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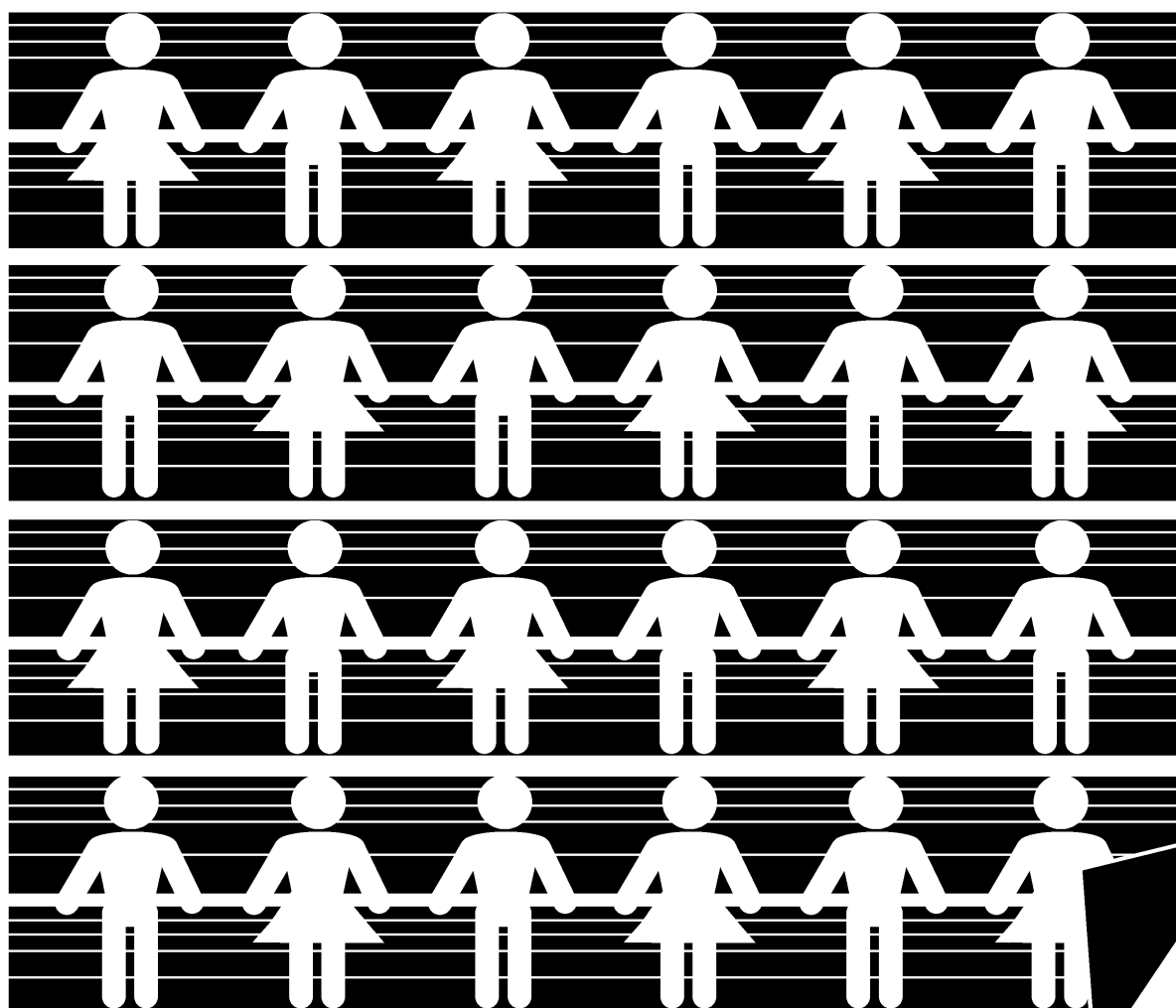
CENSUS '90



1990 Census of Population

**Social and Economic
Characteristics**

Nevada



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Economics and Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
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CONTENTS

	Page
List of Statistical Tables	iv
How to Use This Census Report.....	I-1
Table Finding Guide.....	II-1
User Notes	III-1

Statistical Tables (For detailed list of statistical tables, see page iv.)	1
--	---

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions of Subject Characteristics	B-1
C. Accuracy of the Data.....	C-1
D. Collection and Processing Procedures.....	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Data Products and User Assistance	F-1
G. Maps	G-1

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

[An asterisk (*) indicates that the table was omitted because there were no qualifying geographic area(s) or population group(s)]

Table	Page	Table	Page
1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	1	9. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Black Persons and for Households and Families with a Black Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	13
2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	2	10. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons and for Households and Families with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	14
3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	3	11. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Asian or Pacific Islander Persons and for Households and Families with an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	15
4. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	4	12. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	16
5. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	5		
6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 County	6		
7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	8		
8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	12		

Table	Page	Table	Page
13. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990	17	23. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990	27
State		State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area			
County		24. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990	28
Place and [In Selected States]		State	
County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
14. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990	18	25. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990	29
American Indian Area		State	
15. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990	19	Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
American Indian Area		26. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990	30
16. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990	20	State	
American Indian Area		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
17. Ancestry: 1990	21	27. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990	31
State		State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
18. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990	22	28. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990	32
State		State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
19. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990	23	29. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990	33
State		State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
20. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990	24	30. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990	34
State		State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
21. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990	25	31. Ancestry: 1990	35
State		State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	
22. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990	26	32. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990	36
State		State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	
		33. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990	37
		State	
		Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	
		34. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990	38
		State	
		Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	

Table	Page	Table	Page
35. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	39	46. Fertility and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	50
36. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	40	47. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	51
37. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	41	48. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	52
38. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	42	49. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	53
39. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	43	50. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	54
40. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	44	51. Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	55
41. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	45	52. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	56
42. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	46	53. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	57
43. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	47	54. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	58
44. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	48	55. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	59
45. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	49	56. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	60
		57. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Black Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	61

Table	Page	Table	Page
58. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	62	66. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	70
59. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	63	67. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	71
60. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	64	68. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	72
61. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	65	69. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Black Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	73
62. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	66	70. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	74
63. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Black Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	67	71. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	75
64. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	68	72. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	76
65. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	69	73. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	77

Table	Page	Table	Page
74. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	78	82. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	86
75. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	79	83. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	87
76. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	80	84. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	88
77. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	81	85. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	89
78. Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	82	86. Occupation of Employed White Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	90
79. Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	83	87. Occupation of Employed Black Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	91
80. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	84	88. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	92
81. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Black Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	85	89. Occupation of Employed Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990 State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	93

Table	Page	Table	Page
90. Occupation of Employed Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990	94	99. Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Families and Persons: 1990	103
State		State	
Urban and Rural		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	
91. Occupation of Employed White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990	95	100. Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons: 1990	104
State		State	
Urban and Rural		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	
92. Income in 1989 of White Households, Families, and Persons: 1990	96	101. Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Families and Persons: 1990	105
State		State	
Urban and Rural		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	
93. Income in 1989 of Black Households, Families, and Persons: 1990	97	102. Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990	106
State		State	
Urban and Rural		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	
94. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons: 1990	98	103. Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990	107
State		State	
Urban and Rural		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	
95. Income in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Households, Families, and Persons: 1990	99	104. Selected Characteristics of White Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990	108
State		State	
Urban and Rural		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	
96. Income in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990	100	105. Selected Characteristics of Black Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990	109
State		State	
Urban and Rural		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	
97. Income in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990	101	106. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990	110
State		State	
Urban and Rural		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	
98. Poverty Status in 1989 of White Families and Persons: 1990	102		
State			
Urban and Rural			
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area			

Table	Page	Table	Page
107. Selected Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990	111	119. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990	132
State		State	
Urban and Rural		120. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990	134
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		State	
108. Selected Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990	112	121. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990	136
State		State	
Urban and Rural		122. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990	138
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		State	
109. Selected Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990	113	123. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990	140
State		State	
Urban and Rural		124. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990	142
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		State	
110. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990	114	125. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990	144
State		State	
111. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990	116	126. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990	146
State		State	
112. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990	118	127. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990	148
State		State	
113. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990	120	128. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990	150
State		State	
114. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990	122	129. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990	151
State		State	
115. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990	124	130. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990	152
State		State	
116. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990	126	131. Labor Force Characteristics for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990	153
State		State	
117. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990	128		
State			
118. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990	130		
State			

Table	Page	Table	Page
132. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	154	147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990 County	179
133. Occupation of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	155	148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990 County	181
134. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	156	149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990 County	183
135. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	157	150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990 County	185
136. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	158	151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 County	187
137. Ancestry: 1990 County	159	152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 County	191
138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 County	161	153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 County	195
139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990 County	163	154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 County	199
140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990 County	165	155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 County	203
141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990 County	167	156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 County	207
142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990 County	169	157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 County	211
143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990 County	171	158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 County	215
144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990 County	173	159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 County	219
145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990 County	175	160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 County	223
146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990 County	177	161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 County	225

CONTENTS

xi

Table	Page	Table	Page
162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 County	227	174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	251
163. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 County	229	175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	253
164. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 County	231	176. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	255
165. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 County	233	177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	257
166. Ancestry: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	235	178. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	259
167. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	237	179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	261
168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	239	180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	263
169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	241	181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	269
170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	243	182. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	275
171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	245		
172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	247		
173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	249		

Table	Page	Table	Page
183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	281	193. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	326
184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	287	194. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	329
185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	293	195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	332
186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	299	196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	334
187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	305	197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	336
188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	311	198. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	338
189. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	317	199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	340
190. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	319	200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	342
191. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	321	201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	344
192. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	323	202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	346
		203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	348

CONTENTS

xiii

Table	Page	Table	Page
204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	350	214. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990 State County	356
205. Social Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	352	215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990 State County	357
206. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	353	216. Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990 State County	359
207. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	354	217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990 State County	361
208. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	*	218. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990 State County	363
209. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	*	219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990 State County	364
210. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	*	220. Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990 State County	366
211. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	*	221. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990 State County	368
212. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	*	222. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian Area	370
213. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	*	223. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian Area	373

Table	Page	Table	Page
224. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian Area	376	230. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian Area	394
225. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian Area	379	231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990 State	397
226. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian Area	382	232. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	401
227. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian Area	385	233. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian Area	402
228. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian Area	388	234. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	403
229. Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian Area	391	235. Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian Area	404

CONTENTS

HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

CONTENTS

Contents of the Appendixes	I-3
Graphics	I-3
How to Find Geographic Areas and Subject-Matter Data	I-1
How to Use the Statistical Tables	I-2
User Notes	I-3

INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow.

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ²		American Indian and Alaska Native area ³
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm ¹	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age	20, 34, 65(B)	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry ...	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability ...	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101, 108(A), 116(B)	170, 172	137(A), 148(C)	161(A), 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A), 117(B)	170, 172	142(A), 149(C)	162(A), 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985 ...	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989 ...	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

¹Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56-64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

²The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

³Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

- The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the “User Notes” section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign “+ ” or a minus sign “-” following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures” in appendix B.)
- A minus sign “-” preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A “(pt.)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(pt.)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.

- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the “User Notes” section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		American Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	...	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	14-16
POPULATION COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	4-5(A-D)	4(A-D)	5(A-D)	6(A-D)	214(A), 218(A)	7(A-D)	7(A-D)	...
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Age	20, 34, 45(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	20, 56-61(A)	34, 56-61(A)	140, 151(A)	215, 219	169, 180(A)	196	222
Ancestry	17, 31	17	31	137	...	166	195	...
Disability	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A)	216, 220	169, 181(A)	197	223
Education:								
School enrollment and type of school, educational attainment ...	22, 36, 47(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	22, 62-67(A)	36, 62-67(A)	142, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	171, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Fertility (children ever born)	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Household and family characteristics:								
Household type and relationship ...	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	215, 219	170, 180(A)	196	222
Selected living arrangements, unmarried partner households	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	...	170, 180(A)	196	222
Family type by presence of own children	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Language:								
Language spoken at home (detailed list)	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	...	...
Language spoken at home by ability to speak English	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		American Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS —Con.								
Language:—Con.								
Ability to speak English by age, in households	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	169, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, and birthplace of foreign born:								
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, area of birth	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...
Birthplace of the foreign born	19, 33	19	33	139	...	168	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Living arrangements, educational attainment	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Place of birth and nativity	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Residence in 1985	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Veteran status, period of service	23, 37, 48(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	23, 80-85(A)	37, 80-85(A)	143, 155(A)	...	172, 184(A)	200	226
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
Class of worker, workers in family in 1989.	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226
Commuting:								
Means of transportation and carpooling, travel time to work	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224
Place of work	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	...	...	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224

See footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		Amer- ican Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropol- itan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
—Con.								
Income:								
Income in 1989, median income in 1989 by selected characteristics, income type in 1989	28, 42, 53(A), 116(B), 125(C), 134(D)	28, 92-97(A)	42, 92-97(A)	148, 157(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	177, 186(A), 191(B), 194(C)	202, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	228
Industry	26, 40, 51(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	26, 68-73(A)	40, 68-73(A)	146, 153(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	175, 182(A), 190(B), 193(C)	198, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	224
Labor force:								
Labor force status, presence of own children	24, 38, 49(A), 113(B), 122(C), 131(D)	24, 74-79(A)	38, 74-79(A)	144, 154(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	173, 183(A), 190(B), 193(C)	199, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	225
Labor force status of family members	21, 35, 46(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	21, 80-85(A)	35, 80-85(A)	141, 155(A)	...	170, 184(A)	200	226
School enrollment and labor force status	22, 36, 47(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	22, 80-85(A)	36, 80-85(A)	142, 155(A)	216, 220	171, 184(A)	200	226
Occupation	25, 39, 50(A), 115(B), 124(C), 133(D)	25, 86-91(A)	39, 86-91(A)	145, 156(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	174, 185(A), 190(B), 193(C)	201, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	227
Last occupation of experienced unemployed	27, 41, 52(A)	27	41	147	...	176	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Income in 1989, poverty status in 1989	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Poverty status:								
All income levels in 1989, income in 1989 below the poverty level ...	29, 43, 54(A), 117(B), 126(C), 135(D)	29, 98-103(A)	43, 98-103(A)	149, 158(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	178, 187(A), 191(B), 194(C)	203, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	229
Work status in 1989	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226

... Not applicable for this report.

¹The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

²Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut households.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Population Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

User Note 4

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer,

etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/ BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon

occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 5

Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1, shown on the next page, illustrates how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the "Other race" population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the "Other race" population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and

Figure 1. Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	15,300	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	1,100	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (of any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons.

Hispanic origin population subgroup as shown in figure 2 below. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subject-matter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

User Note 6

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, "All other Hispanic origin," may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified

Figure 2. Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups

Race	Hispanic origin
White	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Black	Mexican
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Puerto Rican
American Indian	Cuban
Eskimo	Other Hispanic
Aleut	Dominican (Dominican Republic)
Asian or Pacific Islander	Central American
All Asian	Costa Rican
Chinese	Guatemalan
Filipino	Honduran
Japanese	Nicaraguan
Asian Indian	Panamanian
Korean	Salvadoran
Vietnamese	South American
Cambodian	Argentinean
Hmong	Chilean
Laotian	Colombian
Thai	Ecuadorian
All Pacific Islander	Peruvian
Hawaiian	Venezuelan
Samoan	All other Hispanic origin
Guamanian	

themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," "Cuban," or "other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin.

In the tables of this report, the category, "All other Hispanic origin" includes only those persons who reported "other Spanish/ Hispanic," *and* are not included in the specific groups listed under "Other Hispanic."

In other selected data products, "All other Hispanic origin" is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

User Note 7

A processing error in Summary Tape File 4 affected the data in tables 13, 54, 55, 103, 109, 135, 136, 158, 159, 187, 188, and 207 in this report. This error affected selected income and poverty characteristics for the "not of Hispanic population by race."

Corrected data will be produced at a later date. For more information, contact the Income Statistics Branch on 301-763-8576 or the Poverty and Wealth Statistics Branch on 301-763-8578.

User Note 8

In this report, counties containing no rural population are shown in tables 214 through 217 but are excluded from tables 218 through 221, showing rural farm. However, for counties with rural population and no farm population, the counties are shown in tables 218 through 221, with a dash "-" to represent zero for the corresponding data lines.

User Note 9

In this report, American Indian and Alaska Native areas containing no American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population are not shown in tables 14 through 16, 222 through 230, and 233.

User Note 10

Tables that do not apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the 100-percent population counts for each place and county subdivision.

Tables that apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the sample population counts for each place and county subdivision.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION

GENERAL

User Note 1

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.

Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons				Persons 5 years and over							Persons 25 years and over			
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born persons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons enrolled in ele- mentary or high school— Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not en- rolled in school and not high school grad- uate	Persons 18 to 24 years— Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
							And do not speak English "very well"								
The State -----	1 201 833	8.7	45.5	23.9	65.3	32.2	13.2	5.6	4.9	15.2	23.5	78.8	15.3	69.8	1 875
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	1 061 312	9.2	46.2	23.2	66.1	32.9	13.6	5.9	5.2	15.4	24.2	78.7	15.4	68.6	1 860
Inside urbanized area -----	910 913	9.9	46.9	23.2	66.3	32.8	14.4	6.4	5.6	16.1	25.1	78.3	15.3	67.2	1 832
Central place -----	391 742	10.8	51.7	24.6	67.2	31.7	15.5	7.2	6.5	16.0	25.2	78.2	16.5	65.4	1 803
Urban fringe -----	519 171	9.1	42.7	22.1	65.7	33.6	13.6	5.7	5.0	16.1	24.9	78.3	14.4	68.5	1 853
Outside urbanized area -----	150 399	5.2	38.3	23.7	64.6	33.7	8.7	3.1	3.1	11.5	17.3	81.4	16.0	76.4	2 024
Place of 10,000 or more -----	66 187	6.0	42.3	22.8	64.4	32.1	9.4	3.8	3.0	12.0	19.2	81.8	17.1	75.1	2 023
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	84 212	4.5	34.1	24.4	64.8	34.9	8.1	2.6	3.2	11.2	15.7	81.0	15.1	77.3	2 024
Rural -----	140 521	5.2	35.6	28.5	59.2	26.6	10.0	3.3	3.1	13.1	15.9	79.3	14.4	77.7	1 994
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	32 200	6.5	40.5	23.2	62.4	31.6	12.5	4.0	.7	15.7	9.5	77.6	13.4	74.6	2 115
Place of less than 1,000 -----	3 161	1.3	36.6	58.8	42.3	13.5	23.1	7.6	.7	15.8	8.4	65.4	6.7	50.4	2 587
Other rural -----	105 160	4.9	33.6	29.2	58.8	25.5	8.9	3.0	3.9	12.2	18.4	80.1	14.9	79.7	1 948
Rural farm -----	4 831	4.7	46.5	45.6	35.0	11.6	12.6	4.9	3.8	4.9	26.5	82.2	16.2	90.5	2 171
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	996 126	9.4	46.0	23.1	65.8	32.4	13.8	6.0	5.5	15.8	25.0	78.7	15.6	68.3	1 831
In central city -----	392 145	10.8	51.6	24.6	67.2	31.7	15.5	7.2	6.5	16.0	25.2	78.3	16.5	65.4	1 801
Not in central city -----	603 981	8.5	41.3	22.1	65.0	32.8	12.7	5.2	4.9	15.6	24.8	78.9	15.0	70.1	1 849
Urban -----	556 138	8.8	42.2	21.6	65.6	33.7	13.2	5.5	4.9	15.8	24.8	78.7	14.8	69.1	1 852
Inside urbanized area -----	519 171	9.1	42.7	22.1	65.7	33.6	13.6	5.7	5.0	16.1	24.9	78.3	14.4	68.5	1 853
Outside urbanized area -----	36 967	4.8	28.5	15.9	64.0	35.7	7.2	1.8	3.7	11.7	23.0	83.7	20.7	76.7	1 838
Rural -----	47 843	4.4	20.8	27.7	57.9	21.9	7.7	2.5	4.9	12.9	24.5	82.2	17.1	80.9	1 818
Outside metropolitan area -----	205 707	5.4	41.5	27.5	62.6	31.2	10.1	3.6	2.6	12.3	14.1	79.2	13.7	76.2	2 098
Urban -----	113 432	5.3	41.1	26.2	64.8	33.0	9.1	3.6	2.9	11.5	15.8	80.5	14.4	76.3	2 086
Inside urbanized area -----	113 432	5.3	41.1	26.2	64.8	33.0	9.1	3.6	2.9	11.5	15.8	80.5	14.4	76.3	2 086
Outside urbanized area -----	53 874	6.7	45.5	25.0	65.2	31.8	10.6	4.5	3.2	12.7	17.4	81.6	15.9	74.9	1 994
Place of 10,000 or more -----	59 558	4.1	34.7	27.3	64.5	34.0	7.9	2.7	2.6	10.4	14.0	79.6	12.9	77.4	2 170
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	92 275	5.5	41.9	29.0	59.9	29.1	11.2	3.7	2.2	13.2	11.9	77.6	12.9	76.2	2 113
Rural -----	92 275	5.5	41.9	29.0	59.9	29.1	11.2	3.7	2.2	13.2	11.9	77.6	12.9	76.2	2 113
COUNTY															
Churchill County -----	17 938	4.3	45.9	33.8	58.9	30.2	6.3	2.1	2.1	5.5	14.2	79.5	13.1	82.7	2 251
Clark County -----	741 459	9.5	43.9	21.3	66.2	34.2	14.2	6.2	5.7	16.5	22.8	77.3	13.8	67.0	1 888
Douglas County -----	27 637	5.0	40.0	19.5	63.7	33.2	8.6	2.7	2.0	9.8	21.8	87.3	20.0	76.8	1 649
Elko County -----	33 530	5.9	48.1	29.6	67.1	38.2	14.1	4.7	2.3	16.4	11.6	78.5	13.3	76.9	2 266
Esmeralda County -----	1 344	5.3	59.2	17.6	68.0	39.6	10.4	4.5	1.9	28.2	4.3	71.5	11.1	69.9	2 505
Eureka County -----	1 547	5.3	28.0	27.5	63.9	38.9	11.1	3.5	1.5	11.1	10.3	75.2	13.6	88.8	2 057
Humboldt County -----	12 844	10.3	41.6	37.2	64.3	31.8	19.1	9.2	1.6	14.6	11.1	75.5	12.2	80.4	2 286
Lander County -----	6 266	6.0	41.1	27.1	65.3	36.4	12.0	4.3	1.2	13.0	9.4	73.2	10.8	84.9	2 330
Lincoln County -----	3 775	2.9	42.7	31.3	46.3	13.7	6.9	2.0	2.3	1.7	15.3	77.6	13.1	68.5	3 350
Lyon County -----	20 001	5.2	43.8	28.4	55.3	23.6	8.1	2.8	2.3	14.0	12.2	75.2	9.4	72.6	2 099
Mineral County -----	6 475	2.2	7.9	38.8	54.0	23.0	8.6	1.7	4.6	13.8	5.8	73.1	9.1	68.9	2 687
Nye County -----	17 781	3.3	7.6	19.3	71.5	39.4	7.5	2.1	.5	15.8	10.3	75.1	9.5	74.9	2 158
Pershing County -----	4 336	6.8	31.8	36.3	56.5	24.6	15.9	5.8	—	12.5	3.2	73.1	7.2	78.4	2 191
Storey County -----	2 526	2.7	40.6	20.2	63.1	30.4	5.0	.8	1.1	11.2	20.5	84.4	17.6	74.3	1 432
Washoe County -----	254 667	9.2	52.4	28.3	64.7	27.0	12.7	5.5	4.9	13.5	31.0	82.5	20.7	72.3	1 677
White Pine County -----	9 264	2.4	21.3	41.6	51.3	25.2	7.6	2.0	6.6	9.7	10.5	73.1	11.4	76.2	2 624
Carson City -----	40 443	6.6	47.1	23.0	64.6	28.3	9.1	4.1	4.2	10.5	20.3	82.7	16.3	72.4	1 923
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Battle Mountain CDP -----	3 542	8.4	40.7	26.3	69.9	39.6	14.1	4.9	1.1	15.7	11.1	76.4	13.0	84.0	2 594
Boulder City city -----	12 567	3.2	12.8	13.4	60.2	33.0	4.6	.6	2.0	9.0	32.1	82.8	22.1	76.3	2 157
Carson City -----	40 443	6.6	47.1	23.0	64.6	28.3	9.1	4.1	4.2	10.5	20.3	82.7	16.3	72.4	1 923
East Las Vegas CDP -----	11 087	8.5	30.0	19.7	63.4	35.8	13.0	5.0	4.2	13.4	16.6	75.8	7.1	69.2	2 001
Elko city -----	14 853	6.4	41.0	30.1	66.4	41.0	13.9	5.5	.7	18.2	13.5	78.7	15.8	79.5	2 219
Ely city -----	4 756	2.1	21.8	39.9	50.3	25.0	8.2	2.4	8.5	5.3	9.4	75.4	14.1	76.4	2 816
Enterprise CDP -----	6 412	5.2	6.9	24.1	57.5	24.7	7.1	1.0	9.5	13.2	31.8	82.9	17.3	77.7	1 674
Fallon city -----	6 438	3.9	60.2	29.4	65.3	35.3	6.9	2.9	2.0	8.8	12.5	80.5	13.9	73.4	2 269
Fernley CDP -----	5 164	5.4	37.2	31.3	58.1	21.3	6.4	2.5	.3	12.8	20.4	76.5	8.4	71.9	2 179
Gardnerville Ranchos CDP -----	7 455	2.4	39.0	21.7	70.9	40.6	5.2	1.3	.3	10.7	24.7	86.6	16.2	73.2	1 865
Hawthorne CDP -----	4 162	1.9	—	38.0	48.5	18.6	7.6	1.7	1.0	14.1	2.4	74.6	8.9	74.9	2 669
Henderson city -----	64 942	5.3	40.1	21.1	73.3	39.3	9.4	3.1	3.8	14.9	21.9	82.5	17.3	75.8	1 956
Incline Village-Crystal Bay CDP -----	7 119	8.6	45.2	11.6	72.4	40.1	11.3	3.5	5.0	2.7	20.1	95.0	32.9	78.1	1 413
Indian Hills CDP -----	2 544	3.6	34.8	25.9	56.4	25.4	5.9	2.1	1.1	6.7	35.2	88.5	14.0	81.1	1 578
Johnson Lane CDP -----	2 464	2.0	—	18.5	61.8	31.3	4.7	.3	2.2	4.2	30.1	90.5	17.4	81.7	1 696
Las Vegas city -----	258 295	10.3	47.7	23.6	66.6	32.3	15.2	7.2	7.0	16.7	19.7	76.3	13.4	64.9	1 894
Laughlin CDP -----	4 791	4.8	40.3	5.9	93.1	75.2	8.0	2.7	2.0	39.2	2.9	74.7	11.4	56.8	1 453
Moapa Valley CDP -----	3 444	2.9	41.0	23.8	36.7	15.2	9.0	3.7	—	8.4	23.5	76.4	10.9	87.8	3 575
Nellis AFB CDP -----	8 377	2.9	48.3	8.5	90.9	80.0	9.6	2.4	3.9	7.9	14.8	91.8	7.4	89.0	2 401
New Washoe City CDP -----	2 888	3.1	21.3	24.6	56.2	19.2	5.2	1.1	5.2	7.8	16.8	83.5	16.2	80.9	1 474
North Las Vegas city -----	47 707	14.0	56.2	36.9	57.5	24.4	22.4	12.8	1.9	23.5	12.7	58.3	4.0	47.8	2 620
Pahrump CDP -----	7 424	4.1	4.3	15.8	68.9	37.4	5.6	1.7	.7	6.3	18.5	71.9	8.1	69.3	2 219
Paradise CDP -----	124 682	11.6	43.1	15.3	66.2	37.4									

Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over					Workers 16 years and over			
	Total	Male	Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
			Total	With own children under 6 years				Total	Male	Female						
The State -----	70.3	77.4	62.9	63.2	56.3	73.4	6.2	81.3	86.5	74.9	12.9	5.9	15.5	2.7	19.8	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	70.7	78.0	63.3	63.5	56.7	73.5	6.3	81.5	86.4	75.5	12.3	5.8	15.3	2.8	19.6	
Inside urbanized area -----	71.5	78.8	64.1	64.0	57.3	72.9	6.4	81.7	86.3	76.1	11.3	5.4	14.8	2.6	19.3	
Central place -----	71.3	78.2	64.3	64.9	58.9	72.8	6.2	81.8	86.6	75.9	11.7	5.0	14.7	3.8	18.9	
Urban fringe -----	71.6	79.2	63.9	63.3	56.0	72.9	6.5	81.6	86.0	76.2	11.0	5.7	15.0	1.7	19.5	
Outside urbanized area -----	66.2	73.7	58.6	60.2	53.7	78.5	5.6	80.3	87.4	71.0	18.7	8.6	17.9	4.0	21.7	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	63.8	68.8	58.7	63.2	55.5	85.2	5.1	81.2	88.2	72.8	22.5	11.0	15.5	4.4	19.4	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	68.2	77.7	58.5	58.1	52.4	73.9	6.0	79.5	86.9	69.5	15.7	6.8	19.8	3.7	23.5	
Rural -----	66.7	72.8	59.5	60.8	53.8	72.5	5.5	79.9	87.3	69.5	17.7	7.1	17.4	1.6	21.6	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	65.7	74.8	56.1	58.7	51.3	61.4	5.0	78.3	85.4	68.6	17.2	7.5	17.3	2.4	17.1	
Place of less than 1,000 -----	57.9	65.9	50.3	54.4	32.3	61.1	15.8	78.7	80.3	76.8	42.1	3.6	22.7	.4	20.1	
Other rural -----	67.2	72.3	61.0	61.7	55.2	78.5	5.4	80.3	87.9	69.6	17.4	7.0	17.3	1.4	23.0	
Rural farm -----	73.9	85.4	59.9	56.4	46.0	89.3	3.3	78.6	87.0	63.9	16.1	2.5	9.8	1.0	17.4	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Inside metropolitan area -----	71.0	78.0	63.8	63.7	57.0	72.8	6.3	81.5	86.2	75.8	11.6	5.4	14.9	2.5	19.5	
In central city -----	71.3	78.2	64.3	64.9	58.9	72.8	6.2	81.8	86.6	76.0	11.7	5.0	14.7	3.8	18.9	
Not in central city -----	70.9	78.0	63.6	62.9	55.7	72.8	6.3	81.3	86.0	75.6	11.6	5.7	15.0	1.6	19.9	
Urban -----	71.1	78.7	63.4	62.9	55.4	72.8	6.4	81.4	85.8	76.0	11.2	5.6	15.0	1.7	19.6	
Inside urbanized area -----	71.6	79.2	63.9	63.3	56.0	72.9	6.5	81.6	86.0	76.2	11.0	5.7	15.0	1.7	19.5	
Outside urbanized area -----	64.1	71.8	56.2	55.2	46.6	69.2	5.4	78.4	83.2	72.3	13.2	5.2	15.2	1.6	20.3	
Rural -----	67.9	69.7	65.7	63.6	58.3	72.8	4.7	80.3	87.7	70.9	16.1	7.0	15.0	.5	23.6	
Outside metropolitan area -----	66.5	74.3	58.1	60.6	53.7	77.2	5.8	80.3	88.0	69.7	19.6	8.6	18.8	3.7	21.4	
Urban -----	67.0	74.3	59.5	61.6	55.4	80.9	5.7	80.9	88.8	70.6	20.5	9.8	18.8	4.8	22.1	
Inside urbanized area -----	67.0	74.3	59.5	61.6	55.4	80.9	5.7	80.9	88.8	70.6	20.5	9.8	18.8	4.8	22.1	
Outside urbanized area -----	66.1	70.4	61.6	64.4	56.8	84.3	5.2	81.9	89.1	73.3	22.9	11.8	16.2	5.2	18.8	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	66.1	70.4	61.6	64.4	56.8	84.3	5.2	81.9	89.1	73.3	22.9	11.8	16.2	5.2	18.8	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	67.9	78.1	57.5	59.3	54.3	78.0	6.1	79.9	88.6	67.8	18.1	7.9	21.4	4.4	25.3	
Rural -----	65.9	74.3	56.3	59.4	51.6	72.4	5.9	79.6	87.0	68.5	18.6	7.1	18.7	2.2	20.4	
COUNTY																
Churchill County -----	65.2	77.3	52.9	55.1	48.3	78.0	7.5	78.1	88.1	64.8	21.8	6.8	15.5	.3	17.8	
Clark County -----	70.1	77.3	62.7	62.3	55.2	71.4	6.7	82.1	86.5	76.7	11.3	4.7	15.4	2.0	20.4	
Douglas County -----	69.0	76.0	61.9	68.9	63.3	74.8	4.8	76.0	82.4	68.1	15.1	10.7	13.1	1.0	20.3	
Elko County -----	73.9	82.4	64.1	57.7	48.3	82.6	5.6	84.0	92.4	71.5	14.5	1.9	20.3	12.6	25.7	
Esmeralda County -----	69.5	81.4	54.1	42.9	35.0	67.9	8.6	80.1	87.5	66.2	18.9	5.6	20.4	1.5	19.3	
Eureka County -----	73.0	84.0	58.7	38.4	31.9	45.5	3.7	81.6	87.2	70.8	19.8	1.5	32.1	3.4	25.1	
Humboldt County -----	73.5	84.2	60.6	59.6	58.8	62.5	6.5	80.7	89.9	65.5	16.9	4.3	26.7	5.1	23.6	
Lander County -----	72.3	86.6	56.3	48.4	42.2	77.2	7.1	82.0	88.8	69.8	15.7	3.1	35.2	.9	21.6	
Lincoln County -----	54.0	58.2	49.6	57.0	48.4	41.7	4.6	68.5	83.1	51.4	40.7	1.7	13.8	1.8	15.0	
Lyon County -----	59.7	69.8	49.3	55.8	47.7	68.3	5.2	79.9	86.5	70.0	15.8	14.8	16.6	.3	24.3	
Mineral County -----	64.0	71.1	56.5	67.6	63.3	73.4	8.2	80.1	85.2	73.2	23.5	18.2	20.9	.4	17.4	
Nye County -----	64.3	75.2	51.3	53.6	43.8	84.3	5.4	81.9	90.9	66.4	19.7	5.9	24.3	8.2	28.7	
Pershing County -----	67.9	79.4	55.2	49.3	40.3	78.3	7.9	79.0	87.9	64.3	19.4	4.7	18.5	.3	21.0	
Storey County -----	73.8	79.0	68.7	73.4	75.9	73.0	6.1	80.1	84.8	74.6	18.2	9.0	9.6	.7	24.8	
Washoe County -----	73.6	80.2	67.0	67.7	61.8	77.8	5.1	79.9	85.4	73.2	12.5	7.4	13.5	3.7	17.2	
White Pine County -----	60.1	64.0	55.4	61.1	58.7	74.8	7.4	80.9	91.4	66.0	25.9	1.2	24.1	1.7	19.5	
Carson City -----	63.3	65.4	61.1	70.4	64.3	82.8	5.1	81.0	86.7	74.8	26.4	15.6	15.6	.4	16.0	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
Battle Mountain CDP -----	73.2	87.8	56.4	48.6	46.2	64.4	6.8	83.8	90.1	71.7	15.8	2.3	37.6	1.1	20.9	
Boulder City city -----	54.3	61.6	47.3	55.6	46.7	94.8	4.7	77.9	84.2	70.1	20.2	6.9	11.9	.3	22.7	
Carson City -----	63.3	65.4	61.1	70.4	64.3	82.8	5.1	81.0	86.7	74.8	26.4	15.6	15.6	.4	16.0	
East Las Vegas CDP -----	68.5	76.6	60.3	49.9	39.7	66.3	8.3	82.1	85.6	77.7	6.9	5.5	15.1	1.6	22.6	
Elko city -----	74.0	85.0	62.2	54.6	44.3	91.3	5.6	84.0	94.5	68.5	14.5	2.0	18.1	17.1	25.7	
Ely city -----	64.8	71.8	57.7	71.9	73.8	70.1	8.4	80.3	93.0	65.0	25.5	1.2	20.1	2.0	16.5	
Enterprise CDP -----	69.8	76.6	62.4	56.0	51.5	47.1	4.5	80.5	84.6	75.2	10.6	6.4	15.5	.6	20.9	
Fallon city -----	64.5	77.3	53.1	61.2	54.4	80.4	9.8	79.4	90.0	66.6	21.0	8.0	13.8	.4	19.6	
Fernley CDP -----	68.6	78.5	58.6	54.1	43.5	89.6	4.9	82.7	91.5	70.2	13.3	13.2	18.0	.4	28.0	
Gardnerville Ranchos CDP -----	72.0	78.5	65.9	72.0	66.5	87.8	6.4	76.9	84.1	68.4	15.8	12.0	13.2	.8	23.1	
Hawthorne CDP -----	68.4	76.0	60.8	69.1	62.8	75.0	7.5	77.9	82.7	71.8	20.3	19.4	22.9	.6	15.0	
Henderson city -----	72.1	81.2	63.3	58.2	53.1	65.2	5.5	82.6	88.2	75.7	12.3	8.4	12.9	.5	22.3	
Incline Village-Crystal Bay CDP -----	68.8	77.2	60.0	59.0	53.1	61.3	4.4	71.0	72.6	68.8	8.5	3.2	9.7	.6	15.8	
Indian Hills CDP -----	73.0	81.5	64.8	57.4	58.4	65.9	5.5	78.3	86.7	68.3	21.0	11.5	15.5	.2	23.0	
Johnson Lane CDP -----	71.6	77.5	65.9	71.2	60.2	100.0	5.4	77.0	85.3	67.8	22.1	13.5	13.0	.9	27.0	
Las Vegas city -----	70.6	77.6	63.5	64.5	58.1	72.8	6.6	83.0	87.4	77.5	11.6	4.3	15.8	2.9	20.6	
Laughlin CDP -----	74.6	78.5	70.1	64.1	51.0	77.3	9.6	88.3	91.4	84.1	5.0	2.6	25.1	8.1	13.9	
Moapa Valley CDP -----	51.4	64.9	38.4	42.7	29.4	77.8	7.0	74.1	83.4	58.4	22.4	4.2	19.3	.6	24.1	
Nellis AFB CDP -----	86.2	96.2	70.5	61.6	58.2	48.3	2.9	75.7	90.6	67.7	22.1	5.9	17.7	1.6	18.3	
New Washoe City CDP -----	77.0	84.8	69.1	47.3	40.8	30.8	2.6	80.8	89.6	69.9	14.5	6.4	17.7	—	30.1	
North Las Vegas city -----	67.1	74.7	59.9	60.3	53.2	60.6	11.4	81.3	84.8	77.2	10.0	4.1	25.7	3.9	22.1	
Pahrump CDP -----	47.9	57.3	38.5	54.0	46.1	82.5	7.8	73.4	84.4	57.6	18.4	6.2	19.8	8.9	37.3	
Paradise CDP -----	70.6	77.3	63.3	62.1	52.4	73.0	6.4	80.6	84.0	76.1	9.5	3.8	13.0	1.7	18.4	
Reno city -----	72.5	79.3	65.6	65.8	60.6	72.7	5.5	79.8	85.2	73.2						

Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Manageri- al and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occu- pations	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair occu- pations	Opera- tors, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over		Percent of families
The State -----	21.7	30.5	23.8	1.6	11.4	11.2	31 011	35 837	15 214	27 764	19 291	10.2	12.8	9.6	7.3
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	21.7	31.1	24.4	1.1	10.9	10.9	30 912	35 825	15 256	27 398	19 311	10.2	12.9	9.2	7.1
Inside urbanized area -----	21.4	31.5	25.2	1.0	10.3	10.5	30 591	35 459	15 280	26 833	19 250	10.5	13.5	9.2	7.3
Central place -----	22.2	31.1	25.1	1.1	10.1	10.6	29 862	35 583	15 193	26 637	19 319	11.5	14.9	10.1	8.0
Urban fringe -----	20.9	31.8	25.4	1.0	10.5	10.5	31 080	35 359	15 346	26 970	19 193	9.7	12.5	8.5	6.8
Outside urbanized area -----	23.6	28.1	18.6	1.4	14.9	13.5	33 197	37 693	15 108	31 333	19 758	8.3	9.7	9.0	6.0
Place of 10,000 or more -----	25.4	30.3	16.4	1.0	14.5	12.5	32 748	38 244	15 576	31 300	19 627	7.7	9.6	6.4	5.2
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	22.2	26.4	20.4	1.7	15.2	14.2	33 607	37 290	14 741	31 353	19 871	8.8	9.8	11.8	6.6
Rural -----	21.2	26.0	18.9	5.5	15.2	13.3	31 931	35 926	14 900	30 539	19 065	10.1	11.9	12.7	8.2
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	19.3	24.6	25.9	3.1	14.9	12.2	27 101	31 579	13 747	27 334	16 736	10.9	13.2	12.7	8.8
Place of less than 1,000 -----	19.5	23.0	22.4	4.3	13.7	17.1	18 141	20 540	8 130	27 159	17 723	30.4	34.7	31.6	27.7
Other rural -----	21.8	26.4	16.8	6.2	15.3	13.5	34 289	37 546	15 456	31 297	20 015	9.3	10.6	12.2	7.4
Rural farm -----	18.4	16.1	5.6	44.6	7.2	8.1	34 208	36 705	16 897	27 788	20 208	11.5	14.2	8.9	10.1
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	21.7	31.4	24.8	1.1	10.5	10.5	31 030	35 923	15 430	27 157	19 400	10.2	13.2	9.0	7.2
In central city -----	22.2	31.1	25.0	1.1	10.0	10.6	29 877	35 593	15 200	26 647	19 325	11.5	14.9	10.1	8.0
Not in central city -----	21.4	31.6	24.6	1.1	10.8	10.5	31 729	36 146	15 579	27 465	19 454	9.4	12.1	8.3	6.7
Urban -----	21.2	31.6	25.2	1.0	10.5	10.4	31 328	35 723	15 499	27 158	19 292	9.6	12.3	8.4	6.8
Inside urbanized area -----	20.9	31.8	25.4	1.0	10.5	10.5	31 080	35 359	15 346	26 970	19 193	9.7	12.5	8.5	6.8
Outside urbanized area -----	25.4	28.6	22.7	1.4	11.7	10.2	36 223	41 186	17 650	31 391	20 582	7.8	9.7	6.5	5.8
Rural -----	23.8	31.2	17.9	2.5	13.6	11.0	38 049	41 006	16 508	32 216	21 294	7.8	10.2	7.4	5.9
Outside metropolitan area -----	21.5	25.8	18.3	3.9	16.0	14.5	30 911	35 477	14 171	30 653	18 538	9.8	11.1	12.1	7.5
Urban -----	23.0	27.9	17.3	1.4	15.9	14.5	32 267	36 887	14 280	31 321	19 390	8.5	9.7	9.9	6.1
Inside urbanized area -----	23.0	27.9	17.3	1.4	15.9	14.5	32 267	36 887	14 280	31 321	19 390	8.5	9.7	9.9	6.1
Outside urbanized area -----	24.6	30.8	15.8	1.1	15.0	12.7	32 384	37 801	15 221	30 869	19 231	7.9	9.5	7.2	5.4
Place of 10,000 or more -----	21.4	25.3	18.6	1.7	16.8	16.2	32 163	36 193	13 429	31 625	19 553	9.0	9.9	12.9	6.7
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	19.7	23.0	19.5	7.2	16.1	14.6	28 843	33 039	14 037	29 569	17 299	11.3	12.8	14.8	9.3
Rural -----	19.7	23.0	19.5	7.2	16.1	14.6	28 843	33 039	14 037	29 569	17 299	11.3	12.8	14.8	9.3
COUNTY															
Churchill County -----	21.9	23.9	18.5	6.9	16.5	12.3	29 007	33 043	12 611	28 006	17 397	11.0	10.4	18.5	8.7
Clark County -----	20.7	30.7	26.4	1.1	10.9	10.2	30 746	35 172	15 109	27 024	19 166	10.5	13.9	9.1	7.5
Douglas County -----	24.7	28.8	22.3	2.9	12.3	9.0	35 209	38 200	17 620	30 686	19 793	6.8	8.3	6.8	5.7
Elko County -----	19.6	23.0	18.7	3.4	19.4	15.9	33 715	38 900	14 050	32 083	16 915	9.4	10.7	11.9	7.1
Esmeralda County -----	15.9	21.5	17.7	8.6	19.5	16.8	25 577	30 764	12 776	30 515	14 167	15.5	17.6	28.4	10.3
Eureka County -----	15.6	13.9	12.1	21.0	21.0	16.3	31 047	36 190	14 474	30 612	17 857	10.3	10.6	16.4	7.4
Humboldt County -----	20.7	21.8	15.2	7.8	15.4	19.0	33 269	37 027	13 544	30 429	16 382	10.3	12.6	13.3	7.4
Lander County -----	14.9	20.4	12.1	5.6	22.3	24.7	33 988	37 515	13 167	34 276	16 551	10.7	10.5	21.4	9.8
Lincoln County -----	22.4	27.2	23.5	6.8	9.7	10.4	20 872	26 892	9 074	26 577	19 063	14.4	15.2	17.1	12.9
Lyon County -----	18.0	24.5	17.8	6.3	16.2	17.2	25 065	28 745	11 704	26 752	17 403	12.1	15.1	14.2	8.8
Mineral County -----	19.3	22.0	20.1	1.0	14.7	23.0	26 278	32 484	11 785	26 970	20 118	12.8	11.8	18.8	11.8
Nye County -----	16.9	21.8	19.1	2.8	22.4	17.0	30 211	34 196	15 454	35 059	20 970	10.5	11.6	13.3	8.4
Pershing County -----	15.9	24.8	15.2	5.9	15.5	22.8	27 519	31 267	11 488	30 323	14 851	13.0	13.8	21.2	11.5
Storey County -----	27.0	30.3	17.9	.9	11.4	12.4	32 457	36 853	15 623	30 717	19 542	9.5	6.2	17.5	7.7
Washoe County -----	24.3	33.2	20.7	1.1	9.5	11.3	31 891	38 225	16 365	27 533	20 045	9.4	10.8	8.7	6.3
White Pine County -----	22.5	20.3	20.3	4.3	17.2	15.4	27 427	33 586	12 317	31 137	16 730	10.9	13.8	16.9	7.3
Carson City -----	26.2	33.0	16.3	1.2	12.4	10.9	31 570	36 778	15 131	29 101	19 307	8.0	9.4	6.5	5.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Battle Mountain CDP -----	18.0	19.3	14.7	1.1	22.8	24.1	34 816	38 426	13 875	36 151	16 985	10.8	11.6	13.5	7.9
Boulder City city -----	29.1	28.1	19.0	.6	11.9	11.2	34 255	40 414	17 231	34 688	20 982	6.5	10.2	4.2	4.5
Carson City CDP -----	26.2	33.0	16.3	1.2	12.4	10.9	31 570	36 778	15 131	29 101	19 307	8.0	9.4	6.5	5.6
East Las Vegas CDP -----	12.7	27.9	29.1	.7	16.6	12.9	26 408	29 207	11 716	23 323	17 434	9.3	12.6	7.1	7.9
Elko city -----	20.9	25.7	14.6	1.1	21.0	16.8	35 249	41 008	15 734	33 449	19 118	7.7	9.4	11.5	4.7
Ely city -----	25.7	25.8	17.8	1.7	16.6	12.4	26 966	34 836	13 096	31 880	16 957	11.8	15.5	17.7	7.2
Enterprise CDP -----	29.3	30.0	19.1	2.7	9.4	9.5	39 861	47 682	18 854	32 177	21 194	6.7	5.6	12.4	4.2
Fallon city -----	19.3	26.7	23.3	2.6	16.7	11.5	26 724	33 005	12 476	29 259	19 067	15.8	16.7	23.7	11.2
Fernley CDP -----	16.8	24.5	19.1	1.5	16.3	21.9	30 677	34 375	12 562	29 248	19 583	6.7	7.2	11.3	4.4
Gardnerville Ranchos CDP -----	24.4	27.5	22.1	1.6	12.0	12.4	35 018	35 278	13 424	30 673	21 169	7.9	11.2	1.6	6.5
Hawthorne CDP -----	18.9	21.7	18.8	.4	15.6	24.7	30 586	35 417	12 964	26 922	20 625	8.9	7.4	16.6	9.1
Henderson city -----	24.1	32.9	19.6	.9	11.9	10.6	38 802	41 725	16 427	31 877	20 239	7.1	8.7	10.2	5.0
Incline Village-Crystal Bay CDP -----	28.4	34.4	21.2	1.4	8.2	6.4	42 482	45 804	23 787	31 784	21 277	10.5	15.8	7.1	8.9
Indian Hills CDP -----	23.6	30.7	21.6	1.4	13.5	9.2	34 968	37 292	13 154	31 196	20 060	6.6	6.5	4.8	6.8
Johnson Lane CDP -----	25.0	29.3	15.9	2.6	15.7	11.5	40 507	40 897	14 381	34 688	18 237	2.5	—	—	1.8
Las Vegas city -----	20.6	30.0	26.4	1.2	11.2	10.7	30 590	35 300	14 737	27 271	19 249	11.5	15.4	10.8	8.2
Laughlin CDP -----	14.0	20.4													

Table 4. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
RACE											
All persons	1 201 833	1 061 312	910 913	391 742	519 171	66 187	84 212	140 521	32 200	3 161	4 831
White	1 012 890	887 917	748 715	317 240	431 475	60 543	78 659	124 973	29 101	1 039	4 315
Black	78 310	76 073	74 594	33 296	41 298	705	774	2 237	341	5	12
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	20 398	13 016	9 736	4 370	5 366	1 588	1 692	7 382	904	2 059	252
American Indian	20 231	12 862	9 618	4 314	5 304	1 561	1 683	7 369	902	2 059	252
Eskimo	102	91	67	38	29	15	9	11	2	—	—
Aleut	65	63	51	18	33	12	—	2	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	38 053	36 812	34 944	15 760	19 184	843	1 025	1 241	335	7	30
Asian	35 275	34 140	32 410	14 511	17 899	801	929	1 135	317	—	30
Chinese	6 850	6 717	6 380	3 046	3 334	141	196	133	52	—	—
Filipino	12 015	11 508	10 995	5 329	5 666	216	297	507	198	—	14
Japanese	4 085	3 835	3 532	1 325	2 207	142	161	250	47	—	3
Asian Indian	1 671	1 634	1 502	654	848	41	91	37	2	—	—
Korean	4 207	4 144	4 019	1 457	2 562	33	92	63	6	—	—
Vietnamese	2 051	2 000	1 869	754	1 115	116	15	51	—	—	13
Cambodian	307	307	307	242	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	38	38	38	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	851	844	790	423	367	38	16	7	—	—	—
Thai	1 859	1 819	1 793	828	965	21	5	40	—	—	—
Other Asian	1 341	1 294	1 185	453	732	53	56	47	12	—	—
Pacific Islander	2 778	2 672	2 534	1 249	1 285	42	96	106	18	7	—
Hawaiian	1 626	1 545	1 494	597	897	16	35	81	13	5	—
Samoa	296	287	261	88	173	26	—	9	—	—	—
Guamanian	411	404	386	226	160	—	18	7	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	445	436	393	338	55	—	43	9	5	2	—
Other race	52 182	47 494	42 924	21 076	21 848	2 508	2 062	4 688	1 519	51	222
HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	1 201 833	1 061 312	910 913	391 742	519 171	66 187	84 212	140 521	32 200	3 161	4 831
Hispanic origin (of any race)	121 346	110 522	98 124	45 695	52 429	5 879	6 519	10 824	2 974	179	430
Mexican	82 592	74 285	65 462	31 093	34 369	4 188	4 635	8 307	2 414	162	257
Puerto Rican	4 497	4 345	3 837	1 471	2 366	263	245	152	34	—	—
Cuban	6 450	6 297	6 207	2 216	3 991	76	14	153	16	—	—
Other Hispanic	27 807	25 595	22 618	10 915	11 703	1 352	1 625	2 212	510	17	173
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	410	410	386	156	230	24	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	6 803	6 578	6 029	3 906	2 123	400	149	225	25	—	15
Costa Rican	520	508	480	256	224	10	18	12	—	—	—
Guatemalan	1 071	972	947	751	196	—	25	99	12	—	—
Honduran	354	351	305	184	121	37	9	3	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	1 194	1 167	853	388	465	311	3	27	—	—	15
Panamanian	366	351	351	148	203	—	—	15	6	—	—
Salvadoran	3 285	3 216	3 080	2 173	907	42	94	69	7	—	—
Other Central American	13	13	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	3 637	3 564	3 467	1 177	2 290	22	75	73	22	—	—
Argentinean	721	713	679	195	484	—	34	8	—	—	—
Chilean	534	530	530	159	371	—	—	4	4	—	—
Colombian	1 262	1 208	1 189	385	804	—	19	54	18	—	—
Ecuadorian	224	224	224	130	94	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	463	456	412	92	320	22	22	7	—	—	—
Venezuelan	141	141	141	30	111	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	292	292	292	186	106	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	16 957	15 043	12 736	5 676	7 060	906	1 401	1 914	463	17	158
Not of Hispanic origin	1 080 487	950 790	812 789	346 047	466 742	60 308	77 693	129 697	29 226	2 982	4 401
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	1 201 833	1 061 312	910 913	391 742	519 171	66 187	84 212	140 521	32 200	3 161	4 831
White	1 012 890	887 917	748 715	317 240	431 475	60 543	78 659	124 973	29 101	1 039	4 315
Hispanic origin	65 410	59 780	52 451	23 375	29 076	3 208	4 121	5 630	1 351	29	189
Not of Hispanic origin	947 480	828 137	696 264	293 865	402 399	57 335	74 538	119 343	27 750	1 010	4 126
Black	78 310	76 073	74 594	33 296	41 298	705	774	2 237	341	5	12
Hispanic origin	1 515	1 469	1 376	650	726	41	52	46	14	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	76 795	74 604	73 218	32 646	40 572	664	722	2 191	327	5	12
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	20 398	13 016	9 736	4 370	5 366	1 588	1 692	7 382	904	2 059	252
Hispanic origin	2 159	1 668	1 253	603	650	167	248	391	78	99	6
Not of Hispanic origin	18 239	11 348	8 483	3 767	4 716	1 421	1 444	6 991	826	1 960	246
Asian or Pacific Islander	38 053	36 812	34 944	15 760	19 184	843	1 025	1 241	335	7	30
Hispanic origin	1 307	1 239	1 168	517	651	20	51	68	19	—	13
Not of Hispanic origin	36 746	35 573	33 776	15 243	18 533	823	974	1 173	316	7	17
Other race	52 182	47 494	42 924	21 076	21 848	2 508	2 062	4 688	1 519	51	222
Hispanic origin	50 955	46 366	41 876	20 550	21 326	2 443	2 047	4 589	1 512	51	222
Not of Hispanic origin	1 227	1 128	1 048	526	522	65	15	99	7	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	84.3	83.7	82.2	81.0	83.1	91.5	93.4	88.9	90.4	32.9	89.3
Black	6.5	7.2	8.2	8.5	8.0	1.1	.9	1.6	1.1	.2	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.0	5.3	2.8	65.1	5.2
American Indian	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.0	5.2	2.8	65.1	5.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	1.3	1.2	.9	1.0	.2	.6
Asian	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	1.2	1.1	.8	1.0	—	.6
Pacific Islander	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	—
Other race	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.4	4.2	3.8	2.4	3.3	4.7	1.6	4.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.7	10.1	8.9	7.7	7.7	9.2	5.7	8.9
Mexican	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.9	6.6	6.3	5.5	5.9	7.5	5.1	5.3
Puerto Rican	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.1	.1	—	—
Cuban	.5	.6	.7	.6	.8	.1	—	.1	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	.5	3.6
Not of Hispanic origin	89.9	89.6	89.2	88.3	89.9	91.1	92.3	92.3	90.8	94.3	91.1
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	84.3	83.7	82.2	81.0	83.1	91.5	93.4	88.9	90.4	32.9	89.3
Not of Hispanic origin	78.8	78.0	76.4	75.0	77.5	86.6	88.5	84.9	86.2	32.0	85.4

Table 5. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
		Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
					Inside urban- ized area	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Place of 10,000 or more		Place of 2,500 to 9,999
RACE												
All persons	1 201 833	996 126	392 145	603 981	519 171	36 967	47 843	205 707	53 874	59 558	92 275	
White	1 012 890	827 915	317 615	510 300	431 475	35 377	43 448	184 975	48 602	55 223	81 150	
Black	78 310	75 947	33 296	42 651	41 298	220	1 133	2 363	659	600	1 104	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	20 398	11 897	4 370	7 527	5 366	398	1 763	8 501	1 461	1 421	5 619	
American Indian	20 231	11 754	4 314	7 440	5 304	382	1 754	8 477	1 450	1 412	5 615	
Eskimo	102	80	38	42	29	4	9	22	11	9	2	
Aleut	65	63	18	45	33	12	—	2	—	—	2	
Asian or Pacific Islander	38 053	35 900	15 788	20 112	19 184	410	518	2 153	698	760	695	
Asian	35 275	33 327	14 539	18 788	17 899	405	484	1 948	656	669	623	
Chinese	6 850	6 502	3 046	3 456	3 334	70	52	348	120	147	81	
Filipino	12 015	11 284	5 329	5 955	5 666	88	201	731	168	257	306	
Japanese	4 085	3 790	1 353	2 437	2 207	109	121	295	106	88	101	
Asian Indian	1 671	1 576	654	922	848	39	35	95	41	52	2	
Korean	4 207	4 049	1 457	2 592	2 562	30	—	158	28	67	63	
Vietnamese	2 051	1 940	754	1 186	1 115	48	23	111	81	2	28	
Cambodian	307	307	242	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hmong	38	38	—	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laotian	851	803	423	380	367	13	—	48	38	3	7	
Thai	1 859	1 838	828	1 010	965	5	40	21	21	—	—	
Other Asian	1 341	1 200	453	747	732	3	12	141	53	53	35	
Pacific Islander	2 778	2 573	1 249	1 324	1 285	5	34	205	42	91	72	
Hawaiian	1 626	1 533	597	936	897	5	34	93	16	30	47	
Samoa	296	261	88	173	173	—	—	35	26	—	9	
Guamanian	411	386	226	160	160	—	—	25	—	18	7	
Other Pacific Islander	445	393	338	55	55	—	—	52	—	43	9	
Other race	52 182	44 467	21 076	23 391	21 848	562	981	7 715	2 454	1 554	3 707	
HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	1 201 833	996 126	392 145	603 981	519 171	36 967	47 843	205 707	53 874	59 558	92 275	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	121 346	103 004	45 701	57 303	52 429	2 170	2 704	18 342	5 424	4 804	8 114	
Mexican	82 592	68 962	31 099	37 863	34 369	1 637	1 857	13 630	3 849	3 337	6 444	
Puerto Rican	4 497	4 006	1 471	2 535	2 366	110	59	491	229	169	93	
Cuban	6 450	6 365	2 216	4 149	3 991	30	128	85	58	2	25	
Other Hispanic	27 807	23 671	10 915	12 756	11 703	393	660	4 136	1 288	1 296	1 552	
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	410	386	156	230	230	—	—	24	24	—	—	
Central American	6 803	6 171	3 906	2 265	2 123	113	29	632	390	46	196	
Costa Rican	520	505	256	249	224	25	—	15	—	3	12	
Guatemalan	1 071	972	751	221	196	25	—	99	—	—	99	
Honduran	354	308	184	124	121	—	3	46	37	9	—	
Nicaraguan	1 194	853	388	465	465	—	—	341	311	3	27	
Panamanian	366	360	148	212	203	—	9	6	—	—	6	
Salvadoran	3 285	3 160	2 173	987	907	63	17	125	42	31	52	
Other Central American	13	13	6	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South American	3 637	3 563	1 177	2 386	2 290	50	46	74	22	25	27	
Argentinean	721	719	195	524	484	34	6	2	—	—	2	
Chilean	534	534	159	375	371	—	4	—	—	—	—	
Colombian	1 262	1 235	385	850	804	10	36	27	—	9	18	
Ecuadorian	224	224	130	94	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Peruvian	463	418	92	326	320	6	—	45	22	16	7	
Venezuelan	141	141	30	111	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other South American	292	292	186	106	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other Hispanic	16 957	13 551	5 676	7 875	7 060	230	585	3 406	852	1 225	1 329	
Not of Hispanic origin	1 080 487	893 122	346 444	546 678	466 742	34 797	45 139	187 365	48 450	54 754	84 161	
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	1 201 833	996 126	392 145	603 981	519 171	36 967	47 843	205 707	53 874	59 558	92 275	
White	1 012 890	827 915	317 615	510 300	431 475	35 377	43 448	184 975	48 602	55 223	81 150	
Hispanic origin	65 410	55 559	23 381	32 178	29 076	1 464	1 638	9 851	2 843	3 022	3 986	
Not of Hispanic origin	947 480	772 356	294 234	478 122	402 399	33 913	41 810	175 124	45 759	52 201	77 164	
Black	78 310	75 947	33 296	42 651	41 298	220	1 133	2 363	659	600	1 104	
Hispanic origin	1 515	1 415	650	765	726	26	13	100	41	26	33	
Not of Hispanic origin	76 795	74 532	32 646	41 886	40 572	194	1 120	2 263	618	574	1 071	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	20 398	11 897	4 370	7 527	5 366	398	1 763	8 501	1 461	1 421	5 619	
Hispanic origin	2 159	1 435	603	832	650	90	92	724	142	183	399	
Not of Hispanic origin	18 239	10 462	3 767	6 695	4 716	308	1 671	7 777	1 319	1 238	5 220	
Asian or Pacific Islander	38 053	35 900	15 788	20 112	19 184	410	518	2 153	698	760	695	
Hispanic origin	1 307	1 216	517	699	651	28	20	91	9	34	48	
Not of Hispanic origin	36 746	34 684	15 271	19 413	18 533	382	498	2 062	689	726	647	
Other race	52 182	44 467	21 076	23 391	21 848	562	981	7 715	2 454	1 554	3 707	
Hispanic origin	50 955	43 379	20 550	22 829	21 326	562	941	7 576	2 389	1 539	3 648	
Not of Hispanic origin	1 227	1 088	526	562	522	—	40	139	65	15	59	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	84.3	83.1	81.0	84.5	83.1	95.7	90.8	89.9	90.2	92.7	87.9	
Black	6.5	7.6	8.5	7.1	8.0	.6	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	3.7	4.1	2.7	2.4	6.1	
American Indian	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	3.7	4.1	2.7	2.4	6.1	
Asian or Pacific Islander	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	.8	
Asian	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.4	1.1	1.0	.9	1.2	1.1	.7	
Pacific Islander	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	—	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	
Other race	4.3	4.5	5.4	3.9	4.2	1.5	2.1	3.8	4.6	2.6	4.0	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	10.1	10.3	11.7	9.5	10.1	5.9	5.7	8.9	10.1	8.1	8.8	
Mexican	6.9	6.9	7.9	6.3	6.6	4.4	3.9	6.6	7.1	5.6	7.0	
Puerto Rican	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3	.1	.2	.4	.3	.1	
Cuban	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.1	.3	—	.1	—	—	
Other Hispanic	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	
Not of Hispanic origin	89.9	89.7	88.3	90.5	89.9	94.1	94.3	91.1	89.9	91.9	91.2	
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	84.3	83.1	81.0	84.5	83.1	95.7	90.8	89.9	90.2	92.7	87.9	
Not of Hispanic origin	78.8	77.5	75.0	79.2	77.5	91.7	87.4	85.1	84.9	87.6	83.6	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
RACE									
All persons	17 938	741 459	27 637	33 530	1 344	1 547	12 844	6 266	3 775
White	15 979	602 818	26 134	29 004	1 171	1 467	10 761	5 669	3 472
Black	226	70 484	97	280	3	4	139	11	95
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	960	6 939	735	2 014	85	32	675	319	49
American Indian	954	6 850	732	2 006	85	32	675	319	49
Eskimo	6	54	3	8	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	553	26 087	191	309	16	6	36	27	10
Asian	542	24 107	157	283	11	4	36	27	10
Chinese	49	4 034	32	96	6	—	—	—	—
Filipino	350	7 926	77	47	—	4	7	2	—
Japanese	31	2 943	42	80	3	—	2	1	2
Asian Indian	39	1 098	—	26	—	—	—	—	2
Korean	51	3 172	2	7	—	—	18	3	6
Vietnamese	—	1 376	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Cambodian	—	298	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	794	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Thai	—	1 528	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	22	900	4	27	2	—	9	—	—
Pacific Islander	11	1 980	34	26	5	2	—	—	—
Hawaiian	11	1 298	9	24	5	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	220	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	379	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	83	16	2	—	2	—	—	—
Other race	220	35 131	480	1 923	69	38	1 233	240	149
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	17 938	741 459	27 637	33 530	1 344	1 547	12 844	6 266	3 775
Hispanic origin (of any race)	842	80 704	1 646	4 264	108	131	2 317	787	224
Mexican	546	53 579	1 184	3 513	84	93	1 723	597	96
Puerto Rican	50	3 271	16	92	2	—	10	—	—
Cuban	16	6 122	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	230	17 732	444	659	22	38	584	190	128
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	376	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	9	4 183	16	4	—	—	12	21	85
Costa Rican	—	306	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Guatemalan	—	465	—	—	—	—	—	—	83
Honduran	9	219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	772	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	336	—	4	—	—	—	—	2
Salvadoran	—	2 072	13	—	—	—	—	21	—
Other Central American	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	2 890	25	7	—	2	6	—	—
Argentinean	—	658	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Chilean	—	482	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	1 002	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	307	10	7	—	—	6	—	—
Venezuelan	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	221	10 283	403	624	22	36	566	169	43
Not of Hispanic origin	17 096	660 755	25 991	29 266	1 236	1 416	10 527	5 479	3 551
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	17 938	741 459	27 637	33 530	1 344	1 547	12 844	6 266	3 775
White	15 979	602 818	26 134	29 004	1 171	1 467	10 761	5 669	3 472
Hispanic origin	593	43 190	1 120	2 215	32	91	1 023	461	68
Not of Hispanic origin	15 386	559 628	25 014	26 789	1 139	1 376	9 738	5 208	3 404
Black	226	70 484	97	280	3	4	139	11	95
Hispanic origin	—	1 284	7	6	—	—	18	—	7
Not of Hispanic origin	226	69 200	90	274	3	4	121	11	88
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	960	6 939	735	2 014	85	32	675	319	49
Hispanic origin	46	1 010	26	152	7	2	44	77	—
Not of Hispanic origin	914	5 929	709	1 862	78	30	631	242	49
Asian or Pacific Islander	553	26 087	191	309	16	6	36	27	10
Hispanic origin	—	934	13	4	—	—	6	9	—
Not of Hispanic origin	553	25 153	178	305	16	6	30	18	10
Other race	220	35 131	480	1 923	69	38	1 233	240	149
Hispanic origin	203	34 286	480	1 887	69	38	1 226	240	149
Not of Hispanic origin	17	845	—	36	—	—	7	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	89.1	81.3	94.6	86.5	87.1	94.8	83.8	90.5	92.0
Black	1.3	9.5	.4	.8	.2	.3	1.1	.2	2.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	5.4	.9	2.7	6.0	6.3	2.1	5.3	5.1	1.3
Hispanic origin	5.3	.9	2.6	6.0	6.3	2.1	5.3	5.1	1.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	3.1	3.5	.7	.9	1.2	.4	.3	.4	.3
Pacific Islander .....	.1	.3	.6	.8	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3
Other race	1.2	4.7	1.7	5.7	5.1	2.5	9.6	3.8	3.9
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	4.7	10.9	6.0	12.7	8.0	8.5	18.0	12.6	5.9
Mexican	3.0	7.2	4.3	10.5	6.3	6.0	13.4	9.5	2.5
Puerto Rican .....	.3	.4	.1	.3	.1	—	.1	—	—
Cuban .....	.1	.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	1.3	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.5	4.5	3.0	3.4
Not of Hispanic origin	95.3	89.1	94.0	87.3	92.0	91.5	82.0	87.4	94.1
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	89.1	81.3	94.6	86.5	87.1	94.8	83.8	90.5	92.0
Not of Hispanic origin	85.8	75.5	90.5	79.9	84.7	88.9	75.8	83.1	90.2

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
RACE								
All persons	20 001	6 475	17 781	4 336	2 526	254 667	9 264	40 443
White	18 437	5 140	16 313	3 763	2 400	225 097	8 451	36 814
Black	74	311	291	3	7	5 463	209	613
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	610	750	643	199	38	4 958	304	1 088
American Indian	610	750	643	197	38	4 904	304	1 083
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	5
Aleut	—	—	—	2	—	28	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	158	102	99	21	37	9 813	68	520
Asian	105	95	83	16	37	9 220	64	478
Chinese	7	48	7	—	2	2 468	18	83
Filipino	51	—	29	3	4	3 358	16	141
Japanese	10	7	19	13	17	847	16	52
Asian Indian	—	—	13	—	—	478	—	15
Korean	10	11	15	—	—	877	14	21
Vietnamese	13	6	—	—	—	564	—	81
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	38
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	310	—	21
Other Asian	14	23	—	—	14	300	—	26
Pacific Islander	53	7	16	5	—	593	4	42
Hawaiian	15	—	9	—	—	235	4	16
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	26
Guamanian	11	7	7	—	—	7	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	27	—	—	5	—	310	—	—
Other race	722	172	435	350	44	9 336	232	1 408
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	20 001	6 475	17 781	4 336	2 526	254 667	9 264	40 443
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1 469	555	1 229	631	131	22 300	772	3 236
Mexican	1 056	405	982	568	86	15 383	538	2 159
Puerto Rican	46	7	57	5	—	735	14	192
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	243	9	58
Other Hispanic	367	143	190	58	45	5 939	211	827
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Central American	71	—	12	9	—	1 988	3	390
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	199	3	—
Guatemalan	7	—	—	9	—	507	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	37
Nicaraguan	15	—	12	—	—	81	—	311
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Salvadoran	49	—	—	—	—	1 088	—	42
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	9	3	—	673	—	22
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
Colombian	—	—	9	3	—	233	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	111	—	22
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	171	—	—
All other Hispanic	296	143	169	46	45	3 268	208	415
Not of Hispanic origin	18 532	5 920	16 552	3 705	2 395	232 367	8 492	37 207
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	20 001	6 475	17 781	4 336	2 526	254 667	9 264	40 443
White	18 437	5 140	16 313	3 763	2 400	225 097	8 451	36 814
Hispanic origin	677	265	743	269	82	12 369	481	1 731
Not of Hispanic origin	17 760	4 875	15 570	3 494	2 318	212 728	7 970	35 083
Black	74	311	291	3	7	5 463	209	613
Hispanic origin	4	—	17	—	—	131	—	41
Not of Hispanic origin	70	311	274	3	7	5 332	209	572
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	610	750	643	199	38	4 958	304	1 088
Hispanic origin	38	121	34	10	8	425	67	92
Not of Hispanic origin	572	629	609	189	30	4 533	237	996
Asian or Pacific Islander	158	102	99	21	37	9 813	68	520
Hispanic origin	41	7	—	2	—	282	—	9
Not of Hispanic origin	117	95	99	19	37	9 531	68	511
Other race	722	172	435	350	44	9 336	232	1 408
Hispanic origin	709	162	435	350	41	9 093	224	1 363
Not of Hispanic origin	13	10	—	—	3	243	8	45
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	92.2	79.4	91.7	86.8	95.0	88.4	91.2	91.0
Black .....	.4	4.8	1.6	.1	.3	2.1	2.3	1.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3.0	11.6	3.6	4.6	1.5	1.9	3.3	2.7
American Indian	3.0	11.6	3.6	4.5	1.5	1.9	3.3	2.7
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.8	1.6	.6	.5	1.5	3.9	.7	1.3
Asian .....	.5	1.5	.5	.4	1.5	3.6	.7	1.2
Pacific Islander .....	.3	.1	.1	.1	—	.2	—	.1
Other race	3.6	2.7	2.4	8.1	1.7	3.7	2.5	3.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	7.3	8.6	6.9	14.6	5.2	8.8	8.3	8.0
Mexican	5.3	6.3	5.5	13.1	3.4	6.0	5.8	5.3
Puerto Rican .....	.2	.1	.3	.1	—	.3	.2	.5
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.1	.1
Other Hispanic	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.0
Not of Hispanic origin	92.7	91.4	93.1	85.4	94.8	91.2	91.7	92.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	92.2	79.4	91.7	86.8	95.0	88.4	91.2	91.0
Not of Hispanic origin	88.8	75.3	87.6	80.6	91.8	83.5	86.0	86.7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Battle Mountain CDP	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Ely city	Enterprise CDP	Fallon city
RACE								
All persons	3 542	12 567	40 443	11 087	14 853	4 756	6 412	6 438
White	3 223	12 195	36 814	9 785	13 159	4 407	6 086	5 690
Black	11	46	613	516	46	17	70	141
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	148	127	1 088	87	378	143	93	255
American Indian	148	111	1 083	87	372	143	93	249
Eskimo	—	4	5	—	6	—	—	6
Aleut	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	11	145	520	305	187	57	104	261
Asian	11	145	478	275	187	53	104	261
Chinese	—	21	83	32	37	18	29	43
Filipino	2	48	141	102	27	16	17	138
Japanese	1	36	52	45	63	11	19	8
Asian Indian	—	—	15	56	26	—	39	39
Korean	3	5	21	13	7	8	—	11
Vietnamese	2	35	81	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	3	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	21	27	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	26	—	27	—	—	22
Pacific Islander	—	—	42	30	—	4	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	16	30	—	4	—	—
Samoa	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	149	54	1 408	394	1 083	132	59	91
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	3 542	12 567	40 443	11 087	14 853	4 756	6 412	6 438
Hispanic origin (of any race)	545	462	3 236	1 336	2 256	443	359	384
Mexican	454	346	2 159	747	1 737	314	266	235
Puerto Rican	—	34	192	86	58	7	28	40
Cuban	—	18	58	240	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	91	64	827	263	461	122	65	109
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	76	24	—	—	—
Central American	—	10	390	36	—	3	—	9
Costa Rican	—	10	—	—	—	3	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	9
Nicaraguan	—	—	311	36	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	22	51	—	—	28	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	17	—	—	21	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	91	54	415	100	437	119	37	100
Not of Hispanic origin	2 997	12 105	37 207	9 751	12 597	4 313	6 053	6 054
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	3 542	12 567	40 443	11 087	14 853	4 756	6 412	6 438
White	3 223	12 195	36 814	9 785	13 159	4 407	6 086	5 690
Hispanic origin	364	372	1 731	868	1 143	285	258	263
Not of Hispanic origin	2 859	11 823	35 083	8 917	12 016	4 122	5 828	5 427
Black	11	46	613	516	46	17	70	141
Hispanic origin	—	—	41	68	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	11	46	572	448	46	17	70	141
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	148	127	1 088	87	378	143	93	255
Hispanic origin	32	25	92	5	50	34	42	30
Not of Hispanic origin	116	102	996	82	328	109	51	225
Asian or Pacific Islander	11	145	520	305	187	57	104	261
Hispanic origin	—	11	9	8	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	11	134	511	297	187	57	104	261
Other race	149	54	1 408	394	1 083	132	59	91
Hispanic origin	149	54	1 363	387	1 063	124	59	91
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	45	7	20	8	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	91.0	97.0	91.0	88.3	88.6	92.7	94.9	88.4
Black .....	.3	.4	1.5	4.7	.3	.4	1.1	2.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	4.2	1.0	2.7	.8	2.5	3.0	1.5	4.0
American Indian	4.2	.9	2.7	.8	2.5	3.0	1.5	3.9
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.3	1.2	1.3	2.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	4.1
Asian .....	.3	1.2	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	4.1
Pacific Islander	—	—	.1	.3	—	.1	—	—
Other race	4.2	.4	3.5	3.6	7.3	2.8	.9	1.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	15.4	3.7	8.0	12.1	15.2	9.3	5.6	6.0
Mexican	12.8	2.8	5.3	6.7	11.7	6.6	4.1	3.7
Puerto Rican	—	.3	.5	.8	.4	.1	.4	.6
Cuban	—	.1	.1	2.2	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	2.6	.5	2.0	2.4	3.1	2.6	1.0	1.7
Not of Hispanic origin	84.6	96.3	92.0	87.9	84.8	90.7	94.4	94.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	91.0	97.0	91.0	88.3	88.6	92.7	94.9	88.4
Not of Hispanic origin	80.7	94.1	86.7	80.4	80.9	86.7	90.9	84.3

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Fernley CDP	Gardnerville Ran- chos CDP	Hawthorne CDP	Henderson city	Incline Village-Crys- tal Bay CDP	Indian Hills CDP	Johnson Lane CDP	Las Vegas city
RACE								
All persons	5 164	7 455	4 162	64 942	7 119	2 544	2 464	258 295
White	4 944	7 086	3 627	59 416	6 774	2 433	2 418	202 604
Black	28	24	260	1 739	43	—	—	29 472
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	73	180	107	689	26	32	29	2 415
American Indian	73	180	107	689	26	29	29	2 374
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	33
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Asian or Pacific Islander	84	91	47	1 340	61	38	12	9 332
Asian	46	75	47	1 189	61	38	12	8 572
Chinese	7	32	40	221	14	—	—	1 610
Filipino	15	2	—	371	12	38	12	2 913
Japanese	—	35	—	211	22	—	—	837
Asian Indian	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	314
Korean	10	2	—	142	—	—	—	974
Vietnamese	—	—	—	68	13	—	—	440
Cambodian	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	242
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	414
Thai	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	559
Other Asian	14	4	7	23	—	—	—	269
Pacific Islander	38	16	—	151	—	—	—	760
Hawaiian	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	451
Samoa	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	53
Guamanian	11	—	—	29	—	—	—	219
Other Pacific Islander	27	16	—	13	—	—	—	37
Other race	35	74	121	1 758	215	41	5	14 472
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	5 164	7 455	4 162	64 942	7 119	2 544	2 464	258 295
Hispanic origin (of any race)	338	360	344	5 101	522	168	100	31 249
Mexican	159	199	226	3 419	286	116	100	21 390
Puerto Rican	20	8	7	132	17	2	—	1 043
Cuban	2	—	—	193	12	—	—	2 096
Other Hispanic	159	151	111	1 357	207	50	—	6 720
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	156
Central American	31	3	—	73	88	—	—	2 139
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	275
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
Nicaraguan	—	3	—	27	—	—	—	307
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
Salvadoran	31	—	—	46	63	—	—	1 207
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
South American	—	—	—	257	19	10	—	698
Argentinean	—	—	—	64	13	—	—	147
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122
Colombian	—	—	—	155	—	—	—	243
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126
Peruvian	—	—	—	38	6	10	—	45
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
All other Hispanic	128	148	111	1 019	100	40	—	3 727
Not of Hispanic origin	4 826	7 095	3 818	59 841	6 597	2 376	2 364	227 046
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	5 164	7 455	4 162	64 942	7 119	2 544	2 464	258 295
White	4 944	7 086	3 627	59 416	6 774	2 433	2 418	202 604
Hispanic origin	272	274	186	3 192	269	126	95	15 888
Not of Hispanic origin	4 672	6 812	3 441	56 224	6 505	2 307	2 323	186 716
Black	28	24	260	1 739	43	—	—	29 472
Hispanic origin	4	—	—	13	26	—	—	575
Not of Hispanic origin	24	24	260	1 726	17	—	—	28 897
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	73	180	107	689	26	32	29	2 415
Hispanic origin	1	10	37	78	—	1	—	359
Not of Hispanic origin	72	170	70	611	26	31	29	2 056
Asian or Pacific Islander	84	91	47	1 340	61	38	12	9 332
Hispanic origin	26	2	—	100	12	—	—	310
Not of Hispanic origin	58	89	47	1 240	49	38	12	9 022
Other race	35	74	121	1 758	215	41	5	14 472
Hispanic origin	35	74	121	1 718	215	41	5	14 117
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	355
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	95.7	95.1	87.1	91.5	95.2	95.6	98.1	78.4
Black .....	.5	.3	6.2	2.7	.6	—	—	11.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.4	2.4	2.6	1.1	.4	1.3	1.2	.9
American Indian	1.4	2.4	2.6	1.1	.4	1.1	1.2	.9
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.6	1.2	1.1	2.1	.9	1.5	.5	3.6
Asian .....	.9	1.0	1.1	1.8	.9	1.5	.5	3.3
Pacific Islander .....	.7	.2	—	.2	—	—	—	.3
Other race .....	.7	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	1.6	.2	5.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	6.5	4.8	8.3	7.9	7.3	6.6	4.1	12.1
Mexican	3.1	2.7	5.4	5.3	4.0	4.6	4.1	8.3
Puerto Rican .....	.4	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	—	.4
Cuban	—	—	—	.3	.2	—	—	.8
Other Hispanic	3.1	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.9	2.0	—	2.6
Not of Hispanic origin	93.5	95.2	91.7	92.1	92.7	93.4	95.9	87.9
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	95.7	95.1	87.1	91.5	95.2	95.6	98.1	78.4
Not of Hispanic origin	90.5	91.4	82.7	86.6	91.4	90.7	94.3	72.3

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Laughlin CDP	Moapa Valley CDP	Nellis AFB CDP	New Washoe City CDP	North Las Vegas city	Pahrump CDP	Paradise CDP	Reno city
RACE								
All persons	4 791	3 444	8 377	2 888	47 707	7 424	124 682	133 850
White	4 531	3 265	6 442	2 780	21 525	7 137	107 842	115 011
Black	29	—	1 328	32	17 833	40	6 125	3 824
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	88	18	64	46	681	153	821	1 955
American Indian	88	18	64	46	681	153	806	1 940
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	10
Asian or Pacific Islander	56	22	322	22	1 087	30	5 073	6 456
Asian	51	22	248	22	1 035	26	4 839	5 967
Chinese	—	—	27	6	71	—	718	1 436
Filipino	—	6	140	5	306	5	1 517	2 416
Japanese	5	16	27	11	64	11	837	516
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	6	—	344	340
Korean	25	—	21	—	70	10	707	483
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	120	—	215	314
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—
Laotian	13	—	—	—	202	—	51	9
Thai	5	—	10	—	120	—	191	269
Other Asian	3	—	23	—	35	—	259	184
Pacific Islander	5	—	74	—	52	4	234	489
Hawaiian	5	—	66	—	24	4	158	146
Samoa	—	—	8	—	9	—	54	35
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	19	—	14	7
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Other race	87	139	221	8	6 581	64	4 821	6 604
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	4 791	3 444	8 377	2 888	47 707	7 424	124 682	133 850
Hispanic origin (of any race)	393	372	722	69	10 353	398	12 671	14 452
Mexican	319	358	497	69	8 795	306	7 053	9 709
Puerto Rican	31	—	104	—	140	57	737	428
Cuban	—	—	11	—	242	—	1 428	120
Other Hispanic	43	14	110	—	1 176	35	3 453	4 195
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	13	—	21	—
Central American	15	—	17	—	335	—	698	1 767
Costa Rican	15	—	—	—	17	—	91	131
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	49	—	34	476
Honduran	—	—	—	—	20	—	49	89
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	61	—	139	81
Panamanian	—	—	9	—	—	—	22	24
Salvadoran	—	—	8	—	181	—	363	966
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
South American	3	—	—	—	56	—	987	479
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	29	—	147	48
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	37
Colombian	3	—	—	—	6	—	393	142
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	4
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	13	—	102	47
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	111	30
Other South American	—	—	—	—	8	—	12	171
All other Hispanic	25	14	93	—	772	35	1 747	1 949
Not of Hispanic origin	4 398	3 072	7 655	2 819	37 354	7 026	112 011	119 398
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	4 791	3 444	8 377	2 888	47 707	7 424	124 682	133 850
White	4 531	3 265	6 442	2 780	21 525	7 137	107 842	115 011
Hispanic origin	290	226	421	56	3 430	325	7 683	7 493
Not of Hispanic origin	4 241	3 039	6 021	2 724	18 095	6 812	100 159	107 518
Black	29	—	1 328	32	17 833	40	6 125	3 824
Hispanic origin	—	—	76	—	199	4	81	75
Not of Hispanic origin	29	—	1 252	32	17 634	36	6 044	3 749
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	88	18	64	46	681	153	821	1 955
Hispanic origin	16	7	—	—	156	5	129	244
Not of Hispanic origin	72	11	64	46	525	148	692	1 711
Asian or Pacific Islander	56	22	322	22	1 087	30	5 073	6 456
Hispanic origin	—	—	4	5	64	—	155	207
Not of Hispanic origin	56	22	318	17	1 023	30	4 918	6 249
Other race	87	139	221	8	6 581	64	4 821	6 604
Hispanic origin	87	139	221	8	6 504	64	4 623	6 433
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	77	—	198	171
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	94.6	94.8	76.9	96.3	45.1	96.1	86.5	85.9
Black .....	.6	—	15.9	1.1	37.4	.5	4.9	2.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.8	.5	.8	1.6	1.4	2.1	.7	1.5
American Indian	1.8	.5	.8	1.6	1.4	2.1	.6	1.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.2	.6	3.8	.8	2.3	.4	4.1	4.8
Asian	1.1	.6	3.0	.8	2.2	.4	3.9	4.5
Pacific Islander .....	.1	—	.9	—	.1	.1	.2	.4
Other race	1.8	4.0	2.6	.3	13.8	.9	3.9	4.9
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	8.2	10.8	8.6	2.4	21.7	5.4	10.2	10.8
Mexican	6.7	10.4	5.9	2.4	18.4	4.1	5.7	7.3
Puerto Rican .....	.6	—	1.2	—	.3	.8	.6	.3
Cuban	—	—	.1	—	.5	—	1.1	.1
Other Hispanic .....	.9	.4	1.3	—	2.5	.5	2.8	3.1
Not of Hispanic origin	91.8	89.2	91.4	97.6	78.3	94.6	89.8	89.2
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	94.6	94.8	76.9	96.3	45.1	96.1	86.5	85.9
Not of Hispanic origin	88.5	88.2	71.9	94.3	37.9	91.8	80.3	80.3

10 NEVADA

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Sparks city	Spring Creek CDP	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Tonopah CDP	Winchester CDP	Winnemucca city
RACE								
All persons	53 367	5 866	51 726	95 362	11 391	3 609	23 365	6 134
White	47 303	5 635	46 162	77 387	10 453	3 373	20 476	5 250
Black	1 104	12	1 534	9 265	105	26	1 033	41
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	722	26	215	937	254	107	121	168
American Indian	692	26	215	920	254	107	121	168
Eskimo	12	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Aleut	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	2 479	48	2 620	4 010	167	51	1 012	30
Asian	2 414	26	2 445	3 667	158	44	927	30
Chinese	794	—	563	385	54	7	260	—
Filipino	690	14	525	1 490	40	11	289	4
Japanese	144	12	362	290	23	8	99	2
Asian Indian	114	—	100	93	—	13	39	—
Korean	394	—	472	648	—	5	65	18
Vietnamese	214	—	231	173	—	—	37	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	27	9	—	11	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	24	90	—	—	—	—
Thai	19	—	66	346	12	—	83	—
Other Asian	45	—	102	125	20	—	44	6
Pacific Islander	65	22	175	343	9	7	85	—
Hawaiian	50	22	54	271	9	—	74	—
Samoa	6	—	51	30	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	70	22	—	7	6	—
Other Pacific Islander	9	—	—	20	—	—	5	—
Other race	1 759	145	1 195	3 763	412	52	723	645
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	53 367	5 866	51 726	95 362	11 391	3 609	23 365	6 134
Hispanic origin (of any race)	4 449	279	3 582	9 100	1 140	211	2 757	1 234
Mexican	3 270	205	1 942	5 731	1 020	158	1 280	865
Puerto Rican	235	18	182	481	—	—	173	10
Cuban	61	—	362	917	16	—	482	—
Other Hispanic	883	56	1 096	1 971	104	53	822	359
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	10	—	—	93	—	—	9	—
Central American	117	—	90	396	—	—	286	—
Costa Rican	68	—	10	38	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	11	35	—	—	54	—
Honduran	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	38	114	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	31	97	—	—	44	—
Salvadoran	49	—	—	60	—	—	188	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	113	—	311	218	11	9	219	6
Argentinean	—	—	132	43	—	—	20	—
Chilean	8	—	60	85	—	—	38	—
Colombian	55	—	62	33	—	9	80	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	21	11	—	13	—
Peruvian	50	—	46	23	—	—	40	6
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	11	13	—	—	28	—
All other Hispanic	643	56	695	1 264	93	44	308	353
Not of Hispanic origin	48 918	5 587	48 144	86 262	10 251	3 398	20 608	4 900
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	53 367	5 866	51 726	95 362	11 391	3 609	23 365	6 134
White	47 303	5 635	46 162	77 387	10 453	3 373	20 476	5 250
Hispanic origin	2 630	134	2 309	4 962	653	147	1 975	551
Not of Hispanic origin	44 673	5 501	43 853	72 425	9 800	3 226	18 501	4 699
Black	1 104	12	1 534	9 265	105	26	1 033	41
Hispanic origin	—	—	18	241	30	—	—	18
Not of Hispanic origin	1 104	12	1 516	9 024	75	26	1 033	23
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	722	26	215	937	254	107	121	168
Hispanic origin	65	—	—	96	40	12	14	21
Not of Hispanic origin	657	26	215	841	214	95	107	147
Asian or Pacific Islander	2 479	48	2 620	4 010	167	51	1 012	30
Hispanic origin	33	—	69	165	5	—	48	6
Not of Hispanic origin	2 446	48	2 551	3 845	162	51	964	24
Other race	1 759	145	1 195	3 763	412	52	723	645
Hispanic origin	1 721	145	1 186	3 636	412	52	720	638
Not of Hispanic origin	38	—	9	127	—	—	3	7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	88.6	96.1	89.2	81.2	91.8	93.5	87.6	85.6
Black	2.1	.2	3.0	9.7	.9	.7	4.4	.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.4	.4	.4	1.0	2.2	3.0	.5	2.7
American Indian	1.3	.4	.4	1.0	2.2	3.0	.5	2.7
Asian or Pacific Islander	4.6	.8	5.1	4.2	1.5	1.4	4.3	.5
Asian	4.5	.4	4.7	3.8	1.4	1.2	4.0	.5
Pacific Islander .....	.1	.4	.3	.4	.1	.2	.4	—
Other race	3.3	2.5	2.3	3.9	3.6	1.4	3.1	10.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	8.3	4.8	6.9	9.5	10.0	5.8	11.8	20.1
Mexican	6.1	3.5	3.8	6.0	9.0	4.4	5.5	14.1
Puerto Rican .....	.4	.3	.4	.5	—	—	.7	.2
Cuban .....	.1	—	.7	1.0	.1	—	2.1	—
Other Hispanic	1.7	1.0	2.1	2.1	.9	1.5	3.5	5.9
Not of Hispanic origin	91.7	95.2	93.1	90.5	90.0	94.2	88.2	79.9
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	88.6	96.1	89.2	81.2	91.8	93.5	87.6	85.6
Not of Hispanic origin	83.7	93.8	84.8	75.9	86.0	89.4	79.2	76.6

