	43 750	66 143	—	—	17 446
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	—	11 944	43 750	60 000	—	—	13 500
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	5 000—	7 644	41 250	48 438	6 829	11 250	7 687
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	—	7 373	—	45 313	—	11 250	7 236
With own children under 6 years (dollars) .....	—	6 248	—	46 250	—	—	5 197
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars) .....	5 000—	5 886	—	45 313	6 829	—	6 557
1 worker (dollars) .....	—	12 434	41 250	49 375	—	15 938	12 083
2 or more workers (dollars) .....	10 000	28 636	43 750	82 274	23 750	—	24 375
Husband and wife worked (dollars) .....	5 360	29 821	43 750	83 887	—	—	26 250
<b>Nonfamily households (dollars)</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>5 260</b>	<b>5 000—</b>	<b>60 224</b>	<b>5 000</b>	<b>5 360</b>	<b>6 711</b>
Male householder (dollars) .....	—	5 865	—	57 100	5 360	5 360	8 664
Living alone (dollars) .....	—	6 025	—	55 482	5 360	5 360	6 903
65 years and over (dollars) .....	—	5 360	—	—	5 360	—	6 688
Female householder (dollars) .....	—	5 000—	5 000—	61 359	5 000—	—	5 673
Living alone (dollars) .....	—	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	—	5 386
65 years and over (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 483
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>							
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>841</b>
With earnings .....	4	630	4	53	2	17	563
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	11 600	18 329	37 000	44 807	21 100	19 134	18 074
With wage or salary income .....	4	618	4	49	2	17	529
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	11 350	17 724	37 000	47 204	21 000	19 134	16 774
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	1	71	—	9	2	—	82
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	1 000	5 462	—	6 867	100	—	13 697
With farm self-employment income .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	23
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	—	20 616	—	—	—	—	7 787
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	—	50	3	21	2	—	65
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	—	3 563	50	48 145	3 000	—	1 549
With Social Security income .....	1	152	—	12	4	4	237
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	3 000	4 850	—	5 036	5 736	2 600	5 431
With public assistance income .....	4	434	7	4	7	4	328
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	2 375	4 707	3 454	4 772	3 644	2 616	5 107
With retirement income .....	1	47	—	5	2	—	83
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	538	3 418	—	1 498	6 600	—	4 822
With other income .....	3	169	—	21	—	—	148
Mean other income (dollars) .....	1 447	3 019	—	44 860	—	—	3 616



Table 229. **Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND							
	All areas	Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation, MN	Fond du Lac Reservation, MN	Grand Portage Reservation, MN	Leech Lake Reservation, MN	Lower Sioux Community, MN	Mille Lacs Reservation, MN	Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands, MN
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families .....	2 801	65	266	40	766	45	81	8
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	1 740	31	121	30	494	30	71	7
With related children under 18 years .....	2 086	53	213	27	587	32	61	5
With related children under 5 years .....	1 029	32	101	17	274	17	30	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 707	52	185	33	460	35	36	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	785	18	109	15	180	19	13	2
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	342	9	24	13	115	1	14	—
Householder foreign born .....	13	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years .....	178	9	16	4	49	7	6	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	326	12	16	—	78	2	15	3
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	1 753	46	180	31	473	29	37	8
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	1 172	35	88	3	345	16	51	1
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	504	14	28	11	118	5	26	3
Married-couple families .....	1 282	32	136	27	300	16	23	6
With related children under 18 years .....	873	29	94	18	218	8	15	3
With related children under 5 years .....	363	15	42	14	71	6	3	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	922	28	102	24	218	14	8	3
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	459	12	59	6	84	7	6	1
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	807	24	92	21	187	10	6	6
Householder 65 years and over .....	178	3	4	—	43	2	13	3
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	349	11	28	3	92	3	15	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	258	6	7	7	63	4	13	3
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 080	27	91	7	301	18	41	2
With related children under 18 years .....	871	21	80	3	247	14	33	2
With related children under 5 years .....	468	14	34	—	132	7	27	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	498	18	57	3	139	15	19	2
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	208	6	33	3	57	7	2	1
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	712	19	66	7	198	15	26	2
Householder 65 years and over .....	122	6	9	—	28	—	2	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	659	21	51	—	181	11	28	1
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	185	5	15	4	34	1	13	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 385	41	125	55	411	22	39	5
Nonfamily householder .....	726	26	77	38	209	16	18	2
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	448	10	26	18	136	7	11	2
65 years and over .....	229	4	13	—	97	9	7	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	12 133	324	1 076	202	3 401	212	354	31
Persons 18 years and over .....	6 834	191	570	142	1 853	112	209	19
Persons 65 years and over .....	731	19	38	4	230	11	36	5
Related children under 18 years .....	5 259	133	504	60	1 525	100	145	12
Related children under 6 years .....	1 998	47	187	28	586	44	60	—
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	3 632	90	340	40	1 048	65	97	12
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families .....	1 323	24	107	11	382	15	68	3
Percent below poverty level .....	47.2	36.9	40.2	27.5	49.9	33.3	84.0	37.5
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	606	12	18	—	185	2	60	3
With related children under 18 years .....	1 140	21	99	11	342	15	50	—
With related children under 5 years .....	656	16	53	11	180	13	26	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	531	14	46	11	159	10	28	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	85	—	17	—	23	2	5	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	183	1	11	7	65	1	12	—
Householder foreign born .....	9	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years .....	125	6	10	—	32	5	6	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	121	5	8	—	25	—	10	3
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	752	16	59	11	219	8	31	3
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	840	18	57	3	251	9	44	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	213	3	16	4	49	1	21	3
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 390	3 719	3 826	2 015	5 365	5 470	5 971	434
Married-couple families .....	350	5	37	11	83	2	14	3
With related children under 18 years .....	293	5	31	—	75	2	6	—
With related children under 5 years .....	150	4	13	11	35	2	1	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	161	4	16	11	48	2	2	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	22	—	3	—	2	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	211	4	19	11	51	2	2	3
Householder 65 years and over .....	37	—	3	—	8	—	10	3
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	170	3	21	3	48	—	10	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	69	—	6	4	17	—	10	3
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 928	2 114	2 834	2 015	5 874	4 569	6 389	434
Female householder, no husband present .....	705	16	43	—	194	9	37	—
With related children under 18 years .....	626	13	41	—	183	9	31	—
With related children under 5 years .....	369	9	22	—	98	7	25	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	220	7	16	—	53	6	17	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	30	—	7	—	5	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	414	9	28	—	114	6	24	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	75	5	2	—	16	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	537	15	27	—	143	7	26	—
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	109	3	4	—	20	1	11	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	5 045	3 608	3 690	—	5 125	5 879	6 521	—
Unrelated individuals .....	837	29	70	15	257	11	28	—
Percent below poverty level .....	60.4	70.7	56.0	27.3	62.5	50.0	71.8	—
Nonfamily householder .....	419	18	37	15	134	6	14	—
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	249	5	15	12	77	—	11	—
65 years and over .....	139	4	3	—	74	2	3	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) .....	3 517	3 213	3 570	4 072	2 983	4 431	4 811	—
Persons .....	6 169	128	472	56	1 836	81	286	5
Percent below poverty level .....	50.8	39.5	43.9	27.7	54.0	38.2	80.8	16.1
Persons 18 years and over .....	3 016	69	216	29	839	32	166	5
Persons 65 years and over .....	318	9	11	—	121	2	24	5
Related children under 18 years .....	3 113	59	254	27	974	49	120	—
Related children under 6 years .....	1 328	23	106	13	412	33	50	—
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 051	38	169	14	649	22	80	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	7 254	170	601	80	2 141	115	328	8
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	9 594	251	790	119	2 782	147	350	8



Table 229. **Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.							
	Prairie Island Commu- nity, MN	Red Lake Reservation, MN	Sandy Lake Reser- vation, MN	Shakopee Community, MN	Upper Sioux Commu- nity, MN	Vermillion Lake Reser- vation, MN	White Earth Reser- vation, MN	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	7	788	4	52	7	13	659	
In owner-occupied housing unit	3	490	4	52	7	9	391	
With related children under 18 years	4	599	4	23	—	5	473	
With related children under 5 years	4	317	3	13	—	—	221	
Householder worked in 1989	4	484	4	32	2	13	362	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1	218	3	17	—	5	185	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1	69	—	10	1	—	85	
Householder foreign born	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder under 25 years	—	46	3	3	—	—	39	
Householder 65 years and over	3	100	—	7	2	—	88	
Householder high school graduate or higher	4	478	3	29	2	9	424	
With public assistance income in 1989	4	359	1	3	5	4	257	
With Social Security income in 1989	1	129	—	11	2	4	152	
Married-couple families	3	373	3	23	2	8	330	
With related children under 18 years	2	263	3	10	—	—	210	
With related children under 5 years	2	110	3	6	—	—	91	
Householder worked in 1989	2	264	3	14	—	8	234	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	134	3	10	—	—	137	
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	224	3	7	—	4	223	
Householder 65 years and over	1	54	—	7	2	—	46	
With public assistance income in 1989	2	125	—	—	—	4	66	
With Social Security income in 1989	1	66	—	7	2	4	75	
Female householder, no husband present	2	316	1	17	5	5	247	
With related children under 18 years	2	257	1	7	—	5	199	
With related children under 5 years	2	151	—	4	—	—	97	
Householder worked in 1989	—	156	1	6	2	5	75	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	58	—	4	—	5	32	
Householder high school graduate or higher	2	202	—	10	2	5	158	
Householder 65 years and over	2	42	—	—	—	—	33	
With public assistance income in 1989	2	188	1	3	5	—	167	
With Social Security income in 1989	—	48	—	4	—	—	61	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	323	7	16	4	9	328	
Nonfamily householder	—	135	6	9	4	4	182	
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	113	3	9	4	—	109	
65 years and over	—	4	—	—	2	—	93	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	26	3 503	26	178	23	35	2 742	
Persons 18 years and over	19	1 946	16	113	19	29	1 596	
Persons 65 years and over	5	147	—	12	6	3	215	
Related children under 18 years	7	1 548	10	65	4	6	1 140	
Related children under 6 years	3	609	6	38	2	—	388	
Related children 5 to 17 years	4	1 068	5	37	2	6	818	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	5	396	—	3	3	—	306	
Percent below poverty level	71.4	50.3	—	5.8	42.9	—	46.4	
In owner-occupied housing unit	3	199	—	3	3	—	110	
With related children under 18 years	4	320	—	3	—	—	275	
With related children under 5 years	4	196	—	—	—	—	157	
Householder worked in 1989	2	157	—	—	—	—	104	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	14	—	—	—	—	24	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	37	—	3	1	—	45	
Householder foreign born	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder under 25 years	—	36	—	—	—	—	30	
Householder 65 years and over	3	41	—	—	—	—	26	
Householder high school graduate or higher	2	209	—	—	—	—	194	
With public assistance income in 1989	4	253	—	3	3	—	195	
With Social Security income in 1989	1	63	—	—	—	—	52	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 829	5 801	—	3 894	2 859	—	5 586	
Married-couple families	3	102	—	—	—	—	90	
With related children under 18 years	2	79	—	—	—	—	82	
With related children under 5 years	2	31	—	—	—	—	51	
Householder worked in 1989	2	33	—	—	—	—	43	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	4	—	—	—	—	13	
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	57	—	—	—	—	62	
Householder 65 years and over	1	6	—	—	—	—	6	
With public assistance income in 1989	2	42	—	—	—	—	41	
With Social Security income in 1989	1	11	—	—	—	—	17	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 716	7 216	—	—	—	—	6 528	
Female householder, no husband present	2	226	—	3	3	—	172	
With related children under 18 years	2	189	—	3	—	—	155	
With related children under 5 years	2	122	—	—	—	—	84	
Householder worked in 1989	—	87	—	—	—	—	34	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	8	—	—	—	—	10	
Householder high school graduate or higher	2	125	—	—	—	—	106	
Householder 65 years and over	2	35	—	—	—	—	15	
With public assistance income in 1989	2	169	—	3	3	—	142	
With Social Security income in 1989	—	41	—	—	—	—	29	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 999	5 119	—	3 894	2 859	—	4 981	
Unrelated individuals	—	231	7	2	2	—	185	
Percent below poverty level	—	71.5	100.0	12.5	50.0	—	56.4	
Nonfamily householder	—	91	6	—	2	—	96	
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	75	3	—	2	—	49	
65 years and over	—	4	—	—	—	—	49	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	4 143	6 268	3 451	3 363	—	3 108	
Persons	17	1 797	7	8	9	—	1 467	
Percent below poverty level	65.4	51.3	26.9	4.5	39.1	—	53.5	
Persons 18 years and over	11	927	7	5	9	—	701	
Persons 65 years and over	5	59	—	—	—	—	82	
Related children under 18 years	6	861	—	3	—	—	760	
Related children under 6 years	2	385	—	—	—	—	304	
Related children 5 to 17 years	4	563	—	3	—	—	509	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	20	2 009	7	36	9	—	1 730	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	20	2 810	18	44	15	23	2 217	



**Table 230. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND							
	All areas	Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation, MN	Fond du Lac Reservation, MN	Grand Portage Reservation, MN	Leech Lake Reservation, MN	Lower Sioux Community, MN	Mille Lacs Reservation, MN	Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands, MN
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>								
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	354	10	11	9	74	7	11	—
In households .....	344	10	11	9	74	7	11	—
In group quarters .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	450	15	28	—	120	4	18	—
In households .....	435	15	28	—	120	4	18	—
In group quarters .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over .....	328	4	10	4	110	7	18	5
In households .....	296	4	10	4	110	7	18	5
In group quarters .....	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes .....	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	354	10	11	9	74	7	11	—
Less than 9th grade .....	107	5	—	3	32	2	3	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	125	2	9	3	17	2	3	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	65	3	—	—	9	3	—	—
Some college or associate degree .....	56	—	2	3	16	—	5	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	450	15	28	—	120	4	18	—
Less than 9th grade .....	204	12	8	—	56	2	11	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	112	—	6	—	29	2	7	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	98	3	6	—	21	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree .....	21	—	8	—	11	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	15	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over .....	328	4	10	4	110	7	18	5
Less than 9th grade .....	200	2	6	4	88	4	11	2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	47	2	—	—	9	—	7	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	48	—	2	—	11	3	—	3
Some college or associate degree .....	33	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	88	3	—	6	14	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	14	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	15	3	—	3	1	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	26	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	11	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	9	—	—	3	1	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	21.6	—	—	—	21.4	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	53	2	6	—	10	—	5	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	28	—	—	—	8	—	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	16	2	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	66.0	—	50.0	—	80.0	—	100.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	105	3	4	—	25	—	8	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	16	—	3	—	5	—	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	21	3	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	34	—	1	—	11	—	3	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	21	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	4	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	18.1	—	75.0	—	16.0	—	62.5	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	110	—	5	—	41	4	7	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	45	—	3	—	23	2	3	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	42	—	2	—	14	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	14	—	—	—	—	2	4	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	52.7	—	60.0	—	68.3	50.0	42.9	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	73	—	—	—	18	2	5	3
Less than \$5,000 .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	27	—	—	—	8	—	4	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	16	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	21	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	24.7	—	—	—	22.2	—	100.0	100.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	106	4	8	—	48	5	—	—
Less than \$5,000 .....	43	4	—	—	22	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	55	—	8	—	23	5	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	68.9	100.0	—	—	83.3	—	—	—



**Table 230. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Prairie Island Commu- nity, MN	Red Lake Reservation, MN	Sandy Lake Reser- vation, MN	Shakopee Community, MN	Upper Sioux Commu- nity, MN	Vermillion Lake Reser- vation, MN	White Earth Reser- vation, MN
<b>LIVING ARRANGEMENTS</b>							
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	—	108	—	9	5	8	102
In households .....	—	102	—	9	5	8	98
In group quarters .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	4
Nursing homes .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	5	108	—	4	2	3	143
In households .....	5	98	—	4	2	3	138
In group quarters .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	5
Nursing homes .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	5
Persons 75 years and over .....	—	69	—	8	4	—	89
In households .....	—	49	—	8	4	—	77
In group quarters .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	12
Nursing homes .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	12
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>							
Persons 60 to 64 years .....	—	108	—	9	5	8	102
Less than 9th grade .....	—	15	—	—	2	—	45
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	—	58	—	9	3	—	19
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	—	22	—	—	—	8	20
Some college or associate degree .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	17
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Persons 65 to 74 years .....	5	108	—	4	2	3	143
Less than 9th grade .....	—	49	—	4	2	—	60
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	3	18	—	—	—	3	44
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	2	36	—	—	—	—	30
Some college or associate degree .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	7
Persons 75 years and over .....	—	69	—	8	4	—	89
Less than 9th grade .....	—	30	—	—	4	—	49
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	21
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	—	16	—	—	—	—	13
Some college or associate degree .....	—	23	—	—	—	—	6
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years .....	—	39	—	—	—	—	26
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	38.5	—	—	—	—	3.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone .....	—	13	—	—	2	4	11
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	10	—	—	2	—	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	3	—	—	—	4	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	36.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years .....	1	35	—	4	—	—	25
Less than \$5,000 .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	3
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	100.0	5.7	—	—	—	—	16.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	51
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over .....	—	19	—	3	2	—	21
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	10	—	—	2	—	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	3	—	3	—	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	21.1	—	—	—	—	9.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	37
Less than \$5,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	67.6



Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
<b>RACE</b>				
All persons .....	<b>4 375 099</b>	<b>4 339 372</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	4 133 189	4 100 783	94.5	94.5
Black .....	94 798	93 392	2.2	2.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	49 507	48 850	1.1	1.1
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	76 771	75 744	1.8	1.7
Other race .....	20 834	20 603	.5	.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>				
All persons .....	<b>4 375 099</b>	<b>4 234 757</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	49 664	48 966	1.1	1.2
Mexican .....	32 954	32 585	.8	.8
Puerto Rican .....	3 373	3 333	.1	.1
Cuban .....	1 288	1 262	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	12 049	11 786	.3	.3
Not of Hispanic origin .....	4 325 435	4 185 791	98.9	98.8
<b>SEX</b>				
All persons .....	<b>4 375 099</b>	<b>4 346 555</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male .....	2 144 693	2 132 642	49.0	49.1
Female .....	2 230 406	2 213 913	51.0	50.9
<b>AGE</b>				
All persons .....	<b>4 375 099</b>	<b>4 344 531</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under 5 years .....	336 238	333 959	7.7	7.7
5 to 9 years .....	347 257	345 055	7.9	7.9
10 to 14 years .....	311 693	309 730	7.1	7.1
15 to 19 years .....	297 166	295 059	6.8	6.8
20 to 24 years .....	312 183	309 417	7.1	7.1
25 to 29 years .....	378 056	375 533	8.6	8.6
30 to 34 years .....	406 268	403 962	9.3	9.3
35 to 39 years .....	362 939	360 961	8.3	8.3
40 to 44 years .....	304 149	302 460	7.0	7.0
45 to 49 years .....	235 352	234 032	5.4	5.4
50 to 54 years .....	193 432	192 328	4.4	4.4
55 to 59 years .....	172 702	171 534	3.9	3.9
60 to 64 years .....	171 102	169 761	3.9	3.9
65 to 69 years .....	160 777	159 447	3.7	3.7
70 to 74 years .....	134 991	133 658	3.1	3.1
75 years and over .....	250 794	247 635	5.7	5.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>				
All persons .....	<b>4 375 099</b>	<b>4 240 817</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
In households .....	4 257 838	4 201 085	97.3	99.1
Family householder .....	1 138 581	1 137 791	26.0	26.8
Nonfamily householder .....	510 244	509 800	11.7	12.0
Spouse .....	955 077	937 935	21.8	22.1
Child .....	1 380 088	1 355 361	31.5	32.0
Other relatives .....	87 722	83 135	2.0	2.0
Nonrelatives .....	186 126	177 063	4.3	4.2
In group quarters .....	117 261	39 732	2.7	.9
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>				
All persons .....	<b>4 375 099</b>	<b>4 217 255</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Native .....	4 262 060	4 080 900	97.4	96.8
Foreign born .....	113 039	105 937	2.6	2.5
Naturalized citizen .....	50 764	47 280	1.2	1.1
Not a citizen .....	62 275	58 657	1.4	1.4
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Foreign-born persons .....	<b>113 039</b>	<b>105 844</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1987 to 1990 .....	21 616	20 247	19.1	19.1
1985 or 1986 .....	8 534	7 880	7.5	7.4
1982 to 1984 .....	9 542	8 966	8.4	8.5
1980 or 1981 .....	11 799	11 183	10.4	10.6
1975 to 1979 .....	14 975	14 237	13.2	13.5
1970 to 1974 .....	7 325	6 753	6.5	6.4
1965 to 1969 .....	5 240	5 003	4.6	4.7
1960 to 1964 .....	5 147	4 907	4.6	4.6
1950 to 1959 .....	11 766	11 096	10.4	10.5
Before 1950 .....	17 095	15 572	15.1	14.7
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Persons 5 years and over .....	<b>4 038 861</b>	<b>3 857 024</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Speak only English .....	3 811 700	3 674 159	94.4	95.3
Spanish .....	42 362	32 421	1.0	.8
French .....	13 693	9 056	.3	.2
Italian .....	2 870	2 246	.1	.1
Portuguese .....	806	670	—	—
German .....	45 409	32 947	1.1	.9
Yiddish .....	843	716	—	—
Other West Germanic .....	2 024	1 719	.1	—
Scandinavian .....	25 758	19 979	.6	.5
Polish .....	5 755	4 699	.1	.1
Russian .....	2 403	2 145	.1	.1
South Slavic .....	2 069	1 781	.1	—
Other Slavic .....	6 530	5 697	.2	.1
Greek .....	1 351	1 253	—	—
Indic .....	3 227	2 830	.1	.1
Other Indo-European languages .....	3 488	3 136	.1	.1
Chinese .....	6 844	6 479	.2	.2
Japanese .....	1 871	1 689	—	—
Mon-Khmer .....	2 699	2 463	.1	.1
Korean .....	3 368	3 132	.1	.1
Tagalog .....	2 414	2 243	.1	.1
Vietnamese .....	8 314	7 666	.2	.2
Arabic .....	2 387	2 069	.1	.1
Hungarian .....	562	523	—	—
Native North American languages .....	4 540	3 517	.1	.1
Other languages .....	35 574	31 789	.9	.8
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>				
Persons 5 years and over .....	<b>4 038 861</b>	<b>3 888 601</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Speak English only .....	3 811 700	3 674 159	94.4	94.5



Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH—Con.</b>				
Speak other language .....	227 161	199 156	5.6	5.1
Speak English "very well" .....	147 820	128 851	3.7	3.3
Speak English "well" .....	48 487	43 314	1.2	1.1
Speak English "not well" .....	26 149	22 672	.6	.6
Speak English "not at all" .....	4 705	4 319	.1	.1
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD</b>				
Households .....	<b>1 648 825</b>	<b>1 625 579</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Linguistically isolated .....	18 595	16 220	1.1	1.0
Not linguistically isolated .....	1 630 230	1 609 359	98.9	99.0
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS</b>				
Persons 16 years and over .....	<b>3 256 263</b>	<b>3 126 108</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
With a mobility limitation .....	101 439	97 761	3.1	3.1
No mobility limitation .....	3 154 824	3 028 347	96.9	96.9
Persons 16 years and over .....	<b>3 256 263</b>	<b>3 107 674</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
With a self-care limitation .....	102 982	98 520	3.2	3.2
No self-care limitation .....	3 153 281	3 009 154	96.8	96.8
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	<b>2 752 610</b>	<b>2 578 784</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
With a work disability .....	203 409	169 019	7.4	6.6
Prevented from working .....	73 059	68 880	2.7	2.7
No work disability .....	2 549 201	2 409 765	92.6	93.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Women 15 years and over .....	<b>1 744 234</b>	<b>1 672 316</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
No children ever born .....	559 405	528 399	32.1	31.6
1 child .....	216 645	208 963	12.4	12.5
2 children .....	386 205	373 247	22.1	22.3
3 children .....	274 123	265 141	15.7	15.9
4 children .....	147 917	143 098	8.5	8.6
5 or more children .....	159 939	153 468	9.2	9.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>				
Persons 3 years and over .....	<b>4 177 452</b>	<b>4 044 349</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Enrolled in school .....	1 175 027	1 140 272	28.1	28.2
Preprimary school .....	93 126	89 953	2.2	2.2
Public school .....	64 366	62 000	1.5	1.5
Elementary or high school .....	755 895	732 945	18.1	18.1
Public school .....	683 347	662 651	16.4	16.4
College .....	326 006	317 374	7.8	7.8
Public college .....	258 662	251 710	6.2	6.2
Not enrolled in school .....	3 002 425	2 904 077	71.9	71.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Persons 25 years and over .....	<b>2 770 562</b>	<b>2 677 727</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than 5th grade .....	24 124	22 072	.9	.8
5th to 8th grade .....	215 198	202 732	7.8	7.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	249 443	239 193	9.0	8.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	913 265	883 629	33.0	33.0
Some college, no degree .....	526 792	511 066	19.0	19.1
Associate degree, occupational program .....	162 845	158 230	5.9	5.9
Associate degree, academic program .....	74 311	72 147	2.7	2.7
Bachelor's degree .....	431 381	419 982	15.6	15.7
Master's degree .....	106 565	104 102	3.8	3.9
Professional school degree .....	48 203	46 831	1.7	1.7
Doctorate degree .....	18 435	17 743	.7	.7
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY</b>				
All persons .....	<b>4 375 099</b>	<b>4 217 255</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Native .....	4 262 060	4 108 283	97.4	97.4
Born in State of residence .....	3 220 512	3 110 124	73.6	73.7
Born in a different State .....	1 012 928	970 776	23.2	23.0
Northeast .....	76 777	74 252	1.8	1.8
Midwest .....	713 741	684 350	16.3	16.2
South .....	109 217	103 299	2.5	2.4
West .....	113 193	108 875	2.6	2.6
Born abroad .....	28 620	27 383	.7	.6
Puerto Rico .....	1 153	1 148	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	552	408	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	125	125	—	—
American Samoa .....	11	11	—	—
Guam .....	237	235	—	—
Northern Marianas .....	37	37	—	—
Born abroad of American parents .....	26 915	25 827	.6	.6
Foreign born .....	113 039	108 972	2.6	2.6
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>				
Persons 5 years and over .....	<b>4 038 861</b>	<b>3 858 259</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Same house .....	2 240 644	2 167 511	55.5	56.2
Different house in the United States .....	1 762 042	1 656 503	43.6	42.9
Same county .....	921 309	871 756	22.8	22.6
Different county .....	840 733	784 747	20.8	20.3
Same State .....	520 008	492 240	12.9	12.8
Different State .....	320 725	292 507	7.9	7.6
Northeast .....	21 691	19 771	.5	.5
Midwest .....	179 685	161 761	4.4	4.2
South .....	53 169	49 033	1.3	1.3
West .....	66 180	61 942	1.6	1.6
Puerto Rico .....	278	272	—	—
U.S. outlying area .....	248	228	—	—
Elsewhere .....	35 649	33 745	.9	.9
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over .....	<b>2 158 733</b>	<b>2 053 743</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Worked in State of residence .....	2 118 429	2 016 411	98.1	98.2
Worked in county of residence .....	1 533 077	1 459 712	71.0	71.1
Worked outside county of residence .....	585 352	556 699	27.1	27.1
Worked outside State of residence .....	40 304	37 332	1.9	1.8
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>				
Workers 16 years and over .....	<b>2 158 733</b>	<b>2 087 088</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 839 565	1 779 277	85.2	85.3
Drove alone .....	1 593 019	1 541 733	73.8	73.9
Carpooled .....	246 546	237 544	11.4	11.4
2-person carpool .....	201 550	194 034	9.3	9.3
3-person carpool .....	28 075	26 987	1.3	1.3
4-person carpool .....	9 092	8 709	.4	.4
5- or 6-person carpool .....	3 856	3 710	.2	.2
7-or-more-person carpool .....	3 973	3 748	.2	.2

## SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING</b>				
—Con.				
Public transportation .....	77 722	75 259	3.6	3.6
Bus or trolley bus .....	75 548	73 138	3.5	3.5
Streetcar or trolley car .....	167	167	—	—
Subway or elevated .....	146	133	—	—
Railroad .....	39	39	—	—
Ferryboat .....	67	67	—	—
Taxicab .....	1 755	1 715	.1	.1
Motorcycle .....	1 842	1 817	.1	.1
Bicycle .....	8 450	8 156	.4	.4
Walked .....	105 328	100 987	4.9	4.8
Other means .....	10 089	9 828	.5	.5
Worked at home .....	115 737	111 764	5.4	5.4
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME</b>				
Workers who did not work at home .....	<b>2 042 996</b>	<b>1 936 169</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Minutes to work:</b>				
Less than 10 minutes .....	433 538	407 327	21.2	21.0
10 to 14 minutes .....	364 551	345 469	17.8	17.8
15 to 19 minutes .....	346 949	329 489	17.0	17.0
20 to 29 minutes .....	440 111	419 359	21.5	21.7
30 to 44 minutes .....	309 453	294 327	15.1	15.2
45 or more minutes .....	148 394	140 198	7.3	7.2
<b>Departure time:</b>				
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. ....	408 429	372 554	20.0	20.1
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. ....	692 771	632 241	33.9	34.1
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. ....	301 823	274 637	14.8	14.8
All other times .....	639 973	576 633	31.3	31.1
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>				
Civilian persons 16 years and over .....	<b>3 317 776</b>	<b>3 190 852</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Veteran .....	489 498	458 312	14.8	14.4
May 1975 or later service only .....	52 417	48 190	1.6	1.5
September 1980 or later service only .....	28 826	26 160	.9	.8
Served 2 or more years .....	23 963	21 945	.7	.7
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	146 299	139 771	4.4	4.4
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	3 469	3 312	.1	.1
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	59 544	56 452	1.8	1.8
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	72 848	70 509	2.2	2.2
Korean conflict and World War II .....	8 387	8 184	.3	.3
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	142 293	136 546	4.3	4.3
World War I .....	1 397	1 374	—	—
Other service .....	2 844	2 672	.1	.1
Nonveteran .....	2 828 278	2 732 540	85.2	85.6
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>				
Persons 16 years and over .....	<b>3 321 415</b>	<b>3 244 415</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
In labor force .....	2 314 975	2 269 861	69.7	70.0
Armed forces .....	3 639	3 457	.1	.1
Civilian labor force .....	2 311 336	2 266 404	69.6	69.9
Employed .....	2 192 417	2 150 761	66.0	66.3
At work 35 or more hours .....	1 606 430	1 551 416	48.4	47.8
Unemployed .....	118 919	115 643	3.6	3.6
Not in labor force .....	1 006 440	974 554	30.3	30.0
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	<b>2 192 417</b>	<b>2 080 428</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	573 939	556 560	26.2	26.8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	261 293	251 559	11.9	12.1
Professional specialty occupations .....	312 646	305 001	14.3	14.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	708 753	665 865	32.3	32.0
Technicians and related support occupations .....	90 868	87 355	4.1	4.2
Sales occupations .....	259 017	232 566	11.8	11.2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	358 868	345 944	16.4	16.6
Service occupations .....	301 326	285 786	13.7	13.7
Private household occupations .....	5 837	5 277	.3	.3
Protective service occupations .....	22 094	20 728	1.0	1.0
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	273 395	259 781	12.5	12.5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	83 245	68 599	3.8	3.3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	222 013	214 282	10.1	10.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	303 141	289 336	13.8	13.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	142 375	136 261	6.5	6.5
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	82 014	78 761	3.7	3.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	78 752	74 314	3.6	3.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	<b>2 192 417</b>	<b>2 112 858</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agriculture .....	89 472	83 565	4.1	4.0
Forestry and fisheries .....	2 153	2 014	.1	.1
Mining .....	7 761	7 557	.4	.4
Construction .....	109 859	105 761	5.0	5.0
Manufacturing .....	399 592	386 673	18.2	18.3
Nondurable goods .....	159 512	153 902	7.3	7.3
Durable goods .....	240 080	232 771	11.0	11.0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	145 932	140 871	6.7	6.7
Wholesale trade .....	111 585	108 194	5.1	5.1
Retail trade .....	372 662	357 616	17.0	16.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	145 943	141 282	6.7	6.7
Business and repair services .....	101 284	97 761	4.6	4.6
Personal services .....	58 494	56 098	2.7	2.7
Entertainment and recreation services .....	27 654	26 505	1.3	1.3
Professional and related services .....	549 822	531 870	25.1	25.2
Public administration .....	70 204	67 091	3.2	3.2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	<b>2 192 417</b>	<b>2 085 427</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Private for-profit wage and salary workers .....	1 521 012	1 454 398	69.4	69.7
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers .....	184 047	173 459	8.4	8.3
Local government workers .....	157 143	147 874	7.2	7.1
State government workers .....	88 380	83 932	4.0	4.0
Federal government workers .....	42 843	38 934	2.0	1.9
Self-employed workers .....	188 123	176 591	8.6	8.5
Unpaid family workers .....	10 869	10 239	.5	.5
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>				
Persons 16 years and over .....	<b>3 321 415</b>	<b>2 930 496</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Worked in 1989 .....	2 516 113	2 187 372	75.8	74.6
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 614 495	1 439 959	48.6	49.1



Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989—Con.</b>				
48 and 49 weeks .....	93 536	82 212	2.8	2.8
40 to 47 weeks .....	212 768	186 040	6.4	6.3
27 to 39 weeks .....	205 685	176 977	6.2	6.0
14 to 26 weeks .....	204 913	169 234	6.2	5.8
1 to 13 weeks .....	184 716	145 373	5.6	5.0
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 855 463	1 638 386	55.9	55.9
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week .....	530 611	456 076	16.0	15.6
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week .....	130 039	106 383	3.9	3.6
Did not work in 1989 .....	805 302	743 124	24.2	25.4
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>				
<b>Households .....</b>	<b>1 648 825</b>	<b>1 399 589</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	72 190	58 718	4.4	4.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	155 847	133 162	9.5	9.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	141 255	119 164	8.6	8.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	289 134	244 614	17.5	17.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	273 729	231 994	16.6	16.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	325 530	278 238	19.7	19.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	256 771	220 092	15.6	15.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	74 782	63 551	4.5	4.5
\$100,000 or more .....	59 587	50 056	3.6	3.6
Median (dollars) .....	30 909	31 048	...	...
Mean (dollars) .....	37 718	37 772	...	...
<b>Families .....</b>	<b>1 138 581</b>	<b>955 607</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	22 179	16 892	1.9	1.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	61 689	51 070	5.4	5.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	70 321	57 050	6.2	6.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	176 714	145 090	15.5	15.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	198 090	165 107	17.4	17.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	266 643	226 952	23.4	23.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	223 468	192 042	19.6	20.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	66 091	56 490	5.8	5.9
\$100,000 or more .....	53 386	44 914	4.7	4.7
Median (dollars) .....	36 916	37 384	...	...
Mean (dollars) .....	43 843	44 209	...	...
<b>Nonfamily households .....</b>	<b>510 244</b>	<b>448 784</b>	...	...
Median income (dollars) .....	17 388	17 626	...	...
<b>Males 15 years and over with income .....</b>	<b>1 565 076</b>	<b>1 386 265</b>	...	...
Median income (dollars) .....	20 913	21 487	...	...
<b>Females 15 years and over with income .....</b>	<b>1 542 170</b>	<b>1 366 705</b>	...	...
Median income (dollars) .....	10 433	12 490	...	...
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>				
<b>Households .....</b>	<b>1 648 825</b>	<b>1 448 090</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Without earnings .....	296 054	285 636	18.0	19.7
With earnings .....	1 352 771	1 162 454	82.0	80.3
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	38 400	38 691	...	...
Without wage or salary income .....	352 444	300 195	21.4	21.4
With wage or salary income .....	1 296 381	1 099 394	78.6	78.6
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) .....	36 600	37 983	...	...
Without nonfarm self-employment income .....	1 423 840	1 213 302	86.4	86.7
With nonfarm self-employment income .....	224 985	186 287	13.6	13.3
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) .....	15 392	16 045	...	...
Without farm self-employment income .....	1 564 154	1 336 306	94.9	95.5
With farm self-employment income .....	84 671	63 283	5.1	4.5
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) .....	12 246	12 204	...	...
Without interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	861 104	717 148	52.2	51.2
With interest, dividend, or net rental income .....	787 721	682 441	47.8	48.8
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) .....	5 314	5 559	...	...
Without Social Security income .....	1 232 973	1 052 869	74.8	75.2
With Social Security income .....	415 852	346 720	25.2	24.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 742	8 302	...	...
Without public assistance income .....	1 550 508	1 323 501	94.0	94.6
With public assistance income .....	98 317	76 088	6.0	5.4
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 426	4 843	...	...
Without retirement income .....	1 440 681	1 222 844	87.4	87.4
With retirement income .....	208 144	176 745	12.6	12.6
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	8 335	8 872	...	...
Without other income .....	1 466 368	1 246 852	88.9	89.1
With other income .....	182 457	152 737	11.1	10.9
Mean other income (dollars) .....	3 665	3 883	...	...
<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
<b>Families .....</b>	<b>82 888</b>	<b>66 401</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	35 713	26 489	43.1	39.9
With related children under 18 years .....	63 701	52 342	76.9	78.8
With related children under 5 years .....	35 026	29 768	42.3	44.8
Householder worked in 1989 .....	44 876	35 633	54.1	53.7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 .....	11 969	8 885	14.4	13.4
Householder under 65 years with work disability .....	11 919	12 602	14.4	19.0
Householder foreign born .....	5 939	4 856	7.2	7.3
Householder under 25 years .....	11 516	9 868	13.9	14.9
Householder 65 years and over .....	9 742	7 238	11.8	10.9
Householder high school graduate or higher .....	55 749	45 177	67.3	68.0
With public assistance income in 1989 .....	34 170	29 036	41.2	43.7
With Social Security income in 1989 .....	12 922	9 468	15.6	14.3
Married-couple families .....	37 863	28 285	45.7	42.6
Female householder, no husband present .....	39 519	33 584	47.7	50.6
<b>Unrelated individuals .....</b>	<b>157 480</b>	<b>132 584</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	91 001	78 595	57.8	59.3
In owner-occupied housing unit .....	31 695	41 979	20.1	31.7
65 years and over .....	43 300	36 483	27.5	27.5
<b>Persons .....</b>	<b>435 331</b>	<b>352 261</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Persons 18 years and over .....	288 945	233 736	66.4	66.4
Persons 65 years and over .....	61 156	49 569	14.0	14.1
Related children under 18 years .....	142 202	115 166	32.7	32.7
Related children under 6 years .....	59 346	50 179	13.6	14.2
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	93 010	73 470	21.4	20.9