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	1 012 890	5.2	22.0	64.8	8.3	80.9	15.9	69.8	5.7	23.2	31 813	37 164	16 241	8.4	5.7
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	887 917	5.4	21.5	65.6	8.5	80.8	16.0	70.1	5.8	23.4	31 684	37 160	16 303	8.4	5.6
Inside urbanized area -----	748 715	5.8	21.2	65.8	9.0	80.5	16.0	70.8	5.9	23.2	31 420	36 969	16 448	8.5	5.6
Central place -----	317 240	6.1	22.7	66.4	9.3	81.0	17.3	70.7	5.6	24.3	30 900	37 244	16 510	9.2	5.9
Urban fringe -----	431 475	5.6	20.2	65.4	8.9	80.1	15.0	71.0	6.1	22.3	31 773	36 760	16 403	8.0	5.3
Outside urbanized area -----	139 202	3.4	22.6	64.2	5.9	82.6	16.5	66.1	5.3	24.4	33 540	38 241	15 520	7.7	5.7
Place of 10,000 or more -----	60 543	3.7	21.5	63.4	6.2	83.2	17.7	64.0	4.8	26.2	33 147	38 966	16 135	6.8	4.7
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	78 659	3.2	23.5	64.9	5.8	82.2	15.5	67.9	5.7	23.0	33 897	37 551	15 046	8.3	6.4
Rural -----	124 973	3.4	25.9	59.2	6.2	81.1	15.2	67.7	4.8	21.9	33 055	37 189	15 806	8.1	6.4
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	29 101	3.7	21.6	62.1	7.7	79.3	14.0	65.3	4.7	20.2	27 395	32 307	14 365	10.1	8.2
Place of less than 1,000 -----	1 039	1.0	24.9	52.7	2.0	71.6	8.1	58.7	5.4	19.5	25 294	30 139	11 829	12.2	8.1
Other rural -----	94 833	3.4	27.2	58.3	5.8	81.7	15.6	68.6	4.9	22.4	35 268	38 655	16 292	7.5	5.9
Rural farm -----	4 315	2.4	44.6	33.1	7.9	84.8	16.9	74.1	2.6	18.2	35 022	38 964	17 919	8.9	8.1
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	827 915	5.6	21.3	65.3	8.7	80.8	16.3	70.5	5.8	23.4	31 876	37 387	16 562	8.4	5.5
In central city -----	317 615	6.1	22.7	66.3	9.3	81.0	17.3	70.7	5.6	24.4	30 917	37 256	16 517	9.2	5.9
Not in central city -----	510 300	5.2	20.4	64.6	8.4	80.7	15.6	70.4	5.9	22.7	32 452	37 471	16 590	7.8	5.3
Urban -----	466 852	5.4	19.8	65.3	8.6	80.5	15.4	70.4	6.0	22.6	32 022	37 072	16 515	8.0	5.3
Inside urbanized area -----	431 475	5.6	20.2	65.4	8.9	80.1	15.0	71.0	6.1	22.3	31 773	36 760	16 403	8.0	5.3
Outside urbanized area -----	35 377	3.7	15.8	63.7	5.9	84.4	21.1	63.6	5.2	26.0	36 496	41 570	17 881	7.6	5.7
Rural -----	43 448	3.3	26.1	57.6	5.5	83.4	17.7	70.0	4.3	24.2	38 976	41 940	17 393	6.4	4.7
Outside metropolitan area -----	184 975	3.4	25.3	62.5	6.3	81.0	14.4	66.8	5.2	22.4	31 500	36 302	14 806	8.3	6.4
Urban -----	103 825	3.3	24.9	64.4	6.0	82.0	14.9	67.0	5.3	23.8	32 494	37 263	14 715	7.7	5.6
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	103 825	3.3	24.9	64.4	6.0	82.0	14.9	67.0	5.3	23.8	32 494	37 263	14 715	7.7	5.6
Place of 10,000 or more -----	48 602	3.9	23.5	64.2	6.6	83.3	16.6	66.4	4.8	25.6	32 834	38 640	15 885	7.0	4.7
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	55 223	2.8	26.2	64.6	5.4	80.8	13.2	67.6	5.8	22.2	32 267	36 332	13 685	8.4	6.4
Rural -----	81 150	3.5	25.8	60.0	6.7	79.8	13.7	66.4	5.1	20.5	30 104	34 762	14 923	9.1	7.4
COUNTY															
Churchill County -----	15 979	2.4	32.3	58.4	3.5	80.1	13.7	64.9	6.8	22.9	29 686	33 691	13 215	9.3	7.4
Clark County -----	602 818	5.8	18.9	65.9	9.2	79.6	14.4	69.4	6.2	22.5	31 650	36 693	16 315	8.4	5.6
Douglas County -----	26 134	3.9	18.1	64.5	6.8	88.6	20.6	68.9	4.5	25.4	35 603	38 733	18 160	5.8	5.1
Elko County -----	29 004	3.6	26.1	67.7	8.4	80.8	14.5	74.8	5.0	19.9	35 604	40 963	14 902	6.9	5.0
Esmeralda County -----	1 171	1.4	16.9	67.6	3.8	73.8	11.8	69.7	7.8	16.4	26 731	31 641	13 759	13.7	9.3
Eureka County -----	1 467	4.1	27.1	63.0	9.6	75.6	13.8	72.8	3.7	16.3	31 213	36 726	14 662	9.8	7.2
Humboldt County -----	10 761	5.7	33.1	64.1	9.2	81.6	13.6	74.7	5.6	23.1	34 987	38 414	14 711	7.0	4.5
Lander County -----	5 669	4.5	25.1	65.7	8.4	75.4	11.1	72.7	6.5	15.4	35 304	38 263	13 687	8.8	8.5
Lincoln County -----	3 472	1.3	30.6	46.4	4.2	77.5	13.4	56.0	4.8	22.3	20 392	27 162	9 441	14.9	13.5
Lyon County -----	18 437	2.8	26.8	54.5	5.0	76.5	9.8	59.1	4.9	18.9	25 719	29 565	12 117	10.3	7.6
Mineral County -----	5 140	1.5	32.7	55.1	4.4	75.1	10.0	64.8	6.1	20.6	27 046	33 789	12 737	9.8	10.2
Nye County -----	16 313	2.5	18.2	71.8	4.6	75.7	9.6	63.6	5.3	17.1	30 112	34 184	15 488	9.8	7.9
Pershing County -----	3 763	2.8	33.2	56.0	8.5	76.7	7.9	67.7	6.9	17.0	28 297	32 295	12 167	12.6	10.3
Storey County -----	2 400	1.9	20.0	63.9	3.7	85.3	17.4	73.2	5.4	27.8	32 813	37 328	15 935	9.5	7.6
Washoe County -----	225 097	4.9	27.5	63.7	7.4	84.1	21.3	73.3	4.8	25.6	32 536	39 706	17 223	8.2	5.3
White Pine County -----	8 451	1.8	40.0	51.5	6.1	74.8	11.9	62.2	6.3	22.5	27 548	33 963	12 809	10.4	6.6
Carson City -----	36 814	4.0	21.8	63.1	6.0	84.2	16.8	63.9	4.5	27.3	31 824	37 277	15 775	7.4	5.2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Battle Mountain CDP -----	3 223	6.3	24.6	70.1	10.6	79.3	13.4	73.4	6.3	18.1	35 543	39 444	14 328	8.8	6.3
Boulder City city -----	12 195	2.9	13.3	59.8	4.3	82.9	22.2	54.1	4.5	29.1	34 260	40 514	17 254	6.3	4.6
Carson City city -----	36 814	4.0	21.8	63.1	6.0	84.2	16.8	63.9	4.5	27.3	31 824	37 277	15 775	7.4	5.2
East Las Vegas CDP -----	9 785	5.6	18.4	64.6	10.1	77.3	7.3	68.3	8.3	13.7	26 653	29 387	12 034	9.3	7.8
Elko city -----	13 159	3.3	27.8	66.8	7.9	81.1	16.9	73.7	5.4	21.5	36 256	42 034	16 456	5.8	3.6
Ely city -----	4 407	1.7	38.6	50.4	6.7	75.5	14.3	64.8	7.2	25.6	26 671	34 704	13 227	12.0	6.9
Enterprise CDP -----	6 086	4.3	24.2	57.8	6.1	83.5	17.3	69.9	4.0	29.5	40 095	47 604	19 198	6.8	4.1
Fallon city -----	5 690	1.2	27.9	65.2	3.4	81.1	14.5	63.7	9.6	20.9	27 181	33 827	13 174	14.2	9.6
Fernley CDP -----	4 944	4.2	31.2	57.2	4.8	76.6	8.4	68.5	4.6	16.8	30 730	34 063	12 764	6.5	4.2
Gardnerville Ranchos CDP -----	7 086	2.1	20.8	71.8	4.8	87.5	16.6	72.3	6.1	24.9	35 313	35 592	13 731	6.7	6.1
Hawthorne CDP -----	3 627	1.5	36.3	48.9	4.8	76.2	9.5	68.5	6.6	20.4	31 154	34 904	13 149	7.9	9.3
Henderson city -----	59 416	3.8	20.5	73.4	7.0	83.2	17.7	72.3	5.3	24.6	39 603	42 297	16 951	6.6	4.6
Incline Village-Crystal Bay CDP -----	6 774	6.2	11.6	71.3	8.3	95.7	34.0	67.7	4.3	29.6	43 401	47 179	24 574	9.8	8.5
Indian Hills CDP -----	2 433	2.1	25.4	55.7	4.3	89.5	14.1	73.0	5.7	24.5	34 968	37 292	13 333	6.7	7.0
Johnson Lane CDP -----	2 418	2.0	18.1	62.8	4.8	90.4	17.6	71.2	5.5	25.3	40 360	40 698	14 443	2.6	1.8
Las Vegas city -----	202 604	6.1	20.7	66.0	9.4	79.4	14.0	69.9	6.0	22.9	31 871	37 092	16 121	8.8	5.7
Laughlin CDP -----	4 531	3.6	6.2	92.8	6.6	76.4	11.8	73.7	9.8	14.9	29 271	31 067	13 868	11.1	7.4
Moapa Valley CDP -----	3 265	1.3	23.1	37.0	6.2	78.3	10.7	50.9	7.5	20.8	33 088	37 254	10 970	7.2	7.1
Nellis AFB CDP -----	6 442	2.0	9.1	93.2	6.7	90.8	8.7	85.3	3.2	16.7	23 811	23 780	8 117	7.5	6.2
New Washoe City CDP -----	2 780	2.8	24.8	56.7	4.6	84.1	16.8	77.3	2.7	20.8	46 554	48 304	16 484	4.6	3.4
North Las Vegas city -----	21 525														

Table 9. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Black Persons and for Households and Families with a Black Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families		Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	78 310	2.6	35.3	64.9	5.7	70.8	9.0	69.0	11.2	14.5	22 528	25 525	9 366	23.3	20.6
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	76 073	2.6	35.6	64.5	5.6	70.9	9.1	70.6	11.2	14.4	22 489	25 482	9 446	23.3	20.6
Inside urbanized area -----	74 594	2.6	35.8	64.3	5.4	71.1	9.3	71.4	11.3	14.4	22 462	25 416	9 471	23.4	20.7
Central place -----	33 296	2.5	37.6	64.5	5.6	68.6	9.6	69.4	11.4	13.5	20 590	25 735	9 234	25.3	22.8
Urban fringe -----	41 298	2.6	34.4	64.2	5.2	73.2	9.0	73.1	11.2	15.2	23 823	25 135	9 663	21.9	19.2
Outside urbanized area -----	1 479	5.3	25.8	73.7	13.6	61.7	3.5	36.5	5.9	13.4	25 375	38 083	8 168	16.7	9.2
Place of 10,000 or more -----	705	6.0	26.8	82.9	18.3	58.2	2.0	12.6	—	28.4	37 727	39 063	4 347	15.3	—
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	774	4.8	24.8	64.7	9.0	65.8	5.2	64.6	7.2	9.9	24 375	27 443	11 649	16.9	10.1
Rural -----	2 237	1.3	25.5	76.6	9.7	68.6	4.3	25.6	6.4	20.0	27 222	30 437	6 651	19.4	18.1
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	341	2.1	20.4	92.0	13.2	89.9	7.1	51.8	7.6	7.2	26 719	26 797	7 046	4.1	—
Place of less than 1,000 -----	5	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	36 250	—	36 000	—	—
Other rural -----	1 891	1.2	26.5	74.0	9.2	65.6	3.9	21.5	6.1	22.6	30 156	31 250	6 502	25.5	28.0
Rural farm -----	12	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	36 250	36 250	8 750	—	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	75 947	2.6	35.6	64.6	5.5	71.1	9.2	70.3	11.3	14.5	22 495	25 454	9 393	23.4	20.7
In central city -----	33 296	2.5	37.6	64.5	5.6	68.6	9.6	69.4	11.4	13.5	20 590	25 735	9 234	25.3	22.8
Not in central city -----	42 651	2.6	34.1	64.7	5.4	73.1	8.9	71.0	11.2	15.3	23 885	25 216	9 518	21.9	19.2
Urban -----	41 518	2.7	34.3	64.3	5.3	73.4	9.0	73.0	11.2	15.2	23 860	25 165	9 674	21.8	19.1
Inside urbanized area -----	41 298	2.6	34.4	64.2	5.2	73.2	9.0	73.1	11.2	15.2	23 823	25 135	9 663	21.9	19.2
Outside urbanized area -----	220	9.1	16.5	82.7	11.7	95.3	13.4	63.7	10.8	19.3	26 719	27 188	11 775	12.0	—
Rural -----	1 133	1.1	26.9	77.0	8.8	63.9	3.3	12.1	10.3	23.8	26 563	28 750	3 773	33.9	29.5
Outside metropolitan area -----	2 363	3.2	25.8	74.1	12.4	64.3	3.5	35.5	4.8	15.4	25 250	37 976	8 503	14.7	9.5
Urban -----	1 259	4.7	27.3	72.0	13.9	57.0	2.1	32.7	4.6	11.8	23 523	38 250	7 538	18.0	12.4
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	1 259	4.7	27.3	72.0	13.9	57.0	2.1	32.7	4.6	11.8	23 523	38 250	7 538	18.0	12.4
Place of 10,000 or more -----	659	5.6	24.3	81.6	18.8	57.8	2.0	12.1	—	30.4	37 727	39 063	4 574	13.9	—
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	600	3.7	30.6	60.7	8.1	55.7	2.2	64.0	5.8	6.5	18 750	36 250	10 793	18.8	14.0
Rural -----	1 104	1.4	24.2	76.3	10.7	73.6	5.3	38.3	5.1	18.9	31 563	32 188	9 604	9.8	—
COUNTY															
Clark County -----	70 484	2.4	36.4	63.5	5.1	70.6	9.0	70.2	11.5	14.2	22 535	25 342	9 357	23.8	21.1
Washoe County -----	5 463	4.3	25.0	77.8	10.9	76.3	11.1	71.6	8.9	17.7	22 267	26 652	9 866	18.3	15.2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Henderson city -----	1 739	13.9	29.4	77.2	13.5	81.8	18.0	64.6	9.0	28.5	31 406	32 861	11 691	21.0	16.3
Las Vegas city -----	29 472	2.2	39.2	62.4	4.8	68.1	9.4	69.5	11.4	13.4	20 514	25 576	9 252	25.8	23.3
Nellis AFB CDP -----	1 328	—	6.0	81.1	3.1	98.5	3.4	89.7	1.5	5.3	28 088	27 868	8 161	14.4	12.4
North Las Vegas city -----	17 833	1.0	48.7	51.1	3.3	58.3	3.9	66.4	16.8	9.2	21 746	21 620	7 135	28.9	27.1
Paradise CDP -----	6 125	4.5	15.3	77.9	7.4	78.8	13.0	74.3	9.5	18.2	21 097	24 472	12 701	18.6	12.7
Reno city -----	3 824	4.6	24.5	80.0	12.0	71.8	11.4	68.7	10.9	14.1	20 877	26 853	9 089	21.1	18.0
Sparks city -----	1 104	1.0	27.7	77.9	6.7	89.9	11.9	88.0	4.0	25.5	25 906	26 667	12 069	10.2	9.2
Spring Valley CDP -----	1 534	3.7	13.5	77.8	5.0	83.1	14.5	82.1	6.3	23.4	34 798	37 708	15 764	3.1	2.2
Sunrise Manor CDP -----	9 265	2.5	29.9	69.9	5.9	82.6	11.4	79.7	7.6	17.2	26 772	28 739	10 378	17.4	16.3
Winchester CDP -----	1 033	1.8	24.4	73.7	4.0	80.9	11.6	68.8	10.2	20.2	23 654	28 000	13 777	27.9	30.4

Table 10. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons and for Households and Families with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force			Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies		
The State -----	20 398	1.7	46.9	60.6	18.5	69.8	8.0	69.3	13.1	15.1	23 262	24 971	9 818	24.1	20.3
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	13 016	2.4	33.8	69.1	15.1	72.1	9.1	74.6	11.2	15.2	26 442	28 442	11 215	18.2	13.8
Inside urbanized area -----	9 736	2.6	27.4	72.1	15.3	72.8	10.6	75.9	10.2	16.1	27 059	29 056	11 389	17.4	13.1
Central place -----	4 370	2.9	25.0	80.2	16.3	76.3	14.1	77.9	11.3	16.8	25 893	30 051	11 072	17.3	13.5
Urban fringe -----	5 366	2.3	29.2	65.5	14.4	70.2	8.0	74.2	9.1	15.4	28 237	28 729	11 646	17.4	12.9
Outside urbanized area -----	3 280	1.8	52.7	60.2	14.5	70.1	5.0	70.5	14.5	12.2	24 559	26 299	10 698	20.6	16.0
Place of 10,000 or more -----	1 588	3.2	54.8	62.4	14.2	70.1	4.9	67.5	13.3	15.7	25 651	28 239	10 646	16.8	11.6
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 692	.5	50.7	58.2	14.9	70.1	5.1	73.5	15.5	9.0	23 266	24 565	10 747	24.0	20.4
Rural -----	7 382	.6	69.8	45.3	24.6	65.3	5.9	58.9	17.9	14.8	17 010	18 312	7 356	34.5	31.7
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	904	.4	64.1	46.9	28.7	64.9	2.8	64.5	16.8	14.5	19 375	19 408	6 940	35.8	33.0
Place of less than 1,000 -----	2 059	—	76.2	35.8	33.2	62.0	5.7	57.2	22.6	18.4	14 625	15 272	6 127	40.0	37.9
Other rural -----	4 419	.9	67.9	49.2	19.9	66.7	6.6	58.4	16.2	13.5	18 063	19 841	8 013	31.6	28.5
Rural farm -----	252	—	84.5	36.8	28.6	63.4	12.0	63.9	14.5	31.3	22 917	24 167	10 388	27.4	24.3
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	11 897	2.4	32.8	67.5	15.4	72.3	10.5	73.5	10.5	15.6	26 050	27 552	10 827	19.5	15.2
In central city -----	4 370	2.9	25.0	80.2	16.3	76.3	14.1	77.9	11.3	16.8	25 893	30 051	11 072	17.3	13.5
Not in central city -----	7 527	2.1	37.2	60.2	14.9	70.1	8.6	70.8	9.9	14.8	26 178	26 531	10 684	20.8	16.2
Urban -----	5 764	2.2	28.2	65.3	14.2	69.2	7.3	75.1	9.5	14.6	27 586	28 279	11 599	16.7	12.2
Inside urbanized area -----	5 366	2.3	29.2	65.5	14.4	70.2	8.0	74.2	9.1	15.4	28 237	28 729	11 646	17.4	12.9
Outside urbanized area -----	398	1.3	14.0	63.2	11.0	57.6	—	86.7	13.2	5.3	21 458	22 917	10 961	7.5	3.7
Rural -----	1 763	1.7	66.6	42.9	17.3	73.6	13.5	55.3	11.8	16.2	20 000	20 898	7 694	34.8	29.4
Outside metropolitan area -----	8 501	.8	66.5	50.7	22.8	66.1	4.3	62.8	17.8	14.0	19 028	20 484	8 407	30.5	27.8
Urban -----	2 882	1.9	58.0	59.8	15.0	72.4	5.9	68.0	14.7	13.6	25 633	27 279	10 662	22.5	18.1
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	2 882	1.9	58.0	59.8	15.0	72.4	5.9	68.0	14.7	13.6	25 633	27 279	10 662	22.5	18.1
Place of 10,000 or more -----	1 461	3.1	59.5	61.6	14.8	69.4	5.4	67.0	12.1	15.0	25 677	28 472	10 373	18.0	13.3
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 421	.6	56.6	57.9	15.2	75.8	6.4	69.2	17.6	12.0	25 565	26 435	10 959	26.8	22.9
Rural -----	5 619	.2	70.8	46.0	26.9	62.6	3.4	60.0	19.7	14.3	15 961	17 366	7 250	34.5	32.4
COUNTY															
Clark County -----	6 939	2.7	19.6	68.8	16.6	72.6	9.9	74.2	9.8	15.8	27 878	28 599	11 882	17.1	13.1
Elko County -----	2 014	.2	70.6	47.0	33.3	68.6	4.7	64.3	19.5	18.2	17 474	17 398	7 566	30.9	27.8
Washoe County -----	4 958	2.0	51.1	65.8	13.8	71.8	11.5	72.6	11.5	15.4	22 982	24 265	9 350	22.8	18.3
Carson City -----	1 088	4.2	56.5	64.7	8.4	68.8	5.6	66.0	11.8	12.7	25 216	29 028	10 288	19.6	15.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Carson City -----	1 088	4.2	56.5	64.7	8.4	68.8	5.6	66.0	11.8	12.7	25 216	29 028	10 288	19.6	15.9
Las Vegas city -----	2 415	2.1	18.6	71.2	16.1	77.1	13.0	76.5	11.9	17.4	28 520	30 644	12 140	15.7	13.6
Reno city -----	1 955	3.9	33.1	91.7	16.5	75.3	15.7	79.7	10.7	16.2	21 198	27 000	9 753	19.4	13.3

Table 11. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Asian or Pacific Islander Persons and for Households and Families with an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	38 053	63.4	32.7	68.7	69.4	74.1	21.9	74.4	4.8	15.6	30 396	34 237	11 973	10.2	8.4
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	36 812	63.9	33.3	68.5	70.0	73.7	21.9	74.5	4.8	15.4	30 267	34 159	12 020	10.3	8.4
Inside urbanized area -----	34 944	64.8	33.7	68.5	71.1	73.4	21.9	74.8	4.8	15.2	29 884	33 897	12 018	10.5	8.8
Central place -----	15 760	65.2	35.4	69.1	73.6	73.1	23.5	74.6	4.1	14.3	27 760	31 931	11 933	11.9	8.4
Urban fringe -----	19 184	64.5	32.2	67.9	69.0	73.7	20.6	75.0	5.4	15.9	31 418	35 585	12 088	9.4	9.1
Outside urbanized area -----	1 868	47.1	28.1	69.9	49.1	78.4	22.0	68.7	4.5	20.1	38 606	37 500	12 054	5.8	.6
Place of 10,000 or more -----	843	49.1	40.1	75.6	50.6	81.1	27.7	64.8	4.2	29.0	36 417	33 333	13 366	9.1	1.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 025	45.4	18.9	65.6	47.9	76.3	17.6	71.9	4.8	13.4	40 298	40 513	10 975	3.2	—
Rural -----	1 241	47.4	21.4	71.9	52.3	86.6	22.9	70.4	5.2	24.8	35 156	36 397	10 599	7.9	7.5
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	335	38.5	17.0	76.6	55.7	70.7	23.4	70.8	—	24.6	26 250	26 111	9 428	4.3	4.4
Place of less than 1,000 -----	7	100.0	—	100.0	28.6	100.0	71.4	100.0	—	71.4	31 250	31 250	25 571	—	—
Other rural -----	899	50.3	23.5	70.1	51.3	91.5	22.1	69.9	6.9	24.1	37 386	39 265	10 919	9.4	9.3
Rural farm -----	30	23.3	—	41.7	29.2	100.0	30.0	70.8	—	100.0	61 359	18 750	13 567	—	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	35 900	64.4	33.2	68.5	70.4	73.9	22.0	74.6	4.8	15.3	30 099	34 160	12 069	10.5	8.7
In central city -----	15 788	65.2	35.4	69.2	73.7	73.2	23.4	74.6	4.1	14.3	27 703	31 868	11 915	12.1	8.7
Not in central city -----	20 112	63.7	31.6	68.0	67.9	74.5	20.8	74.6	5.4	16.2	31 775	36 221	12 191	9.3	8.8
Urban -----	19 594	64.0	31.5	68.0	68.2	73.9	20.7	74.8	5.4	15.9	31 540	35 857	12 185	9.4	9.0
Inside urbanized area -----	19 184	64.5	32.2	67.9	69.0	73.7	20.6	75.0	5.4	15.9	31 418	35 585	12 088	9.4	9.1
Outside urbanized area -----	410	39.8	11.7	70.3	33.8	84.6	24.1	64.6	6.9	20.0	39 271	40 268	16 735	9.0	—
Rural -----	518	52.9	32.4	66.8	56.4	94.4	26.1	69.3	6.1	26.3	41 023	46 250	12 402	3.4	—
Outside metropolitan area -----	2 153	46.8	27.1	71.4	51.5	77.2	21.3	70.0	4.1	21.8	35 854	35 147	10 373	5.8	2.2
Urban -----	1 458	49.1	33.6	69.8	53.6	76.7	21.4	70.0	3.8	20.2	38 036	35 966	10 737	4.9	.7
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	1 458	49.1	33.6	69.8	53.6	76.7	21.4	70.0	3.8	20.2	38 036	35 966	10 737	4.9	.7
Place of 10,000 or more -----	698	53.9	51.2	79.1	58.6	81.3	24.1	68.7	5.0	27.8	35 083	28 438	10 696	5.5	1.5
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	760	44.7	20.0	61.9	49.4	72.5	19.0	71.3	2.8	13.4	40 847	40 759	10 775	4.4	—
Rural -----	695	42.0	15.1	74.6	47.0	78.6	21.2	69.9	4.8	25.3	30 333	30 893	9 608	7.6	5.3
COUNTY															
Clark County -----	26 087	63.1	31.8	69.3	68.7	72.7	20.4	74.3	5.1	15.0	30 285	34 596	12 297	9.9	8.8
Washoe County -----	9 813	67.6	37.5	66.4	75.1	77.1	26.3	75.5	4.3	16.2	29 500	33 329	11 465	12.1	8.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Henderson city -----	1 340	47.4	32.2	76.8	45.1	82.7	20.1	73.4	2.1	19.2	32 813	41 750	10 846	7.6	5.5
Las Vegas city -----	9 332	63.5	36.5	70.9	72.4	69.7	18.7	74.7	4.0	12.5	30 250	33 944	12 465	9.7	7.5
North Las Vegas city -----	1 087	71.2	42.5	63.5	81.2	59.7	13.7	78.4	7.3	6.9	28 083	30 750	8 720	11.2	15.3
Paradise CDP -----	5 073	68.3	25.9	71.8	71.2	78.9	28.7	74.9	4.1	20.7	26 155	33 292	12 921	14.2	13.8
Reno city -----	6 456	67.7	33.7	66.7	75.5	78.5	30.6	74.5	4.3	16.8	24 670	28 687	11 120	15.6	10.3
Sparks city -----	2 479	69.4	51.4	65.1	81.7	71.7	18.6	77.3	3.8	13.0	36 488	40 087	11 393	6.4	6.6
Spring Valley CDP -----	2 620	63.4	33.4	67.4	69.5	77.4	24.4	77.3	2.5	18.6	41 681	50 886	18 536	3.5	3.6
Sunrise Manor CDP -----	4 010	65.2	24.2	66.7	68.3	65.5	12.1	74.0	9.1	10.2	29 947	30 127	9 268	7.3	6.8
Winchester CDP -----	1 012	65.5	44.7	60.8	72.9	72.1	25.8	71.8	6.7	16.5	35 417	38 264	11 143	12.8	11.7

Table 12. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher				Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed		Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fam- ilies
The State -----	121 346	40.2	36.7	71.9	67.0	53.7	7.0	77.1	7.5	9.6	26 582	27 394	9 348	17.8	14.0
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	110 522	40.5	36.1	72.5	67.4	54.1	7.3	77.6	7.6	9.7	26 736	27 555	9 421	17.6	13.6
Inside urbanized area -----	98 124	41.8	35.7	72.7	68.7	53.5	7.2	77.9	7.7	9.6	26 366	27 065	9 372	18.1	14.1
Central place -----	45 695	46.5	34.8	77.1	72.4	49.9	7.0	78.3	7.8	8.8	26 037	26 976	8 870	20.9	17.2
Urban fringe -----	52 429	37.6	36.3	68.9	65.5	56.5	7.3	77.5	7.6	10.2	26 639	27 149	9 809	15.6	11.5
Outside urbanized area -----	12 398	30.3	39.0	71.0	56.9	59.5	8.5	75.6	6.2	10.8	31 121	32 906	9 812	14.2	9.6
Place of 10,000 or more -----	5 879	35.2	38.3	77.3	61.2	59.3	9.9	74.7	6.0	11.7	30 140	31 636	9 553	15.1	12.7
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	6 519	25.9	39.6	65.5	53.2	59.7	7.2	76.3	6.3	9.9	32 214	33 925	10 045	13.4	6.9
Rural -----	10 824	37.1	42.1	65.7	63.0	48.9	4.0	71.2	6.5	8.1	24 440	25 355	8 607	20.1	17.9
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	2 974	45.5	41.9	66.6	73.7	43.6	2.8	74.2	6.3	7.0	25 542	25 461	7 925	16.0	10.6
Place of less than 1,000 -----	179	14.5	71.2	58.6	29.3	50.6	2.5	60.0	11.7	17.0	18 750	18 750	5 696	27.8	26.5
Other rural -----	7 671	34.4	41.3	65.5	59.6	50.8	4.4	70.2	6.4	8.4	24 035	25 523	8 940	21.5	20.9
Rural farm -----	430	37.9	43.8	45.6	69.1	53.6	3.1	79.0	2.6	8.4	23 500	19 875	8 567	40.9	36.9
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	103 004	41.0	35.4	72.5	67.9	53.7	7.2	77.5	7.7	9.6	26 451	27 233	9 424	17.9	14.0
In central city -----	45 701	46.5	34.8	77.1	72.4	49.9	7.0	78.3	7.8	8.8	26 037	26 976	8 872	20.9	17.2
Not in central city -----	57 303	36.6	35.9	68.8	64.2	56.6	7.4	76.9	7.5	10.3	26 781	27 466	9 864	15.5	11.6
Urban -----	54 599	37.2	35.9	69.0	64.9	56.6	7.5	77.5	7.5	10.3	26 685	27 299	9 862	15.6	11.5
Inside urbanized area -----	52 429	37.6	36.3	68.9	65.5	56.5	7.3	77.5	7.6	10.2	26 639	27 149	9 809	15.6	11.5
Outside urbanized area -----	2 170	26.6	28.4	71.8	51.9	59.3	11.7	76.7	3.9	12.1	28 562	33 088	11 145	14.2	10.3
Rural -----	2 704	25.1	35.2	64.3	50.3	55.7	5.8	64.8	7.9	11.4	30 970	31 681	9 915	14.2	14.1
Outside metropolitan area -----	18 342	35.5	42.9	68.7	62.3	53.9	5.8	74.5	6.4	9.0	27 740	28 872	8 924	17.6	13.7
Urban -----	10 228	31.1	41.4	70.9	58.0	59.5	7.7	75.3	6.6	10.5	31 378	32 854	9 529	14.2	9.4
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	10 228	31.1	41.4	70.9	58.0	59.5	7.7	75.3	6.6	10.5	31 378	32 854	9 529	14.2	9.4
Place of 10,000 or more -----	5 424	36.8	39.2	77.5	63.4	57.7	8.7	75.7	6.1	10.7	30 724	31 790	9 575	15.5	12.6
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	4 804	24.7	43.5	63.6	52.2	61.6	6.6	74.9	7.3	10.2	32 263	34 015	9 476	12.8	5.9
Rural -----	8 114	41.1	45.1	66.1	67.5	46.2	3.3	73.5	6.0	7.1	23 412	24 275	8 161	21.9	19.1
COUNTY															
Clark County -----	80 704	39.9	33.4	71.9	68.3	53.4	7.0	77.2	7.6	9.6	26 536	27 271	9 401	17.1	13.5
Douglas County -----	1 646	38.4	24.1	66.3	56.7	60.9	7.9	77.4	3.4	12.9	35 000	33 438	10 024	11.4	5.2
Elko County -----	4 264	35.9	46.3	68.1	69.6	47.4	2.0	77.2	4.0	5.6	24 625	25 870	8 730	18.7	15.9
Humboldt County -----	2 317	49.2	71.6	68.9	75.5	42.2	3.1	76.8	6.8	6.0	25 197	27 917	9 685	18.5	14.0
Lyon County -----	1 469	44.5	41.3	65.1	65.1	46.2	5.2	72.3	2.4	9.6	18 446	18 472	6 232	33.2	26.3
Nye County -----	1 229	18.3	21.8	73.0	59.2	64.0	7.5	78.3	10.3	8.5	38 000	35 714	10 738	19.5	12.3
Washoe County -----	22 300	45.0	43.3	74.7	66.4	54.8	8.1	78.8	7.7	9.7	26 119	27 065	9 509	20.6	15.8
Carson City -----	3 236	40.5	28.5	85.4	60.8	63.8	12.5	75.8	7.5	13.9	31 284	31 322	9 346	15.0	14.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Carson City -----	3 236	40.5	28.5	85.4	60.8	63.8	12.5	75.8	7.5	13.9	31 284	31 322	9 346	15.0	14.4
East Las Vegas CDP -----	1 336	32.4	47.1	49.7	59.2	48.3	4.3	69.9	12.3	10.1	23 824	25 833	7 327	10.6	12.0
Elko city -----	2 256	30.9	52.6	66.3	66.8	49.6	2.7	76.2	4.9	5.8	28 849	32 112	9 899	15.6	10.2
Henderson city -----	5 101	19.0	33.6	65.7	49.5	65.9	9.8	72.9	7.0	14.2	32 083	33 621	10 402	10.6	8.5
Las Vegas city -----	31 249	43.8	32.0	76.3	71.7	49.8	6.2	77.9	7.3	8.2	26 754	27 593	8 879	19.5	16.4
North Las Vegas city -----	10 353	51.7	46.0	65.5	81.6	31.9	1.7	73.1	8.0	3.3	23 928	22 900	6 417	23.4	19.0
Paradise CDP -----	12 671	45.5	31.4	71.2	70.6	60.6	11.8	77.8	8.9	10.9	22 759	25 379	10 988	15.7	11.3
Reno city -----	14 452	52.4	41.7	78.9	74.0	50.0	8.8	79.2	8.9	10.0	24 267	24 990	8 857	23.7	19.0
Sparks city -----	4 449	34.7	43.8	69.5	57.1	60.7	5.5	80.9	4.7	6.6	27 669	27 917	10 057	13.7	9.9
Spring Valley CDP -----	3 582	24.2	31.1	73.8	53.3	77.6	13.2	84.7	6.5	24.8	36 550	38 053	15 044	9.8	8.6
Sunrise Manor CDP -----	9 100	30.8	34.1	69.9	63.0	55.8	3.1	78.7	9.0	7.7	30 750	30 667	8 945	14.2	9.9
Sun Valley CDP -----	1 140	37.1	61.2	64.5	62.7	47.8	2.7	70.1	9.9	4.6	26 161	26 101	7 174	28.6	22.2
Winchester CDP -----	2 757	47.5	33.8	73.5	68.6	56.2	6.8	79.2	4.5	11.6	24 412	24 242	11 708	11.8	6.3
Winnemucca city -----	1 234	48.3	74.6	65.5	76.7	47.0	3.3	78.1	4.6	7.4	26 797	26 384	9 529	14.4	6.5

Table 13. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over	Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force			Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Total	Percent foreign born		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent with high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher		Households	Families		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	947 480	3.2	21.4	64.5	4.9	82.0	16.3	69.5	5.6	24.0	32 011	37 593	16 665	8.0	5.5
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	828 137	3.3	20.8	65.3	5.0	82.0	16.5	69.7	5.7	24.2	31 880	37 611	16 744	8.0	5.4
Inside urbanized area -----	696 264	3.5	20.5	65.5	5.3	81.8	16.4	70.5	5.8	24.0	31 638	37 453	16 921	8.0	5.4
Central place -----	293 865	3.5	22.1	65.8	5.1	82.6	17.9	70.3	5.5	25.4	31 124	37 829	17 048	8.5	5.4
Urban fringe -----	402 399	3.6	19.4	65.3	5.4	81.2	15.3	70.6	6.0	23.0	31 982	37 232	16 829	7.7	5.4
Outside urbanized area -----	131 873	2.3	21.9	64.0	3.8	83.4	16.8	65.7	5.3	25.1	33 608	38 475	15 808	7.5	5.4
Place of 10,000 or more -----	57 335	2.5	20.7	62.9	3.8	84.0	18.0	63.5	4.8	26.9	33 242	39 189	16 479	6.6	4.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	74 538	2.2	22.9	64.9	3.7	82.9	15.8	67.5	5.7	23.6	33 958	37 792	15 292	8.2	6.3
Rural -----	119 343	2.2	25.4	59.0	4.2	81.9	15.6	67.6	4.8	22.5	33 305	37 497	16 115	7.9	6.4
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	27 750	2.2	21.0	62.0	5.2	80.3	14.3	65.0	4.6	20.7	27 592	32 817	14 696	9.8	8.2
Place of less than 1,000 -----	1 010	.8	24.6	52.6	1.8	71.7	7.9	58.6	4.5	19.3	25 809	30 486	12 024	11.9	9.6
Other rural -----	90 583	2.2	26.8	58.2	3.9	82.5	16.0	68.4	4.9	23.0	35 463	38 874	16 595	7.3	5.8
Rural farm -----	4 126	1.4	43.7	33.7	6.2	85.5	17.3	74.2	2.7	18.4	35 548	40 074	18 175	8.0	7.1
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	772 356	3.5	20.6	65.0	5.2	82.0	16.7	70.1	5.7	24.2	32 103	37 972	17 019	7.9	5.4
In central city -----	294 234	3.5	22.1	65.7	5.1	82.6	17.9	70.3	5.5	25.4	31 141	37 846	17 055	8.5	5.4
Not in central city -----	478 122	3.5	19.7	64.5	5.2	81.7	16.0	70.1	5.8	23.4	32 742	38 052	16 996	7.6	5.3
Urban -----	436 312	3.5	19.1	65.2	5.3	81.5	15.8	70.0	5.9	23.3	32 231	37 536	16 931	7.7	5.4
Inside urbanized area -----	402 399	3.6	19.4	65.3	5.4	81.2	15.3	70.6	6.0	23.0	31 982	37 232	16 829	7.7	5.4
Outside urbanized area -----	33 913	3.0	15.3	63.2	4.2	85.1	21.3	63.2	5.3	26.5	36 656	41 861	18 143	7.4	5.4
Rural -----	41 810	2.7	25.8	57.4	4.1	84.0	18.1	70.1	4.2	24.6	39 212	42 203	17 678	6.3	4.6
Outside metropolitan area -----	175 124	2.0	24.7	62.3	3.9	81.8	14.7	66.4	5.3	23.0	31 564	36 483	15 103	8.1	6.3
Urban -----	97 960	2.1	24.2	64.3	3.6	82.7	15.1	66.7	5.4	24.5	32 502	37 376	14 999	7.6	5.5
Inside urbanized area -----	97 960	2.1	24.2	64.3	3.6	82.7	15.1	66.7	5.4	24.5	32 502	37 376	14 999	7.6	5.5
Outside urbanized area -----	45 759	2.5	22.7	63.7	4.0	84.3	16.9	66.0	4.8	26.4	32 887	38 846	16 250	6.8	4.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	52 201	1.7	25.5	64.8	3.3	81.3	13.5	67.3	5.8	22.8	32 242	36 436	13 903	8.2	6.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	77 164	1.9	25.2	59.9	4.2	80.7	14.1	66.1	5.1	21.1	30 282	35 125	15 235	8.8	7.3
Rural -----	77 164	1.9	25.2	59.9	4.2	80.7	14.1	66.1	5.1	21.1	30 282	35 125	15 235	8.8	7.3
COUNTY															
Churchill County -----	15 386	1.5	32.2	58.2	2.2	80.6	13.8	64.7	7.0	23.7	29 699	33 545	13 346	9.4	7.6
Clark County -----	559 628	3.6	18.2	65.6	5.3	80.9	14.8	69.0	6.1	23.3	31 870	37 166	16 792	8.0	5.5
Douglas County -----	25 014	2.9	18.0	64.5	5.1	89.2	20.9	68.7	4.6	25.7	35 596	38 942	18 489	5.7	5.2
Elko County -----	26 789	1.2	24.8	68.1	4.0	82.7	15.3	74.7	5.1	21.2	36 262	41 700	15 454	6.5	4.6
Esmeralda County -----	1 139	1.1	17.1	67.6	3.4	73.4	12.2	70.0	7.6	15.9	26 683	31 563	13 883	14.2	9.7
Eureka County -----	1 376	2.6	26.8	63.5	6.0	77.1	14.5	73.0	3.6	16.5	31 758	37 500	15 120	9.7	7.5
Humboldt County -----	9 738	1.8	30.8	64.8	4.2	83.6	14.3	74.7	5.8	24.2	35 112	38 613	15 055	6.0	4.2
Lander County -----	5 208	1.5	23.6	65.6	3.3	77.7	12.0	72.7	6.9	16.2	35 868	39 217	14 049	9.9	10.2
Lincoln County -----	3 404	.6	30.8	45.7	3.1	78.0	13.6	56.3	4.8	22.2	20 653	27 600	9 572	14.7	12.3
Lyon County -----	17 760	1.9	26.5	54.3	3.4	76.9	9.8	58.7	5.0	19.1	25 923	29 995	12 317	9.8	7.0
Mineral County -----	4 875	1.6	31.1	54.8	3.5	75.6	10.3	64.5	5.7	21.3	26 942	33 398	12 944	11.0	9.5
Nye County -----	15 570	2.1	18.0	71.7	2.9	75.9	9.5	62.9	5.1	17.5	29 832	33 983	15 746	9.5	7.9
Pershing County -----	3 494	1.0	31.0	56.0	6.1	78.3	8.2	67.0	6.7	18.1	28 636	32 639	12 594	11.7	11.1
Storey County -----	2 318	1.9	19.7	63.8	3.3	85.3	17.7	73.3	5.5	27.9	32 917	37 328	16 209	8.2	7.1
Washoe County -----	212 728	3.1	26.9	63.3	4.6	85.1	21.8	73.1	4.7	26.3	32 864	40 194	17 614	7.6	5.0
White Pine County -----	7 970	1.5	38.9	52.3	4.5	75.2	12.5	62.1	6.4	23.1	27 208	33 400	12 824	10.9	7.9
Carson City -----	35 083	2.8	21.5	62.3	4.0	84.8	16.9	63.4	4.6	27.9	31 818	37 377	16 057	7.1	4.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Battle Mountain CDP -----	2 859	1.6	22.8	69.7	3.2	83.7	15.1	73.3	7.0	20.1	36 425	41 144	14 957	10.2	7.9
Boulder City city -----	11 823	2.4	12.8	59.5	3.2	83.1	22.1	53.8	4.7	29.3	34 461	40 704	17 424	6.1	4.4
Carson City -----	35 083	2.8	21.5	62.3	4.0	84.8	16.9	63.4	4.6	27.9	31 818	37 377	16 057	7.1	4.6
East Las Vegas CDP -----	8 917	3.5	16.5	66.2	5.5	79.3	7.6	68.3	7.8	13.7	26 760	29 926	12 490	9.3	8.2
Elko city -----	12 016	1.3	25.8	67.1	3.6	83.1	17.9	73.9	5.5	22.9	36 537	42 318	17 077	5.8	3.7
Ely city -----	4 122	1.3	37.0	52.0	4.7	76.5	15.1	65.3	7.4	26.0	26 788	34 934	13 536	12.2	7.7
Enterprise CDP -----	5 828	4.2	24.3	57.5	4.4	84.6	17.6	69.4	4.3	30.5	40 297	47 552	18 944	6.6	3.8
Fallon city -----	5 427	.8	27.6	64.7	2.1	81.4	14.5	63.7	10.0	22.0	26 950	33 314	13 341	14.8	11.1
Fernley CDP -----	4 672	2.6	31.0	57.1	2.5	76.8	8.4	67.6	4.8	17.2	30 927	35 177	13 122	5.7	2.8
Gardnerville Ranchos CDP -----	6 812	2.1	20.7	72.3	3.9	87.1	16.5	71.7	6.2	25.0	34 965	35 347	13 727	7.2	6.6
Hawthorne CDP -----	3 441	1.6	34.8	48.9	3.6	77.3	9.8	68.5	6.0	20.9	30 697	34 543	13 424	8.6	8.7
Henderson city -----	56 224	2.9	19.7	73.9	4.9	83.7	17.9	72.2	5.3	25.0	40 041	42 468	17 298	6.3	4.3
Incline Village-Crystal Bay CDP -----	6 505	4.6	11.3	70.5	6.5	96.4	34.7	67.3	4.3	30.5	44 520	48 143	25 264	9.4	8.1
Indian Hills CDP -----	2 307	1.5	24.7	54.9	2.2	90.3	14.5	72.9	5.6	25.2	35 298	37 674	13 728	6.2	7.0
Johnson Lane CDP -----	2 323	2.1	18.8	62.7	4.5	90.5	17.3	70.8	5.7	25.1	40 019	40 174	14 490	2.5	1.8
Las Vegas city -----	186 716	3.4	20.0	65.4	5.0	80.9	14.5	69.5	5.9	23.9	32 097	37 559	16 687	8.1	5.1
Laughlin CDP -----	4 241	2.3	6.1	92.9	3.1	78.0	12.2	72.6	10.0	15.7	29 076	30 969	13 985		

Table 14. **Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	All persons	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over						Persons 25 years and over			Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
			Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher			
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND													
All areas -----	5 893	81.3	34.2	7.4	25.6	6.0	2.8	20.1	11.2	62.3	3.3	39.5	2 694
Carson Colony, NV -----	251	78.5	20.4	.9	4.4	—	—	21.1	21.4	61.5	1.5	46.2	2 261
Dresslerville Colony, NV -----	141	95.0	21.7	5.2	23.5	—	—	85.7	21.4	71.3	—	36.2	3 000
Duck Valley Reservation, ID–NV (pt.) -----	820	62.7	36.7	9.1	36.7	6.6	—	12.8	—	64.0	7.1	33.3	2 769
Duckwater Reservation, NV -----	136	88.2	29.2	8.3	60.8	11.7	17.6	—	60.0	63.9	—	45.8	2 667
Ely Colony, NV -----	79	100.0	3.8	—	6.3	—	34.6	—	—	100.0	—	85.4	3 000
Fallon Colony, NV -----	143	79.7	44.7	9.6	10.5	—	—	30.8	—	63.0	—	27.9	4 286
Fallon Reservation, NV -----	338	84.9	35.6	3.8	10.7	1.3	—	45.5	—	74.5	.9	39.3	889
Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV–OR (pt.) -----	382	88.5	29.9	3.8	74.6	40.5	—	18.8	5.6	41.1	2.8	46.6	3 158
Goshute Reservation, NV–UT (pt.) -----	34	61.8	75.0	46.4	32.1	—	—	100.0	—	46.2	—	68.8	—
Las Vegas Colony, NV -----	71	81.7	14.5	—	25.8	16.1	—	—	—	52.9	—	42.4	—
Lovelock Colony, NV -----	78	82.1	16.7	2.6	34.6	3.8	—	—	—	61.5	—	18.2	—
Moapa River Reservation, NV -----	177	74.0	17.0	1.3	13.2	3.8	—	23.1	—	60.3	2.6	34.2	3 769
Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV -----	967	84.9	30.0	5.7	18.5	4.4	2.9	17.2	10.3	68.0	4.3	42.7	3 434
Reno-Sparks Colony, NV -----	242	82.2	19.5	11.8	12.2	9.5	—	29.4	26.2	48.1	3.7	17.4	3 053
Summit Lake Reservation, NV -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	100.0	—
Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV ---	853	87.0	42.2	10.3	30.1	1.5	2.4	16.9	18.6	64.5	2.2	32.3	2 468
Te-Moak Reservation -----	826	86.6	42.2	10.7	27.6	1.5	2.4	16.9	18.6	67.0	2.4	32.3	2 468
Te-Moak Trust Lands -----	27	100.0	40.7	—	96.3	—	—	—	—	25.9	—	—	—
Walker River Reservation, NV -----	612	83.5	43.5	13.2	17.0	.6	—	13.2	28.0	65.3	6.4	45.9	2 818
Washoe Reservation, NV -----	58	86.2	24.5	7.5	13.2	—	—	—	—	54.5	—	—	2 111
Winnemucca Colony, NV -----	54	88.9	25.0	—	43.8	10.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV --	349	83.1	54.6	4.9	11.4	2.6	5.8	29.2	6.4	59.4	1.8	45.5	1 063
Yerington Reservation -----	211	77.7	57.1	4.3	14.1	3.3	10.2	22.2	—	65.1	2.8	50.0	2 000
Yerington Trust Lands -----	138	91.3	50.8	5.7	7.4	1.6	—	50.0	18.8	50.0	—	39.7	636
Yomba Reservation, NV -----	100	73.0	41.1	10.0	21.1	5.6	—	33.3	—	40.8	—	52.6	2 500

Table 15. **Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over				Workers 16 years and over			
			Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
			Total	Male				Total	With own children under 6 years	Total					Male	Female
	Total	Male			Total	With own children under 6 years					Total	Male	Female		
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND															
All areas -----	59.3	65.7	53.7	58.8	36.8	61.2	18.8	80.5	83.8	77.4	38.4	7.2	22.9	1.9	19.3
Carson Colony, NV -----	67.1	67.5	66.7	78.6	61.5	100.0	13.8	85.0	100.0	75.0	40.0	13.0	11.5	—	17.6
Dresslerville Colony, NV -----	61.7	81.4	45.1	25.0	100.0	16.7	20.7	73.9	63.0	89.5	28.3	6.5	26.1	—	14.1
Duck Valley Reservation, ID—NV (pt.) -----	56.6	58.6	54.6	61.8	42.5	60.9	26.6	82.1	81.7	82.5	74.8	—	19.4	—	12.9
Duckwater Reservation, NV -----	53.3	50.0	57.1	80.0	66.7	100.0	10.4	67.4	81.0	54.5	41.9	7.0	36.6	—	15.4
Ely Colony, NV -----	65.1	100.0	50.0	—	—	—	25.0	81.0	100.0	73.3	71.4	19.0	9.5	—	4.0
Fallon Colony, NV -----	61.6	65.7	58.8	57.1	—	68.4	34.0	80.0	75.0	82.6	34.3	14.3	37.1	—	17.1
Fallon Reservation, NV -----	53.0	61.4	45.0	50.0	21.7	58.3	18.9	86.9	94.4	77.8	50.5	3.0	17.8	—	28.0
Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV—OR (pt.) -----	46.0	51.6	40.3	69.6	30.0	48.4	36.8	75.0	89.2	60.0	61.1	4.2	20.0	5.7	20.5
Goshute Reservation, NV—UT (pt.) -----	77.8	55.6	100.0	100.0	—	—	21.4	54.5	—	66.7	27.3	—	—	—	22.2
Las Vegas Colony, NV -----	78.9	87.0	66.7	100.0	—	100.0	16.7	80.0	66.7	100.0	24.0	8.0	—	—	13.2
Lovelock Colony, NV -----	62.0	77.8	43.5	100.0	—	100.0	41.9	72.2	75.0	70.0	38.9	16.7	16.7	—	5.2
Moapa River Reservation, NV -----	52.4	64.9	45.6	43.3	10.0	37.5	12.7	93.8	100.0	87.5	18.8	—	27.1	—	15.7
Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV -----	53.6	62.1	46.5	44.2	21.4	61.5	16.5	84.5	80.3	88.2	26.4	5.0	25.8	—	32.5
Reno-Sparks Colony, NV -----	74.5	83.6	67.8	86.4	—	82.6	10.7	61.0	68.9	54.5	5.0	16.0	29.2	15.6	11.4
Summit Lake Reservation, NV -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	50.0	—	27.5
Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV ----	64.1	70.5	58.7	63.1	62.5	60.5	16.1	84.3	87.7	81.3	30.8	1.6	23.9	4.8	16.7
Te-Moak Reservation -----	64.0	71.0	58.1	63.1	62.5	60.5	16.9	85.0	86.8	83.5	32.7	1.7	25.3	5.1	16.9
Te-Moak Trust Lands -----	66.7	62.5	72.7	—	—	—	—	72.2	100.0	37.5	—	—	—	—	12.7
Walker River Reservation, NV -----	60.3	66.0	55.1	57.8	43.2	58.8	16.5	80.7	80.7	80.7	46.5	9.4	24.0	—	24.2
Washoe Reservation, NV -----	67.3	55.6	74.2	100.0	—	100.0	9.1	76.7	80.0	75.0	36.7	3.3	13.3	—	20.6
Winnemucca Colony, NV -----	81.3	70.6	87.1	100.0	—	100.0	—	61.5	100.0	44.4	30.8	—	15.4	—	15.6
Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV --	63.3	81.0	47.9	50.0	67.9	41.7	16.1	81.7	82.6	80.4	12.5	32.5	29.2	.8	14.7
Yerington Reservation -----	61.4	79.7	43.7	60.0	86.4	42.9	18.6	84.3	87.8	79.3	8.6	41.4	21.4	1.4	15.3
Yerington Trust Lands -----	66.3	83.3	54.0	33.3	—	40.0	12.3	78.0	75.0	81.8	18.0	20.0	40.0	—	14.0
Yomba Reservation, NV -----	50.0	56.4	40.0	—	—	—	12.5	78.6	100.0	40.0	71.4	—	28.6	—	9.4

Table 16. **Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			Percent of families
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND															
All areas -----	15.1	25.1	24.5	6.4	9.2	19.6	15 571	15 970	6 145	19 795	16 275	39.0	45.1	38.6	35.5
Carson Colony, NV -----	14.0	26.0	22.0	4.0	12.0	22.0	21 250	17 813	7 830	16 250	20 781	35.5	32.2	66.7	28.0
Dresslerville Colony, NV -----	21.7	6.5	28.3	4.3	23.9	15.2	21 250	20 625	7 878	21 250	15 875	24.1	31.9	—	23.1
Duck Valley Reservation, ID-NV (pt.) -----	18.3	23.4	29.4	6.4	5.0	17.4	15 000	15 455	6 643	25 000	16 146	36.5	38.0	25.8	36.3
Duckwater Reservation, NV -----	20.9	27.9	4.7	9.3	14.0	23.3	16 875	19 167	6 717	20 417	18 750	25.7	25.0	33.3	23.8
Ely Colony, NV -----	19.0	14.3	66.7	—	—	—	20 250	21 500	4 819	13 125	16 563	30.4	37.5	—	33.3
Fallon Colony, NV -----	8.6	28.6	20.0	5.7	22.9	14.3	8 778	9 683	4 489	6 250	19 167	45.5	48.5	—	51.2
Fallon Reservation, NV -----	23.2	23.2	14.1	14.1	6.1	19.2	15 179	17 222	6 436	19 219	17 375	33.3	36.4	20.0	31.1
Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV-OR (pt.) -----	23.6	19.4	50.0	2.8	—	4.2	9 554	10 114	3 010	11 250	13 438	70.0	76.7	83.9	67.7
Goshute Reservation, NV-UT (pt.) -----	—	27.3	54.5	18.2	—	—	13 333	13 333	2 698	—	13 750	76.5	68.8	—	62.5
Las Vegas Colony, NV -----	12.0	16.0	24.0	—	—	48.0	40 208	24 167	6 750	29 375	18 333	29.6	39.4	—	21.4
Lovelock Colony, NV -----	—	33.3	22.2	—	—	44.4	15 417	16 250	5 422	16 250	21 250	30.8	27.3	25.0	43.5
Moapa River Reservation, NV -----	16.7	29.2	37.5	4.2	4.2	8.3	11 563	15 833	5 653	38 125	12 857	58.8	74.7	70.0	54.8
Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV -----	18.6	28.3	11.6	6.6	7.0	27.9	14 812	14 688	5 366	18 167	15 446	44.3	50.4	45.9	40.5
Reno-Sparks Colony, NV -----	7.0	23.0	33.0	—	10.0	27.0	17 000	16 250	6 461	17 273	14 167	39.3	53.3	44.4	38.8
Summit Lake Reservation, NV -----	50.0	—	—	—	50.0	—	38 750	38 750	14 550	31 250	—	—	—	—	—
Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV ---	11.9	25.6	24.0	7.4	13.5	17.6	15 526	15 227	6 768	22 500	15 764	36.3	43.3	32.6	30.4
Te-Moak Reservation -----	12.6	27.2	24.5	3.7	14.3	17.7	16 053	15 739	6 770	23 125	15 764	36.8	43.3	39.5	30.3
Te-Moak Trust Lands -----	—	—	16.7	66.7	—	16.7	13 000	11 250	6 689	4 583	—	22.2	—	—	33.3
Walker River Reservation, NV -----	20.8	26.2	26.2	8.4	8.4	9.9	16 477	20 083	6 315	17 500	18 906	31.7	37.6	39.2	29.4
Washoe Reservation, NV -----	6.7	36.7	40.0	6.7	3.3	6.7	16 875	15 750	5 870	15 625	13 750	8.6	—	—	15.8
Winnemucca Colony, NV -----	—	15.4	59.0	—	—	25.6	31 000	18 500	11 636	25 000	—	11.1	—	—	—
Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV --	1.7	30.8	14.2	7.5	16.7	29.2	17 292	18 182	6 918	21 250	15 938	33.4	38.3	54.5	24.5
Yerington Reservation -----	—	25.7	18.6	7.1	15.7	32.9	16 071	17 813	8 091	21 429	15 250	26.2	28.8	50.0	19.4
Yerington Trust Lands -----	4.0	38.0	8.0	8.0	18.0	24.0	19 000	18 393	5 125	19 750	17 083	44.2	50.9	63.6	35.5
Yomba Reservation, NV -----	14.3	28.6	—	14.3	7.1	35.7	10 938	18 125	5 411	21 250	16 250	42.0	61.5	—	36.8

Table 17. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
All persons -----	1 201 833	1 061 312	910 913	391 742	519 171	66 187	84 212	140 521	32 200	3 161	4 831
Ancestry specified -----	1 097 592	971 542	835 231	358 172	477 059	60 358	75 953	126 050	28 987	3 015	4 412
Single ancestry -----	675 805	599 364	521 615	224 941	296 674	33 641	44 108	76 441	18 407	2 508	2 864
Multiple ancestry -----	421 787	372 178	313 616	133 231	180 385	26 717	31 845	49 609	10 580	507	1 548
Ancestry unclassified or not reported -----	104 241	89 770	75 682	33 570	42 112	5 829	8 259	14 471	3 213	146	419
Total ancestries reported -----	2 403 666	2 122 624	1 821 826	783 484	1 038 342	132 374	168 424	281 042	64 400	6 322	9 662
Acadian -----	1 278	1 203	1 163	365	798	23	17	75	14	—	14
Albanian -----	158	130	130	16	114	—	—	28	—	—	—
Arab -----	4 206	4 050	3 726	1 483	2 243	100	224	156	84	—	15
Egyptian -----	253	246	226	110	116	20	—	7	—	—	—
Iraqi -----	30	30	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian -----	33	33	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese -----	2 219	2 144	1 999	814	1 185	32	113	75	27	—	—
Palestinian -----	57	57	50	25	25	—	7	—	—	—	—
Syrian -----	789	745	658	305	353	35	52	44	32	—	10
Arab/ Arabic -----	553	533	522	190	332	—	11	20	15	—	5
Other Arab -----	272	262	208	39	169	13	41	10	10	—	—
Armenian -----	1 224	1 135	1 090	549	541	19	26	89	45	—	3
Assyrian -----	66	60	60	26	34	—	—	6	—	—	—
Australian -----	576	462	372	78	294	5	85	114	3	—	—
Austrian -----	4 409	3 890	3 497	1 329	2 168	119	274	519	126	—	60
Basque -----	4 840	3 564	2 069	1 198	871	595	900	1 276	151	9	184
Belgian -----	1 439	1 239	1 107	532	575	56	76	200	21	—	—
Brazilian -----	408	377	356	164	192	10	11	31	—	—	—
British -----	5 368	4 859	4 207	1 936	2 271	359	293	509	110	—	14
Bulgarian -----	206	181	156	44	112	5	20	25	2	—	—
Canadian -----	3 385	3 101	2 594	1 046	1 548	208	299	284	29	—	7
Celtic -----	165	162	118	65	53	40	4	3	—	—	—
Croatian -----	2 560	2 358	2 016	710	1 306	223	119	202	18	3	7
Czech -----	5 518	4 887	4 047	1 619	2 428	404	436	631	167	8	27
Czechoslovakian -----	1 615	1 475	1 257	463	794	140	78	140	55	—	—
Danish -----	19 170	15 871	12 466	5 421	7 045	1 439	1 966	3 299	863	19	121
Dutch -----	30 751	26 244	21 556	8 698	12 858	1 975	2 713	4 507	902	44	142
Eastern European -----	282	233	219	113	106	—	14	49	11	—	—
English -----	207 062	177 606	145 320	62 283	83 037	13 974	18 312	29 456	7 399	310	1 292
Estonian -----	148	122	110	39	71	6	6	26	10	—	—
European -----	2 626	2 264	1 653	645	1 008	265	346	362	89	—	10
Finnish -----	3 582	2 955	2 298	1 035	1 263	378	279	627	164	2	—
French (except Basque) -----	60 172	53 213	45 226	19 697	25 529	3 670	4 317	6 959	1 715	66	137
French Canadian -----	9 662	8 477	7 205	2 709	4 496	486	786	1 185	224	8	14
German -----	280 052	245 597	206 513	87 081	119 432	18 123	20 961	34 455	7 125	274	1 232
Greek -----	6 490	5 963	5 171	2 074	3 097	184	608	527	146	15	9
Guyanese -----	23	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian -----	7 100	6 543	6 018	2 271	3 747	242	283	557	88	—	12
Icelandic -----	340	322	292	120	172	17	13	20	11	—	—
Iranian -----	1 118	1 037	1 021	524	497	—	16	81	13	—	—
Irish -----	199 788	177 226	150 493	65 287	85 206	11 705	15 028	22 562	4 819	288	592
Israeli -----	339	339	339	139	200	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian -----	87 525	79 434	70 361	29 049	41 312	4 342	4 731	8 091	1 864	36	391
Latvian -----	278	235	235	85	150	—	—	43	2	—	—
Lithuanian -----	2 722	2 532	2 275	938	1 337	78	179	190	95	—	1
Luxemburger -----	225	203	203	41	162	—	—	22	—	—	—
Macedonian -----	145	145	116	14	102	9	20	—	—	—	—
Maltese -----	193	182	162	63	99	16	4	11	6	—	—
Northern European -----	427	344	198	76	122	49	97	83	12	—	7
Norwegian -----	23 229	20 062	16 509	7 009	9 500	1 756	1 797	3 167	613	26	72
Pennsylvania German -----	752	647	506	255	251	42	99	105	11	2	7
Polish -----	33 591	31 382	28 064	10 841	17 223	1 490	1 828	2 209	479	16	22
Portuguese -----	8 246	6 841	5 468	2 574	2 894	529	844	1 405	286	2	128
Romanian -----	1 745	1 610	1 460	502	958	60	90	135	17	—	7
Russian -----	13 241	12 464	11 430	4 228	7 202	375	659	777	199	3	16
Scandinavian -----	6 112	5 253	4 123	1 960	2 163	379	751	859	133	6	51
Scottish-Irish -----	27 950	24 113	19 371	8 522	10 849	2 412	2 330	3 837	802	46	129
Scottish -----	32 601	27 937	22 845	9 843	13 002	2 551	2 541	4 664	1 021	22	193
Serbian -----	871	785	730	278	452	39	16	86	46	—	—
Slavic -----	475	381	293	77	216	43	45	94	4	—	—
Slovak -----	6 311	5 883	5 426	1 982	3 444	268	189	428	62	5	7
Slovene -----	238	229	180	75	105	17	32	9	—	—	—
Subsaharan African -----	1 924	1 840	1 779	817	962	42	19	84	7	—	—
Cape Verdean -----	22	9	9	—	9	—	—	13	—	—	—
Ethiopian -----	532	532	527	201	326	5	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian -----	19	19	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian -----	188	157	133	83	50	12	12	31	7	—	—
African -----	1 045	1 013	986	478	508	20	7	32	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African -----	118	110	105	55	50	5	8	—	—	—	—
Swedish -----	31 301	26 729	21 497	9 752	11 745	2 118	3 114	4 572	1 075	76	145
Swiss -----	7 392	6 207	5 095	2 350	2 745	433	679	1 185	349	2	15
Turkish -----	404	379	362	135	227	17	—	25	—	—	—
Ukrainian -----	2 434	2 340	2 106	915	1 191	187	47	94	—	—	—
United States or American -----	41 236	35 327	28 905	12 344	16 561	2 168	4 254	5 909	2 042	86	211
Welsh -----	14 266	12 381	10 042	4 323	5 719	1 100	1 239	1 885	360	31	31
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) -----	1 273	1 225	1 174	426	748	29	22	48	20	—	—
Bahamian -----	97	97	97	19	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian -----	25	18	18	—	18	—	—	7	—	—	—
Belizean -----	61	61	61	43	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian -----	106	106	106	80	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian -----	169	142	120	44	76	—	22	27	20	—	—
Haitian -----	128	128	128	48	80	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican -----	369	363	334	101	233	29	—	6	—	—	—
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian -----	73	73	73	20	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian -----	238	230	230	64	166	—	—	8	—	—	—
Other West Indian -----	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian -----	2 483	2 246	1 767	965	802	147	332	237	78	—	2
Other ancestries -----	303 661	277 216	252 277	111 182	141 095	11 609	13 330	26 445	5 580	2 117	633

Table 18. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm places
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	1 201 833	1 061 312	910 913	391 742	519 171	66 187	84 212	140 521	32 200	3 161	4 831
Native	1 097 005	963 726	821 100	349 321	471 779	62 204	80 422	133 279	30 112	3 120	4 605
Foreign born	104 828	97 586	89 813	42 421	47 392	3 983	3 790	7 242	2 088	41	226
Naturalized citizen	43 373	40 113	36 529	16 273	20 256	1 696	1 888	3 260	868	21	76
Not a citizen	61 455	57 473	53 284	26 148	27 136	2 287	1 902	3 982	1 220	20	150
Entered 1980 to 1990	47 706	45 126	42 150	21 918	20 232	1 683	1 293	2 580	846	15	105
Naturalized citizen	8 444	7 889	7 325	3 956	3 369	222	342	555	153	—	18
Entered 1965 to 1979	32 305	29 725	27 531	12 014	15 517	1 012	1 182	2 580	653	11	68
Naturalized citizen	15 749	14 640	13 627	5 588	8 039	472	541	1 109	258	6	18
YEAR OF ENTRY											
Foreign-born persons	104 828	97 586	89 813	42 421	47 392	3 983	3 790	7 242	2 088	41	226
1987 to 1990	17 574	16 792	15 793	8 433	7 360	624	375	782	195	10	41
1985 or 1986	9 503	8 862	8 178	4 366	3 812	374	310	641	255	2	21
1982 to 1984	9 249	8 726	8 093	3 944	4 149	295	338	523	161	—	20
1980 or 1981	11 380	10 746	10 086	5 175	4 911	390	270	634	235	3	23
1975 to 1979	14 274	13 148	12 044	5 425	6 619	539	565	1 126	292	5	36
1970 to 1974	10 233	9 331	8 689	3 850	4 839	285	357	902	239	2	14
1965 to 1969	7 798	7 246	6 798	2 739	4 059	188	260	552	122	4	18
1960 to 1964	7 782	7 267	6 643	2 730	3 913	289	335	515	120	8	—
1950 to 1959	8 842	8 018	7 021	3 059	3 962	489	508	824	259	5	20
Before 1950	8 193	7 450	6 468	2 700	3 768	510	472	743	210	2	33
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY											
Foreign-born persons	104 828	97 586	89 813	42 421	47 392	3 983	3 790	7 242	2 088	41	226
Europe	19 013	17 261	15 145	6 310	8 835	950	1 166	1 752	477	11	34
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 525	2 383	2 139	870	1 269	66	178	142	31	—	—
Soviet Union	439	430	393	219	174	14	23	9	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	78	78	78	54	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	25 914	25 249	24 385	10 920	13 465	426	438	665	146	2	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	13 479	13 340	12 929	6 218	6 711	236	175	139	38	—	—
North America	50 320	45 970	41 646	21 408	20 238	2 395	1 929	4 350	1 366	26	168
Entered 1980 to 1990	27 564	25 458	23 305	13 037	10 268	1 297	856	2 106	721	15	88
Canada	6 583	5 990	5 088	2 108	2 980	466	436	593	101	—	22
Entered 1980 to 1990	928	905	845	283	562	25	35	23	—	—	—
South America	3 416	3 351	3 280	1 242	2 038	25	46	65	10	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 319	1 289	1 265	496	769	10	14	30	7	—	—
Africa	1 482	1 438	1 427	651	776	11	—	44	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	748	736	736	293	443	—	—	12	—	—	—
Oceania	840	792	746	409	337	29	17	48	—	2	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	346	344	328	219	109	16	—	2	—	—	—
Area not reported	3 404	3 095	2 791	1 262	1 529	133	171	309	89	—	17
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 647	1 498	1 370	731	639	58	70	149	49	—	17
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	1 110 450	980 681	841 822	360 926	480 896	61 453	77 406	129 769	29 467	2 813	4 602
Speak only English	964 298	847 487	720 671	305 150	415 521	55 651	71 165	116 811	25 796	2 163	4 022
Spanish	85 474	77 607	69 727	33 474	36 253	3 879	4 001	7 867	2 508	51	409
French	5 464	4 938	4 179	1 418	2 761	369	390	526	133	—	37
Italian	5 335	4 894	4 533	2 004	2 529	180	181	441	88	2	18
Portuguese	919	852	792	383	409	36	24	67	2	—	11
German	8 457	7 440	6 550	2 765	3 785	350	540	1 017	289	7	7
Yiddish	515	508	496	115	381	10	2	7	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	528	468	417	145	272	17	34	60	3	—	12
Scandinavian	742	648	546	228	318	40	62	94	45	—	3
Polish	1 365	1 281	1 169	523	646	89	23	84	46	—	—
Russian	353	324	284	135	149	13	27	29	—	—	—
South Slavic	980	913	843	317	526	28	42	67	24	—	—
Other Slavic	560	494	429	158	271	53	12	66	2	—	—
Greek	1 313	1 228	1 116	453	663	—	112	85	22	—	—
Indic	1 115	1 081	1 023	467	556	26	32	34	6	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	1 724	1 632	1 549	686	863	38	45	92	33	—	—
Chinese	5 204	5 073	4 885	2 129	2 756	58	130	131	46	—	—
Japanese	2 322	2 143	2 001	759	1 242	55	87	179	51	—	—
Mon-Khmer	215	215	215	185	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	3 324	3 300	3 247	1 103	2 144	25	28	24	2	—	—
Tagalog	8 007	7 747	7 528	3 879	3 649	64	155	260	84	—	—
Vietnamese	1 739	1 710	1 624	637	987	73	13	29	—	—	—
Arabic	1 222	1 185	1 154	368	786	21	10	37	20	—	—
Hungarian	757	715	669	333	336	37	9	42	2	—	—
Native North American languages	2 486	968	668	353	315	157	143	1 518	217	588	61
Other languages	6 032	5 830	5 507	2 759	2 748	184	139	202	48	2	22
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	1 110 450	980 681	841 822	360 926	480 896	61 453	77 406	129 769	29 467	2 813	4 602
Speak English only	964 298	847 487	720 671	305 150	415 521	55 651	71 165	116 811	25 796	2 163	4 022
Spanish	85 474	77 607	69 727	33 474	36 253	3 879	4 001	7 867	2 508	51	409
Speak English "very well"	44 401	39 623	34 954	15 321	19 633	2 080	2 589	4 778	1 617	33	213
Speak English "well"	19 188	17 776	16 203	7 889	8 314	875	698	1 412	385	13	36
Speak English "not well"	15 558	14 333	13 064	7 046	6 018	712	557	1 225	374	3	111
Speak English "not at all"	6 327	5 875	5 506	3 218	2 288	212	157	452	132	2	49
Other Indo-European languages	29 370	26 701	23 926	9 797	14 129	1 249	1 526	2 669	693	9	88
Speak English "very well"	22 407	20 361	18 241	7 415	10 826	963	1 157	2 046	533	—	76
Speak English "well"	5 111	4 674	4 206	1 814	2 392	194	274	437	90	2	12
Speak English "not well"	1 757	1 582	1 395	535	860	92	95	175	68	7	—
Speak English "not at all"	95	84	84	33	51	—	—	11	2	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	25 070	24 383	23 558	10 760	12 798	355	470	687	183	2	—
Speak English "very well"	12 790	12 270	11 843	5 898	5 945	169	258	520	154	2	—
Speak English "well"	7 874	7 739	7 478	3 121	4 357	130	131	135	24	—	—
Speak English "not well"	3 760	3 734	3 615	1 470	2 145	47	72	26	5	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	646	640	622	271	351	9	9	6	—	—	—
All other languages	6 238	4 503	3 940	1 745	2 195	319	244	1 735	287	588	83
Speak English "very well"	4 386	3 041	2 565	1 087	1 478	264	212	1 345	202	400	66
Speak English "well"	1 304	1 053	987	430	557	48	18	251	43	136	17
Speak English "not well"	495	356	335	196	139	7	14	139	42	52	—
Speak English "not at all"	53	53	53	32	21	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 19. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Foreign-born persons	104 828	97 586	89 813	42 421	47 392	3 983	3 790	7 242	2 088	41	226
Europe	19 013	17 261	15 145	6 310	8 835	950	1 166	1 752	477	11	34
Austria	478	340	280	121	159	20	40	138	27	—	—
Belgium	153	153	142	42	100	11	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	372	322	298	204	94	8	16	50	2	—	—
Denmark	219	207	174	59	115	—	33	12	—	—	—
Estonia	90	71	34	24	10	16	21	19	10	—	—
Finland	117	83	77	32	45	6	—	34	25	—	—
France	1 113	1 031	913	402	511	46	72	82	22	—	—
Germany	4 421	3 944	3 412	1 376	2 036	225	307	477	140	4	9
Greece	623	587	530	259	271	6	51	36	12	—	—
Hungary	478	447	428	194	234	16	3	31	—	—	6
Ireland	530	480	443	174	269	21	16	50	9	—	—
Italy	1 554	1 478	1 357	615	742	58	63	76	13	—	5
Latvia	29	29	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	55	38	33	—	33	5	—	17	9	—	—
Netherlands	445	368	342	141	201	5	21	77	13	—	3
Norway	198	174	145	55	90	19	10	24	23	—	—
Poland	826	788	691	304	387	62	35	38	18	—	—
Portugal	230	202	181	107	74	7	14	28	10	—	2
Romania	291	271	237	82	155	13	21	20	—	—	—
Spain	689	609	472	279	193	44	93	80	34	—	7
Sweden	202	188	164	65	99	16	8	14	—	—	—
Switzerland	409	344	274	90	184	22	48	65	21	2	—
United Kingdom	4 700	4 360	3 757	1 417	2 340	316	287	340	74	5	2
Yugoslavia	523	495	488	204	284	—	7	28	7	—	—
Soviet Union	439	430	393	219	174	14	23	9	—	—	—
Asia	25 914	25 249	24 385	10 920	13 465	426	438	665	146	2	7
Afghanistan	145	145	145	64	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	328	328	328	201	127	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	1 769	1 718	1 647	787	860	36	35	51	15	2	—
Hong Kong	500	485	474	167	307	—	11	15	10	—	—
India	856	853	818	467	351	22	13	3	—	—	—
Indonesia	191	182	155	68	87	27	—	9	—	—	—
Iran	801	752	741	368	373	8	3	49	2	—	—
Iraq	118	101	101	47	54	—	—	17	2	—	—
Israel	251	251	244	94	150	—	7	—	—	—	—
Japan	1 728	1 620	1 550	539	1 011	30	40	108	18	—	—
Jordan	78	78	78	24	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	3 207	3 184	3 106	1 113	1 993	28	50	23	—	—	—
Laos	776	766	727	389	338	23	16	10	—	—	—
Lebanon	397	393	385	61	324	—	8	4	4	—	—
Malaysia	60	60	60	22	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	295	286	272	88	184	9	5	9	—	—	—
Philippines	8 495	8 197	7 878	4 087	3 791	122	197	298	93	—	7
Saudi Arabia	18	18	18	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	113	113	106	64	42	7	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	1 103	1 095	1 080	419	661	9	6	8	—	—	—
Thailand	1 727	1 706	1 669	831	838	23	14	21	—	—	—
Turkey	177	177	169	53	116	—	8	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	2 477	2 439	2 344	864	1 480	82	13	38	—	—	—
North America	50 320	45 970	41 646	21 408	20 238	2 395	1 929	4 350	1 366	26	168
Canada	6 583	5 990	5 088	2 108	2 980	466	436	593	101	—	22
Mexico	32 501	28 999	26 159	13 809	12 350	1 480	1 360	3 502	1 233	26	138
Caribbean	5 238	5 116	5 004	1 894	3 110	87	25	122	8	—	—
Bahamas	36	36	36	19	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	43	39	39	32	7	—	—	4	—	—	—
Cuba	4 430	4 322	4 240	1 543	2 697	76	6	108	6	—	—
Dominican Republic	213	203	203	98	105	—	—	10	2	—	—
Grenada	15	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Haiti	67	67	67	21	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	187	187	181	49	132	6	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	126	126	124	35	89	—	2	—	—	—	—
Central America	5 976	5 843	5 373	3 592	1 781	362	108	133	24	—	8
Belize	133	133	133	69	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	378	374	357	215	142	10	7	4	—	—	—
El Salvador	2 978	2 915	2 806	2 003	803	38	71	63	7	—	—
Guatemala	907	888	866	656	210	6	16	19	8	—	—
Honduras	338	336	303	198	105	24	9	2	—	—	—
Nicaragua	914	894	610	319	291	284	—	20	—	—	8
Panama	292	267	262	108	154	—	5	25	9	—	—
South America	3 416	3 351	3 280	1 242	2 038	25	46	65	10	—	—
Argentina	698	696	675	239	436	—	21	2	—	—	—
Bolivia	80	80	80	72	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	449	431	415	199	216	16	—	18	—	—	—
Chile	417	414	414	108	306	—	—	3	—	—	—
Colombia	872	841	834	310	524	—	7	31	10	—	—
Ecuador	195	195	195	122	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	52	52	52	21	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	320	313	286	58	228	9	18	7	—	—	—
Uruguay	78	78	78	22	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	164	160	160	76	84	—	—	4	—	—	—
Africa	1 482	1 438	1 427	651	776	11	—	44	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	213	213	213	104	109	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	498	498	493	203	290	5	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	56	56	56	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	124	124	124	34	90	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	118	109	109	59	50	—	—	9	—	—	—
South Africa	114	101	101	58	43	—	—	13	—	—	—
Oceania	840	792	746	409	337	29	17	48	—	2	—
Australia	353	312	292	131	161	12	8	41	—	—	—
New Zealand	162	162	150	35	115	12	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	3 404	3 095	2 791	1 262	1 529	133	171	309	89	—	17

Table 20. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
AGE AND SEX											
All persons	1 201 833	1 061 312	910 913	391 742	519 171	66 187	84 212	140 521	32 200	3 161	4 831
Under 3 years	54 732	48 475	41 679	19 014	22 665	2 862	3 934	6 257	1 663	217	131
3 and 4 years	36 651	32 156	27 412	11 802	15 610	1 872	2 872	4 495	1 070	131	98
5 to 9 years	85 477	74 036	62 582	26 471	36 111	4 343	7 111	11 441	2 708	312	393
10 to 14 years	74 830	64 533	54 144	21 478	32 666	4 289	6 100	10 297	2 218	285	402
15 to 17 years	43 069	37 311	31 530	12 699	18 831	2 539	3 242	5 758	1 291	127	244
18 and 19 years	30 943	27 989	24 388	10 518	13 870	1 575	2 026	2 954	658	93	125
20 to 24 years	86 493	79 088	70 793	31 778	39 015	3 928	4 367	7 405	1 847	217	237
25 to 29 years	111 491	100 760	89 369	40 240	49 129	5 242	6 149	10 731	2 674	263	274
30 to 34 years	112 108	99 274	85 801	37 990	47 811	5 529	7 944	12 834	2 816	242	387
35 to 39 years	101 626	88 812	75 450	33 090	42 360	5 557	7 805	12 814	2 578	212	451
40 to 44 years	90 698	79 746	68 620	28 223	40 397	4 917	6 209	10 952	2 180	180	361
45 to 49 years	75 370	65 726	56 137	22 875	33 262	4 276	5 313	9 644	1 954	200	341
50 to 54 years	63 523	55 555	47 396	19 469	27 927	3 479	4 680	7 968	1 693	159	308
55 to 59 years	54 184	47 416	40 582	16 869	23 713	2 877	3 957	6 768	1 442	117	271
60 to 64 years	53 437	47 300	40 300	17 004	23 296	3 239	3 761	6 137	1 386	124	303
65 to 74 years	86 149	76 480	64 502	27 943	36 559	5 940	6 038	9 669	2 669	191	394
75 years and over	41 052	36 655	30 228	14 279	15 949	3 723	2 704	4 397	1 353	91	111
Female	590 309	524 898	450 652	193 687	256 965	32 520	41 726	65 411	15 654	1 570	2 195
Under 3 years	26 326	23 424	19 873	9 163	10 710	1 478	2 073	2 902	826	86	69
3 and 4 years	17 892	15 691	13 373	5 877	7 496	874	1 444	2 201	519	67	42
5 to 9 years	42 194	36 532	30 884	13 151	17 733	2 122	3 526	5 662	1 312	152	180
10 to 14 years	36 771	31 956	26 962	10 713	16 249	2 058	2 936	4 815	1 089	137	200
15 to 17 years	20 517	17 997	15 168	6 132	9 036	1 244	1 585	2 520	662	51	87
18 and 19 years	15 200	13 954	12 145	5 392	6 753	793	1 016	1 246	292	42	51
20 to 24 years	41 788	38 527	34 455	15 551	18 904	1 823	2 249	3 261	827	124	111
25 to 29 years	51 961	47 054	41 878	18 999	22 879	2 245	2 931	4 907	1 271	128	111
30 to 34 years	54 783	48 567	41 896	18 279	23 617	2 652	4 019	6 216	1 417	134	191
35 to 39 years	49 520	43 734	37 306	15 817	21 489	2 677	3 751	5 786	1 128	101	204
40 to 44 years	44 199	39 284	33 782	13 815	19 967	2 439	3 063	4 915	1 089	95	193
45 to 49 years	36 323	31 801	27 276	11 036	16 240	2 045	2 480	4 522	933	113	178
50 to 54 years	30 925	27 391	23 536	9 261	14 275	1 583	2 272	3 534	765	74	136
55 to 59 years	26 622	23 417	20 111	8 489	11 622	1 413	1 893	3 205	686	49	140
60 to 64 years	26 377	23 672	20 158	8 551	11 607	1 715	1 799	2 705	692	51	113
65 to 74 years	44 314	39 684	33 546	14 664	18 882	3 146	2 992	4 630	1 345	112	140
75 years and over	24 597	22 213	18 303	8 797	9 506	2 213	1 697	2 384	801	54	49
Median age for all persons	33.4	33.3	33.1	32.9	33.3	35.8	34.0	34.3	33.5	28.8	36.4
Male	33.0	32.9	32.6	32.5	32.7	34.9	34.1	34.3	33.4	27.7	36.4
Female	33.9	33.8	33.7	33.2	34.0	36.8	33.9	34.2	33.6	29.9	36.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	1 110 450	980 681	841 822	360 926	480 896	61 453	77 406	129 769	29 467	2 813	4 602
Speak a language other than English	146 152	133 194	121 151	55 776	65 375	5 802	6 241	12 958	3 671	650	580
5 to 17 years	24 055	21 524	19 571	9 324	10 247	868	1 085	2 531	714	55	114
18 to 64 years	107 837	98 749	89 857	41 248	48 609	4 309	4 583	9 088	2 546	501	402
65 to 74 years	9 201	8 362	7 658	3 266	4 392	361	343	839	267	56	59
75 years and over	5 059	4 559	4 065	1 938	2 127	264	230	500	144	38	5
Do not speak English "very well"	62 168	57 899	53 548	26 055	27 493	2 326	2 025	4 269	1 165	215	225
5 to 17 years	8 953	8 187	7 571	3 760	3 811	347	269	766	190	23	51
18 to 64 years	47 637	44 549	41 137	20 193	20 944	1 853	1 559	3 088	850	157	172
65 to 74 years	3 479	3 262	3 085	1 209	1 876	69	108	217	70	12	—
75 years and over	2 099	1 901	1 755	893	862	57	89	198	55	23	2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	13 870	13 031	12 082	6 336	5 746	562	387	839	226	49	50
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 086 536	963 575	828 821	352 827	475 494	58 626	76 628	122 961	28 733	2 804	4 602
In linguistically isolated households	36 443	34 327	31 827	17 091	14 736	1 468	1 032	2 116	551	125	153
5 to 17 years	7 305	6 753	6 157	3 485	2 672	344	252	552	136	31	44
18 to 64 years	26 143	24 751	23 004	12 353	10 651	1 061	686	1 392	365	81	109
65 to 74 years	1 929	1 841	1 757	709	1 048	32	52	88	29	5	—
75 years and over	1 066	982	909	544	365	31	42	84	21	8	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Males 16 to 64 years	399 581	354 652	307 165	134 201	172 964	20 024	27 463	44 929	9 831	933	1 720
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15 593	14 392	12 895	5 885	7 010	530	967	1 201	277	48	46
With a mobility limitation	6 813	6 234	5 557	2 293	3 264	257	420	579	101	28	20
In labor force	2 138	1 925	1 738	692	1 046	46	141	213	46	6	6
With a self-care limitation	11 905	11 010	9 880	4 673	5 207	399	731	895	231	29	41
With a work disability	36 909	32 728	28 649	12 371	16 278	1 720	2 359	4 181	874	129	133
In labor force	20 077	17 626	15 486	6 739	8 747	885	1 255	2 451	480	43	106
Prevented from working	14 323	12 832	11 245	4 801	6 444	705	882	1 491	332	74	24
No work disability	362 672	321 924	278 516	121 830	156 686	18 304	25 104	40 748	8 957	804	1 587
In labor force	326 948	290 393	251 248	110 142	141 106	16 512	22 633	36 555	7 983	645	1 415
Females 16 to 64 years	388 875	347 122	300 802	128 519	172 283	19 891	26 429	41 753	9 450	947	1 495
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15 319	14 201	12 695	5 580	7 115	721	785	1 118	342	27	15
With a mobility limitation	7 779	7 136	6 346	2 649	3 697	382	408	643	209	12	15
In labor force	2 018	1 908	1 735	828	907	72	101	110	33	—	10
With a self-care limitation	10 755	10 023	8 972	4 040	4 932	513	538	732	232	17	3
With a work disability	28 877	26 084	22 679	9 518	13 161	1 457	1 948	2 793	747	68	40
In labor force	11 490	10 574	9 130	3 889	5 241	628	816	916	195	29	25
Prevented from working	13 809	12 318	10 818	4 551	6 267	644	856	1 491	445	33	7
No work disability	359 998	321 038	278 123	119 001	159 122	18 434	24 481	38 960	8 703	879	1 455
In labor force	268 556	241 210	210 441	91 018	119 423	13 798	16 971	27 346	6 018	528	960
Males 65 to 74 years	41 557	36 545	30 777</								

Table 21. **Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Urban					Rural			Rural farm
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years -----	77 505	70 478	61 768	27 075	34 693	3 860	4 850	7 027	1 781	217	249
Children ever born.....	29 216	26 243	22 656	10 362	12 294	1 480	2 107	2 973	794	164	73
Per 1,000 women.....	377	372	367	383	354	383	434	423	446	756	293
Women ever married.....	22 250	20 061	17 215	7 909	9 306	1 298	1 548	2 189	632	54	59
Children ever born.....	21 191	18 695	15 727	7 088	8 639	1 177	1 791	2 496	706	78	66
Per 1,000 women.....	952	932	914	896	928	907	1 157	1 140	1 117	1 444	1 119
Women 25 to 34 years -----	106 744	95 621	83 774	37 278	46 496	4 897	6 950	11 123	2 688	262	302
Children ever born.....	148 494	129 806	111 357	48 068	63 289	7 243	11 206	18 688	4 739	478	500
Per 1,000 women.....	1 391	1 358	1 329	1 289	1 361	1 479	1 612	1 680	1 763	1 824	1 656
Women ever married.....	86 636	76 738	66 459	29 156	37 303	4 167	6 112	9 898	2 358	196	243
Children ever born.....	138 637	120 466	102 690	43 754	58 936	6 887	10 889	18 171	4 632	394	485
Per 1,000 women.....	1 600	1 570	1 545	1 501	1 580	1 653	1 782	1 836	1 964	2 010	1 996
Women 35 to 44 years -----	93 719	83 018	71 088	29 632	41 456	5 116	6 814	10 701	2 217	196	397
Children ever born.....	175 729	154 386	130 245	53 432	76 813	10 348	13 793	21 343	4 689	507	862
Per 1,000 women.....	1 875	1 860	1 832	1 803	1 853	2 023	2 024	1 994	2 115	2 587	2 171
No children	19 374	17 437	15 666	6 906	8 760	690	1 081	1 937	418	29	44
1 child	17 723	15 803	13 607	5 661	7 946	868	1 328	1 920	383	30	81
2 children	30 227	26 703	22 276	9 073	13 203	2 101	2 326	3 524	639	44	130
3 children	15 268	13 370	11 314	4 526	6 788	896	1 160	1 898	389	34	83
4 children	6 923	6 015	5 112	2 178	2 934	363	540	908	225	37	51
5 or more children	4 204	3 690	3 113	1 288	1 825	198	379	514	163	22	8
Women ever married.....	86 935	76 758	65 356	27 156	38 200	4 894	6 508	10 177	2 094	176	365
Children ever born.....	171 968	151 003	127 031	52 133	74 898	10 236	13 736	20 965	4 633	484	810
Per 1,000 women.....	1 978	1 967	1 944	1 920	1 961	2 092	2 111	2 060	2 213	2 750	2 219
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	1 201 833	1 061 312	910 913	391 742	519 171	66 187	84 212	140 521	32 200	3 161	4 831
In households	1 177 607	1 043 938	897 160	383 423	513 737	63 357	83 421	133 669	31 466	3 152	4 831
Family householder	311 407	274 550	233 665	98 028	135 637	17 902	22 983	36 857	8 566	809	1 305
Male	245 868	214 681	180 520	74 522	105 998	14 688	19 473	31 187	7 117	554	1 202
Female	65 539	59 869	53 145	23 506	29 639	3 214	3 510	5 670	1 449	255	103
Nonfamily householder	156 106	142 279	125 686	59 089	66 597	7 952	8 641	13 827	3 895	313	408
Male	87 465	78 812	69 893	32 665	37 228	3 890	5 029	8 653	2 181	160	332
Female	68 641	63 467	55 793	26 424	29 369	4 062	3 612	5 174	1 714	153	76
Spouse	243 959	212 211	178 038	73 628	104 410	14 745	19 428	31 748	7 115	523	1 221
Child	334 719	293 984	250 934	104 267	146 667	17 807	25 243	40 735	9 439	1 101	1 529
Other relatives	57 959	53 493	48 417	21 475	26 942	2 089	2 987	4 466	982	238	156
Nonrelatives	73 457	67 421	60 420	26 936	33 484	2 862	4 139	6 036	1 469	168	212
In group quarters	24 226	17 374	13 753	8 319	5 434	2 830	791	6 852	734	9	—
Persons per household	2.52	2.50	2.50	2.44	2.54	2.45	2.64	2.64	2.53	2.81	2.82
Persons per family	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.03	3.05	2.94	3.07	3.09	3.05	3.30	3.23
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	311 407	274 550	233 665	98 028	135 637	17 902	22 983	36 857	8 566	809	1 305
With own children under 18 years.....	146 834	128 764	109 068	45 972	63 096	8 248	11 448	18 070	4 217	447	563
With own children under 6 years.....	73 806	64 799	55 602	24 546	31 056	3 831	5 366	9 007	2 207	216	220
Married-couple families	245 262	213 596	179 296	73 977	105 319	14 832	19 468	31 666	7 166	524	1 194
With own children under 18 years.....	109 429	94 497	78 921	32 497	46 424	6 351	9 225	14 932	3 275	263	530
With own children under 6 years.....	57 753	50 138	42 502	18 397	24 105	3 167	4 469	7 615	1 839	123	209
Female householder, no husband present	46 004	42 630	38 100	16 874	21 226	2 225	2 305	3 374	955	204	56
With own children under 18 years.....	27 955	25 844	22 802	10 238	12 564	1 412	1 630	2 111	649	133	9
With own children under 6 years.....	11 669	10 734	9 518	4 486	5 032	543	673	935	232	70	—
Subfamilies	11 833	10 846	9 878	4 154	5 724	385	583	987	185	71	35
With own children under 18 years.....	9 681	8 860	8 008	3 287	4 721	338	514	821	167	69	20
Married-couple subfamilies	3 288	3 034	2 808	1 227	1 581	77	149	254	21	2	17
With own children under 18 years.....	1 136	1 048	938	360	578	30	80	88	3	—	2
Mother-child subfamilies	6 826	6 303	5 679	2 355	3 324	236	388	523	136	28	18
Persons under 18 years	294 759	256 511	217 347	91 464	125 883	15 905	23 259	38 248	8 950	1 072	1 268
Percent living with two parents	69.8	68.6	67.2	65.4	68.5	75.1	77.3	77.7	74.6	50.4	90.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	25 496	23 184	20 733	9 498	11 235	1 042	1 409	2 312	575	102	67
Male and female	24 883	22 606	20 167	9 254	10 913	1 034	1 405	2 277	575	100	67
Both male	318	298	294	108	186	—	4	20	—	—	—
Both female	295	280	272	136	136	8	—	15	—	2	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	467 513	416 829	359 351	157 117	202 234	25 854	31 624	50 684	12 461	1 122	1 713
With one or more subfamilies	10 971	10 029	9 075	3 727	5 348	370	584	942	173	71	36
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	22 666	20 964	19 062	8 623	10 439	849	1 053	1 702	394	70	77
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	6 903	6 233	5 476	2 378	3 098	319	438	670	199	16	37
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	245 262	213 596	179 296	73 977	105 319	14 832	19 468	31 666	7 166	524	1 194
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	188 901	164 287	138 743	57 621	81 122	10 618	14 926	24 614	5 354	346	1 034
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	126 341	110 406	93 393	39 302	54 091	7 341	9 672	15 935	3 365	189	623
Wife unemployed	5 605	4 980	4 163	1 720	2 443	276	541	925	127	9	12
Wife not in labor force	56 955	48 901	41 187	16 599	24 588	3 001	4 713	8 054	1 862	148	399
Husband unemployed	6 978	6 145	5 308	1 969	3 339	340	497	833	133	42	14
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 248	3 781	3 253	1 228	2 025	217	311	467	63	20	14
Wife unemployed	662	583	513	201	312	17	53	79	14	5	—
Wife not in labor force	2 068	1 781	1 542	540	1 002	106	133	287	56	17	—
Husband not in labor force	49 383	43 164	35 245	14 387	20 858	3 874	4 045	6 219	1 679	136	146
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11 698	10 195	8 789	3 539	5 250	636	770	1 503	435	27	32
Wife unemployed	662	621	549	191	358	19	53	41	14	—	—
Wife not in labor force	37 023	32 348	25 907	10 657	15 250	3 219	3 222	4 675	1 230	109	114
Female householder, no husband present	46 004	42 630	38 100	16 874	21 226	2 225	2 305	3 374	955	204	56
Employed or in Armed Forces	33 073	30 869	27 696	12 173	15 523	1 654	1 519	2 204	613	95	30
Unemployed	2 184	2 003	1 754	919	835	89	160	181	81	25	—
Not in labor force	10 747	9 758	8 650	3 782	4 868	482	626	989	261	84	26

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 22. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	280 411	245 831	209 798	89 263	120 535	15 872	20 161	34 580	7 454	862	1 246
Preprimary school -----	18 514	16 478	13 950	6 084	7 866	1 142	1 386	2 036	397	75	38
Public school -----	11 590	10 138	8 400	3 259	5 141	750	988	1 452	286	73	36
Elementary or high school -----	188 004	162 438	136 695	56 423	80 272	10 576	15 167	25 566	5 767	684	945
Public school -----	178 745	153 978	129 028	52 741	76 287	10 263	14 687	24 767	5 724	679	909
College -----	73 893	66 915	59 153	26 756	32 397	4 154	3 608	6 978	1 290	103	263
Public college -----	65 706	59 491	52 568	23 884	28 684	3 857	3 066	6 215	1 094	85	225
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	280 411	245 831	209 798	89 263	120 535	15 872	20 161	34 580	7 454	862	1 246
3 and 4 years -----	8 365	7 623	6 609	3 133	3 476	479	535	742	150	20	7
5 to 14 years -----	145 813	126 023	105 915	43 303	62 612	7 997	12 111	19 790	4 434	583	699
15 to 17 years -----	39 405	34 019	28 569	11 399	17 170	2 370	3 080	5 386	1 174	119	237
18 and 19 years -----	15 637	14 167	12 182	5 405	6 777	905	1 080	1 470	341	44	79
20 to 24 years -----	20 842	19 474	18 103	8 250	9 853	735	636	1 368	212	19	63
25 to 34 years -----	25 063	22 409	19 996	9 601	10 395	1 319	1 094	2 554	522	35	53
35 years and over -----	25 286	22 116	18 424	8 172	10 252	2 067	1 625	3 170	621	42	108
Percent enrolled in school:											
3 and 4 years -----	22.8	23.7	24.1	26.5	22.3	25.6	18.6	16.5	14.0	15.3	7.1
5 to 14 years -----	91.0	90.9	90.7	90.3	91.0	92.6	91.7	91.0	90.0	97.7	87.9
15 to 17 years -----	91.5	91.2	90.6	89.8	91.2	93.3	95.0	93.5	90.9	93.7	97.1
18 and 19 years -----	50.5	50.6	50.0	51.4	48.9	57.5	53.3	49.8	51.8	47.3	63.2
20 to 24 years -----	24.1	24.6	25.6	26.0	25.3	18.7	14.6	18.5	11.5	8.8	26.6
25 to 34 years -----	11.2	11.2	11.4	12.3	10.7	12.2	7.8	11.3	9.5	6.9	8.0
35 years and over -----	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	6.1	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.3	4.3
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	117 436	107 077	95 181	42 296	52 885	5 503	6 393	10 359	2 505	310	362
Percent enrolled in college -----	23.5	24.2	25.1	25.2	24.9	19.2	15.7	15.9	9.5	8.4	26.5
Male -----	22.9	23.9	24.7	24.7	24.7	18.8	15.5	14.0	8.4	9.0	18.5
Female -----	24.1	24.5	25.4	25.8	25.1	19.7	15.8	18.5	10.7	7.8	36.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	59 919	53 095	45 620	19 166	26 454	3 245	4 230	6 824	1 518	177	287
Enrolled in school -----	41 606	36 562	30 978	12 956	18 022	2 441	3 143	5 044	1 115	120	234
Employed -----	17 102	15 242	12 813	5 398	7 415	1 225	1 204	1 860	409	8	131
Unemployed -----	3 317	2 948	2 426	1 051	1 375	224	298	369	66	8	11
Not in labor force -----	21 132	18 317	15 695	6 491	9 204	992	1 630	2 815	640	104	92
Not enrolled in school -----	18 313	16 533	14 642	6 210	8 432	804	1 087	1 780	403	57	53
High school graduate -----	9 220	8 333	7 305	3 142	4 163	415	613	887	164	29	39
Employed -----	6 593	6 024	5 311	2 415	2 896	284	429	569	111	9	22
Unemployed -----	831	727	645	279	366	32	50	104	15	8	17
Not in labor force -----	1 490	1 304	1 081	448	633	92	131	186	16	12	—
Not high school graduate -----	9 093	8 200	7 337	3 068	4 269	389	474	893	239	28	14
Employed -----	4 480	4 139	3 664	1 449	2 215	225	250	341	115	2	8
Unemployed -----	1 529	1 393	1 248	502	746	77	68	136	48	9	2
Not in labor force -----	3 074	2 658	2 420	1 112	1 308	82	156	416	76	17	4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	117 436	107 077	95 181	42 296	52 885	5 503	6 393	10 359	2 505	310	362
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	41 321	37 360	32 568	14 178	18 390	2 211	2 581	3 961	1 023	121	141
Some college or associate degree -----	38 769	36 214	33 120	14 383	18 737	1 580	1 514	2 555	511	66	110
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	4 517	4 256	3 861	1 822	2 039	169	226	261	36	8	10
Persons 25 years and over -----	789 638	697 724	598 385	257 982	340 403	44 779	54 560	91 914	20 745	1 779	3 201
Less than 5th grade -----	12 185	11 032	10 016	4 772	5 244	567	449	1 153	296	39	41
5th to 8th grade -----	35 586	31 293	27 143	11 711	15 432	1 859	2 291	4 293	1 113	154	182
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	119 857	106 236	92 883	39 652	53 231	5 740	7 613	13 621	3 241	423	346
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	248 968	217 994	186 054	77 200	108 854	13 667	18 273	30 974	7 143	573	1 155
Some college, no degree -----	203 599	180 845	154 443	66 601	87 842	12 067	14 335	22 754	4 904	358	720
Associate degree, occupational program -----	25 879	22 484	19 054	7 950	11 104	1 671	1 759	3 395	764	75	106
Associate degree, academic program -----	22 924	20 419	17 263	7 537	9 726	1 532	1 624	2 505	512	37	133
Bachelor's degree -----	79 693	70 617	59 928	28 106	31 822	4 950	5 739	9 076	2 058	86	403
Master's degree -----	26 291	23 585	19 996	9 059	10 937	1 854	1 735	2 706	460	27	81
Professional school degree -----	10 517	9 529	8 368	4 004	4 364	728	433	988	185	2	25
Doctorate degree -----	4 139	3 690	3 237	1 390	1 847	144	309	449	69	5	9
Females 25 years and over -----	389 621	346 817	297 792	127 708	170 084	22 128	26 897	42 804	10 127	911	1 455
Less than 5th grade -----	5 907	5 473	5 041	2 330	2 711	240	192	434	113	19	15
5th to 8th grade -----	17 932	16 169	14 053	6 095	7 958	865	1 251	1 763	562	52	43
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	62 168	55 904	49 143	20 629	28 514	2 946	3 815	6 264	1 651	225	153
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	131 554	116 327	99 313	40 391	58 922	7 385	9 629	15 227	3 653	284	480
Some college, no degree -----	97 973	87 302	73 909	32 288	41 621	6 174	7 219	10 671	2 404	190	367
Associate degree, occupational program -----	13 147	11 469	9 794	4 068	5 726	876	799	1 678	356	51	58
Associate degree, academic program -----	11 238	9 946	8 429	3 786	4 643	744	773	1 292	299	22	88
Bachelor's degree -----	34 181	30 355	26 020	12 588	13 432	2 032	2 303	3 826	789	53	198
Master's degree -----	11 332	10 158	8 895	4 174	4 721	564	699	1 174	207	12	52
Professional school degree -----	3 359	2 954	2 528	1 114	1 414	275	151	405	93	—	1
Doctorate degree -----	830	760	667	245	422	27	66	70	—	3	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	789 638	697 724	598 385	257 982	340 403	44 779	54 560	91 914	20 745	1 779	3 201
Percent:											
Less than 5th grade -----	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	.8	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.3
High school graduate or higher -----	78.8	78.7	78.3	78.2	78.3	81.8	81.0	79.3	77.6	65.4	82.2
Male -----	79.6	79.8	79.4	79.2	79.6	81.8	81.6	78.4	78.1	63.1	79.5
Female -----	77.9	77.6	77.1	77.2	77.0	81.7	80.5	80.2	77.0	67.5	85.5
Some college or higher -----	47.2	47.5	47.2	48.3	46.3	51.2	47.5	45.6	43.2	33.2	46.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15.3	15.4	15.3	16.5	14.4	17.1	15.1	14.4	13.4	6.7	16.2
Male -----	17.7	18.0	17.8	18.8	17.0	21.1	18.1	15.8	15.9	6.0	15.3
Female -----	12.8	12.8	12.8	14.2	11.8	13.1	12.0	12.8	10.8	7.5	17.3
Males 25 to 34 years -----	116 855	104 413	91 396	40 952	50 444	5 874	7 143	12 442	2 802	243	359
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher -----	81.1	81.3	81.3	80.6	81.9	78.8	83.4	79.6	82.8	74.5	83.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.1	14.4	14.5	15.6	13.7	13.2	14.3	11.3	10.2	6.6	8.6
Females 25 to 34 years -----	106 744	95 621	83 774	37 278	46 496	4 897	6 950	11 123	2 688	262	302
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher -----	83.7	83.6	83.2	82.4	83.9	85.6	87.3	84.2	81.3	76.3	82.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	13.6	13.8	13.9	15.5	12.7	13.7	12.3	12.1	10.1	8.0	19.2

Table 23. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Urban					Rural			Rural farm
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY											
All persons	1 201 833	1 061 312	910 913	391 742	519 171	66 187	84 212	140 521	32 200	3 161	4 831
Native	1 097 005	963 726	821 100	349 321	471 779	62 204	80 422	133 279	30 112	3 120	4 605
Born in State of residence	261 998	223 951	190 179	86 087	104 092	14 179	19 593	38 047	6 984	1 836	2 102
Born in a different State	819 918	725 860	618 262	258 513	359 749	47 590	60 008	94 058	22 832	1 280	2 449
Northeast	114 921	107 177	97 605	36 980	60 625	4 289	5 283	7 744	1 821	29	82
Midwest	208 679	190 118	166 010	65 412	100 598	11 523	12 585	18 561	4 234	175	299
South	138 594	126 915	114 049	47 895	66 154	5 654	7 212	11 679	2 341	177	275
West	357 724	301 650	240 598	108 226	132 372	26 124	34 928	56 074	14 436	899	1 793
Born abroad	15 089	13 915	12 659	4 721	7 938	435	821	1 174	296	4	54
Puerto Rico	1 737	1 681	1 543	707	836	41	97	56	20	—	—
U.S. outlying area	760	705	618	332	286	23	64	55	20	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	83	74	70	17	53	—	4	9	9	—	—
American Samoa	56	56	56	39	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	419	383	324	145	179	15	44	36	11	—	—
Northern Marianas	128	128	112	104	8	—	16	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	12 592	11 529	10 498	3 682	6 816	371	660	1 063	256	4	54
Foreign born	104 828	97 586	89 813	42 421	47 392	3 983	3 790	7 242	2 088	41	226
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	1 110 450	980 681	841 822	360 926	480 896	61 453	77 406	129 769	29 467	2 813	4 602
Same house	385 466	332 560	283 438	118 429	165 009	21 900	27 222	52 906	11 076	1 624	2 992
Different house in the United States	694 739	619 533	531 918	230 086	301 832	38 605	49 010	75 206	17 918	1 182	1 561
Same county	331 814	299 750	268 837	120 639	148 198	14 566	16 347	32 064	6 336	544	818
Different county	362 925	319 783	263 081	109 447	153 634	24 039	32 663	43 142	11 582	638	743
Same State	36 006	25 740	13 657	7 573	6 084	5 275	6 808	10 266	2 744	264	258
Different State	326 919	294 043	249 424	101 874	147 550	18 764	25 855	32 876	8 838	374	485
Northeast	20 467	19 792	18 411	6 747	11 664	601	780	675	157	9	—
Midwest	44 201	41 808	38 052	13 650	24 402	1 861	1 895	2 393	613	30	12
South	48 912	45 562	41 687	15 996	25 691	1 817	2 058	3 350	693	36	10
West	213 339	186 881	151 274	65 481	85 793	14 485	21 122	26 458	7 375	299	463
Puerto Rico	186	171	171	138	33	—	—	15	10	—	—
U.S. outlying area	440	396	303	149	154	15	78	44	31	—	—
Elsewhere	29 619	28 021	25 992	12 124	13 868	933	1 096	1 598	432	7	49
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	604 609	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	596 631	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	7 978	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING											
Workers 16 years and over	604 609	538 904	468 292	201 585	266 707	31 063	39 549	65 705	14 760	987	2 630
Car, truck, or van	537 206	479 997	419 084	177 115	241 969	26 570	34 343	57 209	12 563	904	1 893
Drove alone	443 571	397 789	349 545	147 495	202 050	21 741	26 503	45 782	10 013	680	1 636
Carpooled	93 635	82 208	69 539	29 620	39 919	4 829	7 840	11 427	2 550	224	257
2-person carpool	74 827	66 681	57 855	24 169	33 686	3 699	5 127	8 146	1 825	157	184
3-person carpool	11 113	9 303	7 421	3 575	3 846	506	1 376	1 810	406	59	52
4-person carpool	4 059	3 606	2 867	1 211	1 656	197	542	453	101	3	8
5- or 6-person carpool	1 842	1 343	808	384	424	190	345	499	86	3	10
7-or-more-person carpool	1 794	1 275	588	281	307	237	450	519	132	2	3
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.08
Public transportation	16 096	15 034	12 200	7 697	4 503	1 366	1 468	1 062	353	4	25
Bus or trolley bus	14 851	13 806	11 109	7 159	3 950	1 265	1 432	1 045	340	4	25
Streetcar or trolley car	73	60	55	37	18	—	5	13	13	—	—
Subway or elevated	17	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	23	23	7	—	7	16	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	1 132	1 128	1 012	501	511	85	31	4	—	—	—
Motorcycle	3 666	3 429	3 173	1 153	2 020	119	137	237	91	7	8
Bicycle	4 483	4 256	3 740	1 588	2 152	354	162	227	111	—	10
Walked	24 866	21 030	17 935	8 967	8 968	1 372	1 723	3 836	1 109	62	252
Other means	6 472	5 604	4 750	1 719	3 031	336	518	868	167	3	32
Worked at home	11 820	9 554	7 410	3 346	4 064	946	1 198	2 266	366	7	410
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME											
Workers who did not work at home	592 789	529 350	460 882	198 239	262 643	30 117	38 351	63 439	14 394	980	2 220
Minutes to work:											
Less than 10 minutes	97 639	80 604	60 022	26 643	33 379	9 639	10 943	17 035	6 461	408	872
10 to 14 minutes	111 265	102 040	89 328	40 674	48 654	7 443	5 269	9 225	2 204	118	391
15 to 19 minutes	128 599	120 552	111 764	50 162	61 602	3 576	5 212	8 047	1 237	116	303
20 to 29 minutes	137 267	125 652	118 853	48 426	70 427	2 083	4 716	11 615	1 270	53	179
30 to 44 minutes	72 618	63 734	55 490	21 229	34 261	2 796	5 448	8 884	1 644	108	206
45 or more minutes	45 401	36 768	25 425	11 105	14 320	4 580	6 763	8 633	1 578	177	269
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	19.6	19.3	18.9	19.5	19.4	23.5	21.6	17.1	20.1	17.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	66.2	66.8	68.8	68.6	68.9	58.7	65.1	63.6	61.9	58.2	62.1
Departure time:											
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	103 463	90 717	77 542	32 098	45 444	5 957	7 218	12 746	2 514	174	482
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	160 054	141 412	121 105	53 850	67 255	10 061	10 246	18 642	3 869	354	867
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	82 950	74 811	65 721	29 500	36 221	3 862	5 228	8 139	1 911	126	291
All other times	246 322	222 410	196 514	82 791	113 723	10 237	15 659	23 912	6 100	326	580
VETERAN STATUS											
Male civilian veterans	172 628	150 967	128 428	54 377	74 051	10 242	12 297	21 661	4 694	365	624
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.0	36.8	36.5	35.1	37.5	39.0	38.9	38.4	39.2	34.5	30.6
Female civilian veterans	9 456	8 542	7 343	2 936	4 407	522	677	914	227	13	7
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.2	.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	182 084	159 509	135 771	57 313	78 458	10 764	12 974	22 575	4 921	378	631
May 1975 or later service only	25 177	22 672	19 938	8 658	11 280	1 074	1 660	2 505	662	49	24
September 1980 or later service only	14 049	12 853	11 423	4 894	6 529	617	813	1 196	335	27	24
Served 2 or more years	12 093	11 143	9 922	4 120	5 802	492	729	950	255	23	20
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	53 824	46 652	39 785	16 268	23 517	3 045	3 822	7 172	1 288	115	161
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	7 001	6 576	5 827	2 299	3 528	369	380	425	42	8	16
February 1955 to July 1964 only	19 635	16 978	14 271	6 159	8 112	1 218	1 489	2 657	572	40	71
Korean conflict, no World War II	23 971	20 592	17 299	7 193	10 106	1 498	1 795	3 379	693	60	104
Korean conflict and World War II	5 705	5 025	4 222	1 769	2 453	421	382	680	107	4	8
World War II, no Korean conflict	45 469	39 925	33 544	14 632	18 912	3 044	3 337	5 544	1 492	100	241
World War I	244	215	187	105	82	14	14	29	2	—	—
Other service	1 058	874	698	230	468	81	95	184	63	2	6

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 24. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	936 050	829 907	714 798	308 926	405 872	51 952	63 157	106 143	24 110	2 173	3 725
In labor force	657 878	587 127	510 874	220 219	290 655	33 165	43 088	70 751	15 836	1 259	2 752
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.3	70.7	71.5	71.3	71.6	63.8	68.2	66.7	65.7	57.9	73.9
Armed Forces	10 358	9 460	8 988	1 389	7 599	130	342	898	469	2	5
Civilian labor force	647 520	577 667	501 886	218 830	283 056	33 035	42 746	69 853	15 367	1 257	2 747
Employed	607 437	541 419	469 881	205 218	264 663	31 340	40 198	66 018	14 591	1 058	2 657
At work 35 or more hours	493 942	441 219	383 805	167 917	215 888	25 449	31 965	52 723	11 421	833	2 088
Unemployed	40 083	36 248	32 005	13 612	18 393	1 695	2 548	3 835	776	199	90
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.5	5.1	6.0	5.5	5.0	15.8	3.3
Not in labor force	278 172	242 780	203 924	88 707	115 217	18 787	20 069	35 392	8 274	914	973
Institutionalized persons	13 191	8 550	5 526	3 821	1 705	2 586	438	4 641	388	9	—
Females 16 years and over	460 407	411 410	354 616	152 871	201 745	25 579	31 215	48 997	11 731	1 113	1 684
In labor force	289 676	260 499	227 201	98 226	128 975	15 027	18 271	29 177	6 581	560	1 008
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.9	63.3	64.1	64.3	63.9	58.7	58.5	59.5	56.1	50.3	59.9
Armed Forces	1 175	1 085	1 022	202	820	17	46	90	55	—	—
Civilian labor force	288 501	259 414	226 179	98 024	128 155	15 010	18 225	29 087	6 526	560	1 008
Employed	270 644	243 149	211 878	91 854	120 024	14 268	17 003	27 495	6 169	475	967
At work 35 or more hours	202 581	183 472	161 267	69 753	91 514	10 388	11 817	19 109	4 231	365	618
Unemployed	17 857	16 265	14 301	6 170	8 131	742	1 222	1 592	357	85	41
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	4.9	6.7	5.5	5.5	15.2	4.1
Not in labor force	170 731	150 911	127 415	54 645	72 770	10 552	12 944	19 820	5 150	553	676
Institutionalized persons	3 648	3 418	2 670	1 506	1 164	545	203	230	114	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	30 921	27 029	23 251	9 554	13 697	1 617	2 161	3 892	741	99	169
Employed	14 698	13 185	11 346	4 755	6 591	809	1 030	1 513	300	14	102
Unemployed	2 953	2 583	2 173	837	1 336	158	252	370	88	17	9
Not in labor force	13 006	11 014	9 511	3 947	5 564	638	865	1 992	341	68	58
Males 20 to 24 years	44 705	40 561	36 338	16 227	20 111	2 105	2 118	4 144	1 020	93	126
Employed	34 002	31 287	28 005	13 046	14 959	1 587	1 695	2 715	705	46	96
Unemployed	3 262	2 955	2 691	1 118	1 573	104	160	307	95	16	6
Not in labor force	5 448	4 481	3 881	1 925	1 956	385	215	967	78	29	24
Males 25 to 54 years	287 105	252 042	217 099	94 680	122 419	15 359	19 584	35 063	7 292	611	1 109
Employed	243 521	215 321	185 337	81 456	103 881	12 461	17 523	28 200	6 139	439	1 019
Unemployed	12 829	11 571	10 328	4 618	5 710	566	677	1 258	188	72	27
Not in labor force	23 850	18 877	15 467	7 578	7 889	2 260	1 150	4 973	705	100	58
Males 55 to 64 years	54 622	47 627	40 613	16 833	23 780	2 988	4 026	6 995	1 450	141	321
Employed	33 446	29 040	25 077	10 447	14 630	1 605	2 358	4 406	909	75	256
Unemployed	2 314	2 077	1 777	604	1 173	107	193	237	39	9	6
Not in labor force	18 841	16 493	13 742	5 776	7 966	1 276	1 475	2 348	502	57	59
Males 65 to 69 years	24 568	21 451	18 319	7 870	10 449	1 474	1 658	3 117	808	44	158
In labor force	7 422	6 368	5 543	2 340	3 203	397	428	1 054	236	4	122
Not in labor force	17 146	15 083	12 776	5 530	7 246	1 077	1 230	2 063	572	40	36
Did not work in 1989	13 707	12 066	10 202	4 237	5 965	867	997	1 641	422	36	8
Males 70 years and over	33 722	29 787	24 562	10 891	13 671	2 830	2 395	3 935	1 068	72	158
In labor force	4 572	3 866	3 430	1 585	1 845	231	205	706	142	5	96
Not in labor force	29 150	25 921	21 132	9 306	11 826	2 599	2 190	3 229	926	67	62
Did not work in 1989	26 181	23 346	19 044	8 466	10 578	2 335	1 967	2 835	843	57	15
Females 16 to 19 years	28 998	26 066	22 369	9 612	12 757	1 628	2 069	2 932	777	78	118
Employed	13 477	12 220	10 442	4 507	5 935	925	853	1 257	335	5	59
Unemployed	2 724	2 485	2 146	995	1 151	175	164	239	41	8	21
Not in labor force	12 690	11 265	9 685	4 104	5 581	528	1 052	1 425	391	65	38
Females 20 to 24 years	41 788	38 527	34 455	15 551	18 904	1 823	2 249	3 261	827	124	111
Employed	29 423	27 408	24 621	11 186	13 435	1 290	1 497	2 015	462	47	80
Unemployed	2 493	2 300	2 115	1 006	1 109	53	132	193	47	12	5
Not in labor force	9 529	8 494	7 420	3 276	4 144	463	611	1 035	313	65	26
Females 25 to 54 years	267 711	237 831	205 674	87 207	118 467	13 641	18 516	29 880	6 603	645	1 013
Employed	195 387	174 434	151 524	64 979	86 545	10 101	12 809	20 953	4 521	377	711
Unemployed	10 828	9 785	8 491	3 499	4 992	430	864	1 043	238	63	15
Not in labor force	60 771	52 948	45 032	18 616	26 416	3 110	4 806	7 823	1 804	205	287
Females 55 to 64 years	52 999	47 089	40 269	17 040	23 229	3 128	3 692	5 910	1 378	100	253
Employed	24 411	21 932	19 138	8 258	10 880	1 374	1 420	2 479	541	43	94
Unemployed	1 303	1 220	1 094	477	617	78	48	83	28	2	—
Not in labor force	27 285	23 937	20 037	8 305	11 732	1 676	2 224	3 348	809	55	159
Females 65 to 69 years	25 648	22 896	19 334	8 319	11 015	1 790	1 772	2 752	794	71	71
In labor force	5 270	4 753	4 176	1 943	2 233	318	259	517	202	3	11
Not in labor force	20 378	18 143	15 158	6 376	8 782	1 472	1 513	2 235	592	68	60
Did not work in 1989	17 910	15 895	13 246	5 488	7 758	1 291	1 358	2 015	511	65	47
Females 70 years and over	43 263	39 001	32 515	15 142	17 373	3 569	2 917	4 262	1 352	95	118
In labor force	3 185	2 877	2 432	1 174	1 258	266	179	308	111	—	12
Not in labor force	40 078	36 124	30 083	13 968	16 115	3 303	2 738	3 954	1 241	95	106
Did not work in 1989	38 072	34 336	28 640	13 307	15 333	3 125	2 571	3 736	1 208	93	98
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	460 407	411 410	354 616	152 871	201 745	25 579	31 215	48 997	11 731	1 113	1 684
With own children under 6 years	74 201	65 279	56 044	24 488	31 556	3 878	5 357	8 922	2 131	226	234
In labor force	46 878	41 451	35 887	15 904	19 983	2 450	3 114	5 427	1 251	123	132
With own children 6 to 17 years only	69 988	61 316	51 298	20 660	30 638	4 186	5 832	8 672	1 885	203	344
In labor force	55 693	49 056	41 084	16 556	24 528	3 436	4 536	6 637	1 409	145	250
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	78 376	68 021	57 325	25 124	32 201	4 400	6 296	10 355	2 626	198	274
Both parents in labor force	44 158	38 587	32 844	14 809	18 035	2 444	3 299	5 571	1 348	64	126
Both at work 35 or more hours	24 092	21 375	18 405	8 504	9 901	1 323	1 647	2 717	508	37	76
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	26 994	24 671	21 996	10 052	11 944	1 094	1 581	2 323	627	180	56
Parent in labor force	19 815	18 130	16 030	7 317	8 713	932	1 168	1 685	385	110	50
At work 35 or more hours	14 370	13 079	11 626	5 079	6 547	671	782	1 291	269	72	34
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	127 345	107 980	88 760	34 692	54 068	7 548	11 672	19 365	4 050	342	873
Both parents in labor force	87 251	74 477	61 060	24 130	36 930	5 403	8 014	12 774	2 880	212	545
Both at work 35 or more hours	53 752	46 574	39 021	15 773	23 248	3 218	4 335	7 178	1 402	123	326
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	46 307	42 303	37 512	16 210	21 302	2 121	2 670	4 004	1 241	240	37
Parent in labor force	38 528	35 323	31 161	13 543	17 618	1 922	2 240	3 205	969	154	25
At work 35 or more hours	30 449	27 949	24 587	10 443	14 144	1 653	1 709	2 500	702	11	

Table 25. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Employed persons 16 years and over	607 437	541 419	469 881	205 218	264 663	31 340	40 198	66 018	14 591	1 058	2 657
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	131 647	117 637	100 780	45 458	55 322	7 946	8 911	14 010	2 821	206	489
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	70 564	63 442	54 909	24 047	30 862	3 810	4 723	7 122	1 537	83	210
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 420	2 067	1 515	671	844	296	256	353	76	27	40
Management and related occupations	17 169	15 512	13 229	5 787	7 442	1 077	1 206	1 657	343	17	30
Professional specialty occupations	61 083	54 195	45 871	21 411	24 460	4 136	4 188	6 888	1 284	123	279
Engineers and natural scientists	10 432	9 117	6 995	3 333	3 662	989	1 133	1 315	185	15	33
Engineers	5 304	4 683	3 662	1 701	1 961	460	561	621	120	—	9
Health diagnosing occupations	3 146	2 766	2 409	1 171	1 238	225	132	380	51	—	27
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 954	8 047	7 141	3 155	3 986	501	405	907	131	22	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	20 271	17 598	14 626	6 831	7 795	1 438	1 534	2 673	614	62	131
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14 170	12 056	9 883	4 639	5 244	1 041	1 132	2 114	511	53	115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	185 255	168 123	148 011	63 724	84 287	9 498	10 614	17 132	3 595	243	427
Health technologists and technicians	5 516	5 122	4 601	1 935	2 666	213	308	394	63	7	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	13 519	11 907	9 727	4 400	5 327	1 059	1 121	1 612	362	29	39
Sales occupations	76 508	69 876	62 380	26 473	35 907	3 453	4 043	6 632	1 390	57	147
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15 776	14 194	12 198	5 217	6 981	924	1 072	1 582	314	10	55
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18 472	16 885	15 099	6 451	8 648	780	1 006	1 587	311	13	44
Other sales occupations	42 260	38 797	35 083	14 805	20 278	1 749	1 965	3 463	765	34	48
Cashiers	23 280	21 260	19 324	8 099	11 225	833	1 103	2 020	464	16	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89 712	81 218	71 303	30 916	40 387	4 773	5 142	8 494	1 780	150	226
Computer equipment operators	2 586	2 310	2 004	870	1 134	138	168	276	35	—	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	18 295	16 373	13 972	6 289	7 683	1 101	1 300	1 922	298	48	61
Financial records processing occupations	11 802	10 525	9 097	3 749	5 348	609	819	1 277	304	17	72
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 528	4 135	3 674	1 533	2 141	205	256	393	72	7	10
Service occupations	144 386	131 889	118 567	51 417	67 150	5 137	8 185	12 497	3 775	237	150
Private household occupations	1 543	1 346	1 144	550	594	114	88	197	45	5	7
Protective service occupations	16 944	14 651	12 610	5 575	7 035	804	1 237	2 293	537	46	18
Police and firefighters	4 212	3 478	2 958	1 348	1 610	252	268	734	126	25	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	125 899	115 892	104 813	45 292	59 521	4 219	6 860	10 007	3 193	186	125
Food service occupations	51 837	47 696	42 907	18 565	24 342	1 921	2 868	4 141	1 383	63	77
Cleaning and building service occupations	28 079	25 801	23 480	10 583	12 897	901	1 420	2 278	624	71	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 417	5 810	4 821	2 283	2 538	321	668	3 607	449	46	1 185
Farm operators and managers	1 952	513	257	102	155	49	207	1 439	146	9	747
Farm workers and related occupations	7 309	5 203	4 511	2 153	2 358	250	442	2 106	293	37	434
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68 989	58 978	48 342	20 635	27 707	4 529	6 107	10 011	2 167	145	190
Mechanics and repairers	21 729	18 018	14 622	6 137	8 485	1 425	1 971	3 711	844	75	56
Construction trades	31 987	28 546	24 648	10 576	14 072	1 554	2 344	3 441	667	25	79
Precision production occupations	12 632	10 830	8 815	3 797	5 018	1 055	960	1 802	401	23	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	67 743	58 982	49 360	21 701	27 659	3 909	5 713	8 761	1 784	181	216
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11 635	10 241	8 628	3 763	4 865	790	823	1 394	338	51	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 334	6 255	4 698	1 846	2 852	887	670	1 079	259	17	9
Transportation occupations	20 623	18 021	15 615	6 832	8 783	974	1 432	2 602	532	37	95
Motor vehicle operators	20 034	17 525	15 261	6 700	8 561	912	1 352	2 509	498	37	91
Material moving equipment operators	5 723	4 414	3 165	1 429	1 736	283	966	1 309	193	26	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22 428	20 051	17 254	7 831	9 423	975	1 822	2 377	462	50	57
Construction laborers	6 956	6 216	5 330	2 454	2 876	225	661	740	143	13	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 585	6 001	5 230	2 302	2 928	258	513	584	97	11	5
Employed females 16 years and over	270 644	243 149	211 878	91 854	120 024	14 268	17 003	27 495	6 169	475	967
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	62 090	55 587	47 884	21 729	26 155	3 777	3 926	6 503	1 236	127	258
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30 699	27 764	23 895	10 562	13 333	1 783	2 086	2 935	587	45	78
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 115	930	646	274	372	136	148	185	34	16	18
Management and related occupations	9 120	8 320	7 042	3 159	3 883	641	637	800	171	10	8
Professional specialty occupations	31 391	27 823	23 989	11 167	12 822	1 994	1 840	3 568	649	82	180
Engineers and natural scientists	1 619	1 432	1 209	584	625	115	108	187	7	13	16
Engineers	444	402	322	163	159	34	46	42	2	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	531	437	348	185	163	64	25	94	16	—	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 457	6 692	5 994	2 701	3 293	402	296	765	105	17	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14 021	12 208	10 885	4 801	5 384	1 015	1 008	1 813	387	38	116
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 752	9 220	7 677	3 615	4 062	754	789	1 532	335	34	100
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	121 111	109 361	96 037	41 420	54 617	6 228	7 096	11 750	2 404	162	345
Health technologists and technicians	4 193	3 860	3 456	1 535	1 921	169	235	333	57	5	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 515	2 984	2 339	1 132	1 207	333	312	531	102	11	30
Sales occupations	42 747	38 915	34 840	14 697	20 143	1 752	2 323	3 832	833	29	87
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 218	5 534	4 842	2 044	2 798	314	378	684	107	6	39
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7 370	6 762	6 082	2 788	3 294	251	429	608	127	7	12
Other sales occupations	29 159	26 619	23 916	9 865	14 051	1 187	1 516	2 540	599	16	36
Cashiers	18 763	17 122	15 484	6 313	9 171	666	972	1 641	404	8	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	70 656	63 602	55 402	24 056	31 346	3 974	4 226	7 054	1 412	117	213
Computer equipment operators	1 795	1 602	1 400	600	800	70	132	193	21	—	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 955	16 061	13 720	6 185	7 535	1 069	1 272	1 894	295	48	54
Financial records processing occupations	10 500	9 315	7 966	3 344	4 622	576	773	1 185	276	16	68
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 858	1 623	1 406	564	842	96	121	235	45	2	10
Service occupations	69 039	62 524	55 223	23 264	31 959	2 896	4 405	6 515	2 007	155	110
Private household occupations	1 451	1 261	1 061	518	543	114	86	190	45	5	7
Protective service occupations	2 205	1 917	1 600	776	824	136	181	288	80	10	2
Police and firefighters	386	340	296	143	153	36	8	46	7	4	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	65 383	59 346	52 562	21 970	30 592	2 646	4 138	6 037	1 882	140	101
Food service occupations	25 114	22 542	19 763	8 032	11 731	1 137	1 642	2 572	802	57	60
Cleaning and building service occupations	14 143	13 059	11 948	5 392	6 556	386	725	1 084	332	43	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 275	833	654	243	411	28	151	442	46	—	179
Farm operators and managers	319	138	78	28	50	—	60	181	40	—	103
Farm workers and related occupations	944	689	576	215	361	22	91	255	6	—	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 458	3 771	2 984	1 339	1 645	360	427	687	149	3	28
Mechanics and repairers	790	662	533	197	336	59	70	128	25	3	1
Construction trades	902	810	652	329	323	63	95	92	30	—	11
Precision production occupations	2 628	2 231	1 794	813	981	224	213	397	84	—	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 671	11 073	9 096	3 859	5 237	979	998	1 598	327	28	47
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 003	3 710	3 246	1 325	1 921	263	201	2			

Table 26. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	607 437	541 419	469 881	205 218	264 663	31 340	40 198	66 018	14 591	1 058	2 657
Agriculture -----	9 550	5 620	4 619	2 064	2 555	324	677	3 930	429	46	1 290
Forestry and fisheries -----	753	518	273	160	113	110	135	235	33	11	10
Mining -----	13 890	8 234	1 972	996	976	2 261	4 001	5 656	1 302	223	139
Construction -----	53 003	46 889	39 714	17 861	21 853	2 936	4 239	6 114	1 115	48	129
Manufacturing -----	36 095	31 424	25 241	10 231	15 010	3 450	2 733	4 671	1 088	38	66
Nondurable goods -----	13 460	11 978	10 368	4 117	6 251	917	693	1 482	307	6	26
Food and kindred products -----	2 340	2 011	1 828	697	1 131	43	140	329	30	3	8
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	1 431	1 320	1 217	359	858	66	37	111	17	—	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	6 214	5 711	5 134	2 345	2 789	311	266	503	106	—	9
Chemicals and allied products -----	1 307	1 161	1 036	321	715	60	65	146	28	—	3
Durable goods -----	22 635	19 446	14 873	6 114	8 759	2 533	2 040	3 189	781	32	40
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	1 803	1 644	1 480	626	854	30	134	159	45	—	—
Primary metal industries -----	1 062	868	657	166	491	165	46	194	4	4	3
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----	2 479	2 137	1 483	553	930	242	412	342	30	19	—
Machinery and computer equipment -----	3 464	3 082	2 228	1 054	1 174	624	230	382	83	—	10
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	1 958	1 603	1 214	559	655	237	152	355	128	—	—
Transportation equipment -----	2 807	2 271	1 530	587	943	482	259	536	182	—	18
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	40 838	36 701	32 636	13 900	18 736	1 613	2 452	4 137	803	58	107
Air transportation -----	6 303	5 854	5 239	1 687	3 552	230	385	449	53	5	—
Trucking service and warehousing -----	7 418	6 456	5 768	2 317	3 451	238	450	962	121	19	43
Other transportation -----	11 367	10 442	9 537	3 946	5 591	395	510	925	259	17	23
Communications -----	7 847	7 125	6 473	3 116	3 357	286	366	722	151	4	15
Utilities and sanitary services -----	7 903	6 824	5 619	2 834	2 785	464	741	1 079	219	13	26
Wholesale trade -----	19 077	17 474	15 885	6 977	8 908	774	815	1 603	220	11	44
Retail trade -----	97 236	88 075	77 359	33 015	44 344	4 843	5 873	9 161	1 947	101	160
General merchandise stores -----	8 603	7 937	7 345	3 032	4 313	325	267	666	115	5	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	15 331	13 848	11 851	5 248	6 603	737	1 260	1 483	383	12	26
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	10 867	9 530	8 070	3 483	4 587	648	812	1 337	222	17	15
Eating and drinking places -----	29 492	26 780	23 577	9 726	13 851	1 487	1 716	2 712	735	40	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	36 689	33 788	30 177	13 133	17 044	1 764	1 847	2 901	612	18	92
Banking and credit agencies -----	10 776	9 935	9 100	3 895	5 205	387	448	841	115	2	30
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	25 913	23 853	21 077	9 238	11 839	1 377	1 399	2 060	497	16	62
Services -----	271 662	248 514	223 351	98 710	124 641	10 344	14 819	23 148	6 002	385	481
Business services -----	18 774	17 314	15 626	6 591	9 035	692	996	1 460	282	24	20
Repair services -----	9 792	8 662	7 596	3 130	4 466	426	640	1 130	183	4	4
Private households -----	1 756	1 546	1 323	657	666	120	103	210	47	5	7
Other personal services -----	88 598	84 095	78 241	33 069	45 172	1 873	3 981	4 503	1 598	37	54
Entertainment and recreation services -----	56 153	51 150	46 387	21 046	25 341	1 661	3 102	5 003	1 935	10	47
Professional and related services -----	96 589	85 747	74 178	34 217	39 961	5 572	5 997	10 842	1 957	305	349
Hospitals -----	16 569	14 883	13 211	5 981	7 230	806	866	1 686	260	75	17
Health services, except hospitals -----	16 646	15 226	13 245	6 027	7 218	1 003	978	1 420	202	41	52
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----	29 781	25 640	21 648	9 909	11 739	1 885	2 107	4 141	823	129	201
Other educational services -----	1 571	1 417	1 173	570	603	117	127	154	31	4	2
Social services, religious and membership organizations -----	12 017	10 593	9 008	4 191	4 817	707	878	1 424	281	43	52
Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----	20 005	17 988	15 893	7 539	8 354	1 054	1 041	2 017	360	13	25
Public administration -----	28 644	24 182	18 654	8 171	10 483	2 921	2 607	4 462	1 040	119	139
Employed females 16 years and over -----	270 644	243 149	211 878	91 854	120 024	14 268	17 003	27 495	6 169	475	967
Agriculture -----	1 857	1 208	918	352	566	65	225	649	67	—	236
Forestry and fisheries -----	212	146	82	52	30	43	21	66	2	11	8
Mining -----	2 071	1 154	333	177	156	309	512	917	149	42	68
Construction -----	6 172	5 498	4 310	1 945	2 365	571	617	674	107	1	18
Manufacturing -----	11 464	9 974	7 804	3 177	4 627	1 300	870	1 490	385	9	27
Nondurable goods -----	5 321	4 774	4 007	1 493	2 514	467	300	547	125	—	11
Food and kindred products -----	718	618	518	184	334	26	74	100	14	—	3
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	916	851	784	223	561	52	15	65	6	—	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	2 595	2 338	2 078	877	1 201	145	115	257	54	—	2
Chemicals and allied products -----	335	325	275	86	189	23	27	10	2	—	—
Durable goods -----	6 143	5 200	3 797	1 684	2 113	833	570	943	260	9	16
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	498	463	414	239	175	19	30	35	—	—	—
Primary metal industries -----	169	127	70	19	51	50	7	42	—	3	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----	584	466	270	121	149	26	170	118	8	3	—
Machinery and computer equipment -----	798	722	528	233	295	131	63	76	7	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	755	636	439	169	270	147	50	119	49	—	—
Transportation equipment -----	569	401	208	99	109	179	14	168	99	—	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	13 323	12 023	10 893	4 877	6 016	427	703	1 300	262	17	21
Air transportation -----	2 096	1 979	1 793	648	1 145	29	157	117	33	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing -----	1 333	1 158	1 050	360	690	77	31	175	21	4	—
Other transportation -----	3 530	3 096	2 784	1 234	1 550	129	183	434	122	7	17
Communications -----	4 224	3 853	3 603	1 711	1 892	92	158	371	65	4	—
Utilities and sanitary services -----	2 140	1 937	1 663	924	739	100	174	203	21	2	4
Wholesale trade -----	5 588	5 223	4 809	2 267	2 542	165	249	365	57	3	6
Retail trade -----	49 835	44 617	38 875	16 530	22 345	2 578	3 164	5 218	1 150	64	121
General merchandise stores -----	5 925	5 438	5 026	2 122	2 904	203	209	487	91	5	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	8 499	7 598	6 482	2 855	3 627	377	739	901	225	7	26
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	2 584	2 141	1 714	738	976	164	263	443	78	6	5
Eating and drinking places -----	15 208	13 436	11 571	4 700	6 871	881	984	1 772	477	31	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	21 914	20 047	17 795	7 777	10 018	1 129	1 123	1 867	374	7	62
Banking and credit agencies -----	8 456	7 703	7 002	2 942	4 060	324	377	753	107	2	20
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	13 458	12 344	10 793	4 835	5 958	805	746	1 114	267	5	42
Services -----	146 324	133 155	118 343	51 297	67 046	6 353	8 459	13 169	3 210	252	323
Business services -----	8 232	7 636	6 846	2 954	3 892	301	489	596	91	3	6
Repair services -----	1 531	1 372	1 175	393	782	59	138	159	15	2	—
Private households -----	1 562	1 364	1 164	568	596	114	86	198	47	5	7
Other personal services -----	45 798	43 334	39 927	16 263	23 664	1 146	2 261	2 464	824	27	16
Entertainment and recreation services -----	26 177	23 680	21 292	9 107	12 185	857	1 531	2 497	954	5	3
Professional and related services -----	63 024	55 769	47 939	22 012	25 927	3 876	3 954	7 255	1 279	210	291
Hospitals -----	12 541	11 257	9 897	4 446	5 451	692	668	1 284	223	52	17
Health services, except hospitals -----	12 521	11 435	9 938	4 487	5 451	744	753	1 086	152	34	39
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----	19 608	16 746	14 088	6 399	7 689	1 314	1 344	2 862	542	84	177
Other educational services -----	1 174	1 044	848	421	427	92	104	130	28	4	2
Social services, religious and membership organizations -----	8 600	7 534	6 374	2 894	3 480	541	619	1 066	214	33	41
Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----	8 580	7 753	6 794	3 365	3 429	493	466	827	120	3	15
Public administration -----	11 884	10 104	7 716	3 403	4 313	1 328	1 060	1 780	406	69	77

Table 27. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Urban				Rural		Rural farm		
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total		Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	607 437	541 419	469 881	205 218	264 663	31 340	40 198	66 018	14 591	1 058	2 657
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	476 625	430 298	379 615	164 255	215 360	21 083	29 600	46 327	10 793	525	1 311
Employees of own corporation -----	14 992	13 048	11 223	4 586	6 637	728	1 097	1 944	186	8	146
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	16 810	14 660	12 760	6 069	6 691	858	1 042	2 150	343	45	58
Local government workers -----	38 472	32 592	26 872	12 311	14 561	2 476	3 244	5 880	1 256	194	253
State government workers -----	21 809	18 619	13 481	6 630	6 851	3 631	1 507	3 190	771	59	97
Federal government workers -----	18 063	15 444	12 941	5 135	7 806	941	1 562	2 619	476	192	78
Self-employed workers -----	33 805	28 302	22 915	10 217	12 698	2 239	3 148	5 503	908	38	763
In agriculture -----	2 677	1 379	1 077	519	558	86	216	1 298	107	12	646
Unpaid family workers -----	1 853	1 504	1 297	601	696	112	95	349	44	5	97
Employed females 16 years and over -----	270 644	243 149	211 878	91 854	120 024	14 268	17 003	27 495	6 169	475	967
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	207 049	188 812	168 034	71 610	96 424	8 956	11 822	18 237	4 351	172	410
Employees of own corporation -----	4 154	3 583	3 033	1 238	1 795	228	322	571	70	—	33
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	10 289	8 995	7 729	3 680	4 049	631	635	1 294	210	27	39
Local government workers -----	21 304	17 982	14 780	6 951	7 829	1 376	1 826	3 322	672	112	176
State government workers -----	11 076	9 692	7 178	3 334	3 844	1 887	627	1 384	312	47	64
Federal government workers -----	7 152	5 913	4 865	2 021	2 844	430	618	1 239	241	107	55
Self-employed workers -----	12 674	10 815	8 498	3 888	4 610	926	1 391	1 859	345	10	174
Unpaid family workers -----	1 100	940	794	370	424	62	84	160	38	—	49
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	702 091	624 030	540 727	233 719	307 008	36 830	46 473	78 061	17 334	1 350	3 091
50 to 52 weeks -----	434 765	385 992	333 958	143 244	190 714	23 252	28 782	48 773	10 535	686	1 981
48 and 49 weeks -----	36 880	33 447	29 482	12 414	17 068	1 746	2 219	3 433	689	45	142
40 to 47 weeks -----	62 335	56 196	49 541	21 311	28 230	2 940	3 715	6 139	1 362	76	182
27 to 39 weeks -----	55 347	49 159	42 628	18 811	23 817	2 848	3 683	6 188	1 705	146	207
14 to 26 weeks -----	60 268	53 325	45 582	20 110	25 472	3 231	4 512	6 943	1 600	177	251
1 to 13 weeks -----	52 496	45 911	39 536	17 829	21 707	2 813	3 562	6 585	1 443	220	328
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	583 207	518 667	450 649	194 361	256 288	30 262	37 756	64 540	14 117	1 147	2 493
40 or more weeks -----	477 023	425 176	369 491	158 284	211 207	24 939	30 746	51 847	11 148	755	2 010
50 to 52 weeks -----	397 467	353 161	305 961	130 868	175 093	21 137	26 063	44 306	9 542	646	1 749
27 to 39 weeks -----	39 744	35 286	30 772	13 536	17 236	1 964	2 550	4 458	1 222	100	145
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	100 676	89 685	77 099	33 501	43 598	5 347	7 239	10 991	2 603	139	492
40 or more weeks -----	50 017	44 533	38 523	16 520	22 003	2 585	3 425	5 484	1 249	31	238
50 to 52 weeks -----	32 691	28 957	24 801	10 926	13 875	1 818	2 338	3 734	851	21	181
27 to 39 weeks -----	13 408	11 958	10 293	4 485	5 808	714	951	1 450	417	37	59
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	18 208	15 678	12 979	5 857	7 122	1 221	1 478	2 530	614	64	106
40 or more weeks -----	6 940	5 926	4 967	2 165	2 802	414	545	1 014	189	21	57
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 607	3 874	3 196	1 450	1 746	297	381	733	142	19	51
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 195	1 915	1 563	790	773	170	182	280	66	9	3
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	314 518	282 011	245 096	105 942	139 154	16 527	20 388	32 507	7 367	622	1 163
50 to 52 weeks -----	177 219	159 134	138 671	59 950	78 721	9 710	10 753	18 085	3 686	305	628
48 and 49 weeks -----	16 935	15 567	13 721	5 802	7 919	785	1 061	1 368	303	21	44
40 to 47 weeks -----	30 144	27 236	24 082	10 363	13 719	1 330	1 824	2 908	720	27	72
27 to 39 weeks -----	29 134	25 950	22 354	9 596	12 758	1 424	2 172	3 184	873	94	95
14 to 26 weeks -----	31 669	28 203	23 874	10 259	13 615	1 810	2 519	3 466	929	69	161
1 to 13 weeks -----	29 417	25 921	22 394	9 972	12 422	1 468	2 059	3 496	856	106	163
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	239 955	216 485	189 787	81 560	108 227	12 227	14 471	23 470	5 131	486	787
40 or more weeks -----	187 980	170 078	149 544	64 273	85 271	9 649	10 885	17 902	3 709	316	564
50 to 52 weeks -----	153 377	138 379	121 316	52 121	69 195	8 142	8 921	14 998	3 001	275	489
27 to 39 weeks -----	19 454	17 454	15 187	6 418	8 769	895	1 372	2 000	531	62	64
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	63 366	55 946	47 464	20 746	26 718	3 494	4 988	7 420	1 852	98	298
40 or more weeks -----	32 104	28 293	23 990	10 487	13 503	1 889	2 414	3 811	857	24	146
50 to 52 weeks -----	21 030	18 429	15 458	6 924	8 534	1 368	1 603	2 601	573	19	111
27 to 39 weeks -----	8 226	7 239	6 180	2 643	3 537	410	649	987	307	27	28
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	11 197	9 580	7 845	3 636	4 209	806	929	1 617	384	38	78
40 or more weeks -----	4 214	3 566	2 940	1 355	1 585	287	339	648	143	13	34
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 812	2 326	1 897	905	992	200	229	486	112	11	28
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 454	1 257	987	535	452	119	151	197	35	5	3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families -----	311 407	274 550	233 665	98 028	135 637	17 902	22 983	36 857	8 566	809	1 305
No workers -----	32 769	28 752	23 437	9 608	13 829	2 601	2 714	4 017	1 047	158	32
1 worker -----	90 091	79 452	68 161	28 596	39 565	4 924	6 367	10 639	2 803	316	386
2 workers -----	151 391	132 732	112 662	47 896	64 766	8 371	11 699	18 659	4 044	268	665
3 or more workers -----	37 156	33 614	29 405	11 928	17 477	2 006	2 203	3 542	672	67	222
Married-couple families -----	245 262	213 596	179 296	73 977	105 319	14 832	19 468	31 666	7 166	524	1 194
No workers -----	26 765	23 375	18 613	7 362	11 251	2 411	2 351	3 390	861	87	26
1 worker -----	55 141	47 602	40 027	16 240	23 787	3 138	4 437	7 539	1 941	145	336
2 workers -----	131 597	114 222	96 081	40 776	55 305	7 433	10 708	17 375	3 752	227	632
Husband and wife worked -----	122 962	106 586	89 471	37 999	51 472	7 075	10 040	16 376	3 552	217	586
3 or more workers -----	31 759	28 397	24 575	9 599	14 976	1 850	1 972	3 362	612	65	200
Husband and wife worked -----	29 118	25 971	22 422	8 762	13 660	1 700	1 849	3 147	591	59	184
Female householder, no husband present -----	46 004	42 630	38 100	16 874	21 226	2 225	2 305	3 374	955	204	56
No workers -----	4 993	4 474	4 006	1 924	2 082	184	284	519	157	57	2
1 worker -----	24 563	22 553	19 974	8 719	11 255	1 240	1 339	2 010	572	115	15
2 workers -----	12 727	11 974	10 770	4 587	6 183	676	528	753	196	30	29
3 or more workers -----	3 721	3 629	3 350	1 644	1 706	125	154	92	30	2	10
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Persons 16 years and over -----	38 279	34 631	30 527	13 006	17 521	1 641	2 463	3 648	763	190	78
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	2 642	2 416	2 161	1 019	1 142	101	154	226	46	—	—
Professional specialty occupations -----	1 862	1 719	1 510	656	854	86	123	143	28	6	7
Technicians and related support occupations -----	750	675	590	247	343	43	42	75	30	2	—
Sales occupations -----	4 779	4 526	4 108	1 633	2 475	194	224	253	55	5	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	4 559	4 194	3 625	1 526	2 099	255	314	365	65	19	18
Private household occupations -----	145	125	110	69	41	5	10	20	3	3	—
Protective service occupations -----	809	706	630	344	286	21	55	103	20	18	2
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	8 693	8 000	7 233	3 148	4 085	235	532	693	167	45	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	697	538	448	243	205	21	69	159	20	22	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	5 243	4 656	4 075	1 665	2 410	309	272	587	102	24	12
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	1 612	1 371	1 179	471	708	97	95	241	37	10	—
Transportation and material moving											

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 31

Table 28. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm		
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total		Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	467 513	416 829	359 351	157 117	202 234	25 854	31 624	50 684	12 461	1 122	1 713
Less than \$5,000	21 665	19 203	16 838	7 861	8 977	881	1 484	2 462	768	193	73
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33 022	28 978	25 263	12 772	12 491	1 624	2 091	4 044	1 061	149	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40 968	36 759	32 013	14 396	17 617	2 343	2 403	4 209	1 147	146	158
\$15,000 to \$24,999	87 331	78 642	68 884	29 780	39 104	4 583	5 175	8 689	2 704	220	217
\$25,000 to \$34,999	81 926	73 636	63 960	27 263	36 697	4 403	5 273	8 290	2 158	201	325
\$35,000 to \$49,999	92 524	82 045	69 303	30 000	39 303	5 636	7 106	10 479	2 307	130	308
\$50,000 to \$74,999	71 121	62 870	53 126	22 611	30 515	4 277	5 467	8 251	1 598	59	314
\$75,000 to \$99,999	21 396	19 233	16 430	6 669	9 761	1 283	1 520	2 163	353	18	92
\$100,000 or more	17 560	15 463	13 534	5 765	7 769	824	1 105	2 097	365	6	120
Median (dollars)	31 011	30 912	30 591	29 862	31 080	32 748	33 607	31 931	27 101	18 141	34 208
Mean (dollars)	38 611	38 468	38 382	37 430	39 123	39 022	38 987	39 784	35 170	22 704	47 099
Families	311 407	274 550	233 665	98 028	135 637	17 902	22 983	36 857	8 566	809	1 305
Less than \$5,000	10 092	8 894	7 773	3 613	4 160	398	723	1 198	326	124	52
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 649	9 864	8 614	3 996	4 618	466	784	1 785	434	85	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 739	18 165	15 609	6 326	9 283	1 109	1 447	2 574	659	108	110
\$15,000 to \$24,999	52 100	46 229	39 826	16 001	23 825	2 875	3 528	5 871	1 756	159	171
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56 273	49 926	43 069	17 981	25 088	2 975	3 882	6 347	1 602	153	253
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70 319	61 918	51 611	21 910	29 701	4 499	5 808	8 401	1 814	111	208
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57 761	50 655	42 236	17 829	24 407	3 782	4 637	7 106	1 395	49	283
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18 200	16 331	13 910	5 548	8 362	1 103	1 318	1 869	291	17	72
\$100,000 or more	14 274	12 568	11 017	4 824	6 193	695	856	1 706	289	3	112
Median (dollars)	35 837	35 825	35 459	35 583	35 359	38 244	37 290	35 926	31 579	20 540	36 705
Mean (dollars)	43 672	43 639	43 682	43 715	43 659	44 350	42 650	43 915	39 877	24 121	51 383
Married-couple families	245 262	213 596	179 296	73 977	105 319	14 832	19 468	31 666	7 166	524	1 194
Less than \$15,000	21 972	18 462	15 621	6 586	9 035	1 165	1 676	3 510	838	131	168
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36 052	31 471	26 667	10 503	16 164	2 070	2 734	4 581	1 350	100	156
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43 639	38 032	32 352	13 093	19 259	2 392	3 288	5 607	1 425	124	232
\$35,000 to \$49,999	60 436	52 688	43 441	18 164	25 277	3 944	5 303	7 748	1 665	100	208
\$50,000 to \$74,999	52 827	45 999	38 012	15 903	22 109	3 574	4 413	6 828	1 326	49	263
\$75,000 or more	30 336	26 944	23 203	9 728	13 475	1 687	2 054	3 392	562	20	167
Female householder, no husband present	46 004	42 630	38 100	16 874	21 226	2 225	2 305	3 374	955	204	56
Less than \$5,000	5 699	5 156	4 554	2 223	2 331	217	385	543	160	76	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 660	4 192	3 742	1 885	1 857	167	283	468	144	25	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 380	5 761	5 061	1 964	3 097	299	401	619	174	39	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11 542	10 698	9 470	3 797	5 673	643	585	844	234	43	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 013	13 294	12 029	5 553	6 476	752	513	719	208	21	15
\$50,000 or more	3 710	3 529	3 244	1 452	1 792	147	138	181	35	—	22
Males 15 years and over, with income	451 285	398 438	342 920	148 341	194 579	24 835	30 683	52 847	11 856	932	1 980
Median income (dollars)	20 844	20 678	20 243	19 634	20 641	22 953	25 132	22 262	20 898	12 444	21 654
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.1	53.9	53.8	53.1	54.4	52.3	55.8	55.3	55.2	39.8	62.7
Median income (dollars)	27 764	27 398	26 833	26 637	26 970	31 300	31 353	30 539	27 334	27 159	27 788
Females 15 years and over, with income	392 669	352 080	304 203	132 058	172 145	22 076	25 801	40 589	9 751	873	1 285
Median income (dollars)	11 854	11 982	12 107	12 125	12 093	11 626	10 640	10 696	9 484	7 067	9 367
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.0	39.2	39.8	39.4	40.1	36.8	34.4	36.8	30.5	31.5	35.3
Median income (dollars)	19 291	19 311	19 250	19 319	19 193	19 627	19 871	19 065	16 736	17 723	20 208
Per capita income (dollars)	15 214	15 256	15 280	15 193	15 346	15 576	14 741	14 900	13 747	8 130	16 897
Persons in households (dollars)	15 368	15 399	15 412	15 394	15 426	15 993	14 808	15 126	13 849	8 153	16 897
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 739	6 654	6 678	5 928	7 827	6 240	7 707	10 489	9 382	—	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	35 837	35 825	35 459	35 583	35 359	38 244	37 290	35 926	31 579	20 540	36 705
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 125	34 858	33 943	33 285	34 411	38 457	38 637	36 630	30 569	21 450	37 232
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 713	31 469	30 916	30 876	30 947	35 386	35 833	33 875	29 399	13 654	34 444
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 814	40 062	39 855	40 048	39 696	41 292	40 623	38 403	34 725	27 500	38 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 204	41 398	41 059	40 800	41 256	44 406	42 809	39 922	35 147	29 716	38 571
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 025	34 973	34 328	34 783	33 950	36 150	39 886	35 368	30 464	27 969	47 917
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 155	20 491	20 655	20 840	20 553	21 379	16 193	15 591	14 982	10 139	29 375
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 933	16 173	16 146	15 708	16 428	18 817	14 065	12 612	11 672	6 898	150 000+
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 116	11 158	11 194	10 206	11 908	14 280	9 723	10 791	9 837	5 000—	—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	18 054	18 517	18 008	17 990	18 018	23 568	17 846	15 404	16 166	6 417	28 750
1 worker (dollars)	26 271	26 229	25 804	25 782	25 820	30 103	28 932	26 560	26 223	16 964	24 737
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 492	43 494	43 033	42 948	43 092	45 923	45 298	43 470	39 249	32 880	45 625
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	45 437	45 522	45 247	45 213	45 270	47 197	46 332	44 688	40 277	35 278	43 981
Nonfamily households (dollars)	20 413	20 474	20 498	19 601	21 245	19 557	20 939	19 624	17 886	9 820	26 400
Male householder (dollars)	23 753	23 770	23 389	21 774	25 001	25 114	28 204	23 567	22 575	10 962	27 381
Living alone (dollars)	19 870	19 849	19 526	18 464	20 482	21 839	23 628	20 087	20 481	9 614	26 131
65 years and over (dollars)	12 574	12 841	12 805	11 710	13 913	14 459	12 525	10 919	9 466	7 276	32 813
Female householder (dollars)	16 610	16 784	17 029	16 828	17 207	16 029	13 636	13 020	11 723	8 650	21 818
Living alone (dollars)	14 209	14 483	14 707	14 346	15 010	14 297	11 624	10 996	10 428	8 343	20 795
65 years and over (dollars)	9 767	10 076	10 192	10 053	10 336	11 506	7 418	7 517	7 868	5 000—	6 779
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	467 513	416 829	359 351	157 117	202 234	25 854	31 624	50 684	12 461	1 122	1 713
With earnings	396 762	353 879	306 727	133 141	173 586	20 605	26 547	42 883	10 167	848	1 626
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 624	37 480	37 398	36 298	38 242	37 680	38 274	38 814	33 368	24 394	40 432
With wage or salary income	385 486	344 502	299 098	129 560	169 538	19 931	25 473	40 984	9 814	837	1 268
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	35 837	35 788	35 708	34 640	36 525	35 961	36 588	36 247	31 638	22 849	32 271
With nonfarm self-employment income	49 017	42 691	35 524	15 892	19 632	3 032	4 135	6 326	1 301	39	334
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	21 666	21 345	21 750	21 454	21 990	19 165	19 462	23 829	21 122	11 428	24 863
With farm self-employment income	4 491	2 610	1 967	949	1 018	168	475	1 881	152	44	884
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	11 447	8 911	9								

Table 29. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	311 407	274 550	233 665	98 028	135 637	17 902	22 983	36 857	8 566	809	1 305
In owner-occupied housing unit	198 765	170 328	140 835	57 372	83 463	12 707	16 786	28 437	5 693	572	1 055
With related children under 18 years	156 761	137 711	117 077	49 238	67 839	8 647	11 987	19 050	4 434	546	601
With related children under 5 years	71 443	63 064	54 353	23 827	30 526	3 620	5 091	8 379	2 029	241	178
Householder worked in 1989	257 317	226 629	193 539	81 458	112 081	14 136	18 954	30 688	6 954	588	1 241
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	178 497	156 665	133 252	55 375	77 877	10 061	13 352	21 832	4 677	365	896
Householder under 65 years with work disability	23 870	21 025	18 164	7 457	10 707	1 135	1 726	2 845	606	74	82
Householder foreign born	29 520	27 299	25 137	11 792	13 345	1 031	1 131	2 221	708	14	74
Householder under 25 years	14 639	13 311	11 653	5 653	6 000	778	880	1 328	379	54	20
Householder 65 years and over	44 339	38 927	32 441	13 593	18 848	3 455	3 031	5 412	1 530	120	246
Householder high school graduate or higher	248 941	219 678	185 669	77 648	108 021	15 256	18 753	29 263	6 657	524	1 059
With public assistance income in 1989	15 123	13 404	11 815	5 320	6 495	579	1 010	1 719	394	123	54
With Social Security income in 1989	63 164	55 658	46 858	19 454	27 404	4 479	4 321	7 506	1 983	136	247
Married-couple families	245 262	213 596	179 296	73 977	105 319	14 832	19 468	31 666	7 166	524	1 194
With related children under 18 years	114 623	99 107	82 960	33 925	49 035	6 563	9 584	15 516	3 400	308	558
With related children under 5 years	55 142	48 123	40 944	17 570	23 374	2 984	4 195	7 019	1 651	137	158
Householder worked in 1989	202 517	175 969	148 381	61 562	86 819	11 565	16 023	26 548	5 843	402	1 153
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	144 318	125 041	105 089	43 327	61 762	8 406	11 546	19 277	4 058	262	817
Householder high school graduate or higher	198 942	173 540	144 914	59 850	85 064	12 632	15 994	25 402	5 621	341	965
Householder 65 years and over	38 492	33 725	27 790	11 493	16 297	3 142	2 793	4 767	1 243	80	205
With public assistance income in 1989	7 851	6 759	5 777	2 529	3 248	346	636	1 092	212	52	50
With Social Security income in 1989	51 228	44 924	37 294	15 212	22 082	3 852	3 778	6 304	1 682	90	193
Female householder, no husband present	46 004	42 630	38 100	16 874	21 226	2 225	2 305	3 374	955	204	56
With related children under 18 years	31 399	29 013	25 708	11 615	14 093	1 574	1 731	2 386	708	174	11
With related children under 5 years	12 023	11 113	9 935	4 608	5 327	525	653	910	231	82	2
Householder worked in 1989	37 059	34 538	30 854	13 577	17 277	1 822	1 862	2 521	721	123	39
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	22 117	20 677	18 563	7 829	10 734	1 122	992	1 440	369	72	31
Householder high school graduate or higher	35 044	32 516	28 752	12 575	16 177	1 914	1 850	2 528	727	134	54
Householder 65 years and over	4 306	3 868	3 449	1 588	1 861	252	167	438	144	29	15
With public assistance income in 1989	6 204	5 644	5 126	2 358	2 768	216	302	560	158	65	2
With Social Security income in 1989	8 355	7 551	6 703	2 991	3 712	508	340	804	241	39	26
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	230 352	209 494	186 057	86 800	99 257	10 749	12 688	20 858	5 350	460	611
Nonfamily householder	156 106	142 279	125 686	59 089	66 597	7 952	8 641	13 827	3 895	313	408
In owner-occupied housing unit	62 890	54 284	45 856	19 673	25 983	3 900	4 728	8 606	1 987	202	238
65 years and over	40 553	36 550	30 986	15 419	15 567	2 885	2 679	4 003	1 301	86	109
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	1 178 396	1 043 732	897 111	384 198	512 913	63 292	83 329	134 664	31 452	3 131	4 822
Persons 18 years and over	890 940	793 324	685 020	295 383	389 637	47 789	60 515	97 616	22 703	2 080	3 563
Persons 65 years and over	124 045	110 123	92 317	40 996	51 321	9 321	8 485	13 922	3 972	282	505
Related children under 18 years	285 255	248 488	210 443	88 400	122 403	15 380	22 665	36 767	8 692	1 046	1 257
Related children under 6 years	106 788	93 927	80 394	35 590	44 804	5 534	7 999	12 861	3 277	400	330
Related children 5 to 17 years	195 918	169 701	142 968	58 054	84 914	10 707	16 026	26 217	5 988	706	1 030
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	22 599	19 588	17 129	7 841	9 288	932	1 527	3 011	750	224	132
Percent below poverty level	7.3	7.1	7.3	8.0	6.8	5.2	6.6	8.2	8.8	27.7	10.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 741	5 146	4 074	1 501	2 573	349	723	1 595	329	130	90
With related children under 18 years	16 907	14 872	13 157	6 225	6 932	671	1 044	2 035	519	191	80
Householder worked in 1989	9 747	8 641	7 718	3 760	3 958	382	541	1 106	277	108	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	13 463	11 639	10 193	4 844	5 349	594	852	1 824	501	108	109
Householder under 65 years with work disability	3 545	2 959	2 551	1 289	1 262	175	233	586	147	17	58
Householder foreign born	3 287	2 919	2 543	1 021	1 522	166	210	368	75	30	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 621	3 275	3 072	1 768	1 304	123	80	346	74	3	15
Householder 65 years and over	3 003	2 689	2 395	1 268	1 127	147	147	314	88	22	3
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 257	1 750	1 412	625	787	111	227	507	99	32	22
Householder 65 years and over	13 651	11 810	10 156	4 489	5 667	616	1 038	1 841	483	114	94
With public assistance income in 1989	4 705	4 150	3 857	1 817	2 040	100	193	555	127	74	4
With Social Security income in 1989	2 982	2 439	1 972	837	1 135	174	293	543	84	39	13
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 288	5 358	5 407	5 485	5 342	4 828	5 124	4 833	5 006	6 030	4 718
Married-couple families	10 113	8 314	7 048	3 082	3 966	528	738	1 799	391	82	111
With related children under 18 years	5 834	4 881	4 231	1 962	2 269	321	329	953	186	60	72
With related children under 5 years	3 680	3 118	2 723	1 305	1 418	199	196	562	128	34	16
Householder worked in 1989	5 784	4 708	4 032	1 914	2 118	326	350	1 076	260	36	103
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 005	1 582	1 286	668	618	145	151	423	90	—	52
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 016	4 922	4 094	1 750	2 344	321	507	1 094	226	32	73
Householder 65 years and over	1 745	1 337	1 059	444	615	93	185	408	93	14	9
With public assistance income in 1989	805	644	620	291	329	9	15	161	12	23	4
With Social Security income in 1989	1 816	1 384	1 029	418	611	129	226	432	72	21	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 852	4 969	5 005	5 105	4 926	4 470	4 984	4 312	4 252	5 722	5 119
Female householder, no husband present	10 683	9 669	8 619	4 144	4 475	358	692	1 014	299	111	13
With related children under 18 years	9 774	8 864	7 901	3 833	4 068	313	650	910	273	105	—
With related children under 5 years	5 370	4 920	4 435	2 209	2 226	156	329	450	118	62	—
Householder worked in 1989	6 401	5 814	5 125	2 489	2 636	232	457	587	183	53	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 207	1 085	982	491	491	24	79	122	50	14	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 589	5 963	5 249	2 425	2 824	258	456	626	206	71	13
Householder 65 years and over	400	316	271	131	140	14	31	84	6	13	13
With public assistance income in 1989	3 772	3 386	3 117	1 457	1 660	91	178	386	113	49	—
With Social Security income in 1989	939	843	752	334	418	41	50	96	12	17	13
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 786	5 813	5 860	5 920	5 804	5 609	5 344	5 521	5 521	6 316	2 703
Unrelated individuals	44 592	40 614	36 280	17 691	18 589	1 727	2 607	3 978	1 032	205	92
Percent below poverty level	19.4	19.4	19.5	20.4	18.7	16.1	20.5	19.1	19.3	44.6	15.1
Nonfamily householder	22 342	20 075	17 793	8 620	9 173	861	1 421	2 267	698	114	27
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 679	5 439	4 391	1 682	2 709	360	688	1 240	301	73	23
65 years and over	7 758	6 839	5 846	2 981	2 865	370	623	919	324	43	15
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 502	3 505	3 517	3 395	3 634	3 187	3 537	3 471	3 421	3 631	3 991
Persons	119 660	105 995	93 775	44 108	49 667	4 848	7 372	13 665	3 414	953	554
Percent below poverty level	10.2	10.2	10.5	11.5	9.7	7.7	8.8	10.1	10.9	30.4	11.5
Persons 18 years and over	81 428	72 375	64 073	30 343							

Table 30. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	53 437	47 300	40 300	17 004	23 296	3 239	3 761	6 137	1 386	124	303
In households	52 558	46 549	39 662	16 758	22 904	3 192	3 695	6 009	1 386	124	303
In group quarters	879	751	638	246	392	47	66	128	—	—	—
Nursing homes	233	233	203	122	81	6	24	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	86 149	76 480	64 502	27 943	36 559	5 940	6 038	9 669	2 669	191	394
In households	85 072	75 511	63 721	27 620	36 101	5 897	5 893	9 561	2 642	191	394
In group quarters	1 077	969	781	323	458	43	145	108	27	—	—
Nursing homes	569	543	437	192	245	34	72	26	8	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	41 052	36 655	30 228	14 279	15 949	3 723	2 704	4 397	1 353	91	111
In households	38 440	34 166	28 230	13 298	14 932	3 424	2 512	4 274	1 279	91	111
In group quarters	2 612	2 489	1 998	981	1 017	299	192	123	74	—	—
Nursing homes	2 314	2 228	1 764	822	942	284	180	86	42	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	53 437	47 300	40 300	17 004	23 296	3 239	3 761	6 137	1 386	124	303
Less than 9th grade	4 501	4 093	3 662	1 537	2 125	151	280	408	76	32	21
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11 306	10 024	8 742	3 532	5 210	565	717	1 282	319	28	82
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17 722	15 425	12 967	5 076	7 891	1 181	1 277	2 297	553	38	111
Some college or associate degree	13 179	11 816	10 051	4 517	5 534	818	947	1 363	286	17	55
Bachelor's degree or higher	6 729	5 942	4 878	2 342	2 536	524	540	787	152	9	34
Persons 65 to 74 years	86 149	76 480	64 502	27 943	36 559	5 940	6 038	9 669	2 669	191	394
Less than 9th grade	9 219	7 953	6 798	2 908	3 890	411	744	1 266	316	60	74
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19 504	17 583	14 940	5 959	8 981	1 197	1 446	1 921	509	59	56
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29 158	25 810	21 796	9 453	12 343	2 003	2 011	3 348	958	50	178
Some college or associate degree	19 208	17 035	14 181	6 236	7 945	1 583	1 271	2 173	617	20	54
Bachelor's degree or higher	9 060	8 099	6 787	3 387	3 400	746	566	961	269	2	32
Persons 75 years and over	41 052	36 655	30 228	14 279	15 949	3 723	2 704	4 397	1 353	91	111
Less than 9th grade	9 421	8 431	7 034	3 113	3 921	794	603	990	297	50	32
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 954	8 947	7 515	3 439	4 076	752	680	1 007	262	17	10
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 317	10 033	8 250	3 829	4 421	1 061	722	1 284	451	6	32
Some college or associate degree	6 790	5 991	4 779	2 379	2 400	727	485	799	240	15	19
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 570	3 253	2 650	1 519	1 131	389	214	317	103	3	18
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	18 245	15 818	13 042	5 411	7 631	1 235	1 541	2 427	496	40	147
Less than \$5,000	355	304	235	81	154	33	36	51	—	—	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	753	602	529	195	334	14	59	151	28	10	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	992	826	678	228	450	57	91	166	55	2	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 238	2 782	2 243	893	1 350	271	268	456	65	11	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 241	2 771	2 262	876	1 386	207	302	470	126	8	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 372	3 897	3 234	1 388	1 846	292	371	475	137	7	36
\$50,000 or more	5 294	4 636	3 861	1 750	2 111	361	414	658	85	2	33
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.6	4.3	4.3	3.0	5.2	4.0	5.1	6.5	4.8	15.0	12.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	9 570	8 626	7 615	3 354	4 261	556	455	944	221	33	42
Less than \$5,000	1 326	1 233	1 134	533	601	49	50	93	30	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 737	1 540	1 343	675	668	87	110	197	37	9	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 524	1 391	1 239	498	741	80	72	133	40	2	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 263	2 046	1 803	854	949	138	105	217	59	7	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 266	1 141	958	421	537	121	62	125	19	5	6
\$35,000 or more	1 454	1 275	1 138	373	765	81	56	179	36	—	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.6	19.8	19.8	21.8	18.3	14.7	24.8	18.4	19.0	36.4	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	28 755	25 154	20 931	8 543	12 388	2 111	2 112	3 601	1 020	52	150
Less than \$5,000	606	480	393	133	260	28	59	126	42	2	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 360	1 059	866	342	524	75	118	301	97	8	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 897	2 388	1 907	754	1 153	223	258	509	106	21	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 206	6 287	5 202	1 819	3 383	425	660	919	284	17	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 991	5 302	4 383	1 814	2 569	512	407	689	209	—	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 105	4 680	4 051	1 857	2 194	349	280	425	78	4	14
\$50,000 or more	5 590	4 958	4 129	1 824	2 305	499	330	632	204	—	50
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.7	5.8	7.6	7.2	25.0	6.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	20 665	18 703	15 906	7 819	8 087	1 417	1 380	1 962	612	45	86
Less than \$5,000	2 138	1 864	1 549	778	771	109	206	274	114	18	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 700	5 954	5 130	2 690	2 440	329	495	746	198	17	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 001	3 710	3 061	1 407	1 654	350	299	291	84	3	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 217	3 856	3 330	1 528	1 802	302	224	361	155	4	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 901	1 747	1 480	685	795	209	58	154	19	—	24
\$35,000 or more	1 708	1 572	1 356	731	625	118	98	136	42	3	34
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.5	17.1	17.4	18.3	16.5	10.1	21.3	20.8	23.2	42.2	2.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	9 737	8 571	6 859	2 950	3 909	1 031	681	1 166	323	28	55
Less than \$5,000	298	222	160	84	76	25	37	76	13	1	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	840	672	552	230	322	40	80	168	34	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 481	1 313	1 067	405	662	112	134	168	70	5	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 777	2 445	1 972	849	1 123	339	134	332	134	11	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 689	1 512	1 199	456	743	155	158	177	23	6	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 150	1 054	796	361	435	176	82	96	8	1	14
\$50,000 or more	1 502	1 353	1 113	565	548	184	56	149	41	—	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.8	5.1	4.9	5.8	4.2	3.4	9.3	11.5	6.2	3.6	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	13 853	12 333	10 337	5 448	4 889	1 129	867	1 520	528	26	19
Less than \$5,000	1 899	1 608	1 323	641	682	106	179	291	115	10	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 554	4 896	4 027	2 230	1 797	456	413	658	232	14	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 535	2 307	1 944	1 047	897	226	137	228	72	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 121	1 952	1 706	856	850	149	97	169	61	2	1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	810	720	625	273	352	77	18	90	32	—	—
\$35,000 or more	934	850	712	401	311	115	23	84	16	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.1	21.4	20.7	19.8	21.7	16.3	36.4	27.6	30.7	65.4	57.9

Table 31. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban				Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
All persons	1 201 833	996 126	392 145	603 981	519 171	36 967	47 843	205 707	53 874	59 558	92 275
Ancestry specified	1 097 592	911 465	358 530	552 935	477 059	33 735	42 141	186 127	48 922	53 654	83 551
Single ancestry	675 805	562 811	225 194	337 617	296 674	18 037	22 906	112 994	27 450	32 262	53 282
Multiple ancestry	421 787	348 654	133 336	215 318	180 385	15 698	19 235	73 133	21 472	21 392	30 269
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	104 241	84 661	33 615	51 046	42 112	3 232	5 702	19 580	4 952	5 904	8 724
Total ancestries reported	2 403 666	1 992 252	784 290	1 207 962	1 038 342	73 934	95 686	411 414	107 748	119 116	184 550
Acadian	1 278	1 211	365	846	798	—	48	67	23	17	27
Albanian	158	158	16	142	114	—	28	—	—	—	—
Arab	4 206	3 863	1 483	2 380	2 243	90	47	343	100	134	109
Egyptian	253	233	110	123	116	—	7	20	20	—	—
Iraqi	30	30	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	33	33	—	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	2 219	2 109	814	1 295	1 185	77	33	110	32	36	42
Palestinian	57	57	25	32	25	7	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	789	665	305	360	353	—	7	124	35	52	37
Arab/ Arabic	553	528	190	338	332	6	—	25	—	5	20
Other Arab	272	208	39	169	169	—	—	64	13	41	10
Armenian	1 224	1 105	549	556	541	15	—	119	12	18	89
Assyrian	66	66	26	40	34	—	6	—	—	—	—
Australian	576	475	78	397	294	45	58	101	5	40	56
Austrian	4 409	3 841	1 329	2 512	2 168	175	169	568	90	128	350
Basque	4 840	2 314	1 198	1 116	871	75	170	2 526	582	838	1 106
Belgian	1 439	1 214	532	682	575	12	95	225	50	70	105
Brazilian	408	362	164	198	192	—	6	46	10	11	25
British	5 368	4 643	1 936	2 707	2 271	164	272	725	309	179	237
Bulgarian	206	178	44	134	112	7	15	28	5	13	10
Canadian	3 385	2 863	1 053	1 810	1 548	150	112	522	175	182	165
Celtic	165	118	65	53	53	—	—	47	40	4	3
Croatian	2 560	2 253	710	1 543	1 306	108	129	307	150	84	73
Czech	5 518	4 551	1 619	2 932	2 428	263	241	967	330	247	390
Czechoslovakian	1 615	1 355	463	892	794	72	26	260	95	51	114
Danish	19 170	14 728	5 421	9 307	7 045	1 006	1 256	4 442	1 163	1 236	2 043
Dutch	30 751	24 268	8 698	15 570	12 858	1 065	1 647	6 483	1 625	1 998	2 860
Eastern European	282	239	113	126	106	14	6	43	—	—	43
English	207 062	164 399	62 322	102 077	83 037	9 168	9 872	42 663	10 610	12 508	19 545
Estonian	148	132	39	93	71	6	16	16	6	6	10
European	2 626	1 990	645	1 345	1 008	166	171	636	210	235	191
Finnish	3 582	2 711	1 035	1 676	1 263	151	262	871	304	202	365
French (except Basque)	60 172	50 061	19 712	30 349	25 529	2 014	2 806	10 111	3 007	2 966	4 138
French Canadian	9 662	8 075	2 709	5 366	4 496	342	528	1 587	394	536	657
German	280 052	229 780	87 237	142 543	119 432	10 320	12 791	50 272	14 385	14 379	21 508
Greek	6 490	5 650	2 074	3 576	3 097	330	149	840	126	336	378
Guyanese	23	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	7 100	6 463	2 279	4 184	3 747	155	282	637	184	186	267
Icelandic	342	302	120	182	172	10	—	40	17	3	20
Iranian	1 118	1 105	524	581	497	16	68	13	—	—	13
Irish	199 788	165 615	65 344	100 271	85 206	6 559	8 506	34 173	9 370	10 804	13 999
Israeli	339	339	139	200	200	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	87 525	75 802	29 062	46 740	41 312	2 398	3 030	11 723	3 770	2 905	5 048
Latvian	278	257	85	172	150	—	22	21	—	—	21
Lithuanian	2 722	2 407	938	1 469	1 337	81	51	315	72	104	139
Luxemburger	225	203	41	162	162	—	—	22	—	—	22
Macedonian	145	116	14	102	102	—	—	29	9	20	—
Maltese	193	167	63	104	99	—	5	26	16	4	6
Northern European	427	198	76	122	122	—	—	229	49	97	83
Norwegian	23 229	18 518	7 029	11 489	9 500	795	1 194	4 711	1 424	1 334	1 953
Pennsylvania German	752	588	255	333	251	53	29	164	30	58	76
Polish	33 591	30 076	10 847	19 229	17 223	1 053	953	3 515	1 107	1 158	1 250
Portuguese	8 246	5 939	2 574	3 365	2 894	119	352	2 307	514	740	1 053
Romanian	1 745	1 554	502	1 052	958	57	37	191	60	33	98
Russian	13 241	12 153	4 228	7 925	7 202	402	321	1 088	305	327	456
Scandinavian	6 112	4 861	1 960	2 901	2 163	398	340	1 251	275	457	519
Scotch-Irish	27 950	22 066	8 534	13 532	10 849	1 359	1 324	5 884	1 811	1 572	2 501
Scottish	32 601	25 530	9 849	15 681	13 002	1 212	1 467	7 071	2 061	1 819	3 191
Serbian	871	767	278	489	452	11	26	104	28	16	60
Slavic	475	328	77	251	216	5	30	147	43	40	64
Slovak	6 311	5 866	1 991	3 875	3 444	200	231	445	149	108	188
Slovene	238	189	75	114	105	—	9	49	17	32	—
Subsaharan African	1 924	1 832	817	1 015	962	5	48	92	37	19	36
Cape Verdean	22	9	—	9	9	—	—	13	—	—	13
Ethiopian	532	532	201	331	326	5	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	19	19	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	188	157	83	74	50	—	24	31	12	12	7
African	1 045	1 002	478	524	508	—	16	43	20	7	16
Other Subsaharan African	118	113	55	58	50	—	8	5	—	—	—
Swedish	31 301	24 489	9 807	14 682	11 745	1 484	1 453	6 812	1 730	2 018	3 064
Swiss	7 392	6 035	2 350	3 685	2 745	411	529	1 357	302	399	656
Turkish	404	380	135	245	227	—	18	24	17	—	7
Ukrainian	2 434	2 175	915	1 260	1 191	21	48	259	187	26	46
United States or American	41 236	31 592	12 356	19 236	16 561	1 320	1 355	9 644	1 753	3 349	4 542
Welsh	14 266	11 488	4 331	7 157	5 719	666	772	2 778	834	839	1 105
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1 273	1 195	426	769	748	—	21	78	29	22	27
Bahamian	97	97	19	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	25	25	—	25	18	—	7	—	—	—	—
Belizean	61	61	43	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	106	106	80	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	169	120	44	76	76	—	—	49	—	22	27
Haitian	128	128	48	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	369	340	101	239	233	—	6	29	29	—	—
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	73	73	20	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	238	238	64	174	166	—	8	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	2 483	1 925	965	960	802	95	63	558	129	255	174
Other ancestries	303 661	264 973	111 222	153 751	141 095	4 790	7 866	38 688	10 259	9 890	18 539