Table 232. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of —															
	Persons with allocat- ed —		Persons 5 years and over with allocated —		Workers 16 years and over with means of transporta- tion to work allo- cated					Employed persons 16 years and over with al- located —		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located		Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allo- cated		Households with income in 1989 al- located
	All persons	One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-Eng- lish spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated		Persons 16 years and over with labor force status al- located	Occupation	Industry					
The State -----	4 375 099	50.4	3.6	3.7	4.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.3	5.1	3.6	12.6	11.6	15.1		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	3 055 728	47.8	3.7	3.6	4.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.3	4.6	3.4	12.3	10.7	13.4		
Inside urbanized area -----	2 370 403	44.5	3.7	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.2	4.6	3.4	12.3	10.2	12.9		
Central place -----	964 298	46.9	4.9	4.5	5.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.0	5.5	4.5	13.9	11.9	14.0		
Urban fringe -----	1 406 105	42.9	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.7	4.0	2.8	11.2	8.9	12.1		
Outside urbanized area -----	685 325	59.1	3.7	4.0	4.7	3.4	4.0	3.4	2.6	4.6	3.5	12.1	12.4	14.8		
Place of 10,000 or more -----	361 763	60.4	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.3	4.2	3.3	11.7	11.8	14.4		
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	323 562	57.8	3.8	4.3	5.0	3.7	4.3	3.6	2.9	5.0	3.7	12.6	13.1	15.1		
Rural -----	1 319 371	56.4	3.4	4.0	4.5	3.4	3.4	4.1	2.3	6.6	4.1	13.4	13.8	19.5		
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	205 750	56.4	3.4	3.8	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.1	4.3	3.3	12.2	13.1	15.9		
Place of less than 1,000 -----	189 667	56.3	3.0	3.4	4.1	2.9	3.1	3.7	2.3	5.0	3.8	13.1	13.1	17.4		
Other rural -----	923 954	56.4	3.5	4.1	4.6	3.6	3.5	4.4	2.4	7.3	4.4	13.7	14.1	21.0		
Rural farm -----	207 956	58.5	4.2	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.5	12.2	5.4	18.0	16.0	26.0		
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Inside metropolitan area -----	2 959 899	45.8	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.2	4.7	3.4	12.2	10.6	13.7		
In central city -----	964 298	46.9	4.9	4.5	5.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.0	5.5	4.5	13.9	11.9	14.0		
Not in central city -----	1 995 601	45.3	3.0	3.1	3.7	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.8	4.3	3.0	11.4	10.0	13.5		
Urban -----	1 585 019	43.9	3.0	3.0	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.4	1.7	4.0	2.8	11.3	9.3	12.4		
Inside urbanized area -----	1 392 712	42.8	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.7	4.0	2.8	11.2	8.9	12.1		
Outside urbanized area -----	192 307	51.4	4.1	4.3	5.0	3.9	4.9	2.7	1.9	4.2	2.9	12.1	12.5	14.4		
Rural -----	410 582	51.0	3.0	3.5	4.0	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.2	5.5	3.8	12.0	12.6	18.2		
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 415 200	59.9	3.6	4.1	4.7	3.5	3.6	4.2	2.6	6.2	4.1	13.3	13.6	18.2		
Urban -----	506 411	61.8	3.5	3.8	4.6	3.2	3.6	3.7	2.9	4.7	3.8	12.2	12.3	14.9		
Inside urbanized area -----	13 393	48.9	2.5	3.4	4.4	2.9	2.2	3.8	3.8	5.5	3.8	12.4	10.9	14.2		
Outside urbanized area -----	493 018	62.1	3.5	3.8	4.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	2.9	4.7	3.8	12.2	12.4	14.9		
Place of 10,000 or more -----	284 419	63.1	3.6	3.7	4.4	3.2	3.6	3.4	2.5	4.3	3.5	11.7	12.2	14.6		
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	208 599	60.8	3.4	4.0	4.8	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.4	5.3	4.2	12.8	12.6	15.3		
Rural -----	908 789	58.8	3.6	4.2	4.7	3.6	3.7	4.5	2.4	7.1	4.3	14.0	14.4	20.1		
COUNTY																
Aitkin County -----	12 425	58.9	5.2	4.6	5.9	3.5	4.4	4.0	2.2	5.8	4.7	12.8	18.8	22.9		
Anoka County -----	243 641	39.7	2.4	2.6	3.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.6	3.9	2.7	10.6	9.7	13.5		
Becker County -----	27 881	56.4	3.3	4.3	4.4	3.2	4.5	3.9	2.6	6.9	3.6	10.9	12.9	18.0		
Beltrami County -----	34 384	62.1	5.2	5.0	7.1	3.8	4.1	6.9	4.4	7.6	7.3	14.4	17.0	23.6		
Benton County -----	30 185	47.4	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.8	2.9	1.6	4.3	2.7	13.0	12.6	15.6		
Big Stone County -----	6 285	59.4	2.3	4.1	11.0	3.5	2.9	5.8	1.7	9.1	5.2	14.4	10.1	14.2		
Blue Earth County -----	54 044	62.1	2.7	2.8	3.5	2.4	2.7	3.2	1.9	4.4	3.2	11.1	11.4	15.8		
Brown County -----	26 984	62.1	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.2	1.9	5.1	2.8	13.8	13.4	18.0		
Carlton County -----	29 259	54.1	2.1	3.1	4.4	2.3	3.3	3.7	2.2	4.5	3.4	8.4	11.0	15.4		
Carver County -----	47 915	50.9	3.0	2.8	3.7	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.5	4.8	3.3	11.2	10.1	14.3		
Cass County -----	21 791	59.0	4.7	5.6	6.5	4.3	5.2	6.5	4.7	8.3	6.6	13.4	19.5	25.5		
Chippewa County -----	13 228	60.2	3.1	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.8	4.3	2.1	5.7	4.1	15.6	11.7	14.9		
Chisago County -----	30 521	51.2	3.4	4.6	4.5	3.5	4.1	2.8	1.8	4.4	3.2	11.8	12.0	16.6		
Clay County -----	50 422	51.1	3.8	4.4	4.8	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.2	6.3	5.3	14.6	12.1	18.1		
Clearwater County -----	8 309	56.7	3.6	4.0	4.3	2.5	2.4	4.2	1.4	7.6	4.2	15.7	19.2	25.7		
Cook County -----	3 868	59.3	3.4	4.4	4.6	3.4	4.6	2.7	2.5	3.8	4.1	5.9	12.9	15.1		
Cottonwood County -----	12 694	59.3	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.7	2.1	7.0	4.3	17.4	10.9	16.3		
Crow Wing County -----	44 249	62.5	5.9	6.1	7.3	4.6	6.7	6.2	4.1	7.7	5.6	13.3	18.3	22.7		
Dakota County -----	275 227	44.7	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.7	11.1	9.0	12.7		
Dodge County -----	15 731	57.0	3.8	3.9	4.8	3.1	3.2	4.8	3.4	7.3	5.3	15.7	13.0	18.1		
Douglas County -----	28 674	61.6	3.2	4.2	4.4	3.1	2.9	4.9	3.3	6.8	4.6	11.6	12.8	16.3		
Faribault County -----	16 937	58.5	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.6	1.5	5.6	3.4	15.0	11.5	16.2		
Fillmore County -----	20 777	59.2	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.4	3.1	4.4	3.1	8.3	4.9	16.0	11.7	16.9		
Freeborn County -----	33 060	62.8	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	2.8	5.8	4.1	14.8	13.5	16.8		
Goodhue County -----	40 690	60.5	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.1	5.1	3.0	13.5	11.2	14.9		
Grant County -----	6 246	57.3	3.2	3.5	4.4	2.8	3.9	4.4	1.3	9.0	3.2	13.2	21.3	28.9		
Hennepin County -----	1 032 431	45.0	3.6	3.2	4.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.7	3.5	12.3	9.5	12.5		
Houston County -----	18 497	55.5	3.6	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	3.9	3.0	6.8	3.8	14.1	11.0	16.5		
Hubbard County -----	14 939	58.1	3.4	4.2	5.5	3.5	3.6	4.1	2.2	5.3	3.5	13.0	13.5	17.7		
Isanti County -----	25 921	53.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.2	3.2	2.2	4.5	3.1	12.2	12.9	16.7		
Itasca County -----	40 863	55.5	3.4	4.4	5.1	3.4	3.4	5.0	3.1	6.2	5.0	10.1	15.2	21.0		
Jackson County -----	11 677	61.2	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	1.6	6.1	3.5	16.3	13.3	16.9		
Kanabec County -----	12 802	57.5	3.5	3.1	3.7	2.9	3.7	4.0	2.2	5.3	3.3	13.6	12.5	17.6		
Kandiyohi County -----	38 761	61.3	3.3	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.1	3.5	1.8	4.9	3.2	13.1	11.9	14.8		
Kittson County -----	5 767	60.9	3.3	3.4	4.2	2.5	3.5	4.5	1.5	6.5	4.8	15.9	12.1	18.0		
Koochiching County -----	16 299	65.7	4.9	6.4	9.6	5.3	6.4	7.9	6.1	9.0	7.1	14.9	17.4	20.7		
Lac qui Parle County -----	8 924	59.4	3.5	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.6	4.5	1.8	7.0	3.8	17.3	14.0	17.9		
Lake County -----	10 415	59.2	2.7	3.5	2.9	1.8	2.5	3.7	1.8	3.4	3.5	7.9	13.7	18.1		
Lake of the Woods County -----	4 076	61.4	4.6	4.8	5.5	3.6	3.7	4.6	2.4	5.3	4.2	13.8	16.1	21.4		
Le Sueur County -----	23 239	58.9	2.6	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.4	1.8	5.0	3.3	12.7	11.1	16.4		
Lincoln County -----	6 890	61.3	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.7	4.5	6.8	3.2	10.9	6.7	21.2	15.0	19.6		
Lyon County -----	24 789	61.3	2.9	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.5	1.5	4.7	3.5	13.0	11.9	16.2		
McLeod County -----	32 030	61.0	3.1	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.0	5.6	3.3	13.2	12.9	16.6		
Mahnomen County -----	5 044	48.5	3.4	3.5	4.9											



Table 232. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of —																
	All persons	Persons with allocat- ed —		Persons 5 years and over with allocated —		Persons 16 years and over with allocated —				Employed persons 16 years and over with al- located —		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated			Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 al- located		Households with income in 1989 al- located
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-Eng- lish spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status al- located	Occupation	Industry						
COUNTY — Con.																	
Murray County .....	9 660	60.7	3.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.9	2.4	8.0	4.0	19.6	16.6	22.0			
Nicollet County .....	28 076	62.8	2.0	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.8	1.3	3.6	2.3	9.7	8.7	12.5			
Nobles County .....	20 098	59.8	4.5	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.8	2.3	6.6	4.0	15.0	13.5	18.2			
Norman County .....	7 975	55.0	2.7	4.0	3.8	3.2	2.9	5.3	1.9	6.6	4.2	12.2	13.8	19.1			
Olmsted County .....	106 470	45.4	3.3	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.0	4.1	2.7	12.0	9.9	13.5			
Otter Tail County .....	50 714	60.1	3.7	4.2	4.6	3.4	3.9	4.1	2.6	6.8	3.7	12.3	13.8	19.0			
Pennington County .....	13 306	64.3	4.3	4.4	5.1	4.1	3.8	4.8	3.8	7.4	4.8	15.3	11.6	15.4			
Pine County .....	21 264	59.9	6.7	7.1	8.3	6.0	6.0	7.1	5.1	9.7	7.4	13.5	22.7	26.9			
Pipestone County .....	10 491	58.9	3.0	4.5	5.1	3.9	3.2	4.4	2.3	7.6	4.3	16.3	15.1	21.3			
Polk County .....	32 498	56.0	3.3	4.6	5.3	3.7	3.4	5.2	2.9	7.8	5.3	15.0	14.4	19.0			
Pope County .....	10 745	55.7	4.6	3.6	3.9	2.8	3.6	4.2	1.4	9.1	3.4	11.4	12.0	17.1			
Ramsey County .....	485 765	45.8	4.6	4.4	5.4	3.9	4.5	3.1	2.5	4.8	3.8	13.0	11.6	13.9			
Red Lake County .....	4 525	54.3	3.5	4.3	4.8	3.3	3.9	4.4	2.0	7.1	4.0	19.8	15.1	20.2			
Redwood County .....	17 254	60.1	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.1	1.9	6.6	4.1	16.6	14.4	17.1			
Renville County .....	17 673	58.8	3.6	3.8	4.4	3.5	3.7	5.0	1.8	7.8	3.8	16.2	13.7	17.7			
Rice County .....	49 183	63.3	4.3	5.4	5.0	4.2	4.6	3.3	2.2	4.6	3.7	12.3	13.2	15.7			
Rock County .....	9 806	56.6	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.6	3.2	1.5	5.1	3.4	15.6	12.9	18.1			
Roseau County .....	15 026	62.1	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.0	3.1	3.7	1.6	4.9	2.9	10.4	13.7	19.1			
St. Louis County .....	198 213	49.1	3.2	3.3	4.7	2.8	2.8	3.6	2.3	5.2	3.8	11.2	12.6	16.0			
Scott County .....	57 846	51.3	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.6	1.8	4.6	2.9	11.9	11.1	15.6			
Sherburne County .....	41 945	48.6	4.3	4.6	4.9	3.9	3.6	2.2	1.4	3.3	2.4	12.9	12.9	14.8			
Sibley County .....	14 366	59.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.2	1.5	6.0	2.8	14.4	11.8	16.7			
Stearns County .....	118 791	51.1	5.6	6.6	7.0	3.4	3.9	5.6	5.2	7.8	5.6	16.8	16.2	17.4			
Steele County .....	30 729	64.8	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.4	5.1	3.3	12.6	11.8	15.1			
Stevens County .....	10 634	69.1	2.7	6.9	9.9	2.2	4.1	6.8	4.8	10.0	8.1	15.3	18.8	26.6			
Swift County .....	10 724	54.2	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.2	2.8	8.1	4.4	12.7	14.2	19.2			
Todd County .....	23 363	56.6	3.3	4.0	4.3	2.8	2.5	3.7	1.7	6.3	3.1	11.2	17.2	24.7			
Traverse County .....	4 463	52.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	.5	7.2	3.9	13.9	10.4	14.8			
Wabasha County .....	19 744	57.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.8	2.7	6.5	4.2	13.9	13.4	18.2			
Wadena County .....	13 154	57.6	2.3	3.6	4.8	2.4	3.9	6.0	3.3	7.9	5.0	11.0	14.3	20.5			
Waseca County .....	18 079	59.2	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.2	1.7	4.4	3.1	12.3	9.9	14.5			
Washington County .....	145 896	44.3	4.3	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.8	2.4	1.6	3.9	3.0	11.1	10.9	12.9			
Watsonwan County .....	11 682	60.1	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.5	1.7	5.1	3.4	14.3	11.6	16.6			
Wilkin County .....	7 516	60.6	3.0	3.9	7.5	3.2	3.3	4.2	2.3	6.3	4.6	14.0	13.8	17.9			
Winona County .....	47 828	61.4	3.0	3.2	4.0	3.2	2.7	4.1	2.8	6.0	4.0	11.7	12.0	16.1			
Wright County .....	68 710	51.1	2.7	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.1	1.9	5.2	3.6	12.3	11.2	16.1			
Yellow Medicine County .....	11 684	60.5	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	3.3	5.0	2.3	7.6	5.5	18.8	13.1	17.3			
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																	
Afton city .....	2 645	40.5	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.7	3.7	1.9	5.2	2.6	9.2	4.7	9.9			
Albert Lea city .....	18 310	62.8	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.2	2.7	2.3	3.9	3.1	13.4	13.6	14.9			
Alexandria city .....	7 838	69.0	6.6	6.9	7.4	5.4	4.5	8.7	8.3	10.8	9.5	18.9	19.4	19.9			
Alexandria township .....	4 014	57.3	.9	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.5	.9	3.6	1.9	8.2	9.0	11.5			
Andover city .....	15 216	41.6	2.0	3.5	4.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.9	4.8	3.3	10.7	8.4	12.8			
Anoka city .....	17 192	43.1	2.9	2.8	5.0	3.2	4.6	2.4	1.9	4.0	2.4	12.0	12.1	12.8			
Apple Valley city .....	34 598	41.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.1	3.6	2.0	10.0	7.2	10.6			
Arden Hills city .....	9 199	46.0	5.9	5.4	6.4	5.5	7.5	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.0	10.6	12.4	12.7			
Arnold CDP .....	2 891	43.9	1.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.7	2.4	5.1	2.8	12.7	7.8	14.0			
Austin city .....	21 907	63.3	3.6	3.6	4.5	3.1	3.4	4.4	3.6	5.3	4.3	13.1	12.2	14.0			
Avon township .....	3 385	57.0	1.9	3.9	5.4	2.2	3.2	4.1	2.3	6.3	3.5	12.0	11.4	17.3			
Baldwin township .....	2 944	55.8	2.4	4.1	3.8	2.9	1.7	3.6	1.7	6.7	3.0	11.4	9.3	13.7			
Baxter city .....	3 695	68.0	4.5	5.5	6.9	4.4	12.1	5.6	4.5	5.5	4.8	11.2	14.8	18.9			
Bayport city .....	3 218	72.1	48.1	50.3	49.5	49.6	55.0	.9	1.0	3.7	2.1	36.9	55.0	8.7			
Belle Plaine city .....	3 149	54.6	1.6	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.1	3.2	3.3	15.4	10.8	14.9			
Bemidji city .....	11 245	65.1	5.4	3.9	8.1	3.8	4.5	7.7	5.1	7.9	8.3	13.0	15.6	20.8			
Bemidji township .....	2 660	64.8	1.8	2.5	5.4	3.0	1.0	2.2	1.9	2.3	5.5	15.3	11.4	18.0			
Benson city .....	3 235	55.1	6.1	5.6	6.5	6.9	7.5	6.1	6.0	7.2	6.3	13.1	15.7	18.2			
Big Lake city .....	3 057	49.3	4.4	2.5	2.5	.7	1.1	—	1.9	—	.9	11.6	8.8	13.1			
Big Lake township .....	4 452	42.4	1.3	.8	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.7	1.0	2.8	1.5	7.3	6.3	10.6			
Blaine city .....	38 975	38.4	2.3	2.1	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.3	3.8	2.2	11.0	8.9	13.4			
Bloomington city .....	86 335	44.2	2.5	2.4	3.4	2.3	2.6	2.8	1.7	3.9	2.7	11.9	7.9	11.0			
Blue Earth city .....	3 745	59.9	2.5	1.7	2.6	1.9	3.4	1.2	1.0	3.6	2.5	12.4	9.6	13.2			
Bradford township, Isanti County .....	2 637	48.9	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.3	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.0	11.8	9.8	15.0			
Brainerd city .....	12 353	60.6	7.5	6.4	7.7	4.3	7.1	5.1	2.8	4.7	3.5	13.1	15.7	16.6			
Breckenridge city .....	3 708	55.2	.9	2.2	1.6	1.7	.6	2.0	1.7	3.5	2.7	9.5	11.3	12.4			
Brooklyn Center city .....	28 887	44.0	2.7	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.5	1.9	4.0	3.4	12.8	9.0	12.5			
Brooklyn Park city .....	56 381	41.2	2.6	3.0	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.5									