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 32. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
		The State	Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
										Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons	1 201 833	996 126	392 145	603 981	519 171	36 967	47 843	205 707	53 874	59 558	92 275	
Native	1 097 005	902 429	349 689	552 740	471 779	35 204	45 757	194 576	50 291	57 131	87 154	
Foreign born	104 828	93 697	42 456	51 241	47 392	1 763	2 086	11 131	3 583	2 427	5 121	
Naturalized citizen	43 373	38 515	16 293	22 222	20 256	941	1 025	4 858	1 436	1 207	2 215	
Not a citizen	61 455	55 182	26 163	29 019	27 136	822	1 061	6 273	2 147	1 220	2 906	
Entered 1980 to 1990	47 706	43 087	21 918	21 169	20 232	503	434	4 619	1 632	841	2 146	
Naturalized citizen	8 444	7 479	3 956	3 523	3 369	86	68	965	210	268	477	
Entered 1965 to 1979	32 305	28 786	12 036	16 750	15 517	447	786	3 519	918	829	1 772	
Naturalized citizen	15 749	14 214	5 601	8 613	8 039	241	333	1 535	426	346	763	
YEAR OF ENTRY												
Foreign-born persons	104 828	93 697	42 456	51 241	47 392	1 763	2 086	11 131	3 583	2 427	5 121	
1987 to 1990	17 574	16 016	8 433	7 583	7 360	104	119	1 558	610	285	663	
1985 or 1986	9 503	8 475	4 366	4 109	3 812	152	145	1 028	366	166	496	
1982 to 1984	9 249	8 312	3 944	4 368	4 149	134	85	937	282	217	438	
1980 or 1981	11 380	10 284	5 175	5 109	4 911	113	85	1 096	374	173	549	
1975 to 1979	14 274	12 472	5 434	7 038	6 619	153	266	1 802	507	444	851	
1970 to 1974	10 233	9 262	3 850	5 412	4 839	201	372	971	267	174	530	
1965 to 1969	7 798	7 052	2 752	4 300	4 059	93	148	746	144	211	391	
1960 to 1964	7 782	7 143	2 737	4 406	3 913	184	309	639	249	191	199	
1950 to 1959	8 842	7 646	3 065	4 581	3 962	307	312	1 196	388	302	506	
Before 1950	8 193	7 035	2 700	4 335	3 768	322	245	1 158	396	264	498	
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY												
Foreign-born persons	104 828	93 697	42 456	51 241	47 392	1 763	2 086	11 131	3 583	2 427	5 121	
Europe	19 013	16 517	6 317	10 200	8 835	680	685	2 496	787	649	1 060	
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 525	2 272	870	1 402	1 269	78	55	253	52	114	87	
Soviet Union	439	398	219	179	174	5	—	41	9	23	9	
Entered 1980 to 1990	78	78	54	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asia	25 914	24 970	10 942	14 028	13 465	208	355	944	376	280	288	
Entered 1980 to 1990	13 479	13 074	6 218	6 856	6 711	82	63	405	217	112	76	
North America	50 320	43 309	21 414	21 895	20 238	805	852	7 011	2 218	1 301	3 492	
Entered 1980 to 1990	27 564	23 912	13 037	10 875	10 268	337	270	3 652	1 279	537	1 836	
Canada	6 583	5 629	2 114	3 515	2 980	293	242	954	346	263	345	
Entered 1980 to 1990	928	884	283	601	562	29	10	44	17	14	13	
South America	3 416	3 342	1 242	2 100	2 038	34	28	74	25	12	37	
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 319	1 277	496	781	769	6	6	42	10	8	24	
Africa	1 482	1 456	651	805	776	5	24	26	6	—	20	
Entered 1980 to 1990	748	744	293	451	443	—	8	4	—	—	4	
Oceania	840	783	409	374	337	8	29	57	29	9	19	
Entered 1980 to 1990	346	328	219	109	109	—	—	18	16	—	2	
Area not reported	3 404	2 922	1 262	1 660	1 529	18	113	482	133	153	196	
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 647	1 402	731	671	639	—	32	245	58	70	117	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	1 110 450	921 284	361 305	559 979	480 896	34 718	44 365	189 166	49 700	54 441	85 025	
Speak only English	964 298	794 153	305 480	488 673	415 521	32 203	40 949	170 145	44 453	50 160	75 532	
Spanish	85 474	73 049	33 482	39 567	36 253	1 465	1 849	12 425	3 628	2 787	6 010	
French	5 464	4 549	1 425	3 124	2 761	195	168	915	276	288	351	
Italian	5 335	4 740	2 004	2 736	2 529	100	107	595	171	90	334	
Portuguese	919	822	383	439	409	30	—	97	21	9	67	
German	8 457	7 273	2 765	4 508	3 785	315	408	1 184	247	328	609	
Yiddish	515	508	115	393	381	5	7	7	5	2	—	
Other West Germanic	528	458	145	313	272	—	41	70	17	34	19	
Scandinavian	742	630	228	402	318	49	35	112	28	25	59	
Polish	1 365	1 229	529	700	646	28	26	136	77	7	52	
Russian	353	304	135	169	149	8	12	49	13	19	17	
South Slavic	980	862	317	545	526	—	19	118	28	42	48	
Other Slavic	560	474	158	316	271	13	32	86	40	12	34	
Greek	1 313	1 243	453	790	663	74	53	70	—	38	32	
Indic	1 115	1 079	467	612	556	22	34	36	26	10	—	
Other Indo-European languages	1 724	1 621	686	935	863	13	59	103	33	37	33	
Chinese	5 204	4 969	2 129	2 840	2 756	48	36	235	58	82	95	
Japanese	2 322	2 127	787	1 340	1 242	29	69	195	37	76	82	
Mon-Khmer	215	215	185	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	3 324	3 266	1 103	2 163	2 144	19	—	58	25	9	24	
Tagalog	8 007	7 677	3 879	3 798	3 649	8	141	330	56	155	119	
Vietnamese	1 739	1 651	637	1 014	987	19	8	88	67	—	21	
Arabic	1 222	1 164	368	796	786	10	—	58	21	—	37	
Hungarian	757	704	333	371	336	—	35	53	37	9	7	
Native North American languages	2 486	886	353	533	315	—	218	1 600	157	143	1 300	
Other languages	6 032	5 631	2 759	2 872	2 748	65	59	401	179	79	143	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	1 110 450	921 284	361 305	559 979	480 896	34 718	44 365	189 166	49 700	54 441	85 025	
Speak English only	964 298	794 153	305 480	488 673	415 521	32 203	40 949	170 145	44 453	50 160	75 532	
Spanish	85 474	73 049	33 482	39 567	36 253	1 465	1 849	12 425	3 628	2 787	6 010	
Speak English "very well"	44 401	37 092	15 329	21 763	19 633	1 026	1 104	7 309	1 865	1 778	3 666	
Speak English "well"	19 188	16 826	7 889	8 937	8 314	223	400	2 362	849	501	1 012	
Speak English "not well"	15 558	13 549	7 046	6 503	6 018	203	282	2 009	702	364	943	
Speak English "not at all"	6 327	5 582	3 218	2 364	2 288	13	63	745	212	144	389	
Other Indo-European languages	29 370	25 792	9 810	15 982	14 129	852	1 001	3 578	982	941	1 655	
Speak English "very well"	22 407	19 740	7 428	12 312	10 826	718	768	2 667	737	665	1 265	
Speak English "well"	5 111	4 450	1 814	2 636	2 392	87	157	661	176	205	280	
Speak English "not well"	1 757	1 509	535	974	860	47	67	248	69	71	108	
Speak English "not at all"	95	93	33	60	51	—	9	2	—	—	2	
Asian and Pacific Island languages	25 070	24 038	10 788	13 250	12 798	156	296	1 032	323	346	363	
Speak English "very well"	12 790	12 167	5 904	6 263	5 945	93	225	623	137	197	289	
Speak English "well"	7 874	7 573	3 143	4 430	4 357	24	49	301	130	107	64	
Speak English "not well"	3 760	3 661	1 470	2 191	2 145	30	16	99	47	42	10	
Speak English "not at all"	646	637	271	366	351	9	6	9	9	—	—	
All other languages	6 238	4 252	1 745	2 507	2 195	42	270	1 986	314	207	1 465	
Speak English "very well"	4 386	2 818	1 087	1 731	1 478	42	211	1 568	259	175	1 134	
Speak English "well"	1 304	1 026	430	596	557	—	39	278	48	18	212	
Speak English "not well"	495	355	196	159	139	—	20	140	7	14	119	
Speak English "not at all"	53	53	32	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 33. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		The State	Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Total	Urban			Rural		
						Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area				
Foreign-born persons	104 828	93 697	42 456	51 241	47 392	1 763	2 086	11 131	3 583	2 427	5 121
Europe	19 013	16 517	6 317	10 200	8 835	680	685	2 496	787	649	1 060
Austria	478	372	121	251	159	29	63	106	20	11	75
Belgium	153	142	42	100	100	—	—	11	11	—	—
Czechoslovakia	372	331	204	127	94	—	33	41	8	16	17
Denmark	219	212	59	153	115	32	6	7	—	1	6
Estonia	90	64	24	40	10	21	9	26	16	—	10
Finland	117	77	32	45	45	—	—	40	6	—	34
France	1 113	994	402	592	511	28	53	119	31	59	29
Germany	4 421	3 794	1 383	2 411	2 036	228	147	627	175	129	323
Greece	623	596	259	337	271	42	24	27	—	15	12
Hungary	478	444	194	250	234	—	16	34	16	3	15
Ireland	530	482	174	308	269	22	17	48	15	—	33
Italy	1 554	1 426	615	811	742	41	28	128	41	39	48
Latvia	29	29	—	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	55	41	—	41	33	—	8	14	5	—	9
Netherlands	445	390	141	249	201	5	43	55	5	16	34
Norway	198	152	55	97	90	7	—	46	19	3	24
Poland	826	737	304	433	387	41	5	89	49	7	33
Portugal	230	181	107	74	74	—	—	49	7	14	28
Romania	291	246	82	164	155	—	9	45	13	21	11
Spain	689	482	279	203	193	—	10	207	44	93	70
Sweden	202	164	65	99	99	—	—	38	16	8	14
Switzerland	409	304	90	214	184	7	23	105	15	48	42
United Kingdom	4 700	4 096	1 417	2 679	2 340	177	162	604	267	159	178
Yugoslavia	523	509	204	305	284	—	21	14	—	7	7
Soviet Union	439	398	219	179	174	5	—	41	9	23	9
Asia	25 914	24 970	10 942	14 028	13 465	208	355	944	376	280	288
Afghanistan	145	145	64	81	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	328	328	201	127	127	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	1 769	1 687	787	900	860	14	26	82	36	21	25
Hong Kong	500	479	167	312	307	—	5	21	—	11	10
India	856	834	467	367	351	13	3	22	22	—	—
Indonesia	191	164	68	96	87	—	9	27	27	—	—
Iran	801	788	368	420	373	—	47	13	8	3	2
Iraq	118	116	47	69	54	—	15	2	—	—	2
Israel	251	251	94	157	150	7	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	1 728	1 639	561	1 078	1 011	18	49	89	24	28	37
Jordan	78	78	24	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	3 207	3 125	1 113	2 012	1 993	19	—	82	28	31	23
Laos	776	740	389	351	338	13	—	36	23	3	10
Lebanon	397	393	61	332	324	8	—	4	—	—	4
Malaysia	60	60	22	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	295	281	88	193	184	—	9	14	9	5	—
Philippines	8 495	8 086	4 087	3 999	3 791	59	149	409	93	167	149
Saudi Arabia	18	18	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	113	106	64	42	42	—	—	7	7	—	—
Taiwan	1 103	1 086	419	667	661	6	—	17	9	—	8
Thailand	1 727	1 685	831	854	838	5	11	42	23	9	10
Turkey	177	177	53	124	116	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	2 477	2 404	864	1 540	1 480	28	32	73	67	—	6
North America	50 320	43 309	21 414	21 895	20 238	805	852	7 011	2 218	1 301	3 492
Canada	6 583	5 629	2 114	3 515	2 980	293	242	954	346	263	345
Mexico	32 501	27 012	13 809	13 203	12 350	383	470	5 489	1 451	1 006	3 032
Caribbean	5 238	5 140	1 894	3 246	3 110	39	97	98	69	4	25
Bahamas	36	36	19	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	43	43	32	11	7	—	4	—	—	—	—
Cuba	4 430	4 357	1 543	2 814	2 697	24	93	73	58	—	15
Dominican Republic	213	203	98	105	105	—	—	10	—	—	10
Grenada	15	15	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Haiti	67	67	21	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	187	181	49	132	132	—	—	6	6	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	126	124	35	89	89	—	—	2	—	2	—
Central America	5 976	5 506	3 592	1 914	1 781	90	43	470	352	28	90
Belize	133	133	69	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	378	374	215	159	142	17	—	4	—	—	4
El Salvador	2 978	2 894	2 003	891	803	63	25	84	38	8	38
Guatemala	907	876	656	220	210	10	—	31	6	6	19
Honduras	338	305	198	107	105	—	2	33	24	9	—
Nicaragua	914	610	319	291	291	—	—	304	284	—	20
Panama	292	278	108	170	154	—	16	14	—	5	9
South America	3 416	3 342	1 242	2 100	2 038	34	28	74	25	12	37
Argentina	698	696	239	457	436	21	—	2	—	—	2
Bolivia	80	80	72	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	449	421	199	222	216	—	6	28	16	—	12
Chile	417	414	108	306	306	—	—	3	—	—	3
Colombia	872	859	310	549	524	7	18	13	—	—	13
Ecuador	195	195	122	73	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	52	52	21	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	320	292	58	234	228	6	—	28	9	12	7
Uruguay	78	78	22	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	164	164	76	88	84	—	4	—	—	—	—
Africa	1 482	1 456	651	805	776	5	24	26	6	—	20
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	213	213	104	109	109	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	498	498	203	295	290	5	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	56	56	—	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	124	124	34	90	90	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	118	118	59	59	50	—	9	—	—	—	—
South Africa	114	101	58	43	43	—	—	13	—	—	13
Oceania	840	783	409	374	337	8	29	57	29	9	19
Australia	353	324	131	193	161	8	24	29	12	—	17
New Zealand	162	150	35	115	115	—	—	12	12	—	—
Area not reported	3 404	2 922	1 262	1 660	1 529	18	113	482	133	153	196

Table 34. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area					
		Total		Total		Rural		Total		Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
										Place of 10,000 or more			Place of 2,500 to 9,999
AGE AND SEX													
All persons	1 201 833	996 126	392 145	603 981	519 171	36 967	47 843	205 707	53 874	59 558	92 275		
Under 3 years	54 732	44 987	19 022	25 965	22 665	1 346	1 954	9 745	2 539	2 911	4 295		
3 and 4 years	36 651	29 855	11 818	18 037	15 610	903	1 524	6 796	1 635	2 206	2 955		
5 to 9 years	85 477	69 176	26 504	42 672	36 111	2 547	4 014	16 301	3 633	5 274	7 394		
10 to 14 years	74 830	60 026	21 491	38 535	32 666	2 470	3 399	14 804	3 375	4 544	6 885		
15 to 17 years	43 069	34 715	12 732	21 983	18 831	1 470	1 682	8 354	1 998	2 313	4 043		
18 and 19 years	30 943	26 351	10 518	15 833	13 870	904	1 059	4 592	1 254	1 443	1 895		
20 to 24 years	86 493	74 767	31 786	42 981	39 015	1 697	2 269	11 726	3 512	3 086	5 128		
25 to 29 years	111 491	95 200	40 254	54 946	49 129	2 309	3 508	16 291	4 602	4 480	7 209		
30 to 34 years	112 108	93 678	38 030	55 648	47 811	2 917	4 920	18 430	4 847	5 709	7 874		
35 to 39 years	101 626	83 984	33 190	50 794	42 360	3 453	4 981	17 642	4 766	5 143	7 733		
40 to 44 years	90 698	75 549	28 264	47 285	40 397	2 659	4 229	15 149	4 100	4 367	6 682		
45 to 49 years	75 370	62 353	22 896	39 457	33 262	2 717	3 478	13 017	3 430	3 442	6 145		
50 to 54 years	63 523	52 687	19 486	33 201	27 927	2 407	2 867	10 836	2 655	3 097	5 084		
55 to 59 years	54 184	44 886	16 896	27 989	23 713	2 046	2 230	9 299	2 203	2 585	4 511		
60 to 64 years	53 437	44 303	17 010	27 293	23 296	2 150	1 847	9 134	2 390	2 460	4 284		
65 to 74 years	86 149	70 575	27 943	42 632	36 559	3 321	2 752	15 574	4 267	4 390	6 917		
75 years and over	41 052	33 035	14 305	18 730	15 949	1 651	1 130	8 017	2 668	2 108	3 241		
Female	590 309	491 120	193 925	297 195	256 965	18 400	21 830	99 189	26 214	29 632	43 343		
Under 3 years	26 326	21 444	9 163	12 281	10 710	715	856	4 882	1 323	1 513	2 046		
3 and 4 years	17 892	14 586	5 887	8 699	7 496	480	723	3 306	749	1 089	1 468		
5 to 9 years	42 194	34 300	13 184	21 116	17 733	1 326	2 057	7 894	1 707	2 615	3 572		
10 to 14 years	36 771	29 637	10 720	18 917	16 249	1 177	1 491	7 134	1 635	2 182	3 317		
15 to 17 years	20 517	16 644	6 165	10 479	9 036	703	740	3 873	972	1 154	1 747		
18 and 19 years	15 200	12 997	5 392	7 605	6 753	440	412	2 203	661	708	834		
20 to 24 years	41 788	36 235	15 559	20 676	18 904	803	969	5 553	1 647	1 622	2 284		
25 to 29 years	51 961	44 646	19 007	25 639	22 879	1 183	1 577	7 315	1 905	2 088	3 322		
30 to 34 years	54 783	45 768	18 295	27 473	23 617	1 440	2 416	9 015	2 300	2 931	3 784		
35 to 39 years	49 520	41 224	15 865	25 359	21 489	1 661	2 209	8 296	2 247	2 520	3 529		
40 to 44 years	44 199	36 916	13 843	23 073	19 967	1 332	1 774	7 283	2 027	2 143	3 113		
45 to 49 years	36 323	30 178	11 057	19 121	16 240	1 292	1 589	6 145	1 617	1 616	2 912		
50 to 54 years	30 925	26 085	9 261	16 824	14 275	1 234	1 315	4 840	1 164	1 457	2 219		
55 to 59 years	26 622	22 153	8 496	13 657	11 622	997	1 038	4 469	1 086	1 223	2 160		
60 to 64 years	26 377	21 956	8 557	13 399	11 607	1 013	779	4 421	1 265	1 236	1 920		
65 to 74 years	44 314	36 464	14 664	21 800	18 882	1 622	1 296	7 850	2 298	2 218	3 334		
75 years and over	24 597	19 887	8 810	11 077	9 506	982	589	4 710	1 611	1 317	1 782		
Median age for all persons	33.4	33.4	32.9	33.7	33.3	37.8	34.6	33.9	34.5	33.1	34.0		
Male	33.0	32.9	32.5	33.2	32.7	37.8	34.8	33.6	33.7	33.0	34.0		
Female	33.9	33.8	33.2	34.2	34.0	37.8	34.3	34.1	35.5	33.1	34.1		
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 years and over	1 110 450	921 284	361 305	559 979	480 896	34 718	44 365	189 166	49 700	54 441	85 025		
Speak a language other than English	146 152	127 131	55 825	71 306	65 375	2 515	3 416	19 021	5 247	4 281	9 493		
5 to 17 years	24 055	20 534	9 330	11 204	10 247	444	513	3 521	774	735	2 012		
18 to 64 years	107 837	94 275	41 291	52 984	48 609	1 803	2 572	13 562	3 976	3 113	6 473		
65 to 74 years	9 201	7 990	3 266	4 724	4 392	171	161	1 211	290	243	678		
75 years and over	5 059	4 332	1 938	2 394	2 127	97	170	727	207	190	330		
Do not speak English "very well"	62 168	55 314	26 077	29 237	27 493	636	1 108	6 854	2 249	1 466	3 139		
5 to 17 years	8 953	7 855	3 760	4 095	3 811	69	215	1 098	342	205	551		
18 to 64 years	47 637	42 413	20 215	22 198	20 944	492	762	5 224	1 799	1 121	2 304		
65 to 74 years	3 479	3 160	1 209	1 951	1 876	38	37	319	63	76	180		
75 years and over	2 099	1 886	893	993	862	37	94	213	45	64	104		
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD													
Linguistically isolated households	13 870	12 314	6 345	5 969	5 746	99	124	1 556	541	309	706		
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 086 536	904 182	353 206	550 976	475 494	34 331	41 151	182 354	47 129	53 794	81 431		
In linguistically isolated households	36 443	32 416	17 119	15 297	14 736	254	307	4 027	1 420	826	1 781		
5 to 17 years	7 305	6 291	3 491	2 800	2 672	48	80	1 014	334	214	466		
18 to 64 years	26 143	23 384	12 375	11 009	10 651	177	181	2 759	1 035	535	1 189		
65 to 74 years	1 929	1 763	709	1 054	1 048	6	—	166	26	52	88		
75 years and over	1 066	978	544	434	365	23	46	88	25	25	38		
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS													
Males 16 to 64 years	399 581	334 825	134 333	200 492	172 964	12 318	15 210	64 756	16 507	18 662	29 587		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15 593	13 767	5 892	7 875	7 010	388	477	1 826	390	719	717		
With a mobility limitation	6 813	5 910	2 300	3 610	3 264	127	219	903	198	352	353		
In labor force	2 138	1 878	692	1 186	1 046	32	108	260	46	109	105		
With a self-care limitation	11 905	10 568	4 680	5 888	5 207	325	356	1 337	291	514	532		
With a work disability	36 909	31 011	12 398	18 613	16 278	1 045	1 290	5 898	1 339	1 695	2 864		
In labor force	20 077	16 849	6 759	10 090	8 747	534	809	3 228	704	902	1 622		
Prevented from working	14 323	12 030	4 808	7 222	6 444	377	401	2 293	525	685	1 083		
No work disability	362 672	303 814	121 935	181 879	156 686	11 273	13 920	58 858	15 168	16 967	26 723		
In labor force	326 948	273 570	110 247	163 323	141 106	9 704	12 513	53 378	13 883	15 558	23 937		
Females 16 to 64 years	388 875	327 350	128 678	198 672	172 283	11 860	14 529	61 525	16 291	18 169	27 065		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15 319	13 515	5 580	7 935	7 115	391	429	1 804	575	540	689		
With a mobility limitation	7 779	6 746	2 649	4 097	3 697	188	212	1 033	295	307	431		
In labor force	2 018	1 801	828	973	907	29	37	217	67	77	73		
With a self-care limitation	10 755	9 579	4 040	5 539	4 932	317	290	1 176	394	340	442		
With a work disability	28 877	24 340	9 525	14 815	13 161	930	724	4 537	1 131	1 344	2 062		
In labor force	11 490	9 807	3 896	5 911	5 241	439	231	1 683	492	513	678		
Prevented from working	13 809	11 552	4 551	7 001	6 267	342	392	2 257	507	651	1 099		
No work disability	359 998	303 010	119 153	183 857	159 122	10 930	13 805	56 988	15 160	16 825	25 003		
In labor force	268 556	228 409	91 148	137 261	119 423	7 499	10 339	40 147	11 621	11 649	16 877		
Males 65 to 74 years	41 557	33 923	13 182	20 741	17 595	1 699	1 447	7 634	1 947	2 122	3 565		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 272	3 497	1 366	2 131	1 779	212	140	775	267	187	321		
With a mobility limitation	2 692	2 144	743	1 401	1 119	168	114	548	180	105	263		
With a self-care limitation	2 762	2 333	991	1 342	1 123	136	83	429	134	115	180		
Females 65 to 74 years	43 915	36 127	14 497	21 630									

Table 35. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	77 505	65 876	27 116	38 760	34 693	1 946	2 121	11 629	3 280	3 484	4 865
Children ever born.....	29 216	23 897	10 362	13 535	12 294	531	710	5 319	1 376	1 680	2 263
Per 1,000 women.....	377	363	382	349	354	273	335	457	420	482	465
Women ever married.....	22 250	18 091	7 909	10 182	9 306	375	501	4 159	1 211	1 260	1 688
Children ever born.....	21 191	16 688	7 088	9 600	8 639	390	571	4 503	1 106	1 472	1 925
Per 1,000 women.....	952	922	896	943	928	1 040	1 140	1 083	913	1 168	1 140
Women 25 to 34 years	106 744	90 414	37 302	53 112	46 496	2 623	3 993	16 330	4 205	5 019	7 106
Children ever born.....	148 494	121 209	48 098	73 111	63 289	3 458	6 364	27 285	6 296	8 695	12 294
Per 1,000 women.....	1 391	1 341	1 289	1 377	1 361	1 318	1 594	1 671	1 497	1 732	1 730
Women ever married.....	86 636	72 221	29 180	43 041	37 303	2 131	3 607	14 415	3 586	4 562	6 267
Children ever born.....	138 637	112 291	43 784	68 507	58 936	3 325	6 246	26 346	5 977	8 474	11 895
Per 1,000 women.....	1 600	1 555	1 500	1 592	1 580	1 560	1 732	1 828	1 667	1 858	1 898
Women 35 to 44 years	93 719	78 140	29 708	48 432	41 456	2 993	3 983	15 579	4 274	4 663	6 642
Children ever born.....	175 729	143 052	53 497	89 555	76 813	5 500	7 242	32 677	8 521	10 120	14 036
Per 1,000 women.....	1 875	1 831	1 801	1 849	1 853	1 838	1 818	2 098	1 994	2 170	2 113
No children	19 374	17 103	6 943	10 160	8 760	564	836	2 271	598	609	1 064
1 child	17 723	15 046	5 674	9 372	7 946	678	748	2 677	711	807	1 159
2 children	30 227	24 687	9 099	15 588	13 203	1 031	1 354	5 540	1 774	1 622	2 144
3 children	15 268	12 316	4 526	7 790	6 788	355	647	2 952	776	925	1 251
4 children	6 923	5 572	2 178	3 394	2 934	196	264	1 351	271	436	644
5 or more children	4 204	3 416	1 288	2 128	1 825	169	134	788	144	264	380
Women ever married.....	86 935	72 036	27 232	44 804	38 200	2 814	3 790	14 899	4 087	4 501	6 311
Children ever born.....	171 968	139 731	52 198	87 533	74 898	5 474	7 161	32 237	8 420	10 078	13 739
Per 1,000 women.....	1 978	1 940	1 917	1 954	1 961	1 945	1 889	2 164	2 060	2 239	2 177
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	1 201 833	996 126	392 145	603 981	519 171	36 967	47 843	205 707	53 874	59 558	92 275
In households	1 177 607	978 772	383 826	594 946	513 737	36 580	44 629	198 835	51 300	58 898	88 637
Family householder	311 407	256 415	98 145	158 270	135 637	10 362	12 271	54 992	14 188	16 335	24 469
Male.....	245 868	199 740	74 633	125 107	105 998	8 697	10 412	46 128	11 485	13 979	20 664
Female.....	65 539	56 675	23 512	33 163	29 639	1 665	1 859	8 864	2 703	2 356	3 805
Nonfamily householder	156 106	133 699	59 117	74 582	66 597	4 017	3 968	22 407	6 659	5 917	9 831
Male.....	87 465	74 766	32 693	42 073	37 228	2 222	2 623	12 699	3 310	3 387	6 002
Female.....	68 641	58 933	26 424	32 509	29 369	1 795	1 345	9 708	3 349	2 530	3 829
Spouse	243 959	198 003	73 743	124 260	104 410	8 827	11 023	45 956	11 491	13 855	20 610
Child.....	334 719	274 948	104 337	170 611	146 667	9 986	13 958	59 771	14 678	18 386	26 707
Other relatives	57 959	51 192	21 489	29 703	26 942	1 366	1 395	6 767	1 761	1 949	3 057
Nonrelatives	73 457	64 515	26 995	37 520	33 484	2 022	2 014	8 942	2 523	2 456	3 963
In group quarters	24 226	17 354	8 319	9 035	5 434	387	3 214	6 872	2 574	660	3 638
Persons per household	2.52	2.51	2.44	2.56	2.54	2.54	2.75	2.57	2.46	2.65	2.58
Persons per family	3.04	3.04	3.03	3.05	3.05	2.95	3.15	3.05	2.97	3.09	3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	311 407	256 415	98 145	158 270	135 637	10 362	12 271	54 992	14 188	16 335	24 469
With own children under 18 years.....	146 834	119 495	46 017	73 478	63 096	4 289	6 093	27 339	6 919	8 488	11 932
With own children under 6 years.....	73 806	60 573	24 569	36 004	31 056	1 884	3 064	13 233	3 303	4 010	5 920
Married-couple families	245 262	199 066	74 088	124 978	105 319	8 931	10 728	46 196	11 588	13 781	20 827
With own children under 18 years.....	109 429	87 576	32 542	55 034	46 424	3 426	5 184	21 853	5 310	6 840	9 703
With own children under 6 years.....	57 753	46 729	18 420	28 309	24 105	1 588	2 616	11 024	2 691	3 357	4 976
Female householder, no husband present	46 004	40 107	16 880	23 227	21 226	1 052	949	5 897	1 867	1 611	2 419
With own children under 18 years.....	27 955	24 104	10 238	13 866	12 564	703	599	3 851	1 174	1 165	1 512
With own children under 6 years.....	11 669	10 076	4 486	5 590	5 032	246	312	1 593	494	476	623
Subfamilies	11 833	10 469	4 154	6 315	5 724	264	327	1 364	335	369	660
With own children under 18 years.....	9 681	8 513	3 287	5 226	4 721	245	260	1 168	288	319	561
Married-couple subfamilies	3 288	2 939	1 227	1 712	1 581	52	79	349	77	97	175
With own children under 18 years.....	1 136	983	360	623	578	33	12	153	30	47	76
Mother-child subfamilies	6 826	6 061	2 355	3 706	3 324	189	193	765	196	239	330
Persons under 18 years	294 759	238 759	91 567	147 192	125 883	8 736	12 573	56 000	13 180	17 248	25 572
Percent living with two parents	69.8	68.3	65.4	70.1	68.5	76.7	80.9	76.2	74.9	77.4	76.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	25 496	22 223	9 518	12 705	11 235	710	760	3 273	891	850	1 532
Male and female	24 883	21 629	9 274	12 355	10 913	706	736	3 254	883	850	1 521
Both male	318	307	108	199	186	4	9	11	—	—	11
Both female	295	287	136	151	136	—	15	8	8	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	467 513	390 114	157 262	232 852	202 234	14 379	16 239	77 399	20 847	22 252	34 300
With one or more subfamilies	10 971	9 648	3 727	5 921	5 348	274	299	1 323	315	365	643
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	22 666	20 123	8 635	11 488	10 439	574	475	2 543	672	656	1 215
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	6 903	5 966	2 378	3 588	3 098	252	238	937	278	227	432
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	245 262	199 066	74 088	124 978	105 319	8 931	10 728	46 196	11 588	13 781	20 827
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	188 901	153 621	57 712	95 909	81 122	6 101	8 686	35 280	8 735	10 708	15 837
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	126 341	103 522	39 363	64 159	54 091	3 912	6 156	22 819	6 155	6 946	9 718
Wife unemployed	5 605	4 531	1 726	2 805	2 443	223	139	1 074	228	366	480
Wife not in labor force	56 955	45 568	16 623	28 945	24 588	1 966	2 391	11 387	2 352	3 396	5 639
Husband unemployed	6 978	5 733	1 969	3 764	3 339	170	255	1 245	298	369	578
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 248	3 519	1 228	2 291	2 025	113	153	729	193	222	314
Wife unemployed	662	552	201	351	312	20	19	110	17	33	60
Wife not in labor force	2 068	1 662	540	1 122	1 002	37	83	406	88	114	204
Husband not in labor force	49 383	39 712	14 407	25 305	20 858	2 660	1 787	9 671	2 555	2 704	4 412
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11 698	9 795	3 546	6 249	5 250	482	517	1 903	451	473	979
Wife unemployed	662	601	191	410	358	49	3	61	12	11	38
Wife not in labor force	37 023	29 316	10 670	18 646	15 250	2 129	1 267	7 707	2 092	2 220	3 395
Female householder, no husband present	46 004	40 107	16 880	23 227	21 226	1 052	949	5 897	1 867	1 611	2 419
Employed or in Armed Forces	33 073	29 042	12 179	16 863	15 523	722	618	4 031	1 399	1 052	1 580
Unemployed	2 184	1 805	919	886	835	23	28	379	73	153	153
Not in labor force	10 747	9 260	3 782	5 478	4 868	307	303	1 487	395	406	686

Table 36. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	280 411	230 179	89 364	140 815	120 535	8 118	12 162	50 232	13 115	14 800	22 317
Preprimary school -----	18 514	15 284	6 112	9 172	7 866	500	806	3 230	928	1 100	1 202
Public school -----	11 590	9 210	3 271	5 939	5 141	336	462	2 380	598	804	978
Elementary or high school -----	188 004	151 151	56 496	94 655	80 272	6 035	8 348	36 853	8 580	11 128	17 145
Public school -----	178 745	142 835	52 801	90 034	76 287	5 809	7 938	35 910	8 307	10 834	16 769
College -----	73 893	63 744	26 756	36 988	32 397	1 583	3 008	10 149	3 607	2 572	3 970
Public college -----	65 706	56 563	23 884	32 679	28 684	1 288	2 707	9 143	3 359	2 276	3 508
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	280 411	230 179	89 364	140 815	120 535	8 118	12 162	50 232	13 115	14 800	22 317
3 and 4 years -----	8 365	7 170	3 149	4 021	3 476	238	307	1 195	375	401	419
5 to 14 years -----	145 813	117 324	43 349	73 975	62 612	4 618	6 745	28 489	6 487	9 003	12 999
15 to 17 years -----	39 405	31 580	11 432	20 148	17 170	1 397	1 581	7 825	1 870	2 183	3 772
18 and 19 years -----	15 637	13 251	5 405	7 846	6 777	519	550	2 386	706	760	920
20 to 24 years -----	20 842	19 051	8 250	10 801	9 853	322	626	1 791	615	434	742
25 to 34 years -----	25 063	21 549	9 601	11 948	10 395	372	1 181	3 514	1 224	817	1 473
35 years and over -----	25 286	20 254	8 178	12 076	10 252	652	1 172	5 032	1 838	1 202	1 992
Percent enrolled in school:											
3 and 4 years -----	22.8	24.0	26.6	22.3	22.3	26.4	20.1	17.6	22.9	18.2	14.2
5 to 14 years -----	91.0	90.8	90.3	91.1	91.0	92.0	91.0	91.6	92.6	91.7	91.0
15 to 17 years -----	91.5	91.0	89.8	91.7	91.2	95.0	94.0	93.7	93.6	94.4	93.3
18 and 19 years -----	50.5	50.3	51.4	49.6	48.9	57.4	51.9	52.0	56.3	52.7	48.5
20 to 24 years -----	24.1	25.5	26.0	25.1	25.3	19.0	27.6	15.3	17.5	14.1	14.5
25 to 34 years -----	11.2	11.4	12.3	10.8	10.7	7.1	14.0	10.1	13.0	8.0	9.8
35 years and over -----	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.2	5.0	5.1	6.9	4.4	4.5
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	117 436	101 118	42 304	58 814	52 885	2 601	3 328	16 318	4 766	4 529	7 023
Percent enrolled in college -----	23.5	25.0	25.2	24.8	24.9	23.0	24.5	14.1	17.4	14.0	11.9
Male -----	22.9	24.6	24.7	24.5	24.7	24.4	22.1	12.7	16.3	13.5	10.0
Female -----	24.1	25.4	25.8	25.1	25.1	21.4	27.8	15.7	18.6	14.5	14.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	59 919	49 722	19 183	30 539	26 454	1 921	2 164	10 197	2 589	2 965	4 643
Enrolled in school -----	41 606	34 056	12 973	21 083	18 022	1 481	1 580	7 550	1 930	2 173	3 447
Employed -----	17 102	14 039	5 398	8 641	7 415	589	637	3 063	992	848	1 223
Unemployed -----	3 317	2 776	1 068	1 708	1 375	156	177	541	173	193	175
Not in labor force -----	21 132	17 197	6 491	10 706	9 204	736	766	3 935	765	1 121	2 049
Not enrolled in school -----	18 313	15 666	6 210	9 456	8 432	440	584	2 647	659	792	1 196
High school graduate -----	9 220	7 825	3 142	4 683	4 163	215	305	1 395	329	484	582
Employed -----	6 593	5 649	2 415	3 234	2 896	160	178	944	223	330	391
Unemployed -----	831	702	279	423	366	24	33	129	14	44	71
Not in labor force -----	1 490	1 203	448	755	633	31	91	287	85	107	95
Not high school graduate -----	9 093	7 841	3 068	4 773	4 269	225	279	1 252	330	308	614
Employed -----	4 480	3 939	1 449	2 490	2 215	148	127	541	181	146	214
Unemployed -----	1 529	1 294	502	792	746	14	32	235	77	54	104
Not in labor force -----	3 074	2 603	1 112	1 491	1 308	63	120	471	67	108	296
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	117 436	101 118	42 304	58 814	52 885	2 601	3 328	16 318	4 766	4 529	7 023
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	41 321	34 543	14 186	20 357	18 390	833	1 134	6 778	1 945	2 014	2 819
Some college or associate degree -----	38 769	34 950	14 383	20 567	18 737	853	977	3 819	1 297	944	1 578
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	4 517	4 112	1 822	2 290	2 039	170	81	405	147	78	180
Persons 25 years and over -----	789 638	656 249	258 274	397 975	340 403	25 630	31 942	133 389	35 928	37 781	59 680
Less than 5th grade -----	12 185	10 399	4 772	5 627	5 244	158	225	1 786	507	351	928
5th to 8th grade -----	35 586	28 934	11 711	17 223	15 432	797	994	6 652	1 553	1 800	3 299
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	119 857	100 614	39 677	60 937	53 231	3 226	4 480	19 243	4 568	5 559	9 116
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	248 968	203 404	77 307	126 097	108 854	7 387	9 856	45 564	11 152	13 401	21 011
Some college, no degree -----	203 599	170 422	66 673	103 749	87 842	7 220	8 687	33 177	9 654	9 528	13 995
Associate degree, occupational program -----	25 879	21 045	7 963	13 082	11 104	801	1 177	4 834	1 367	1 262	2 205
Associate degree, academic program -----	22 924	19 055	7 537	11 518	9 726	739	1 053	3 869	1 397	1 020	1 452
Bachelor's degree -----	79 693	66 921	28 161	38 760	31 822	3 403	3 535	12 772	3 707	3 579	5 486
Master's degree -----	26 291	22 618	9 071	13 547	10 937	1 350	1 260	3 673	1 346	893	1 434
Professional school degree -----	10 517	9 178	4 012	5 166	4 364	361	441	1 339	575	225	539
Doctorate degree -----	4 139	3 659	1 390	2 269	1 847	188	234	480	102	163	215
Females 25 years and over -----	389 621	325 277	127 855	197 422	170 084	12 756	14 582	64 344	17 520	18 749	28 075
Less than 5th grade -----	5 907	5 194	2 330	2 864	2 711	74	79	713	213	145	355
5th to 8th grade -----	17 932	14 868	6 095	8 773	7 958	468	347	3 064	676	972	1 416
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	62 168	52 747	20 648	32 099	28 514	1 694	1 891	9 421	2 267	2 800	4 354
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	131 554	108 271	40 434	67 837	58 922	4 028	4 887	23 283	5 915	7 071	10 297
Some college, no degree -----	97 973	81 556	32 337	49 219	41 621	3 690	3 908	16 417	4 931	4 772	6 714
Associate degree, occupational program -----	13 147	10 816	4 081	6 735	5 726	410	599	2 331	702	563	1 066
Associate degree, academic program -----	11 238	9 292	3 786	5 506	4 643	344	519	1 946	681	492	773
Bachelor's degree -----	34 181	28 985	12 605	16 380	13 432	1 378	1 570	5 196	1 488	1 469	2 239
Master's degree -----	11 332	10 009	4 180	5 829	4 721	513	595	1 323	391	359	573
Professional school degree -----	3 359	2 794	1 114	1 680	1 414	113	153	565	229	84	252
Doctorate degree -----	830	745	245	500	422	44	34	85	27	22	36
Persons 25 years and over -----	789 638	656 249	258 274	397 975	340 403	25 630	31 942	133 389	35 928	37 781	59 680
Percent:											
Less than 5th grade -----	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	.6	.7	1.3	1.4	.9	1.6
High school graduate or higher -----	78.8	78.7	78.3	78.9	78.3	83.7	82.2	79.2	81.6	79.6	77.6
Male -----	79.6	79.7	79.2	80.0	79.6	84.9	80.5	79.0	81.1	80.1	77.2
Female -----	77.9	77.6	77.3	77.8	77.0	82.5	84.1	79.5	82.0	79.1	78.2
Some college or higher -----	47.2	47.7	48.3	47.3	46.3	54.9	51.3	45.1	50.5	44.1	42.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15.3	15.6	16.5	15.0	14.4	20.7	17.1	13.7	15.9	12.9	12.9
Male -----	17.7	18.1	18.8	17.6	17.0	25.3	18.0	16.1	19.5	15.4	14.5
Female -----	12.8	13.1	14.2	12.4	11.8	16.1	16.1	11.1	12.2	10.3	11.0
Males 25 to 34 years -----	116 855	98 464	40 982	57 482	50 444	2 603	4 435	18 391	5 244	5 170	7 977
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher -----	81.1	81.1	80.7	81.4	81.9	79.9	76.7	81.4	78.1	85.3	81.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.1	14.4	15.6	13.6	13.7	15.5	12.4	12.2	12.8	14.0	10.6
Females 25 to 34 years -----	106 744	90 414	37 302	53 112	46 496	2 623	3 993	16 330	4 205	5 019	7 106
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher -----	83.7	83.6	82.4	84.4	83.9	88.0	87.6	84.5	85.4	86.9	82.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	13.6	14.0	15.5	13.0	12.7	15.7	15.3	11.2	13.6	10.8	10.2

Table 37. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
		The State	Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
						Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY												
All persons	1 201 833	996 126	392 145	603 981	519 171	36 967	47 843	205 707	53 874	59 558	92 275	
Native	1 097 005	902 429	349 689	552 740	471 779	35 204	45 757	194 576	50 291	57 131	87 154	
Born in State of residence	261 998	208 553	86 179	122 374	104 092	5 588	12 694	53 445	12 571	15 613	25 261	
Born in a different State	819 918	680 457	258 781	421 676	359 749	29 297	32 630	139 461	37 368	40 933	61 160	
Northeast	114 921	104 436	37 008	67 428	60 625	3 487	3 316	10 485	3 038	3 047	4 400	
Midwest	208 679	180 852	65 461	115 391	100 598	7 598	7 195	27 827	8 082	8 428	11 317	
South	138 594	122 143	47 924	74 219	66 154	3 710	4 355	16 451	4 293	4 863	7 295	
West	357 724	273 026	108 388	164 638	132 372	14 502	17 764	84 698	21 955	24 595	38 148	
Born abroad	15 089	13 419	4 729	8 690	7 938	319	433	1 670	352	585	733	
Puerto Rico	1 737	1 612	707	905	836	46	23	125	41	51	33	
U.S. outlying area	760	635	332	303	286	—	17	125	23	64	38	
U.S. Virgin Islands	83	70	17	53	53	—	—	13	—	—	4	
American Samoa	56	56	39	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guam	419	334	145	189	179	—	10	85	15	44	26	
Northern Marianas	128	112	104	8	8	—	—	16	—	16	—	
Born abroad of American parents	12 592	11 172	3 690	7 482	6 816	273	393	1 420	288	470	662	
Foreign born	104 828	93 697	42 456	51 241	47 392	1 763	2 086	11 131	3 583	2 427	5 121	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over	1 110 450	921 284	361 305	559 979	480 896	34 718	44 365	189 166	49 700	54 441	85 025	
Same house	385 466	314 791	118 574	196 217	165 009	12 509	18 699	70 675	17 273	19 340	34 062	
Different house in the United States	694 739	579 215	230 320	348 895	301 832	21 741	25 322	115 524	31 517	34 357	49 650	
Same county	331 814	292 835	120 757	172 078	148 198	8 998	14 882	38 979	11 455	10 460	17 064	
Different county	362 925	286 380	109 563	176 817	153 634	12 743	10 440	76 545	20 062	23 897	32 586	
Same State	36 006	15 564	7 580	7 984	6 084	825	1 075	20 442	5 152	6 106	9 184	
Different State	326 919	270 816	101 983	168 833	147 550	11 918	9 365	56 103	14 910	17 791	23 402	
Northeast	20 467	19 283	6 766	12 517	11 664	526	327	1 184	439	416	329	
Midwest	44 201	40 140	13 656	26 484	24 402	1 267	815	4 061	1 241	1 248	1 572	
South	48 912	44 082	16 002	28 080	25 691	1 302	1 087	4 830	1 165	1 408	2 257	
West	213 339	167 311	65 559	101 752	85 793	8 823	7 136	46 028	12 065	14 719	19 244	
Puerto Rico	186	176	138	38	33	—	5	10	—	—	10	
U.S. outlying area	440	360	149	211	154	54	3	80	15	24	41	
Elsewhere	29 619	26 742	12 124	14 618	13 868	414	336	2 877	895	720	1 262	
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	604 609	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	596 631	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	7 978	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING												
Workers 16 years and over	604 609	509 080	201 808	307 272	266 707	17 386	23 179	95 529	26 002	27 224	42 303	
Car, truck, or van	537 206	455 725	177 330	278 395	241 969	15 291	21 135	81 481	22 053	23 569	35 859	
Drove alone	443 571	380 043	147 696	232 347	202 050	12 650	17 647	63 528	17 841	17 753	27 934	
Carpooled	93 635	75 682	29 634	46 048	39 919	2 641	3 488	17 953	4 212	5 816	7 925	
2-person carpool	74 827	62 917	24 183	38 734	33 686	2 198	2 850	11 910	3 184	3 444	5 282	
3-person carpool	11 113	8 172	3 575	4 597	3 846	293	458	2 941	440	1 149	1 352	
4-person carpool	4 059	3 036	1 211	1 825	1 656	73	96	1 023	185	481	357	
5- or 6-person carpool	1 842	923	384	539	424	56	59	919	187	292	440	
7-or-more-person carpool	1 794	634	281	353	307	21	25	1 160	216	450	494	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.15	1.12	1.17	1.15	
Public transportation	16 096	12 601	7 697	4 904	4 503	275	126	3 495	1 352	1 207	936	
Bus or trolley bus	14 851	11 510	7 159	4 351	3 950	275	126	3 341	1 251	1 171	919	
Streetcar or trolley car	73	55	37	18	18	—	—	18	—	—	5	
Subway or elevated	17	17	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Railroad	23	7	—	7	7	—	—	16	16	—	—	
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab	1 132	1 012	501	511	511	—	—	120	85	31	4	
Motorcycle	3 666	3 366	1 153	2 213	2 020	90	103	300	74	92	134	
Bicycle	4 483	3 870	1 588	2 282	2 152	111	19	613	288	117	208	
Walked	24 866	19 504	8 967	10 537	8 968	587	982	5 362	1 195	1 313	2 854	
Other means	6 472	5 197	1 719	3 478	3 031	282	165	1 275	246	326	703	
Worked at home	11 820	8 817	3 354	5 463	4 064	750	649	3 003	794	600	1 609	
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME												
Workers who did not work at home	592 789	500 263	198 454	301 809	262 643	16 636	22 530	92 526	25 208	26 624	40 694	
Minutes to work:												
Less than 10 minutes	97 639	67 893	26 643	41 250	33 379	4 762	3 109	29 746	7 963	7 857	13 926	
10 to 14 minutes	111 265	93 954	40 694	53 260	48 654	2 460	2 146	17 311	6 853	3 399	7 059	
15 to 19 minutes	128 599	117 046	50 183	66 863	61 602	2 163	3 098	11 553	3 209	3 416	4 928	
20 to 29 minutes	137 267	128 931	48 525	80 406	70 427	2 644	7 335	8 336	1 606	2 549	4 181	
30 to 44 minutes	72 618	62 590	21 291	41 299	34 261	2 766	4 272	10 028	1 928	3 550	4 550	
45 or more minutes	45 401	29 849	11 118	18 731	14 320	1 841	2 570	15 552	3 649	5 853	6 050	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	19.5	18.9	19.9	19.5	20.3	23.6	21.4	18.8	25.3	20.4	
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	66.2	67.5	68.6	66.9	68.9	59.5	60.9	63.8	59.7	65.2	64.8	
Departure time:												
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	103 463	85 306	32 128	53 178	45 444	2 799	4 935	18 157	4 908	5 468	7 781	
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	160 054	132 425	53 900	78 525	67 255	4 288	6 982	27 629	8 687	7 332	11 610	
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	82 950	71 681	29 570	42 111	36 221	2 887	3 003	11 269	3 204	2 999	5 066	
All other times	246 322	210 851	82 856	127 995	113 723	6 662	7 610	35 471	8 409	10 825	16 237	
VETERAN STATUS												
Male civilian veterans	172 628	141 943	54 424	87 519	74 051	5 860	7 608	30 685	7 951	8 728	14 006	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.0	36.7	35.1	37.7	37.5	39.8	38.3	38.6	37.1	40.1	38.5	
Female civilian veterans	9 456	7 958	2 936	5 022	4 407	257	358	1 498	417	525	556	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.7	
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	182 084	149 901	57 360	92 541	78 458	6 117	7 966	32 183	8 368	9 253	14 562	
May 1975 or later service only	25 177	21 300	8 658	12 642	11 280	481	881	3 877	948	1 305	1 624	
September 1980 or later service only	14 049	11 986	4 894	7 092	6 529	227	336	2 063	566	637	860	
Served 2 or more years	12 093	10 400	4 120	6 280	5 802	211	267	1 693	452	558	683	
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	53 824	44 358	16 295	28 063	23 517	1 632	2 914	9 466	2 532	2 703	4 231	
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	7 001	6 269	2 299	3 970	3 528	279	163	732	234	236	262	
February 1955 to July 1964 only	19 635	16 128	6 159	9 969	8 112	862	995	3 507	941	904	1 662	
Korean conflict, no World War II	23 971	19 317	7 207	12 110	10 106	821	1 183	4 654	1 227	1 245	2 182	
Korean conflict and World War II	5 705	4 697	1 769	2 928	2 453	247	228	1 008	295	261	452	
World War II, no Korean conflict	45 469	36 853	14 638	22 215	18 912	1 745	1 558	8				

Table 38. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total		In central city		Not in central city		Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	936 050	780 738	309 243	471 495	405 872	29 248	36 375	155 312	42 029	43 832	69 451
In labor force	657 878	554 566	220 481	334 085	290 655	18 738	24 692	103 312	27 771	29 744	45 797
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.3	71.0	71.3	70.9	71.6	64.1	67.9	66.5	66.1	67.9	65.9
Armed Forces	10 358	9 063	1 389	7 674	7 599	29	46	1 295	121	322	852
Civilian labor force	647 520	545 503	219 092	326 411	283 056	18 709	24 646	102 017	27 650	29 422	44 945
Employed	607 437	511 317	205 449	305 868	264 663	17 707	23 498	96 120	26 215	27 616	42 289
At work 35 or more hours	493 942	416 768	168 133	248 635	215 888	13 888	18 859	77 174	21 464	22 062	33 648
Unemployed	40 083	34 186	13 643	20 543	18 393	1 002	1 148	5 897	1 435	1 806	2 656
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.5	5.4	4.7	5.8	5.2	6.1	5.9
Not in labor force	278 172	226 172	88 762	137 410	115 217	10 510	11 683	52 000	14 258	14 088	23 654
Institutionalized persons	13 191	8 417	3 821	4 596	1 705	161	2 730	4 774	2 425	438	1 911
Females 16 years and over	460 407	385 764	153 043	232 721	201 745	14 502	16 474	74 643	20 491	21 801	32 351
In labor force	289 676	246 306	98 363	147 943	128 975	8 149	10 819	43 370	12 614	12 535	18 221
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.9	63.8	64.3	63.6	63.9	56.2	65.7	58.1	61.6	57.5	56.3
Armed Forces	1 175	1 027	202	825	820	5	—	148	12	46	90
Civilian labor force	288 501	245 279	98 161	147 118	128 155	8 144	10 819	43 222	12 602	12 489	18 131
Employed	270 644	230 112	91 967	138 145	120 024	7 695	10 426	40 532	11 966	11 610	16 956
At work 35 or more hours	202 581	174 322	69 851	104 471	91 514	5 560	7 397	28 259	8 770	7 875	11 614
Unemployed	127 857	15 167	6 194	8 973	8 131	449	393	2 690	636	879	1 175
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.3	5.5	3.6	6.2	5.0	7.0	6.5
Not in labor force	170 731	139 458	54 680	84 778	72 770	6 353	5 655	31 273	7 877	9 266	14 130
Institutionalized persons	3 648	2 849	1 506	1 343	1 164	111	68	799	434	203	162
Males 16 to 19 years	30 921	25 470	9 554	15 916	13 697	978	1 241	5 451	1 265	1 535	2 651
Employed	14 698	12 255	4 755	7 500	6 591	446	463	2 443	655	738	1 050
Unemployed	2 953	2 465	837	1 628	1 336	128	164	488	111	171	206
Not in labor force	13 006	10 526	3 947	6 579	5 564	404	611	2 480	487	612	1 381
Males 20 to 24 years	44 705	38 532	16 227	22 305	20 111	894	1 300	6 173	1 865	1 464	2 844
Employed	34 002	29 403	13 046	16 357	14 959	701	697	4 599	1 399	1 182	2 018
Unemployed	3 262	2 853	1 118	1 735	1 573	81	81	409	84	99	226
Not in labor force	5 448	4 515	1 925	2 590	1 956	112	522	933	353	135	445
Males 25 to 54 years	287 105	238 634	94 792	143 842	122 419	8 320	13 103	48 471	13 140	13 483	21 848
Employed	243 521	202 753	81 568	121 185	103 881	7 403	9 901	40 768	10 502	12 079	18 187
Unemployed	12 829	11 028	4 618	6 410	5 710	247	453	1 801	499	497	805
Not in labor force	23 850	18 819	7 578	11 241	7 889	646	2 706	5 031	2 071	693	2 267
Males 55 to 64 years	54 622	45 079	16 853	28 226	23 780	2 186	2 260	9 543	2 242	2 586	4 715
Employed	33 446	27 765	10 453	17 312	14 630	1 152	1 530	5 681	1 250	1 561	2 870
Unemployed	2 314	1 897	611	1 286	1 173	80	33	417	87	133	197
Not in labor force	18 841	15 400	5 783	9 617	7 966	954	697	3 441	905	892	1 644
Males 65 to 69 years	24 568	20 079	7 870	12 209	10 449	906	854	4 489	1 014	1 212	2 263
In labor force	7 422	6 039	2 340	3 699	3 203	213	283	1 383	299	313	771
Not in labor force	17 146	14 040	5 530	8 510	7 246	693	571	3 106	715	899	1 492
Did not work in 1989	13 707	11 204	4 237	6 967	5 965	541	461	2 503	585	738	1 180
Males 70 years and over	33 722	27 180	10 904	16 276	13 671	1 462	1 143	6 542	2 012	1 751	2 779
In labor force	4 572	3 766	1 585	2 181	1 845	114	222	806	162	160	484
Not in labor force	29 150	23 414	9 319	14 095	11 826	1 348	921	5 736	1 850	1 591	2 295
Did not work in 1989	26 181	21 077	8 479	12 598	10 578	1 197	823	5 104	1 642	1 463	1 999
Females 16 to 19 years	28 998	24 252	9 629	14 623	12 757	943	923	4 746	1 324	1 430	1 992
Employed	13 477	11 372	4 507	6 865	5 935	451	479	2 105	741	586	778
Unemployed	2 724	2 307	1 012	1 295	1 151	66	78	417	153	120	144
Not in labor force	12 690	10 477	4 104	6 373	5 581	426	366	2 213	430	724	1 059
Females 20 to 24 years	41 788	36 235	15 559	20 676	18 904	803	969	5 553	1 647	1 622	2 284
Employed	29 423	25 852	11 194	14 658	13 435	550	673	3 571	1 165	1 072	1 334
Unemployed	2 493	2 208	1 006	1 202	1 109	30	63	285	53	102	130
Not in labor force	9 529	7 871	3 276	4 595	4 144	218	233	1 658	417	439	802
Females 25 to 54 years	267 711	224 817	87 328	137 489	118 467	8 142	10 880	42 894	11 260	12 755	18 879
Employed	195 387	165 071	65 071	100 390	86 545	5 683	8 162	29 926	8 498	8 729	12 699
Unemployed	10 828	9 051	3 506	5 545	4 992	341	212	1 777	351	602	824
Not in labor force	60 771	49 678	18 638	31 040	26 416	2 118	2 506	11 093	2 411	3 387	5 295
Females 55 to 64 years	52 999	44 109	17 053	27 056	23 229	2 010	1 817	8 890	2 351	2 459	4 080
Employed	24 411	20 823	8 271	12 552	10 880	805	867	3 588	1 079	910	1 599
Unemployed	1 303	1 142	477	665	617	12	36	161	73	41	47
Not in labor force	27 285	22 144	8 305	13 839	11 732	1 193	914	5 141	1 199	1 508	2 434
Females 65 to 69 years	25 648	20 968	8 319	12 649	11 015	890	744	4 680	1 326	1 346	2 008
In labor force	5 270	4 472	1 943	2 529	2 233	127	169	798	259	191	348
Not in labor force	20 378	16 496	6 376	10 120	8 782	763	575	3 882	1 067	1 155	1 660
Did not work in 1989	17 910	14 397	5 488	8 909	7 758	655	496	3 513	917	1 077	1 519
Females 70 years and over	43 263	35 383	15 155	20 228	17 373	1 714	1 141	7 880	2 583	2 189	3 108
In labor force	3 185	2 591	1 174	1 417	1 258	79	80	594	230	136	228
Not in labor force	40 078	32 792	13 981	18 811	16 115	1 635	1 061	7 286	2 353	2 053	2 880
Did not work in 1989	38 072	31 181	13 320	17 861	15 333	1 541	987	6 891	2 215	1 940	2 736
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	460 407	385 764	153 043	232 721	201 745	14 502	16 474	74 643	20 491	21 801	32 351
With own children under 6 years	74 201	61 177	24 510	36 667	31 556	1 915	3 196	13 024	3 302	4 018	5 704
In labor force	46 878	38 983	15 911	23 072	19 983	1 057	2 032	7 895	2 126	2 381	3 388
With own children 6 to 17 years only	69 988	56 594	20 686	35 908	30 638	2 337	2 933	13 394	3 385	4 296	5 713
In labor force	55 693	45 231	16 575	28 656	24 528	1 784	2 344	10 462	2 805	3 383	4 274
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	78 376	62 957	25 155	37 802	32 201	2 105	3 496	15 419	3 813	4 778	6 828
Both parents in labor force	44 158	35 871	14 857	21 054	18 035	980	2 039	8 287	2 167	2 596	3 524
Both at work 35 or more hours	24 092	19 994	8 504	11 490	9 901	525	1 064	4 098	1 140	1 305	1 653
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	26 994	23 234	10 052	13 182	11 944	555	683	3 760	997	1 123	1 640
Parent in labor force	19 815	16 911	7 317	9 594	8 713	384	497	2 904	840	876	1 188
At work 35 or more hours	14 370	12 295	5 079	7 216	6 547	264	405	2 075	602	587	886
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	127 345	100 068	34 731	65 337	54 068	4 594	6 675	27 277	6 057	8 569	12 651
Both parents in labor force	87 251	68 414	24 149	44 265	36 930	2 863	4 472	18 837	4 488	6 066	8 283
Both at work 35 or more hours	53 752	43 241	15 785	27 456	23 248	1 605	2 603	10 511	2 624	3 324	4 563
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	46 307	39 761	16 210	23 551	21 302	1 079	1 170	6 546	1 755	1 957	2 834
Parent in labor force	38 528	32 977	13 543	19 434	17 618	893	923	5 551	1 594	1 675	2 282
At work 35 or more hours	30 449	26 040	10 443	15 597	14 144	693	760	4 409	1 385	1 284	1 740

Table 39. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
		Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
Employed persons 16 years and over	607 437	511 317	205 449	305 868	264 663	17 707	23 498	96 120	26 215	27 616	42 289	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	131 647	110 970	45 551	65 419	55 322	4 495	5 602	20 677	6 452	5 910	8 315	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	70 564	60 122	24 101	36 021	30 862	2 427	2 732	10 442	3 169	2 937	4 336	
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 420	1 650	671	979	844	46	89	770	279	227	464	
Management and related occupations	17 169	14 395	5 814	8 581	7 442	523	616	2 774	948	812	1 014	
Professional specialty occupations	61 083	50 848	21 450	29 398	24 460	2 068	2 870	10 235	3 283	2 973	3 979	
Engineers and natural scientists	10 432	7 970	3 342	4 628	3 662	380	586	2 462	816	926	720	
Engineers	5 304	4 102	1 701	2 401	1 961	188	252	1 202	339	494	369	
Health diagnosing occupations	3 146	2 734	1 171	1 563	1 238	109	216	412	189	59	164	
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 954	7 858	3 155	4 703	3 986	250	467	1 096	372	284	440	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	20 271	16 260	6 853	9 407	7 795	739	873	4 011	1 102	1 131	1 778	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14 170	11 061	4 661	6 400	5 244	548	608	3 109	766	859	1 484	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	185 255	160 492	63 797	96 695	84 287	5 068	7 340	24 763	8 064	6 980	9 719	
Health technologists and technicians	5 516	4 982	1 935	3 047	2 666	147	234	534	175	199	160	
Technologists and technicians, except health	13 519	10 935	4 400	6 535	5 327	573	635	2 584	867	740	977	
Sales occupations	76 508	67 336	26 503	40 833	35 907	2 019	2 907	9 172	2 904	2 573	3 695	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15 776	13 434	5 217	8 217	6 981	557	679	2 342	781	658	903	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18 472	16 628	6 475	10 153	8 648	671	834	1 844	643	472	729	
Other sales occupations	42 260	37 274	14 811	22 463	20 278	791	1 394	4 986	1 480	1 443	2 063	
Cashiers	23 280	20 477	8 099	12 378	11 225	392	761	2 803	740	804	1 259	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89 712	77 239	30 959	46 280	40 387	2 329	3 564	12 473	4 118	3 468	4 887	
Computer equipment operators	2 586	2 239	870	1 369	1 134	52	183	347	125	129	93	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	18 295	15 323	6 296	9 027	7 683	534	810	2 972	942	925	1 105	
Financial records processing occupations	11 802	9 900	3 756	6 144	5 348	354	442	1 902	523	551	828	
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 528	3 997	1 533	2 464	2 141	122	201	531	176	163	192	
Service occupations	144 386	126 827	51 448	75 379	67 150	4 028	4 201	17 559	4 155	5 139	8 265	
Private household occupations	1 543	1 275	550	725	594	73	58	268	76	53	139	
Protective service occupations	16 944	13 982	5 575	8 407	7 035	444	928	2 962	702	895	1 365	
Police and firefighters	4 212	3 442	1 348	2 094	1 610	118	366	770	213	189	368	
Service occupations, except protective and household	125 899	111 570	45 323	66 247	59 521	3 511	3 215	14 329	3 377	4 191	6 761	
Food service occupations	51 837	45 685	18 579	27 106	24 342	1 580	1 184	6 152	1 533	1 676	2 943	
Cleaning and building service occupations	28 079	24 769	10 583	14 186	12 897	592	697	3 310	761	968	1 581	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 417	5 637	2 283	3 354	2 538	240	576	3 780	289	460	3 031	
Farm operators and managers	1 952	1 444	102	342	155	57	130	1 508	49	150	1 309	
Farm workers and related occupations	7 309	5 104	2 153	2 951	2 358	166	427	2 205	225	301	1 679	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68 989	53 617	20 641	32 976	27 707	2 065	3 204	15 372	3 923	4 648	6 801	
Mechanics and repairers	21 729	16 332	6 143	10 189	8 485	559	1 145	5 397	1 241	1 596	2 560	
Construction trades	31 987	27 034	10 576	16 458	14 072	1 065	1 321	4 953	1 226	1 607	2 120	
Precision production occupations	12 632	9 928	3 797	6 131	5 018	421	692	2 704	961	633	1 110	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	67 743	53 774	21 729	32 045	27 659	1 811	2 575	13 969	3 332	4 479	6 158	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11 635	9 178	3 770	5 408	4 865	178	365	2 457	728	707	1 022	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 334	5 281	1 854	3 427	2 852	273	302	2 053	767	517	769	
Transportation occupations	20 623	16 824	6 845	9 979	8 783	418	778	3 799	851	1 137	1 811	
Motor vehicle operators	20 034	16 388	6 713	9 675	8 561	365	749	3 646	809	1 090	1 747	
Material moving equipment operators	5 723	3 675	1 429	2 246	1 736	203	307	2 048	232	814	1 002	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22 428	18 816	7 831	10 985	9 423	739	823	3 612	754	1 304	1 554	
Construction laborers	6 956	5 923	2 454	3 469	2 876	322	271	1 033	155	409	469	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 585	5 618	2 302	3 316	2 928	178	210	967	194	399	374	
Employed females 16 years and over	270 644	230 112	91 967	138 145	120 024	7 695	10 426	40 532	11 966	11 610	16 956	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	62 090	52 445	21 767	30 678	26 155	1 931	2 592	9 645	3 094	2 678	3 873	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30 699	26 062	10 578	15 484	13 333	972	1 179	4 637	1 532	1 365	1 740	
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 115	736	274	462	372	39	51	379	119	126	134	
Management and related occupations	9 120	7 641	3 167	4 474	3 883	267	324	1 479	565	446	468	
Professional specialty occupations	31 391	26 383	11 189	15 194	12 822	959	1 413	5 008	1 562	1 313	2 133	
Engineers and natural scientists	1 619	1 343	584	759	625	47	87	276	95	81	100	
Engineers	444	348	163	185	159	6	20	96	28	46	22	
Health diagnosing occupations	531	445	185	260	163	32	65	86	51	6	29	
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 457	6 605	2 701	3 904	3 293	207	404	852	286	205	361	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14 021	11 200	4 823	6 377	5 384	445	548	2 821	804	774	1 243	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 752	8 539	3 637	4 902	4 062	384	456	2 213	564	595	1 054	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	121 111	104 288	41 481	62 807	54 617	3 177	5 013	16 823	5 322	4 825	6 676	
Health technologists and technicians	4 193	3 761	1 535	2 226	1 921	102	203	432	131	171	130	
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 515	2 692	1 132	1 560	1 207	154	199	823	294	197	332	
Sales occupations	42 747	37 437	14 715	22 722	20 143	1 019	1 560	5 310	1 477	1 579	2 554	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 218	5 315	2 044	3 271	2 798	197	276	903	287	208	408	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7 370	6 654	2 806	3 848	3 294	256	298	716	211	213	292	
Other sales occupations	29 159	25 468	9 865	15 603	14 051	566	986	3 691	979	1 158	1 554	
Cashiers	18 763	16 414	6 313	10 101	9 171	316	614	2 349	589	733	1 027	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	70 656	60 398	24 099	36 299	31 346	1 902	3 051	10 258	3 420	2 878	3 960	
Computer equipment operators	1 795	1 600	600	1 000	800	52	148	195	57	93	45	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 955	15 066	6 192	8 874	7 535	534	805	2 889	910	897	1 082	
Financial records processing occupations	10 500	8 699	3 351	5 348	4 622	313	413	1 801	496	540	765	
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 858	1 615	564	1 051	842	85	124	243	74	58	111	
Service occupations	69 039	59 237	23 278	35 959	31 959	2 034	1 966	9 802	2 338	2 929	4 535	
Private household occupations	1 451	1 185	518	667	543	73	51	266	76	51	139	
Protective service occupations	2 205	1 748	776	972	824	53	95	457	121	143	193	
Police and firefighters	386	319	143	176	153	—	23	67	36	8	23	
Service occupations, except protective and household	65 383	56 304	21 984	34 320	30 592	1 908	1 820	9 079	2 141	2 735	4 203	
Food service occupations	25 114	21 380	8 046	13 334	11 731	864	739	3 734	883	1 032	1 819	
Cleaning and building service occupations	14 143	12 459	5 392	7 067	6 556	267	244	1 684	323	521	840	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 275	803	243	560	411	64	85	472	22	93	357	
Farm operators and managers	319	130	28	102	50	28	24	189	—	32	157	
Farm workers and related occupations	944	673	215	458	361	36	61	271	16	61	194	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 458	3 399	1 339	2 060	1 645	188	227	1 059	337	262	460	
Mechanics and repairers	790	606</										

Table 40. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban		Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	607 437	511 317	205 449	305 868	264 663	17 707	23 498	96 120	26 215	27 616	42 289
Agriculture -----	9 550	5 522	2 064	3 458	2 555	299	604	4 028	283	419	3 326
Forestry and fisheries -----	753	437	168	269	113	37	119	316	97	111	108
Mining -----	13 890	2 376	996	1 380	976	124	280	11 514	2 236	3 902	5 376
Construction -----	53 003	43 824	17 868	25 956	21 853	1 802	2 301	9 179	2 469	2 904	3 806
Manufacturing -----	36 095	27 806	10 241	17 565	15 010	915	1 640	8 289	3 093	2 175	3 021
Nondurable goods -----	13 460	11 211	4 127	7 084	6 251	295	538	2 249	800	515	934
Food and kindred products -----	2 340	1 917	697	1 220	1 131	13	76	423	39	131	253
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	1 431	1 317	359	958	858	54	46	114	28	21	65
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	6 214	5 544	2 345	3 199	2 789	129	281	670	291	157	222
Chemicals and allied products -----	1 307	1 140	331	809	715	47	47	167	28	50	89
Durable goods -----	22 635	16 595	6 114	10 481	8 759	620	1 102	6 040	2 293	1 660	2 087
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	1 803	1 588	626	962	854	53	55	215	30	81	104
Primary metal industries -----	1 062	727	166	561	491	31	39	335	134	46	155
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----	2 479	1 674	553	1 121	930	57	134	805	198	399	208
Machinery and computer equipment -----	3 464	2 411	1 054	1 357	1 174	68	115	1 053	594	192	267
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	1 958	1 349	559	790	655	30	105	609	237	122	250
Transportation equipment -----	2 807	1 699	587	1 112	943	52	117	1 108	454	235	419
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities --	40 838	35 959	13 935	22 024	18 736	1 422	1 866	4 879	1 230	1 413	2 236
Air transportation -----	6 303	5 836	1 700	4 136	3 552	369	215	467	120	126	221
Trucking service and warehousing -----	7 418	6 393	2 330	4 063	3 451	142	470	1 025	200	346	479
Other transportation -----	11 367	10 203	3 955	6 248	5 591	281	376	1 164	313	311	540
Communications -----	7 847	6 991	3 116	3 875	3 357	152	366	856	255	245	356
Utilities and sanitary services -----	7 903	6 536	2 834	3 702	2 785	478	439	1 367	342	385	640
Wholesale trade -----	19 077	17 254	6 977	10 277	8 908	450	919	1 823	669	470	684
Retail trade -----	97 236	83 114	33 027	50 087	44 344	2 346	3 397	14 122	4 058	4 312	5 752
General merchandise stores -----	8 603	7 817	3 032	4 785	4 313	79	393	786	317	196	273
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	15 331	12 724	5 248	7 476	6 603	436	437	2 607	590	971	1 046
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	10 867	8 843	3 495	5 348	4 587	209	552	2 024	578	673	773
Eating and drinking places -----	29 492	24 982	9 726	15 256	13 851	708	697	4 510	1 242	1 253	2 015
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	36 689	32 838	13 171	19 667	17 044	1 263	1 360	3 851	1 395	953	1 503
Banking and credit agencies -----	10 776	9 892	3 903	5 989	5 205	292	492	884	254	289	341
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	25 913	22 946	9 268	13 678	11 839	971	868	2 967	1 141	664	1 162
Services -----	271 662	241 182	98 814	142 368	124 641	8 063	9 664	30 480	8 257	8 843	13 380
Business services -----	18 774	16 833	6 604	10 229	9 035	513	681	1 941	556	619	766
Repair services -----	9 792	8 410	3 130	5 280	4 466	327	487	1 382	324	415	643
Private households -----	1 756	1 469	657	812	666	88	58	287	82	53	152
Other personal services -----	88 598	82 633	33 100	49 533	45 172	2 547	1 814	5 965	1 401	1 906	2 558
Entertainment and recreation services -----	56 153	50 062	21 052	29 010	25 341	1 765	1 904	6 091	1 310	1 688	3 093
Professional and related services -----	96 589	81 775	34 271	47 504	39 961	2 823	4 720	14 814	4 584	4 162	6 068
Hospitals -----	16 569	14 475	5 996	8 479	7 230	408	841	2 094	665	599	830
Health services, except hospitals -----	16 646	14 376	6 027	8 349	7 218	438	693	2 270	828	715	727
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----	29 781	24 143	9 940	14 203	11 739	922	1 542	5 638	1 532	1 538	2 568
Other educational services -----	1 571	1 269	570	699	603	45	51	302	97	102	103
Social services, religious and membership organizations -----	12 017	10 003	4 191	5 812	4 817	419	576	2 014	577	589	848
Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----	20 005	17 509	7 547	9 962	8 354	591	1 017	2 496	885	619	992
Public administration -----	28 644	21 005	8 188	12 817	10 483	986	1 348	7 639	2 428	2 114	3 097
Employed females 16 years and over -----	270 644	230 112	91 967	138 145	120 024	7 695	10 426	40 532	11 966	11 610	16 956
Agriculture -----	1 857	1 153	352	801	566	108	127	704	43	139	522
Forestry and fisheries -----	212	135	52	83	30	9	44	77	43	12	22
Mining -----	2 071	423	177	246	156	16	74	1 648	304	501	843
Construction -----	6 172	4 772	1 952	2 820	2 365	222	233	1 400	527	439	434
Manufacturing -----	11 464	8 582	3 177	5 405	4 627	287	491	2 882	1 176	707	999
Nondurable goods -----	5 321	4 372	1 493	2 879	2 514	141	224	949	406	220	323
Food and kindred products -----	718	550	184	366	334	9	23	168	26	65	77
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	916	854	223	631	561	38	32	162	14	15	33
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	2 595	2 286	877	1 409	1 201	66	142	309	136	58	115
Chemicals and allied products -----	335	302	86	216	189	21	6	33	9	20	4
Durable goods -----	6 143	4 210	1 684	2 526	2 113	146	267	1 933	770	487	676
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	498	452	239	213	175	12	26	46	19	18	9
Primary metal industries -----	169	70	19	51	51	7	—	99	50	7	42
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----	584	314	121	193	149	6	38	270	20	170	80
Machinery and computer equipment -----	798	548	233	315	295	7	13	250	131	56	63
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	755	485	169	316	270	10	36	270	147	40	83
Transportation equipment -----	569	244	99	145	109	15	21	325	172	6	147
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities --	13 323	11 988	4 890	7 098	6 016	402	680	1 335	376	352	607
Air transportation -----	2 096	1 944	661	1 283	1 145	99	39	152	24	63	65
Trucking service and warehousing -----	1 333	1 172	360	812	690	20	102	161	65	23	73
Other transportation -----	3 530	3 123	1 234	1 889	1 550	130	209	407	100	82	225
Communications -----	4 224	3 910	1 711	2 199	1 892	79	228	314	87	84	143
Utilities and sanitary services -----	2 140	1 839	924	915	739	74	102	301	100	100	101
Wholesale trade -----	5 588	5 085	2 267	2 818	2 542	90	186	503	153	171	179
Retail trade -----	49 835	41 907	16 530	25 377	22 345	1 214	1 818	7 928	2 138	2 390	3 400
General merchandise stores -----	5 925	5 332	2 122	3 210	2 904	47	259	593	195	170	228
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	8 499	7 000	2 855	4 145	3 627	220	298	1 499	307	589	603
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	2 584	1 908	738	1 170	976	34	160	676	154	239	283
Eating and drinking places -----	15 208	12 388	4 700	7 688	6 871	397	420	2 820	735	733	1 352
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	21 914	19 494	7 803	11 691	10 018	731	942	2 420	925	596	899
Banking and credit agencies -----	8 456	7 692	2 950	4 742	4 060	238	444	764	227	236	301
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	13 458	11 802	4 853	6 949	5 958	493	498	1 656	698	360	598
Services -----	146 324	128 040	51 356	76 684	67 046	4 240	5 398	18 284	5 156	5 416	7 712
Business services -----	8 232	7 365	2 954	4 411	3 892	230	289	867	274	286	307
Repair services -----	1 531	1 351	393	958	782	97	79	180	35	65	80
Private households -----	1 562	1 288	568	720	596	73	51	274	76	51	147
Other personal services -----	45 798	42 176	16 279	25 897	23 664	1 251	982	3 622	861	1 295	1 466
Entertainment and recreation services -----	26 177	23 104	9 113	13 991	12 185	849	957	3 073	683	856	1 534
Professional and related services -----	63 024	52 756	22 049	30 707	25						

Table 41. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
		The State	Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Total	Urban				Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
						Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	607 437	511 317	205 449	305 868	264 663	17 707	23 498	96 120	26 215	27 616	42 289	
Private for profit wage and salary workers	476 625	409 535	164 403	245 132	215 360	13 003	16 769	67 090	17 724	19 956	29 410	
Employees of own corporation	14 992	12 956	4 612	8 344	6 637	764	943	2 036	584	477	975	
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	16 810	14 463	6 069	8 394	6 691	628	1 075	2 347	636	636	1 075	
Local government workers	38 472	30 111	12 367	17 744	14 561	1 290	1 893	8 361	1 998	2 432	3 931	
State government workers	21 809	14 990	6 630	8 360	6 851	430	1 079	6 819	3 473	1 235	2 111	
Federal government workers	18 063	14 375	5 143	9 232	7 806	625	801	3 688	534	1 344	1 810	
Self-employed workers	33 805	26 388	10 236	16 152	12 698	1 673	1 781	7 417	1 752	1 962	3 703	
In agriculture	2 677	1 366	519	847	558	96	193	1 311	86	120	1 105	
Unpaid family workers	1 853	1 455	601	854	696	58	100	398	98	51	249	
Employed females 16 years and over	270 644	230 112	91 967	138 145	120 024	7 695	10 426	40 532	11 966	11 610	16 956	
Private for profit wage and salary workers	207 049	180 853	71 679	109 174	96 424	5 485	7 265	26 196	7 472	7 821	10 903	
Employees of own corporation	4 154	3 508	1 244	2 264	1 795	222	247	646	181	147	318	
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	10 289	8 796	3 680	5 116	4 049	409	658	1 493	477	380	636	
Local government workers	21 304	16 417	6 989	9 428	7 829	610	989	4 887	1 142	1 450	2 295	
State government workers	11 076	7 862	3 334	4 528	3 844	206	478	3 214	1 810	498	906	
Federal government workers	7 152	5 492	2 021	3 471	2 844	273	354	1 660	262	513	885	
Self-employed workers	12 674	9 812	3 894	5 918	4 610	663	645	2 862	755	899	1 208	
Unpaid family workers	1 100	880	370	510	424	49	37	220	48	49	123	
WORK STATUS IN 1989												
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	702 091	588 794	233 986	354 808	307 008	20 432	27 368	113 297	30 882	31 989	50 426	
50 to 52 weeks	434 765	364 274	143 390	220 884	190 714	12 638	17 532	70 491	19 616	19 780	31 095	
48 and 49 weeks	36 880	31 943	12 433	19 510	17 068	1 047	1 395	4 937	1 453	1 465	2 019	
40 to 47 weeks	62 335	53 691	21 332	32 359	28 230	1 771	2 358	8 644	2 527	2 357	3 760	
27 to 39 weeks	55 347	46 077	18 840	27 237	23 817	1 535	1 885	9 270	2 394	2 602	4 274	
14 to 26 weeks	60 268	49 657	20 147	29 510	25 472	1 871	2 167	10 611	2 556	3 316	4 739	
1 to 13 weeks	52 496	43 152	17 844	25 308	21 707	1 570	2 031	9 344	2 336	2 469	4 539	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	583 207	489 618	194 595	295 023	256 288	16 305	22 430	93 589	25 653	26 060	41 876	
40 or more weeks	477 023	401 770	158 456	243 314	211 207	13 518	18 589	75 253	21 210	20 957	33 086	
50 to 52 weeks	397 467	333 253	131 014	202 239	175 093	11 452	15 694	64 214	17 897	17 851	28 466	
27 to 39 weeks	39 744	33 128	13 565	19 563	17 236	1 014	1 313	6 616	1 650	1 850	3 116	
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	100 676	84 538	33 534	51 004	43 598	3 350	4 056	16 138	4 270	4 966	6 902	
40 or more weeks	50 017	42 535	16 534	26 001	22 003	1 682	2 316	7 482	2 061	2 267	3 154	
50 to 52 weeks	32 691	27 414	10 926	16 488	13 875	1 053	1 560	5 277	1 485	1 618	2 174	
27 to 39 weeks	13 408	11 157	4 485	6 672	5 808	421	443	2 251	611	633	1 007	
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	18 208	14 638	5 857	8 781	7 122	777	882	3 570	959	963	1 648	
40 or more weeks	6 940	5 603	2 165	3 438	2 802	256	380	1 337	325	378	634	
50 to 52 weeks	4 607	3 607	1 450	2 157	1 746	133	278	1 000	234	311	455	
27 to 39 weeks	2 195	1 792	790	1 002	773	100	129	403	133	119	151	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	314 518	266 087	106 077	160 010	139 154	9 033	11 823	48 431	13 842	14 040	20 549	
50 to 52 weeks	177 219	150 847	60 022	90 825	78 721	4 932	7 172	26 372	8 242	7 289	10 841	
48 and 49 weeks	16 935	14 915	5 802	9 113	7 919	586	608	2 020	645	615	760	
40 to 47 weeks	30 144	26 066	10 377	15 689	13 719	845	1 125	4 078	1 156	1 153	1 769	
27 to 39 weeks	29 134	24 153	9 609	14 544	12 758	819	967	4 981	1 182	1 595	2 204	
14 to 26 weeks	31 669	25 833	10 280	15 553	13 615	1 001	937	5 836	1 426	1 902	2 508	
1 to 13 weeks	29 417	24 273	9 987	14 286	12 422	850	1 014	5 144	1 191	1 486	2 467	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	239 955	205 029	81 662	123 367	108 227	6 593	8 547	34 926	10 347	9 758	14 821	
40 or more weeks	187 980	161 875	64 345	97 530	85 271	5 211	7 048	26 105	8 241	7 082	10 782	
50 to 52 weeks	153 377	131 563	52 193	79 370	69 195	4 277	5 898	21 814	6 911	5 875	9 028	
27 to 39 weeks	19 454	16 305	6 431	9 874	8 769	501	604	3 149	736	1 030	1 383	
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	63 366	52 160	20 779	31 381	26 718	1 927	2 736	11 206	2 895	3 660	4 651	
40 or more weeks	32 104	26 592	10 501	16 091	13 503	958	1 630	5 512	1 593	1 752	2 167	
50 to 52 weeks	21 030	17 120	6 924	10 196	8 534	558	1 104	3 910	1 183	1 230	1 497	
27 to 39 weeks	8 226	6 685	2 643	4 042	3 537	231	274	1 541	358	470	713	
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	11 197	8 898	3 636	5 262	4 209	513	540	2 299	600	622	1 077	
40 or more weeks	4 214	3 361	1 355	2 006	1 585	194	227	853	209	223	421	
50 to 52 weeks	2 812	2 164	905	1 259	992	97	170	648	148	184	316	
27 to 39 weeks	1 454	1 163	535	628	452	87	89	291	88	95	108	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989												
Families	311 407	256 415	98 145	158 270	135 637	10 362	12 271	54 992	14 188	16 335	24 469	
No workers	32 769	26 338	9 621	16 717	13 829	1 677	1 211	6 431	1 678	1 960	2 793	
1 worker	90 091	74 043	28 603	45 440	39 565	2 919	2 956	16 048	3 829	4 543	7 676	
2 workers	151 391	124 182	47 987	76 195	64 766	4 704	6 725	27 209	7 036	8 330	11 843	
3 or more workers	37 156	31 852	11 934	19 918	17 477	1 062	1 379	5 304	1 645	1 502	2 157	
Married-couple families	245 262	199 066	74 088	124 978	105 319	8 931	10 728	46 196	11 588	13 781	20 827	
No workers	26 765	21 150	7 375	13 775	11 251	1 534	990	5 615	1 512	1 716	2 387	
1 worker	55 141	44 288	16 247	28 041	23 787	2 202	2 052	10 853	2 336	3 037	5 480	
2 workers	131 597	106 774	40 861	65 913	55 305	4 260	6 348	24 823	6 228	7 653	10 942	
Husband and wife worked	122 962	99 467	38 084	61 383	51 472	3 958	5 953	23 495	5 932	7 225	10 338	
3 or more workers	31 759	26 854	9 605	17 249	14 976	935	1 338	4 905	1 512	1 375	2 018	
Husband and wife worked	29 118	24 494	8 768	15 726	13 660	827	1 239	4 624	1 406	1 316	1 902	
Female householder, no husband present	46 004	40 107	16 880	23 227	21 226	1 052	949	5 897	1 867	1 611	2 419	
No workers	4 993	4 343	1 924	2 419	2 082	129	208	650	166	173	311	
1 worker	24 563	21 046	8 719	12 327	11 255	550	522	3 517	1 013	1 016	1 488	
2 workers	12 727	11 277	4 593	6 684	6 183	304	197	1 450	574	326	550	
3 or more workers	3 721	3 441	1 644	1 797	1 706	69	22	280	114	96	70	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Persons 16 years and over	38 279	32 603	13 020	19 583	17 521	982	1 080	5 676	1 386	1 736	2 554	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 642	2 380	1 026	1 354	1 142	103	109	262	61	91	110	
Professional specialty occupations	1 862	1 621	656	965	854	41	70	241	81	87	73	
Technicians and related support occupations	750	639										