Table 232. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Percent of —											Employed persons 16 years and over with al- located —		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 al- located	Households with income in 1989 al- located
		Persons with allocat- ed —		Persons 5 years and over with allocated —		Percent of —											
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-Eng- lish spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transporta- tion to work allo- cated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status al- located	Occupation	Industry						
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION — Con.																	
Deephaven city .....	3 653	45.7	3.2	2.6	1.4	3.5	2.4	3.3	2.0	4.7	3.0	9.2	8.5	12.9			
Deer Lake unorg. ....	3 053	63.6	4.2	4.9	8.2	5.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	5.6	4.4	10.8	16.8	24.9			
Delano city .....	2 709	48.9	6.8	1.9	2.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	1.9	4.0	4.8	11.2	11.2	16.2			
Detroit Lakes city .....	6 635	63.5	3.3	6.8	4.9	3.2	6.9	4.1	4.1	5.2	4.0	14.6	12.7	16.9			
Dilworth city .....	2 562	49.4	5.1	7.5	7.0	5.8	6.4	3.7	7.8	7.0	6.5	15.7	14.5	15.8			
Duluth city .....	85 493	42.4	3.3	3.2	4.6	2.9	2.4	3.5	2.4	4.8	3.7	12.9	11.6	13.8			
Eagan city .....	47 409	41.2	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.6	3.6	2.4	10.3	7.5	10.6			
East Bethel city .....	8 050	44.4	1.3	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.4	3.0	1.7	5.3	3.2	10.4	11.6	17.5			
East Grand Forks city .....	8 658	47.3	2.3	4.3	5.3	3.6	3.1	4.5	4.7	5.7	4.1	10.7	12.4	14.5			
Eden Prairie city .....	39 311	40.1	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.3	4.0	2.3	10.4	6.4	9.2			
Edina city .....	46 070	44.9	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	3.5	2.5	13.3	9.2	12.2			
Elk River city .....	11 201	48.0	2.9	2.0	2.9	1.9	3.4	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.5	11.2	10.6	15.1			
Ely city .....	3 968	45.0	2.0	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.3	3.4	1.9	7.3	10.0	14.1			
Eveleth city .....	4 079	58.7	4.4	2.9	5.1	3.8	3.5	1.5	3.4	4.2	2.5	11.1	13.7	17.6			
Fairmont city .....	11 265	61.0	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	1.7	3.8	3.7	16.1	14.2	16.0			
Falcon Heights city .....	5 380	42.8	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.4	3.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	12.6	7.2	8.3			
Faribault city .....	17 085	67.8	6.7	9.2	8.2	6.8	7.9	3.5	2.7	4.6	4.6	13.6	18.3	15.2			
Farmington city .....	5 940	47.3	2.3	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.4	3.8	3.0	12.2	8.5	11.2			
Fergus Falls city .....	12 362	67.9	4.8	4.5	5.1	3.9	4.6	5.2	5.5	6.1	5.3	15.6	14.3	18.2			
Forest Lake city .....	5 833	52.0	5.7	6.4	6.9	5.7	6.9	3.9	2.4	5.5	3.5	10.9	15.8	17.5			
Forest Lake township .....	6 690	44.5	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.6	3.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	9.2	9.0	14.0			
Frankfort township .....	2 935	45.9	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.7	2.2	6.5	5.8	12.4	13.0	19.9			
Franklin township .....	2 742	55.3	4.0	3.8	4.4	3.5	2.9	5.5	4.0	7.4	6.7	15.3	14.4	19.3			
Fridley city .....	28 335	39.4	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.2	3.6	2.6	10.1	7.9	11.1			
Glencoe city .....	4 648	62.7	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.6	1.8	13.0	11.1	12.5			
Glenwood city .....	2 581	51.4	2.7	3.8	3.5	1.7	3.1	1.9	.9	2.6	1.6	7.6	9.0	11.9			
Golden Valley city .....	20 971	46.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.5	3.8	2.9	13.0	10.0	12.9			
Goodview city .....	2 878	64.9	1.3	2.0	3.2	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.1	4.6	3.9	9.2	11.2	15.2			
Grand Rapids city .....	7 941	59.6	5.1	4.4	6.1	4.5	3.9	7.1	5.7	9.6	8.3	15.6	11.1	14.7			
Grand Rapids township .....	11 598	58.4	4.1	3.9	5.0	3.6	3.8	6.1	4.5	8.0	6.5	12.7	11.1	15.6			
Granite Falls city .....	3 079	61.2	4.4	2.7	3.0	2.9	1.1	2.5	1.8	4.8	5.5	17.6	9.3	11.5			
Grant township .....	3 778	42.8	2.5	2.9	5.1	2.0	1.4	3.8	2.1	5.1	4.1	8.6	11.7	16.9			
Ham Lake city .....	8 924	41.7	3.5	3.0	4.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.6	4.1	4.0	12.3	11.0	16.9			
Harris township .....	2 879	55.3	.8	2.3	2.8	1.5	1.1	1.9	.6	2.0	2.4	3.9	11.3	16.3			
Hastings city .....	15 441	50.0	3.3	3.4	5.1	3.1	4.8	3.4	2.2	4.7	3.6	13.1	11.9	15.2			
Hermantown city .....	6 761	48.5	2.9	2.8	5.0	2.6	4.0	4.3	2.4	6.0	4.3	8.5	15.3	17.2			
Hibbing city .....	18 046	54.5	3.5	2.9	4.3	2.6	3.2	2.9	1.8	4.1	2.8	12.2	10.9	15.2			
Hopkins city .....	16 534	44.6	3.8	3.4	4.3	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.7	4.0	3.2	10.7	10.1	11.5			
Hugo city .....	4 417	48.4	3.4	2.2	4.6	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.7	2.9	11.4	9.8	16.0			
Hutchinson city .....	11 523	63.0	3.3	3.0	4.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.1	5.1	3.4	12.0	11.9	13.3			
Independence city .....	2 814	49.3	2.7	1.7	1.2	2.6	3.1	1.9	1.2	3.9	3.9	7.9	10.7	16.6			
International Falls city .....	8 325	66.8	6.6	7.5	11.8	6.7	9.0	9.4	7.9	9.2	7.0	16.6	20.1	20.5			
Inver Grove Heights city .....	22 477	46.6	3.5	2.8	4.2	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.9	3.9	3.4	11.5	9.7	14.0			
Jackson city .....	3 559	62.4	5.3	3.4	3.9	1.7	2.9	2.7	2.0	4.7	4.5	13.8	13.1	12.8			
Jordan city .....	2 909	49.4	2.9	6.5	4.7	3.8	3.7	5.5	3.5	5.8	6.0	12.1	10.4	15.5			
Kasson city .....	3 514	52.6	3.7	4.6	5.4	2.6	3.5	6.2	5.2	7.9	6.4	15.0	11.5	16.8			
La Crescent city .....	4 311	51.5	2.8	1.7	3.0	1.6	.6	2.1	2.0	5.0	3.3	15.3	8.2	13.8			
La Grand township .....	3 550	63.2	1.6	2.0	3.0	1.1	1.5	3.5	.5	3.9	1.6	8.3	10.2	13.3			
Lake City city .....	4 422	60.9	3.8	3.2	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.4	2.2	5.1	4.6	14.0	14.1	14.6			
Lake Elmo city .....	5 903	47.7	3.9	3.2	4.0	2.9	2.7	3.4	1.7	5.1	4.0	11.7	11.0	16.2			
Lakeville city .....	24 854	45.7	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.0	3.6	2.5	11.6	8.4	12.9			
Lauderdale city .....	2 695	42.1	2.9	2.3	4.4	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.9	4.3	3.6	10.9	8.6	11.9			
Le Sueur city .....	3 720	56.8	1.1	2.4	1.8	2.7	1.3	3.1	1.4	3.6	1.8	9.2	8.2	12.4			
Lino Lakes city .....	8 807	40.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.5	2.2	2.7	2.0	3.9	3.1	9.7	13.1	16.5			
Linwood township .....	3 588	42.3	.6	3.0	5.1	2.3	2.1	3.0	1.5	4.7	3.6	12.1	11.7	19.0			
Litchfield city .....	6 041	58.6	1.6	3.2	4.1	3.7	2.4	2.1	1.0	3.2	2.9	12.1	15.9	17.4			
Little Canada city .....	8 971	43.9	2.4	2.3	4.0	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.7	4.5	4.1	11.0	9.5	12.4			
Little Falls city .....	7 232	56.1	6.9	7.8	9.0	7.0	8.3	4.0	5.2	6.4	5.4	15.6	15.1	14.4			
Long Prairie city .....	2 786	54.3	1.8	3.3	3.3	2.2	2.2	3.3	1.9	3.4	2.5	4.2	17.0	23.1			
Lower Red Lake unorg. ....	3 586	55.0	13.6	11.4	13.4	5.8	9.0	22.4	11.4	20.5	20.9	24.6	28.4	39.6			
Luverne city .....	4 382	57.7	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	13.0	9.8	13.7			
Mahtomedi city .....	5 476	46.7	2.9	1.6	2.6	1.3	1.0	2.1	.7	3.2	3.5	12.5	10.3	15.5			
Mankato city .....	31 475	62.8	2.5	2.2	3.3	1.7	1.8	3.0	2.0	4.1	3.3	9.6	11.2	15.1			
Maple Grove city .....	38 736	39.7	2.6	2.3	3.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.5	4.8	2.8	10.3	7.5	11.2			
Maplewood city .....	30 954	43.9	5.7	4.8	5.6	4.5	5.8	1.7	2.1	3.8	3.0	12.3	12.2	12.8			
Marion township .....	5 960	42.6	2.2	2.5	3.8	1.0	1.2	3.9	3.2	5.1	4.3	10.4	12.2	16.6			
Marshall city .....	12 023	63.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.7	1.4	3.0	2.5	10.6	9.6	13.3			
May township, Washington County .....	2 508	43.2	2.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.3	4.3	2.2	4.4	2.8	12.0	9.5	14.4			
Medina city .....	3 096	41.2	.8	.7	1.3	.8	1.7	2.3	1.2	3.9	2.8	7.2	6.9	11.7			
Melrose city .....	2 561	59.0	3.3	5.9	6.2	2.6	6.6	2.5	1.4	3.4	2.9	13.4	16.8	17.8			
Mendota Heights city .....	9 431	41.1	2.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	3.0	2.2						



Table 232. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Percent of —											Persons 16 years and over with al- located —		
		Persons with allocat- ed —		Persons 5 years and over with allocated —		Workers 16 years and over with means of transporta- tion to work alloc- ated				Persons 16 years and over with labor force status al- located					
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-Eng- lish spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Persons 16 years and over with transporta- tion to work alloc- ated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status al- located	Occupation	Industry	Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 al- located	Households with income in 1989 al- located	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION — Con.															
Mound city -----	9 634	49.7	2.4	2.7	4.2	2.0	3.1	2.2	1.9	3.6	3.2	11.7	9.8	16.2	
Mounds View city -----	12 528	41.3	2.3	2.4	3.0	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.2	2.7	2.3	9.2	7.2	10.9	
Mountain Iron city -----	3 362	58.3	.8	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.3	4.5	1.4	6.3	4.1	9.5	8.2	11.4	
New Brighton city -----	22 246	41.6	3.9	3.4	4.3	3.1	4.0	2.1	1.5	4.6	3.1	10.3	9.3	12.0	
New Hope city -----	21 853	43.1	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.7	1.8	3.9	2.3	10.5	9.1	8.4	
New London township -----	2 679	56.1	2.4	3.2	3.0	2.6	1.9	3.9	2.6	7.2	4.2	13.6	5.9	10.1	
Newport city -----	3 725	43.8	2.8	2.6	1.8	2.6	1.8	.8	.9	2.7	2.4	9.5	11.2	15.8	
New Prague city -----	3 563	57.0	2.8	3.7	3.3	4.4	2.6	2.4	2.0	3.6	3.1	11.1	10.2	13.4	
New Scandia township -----	3 197	44.2	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.7	.8	2.2	2.0	9.0	8.3	13.5	
New Ulm city -----	13 132	63.9	2.1	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.6	1.4	2.7	1.7	10.8	11.7	16.5	
Northern township -----	3 638	62.2	2.1	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.2	4.4	3.4	16.2	11.0	17.7	
Northfield city -----	14 683	59.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.9	1.8	3.4	3.0	9.6	7.7	10.6	
North Mankato city -----	10 164	63.0	1.2	2.8	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.6	.8	1.9	1.4	6.7	6.7	9.6	
North Oaks city -----	3 386	41.0	.9	1.6	1.1	1.3	.6	2.2	1.1	3.7	1.6	13.6	11.5	18.3	
North St. Paul city -----	12 376	43.3	1.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.4	4.5	2.4	4.6	3.4	11.9	10.1	14.4	
Oakdale city -----	18 374	41.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	3.5	2.6	10.6	7.5	11.7	
Oak Grove township -----	5 441	45.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.0	3.6	2.2	9.2	15.1	19.5	
Oak Park Heights city -----	3 468	51.6	14.2	13.1	14.6	13.3	14.3	2.4	1.6	3.2	3.7	19.7	24.5	15.9	
Olivia city -----	2 623	59.2	2.0	3.4	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.2	.5	3.6	1.2	11.8	11.3	9.7	
Orono city -----	7 285	48.0	4.8	2.7	3.8	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.0	7.0	5.7	13.7	12.4	18.7	
Osseo city -----	2 686	44.3	2.1	2.1	4.1	2.8	2.5	3.5	2.2	3.9	2.0	9.4	9.5	13.8	
Otsego township -----	5 219	47.4	2.0	3.7	4.7	2.5	1.6	4.7	2.9	7.7	6.7	11.3	13.3	20.9	
Owatonna city -----	19 386	65.6	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.0	4.1	2.7	11.8	10.1	12.7	
Park Rapids city -----	2 863	51.0	3.3	3.8	5.9	3.8	5.4	2.8	1.4	2.1	2.2	8.5	9.8	8.6	
Pine City city -----	2 613	64.5	10.3	11.1	12.6	9.1	9.2	10.6	9.2	11.9	10.9	15.5	29.7	33.1	
Pipestone city -----	4 554	57.3	2.3	3.5	4.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.9	4.7	3.4	13.3	12.0	17.6	
Plainview city -----	2 765	54.8	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.0	2.0	4.2	2.4	5.5	2.4	10.4	15.9	19.5	
Plymouth city -----	50 889	43.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.6	4.0	2.6	11.3	8.0	11.4	
Princeton city -----	3 717	60.3	1.9	3.6	3.4	1.9	1.9	4.3	5.3	5.0	4.3	7.7	13.1	16.8	
Prior Lake city -----	11 482	49.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.8	.9	4.4	2.0	12.5	12.0	16.3	
Proctor city -----	2 974	43.2	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.2	4.8	3.7	15.1	14.0	17.5	
Rainy Lake unorg. -----	4 178	70.2	3.6	6.5	7.7	5.0	4.2	6.0	5.5	7.9	7.1	12.3	14.9	21.3	
Ramsey city -----	12 408	38.2	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.1	2.4	1.9	8.9	7.6	12.7	
Red Wing city -----	15 103	63.6	3.3	2.8	3.6	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.8	2.9	13.4	11.0	13.6	
Redwood Falls city -----	4 859	64.8	3.7	3.3	3.5	4.3	4.8	2.2	1.1	2.6	1.2	11.9	11.3	10.3	
Rice Lake township -----	3 887	44.2	1.3	2.8	4.2	2.6	2.6	6.7	3.3	5.7	4.2	12.2	9.8	15.8	
Richfield city -----	35 710	42.9	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.2	4.5	3.0	12.0	7.2	10.3	
Robbinsdale city -----	14 396	42.6	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.6	4.0	3.0	13.0	8.0	11.3	
Rochester city -----	70 745	44.7	3.4	2.6	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.8	3.7	2.5	12.2	9.5	12.3	
Rochester township -----	3 226	37.3	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.2	4.0	3.1	4.0	2.5	10.7	7.8	15.9	
Rockford city -----	2 681	46.4	2.2	2.5	3.4	2.2	3.0	2.3	.8	3.2	1.3	10.5	6.6	12.0	
Rockford township -----	3 389	48.8	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.3	3.8	2.0	6.8	8.6	14.3	
Rosemount city -----	8 622	45.0	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.8	3.7	2.4	11.2	8.9	13.7	
Roseville city -----	33 485	45.4	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.2	5.4	3.2	2.1	4.4	2.8	12.5	11.5	12.7	
St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Coun- ties -----	7 688	44.3	5.2	3.8	5.3	4.7	4.5	2.6	1.5	4.7	3.0	14.1	9.4	10.6	
St. Augusta township -----	2 657	50.2	2.4	3.4	2.5	1.5	3.2	2.1	1.0	4.4	2.9	14.6	16.8	23.2	
St. Charles city -----	2 642	55.7	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.2	3.6	4.0	5.4	4.3	13.4	11.7	15.9	
St. Cloud city -----	48 812	50.2	10.5	11.7	12.2	4.8	5.2	8.3	8.7	9.5	8.0	21.8	19.5	14.3	
St. Cloud township -----	7 549	44.4	2.3	2.4	3.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	.8	2.8	1.4	10.8	10.1	15.3	
St. Francis city -----	2 538	48.6	5.8	7.6	16.0	7.0	2.0	2.8	1.6	3.7	2.8	15.0	16.4	21.2	
St. James city -----	4 364	57.9	1.8	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.4	2.6	2.3	8.2	11.2	14.5	
St. Joseph city -----	3 294	58.2	3.2	5.2	3.9	5.0	.7	7.3	6.1	8.8	7.0	14.7	16.7	11.4	
St. Joseph township, Stearns County -----	2 567	51.4	1.6	2.7	2.3	1.6	2.8	1.3	1.3	3.8	2.2	10.2	13.9	19.1	
St. Louis Park city -----	43 787	43.5	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	1.9	4.0	2.6	10.7	8.0	11.1	
St. Michael city -----	2 506	47.0	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	1.6	2.0	1.3	2.7	2.9	12.5	9.1	12.6	
St. Paul city -----	272 235	47.4	5.2	5.0	6.1	4.3	4.8	3.6	3.0	5.4	4.6	14.1	12.8	15.1	
St. Paul Park city -----	4 965	45.0	3.3	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.4	3.3	.6	5.4	5.1	11.9	11.1	15.8	
St. Peter city -----	9 421	65.5	2.6	2.8	4.2	2.8	3.2	2.6	1.5	3.2	2.3	9.7	8.3	10.7	
Sartell city -----	5 354	43.9	4.6	5.7	5.2	5.4	6.7	2.3	1.0	3.0	1.9	10.5	12.3	10.2	
Sauk Centre city -----	3 581	54.1	1.4	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.4	.8	3.1	1.8	10.6	12.0	13.7	
Sauk Rapids city -----	7 864	43.2	4.1	4.5	4.0	3.2	5.3	2.2	.9	1.2	.6	10.4	11.3	12.7	
Savage city -----	9 906	45.8	1.5	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.2	3.6	2.1	7.7	9.0	12.8	
Shakopee city -----	11 739	53.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.2	4.6	2.9	11.9	11.4	15.8	
Shoreview city -----	24 587	40.7	2.1	2.0	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	2.7	1.7	10.0	6.3	9.4	
Shorewood city -----	5 843	40.3	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.5	3.9	2.7	4.3	3.6	12.9	8.5	12.5	
Sleepy Eye city -----	3 694	61.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.3	2.6	2.6	3.8	3.4	14.2	13.0	14.8	
South St. Paul city -----	20 197	46.6	3.4	2.9	3.6	2.8	2.0	3.0	2.4	5.3	4.0	12.2	11.1	14.8	
Spring Lake township -----	2 853	51.7	1.8	2.4	3.2	3.6	1.2	3.5	3.0	6.3	4.2	12.5	14.0	17.4	
Spring Lake Park city -----	6 545	40.7	3.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.5	1.9	3.1	3.3	12.2	9.2	13.3	
Staples city -----	2 754	50.2	1.6	3.2	4.0	3.0	1.3	2.4	2.7	3.6	2.3	8.9	4.7	8.1	
Stewartville city -----	4 520	48.4	2.7	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.1	3.2	2.4	3.0	10.4	7.7	13.8	
Stillwater city -----	13 882	43.1	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.7	1.3	1.4	3.5	1.8	10.9	9.4	9.6	
Thief River Falls city -----	8 010	62.9	4.3	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.5	5.0	4.9	8.3	5.2	13.9	11.9	15.0	
Thomson township -----	3 970	50.3	2.0	2.4	4.9	.8	3.5	2.3	1.8	4.7	3.5	6.8	12.6	18.5	
Two Harbors city -----	3 651	59.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.1	4.5	2.2	3.5	3.4	7.4	13.1	16.3	
Vadnais Heights city -----	11 041	43.3	4.1	3.4	4.8	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.3	6.2	4.2	14.6	9.6	13.2	
Virginia city -----	9 410	58.7	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.4	1.2	5.0	2.2	11.3	15.3	17.4	
Waconia city -----</															