Table 42. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total		Not in central city			Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area			Rural
				Urban		Place of 10,000 or more		Place of 2,500 to 9,999			
				Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area		Total			
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	467 513	390 114	157 262	232 852	202 234	14 379	16 239	77 399	20 847	22 252	34 300
Less than \$5,000	21 665	18 005	7 861	10 144	8 977	574	593	3 660	726	1 065	1 869
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33 022	26 816	12 788	14 028	12 491	667	870	6 206	1 365	1 683	3 158
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40 968	33 885	14 396	19 489	17 617	998	874	7 083	1 953	1 795	3 335
\$15,000 to \$24,999	87 331	73 724	29 780	43 944	39 104	2 513	2 327	13 607	3 605	3 640	6 362
\$25,000 to \$34,999	81 926	68 561	27 292	41 269	36 697	2 143	2 429	13 365	3 611	3 922	5 832
\$35,000 to \$49,999	92 524	76 002	30 024	45 978	39 303	2 866	3 809	16 522	4 667	5 209	6 646
\$50,000 to \$74,999	71 121	59 104	22 644	36 460	30 515	2 528	3 417	12 017	3 424	3 792	4 801
\$75,000 to \$99,999	21 396	18 659	6 675	11 984	9 761	1 210	1 013	2 737	864	729	1 144
\$100,000 or more	17 560	15 358	5 802	9 556	7 769	880	907	2 202	632	417	1 153
Median (dollars)	31 011	31 030	29 877	31 729	31 080	36 223	38 049	30 911	32 384	32 163	28 843
Mean (dollars)	38 611	39 004	37 450	40 053	39 123	45 165	47 117	36 628	38 339	35 643	36 227
Families	311 407	256 415	98 145	158 270	135 637	10 362	12 271	54 992	14 188	16 335	24 469
Less than \$5,000	10 092	8 370	3 613	4 757	4 160	301	296	1 722	312	508	902
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 649	9 300	4 012	5 288	4 618	254	416	2 349	381	615	1 353
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 739	16 704	6 326	10 378	9 283	518	577	4 035	938	1 100	1 997
\$15,000 to \$24,999	52 100	42 865	16 001	26 864	23 825	1 515	1 524	9 235	2 276	2 612	4 347
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56 273	46 650	18 002	28 648	25 088	1 606	1 954	9 623	2 362	2 889	4 372
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70 319	56 863	21 934	34 929	29 701	2 265	2 963	13 456	3 688	4 354	5 414
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57 761	47 292	17 842	29 450	24 407	2 138	2 905	10 469	2 998	3 283	4 188
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18 200	15 857	5 560	10 297	8 362	1 069	866	2 343	710	642	991
\$100,000 or more	14 274	12 514	4 855	7 659	6 193	696	770	1 760	523	332	905
Median (dollars)	35 837	35 923	35 593	36 146	35 359	41 186	41 006	35 477	37 801	36 193	33 039
Mean (dollars)	43 672	44 274	43 735	44 609	43 659	49 621	50 877	40 864	43 560	39 300	40 346
Married-couple families	245 262	199 066	74 088	124 978	105 319	8 931	10 728	46 196	11 588	13 781	20 827
Less than \$15,000	21 972	17 033	6 602	10 431	9 035	626	770	4 939	934	1 281	2 724
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36 052	29 016	10 503	18 513	16 164	1 202	1 147	7 036	1 588	2 014	3 434
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43 639	35 397	13 114	22 283	19 259	1 346	1 678	8 242	1 869	2 465	3 908
\$35,000 to \$49,999	60 436	48 225	18 188	30 037	25 277	2 024	2 736	12 211	3 239	3 984	4 988
\$50,000 to \$74,999	52 827	42 886	15 916	26 970	22 109	2 039	2 822	9 941	2 813	3 135	3 993
\$75,000 or more	30 336	26 509	9 765	16 744	13 475	1 694	1 575	3 827	1 145	902	1 780
Female householder, no husband present	46 004	40 107	16 880	23 227	21 226	1 052	949	5 897	1 867	1 611	2 419
Less than \$5,000	5 699	4 882	2 223	2 659	2 331	177	151	817	175	250	392
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 660	3 936	1 885	2 051	1 857	73	121	724	136	241	347
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 380	5 310	1 964	3 346	3 097	124	125	1 070	282	294	494
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11 542	9 985	3 797	6 188	5 673	255	260	1 557	537	436	584
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 013	12 646	5 553	7 093	6 476	346	271	1 367	612	307	448
\$50,000 or more	3 710	3 348	1 458	1 890	1 792	77	21	362	125	83	154
Males 15 years and over, with income	451 285	375 028	148 486	226 542	194 579	14 158	17 805	76 257	20 147	21 213	34 897
Median income (dollars)	20 844	20 522	19 649	21 043	20 641	25 108	23 965	22 661	22 329	25 211	21 613
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.1	53.8	53.1	54.2	54.4	50.6	54.8	55.6	54.5	56.5	55.6
Median income (dollars)	27 764	27 157	26 647	27 465	26 970	31 391	32 216	30 653	30 869	31 625	29 569
Females 15 years and over, with income	392 669	330 314	132 199	198 115	172 145	11 932	14 038	62 355	17 894	18 051	26 410
Median income (dollars)	11 854	12 124	12 127	12 122	12 093	11 925	12 801	10 373	11 706	9 934	9 670
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.0	39.8	39.4	40.0	40.1	35.7	42.0	34.8	38.6	32.4	33.9
Median income (dollars)	19 291	19 400	19 325	19 454	19 193	20 582	21 294	18 538	19 231	19 553	17 299
Per capita income (dollars)	15 214	15 430	15 200	15 579	15 346	17 650	16 508	14 171	15 221	13 429	14 037
Persons in households (dollars)	15 368	15 590	15 400	15 712	15 426	17 805	17 290	14 277	15 642	13 495	14 007
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 739	6 407	5 928	6 848	7 827	3 034	5 652	11 101	6 831	7 572	14 763
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	35 837	35 923	35 593	36 146	35 359	41 186	41 006	35 477	37 801	36 193	33 039
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 125	34 777	33 305	35 611	34 411	42 656	40 963	36 216	37 256	37 476	34 198
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 713	31 435	30 896	31 782	30 947	40 875	36 670	33 235	33 502	35 278	31 862
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 814	40 258	40 056	40 377	39 696	44 146	43 938	37 949	40 997	38 903	35 854
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 204	41 463	40 808	41 875	41 256	48 770	44 620	40 110	42 735	41 621	37 948
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 025	34 930	34 828	35 006	33 950	46 791	38 305	35 342	35 474	37 855	33 648
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 155	20 622	20 848	20 508	20 553	21 916	17 687	16 854	20 894	15 361	14 640
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 933	16 160	15 708	16 430	16 428	18 450	15 264	14 459	18 273	13 607	11 890
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 116	11 250	10 206	11 939	11 908	11 484	13 026	10 706	14 318	8 833	10 368
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	18 054	18 343	17 988	18 518	18 018	23 873	16 847	17 000	22 583	16 887	14 923
1 worker (dollars)	26 271	26 209	25 787	26 488	25 820	34 032	30 852	26 561	28 257	27 404	25 287
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 492	43 616	42 966	44 003	43 092	49 492	48 623	42 918	45 157	44 301	40 659
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	45 437	45 706	45 229	45 983	45 270	51 379	49 268	44 245	46 329	45 232	41 529
Nonfamily households (dollars)	20 413	20 647	19 611	21 440	21 245	22 249	25 000	18 629	19 727	19 334	17 507
Male householder (dollars)	23 753	23 689	21 791	25 269	25 001	27 477	28 810	24 289	25 329	27 534	21 655
Living alone (dollars)	19 870	19 709	18 470	20 672	20 482	22 231	22 463	20 875	21 710	24 936	18 783
65 years and over (dollars)	12 574	12 996	11 710	14 165	13 913	20 703	12 500	11 173	12 481	10 737	10 712
Female householder (dollars)	16 610	17 101	16 828	17 319	17 207	17 273	20 604	13 077	16 137	11 133	11 733
Living alone (dollars)	14 209	14 743	14 346	15 049	15 010	15 588	14 265	11 550	14 165	9 771	10 596
65 years and over (dollars)	9 767	10 145	10 053	10 230	10 336	11 132	7 319	8 378	11 231	7 159	7 571
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	467 513	390 114	157 262	232 852	202 234	14 379	16 239	77 399	20 847	22 252	34 300
With earnings	396 762	332 659	133 273	199 386	173 586	11 611	14 189	64 103	17 129	18 412	28 562
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 624	37 949	36 324	39 035	38 242	41 720	46 542	35 941	37 286	36 355	34 866
With wage or salary income	385 486	323 956	129 692	194 264	169 538	11 009	13 717	61 530	16 608	17 787	27 135
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	35 837	36 176	34 661	37 186	36 525	39 504	43				

Table 43. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	311 407	256 415	98 145	158 270	135 637	10 362	12 271	54 992	14 188	16 335	24 469
In owner-occupied housing unit	198 765	158 664	57 489	101 175	83 463	7 272	10 440	40 101	9 870	12 351	17 880
With related children under 18 years	156 761	128 038	49 283	78 755	67 839	4 541	6 375	28 723	7 235	8 858	12 630
With related children under 5 years	71 443	59 003	23 850	35 153	30 526	1 839	2 788	12 440	3 128	3 744	5 568
Householder worked in 1989	257 317	211 976	81 562	130 414	112 081	7 913	10 420	45 341	11 637	13 540	20 164
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	178 497	146 247	55 447	90 800	77 877	5 398	7 525	32 250	8 331	9 684	14 235
Householder under 65 years with work disability	23 870	19 813	7 471	12 342	10 707	728	907	4 057	870	1 263	1 924
Householder foreign born	29 520	26 264	11 807	14 457	13 345	532	580	3 256	931	669	1 626
Householder under 25 years	14 639	12 219	5 653	6 566	6 000	296	270	2 420	707	655	1 058
Householder 65 years and over	44 339	35 881	13 606	22 275	18 848	1 937	1 490	8 458	2 335	2 214	3 909
Householder high school graduate or higher	248 941	204 740	77 759	126 981	108 021	8 814	10 146	44 201	12 016	13 179	19 006
With public assistance income in 1989	15 123	12 599	5 320	7 279	6 495	236	548	2 524	513	840	1 171
With Social Security income in 1989	63 164	51 733	19 467	32 266	27 404	2 547	2 315	11 431	3 103	3 150	5 178
Married-couple families	245 262	199 066	74 088	124 978	105 319	8 931	10 728	46 196	11 588	13 781	20 827
With related children under 18 years	114 623	91 997	33 970	58 027	49 035	3 605	5 387	22 626	5 477	7 065	10 084
With related children under 5 years	55 142	44 903	17 593	27 310	23 374	1 538	2 398	10 239	2 552	3 089	4 598
Householder worked in 1989	202 517	164 416	61 660	102 756	86 819	6 736	9 201	38 101	9 461	11 391	17 249
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	144 318	116 488	43 393	73 095	61 762	4 611	6 722	27 830	6 916	8 425	12 489
Householder high school graduate or higher	198 942	161 615	59 955	101 660	85 064	7 637	8 959	37 327	9 815	11 174	16 338
Householder 65 years and over	38 492	30 960	11 506	19 454	16 297	1 819	1 338	7 532	2 078	2 038	3 416
With public assistance income in 1989	7 851	6 293	2 529	3 764	3 248	182	334	1 558	292	508	758
With Social Security income in 1989	51 228	41 589	15 225	26 364	22 082	2 325	1 957	9 639	2 558	2 747	4 334
Female householder, no husband present	46 004	40 107	16 880	23 227	21 226	1 052	949	5 897	1 867	1 611	2 419
With related children under 18 years	31 399	27 115	11 615	15 500	14 093	756	651	4 284	1 307	1 242	1 735
With related children under 5 years	12 023	10 464	4 608	5 856	5 327	254	275	1 559	468	456	635
Householder worked in 1989	37 059	32 354	13 583	18 771	17 277	831	663	4 705	1 524	1 329	1 852
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	22 117	19 499	7 835	11 664	10 734	530	400	2 618	957	627	1 034
Householder high school graduate or higher	35 044	30 358	12 581	17 777	16 177	866	734	4 686	1 597	1 301	1 788
Householder 65 years and over	4 306	3 637	1 588	2 049	1 861	97	91	669	205	117	347
With public assistance income in 1989	6 204	5 376	2 358	3 018	2 768	54	196	828	204	260	364
With Social Security income in 1989	8 355	7 069	2 991	4 078	3 712	164	202	1 286	441	243	602
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	230 352	198 429	86 887	111 542	99 257	6 048	6 237	31 923	9 131	8 258	14 534
Nonfamily householder	156 106	133 699	59 117	74 582	66 597	4 017	3 968	22 407	6 659	5 917	9 831
In owner-occupied housing unit	62 890	50 803	19 693	31 110	25 983	2 159	2 968	12 087	3 040	3 429	5 618
65 years and over	40 553	33 176	15 419	17 757	15 567	1 245	945	7 377	2 246	2 073	3 058
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 178 396	978 987	384 601	594 386	512 913	36 589	44 884	199 409	51 249	58 783	89 377
Persons 18 years and over	890 940	746 007	295 683	450 324	389 637	28 109	32 578	144 933	38 323	41 872	64 738
Persons 65 years and over	124 045	101 083	41 022	60 061	51 321	4 880	3 860	22 962	6 685	6 241	10 036
Related children under 18 years	285 255	231 172	88 110	143 062	122 403	8 429	12 230	54 083	12 811	16 805	24 467
Related children under 6 years	106 788	87 347	35 621	51 726	44 804	2 675	4 247	19 441	4 844	6 014	8 583
Related children 5 to 17 years	195 918	158 018	58 100	99 918	84 914	6 212	8 792	37 900	8 698	11 823	17 379
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	22 599	18 457	7 850	10 607	9 288	596	723	4 142	761	1 102	2 279
Percent below poverty level	7.3	7.2	8.0	6.7	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.5	5.4	6.7	9.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 741	4 785	1 510	3 275	2 573	308	394	1 956	259	505	1 192
With related children under 18 years	16 907	14 143	6 234	7 909	6 932	396	581	2 764	555	764	1 445
With related children under 5 years	9 747	8 202	3 760	4 442	3 958	177	307	1 545	345	401	799
Householder worked in 1989	13 463	10 908	4 853	6 055	5 349	300	406	2 555	487	659	1 409
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 545	2 790	1 289	1 501	1 262	112	127	755	136	160	459
Householder under 65 years with work disability	3 287	2 694	1 021	1 673	1 522	57	94	593	133	186	274
Householder foreign born	3 621	3 213	1 777	1 436	1 304	60	72	408	105	38	265
Householder under 25 years	3 003	2 515	1 268	1 247	1 127	32	88	488	140	122	226
Householder 65 years and over	2 257	1 557	625	932	787	74	71	700	82	182	436
Householder high school graduate or higher	13 651	11 089	4 498	6 591	5 667	413	511	2 562	475	766	1 321
With public assistance income in 1989	4 705	4 041	1 817	2 224	2 040	20	164	664	93	180	391
With Social Security income in 1989	2 982	2 180	837	1 343	1 135	114	94	802	136	217	449
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 288	5 396	5 484	5 330	5 342	5 299	5 207	4 807	4 774	5 021	4 715
Married-couple families	10 113	7 798	3 091	4 707	3 966	316	425	2 315	433	517	1 365
With related children under 18 years	5 834	4 670	1 971	2 699	2 269	131	299	1 164	281	238	645
With related children under 5 years	3 680	2 945	1 305	1 640	1 418	69	153	735	180	146	409
Householder worked in 1989	5 784	4 446	1 923	2 523	2 118	132	273	1 338	280	264	794
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 005	1 479	668	811	618	94	99	526	106	96	324
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 016	4 668	1 759	2 909	2 344	238	327	1 348	233	357	758
Householder 65 years and over	1 745	1 176	444	732	615	70	47	569	68	140	361
With public assistance income in 1989	805	656	291	365	329	9	36	149	9	15	125
With Social Security income in 1989	1 816	1 192	418	774	611	94	69	624	95	166	363
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 852	4 965	5 104	4 874	4 926	4 409	4 733	4 470	4 594	5 138	4 178
Female householder, no husband present	10 683	9 128	4 144	4 984	4 475	257	252	1 555	292	501	762
With related children under 18 years	9 774	8 387	3 833	4 554	4 068	248	238	1 387	247	468	672
With related children under 5 years	5 370	4 667	2 209	2 458	2 226	101	131	703	138	246	319
Householder worked in 1989	6 401	5 380	2 489	2 891	2 636	161	94	1 021	171	357	493
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 207	1 010	491	519	491	18	10	197	24	61	112
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 589	5 557	2 425	3 132	2 824	152	156	1 032	215	347	470
Householder 65 years and over	400	288	131	157	140	—	17	112	14	31	67
With public assistance income in 1989	3 772	3 265	1 457	1 808	1 660	20	128	507	84	165	258
With Social Security income in 1989	939	788	334	454	418	16	20	151	41	34	76
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 786	5 873	5 920	5 835	5 804	6 319	5 887	5 271	5 373	5 017	5 400
Unrelated individuals	44 592	38 312	17 724	20 588	18 589	1 029	970	6 280	1 510	1 795	2 975
Percent below poverty level	19.4	19.3	20.4	18.5	18.7	17.0	15.6	19.7	16.5	21.7	20.5
Nonfamily householder											

Table 44. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban				Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	53 437	44 303	17 010	27 293	23 296	2 150	1 847	9 134	2 390	2 460	4 284
In households -----	52 558	43 573	16 764	26 809	22 904	2 121	1 784	8 985	2 349	2 417	4 219
In group quarters -----	879	730	246	484	392	29	63	149	41	43	65
Nursing homes -----	233	209	122	87	81	6	—	24	—	24	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	86 149	70 575	27 943	42 632	36 559	3 321	2 752	15 574	4 267	4 390	6 917
In households -----	85 072	69 731	27 620	42 111	36 101	3 294	2 716	15 341	4 231	4 265	6 845
In group quarters -----	1 077	844	323	521	458	27	36	233	36	125	72
Nursing homes -----	569	444	192	252	245	7	—	125	27	72	26
Persons 75 years and over -----	41 052	33 035	14 305	18 730	15 949	1 651	1 130	8 017	2 668	2 108	3 241
In households -----	38 440	30 939	13 324	17 615	14 932	1 566	1 117	7 501	2 454	1 916	3 131
In group quarters -----	2 612	2 096	981	1 115	1 017	85	13	516	214	192	110
Nursing homes -----	2 314	1 842	822	1 020	942	70	8	472	214	180	78
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	53 437	44 303	17 010	27 293	23 296	2 150	1 847	9 134	2 390	2 460	4 284
Less than 9th grade -----	4 501	3 863	1 537	2 326	2 125	115	86	638	127	189	322
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	11 306	9 379	3 538	5 841	5 210	333	298	1 927	385	564	978
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	17 722	14 330	5 076	9 254	7 891	670	693	3 392	896	892	1 604
Some college or associate degree -----	13 179	11 081	4 517	6 564	5 534	581	449	2 098	588	596	914
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	6 729	5 650	2 342	3 308	2 536	451	321	1 079	394	219	466
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	86 149	70 575	27 943	42 632	36 559	3 321	2 752	15 574	4 267	4 390	6 917
Less than 9th grade -----	9 219	7 356	2 908	4 448	3 890	250	308	1 863	320	585	958
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	19 504	16 074	5 959	10 115	8 981	564	570	3 430	939	1 140	1 351
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	29 158	23 704	9 453	14 251	12 343	1 017	891	5 454	1 516	1 481	2 457
Some college or associate degree -----	19 208	15 847	6 236	9 611	7 945	930	736	3 361	1 089	835	1 437
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	9 060	7 594	3 387	4 207	3 400	560	247	1 466	403	349	714
Persons 75 years and over -----	41 052	33 035	14 305	18 730	15 949	1 651	1 130	8 017	2 668	2 108	3 241
Less than 9th grade -----	9 421	7 508	3 113	4 395	3 921	291	183	1 913	592	514	807
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	9 954	8 161	3 439	4 722	4 076	350	296	1 793	532	550	711
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	11 317	9 017	3 842	5 175	4 421	447	307	2 300	773	563	964
Some college or associate degree -----	6 790	5 412	2 386	3 026	2 400	389	237	1 378	475	348	555
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3 570	2 937	1 525	1 412	1 131	174	107	633	296	133	204
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	18 245	14 669	5 411	9 258	7 631	891	736	3 576	914	971	1 691
Less than \$5,000 -----	355	248	81	167	154	11	2	107	26	32	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	753	569	195	374	334	28	12	184	14	31	139
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	992	746	228	518	450	36	32	246	45	67	134
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 238	2 521	893	1 628	1 350	149	129	717	175	215	327
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 241	2 558	876	1 682	1 386	172	124	683	147	190	346
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 372	3 553	1 388	2 165	1 846	211	108	819	226	226	367
\$50,000 or more -----	5 294	4 474	1 750	2 724	2 111	284	329	820	281	210	329
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.6	4.1	3.0	4.7	5.2	3.6	1.0	6.9	4.6	5.5	8.9
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	9 570	8 116	3 354	4 762	4 261	240	261	1 454	458	313	683
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 326	1 165	533	632	601	19	12	161	36	44	81
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 737	1 390	675	715	668	23	24	347	87	87	173
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 524	1 297	498	799	741	38	20	227	64	50	113
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 263	1 928	854	1 074	949	64	61	335	109	70	156
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 266	1 056	421	635	537	48	50	210	88	47	75
\$35,000 or more -----	1 454	1 280	373	907	765	48	94	174	74	15	85
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	19.6	19.1	21.8	17.3	18.3	12.5	4.6	22.5	15.1	30.7	23.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	28 755	23 320	8 543	14 777	12 388	1 319	1 070	5 435	1 385	1 519	2 531
Less than \$5,000 -----	606	420	133	287	260	18	9	186	15	54	117
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 360	971	342	629	524	55	50	389	46	92	251
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 897	2 098	754	1 344	1 153	86	105	799	186	209	404
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 206	5 789	1 819	3 970	3 383	313	274	1 417	276	496	645
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5 991	4 911	1 814	3 097	2 569	288	240	1 080	308	323	449
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 105	4 404	1 857	2 547	2 194	189	164	701	245	195	261
\$50,000 or more -----	5 590	4 727	1 824	2 903	2 305	370	228	863	309	150	404
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.2	2.9	6.8	2.4	6.0	9.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	20 665	16 951	7 819	9 132	8 087	607	438	3 714	1 119	1 071	1 524
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 138	1 634	778	856	771	52	33	504	97	166	241
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6 700	5 428	2 690	2 738	2 440	112	186	1 272	283	429	560
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 001	3 248	1 407	1 841	1 654	139	48	753	281	229	243
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 217	3 592	1 528	2 064	1 802	174	88	625	196	156	273
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 901	1 589	685	904	795	68	41	312	164	35	113
\$35,000 or more -----	1 708	1 460	731	729	625	62	42	248	98	56	94
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	17.5	16.9	18.3	15.7	16.5	8.6	9.8	20.2	11.7	23.7	24.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	9 737	7 640	2 963	4 677	3 909	500	268	2 097	693	519	885
Less than \$5,000 -----	298	190	84	106	76	14	16	108	25	23	60
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	840	589	237	352	322	13	17	251	27	80	144
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 481	1 194	405	789	662	86	41	287	64	96	127
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 777	2 169	849	1 320	1 123	129	68	608	236	108	264
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 689	1 349	462	887	743	87	57	340	94	132	114
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 150	892	361	531	435	63	33	258	151	44	63
\$50,000 or more -----	1 502	1 257	565	692	548	108	36	245	96	36	113
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.8	4.8	5.8	4.2	4.2	2.8	6.0	9.6	5.1	9.4	13.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	13 853	11 107	5 448	5 659	4 889	429	341	2 746	859	708	1 179
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 899	1 421	641	780	682	39	59	478	94	152	232
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 554	4 371	2 230	2 141	1 797	181	163	1 183	353	335	495
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 535	2 037	1 047	990	897	63	30	498	170	130	198
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 121	1 838	856	982	850	84	48	283	96	66	121
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	810	671	273	398	352	26	20	139	59	10	70
\$35,000 or more -----	934	769	401	368	311	36	21	165	87	15	63
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.1	20.8	19.8	21.8	21.7	19.6	25.2	27.3	17.7	37.3	28.3

Table 45. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Other race
AGE AND SEX									
All persons		1 201 833	1 012 890	78 310	20 398	38 053	52 182	121 346	947 480
Under 3 years		54 732	43 244	5 229	1 168	1 627	3 464	8 469	38 633
3 and 4 years		36 651	29 475	3 104	788	1 175	2 109	5 201	26 523
5 to 9 years		85 477	69 739	6 796	1 659	2 410	4 873	11 454	63 603
10 to 14 years		74 830	59 526	6 736	1 535	2 701	4 332	9 883	54 340
15 to 17 years		43 069	33 789	4 143	917	1 762	2 458	5 715	30 726
18 and 19 years		30 943	24 350	2 685	630	1 059	2 219	4 526	22 152
20 to 24 years		86 493	68 687	6 800	1 832	2 889	6 285	13 591	61 772
25 to 29 years		111 491	90 372	8 030	2 335	3 662	7 092	14 629	83 183
30 to 34 years		112 108	93 398	7 952	1 949	3 570	5 239	10 997	87 906
35 to 39 years		101 626	85 568	6 358	1 570	4 173	3 957	9 099	80 690
40 to 44 years		90 698	77 865	4 627	1 321	3 725	3 160	7 047	74 208
45 to 49 years		75 370	65 591	4 044	1 240	2 253	2 242	5 678	62 340
50 to 54 years		63 523	55 393	3 361	1 007	2 249	1 513	4 535	52 565
55 to 59 years		54 184	48 140	2 546	806	1 650	1 042	3 252	46 032
60 to 64 years		53 437	48 933	2 111	482	1 155	756	2 646	47 104
65 to 74 years		86 149	80 222	2 702	774	1 442	1 009	3 120	78 118
75 years and over		41 052	38 598	1 086	385	551	432	1 504	37 585
Female		590 309	497 240	38 346	10 136	21 368	23 219	56 646	465 637
Under 3 years		26 326	20 911	2 357	616	870	1 572	4 172	18 506
3 and 4 years		17 892	14 427	1 535	390	508	1 032	2 643	12 869
5 to 9 years		42 194	34 137	3 409	792	1 267	2 589	5 823	31 090
10 to 14 years		36 771	28 875	3 394	766	1 472	2 264	5 018	26 311
15 to 17 years		20 517	16 108	1 970	475	833	1 131	2 564	14 797
18 and 19 years		15 200	12 158	1 197	283	562	1 000	2 057	11 151
20 to 24 years		41 788	33 873	3 255	986	1 302	2 372	5 839	30 571
25 to 29 years		51 961	42 501	3 723	979	1 920	2 838	6 164	39 270
30 to 34 years		54 783	45 782	3 908	1 025	2 035	2 033	4 773	43 274
35 to 39 years		49 520	41 166	3 274	787	2 515	1 778	4 186	38 834
40 to 44 years		44 199	37 610	2 264	666	2 386	1 273	3 174	35 901
45 to 49 years		36 323	31 171	2 056	635	1 394	1 067	2 760	29 522
50 to 54 years		30 925	26 755	1 626	507	1 388	649	2 047	25 463
55 to 59 years		26 622	23 510	1 197	399	1 016	500	1 520	22 524
60 to 64 years		26 377	23 973	1 090	216	738	360	1 348	23 014
65 to 74 years		44 314	41 071	1 418	394	859	572	1 731	39 930
75 years and over		24 597	23 212	673	220	303	189	827	22 610
Median age for all persons		33.4	34.7	27.3	28.6	32.4	25.2	25.6	35.3
Male		33.0	34.4	26.9	28.4	29.4	25.8	26.0	35.0
Female		33.9	35.0	27.8	28.9	34.8	24.3	25.2	35.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over		1 110 450	940 171	69 977	18 442	35 251	46 609	107 676	882 324
Speak a language other than English		146 152	77 644	3 990	3 409	24 463	36 646	72 172	43 383
5 to 17 years		24 055	11 168	889	350	3 563	8 085	14 645	4 742
18 to 64 years		107 837	55 424	2 934	2 686	19 433	27 360	54 044	29 834
65 to 74 years		9 201	7 023	200	200	1 047	837	2 383	5 482
75 years and over		5 059	4 029	73	173	420	364	1 100	3 325
Do not speak English "very well"		62 168	27 043	1 419	921	12 286	20 499	37 999	10 054
5 to 17 years		8 953	3 676	376	127	1 206	3 568	6 047	1 231
18 to 64 years		47 637	19 820	987	684	10 045	16 101	29 925	6 451
65 to 74 years		3 479	2 086	43	44	754	552	1 294	1 351
75 years and over		2 099	1 461	13	66	281	278	733	1 021
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households		13 870	6 538	359	183	2 568	4 222	8 300	2 605
Persons 5 years and over in households		1 086 536	922 217	66 043	17 801	34 678	45 797	105 942	865 161
In linguistically isolated households		36 443	15 334	684	465	6 669	13 291	25 059	3 881
5 to 17 years		7 305	2 917	178	102	1 146	2 962	5 405	507
18 to 64 years		26 143	10 452	491	333	4 959	9 908	18 486	2 156
65 to 74 years		1 929	1 183	8	9	447	282	746	247
75 years and over		1 066	782	7	21	117	139	422	499
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years		399 581	338 696	22 932	6 579	11 407	19 967	42 998	316 707
With a mobility or self-care limitation		15 593	11 719	1 578	369	965	962	2 271	10 449
With a mobility limitation		6 813	5 592	419	223	255	324	690	5 217
In labor force		2 138	1 567	134	54	146	237	465	1 346
With a self-care limitation		11 905	8 642	1 388	200	858	817	1 955	7 554
With a work disability		36 909	32 296	2 185	889	524	1 015	2 317	31 062
In labor force		20 077	17 887	940	434	224	592	1 332	17 180
Prevented from working		14 323	12 131	1 137	431	253	371	793	11 739
No work disability		362 672	306 400	20 747	5 690	10 883	18 952	40 681	285 645
In labor force		326 948	277 347	17 554	4 973	9 624	17 450	37 319	258 399
Females 16 to 64 years		388 875	327 231	24 549	6 749	15 750	14 596	35 411	307 537
With a mobility or self-care limitation		15 319	11 232	2 139	251	988	709	1 810	10 230
With a mobility limitation		7 779	6 120	924	127	302	306	744	5 685
In labor force		2 018	1 502	177	42	163	134	288	1 349
With a self-care limitation		10 755	7 606	1 573	152	860	564	1 446	6 812
With a work disability		28 877	24 868	2 231	545	558	675	1 961	23 646
In labor force		11 490	10 054	684	297	215	240	801	9 525
Prevented from working		13 809	11 615	1 349	223	279	343	1 018	10 972
No work disability		359 998	302 363	22 318	6 204	15 192	13 921	33 450	283 891
In labor force		268 556	225 626	17 140	4 353	11 334	10 103	24 177	212 227
Males 65 to 74 years		41 557	38 896	1 273	368	583	437	1 389	37 933
With a mobility or self-care limitation		4 272	3 756	265	77	101	73	169	3 649
With a mobility limitation		2 692	2 357	169	62	66	38	112	2 283
With a self-care limitation		2 762	2 409	211	39	56	47	89	2 356
Females 65 to 74 years		43 915	40 725	1 382	387	849	572	1 727	39 588
With a mobility or self-care limitation		5 786	5 133	303	129	116	105	267	4 972
With a mobility limitation		3 977	3 503	204	106	96	68	162	3 410
With a self-care limitation		3 367	3 000	180	41	69	77	195	2 883
Males 75 years and over		15 779	14 793	366	152	248	220	633	14 403
With a mobility or self-care limitation		3 420	3 142	120	29	72	57	115	3 093
With a mobility limitation		2 645	2 439	116	24	39	27	67	2 399
With a self-care limitation		2 146	1 974	46	9	60	57	101	1 939
Females 75 years and over		22 794	21 473	659	201	277	184	791	20 902
With a mobility or self-care limitation		7 164	6 727	251	61	80	45	185	6 595
With a mobility limitation		6 214	5 846	215	44	74	35	138	5 752
With a self-care limitation		3 717	3 421	168	39	60	29	130	3 328

Table 46. Fertility and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
FERTILITY									
	Women 15 to 24 years	77 505	62 139	6 422	1 744	2 697	4 503	10 460	56 519
Women	Children ever born.....	29 216	21 354	3 946	1 106	538	2 272	5 336	18 548
	Per 1,000 women.....	377	344	614	634	199	505	510	328
	ever married.....	22 250	18 455	988	486	569	1 752	3 905	16 433
	Children ever born.....	21 191	17 262	1 211	632	413	1 673	4 133	14 963
	Per 1,000 women.....	952	935	1 226	1 300	726	955	1 058	911
	Women 25 to 34 years	106 744	88 283	7 631	2 004	3 955	4 871	10 937	82 544
Women	Children ever born.....	148 494	119 074	13 277	3 237	4 201	8 705	18 063	110 364
	Per 1,000 women.....	1 391	1 349	1 740	1 615	1 062	1 787	1 652	1 337
	ever married.....	86 636	73 304	4 591	1 450	3 212	4 079	9 016	68 643
	Children ever born.....	138 637	114 576	9 184	2 753	4 068	8 056	16 798	106 396
	Per 1,000 women.....	1 600	1 563	2 000	1 899	1 267	1 975	1 863	1 550
	Women 35 to 44 years	93 719	78 776	5 538	1 453	4 901	3 051	7 360	74 735
Women	Children ever born.....	175 729	143 216	12 428	3 141	8 672	8 272	17 892	134 161
	Per 1,000 women.....	1 875	1 818	2 244	2 162	1 769	2 711	2 431	1 795
	No children	19 374	16 970	793	309	999	303	948	16 373
	1 child	17 723	15 008	1 108	240	999	368	952	14 444
	2 children	30 227	25 769	1 510	357	1 791	800	2 298	24 393
	3 children	15 268	12 555	1 140	238	638	697	1 530	11 769
	4 children	6 923	5 446	520	169	338	450	897	5 005
	5 or more children	4 204	3 028	467	140	136	433	735	2 751
	Women ever married.....	86 935	73 767	4 483	1 271	4 564	2 850	6 823	70 053
	Children ever born.....	171 968	141 744	10 718	2 935	8 567	8 004	17 423	132 878
	Per 1,000 women.....	1 978	1 922	2 391	2 309	1 877	2 808	2 554	1 897
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
	All persons	1 201 833	1 012 890	78 310	20 398	38 053	52 182	121 346	947 480
In households	1 177 607	994 680	74 336	19 752	37 472	51 367	119 582	930 062	
	Family householder	311 407	268 433	18 145	5 115	7 855	11 859	26 854	254 174
	Male.....	245 868	216 913	9 879	3 288	6 172	9 616	21 430	205 591
	Female.....	65 539	51 520	8 266	1 827	1 683	2 243	5 424	48 583
Nonfamily householder	156 106	140 469	7 877	1 886	2 886	2 988	8 067	135 571	
	Male.....	87 465	77 940	4 663	1 057	1 525	2 280	5 246	75 086
	Female.....	68 641	62 529	3 214	829	1 361	708	2 821	60 485
	Spouse	243 959	214 771	8 582	2 995	9 459	8 152	20 098	203 505
	Child.....	334 719	271 194	27 810	6 421	11 567	17 727	42 687	247 585
	Other relatives	57 959	40 337	6 841	1 472	3 484	5 825	11 841	34 760
	Nonrelatives	73 457	59 476	5 081	1 863	2 221	4 816	10 035	54 467
In group quarters	24 226	18 210	3 974	646	581	815	1 764	17 418	
	Persons per household	2.52	2.44	2.86	2.90	2.94	3.53	3.21	2.42
	Persons per family	3.04	2.97	3.40	3.29	3.44	3.79	3.55	2.95
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
	Families	311 407	268 433	18 145	5 115	7 855	11 859	26 854	254 174
With own children under 18 years.....	146 834	120 436	10 888	2 926	4 594	7 990	16 694	112 157	
	With own children under 6 years.....	73 806	59 878	5 481	1 493	2 267	4 687	9 538	55 266
	Married-couple families	245 262	217 866	9 437	3 179	6 068	8 712	20 096	206 938
With own children under 18 years.....	109 429	92 814	4 969	1 719	3 702	6 225	12 804	86 494	
	With own children under 6 years.....	57 753	48 619	2 500	900	1 887	3 847	7 753	44 835
	Female householder, no husband present	46 004	34 704	7 007	1 372	1 235	1 686	3 709	32 822
With own children under 18 years.....	27 955	20 273	4 947	856	718	1 161	2 459	19 084	
	With own children under 6 years.....	11 669	8 068	2 446	392	276	487	1 032	7 597
	Subfamilies	11 833	8 191	1 727	400	629	886	1 856	7 257
With own children under 18 years.....	9 681	6 583	1 634	377	387	700	1 528	5 784	
	Married-couple subfamilies	3 288	2 448	129	48	309	354	690	2 119
With own children under 18 years.....	1 136	840	36	25	67	168	362	646	
	Mother-child subfamilies	6 826	4 687	1 281	250	251	357	855	4 207
	Persons under 18 years	294 759	235 773	26 008	6 067	9 675	17 236	40 722	213 825
Percent living with two parents	69.8	73.9	35.6	48.2	76.4	69.3	68.8	74.3	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
	Total	25 496	21 517	1 975	586	434	984	2 242	20 353
Male and female	24 883	20 961	1 951	586	434	951	2 185	19 821	
Both male	318	300	—	—	—	18	42	276	
Both female	295	256	24	—	—	15	15	256	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
	Households	467 513	408 902	26 022	7 001	10 741	14 847	34 921	389 745
With one or more subfamilies	10 971	7 761	1 525	410	508	767	1 539	7 042	
	With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	22 666	16 623	1 919	500	1 172	2 452	4 613	14 569
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	6 903	5 678	479	160	237	349	687	5 371	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
	Married-couple families	245 262	217 866	9 437	3 179	6 068	8 712	20 096	206 938
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	188 901	166 083	7 609	2 329	5 246	7 634	17 345	156 752	
	Wife employed or in Armed Forces	126 341	110 316	5 920	1 518	3 840	4 747	11 150	104 178
	Wife unemployed	5 605	4 725	248	109	145	378	741	4 394
	Wife not in labor force	56 955	51 042	1 441	702	1 261	2 509	5 454	48 180
Husband unemployed	6 978	5 968	329	195	146	340	609	5 717	
	Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 248	3 616	233	106	98	195	349	3 464
	Wife unemployed	662	593	22	23	—	24	49	576
	Wife not in labor force	2 068	1 759	74	66	48	121	211	1 677
Husband not in labor force	49 383	45 815	1 499	655	676	738	2 142	44 469	
	Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11 698	10 489	453	246	247	263	745	10 029
	Wife unemployed	662	560	80	7	15	—	18	547
	Wife not in labor force	37 023	34 766	966	402	414	475	1 379	33 893
	Female householder, no husband present	46 004	34 704	7 007	1 372	1 235	1 686	3 709	32 822
Employed or in Armed Forces	33 073	25 789	4 046	888	1 055	1 295	2 686	24 477	
Unemployed	2 184	1 303	673	85	7	116	222	1 207	
Not in labor force	10 747	7 612	2 288	399	173	275	801	7 138	

Table 47. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	280 411	226 384	23 556	5 386	10 362	14 723	34 568	207 807
Preprimary school	18 514	16 079	1 162	308	449	516	1 517	15 115
Public school	11 590	9 729	907	264	280	410	1 070	9 116
Elementary or high school	188 004	148 626	17 227	4 013	6 538	11 600	26 736	134 525
Public school	178 745	140 975	16 550	3 918	6 126	11 176	25 539	127 591
College	73 893	61 679	5 167	1 065	3 375	2 607	6 315	58 167
Public college	65 706	55 031	4 623	958	2 803	2 291	5 587	51 901
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	280 411	226 384	23 556	5 386	10 362	14 723	34 568	207 807
3 and 4 years	8 365	7 027	693	146	232	267	766	6 525
5 to 14 years	145 813	117 592	12 433	3 013	4 605	8 170	19 108	107 436
15 to 17 years	39 405	31 103	3 797	812	1 586	2 107	5 070	28 312
18 and 19 years	15 637	12 483	1 370	285	742	757	1 761	11 537
20 to 24 years	20 842	16 716	1 568	303	1 201	1 054	2 361	15 507
25 to 34 years	25 063	19 928	2 229	466	987	1 453	2 947	18 514
35 years and over	25 286	21 535	1 466	361	1 009	915	2 555	19 976
Percent enrolled in school:								
3 and 4 years	22.8	23.8	22.3	18.5	19.7	12.7	14.7	24.6
5 to 14 years	91.0	91.0	91.9	94.3	90.1	88.8	89.6	91.1
15 to 17 years	91.5	92.1	91.6	88.5	90.0	85.7	88.7	92.1
18 and 19 years	50.5	51.3	51.0	45.2	70.1	34.1	38.9	52.1
20 to 24 years	24.1	24.3	23.1	16.5	41.6	16.8	17.4	25.1
25 to 34 years	11.2	10.8	13.9	10.9	13.6	11.8	11.5	10.8
35 years and over	4.5	4.3	5.5	4.8	5.9	6.5	6.9	4.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	117 436	93 037	9 485	2 462	3 948	8 504	18 117	83 924
Percent enrolled in college	23.5	24.3	22.0	13.4	38.2	12.3	14.1	25.2
Male	22.9	23.9	22.1	15.3	38.3	10.6	12.2	25.0
Female	24.1	24.7	21.9	11.7	38.2	14.8	16.5	25.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	59 919	46 872	5 706	1 218	2 236	3 887	8 390	42 620
Enrolled in school	41 606	32 813	4 081	783	1 788	2 141	5 087	30 045
Employed	17 102	14 475	1 076	166	662	723	1 863	13 416
Unemployed	3 317	2 564	356	72	140	185	418	2 331
Not in labor force	21 132	15 743	2 631	539	986	1 233	2 806	14 267
Not enrolled in school	18 313	14 059	1 625	435	448	1 746	3 303	12 575
High school graduate	9 220	7 396	893	225	222	484	1 063	6 877
Employed	6 593	5 463	491	134	183	322	749	5 059
Unemployed	831	603	123	30	9	66	120	570
Not in labor force	1 490	1 065	261	47	30	87	173	995
Not high school graduate	9 093	6 663	732	210	226	1 262	2 240	5 698
Employed	4 480	3 398	214	49	90	729	1 335	2 797
Unemployed	1 529	1 072	180	48	56	173	308	936
Not in labor force	3 074	2 183	338	113	80	360	597	1 955
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	117 436	93 037	9 485	2 462	3 948	8 504	18 117	83 924
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41 321	33 298	3 807	882	1 181	2 153	5 439	30 217
Some college or associate degree	38 769	32 522	2 764	555	1 622	1 306	3 393	30 559
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 517	3 963	232	13	246	63	214	3 820
Persons 25 years and over	789 638	684 080	42 817	11 869	24 430	26 442	62 507	649 731
Less than 5th grade	12 185	6 226	952	288	1 377	3 342	5 923	3 757
5th to 8th grade	35 586	25 588	2 263	792	1 559	5 384	9 883	21 286
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	119 857	99 007	9 284	2 503	3 398	5 665	13 131	91 876
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	248 968	219 898	13 156	3 654	6 291	5 969	15 456	210 883
Some college, no degree	203 599	181 317	10 841	2 863	4 853	3 725	10 893	174 501
Associate degree, occupational program	25 879	22 624	1 231	515	928	581	1 719	21 573
Associate degree, academic program	22 924	20 383	1 249	301	669	322	1 103	19 659
Bachelor's degree	79 693	71 722	2 417	637	3 891	1 026	3 088	69 746
Master's degree	26 291	23 935	1 147	204	798	207	797	23 355
Professional school degree	10 517	9 675	192	74	396	180	392	9 474
Doctorate degree	4 139	3 705	85	38	270	41	122	3 621
Females 25 years and over	389 621	336 751	21 229	5 828	14 554	11 259	28 530	320 342
Less than 5th grade	5 907	2 948	445	113	1 059	1 342	2 432	1 892
5th to 8th grade	17 932	12 795	1 164	412	1 112	2 449	4 586	10 720
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	62 168	51 748	4 656	1 232	2 166	2 366	5 690	48 562
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	131 554	116 520	6 746	1 645	4 029	2 614	7 598	111 765
Some college, no degree	97 973	87 342	5 134	1 484	2 526	1 487	4 893	84 124
Associate degree, occupational program	13 147	11 449	551	276	570	301	882	10 933
Associate degree, academic program	11 238	9 950	511	214	374	189	577	9 614
Bachelor's degree	34 181	30 117	1 220	334	2 159	351	1 351	29 184
Master's degree	11 332	10 187	671	71	327	76	360	9 911
Professional school degree	3 359	2 972	103	35	172	77	119	2 941
Doctorate degree	830	723	28	12	60	7	42	696
Persons 25 years and over	789 638	684 080	42 817	11 869	24 430	26 442	62 507	649 731
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade	1.5	.9	2.2	2.4	5.6	12.6	9.5	.6
High school graduate or higher	78.8	80.9	70.8	69.8	74.1	45.6	53.7	82.0
Male	79.6	81.8	71.1	69.8	79.8	45.8	52.2	83.1
Female	77.9	80.0	70.5	69.9	70.2	45.3	55.5	80.9
Some college or higher	47.2	48.7	40.1	39.0	48.3	23.0	29.0	49.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.3	15.9	9.0	8.0	21.9	5.5	7.0	16.3
Male	17.7	18.7	8.4	8.3	26.7	6.2	7.4	19.3
Female	12.8	13.1	9.5	7.8	18.7	4.5	6.6	13.3
Males 25 to 34 years	116 855	95 487	8 351	2 280	3 277	7 460	14 689	88 545
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	81.1	84.2	77.3	71.1	83.3	47.7	52.0	86.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.1	15.2	6.5	4.0	26.4	5.5	5.8	15.9
Females 25 to 34 years	106 744	88 283	7 631	2 004	3 955	4 871	10 937	82 544
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	83.7	86.1	80.5	82.5	79.8	49.7	59.2	87.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.6	14.1	9.5	9.5	22.6	4.6	7.5	14.5

Table 48. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY								
All persons	1 201 833	1 012 890	78 310	20 398	38 053	52 182	121 346	947 480
Native	1 097 005	960 553	76 287	20 047	13 942	26 176	72 586	917 133
Born in State of residence	261 998	211 513	26 941	9 412	4 560	9 572	26 610	195 817
Born in a different State	819 918	738 062	48 469	10 536	7 422	15 429	42 887	712 081
Northeast	114 921	110 467	2 963	401	321	769	2 476	108 869
Midwest	208 679	199 106	6 973	1 299	457	844	2 458	197 525
South	138 594	103 621	29 690	2 050	802	2 431	6 108	100 121
West	357 724	324 868	8 843	6 786	5 842	11 385	31 845	305 566
Born abroad	15 089	10 978	877	99	1 960	1 175	3 089	9 235
Puerto Rico	1 737	1 037	34	—	—	666	1 620	102
U.S. outlying area	760	317	87	8	344	4	76	293
U.S. Virgin Islands	83	27	56	—	—	—	10	27
American Samoa	56	8	—	—	48	—	—	8
Guam	419	219	16	8	176	—	23	219
Northern Marianas	128	8	—	—	120	—	—	8
Born abroad of American parents	12 592	9 624	756	91	1 616	505	1 393	8 840
Foreign born	104 828	52 337	2 023	351	24 111	26 006	48 760	30 347
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	1 110 450	940 171	69 977	18 442	35 251	46 609	107 676	882 324
Same house	385 466	331 093	24 569	7 264	11 050	11 490	30 231	313 387
Different house in the United States	694 739	593 863	44 021	11 074	18 117	27 664	64 157	559 427
Same county	331 814	277 735	25 058	5 345	9 314	14 362	33 336	259 844
Different county	362 925	316 128	18 963	5 729	8 803	13 302	30 821	299 583
Same State	36 006	32 582	984	1 023	621	796	2 376	31 118
Different State	326 919	283 546	17 979	4 706	8 182	12 506	28 445	268 465
Northeast	20 467	18 762	923	71	224	487	1 024	18 250
Midwest	44 201	39 693	2 870	326	730	582	1 215	39 069
South	48 912	40 535	5 395	607	957	1 418	3 700	38 386
West	213 339	184 556	8 791	3 702	6 271	10 019	22 506	172 760
Puerto Rico	186	124	—	—	—	62	155	31
U.S. outlying area	440	348	13	—	60	19	36	331
Elsewhere	29 619	14 743	1 374	104	6 024	7 374	13 097	9 148
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	604 609	516 530	33 042	8 727	20 395	25 915	58 715	485 226
Worked in area of residence	596 631	509 252	32 849	8 621	20 213	25 696	58 297	478 143
Worked outside area of residence	7 978	7 278	193	106	182	219	418	7 083
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING								
Workers 16 years and over	604 609	516 530	33 042	8 727	20 395	25 915	58 715	485 226
Car, truck, or van	537 206	461 138	28 483	7 516	18 326	21 743	49 823	434 272
Drove alone	443 571	387 562	21 693	5 572	13 991	14 753	35 473	367 773
Carpooled	93 635	73 576	6 790	1 944	4 335	6 990	14 350	66 499
2-person carpool	74 827	59 324	5 301	1 561	3 685	4 956	10 512	54 067
3-person carpool	11 113	8 523	897	261	500	932	1 748	7 717
4-person carpool	4 059	2 836	375	67	80	701	1 374	2 157
5- or 6-person carpool	1 842	1 388	133	40	34	247	475	1 162
7-or-more-person carpool	1 794	1 505	84	15	36	154	241	1 396
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.09	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.22	1.19	1.09
Public transportation	16 096	11 826	1 920	410	449	1 491	3 027	10 383
Bus or trolley bus	14 851	10 787	1 823	383	422	1 436	2 887	9 401
Streetcar or trolley car	73	65	—	—	8	—	9	56
Subway or elevated	17	8	—	—	—	9	9	8
Railroad	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	23
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	1 132	943	97	27	19	46	122	895
Motorcycle	3 666	3 435	92	48	7	84	189	3 335
Bicycle	4 483	3 681	261	86	91	364	970	3 105
Walked	24 866	20 178	1 562	458	1 070	1 598	3 337	18 574
Other means	6 472	5 468	456	87	127	334	691	5 120
Worked at home	11 820	10 804	268	122	325	301	678	10 437
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME								
Workers who did not work at home	592 789	505 726	32 774	8 605	20 070	25 614	58 037	474 789
Minutes to work:								
Less than 10 minutes	97 639	86 019	3 696	1 761	2 625	3 538	8 349	81 472
10 to 14 minutes	111 265	95 059	5 405	1 671	4 324	4 806	10 729	89 394
15 to 19 minutes	128 599	108 622	7 683	1 575	4 941	5 778	13 255	101 514
20 to 29 minutes	137 267	116 093	8 566	1 539	5 050	6 019	13 765	108 649
30 to 44 minutes	72 618	60 956	4 696	1 128	2 294	3 544	7 784	56 899
45 or more minutes	45 401	38 977	2 728	931	836	1 929	4 155	36 861
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	19.7	21.6	20.2	18.2	20.2	19.8	19.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	66.2	66.0	70.2	61.2	67.4	66.5	65.0	66.2
Departure time:								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	103 463	89 037	5 390	1 690	2 250	5 096	10 871	83 522
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	160 054	140 777	7 746	2 431	3 624	5 476	13 001	133 573
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	82 950	72 665	4 023	1 127	2 451	2 684	6 849	68 613
All other times	246 322	203 247	15 615	3 357	11 745	12 358	27 316	189 081
VETERAN STATUS								
Male civilian veterans	172 628	158 829	7 688	2 424	1 491	2 196	6 588	154 681
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.0	39.8	28.3	32.8	12.1	10.5	14.4	41.3
Female civilian veterans	9 456	8 581	511	183	113	68	330	8 315
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.5	.7	.4	.9	2.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	182 084	167 410	8 199	2 607	1 604	2 264	6 918	162 996
May 1975 or later service only	25 177	21 405	2 191	507	473	601	1 566	20 465
September 1980 or later service only	14 049	11 953	1 210	304	292	290	941	11 336
Served 2 or more years	12 093	10 284	1 095	253	236	225	767	9 776
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	53 824	48 688	2 764	921	535	916	2 258	47 433
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	7 001	6 573	375	25	28	—	143	6 430
February 1955 to July 1964 only	19 635	18 246	731	321	75	262	885	17 687
Korean conflict, no World War II	23 971	22 315	937	370	145	204	821	21 734
Korean conflict and World War II	5 705	5 513	118	34	31	9	100	5 427
World War II, no Korean conflict	45 469	43 403	1 067	426	301	272	1 122	42 576
World War I	244	234	10	—	—	—	—	234
Other service	1 058	1 033	6	3	16	—	23	1 010

Table 49. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over -----	936 050	799 639	55 323	14 919	29 555	36 614	84 488	754 123
In labor force -----	657 878	558 479	38 174	10 334	21 987	28 904	65 155	523 940
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	70.3	69.8	69.0	69.3	74.4	78.9	77.1	69.5
Armed Forces -----	10 358	8 556	1 242	118	211	231	612	8 232
Civilian labor force -----	647 520	549 923	36 932	10 216	21 776	28 673	64 543	515 708
Employed -----	607 437	518 699	32 810	8 875	20 729	26 324	59 716	486 802
At work 35 or more hours -----	493 942	420 063	27 005	7 373	17 410	22 091	49 606	393 773
Unemployed -----	40 083	31 224	4 122	1 341	1 047	2 349	4 827	28 906
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.2	5.7	11.2	13.1	4.8	8.2	7.5	5.6
Not in labor force -----	278 172	241 160	17 149	4 585	7 568	7 710	19 333	230 183
Institutionalized persons -----	13 191	9 269	2 920	365	230	407	927	8 821
Females 16 years and over -----	460 407	393 501	27 108	7 414	16 987	15 397	38 113	371 950
In labor force -----	289 676	244 589	18 196	4 695	11 733	10 463	25 393	230 374
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	62.9	62.2	67.1	63.3	69.1	68.0	66.6	61.9
Armed Forces -----	1 175	993	158	8	16	—	59	942
Civilian labor force -----	288 501	243 596	18 038	4 687	11 717	10 463	25 334	229 432
Employed -----	270 644	229 921	15 970	4 069	11 183	9 501	23 215	216 829
At work 35 or more hours -----	202 581	170 326	12 594	3 234	9 218	7 209	17 475	160 566
Unemployed -----	17 857	13 675	2 068	618	534	962	2 119	12 603
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.2	5.6	11.5	13.2	4.6	9.2	8.4	5.5
Not in labor force -----	170 731	148 912	8 912	2 719	5 254	4 934	12 720	141 576
Institutionalized persons -----	3 648	3 079	360	69	95	45	125	2 981
Males 16 to 19 years -----	30 921	23 995	3 082	618	1 105	2 121	4 646	21 583
Employed -----	14 698	11 980	968	249	453	1 048	2 407	10 717
Unemployed -----	2 953	2 238	336	61	108	210	442	2 006
Not in labor force -----	13 006	9 568	1 746	294	544	854	1 788	8 651
Males 20 to 24 years -----	44 705	34 814	3 545	846	1 587	3 913	7 752	31 201
Employed -----	34 002	27 210	1 925	529	1 139	3 199	6 326	24 268
Unemployed -----	3 262	2 256	453	142	91	320	567	2 031
Not in labor force -----	5 448	3 765	909	149	317	308	659	3 421
Males 25 to 54 years -----	287 105	243 202	17 521	4 823	7 994	13 565	28 881	228 628
Employed -----	243 521	209 004	12 222	3 533	6 990	11 772	25 102	196 200
Unemployed -----	12 829	10 261	1 082	473	266	747	1 501	9 555
Not in labor force -----	23 850	18 170	3 429	747	589	915	1 939	17 277
Males 55 to 64 years -----	54 622	49 590	2 370	673	1 051	938	3 030	47 598
Employed -----	33 446	30 261	1 378	384	762	661	2 169	28 830
Unemployed -----	2 314	2 024	130	36	39	85	137	1 972
Not in labor force -----	18 841	17 301	856	253	244	187	719	16 792
Males 65 to 69 years -----	24 568	23 014	785	222	303	244	917	22 345
In labor force -----	7 422	6 889	254	87	100	92	354	6 627
Not in labor force -----	17 146	16 125	531	135	203	152	563	15 718
Did not work in 1989 -----	13 707	12 864	455	109	167	112	394	12 586
Males 70 years and over -----	33 722	31 523	912	323	528	436	1 149	30 818
In labor force -----	4 572	4 204	146	35	111	76	204	4 070
Not in labor force -----	29 150	27 319	766	288	417	360	945	26 748
Did not work in 1989 -----	26 181	24 484	728	261	366	342	799	24 032
Females 16 to 19 years -----	28 998	22 877	2 624	600	1 131	1 766	3 744	21 037
Employed -----	13 477	11 356	813	100	482	726	1 540	10 555
Unemployed -----	2 724	2 001	323	89	97	214	404	1 831
Not in labor force -----	12 690	9 423	1 484	405	552	826	1 788	8 566
Females 20 to 24 years -----	41 788	33 873	3 255	986	1 302	2 372	5 839	30 571
Employed -----	29 423	24 442	2 087	580	880	1 434	3 772	22 193
Unemployed -----	2 493	1 829	298	88	91	187	428	1 604
Not in labor force -----	9 529	7 322	807	318	331	751	1 619	6 514
Females 25 to 54 years -----	267 711	224 985	16 851	4 599	11 638	9 638	23 104	212 264
Employed -----	195 387	164 884	11 902	3 100	8 739	6 762	16 168	155 973
Unemployed -----	10 828	8 302	1 316	380	308	522	1 157	7 716
Not in labor force -----	60 771	51 183	3 542	1 117	2 575	2 354	5 752	47 978
Females 55 to 64 years -----	52 999	47 483	2 287	615	1 754	860	2 868	45 538
Employed -----	24 411	21 802	964	256	914	475	1 425	20 877
Unemployed -----	1 303	1 064	121	57	38	23	84	1 003
Not in labor force -----	27 285	24 617	1 202	302	802	362	1 359	23 658
Females 65 to 69 years -----	25 648	23 651	828	227	580	362	1 104	22 921
In labor force -----	5 270	4 964	127	20	76	83	236	4 811
Not in labor force -----	20 378	18 687	701	207	504	279	868	18 110
Did not work in 1989 -----	17 910	16 415	588	191	454	262	762	15 927
Females 70 years and over -----	43 263	40 632	1 263	387	582	399	1 454	39 619
In labor force -----	3 185	2 952	87	17	92	37	120	2 869
Not in labor force -----	40 078	37 680	1 176	370	490	362	1 334	36 750
Did not work in 1989 -----	38 072	35 804	1 068	361	477	362	1 305	34 894
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over -----	460 407	393 501	27 108	7 414	16 987	15 397	38 113	371 950
With own children under 6 years -----	74 201	60 058	5 555	1 406	2 937	4 245	9 147	55 455
In labor force -----	46 878	37 374	3 860	820	2 140	2 684	5 831	34 424
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	69 988	57 419	5 027	1 288	3 290	2 964	7 005	53 591
In labor force -----	55 693	45 688	4 081	1 040	2 565	2 319	5 415	42 769
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	78 376	66 694	3 154	1 123	2 532	4 873	11 553	60 235
Both parents in labor force -----	44 158	36 655	2 419	557	1 781	2 746	6 606	32 933
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	24 092	19 454	1 607	269	1 176	1 586	3 844	17 331
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	26 994	18 042	5 706	1 019	727	1 500	3 854	15 923
Parent in labor force -----	19 815	13 853	3 541	677	592	1 152	2 849	12 261
At work 35 or more hours -----	14 370	10 501	2 105	473	501	790	2 029	9 364
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	127 345	107 512	6 092	1 803	4 861	7 077	16 462	98 665
Both parents in labor force -----	87 251	72 748	4 746	1 180	3 730	4 847	11 388	66 652
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	53 752	44 042	3 059	709	2 655	3 287	7 603	40 028
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	46 307	32 417	8 580	1 503	1 240	2 567	6 074	29 241
Parent in labor force -----	38 528	28 106	6 012	1 183	1 116	2 111	4 985	25 492
At work 35 or more hours -----	30 449	22 802	4 315	850	1 003	1 479	3 752	20 765

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 50. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
Employed persons 16 years and over	607 437	518 699	32 810	8 875	20 729	26 324	59 716	486 802
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	131 647	120 312	4 752	1 339	3 241	2 003	5 708	116 748
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	70 564	64 951	2 330	655	1 445	1 183	3 514	62 710
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 420	2 231	71	85	14	19	131	2 122
Management and related occupations	17 169	15 653	754	126	366	270	761	15 164
Professional specialty occupations	61 083	55 361	2 422	684	1 796	820	2 194	54 038
Engineers and natural scientists	10 432	9 502	155	139	491	145	268	9 381
Engineers	5 304	4 779	82	73	311	59	102	4 730
Health diagnosing occupations	3 146	2 918	55	26	141	6	59	2 865
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 954	7 948	463	120	329	94	240	7 809
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	20 271	18 349	951	226	466	279	824	17 839
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14 170	12 831	724	175	243	197	519	12 544
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	185 255	164 137	8 793	2 355	5 559	4 411	12 148	156 861
Health technologists and technicians	5 516	4 693	380	99	228	116	336	4 481
Technologists and technicians, except health	13 519	12 217	447	174	364	317	852	11 743
Sales occupations	76 508	68 289	2 883	784	2 839	1 713	4 774	65 389
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15 776	14 628	309	144	466	229	725	14 159
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18 472	17 471	378	116	210	297	925	16 882
Other sales occupations	42 260	36 190	2 196	524	2 163	1 187	3 124	34 348
Cashiers	23 280	18 960	1 596	341	1 576	807	2 022	17 826
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89 712	78 938	5 083	1 298	2 128	2 265	6 186	75 248
Computer equipment operators	2 586	2 187	173	57	73	96	187	2 096
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	18 295	16 830	596	259	311	299	1 152	15 990
Financial records processing occupations	11 802	10 809	473	115	178	227	585	10 453
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 528	3 666	403	91	192	176	387	3 455
Service occupations	144 386	108 491	12 834	2 193	9 711	11 157	23 897	96 349
Private household occupations	1 543	1 258	55	26	22	182	339	1 090
Protective service occupations	16 944	14 963	1 111	302	218	350	949	14 402
Police and firefighters	4 212	3 772	219	66	52	103	246	3 639
Service occupations, except protective and household	125 899	92 270	11 668	1 865	9 471	10 625	22 609	80 857
Food service occupations	51 837	38 219	3 980	670	3 492	5 476	11 169	32 747
Cleaning and building service occupations	28 079	17 419	4 632	564	1 884	3 580	7 386	13 812
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 417	7 297	376	307	68	1 369	2 315	6 362
Farm operators and managers	1 952	1 742	8	86	19	97	183	1 659
Farm workers and related occupations	7 309	5 432	368	207	49	1 253	2 113	4 580
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68 989	61 854	2 062	1 078	777	3 218	7 176	58 037
Mechanics and repairers	21 729	19 742	706	302	262	717	1 447	19 045
Construction trades	31 987	28 650	879	544	205	1 709	4 046	26 397
Precision production occupations	12 632	10 991	432	166	310	733	1 460	10 279
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	67 743	56 608	3 993	1 603	1 373	4 166	8 472	52 445
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11 635	9 118	508	288	462	1 259	2 444	7 948
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 334	5 880	425	295	257	477	901	5 506
Transportation occupations	20 623	18 281	1 285	284	190	583	1 431	17 457
Motor vehicle operators	20 034	17 714	1 263	284	190	583	1 405	16 916
Material moving equipment operators	5 723	5 026	226	173	69	229	456	4 826
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22 428	18 303	1 549	563	395	1 618	3 240	16 708
Construction laborers	6 956	5 407	415	243	89	802	1 377	4 859
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 585	5 717	434	138	93	203	529	5 389
Employed females 16 years and over	270 644	229 921	15 970	4 069	11 183	9 501	23 215	216 829
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	62 090	56 293	2 581	803	1 495	918	2 812	54 464
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30 699	28 148	1 064	408	603	476	1 527	27 124
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 115	985	50	68	7	5	38	952
Management and related occupations	9 120	8 271	367	91	228	163	393	8 046
Professional specialty occupations	31 391	28 145	1 517	395	892	442	1 285	27 340
Engineers and natural scientists	1 619	1 386	56	34	97	46	67	1 365
Engineers	444	362	10	18	36	18	23	357
Health diagnosing occupations	531	476	8	9	38	—	6	470
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 457	6 617	379	84	283	94	212	6 506
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14 021	12 732	671	162	273	183	610	12 330
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 752	9 721	604	132	160	135	418	9 465
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	121 111	106 604	6 301	1 695	3 655	2 856	7 970	101 821
Health technologists and technicians	4 193	3 549	276	84	177	107	282	3 377
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 515	3 086	184	57	135	53	193	2 976
Sales occupations	42 747	37 091	2 151	518	1 887	1 100	2 820	35 493
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 218	5 652	181	74	249	62	268	5 483
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7 370	6 876	218	24	86	166	331	6 707
Other sales occupations	29 159	24 563	1 752	420	1 552	872	2 221	23 303
Cashiers	18 763	15 228	1 349	291	1 224	671	1 612	14 360
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	70 656	62 878	3 690	1 036	1 456	1 596	4 675	59 975
Computer equipment operators	1 795	1 548	99	53	38	57	101	1 504
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 955	16 544	573	242	311	285	1 133	15 709
Financial records processing occupations	10 500	9 729	317	110	153	191	475	9 447
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 858	1 525	147	52	81	53	160	1 418
Service occupations	69 039	51 783	6 106	1 103	5 421	4 626	10 156	46 479
Private household occupations	1 451	1 182	55	26	22	166	314	1 023
Protective service occupations	2 205	1 918	213	27	22	25	102	1 852
Police and firefighters	386	341	35	4	—	6	11	336
Service occupations, except protective and household	65 383	48 683	5 838	1 050	5 377	4 435	9 740	43 604
Food service occupations	25 114	20 249	1 587	357	1 655	1 266	3 024	18 558
Cleaning and building service occupations	14 143	7 907	2 630	291	1 138	2 177	4 362	5 815
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 275	1 138	33	24	7	73	84	1 105
Farm operators and managers	319	291	—	16	—	12	15	288
Farm workers and related occupations	944	837	33	6	7	61	69	807
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 458	3 904	148	58	107	241	422	3 732
Mechanics and repairers	790	690	33	24	7	36	46	680
Construction trades	902	797	28	13	—	64	79	782
Precision production occupations	2 628	2 293	87	9	100	139	280	2 152
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 671	10 199	801	386	498	787	1 771	9 228
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 003	2 819	281	138	283	482	991	2 310
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 479	1 929	177	106	135	132	287	1 787
Transportation occupations	2 163	1 881	187	45	16	34	75	1 828
Motor vehicle operators	2 118	1 836	187	45	16	34	75	1 783
Material moving equipment operators	285	243	20	12	10	—	26	217
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 741	3 327	136	85	54	139	392	3 086
Construction laborers	353	311	28	—	—	14	27	298
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 949	1 775	58	37	28	51	154	1 684

Table 51. Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
Employed persons 16 years and over	607 437	518 699	32 810	8 875	20 729	26 324	59 716	486 802
Agriculture	9 550	7 724	174	288	97	1 267	2 177	6 817
Forestry and fisheries	753	670	10	44	—	29	48	651
Mining	13 890	12 673	118	344	155	600	1 259	12 035
Construction	53 003	47 383	1 459	999	413	2 749	6 142	44 134
Manufacturing	36 095	31 574	1 205	664	1 015	1 637	3 379	29 918
Nondurable goods	13 460	11 485	620	218	455	682	1 340	10 868
Food and kindred products	2 340	1 903	115	17	67	238	401	1 747
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 431	1 062	99	8	140	122	286	901
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 214	5 600	246	97	137	134	390	5 367
Chemicals and allied products	1 307	1 089	92	18	30	78	91	1 076
Durable goods	22 635	20 089	585	446	560	955	2 039	19 050
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 803	1 620	45	29	33	76	194	1 502
Primary metal industries	1 062	922	49	13	5	73	167	831
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 479	2 225	53	115	36	50	177	2 104
Machinery and computer equipment	3 464	2 991	48	84	149	192	354	2 846
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 958	1 702	87	20	75	74	142	1 634
Transportation equipment	2 807	2 517	121	48	29	92	197	2 415
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	40 838	35 714	2 746	523	918	937	2 327	34 363
Air transportation	6 303	5 651	367	40	133	112	263	5 523
Trucking service and warehousing	7 418	6 624	353	116	149	176	479	6 311
Other transportation	11 367	9 763	824	117	316	347	765	9 340
Communications	7 847	6 850	596	110	168	123	427	6 575
Utilities and sanitary services	7 903	6 826	606	140	152	179	393	6 614
Wholesale trade	19 077	17 536	631	154	224	532	1 222	16 885
Retail trade	97 236	85 083	3 821	1 262	3 439	3 631	9 196	79 828
General merchandise stores	8 603	7 469	532	121	292	189	568	7 107
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15 331	13 676	619	158	464	414	1 180	12 958
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	10 867	10 115	262	120	155	215	740	9 642
Eating and drinking places	29 492	24 013	1 422	440	1 586	2 031	4 688	21 486
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36 689	33 479	1 610	384	496	720	2 197	32 092
Banking and credit agencies	10 776	9 465	755	99	236	221	680	9 028
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	25 913	24 014	855	285	260	499	1 517	23 064
Services	271 662	221 826	19 206	3 512	13 456	13 662	30 140	206 008
Business services	18 774	16 626	1 068	217	249	614	1 487	15 797
Repair services	9 792	8 682	414	135	107	454	773	8 350
Private households	1 756	1 412	83	34	22	205	377	1 235
Other personal services	88 598	65 323	8 614	1 065	6 680	6 916	14 802	57 682
Entertainment and recreation services	56 153	44 639	3 529	620	3 851	3 514	7 620	40 774
Professional and related services	96 589	85 144	5 498	1 441	2 547	1 959	5 081	82 170
Hospitals	16 569	14 106	1 032	300	718	413	971	13 604
Health services, except hospitals	16 646	14 744	947	251	440	264	804	14 212
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	29 781	26 324	1 882	412	606	557	1 388	25 529
Other educational services	1 571	1 334	118	23	67	29	117	1 249
Social services, religious and membership organizations	12 017	10 331	878	217	228	363	888	9 826
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	20 005	18 305	641	238	488	333	913	17 750
Public administration	28 644	25 037	1 830	701	516	560	1 629	24 071
Employed females 16 years and over	270 644	229 921	15 970	4 069	11 183	9 501	23 215	216 829
Agriculture	1 857	1 717	10	23	27	80	113	1 662
Forestry and fisheries	212	189	9	14	—	—	13	176
Mining	2 071	1 909	14	51	17	80	190	1 801
Construction	6 172	5 699	165	81	76	151	411	5 448
Manufacturing	11 464	9 880	431	210	401	542	1 069	9 360
Nondurable goods	5 321	4 534	271	78	211	227	515	4 244
Food and kindred products	718	613	54	—	7	44	130	527
Textile mill and finished textile products	916	678	72	6	84	76	185	572
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 595	2 298	129	46	63	59	140	2 217
Chemicals and allied products	335	301	11	7	12	4	9	296
Durable goods	6 143	5 346	160	132	190	315	554	5 116
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	498	459	5	10	12	12	40	431
Primary metal industries	169	114	9	12	—	34	42	109
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	584	518	17	26	—	23	49	492
Machinery and computer equipment	798	728	7	19	23	21	47	702
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	755	605	49	12	39	50	81	574
Transportation equipment	569	497	16	23	9	24	33	488
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	13 323	11 673	916	145	342	247	721	11 217
Air transportation	2 096	1 828	138	7	68	55	114	1 777
Trucking service and warehousing	1 333	1 252	39	4	15	23	76	1 199
Other transportation	3 530	3 105	202	51	115	57	164	2 989
Communications	4 224	3 563	418	70	92	81	278	3 385
Utilities and sanitary services	2 140	1 925	119	13	52	31	89	1 867
Wholesale trade	5 588	5 216	154	51	69	98	309	5 008
Retail trade	49 835	44 224	1 930	744	1 796	1 141	3 499	42 020
General merchandise stores	5 925	5 161	356	89	196	123	417	4 873
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8 499	7 772	235	113	212	167	536	7 431
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 584	2 411	31	36	76	30	170	2 296
Eating and drinking places	15 208	12 947	736	274	744	507	1 423	12 081
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21 914	20 048	933	178	336	419	1 242	19 240
Banking and credit agencies	8 456	7 494	533	62	184	183	525	7 155
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 458	12 554	400	116	152	236	717	12 085
Services	146 324	119 453	10 368	2 133	7 857	6 513	14 937	111 406
Business services	8 232	7 342	392	96	156	246	634	6 987
Repair services	1 531	1 440	22	27	24	18	68	1 390
Private households	1 562	1 269	61	34	22	176	330	1 110
Other personal services	45 798	33 304	4 660	662	3 829	3 343	7 386	29 409
Entertainment and recreation services	26 177	20 559	1 624	364	2 205	1 425	3 140	18 938
Professional and related services	63 024	55 539	3 609	950	1 621	1 305	3 379	53 572
Hospitals	12 541	10 669	757	237	568	310	724	10 293
Health services, except hospitals	12 521	11 104	690	183	308	236	631	10 717
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	19 608	17 485	1 211	277	285	350	902	16 947
Other educational services	1 174	987	86	21	67	13	96	907
Social services, religious and membership organizations	8 600	7 457	558	159	179	247	607	7 118
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	8 580	7 837	307	73	214	149	419	7 590
Public administration	11 884	9 913	1 040	439	262	230	711	9 491

Table 52. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	607 437	518 699	32 810	8 875	20 729	26 324	59 716	486 802
Private for profit wage and salary workers	476 625	403 636	25 464	6 446	17 710	23 369	52 038	376 214
Employees of own corporation	14 992	14 097	241	59	387	208	713	13 611
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	16 810	14 681	901	273	435	520	1 329	13 871
Local government workers	38 472	33 512	2 710	687	618	945	2 304	32 243
State government workers	21 809	19 138	1 376	370	494	431	991	18 625
Federal government workers	18 063	14 866	1 684	647	588	278	980	14 223
Self-employed workers	33 805	31 164	661	407	847	726	1 923	30 011
In agriculture	2 677	2 469	46	96	—	66	232	2 313
Unpaid family workers	1 853	1 702	14	45	37	55	151	1 615
Employed females 16 years and over	270 644	229 921	15 970	4 069	11 183	9 501	23 215	216 829
Private for profit wage and salary workers	207 049	174 320	12 178	2 758	9 554	8 239	19 640	163 422
Employees of own corporation	4 154	3 893	79	16	120	46	181	3 758
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	10 289	9 098	493	176	283	239	675	8 656
Local government workers	21 304	18 653	1 421	386	423	421	1 162	17 944
State government workers	11 076	9 692	805	201	186	192	513	9 404
Federal government workers	7 152	5 531	812	423	280	106	428	5 238
Self-employed workers	12 674	11 581	247	125	433	288	721	11 170
Unpaid family workers	1 100	1 046	14	—	24	16	76	995
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	702 091	599 540	40 326	11 330	22 319	28 576	65 920	564 034
50 to 52 weeks	434 765	377 569	21 865	6 288	13 736	15 307	36 712	357 060
48 and 49 weeks	36 880	29 289	2 755	625	1 636	2 575	5 304	26 788
40 to 47 weeks	62 335	53 617	3 441	905	1 730	2 642	6 083	50 314
27 to 39 weeks	55 347	46 026	3 811	955	1 694	2 861	5 942	43 073
14 to 26 weeks	60 268	50 537	4 009	1 184	1 856	2 682	6 229	47 211
1 to 13 weeks	52 496	42 502	4 445	1 373	1 667	2 509	5 650	39 588
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	583 207	495 366	34 587	9 681	19 160	24 413	56 001	465 298
40 or more weeks	477 023	409 270	26 094	7 152	15 603	18 904	43 901	385 393
50 to 52 weeks	397 467	343 977	20 599	5 848	12 749	14 294	33 961	325 133
27 to 39 weeks	39 744	32 540	2 993	768	1 318	2 125	4 404	30 364
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	100 676	88 387	4 790	1 307	2 669	3 523	8 448	83 764
40 or more weeks	50 017	45 161	1 681	495	1 324	1 356	3 635	42 999
50 to 52 weeks	32 691	29 567	1 022	343	901	858	2 455	28 029
27 to 39 weeks	13 408	11 563	665	160	318	702	1 388	10 902
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	18 208	15 787	949	342	490	640	1 471	14 972
40 or more weeks	6 940	6 044	286	171	175	264	563	5 770
50 to 52 weeks	4 607	4 025	244	97	86	155	296	3 898
27 to 39 weeks	2 195	1 923	153	27	58	34	150	1 807
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	314 518	267 629	19 155	5 349	12 028	10 357	25 977	252 821
50 to 52 weeks	177 219	152 175	9 897	2 965	7 134	5 048	13 185	144 459
48 and 49 weeks	16 935	13 738	1 357	226	799	815	1 888	12 734
40 to 47 weeks	30 144	26 172	1 686	413	972	901	2 478	24 681
27 to 39 weeks	29 134	24 570	2 023	439	1 028	1 074	2 475	23 217
14 to 26 weeks	31 669	26 408	2 153	593	1 095	1 420	3 169	24 753
1 to 13 weeks	29 417	24 566	2 039	713	1 000	1 099	2 782	22 977
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	239 955	201 613	16 010	4 329	10 044	7 959	19 975	190 233
40 or more weeks	187 980	159 231	11 736	3 141	8 041	5 831	14 927	150 621
50 to 52 weeks	153 377	130 637	9 133	2 619	6 539	4 449	11 380	124 075
27 to 39 weeks	19 454	16 100	1 585	335	745	689	1 594	15 220
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	63 366	56 190	2 709	826	1 638	2 003	5 122	53 258
40 or more weeks	32 104	29 110	1 077	364	752	801	2 307	27 680
50 to 52 weeks	21 030	19 044	657	275	554	500	1 610	17 972
27 to 39 weeks	8 226	7 166	374	93	230	363	6 751	6 751
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	11 197	9 826	436	194	346	395	801	9 330
40 or more weeks	4 214	3 744	127	99	112	132	317	3 573
50 to 52 weeks	2 812	2 494	107	71	41	99	195	2 412
27 to 39 weeks	1 454	1 304	64	11	53	22	80	1 246
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	311 407	268 433	18 145	5 115	7 855	11 859	26 854	254 174
No workers	32 769	29 552	1 861	494	364	498	1 455	28 652
1 worker	90 091	76 278	6 432	1 754	2 092	3 535	7 609	72 437
2 workers	151 391	132 080	7 305	2 324	3 908	5 774	13 091	125 094
3 or more workers	37 156	30 523	2 547	543	1 491	2 052	4 699	27 991
Married-couple families	245 262	217 866	9 437	3 179	6 068	8 712	20 096	206 938
No workers	26 765	25 356	636	252	228	293	922	24 744
1 worker	55 141	49 437	1 577	744	1 288	2 095	4 407	47 211
2 workers	131 597	116 284	5 403	1 774	3 385	4 751	11 095	110 206
Husband and wife worked	122 962	108 979	5 001	1 608	3 124	4 250	9 986	103 471
3 or more workers	31 759	26 789	1 821	409	1 167	1 573	3 672	24 777
Husband and wife worked	29 118	24 796	1 548	378	1 068	1 328	3 157	23 054
Female householder, no husband present	46 004	34 704	7 007	1 372	1 235	1 686	3 709	32 822
No workers	4 993	3 393	1 144	192	104	160	434	3 147
1 worker	24 563	18 618	3 837	710	567	831	1 850	17 703
2 workers	12 727	10 099	1 405	379	374	470	936	9 653
3 or more workers	3 721	2 594	621	91	190	225	489	2 319
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Persons 16 years and over	38 279	30 140	3 829	1 286	955	2 069	4 258	28 121
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 642	2 327	170	59	53	33	160	2 211
Professional specialty occupations	1 862	1 689	60	42	27	44	133	1 600
Technicians and related support occupations	750	668	6	29	23	24	34	658
Sales occupations	4 779	3 932	484	110	141	112	338	3 716
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 559	3 784	457	94	79	145	331	3 608
Private household occupations	145	95	—	13	9	28	70	62
Protective service occupations	809	645	89	30	5	40	68	624
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 693	5 761	1 555	336	386	655	1 370	5 134
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	697	425	58	54	15	145	181	389
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 243	4 628	144	120	101	250	476	4 404
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 612	1 128	175	122	23	164	259	1 051
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 795	1 569	84	88	17	37	97	1 509
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 157	2 446	304	162	17	228	467	2 214
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	1 536	1 043	243	27	59	164	274	941

Table 53. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
INCOME IN 1989									
Households -----	467 513	408 902	26 022	7 001	10 741	14 847	34 921	389 745	
Less than \$5,000 -----	21 665	16 447	2 935	735	784	764	2 010	15 351	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	33 022	27 955	2 677	746	538	1 106	2 443	26 680	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	40 968	34 316	3 130	737	937	1 848	3 889	32 350	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	87 331	74 902	5 433	1 514	2 067	3 415	7 861	70 634	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	81 926	71 633	4 293	1 294	1 862	2 844	6 618	68 086	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	92 524	82 476	4 072	1 068	2 106	2 802	6 554	78 870	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	71 121	64 660	2 589	670	1 646	1 556	4 006	62 295	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	21 396	19 784	615	176	455	366	954	19 198	
\$100,000 or more -----	17 560	16 729	278	61	346	146	586	16 281	
Median (dollars) -----	31 011	31 813	22 528	23 262	30 396	25 819	26 582	32 011	
Mean (dollars) -----	38 611	39 841	27 699	27 647	37 578	29 771	31 428	40 176	
Families -----	311 407	268 433	18 145	5 115	7 855	11 859	26 854	254 174	
Less than \$5,000 -----	10 092	6 760	1 905	493	349	585	1 305	6 124	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	11 649	8 689	1 529	402	289	740	1 488	8 004	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	20 739	16 366	1 898	540	502	1 433	2 889	14 958	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	52 100	43 148	3 523	1 125	1 422	2 882	6 272	39 939	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	56 273	48 141	3 327	1 060	1 465	2 280	5 141	45 432	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	70 319	62 342	3 133	789	1 759	2 296	5 187	59 547	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	57 761	52 529	2 066	512	1 429	1 225	3 286	50 575	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	18 200	16 871	520	148	364	297	799	16 382	
\$100,000 or more -----	14 274	13 587	244	46	276	121	487	13 213	
Median (dollars) -----	35 837	37 164	25 525	24 971	34 237	26 024	27 394	37 593	
Mean (dollars) -----	43 672	45 544	30 111	28 847	41 232	30 052	32 569	46 139	
Married-couple families -----	245 262	217 866	9 437	3 179	6 068	8 712	20 096	206 938	
Less than \$15,000 -----	21 972	18 033	981	602	739	1 617	3 210	16 498	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	36 052	30 974	1 580	616	959	1 923	4 272	28 722	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	43 639	37 818	2 118	751	1 062	1 890	4 208	35 601	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	60 436	54 122	2 387	593	1 465	1 869	4 352	51 730	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	52 827	48 374	1 702	442	1 251	1 058	2 884	46 638	
\$75,000 or more -----	30 336	28 545	669	175	592	355	1 170	27 749	
Female householder, no husband present -----	46 004	34 704	7 007	1 372	1 235	1 686	3 709	32 822	
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 699	3 423	1 644	275	116	241	602	3 096	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 660	3 141	1 092	177	65	185	434	2 922	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6 380	4 563	1 129	210	130	348	612	4 327	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	11 542	8 886	1 540	347	312	457	1 035	8 360	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	14 013	11 502	1 353	321	461	376	816	11 073	
\$50,000 or more -----	3 710	3 189	249	42	151	79	210	3 044	
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	451 285	390 108	24 043	6 920	11 143	19 071	42 318	367 899	
Median income (dollars) -----	20 844	21 877	14 868	14 103	16 951	13 660	14 514	22 272	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	54.1	54.7	47.7	46.5	55.6	51.6	53.3	54.6	
Median income (dollars) -----	27 764	29 502	20 515	21 326	21 683	17 227	18 872	30 116	
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	392 669	337 838	23 559	6 361	13 468	11 443	29 290	320 887	
Median income (dollars) -----	11 854	11 996	10 829	9 981	12 796	10 173	10 339	12 097	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	39.0	38.6	38.7	41.2	48.5	38.9	38.8	38.6	
Median income (dollars) -----	19 291	19 892	16 903	16 987	17 187	14 438	15 524	20 103	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	15 214	16 241	9 366	9 818	11 973	8 526	9 348	16 665	
Persons in households (dollars) -----	15 368	16 384	9 598	9 795	12 094	8 569	9 382	16 817	
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	7 739	8 430	5 035	10 522	4 189	5 810	7 078	8 519	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) -----	35 837	37 164	25 525	24 971	34 237	26 024	27 394	37 593	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	35 125	37 273	21 316	22 583	33 775	24 840	25 679	38 148	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	31 713	34 076	18 266	20 706	31 312	22 258	23 986	35 015	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	39 814	40 632	35 225	29 739	37 370	29 142	30 943	41 013	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	41 204	42 390	35 048	28 927	38 112	27 889	29 747	43 293	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	35 025	36 474	27 500	26 583	35 145	24 219	25 151	37 361	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	20 155	21 788	12 992	15 426	24 763	16 241	16 665	22 013	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	15 933	17 431	10 490	13 185	20 321	13 464	13 394	17 656	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	11 116	12 454	5 389	6 483	11 719	9 309	9 083	12 527	
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) -----	18 054	19 365	5 003	5 837	5 618	5 267	6 439	19 697	
1 worker (dollars) -----	26 271	28 161	15 387	17 083	21 343	16 034	17 709	28 711	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	43 492	44 967	36 584	32 088	40 728	32 787	34 066	45 492	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	45 437	46 399	40 422	33 406	41 280	35 042	36 126	46 840	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	20 413	20 856	15 321	15 630	18 546	17 442	18 497	20 915	
Male householder (dollars) -----	23 753	24 756	16 155	15 928	19 787	20 020	20 857	24 852	
Living alone (dollars) -----	19 870	20 579	14 003	13 958	16 833	14 758	16 550	20 666	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	12 574	13 087	7 791	6 519	9 410	12 321	10 685	13 128	
Female householder (dollars) -----	16 610	16 810	13 601	15 259	16 661	12 747	14 333	16 848	
Living alone (dollars) -----	14 209	14 454	11 000	9 208	14 622	11 667	11 780	14 517	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	9 767	10 002	6 704	5 174	18 086	8 117	8 087	10 035	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households -----	467 513	408 902	26 022	7 001	10 741	14 847	34 921	389 745	
With earnings -----	396 762	344 434	22 319	6 106	9 806	14 097	32 512	326 903	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	37 624	38 732	28 341	28 388	37 107	29 621	30 901	39 082	
With wage or salary income -----	385 486	333 897	22 133	6 002	9 562	13 892	32 026	316 637	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	35 837	36 851	27 635	26 789	35 271	28 832	30 000	37 160	
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	49 017	45 338	1 187	566	979	947	2 528	43 806	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	21 666	21 780	17 275	19 299	27 166	17 443	16 831	21 954	
With farm self-employment income -----	4 491	4 137	46	149	34	125	257	4 011	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	11 447	11 809	8 552	10 919	518	4 149	5 120	11 981	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	155 318	146 908	2 924	888	3 074	1 524	5 119	143 365	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	8 114	8 348	3 214	3 403	5 332	3 266	5 659	8 386	
With Social Security income -----	103 125	95 522	3 920	1 097	1 264	1 322	3 980	92 835	
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 822	7 945	6 299	5 963	6 257	6 432	6 818	7 971	
With public assistance income -----	22 080	16 862	3 312	742	425	739	1 810	15 870	
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 908	4 001	3 407	3 658	5 229	3 509	4 038	4 038	
With retirement income -----	73 340	67 407	3 544	733	843	813	2 463	65 756	
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	10 516	10 685	9 339	7 795	8 737	5 936	7 431	10 753	
With other income -----	47 531	42 534	2 484	739	816	958	2 677	40 902	
Mean other income (dollars) -----	4 179	4 167	3 931	3 015	7 187	3 698	4 556	4 129	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 54. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race							Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race			
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	311 407	268 433	18 145	5 115	7 855	11 859	26 854	254 174	
In owner-occupied housing unit	198 765	179 658	7 148	2 865	4 383	4 711	12 063	168 462	
With related children under 18 years	156 761	127 640	12 453	3 380	4 827	8 461	17 727	117 973	
With related children under 5 years	71 443	56 975	6 111	1 603	2 116	4 638	9 316	51 820	
Householder worked in 1989	257 317	220 745	14 625	4 180	7 005	10 762	23 940	204 190	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	178 497	155 882	8 944	2 591	4 590	6 490	14 822	144 276	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	23 870	20 781	1 485	628	348	628	1 508	18 984	
Householder foreign born	29 520	15 796	538	102	6 019	7 065	13 805	13 507	
Householder under 25 years	14 639	11 027	1 481	379	337	1 415	2 751	9 588	
Householder 65 years and over	44 339	41 563	1 360	473	487	456	1 639	38 739	
Householder high school graduate or higher	248 941	220 375	13 066	3 576	6 214	5 710	14 424	207 138	
With public assistance income in 1989	15 123	11 013	2 682	535	303	590	1 354	10 323	
With Social Security income in 1989	63 164	58 085	2 397	712	934	1 036	2 993	54 008	
Married-couple families	245 262	217 866	9 437	3 179	6 068	8 712	20 096	200 964	
With related children under 18 years	114 623	96 829	5 574	1 925	3 828	6 467	13 289	88 846	
With related children under 5 years	55 142	45 920	2 772	930	1 784	3 736	7 434	41 167	
Householder worked in 1989	202 517	178 501	7 953	2 613	5 433	8 017	18 112	164 205	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	144 318	128 734	5 248	1 698	3 618	5 020	11 651	118 546	
Householder high school graduate or higher	198 942	180 356	7 162	2 213	4 879	4 332	11 033	168 713	
Householder 65 years and over	38 492	36 467	906	342	428	349	1 343	34 101	
With public assistance income in 1989	7 851	6 519	559	227	166	380	765	5 896	
With Social Security income in 1989	51 228	47 940	1 450	473	654	711	2 169	44 636	
Female householder, no husband present	46 004	34 704	7 007	1 372	1 235	1 686	3 709	33 429	
With related children under 18 years	31 399	22 560	5 717	1 064	789	1 269	2 755	21 836	
With related children under 5 years	12 023	8 034	2 764	472	254	499	1 123	8 003	
Householder worked in 1989	37 059	28 374	5 131	1 070	1 087	1 397	2 978	27 503	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	22 117	17 477	2 645	605	673	717	1 591	16 909	
Householder high school graduate or higher	35 044	27 696	4 654	956	933	805	2 094	26 849	
Householder 65 years and over	4 306	3 717	389	103	38	59	206	3 347	
With public assistance income in 1989	6 204	3 620	1 990	296	99	199	517	3 608	
With Social Security income in 1989	8 355	7 011	779	190	178	197	562	6 482	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	230 352	200 882	12 786	3 788	5 177	7 719	17 601	185 046	
Nonfamily householder	156 106	140 469	7 877	1 886	2 886	2 988	8 067	129 247	
In owner-occupied housing unit	62 890	58 919	1 694	769	894	614	2 099	54 994	
65 years and over	40 553	38 224	1 439	339	326	225	924	35 675	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 178 396	995 617	74 164	19 791	37 542	51 282	119 081	919 331	
Persons 18 years and over	890 940	765 344	49 179	13 927	28 019	34 471	79 579	710 677	
Persons 65 years and over	124 045	115 887	3 680	1 108	1 957	1 413	4 540	109 397	
Related children under 18 years	285 255	228 573	24 841	5 795	9 457	16 589	39 133	207 141	
Related children under 6 years	106 788	85 457	9 356	2 252	3 263	6 460	15 687	76 816	
Related children 5 to 17 years	195 918	157 436	16 772	3 900	6 703	11 107	25 819	143 269	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	22 599	15 283	3 732	1 040	659	1 885	3 753	13 762	
Percent below poverty level	7.3	5.7	20.6	20.3	8.4	15.9	14.0	5.5	
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 741	5 465	425	466	136	249	647	4 935	
With related children under 18 years	16 907	10 593	3 354	837	426	1 697	3 277	9 392	
With related children under 5 years	9 747	5 916	2 041	492	162	1 136	2 026	5 224	
Householder worked in 1989	13 463	8 900	2 161	601	351	1 450	2 679	7 808	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 545	2 441	370	144	77	513	933	1 992	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	3 287	2 398	471	178	52	188	351	2 101	
Householder foreign born	3 621	1 631	62	10	551	1 367	2 426	911	
Householder under 25 years	3 003	1 773	726	145	61	298	562	1 693	
Householder 65 years and over	2 257	1 890	159	105	52	51	154	1 786	
Householder high school graduate or higher	13 651	9 871	2 205	589	414	572	1 255	9 335	
With public assistance income in 1989	4 705	2 538	1 562	274	68	263	523	2 522	
With Social Security income in 1989	2 982	2 420	301	144	42	75	254	2 184	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 288	4 906	6 298	5 566	5 917	6 008	5 747	4 903	
Married-couple families	10 113	7 558	542	418	413	1 182	2 176	6 549	
With related children under 18 years	5 834	3 884	358	263	246	1 083	1 892	3 076	
With related children under 5 years	3 680	2 455	241	151	79	754	1 281	1 803	
Householder worked in 1989	5 784	4 097	298	230	222	937	1 646	3 307	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 005	1 408	88	69	58	382	688	1 091	
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 016	4 804	335	234	260	383	665	4 468	
Householder 65 years and over	1 745	1 536	64	54	52	39	85	1 502	
With public assistance income in 1989	805	571	45	57	17	115	161	466	
With Social Security income in 1989	1 816	1 573	98	88	18	39	88	1 503	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 852	4 628	4 740	5 014	5 687	5 984	5 767	4 470	
Female householder, no husband present	10 683	6 554	2 940	504	178	507	1 168	6 197	
With related children under 18 years	9 774	5 890	2 803	465	156	460	1 070	5 629	
With related children under 5 years	5 370	3 053	1 693	276	68	280	566	3 067	
Householder worked in 1989	6 401	3 979	1 675	298	99	350	689	3 832	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 207	803	247	72	19	66	138	742	
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 589	4 314	1 705	293	115	162	498	4 164	
Householder 65 years and over	400	264	76	48	—	12	60	200	
With public assistance income in 1989	3 772	1 873	1 488	212	51	148	351	1 976	
With Social Security income in 1989	939	668	168	55	12	36	149	512	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 786	5 340	6 640	5 672	6 745	6 374	6 188	5 413	
Unrelated individuals	44 592	35 548	3 562	1 367	1 326	2 789	5 493	32 644	
Percent below poverty level	19.4	17.7	27.9	36.1	25.6	36.1	31.2	17.6	
Nonfamily householder	22 342	18 702	1 841	592	606	601	1 576	17 554	
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 679	6 026	252	229	92	80	258	5 753	
65 years and over	7 758	6 940	513	172	64	69	292	6 400	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 502	3 394	3 677	3 475	4 714	4 087	4 007	3 401	
Persons	119 660	83 235	17 262	4 766	3 843	10 554	21 247	73 153	
Percent below poverty level	10.2	8.4	23.3	24.1	10.2	20.6	17.8	8.0	
Persons 18 years and over	81 428	60 342	8 904	3 021	2 803	6 358	12 756	54 172	
Persons 65 years and over	11 897	10 448	763	326	190	170	612	9 694	
Related children under 18 years	36 455	21 516	8 222	1 690	992	4 035	8 196	17 761	
Related children under 6 years	16 043	9 539	3 501	742	356	1 905	3 790	7 907	
Related children 5 to 17 years	22 931	13 614	5 142	1 064	703	2 408	5 010	11 146	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	167 792	119 992	21 724	5 970	5 200	14 906	30 119	104 674	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	329 886	245 928	36 073	9 511	11 120	27 254	55 246	217 488	

Table 55. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Other race
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	53 437	48 933	2 111	482	1 155	756	2 646	47 104
In households -----	52 558	48 086	2 079	482	1 155	756	2 631	46 272
In group quarters -----	879	847	32	—	—	—	15	832
Nursing homes -----	233	225	8	—	—	—	—	225
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	86 149	80 222	2 702	774	1 442	1 009	3 120	78 118
In households -----	85 072	79 221	2 655	755	1 432	1 009	3 116	77 121
In group quarters -----	1 077	1 001	47	19	10	—	4	997
Nursing homes -----	569	520	20	19	10	—	4	516
Persons 75 years and over -----	41 052	38 598	1 086	385	551	432	1 504	37 585
In households -----	38 440	36 133	1 025	353	525	404	1 424	35 172
In group quarters -----	2 612	2 465	61	32	26	28	80	2 413
Nursing homes -----	2 314	2 172	56	32	26	28	69	2 131
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	53 437	48 933	2 111	482	1 155	756	2 646	47 104
Less than 9th grade -----	4 501	3 242	485	114	183	477	986	2 747
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	11 306	10 225	669	118	174	120	611	9 734
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	17 722	16 741	360	143	391	87	537	16 306
Some college or associate degree -----	13 179	12 323	441	79	269	67	313	12 109
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	6 729	6 402	156	28	138	5	199	6 208
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	86 149	80 222	2 702	774	1 442	1 009	3 120	78 118
Less than 9th grade -----	9 219	7 281	846	233	377	482	1 215	6 572
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	19 504	18 050	730	183	273	268	797	17 525
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	29 158	27 794	550	180	457	177	615	27 338
Some college or associate degree -----	19 208	18 470	394	97	213	34	367	18 145
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	9 060	8 627	182	81	122	48	126	8 538
Persons 75 years and over -----	41 052	38 598	1 086	385	551	432	1 504	37 585
Less than 9th grade -----	9 421	8 112	557	211	270	271	784	7 617
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	9 954	9 516	202	88	75	73	292	9 323
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	11 317	10 998	138	59	96	26	233	10 800
Some college or associate degree -----	6 790	6 551	138	27	59	15	104	6 468
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3 570	3 421	51	—	51	47	91	3 377
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	18 245	16 976	584	148	322	215	919	15 710
Less than \$5,000 -----	355	314	13	17	11	—	22	255
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	753	640	52	26	22	13	63	611
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	992	886	41	20	10	35	49	866
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 238	2 954	146	24	75	39	225	2 751
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 241	3 017	109	13	47	55	178	2 688
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 372	4 104	149	12	43	64	256	3 785
\$50,000 or more -----	5 294	5 061	74	36	114	9	126	4 754
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.6	4.1	9.1	30.4	10.2	6.0	6.0	4.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	9 570	8 800	373	115	188	94	345	8 093
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 326	1 107	132	16	43	28	93	1 018
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 737	1 584	75	36	31	11	83	1 431
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 524	1 420	47	2	34	21	40	1 303
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 263	2 088	58	39	61	17	79	1 910
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 266	1 220	21	8	6	11	23	1 130
\$35,000 or more -----	1 454	1 381	40	14	13	6	27	1 301
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	19.6	18.1	44.8	26.1	30.3	37.2	31.0	18.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	28 755	27 215	696	245	346	253	997	25 477
Less than \$5,000 -----	606	538	6	21	31	10	38	515
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 360	1 229	66	22	23	20	63	1 135
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 897	2 684	55	33	64	61	144	2 541
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 206	6 863	139	67	71	66	243	6 392
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5 991	5 695	165	26	54	51	200	5 195
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 105	4 824	154	56	56	15	181	4 548
\$50,000 or more -----	5 590	5 382	111	20	47	30	128	5 151
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.1	3.8	6.6	16.3	13.6	7.9	5.8	3.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	20 665	19 342	788	212	158	165	486	17 973
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 138	1 907	112	56	27	36	72	1 777
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6 700	6 152	359	107	44	38	171	5 670
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 001	3 770	142	15	31	43	79	3 468
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 217	4 008	97	34	50	28	134	3 630
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 901	1 844	42	—	6	9	21	1 837
\$35,000 or more -----	1 708	1 661	36	—	—	11	9	1 591
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	17.5	16.8	26.1	42.5	22.2	26.1	30.9	16.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	9 737	9 252	210	97	82	96	346	8 624
Less than \$5,000 -----	298	262	13	4	—	19	27	256
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	840	766	35	21	10	8	31	731
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 481	1 437	15	10	12	7	87	1 309
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 777	2 596	73	43	37	28	88	2 387
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 689	1 622	55	4	8	—	45	1 512
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 150	1 099	4	15	11	21	42	1 035
\$50,000 or more -----	1 502	1 470	15	—	4	13	26	1 394
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.8	5.5	8.6	14.4	6.1	19.8	7.8	5.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	13 853	13 263	391	97	77	25	244	12 397
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 899	1 708	125	63	3	—	46	1 617
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 554	5 265	212	26	26	25	114	4 855
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 535	2 463	30	8	34	—	37	2 311
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 121	2 083	24	—	14	—	38	1 952
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	810	810	—	—	—	—	—	767
\$35,000 or more -----	934	934	—	—	—	—	9	895
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.1	20.8	55.8	72.2	3.9	68.0	33.2	20.9

Table 56. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	887 917	317 240	431 475	139 202	124 973	4 315	827 915	317 615	510 300	184 975	81 150
Under 3 years	37 780	14 044	17 585	6 151	5 464	111	34 718	14 052	20 666	8 526	3 671
3 and 4 years	25 629	8 888	12 492	4 249	3 846	89	23 589	8 904	14 685	5 886	2 505
5 to 9 years	59 697	20 674	28 561	10 462	10 042	349	55 309	20 707	34 602	14 430	6 356
10 to 14 years	50 630	15 741	25 406	9 483	8 896	351	46 574	15 748	30 826	12 952	5 801
15 to 17 years	28 931	9 286	14 375	5 270	4 858	224	26 594	9 319	17 275	7 195	3 333
18 and 19 years	21 917	7 875	10 755	3 287	2 433	105	20 377	7 875	12 502	3 973	1 532
20 to 24 years	62 721	24 137	31 210	7 374	5 966	161	58 842	24 145	34 697	9 845	4 080
25 to 29 years	81 340	31 749	39 520	10 071	9 032	228	76 394	31 763	44 631	13 978	6 054
30 to 34 years	82 117	30 541	39 212	12 364	11 281	345	76 916	30 581	46 335	16 482	6 828
35 to 39 years	74 042	26 735	35 005	12 302	11 526	422	69 593	26 826	42 767	15 975	6 895
40 to 44 years	67 922	23 370	34 180	10 372	9 943	340	64 016	23 398	40 618	13 849	6 028
45 to 49 years	56 770	19 089	28 779	8 902	8 821	296	53 761	19 110	34 651	11 830	5 563
50 to 54 years	48 063	16 540	23 824	7 699	7 330	289	45 374	16 557	28 817	10 019	4 661
55 to 59 years	41 846	14 518	20 770	6 558	6 294	241	39 439	14 545	24 894	8 701	4 162
60 to 64 years	43 090	15 377	20 971	6 742	5 843	283	40 224	15 383	24 841	8 709	4 060
65 to 74 years	70 982	25 542	33 747	11 693	9 240	375	65 253	25 542	39 711	14 969	6 569
75 years and over	34 440	13 134	15 083	6 223	4 158	106	30 942	13 160	17 782	7 656	3 051
Median age	34.6	34.3	34.6	35.4	35.3	37.3	34.7	34.3	34.9	34.8	35.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	56 129	20 608	27 652	7 869	6 010	192	52 034	20 649	31 385	10 105	4 102
Children ever born	18 938	6 813	9 096	3 029	2 416	31	17 009	6 813	10 196	4 345	1 834
Per 1,000 women	337	331	329	385	402	161	327	330	325	430	447
Women ever married	16 566	6 267	7 791	2 508	1 889	37	14 826	6 267	8 559	3 629	1 463
Children ever born	15 123	5 373	7 170	2 580	2 139	28	13 390	5 373	8 017	3 872	1 669
Per 1,000 women	913	857	920	1 029	1 132	757	903	857	937	1 067	1 141
Women 25 to 34 years	78 400	29 773	37 692	10 935	9 883	269	73 600	29 797	43 803	14 683	6 201
Children ever born	102 756	36 199	49 645	16 912	16 318	418	94 872	36 229	58 643	24 202	10 498
Per 1,000 women	1 311	1 216	1 317	1 547	1 651	1 554	1 289	1 216	1 339	1 648	1 693
Women ever married	64 381	23 890	30 889	9 602	8 923	214	60 133	23 914	36 219	13 171	5 565
Children ever born	98 538	34 365	47 780	16 393	16 038	409	90 974	34 395	56 579	23 602	10 288
Per 1,000 women	1 531	1 438	1 547	1 707	1 797	1 911	1 513	1 438	1 562	1 792	1 849
Women 35 to 44 years	68 990	23 972	33 923	11 095	9 786	368	64 485	24 035	40 450	14 291	6 012
Children ever born	124 317	41 073	61 019	22 225	18 899	798	113 888	41 125	72 763	29 328	12 184
Per 1,000 women	1 802	1 713	1 799	2 003	1 931	2 168	1 766	1 711	1 799	2 052	2 027
No children	15 160	5 950	7 553	1 657	1 810	40	14 865	5 987	8 878	2 105	1 003
1 child	13 225	4 717	6 450	2 058	1 783	67	12 495	4 717	7 778	2 513	1 080
2 children	22 443	7 409	10 845	4 189	3 326	127	20 567	7 435	13 132	5 202	2 011
3 children	10 851	3 434	5 535	1 882	1 704	79	9 886	3 434	6 452	2 669	1 103
4 children	4 659	1 619	2 251	789	787	51	4 278	1 619	2 659	1 168	543
5 or more children	2 652	843	1 289	520	376	4	2 394	843	1 551	634	272
Women ever married	64 400	22 194	31 622	10 584	9 367	340	60 063	22 257	37 806	13 704	5 762
Children ever born	123 029	40 665	60 280	22 084	18 715	746	112 696	40 717	71 979	29 048	12 019
Per 1,000 women	1 910	1 832	1 906	2 087	1 998	2 194	1 876	1 829	1 904	2 120	2 086
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	887 917	317 240	431 475	139 202	124 973	4 315	827 915	317 615	510 300	184 975	81 150
In households	874 365	311 042	426 766	136 557	120 315	4 315	814 526	311 417	503 109	180 154	78 632
Family householder	234 853	81 376	114 968	38 509	33 580	1 183	217 849	81 484	136 365	50 584	22 057
Male	188 062	63 749	92 035	32 278	28 851	1 086	174 116	63 851	110 265	42 797	18 884
Female	46 791	17 627	22 933	6 231	4 729	97	43 733	17 633	26 100	7 787	3 173
Nonfamily householder	127 507	52 023	59 657	15 827	12 962	388	119 434	52 051	67 383	21 035	9 131
Male	69 859	28 383	33 015	8 461	8 081	316	66 116	28 411	37 705	11 824	5 542
Female	57 648	23 640	26 642	7 366	4 881	72	53 318	23 640	29 678	9 211	3 589
Spouse	185 292	63 168	89 953	32 171	29 479	1 117	171 990	63 270	108 720	42 781	19 022
Child	235 527	79 542	116 435	39 550	35 667	1 362	218 258	79 606	138 652	52 936	22 929
Other relatives	36 939	13 671	18 988	4 280	3 398	130	35 167	13 685	21 482	5 170	2 192
Nonrelatives	54 247	21 262	26 765	6 220	5 229	135	51 828	21 321	30 507	7 648	3 301
In group quarters	13 552	6 198	4 709	2 645	4 658	—	13 389	6 198	7 191	4 821	2 518
Persons per household	2.42	2.34	2.46	2.51	2.59	2.76	2.43	2.34	2.48	2.52	2.53
Persons per family	2.96	2.93	2.98	2.97	3.05	3.20	2.97	2.93	2.99	3.00	3.01
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	234 853	81 376	114 968	38 509	33 580	1 183	217 849	81 484	136 365	50 584	22 057
With own children under 18 years	104 503	35 725	50 595	18 183	15 933	497	95 937	35 761	60 176	24 499	10 371
With own children under 6 years	51 981	18 944	24 682	8 355	7 897	185	48 165	18 967	29 198	11 713	5 112
Married-couple families	188 437	63 880	92 077	32 480	29 429	1 095	174 783	63 982	110 801	43 083	19 197
With own children under 18 years	79 354	26 351	38 613	14 390	13 460	480	73 026	26 387	46 639	19 788	8 611
With own children under 6 years	41 784	14 880	19 934	6 970	6 835	183	38 728	14 903	23 825	9 891	4 394
Female householder, no husband present	32 042	12 109	15 788	4 145	2 662	50	29 669	12 115	17 554	5 035	1 919
With own children under 18 years	18 631	6 981	8 861	2 789	1 642	7	16 971	6 981	9 990	3 302	1 198
With own children under 6 years	7 342	2 894	3 361	1 087	726	—	6 726	2 894	3 832	1 342	489
Subfamilies	7 428	2 620	3 999	809	763	29	7 161	2 620	4 541	1 030	485
With own children under 18 years	5 972	2 058	3 194	720	611	14	5 719	2 058	3 661	864	389
Married-couple subfamilies	2 228	811	1 252	165	220	15	2 181	811	1 370	267	154
With own children under 18 years	772	249	447	76	68	—	739	249	490	101	58
Mother-child subfamilies	4 286	1 494	2 244	548	401	14	4 090	1 494	2 596	597	238
Persons under 18 years	202 667	68 633	98 419	35 615	33 106	1 124	186 784	68 730	118 054	48 989	21 667
Percent living with two parents	72.8	70.0	73.1	77.1	80.8	93.5	72.8	69.9	74.4	78.2	79.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	19 491	7 932	9 275	2 284	2 026	56	18 623	7 952	10 671	2 894	1 304
Male and female	18 970	7 720	8 978	2 272	1 991	56	18 086	7 740	10 346	2 875	1 293
Both male	280	104	172	4	20	—	289	104	185	11	11
Both female	241	108	125	8	15	—	248	108	140	8	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	362 360	133 399	174 625	54 336	46 542	1 571	337 283	133 535	2		

Table 57. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	76 073	33 296	41 298	1 479	2 237	12	75 947	33 296	42 651	2 363	1 104
Under 3 years	5 173	2 493	2 639	41	56	—	5 186	2 493	2 693	43	8
3 and 4 years	3 078	1 372	1 669	37	26	—	3 054	1 372	1 682	50	13
5 to 9 years	6 742	2 646	4 009	87	54	—	6 709	2 646	4 063	87	19
10 to 14 years	6 661	2 843	3 726	92	75	6	6 667	2 843	3 824	69	19
15 to 17 years	3 978	1 626	2 283	69	165	—	3 957	1 626	2 331	186	140
18 and 19 years	2 591	1 122	1 452	17	94	—	2 603	1 122	1 481	82	68
20 to 24 years	6 484	2 886	3 489	109	316	—	6 558	2 886	3 672	242	133
25 to 29 years	7 636	3 209	4 195	232	394	—	7 598	3 209	4 389	432	207
30 to 34 years	7 620	3 525	3 866	229	332	—	7 612	3 525	4 087	340	144
35 to 39 years	6 026	2 664	3 190	172	332	6	6 131	2 664	3 467	227	117
40 to 44 years	4 487	1 916	2 479	92	140	—	4 505	1 916	2 589	122	40
45 to 49 years	3 910	1 725	2 087	98	134	—	3 848	1 725	2 123	196	98
50 to 54 years	3 298	1 305	1 928	65	63	—	3 255	1 305	1 950	106	50
55 to 59 years	2 531	1 167	1 343	21	15	—	2 510	1 167	1 343	36	15
60 to 64 years	2 095	867	1 192	36	16	—	2 073	867	1 206	38	8
65 to 74 years	2 677	1 297	1 327	53	25	—	2 624	1 297	1 327	78	25
75 years and over	1 086	633	424	29	—	—	1 057	633	424	29	—
Median age	27.2	27.6	26.6	31.2	29.2	25.0	27.1	27.6	26.8	29.9	28.7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	6 341	2 839	3 438	64	81	—	6 286	2 839	3 447	136	72
Children ever born	3 924	1 781	2 079	64	22	—	3 860	1 781	2 079	86	22
Per 1,000 women	619	627	605	1 000	272	—	614	627	603	632	306
Women ever married	981	425	535	21	7	—	960	425	535	28	7
Children ever born	1 202	467	695	40	9	—	1 162	467	695	49	9
Per 1,000 women	1 225	1 099	1 299	1 905	1 286	—	1 210	1 099	1 299	1 750	1 286
Women 25 to 34 years	7 552	3 375	4 042	135	79	—	7 471	3 375	4 096	160	52
Children ever born	13 170	5 858	7 077	235	107	—	13 034	5 858	7 176	243	34
Per 1,000 women	1 744	1 736	1 751	1 741	1 354	—	1 745	1 736	1 752	1 519	654
Women ever married	4 551	2 025	2 478	48	40	—	4 543	2 025	2 518	48	13
Children ever born	9 090	3 876	5 047	167	94	—	9 022	3 876	5 146	162	21
Per 1,000 women	1 997	1 914	2 037	3 479	2 350	—	1 986	1 914	2 044	3 375	1 615
Women 35 to 44 years	5 464	2 313	3 095	56	74	3	5 465	2 313	3 152	73	39
Children ever born	12 249	5 226	6 882	141	179	6	12 215	5 226	6 989	213	109
Per 1,000 women	2 242	2 259	2 224	2 518	2 419	2 000	2 235	2 259	2 217	2 918	2 795
No children	787	352	428	7	6	—	791	352	439	2	—
1 child	1 085	439	635	11	23	—	1 085	439	646	23	19
2 children	1 491	581	910	—	19	3	1 500	581	919	10	10
3 children	1 124	563	539	22	16	—	1 128	563	565	12	—
4 children	520	156	348	16	—	—	504	156	348	16	—
5 or more children	457	222	235	—	10	—	457	222	235	10	10
Women ever married	4 425	1 866	2 508	51	58	3	4 410	1 866	2 544	73	39
Children ever born	10 587	4 519	5 927	141	131	6	10 505	4 519	5 986	213	109
Per 1,000 women	2 393	2 422	2 363	2 765	2 259	2 000	2 382	2 422	2 353	2 918	2 795
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	76 073	33 296	41 298	1 479	2 237	12	75 947	33 296	42 651	2 363	1 104
In households	73 787	32 023	40 911	853	549	12	73 425	32 023	41 402	911	242
Family householder	18 018	7 612	10 189	217	127	3	17 935	7 612	10 323	210	49
Male	9 800	3 965	5 660	175	79	3	9 722	3 965	5 757	157	32
Female	8 218	3 647	4 529	42	48	—	8 213	3 647	4 566	53	17
Nonfamily householder	7 824	3 940	3 748	136	53	—	7 705	3 940	3 765	172	44
Male	4 635	2 241	2 298	96	28	—	4 556	2 241	2 315	107	19
Female	3 189	1 699	1 450	40	25	—	3 149	1 699	1 450	65	25
Spouse	8 496	3 429	4 974	93	86	3	8 474	3 429	5 045	108	48
Child	27 575	11 794	15 495	286	235	6	27 501	11 794	15 707	309	78
Other relatives	6 833	3 130	3 660	43	8	—	6 798	3 130	3 668	43	—
Nonrelatives	5 041	2 118	2 845	78	40	—	5 012	2 118	2 894	69	23
In group quarters	2 286	1 273	387	626	1 688	—	2 522	1 273	1 249	1 452	862
Persons per household	2.86	2.80	2.92	2.54	2.67	4.00	2.87	2.80	2.92	2.35	2.25
Persons per family	3.40	3.44	3.37	3.17	3.12	4.00	3.40	3.44	3.37	3.06	2.86
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	18 018	7 612	10 189	217	127	3	17 935	7 612	10 323	210	49
With own children under 18 years	10 787	4 626	6 046	115	101	3	10 777	4 626	6 151	111	27
With own children under 6 years	5 430	2 342	3 027	61	51	—	5 427	2 342	3 085	54	13
Married-couple families	9 355	3 765	5 449	141	82	3	9 311	3 765	5 546	126	35
With own children under 18 years	4 904	1 987	2 842	75	65	3	4 897	1 987	2 910	72	22
With own children under 6 years	2 465	960	1 450	55	35	—	2 452	960	1 492	48	13
Female householder, no husband present	6 962	3 122	3 798	42	45	—	6 957	3 122	3 835	50	14
With own children under 18 years	4 911	2 214	2 663	34	36	—	4 914	2 214	2 700	33	5
With own children under 6 years	2 430	1 144	1 286	—	16	—	2 446	1 144	1 302	—	—
Subfamilies	1 727	763	956	8	—	—	1 719	763	956	8	—
With own children under 18 years	1 634	705	921	8	—	—	1 626	705	921	8	—
Married-couple subfamilies	129	84	45	—	—	—	129	84	45	—	—
With own children under 18 years	36	26	10	—	—	—	36	26	10	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	1 281	539	734	8	—	—	1 273	539	734	8	—
Persons under 18 years	25 632	10 980	14 326	326	376	6	25 573	10 980	14 593	435	199
Percent living with two parents	35.6	34.6	36.2	47.2	29.0	100.0	35.5	34.6	36.2	36.3	21.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	1 970	844	1 095	31	5	—	1 939	844	1 095	36	5
Male and female	1 946	824	1 091	31	5	—	1 915	824	1 091	36	5
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	24	20	4	—	—	—	24	20	4	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	25 842	11 552	13 937	353	180	3	25 640	11 552	14 088	382	93
With one or more subfamilies	1 525	648	869	8	—	—	1 517	648	869	8	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 919	897	1 001	21	—	—	1 898	897	1 001	21	—
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	472	211	253	8	7	—	464	211	253	15	7

Table 58. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
AGE												
All persons	13 016	4 370	5 366	3 280	7 382	252	11 897	4 370	7 527	8 501	5 619	
Under 3 years	717	247	272	198	451	9	604	247	357	564	379	
3 and 4 years	437	142	180	115	351	9	453	142	311	335	241	
5 to 9 years	928	221	433	274	731	9	871	221	650	788	536	
10 to 14 years	886	291	362	233	649	18	820	291	529	715	501	
15 to 17 years	534	221	171	142	383	9	470	221	249	447	311	
18 and 19 years	384	170	145	69	246	16	381	170	211	249	180	
20 to 24 years	1 287	596	434	257	545	7	1 153	596	557	679	430	
25 to 29 years	1 640	526	740	374	695	18	1 517	526	991	818	492	
30 to 34 years	1 379	434	688	257	570	23	1 351	434	917	598	399	
35 to 39 years	1 085	348	451	286	485	18	959	348	611	611	396	
40 to 44 years	870	332	309	229	451	12	784	332	452	537	343	
45 to 49 years	825	239	265	321	415	27	654	239	415	586	299	
50 to 54 years	652	197	287	168	355	15	580	197	383	427	276	
55 to 59 years	477	115	254	108	329	23	476	115	361	330	238	
60 to 64 years	284	80	117	87	198	20	230	80	150	252	182	
65 to 74 years	460	145	197	118	314	14	417	145	272	357	245	
75 years and over	171	66	61	44	214	5	177	66	111	208	171	
Median age	29.1	27.8	29.6	29.7	27.4	37.2	28.9	27.8	29.5	27.9	27.4	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	1 177	529	372	276	567	24	1 044	529	515	700	429	
Children ever born	760	366	225	169	346	5	684	366	318	422	253	
Per 1,000 women	646	692	605	612	610	208	655	692	617	603	590	
Women ever married	342	185	121	36	144	1	362	185	177	124	88	
Children ever born	454	250	130	74	178	1	451	250	201	181	107	
Per 1,000 women	1 327	1 351	1 074	2 056	1 236	1 000	1 246	1 351	1 136	1 460	1 216	
Women 25 to 34 years	1 359	499	598	262	645	19	1 305	499	806	699	482	
Children ever born	2 045	693	914	438	1 192	40	1 966	693	1 273	1 271	931	
Per 1,000 women	1 505	1 389	1 528	1 672	1 848	2 105	1 507	1 389	1 579	1 818	1 932	
Women ever married	997	368	416	213	453	15	942	368	574	508	336	
Children ever born	1 782	611	772	399	971	34	1 690	611	1 079	1 063	758	
Per 1,000 women	1 787	1 660	1 856	1 873	2 143	2 267	1 794	1 660	1 880	2 093	2 256	
Women 35 to 44 years	982	334	362	286	471	19	869	334	535	584	366	
Children ever born	1 945	701	649	595	1 196	23	1 750	701	1 049	1 391	937	
Per 1,000 women	1 981	2 099	1 793	2 080	2 539	1 211	2 014	2 099	1 961	2 382	2 560	
No children	229	79	100	50	80	4	211	79	132	98	52	
1 child	183	52	66	65	57	11	151	52	99	89	50	
2 children	251	75	101	75	106	—	223	75	148	134	80	
3 children	141	51	41	49	97	4	105	51	54	133	90	
4 children	91	53	18	20	78	—	91	53	38	78	58	
5 or more children	87	24	36	27	53	—	88	24	64	52	36	
Women ever married	884	314	294	276	387	15	773	314	459	498	290	
Children ever born	1 867	694	596	577	1 068	23	1 676	694	982	1 259	823	
Per 1,000 women	2 112	2 210	2 027	2 091	2 760	1 533	2 168	2 210	2 139	2 528	2 838	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons	13 016	4 370	5 366	3 280	7 382	252	11 897	4 370	7 527	8 501	5 619	
In households	12 581	4 172	5 281	3 128	7 171	252	11 496	4 172	7 324	8 256	5 526	
Family householder	3 248	1 105	1 376	767	1 867	74	3 042	1 105	1 937	2 073	1 414	
Male	2 168	678	977	513	1 120	68	1 982	678	1 304	1 306	880	
Female	1 080	427	399	254	747	6	1 060	427	633	767	534	
Nonfamily householder	1 288	489	500	299	598	11	1 146	489	657	740	467	
Male	699	257	278	164	358	7	624	257	367	433	273	
Female	589	232	222	135	240	4	522	232	290	307	194	
Spouse	2 012	589	867	556	983	64	1 825	589	1 236	1 170	727	
Child	3 747	1 111	1 563	1 073	2 674	73	3 377	1 111	2 266	3 044	2 063	
Other relatives	880	368	329	183	592	17	852	368	484	620	467	
Nonrelatives	1 406	510	646	250	457	13	1 254	510	744	609	388	
In group quarters	435	198	85	152	211	—	401	198	203	245	93	
Persons per household	2.88	2.71	2.93	3.06	2.93	2.95	2.84	2.71	2.92	2.99	2.95	
Persons per family	3.29	3.16	3.21	3.63	3.30	3.18	3.20	3.16	3.22	3.44	3.32	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	3 248	1 105	1 376	767	1 867	74	3 042	1 105	1 937	2 073	1 414	
With own children under 18 years	1 861	593	807	461	1 065	30	1 706	593	1 113	1 220	817	
With own children under 6 years	968	314	423	231	525	7	935	314	621	558	365	
Married-couple families	2 122	722	912	488	1 057	61	1 971	722	1 249	1 208	794	
With own children under 18 years	1 203	339	564	300	516	21	1 060	339	721	659	405	
With own children under 6 years	651	205	302	144	249	5	612	205	407	288	170	
Female householder, no husband present	787	294	296	197	585	6	754	294	460	618	438	
With own children under 18 years	476	226	133	117	380	2	470	226	244	386	281	
With own children under 6 years	211	95	57	59	181	—	219	95	124	173	126	
Subfamilies	244	86	95	63	156	6	209	86	123	191	128	
With own children under 18 years	223	79	81	63	154	6	188	79	109	189	126	
Married-couple subfamilies	42	26	16	—	6	2	44	26	18	4	4	
With own children under 18 years	21	19	2	—	4	2	23	19	4	2	2	
Mother-child subfamilies	163	58	58	47	87	4	136	58	78	114	67	
Persons under 18 years	3 502	1 122	1 418	962	2 565	54	3 218	1 122	2 096	2 849	1 968	
Percent living with two parents	52.4	45.0	56.1	55.5	42.5	55.6	49.8	45.0	52.4	46.4	42.8	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS												
Total	342	69	206	67	244	4	334	69	265	252	189	
Male and female	342	69	206	67	244	4	334	69	265	252	189	
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Households	4 536	1 594	1 876	1 066	2 465	85	4 188	1 594	2 594	2 813	1 881	
With one or more subfamilies	252	85	101	66	158	4	213	85	128	197	131	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	298	107	114	77	202	2	264	107	157	236	176	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	115	40	54	21	45	—	104	40	64	56	35	

Table 59. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	36 812	15 760	19 184	1 868	1 241	30	35 900	15 788	20 112	2 153	695
Under 3 years	1 579	722	773	84	48	6	1 526	722	804	101	31
3 and 4 years	1 124	522	513	89	51	—	1 054	522	532	121	38
5 to 9 years	2 317	985	1 168	164	93	—	2 208	985	1 223	202	71
10 to 14 years	2 604	956	1 441	207	97	—	2 479	962	1 517	222	56
15 to 17 years	1 660	585	974	101	102	7	1 610	585	1 025	152	74
18 and 19 years	1 018	476	498	44	41	—	1 036	476	560	23	5
20 to 24 years	2 849	1 406	1 375	68	40	7	2 814	1 406	1 408	75	33
25 to 29 years	3 578	1 541	1 906	131	84	—	3 522	1 541	1 981	140	52
30 to 34 years	3 403	1 501	1 735	167	167	—	3 342	1 501	1 841	228	85
35 to 39 years	4 069	1 666	2 136	267	104	—	3 914	1 675	2 239	259	47
40 to 44 years	3 563	1 402	1 997	164	162	3	3 503	1 415	2 088	222	86
45 to 49 years	2 187	1 039	1 047	101	66	7	2 142	1 039	1 103	111	25
50 to 54 years	2 214	921	1 233	60	35	—	2 210	921	1 289	39	7
55 to 59 years	1 601	694	846	61	49	—	1 561	694	867	89	33
60 to 64 years	1 102	404	652	46	53	—	1 100	404	696	55	21
65 to 74 years	1 406	607	730	69	36	—	1 371	607	764	71	24
75 years and over	538	333	160	45	13	—	508	333	175	43	7
Median age	32.5	32.3	32.7	31.4	31.9	22.9	32.5	32.3	32.7	30.9	28.8
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	2 627	1 177	1 378	72	70	7	2 617	1 177	1 440	80	32
Children ever born	529	350	159	20	9	—	520	350	170	18	9
Per 1,000 women	201	297	115	278	129	—	199	297	118	225	281
Women ever married	553	296	235	22	16	—	542	296	246	27	16
Children ever born	404	242	142	20	9	—	395	242	153	18	9
Per 1,000 women	731	818	604	909	563	—	729	818	622	667	563
Women 25 to 34 years	3 801	1 576	2 030	195	154	—	3 738	1 576	2 162	217	76
Children ever born	3 913	1 674	2 028	211	288	—	3 892	1 674	2 218	309	141
Per 1,000 women	1 029	1 062	999	1 082	1 870	—	1 041	1 062	1 026	1 424	1 855
Women ever married	3 069	1 208	1 709	152	143	—	3 038	1 208	1 830	174	65
Children ever born	3 780	1 624	1 945	211	288	—	3 759	1 624	2 135	309	141
Per 1,000 women	1 232	1 344	1 138	1 388	2 014	—	1 237	1 344	1 167	1 776	2 169
Women 35 to 44 years	4 728	1 762	2 726	240	173	3	4 626	1 775	2 851	275	76
Children ever born	8 383	3 185	4 758	440	289	3	8 144	3 198	4 946	528	183
Per 1,000 women	1 773	1 808	1 745	1 833	1 671	1 000	1 760	1 802	1 735	1 920	2 408
No children	958	375	534	49	41	—	941	375	566	58	9
1 child	958	287	629	42	41	3	963	300	663	36	6
2 children	1 736	713	937	86	55	—	1 681	713	968	110	36
3 children	611	196	373	42	27	—	589	196	393	49	16
4 children	336	134	185	17	2	—	327	134	193	11	2
5 or more children	129	57	68	4	7	—	125	57	68	11	7
Women ever married	4 393	1 669	2 484	240	171	3	4 291	1 682	2 609	273	74
Children ever born	8 278	3 175	4 663	440	289	3	8 039	3 188	4 851	528	183
Per 1,000 women	1 884	1 902	1 877	1 833	1 690	1 000	1 873	1 895	1 859	1 934	2 473
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	36 812	15 760	19 184	1 868	1 241	30	35 900	15 788	20 112	2 153	695
In households	36 269	15 450	19 034	1 785	1 203	30	35 415	15 478	19 937	2 057	673
Family householder	7 642	3 420	3 878	344	213	7	7 441	3 429	4 012	414	133
Male	5 995	2 629	3 062	304	177	7	5 805	2 638	3 167	367	126
Female	1 647	791	816	40	36	—	1 636	791	845	47	7
Nonfamily householder	2 827	1 357	1 363	107	59	—	2 764	1 357	1 407	122	37
Male	1 480	715	724	41	45	—	1 464	715	749	61	30
Female	1 347	642	639	66	14	—	1 300	642	658	61	7
Spouse	9 020	3 392	5 117	511	439	10	8 885	3 405	5 480	574	211
Child	11 168	4 657	5 894	617	399	13	10 843	4 663	6 180	724	248
Other relatives	3 424	1 589	1 739	96	60	—	3 371	1 589	1 782	113	25
Nonrelatives	2 188	1 035	1 043	110	33	—	2 111	1 035	1 076	110	19
In group quarters	543	310	150	83	38	—	485	310	175	96	22
Persons per household	2.94	2.86	2.98	3.35	2.91	9.14	2.93	2.86	2.99	3.12	2.91
Persons per family	3.45	3.39	3.47	3.78	3.18	2.86	3.44	3.39	3.48	3.43	3.02
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	7 642	3 420	3 878	344	213	7	7 441	3 429	4 012	414	133
With own children under 18 years	4 438	1 937	2 260	241	156	7	4 299	1 946	2 353	295	97
With own children under 6 years	2 188	1 029	1 028	131	79	7	2 097	1 029	1 068	170	65
Married-couple families	5 890	2 556	3 028	306	178	—	5 717	2 565	3 152	351	105
With own children under 18 years	3 570	1 544	1 804	222	132	—	3 440	1 553	1 887	262	80
With own children under 6 years	1 822	855	847	120	65	—	1 735	855	880	152	55
Female householder, no husband present	1 221	588	601	32	14	—	1 196	588	608	39	7
With own children under 18 years	704	298	390	16	14	—	695	298	397	23	7
With own children under 6 years	272	117	147	8	4	—	268	117	151	8	—
Subfamilies	610	227	365	18	19	—	602	227	375	27	9
With own children under 18 years	368	92	264	12	19	—	366	92	274	21	9
Married-couple subfamilies	309	151	147	11	—	—	298	151	147	11	—
With own children under 18 years	67	16	46	5	—	—	62	16	46	5	—
Mother-child subfamilies	232	62	163	7	19	—	235	62	173	16	9
Persons under 18 years	9 284	3 770	4 869	645	391	13	8 877	3 776	5 101	798	270
Percent living with two parents	76.2	76.4	75.5	80.2	81.6	53.8	76.3	76.4	76.2	77.6	77.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	424	190	221	13	10	7	411	190	221	23	10
Male and female	424	190	221	13	10	7	411	190	221	23	10
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	10 469	4 777	5 241	451	272	7	10 205	4 786	5 419	536	170
With one or more subfamilies	508	216	275	17	—	—	491	216	275	17	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 172	589	561	22	—	—	1 155	589	566	17	—
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	237	133	91	13	—	—	230	133	97	7	—

Table 60. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	110 522	45 695	52 429	12 398	10 824	430	103 004	45 701	57 303	18 342	8 114
Under 3 years	7 754	3 267	3 540	947	715	23	7 055	3 267	3 788	1 414	593
3 and 4 years	4 694	1 910	2 055	729	507	12	4 191	1 910	2 281	1 010	393
5 to 9 years	10 182	4 319	4 580	1 283	1 272	53	9 517	4 319	5 198	1 937	916
10 to 14 years	8 622	3 439	4 140	1 043	1 261	43	8 045	3 439	4 606	1 838	1 018
15 to 17 years	5 147	2 085	2 491	571	568	19	4 722	2 085	2 637	993	464
18 and 19 years	4 230	1 740	2 019	471	296	6	3 907	1 740	2 167	619	234
20 to 24 years	12 528	5 676	5 749	1 103	1 063	80	11 823	5 676	6 147	1 768	806
25 to 29 years	13 475	6 060	6 084	1 331	1 154	33	12 656	6 066	6 590	1 973	842
30 to 34 years	10 015	4 113	4 875	1 027	982	27	9 411	4 113	5 298	1 586	761
35 to 39 years	8 207	3 344	3 931	932	892	20	7 729	3 344	4 385	1 370	653
40 to 44 years	6 457	2 449	3 220	788	590	36	5 992	2 449	3 543	1 055	405
45 to 49 years	5 207	2 009	2 688	510	471	17	4 907	2 009	2 898	771	332
50 to 54 years	4 128	1 545	2 115	468	407	4	3 937	1 545	2 392	598	217
55 to 59 years	3 060	1 046	1 613	401	192	10	2 784	1 046	1 738	468	145
60 to 64 years	2 501	1 077	1 136	288	145	7	2 345	1 077	1 268	301	105
65 to 74 years	2 913	1 116	1 520	277	207	37	2 729	1 116	1 613	391	179
75 years and over	1 402	500	673	229	102	3	1 254	500	754	250	51
Median age	25.8	25.3	26.3	25.2	23.8	23.9	25.9	25.3	26.4	24.0	22.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	9 687	4 191	4 429	1 067	773	27	8 943	4 191	4 752	1 517	592
Children ever born	4 749	2 242	1 890	617	587	37	4 312	2 242	2 070	1 024	449
Per 1,000 women	490	535	427	578	759	1 370	482	535	436	675	758
Women ever married	3 570	1 660	1 483	427	335	21	3 261	1 660	1 601	644	251
Children ever born	3 598	1 701	1 421	476	535	37	3 263	1 701	1 562	870	402
Per 1,000 women	1 008	1 025	958	1 115	1 597	1 762	1 001	1 025	976	1 351	1 602
Women 25 to 34 years	10 080	4 352	4 816	912	857	18	9 522	4 352	5 170	1 415	662
Children ever born	16 223	7 009	7 488	1 726	1 840	50	15 256	7 009	8 247	2 807	1 411
Per 1,000 women	1 609	1 611	1 555	1 893	2 147	2 778	1 602	1 611	1 595	1 984	2 131
Women ever married	8 234	3 436	4 003	795	782	18	7 738	3 436	4 302	1 278	618
Children ever born	14 994	6 296	7 061	1 637	1 804	50	14 079	6 296	7 783	2 719	1 387
Per 1,000 women	1 821	1 832	1 764	2 059	2 307	2 778	1 819	1 832	1 809	2 128	2 244
Women 35 to 44 years	6 814	2 662	3 401	751	546	23	6 376	2 662	3 714	984	399
Children ever born	16 216	6 495	7 700	2 021	1 676	75	15 073	6 495	8 578	2 819	1 244
Per 1,000 women	2 380	2 440	2 264	2 691	3 070	3 261	2 364	2 440	2 310	2 865	3 118
No children	909	354	466	89	39	—	841	354	487	107	27
1 child	891	334	504	53	61	3	867	334	533	85	53
2 children	2 164	761	1 171	232	134	11	2 034	761	1 273	264	83
3 children	1 419	580	674	165	111	2	1 315	580	735	215	85
4 children	801	419	256	126	96	3	741	419	322	156	62
5 or more children	630	214	330	86	105	4	578	214	364	157	89
Women ever married	6 325	2 456	3 141	728	498	23	5 901	2 456	3 445	922	351
Children ever born	15 828	6 306	7 511	2 011	1 595	75	14 695	6 306	8 389	2 728	1 163
Per 1,000 women	2 502	2 568	2 391	2 762	3 203	3 261	2 490	2 568	2 435	2 959	3 313
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	110 522	45 695	52 429	12 398	10 824	430	103 004	45 701	57 303	18 342	8 114
In households	109 397	45 144	52 195	12 058	10 185	430	101 826	45 150	56 676	17 756	7 836
Family householder	24 543	9 946	11 871	2 726	2 311	111	22 889	9 946	12 943	3 965	1 743
Male	19 420	7 680	9 449	2 291	2 010	97	18 048	7 680	10 368	3 382	1 523
Female	5 123	2 266	2 422	435	301	14	4 841	2 266	2 575	583	220
Nonfamily householder	7 576	3 234	3 506	836	491	15	6 978	3 234	3 744	1 089	410
Male	4 865	2 221	2 122	522	381	15	4 524	2 221	2 303	722	309
Female	2 711	1 013	1 384	314	110	—	2 454	1 013	1 441	367	101
Spouse	18 234	7 240	8 841	2 153	1 864	59	16 990	7 240	9 750	3 108	1 376
Child	38 348	15 608	18 100	4 640	4 339	161	35 486	15 608	19 878	7 201	3 294
Other relatives	11 130	5 069	5 166	895	711	14	10 423	5 069	5 354	1 418	634
Nonrelatives	9 566	4 047	4 711	808	469	70	9 060	4 053	5 007	975	379
In group quarters	1 125	551	234	340	639	—	1 178	551	627	586	278
Persons per household	3.20	3.28	3.13	3.18	3.41	3.54	3.19	3.28	3.12	3.34	3.44
Persons per family	3.53	3.63	3.44	3.56	3.73	3.40	3.52	3.63	3.43	3.73	3.80
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	24 543	9 946	11 871	2 726	2 311	111	22 889	9 946	12 943	3 965	1 743
With own children under 18 years	15 077	6 238	7 158	1 681	1 617	64	14 024	6 238	7 786	2 670	1 257
With own children under 6 years	8 601	3 707	3 901	993	937	51	7 927	3 707	4 220	1 611	749
Married-couple families	18 132	7 007	8 826	2 299	1 964	86	16 789	7 007	9 782	3 307	1 453
With own children under 18 years	11 394	4 610	5 376	1 408	1 410	55	10 534	4 610	5 924	2 270	1 096
With own children under 6 years	6 921	2 909	3 191	821	832	42	6 387	2 909	3 478	1 366	662
Female householder, no husband present	3 537	1 627	1 652	258	172	13	3 362	1 627	1 735	347	122
With own children under 18 years	2 342	1 025	1 142	175	117	—	2 228	1 025	1 203	231	76
With own children under 6 years	986	484	403	99	46	—	902	484	418	130	31
Subfamilies	1 744	799	788	157	112	3	1 638	799	839	218	83
With own children under 18 years	1 431	661	635	135	97	—	1 336	661	675	192	79
Married-couple subfamilies	645	251	330	64	45	3	597	251	346	93	34
With own children under 18 years	332	113	177	42	30	—	295	113	182	67	30
Mother-child subfamilies	803	387	361	55	52	—	783	387	396	72	34
Persons under 18 years	36 399	15 020	16 806	4 573	4 323	150	33 530	15 020	18 510	7 192	3 384
Percent living with two parents	67.8	65.1	67.9	75.8	77.3	81.3	67.3	65.1	69.0	75.9	76.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	2 126	871	1 011	244	116	9	1 934	871	1 063	308	105
Male and female	2 069	843	982	244	116	9	1 877	843	1 034	308	105
Both male	42	20	22	—	—	—	42	20	22	—	—
Both female	15	8	7	—	—	—	15	8	7	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	32 119	13 180	15 377	3 562	2 802	126	29 867	13 180	16 687	5 054	2 153
With one or more subfamilies	1 445	653	644	148	94	3	1 331	653	678	208	76
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	4 333	1 971	2 081	281	280	22	4 107	1 971	2 136	506	264
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	653	244	341	68	34	7	615	244	371	72	26

Table 61. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	828 137	293 865	402 399	131 873	119 343	4 126	772 356	294 234	478 122	175 124	77 164
Under 3 years	33 576	12 399	15 605	5 572	5 057	99	30 911	12 407	18 504	7 722	3 351
3 and 4 years	22 921	7 913	11 214	3 794	3 602	79	21 202	7 929	13 273	5 321	2 299
5 to 9 years	54 247	18 416	26 084	9 747	9 356	333	50 187	18 449	31 738	13 416	5 911
10 to 14 years	46 077	14 078	23 174	8 825	8 263	335	42 327	14 085	28 242	12 013	5 333
15 to 17 years	26 154	8 246	13 001	4 907	4 572	209	24 113	8 279	15 834	6 613	3 082
18 and 19 years	19 858	7 020	9 825	3 013	2 294	103	18 503	7 020	11 483	3 649	1 425
20 to 24 years	56 294	21 450	28 059	6 785	5 478	150	52 760	21 458	31 302	9 012	3 749
25 to 29 years	74 721	28 975	36 365	9 381	8 462	223	70 167	28 983	41 184	13 016	5 665
30 to 34 years	77 077	28 532	36 727	11 818	10 829	337	72 185	28 572	43 613	15 721	6 519
35 to 39 years	69 668	25 123	32 782	11 763	11 022	407	65 452	25 214	40 238	15 238	6 541
40 to 44 years	64 575	22 173	32 519	9 883	9 633	312	60 965	22 201	38 764	13 243	5 826
45 to 49 years	53 774	17 949	27 234	8 591	8 566	290	50 949	17 970	32 979	11 391	5 397
50 to 54 years	45 443	15 537	22 477	7 429	7 122	289	42 857	15 554	27 303	9 708	4 550
55 to 59 years	39 845	13 886	19 695	6 264	6 187	238	37 639	13 913	23 726	8 393	4 081
60 to 64 years	41 371	14 589	20 234	6 548	5 733	276	38 608	14 595	24 013	8 496	3 976
65 to 74 years	69 038	24 803	32 767	11 468	9 080	343	63 441	24 803	38 638	14 677	6 437
75 years and over	33 498	12 776	14 637	6 085	4 087	103	30 090	12 802	17 288	7 495	3 022
Median age	35.2	35.0	35.2	35.9	35.8	37.4	35.3	35.0	35.5	35.4	36.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	50 924	18 491	25 157	7 276	5 595	191	47 235	18 532	28 703	9 284	3 783
Children ever born	16 506	5 760	7 996	2 750	2 042	31	14 727	5 760	8 967	3 821	1 549
Per 1,000 women	324	312	318	378	365	162	312	311	312	412	409
Women ever married	14 722	5 442	6 946	2 334	1 711	37	13 093	5 442	7 651	3 340	1 336
Children ever born	13 178	4 540	6 280	2 358	1 785	28	11 572	4 540	7 032	3 391	1 404
Per 1,000 women	895	834	904	1 010	1 043	757	884	834	919	1 015	1 051
Women 25 to 34 years	73 108	27 585	35 140	10 383	9 436	265	68 651	27 609	41 042	13 893	5 877
Children ever born	94 990	32 942	46 111	15 937	15 374	410	87 621	32 972	54 649	22 743	9 848
Per 1,000 women	1 299	1 194	1 312	1 535	1 629	1 547	1 276	1 194	1 332	1 637	1 676
Women ever married	60 132	22 207	28 821	9 104	8 511	210	56 206	22 231	33 975	12 437	5 261
Children ever born	91 272	31 417	44 402	15 453	15 124	401	84 225	31 447	52 778	22 171	9 656
Per 1,000 women	1 518	1 415	1 541	1 697	1 777	1 910	1 499	1 415	1 553	1 783	1 835
Women 35 to 44 years	65 285	22 640	31 975	10 670	9 450	349	61 020	22 703	38 317	13 715	5 767
Children ever born	116 128	38 022	56 991	21 115	18 033	755	106 341	38 074	68 267	27 820	11 571
Per 1,000 women	1 779	1 679	1 782	1 979	1 908	2 163	1 743	1 677	1 782	2 028	2 006
No children	14 600	5 750	7 254	1 596	1 773	40	14 345	5 787	8 558	2 028	978
1 child	12 710	4 557	6 123	2 030	1 734	64	11 993	4 557	7 436	2 451	1 033
2 children	21 169	6 975	10 145	4 049	3 224	116	19 371	7 001	12 370	5 022	1 935
3 children	10 122	3 164	5 170	1 788	1 647	77	9 216	3 164	6 052	2 553	1 060
4 children	4 273	1 420	2 120	733	732	48	3 906	1 420	2 486	1 099	522
5 or more children	2 411	774	1 163	474	340	4	2 189	774	1 415	562	239
Women ever married	60 979	20 941	29 858	10 180	9 074	321	56 870	21 004	35 866	13 183	5 560
Children ever born	114 966	37 636	56 356	20 974	17 912	703	105 275	37 688	67 587	27 603	11 469
Per 1,000 women	1 885	1 797	1 887	2 060	1 974	2 190	1 851	1 794	1 884	2 094	2 063
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	828 137	293 865	402 399	131 873	119 343	4 126	772 356	294 234	478 122	175 124	77 164
In households	815 068	287 846	397 832	129 390	114 994	4 126	759 546	288 215	471 331	170 516	74 729
Family householder	221 772	76 184	108 653	36 935	32 402	1 119	205 704	76 292	129 412	48 470	21 190
Male	177 748	59 737	87 061	30 950	27 843	1 036	164 580	59 839	104 741	41 011	18 145
Female	44 024	16 447	21 592	5 985	4 559	83	41 124	16 453	24 671	7 459	3 045
Nonfamily householder	122 928	50 164	57 546	15 218	12 643	382	115 276	50 192	65 084	20 295	8 881
Male	67 221	27 255	31 865	8 101	7 865	310	63 690	27 283	36 407	11 396	5 386
Female	55 707	22 909	25 681	7 117	4 778	72	51 586	22 909	28 677	8 899	3 495
Spouse	175 057	59 173	84 919	30 965	28 448	1 085	162 420	59 275	103 145	41 085	18 294
Child	214 273	71 478	106 173	36 622	33 312	1 286	198 765	71 542	127 223	48 820	21 216
Other relatives	31 628	11 487	16 266	3 875	3 132	125	30 134	11 501	18 633	4 626	1 968
Nonrelatives	49 410	19 360	24 275	5 775	5 057	129	47 247	19 413	27 834	7 220	3 180
In group quarters	13 069	6 019	4 567	2 483	4 349	—	12 810	6 019	6 791	4 608	2 435
Persons per household	2.40	2.30	2.44	2.50	2.57	2.75	2.40	2.30	2.46	2.49	2.50
Persons per family	2.94	2.90	2.96	2.95	3.03	3.21	2.94	2.90	2.97	2.97	2.98
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	221 772	76 184	108 653	36 935	32 402	1 119	205 704	76 292	129 412	48 470	21 190
With own children under 18 years	96 970	32 702	47 023	17 245	15 187	468	89 033	32 738	56 295	23 124	9 782
With own children under 6 years	47 806	17 237	22 775	7 794	7 460	164	44 387	17 260	27 127	10 879	4 762
Married-couple families	178 523	60 089	87 283	31 151	28 415	1 044	165 639	60 191	105 448	41 299	18 469
With own children under 18 years	73 659	24 100	35 948	13 611	12 835	451	67 858	24 136	43 722	18 636	8 120
With own children under 6 years	38 380	13 515	18 356	6 509	6 455	162	35 650	13 538	22 112	9 185	4 086
Female householder, no husband present	30 256	11 280	14 960	4 016	2 566	37	27 961	11 286	16 675	4 861	1 846
With own children under 18 years	17 512	6 504	8 301	2 707	1 572	7	15 891	6 504	9 387	3 193	1 151
With own children under 6 years	6 905	2 677	3 178	1 050	692	—	6 311	2 677	3 634	1 286	470
Subfamilies	6 554	2 295	3 531	728	703	26	6 328	2 295	4 033	929	443
With own children under 18 years	5 230	1 759	2 831	640	554	14	5 017	1 759	3 258	767	350
Married-couple subfamilies	1 916	722	1 043	151	203	12	1 878	722	1 156	241	137
With own children under 18 years	592	186	343	63	54	—	567	186	381	79	44
Mother-child subfamilies	3 839	1 318	2 008	513	368	14	3 643	1 318	2 325	564	223
Persons under 18 years	182 975	61 052	89 078	32 845	30 850	1 055	168 740	61 149	107 591	45 085	19 976
Percent living with two parents	73.2	70.6	73.5	77.2	80.9	93.1	73.2	70.6	74.8	78.3	79.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	18 394	7 538	8 751	2 105	1 959	56	17				

Table 62. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	196 540	68 462	95 251	32 827	29 844	1 114	182 343	68 557	113 786	44 041	18 908	
Preprimary school	14 342	5 057	6 885	2 400	1 737	31	13 165	5 085	8 080	2 914	996	
Public school	8 536	2 541	4 365	1 630	1 193	29	7 637	2 553	5 084	2 092	787	
Elementary or high school	126 818	41 547	61 939	23 332	21 808	842	116 677	41 614	75 063	31 949	14 302	
Public school	119 800	38 513	58 660	22 627	21 175	808	109 785	38 567	71 218	31 190	14 041	
College	55 380	21 858	26 427	7 095	6 299	241	52 501	21 858	30 643	9 178	3 610	
Public college	49 409	19 561	23 541	6 307	5 622	210	46 772	19 561	27 211	8 259	3 198	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	196 540	68 462	95 251	32 827	29 844	1 114	182 343	68 557	113 786	44 041	18 908	
3 and 4 years	6 406	2 493	2 931	982	621	7	5 942	2 509	3 433	1 085	338	
5 to 14 years	100 449	32 773	49 273	18 403	17 143	611	92 516	32 813	59 703	25 076	11 004	
15 to 17 years	26 513	8 400	13 110	5 003	4 590	221	24 287	8 433	15 854	6 816	3 151	
18 and 19 years	11 292	4 063	5 389	1 840	1 191	73	10 387	4 063	6 324	2 096	743	
20 to 24 years	15 580	6 363	8 018	1 199	1 136	53	15 233	6 363	8 870	1 483	596	
25 to 34 years	17 669	7 503	8 081	2 085	2 259	51	16 938	7 503	9 435	2 990	1 256	
35 years and over	18 631	6 867	8 449	3 315	2 904	98	17 040	6 873	10 167	4 495	1 820	
Persons 18 to 24 years	84 638	32 012	41 965	10 661	8 399	266	79 219	32 020	47 199	13 818	5 612	
Percent enrolled in college	25.0	26.5	25.7	17.9	17.1	32.3	25.9	26.4	25.6	14.7	12.6	
Persons 16 to 19 years	41 183	14 128	20 256	6 799	5 689	249	38 100	14 145	23 955	8 772	3 782	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.5	15.2	15.5	10.3	11.9	2.0	15.0	15.2	14.9	10.6	11.4	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 18 to 24 years	84 638	32 012	41 965	10 661	8 399	266	79 219	32 020	47 199	13 818	5 612	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30 023	11 032	14 590	4 401	3 275	93	27 365	11 040	16 325	5 933	2 339	
Some college or associate degree	30 242	11 649	15 669	2 924	2 280	102	29 073	11 649	17 424	3 449	1 355	
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 705	1 605	1 731	369	258	10	3 576	1 605	1 971	387	177	
Persons 25 years and over	600 612	216 595	291 091	92 926	83 468	2 925	561 912	216 865	345 047	122 168	53 871	
Less than 5th grade	5 672	2 137	2 795	740	554	20	5 175	2 137	3 038	1 051	414	
5th to 8th grade	22 236	7 753	11 154	3 329	3 352	132	20 479	7 753	12 726	5 109	2 487	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	87 116	31 203	43 841	12 072	11 891	293	81 969	31 228	50 741	17 038	7 998	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	191 452	66 377	94 806	30 269	28 446	1 108	177 547	66 475	111 072	42 351	19 228	
Some college, no degree	160 265	58 330	76 854	25 081	21 052	660	150 269	58 402	91 867	31 048	12 952	
Associate degree, occupational program	19 497	6 880	9 541	3 076	3 127	100	18 303	6 880	11 423	4 321	1 999	
Associate degree, academic program	18 009	6 452	8 533	3 024	2 374	118	16 685	6 452	10 233	3 698	1 386	
Bachelor's degree	63 073	24 699	28 093	10 281	8 649	382	59 529	24 754	34 775	12 193	5 253	
Graduate or professional degree	33 292	12 764	15 474	5 054	4 023	112	31 956	12 784	19 172	5 359	2 154	
Females 25 years and over	297 455	106 957	144 341	46 157	39 296	1 333	277 253	107 091	170 162	59 498	25 567	
Less than 5th grade	2 682	1 066	1 301	315	266	10	2 462	1 066	1 396	486	214	
5th to 8th grade	11 471	3 977	5 759	1 735	1 324	27	10 445	3 977	6 468	2 350	1 025	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	46 133	16 502	23 395	6 236	5 615	125	43 263	16 521	26 742	8 485	3 865	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	102 345	34 864	51 234	16 247	14 175	458	94 617	34 907	59 710	21 903	9 556	
Some college, no degree	77 357	28 097	36 507	12 753	9 985	347	71 856	28 146	43 710	15 486	6 271	
Associate degree, occupational program	9 933	3 480	4 916	1 537	1 516	55	9 369	3 480	5 889	2 080	935	
Associate degree, academic program	8 731	3 223	4 068	1 440	1 219	73	8 107	3 223	4 884	1 843	729	
Bachelor's degree	26 490	10 949	11 383	4 158	3 627	188	25 169	10 966	14 203	4 948	2 139	
Graduate or professional degree	12 313	4 799	5 778	1 736	1 569	50	11 965	4 805	7 160	1 917	833	
Persons 25 years and over	600 612	216 595	291 091	92 926	83 468	2 925	561 912	216 865	345 047	122 168	53 871	
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	.7	.9	1.0	.9	.8	.8	
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.8	81.0	80.1	82.6	81.1	84.8	80.8	81.0	80.7	81.0	79.8	
Percent some college or higher	49.0	50.4	47.6	50.1	47.0	46.9	49.3	50.4	48.5	46.3	44.1	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.0	17.3	15.0	16.5	15.2	16.9	16.3	17.3	15.6	14.4	13.7	
Males 25 to 34 years	85 057	32 517	41 040	11 500	10 430	304	79 710	32 547	47 163	15 777	6 681	
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.3	84.6	84.2	84.4	83.3	85.9	84.1	84.6	83.7	85.0	85.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.5	16.9	14.7	14.6	12.8	10.2	15.6	16.9	14.7	13.4	12.2	
Females 25 to 34 years	78 400	29 773	37 692	10 935	9 883	269	73 600	29 797	43 803	14 683	6 201	
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.0	85.2	86.1	88.1	86.1	88.1	85.9	85.2	86.3	86.9	85.3	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.3	16.4	13.1	13.2	12.6	20.8	14.7	16.4	13.5	11.6	10.8	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	824 508	294 308	401 398	128 802	115 663	4 115	769 608	294 659	474 949	170 563	74 974	
Speak a language other than English	70 418	27 235	35 534	7 649	7 226	325	66 964	27 256	39 708	10 680	4 988	
5 to 17 years	9 880	3 912	4 851	1 117	1 288	59	9 488	3 912	5 576	1 680	943	
18 to 64 years	50 444	19 303	25 597	5 544	4 980	211	47 875	19 324	28 551	7 549	3 346	
65 to 74 years	6 400	2 473	3 314	613	623	52	6 070	2 473	3 597	953	505	
75 years and over	3 694	1 547	1 772	375	335	3	3 531	1 547	1 984	498	196	
Do not speak English "very well"	24 903	11 006	11 716	2 181	2 140	65	23 787	11 006	12 781	3 256	1 486	
5 to 17 years	3 225	1 505	1 448	272	451	19	3 192	1 505	1 687	484	278	
18 to 64 years	18 412	8 199	8 543	1 670	1 408	44	17 396	8 199	9 197	2 424	1 041	
65 to 74 years	1 930	695	1 108	127	156	—	1 868	695	1 173	218	129	
75 years and over	1 336	607	617	112	125	2	1 331	607	724	130	38	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD												
Linguistically isolated households	6 103	3 031	2 590	482	435	15	5 727	3 031	2 696	811	364	
Persons 5 years and over in households	811 168	288 277	396 721	126 170	111 049	4 115	756 418	288 628	467 790	165 799	72 500	
In linguistically isolated households	14 418	7 354	6 006	1 058	916	41	13 616	7 354	6 262	1 718	754	
5 to 17 years	2 688	1 446	1 041	201	229	13	2 572	1 446	1 126	345	180	
18 to 64 years	9 889	5 097	4 063	729	563	28	9 277	5 097	4 180	1 175	492	
65 to 74 years	1 121	426	621	74	62	—	1 053	426	627	130	62	
75 years and over	720	385	281	54	62	—	714	385	329	68	20	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	587 719	213 383	287 209	87 127	78 208	2 849	551 532	213 652	337 880	114 395	50 321	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20 916	7 827	10 371	2 718	2 035	59	19 637	7 834	11 803	3 314	1 280	
With a mobility limitation	10 611	3 774	5 478	1 359	1 101	35	9 928	3 781	6 147	1 784	708	
In labor force	2 763	1 073	1 370	320	306	16	2 626	1 073	1 553	443	166	
With a self-care limitation	14 815	5 675	7 151	1 989	1 433	42	13 936	5 682	8 254	2 312	896	
With a work disability	50 913	18 510	25 410	6 993	6 251	159	47 629	18 544	29 085	9 535	4 395	
In labor force	24 872	9 267	12 287	3 318	3 069	126	23 439	9 294	14 145	4 502	2 077	
Prevented from working	21 157	7 602	10 678	2 877	2 589	25	19 657	7 609	12 048	4 089	1 895	
No work disability	536 806	194 873	261 799	80 134	71 957	2 690	503 903	195 108	308 795	104 860	45 926	
In labor force	444 952	163 255	216 853	64 844	58 021	2 103	418 127	16				

Table 63. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	22 972	9 593	12 935	444	584	6	22 852	9 593	13 259	704	347
Preprimary school	1 155	573	564	18	7	—	1 146	573	573	16	5
Public school	900	406	483	11	7	—	891	406	485	16	5
Elementary or high school	16 805	6 968	9 536	301	422	6	16 715	6 968	9 747	512	291
Public school	16 192	6 648	9 257	287	358	6	16 101	6 648	9 453	449	242
College	5 012	2 052	2 835	125	155	—	4 991	2 052	2 939	176	51
Public college	4 489	1 895	2 475	119	134	—	4 467	1 895	2 572	156	37
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	22 972	9 593	12 935	444	584	6	22 852	9 593	13 259	704	347
3 and 4 years	688	384	304	—	5	—	688	384	304	5	5
5 to 14 years	12 308	5 082	7 059	167	125	6	12 289	5 082	7 207	144	38
15 to 17 years	3 638	1 426	2 143	69	159	—	3 611	1 426	2 185	186	140
18 and 19 years	1 311	595	707	9	59	—	1 315	595	720	55	49
20 to 24 years	1 508	617	843	48	60	—	1 492	617	875	76	28
25 to 34 years	2 137	939	1 087	111	92	—	2 087	939	1 148	142	31
35 years and over	1 382	550	792	40	84	—	1 370	550	820	96	56
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 075	4 008	4 941	126	410	—	9 161	4 008	5 153	324	201
Percent enrolled in college	22.3	21.6	23.1	11.9	16.1	—	22.3	21.6	22.9	13.3	13.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 477	2 323	3 090	64	229	—	5 472	2 323	3 149	234	189
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.2	14.3	12.3	12.5	4.8	—	13.2	14.3	12.4	3.4	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 075	4 008	4 941	126	410	—	9 161	4 008	5 153	324	201
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 637	1 519	2 107	11	170	—	3 727	1 519	2 208	80	69
Some college or associate degree	2 706	1 207	1 464	35	58	—	2 688	1 207	1 481	76	41
Bachelor's degree or higher	232	38	194	—	—	—	232	38	194	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	41 366	18 308	22 031	1 027	1 451	6	41 213	18 308	22 905	1 604	704
Less than 5th grade	945	527	418	—	7	—	945	527	418	7	7
5th to 8th grade	2 240	1 204	957	79	23	—	2 175	1 204	971	88	9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 858	4 025	4 519	314	426	6	8 806	4 025	4 781	478	170
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12 723	5 389	7 090	244	433	—	12 708	5 389	7 319	448	232
Some college, no degree	10 443	4 443	5 763	237	398	—	10 491	4 443	6 048	350	178
Associate degree, occupational program	1 162	415	657	90	69	—	1 083	415	668	148	69
Associate degree, academic program	1 216	548	641	27	33	—	1 220	548	672	29	2
Bachelor's degree	2 370	1 102	1 256	12	47	—	2 368	1 102	1 266	49	37
Graduate or professional degree	1 409	655	730	24	15	—	1 417	655	762	7	—
Females 25 years and over	21 016	9 299	11 421	296	213	3	20 847	9 299	11 548	382	144
Less than 5th grade	445	217	228	—	—	—	445	217	228	—	—
5th to 8th grade	1 155	670	470	15	9	—	1 140	670	470	24	9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 627	1 997	2 543	87	29	3	4 543	1 997	2 546	113	26
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 665	2 825	3 759	81	81	—	6 626	2 825	3 801	120	46
Some college, no degree	5 094	2 298	2 708	88	40	—	5 059	2 298	2 761	75	23
Associate degree, occupational program	520	188	319	13	31	—	512	188	324	39	31
Associate degree, academic program	503	230	271	2	8	—	509	230	279	2	—
Bachelor's degree	1 211	495	716	—	9	—	1 211	495	716	9	9
Graduate or professional degree	796	379	407	10	6	—	802	379	423	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	41 366	18 308	22 031	1 027	1 451	6	41 213	18 308	22 905	1 604	704
Percent less than 5th grade	2.3	2.9	1.9	—	0.5	—	2.3	2.9	1.8	0.4	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.9	68.6	73.2	61.7	68.6	—	71.1	68.6	73.1	64.3	73.6
Percent some college or higher	40.1	39.1	41.1	38.0	38.7	—	40.2	39.1	41.1	36.3	40.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.1	9.6	9.0	3.5	4.3	—	9.2	9.6	8.9	3.5	5.3
Males 25 to 34 years	7 704	3 359	4 019	326	647	—	7 739	3 359	4 380	612	299
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.4	76.5	82.1	54.0	64.1	—	78.3	76.5	79.7	65.0	78.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.9	7.1	7.1	3.4	2.0	—	6.7	7.1	6.5	3.9	4.3
Females 25 to 34 years	7 552	3 375	4 042	135	79	—	7 471	3 375	4 096	160	52
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.3	81.2	79.9	70.4	100.0	—	80.6	81.2	80.2	75.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.6	8.7	10.7	—	—	—	9.7	8.7	10.6	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	67 822	29 431	36 990	1 401	2 155	12	67 707	29 431	38 276	2 270	1 083
Speak a language other than English	3 780	1 659	1 931	190	210	—	3 709	1 659	2 050	281	116
5 to 17 years	866	321	523	22	23	—	853	321	532	36	19
18 to 64 years	2 747	1 263	1 316	168	187	—	2 689	1 263	1 426	245	97
65 to 74 years	94	40	54	—	—	—	94	40	54	—	—
75 years and over	73	35	38	—	—	—	73	35	38	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	1 358	505	797	56	61	—	1 319	505	814	100	44
5 to 17 years	376	116	249	11	—	—	365	116	249	11	—
18 to 64 years	926	359	522	45	61	—	898	359	539	89	44
65 to 74 years	43	17	26	—	—	—	43	17	26	—	—
75 years and over	13	13	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	359	144	208	7	—	—	352	144	208	7	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	65 576	28 198	36 603	775	467	12	65 225	28 198	37 027	818	221
In linguistically isolated households	684	190	476	18	—	—	666	190	476	18	—
5 to 17 years	178	8	159	11	—	—	167	8	159	11	—
18 to 64 years	491	175	309	7	—	—	484	175	309	7	—
65 to 74 years	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
75 years and over	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	46 938	20 646	25 764	528	543	6	46 709	20 646	26 063	772	384
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 661	1 724	1 906	31	56	—	3 675	1 724	1 951	42	31
With a mobility limitation	1 307	554	740	13	36	—	1 323	554	769	20	13
In labor force	311	149	156	6	—	—	311	149	162	—	—
With a self-care limitation	2 928	1 405	1 499	24	33	—	2 926	1 405	1 521	35	31
With a work disability	4 339	1 997	2 273	69	77	—	4 315	1 997	2 318	101	52
In labor force	1 583	691	871	21	41	—	1 570	691	879	54	39
Prevented from working	2 450	1 147	1 259	44	36	—	2 443	1 147	1 296	43	13
No work disability	42 599	18 649	23 491	459	466	6	42 394	18 649	23 745	671	332
In labor force	34 273	15 195	18 703	375	421	3	34 100	15 195	18 905	594	306
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 630	1 270	1 311	49	25	—	2 581	1 270	1 311	74	25
With a mobility or self-care limitation	568	257	311	—	—	—	568	257	311	—	—
With a mobility limitation	373	144	229	—	—	—	373	144	229	—	—
With a self-care limitation	391	189	202	—	—	—	391	189	202	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 025	609	392	24	—	—	1 001	609	392	24	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	371	215	149	7	—	—	364	215	149	7	—
With a mobility limitation	331	192	132	7	—	—	324	192	132	7	—
With a self-care limitation	214	113	94	7	—	—	207	113	94	7	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 64. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 223	1 088	1 372	763	2 163	49	3 091	1 088	2 003	2 295	1 577
Preprimary school	124	27	50	47	184	—	151	27	124	157	116
Public school	94	24	28	42	170	—	116	24	92	148	112
Elementary or high school	2 305	774	944	587	1 708	42	2 157	774	1 383	1 856	1 298
Public school	2 248	756	923	569	1 670	40	2 110	756	1 354	1 808	1 268
College	794	287	378	129	271	7	783	287	496	282	163
Public college	716	253	334	129	242	7	699	253	446	259	140
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 223	1 088	1 372	763	2 163	49	3 091	1 088	2 003	2 295	1 577
3 and 4 years	71	15	47	9	75	—	99	15	84	47	38
5 to 14 years	1 672	463	745	464	1 341	27	1 572	463	1 109	1 441	1 008
15 to 17 years	468	189	156	123	344	9	413	189	224	399	280
18 and 19 years	156	88	49	19	129	6	179	88	91	106	87
20 to 24 years	240	119	95	26	63	2	238	119	119	65	39
25 to 34 years	348	125	155	68	118	2	332	125	207	134	73
35 years and over	268	89	125	54	93	3	258	89	169	103	52
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 671	766	579	326	791	23	1 534	766	768	928	610
Percent enrolled in college	14.8	16.6	17.3	6.1	10.5	8.7	16.3	16.6	16.0	8.6	9.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	743	323	240	180	475	23	669	323	346	549	375
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	17.5	17.6	11.7	25.0	16.8	4.3	14.9	17.6	12.4	20.0	17.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 671	766	579	326	791	23	1 534	766	768	928	610
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	559	198	214	147	323	12	481	198	283	401	259
Some college or associate degree	414	225	145	44	141	—	388	225	163	167	123
Bachelor's degree or higher	10	10	—	—	3	—	10	10	—	3	3
Persons 25 years and over	7 843	2 482	3 369	1 992	4 026	175	7 145	2 482	4 663	4 724	3 041
Less than 5th grade	158	36	88	34	130	—	162	36	126	126	96
5th to 8th grade	410	99	198	113	382	27	360	99	261	432	341
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 617	452	717	448	886	37	1 459	452	1 007	1 444	701
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 281	735	924	622	1 373	39	2 022	735	1 287	1 632	1 079
Some college, no degree	2 021	618	851	552	842	37	1 823	618	1 205	1 040	576
Associate degree, occupational program	391	149	167	75	124	6	352	149	203	163	100
Associate degree, academic program	248	43	156	49	53	8	216	43	173	85	45
Bachelor's degree	468	212	172	84	169	18	484	212	272	153	69
Graduate or professional degree	249	138	96	15	67	3	267	138	129	49	34
Females 25 years and over	3 801	1 237	1 568	996	2 027	86	3 449	1 237	2 212	2 379	1 557
Less than 5th grade	69	15	40	14	44	—	64	15	49	49	35
5th to 8th grade	222	49	117	56	190	5	184	49	135	228	172
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	769	187	330	252	463	23	677	187	490	555	361
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 020	332	417	271	625	17	921	332	589	724	482
Some college, no degree	1 018	364	382	272	466	20	943	364	579	541	342
Associate degree, occupational program	188	93	56	39	88	3	168	93	75	108	76
Associate degree, academic program	183	43	98	42	31	8	152	43	109	62	27
Bachelor's degree	253	112	91	50	81	7	250	112	138	84	34
Graduate or professional degree	79	42	37	—	39	3	90	42	48	28	28
Persons 25 years and over	7 843	2 482	3 369	1 992	4 026	175	7 145	2 482	4 663	4 724	3 041
Percent less than 5th grade	2.0	1.5	2.6	1.7	3.2	—	2.3	1.5	2.7	2.7	3.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.1	76.3	70.2	70.1	65.3	63.4	72.3	76.3	70.1	66.1	62.6
Percent some college or higher	43.1	46.7	42.8	38.9	31.2	41.1	44.0	46.7	42.5	31.5	27.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.1	14.1	8.0	5.0	5.9	12.0	10.5	14.1	8.6	4.3	3.4
Males 25 to 34 years	1 660	461	830	369	620	22	1 563	461	1 102	717	409
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.4	74.4	71.6	67.2	70.3	50.0	70.2	74.4	68.5	72.9	69.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.9	6.3	3.3	2.4	4.2	—	4.9	6.3	4.4	2.0	1.2
Females 25 to 34 years	1 359	499	598	262	645	19	1 305	499	806	699	482
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.4	90.0	81.3	75.6	80.6	57.9	84.8	90.0	81.6	78.1	77.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.9	14.4	8.9	8.8	6.7	10.5	10.6	14.4	8.2	7.6	6.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	11 862	3 981	4 914	2 967	6 580	234	10 840	3 981	6 859	7 602	4 999
Speak a language other than English	1 789	648	710	431	1 620	67	1 672	648	1 024	1 737	1 346
5 to 17 years	195	71	72	52	155	3	180	71	109	170	122
18 to 64 years	1 511	567	609	335	1 175	60	1 399	567	832	1 287	988
65 to 74 years	50	10	19	21	150	2	60	10	50	140	119
75 years and over	33	—	10	23	140	2	33	—	33	140	117
Do not speak English "very well"	519	230	236	53	402	23	554	230	324	367	314
5 to 17 years	89	34	47	8	38	2	89	34	55	38	30
18 to 64 years	412	190	186	36	272	21	442	190	252	242	206
65 to 74 years	13	6	2	5	31	—	15	6	9	29	24
75 years and over	5	—	1	4	61	—	8	—	8	58	54
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	92	42	39	11	91	2	104	42	62	79	68
Persons 5 years and over in households	11 432	3 788	4 829	2 815	6 369	234	10 444	3 788	6 656	7 357	4 906
In linguistically isolated households	229	114	94	21	236	12	256	114	142	209	188
5 to 17 years	44	23	13	8	58	2	43	23	20	59	51
18 to 64 years	182	91	80	11	151	10	208	91	117	125	114
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	9
75 years and over	3	—	1	2	18	—	5	—	5	16	14
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	8 993	3 138	3 689	2 166	4 335	186	8 114	3 138	4 976	5 214	3 358
With a mobility or self-care limitation	466	173	180	113	154	2	484	173	311	136	61
With a mobility limitation	277	77	144	56	73	—	259	77	182	91	51
In labor force	85	28	38	19	11	—	83	28	55	13	6
With a self-care limitation	263	101	99	63	89	2	296	101	195	56	15
With a work disability	996	267	481	248	438	14	896	267	629	538	345
In labor force	562	155	259	148	169	5	519	155	364	212	115
Prevented from working	412	95	222	95	242	6	349	95	254	305	214
No work disability	7 997	2 871	3 208	1 918	3 897	172	7 218	2 871	4 347	4 676	3 013
In labor force	6 583	2 420	2 599	1 564	2 743	126	5 846	2 420	3 426	3 480	2 145
Persons 65 to 74 years	441	145	197	99	314	14	417	145	272	338	245
With a mobility or self-care limitation	126	45	50	31	80	2	121	45	76	85	54
With a mobility limitation	108	45	50	13	60	2	104	45	59	64	51
With a self-care limitation	31	13	—	18	49	2	36	13	23	44	26
Persons 75 years and over	139	66	42	31	214	5	158	66	92	195	171
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27	8	8	11	63	—	37	8	29	53	42
With a mobility limitation	27	8	8	11	41	—	29	8	21	39	28
With a self-care limitation	12	8	—	4	36	—	23	8	15	25	21

Table 65. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	9 985	4 158	5 227	600	377	14	9 688	4 164	5 524	674	210
Preprimary school	427	193	217	17	22	—	422	193	229	27	15
Public school	271	97	165	9	9	—	267	97	170	13	9
Elementary or high school	6 237	2 377	3 400	461	300	7	6 008	2 383	3 625	530	180
Public school	5 833	2 230	3 190	413	293	7	5 627	2 236	3 391	499	178
College	3 320	1 588	1 610	122	55	7	3 258	1 588	1 670	117	15
Public college	2 755	1 287	1 351	117	48	—	2 691	1 287	1 404	112	15
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	9 985	4 158	5 227	600	377	14	9 688	4 164	5 524	674	210
3 and 4 years	226	108	107	11	6	—	218	108	110	14	6
5 to 14 years	4 433	1 743	2 352	338	172	—	4 232	1 749	2 483	373	109
15 to 17 years	1 490	484	905	101	96	7	1 440	484	956	146	68
18 and 19 years	705	327	342	36	37	—	731	327	404	11	1
20 to 24 years	1 194	673	500	21	7	—	1 190	673	517	11	—
25 to 34 years	951	438	475	38	36	—	931	438	493	56	18
35 years and over	986	385	546	55	23	7	946	385	561	63	8
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 867	1 882	1 873	112	81	7	3 850	1 882	1 968	98	38
Percent enrolled in college	38.9	41.9	36.3	31.3	8.6	—	38.8	41.9	35.9	15.3	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 124	854	1 155	115	112	7	2 118	854	1 264	118	52
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.4	9.8	11.3	5.2	5.4	—	10.1	9.8	10.3	10.2	11.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 867	1 882	1 873	112	81	7	3 850	1 882	1 968	98	38
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 171	618	526	27	10	—	1 144	618	526	37	10
Some college or associate degree	1 613	752	824	37	9	—	1 603	752	851	19	2
Bachelor's degree or higher	246	139	92	15	—	—	242	139	103	4	—
Persons 25 years and over	23 661	10 108	12 442	1 111	769	10	23 173	10 130	13 043	1 257	387
Less than 5th grade	1 362	539	796	27	15	—	1 335	539	796	42	15
5th to 8th grade	1 536	608	852	76	23	—	1 489	608	881	70	12
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 333	1 569	1 627	137	65	—	3 224	1 569	1 655	174	56
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 033	2 396	3 305	332	258	—	5 930	2 405	3 525	361	121
Some college, no degree	4 709	1 931	2 570	208	144	—	4 604	1 931	2 673	249	77
Associate degree, occupational program	872	332	488	52	56	—	858	345	513	70	18
Associate degree, academic program	637	362	240	35	32	7	646	362	284	23	6
Bachelor's degree	3 753	1 673	1 883	197	138	3	3 657	1 673	1 984	234	82
Graduate or professional degree	1 426	698	681	47	38	—	1 430	698	732	34	—
Females 25 years and over	14 045	5 706	7 656	683	509	10	13 795	5 719	8 076	759	239
Less than 5th grade	1 044	377	652	15	15	—	1 029	377	652	30	15
5th to 8th grade	1 089	414	603	72	23	—	1 046	414	632	66	12
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 128	955	1 119	54	38	—	2 097	955	1 142	69	29
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 863	1 409	2 212	242	166	—	3 769	1 409	2 360	260	82
Some college, no degree	2 440	999	1 333	108	86	—	2 402	999	1 403	124	35
Associate degree, occupational program	540	201	302	37	30	—	522	214	308	48	11
Associate degree, academic program	351	202	129	20	23	7	359	202	157	15	6
Bachelor's degree	2 066	891	1 069	106	93	3	2 033	891	1 142	126	49
Graduate or professional degree	524	258	237	29	35	—	538	258	280	21	—
Persons 25 years and over	23 661	10 108	12 442	1 111	769	10	23 173	10 130	13 043	1 257	387
Percent less than 5th grade	5.8	5.3	6.4	2.4	2.0	—	5.8	5.3	6.1	3.3	3.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.7	73.1	73.7	78.4	86.6	100.0	73.9	73.2	74.5	77.2	78.6
Percent some college or higher	48.2	49.4	47.1	48.5	53.1	100.0	48.3	49.4	47.4	48.5	47.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.9	23.5	20.6	22.0	22.9	30.0	22.0	23.4	20.8	21.3	21.2
Males 25 to 34 years	3 180	1 466	1 611	103	97	—	3 126	1 466	1 660	151	61
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.3	81.4	85.3	80.6	82.5	—	83.7	81.4	85.7	75.5	72.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.8	28.2	25.1	32.0	14.4	—	26.5	28.2	24.9	25.2	8.2
Females 25 to 34 years	3 801	1 576	2 030	195	154	—	3 738	1 576	2 162	217	76
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.0	77.5	81.0	90.3	74.0	—	80.0	77.5	81.9	76.0	56.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.0	26.0	18.8	23.6	36.4	—	22.2	26.0	19.4	29.5	31.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	34 109	14 516	17 898	1 695	1 142	24	33 320	14 544	18 776	1 931	626
Speak a language other than English	23 866	10 691	12 343	832	597	7	23 469	10 719	12 750	994	294
5 to 17 years	3 466	1 529	1 819	118	97	—	3 398	1 535	1 863	165	57
18 to 64 years	18 976	8 471	9 863	642	457	7	18 686	8 493	10 193	747	212
65 to 74 years	1 017	431	540	46	30	—	989	431	558	58	18
75 years and over	407	260	121	26	13	—	396	260	136	24	7
Do not speak English "very well"	12 110	4 990	6 727	393	176	7	11 859	5 012	6 847	427	72
5 to 17 years	1 185	452	707	26	21	—	1 174	452	722	32	9
18 to 64 years	9 910	4 055	5 517	338	135	7	9 696	4 077	5 619	349	46
65 to 74 years	738	295	414	29	16	—	712	295	417	42	13
75 years and over	277	188	89	—	4	—	277	188	89	4	4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	2 536	1 142	1 295	99	32	—	2 461	1 151	1 310	107	13
Persons 5 years and over in households	33 574	14 214	17 748	1 612	1 104	24	32 843	14 242	18 601	1 835	604
In linguistically isolated households	6 577	2 914	3 375	288	92	—	6 365	2 942	3 423	304	34
5 to 17 years	1 126	483	557	86	20	—	1 054	489	565	92	9
18 to 64 years	4 899	2 175	2 532	192	60	—	4 769	2 197	2 572	190	13
65 to 74 years	439	168	261	10	8	—	429	168	261	18	8
75 years and over	113	88	25	—	4	—	113	88	25	4	4
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	26 327	11 328	13 888	1 111	830	24	25 912	11 350	14 562	1 245	410
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 911	843	1 007	61	42	—	1 887	843	1 044	66	15
With a mobility limitation	553	209	321	23	4	—	530	209	321	27	4
In labor force	309	76	224	9	—	—	300	76	224	9	—
With a self-care limitation	1 676	768	867	41	42	—	1 672	768	904	46	15
With a work disability	1 052	426	577	49	30	—	1 039	426	613	43	11
In labor force	421	138	256	27	18	—	414	138	276	25	7
Prevented from working	520	257	241	22	12	—	514	257	257	18	4
No work disability	25 275	10 902	13 311	1 062	800	24	24 873	10 924	13 949	1 202	399
In labor force	20 354	8 922	10 588	844	604	17	20 003	8 944	11 059	955	297
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 396	607	720	69	36	—	1 361	607	754	71	24
With a mobility or self-care limitation	217	65	145	7	—	—	210	65	145	7	—
With a mobility limitation	162	46	109	7	—	—	155	46	109	7	—
With a self-care limitation	125	36	82	7	—	—	118	36	82	7	—
Persons 75 years and over	512	333	150	29	13	—	498	333	165	27	7
With a mobility or self-care limitation	146	115	20	11	6	—	141	115	26	11	—
With a mobility limitation	107	82	14	11	6	—	102	82	20	11	—
With a self-care limitation	120	94	15	11	—	—	109	94	15	11	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 69