Table 232. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]		Percent of —												
		Persons with allocat- ed —		Persons 5 years and over with allocated —						Employed persons 16 years and over with al- located —				
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-Eng- lish spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transporta- tion to work allo- cated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status al- located	Occupation	Industry	Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allo- cated	Households with income in 1989 al- located
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION — Con.	All persons													
Waseca city .....	8 385	60.3	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.0	1.9	3.9	3.4	11.2	9.3	12.6
Wayzata city .....	3 806	46.8	4.4	3.0	5.0	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.6	2.3	11.7	8.8	13.0
West Crow Wing unorg. ....	3 987	64.8	4.0	5.4	5.6	3.7	3.6	7.4	5.9	13.6	8.4	11.2	18.6	27.0
West St. Paul city .....	19 248	45.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.0	2.9	2.7	4.1	3.3	13.1	12.1	14.4
White township .....	3 668	53.7	2.0	3.2	3.7	3.2	2.3	3.2	2.0	3.9	2.5	4.7	11.8	14.7
White Bear township .....	9 424	49.6	2.1	4.5	5.4	3.7	4.0	2.7	2.2	3.8	3.4	14.7	9.4	14.6
White Bear Lake city .....	24 799	45.1	3.7	3.9	5.6	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.7	3.5	11.7	10.8	13.2
Willmar city .....	17 531	62.1	4.0	5.0	5.6	4.4	5.5	3.3	1.9	3.6	2.7	11.8	13.2	13.4
Winond city .....	4 283	61.5	2.5	1.5	3.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	4.5	3.1	14.1	8.0	11.0
Winona city .....	25 399	63.3	3.2	3.4	4.3	3.3	2.8	4.4	2.9	5.7	4.0	11.5	12.3	15.4
Woodbury city .....	20 075	42.7	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	2.5	1.7	3.9	2.7	9.8	9.1	10.6
Worthington city .....	9 977	61.2	4.2	2.9	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.6	4.2	2.6	13.1	11.3	15.5
Wyoming township .....	2 967	48.9	2.7	4.2	3.4	1.8	2.6	1.1	1.7	3.3	1.4	10.4	11.8	18.0



Table 233. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	All persons	Percent of —												
		Persons with allocated—	Persons 5 years and over with allocated—		Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated	
		Place of birth	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry				
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND														
All areas -----	12 282	7.1	8.3	4.3	4.4	6.1	12.1	6.6	12.4	12.5	16.2	20.9	30.1	
Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation, MN -----	326	1.8	1.8	—	1.7	5.5	—	1.5	—	—	7.1	4.3	7.7	
Fond du Lac Reservation, MN -----	1 083	4.6	5.7	7.0	2.1	1.7	8.6	4.5	8.8	11.5	9.9	15.4	23.6	
Grand Portage Reservation, MN -----	205	1.5	3.8	—	—	2.2	3.9	2.1	3.6	10.8	5.3	8.2	12.8	
Leech Lake Reservation, MN -----	3 421	6.2	8.5	4.3	4.5	7.9	6.0	5.5	7.2	7.7	13.1	25.6	34.8	
Lower Sioux Community, MN -----	212	6.1	10.2	5.1	4.7	7.0	17.2	7.9	19.7	16.7	25.0	28.0	39.3	
Mille Lacs Reservation, MN -----	354	8.8	18.0	15.7	8.5	10.7	38.8	16.0	51.8	45.9	42.3	19.6	37.4	
Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands, MN -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.6	20.0	
Prairie Island Community, MN -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	14.3	
Red Lake Reservation, MN -----	3 560	13.3	11.4	4.2	5.8	8.6	22.3	11.2	20.4	20.4	24.5	28.2	40.0	
Sandy Lake Reservation, MN -----	26	15.4	19.0	28.6	17.4	23.1	40.0	18.8	100.0	100.0	75.0	37.5	60.0	
Shakopee Community, MN -----	182	18.7	15.6	4.5	14.5	7.4	19.6	8.4	17.5	15.8	41.8	16.4	21.3	
Upper Sioux Community, MN -----	23	8.7	—	—	—	13.3	—	—	—	—	—	21.1	36.4	
Vermillion Lake Reservation, MN -----	35	—	—	—	17.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.8	23.5	
White Earth Reservation, MN -----	2 798	1.5	4.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	5.4	2.6	5.9	4.7	11.4	11.3	19.7	



Table 234. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons		State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State -----	4 375 099	23.8	COUNTY—Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Polk County -----	32 498	33.0
Urban -----	3 056 474	15.7	Pope County -----	10 745	46.7
Inside urbanized area -----	2 370 935	14.7	Ramsey County -----	485 765	14.2
Central place -----	964 298	14.3	Red Lake County -----	4 525	48.3
Urban fringe -----	1 406 637	15.0	Redwood County -----	17 254	40.8
Outside urbanized area -----	685 539	19.1	Renville County -----	17 673	42.8
Place of 10,000 or more -----	361 859	17.1	Rice County -----	49 183	26.9
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	323 680	21.3	Rock County -----	9 806	35.3
Rural -----	1 318 625	42.7	Roseau County -----	15 026	46.4
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	205 811	44.5	St. Louis County -----	198 213	23.1
Place of less than 1,000 -----	189 270	45.8	Scott County -----	57 846	21.2
Other rural -----	923 544	41.7	Sherburne County -----	41 945	23.8
Rural farm -----	—	—	Sibley County -----	14 366	48.3
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA			Stearns County -----	118 791	28.2
Inside metropolitan area -----	2 959 899	18.1	Steele County -----	30 729	29.2
In central city -----	964 298	14.3	Stevens County -----	10 634	36.5
Not in central city -----	1 995 601	20.0	Swift County -----	10 724	41.3
Urban -----	1 585 742	15.4	Todd County -----	23 363	44.4
Inside urbanized area -----	1 393 254	14.9	Traverse County -----	4 463	47.9
Outside urbanized area -----	192 488	18.3	Wabasha County -----	19 744	38.4
Rural -----	409 859	37.8	Wadena County -----	13 154	37.4
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 415 200	35.8	Waseca County -----	18 079	35.9
Urban -----	506 434	19.5	Washington County -----	145 896	18.0
Inside urbanized area -----	13 383	24.5	Watonwan County -----	11 682	37.1
Outside urbanized area -----	493 051	19.4	Wilkin County -----	7 516	39.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	284 416	17.4	Winona County -----	47 828	30.1
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	208 635	22.0	Wright County -----	68 710	32.3
Rural -----	908 766	44.9	Yellow Medicine County -----	11 684	42.0
COUNTY			PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION		
Aitkin County -----	12 425	40.6	Afton city -----	2 645	19.7
Anoka County -----	243 641	16.2	Albert Lea city -----	18 310	19.4
Becker County -----	27 881	37.5	Alexandria city -----	7 838	14.0
Beltrami County -----	34 384	27.3	Alexandria township -----	4 014	29.0
Benton County -----	30 185	30.8	Andover city -----	15 216	13.7
Big Stone County -----	6 285	46.7	Anoka city -----	17 192	13.2
Blue Earth County -----	54 044	28.2	Apple Valley city -----	34 598	15.2
Brown County -----	26 984	29.6	Arden Hills city -----	9 199	14.8
Carleton County -----	29 259	32.8	Arnold CDP -----	2 891	15.5
Carver County -----	47 915	29.1	Austin city -----	21 907	16.9
Cass County -----	21 791	41.1	Avon township -----	3 385	32.4
Chippewa County -----	13 228	36.0	Baldwin township -----	2 909	11.8
Chisago County -----	30 521	40.8	Baxter city -----	3 695	13.4
Clay County -----	50 422	25.2	Bayport city -----	3 200	10.0
Clearwater County -----	8 309	44.1	Belle Plaine city -----	3 149	21.2
Cook County -----	3 868	39.1	Bemidji city -----	11 245	14.7
Cottonwood County -----	12 694	37.1	Bemidji township -----	2 660	18.0
Crow Wing County -----	44 249	30.6	Benson city -----	3 235	28.4
Dakota County -----	275 227	15.8	Big Lake city -----	3 113	11.1
Dodge County -----	15 731	44.0	Big Lake township -----	4 452	14.0
Douglas County -----	28 674	32.2	Blaine city -----	38 975	15.9
Faribault County -----	16 937	41.6	Bloomington city -----	86 335	14.5
Fillmore County -----	20 777	46.8	Blue Earth city -----	3 745	19.8
Freeborn County -----	33 060	32.3	Bradford township, Isanti County -----	2 637	23.6
Goodhue County -----	40 690	34.4	Brainerd city -----	12 353	16.4
Grant County -----	6 246	46.5	Breckenridge city -----	3 708	31.0
Hennepin County -----	1 032 431	15.0	Brooklyn Center city -----	28 887	14.2
Houston County -----	18 497	38.1	Brooklyn Park city -----	56 381	12.9
Hubbard County -----	14 939	40.6	Buffalo city -----	6 856	21.1
Isanti County -----	25 921	39.9	Burnsville city -----	51 288	13.2
Itasca County -----	40 863	36.6	Caledonia city -----	2 846	24.0
Jackson County -----	11 677	40.1	Cambridge city -----	5 094	20.7
Kanabec County -----	12 802	42.1	Cannon Falls city -----	3 232	23.3
Kandiyohi County -----	38 761	33.3	Cascade township -----	3 128	18.6
Kittson County -----	5 767	45.9	Champlin city -----	16 849	14.5
Koochiching County -----	16 299	28.5	Chanhassen city -----	11 732	13.5
Lac qui Parle County -----	8 924	48.7	Chaska city -----	11 339	16.9
Lake County -----	10 415	30.5	Chisago Lake township -----	3 057	24.2
Lake of the Woods County -----	4 076	28.7	Chisholm city -----	5 290	11.8
Le Sueur County -----	23 239	41.9	Circle Pines city -----	4 704	15.4
Lincoln County -----	6 890	46.3	Cloquet city -----	10 885	19.4
Lyon County -----	24 789	34.1	Columbia Heights city -----	18 910	16.0
McLeod County -----	32 030	33.3	Columbus township -----	3 690	15.7
Mahnomen County -----	5 044	45.7	Coon Rapids city -----	52 978	14.0
Marshall County -----	10 993	47.6	Corcoran city -----	5 199	16.7
Martin County -----	22 914	30.8	Cottage Grove city -----	22 935	12.3
Meeker County -----	20 846	39.1	Credit River township -----	2 854	15.2
Millie Lacs County -----	18 670	39.7	Crookston city -----	8 119	17.4
Morrison County -----	29 604	39.9	Crystal city -----	23 788	15.1
Mower County -----	37 385	29.4	Dayton city -----	4 443	20.1
Murray County -----	9 660	48.2	Deephaven city -----	3 653	17.5
Nicollet County -----	28 076	27.0	Deer Lake unorg. -----	3 046	43.0
Nobles County -----	20 098	33.0	Delano city -----	2 709	15.7
Norman County -----	7 975	48.1	Detroit Lakes city -----	6 635	17.9
Olmsted County -----	106 470	19.8	Dilworth city -----	2 562	15.8
Otter Tail County -----	50 714	38.2	Duluth city -----	85 493	15.6
Pennington County -----	13 306	30.1	Eagan city -----	47 409	12.7
Pine County -----	21 264	39.5	East Bethel city -----	8 050	15.5
Pipestone County -----	10 491	35.0	East Grand Forks city -----	8 658	24.3
			Eden Prairie city -----	39 311	15.0



Table 234. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons		State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.			PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.		
Edina city .....	46 070	14.5	Northern township .....	3 638	18.1
Elk River city .....	11 143	12.0	Northfield city .....	14 684	17.9
Ely city .....	3 968	20.6	North Mankato city .....	10 164	19.3
Eveleth city .....	4 064	15.9	North Oaks city .....	3 386	16.4
Fairmont city .....	11 265	13.0	North St. Paul city .....	12 376	14.1
Falcon Heights city .....	5 380	15.5	Oakdale city .....	18 374	13.2
Faribault city .....	17 085	14.0	Oak Grove township .....	5 441	17.8
Farmington city .....	5 940	22.0	Oak Park Heights city .....	3 486	26.8
Fergus Falls city .....	12 362	17.4	Olivia city .....	2 623	22.6
Forest Lake city .....	5 833	12.0	Orono city .....	7 285	15.7
Forest Lake township .....	6 690	11.6	Osseo city .....	2 704	43.6
Frankfort township .....	2 935	45.7	Otsego township .....	5 219	16.7
Franklin township .....	2 742	16.8	Owatonna city .....	19 386	18.4
Fridley city .....	28 335	14.6	Park Rapids city .....	2 863	22.2
Glencoe city .....	4 648	19.8	Pine City city .....	2 613	44.5
Glenwood city .....	2 573	47.1	Pipestone city .....	4 554	19.1
Golden Valley city .....	20 971	13.7	Plainview city .....	2 768	26.7
Goodview city .....	2 878	19.9	Plymouth city .....	50 889	15.5
Grand Rapids city .....	7 976	19.7	Princeton city .....	3 719	29.3
Grand Rapids township .....	11 613	23.0	Prior Lake city .....	11 482	13.0
Granite Falls city .....	3 083	19.6	Proctor city .....	2 974	16.5
Grant township .....	3 778	17.2	Rainy Lake unorg. ....	4 198	31.2
Ham Lake city .....	8 924	16.2	Ramsey city .....	12 408	13.7
Harris township .....	2 888	23.1	Red Wing city .....	15 134	18.6
Hastings city .....	15 445	16.5	Redwood Falls city .....	4 859	22.7
Hermantown city .....	6 761	21.7	Rice Lake township .....	3 883	15.9
Hibbing city .....	18 046	17.1	Richfield city .....	35 710	15.2
Hopkins city .....	16 534	11.7	Robbinsdale city .....	14 396	13.9
Hugo city .....	4 417	15.9	Rochester city .....	70 745	14.2
Hutchinson city .....	11 523	18.8	Rochester township .....	3 226	16.1
Independence city .....	2 822	23.6	Rockford city .....	2 665	20.6
International Falls city .....	8 325	24.4	Rockford township .....	3 380	16.4
Inver Grove Heights city .....	22 477	13.8	Rosemount city .....	8 622	12.4
Jackson city .....	3 559	23.3	Roseville city .....	33 485	14.1
Jordan city .....	2 909	25.4	St. Anthony city, Hennepin and Ramsey Counties .....	7 727	15.9
Kasson city .....	3 514	29.5	St. Augusta township .....	2 657	44.9
La Crescent city .....	4 311	23.2	St. Charles city .....	2 642	46.6
La Grand township .....	3 550	24.8	St. Cloud city .....	48 812	14.2
Lake City city .....	4 391	18.7	St. Cloud township .....	7 549	18.7
Lake Elmo city .....	5 903	15.8	St. Francis city .....	2 538	45.5
Lakeville city .....	24 854	12.3	St. James city .....	4 364	18.6
Lauderdale city .....	2 700	44.8	St. Joseph city .....	3 294	13.5
Le Sueur city .....	3 714	20.7	St. Joseph township, Stearns County .....	2 567	18.4
Lino Lakes city .....	8 807	17.7	St. Louis Park city .....	43 787	15.2
Linwood township .....	3 588	14.6	St. Michael city .....	2 506	47.4
Litchfield city .....	6 041	19.9	St. Paul city .....	272 235	13.9
Little Canada city .....	8 971	13.0	St. Paul Park city .....	4 965	14.7
Little Falls city .....	7 232	16.4	St. Peter city .....	9 421	17.3
Long Prairie city .....	2 786	38.5	Sartell city .....	5 393	22.6
Lower Red Lake unorg. ....	3 621	25.8	Sauk Centre city .....	3 581	20.1
Luverne city .....	4 382	19.4	Sauk Rapids city .....	7 825	18.2
Mahtomedi city .....	5 569	20.7	Savage city .....	9 906	12.8
Mankato city .....	31 477	16.3	Shakopee city .....	11 739	16.2
Maple Grove city .....	38 736	15.7	Shoreview city .....	24 587	14.3
Maplewood city .....	30 954	15.1	Shorewood city .....	5 917	16.2
Marion township .....	5 960	11.5	Sleepy Eye city .....	3 694	22.4
Marshall city .....	12 023	19.0	South St. Paul city .....	20 197	14.9
May township, Washington County .....	2 535	44.5	Spring Lake township .....	2 853	16.0
Medina city .....	3 096	17.0	Spring Lake Park city .....	6 532	15.9
Melrose city .....	2 561	48.9	Staples city .....	2 754	38.9
Mendota Heights city .....	9 431	16.0	Stewartville city .....	4 520	23.8
Minneapolis city .....	368 383	14.0	Stillwater city .....	13 882	18.5
Minnetonka city .....	48 370	14.5	Thief River Falls city .....	8 010	19.6
Minnetrista city .....	3 439	17.2	Thomson township .....	3 970	33.1
Montevideo city .....	5 499	20.4	Two Harbors city .....	3 651	17.2
Monticello city .....	4 941	11.4	Vadnais Heights city .....	11 041	13.7
Monticello township .....	3 981	13.3	Virginia city .....	9 410	19.4
Moorhead city .....	32 295	17.1	Waconia city .....	3 498	25.2
Mora city .....	2 905	22.9	Wadena city .....	4 131	22.1
Morris city .....	5 613	26.6	Waite Park city .....	5 020	12.1
Mound city .....	9 634	13.6	Waseca city .....	8 385	21.8
Mounds View city .....	12 541	15.9	Wayzata city .....	3 806	16.4
Mountain Iron city .....	3 362	18.2	West Crow Wing unorg. ....	3 987	24.8
New Brighton city .....	22 207	12.8	West St. Paul city .....	19 248	13.6
New Hope city .....	21 853	13.4	White township .....	3 668	36.4
New London township .....	2 679	29.0	White Bear township .....	9 424	11.5
Newport city .....	3 720	16.2	White Bear Lake city .....	24 704	13.3
New Prague city .....	3 569	22.4	Willmar city .....	17 531	20.2
New Scandia township .....	3 197	16.8	Windom city .....	4 283	18.2
New Ulm city .....	13 132	18.0	Winona city .....	25 399	17.6
			Woodbury city .....	20 075	13.8
			Worthington city .....	9 977	18.2
			Wyoming township .....	2 967	24.7



Table 235. Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Persons		American Indian Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.		
All areas .....	26 386	40.1	Lower Sioux Community, MN .....	259	46.3
			Mille Lacs Reservation, MN .....	470	29.1
			Minnesota Chippewa Trust Lands, MN .....	43	39.5
			Prairie Island Community, MN .....	60	35.0
			Red Lake Reservation, MN .....	3 699	26.1
Bois Forte (Nett Lake) Reservation, MN .....	358	44.7	Sandy Lake Reservation, MN .....	37	45.9
Deer Creek Reservation, MN .....	186	36.6	Shakopee Community, MN .....	203	39.9
Fond du Lac Reservation, MN .....	3 229	42.2	Upper Sioux Community, MN .....	49	28.6
Grand Portage Reservation, MN .....	306	29.7	Vermillion Lake Reservation, MN .....	91	8.8
Leech Lake Reservation, MN .....	8 669	40.1	White Earth Reservation, MN .....	8 727	46.2





# APPENDIX A.

## Area Classifications

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<b>Tract</b> (See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)	
<b>Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)</b> (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
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These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

### AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

#### Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into



12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

### **Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area**

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

### **American Indian Reservation and Trust Land**

**American Indian Reservation**—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

**Trust Land**—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

### **Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)**

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.



## Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

## AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

## BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers



with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were “split” in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix “Z” represents a “crews-of-vessels” entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

## BLOCK GROUP (BG)

### Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

### Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

## BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

## CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

### Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

#### Northeast Region

##### *New England Division:*

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

##### *Middle Atlantic Division:*

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

#### Midwest Region

##### *East North Central Division:*

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

##### *West North Central Division:*

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

#### South Region

##### *South Atlantic Division:*

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida



**East South Central Division:**

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

**West South Central Division:**

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

**West Region****Mountain Division:**

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

**Pacific Division:**

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

**Census Region**

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

**CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA****Block Numbering Area (BNA)**

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

**Census Tract**

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.



## CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

## COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

## COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

### Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

### Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

### Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.



The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

### Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

### GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

### Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

### Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

### United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

## GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

### Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

```

United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/ block numbering area
                (or part)
                  Block group (or part)
                    Block
  
```

### Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/



block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State  
 County "A"  
 County "B"  
 County "C"  
  
 Place "X"  
 Place "Y"  
 Place "Z"

## HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

## INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

## METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the inter-agency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The



metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

## Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

## Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

## Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

## OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

## PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

## Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.



Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
  - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
  - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
  - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

## Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

## Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

## POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.



## STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

## TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

## URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for



unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these “special rule” areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, “extended cities” were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in “other rural.”

## URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places (“central place”) and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory (“urban fringe”) that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

## Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

## VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,



each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

## **ZIP CODE®**

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.



# APPENDIX B.

## Definitions of Subject Characteristics

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### SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

#### AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

**Median Age**—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally,



median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures.”)

**Limitation of the Data**—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses “Comparability.”)

**Comparability**—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as “imputation.” The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

## ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most

closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person’s ethnic origin or descent, “roots,” or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as “Egyptian” or “Polish” can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as “Pennsylvania Dutch” or “Cajun” evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of “Irish” might reflect total involvement in an “Irish” community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau’s own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the “Assyrian” category includes both responses of “Assyrian” and “Chaldean.”

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as “French Canadian,” “Scotch-Irish,” “Greek Cypriote,” and “Black Dutch” were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, “Scotch-Irish English,” resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group (“Scotch-Irish”) and another one for the remaining group (“English”). If a person reported “English Irish French,” only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as “German-Bavarian,” the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group (“Bavarian”). Also, responses such as “Polish-American” or “Italian-American” were coded and tabulated as a single entry (“Polish” or “Italian”).

The Census Bureau accepted “American” as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as “Italian American,” generally the “American” portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as “American Indian,” “Mexican American,” and “African American” were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who



considered themselves different from those who reported as "Indian," "Mexican," or "African," respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as "multi-national," "adopted," or "I have no idea"), the answer was included in "Ancestry not reported."

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

*Presentation Based on Persons:*

*Single Ancestries Reported*—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this category are persons with multiple-term responses such as "Scotch-Irish" who are assigned a single code.

*Multiple Ancestries Reported*—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

*Ancestry Unclassified*—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

*Presentations Based on Responses:*

*Total Ancestries Reported*—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "French Danish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "French" category and again in the "Danish" category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

*First Ancestry Reported*—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for "Danish" would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

*Second Ancestry Reported*—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for "Danish" in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number

of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

**Limitation of the Data**—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an "Other" response.

**Comparability**—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as "Arab" and "West Indian" were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The "West Indian" category excluded "Hispanic" groups such as "Puerto Rican" and "Cuban" that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, "American" is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, "American" was tabulated but included under the category "Ancestry not specified."

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

## CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

**Citizen**—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under "Place of Birth.")



There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

**Naturalized Citizen**—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

**Not a Citizen**—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

**Limitation of the Data**—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

**Comparability**—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as “high school graduate(s)”—persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was “Less than 9th grade.”)

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave “medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary

medicine, law, and theology” as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded “barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade” from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were “higher” than professional school degrees, which were “higher” than master’s degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

**High School Graduate or Higher**—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

**Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate**—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be “high school dropouts.” There is no restriction on when they “dropped out” of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, “Median school years completed” was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. “Percent high school graduate or higher” and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, “Percent high school graduate or higher” can be calculated and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

**Comparability**—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether “completed the fourth



year of college,” “completed the senior year of college,” and “college graduate” were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of “college graduates” from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and “Associate” degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

## EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as “Not in Labor Force.” In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

**Employed**—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) “at work”—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were “with a job but not at work”—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were

temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

**Unemployed**—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither “at work” nor “with a job but not at work” during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

**Civilian Labor Force**—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Experienced Unemployed**—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

**Experienced Civilian Labor Force**—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

**Labor Force**—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

**Not in Labor Force**—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an *off* season, who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Worker**—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.



**Actual Hours Worked Last Week**—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of “actual hours” differs from that of “usual hours” described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

**Limitation of the Data**—The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons “at work” is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed “with a job, but not at work” is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

**Comparability**—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence

regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see “Reference Week”).

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as “Employed” in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

## FARM POPULATION

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its



yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

**Comparability**—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

## FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as “children ever born”) were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, “12 or more” is assigned a value of 13.

**Limitation of the Data**—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

**Comparability**—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of

all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

## GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”).

**Institutionalized Persons**—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as “patients or inmates” of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

**Type of Institution**—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans’ Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in “mental (psychiatric) hospitals”; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in “hospitals for the chronically ill.” Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

**Correctional Institutions**—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

**Prisons**—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) “Federal” (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) “State.” Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of



enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards) operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

*Federal Detention Centers*—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

*Military Stockades, Jails*—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

*Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities*—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

*Police Lockups*—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

*Halfway Houses*—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, pre-release centers, and community-residential centers.

*Other Types of Correctional Institutions*—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/ drug abuse.

*Nursing Homes*—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/ nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private not-for-profit," and "Private for profit."

*Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals*—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

*Hospitals for Chronically Ill*—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see "Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.")

*Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded*—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

*Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped*—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with "institutions for the deaf." The category "orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped" includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

*Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse*—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.



*Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere*—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

*Juvenile Institutions*—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

*Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children*—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as “Public” and “Private.”

*Residential Treatment Centers*—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

*Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents*—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

*Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents*—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

*Private Training Schools*—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

*Detention Centers*—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

**Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”)**—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are

classified as “other persons in group quarters” when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

*Rooming Houses*—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

*Group Homes*—Includes “community-based homes” that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/ alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

*Homes for the Mentally Ill*—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” and “Ownership not known.” Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

*Homes for the Mentally Retarded*—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

*Homes for the Physically Handicapped*—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Public,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

*Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse*—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/ alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

*Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers*—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their



children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

*Other Group Homes*—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

*Religious Group Quarters*—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

*College Quarters Off Campus*—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in “noninstitutional group quarters” regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

*College Dormitories*—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

*Military Quarters*—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

*Agriculture Workers’ Dormitories*—Includes persons in migratory farm workers’ camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on “tree farms.”

*Other Workers’ Dormitories*—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers’ camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers’ camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

*Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations*—Includes persons enumerated during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was “homeless.” If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

*Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)*—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/ motels, and flophouses charging \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

*Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children*—Includes shelters/ group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

*Visible in Street Locations*—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. All persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during “street” enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was “homeless.”

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of “visible in street locations” if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.



Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

*Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)*—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, “shelters for abused women” are included in the category “other noninstitutional group quarters.”

*Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals*—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

*Crews of Maritime Vessels*—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

*Staff Residents of Institutions*—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

*Other Nonhousehold Living Situations*—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or “T-Night” enumeration at YMCA’s, YWCA’s, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

*Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters*—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

**Limitation of the Data**—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of “types of group quarters”:

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an “I,” for institutional, or an “N,” for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an “Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List.” (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

*Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)*—For the 1990 census “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America’s total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.



The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

**Comparability**—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of “care” only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: “halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)” and “wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,” which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, “Group homes” is further classified as: group homes for drug/ alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with “Other group homes” only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers’ dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase “inmates of institutions” was changed to “institutionalized persons.” Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were

referred to as “other persons in group quarters,” and the phrase “staff residents” was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include “hospitals and wards for drug/ alcohol abuse” and “military hospitals for the chronically ill.” The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

## HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/ Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—“Mexican,” “Puerto Rican,” or “Cuban”—as well as those who indicated that they were of “other Spanish/ Hispanic” origin. Persons of “Other Spanish/ Hispanic” origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the “other Spanish/ Hispanic” category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under “Household Type and Relationship.”)

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person’s mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person’s mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample



questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

**Comparability**—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word “descent” was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term “Mexican-Amer.” used in 1980 was shortened further to “Mexican-Am.” to reduce misreporting (of “American”) in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as “other Spanish/Hispanic” to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the “Mexican-Amer.” category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category “No, not Spanish/Hispanic” as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category “Central or South American” was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations “Mexican-American” and “Chicano” were added to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

### Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

**Persons Per Household**—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

### Relationship to Householder

**Householder**—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder



is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of “married-couple families” or “married-couple households” in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of “married persons with spouse present” in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as “spouse.” For sample tabulations, the number of “married persons with spouse present” includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

**Child**—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

*Natural-Born or Adopted Son/ Daughter*—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

*Stepson/ Stepdaughter*—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

*Own Child*—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an “own child” is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

“Related children” in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

**Other Relatives**—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

*Grandchild*—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

*Brother/Sister*—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

*Parent*—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

*Other Relatives*—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

**Nonrelatives**—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

*Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child*—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

*Housemate or Roommate*—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

*Unmarried Partner*—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

*Other Nonrelatives*—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

## Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.



## Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

*Married-Couple Family*—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

*Other Family:*

*Male Householder, No Wife Present*—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

*Female Householder, No Husband Present*—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

**Persons Per Family**—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

## Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

## Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a "married-couple household" that includes a householder and an "unmarried partner." An "unmarried partner" can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An "unmarried partner" in an "unmarried-partner household" is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

## Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

## Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, "Roomer, boarder, or foster child" on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

## Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a "married-couple family" with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

**Comparability**—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/daughter" and "Stepson/stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

## INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of



wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Earnings" represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

## Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.
2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses includes costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.
3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.
4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.

6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.

8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

**Income of Households**—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

**Income of Families and Persons**—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

**Median Income**—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.



For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of \$40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Mean Income**—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. "Per capita income" is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

**Limitation of the Data**—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of

overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

**Comparability**—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income



- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than \$999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of \$999,999 or more were treated as \$999,999 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.



## INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

### Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those

obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

### Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 501 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

### Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

**Private Wage and Salary Workers**—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these subcategories: "For profit," "Not for profit," and "Own business incorporated."



Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as "Private-not-for-profit."

**Government Workers**—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

**Self-Employed Workers**—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

**Unpaid Family Workers**—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

**Salaried/ Self-Employed**—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, "Public administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

**Comparability**—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported." In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for "private not-for-profit" employers. This



category is a subset of the 1980 category "employee of private employer" so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as "private not-for-profit," rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Employment Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

## JOURNEY TO WORK

### Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, "in area of residence" refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while "outside area of residence" refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, "in noncontiguous State or abroad," includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/ PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/ PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/ PMSA as "inside MSA/ PMSA" or "outside MSA/ PMSA." Locations within the MSA/ PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/ PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/ PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/ PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/ PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/ PMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/ PMSA or MSA/ PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its



components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/ town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either "Yes" or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

**Comparability**—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the 1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of "not reported" categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of

work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a "not reported" category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the "not reported" cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

**Limitation of the Data**—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

## Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that



they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.") Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, "Car, truck, or van," includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, "Public transportation," includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, "Other means," includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, "Other means," may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

### **Private Vehicle Occupancy**

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was "Car, truck, or van." (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, "Drove alone," includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, "Carpooled," includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

**Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van**—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

### **Time Leaving Home to Go to Work**

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

### **Travel Time to Work**

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

## **LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

### **Language Spoken at Home**

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark "Yes" in question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark "Yes" if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.



The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on "Ability to Speak English.")

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

**Household Language**—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the

following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. **Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home With Illustrative Examples**

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish Other Indo-European	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
	French	French, Cajun, French Creole
	Italian	
	Portuguese	
	German	
	Yiddish	
	Other West Germanic	Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch
	Scandinavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish
	Polish	
	Russian	
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	South Slavic	Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene
	Other Slavic	Czech, Slovak, Ukrainian
	Greek	
	Indic	Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese
	Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian
	Chinese	
	Japanese	
	Mon-Khmer	Cambodian
	Tagalog	
	Korean	
All other languages	Vietnamese	
	Other languages (part)	Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish
	Arabic	
	Hungarian	
	Native North American languages	
	Other languages (part)	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa

### Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction



guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

**Linguistic Isolation**—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English “Very well” is classified as “linguistically isolated.” All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

**Limitation of the Data**—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English “Very well.” Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home*, should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

**Comparability**—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person’s home when he or she was a child; one’s first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer

dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories “Very well” and “Well” were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category “Very well” and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English “Very well” are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than “Very well.”

## MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were “now married,” “widowed,” “divorced,” “separated,” or “never married.” Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

**Never Married**—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

**Ever Married**—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

**Now Married, Except Separated**—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as “spouse present” or “spouse absent.”

**Separated**—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

**Widowed**—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

**Divorced**—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.



**Now Married**—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as “separated.”

*Spouse Present*—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

*Spouse Absent*—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

*Separated*—Defined above.

*Spouse Absent, Other*—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of “now married, spouse present” males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

**Comparability**—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term “never married” which replaces the term “single” in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

## MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

**Comparability**—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

## PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as “Born abroad, country not specified.”

**Nativity**—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

**Native**—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

**Foreign Born**—Includes persons not classified as “Native.” Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

**Comparability**—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.



The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

## POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under "Income in 1989.") Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as "below the poverty level." The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$12,674 in 1989. (For more information,

see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989*.

### Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—

Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

**Specified Poverty Levels—**Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$15,843 (\$12,674 x 1.25) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

### Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—

The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

**Income Deficit—**Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of



impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

**Mean Income Deficit**—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

**Comparability**—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

**Current Population Survey**—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

## RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

**Table A. Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years**

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual).	\$6,310									
Under 65 years.....	6,451	\$6,451								
65 years and over.....	5,947	5,947								
Two persons.....	8,076									
Householder under 65 years...	8,343	8,303	\$8,547							
Householder 65 years and over.....	7,501	7,495	8,515							
Three persons.....	9,885	9,699	9,981	\$9,990						
Four persons.....	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	\$12,619					
Five persons.....	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	\$14,572				
Six persons.....	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	17,092	16,569	\$16,259			
Seven persons.....	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	19,224	18,558	\$17,828		
Eight persons.....	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	20,403	\$20,230	
Nine or more persons.....	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	24,933	\$23,973



The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

**White**—Includes persons who indicated their race as “White” or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

**Black**—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Black or Negro” or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

**American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut**—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

*American Indian*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “American Indian,” entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

*American Indian Tribe*—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flat-head) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

*Eskimo*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Eskimo” or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

*Aleut*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Aleut” or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilofian.

**Asian or Pacific Islander**—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

**Asian**—Includes “Chinese,” “Filipino,” “Japanese,” “Asian Indian,” “Korean,” “Vietnamese,” and “Other Asian.” In some tables, “Other Asian” may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

*Chinese*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Chinese” or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as “Taiwanese” or “Formosan” are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

*Filipino*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Filipino” or reported entries such as Philipino, Philippine, or Filipino American.

*Japanese*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Japanese” and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

*Asian Indian*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Asian Indian” and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

*Korean*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Korean” and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

*Vietnamese*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Vietnamese” and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

*Cambodian*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

*Hmong*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

*Laotian*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

*Thai*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

*Other Asian*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising “Other Asian.”

**Pacific Islander**—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Pacific Islander” by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

*Hawaiian*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Hawaiian” as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.



**Samoan**—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Samoan” or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

**Guamanian**—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Guamanian” or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

**Other Pacific Islander**—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising “Other Pacific Islander.”

**Other Race**—Includes all other persons not included in the “White,” “Black,” “American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,” and the “Asian or Pacific Islander” race categories described above. Persons reporting in the “Other race” category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—“Indian (Amer.),” “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” and “Other race”—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses “Comparability.”)

The written entries under “Indian (Amer.)” and “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)” were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the “Other race” category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under “Other race” underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

**Limitation of the Data**—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the

pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the “Other race” circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for “Other race” and “Other API” responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the “Other race” category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

**Figure 2. Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census**

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian <sup>3</sup>
Laotian	Micronesian <sup>3</sup>
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian <sup>1</sup>	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian <sup>3</sup>
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified <sup>2</sup>	

<sup>1</sup>In some data products, specific groups listed under “Other Asian” or “Other Pacific Islander” are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as “All other Asian” or “All other Pacific Islander,” respectively.

<sup>2</sup>Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

<sup>3</sup>Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.



**Comparability**—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner “Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, “Other API,” for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for “Other API” were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as “Other Asian,” while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as “Other Pacific Islander.” In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as “Other API” in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the “Other” race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as “Other race” in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as “Other Asian and Pacific Islander” in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for “Other Asian” and “Other Pacific Islander.”

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the “Other” category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as “White,” while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the “Other” category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as “Other race” or “Other.” These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses,

these entries remained in the “Other race” or “Other” category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the “White” category.

## REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on “Comparability”).

**Comparability**—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

## RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, “Same house,” includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, “Different house in the United States,” includes persons who lived in



the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, "Abroad," includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/ PMSA, movers between MSA/ PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/ PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/ PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/ PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/ PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/ PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on immigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. "Immigrants" are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of immigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

"Outmigrants" are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. "Net migration" is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of immigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net immigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Immigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the immigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of immigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while

the number of immigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the immigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/ PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

**Comparability**—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or "dropouts" and an unemployment rate for the "dropout" population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in "Educational Attainment," "Employment Status," and "School Enrollment and Type of School." The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school, high school graduate, and not high school graduate*. The difference is Armed Forces.

**Comparability**—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if



they reported attending a “regular” public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to “include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree” as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

**Public and Private School**—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either “public school, public college” or “private school, private college.” The instruction guide defines a public school as “any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.” Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the “public” and “private” circles are edited to the first entry, “public.”

**Level of School in Which Enrolled**—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in “preprimary school,” “elementary or high school,” or “college” according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in “preprimary school,” which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in “college.” Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving “NO DIPLOMA” were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under “Educational Attainment.”)

**Comparability**—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that

attendance at “school, college, or any educational institution” was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include “night school” was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term “regular school” was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which “advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree.” Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term “regular school or college” and a similar, though expanded, definition of “regular” was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census’ use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase “regular school or college” and included instructions to “count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree.” Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a “public” or “private” school. Since



the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to “public,” “parochial,” and “other private.” In the 1980 census, “private, church related” and “private, not church related” replaced “parochial” and “other private.”

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that “for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled.” From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under “Educational Attainment.”) The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

## SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

**Comparability**—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

## SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by

the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

**Sex Ratio**—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

**Comparability**—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

## VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

**Veteran Status**—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a “civilian veteran” is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

**Period of Military Service**—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two “Korean conflict” categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the “Vietnam era and Korean conflict” category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

**Years of Military Service**—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report



the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

**Limitation of the Data**—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report “2 years”).

**Comparability**—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/ not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, “September 1980 or later” was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

## WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as “Prevented from working” or “Not prevented from working.”

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

**Comparability**—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

## WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as “Worked in 1989.” All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as “Did not work in 1989.” Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as “Did not work in 1989.”

### Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

### Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).



Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

**Year-Round Full-Time Workers**—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

**Number of Workers in Family in 1989**—The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

**Limitation of the Data**—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked "50 to 52 weeks."

**Comparability**—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

## YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship.")

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents).

To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, "year of entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

**Limitation of the Data**—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

**Comparability**—A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

## DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by showing a dash (—).

### Interpolation

Interpolation is frequently used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. "Pareto interpolation" is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the logarithm of the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

### Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by



the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

## Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of an open-ended distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+), or if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (–). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

## Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products and are used to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items and (2) the quotient of two numbers which provides a relative measure of difference.

## Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.



# APPENDIX C.

## Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/ enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/ enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/ enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

### CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that



published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

## ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation



areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

**Sums and Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE_{\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y}} = SE_{\hat{X}} \pm SE_{\hat{Y}} = \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 + SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

**Ratios**—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."
2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{\hat{R}} = \frac{\sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 + SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}}{\hat{Y}}$$

**Medians**—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

## Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;



2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

## Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE_{\$9,948} = \sqrt{\$9,948 \$1\$9,948 \$21,220} \\ = 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is  $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$  percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\$9,948 \$1.645\$179\$ \$9,948 \$1.645\$179\$ \\ \text{or} \\ 9,654 \text{ to } 10,242$$

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86



percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is  $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$  percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} SE_{\$6.7\$} &= \sqrt{\$SE_{\$62.6\$}^2 + \$SE_{\$55.9\$}^2} = \sqrt{\$0.94\$^2 + \$0.95\$^2} \\ &= 1.34 \text{ percentage points} \end{aligned}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} \$6.70 \pm 1.645 \$1.34 &\$ \$6.70 \pm 1.645 \$1.34 \\ \text{or} \\ 4.50 \text{ to } 8.90 \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$\begin{aligned} 9948 / 9314 &= 1.07 \\ SE_{\$1.07\$} &= \$ \frac{9948}{9314} \$ \frac{\$ \frac{179^2}{\$9948\$^2} + \$ \frac{188^2}{\$9314\$^2}}{2} \\ &= .029 \end{aligned}$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\begin{aligned} \$1.07 \pm 1.645 \$0.029 &\$ \$1.07 \pm 1.645 \$0.029 \\ \text{or} \\ 1.02 \text{ to } 1.12 \end{aligned}$$

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

## ACCURACY OF THE DATA

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/ nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

## PERSONS

### STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

### STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2



**STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/ NONHOUSEHOLDER**

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

**STAGE IV: AGE/ SEX/ RACE/ HISPANIC ORIGIN**

Group	White Persons of Hispanic Origin Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/ Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/ rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

**OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS****STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit



## STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

## STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

## STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

## STAGE IV: TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT

Group	Owner
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic Origin
	Value
1	Less than \$20,000
2	\$20,000 to \$39,999
3	\$40,000 to \$59,999
4	\$60,000 to \$79,999
5	\$80,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000 to \$249,999
8	\$250,000 to \$299,999
9	\$300,000 or more
10	Other <sup>1</sup>
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
11-20	Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
	Black Householder
21-40	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
41-60	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
61-80	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Householder of Other Race
81-100	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20

<sup>1</sup>Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

## Renter

White Householder  
Householder of Hispanic origin  
Rent

101	Less than \$100
102	\$100 to \$199
103	\$200 to \$299
104	\$300 to \$399
105	\$400 to \$499
106	\$500 to \$599
107	\$600 to \$749
108	\$750 to \$999
109	\$1,000 or more
110	No cash rent

Householder Not of Hispanic Origin  
Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110

121-140 Black Householder  
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

141-160 Asian or Pacific Islander Householder  
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

161-180 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder  
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

181-200 Householder of Other Race  
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

## Vacant Housing Units

1	Vacant for rent
2	Vacant for sale
3	Other vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.



## Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional recanvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely



reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

## **EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA**

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.



**Table A. Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2</sup>													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50 .....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100 .....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250 .....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500 .....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000 .....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500 .....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000 .....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1</sup>For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE_{\hat{Y}} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2</sup>The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

**Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1</sup>												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98 .....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95 .....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90 .....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85 .....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80 .....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75 .....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70 .....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65 .....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50 .....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1</sup>For a percentage and/ or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE_{\hat{p}} = \frac{\sqrt{\hat{p}(1-\hat{p})}}{\sqrt{B}}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



**Table C. Standard Error Design Factors—Minnesota**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
<b>POPULATION</b>				
Age .....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex .....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race .....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status .....	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.4
Household type and relationship .....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Children ever born .....	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.3
Work disability and mobility limitation status .....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Ancestry .....	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8
Place of birth .....	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.1
Citizenship .....	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.7
Residence in 1985 .....	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.9
Year of entry .....	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.5
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English .....	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.6
Educational attainment .....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
School enrollment .....	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.7
Type of residence (urban/rural) .....	2.9	1.9	1.4	1.1
Household type .....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family type .....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Group quarters .....	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Subfamily type and presence of children .....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Employment status .....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Industry .....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Occupation .....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Class of worker .....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 .....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Number of workers in family .....	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
Place of work .....	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Means of transportation to work .....	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Travel time to work .....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy .....	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work .....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Type of income in 1989 .....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989 .....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Family income in 1989 .....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons) .....	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.7
Poverty status in 1989 (families) .....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status .....	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5



# APPENDIX D.

## Collection and Processing Procedures

### CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures .....	D-2
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Processing Procedures .....	D-4

### ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her “usual residence” in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person’s legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

#### Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person’s legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

#### Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

**Persons in the Armed Forces**—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy’s homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.



**Persons on Maritime Ships**—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

**Persons Away at School**—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

**Persons in Institutions**—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

**Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day**—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

## Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/ mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/ leave/ mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/ enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States



Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

## Followup

**Nonresponse Followup**—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

**Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup**—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

## Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

## Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.



5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied



by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.



## APPENDIX E.

# Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

## Your Guide for the 1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
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CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

D-4



## How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

### Example

a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
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## Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups—including community organizations—and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

## Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

- 1a.** List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

- b.** If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

- 2.** Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter**.

- 4.** Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**], only print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut**, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

- 5.** Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

- 6.** If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

- 7.** A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term "**Mexican-Am.**" refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

## Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

- H1a.** Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.

- b.** If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.



## Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

### H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

### H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

### H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

### H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

- b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

### H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

### H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day . . . . .	30	4 times a year . . . . .	3
By the week . . . . .	4	2 times a year . . . . .	6
Every other week . . . .	2	Once a year . . . . .	12

- b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

## Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

### H8. The person listed in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

### H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

### H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

### H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

### H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

### H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

### H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

**Solar energy** is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

### H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

**Drilled wells**, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

### H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank** or **cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

### H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

### H18. A **condominium** is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

### H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

- b. *This property* is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.



## Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

**H20.** If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [ ] the two utilities.

**H21.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

**H22.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

**H23a.** The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

**b.** Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

**H24a.** A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

**b.** Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

**H25.** A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

**H26.** Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

## Instructions for Question 8

**8.** For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

## Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

**9.** A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

**10.** If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

**11.** Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

**12.** Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

**13.** Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. *All* persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.



## Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

- 14a.** Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).
- b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

### Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

### Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

### Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

### Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

- 15.** Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.
- Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.
- Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- 17a.** For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II Merchant Marine Seaman** service as active duty; do **not** count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.
- 18.** Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.
- 19.** Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

## Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- 20.** Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

### 21a. Count as work — Mark **Yes**:

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

### Do not count as work — Mark **No**:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

- 22a.** Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

*If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.*

*If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.*

*If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.*

*If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.*

*If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.*

- d.** *If the person worked in New York city* and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.
- If the person worked in Louisiana*, print the name of the parish where the person worked.
- If the person worked in Alaska*, print the name of the borough where the person worked.
- e.** *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.*

- 23a.** *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.*

- b.** *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for **Drove alone**.*

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.



## Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

- 24a.** Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.  
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.  
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.
- b.** Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- 25.** If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a.** Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b.** Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.  
Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.  
Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.
- 27.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a.** If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
- b.** Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.  
Some examples of what to enter:
- |   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| <b>Enter a description like the following –</b> | <b>Do not enter –</b> |
| Metal furniture manufacturing                   | Furniture company     |
| Retail grocery store                            | Grocery store         |
| Petroleum refining                              | Oil company           |
| Cattle ranch                                    | Ranch                 |
- 29.** Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description. Some examples of what to enter:
- |   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| <b>Enter a description like the following –</b> | <b>Do not enter –</b> |
| Production clerk                                | Clerk                 |
| Carpenter's helper                              | Helper                |
| Auto engine mechanic                            | Mechanic              |
| Registered nurse                                | Nurse                 |
- 30.** Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.  
Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.  
For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

## Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- 31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
- b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- 32.** Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.  
If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.
- a.** Include wages and salaries from *all jobs before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- b.** Include **NONFARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- c.** Include **FARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. *Also exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- d.** Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.  
Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.  
Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.
- e.** Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.
- f.** Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g.** Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h.** Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.  
*Do not include the following as income in any item:*
- Refunds or rebates of any kind
  - Withdrawals from savings of any kind
  - Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
  - Inheritances or insurance settlements
  - Any type of loan
  - Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.



## **What the Census Is About – Some Questions and Answers**

### **Why are we taking a census?**

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

### **What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?**

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

### **How long have we been taking the census?**

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

### **How are you being counted?**

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

## **Why the Census Asks Certain Questions**

### **Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.**

*It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.*

#### **Name?**

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

#### **Value or rent?**

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

#### **Complete plumbing?**

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

#### **Place of birth?**

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

#### **Job?**

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

#### **Income?**

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.