Table 66. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	30 953	13 171	14 106	3 676	3 615	108	28 768	13 171	15 597	5 800	2 740
Preprimary school	1 369	534	584	251	148	7	1 200	534	666	317	103
Public school	948	355	408	185	122	7	820	355	465	250	88
Elementary or high school	23 691	10 258	10 654	2 779	3 045	93	22 108	10 258	11 850	4 628	2 343
Public school	22 621	9 745	10 164	2 712	2 918	91	21 035	9 745	11 290	4 504	2 283
College	5 893	2 379	2 868	646	422	8	5 460	2 379	3 081	855	294
Public college	5 217	2 168	2 483	566	370	8	4 809	2 168	2 641	778	270
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	30 953	13 171	14 106	3 676	3 615	108	28 768	13 171	15 597	5 800	2 740
3 and 4 years	720	340	259	121	46	—	639	340	299	127	36
5 to 14 years	16 816	6 933	7 812	2 071	2 292	85	15 728	6 933	8 795	3 380	1 751
15 to 17 years	4 571	1 877	2 204	490	499	15	4 217	1 877	2 340	853	397
18 and 19 years	1 633	738	704	191	128	—	1 496	738	758	265	97
20 to 24 years	2 158	1 035	987	136	203	8	2 098	1 035	1 063	263	136
25 to 34 years	2 687	1 275	1 197	215	260	—	2 574	1 275	1 299	373	185
35 years and over	2 368	973	943	452	187	—	2 016	973	1 043	539	138
Persons 18 to 24 years	16 758	7 416	7 768	1 574	1 359	86	15 730	7 416	8 314	2 387	1 040
Percent enrolled in college	14.3	13.8	15.4	11.6	11.2	9.3	14.5	13.8	15.3	11.1	9.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 664	3 155	3 655	854	726	21	7 071	3 155	3 916	1 319	589
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	26.8	26.4	27.6	25.1	25.2	47.6	27.2	26.4	27.9	23.8	26.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	16 758	7 416	7 768	1 574	1 359	86	15 730	7 416	8 314	2 387	1 040
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 000	1 876	2 538	586	439	44	4 567	1 876	2 691	872	341
Some college or associate degree	3 270	1 387	1 670	213	123	8	3 142	1 387	1 755	251	83
Bachelor's degree or higher	214	124	79	11	—	—	203	124	79	11	—
Persons 25 years and over	57 365	23 259	27 855	6 251	5 142	194	53 744	23 265	30 479	8 763	3 690
Less than 5th grade	5 219	2 543	2 181	495	704	30	4 929	2 543	2 386	994	583
5th to 8th grade	8 944	3 916	4 031	997	939	45	8 201	3 916	4 285	1 682	782
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12 149	5 205	5 903	1 041	982	15	11 770	5 205	6 565	1 361	619
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14 154	5 280	7 281	1 593	1 302	46	13 133	5 286	7 847	2 323	955
Some college, no degree	10 095	3 646	5 247	1 202	798	49	9 483	3 646	5 837	1 410	489
Associate degree, occupational program	1 570	599	691	280	149	2	1 405	599	806	314	83
Associate degree, academic program	1 039	445	481	113	64	1	936	445	491	167	59
Bachelor's degree	2 901	1 165	1 426	310	187	6	2 757	1 165	1 592	331	103
Graduate or professional degree	1 294	460	614	220	17	—	1 130	460	670	181	17
Females 25 years and over	26 501	10 670	13 125	2 706	2 029	70	24 846	10 670	14 176	3 684	1 496
Less than 5th grade	2 225	1 105	934	186	207	9	2 109	1 105	1 004	323	180
5th to 8th grade	4 215	1 901	1 887	427	371	14	3 888	1 901	1 987	698	341
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 286	2 249	2 640	397	404	5	5 121	2 249	2 872	569	283
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 063	2 514	3 813	736	535	34	6 578	2 514	4 064	1 020	387
Some college, no degree	4 553	1 681	2 315	557	340	5	4 282	1 681	2 601	611	183
Associate degree, occupational program	821	347	355	119	61	2	737	347	390	145	40
Associate degree, academic program	534	248	220	66	43	1	473	248	225	104	38
Bachelor's degree	1 297	448	704	145	54	—	1 218	448	770	133	30
Graduate or professional degree	507	177	257	73	14	—	440	177	263	81	14
Persons 25 years and over	57 365	23 259	27 855	6 251	5 142	194	53 744	23 265	30 479	8 763	3 690
Percent less than 5th grade	9.1	10.9	7.8	7.9	13.7	15.5	9.2	10.9	7.8	11.3	15.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	54.1	49.9	56.5	59.5	48.9	53.6	53.7	49.9	56.6	53.9	46.2
Percent some college or higher	29.5	27.2	30.4	34.0	23.6	29.9	29.2	27.1	30.8	27.4	20.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.3	7.0	7.3	8.5	4.0	3.1	7.2	7.0	7.4	5.8	3.3
Males 25 to 34 years	13 410	5 821	6 143	1 446	1 279	42	12 545	5 827	6 718	2 144	941
Percent high school graduate or higher	52.5	49.2	54.3	57.6	46.6	71.4	51.8	49.3	54.0	52.8	48.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.6	2.3	—	6.3	6.2	6.3	3.1	1.6
Females 25 to 34 years	10 080	4 352	4 816	912	857	18	9 522	4 352	5 170	1 415	662
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.1	54.6	64.6	61.8	48.5	—	60.1	54.6	64.7	52.9	42.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.6	7.1	8.4	6.4	5.4	—	7.8	7.1	8.5	4.9	4.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	98 074	40 518	46 834	10 722	9 602	395	91 758	40 524	51 234	15 918	7 128
Speak a language other than English	66 121	29 347	30 670	6 104	6 051	273	62 260	29 347	32 913	9 912	4 810
5 to 17 years	12 894	6 126	5 576	1 192	1 751	79	12 071	6 126	5 945	2 574	1 537
18 to 64 years	49 907	21 980	23 342	4 585	4 137	166	47 097	21 980	25 117	6 947	3 151
65 to 74 years	2 271	881	1 213	177	112	28	2 149	881	1 268	234	98
75 years and over	1 049	360	539	150	51	—	943	360	583	157	24
Do not speak English "very well"	35 335	17 067	15 329	2 939	2 664	178	33 356	17 067	16 289	4 643	2 076
5 to 17 years	5 470	2 751	2 240	479	577	49	5 130	2 751	2 379	917	476
18 to 64 years	27 885	13 573	11 991	2 321	2 040	129	26 348	13 573	12 775	3 577	1 562
65 to 74 years	1 258	473	721	64	36	—	1 214	473	741	80	27
75 years and over	722	270	377	75	11	—	664	270	394	69	11
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	7 807	3 971	3 190	646	493	42	7 298	3 971	3 327	1 002	439
Persons 5 years and over in households	96 979	39 993	46 601	10 385	8 963	395	90 607	39 999	50 608	15 335	6 850
In linguistically isolated households	23 520	12 272	9 345	1 903	1 539	133	22 042	12 272	9 770	3 017	1 333
5 to 17 years	4 934	2 731	1 728	475	471	42	4 572	2 731	1 841	833	403
18 to 64 years	17 437	9 050	7 019	1 368	1 049	91	16 364	9 050	7 314	2 122	911
65 to 74 years	730	301	406	23	16	—	707	301	406	39	16
75 years and over	419	190	192	37	3	—	399	190	209	23	3
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	72 294	30 339	34 533	7 422	6 115	255	67 693	30 345	37 348	10 716	4 638
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 991	2 085	1 629	277	90	2	3 793	2 085	1 708	288	75
With a mobility limitation	1 394	661	631	102	40	2	1 320	661	659	114	38
In labor force	743	386	303	54	10	2	689	386	303	64	10
With a self-care limitation	3 338	1 814	1 311	213	63	—	3 184	1 814	1 370	217	50
With a work disability	3 974	1 707	1 873	394	304	2	3 739	1 707	2 032	539	245
In labor force	2 026	927	871	228	107	2	1 836	927	909	297	107
Prevented from working	1 645	662	843	140	166	—	1 608	662	946	203	112
No work disability	68 320	28 632	32 660	7 028	5 811	253	63 954	28 638	35 316	10 177	4 393
In labor force	56 757	23 796	27 083	5 878	4 739	209	53 119	23 802	29 317	8 377	3 555
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 909	1 116	1 516	277	207	37	2 725	1 116	1 609	391	179
With a mobility or self-care limitation	426	169	231	26	10	—	424	169	255	12	5
With a mobility limitation	264	127	116	21	10	—	267	127	140	7	5
With a self-care limitation	279	118	154	7	5	—	277	118	159	7	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 322	474	652	196	102	3	1 207	474	733	217	51
With a mobility or self-care limitation	300	131	124	45	—	—	255	131	124	45	—
With a mobility limitation	205	97	63	45	—	—	160	97	63	45	—
With a self-care limitation	231	93	102	36	—	—	195	93	102	36	—

Table 67. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	179 818	61 704	87 448	30 666	27 989	1 071	166 807	61 799	105 008	41 000	17 591
Preprimary school	13 430	4 762	6 473	2 195	1 685	31	12 397	4 790	7 607	2 718	968
Public school	7 964	2 387	4 086	1 491	1 152	29	7 158	2 399	4 759	1 958	769
Elementary or high school	114 282	36 385	56 187	21 710	20 243	799	104 988	36 452	68 536	29 537	13 171
Public school	107 918	33 686	53 189	21 043	19 673	765	98 759	33 740	65 019	28 832	12 929
College	52 106	20 557	24 788	6 761	6 061	241	49 422	20 557	28 865	8 745	3 452
Public college	46 505	18 388	22 109	6 008	5 396	210	44 053	18 388	25 665	7 848	3 040
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	179 818	61 704	87 448	30 666	27 989	1 071	166 807	61 799	105 008	41 000	17 591
3 and 4 years	5 912	2 282	2 757	873	613	7	5 523	2 298	3 225	1 002	334
5 to 14 years	91 467	29 308	44 996	17 163	15 969	583	84 116	29 348	54 768	23 320	10 190
15 to 17 years	23 992	7 487	11 838	4 667	4 320	206	22 043	7 520	14 523	6 269	2 915
18 and 19 years	10 415	3 671	5 014	1 730	1 122	73	9 583	3 671	5 912	1 954	691
20 to 24 years	14 472	5 865	7 467	1 140	1 035	53	14 131	5 865	8 266	1 376	539
25 to 34 years	16 367	6 872	7 506	1 989	2 147	51	15 679	6 872	8 807	2 835	1 184
35 years and over	17 193	6 219	7 870	3 104	2 783	98	15 732	6 225	9 507	4 244	1 738
Persons 18 to 24 years	76 152	28 470	37 884	9 798	7 772	253	71 263	28 478	42 785	12 661	5 174
Percent enrolled in college	26.0	27.8	26.6	18.5	17.3	34.0	27.0	27.8	26.5	15.0	12.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	37 292	12 556	18 464	6 272	5 328	236	34 589	12 573	22 016	8 031	3 482
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.6	14.0	14.8	9.6	11.5	1.3	14.1	14.0	14.2	10.2	11.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	76 152	28 470	37 884	9 798	7 772	253	71 263	28 478	42 785	12 661	5 174
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	27 171	10 051	13 080	4 040	3 046	85	24 783	10 059	14 724	5 434	2 167
Some college or associate degree	28 333	10 867	14 695	2 771	2 226	102	27 245	10 867	16 378	3 314	1 331
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 562	1 511	1 682	369	258	10	3 433	1 511	1 922	387	177
Persons 25 years and over	569 010	204 343	275 437	89 230	80 721	2 818	532 353	204 607	327 746	117 378	52 014
Less than 5th grade	3 434	1 157	1 809	468	323	11	3 129	1 157	1 972	628	230
5th to 8th grade	18 346	6 002	9 442	2 902	2 940	110	16 882	6 002	10 880	4 404	2 162
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	80 529	28 498	40 557	11 474	11 347	288	75 591	28 523	47 068	16 285	7 644
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	183 242	63 463	90 570	29 209	27 641	1 072	170 015	63 555	106 460	40 868	18 657
Some college, no degree	153 244	56 108	73 514	24 302	20 577	634	144 288	56 180	88 108	30 213	12 691
Associate degree, occupational program	18 567	6 468	9 139	2 960	3 006	98	17 398	6 468	10 930	4 175	1 944
Associate degree, academic program	17 335	6 154	8 240	2 941	2 324	117	16 084	6 154	9 930	3 575	1 341
Bachelor's degree	61 197	23 989	27 131	10 077	8 549	376	57 745	24 044	33 701	12 001	5 200
Graduate or professional degree	32 436	12 504	15 035	4 897	4 014	112	31 221	12 524	18 697	5 229	2 145
Females 25 years and over	282 238	101 077	136 674	44 487	38 104	1 286	263 059	101 211	161 848	57 283	24 711
Less than 5th grade	1 720	609	894	217	172	6	1 580	609	971	312	126
5th to 8th grade	9 549	3 115	4 890	1 544	1 171	24	8 673	3 115	5 558	2 047	883
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	43 192	15 267	21 920	6 005	5 370	122	40 403	15 286	25 117	8 159	3 695
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	97 944	33 371	48 860	15 713	13 821	429	90 593	33 414	57 179	21 172	9 301
Some college, no degree	74 385	27 046	34 927	12 412	9 739	342	69 028	27 095	41 933	15 096	6 142
Associate degree, occupational program	9 460	3 248	4 726	1 486	1 473	53	8 918	3 248	5 670	2 015	913
Associate degree, academic program	8 427	3 078	3 953	1 396	1 187	72	7 842	3 078	4 764	1 772	702
Bachelor's degree	25 576	10 655	10 877	4 044	3 608	188	24 325	10 672	13 653	4 859	2 122
Graduate or professional degree	11 985	4 688	5 627	1 670	1 563	50	11 697	4 694	7 003	1 851	827
Persons 25 years and over	569 010	204 343	275 437	89 230	80 721	2 818	532 353	204 607	327 746	117 378	52 014
Percent less than 5th grade	.6	.6	.7	.5	.4	.4	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.0	82.6	81.2	83.4	81.9	85.5	82.0	82.6	81.7	81.8	80.7
Percent some college or higher	49.8	51.5	48.3	50.6	47.7	47.4	50.1	51.5	49.2	47.0	44.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.5	17.9	15.3	16.8	15.6	17.3	16.7	17.9	16.0	14.7	14.1
Males 25 to 34 years	78 690	29 922	37 952	10 816	9 855	295	73 701	29 946	43 755	14 844	6 307
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.6	87.2	86.4	85.7	85.1	87.1	86.4	87.2	85.9	86.5	86.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.3	17.9	15.3	15.3	13.3	10.5	16.3	17.9	15.2	14.1	12.8
Females 25 to 34 years	73 108	27 585	35 140	10 383	9 436	265	68 651	27 609	41 042	13 893	5 877
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.4	87.1	87.1	89.1	87.6	89.4	87.3	87.1	87.4	88.2	87.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.7	17.0	13.2	13.5	13.0	21.1	15.0	17.0	13.7	12.0	11.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	771 640	273 553	375 580	122 507	110 684	3 948	720 243	273 898	446 345	162 081	71 514
Speak a language other than English	38 763	13 960	20 189	4 614	4 620	244	37 110	13 981	23 129	6 273	3 007
5 to 17 years	4 201	1 338	2 270	593	541	34	4 117	1 338	2 779	625	307
18 to 64 years	26 598	9 415	13 928	3 255	3 236	178	25 382	9 436	15 946	4 452	2 075
65 to 74 years	4 935	1 904	2 566	465	547	29	4 698	1 904	2 794	784	443
75 years and over	3 029	1 303	1 425	301	296	3	2 913	1 303	1 610	412	182
Do not speak English "very well"	9 030	3 462	4 613	955	1 024	28	8 663	3 462	5 201	1 391	662
5 to 17 years	1 088	402	575	111	143	2	1 099	402	697	132	49
18 to 64 years	5 826	2 203	2 930	693	625	24	5 447	2 203	3 244	1 004	462
65 to 74 years	1 217	420	713	84	134	—	1 178	420	758	173	116
75 years and over	899	437	395	67	122	2	939	437	502	82	35
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	2 369	1 101	1 075	193	236	8	2 235	1 101	1 134	370	188
Persons 5 years and over in households	758 782	267 701	371 044	120 037	106 379	3 948	707 631	268 046	439 585	157 530	69 123
In linguistically isolated households	3 594	1 691	1 607	296	287	12	3 363	1 691	1 672	518	239
5 to 17 years	493	235	223	35	14	2	458	235	223	49	14
18 to 64 years	1 997	957	864	176	159	10	1 832	957	875	324	153
65 to 74 years	664	240	373	51	55	—	619	240	379	100	55
75 years and over	440	259	147	34	59	—	454	259	195	45	17
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	549 171	198 048	268 302	82 821	75 073	2 753	515 564	198 311	317 253	108 680	48 051
With a mobility or self-care limitation	18 700	6 686	9 487	2 527	1 979	57	17 580	6 693	10 887	3 099	1 224
With a mobility limitation	9 831	3 425	5 132	1 274	1 071	33	9 217	3 432	5 785	1 685	678
In labor force	2 393	881	1 239	273	302	14	2 303	881	1 422	392	162
With a self-care limitation	12 966	4 674	6 447	1 845	1 400	42	12 207	4 681	7 526	2 159	863
With a work disability	48 585	17 546	24 291	6 748	6 123	157	45 482	17 580	27 902	9 226	4 279
In labor force	23 675	8 740	11 756	3 179	3 030	124	22 370	8 767	13 603	4 335	2 038
Prevented from working	20 190	7 222	10 177	2 791	2 521	25	18 730	7 229	11 501	3 981	1 839
No work disability	500 586	180 502	244 011	76 073	68 950	2 596	470 082	180 731	289 351	99 454	43 772
In labor force	415 072	151 379	202 235	61 458	55 554	2 029	390 223	151 586	238 637	80 403	34 651
Persons 65 to 74 years	68 494	24 566	32 552	11 376	9 027	3					

Table 68. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons -----	887 917	317 240	431 475	139 202	124 973	4 315	827 915	317 615	510 300	184 975	81 150	
Native -----	839 845	297 887	407 482	134 476	120 708	4 211	781 794	298 249	483 545	178 759	78 340	
Born in State of residence -----	180 229	67 575	82 214	30 440	31 284	1 877	166 236	67 667	98 569	45 277	20 226	
Born in a different State -----	649 521	227 093	319 387	103 041	88 541	2 310	605 794	227 355	378 439	132 268	57 619	
Northeast -----	102 903	35 452	58 060	9 391	7 564	80	100 195	35 480	64 715	10 272	4 323	
Midwest -----	180 970	62 001	95 178	23 791	18 136	299	171 785	62 050	109 735	27 321	11 053	
South -----	93 327	33 266	48 196	11 865	10 294	248	88 735	33 295	55 440	14 886	6 502	
West -----	272 321	96 374	117 953	57 994	52 547	1 683	245 079	96 530	148 549	79 789	35 741	
Born abroad -----	10 095	3 219	5 881	995	883	24	9 764	3 227	6 537	1 214	495	
Puerto Rico -----	1 009	367	529	113	28	—	954	367	587	83	16	
U.S. outlying area -----	293	109	148	36	24	—	267	109	158	50	14	
Born abroad of American parents -----	8 793	2 743	5 204	846	831	24	8 543	2 751	5 792	1 081	465	
Foreign born -----	48 072	19 353	23 993	4 726	4 265	104	46 121	19 366	26 755	6 216	2 810	
Naturalized citizen -----	23 152	9 084	11 467	2 601	2 330	44	22 119	9 091	13 028	3 363	1 569	
Not a citizen -----	24 920	10 269	12 526	2 125	1 935	60	24 002	10 275	13 727	2 853	1 241	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over -----	824 508	294 308	401 398	128 802	115 663	4 115	769 608	294 659	474 949	170 563	74 974	
Same house -----	283 851	99 030	138 744	46 077	47 242	2 751	267 109	99 175	167 934	63 984	29 974	
Different house in the United States -----	526 431	189 881	254 979	81 571	67 432	1 359	488 908	190 087	298 821	104 955	44 264	
Same county -----	249 370	97 869	122 907	28 594	28 365	710	243 130	97 987	145 143	34 605	14 728	
Different county -----	277 061	92 012	132 072	52 977	39 067	649	245 778	92 100	153 678	70 350	29 536	
Same State -----	23 518	6 753	5 554	11 211	9 064	231	14 050	6 760	7 290	18 532	8 125	
Different State -----	253 543	85 259	126 518	41 766	30 003	418	231 728	85 340	146 388	51 818	21 411	
Northeast -----	18 156	6 109	10 753	1 294	606	—	17 691	6 128	11 563	1 071	303	
Midwest -----	37 417	12 075	21 658	3 684	2 276	12	35 756	12 081	23 675	3 937	1 505	
South -----	37 528	12 431	21 455	3 642	3 007	10	36 068	12 437	23 631	4 467	2 045	
West -----	160 442	54 644	72 652	33 146	24 114	396	142 213	54 694	87 519	42 343	17 558	
Puerto Rico -----	124	118	6	—	—	—	124	118	6	—	—	
U.S. outlying area -----	304	84	127	93	44	—	268	84	184	80	41	
Elsewhere -----	13 798	5 195	7 542	1 061	945	5	13 199	5 195	8 004	1 544	695	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	456 316	166 150	224 352	65 814	60 214	2 379	429 100	166 351	262 749	87 430	38 196	
Car, truck, or van -----	408 593	147 452	204 215	56 926	52 545	1 699	386 458	147 645	238 813	74 680	32 441	
Drove alone -----	345 036	125 815	173 855	45 366	42 526	1 471	328 748	125 994	202 754	58 814	25 662	
Carpooled -----	63 557	21 637	30 360	11 560	10 019	228	57 710	21 651	36 059	15 866	6 779	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.13	1.12	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.14	1.14	
Public transportation -----	10 904	5 259	3 027	2 618	922	22	8 611	5 259	3 352	3 215	816	
Bus or trolley bus -----	9 882	4 812	2 567	2 503	905	22	7 704	4 812	2 892	3 083	799	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	52	37	10	5	13	—	47	37	10	18	13	
Subway or elevated -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	
Railroad -----	23	—	7	16	—	—	7	—	7	16	—	
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab -----	939	410	435	94	4	—	845	410	435	98	4	
Motorcycle -----	3 215	1 118	1 854	243	220	5	3 156	1 118	2 038	279	117	
Bicycle -----	3 467	1 215	1 770	482	214	10	3 107	1 215	1 892	574	195	
Walked -----	16 780	6 793	7 244	2 743	3 398	219	15 455	6 793	8 662	4 723	2 477	
Other means -----	4 688	1 292	2 628	768	780	32	4 362	1 292	3 070	1 106	617	
Worked at home -----	8 669	3 021	3 614	2 034	2 135	392	7 951	3 029	4 922	2 853	1 533	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	19.5	18.7	19.3	21.9	21.8	17.9	19.3	18.7	19.7	21.6	20.7	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	458 175	168 889	222 608	66 678	60 524	2 400	430 703	169 098	261 605	87 996	38 200	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	4 923	1 677	2 124	1 122	3 471	1 183	4 730	1 685	3 045	3 664	2 845	
Mining -----	7 503	857	870	5 776	5 170	133	2 059	857	1 202	10 614	4 918	
Construction -----	41 615	15 569	19 201	6 845	5 768	112	38 737	15 576	23 161	8 646	3 534	
Manufacturing -----	27 274	8 746	13 066	5 462	4 300	59	24 265	8 756	15 509	7 309	2 719	
Nondurable goods -----	10 180	3 387	5 316	1 477	1 305	19	9 512	3 397	6 115	1 973	784	
Food and kindred products -----	1 637	550	953	134	266	8	1 589	550	1 039	314	193	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	955	245	611	99	107	3	954	245	709	108	63	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	5 114	2 046	2 518	550	486	2	4 967	2 046	2 921	633	205	
Durable goods -----	17 094	5 359	7 750	3 985	2 995	40	14 753	5 359	9 394	5 336	1 935	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	1 476	577	735	164	144	—	1 415	577	838	205	94	
Metal industries -----	2 656	639	1 316	701	491	3	2 205	639	1 566	942	318	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	2 626	922	1 001	703	365	10	2 105	922	1 183	886	251	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	1 374	502	529	343	328	—	1 166	502	664	536	223	
Transportation equipment -----	1 996	498	878	620	521	18	1 531	498	1 033	986	404	
Transportation -----	19 910	6 879	10 944	2 087	2 128	64	19 575	6 892	12 683	2 463	1 134	
Communications and other public utilities -----	11 986	5 044	5 201	1 741	1 690	38	11 591	5 044	6 547	2 085	942	
Wholesale trade -----	15 976	6 354	8 082	1 540	1 560	44	15 786	6 354	9 432	1 750	655	
Retail trade -----	76 548	28 139	38 441	9 968	8 535	152	71 998	28 151	43 847	13 085	5 334	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	12 248	4 613	5 773	1 862	1 428	26	11 194	4 613	6 581	2 482	1 007	
Eating and drinking places -----	21 567	7 479	11 305	2 783	2 446	42	20 117	7 479	12 638	3 896	1 776	
Banking and credit agencies -----	8 631	3 297	4 544	790	834	30	8 627	3 305	5 322	838	334	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	22 081	8 426	10 974	2 681	1 933	56	21 201	8 456	12 745	2 813	1 091	
Business and repair services -----	22 879	8 303	11 936	2 640	2 429	15	22 217	8 316	13 901	3 091	1 270	
Private households -----	1 232	493	537	202	180	3	1 169	493	676	243	125	
Other personal services -----	61 274	22 750	33 350	5 174	4 049	43	60 138	22 781	37 357	5 185	2 361	
Entertainment and recreation services -----	40 085	15 843	19 848	4 394	4 554	46	39 152	15 849	23 303	5 487	2 779	
Professional and related services -----	75 121	29 430	34 667	11 024	10 023	303	71 323	29 484	41 839	13 821	5 531	
Hospitals -----	12 607	4 923	6 095	1 589	1 499	17	12 192	4 938	7 254	1 914	712	
Health services, except hospitals -----	13 445	5 252	6 349	1 844	1 299	38	12 678	5 252	7 426	2 066	644	
Educational services -----	23 599	8 830	10 681	4 088	4 059	180	21 993	8 861	13 132	5 665	2 505	
Public administration -----	21 137	7 082	8 823	5 232	3 900	119	18 135	7 099	11 036	6 902	2 628	

Table 69. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons	76 073	33 296	41 298	1 479	2 237	12	75 947	33 296	42 651	2 363	1 104	
Native	74 079	32 465	40 214	1 400	2 208	12	73 999	32 465	41 534	2 288	1 088	
Born in State of residence	26 377	12 201	13 815	361	564	—	26 350	12 201	14 149	591	263	
Born in a different State	46 882	20 051	25 836	995	1 587	12	46 855	20 051	26 804	1 614	786	
Northeast	2 865	1 039	1 763	63	98	—	2 877	1 039	1 838	86	35	
Midwest	6 812	2 543	4 178	91	161	—	6 784	2 543	4 241	189	98	
South	28 824	12 732	15 462	630	866	6	28 718	12 732	15 986	972	462	
West	8 381	3 737	4 433	211	462	6	8 476	3 737	4 739	367	191	
Born abroad	820	213	563	44	57	—	794	213	581	83	39	
Puerto Rico	34	19	6	9	—	—	25	19	6	9	—	
U.S. outlying area	71	10	33	28	16	—	50	10	40	37	9	
Born abroad of American parents	715	184	524	7	41	—	719	184	535	37	30	
Foreign born	1 994	831	1 084	79	29	—	1 948	831	1 117	75	16	
Naturalized citizen	544	247	287	10	4	—	538	247	291	10	—	
Not a citizen	1 450	584	797	69	25	—	1 410	584	826	65	16	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over	67 822	29 431	36 990	1 401	2 155	12	67 707	29 431	38 276	2 270	1 083	
Same house	24 065	10 459	13 237	369	504	—	23 980	10 459	13 521	589	257	
Different house in the United States	42 398	18 586	22 812	1 000	1 623	12	42 385	18 586	23 799	1 636	813	
Same county	24 558	11 291	13 040	227	500	12	24 866	11 291	13 575	192	43	
Different county	17 840	7 295	9 772	773	1 123	—	17 519	7 295	10 224	1 444	770	
Same State	530	170	39	321	454	—	237	170	67	747	426	
Different State	17 310	7 125	9 733	452	669	—	17 282	7 125	10 157	697	344	
Northeast	872	283	555	34	51	—	875	283	592	48	14	
Midwest	2 807	793	1 994	20	63	—	2 840	793	2 047	30	19	
South	5 209	2 236	2 882	91	186	—	5 214	2 236	2 978	181	95	
West	8 422	3 813	4 302	307	369	—	8 353	3 813	4 540	438	216	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area	13	13	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	
Elsewhere	1 346	373	941	32	28	—	1 329	373	956	45	13	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	32 562	14 000	18 162	400	480	3	32 350	14 000	18 350	692	375	
Car, truck, or van	28 117	11 793	15 980	344	366	—	27 935	11 793	16 142	548	264	
Drove alone	21 531	9 106	12 174	251	162	—	21 393	9 106	12 287	300	87	
Carpooled	6 586	2 687	3 806	93	204	—	6 542	2 687	3 855	248	177	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.53	—	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.38	1.70	
Public transportation	1 890	1 040	833	17	30	—	1 888	1 040	848	32	30	
Bus or trolley bus	1 793	984	792	17	30	—	1 791	984	807	32	30	
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab	97	56	41	—	—	—	97	56	41	—	—	
Motorcycle	92	21	71	—	—	—	92	21	71	—	—	
Bicycle	261	91	162	8	—	—	261	91	170	—	—	
Walked	1 516	748	759	9	46	—	1 507	748	759	55	46	
Other means	423	217	197	9	33	—	414	217	197	42	33	
Worked at home	263	90	160	13	5	3	253	90	163	15	2	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.5	20.9	22.0	18.3	30.3	—	21.5	20.9	22.1	25.5	33.0	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	32 371	14 327	17 647	397	439	3	32 162	14 327	17 835	648	334	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	179	114	57	8	5	3	174	114	60	10	2	
Mining	116	68	29	19	2	—	97	68	29	21	2	
Construction	1 432	576	844	12	27	—	1 420	576	844	39	27	
Manufacturing	1 156	442	670	44	49	—	1 121	442	679	84	40	
Nondurable goods	620	228	392	—	—	—	620	228	392	—	—	
Food and kindred products	115	32	83	—	—	—	115	32	83	—	—	
Textile mill and finished textile products	99	19	80	—	—	—	99	19	80	—	—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	246	101	145	—	—	—	246	101	145	—	—	
Durable goods	536	214	278	44	49	—	501	214	287	84	40	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	41	17	24	—	4	—	41	17	24	4	4	
Metal industries	102	16	48	38	—	—	64	16	48	38	—	
Machinery and computer equipment	48	14	34	—	—	—	48	14	34	—	—	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	64	22	42	—	23	—	64	22	42	23	23	
Transportation equipment	121	65	50	6	—	—	115	65	50	6	—	
Transportation	1 533	612	898	23	11	—	1 537	612	925	7	7	
Communications and other public utilities	1 192	573	601	18	10	—	1 184	573	611	18	—	
Wholesale trade	623	247	371	5	8	—	631	247	384	—	—	
Retail trade	3 788	1 677	2 074	37	33	—	3 777	1 677	2 100	44	12	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	619	264	345	10	—	—	609	264	345	10	—	
Eating and drinking places	1 411	650	746	15	11	—	1 404	650	754	18	3	
Banking and credit agencies	755	328	427	—	—	—	755	328	427	—	—	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	831	457	346	28	24	—	809	457	352	46	24	
Business and repair services	1 443	645	771	27	39	—	1 423	645	778	59	39	
Private households	83	45	38	—	—	—	83	45	38	—	—	
Other personal services	8 590	3 644	4 913	33	24	—	8 575	3 644	4 931	39	11	
Entertainment and recreation services	3 508	1 767	1 717	24	21	—	3 507	1 767	1 740	22	6	
Professional and related services	5 434	2 538	2 829	67	64	—	5 390	2 538	2 852	108	58	
Hospitals	1 021	458	556	7	11	—	1 027	458	569	5	5	
Health services, except hospitals	933	444	475	14	14	—	919	444	475	28	14	
Educational services	2 000	959	1 024	17	—	—	1 993	959	1 034	7	—	
Public administration	1 708	594	1 062	52	122	—	1 679	594	1 085	151	106	

Table 70. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	13 016	4 370	5 366	3 280	7 382	252	11 897	4 370	7 527	8 501	5 619
Native	12 707	4 243	5 244	3 220	7 340	252	11 613	4 243	7 370	8 434	5 607
Born in State of residence	4 291	1 062	1 533	1 696	5 121	213	3 804	1 062	2 742	5 608	3 967
Born in a different State	8 339	3 136	3 685	1 518	2 197	39	7 736	3 136	4 600	2 800	1 620
Northeast	343	126	147	70	58	2	336	126	210	65	23
Midwest	1 104	378	552	174	195	—	1 063	378	685	236	120
South	1 662	627	795	240	388	21	1 565	627	938	485	290
West	5 230	2 005	2 191	1 034	1 556	16	4 772	2 005	2 767	2 014	1 187
Born abroad	77	45	26	6	22	—	73	45	28	26	20
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8
Born abroad of American parents	77	45	26	6	14	—	73	45	28	18	12
Foreign born	309	127	122	60	42	—	284	127	157	67	12
Naturalized citizen	79	54	7	18	10	—	61	54	7	28	10
Not a citizen	230	73	115	42	32	—	223	73	150	39	2
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	11 862	3 981	4 914	2 967	6 580	234	10 840	3 981	6 859	7 602	4 999
Same house	3 662	787	1 695	1 180	3 602	148	3 519	787	2 732	3 745	2 699
Different house in the United States	8 096	3 145	3 199	1 752	2 978	86	7 252	3 145	4 107	3 822	2 300
Same county	3 681	1 499	1 445	737	1 664	64	3 449	1 499	1 950	1 896	1 213
Different county	4 415	1 646	1 754	1 015	1 314	22	3 803	1 646	2 157	1 926	1 087
Same State	558	214	70	274	465	13	374	214	180	649	390
Different State	3 857	1 432	1 684	741	849	9	3 429	1 432	1 997	1 277	697
Northeast	65	38	24	3	6	—	62	38	24	9	6
Midwest	297	129	139	29	29	—	270	129	141	56	27
South	534	202	279	53	73	—	527	202	325	80	49
West	2 961	1 063	1 242	656	741	9	2 570	1 063	1 507	1 132	615
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	104	49	20	35	—	—	69	49	20	35	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	6 311	2 258	2 629	1 424	2 416	109	5 689	2 258	3 431	3 038	1 838
Car, truck, or van	5 304	1 802	2 298	1 204	2 212	91	4 798	1 802	2 996	2 718	1 667
Drove alone	3 993	1 332	1 730	931	1 579	65	3 588	1 332	2 256	1 984	1 167
Carpooled	1 311	470	568	273	633	26	1 210	470	740	734	500
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.20
Public transportation	382	189	94	99	28	3	324	189	135	86	22
Bus or trolley bus	355	180	89	86	28	3	310	180	130	73	22
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	27	9	5	13	—	—	14	9	5	13	—
Motorcycle	40	5	35	—	8	—	40	5	35	8	8
Bicycle	76	30	44	2	10	—	74	30	44	12	10
Walked	353	202	60	91	105	11	317	202	115	141	83
Other means	59	11	27	21	28	—	43	11	32	44	26
Worked at home	97	19	71	7	25	4	93	19	74	29	22
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.9	19.8	19.9	20.1	20.9	17.1	20.5	19.8	20.9	19.6	19.1
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 450	2 337	2 648	1 465	2 425	112	5 813	2 337	3 476	3 062	1 840
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	122	38	57	27	210	35	143	38	105	189	165
Mining	117	6	8	103	227	6	40	6	34	304	212
Construction	789	336	344	109	210	11	729	336	393	270	172
Manufacturing	528	117	163	248	136	—	339	117	222	325	104
Nondurable goods	157	37	66	54	61	—	128	37	91	90	43
Food and kindred products	14	3	6	5	3	—	12	3	9	5	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	4	—	—	4	4	—	2	—	2	6	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	89	15	47	27	8	—	69	15	54	28	8
Durable goods	371	80	97	194	75	—	211	80	131	235	61
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	13	8	—	8	—	26	13	13	3	3
Metal industries	105	17	15	73	23	—	38	17	21	90	23
Machinery and computer equipment	78	26	18	34	6	—	45	26	19	39	5
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	16	4	12	—	4	—	16	4	12	4	4
Transportation equipment	40	—	3	37	8	—	11	—	11	37	8
Transportation	198	76	101	21	75	2	206	76	130	67	50
Communications and other public utilities	178	41	71	66	72	3	157	41	116	93	37
Wholesale trade	141	50	89	2	13	—	141	50	91	13	11
Retail trade	993	378	423	192	269	—	941	378	563	321	172
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	132	36	45	51	26	—	124	36	88	34	16
Eating and drinking places	367	159	134	74	73	—	308	159	149	132	65
Banking and credit agencies	96	47	19	30	3	—	72	47	25	27	3
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	237	89	129	19	48	2	228	89	139	57	38
Business and repair services	294	114	144	36	58	2	267	114	153	85	51
Private households	23	6	12	5	11	4	18	6	12	16	11
Other personal services	905	407	284	214	160	3	814	407	407	251	105
Entertainment and recreation services	503	143	272	88	117	1	499	143	356	121	64
Professional and related services	963	365	416	182	478	23	919	365	554	522	358
Hospitals	181	41	106	34	119	—	188	41	147	112	92
Health services, except hospitals	172	27	99	46	79	7	144	27	117	107	65
Educational services	296	172	82	42	139	12	291	172	119	144	102
Public administration	363	124	116	123	338	20	300	124	176	401	287

Table 71. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons -----	36 812	15 760	19 184	1 868	1 241	30	35 900	15 788	20 112	2 153	695
Native -----	13 289	5 490	6 810	989	653	23	12 797	5 496	7 301	1 145	403
Born in State of residence -----	4 420	1 946	2 196	278	140	—	4 250	1 946	2 304	310	61
Born in a different State -----	7 044	2 806	3 676	562	378	10	6 814	2 812	4 002	608	221
Northeast -----	321	114	194	13	—	—	308	114	194	13	—
Midwest -----	438	98	317	23	19	—	426	98	328	31	19
South -----	776	318	438	20	26	—	795	318	477	7	2
West -----	5 509	2 276	2 727	506	333	10	5 285	2 282	3 003	557	200
Born abroad -----	1 825	738	938	149	135	13	1 733	738	995	227	121
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area -----	337	213	101	23	7	—	314	213	101	30	7
Born abroad of American parents -----	1 488	525	837	126	128	13	1 419	525	894	197	114
Foreign born -----	23 523	10 270	12 374	879	588	7	23 103	10 292	12 811	1 008	292
Naturalized citizen -----	10 728	4 349	5 946	433	433	7	10 607	4 362	6 245	554	215
Not a citizen -----	12 795	5 921	6 428	446	155	—	12 496	5 930	6 566	454	77
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over -----	34 109	14 516	17 898	1 695	1 142	24	33 320	14 544	18 776	1 931	626
Same house -----	10 729	4 480	5 739	510	321	14	10 497	4 480	6 017	553	159
Different house in the United States -----	17 383	7 309	9 105	969	734	3	16 957	7 337	9 620	1 160	399
Same county -----	9 139	3 960	4 870	309	175	3	9 003	3 960	5 043	311	72
Different county -----	8 244	3 349	4 235	660	559	—	7 954	3 377	4 577	849	327
Same State -----	575	216	266	93	46	—	504	216	288	117	24
Different State -----	7 669	3 133	3 969	567	513	—	7 450	3 161	4 289	732	303
Northeast -----	224	124	89	11	—	—	213	124	89	11	—
Midwest -----	718	289	417	12	12	—	706	289	417	24	12
South -----	910	399	482	29	47	—	896	399	497	61	47
West -----	5 817	2 321	2 981	515	454	—	5 635	2 349	3 286	636	244
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area -----	60	33	27	—	—	—	60	33	27	—	—
Elsewhere -----	5 937	2 694	3 027	216	87	7	5 806	2 694	3 112	218	68
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over -----	19 794	8 602	10 345	847	601	14	19 426	8 624	10 802	969	312
Car, truck, or van -----	17 800	7 571	9 547	682	526	14	17 472	7 593	9 879	854	299
Drove alone -----	13 554	5 626	7 408	520	437	14	13 344	5 648	7 696	647	223
Carpooled -----	4 246	1 945	2 139	162	89	—	4 128	1 945	2 183	207	76
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.15	1.10	1.00	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.15	1.17
Public transportation -----	433	236	197	—	16	—	447	236	211	2	2
Bus or trolley bus -----	406	234	172	—	16	—	420	234	186	2	2
Streetcar or trolley car -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
Subway or elevated -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab -----	19	2	17	—	—	—	19	2	17	—	—
Motorcycle -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
Bicycle -----	91	30	53	8	—	—	83	30	53	8	—
Walked -----	1 056	573	410	73	14	—	1 015	573	442	55	9
Other means -----	127	81	32	14	—	—	113	81	32	14	—
Worked at home -----	280	111	99	70	45	—	289	111	178	36	2
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	18.2	16.8	19.3	18.7	19.5	20.0	18.3	16.8	19.4	17.0	14.3
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	20 132	8 816	10 476	840	597	17	19 782	8 838	10 944	947	297
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	76	4	43	29	21	—	72	4	68	25	10
Mining -----	113	33	17	63	42	—	59	33	26	96	33
Construction -----	406	236	149	21	7	—	390	236	154	23	7
Manufacturing -----	970	366	479	125	45	7	880	366	514	135	26
Nondurable goods -----	433	192	202	39	22	7	394	192	202	61	22
Food and kindred products -----	60	32	18	10	7	—	50	32	18	7	—
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	140	30	110	—	—	—	140	30	110	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	130	118	12	—	7	7	130	118	12	7	7
Durable goods -----	537	174	277	86	23	—	486	174	312	74	4
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	33	—	33	—	—	—	33	—	33	—	—
Metal industries -----	41	29	7	5	—	—	41	29	12	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment -----	147	66	59	22	2	—	125	66	59	24	2
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	75	—	61	14	—	—	61	—	61	14	—
Transportation equipment -----	27	—	12	15	2	—	18	—	18	11	2
Transportation -----	551	218	316	17	47	—	567	240	327	31	14
Communications and other public utilities -----	317	137	175	5	3	—	315	137	178	5	—
Wholesale trade -----	222	100	122	—	2	—	222	100	122	2	2
Retail trade -----	3 328	1 296	1 794	238	111	—	3 177	1 296	1 881	262	78
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	464	212	214	38	—	—	442	212	230	22	—
Eating and drinking places -----	1 537	521	844	172	49	—	1 389	521	868	197	49
Banking and credit agencies -----	236	106	122	8	—	—	228	106	122	8	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	237	92	139	6	23	—	260	92	168	—	—
Business and repair services -----	349	182	155	12	7	—	354	182	172	2	2
Private households -----	22	3	15	4	—	—	22	3	19	—	—
Other personal services -----	6 628	2 962	3 560	106	52	—	6 565	2 962	3 603	115	37
Entertainment and recreation services -----	3 788	1 688	2 041	59	63	—	3 779	1 688	2 091	72	30
Professional and related services -----	2 424	1 216	1 117	91	123	10	2 467	1 216	1 251	80	17
Hospitals -----	684	389	290	5	34	—	710	389	321	8	3
Health services, except hospitals -----	416	185	194	37	24	7	409	185	224	31	—
Educational services -----	642	364	262	16	31	3	654	364	290	19	12
Public administration -----	465	177	232	56	51	—	425	177	248	91	41

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 75

Table 72. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons -----	110 522	45 695	52 429	12 398	10 824	430	103 004	45 701	57 303	18 342	8 114	
Native -----	65 779	24 437	32 703	8 639	6 807	267	60 764	24 443	36 321	11 822	4 776	
Born in State of residence -----	23 743	8 496	11 875	3 372	2 867	117	21 537	8 496	13 041	5 073	2 154	
Born in a different State -----	39 135	14 759	19 334	5 042	3 752	120	36 444	14 765	21 679	6 443	2 485	
Northeast -----	2 391	873	1 332	186	85	—	2 297	873	1 424	179	59	
Midwest -----	2 352	917	1 328	107	106	—	2 306	917	1 389	152	55	
South -----	5 757	2 418	2 906	433	351	—	5 571	2 418	3 153	537	230	
West -----	28 635	10 551	13 768	4 316	3 210	120	26 270	10 557	15 713	5 575	2 141	
Born abroad -----	2 901	1 182	1 494	225	188	30	2 783	1 182	1 601	306	137	
Puerto Rico -----	1 577	682	772	123	43	—	1 516	682	834	104	27	
U.S. outlying area -----	54	23	23	8	22	—	53	23	30	23	15	
Born abroad of American parents -----	1 270	477	699	94	123	30	1 214	477	737	179	95	
Foreign born -----	44 743	21 258	19 726	3 759	4 017	163	42 240	21 258	20 982	6 520	3 338	
Naturalized citizen -----	11 749	5 116	5 471	1 162	1 098	35	10 864	5 116	5 748	1 983	967	
Not a citizen -----	32 994	16 142	14 255	2 597	2 919	128	31 376	16 142	15 234	4 537	2 371	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over -----	98 074	40 518	46 834	10 722	9 602	395	91 758	40 524	51 234	15 918	7 128	
Same house -----	26 935	9 270	14 559	3 106	3 296	215	25 253	9 270	15 983	4 978	2 416	
Different house in the United States -----	58 716	24 674	27 509	6 533	5 441	133	54 921	24 680	30 241	9 236	3 944	
Same county -----	30 422	13 762	13 868	2 792	2 914	54	28 994	13 768	15 226	4 342	2 057	
Different county -----	28 294	10 912	13 641	3 741	2 527	79	25 927	10 912	15 015	4 894	1 887	
Same State -----	1 846	547	453	846	530	14	1 063	547	516	1 313	480	
Different State -----	26 448	10 365	13 188	2 895	1 997	65	24 864	10 365	14 499	3 581	1 407	
Northeast -----	1 001	477	459	65	23	—	957	477	480	67	10	
Midwest -----	1 174	616	522	36	41	—	1 166	616	550	49	37	
South -----	3 560	1 438	1 901	221	140	—	3 516	1 438	2 078	184	84	
West -----	20 713	7 834	10 306	2 573	1 793	65	19 225	7 834	11 391	3 281	1 276	
Puerto Rico -----	140	107	33	—	15	—	145	107	38	10	10	
U.S. outlying area -----	36	29	—	7	—	—	29	29	—	7	—	
Elsewhere -----	12 247	6 438	4 733	1 076	850	47	11 410	6 438	4 972	1 687	758	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	54 169	22 392	26 039	5 738	4 546	227	50 574	22 398	28 176	8 141	3 448	
Car, truck, or van -----	46 199	18 275	23 147	4 777	3 624	151	43 276	18 281	24 995	6 547	2 626	
Drove alone -----	32 894	12 749	16 737	3 408	2 579	143	30 877	12 749	18 128	4 596	1 827	
Carpooled -----	13 305	5 526	6 410	1 369	1 045	8	12 399	5 532	6 867	1 951	799	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.21	1.19	1.04	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.21	1.21	
Public transportation -----	2 916	1 985	640	291	111	2	2 667	1 985	682	360	111	
Bus or trolley bus -----	2 780	1 908	618	254	107	2	2 568	1 908	660	319	107	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated -----	9	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	
Railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab -----	118	68	13	37	4	—	81	68	13	41	4	
Motorcycle -----	168	61	77	30	21	8	154	61	93	35	14	
Bicycle -----	941	415	461	65	29	—	888	415	473	82	29	
Walked -----	2 797	1 198	1 174	425	540	36	2 548	1 198	1 350	789	466	
Other means -----	626	246	306	74	65	3	557	246	311	134	60	
Worked at home -----	522	212	234	76	156	27	484	212	272	194	142	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	20.0	20.2	20.0	19.4	17.2	10.4	20.1	20.2	19.9	18.4	15.6	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	55 124	23 125	26 202	5 797	4 592	227	51 495	23 131	28 364	8 221	3 488	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	1 523	665	692	166	702	129	1 485	665	820	740	603	
Mining -----	807	88	111	608	452	4	238	88	150	1 021	448	
Construction -----	5 886	2 483	2 851	552	256	8	5 584	2 483	3 101	558	165	
Manufacturing -----	3 087	1 020	1 346	721	292	16	2 494	1 020	1 474	885	240	
Nondurable goods -----	1 168	467	545	156	172	12	1 062	467	595	278	148	
Food and kindred products -----	299	95	139	65	102	5	244	95	149	157	96	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	286	135	130	21	—	—	265	135	130	21	—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	372	155	171	46	18	7	352	155	197	38	14	
Durable goods -----	1 919	553	801	565	120	4	1 432	553	879	607	92	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	189	46	127	16	5	—	173	46	127	21	5	
Metal industries -----	295	59	122	114	49	—	212	59	153	132	32	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	341	48	124	169	13	—	177	48	129	177	13	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	140	49	19	72	2	—	68	49	19	74	2	
Transportation equipment -----	185	36	44	105	12	4	80	36	44	117	12	
Transportation -----	1 293	463	680	150	214	4	1 246	463	783	261	123	
Communications and other public utilities -----	750	336	323	91	70	6	727	336	391	93	45	
Wholesale trade -----	1 162	513	551	98	60	—	1 087	513	574	135	42	
Retail trade -----	8 549	3 395	4 240	914	647	20	7 928	3 401	4 527	1 268	467	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	1 119	318	582	219	61	—	941	318	623	239	55	
Eating and drinking places -----	4 338	1 796	2 139	403	350	8	4 015	1 796	2 219	673	312	
Banking and credit agencies -----	653	279	344	30	27	—	648	279	369	32	9	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	1 423	481	798	144	94	4	1 402	481	921	115	37	
Business and repair services -----	2 121	1 047	926	148	139	7	2 065	1 047	1 018	195	90	
Private households -----	341	164	150	27	36	—	317	164	153	60	33	
Other personal services -----	14 289	6 655	6 814	820	513	11	13 883	6 655	7 228	919	352	
Entertainment and recreation services -----	7 023	3 204	3 367	452	597	—	6 767	3 204	3 563	853	506	
Professional and related services -----	4 753	1 862	2 314	577	328	18	4 390	1 862	2 528	691	199	
Hospitals -----	907	319	459	129	64	—	794	319	475	177	54	
Health services, except hospitals -----	787	346	370	71	17	—	738	346	392	66	9	
Educational services -----	1 366	482	657	227	139	13	1 231	482	749	274	89	
Public administration -----	1 464	470	695	299	165	—	1 234	470	764	395	129	

Table 73. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons -----	828 137	293 865	402 399	131 873	119 343	4 126	772 356	294 234	478 122	175 124	77 164	
Native -----	800 409	283 622	387 997	128 790	116 724	4 070	745 551	283 978	461 573	171 582	75 681	
Born in State of residence -----	166 124	62 709	75 160	28 255	29 693	1 778	153 513	62 801	90 712	42 304	19 097	
Born in a different State -----	625 855	218 297	307 863	99 695	86 226	2 268	583 865	218 553	365 312	128 216	56 142	
Northeast -----	101 379	34 891	57 237	9 251	7 490	80	98 729	34 919	63 810	10 140	4 270	
Midwest -----	179 458	61 482	94 260	23 716	18 067	299	170 308	61 531	108 777	27 217	11 020	
South -----	90 065	31 914	46 596	11 555	10 056	248	85 658	31 943	53 715	14 463	6 326	
West -----	254 953	90 010	109 770	55 173	50 613	1 641	229 170	90 160	139 010	76 396	34 256	
Born abroad -----	8 430	2 616	4 974	840	805	24	8 173	2 624	5 549	1 062	442	
Puerto Rico -----	89	25	58	6	13	—	90	25	65	12	6	
U.S. outlying area -----	269	94	139	36	24	—	243	94	149	50	14	
Born abroad of American parents -----	8 072	2 497	4 777	798	768	24	7 840	2 505	5 335	1 000	422	
Foreign born -----	27 728	10 243	14 402	3 083	2 619	56	26 805	10 256	16 549	3 542	1 483	
Naturalized citizen -----	17 324	6 667	8 653	2 004	1 726	34	16 719	6 674	10 045	2 331	1 034	
Not a citizen -----	10 404	3 576	5 749	1 079	893	22	10 086	3 582	6 504	1 211	449	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over -----	771 640	273 553	375 580	122 507	110 684	3 948	720 243	273 898	446 345	162 081	71 514	
Same house -----	268 053	93 669	130 275	44 109	45 334	2 619	252 360	93 814	158 546	61 027	28 657	
Different house in the United States -----	494 751	177 148	239 975	77 628	64 676	1 327	459 368	177 348	282 020	100 059	42 377	
Same county -----	232 933	90 653	115 349	26 931	26 911	685	227 463	90 765	136 698	32 381	13 745	
Different county -----	261 818	86 495	124 626	50 697	37 765	642	231 905	86 583	145 322	67 678	28 632	
Same State -----	22 291	6 436	5 256	10 599	8 827	231	13 396	6 443	6 953	17 722	7 920	
Different State -----	239 527	80 059	119 370	40 098	28 938	411	218 509	80 140	138 369	49 956	20 712	
Northeast -----	17 648	5 844	10 541	1 283	602	—	17 206	5 863	11 343	1 044	299	
Midwest -----	36 821	11 847	21 315	3 659	2 248	12	35 167	11 853	23 314	3 902	1 477	
South -----	35 482	11 769	20 211	3 502	2 904	10	34 048	11 775	22 273	4 338	1 982	
West -----	149 576	50 599	67 303	31 674	23 184	389	132 088	50 649	81 439	40 672	16 954	
Puerto Rico -----	31	31	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area -----	287	74	127	86	44	—	258	74	184	73	41	
Elsewhere -----	8 518	2 631	5 203	684	630	2	8 226	2 631	5 595	922	439	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	427 427	154 843	210 180	62 404	57 799	2 286	402 277	155 038	247 239	82 949	36 455	
Car, truck, or van -----	383 661	138 021	191 579	54 061	50 611	1 646	363 221	138 208	225 013	71 051	31 121	
Drove alone -----	326 679	118 955	164 463	43 261	41 094	1 423	311 597	119 134	192 463	56 176	24 701	
Carpooled -----	56 982	19 066	27 116	10 800	9 517	223	51 624	19 074	32 550	14 875	6 420	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.13	1.12	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.14	1.14	
Public transportation -----	9 506	4 298	2 757	2 451	877	20	7 359	4 298	3 061	3 024	771	
Bus or trolley bus -----	8 537	3 885	2 297	2 355	864	20	6 486	3 885	2 601	2 915	758	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	43	28	10	5	13	—	38	28	10	18	13	
Subway or elevated -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	
Railroad -----	23	—	7	16	—	—	7	—	7	16	—	
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab -----	895	385	435	75	—	—	820	385	435	75	—	
Motorcycle -----	3 127	1 071	1 830	226	208	—	3 078	1 071	2 007	257	112	
Bicycle -----	2 917	1 046	1 438	433	188	10	2 594	1 046	1 548	511	169	
Walked -----	15 436	6 331	6 592	2 513	3 138	205	14 238	6 331	7 907	4 336	2 257	
Other means -----	4 378	1 173	2 469	736	742	29	4 079	1 173	2 906	1 041	584	
Worked at home -----	8 402	2 903	3 515	1 984	2 035	376	7 708	2 911	4 797	2 729	1 441	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	19.4	18.7	19.3	22.0	21.9	18.2	19.3	18.7	19.7	21.8	20.9	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	428 700	157 158	208 298	63 244	58 102	2 307	403 296	157 361	245 935	83 506	36 455	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	4 232	1 403	1 813	1 016	3 236	1 133	4 082	1 411	2 671	3 386	2 660	
Mining -----	7 082	801	811	5 470	4 953	131	1 942	801	1 141	10 093	4 701	
Construction -----	38 511	14 315	17 706	6 490	5 623	110	35 827	14 322	21 505	8 307	3 444	
Manufacturing -----	25 748	8 313	12 367	5 068	4 170	50	23 025	8 323	14 702	6 893	2 632	
Nondurable goods -----	9 632	3 209	5 053	1 370	1 236	14	9 030	3 219	5 811	1 838	730	
Food and kindred products -----	1 530	542	885	103	217	3	1 503	542	961	244	150	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	794	171	545	78	107	2	814	171	643	87	63	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	4 890	1 963	2 414	513	477	2	4 754	1 963	2 791	613	200	
Durable goods -----	16 116	5 104	7 314	3 698	2 934	36	13 995	5 104	8 891	5 055	1 902	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	1 360	550	862	148	142	—	1 315	550	765	187	92	
Metal industries -----	2 468	598	1 229	641	467	3	2 052	598	1 454	883	311	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	2 485	900	947	638	361	10	2 024	900	1 124	822	247	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	1 308	484	521	303	326	—	1 140	484	656	494	221	
Transportation equipment -----	1 898	486	834	578	517	14	1 475	486	989	940	400	
Transportation -----	19 183	6 594	10 592	1 997	1 991	60	18 887	6 607	12 280	2 287	1 043	
Communications and other public utilities -----	11 541	4 863	4 984	1 694	1 648	32	11 156	4 863	6 293	2 033	916	
Wholesale trade -----	15 365	6 099	7 782	1 484	1 520	44	15 212	6 099	9 113	1 673	629	
Retail trade -----	71 705	26 362	35 973	9 370	8 123	140	67 564	26 368	41 196	12 264	5 041	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	11 562	4 429	5 426	1 707	1 396	26	10 644	4 429	6 215	2 314	975	
Eating and drinking places -----	19 245	6 658	10 048	2 539	2 241	42	17 984	6 658	11 326	3 502	1 598	
Banking and credit agencies -----	8 217	3 143	4 293	781	811	30	8 197	3 151	5 046	831	329	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	21 187	8 135	10 463	2 589	1 877	56	20 311	8 165	12 146	2 753	1 063	
Business and repair services -----	21 798	7 747	11 513	2 538	2 349	15	21 163	7 760	13 403	2 984	1 229	
Private households -----	1 069	420	462	187	166	3	1 021	420	601	214	111	
Other personal services -----	53 909	19 508	29 679	4 722	3 773	40	52 999	19 539	33 460	4 683	2 172	
Entertainment and recreation services -----	36 559	14 336	18 080	4 143	4 215	46	35 757	14 342	21 415	5 017	2 486	
Professional and related services -----	72 336	28 295	33 366	10 675	9 834	298	68 732	28 349	40 383	13 438	5 438	
Hospitals -----	12 144	4 790	5 857	1 497	1 460	17	11 810	4 805	7 005	1 794	678	
Health services, except hospitals -----	12 926	5 036	6 076	1 814	1 286	38	12 173	5 036	7 137	2 039	639	
Educational services -----	22 792	8 508	10 335	3 949	3 986	175	21 267	8 539	12 728	5 511	2 468	
Public administration -----	20 258	6 824	8 414	5 020	3 813	119	17 421	6 841	10 580	6 650	2 561	

Table 74. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over -----	704 516	254 860	342 557	107 099	95 123	3 335	658 854	255 155	403 699	140 785	61 733
In labor force -----	494 068	180 147	243 080	70 841	64 411	2 470	464 473	180 387	284 086	94 006	41 009
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	70.1	70.7	71.0	66.1	67.7	74.1	70.5	70.7	70.4	66.8	66.4
Armed Forces -----	7 743	1 179	6 122	442	813	5	7 376	1 179	6 197	1 180	767
Civilian labor force -----	486 325	178 968	236 958	70 399	63 598	2 465	457 097	179 208	277 889	92 826	40 242
Employed -----	458 175	168 889	222 608	66 678	60 524	2 400	430 703	169 098	261 605	87 996	38 200
At work 35 or more hours -----	372 010	137 652	180 960	53 398	48 053	1 894	349 660	137 846	211 814	70 403	30 211
Unemployed -----	28 150	10 079	14 350	3 721	3 074	65	26 394	10 110	16 284	4 830	2 042
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.8	5.6	6.1	5.3	4.8	2.6	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.2	5.1
Not in labor force -----	210 448	74 713	99 477	36 258	30 712	865	194 381	74 768	119 613	46 779	20 724
Institutionalized persons -----	6 421	2 792	1 496	2 133	2 848	—	6 135	2 792	3 343	3 134	1 147
Females 16 years and over -----	348 933	126 119	169 675	53 139	44 568	1 507	325 094	126 278	198 816	68 407	29 160
In labor force -----	217 942	80 010	106 989	30 943	26 647	903	204 934	80 134	124 800	39 655	16 453
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	62.5	63.4	63.1	58.2	59.8	59.9	63.0	63.5	62.8	58.0	56.4
Armed Forces -----	905	172	676	57	88	—	853	172	681	140	88
Civilian labor force -----	217 037	79 838	106 313	30 886	26 559	903	204 081	79 962	124 119	39 515	16 365
Employed -----	204 644	75 421	100 049	29 174	25 277	875	192 617	75 521	117 096	37 304	15 460
At work 35 or more hours -----	152 943	56 740	75 522	20 681	17 383	577	144 437	56 825	87 612	25 889	10 489
Unemployed -----	12 393	4 417	6 264	1 712	1 282	28	11 464	4 441	7 023	2 211	905
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.5	4.8	3.1	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5
Not in labor force -----	130 991	46 109	62 686	22 196	17 921	604	120 160	46 144	74 016	28 752	12 707
Institutionalized persons -----	2 881	1 241	1 046	594	198	—	2 454	1 241	1 213	625	142
Males 16 to 19 years -----	20 816	6 976	10 382	3 458	3 179	154	19 359	6 976	12 383	4 636	2 085
Employed -----	10 613	3 602	5 268	1 743	1 367	95	9 770	3 602	6 168	2 210	911
Unemployed -----	1 945	583	973	389	293	5	1 805	583	1 222	433	172
Not in labor force -----	8 066	2 776	3 990	1 300	1 502	54	7 615	2 776	4 839	1 953	988
Males 20 to 24 years -----	31 610	12 127	15 750	3 733	3 204	82	29 742	12 127	17 615	5 072	2 184
Employed -----	24 920	10 001	11 967	2 952	2 290	54	23 273	10 001	13 272	3 937	1 637
Unemployed -----	2 043	754	1 075	214	213	4	1 976	754	1 222	280	147
Not in labor force -----	3 183	1 268	1 412	503	582	24	3 093	1 268	1 825	672	281
Males 25 to 54 years -----	212 361	77 363	103 137	31 861	30 841	1 005	200 125	77 466	122 659	43 077	19 112
Employed -----	183 217	67 230	88 213	27 774	25 787	934	171 894	67 333	104 561	37 110	16 347
Unemployed -----	9 252	3 594	4 596	1 062	1 009	21	8 830	3 594	5 236	1 431	594
Not in labor force -----	14 710	5 651	6 329	2 300	3 460	45	14 447	5 651	8 796	3 723	1 629
Males 55 to 64 years -----	42 998	15 010	21 206	6 782	6 592	284	40 558	15 030	25 528	9 032	4 400
Employed -----	26 088	9 261	12 958	3 869	4 173	228	24 839	9 267	15 572	5 422	2 693
Unemployed -----	1 818	504	1 032	282	206	6	1 641	511	1 130	383	177
Not in labor force -----	15 092	5 245	7 216	2 631	2 209	50	14 078	5 252	8 826	3 223	1 526
Males 65 to 69 years -----	20 065	7 339	9 669	3 057	2 949	158	18 730	7 339	11 391	4 284	2 133
In labor force -----	5 879	2 176	2 903	800	1 010	122	5 575	2 176	3 399	1 314	727
Not in labor force -----	14 186	5 163	6 766	2 257	1 939	36	13 155	5 163	7 992	2 970	1 406
Did not work in 1989 -----	11 327	3 951	5 551	1 825	1 537	8	10 472	3 951	6 521	2 392	1 108
Males 70 years and over -----	27 733	9 926	12 738	5 069	3 790	145	25 246	9 939	15 307	6 277	2 659
In labor force -----	3 513	1 425	1 660	428	691	93	3 413	1 425	1 988	791	472
Not in labor force -----	24 220	8 501	11 078	4 641	3 099	52	21 833	8 514	13 319	5 486	2 187
Did not work in 1989 -----	21 763	7 744	9 865	4 154	2 721	15	19 614	7 757	11 857	4 870	1 907
Females 16 to 19 years -----	20 367	7 152	9 874	3 341	2 510	95	18 741	7 169	11 572	4 136	1 697
Employed -----	10 209	3 611	4 908	1 690	1 147	57	9 383	3 611	5 772	1 973	722
Unemployed -----	1 798	658	883	257	203	13	1 695	675	1 020	306	113
Not in labor force -----	8 274	2 883	3 997	1 394	1 149	25	7 577	2 883	4 694	1 846	851
Females 20 to 24 years -----	31 111	12 010	15 460	3 641	2 762	79	29 100	12 018	17 082	4 773	1 896
Employed -----	22 668	8 951	11 190	2 527	1 774	54	21 317	8 959	12 358	3 125	1 130
Unemployed -----	1 670	684	815	171	159	5	1 589	684	905	240	99
Not in labor force -----	6 511	2 309	3 285	917	811	20	5 953	2 309	3 644	1 369	649
Females 25 to 54 years -----	197 893	70 661	97 383	29 849	27 092	915	185 929	70 769	115 160	39 056	16 917
Employed -----	145 658	52 987	71 343	21 328	19 226	655	137 377	53 066	84 311	27 507	11 556
Unemployed -----	7 475	2 525	3 804	1 146	827	10	6 820	2 532	4 288	1 482	636
Not in labor force -----	44 203	15 043	21 816	7 344	6 980	250	41 206	15 065	26 141	9 977	4 666
Females 55 to 64 years -----	41 938	14 885	20 535	6 518	5 545	240	39 105	14 898	24 207	8 378	3 822
Employed -----	19 449	7 208	9 601	2 640	2 353	88	18 426	7 221	11 205	3 376	1 516
Unemployed -----	1 001	369	514	118	63	—	931	369	562	133	27
Not in labor force -----	21 488	7 308	10 420	3 760	3 129	152	19 748	7 308	12 440	4 869	2 279
Females 65 to 69 years -----	21 025	7 453	10 104	3 468	2 626	71	19 158	7 453	11 705	4 493	1 909
In labor force -----	4 453	1 766	2 119	568	511	11	4 177	1 766	2 411	787	346
Not in labor force -----	16 572	5 687	7 985	2 900	2 115	60	14 981	5 687	9 294	3 706	1 563
Did not work in 1989 -----	14 504	4 933	7 007	2 564	1 911	47	13 070	4 933	8 137	3 345	1 430
Females 70 years and over -----	36 599	13 958	16 319	6 322	4 033	107	33 061	13 971	19 090	7 571	2 919
In labor force -----	2 656	1 079	1 136	441	296	10	2 366	1 079	1 287	586	220
Not in labor force -----	33 943	12 879	15 183	5 881	3 737	97	30 695	12 892	17 803	6 985	2 699
Did not work in 1989 -----	32 277	12 257	14 469	5 551	3 527	89	29 191	12 270	16 921	6 613	2 563
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over -----	348 933	126 119	169 675	53 139	44 568	1 507	325 094	126 278	198 816	68 407	29 160
With own children under 6 years -----	52 145	18 732	24 980	8 433	7 913	205	48 425	18 754	29 671	11 633	4 995
In labor force -----	32 498	11 972	15 498	5 028	4 876	125	30 310	11 979	18 331	7 064	2 989
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	49 715	16 002	24 366	9 347	7 704	315	45 277	16 015	29 262	12 142	5 014
In labor force -----	39 770	12 767	19 533	7 470	5 918	234	36 149	12 773	23 376	9 539	3 764
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	57 376	20 425	27 204	9 747	9 318	248	52 911	20 456	32 455	13 783	6 051
Both parents in labor force -----	31 541	11 736	14 619	5 186	5 114	119	29 204	11 744	17 460	7 451	3 187
Both at work 35 or more hours -----											

Table 75. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	53 327	23 517	28 610	1 200	1 996	6	53 243	23 517	29 726	2 080	1 026	
In labor force	37 664	16 323	20 903	438	510	3	37 436	16 323	21 113	738	393	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.6	69.4	73.1	36.5	25.6	50.0	70.3	69.4	71.0	35.5	38.3	
Armed Forces	1 201	157	1 028	16	41	—	1 185	157	1 028	57	41	
Civilian labor force	36 463	16 166	19 875	422	469	3	36 251	16 166	20 085	681	352	
Employed	32 371	14 327	17 647	397	439	3	32 162	14 327	17 835	648	334	
At work 35 or more hours	26 614	11 617	14 677	320	391	3	26 466	11 617	14 849	539	295	
Unemployed	4 092	1 839	2 228	25	30	—	4 089	1 839	2 250	33	18	
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	11.4	11.2	5.9	6.4	—	11.3	11.4	11.2	4.8	5.1	
Not in labor force	15 663	7 194	7 707	762	1 486	3	15 807	7 194	8 613	1 342	633	
Institutionalized persons	1 533	835	115	583	1 387	—	1 767	835	932	1 153	576	
Females 16 years and over	26 814	11 941	14 528	345	294	3	26 605	11 941	14 664	503	216	
In labor force	18 006	8 008	9 839	159	190	—	17 924	8 008	9 916	272	148	
Percent of females 16 years and over	67.2	67.1	67.7	46.1	64.6	—	67.4	67.1	67.6	54.1	68.5	
Armed Forces	158	24	128	6	—	—	152	24	128	6	—	
Civilian labor force	17 848	7 984	9 711	153	190	—	17 772	7 984	9 788	266	148	
Employed	15 796	6 976	8 667	153	174	—	15 716	6 976	8 740	254	136	
At work 35 or more hours	12 442	5 320	7 006	116	152	—	12 390	5 320	7 070	204	123	
Unemployed	2 052	1 008	1 044	—	16	—	2 056	1 008	1 048	12	12	
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	12.6	10.8	—	8.4	—	11.6	12.6	10.7	4.5	8.1	
Not in labor force	8 808	3 933	4 689	186	104	3	8 681	3 933	4 748	231	68	
Institutionalized persons	340	189	48	103	20	—	237	189	48	123	20	
Males 16 to 19 years	2 895	1 172	1 675	48	187	—	2 906	1 172	1 734	176	147	
Employed	960	442	510	8	8	—	952	442	510	16	8	
Unemployed	336	130	206	—	—	—	336	130	206	—	—	
Not in labor force	1 567	600	927	40	179	—	1 586	600	986	160	139	
Males 20 to 24 years	3 268	1 395	1 797	76	277	—	3 366	1 395	1 971	179	103	
Employed	1 918	920	990	8	7	—	1 910	920	990	15	7	
Unemployed	453	123	330	—	—	—	453	123	330	—	—	
Not in labor force	661	321	280	60	248	—	775	321	454	134	74	
Males 25 to 54 years	16 320	7 252	8 425	643	1 201	3	16 410	7 252	9 158	1 111	531	
Employed	11 986	5 336	6 452	198	236	3	11 903	5 336	6 567	319	169	
Unemployed	1 076	504	547	25	6	—	1 061	504	557	21	6	
Not in labor force	2 489	1 316	755	418	940	—	2 679	1 316	1 363	750	337	
Males 55 to 64 years	2 347	961	1 349	37	23	—	2 324	961	1 363	46	15	
Employed	1 371	526	832	13	7	—	1 358	526	832	20	7	
Unemployed	122	52	70	—	8	—	130	52	78	—	—	
Not in labor force	848	377	447	24	8	—	830	377	453	26	8	
Males 65 to 69 years	771	321	413	37	14	—	734	321	413	51	14	
In labor force	247	89	141	17	7	—	230	89	141	24	7	
Not in labor force	524	232	272	20	7	—	504	232	272	27	7	
Did not work in 1989	448	189	239	20	7	—	428	189	239	27	7	
Males 70 years and over	912	475	423	14	—	—	898	475	423	14	—	
In labor force	146	60	86	—	—	—	146	60	86	—	—	
Not in labor force	766	415	337	14	—	—	752	415	337	14	—	
Did not work in 1989	728	394	320	14	—	—	714	394	320	14	—	
Females 16 to 19 years	2 582	1 151	1 415	16	42	—	2 566	1 151	1 415	58	42	
Employed	800	368	426	6	13	—	794	368	426	19	13	
Unemployed	323	200	123	—	—	—	323	200	123	—	—	
Not in labor force	1 455	583	862	10	29	—	1 445	583	862	39	29	
Females 20 to 24 years	3 216	1 491	1 692	33	39	—	3 192	1 491	1 701	63	30	
Employed	2 050	918	1 117	15	37	—	2 044	918	1 126	43	28	
Unemployed	298	162	136	—	—	—	298	162	136	—	—	
Not in labor force	805	394	393	18	2	—	787	394	393	20	2	
Females 25 to 54 years	16 657	7 092	9 320	245	194	3	16 539	7 092	9 447	312	125	
Employed	11 786	5 107	6 570	109	116	—	11 741	5 107	6 634	161	87	
Unemployed	1 300	571	729	—	16	—	1 304	571	733	12	12	
Not in labor force	3 480	1 407	1 943	130	62	3	3 409	1 407	2 002	133	26	
Females 55 to 64 years	2 279	1 073	1 186	20	8	—	2 259	1 073	1 186	28	8	
Employed	956	456	486	14	8	—	942	456	486	22	8	
Unemployed	121	71	50	—	—	—	121	71	50	—	—	
Not in labor force	1 202	546	650	6	—	—	1 196	546	650	6	—	
Females 65 to 69 years	819	413	397	9	9	—	810	413	397	18	9	
In labor force	127	78	40	9	—	—	118	78	40	9	—	
Not in labor force	692	335	357	—	9	—	692	335	357	9	9	
Did not work in 1989	579	248	331	—	9	—	579	248	331	9	9	
Females 70 years and over	1 261	721	518	22	2	—	1 239	721	518	24	2	
In labor force	87	53	34	—	—	—	87	53	34	—	—	
Not in labor force	1 174	668	484	22	2	—	1 152	668	484	24	2	
Did not work in 1989	1 066	638	421	7	2	—	1 059	638	421	9	2	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over	26 814	11 941	14 528	345	294	3	26 605	11 941	14 664	503	216	
With own children under 6 years	5 519	2 365	3 110	44	36	—	5 518	2 365	3 153	37	10	
In labor force	3 855	1 689	2 131	35	5	—	3 837	1 689	2 148	23	5	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 980	2 187	2 750	43	47	3	4 987	2 187	2 800	40	10	
In labor force	4 044	1 784	2 219	41	37	—	4 043	1 784	2 259	38	10	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	3 106	1 330	1 711	65	48	—	3 086	1 330	1 756	68	21	
Both parents in labor force	2 381	945	1 398	38	38	—	2 382	945	1 437	37	17	
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 585	687	880	18	22	—	1 591	687	904	16	9	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	5 678	2 719	2 919	40	28	—	5 666	2 719	2 947	40	—	
Parent in labor force	3 539	1 811	1 696	32	2	—	3 509	1 811	1 698	32	—	
At work 35 or more hours	2 103	977	1 116	10	2	—	2 095	977	1 118	10	—	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	6 031	2 472	3 470	89	61	6	6 002	2 472	3 530	90	21	
Both parents in labor force	4 716	2 040	2 616	60	30	—	4 692	2 040	2 652	54	12	
Both at work 35 or more hours	3 036	1 370	1 634	32	23	—	3 020	1 370	1 650	39	12	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	8 515	3 486	4 974	55	65	—	8 516	3 486	5 030	64	20	
Parent in labor force	5 983	2 468	3 464	51	29	—	5 952	2 468	3 484	60	20	
At work 35 or more hours	4 286	1 671	2 564	51	29	—	4 255	1 671	2 584	60	20	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 79

Table 76. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	9 873	3 401	4 043	2 429	5 046	205	8 967	3 401	5 566	5 952	3 846
In labor force	7 364	2 651	3 000	1 713	2 970	131	6 594	2 651	3 943	3 740	2 307
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.6	77.9	74.2	70.5	58.9	63.9	73.5	77.9	70.8	62.8	60.0
Armed Forces	102	16	86	—	16	—	102	16	86	16	16
Civilian labor force	7 262	2 635	2 914	1 713	2 954	131	6 492	2 635	3 857	3 724	2 291
Employed	6 450	2 337	2 648	1 465	2 425	112	5 813	2 337	3 476	3 062	1 840
At work 35 or more hours	5 341	1 944	2 170	1 227	2 032	82	4 807	1 944	2 863	2 566	1 535
Unemployed	812	298	266	248	529	19	679	298	381	662	451
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	11.3	9.1	14.5	17.9	14.5	10.5	11.3	9.9	17.8	19.7
Not in labor force	2 509	750	1 043	716	2 076	74	2 373	750	1 623	2 212	1 539
Institutionalized persons	198	36	29	133	167	—	176	36	140	189	56
Females 16 years and over	4 888	1 742	1 891	1 255	2 526	108	4 412	1 742	2 670	3 002	1 926
In labor force	3 342	1 240	1 255	847	1 353	68	2 976	1 240	1 736	1 719	1 027
Percent of females 16 years and over	68.4	71.2	66.4	67.5	53.6	63.0	67.5	71.2	65.0	57.3	53.3
Armed Forces	6	6	—	—	2	—	6	6	—	2	2
Civilian labor force	3 336	1 234	1 255	847	1 351	68	2 970	1 234	1 736	1 717	1 025
Employed	2 945	1 090	1 110	745	1 124	55	2 630	1 090	1 540	1 439	822
At work 35 or more hours	2 346	868	895	583	888	30	2 120	868	1 252	1 114	633
Unemployed	391	144	145	102	227	13	340	144	196	278	203
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	11.7	11.6	12.0	16.8	19.1	11.4	11.7	11.3	16.2	19.8
Not in labor force	1 546	502	636	408	1 173	40	1 436	502	934	1 283	899
Institutionalized persons	57	21	16	20	12	—	49	21	28	20	—
Males 16 to 19 years	365	154	156	55	253	7	363	154	209	255	206
Employed	197	103	76	18	52	1	185	103	82	64	48
Unemployed	15	—	—	15	46	2	16	—	16	45	30
Not in labor force	139	51	66	22	155	4	148	51	97	146	128
Males 20 to 24 years	578	260	195	123	268	1	496	260	236	350	230
Employed	405	213	123	69	124	1	352	213	139	177	111
Unemployed	81	38	21	22	61	—	63	38	25	79	57
Not in labor force	71	9	30	32	78	—	60	9	51	89	57
Males 25 to 54 years	3 358	995	1 517	846	1 465	49	3 033	995	2 038	1 790	1 060
Employed	2 594	792	1 197	605	939	34	2 325	792	1 533	1 208	711
Unemployed	297	102	100	95	176	4	239	102	137	234	145
Not in labor force	406	91	169	146	341	11	408	91	317	339	195
Males 55 to 64 years	374	109	164	101	299	30	345	109	236	328	240
Employed	226	90	109	27	158	21	236	90	146	148	123
Unemployed	17	3	—	14	19	—	10	3	7	26	16
Not in labor force	131	16	55	60	122	9	99	16	83	154	101
Males 65 to 69 years	107	37	60	10	115	—	123	37	86	99	89
In labor force	66	32	33	1	21	—	65	32	33	22	21
Not in labor force	41	5	27	9	94	—	58	5	53	77	68
Did not work in 1989	32	5	20	7	77	—	48	5	43	61	54
Males 70 years and over	203	104	60	39	120	10	195	104	91	128	95
In labor force	28	28	—	—	7	—	31	28	3	4	4
Not in labor force	175	76	60	39	113	10	164	76	88	124	91
Did not work in 1989	164	65	60	39	97	—	153	65	88	108	75
Females 16 to 19 years	378	169	84	125	222	16	306	169	137	294	169
Employed	74	43	11	20	26	2	67	43	24	33	13
Unemployed	60	30	3	27	29	8	33	30	3	56	29
Not in labor force	238	90	70	78	167	6	200	90	110	205	127
Females 20 to 24 years	709	336	239	134	277	6	657	336	321	329	200
Employed	471	204	171	96	109	5	393	204	189	187	96
Unemployed	60	32	28	—	28	—	63	32	31	25	25
Not in labor force	178	100	40	38	140	1	201	100	101	117	79
Females 25 to 54 years	3 093	1 081	1 223	789	1 506	64	2 812	1 081	1 731	1 787	1 145
Employed	2 190	794	813	583	910	42	1 971	794	1 177	1 129	657
Unemployed	229	82	72	75	151	5	198	82	116	182	134
Not in labor force	674	205	338	131	443	17	643	205	438	474	352
Females 55 to 64 years	387	86	207	94	228	13	361	86	275	254	180
Employed	187	49	92	46	69	6	172	49	123	84	50
Unemployed	42	—	42	—	15	—	42	—	42	15	15
Not in labor force	158	37	73	48	144	7	147	37	110	155	115
Females 65 to 69 years	128	24	52	52	99	—	103	24	79	124	72
In labor force	14	—	14	—	6	—	18	—	18	2	2
Not in labor force	114	24	38	52	93	—	85	24	61	122	70
Did not work in 1989	114	24	38	52	77	—	77	24	53	114	62
Females 70 years and over	193	46	86	61	194	9	173	46	127	214	160
In labor force	9	—	9	—	8	—	13	—	13	4	4
Not in labor force	184	46	77	61	186	9	160	46	114	210	156
Did not work in 1989	179	46	72	61	182	9	155	46	109	206	152
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	4 888	1 742	1 891	1 255	2 526	108	4 412	1 742	2 670	3 002	1 926
With own children under 6 years	929	376	328	225	477	10	888	376	512	518	338
In labor force	558	234	175	149	262	7	505	234	271	315	211
With own children 6 to 17 years only	789	222	341	226	499	16	699	222	477	589	391
In labor force	662	206	291	165	378	6	605	206	399	435	298
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	737	223	308	206	386	11	662	223	439	461	284
Both parents in labor force	406	123	161	122	151	7	345	123	222	212	119
Both at work 35 or more hours	198	73	60	65	71	4	173	73	100	96	55
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	536	164	193	179	483	7	489	164	325	530	370
Parent in labor force	385	88	140	157	292	5	320	88	232	357	219
At work 35 or more hours	271	46	108	117	202	2	228	46	182	245	147
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 098	282	488	328	705	19	941	282	659	862	558
Both parents in labor force	747	221	358	168	433	12	659	221	438	521	368
Both at work 35 or more hours	477	168	194	115	232	6	420	168	252	289	183
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	777	325	259	193	726	11	767	325	442	736	550
Parent in labor force	675	287	230	158	508	11	640	287	353	543	392
At work 35 or more hours	454	212	121	121	396	6	441	212	229	409	295

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	28 634	12 368	14 972	1 294	921	24	28 105	12 390	15 715	1 450	472
In labor force	21 339	9 221	11 229	889	648	17	20 972	9 243	11 729	1 015	330
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.5	74.6	75.0	68.7	70.4	70.8	74.6	74.6	74.6	70.0	69.9
Armed Forces	193	27	157	9	18	—	184	27	157	27	18
Civilian labor force	21 146	9 194	11 072	880	630	17	20 788	9 216	11 572	988	312
Employed	20 132	8 816	10 476	840	597	17	19 782	8 838	10 944	947	297
At work 35 or more hours	16 893	7 469	8 709	715	517	7	16 583	7 491	9 092	827	259
Unemployed	1 014	378	596	40	33	—	1 006	378	628	41	15
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.1	5.4	4.5	5.2	—	4.8	4.1	5.4	4.1	4.8
Not in labor force	7 295	3 147	3 743	405	273	7	7 133	3 147	3 986	435	142
Institutionalized persons	206	73	57	76	24	—	150	73	77	80	13
Females 16 years and over	16 408	6 807	8 852	749	579	17	16 154	6 820	9 334	833	271
In labor force	11 342	4 761	6 103	478	391	10	11 214	4 774	6 440	519	165
Percent of females 16 years and over	69.1	69.9	68.9	63.8	67.5	58.8	69.4	70.0	69.0	62.3	60.9
Armed Forces	16	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—
Civilian labor force	11 326	4 761	6 087	478	391	10	11 198	4 774	6 424	519	165
Employed	10 813	4 581	5 794	438	370	10	10 704	4 594	6 110	479	151
At work 35 or more hours	8 924	3 839	4 752	333	294	—	8 845	3 852	4 993	373	117
Unemployed	513	180	293	40	21	—	494	180	314	40	14
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	3.8	4.8	8.4	5.4	—	4.4	3.8	4.9	7.7	8.5
Not in labor force	5 066	2 046	2 749	271	188	7	4 940	2 046	2 894	314	106
Institutionalized persons	95	10	54	31	—	—	64	10	54	31	—
Males 16 to 19 years	1 046	391	569	86	59	—	1 031	391	640	74	34
Employed	448	186	254	8	5	—	440	186	254	13	5
Unemployed	97	33	64	—	11	—	108	33	75	—	—
Not in labor force	501	172	251	78	43	—	483	172	311	61	29
Males 20 to 24 years	1 564	768	765	31	23	7	1 542	768	774	45	19
Employed	1 129	579	524	26	10	7	1 108	579	529	31	10
Unemployed	91	23	68	—	—	—	91	23	68	—	—
Not in labor force	313	166	142	5	4	—	312	166	146	5	—
Males 25 to 54 years	7 776	3 592	3 828	356	218	—	7 582	3 601	3 981	412	124
Employed	6 801	3 147	3 315	339	189	—	6 602	3 156	3 446	388	114
Unemployed	265	116	149	—	1	—	265	116	149	1	1
Not in labor force	570	302	260	8	19	—	584	302	282	5	—
Males 55 to 64 years	1 030	415	591	24	21	—	1 017	415	602	34	15
Employed	745	273	448	24	17	—	732	273	459	30	11
Unemployed	39	21	18	—	—	—	39	21	18	—	—
Not in labor force	240	121	119	—	4	—	240	121	119	4	4
Males 65 to 69 years	288	103	180	5	15	—	295	103	192	8	3
In labor force	97	16	81	—	3	—	97	16	81	3	3
Not in labor force	191	87	99	5	12	—	198	87	111	5	—
Did not work in 1989	158	70	88	—	9	—	167	70	97	—	—
Males 70 years and over	522	292	187	43	6	—	484	292	192	44	6
In labor force	108	39	64	5	3	—	108	39	69	3	3
Not in labor force	414	253	123	38	3	—	376	253	123	41	3
Did not work in 1989	363	206	119	38	3	—	325	206	119	41	3
Females 16 to 19 years	1 078	463	586	29	53	7	1 087	463	624	44	18
Employed	452	242	200	10	30	—	470	242	228	12	2
Unemployed	97	50	45	2	—	—	95	50	45	2	—
Not in labor force	529	171	341	17	23	7	522	171	351	30	16
Females 20 to 24 years	1 285	638	610	37	17	—	1 272	638	634	30	14
Employed	868	435	426	7	12	—	864	435	429	16	9
Unemployed	88	30	58	—	3	—	88	30	58	3	3
Not in labor force	329	173	126	30	2	—	320	173	147	11	2
Females 25 to 54 years	11 238	4 478	6 226	534	400	10	11 051	4 491	6 560	587	178
Employed	8 441	3 460	4 602	379	298	10	8 334	3 473	4 861	405	125
Unemployed	290	81	179	30	18	—	281	81	200	27	11
Not in labor force	2 491	937	1 429	125	84	—	2 420	937	1 483	155	42
Females 55 to 64 years	1 673	683	907	83	81	—	1 644	683	961	110	39
Employed	886	365	483	38	28	—	870	365	505	44	13
Unemployed	38	19	11	8	—	—	30	19	11	8	—
Not in labor force	749	299	413	37	53	—	744	299	445	58	26
Females 65 to 69 years	566	284	258	24	14	—	548	284	264	32	14
In labor force	76	46	30	—	—	—	76	46	30	—	—
Not in labor force	490	238	228	24	14	—	472	238	234	32	14
Did not work in 1989	440	202	214	24	14	—	422	202	220	32	14
Females 70 years and over	568	261	265	42	14	—	552	261	291	30	8
In labor force	90	33	53	4	2	—	90	33	57	2	2
Not in labor force	478	228	212	38	12	—	462	228	234	28	6
Did not work in 1989	469	219	212	38	8	—	453	219	234	24	2
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	16 408	6 807	8 852	749	579	17	16 154	6 820	9 334	833	271
With own children under 6 years	2 794	1 155	1 501	138	143	—	2 763	1 155	1 608	174	62
In labor force	2 029	855	1 077	97	111	—	2 023	855	1 168	117	46
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 134	1 073	1 897	164	156	10	3 074	1 086	1 988	216	83
In labor force	2 435	874	1 447	114	130	10	2 415	887	1 528	150	61
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	2 427	1 143	1 126	158	105	—	2 317	1 143	1 174	215	75
Both parents in labor force	1 730	870	743	117	51	—	1 649	870	779	132	26
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 136	593	470	73	40	—	1 095	593	502	81	19
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	707	279	408	20	20	6	696	279	417	31	13
Parent in labor force	572	219	343	10	20	6	571	219	352	21	13
At work 35 or more hours	481	174	297	10	20	6	480	174	306	21	13
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	4 647	1 736	2 552	359	214	7	4 457	1 742	2 715	404	135
Both parents in labor force	3 536	1 404	1 844	288	194	7	3 397	1 410	1 987	333	120
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 520	1 093	1 269	158	135	—	2 435	1 099	1 336	220	73
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 218	473	689	56	22	—	1 168	473	695	72	20
Parent in labor force	1 096	412	628	56	20	—	1 046	412	634	70	18
At work 35 or more hours	985	363	583	39	18	—	952	363	589	51	16