CENSUS '90

# OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

**The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.**

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

**How to get started--and get help.**

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

**Please answer and return your form promptly.**

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.  
**Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.**

---

**Para personas de habla hispana --**

(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**  
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628  
Approval Expires 07/31/91



**Page 1**

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

**1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.**

**Include**

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

**Do NOT include**

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
<b>1</b>			<b>7</b>		
<b>2</b>			<b>8</b>		
<b>3</b>			<b>9</b>		
<b>4</b>			<b>10</b>		
<b>5</b>			<b>11</b>		
<b>6</b>			<b>12</b>		

**1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle ☐ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.**

House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number
City	State	ZIP Code
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads	

**NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.**



Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.	PERSON 1		PERSON 2	
	Last name		Last name	
	First name	Middle initial	First name	Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to PERSON 1?</b> Fill ONE circle for each person.  If <b>Other relative</b> of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.  If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If a <b>RELATIVE</b> of Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister <input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Grandchild <input type="radio"/> Other relative → If <b>NOT RELATED</b> to Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner <input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill ONE circle for each person.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Race</b> Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be.  If <b>Indian (Amer.)</b> , print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. →  If <b>Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</b> , print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. →  If <b>Other race</b> , print race. →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API → <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API → <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →	
<b>5. Age and year of birth</b> a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box.  b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.	a. Age 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> b. Year of birth 1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/>		a. Age 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> b. Year of birth 1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/>	
<b>6. Marital status</b> Fill ONE circle for each person.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin?</b> Fill ONE circle for each person.  If <b>Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</b> , print one group. →	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →	
<b>FOR CENSUS USE</b> →	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	



PERSON 7		NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a—H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD																											
Last name _____		<b>H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes, please print the name(s) _____ and reason(s). <input type="radio"/> No																											
First name _____ Middle initial _____																													
If a RELATIVE of Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister <input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Grandchild <input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="radio"/> Other relative																													
If NOT RELATED to Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner <input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative		<b>H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No  <b>b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No																											
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female																													
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race)																													
<b>a. Age</b> 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0		<b>H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</b> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building with 2 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 3 or 4 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 5 to 9 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 10 to 19 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 20 to 49 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 50 or more apartments <input type="radio"/> Other																											
<b>b. Year of birth</b> 1 0 8 0 0 0 0 9 0 1 0 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0		<b>H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.</b> <input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms																											
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<b>H4. Is this house or apartment —</b> <input type="radio"/> Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan? <input type="radio"/> Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?																											
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)		<b>FOR CENSUS USE</b> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%;"> <b>A. Total persons</b>          0 0          1 1          2 2          3 3          4 4          5 5          6 6          7 7          8 8          9 9       </td> <td style="width: 25%;"> <b>B. Type of unit</b>  <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Occupied</th> <th>Vacant</th> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> First form</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Regular</td> <td rowspan="2"><input type="radio"/> Vacant</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Cont'n</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere</td> </tr> </table> <b>C1. Vacancy status</b>  <input type="radio"/> For rent    <input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ  <input type="radio"/> For sale only    <input type="radio"/> For migrant workers  <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied    <input type="radio"/> Other vacant         </td> <td style="width: 20%;"> <b>D. Months vacant</b>  <input type="radio"/> Less than 1    <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12  <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2    <input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24  <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6    <input type="radio"/> 24 or more         </td> <td style="width: 40%;"> <b>E. Complete after</b>  <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> LR</td> <td><input type="radio"/> TC</td> <td><input type="radio"/> QA</td> <td><input type="radio"/> JIC 1</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> P/F</td> <td><input type="radio"/> RE</td> <td><input type="radio"/> I/T</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> MV</td> <td><input type="radio"/> ED</td> <td><input type="radio"/> EN</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <b>F. Cov.</b>  <input type="radio"/> 1b    <input type="radio"/> 1a    <input type="radio"/> 7    <input type="radio"/> H1         </td> </tr> </table>				<b>A. Total persons</b> 0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	<b>B. Type of unit</b> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Occupied</th> <th>Vacant</th> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> First form</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Regular</td> <td rowspan="2"><input type="radio"/> Vacant</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Cont'n</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere</td> </tr> </table> <b>C1. Vacancy status</b> <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> For migrant workers <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Other vacant	Occupied		Vacant	<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> Vacant	<input type="radio"/> Cont'n	<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<b>D. Months vacant</b> <input type="radio"/> Less than 1 <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 <input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24 <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 <input type="radio"/> 24 or more	<b>E. Complete after</b> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> LR</td> <td><input type="radio"/> TC</td> <td><input type="radio"/> QA</td> <td><input type="radio"/> JIC 1</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> P/F</td> <td><input type="radio"/> RE</td> <td><input type="radio"/> I/T</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> MV</td> <td><input type="radio"/> ED</td> <td><input type="radio"/> EN</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <b>F. Cov.</b> <input type="radio"/> 1b <input type="radio"/> 1a <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> H1	<input type="radio"/> LR	<input type="radio"/> TC	<input type="radio"/> QA	<input type="radio"/> JIC 1	<input type="radio"/> P/F	<input type="radio"/> RE	<input type="radio"/> I/T	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> MV	<input type="radio"/> ED	<input type="radio"/> EN	<input type="radio"/>
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Page 4

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER THESE

<p><b>H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?</b></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990  <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988  <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979  <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969  <input type="radio"/> 1959 or earlier         </p>	<p><b>H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?</b></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood  <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP  <input type="radio"/> Electricity  <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.  <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke  <input type="radio"/> Wood  <input type="radio"/> Solar energy  <input type="radio"/> Other fuel  <input type="radio"/> No fuel used         </p>	<p><b>H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment?</b> If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.</p> <p><b>a. Electricity</b></p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00          Yearly cost — Dollars       </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge or electricity not used       </p>
<p><b>H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?</b></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom  <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom  <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms         </p>	<p><b>H15. Do you get water from —</b></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> A public system such as a city water department, or private company?  <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?  <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?  <input type="radio"/> Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.?         </p>	<p><b>b. Gas</b></p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00          Yearly cost — Dollars       </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge or gas not used       </p>
<p><b>H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?</b></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, have all three facilities  <input type="radio"/> No         </p>	<p><b>H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer  <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool  <input type="radio"/> No, use other means         </p>	<p><b>c. Water</b></p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00          Yearly cost — Dollars       </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge       </p>
<p><b>H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?</b></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes  <input type="radio"/> No         </p>	<p><b>H17. About when was this building first built?</b></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990  <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988  <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979  <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969  <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949  <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier  <input type="radio"/> Don't know         </p>	<p><b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b></p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00          Yearly cost — Dollars       </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge or these fuels not used       </p>
<p><b>H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?</b></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes  <input type="radio"/> No         </p>	<p><b>H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?</b></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes  <input type="radio"/> No         </p>	
<p><b>H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None  <input type="radio"/> 1  <input type="radio"/> 2  <input type="radio"/> 3  <input type="radio"/> 4  <input type="radio"/> 5  <input type="radio"/> 6  <input type="radio"/> 7 or more         </p>	<p><i>If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.</i></p> <p><b>H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?</b></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to H20  <input type="radio"/> No         </p> <p><b>b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?</b></p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None  <input type="radio"/> \$1 to \$999  <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499  <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 to \$4,999  <input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$9,999  <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 or more         </p>	



## QUESTIONS FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

## INSTRUCTION:

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

**H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?**

\$ .00  
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

**H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?**

\$ .00  
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

**H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?**

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt } Go to H23b  
☐ Yes, contract to purchase }  
☐ No — Skip to H24a

**b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.**

\$ .00  
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required — Skip to H24a

**c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?**

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment  
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

**d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?**

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment  
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

**H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?**

- ☐ Yes  
☐ No — Skip to H25

**b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?**

\$ .00  
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —

**H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?**

\$ .00  
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —

**H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.**

\$ .00  
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6. →



PERSON 1				
Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____				
<b>8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born?</b> _____ (Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)			<b>14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?</b> <input type="radio"/> Born after April 1, 1985 — <i>Go to questions for the next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Skip to 15a</i> <input type="radio"/> No	
<b>9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in the United States — <i>Skip to 11</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas <input type="radio"/> Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents <input type="radio"/> Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen of the United States			<b>b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?</b> <b>(1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country</b> _____ (If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.) <b>(2) Name of county in the U.S.</b> _____ <b>(3) Name of city or town in the U.S.</b> _____	
<b>10. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b> <input type="radio"/> 1987 to 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1985 or 1986 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1982 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> 1980 or 1981 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950			<b>(4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, lived outside the city/town limits	
<b>11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college?</b> Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree. <input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private school, private college			<b>15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 16</i>	
<b>12. How much school has this person COMPLETED?</b> Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received. <input type="radio"/> No school completed <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade <input type="radio"/> 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade <input type="radio"/> 9th grade <input type="radio"/> 10th grade <input type="radio"/> 11th grade <input type="radio"/> 12th grade, <b>NO DIPLOMA</b> <input type="radio"/> <b>HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE</b> - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED) <input type="radio"/> Some college but no degree <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Occupational program <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Academic program <input type="radio"/> Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS) <input type="radio"/> Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA) <input type="radio"/> Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD) <input type="radio"/> Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)			<b>b. What is this language?</b> _____ (For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese) <b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b> <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all	
<b>13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin?</b> (See instruction guide for further information.) _____ (For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadorean, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)			<b>16. When was this person born?</b> <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1, 1975 — <i>Go to 17a</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1, 1975 or later — <i>Go to questions for the next person</i>	
			<b>17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard?</b> If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide. <input type="radio"/> Yes, now on active duty <input type="radio"/> Yes, on active duty in past, but not now <input type="radio"/> Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — <i>Skip to 18</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 18</i>	
			<b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b> Fill a circle for each period in which this person served. <input type="radio"/> September 1980 or later <input type="radio"/> May 1975 to August 1980 <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time	
			<b>c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had?</b> _____ Years	
			<b>18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which —</b> <b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	
			<b>19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty —</b> <b>a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <b>b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	
			<i>If this person is a female —</i> <b>20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</b> Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
			<b>21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — <i>Skip to 25</i>	
			<b>b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)?</b> Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked. _____ Hours	
			<b>22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK?</b> If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week. <b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____ (If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.) <b>b. Name of city, town, or post office</b> _____ <b>c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, outside the city/town limits <b>d. County</b> _____ <b>e. State</b> _____ <b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____	



## FOR PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

**23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK?** If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

- ☐ Car, truck, or van    ☐ Motorcycle  
☐ Bus or trolley bus    ☐ Bicycle  
☐ Streetcar or trolley car    ☐ Walked  
☐ Subway or elevated    ☐ Worked at home  
☐ Railroad    ☐ Skip to 28  
☐ Ferryboat    ☐ Other method  
☐ Taxicab

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

**b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?**

- ☐ Drove alone    ☐ 5 people  
☐ 2 people    ☐ 6 people  
☐ 3 people    ☐ 7 to 9 people  
☐ 4 people    ☐ 10 or more people

**24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?**

- a.m.  
 p.m.

**b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?**

- Minutes — Skip to 28

**25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?**

- ☐ Yes, on layoff  
☐ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.  
☐ No

**26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?**

- ☐ Yes  
☐ No — Skip to 27

**b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?**

- ☐ No, already has a job  
☐ No, temporarily ill  
☐ No, other reasons (in school, etc.)  
☐ Yes, could have taken a job

**27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?**

- ☐ 1990    ☐ 1980 to 1984  
☐ 1989    ☐ 1979 or earlier  
☐ 1988    ☐ Never worked  
☐ 1985 to 1987

### 28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY.

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

### 28. Industry or Employer

**a. For whom did this person work?**

If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle ☐ and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

**b. What kind of business or industry was this?**

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

**c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle**

- ☐ Manufacturing    ☐ Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)  
☐ Wholesale trade  
☐ Retail trade

### 29. Occupation

**a. What kind of work was this person doing?**

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

**b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?**

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

### 30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle

- ☐ Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions  
☐ Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization  
☐ Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)  
☐ State GOVERNMENT employee  
☐ Federal GOVERNMENT employee  
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm  
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm  
☐ Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

**31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?**

- ☐ Yes  
☐ No — Skip to 32

**b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989?**

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

**c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?**

Hours

### 32. INCOME IN 1989 —

Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989.

For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

**a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

### 33. What was this person's total income in 1989?

Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

- ☐ None OR  Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.



# APPENDIX F.

## Data Products and User Assistance

### CONTENTS

Data Products .....	F-1
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The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

### DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the “Sources of Assistance” section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the “long-form” questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

### Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the “Sources of Assistance” section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

### Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

**Public Law 94-171 Data**—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)



**Summary Tape Files (STF's)**—These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

**Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)**—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

**Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files**—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("microdata") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two standard PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

There also is a special 3-percent "elderly" file with the same geography as the 5-percent sample. Included are households with at least one person age 60 or more and all members of those households.

**Other Special Computer Tape Files**—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

## Microfiche

All printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published. Plans to prepare microfiche versions of selected other products were canceled, so that more products could be produced on CD-ROM.

## Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. The Census Bureau also offers on CD-ROM: PUMS Files, SSTF's, Census EEO File, and County-to-County Migration File. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

## Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3. CENDATA™ also offers the entire Census EEO File.

## Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

**User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations**—UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County



Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

**Special Tabulations**—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

## GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

### Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these series:

**County Block Maps**—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

**County Subdivision Outline Maps**—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

**Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps**—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. The Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

**Urbanized Area Outline/ Boundary Maps**—Maps in this urbanized area-based series depict the boundaries of the urbanized area and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show the boundaries for American Indian

and Alaska Native areas (AIANA's), States, counties, county subdivisions (MCD's/ CCD's), places (incorporated and census designated), the map series subject area, and selected base features and their names at a small scale. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of the 1990 CPH-2 series and the Supplementary Report, *Population and Land Area of Urbanized Areas for the United States and Puerto Rico: 1990*.

**Voting District Outline Maps**—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

### Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series will not be printed. Persons interested in this report are encouraged to use the TIGER/ GICS™ tape file (which also will be available on CD-ROM) described below. Listings similar to the tables that would have been included in the report may be offered. Contact Customer Services, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100.

The *Congressional District Atlas, 103rd Congress of the United States* is a two-volume, 1,200-page atlas depicting the boundaries and number of the districts for the 103rd Congress as defined following the 1990 decennial census. This is the first Congress defined following the 1990 decennial census and, therefore, illustrates the most significant changes of the decade, including the reapportionment of the U.S. House of Representatives. Congressional district boundaries following governmental unit boundaries such as an incorporated place of a minor civil division, are illustrated using symbology identified in the map legend. Wherever possible, features used as congressional district boundaries are identified by their feature name or their feature type. The Census Bureau may produce subsequent atlases if court ordered or State mandated redistricting creates new congressional district boundaries. The Atlas is sold by the Superintendent of Documents (stock no. 003-024-08683-2; \$42).

### Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990



census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line™ files. TIGER/Line™ files (released on tape and CD-ROM) contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP Codes for each side of street segments that have city-style (house number/street name) addresses; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information. The 1992 version also includes school district codes, 1990 census urbanized area codes, codes for districts of the 103rd Congress, and address range coverage expanded to include all areas that have city-style addresses.

TIGER/GICS™ file is another extract. This file contains a total of 12 files, organized on a national or State-by-State basis, for a variety of geographic entities, such as metropolitan areas and their components as of the 1990 census, 1990 census urbanized areas and their components, American Indian and Alaska Native areas and their related states and counties, as well as more familiar entities including counties with their county subdivisions and places). This file contains high-level geographic names, codes, and relationship information. It can be used to link geographic entity names to the codes in the TIGER/Line™, TIGER/SDTS™ and other TIGER extract files. It also contains 1990 census population and housing counts, population density (CD-ROM version only, but can be calculated using the tape version), and area measurement information (including land area, total water area and separate measurements for each of the four components of water—Inland, Great Lakes, Coastal, and Territorial), as well as the latitude and longitude for an internal point within each geography entity. The TIGER/GICS™ also includes corrections to names for selected entities and corrections to the FIPS 55 codes for county subdivisions and places. The first 300 characters of each record in this file are the

same as those in the Data Dictionary for the Summary Tape Files; and additional 100 characters provide the above mentioned corrections and components of water. Listings of the files in the TIGER/GICS™ may be offered. Call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

Other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/Census Tract Comparability™ file and TIGER/UA Limit file, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

## REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (Part A, Text: stock no. 003-024-08574-7, \$11. Part B, Glossary: stock no. 003-024-08679-4, \$5.50.)
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Maps and More.* A free, tabloid-size booklet that describes the geographic entities for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. The booklet provides information on the types of geographic entities, how their boundaries are established, and how they relate to each other. It also covers how these entities differ among the censuses and surveys and describes the geographic products available from the Census Bureau. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.



- **TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.** A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- **Census and You.** The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- **Monthly Product Announcement.** A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- **Census Catalog and Guide.** A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/ Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

## SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

### U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

**Washington, DC, Contacts**—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

### Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-344-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-259-0056
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

### Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

### Other Sources of Products and Services

**State Data Centers**—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/ Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

**Census Information Center (CIC)**—The CIC program provides data-related services for nationally based non-profit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through the project, five nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census



Bureau. To learn more about the program, write to the Census Information Center Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

**National Clearinghouse**—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

**Depository Libraries**—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

## OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People*: Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry*: Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction*: Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms*: Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments*: Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade*: Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations*: Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in “2” and “7.” Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly “economic indicators” that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and

unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers’ shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau’s Customer Services for more information.

## Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau’s many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

## Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in “2” and “7.” The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.



## Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

## Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in “2” and “7,” covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

## Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions

and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories.

## Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).



Figure 1. 1990 Census Content

100-PERCENT COMPONENT	
Population	Housing
Household relationship	Number of units in structure
Sex	Number of rooms in unit
Race	Tenure—owned or rented
Age	Value of home or monthly rent
Marital status	Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Hispanic origin	Vacancy characteristics
SAMPLE COMPONENT	
Population	Housing
<i>Social characteristics:</i>	Year moved into residence
Education—enrollment and attainment	Number of bedrooms
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.	Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Ancestry	Telephone in unit
Language spoken at home	Vehicles available
Migration (residence in 1985)	Heating fuel
Disability	Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Fertility	Year structure built
Veteran status	Condominium status
<i>Economic characteristics:</i>	Farm residence
Labor force	Shelter costs, including utilities
Occupation, industry, and class of worker	
Place of work and journey to work	
Work experience in 1989	
Income in 1989	
Year last worked	

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.



Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data</b>				
1990 CPH-1	<b>Summary Population and Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	<b>Population and Housing Unit Counts</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
<b>100-Percent and Sample Data</b>				
1990 CPH-3	<b>Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas</b>	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	<b>Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress</b>	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
<b>Sample Data</b>				
1990 CPH-5	<b>Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data</b>				
1990 CP-1	<b>General Population Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural



Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data—Con.</b>				
1990 CP-1-1A	<b>General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	<b>General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	<b>General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
<b>Sample Data</b>				
1990 CP-2	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	<b>Population Subject Reports</b>	Selected subjects	Reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places



Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data</b>				
1990 CH-1	<b>General Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	<b>General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	<b>General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	<b>General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
<b>Sample Data</b>				
1990 CH-2	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	<b>Housing Subject Reports</b>	Selected subjects	Reports on housing census subjects such as structural and utilization characteristics in metropolitan areas	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places



## Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

Summary Tape File  
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)  
and data type  
(100 percent or  
sample)<sup>1</sup>

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 1 (100 percent)	A <sup>2</sup>	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	B <sup>2</sup>	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	C <sup>2</sup>	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas
STF 2 (100 percent)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's
	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's
STF 3 (Sample)	A <sup>2</sup>	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	B <sup>2</sup>	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State
	C <sup>2</sup>	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States



## Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

Summary Tape File  
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)  
and data type  
(100 percent or  
sample)<sup>1</sup>

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 4 (Sample)	A In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
	B State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

**Note: STF 420 Place of Work 20 Destinations File.** This is a new file for 1990. Comparable data were included as part of STF 4 in 1980, but for 1990 this is a separate file and must be ordered and purchased separately from STF 4. The file contains 20 place of work destinations for each county or county equivalent, minor civil division, place of 10,000 or more persons, and census tract or block numbering area. Data are also provided for each major race and for workers of Hispanic origin cross-classified by race. The geographic level of the destinations varies. A destination may be a place, county, balance of county, metropolitan area, or balance of metropolitan area.

<sup>1</sup>Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup>Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.



**Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products**

<b>Title</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Geographic areas</b>
Subject Summary Tape Files	Various computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series).	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
3 Percent—Elderly	As above, but includes only households with at least one person age 60 or more	Same as for 5-percent sample
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas



Maps are not available.