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 78. Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	77 557	32 090	37 259	8 208	6 931	295	72 638	32 096	40 542	11 850	5 085
In labor force	60 222	25 126	28 893	6 203	4 933	233	56 324	25 132	31 192	8 831	3 735
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.6	78.3	77.5	75.6	71.2	79.0	77.5	78.3	76.9	74.5	73.5
Armed Forces	588	37	525	26	24	—	562	37	525	50	24
Civilian labor force	59 634	25 089	28 368	6 177	4 909	233	55 762	25 095	30 667	8 781	3 711
Employed	55 124	23 125	26 202	5 797	4 592	227	51 495	23 131	28 364	8 221	3 488
At work 35 or more hours	45 745	19 373	21 738	4 634	3 861	184	42 885	19 379	23 506	6 721	2 897
Unemployed	4 510	1 964	2 166	380	317	6	4 267	1 964	2 303	560	223
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	7.8	7.6	6.2	6.5	2.6	7.7	7.8	7.5	6.4	6.0
Not in labor force	17 335	6 964	8 366	2 005	1 998	62	16 314	6 964	9 350	3 019	1 350
Institutionalized persons	444	124	33	287	483	—	451	124	327	476	193
Females 16 years and over	35 368	14 482	17 194	3 692	2 745	97	33 040	14 482	18 558	5 073	2 039
In labor force	23 720	9 660	11 617	2 443	1 673	40	22 176	9 660	12 516	3 217	1 188
Percent of females 16 years and over	67.1	66.7	67.6	66.2	60.9	41.2	67.1	66.7	67.4	63.4	58.3
Armed Forces	59	12	47	—	—	—	59	12	47	—	—
Civilian labor force	23 661	9 648	11 570	2 443	1 673	40	22 117	9 648	12 469	3 217	1 188
Employed	21 651	8 795	10 609	2 247	1 564	40	20 257	8 795	11 462	2 958	1 110
At work 35 or more hours	16 360	6 751	8 109	1 500	1 115	18	15 480	6 751	8 729	1 995	784
Unemployed	2 010	853	961	196	109	—	1 860	853	1 007	259	78
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.0	6.5	—	8.4	8.8	8.1	8.1	6.6
Not in labor force	11 648	4 822	5 577	1 249	1 072	57	10 864	4 822	6 042	1 856	851
Institutionalized persons	112	46	25	41	13	—	75	46	29	50	13
Males 16 to 19 years	4 186	1 712	2 102	372	460	20	3 924	1 712	2 212	722	380
Employed	2 213	821	1 158	234	194	18	2 016	821	1 195	391	182
Unemployed	409	175	218	16	33	2	417	175	242	25	9
Not in labor force	1 555	716	717	122	233	—	1 482	716	766	306	189
Males 20 to 24 years	7 139	3 307	3 233	599	613	54	6 776	3 307	3 469	976	472
Employed	5 868	2 675	2 669	524	458	49	5 503	2 675	2 828	823	389
Unemployed	529	273	211	45	38	2	495	273	222	72	27
Not in labor force	550	356	169	25	109	3	591	356	235	68	48
Males 25 to 54 years	26 147	10 959	12 252	2 936	2 734	91	24 526	10 965	13 561	4 355	1 924
Employed	22 970	9 858	10 598	2 514	2 132	87	21 430	9 864	11 566	3 672	1 623
Unemployed	1 368	615	634	119	133	2	1 305	615	690	196	105
Not in labor force	1 486	464	740	282	453	2	1 489	464	1 025	450	180
Males 55 to 64 years	2 821	995	1 493	333	209	13	2 636	995	1 641	394	158
Employed	1 984	766	982	236	185	13	1 866	766	1 100	303	139
Unemployed	133	33	96	4	4	—	129	33	96	8	4
Not in labor force	699	196	410	93	20	—	636	196	440	83	15
Males 65 to 69 years	838	305	401	132	79	11	766	305	461	151	65
In labor force	306	121	146	39	48	11	294	121	173	60	34
Not in labor force	532	184	255	93	31	—	472	184	288	91	31
Did not work in 1989	371	99	211	61	23	—	327	99	228	67	23
Males 70 years and over	1 058	330	584	144	91	9	970	330	640	179	47
In labor force	193	104	86	3	11	9	190	104	86	14	11
Not in labor force	865	226	498	141	80	—	780	226	554	165	36
Did not work in 1989	734	194	415	125	65	—	656	194	462	143	30
Females 16 to 19 years	3 478	1 443	1 553	482	266	1	3 147	1 443	1 704	597	209
Employed	1 451	575	662	214	89	—	1 300	575	725	240	76
Unemployed	390	114	179	97	14	—	305	114	191	99	9
Not in labor force	1 625	754	700	171	163	1	1 530	754	776	258	124
Females 20 to 24 years	5 389	2 369	2 516	504	450	26	5 047	2 369	2 678	792	334
Employed	3 562	1 574	1 637	351	210	21	3 306	1 574	1 732	466	155
Unemployed	401	176	205	20	27	—	405	176	229	23	3
Not in labor force	1 406	607	666	133	213	5	1 316	607	709	303	176
Females 25 to 54 years	21 342	8 561	10 661	2 120	1 762	46	20 106	8 561	11 545	2 998	1 286
Employed	14 966	5 957	7 521	1 488	1 202	15	14 131	5 957	8 174	2 037	838
Unemployed	1 094	496	532	66	63	—	1 038	496	542	119	61
Not in labor force	5 255	2 108	2 581	566	497	31	4 910	2 108	2 802	842	387
Females 55 to 64 years	2 740	1 128	1 256	356	128	4	2 493	1 128	1 365	375	92
Employed	1 366	569	632	165	59	2	1 243	569	674	182	37
Unemployed	79	46	20	13	5	—	66	46	20	18	5
Not in labor force	1 295	513	604	178	64	2	1 184	513	671	175	50
Females 65 to 69 years	1 066	423	556	87	38	—	986	423	563	118	38
In labor force	236	111	110	15	—	—	221	111	110	15	—
Not in labor force	830	312	446	72	38	—	765	312	453	103	38
Did not work in 1989	735	273	408	54	27	—	688	273	415	74	27
Females 70 years and over	1 353	558	652	143	101	20	1 261	558	703	193	80
In labor force	116	30	72	14	4	2	102	30	72	18	4
Not in labor force	1 237	528	580	129	97	18	1 159	528	631	175	76
Did not work in 1989	1 208	519	569	120	97	18	1 139	519	620	166	76
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	35 368	14 482	17 194	3 692	2 745	97	33 040	14 482	18 558	5 073	2 039
With own children under 6 years	8 210	3 554	3 695	961	937	28	7 668	3 554	4 114	1 479	670
In labor force	5 300	2 265	2 424	611	531	6	4 975	2 265	2 710	856	351
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 399	2 616	3 144	639	606	14	6 017	2 616	3 401	988	490
In labor force	4 989	2 029	2 460	500	426	3	4 670	2 029	2 641	745	350
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	10 381	4 273	4 655	1 453	1 172	41	9 406	4 273	5 133	2 147	895
Both parents in labor force	5 995	2 562	2 595	838	611	23	5 435	2 562	2 873	1 171	457
Both at work 35 or more hours	3 488	1 590	1 455	443	356	16	3 214	1 590	1 624	630	269
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	3 579	1 567	1 583	429	275	15	3 244	1 567	1 677	610	237
Parent in labor force	2 679	1 132	1 186	361	170	15	2 375	1 132	1 243	474	145
At work 35 or more hours	1 889	801	867	221	140	15	1 677	801	876	352	131
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	14 291	5 512	6 764	2 015	2 171	81	13 150	5 512	7 638	3 312	1 700
Both parents in labor force	9 937	3 935	4 565	1 437	1 451	38	9 116	3 935	5 181	2 272	1 093
Both at work 35 or more hours	6 783	2 732	3 285	766	820	21	6 303	2 732	3 571	1 300	667
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	5 671	2 645	2 631	395	403	2	5 432	2 645	2 787	642	289
Parent in labor force	4 735	2 244	2 155	336	250	2	4 456	2 244	2 212	529	214
At work 35 or more hours	3 549	1 617	1 659	273	203	2	3 333	1 617	1 716	419	167

Table 79. Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	662 596	238 349	321 960	102 287	91 527	3 204	619 702	238 638	381 064	134 421	59 245	
In labor force	462 092	167 467	227 389	67 236	61 848	2 377	434 654	167 701	266 953	89 286	39 178	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.7	70.3	70.6	65.7	67.6	74.2	70.1	70.3	70.1	66.4	66.1	
Armed Forces	7 433	1 152	5 858	423	799	5	7 085	1 152	5 933	1 147	753	
Civilian labor force	454 659	166 315	221 531	66 813	61 049	2 372	427 569	166 549	261 020	88 139	38 425	
Employed	428 700	157 158	208 298	63 244	58 102	2 307	403 296	157 361	245 935	83 506	36 455	
At work 35 or more hours	347 728	127 916	169 113	50 699	46 045	1 821	327 013	128 104	198 909	66 760	28 773	
Unemployed	25 959	9 157	13 233	3 569	2 947	65	24 273	9 188	15 085	4 633	1 970	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.3	4.8	2.7	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.1	
Not in labor force	200 504	70 882	94 571	35 051	29 679	827	185 048	70 937	114 111	45 135	20 067	
Institutionalized persons	6 189	2 719	1 471	1 999	2 632	—	5 860	2 719	3 141	2 961	1 104	
Females 16 years and over	328 962	118 318	159 713	50 931	42 988	1 459	306 499	118 477	188 022	65 451	28 012	
In labor force	204 723	74 785	100 420	29 518	25 651	890	192 574	74 909	117 665	37 800	15 758	
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.2	63.2	62.9	58.0	59.7	61.0	62.8	63.2	62.6	57.8	56.3	
Armed Forces	854	160	637	57	88	—	802	160	642	140	88	
Civilian labor force	203 869	74 625	99 783	29 461	25 563	890	191 772	74 749	117 023	37 660	15 670	
Employed	192 495	70 626	94 060	27 809	24 334	862	181 298	70 726	110 572	35 531	14 792	
At work 35 or more hours	143 844	53 125	70 949	19 770	16 722	570	135 884	53 210	82 674	24 682	10 003	
Unemployed	11 374	3 999	5 723	1 652	1 229	28	10 474	4 023	6 451	2 129	878	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.6	4.8	3.1	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	
Not in labor force	124 239	43 533	59 293	21 413	17 337	569	113 925	43 568	70 357	27 651	12 254	
Institutionalized persons	2 789	1 206	1 021	562	192	—	2 390	1 206	1 184	591	136	
Males 16 to 19 years	18 633	6 137	9 292	3 204	2 950	142	17 355	6 137	11 218	4 228	1 901	
Employed	9 458	3 214	4 676	1 568	1 259	83	8 756	3 214	5 542	1 961	812	
Unemployed	1 726	499	848	379	280	5	1 588	499	1 089	418	167	
Not in labor force	7 257	2 409	3 617	1 231	1 394	54	6 842	2 409	4 433	1 809	908	
Males 20 to 24 years	28 229	10 628	14 192	3 409	2 972	71	26 554	10 628	15 926	4 647	2 029	
Employed	22 143	8 778	10 695	2 670	2 125	46	20 691	8 778	11 913	3 777	1 510	
Unemployed	1 823	666	960	197	208	4	1 773	666	1 107	258	142	
Not in labor force	2 893	1 080	1 335	478	528	21	2 784	1 080	1 704	637	266	
Males 25 to 54 years	199 087	72 072	96 738	30 277	29 541	968	187 649	72 169	115 480	40 979	18 284	
Employed	171 454	62 511	82 548	26 395	24 746	897	160 917	62 608	98 309	35 283	15 619	
Unemployed	8 602	3 281	4 324	997	953	21	8 202	3 281	4 921	1 353	559	
Not in labor force	14 014	5 407	5 998	2 609	3 263	45	13 722	5 407	8 315	3 555	1 570	
Males 55 to 64 years	41 145	14 386	20 228	6 531	6 453	278	38 843	14 406	24 437	8 755	4 294	
Employed	24 781	8 816	12 297	3 668	4 049	222	23 643	8 822	14 821	5 187	2 597	
Unemployed	1 766	495	989	282	206	6	1 589	502	1 087	383	177	
Not in labor force	14 598	5 075	6 942	2 581	2 194	50	13 611	5 082	8 529	3 181	1 516	
Males 65 to 69 years	19 449	7 104	9 395	2 950	2 896	147	18 161	7 104	11 057	4 184	2 094	
In labor force	5 652	2 082	2 802	768	975	111	5 353	2 082	3 271	1 274	706	
Not in labor force	13 797	5 022	6 593	2 182	1 921	36	12 808	5 022	7 786	2 910	1 388	
Did not work in 1989	11 059	3 874	5 407	1 778	1 527	8	10 234	3 874	6 360	2 352	1 098	
Males 70 years and over	27 091	9 704	12 402	4 985	3 727	139	24 641	9 717	14 924	6 177	2 631	
In labor force	3 385	1 348	1 609	428	685	87	3 285	1 348	1 937	785	466	
Not in labor force	23 706	8 356	10 793	4 557	3 042	52	21 356	8 369	12 987	5 392	2 165	
Did not work in 1989	21 353	7 618	9 649	4 086	2 679	15	19 234	7 631	11 603	4 798	1 891	
Females 16 to 19 years	18 659	6 419	9 172	3 068	2 378	94	17 234	6 436	10 798	3 803	1 581	
Employed	9 456	3 292	4 632	1 532	1 099	57	8 750	3 292	5 458	1 805	674	
Unemployed	1 635	601	803	231	196	13	1 553	618	935	278	106	
Not in labor force	7 494	2 526	3 663	1 305	1 072	24	6 857	2 526	4 331	1 709	790	
Females 20 to 24 years	28 065	10 822	13 867	3 376	2 506	79	26 206	10 830	15 376	4 365	1 720	
Employed	20 538	8 113	10 089	2 336	1 655	54	19 308	8 121	11 187	2 885	1 054	
Unemployed	1 469	611	693	165	135	5	1 370	611	759	234	99	
Not in labor force	5 816	2 044	2 923	849	698	20	5 307	2 044	3 263	1 207	549	
Females 25 to 54 years	186 171	66 217	91 366	28 588	26 093	890	174 926	66 325	108 601	37 338	16 214	
Employed	137 485	49 798	67 246	20 441	18 488	644	129 691	49 877	79 814	26 282	11 037	
Unemployed	6 911	2 278	3 502	1 131	805	10	6 269	2 285	3 984	1 447	616	
Not in labor force	41 237	14 035	20 217	6 985	6 741	236	38 459	14 057	24 402	9 519	4 502	
Females 55 to 64 years	40 071	14 089	19 701	6 281	5 467	236	37 404	14 102	23 302	8 134	3 763	
Employed	18 560	6 825	9 195	2 540	2 317	86	17 610	6 838	10 772	3 267	1 493	
Unemployed	940	341	494	105	63	—	883	341	542	120	27	
Not in labor force	20 571	6 923	10 012	3 636	3 087	150	18 911	6 923	11 988	4 747	2 243	
Females 65 to 69 years	20 327	7 191	9 741	3 395	2 594	71	18 526	7 191	11 335	4 395	1 877	
In labor force	4 300	1 708	2 039	553	511	11	4 039	1 708	2 331	772	346	
Not in labor force	16 027	5 483	7 702	2 842	2 083	60	14 487	5 483	9 004	3 623	1 531	
Did not work in 1989	14 037	4 757	6 756	2 524	1 890	47	12 636	4 757	7 879	3 291	1 409	
Females 70 years and over	35 669	13 580	15 866	6 223	3 950	89	32 203	13 593	18 610	7 416	2 857	
In labor force	2 575	1 058	1 090	427	294	10	2 299	1 058	1 241	570	218	
Not in labor force	33 094	12 522	14 776	5 796	3 656	79	29 904	12 535	17 369	6 846	2 639	
Did not work in 1989	31 448	11 900	14 073	5 475	3 446	71	28 411	11 913	16 498	6 483	2 503	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over	328 962	118 318	159 713	50 931	42 988	1 459	306 499	118 477	188 022	65 451	28 012	
With own children under 6 years	48 089	17 136	23 038	7 915	7 366	196	44 615	17 158	27 457	10 840	4 633	
In labor force	29 892	10 905	14 274	4 713	4 532	119	27 832	10 912	16 920	6 592	2 775	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	46 198	14 604	22 614	8 980	7 393	301	41 997	14 617	27 380	11 594	4 760	
In labor force	37 080	11 694	18 200	7 186	5 689	231	33 645	11 700	21 945	9 124	3 573	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	51 556	18 208	24 476	8 872	8 679	222	47 655	18 239	29 416	12 580	5 582	
Both parents in labor force	28 207	10 362	13 167	4 678	4 226	96	26 177	10 370	15 807	6 756	2 911	
Both at work 35 or more hours	15 099	5 608	7 078	2 413	2 232	56	14 045	5 608	8 437	3 286	1 305	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	14 338	5 378	6 920	2 040	1 585	36	13 285	5 378	7 907	2 638	1 076	
Parent in labor force	11 018	4 067	5 382	1 569	1 243	32	10 1					

Table 80. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	188 437	63 880	92 077	32 480	29 429	1 095	174 783	63 982	110 801	43 083	19 197
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	143 179	48 950	70 197	24 032	22 904	953	133 255	49 032	84 223	32 828	14 609
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	95 382	33 192	46 188	16 002	14 934	586	88 998	33 244	55 754	21 318	9 039
Wife unemployed	4 178	1 372	2 083	723	547	7	3 793	1 378	2 415	932	409
Husband unemployed	5 271	1 696	2 833	742	697	14	4 930	1 696	3 234	1 038	460
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 231	1 055	1 714	462	385	14	3 018	1 055	1 963	598	243
Wife unemployed	526	190	266	70	67	—	495	190	305	98	48
Husband not in labor force	39 987	13 234	19 047	7 706	5 828	128	36 598	13 254	23 344	9 217	4 128
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	9 116	3 112	4 692	1 312	1 373	26	8 750	3 119	5 631	1 739	897
Wife unemployed	526	162	292	72	34	—	503	162	341	57	34
Female householder, no husband present	32 042	12 109	15 788	4 145	2 662	50	29 669	12 115	17 554	5 035	1 919
Employed or in Armed Forces	23 939	9 060	11 981	2 898	1 850	28	22 278	9 066	13 212	3 511	1 317
Unemployed	1 178	473	490	215	125	—	1 002	473	529	301	109
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	41 183	14 128	20 256	6 799	5 689	249	38 100	14 145	23 955	8 772	3 782
Enrolled in school	28 564	9 569	13 863	5 132	4 249	214	26 218	9 586	16 632	6 595	2 860
Employed	12 731	4 224	6 174	2 333	1 744	129	11 578	4 224	7 354	2 897	1 148
Unemployed	2 265	722	1 071	472	299	9	2 097	739	1 358	467	151
Not in labor force	13 537	4 613	6 608	2 316	2 206	76	12 523	4 613	7 910	3 220	1 561
Not enrolled in school	12 619	4 559	6 393	1 667	1 440	35	11 882	4 559	7 323	2 177	922
High school graduate	6 634	2 407	3 263	964	762	30	6 151	2 407	3 744	1 245	489
Employed	4 949	1 930	2 331	688	514	21	4 584	1 930	2 654	879	344
Unemployed	517	176	270	71	86	9	501	176	325	102	55
Not in labor force	931	301	435	195	134	—	836	301	535	229	65
Not high school graduate	5 985	2 152	3 130	703	678	5	5 731	2 152	3 579	932	433
Employed	3 142	1 059	1 671	412	256	2	2 991	1 059	1 932	407	141
Unemployed	961	343	515	103	111	—	902	343	559	170	79
Not in labor force	1 872	745	944	183	311	3	1 833	745	1 088	350	213
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	458 175	168 889	222 608	66 678	60 524	2 400	430 703	169 098	261 605	87 996	38 200
Private wage and salary workers	373 817	139 083	186 105	48 629	44 500	1 188	355 018	139 209	215 809	63 299	27 593
Local government workers	28 079	10 429	12 193	5 457	5 433	232	25 706	10 485	15 221	7 806	3 593
State government workers	16 199	5 438	5 837	4 924	2 939	90	12 694	5 438	7 256	6 444	1 939
Federal government workers	12 771	4 129	6 351	2 291	2 095	67	11 836	4 137	7 699	3 030	1 332
Self-employed workers	25 913	9 228	11 515	5 170	5 251	729	24 114	9 247	14 867	7 050	3 525
Unpaid family workers	1 396	582	607	207	306	94	1 335	582	753	367	218
Employed females 16 years and over	204 644	75 421	100 049	29 174	25 277	875	192 617	75 521	117 096	37 304	15 460
Private wage and salary workers	165 315	61 297	83 569	20 449	18 103	402	157 920	61 353	96 567	25 498	10 651
Local government workers	15 603	6 014	6 533	3 056	3 050	166	14 082	6 052	8 030	4 571	2 108
State government workers	8 444	2 774	3 264	2 406	1 248	57	6 678	2 774	3 904	3 014	805
Federal government workers	4 558	1 464	2 164	930	973	47	4 215	1 464	2 751	1 316	637
Self-employed workers	9 829	3 502	4 140	2 187	1 752	154	8 892	3 508	5 384	2 689	1 140
Unpaid family workers	895	370	379	146	151	49	830	370	460	216	119
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	528 747	192 871	258 516	77 360	70 793	2 774	496 545	193 116	303 429	102 995	45 087
50 to 52 weeks	332 610	120 736	163 373	48 501	44 959	1 849	312 787	120 882	191 905	64 782	28 298
48 and 49 weeks	26 313	9 357	13 381	3 575	2 976	114	25 033	9 376	15 657	4 256	1 649
40 to 47 weeks	48 011	17 853	23 820	6 338	5 606	162	45 649	17 874	27 775	7 968	3 387
27 to 39 weeks	40 513	15 063	19 478	5 972	5 513	169	37 734	15 083	22 651	8 292	3 777
14 to 26 weeks	44 408	16 235	20 974	7 199	6 129	224	40 971	16 259	24 712	9 566	4 153
1 to 13 weeks	36 892	13 627	17 490	5 775	5 610	256	34 371	13 642	20 729	8 131	3 823
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	437 045	159 250	214 809	62 986	58 321	2 220	410 582	159 475	251 107	84 784	37 290
40 or more weeks	361 886	131 299	178 724	51 863	47 384	1 835	340 480	131 471	209 009	68 790	29 800
50 to 52 weeks	303 272	109 789	149 491	43 992	40 705	1 622	285 049	109 935	175 114	58 928	25 823
27 to 39 weeks	28 620	10 703	13 868	4 049	3 920	114	26 720	10 723	15 997	5 820	2 720
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	237 929	87 183	116 386	34 360	29 700	1 049	223 267	87 305	135 962	44 362	18 599
50 to 52 weeks	135 517	49 985	66 467	19 065	16 658	588	127 891	50 057	77 834	24 284	9 906
48 and 49 weeks	12 537	4 551	6 355	1 631	1 201	40	12 010	4 551	7 459	1 728	623
40 to 47 weeks	23 483	8 814	11 593	3 076	2 689	69	22 311	8 828	13 483	3 861	1 623
27 to 39 weeks	21 688	7 761	10 602	3 325	2 882	85	20 049	7 774	12 275	4 521	1 993
14 to 26 weeks	23 250	8 175	11 057	4 018	3 158	144	21 067	8 183	12 884	5 341	2 272
1 to 13 weeks	21 454	7 897	10 312	3 245	3 112	123	19 939	7 912	12 027	4 627	2 182
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	180 356	66 146	89 429	24 781	21 257	701	169 760	66 248	103 512	31 853	13 329
40 or more weeks	142 933	52 693	71 065	19 175	16 298	518	135 282	52 765	82 517	23 949	9 721
50 to 52 weeks	116 922	43 008	57 979	15 935	13 715	450	110 575	43 080	67 495	20 062	8 194
27 to 39 weeks	14 328	5 114	7 149	2 065	1 772	56	13 282	5 127	8 155	2 818	1 238
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	234 853	81 376	114 968	38 509	33 580	1 183	217 849	81 484	136 365	50 584	22 057
No workers	25 893	8 363	12 283	5 247	3 659	32	23 415	8 376	15 039	6 137	2 554
1 worker	66 789	23 328	32 951	10 510	9 489	336	61 743	23 335	38 408	14 535	6 844
2 workers	114 786	40 669	55 287	18 830	17 294	613	106 957	40 751	66 206	25 123	10 777
3 or more workers	27 385	9 016	14 447	3 922	3 138	202	25 734	9 022	16 712	4 789	1 882
Married-couple families	188 437	63 880	92 077	32 480	29 429	1 095	174 783	63 982	110 801	43 083	19 197
No workers	22 122	6 928	10 474	4 720	3 234	26	19 893	6 941	12 952	5 463	2 264
1 worker	42 453	14 200	21 156	7 097	6 984	302	39 367	14 207	25 160	10 070	5 096
2 or more workers	123 862	42 752	60 447	20 663	19 211	767	115 523	42 834	72 689	27 550	11 837
Husband and wife worked	115 615	39 805	56 348	19 462	18 160	712	107 638	39 887	67 751	26 137	11 234
Female householder, no husband present	32 042	12 109	15 788	4 145	2 662	50	29 669	12 115	17 554	5 035	1 919
No workers	3 050	1 212	1 390	448	343	2	2 860	1 212	1 648	533	214
1 worker	17 007	6 375	8 282	2 350	1 611	13	15 601	6 375	9 226	3 017	1 199
2 or more workers	11 985	4 522	6 116	1 347	708	35	11 208	4 528	6 680	1 485	506
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	146 270	52 145	71 496	22 629	21 140	583	137 147	52 192	84 955	30 263	13 587
Male	138 564	49 473	67 622	21 469	20 265	578	130 003	49 520	80 483	28 826	13 053
May 1975 or later service only	19 185	7 173	9 511	2 501	2 220	23	17 847	7 173	10 674	3 558	1 470
September 1980 or later service only	10 897	4 066	5 537	1 294	1 056	23	10 084	4 066	6 018	1 869	773
Served 2 or more years	9 451	3 429	4 914	1 108	833	19	8 744	3 429	5 315	1 540	614
Vietnam-era service	48 249	16 801	24 296	7 152	7 012	165	45 856	16 828	29 028	9 405	4 098
World War II service	42 885	15 529	20 319	7 037	6 031	242	39 576	15 535	24 041	9 340	4 284

Table 81. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	9 355	3 765	5 449	141	82	3	9 311	3 765	5 546	126	35
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	7 527	3 056	4 355	116	82	3	7 493	3 056	4 437	116	35
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 869	2 360	3 430	79	51	—	5 852	2 360	3 492	68	24
Wife unemployed	245	141	104	—	3	—	248	141	107	—	—
Husband unemployed	329	128	197	4	—	—	329	128	201	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	233	88	141	4	—	—	233	88	145	—	—
Wife unemployed	22	5	17	—	—	—	22	5	17	—	—
Husband not in labor force	1 499	581	897	21	—	—	1 489	581	908	10	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	453	219	229	5	—	—	453	219	234	—	—
Wife unemployed	80	29	51	—	—	—	80	29	51	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	6 962	3 122	3 798	42	45	—	6 957	3 122	3 835	50	14
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 024	1 766	2 224	34	22	—	4 004	1 766	2 238	42	14
Unemployed	673	345	328	—	—	—	673	345	328	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 477	2 323	3 090	64	229	—	5 472	2 323	3 149	234	189
Enrolled in school	3 890	1 615	2 219	56	191	—	3 874	1 615	2 259	207	170
Employed	1 068	492	562	14	8	—	1 054	492	562	22	8
Unemployed	356	203	153	—	—	—	356	203	153	—	—
Not in labor force	2 448	920	1 486	42	183	—	2 446	920	1 526	185	162
Not enrolled in school	1 587	708	871	8	38	—	1 598	708	890	27	19
High school graduate	866	376	490	—	27	—	874	376	498	19	19
Employed	478	204	274	—	13	—	478	204	274	13	13
Unemployed	123	66	57	—	—	—	123	66	57	—	—
Not in labor force	247	106	141	—	14	—	255	106	149	6	6
Not high school graduate	721	332	381	8	11	—	724	332	392	8	—
Employed	214	114	100	—	—	—	214	114	100	—	—
Unemployed	180	61	119	—	—	—	180	61	119	—	—
Not in labor force	327	157	162	8	11	—	330	157	173	8	—
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	32 371	14 327	17 647	397	439	3	32 162	14 327	17 835	648	334
Private wage and salary workers	26 143	11 651	14 215	277	222	3	26 010	11 651	14 359	355	144
Local government workers	2 695	1 198	1 459	38	15	—	2 667	1 198	1 469	43	15
State government workers	1 308	639	646	23	68	—	1 305	639	666	71	48
Federal government workers	1 564	555	966	43	120	—	1 528	555	973	156	120
Self-employed workers	647	284	347	16	14	—	638	284	354	23	7
Unpaid family workers	14	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	15 796	6 976	8 667	153	174	—	15 716	6 976	8 740	254	136
Private wage and salary workers	12 605	5 641	6 871	93	66	—	12 566	5 641	6 925	105	37
Local government workers	1 413	577	808	28	8	—	1 395	577	818	26	8
State government workers	763	354	409	—	42	—	765	354	411	40	40
Federal government workers	768	311	441	16	44	—	752	311	441	60	44
Self-employed workers	233	93	124	16	14	—	224	93	131	23	7
Unpaid family workers	14	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	39 395	17 127	21 603	665	931	3	39 196	17 127	22 069	1 130	580
50 to 52 weeks	21 453	9 049	12 060	344	412	3	21 298	9 049	12 249	567	307
48 and 49 weeks	2 641	1 120	1 490	31	114	—	2 620	1 120	1 500	135	104
40 to 47 weeks	3 399	1 587	1 768	44	42	—	3 383	1 587	1 796	58	14
27 to 39 weeks	3 745	1 542	2 127	76	66	—	3 722	1 542	2 180	89	22
14 to 26 weeks	3 907	1 734	2 122	51	102	—	3 923	1 734	2 189	86	35
1 to 13 weeks	4 250	2 095	2 036	119	195	—	4 250	2 095	2 155	195	98
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	33 813	14 534	18 724	555	774	3	33 615	14 534	19 081	972	522
40 or more weeks	25 556	10 926	14 238	392	538	3	25 383	10 926	14 457	711	403
50 to 52 weeks	20 196	8 476	11 390	330	403	3	20 055	8 476	11 579	544	298
27 to 39 weeks	2 957	1 151	1 737	69	36	—	2 917	1 151	1 766	76	16
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	18 952	8 342	10 390	220	203	—	18 807	8 342	10 465	348	163
50 to 52 weeks	9 770	4 231	5 429	110	127	—	9 723	4 231	5 492	174	94
48 and 49 weeks	1 305	510	787	8	52	—	1 297	510	787	60	52
40 to 47 weeks	1 674	751	923	—	12	—	1 681	751	930	5	5
27 to 39 weeks	2 013	862	1 112	39	10	—	1 979	862	1 117	44	10
14 to 26 weeks	2 151	984	1 143	24	2	—	2 127	984	1 143	26	2
1 to 13 weeks	2 039	1 004	996	39	—	—	2 000	1 004	996	39	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 825	6 747	8 891	187	185	—	15 713	6 747	8 966	297	145
40 or more weeks	11 561	4 957	6 486	118	175	—	11 513	4 957	6 556	223	135
50 to 52 weeks	9 009	3 867	5 032	110	124	—	8 962	3 867	5 095	171	91
27 to 39 weeks	1 575	621	915	39	10	—	1 541	621	920	44	10
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	18 018	7 612	10 189	217	127	3	17 935	7 612	10 323	210	49
No workers	1 838	855	967	16	23	—	1 845	855	990	16	—
1 worker	6 394	2 605	3 707	82	38	3	6 350	2 605	3 745	82	11
2 workers	7 239	2 944	4 187	108	66	—	7 199	2 944	4 255	106	38
3 or more workers	2 547	1 208	1 328	11	—	—	2 541	1 208	1 333	6	—
Married-couple families	9 355	3 765	5 449	141	82	3	9 311	3 765	5 546	126	35
No workers	636	231	395	10	—	—	626	231	395	10	—
1 worker	1 552	564	958	30	25	3	1 546	564	982	31	6
2 or more workers	7 167	2 970	4 096	101	57	—	7 139	2 970	4 169	85	29
Husband and wife worked	6 494	2 686	3 713	95	55	—	6 466	2 686	3 780	83	27
Female householder, no husband present	6 962	3 122	3 798	42	45	—	6 957	3 122	3 835	50	14
No workers	1 121	577	544	—	23	—	1 144	577	567	—	—
1 worker	3 824	1 596	2 186	42	13	—	3 796	1 596	2 200	41	5
2 or more workers	2 017	949	1 068	—	9	—	2 017	949	1 068	9	9
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	7 837	3 304	4 238	295	362	—	7 727	3 304	4 423	472	200
Male	7 326	3 153	3 878	295	362	—	7 216	3 153	4 063	472	200
May 1975 or later service only	2 066	995	1 026	45	125	—	2 095	995	1 100	96	59
September 1980 or later service only	1 160	535	580	45	50	—	1 147	535	612	63	26
Served 2 or more years	1 045	482	533	30	50	—	1 047	482	565	48	26
Vietnam-era service	2 956	1 117	1 649	190	183	—	2 856	1 117	1 739	283	108
World War II service	1 170	524	624	22	15	—	1 148	524	624	37	15

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 85

Table 82. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	2 122	722	912	488	1 057	61	1 971	722	1 249	1 208	794
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 662	573	739	350	667	43	1 545	573	972	784	491
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 103	396	446	261	415	29	1 000	396	604	518	303
Wife unemployed	73	14	36	23	36	5	56	14	42	53	36
Husband unemployed	96	24	13	59	99	—	53	24	29	142	85
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	51	15	2	34	55	—	26	15	11	80	48
Wife unemployed	11	—	11	—	12	—	11	—	11	12	12
Husband not in labor force	364	125	160	79	291	18	373	125	248	282	218
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	157	73	59	25	89	6	164	73	91	82	57
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	3	4	4
Female householder, no husband present	787	294	296	197	585	6	754	294	460	618	438
Employed or in Armed Forces	605	232	221	152	283	2	535	232	303	353	213
Unemployed	29	12	11	6	56	—	35	12	23	50	44
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	743	323	240	180	475	23	669	323	346	549	375
Enrolled in school	461	215	135	111	322	13	425	215	210	358	251
Employed	123	85	24	14	43	2	120	85	35	46	32
Unemployed	36	20	3	13	36	2	39	20	19	33	20
Not in labor force	296	104	108	84	243	9	260	104	156	279	199
Not enrolled in school	282	108	105	69	153	10	244	108	136	191	124
High school graduate	152	51	77	24	73	9	144	51	93	81	57
Employed	109	46	51	12	25	1	99	46	53	35	23
Unemployed	14	5	—	9	16	8	5	—	—	25	16
Not in labor force	15	—	12	3	32	—	26	—	26	21	18
Not high school graduate	130	57	28	45	80	1	100	57	43	110	67
Employed	39	15	12	12	10	—	33	15	18	16	6
Unemployed	25	5	—	20	23	—	5	—	—	43	23
Not in labor force	66	37	16	13	47	1	62	37	25	51	38
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 450	2 337	2 648	1 465	2 425	112	5 813	2 337	3 476	3 062	1 840
Private wage and salary workers	5 234	1 939	2 211	1 084	1 485	46	4 804	1 939	2 865	1 915	1 046
Local government workers	374	135	130	109	313	18	340	135	205	347	254
State government workers	252	78	62	112	118	7	174	78	96	196	86
Federal government workers	314	112	104	98	333	11	253	112	141	394	303
Self-employed workers	256	73	121	62	151	27	218	73	145	189	130
Unpaid family workers	20	—	20	—	25	3	24	—	24	21	21
Employed females 16 years and over	2 945	1 090	1 110	745	1 124	55	2 630	1 090	1 540	1 439	822
Private wage and salary workers	2 328	859	937	532	606	20	2 133	859	1 274	801	386
Local government workers	193	75	57	61	193	7	183	75	108	203	149
State government workers	132	39	27	66	69	7	85	39	46	116	50
Federal government workers	221	97	63	61	202	8	175	97	78	248	191
Self-employed workers	71	20	26	25	54	13	54	20	34	71	46
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	7 989	2 868	3 270	1 851	3 341	160	7 183	2 868	4 315	4 147	2 576
50 to 52 weeks	4 592	1 615	1 947	1 030	1 696	66	4 176	1 615	2 561	2 112	1 243
48 and 49 weeks	479	183	196	100	146	9	404	183	221	221	128
40 to 47 weeks	638	239	313	86	267	14	637	239	398	268	196
27 to 39 weeks	665	229	242	194	290	22	571	229	342	384	234
14 to 26 weeks	765	287	308	170	419	19	686	287	399	498	338
1 to 13 weeks	850	315	264	271	523	30	709	315	394	664	437
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 812	2 480	2 730	1 602	2 869	136	6 150	2 480	3 670	3 531	2 164
40 or more weeks	5 223	1 885	2 207	1 131	1 929	84	4 772	1 885	2 887	2 380	1 416
50 to 52 weeks	4 275	1 509	1 810	956	1 573	61	3 896	1 509	2 387	1 952	1 142
27 to 39 weeks	549	214	180	155	219	15	483	214	269	285	172
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 782	1 437	1 437	908	1 567	67	3 418	1 437	1 981	1 931	1 173
50 to 52 weeks	2 187	819	865	503	778	29	1 992	819	1 173	973	553
48 and 49 weeks	176	64	39	73	50	4	121	64	57	105	39
40 to 47 weeks	289	151	118	20	124	—	309	151	158	104	91
27 to 39 weeks	259	85	74	100	180	10	207	85	122	232	143
14 to 26 weeks	410	134	175	101	183	9	347	134	213	246	153
1 to 13 weeks	461	184	166	111	252	15	442	184	258	271	194
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 063	1 215	1 132	716	1 266	57	2 821	1 215	1 606	1 508	908
40 or more weeks	2 304	925	862	517	837	32	2 119	925	1 194	1 022	589
50 to 52 weeks	1 927	740	756	431	692	28	1 772	740	1 032	847	486
27 to 39 weeks	198	77	54	67	137	8	174	77	97	161	105
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	3 248	1 105	1 376	767	1 867	74	3 042	1 105	1 937	2 073	1 414
No workers	211	66	112	33	283	—	266	66	200	228	205
1 worker	1 024	335	438	251	730	26	982	335	647	772	538
2 workers	1 672	551	742	379	652	34	1 488	551	937	836	521
3 or more workers	341	153	84	104	202	14	306	153	153	237	150
Married-couple families	2 122	722	912	488	1 057	61	1 971	722	1 249	1 208	794
No workers	118	28	71	19	134	—	142	28	114	110	101
1 worker	509	184	213	112	235	17	471	184	287	273	166
2 or more workers	1 495	510	628	357	688	44	1 358	510	848	825	527
Husband and wife worked	1 373	498	549	326	613	42	1 252	498	754	734	464
Female householder, no husband present	787	294	296	197	585	6	754	294	460	618	438
No workers	69	24	31	14	123	—	93	24	69	99	85
1 worker	367	135	130	102	343	2	366	135	231	344	254
2 or more workers	351	135	135	81	119	4	295	135	160	175	99
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 775	580	727	468	832	48	1 577	580	997	1 030	634
Male	1 631	537	656	438	793	46	1 446	537	909	978	612
May 1975 or later service only	398	112	185	101	109	1	363	112	251	144	68
September 1980 or later service only	231	64	102	65	73	1	202	64	138	102	54
Served 2 or more years	196	36	102	58	57	1	169	36	133	84	43
Vietnam-era service	632	216	267	149	314	12	598	216	382	348	231
World War II service	297	112	114	71	163	7	274	112	162	186	121

Table 83. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families -----	5 890	2 556	3 028	306	178	—	5 717	2 565	3 152	351	105
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	5 087	2 165	2 629	293	159	—	4 912	2 174	2 738	334	98
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	3 737	1 654	1 879	204	103	—	3 617	1 663	1 954	223	53
Wife unemployed -----	136	44	66	26	9	—	121	44	77	24	9
Husband unemployed -----	146	56	90	—	—	—	146	56	90	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	98	44	54	—	—	—	98	44	54	—	—
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force -----	657	335	309	13	19	—	659	335	324	17	7
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	238	118	120	—	9	—	247	118	129	—	—
Wife unemployed -----	15	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 221	588	601	32	14	—	1 196	588	608	39	7
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 045	538	490	17	10	—	1 031	538	493	24	7
Unemployed -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	2 124	854	1 155	115	112	7	2 118	854	1 264	118	52
Enrolled in school -----	1 686	638	941	107	102	7	1 688	638	1 050	100	42
Employed -----	631	289	330	12	31	—	647	289	358	15	3
Unemployed -----	129	61	68	—	11	—	140	61	79	—	—
Not in labor force -----	926	288	543	95	60	7	901	288	613	85	39
Not enrolled in school -----	438	216	214	8	10	—	430	216	214	18	10
High school graduate -----	218	132	84	2	4	—	216	132	84	6	4
Employed -----	179	109	70	—	4	—	179	109	70	4	4
Unemployed -----	9	—	7	2	—	—	7	—	7	2	—
Not in labor force -----	30	23	7	—	—	—	30	23	7	—	—
Not high school graduate -----	220	84	130	6	6	—	214	84	130	12	6
Employed -----	90	30	54	6	—	—	84	30	54	6	—
Unemployed -----	56	22	34	—	—	—	56	22	34	—	—
Not in labor force -----	74	32	42	—	6	—	74	32	42	6	6
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	20 132	8 816	10 476	840	597	17	19 782	8 838	10 944	947	297
Private wage and salary workers -----	17 732	7 748	9 320	664	413	7	17 433	7 770	9 663	712	199
Local government workers -----	560	202	326	32	58	3	561	202	359	57	25
State government workers -----	468	300	142	26	26	—	468	300	168	26	9
Federal government workers -----	547	231	273	43	41	—	523	231	292	65	34
Self-employed workers -----	797	330	392	75	50	7	764	330	434	83	26
Unpaid family workers -----	28	5	23	—	9	—	33	5	28	4	4
Employed females 16 years and over -----	10 813	4 581	5 794	438	370	10	10 704	4 594	6 110	479	151
Private wage and salary workers -----	9 588	4 076	5 187	325	249	—	9 470	4 089	5 381	367	113
Local government workers -----	377	167	195	15	46	3	395	167	228	28	13
State government workers -----	172	93	62	17	14	—	178	93	85	8	—
Federal government workers -----	266	105	137	24	14	—	261	105	156	19	7
Self-employed workers -----	395	140	198	57	38	7	380	140	240	53	14
Unpaid family workers -----	15	—	15	—	9	—	20	—	20	4	4
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	21 662	9 341	11 333	988	657	24	21 236	9 363	11 873	1 083	340
50 to 52 weeks -----	13 321	5 673	7 008	640	415	7	13 020	5 673	7 347	716	234
48 and 49 weeks -----	1 618	740	771	107	18	—	1 542	740	802	94	8
40 to 47 weeks -----	1 671	549	1 064	58	59	3	1 641	549	1 092	89	31
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 616	809	758	49	78	—	1 624	818	806	70	21
14 to 26 weeks -----	1 810	807	921	82	46	—	1 793	820	973	63	19
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 626	763	811	52	41	14	1 616	763	853	51	27
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	18 638	8 184	9 638	816	522	17	18 241	8 193	10 048	919	280
40 or more weeks -----	15 157	6 471	8 002	684	446	10	14 801	6 471	8 330	802	265
50 to 52 weeks -----	12 370	5 322	6 512	536	379	7	12 113	5 322	6 791	636	226
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 257	650	569	38	61	—	1 273	659	614	45	7
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	11 621	4 847	6 238	536	407	17	11 456	4 860	6 596	572	170
50 to 52 weeks -----	6 928	2 873	3 733	322	206	—	6 808	2 873	3 935	326	84
48 and 49 weeks -----	787	356	369	62	12	—	745	356	389	54	8
40 to 47 weeks -----	919	272	612	35	53	3	909	272	637	63	28
27 to 39 weeks -----	961	473	467	21	67	—	988	473	515	40	19
14 to 26 weeks -----	1 058	415	584	59	37	—	1 048	428	620	47	13
1 to 13 weeks -----	968	458	473	37	32	14	958	458	500	42	18
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	9 750	4 140	5 198	412	294	10	9 620	4 140	5 480	424	119
40 or more weeks -----	7 806	3 225	4 264	317	235	3	7 695	3 225	4 470	346	112
50 to 52 weeks -----	6 365	2 640	3 488	237	174	—	6 293	2 640	3 653	246	76
27 to 39 weeks -----	695	348	330	17	50	—	723	348	375	22	5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families -----	7 642	3 420	3 878	344	213	7	7 441	3 429	4 012	414	133
No workers -----	353	157	188	8	11	—	352	157	195	12	7
1 worker -----	2 035	887	1 065	83	57	7	1 985	887	1 098	107	34
2 workers -----	3 775	1 714	1 847	214	133	—	3 644	1 723	1 921	264	89
3 or more workers -----	1 479	662	778	39	12	—	1 460	662	798	31	3
Married-couple families -----	5 890	2 556	3 028	306	178	—	5 717	2 565	3 152	351	105
No workers -----	221	100	113	8	7	—	216	100	116	12	7
1 worker -----	1 262	504	705	53	26	—	1 236	504	732	52	6
2 or more workers -----	4 407	1 952	2 210	245	145	—	4 265	1 961	2 304	287	92
Husband and wife worked -----	4 058	1 833	2 000	225	134	—	3 915	1 842	2 073	277	92
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 221	588	601	32	14	—	1 196	588	608	39	7
No workers -----	100	30	70	—	4	—	104	30	74	—	—
1 worker -----	557	265	268	24	10	—	536	265	271	31	7
2 or more workers -----	564	293	263	8	—	—	556	293	263	8	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	1 551	653	798	100	53	—	1 467	653	814	137	50
Male -----	1 438	605	742	91	53	—	1 363	605	758	128	50
May 1975 or later service only -----	452	160	263	29	21	—	423	160	263	50	21
September 1980 or later service only -----	285	101	174	10	7	—	275	101	174	17	7
Served 2 or more years -----	236	89	138	9	—	—	227	89	138	9	—
Vietnam-era service -----	548	188	316	44	15	—	512	188	324	51	15
World War II service -----	322	186	124	12	10	—	318	186	132	14	7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 87

Table 84. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	18 132	7 007	8 826	2 299	1 964	86	16 789	7 007	9 782	3 307	1 453
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	15 631	6 275	7 384	1 972	1 714	86	14 466	6 275	8 191	2 879	1 279
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	10 135	4 097	4 799	1 239	1 015	37	9 389	4 097	5 292	1 761	727
Wife unemployed	682	305	296	81	59	—	622	305	317	119	50
Husband unemployed	535	175	312	48	74	—	506	175	331	103	55
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	299	106	156	37	50	—	274	106	168	75	38
Wife unemployed	40	6	34	—	9	—	47	6	41	2	2
Husband not in labor force	1 966	557	1 130	279	176	—	1 817	557	1 260	325	119
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	694	177	409	108	51	—	604	177	427	141	44
Wife unemployed	18	5	13	—	—	—	18	5	13	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 537	1 627	1 652	258	172	13	3 362	1 627	1 735	347	122
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 600	1 163	1 279	158	86	—	2 467	1 163	1 304	219	76
Unemployed	219	129	55	35	3	—	184	129	55	38	3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 664	3 155	3 655	854	726	21	7 071	3 155	3 916	1 319	589
Enrolled in school	4 594	1 959	2 133	502	493	11	4 249	1 959	2 290	838	389
Employed	1 708	657	821	230	155	10	1 503	657	846	360	153
Unemployed	378	115	196	67	40	—	343	115	228	75	13
Not in labor force	2 508	1 187	1 116	205	298	1	2 403	1 187	1 216	403	223
Not enrolled in school	3 070	1 196	1 522	352	233	10	2 822	1 196	1 626	481	200
High school graduate	1 013	362	513	138	50	—	896	362	534	167	42
Employed	720	287	355	78	29	—	661	287	374	88	23
Unemployed	115	39	61	15	5	—	102	39	63	18	3
Not in labor force	157	36	76	45	16	—	112	36	76	61	16
Not high school graduate	2 057	834	1 009	214	183	10	1 926	834	1 092	314	158
Employed	1 236	452	644	140	99	8	1 152	452	700	183	82
Unemployed	306	135	140	31	2	2	277	135	142	31	2
Not in labor force	515	247	225	43	82	—	497	247	250	100	74
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	55 124	23 125	26 202	5 797	4 592	227	51 495	23 131	28 364	8 221	3 488
Private wage and salary workers	49 374	20 876	23 624	4 874	3 993	201	46 294	20 882	25 412	7 073	3 075
Local government workers	2 096	865	929	302	208	5	1 920	865	1 055	384	129
State government workers	876	371	304	201	115	—	707	371	336	284	89
Federal government workers	869	307	410	152	111	—	776	307	469	204	83
Self-employed workers	1 778	660	850	268	145	21	1 656	660	996	267	103
Unpaid family workers	131	46	85	—	20	—	142	46	96	9	9
Employed females 16 years and over	21 651	8 795	10 609	2 247	1 564	40	20 257	8 795	11 462	2 958	1 110
Private wage and salary workers	19 022	7 835	9 412	1 775	1 293	35	17 931	7 835	10 096	2 384	931
Local government workers	1 030	398	478	154	132	5	936	398	538	226	87
State government workers	464	182	159	123	49	—	358	182	176	155	38
Federal government workers	385	96	196	93	43	—	322	96	226	106	32
Self-employed workers	682	259	321	102	39	—	634	259	375	87	22
Unpaid family workers	68	25	43	—	8	—	76	25	51	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	60 600	24 983	29 082	6 535	5 320	240	56 627	24 989	31 638	9 293	3 955
50 to 52 weeks	33 670	13 898	15 932	3 840	3 042	124	31 206	13 898	17 308	5 506	2 314
48 and 49 weeks	4 925	1 804	2 622	499	379	23	4 702	1 810	2 892	602	250
40 to 47 weeks	5 627	2 347	2 804	476	456	3	5 365	2 347	3 018	718	338
27 to 39 weeks	5 505	2 475	2 506	524	437	35	5 164	2 475	2 689	778	356
14 to 26 weeks	5 710	2 263	2 723	724	519	24	5 292	2 263	3 029	937	362
1 to 13 weeks	5 163	2 196	2 495	472	487	31	4 898	2 196	2 702	752	335
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	51 376	21 434	24 577	5 365	4 625	205	48 183	21 440	26 743	7 818	3 455
40 or more weeks	40 275	16 632	19 398	4 245	3 626	146	37 738	16 638	21 100	6 163	2 706
50 to 52 weeks	31 091	12 939	14 720	3 432	2 870	120	28 953	12 939	16 014	5 008	2 175
27 to 39 weeks	4 024	1 810	1 812	402	380	33	3 771	1 810	1 961	633	316
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	24 192	9 803	11 804	2 585	1 785	53	22 572	9 803	12 769	3 405	1 282
50 to 52 weeks	12 280	4 898	6 118	1 264	905	17	11 443	4 898	6 545	1 742	669
48 and 49 weeks	1 752	705	885	162	136	—	1 689	705	984	199	92
40 to 47 weeks	2 293	961	1 173	159	185	—	2 247	961	1 286	231	113
27 to 39 weeks	2 357	1 015	1 054	288	118	2	2 130	1 015	1 115	345	87
14 to 26 weeks	2 965	1 157	1 382	426	204	20	2 695	1 157	1 538	474	152
1 to 13 weeks	2 545	1 067	1 192	286	237	14	2 368	1 067	1 301	414	169
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18 622	7 699	9 172	1 751	1 353	26	17 593	7 699	9 894	2 382	981
40 or more weeks	13 859	5 698	6 963	1 198	1 068	15	13 217	5 698	7 519	1 710	751
50 to 52 weeks	10 591	4 327	5 296	968	789	15	10 006	4 327	5 679	1 374	577
27 to 39 weeks	1 522	668	665	189	72	—	1 365	668	697	229	58
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	24 543	9 946	11 871	2 726	2 311	111	22 889	9 946	12 943	3 965	1 743
No workers	1 340	486	773	81	115	—	1 327	486	841	128	64
1 worker	6 940	2 936	3 205	799	669	50	6 447	2 936	3 511	1 162	540
2 workers	11 881	4 685	5 701	1 495	1 210	51	10 986	4 685	6 301	2 105	898
3 or more workers	4 382	1 839	2 192	351	317	10	4 129	1 839	2 290	570	241
Married-couple families	18 132	7 007	8 826	2 299	1 964	86	16 789	7 007	9 782	3 307	1 453
No workers	858	258	545	55	64	—	838	258	580	84	46
1 worker	3 921	1 589	1 764	568	486	28	3 599	1 589	2 010	808	378
2 or more workers	13 353	5 160	6 517	1 676	1 414	58	12 352	5 160	7 192	2 415	1 029
Husband and wife worked	11 865	4 601	5 731	1 533	1 278	48	10 939	4 601	6 338	2 204	935
Female householder, no husband present	3 537	1 627	1 652	258	172	13	3 362	1 627	1 735	347	122
No workers	385	192	168	25	49	—	391	192	199	43	18
1 worker	1 746	789	831	126	104	13	1 661	789	872	189	88
2 or more workers	1 406	646	653	107	19	—	1 310	646	664	115	16
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	6 283	2 291	3 154	838	635	12	5 875	2 291	3 584	1 043	395
Male	5 992	2 183	2 994	815	596	12	5 595	2 183	3 412	993	368
May 1975 or later service only	1 481	614	707	160	85	—	1 396	614	782	170	50
September 1980 or later service only	903	411	420	72	38	—	845	411	434	96	28
Served 2 or more years	748	323	363	62	19	—	694	323	371	73	15
Vietnam-era service	2 155	784	1 124	247	246	2	2 030	784	1 246	371	170
World War II service	1 132	365	566	201	90	10	1 054	365	689	168	53

Table 85. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	178 523	60 089	87 283	31 151	28 415	1 044	165 639	60 191	105 448	41 299	18 469
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	134 747	45 680	66 183	22 884	22 005	902	125 513	45 762	79 751	31 239	13 954
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	89 832	30 925	43 624	15 283	14 346	557	83 871	30 977	52 894	20 307	8 624
Wife unemployed	3 876	1 216	1 967	693	518	7	3 516	1 222	2 294	878	385
Husband unemployed	5 050	1 591	2 733	726	667	14	4 710	1 591	3 119	1 007	445
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 100	975	1 672	453	364	14	2 888	975	1 913	576	230
Wife unemployed	516	190	256	70	60	—	478	190	288	98	48
Husband not in labor force	38 726	12 818	18 367	7 541	5 743	128	35 416	12 838	22 578	9 053	4 070
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 675	2 967	4 440	1 268	1 354	26	8 349	2 974	5 375	1 680	878
Wife unemployed	513	157	284	72	34	—	490	157	333	57	34
Female householder, no husband present	30 256	11 280	14 960	4 016	2 566	37	27 961	11 286	16 675	4 861	1 846
Employed or in Armed Forces	22 670	8 475	11 373	2 822	1 807	28	21 070	8 481	12 589	3 407	1 274
Unemployed	1 085	426	451	208	122	—	916	426	490	291	106
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	37 292	12 556	18 464	6 272	5 328	236	34 589	12 573	22 016	8 031	3 482
Enrolled in school	26 075	8 578	12 701	4 796	3 970	203	23 978	8 595	15 383	6 067	2 627
Employed	11 790	3 903	5 731	2 156	1 626	119	10 796	3 903	6 893	2 620	1 030
Unemployed	2 049	652	955	442	282	9	1 898	669	1 229	433	142
Not in labor force	12 205	4 013	6 005	2 187	2 062	75	11 264	4 013	7 251	3 003	1 455
Not enrolled in school	11 217	3 978	5 763	1 476	1 358	33	10 611	3 978	6 633	1 964	855
High school graduate	6 132	2 217	3 038	877	745	30	5 730	2 217	3 513	1 147	472
Employed	4 559	1 765	2 167	627	500	21	4 249	1 765	2 484	810	330
Unemployed	487	169	253	65	83	9	477	169	308	93	52
Not in labor force	861	283	403	175	134	—	786	283	503	209	65
Not high school graduate	5 085	1 761	2 725	599	613	3	4 881	1 761	3 120	817	383
Employed	2 565	838	1 410	317	232	—	2 461	838	1 623	336	126
Unemployed	825	279	443	103	111	—	766	279	487	170	79
Not in labor force	1 685	639	872	174	270	3	1 649	639	1 010	306	178
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	428 700	157 158	208 298	63 244	58 102	2 307	403 296	157 361	245 935	83 506	36 455
Private wage and salary workers	347 622	128 617	173 172	45 833	42 463	1 121	330 524	128 737	201 787	59 561	26 111
Local government workers	26 954	9 926	11 762	5 266	5 289	227	24 683	9 982	14 701	7 560	3 511
State government workers	15 762	5 272	5 714	4 776	2 863	90	12 383	5 272	7 111	6 242	1 879
Federal government workers	12 179	3 923	6 071	2 185	2 044	67	11 306	3 931	7 375	2 917	1 300
Self-employed workers	24 863	8 870	11 016	4 977	5 148	708	23 149	8 889	14 260	6 862	3 439
Unpaid family workers	1 320	550	563	207	295	94	1 251	550	701	364	215
Employed females 16 years and over	192 495	70 626	94 060	27 809	24 334	862	181 298	70 726	110 572	35 531	14 792
Private wage and salary workers	154 702	57 082	78 221	19 399	17 376	394	147 964	57 138	90 826	24 114	10 115
Local government workers	15 001	5 727	6 308	2 966	2 943	161	13 518	5 765	7 753	4 426	2 038
State government workers	8 194	2 691	3 195	2 308	1 210	57	6 509	2 691	3 818	2 895	778
Federal government workers	4 292	1 405	2 025	862	946	47	3 993	1 405	2 588	1 245	621
Self-employed workers	9 454	3 376	3 950	2 128	1 716	154	8 535	3 382	5 153	2 635	1 121
Unpaid family workers	852	345	361	146	143	49	779	345	434	216	119
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	496 004	179 999	242 499	73 506	68 030	2 673	466 050	180 238	285 812	97 984	43 152
50 to 52 weeks	313 752	113 286	154 159	46 307	43 308	1 790	295 261	113 432	181 829	61 799	27 099
48 and 49 weeks	24 009	8 642	12 098	3 269	2 779	110	22 865	8 655	14 210	3 923	1 532
40 to 47 weeks	44 965	16 608	22 365	5 992	5 349	162	42 794	16 629	26 165	7 520	3 196
27 to 39 weeks	37 748	13 817	18 231	5 700	5 325	150	35 121	13 837	21 284	7 952	3 649
14 to 26 weeks	41 309	15 079	19 483	6 747	5 902	208	38 145	15 103	23 042	9 066	4 006
1 to 13 weeks	34 221	12 567	16 163	5 491	5 367	253	31 864	12 582	19 282	7 724	3 670
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	409 366	148 198	201 260	59 908	55 932	2 141	384 640	148 417	236 223	80 658	35 608
40 or more weeks	339 959	122 689	167 878	49 392	45 434	1 776	319 956	122 855	197 101	65 437	28 410
50 to 52 weeks	285 958	102 860	141 030	42 068	39 175	1 567	268 861	103 006	165 855	56 272	24 721
27 to 39 weeks	26 594	9 762	12 970	3 862	3 770	97	24 784	9 782	15 002	5 580	2 613
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	224 172	81 767	109 585	32 820	28 649	1 026	210 481	81 889	128 592	42 340	17 832
50 to 52 weeks	128 339	47 246	62 785	18 308	16 120	582	121 216	47 318	73 898	23 243	9 490
48 and 49 weeks	11 616	4 194	5 851	1 571	1 118	40	11 108	4 194	6 914	1 626	569
40 to 47 weeks	22 123	8 243	10 933	2 947	2 558	69	20 996	8 257	12 739	3 685	1 542
27 to 39 weeks	20 405	7 157	10 082	3 166	2 812	83	18 887	7 170	11 717	4 330	1 948
14 to 26 weeks	21 691	7 591	10 353	3 747	3 062	132	19 690	7 599	12 091	5 063	2 193
1 to 13 weeks	19 998	7 336	9 581	3 081	2 979	120	18 584	7 351	11 233	4 393	2 090
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	169 768	61 908	84 088	23 772	20 465	694	159 771	62 010	97 761	30 462	12 728
40 or more weeks	134 963	49 587	66 921	18 455	15 658	514	127 711	49 659	78 052	22 910	9 250
50 to 52 weeks	110 809	40 637	54 816	15 356	13 266	446	104 822	40 709	64 113	19 253	7 843
27 to 39 weeks	13 486	4 697	6 816	1 973	1 734	56	12 517	4 710	7 807	2 703	1 208
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	221 772	76 184	108 653	36 935	32 402	1 119	205 704	76 292	129 412	48 470	21 190
No workers	25 063	8 082	11 802	5 179	3 589	32	22 601	8 095	14 506	6 051	2 519
1 worker	63 246	21 882	31 258	10 106	9 191	309	58 449	21 889	36 560	13 988	6 591
2 workers	108 477	38 117	52 433	17 927	16 617	580	101 144	38 199	62 945	23 550	10 315
3 or more workers	24 986	8 103	13 160	3 723	3 005	198	23 510	8 109	15 401	4 481	1 765
Married-couple families	178 523	60 089	87 283	31 151	28 415	1 044	165 639	60 191	105 448	41 299	18 469
No workers	21 557	6 759	10 126	4 672	3 187	26	19 341	6 772	12 569	5 403	2 235
1 worker	40 426	13 423	20 177	6 826	6 785	288	37 498	13 430	24 068	9 713	4 934
2 or more workers	116 540	39 907	56 980	19 653	18 443	730	108 800	39 989	68 811	26 183	11 300
Husband and wife worked	109 075	37 246	53 283	18 546	17 450	680	101 643	37 328	64 315	24 882	10 736
Female householder, no husband present	30 256	11 280	14 960	4 016	2 566	37	27 961	11 286	16 675	4 861	1 846
No workers	2 827	1 125	1 273	429	320	2	2 639	1 125	1 514	508	208
1 worker	16 157	5 954	7 906	2 297	1 546	—	14 778	5 954	8 824	2 925	1 140
2 or more workers	11 272	4 201	5 781	1 290	700	35	10 544	4 207	6 337	1 428	498
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	142 271	50 589	69 598	22 084	20 725	573	133 419	50 636	82 783	29 577	13 317
Male	134 792	48 002	65 843	20 947	19 889	568	126 491	48 049	78 442	28 190	12 810
May 1975 or later service only	18 307	6 808	9 094	2 405	2 158	23	17 039	6 808	10 231	3 426	1 429
September 1980 or later service only	10 318	3 816	5 258	1 244	1 018	23	9 545	3 816	5 729	1 791	745
Served 2 or more years	8 962	3 223	4 671	1 068	814	19	8 291	3 223	5 068	1 485	599
Vietnam-era service	46 991	16 290	23 718	6 983	6 872	165	44 701	16 317	28 384	9 122	3 989
World War II service	42 055	15 241	19 929	6 885	5 948	232	38 780	15 247	23 533		

Table 86. Occupation of Employed White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	458 175	168 889	222 608	66 678	60 524	2 400	430 703	169 098	261 605	87 996	38 200	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	107 053	41 120	49 677	16 256	13 259	437	100 624	41 213	59 411	19 688	7 817	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	58 257	21 986	28 018	8 253	6 694	194	55 046	22 040	33 006	9 905	4 036	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	1 935	614	783	538	296	33	1 522	614	908	709	217	
Management and related occupations -----	14 103	5 279	6 630	2 194	1 550	29	13 015	5 306	7 709	2 638	943	
Professional specialty occupations -----	48 796	19 134	21 659	8 003	6 565	243	45 578	19 173	26 405	9 783	3 781	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	8 260	3 017	3 259	1 984	1 242	31	7 187	3 026	4 161	2 315	677	
Engineers -----	4 195	1 532	1 723	940	584	9	3 665	1 532	2 133	1 114	351	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	2 539	1 067	1 136	336	379	27	2 528	1 067	1 461	390	163	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	7 092	2 733	3 485	874	856	7	6 908	2 733	4 175	1 040	409	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	15 786	5 984	6 905	2 897	2 563	120	14 463	6 006	8 457	3 886	1 711	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	10 823	4 055	4 637	2 131	2 008	104	9 810	4 077	5 733	3 021	1 421	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	148 048	55 004	73 957	19 087	16 089	406	140 860	55 064	85 796	23 277	9 066	
Health technologists and technicians -----	4 328	1 579	2 255	494	365	12	4 197	1 579	2 618	496	136	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	10 682	3 824	4 769	2 089	1 535	39	9 761	3 824	5 937	2 456	927	
Sales occupations -----	61 950	23 049	31 720	7 181	6 339	141	59 510	23 079	36 431	8 779	3 548	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	13 125	4 748	6 472	1 905	1 503	55	12 366	4 748	7 618	2 262	879	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	15 921	6 115	8 049	1 757	1 550	38	15 669	6 139	9 530	1 802	716	
Other sales occupations -----	32 904	12 186	17 199	3 519	3 286	48	31 475	12 192	19 283	4 715	1 953	
Cashiers -----	17 056	6 228	9 027	1 801	1 904	33	16 348	6 228	10 120	2 612	1 180	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	71 088	26 552	35 213	9 323	7 850	214	67 392	26 582	40 810	11 546	4 455	
Computer equipment operators -----	1 928	707	962	259	259	2	1 895	707	1 188	292	85	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	15 037	5 705	7 075	2 257	1 793	59	14 082	5 712	8 370	2 748	1 010	
Financial records processing occupations -----	9 618	3 387	4 844	1 387	1 191	64	8 984	3 394	5 590	1 825	772	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	3 319	1 236	1 691	392	347	10	3 216	1 236	1 980	450	173	
Service occupations -----	97 549	35 803	49 866	11 880	10 942	106	93 256	35 825	57 431	15 235	7 080	
Private household occupations -----	1 091	421	489	181	167	3	1 034	421	613	224	112	
Protective service occupations -----	12 847	4 879	6 014	1 954	2 116	11	12 220	4 879	7 341	2 743	1 224	
Police and firefighters -----	3 082	1 188	1 403	491	690	7	3 063	1 188	1 875	709	336	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	83 611	30 503	43 363	9 745	8 659	92	80 002	30 525	49 477	12 268	5 744	
Food service occupations -----	34 619	12 526	17 940	4 153	3 600	59	33 029	12 540	20 489	5 190	2 479	
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	15 561	5 732	7 927	1 902	1 858	8	14 788	5 732	9 056	2 631	1 224	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	4 377	1 557	1 931	889	2 920	1 084	4 217	1 557	2 660	3 080	2 423	
Farm operators and managers -----	416	76	114	226	1 326	720	369	76	293	1 373	1 204	
Farm workers and related occupations -----	3 886	1 472	1 792	622	1 546	362	3 790	1 472	2 318	1 642	1 178	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	52 420	18 020	24 410	9 990	9 434	169	47 450	18 026	29 424	14 404	6 366	
Mechanics and repairers -----	16 251	5 454	7 581	3 216	3 491	44	14 641	5 460	9 181	5 101	2 412	
Construction trades -----	25 391	9 209	12 487	3 695	3 259	71	24 006	9 209	14 797	4 644	1 965	
Precision production occupations -----	9 289	3 256	4 235	1 798	1 702	34	8 535	3 256	5 279	2 456	1 047	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	48 728	17 385	22 767	8 576	7 880	198	44 296	17 413	26 883	12 312	5 448	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	7 879	2 759	3 825	1 295	1 239	17	7 089	2 766	4 323	2 029	896	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	4 938	1 438	2 242	1 258	942	9	4 237	1 446	2 791	1 643	651	
Transportation occupations -----	15 865	5 875	7 697	2 293	2 416	89	14 745	5 888	8 857	3 536	1 642	
Motor vehicle operators -----	15 389	5 743	7 480	2 166	2 325	85	14 329	5 756	8 573	3 385	1 580	
Material moving equipment operators -----	3 835	1 185	1 473	1 177	1 191	35	3 142	1 185	1 957	1 884	910	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	16 211	6 128	7 530	2 553	2 092	48	15 083	6 128	8 955	3 220	1 349	
Construction laborers -----	4 733	1 766	2 167	800	674	5	4 484	1 766	2 718	923	428	
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	5 178	1 964	2 489	725	539	5	4 824	1 964	2 860	893	339	
Employed females 16 years and over -----	204 644	75 421	100 049	29 174	25 277	875	192 617	75 521	117 096	37 304	15 460	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	50 172	19 411	23 355	7 406	6 121	226	47 123	19 449	27 674	9 170	3 642	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	25 404	9 569	12 109	3 726	2 744	72	23 756	9 585	14 171	4 392	1 607	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	844	233	334	277	141	13	651	233	418	334	96	
Management and related occupations -----	7 522	2 844	3 457	1 221	749	7	6 858	2 852	4 006	1 413	437	
Professional specialty occupations -----	24 768	9 842	11 246	3 680	3 377	154	23 367	9 864	13 503	4 778	2 035	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	1 222	502	526	194	164	14	1 141	502	639	245	92	
Engineers -----	331	120	149	62	31	—	279	120	159	83	21	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	382	168	146	68	94	2	411	168	243	65	29	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	5 898	2 352	2 872	674	719	7	5 808	2 352	3 456	809	335	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	10 988	4 211	4 800	1 977	1 744	108	9 988	4 233	5 755	2 744	1 212	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	8 258	3 173	3 562	1 523	1 463	92	7 559	3 195	4 364	2 162	1 023	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	95 612	35 541	47 434	12 637	10 992	326	90 808	35 589	55 219	15 796	6 211	
Health technologists and technicians -----	3 243	1 261	1 605	377	306	12	3 153	1 261	1 892	396	108	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	2 582	981	986	615	504	30	2 313	981	1 332	773	312	
Sales occupations -----	33 501	12 401	17 192	3 908	3 590	83	32 043	12 419	19 624	5 048	2 131	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	5 022	1 770	2 581	671	630	39	4 777	1 770	3 007	875	389	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	6 296	2 604	3 016	676	580	8	6 168	2 622	3 546	708	288	
Other sales occupations -----	22 183	8 027	11 595	2 561	2 380	36	21 098	8 027	13 071	3 465	1 454	
Cashiers -----	13 688	4 861	7 276	1 551	1 540	31	13 032	4 861	8 171	2 196	956	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	56 286	20 898	27 651	7 737	6 592	201	53 299	20 928	32 371	9 579	3 660	
Computer equipment operators -----	1 363	467	721	175	185	2	1 388	467	921	160	37	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	14 776	5 609	6 954	2 213	1 768	52	13 860	5 616	8 244	2 684	990	
Financial records processing occupations -----	8 624	3 081	4 234	1 309	1 105	60	8 002	3 088	4 914	1 727	711	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	1 297	468	652	177	228	10	1 317	468	849	208	109	
Service occupations -----	46 048	16 101	23 385	6 562	5 735	84	43 167	16 115	27 052	8 616	3 935	
Private household occupations -----	1 022	389	454	179	160	3	960	389	571	222	112	
Protective service occupations -----	1 641	689	954	298	277	2	1 491	689	802	427	182	
Police and firefighters -----	290	124	137	38	42	—	284	124	160	57	19	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	43 385	15 023	22 277	6 085	5 298	79	40 716	15 037	25 679	7 967	3 641	
Food service occupations -----	17 953	6 096	9 304	2 553	2 296	50	16 919	6 110	10 809	3 330	1 580	
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	7 053	2 582	3 589	882	854	4	6 602	2 582	4 020	1 305	649	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	729	194	356	179	409	170	684	194	490	454	339	
Farm operators and managers -----	126	28	38	60	165	94	113	28	85	178	146	
Farm workers and related occupations -----	597	166	318	113	240							

Table 87. Occupation of Employed Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	32 371	14 327	17 647	397	439	3	32 162	14 327	17 835	648	334
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 664	1 930	2 681	53	88	—	4 652	1 930	2 722	100	63
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 257	929	1 286	42	73	—	2 250	929	1 321	80	54
Officials and administrators, public administration	71	17	54	—	—	—	71	17	54	—	—
Management and related occupations	712	273	402	37	42	—	700	273	427	54	33
Professional specialty occupations	2 407	1 001	1 395	11	15	—	2 402	1 001	1 401	20	9
Engineers and natural scientists	155	42	108	5	—	—	150	42	108	5	—
Engineers	82	19	59	4	—	—	78	19	59	4	—
Health diagnosing occupations	55	34	21	—	—	—	55	34	21	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	448	178	270	—	15	—	454	178	276	9	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	951	457	494	—	—	—	951	457	494	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	724	362	362	—	—	—	724	362	362	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 704	3 955	4 670	79	89	—	8 697	3 955	4 742	96	49
Health technologists and technicians	380	176	204	—	—	—	380	176	204	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	434	219	194	21	13	—	432	219	213	15	7
Sales occupations	2 848	1 294	1 543	11	35	—	2 857	1 294	1 563	26	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	302	126	176	—	7	—	309	126	183	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	378	169	205	4	—	—	374	169	205	4	—
Other sales occupations	2 168	999	1 162	7	28	—	2 174	999	1 175	22	20
Cashiers	1 575	760	813	2	21	—	1 581	760	821	15	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 042	2 266	2 729	47	41	—	5 028	2 266	2 762	55	22
Computer equipment operators	173	83	90	—	—	—	173	83	90	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	583	258	305	20	13	—	563	258	305	33	13
Financial records processing occupations	473	211	262	—	—	—	473	211	262	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	403	170	226	7	—	—	403	170	233	—	—
Service occupations	12 648	5 748	6 767	133	186	—	12 572	5 748	6 824	262	149
Private household occupations	55	23	32	—	—	—	55	23	32	—	—
Protective service occupations	1 071	418	627	26	40	—	1 057	418	639	54	28
Police and firefighters	219	86	121	12	—	—	207	86	121	12	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 522	5 307	6 108	107	146	—	11 460	5 307	6 153	208	121
Food service occupations	3 939	1 831	2 059	49	41	—	3 903	1 831	2 072	77	33
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 567	2 086	2 429	52	65	—	4 530	2 086	2 444	102	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	371	206	149	16	5	3	358	206	152	18	2
Farm operators and managers	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	363	198	149	16	5	3	350	198	152	18	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 024	731	1 244	49	38	—	1 975	731	1 244	87	38
Mechanics and repairers	700	249	422	29	6	—	671	249	422	35	6
Construction trades	853	323	530	—	26	—	853	323	530	26	26
Precision production occupations	426	145	273	8	6	—	418	145	273	14	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 960	1 757	2 136	67	33	—	3 908	1 757	2 151	85	33
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	508	182	317	9	—	—	499	182	317	9	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	415	131	275	9	10	—	406	131	275	19	10
Transportation occupations	1 283	611	649	23	2	—	1 275	611	664	10	2
Motor vehicle operators	1 263	611	644	8	—	—	1 255	611	644	8	—
Material moving equipment operators	226	100	119	7	—	—	219	100	119	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 528	733	776	19	21	—	1 509	733	776	40	21
Construction laborers	415	194	221	—	—	—	415	194	221	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	432	205	219	8	2	—	424	205	219	10	2
Employed females 16 years and over	15 796	6 976	8 667	153	174	—	15 716	6 976	8 740	254	136
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 553	1 095	1 432	26	28	—	2 549	1 095	1 454	32	22
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 051	473	558	20	13	—	1 047	473	574	17	13
Officials and administrators, public administration	50	17	33	—	—	—	50	17	33	—	—
Management and related occupations	354	146	188	20	13	—	350	146	204	17	13
Professional specialty occupations	1 502	622	874	6	15	—	1 502	622	880	15	9
Engineers and natural scientists	56	6	50	—	—	—	56	6	50	—	—
Engineers	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	364	152	212	—	15	—	370	152	218	9	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	671	332	339	—	—	—	671	332	339	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	604	300	304	—	—	—	604	300	304	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 230	2 896	3 285	49	71	—	6 223	2 896	3 327	78	41
Health technologists and technicians	276	134	142	—	—	—	276	134	142	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	179	91	80	8	5	—	171	91	80	13	5
Sales occupations	2 116	978	1 131	7	35	—	2 129	978	1 151	22	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	174	77	97	—	7	—	181	77	104	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	218	113	105	—	—	—	218	113	105	—	—
Other sales occupations	1 724	788	929	7	28	—	1 730	788	942	22	20
Cashiers	1 328	641	685	2	21	—	1 334	641	693	15	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 659	1 693	1 932	34	31	—	3 647	1 693	1 954	43	16
Computer equipment operators	99	57	42	—	—	—	99	57	42	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	560	258	282	20	13	—	540	258	282	33	13
Financial records processing occupations	317	140	177	—	—	—	317	140	177	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	147	67	73	7	—	—	147	67	80	—	—
Service occupations	6 047	2 684	3 303	60	59	—	5 996	2 684	3 312	110	57
Private household occupations	55	23	32	—	—	—	55	23	32	—	—
Protective service occupations	213	71	134	8	—	—	205	71	134	8	—
Police and firefighters	35	19	16	—	—	—	35	19	16	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 779	2 590	3 137	52	59	—	5 736	2 590	3 146	102	57
Food service occupations	1 587	774	790	23	—	—	1 564	774	790	23	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 583	1 118	1 442	23	47	—	2 567	1 118	1 449	63	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	19	14	—	—	—	33	19	14	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	33	19	14	—	—	—	33	19	14	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	142	31	111	—	6	—	142	31	111	6	6
Mechanics and repairers	33	—	33	—	—	—	33	—	33	—	—
Construction trades	28	13	15	—	—	—	28	13	15	—	—
Precision production occupations	81	18	63	—	6	—	81	18	63	6	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	791	251	522	18	10	—	773	251	522	28	10
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	281	61	211	9	—	—	272	61	211	9	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	167	47	111	9	10	—	158	47	111	19	10
Transportation occupations	187	59	128	—	—	—	187	59	128	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	187	59	128	—	—	—	187	59	128	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	20	15	5	—	—	—	20	15	5	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	136	69	67	—	—	—	136	69	67	—	—
Construction laborers	28	6	22	—	—	—	28	6	22	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	58	38	20	—	—	—	58	38	20	—	—

Table 88. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 450	2 337	2 648	1 465	2 425	112	5 813	2 337	3 476	3 062	1 840	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	980	393	408	179	359	35	909	393	516	430	264	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	464	162	210	92	191	16	420	162	258	235	149	
Officials and administrators, public administration	35	24	2	9	50	7	36	24	12	49	40	
Management and related occupations	92	31	53	8	34	1	104	31	73	22	16	
Professional specialty occupations	516	231	198	87	168	19	489	231	258	195	115	
Engineers and natural scientists	104	43	38	23	35	2	100	43	57	39	16	
Engineers	49	11	15	23	24	—	36	11	25	37	14	
Health diagnosing occupations	25	16	9	—	1	—	25	16	9	1	1	
Health assessment and treating occupations	102	39	36	27	18	—	84	39	45	36	16	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	168	84	64	20	58	8	172	84	88	54	34	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	119	65	44	10	56	8	133	65	68	42	32	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 798	630	753	415	557	9	1 635	630	1 005	720	388	
Health technologists and technicians	72	6	45	21	27	3	63	6	57	36	22	
Technologists and technicians, except health	130	48	46	36	44	—	110	48	62	64	28	
Sales occupations	651	219	320	112	133	2	641	219	422	143	71	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	114	43	38	33	30	—	115	43	72	29	13	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	105	42	56	7	11	2	100	42	58	16	9	
Other sales occupations	432	134	226	72	92	—	426	134	292	98	49	
Cashiers	281	89	151	41	60	—	287	89	198	54	36	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	945	357	342	246	353	4	821	357	464	477	267	
Computer equipment operators	49	35	—	14	8	—	35	35	—	22	8	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	158	86	27	45	101	2	138	86	52	121	76	
Financial records processing occupations	71	6	38	27	44	—	66	6	60	49	35	
Mail and message distributing occupations	76	10	42	24	15	—	65	10	55	26	2	
Service occupations	1 622	623	650	349	571	14	1 491	623	868	702	435	
Private household occupations	15	6	4	5	11	4	10	6	4	16	11	
Protective service occupations	210	70	102	38	92	—	195	70	125	107	78	
Police and firefighters	39	13	15	11	27	—	30	13	17	36	25	
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 397	547	544	306	468	10	1 286	547	739	579	346	
Food service occupations	516	255	145	116	154	—	469	255	214	201	125	
Cleaning and building service occupations	409	166	140	103	155	2	340	166	174	224	128	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	111	3	37	16	196	32	128	58	70	179	166	
Farm operators and managers	3	3	—	—	83	19	11	3	8	75	75	
Farm workers and related occupations	108	55	37	16	99	11	105	55	50	102	89	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	794	222	368	204	284	4	675	222	453	403	239	
Mechanics and repairers	184	38	108	38	118	1	186	38	148	116	86	
Construction trades	447	158	204	85	97	2	397	158	239	147	88	
Precision production occupations	137	26	56	55	29	—	90	26	64	76	27	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 145	411	432	302	458	18	975	411	564	628	348	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	226	55	96	75	62	3	173	55	118	115	51	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	242	73	59	110	53	—	158	73	85	137	34	
Transportation occupations	184	69	89	26	100	6	172	69	103	112	90	
Motor vehicle operators	184	69	89	26	100	6	172	69	103	112	90	
Material moving equipment operators	79	24	28	27	94	—	78	24	54	95	68	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	414	190	160	64	149	9	394	190	204	169	105	
Construction laborers	197	98	61	38	46	3	172	98	74	71	33	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	126	59	54	13	12	—	116	59	57	22	9	
Employed females 16 years and over	2 945	1 090	1 110	745	1 124	55	2 630	1 090	1 540	1 439	822	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	565	254	196	115	238	22	532	254	278	271	167	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	279	112	107	60	129	6	253	112	141	155	99	
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	24	—	37	5	—	30	24	6	38	31	
Management and related occupations	63	21	38	4	28	1	73	21	52	18	14	
Professional specialty occupations	286	142	89	55	109	16	279	142	137	116	68	
Engineers and natural scientists	18	4	7	7	16	2	24	4	20	10	3	
Engineers	7	—	—	—	11	—	10	—	10	8	1	
Health diagnosing occupations	7	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	71	22	30	19	13	—	61	22	39	23	11	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	122	66	36	20	40	5	121	66	55	41	21	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	92	47	35	10	40	5	101	47	54	31	21	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 272	425	542	305	423	7	1 135	425	710	560	300	
Health technologists and technicians	59	6	32	21	25	3	50	6	44	34	20	
Technologists and technicians, except health	42	11	23	8	15	—	36	11	25	21	13	
Sales occupations	417	135	217	65	101	—	409	135	274	109	49	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	52	37	6	9	22	—	57	37	20	17	8	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	22	7	11	4	2	—	20	7	13	4	—	
Other sales occupations	343	91	200	52	77	—	332	91	241	88	41	
Cashiers	246	74	151	21	45	—	247	74	173	44	28	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	754	273	270	211	282	4	640	273	367	396	218	
Computer equipment operators	45	31	—	14	8	—	31	31	—	22	8	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	144	78	27	39	98	2	130	78	52	112	73	
Financial records processing occupations	70	6	38	26	40	—	62	6	56	48	35	
Mail and message distributing occupations	50	10	28	12	2	—	38	10	28	14	2	
Service occupations	813	305	290	218	290	11	693	305	388	410	246	
Private household occupations	15	6	4	5	11	4	10	6	4	16	11	
Protective service occupations	18	—	13	5	9	—	13	—	13	14	9	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	
Service occupations, except protective and household	780	299	273	208	270	7	670	299	371	380	226	
Food service occupations	258	130	56	72	99	—	215	130	85	142	93	
Cleaning and building service occupations	210	83	62	65	81	2	168	83	85	123	65	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	24	9	9	—	9	15	15	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	16	9	5	—	5	11	11	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	4	2	2	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	8	6	16	28	3	20	8	12	38	26	
Mechanics and repairers	4	—	4	—	20	1	6	—	6	18	18	
Construction trades	12	8	—	4	1	1	12	8	4	1	1	
Precision production occupations	5	—	2	3	4	—	2	—	2	7	4	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	265	98	76	91	121	3	241	98	143	145	68	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	111	43	31	37	27	—	92	43	49	46	16	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	83	32	16	35	23	—	69	32	37	37	9	
Transportation occupations	9	—	9	—	36	—	12	—	12	33	33	
Motor vehicle operators	9	—	9	—	36	—	12	—	12	33	33	
Material moving equipment operators	2	—	—	2	10	—	10	—	10	2	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	60	23	20	17	25	3	58	23	35	27	10	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	10	20	7	—	—	30	10	20	7	—	

Table 89. Occupation of Employed Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over	20 132	8 816	10 476	840	597	17	19 782	8 838	10 944	947	297	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 093	1 263	1 661	169	148	17	3 035	1 263	1 772	206	75	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 382	494	821	67	63	—	1 352	494	858	93	38	
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	7	—	—	7	—	7	7	—	7	—	
Management and related occupations	355	103	240	12	11	—	352	103	249	14	2	
Professional specialty occupations	1 711	769	840	102	85	17	1 683	769	914	113	37	
Engineers and natural scientists	465	176	227	62	26	—	429	176	253	62	17	
Engineers	302	117	137	48	9	—	274	117	157	37	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	141	54	66	21	—	—	120	54	66	21	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	319	179	135	5	10	7	321	179	142	8	3	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	437	236	196	5	29	3	451	236	215	15	10	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	214	113	96	5	29	3	228	113	115	15	10	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 393	2 436	2 752	205	166	—	5 323	2 449	2 874	236	80	
Health technologists and technicians	228	101	127	—	—	—	228	101	127	—	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	359	182	160	17	5	—	347	182	165	17	—	
Sales occupations	2 771	1 220	1 482	69	68	—	2 762	1 220	1 542	77	26	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	441	209	199	33	25	—	440	209	231	26	11	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	193	72	116	5	17	—	205	72	133	5	—	
Other sales occupations	2 137	939	1 167	31	26	—	2 117	939	1 178	46	15	
Cashiers	1 568	682	855	31	8	—	1 537	682	855	39	8	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 035	933	983	119	93	—	1 986	946	1 040	142	54	
Computer equipment operators	73	23	37	13	—	—	60	23	37	13	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	311	132	143	36	—	—	287	132	155	24	—	
Financial records processing occupations	159	76	70	13	19	—	168	76	92	10	4	
Mail and message distributing occupations	187	68	113	6	5	—	186	68	118	6	—	
Service occupations	9 542	4 214	5 014	314	169	—	9 397	4 223	5 174	314	83	
Private household occupations	22	3	15	4	—	—	22	3	19	—	—	
Protective service occupations	204	97	105	2	14	—	202	97	105	16	14	
Police and firefighters	45	8	37	—	7	—	45	8	37	7	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 316	4 114	4 894	308	155	—	9 173	4 123	5 050	298	69	
Food service occupations	3 440	1 441	1 814	185	52	—	3 320	1 441	1 879	172	45	
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 870	920	913	37	14	—	1 849	920	929	35	9	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	4	36	20	8	—	45	4	41	23	8	
Farm operators and managers	19	4	—	15	—	—	4	4	—	15	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	41	—	36	5	8	—	41	—	41	8	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	705	325	316	64	72	—	711	325	386	66	17	
Mechanics and repairers	240	108	108	24	22	—	246	108	138	16	2	
Construction trades	198	112	77	9	7	—	189	112	77	16	7	
Precision production occupations	267	105	131	31	43	—	276	105	171	34	8	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 339	574	697	68	34	—	1 271	574	697	102	34	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	441	190	234	17	21	—	424	190	234	38	21	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	255	86	136	33	2	—	222	86	136	35	2	
Transportation occupations	183	78	87	18	7	—	165	78	87	25	7	
Motor vehicle operators	183	78	87	18	7	—	165	78	87	25	7	
Material moving equipment operators	65	32	33	—	4	—	65	32	33	4	4	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	395	188	207	—	—	—	395	188	207	—	—	
Construction laborers	89	73	16	—	—	—	89	73	16	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	93	24	69	—	—	—	93	24	69	—	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	10 813	4 581	5 794	438	370	10	10 704	4 594	6 110	479	151	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 413	611	725	77	82	10	1 401	611	790	94	37	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	578	204	343	31	25	—	558	204	354	45	19	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	
Management and related occupations	220	73	139	8	8	—	218	73	145	10	2	
Professional specialty occupations	835	407	382	46	57	10	843	407	436	49	18	
Engineers and natural scientists	92	42	39	11	5	—	87	42	45	10	5	
Engineers	36	25	—	11	—	—	31	25	6	5	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	38	8	9	21	—	—	17	8	9	21	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	273	149	119	5	10	7	275	149	126	8	3	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	244	142	102	—	29	3	263	142	121	10	10	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	131	62	69	—	29	3	150	62	88	10	10	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 519	1 495	1 898	126	136	—	3 513	1 508	2 005	142	56	
Health technologists and technicians	177	70	107	—	—	—	177	70	107	—	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	130	33	90	7	5	—	128	33	95	7	—	
Sales occupations	1 819	769	1 016	34	68	—	1 839	769	1 070	48	26	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	224	122	90	12	25	—	238	122	116	11	11	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	69	29	40	—	17	—	86	29	57	—	—	
Other sales occupations	1 526	618	886	22	26	—	1 515	618	897	37	15	
Cashiers	1 216	497	697	22	8	—	1 194	497	697	30	8	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 393	623	685	85	63	—	1 369	636	733	87	30	
Computer equipment operators	38	23	15	—	—	—	38	23	15	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	311	132	143	36	—	—	287	132	155	24	—	
Financial records processing occupations	134	58	63	13	19	—	143	58	85	10	4	
Mail and message distributing occupations	76	15	61	—	5	—	81	15	66	—	—	
Service occupations	5 297	2 264	2 843	190	124	—	5 234	2 264	2 970	187	47	
Private household occupations	22	3	15	4	—	—	22	3	19	—	—	
Protective service occupations	22	16	6	—	—	—	22	16	6	—	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 253	2 245	2 822	186	124	—	5 190	2 245	2 945	187	47	
Food service occupations	1 610	681	851	78	45	—	1 569	681	888	86	38	
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 129	526	581	22	9	—	1 118	526	592	20	4	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	86	25	50	11	21	—	92	25	67	15	4	
Mechanics and repairers	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production occupations	79	25	50	4	21	—	92	25	67	8	4	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	491	186	271	34	7	—	457	186	271	41	7	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	276	109	160	7	7	—	269	109	160	14	7	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	135	31	77	27	—	—	108	31	77	27	—	
Transportation occupations	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	54	20	34	—	—	—	54	20	34	—	—	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	28	12	16	—	—	—	28	12	16	—	—	

Table 90. Occupation of Employed Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	55 124	23 125	26 202	5 797	4 592	227	51 495	23 131	28 364	8 221	3 488
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 335	2 034	2 677	624	373	19	4 965	2 034	2 931	743	248
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 287	1 245	1 733	309	227	10	3 113	1 245	1 868	401	147
Officials and administrators, public administration	111	37	58	16	20	—	95	37	58	36	20
Management and related occupations	718	271	357	90	43	6	648	271	377	113	37
Professional specialty occupations	2 048	789	944	315	146	9	1 852	789	1 063	342	101
Engineers and natural scientists	252	106	92	54	16	—	221	106	115	47	10
Engineers	98	59	34	5	4	—	93	59	34	9	4
Health diagnosing occupations	59	20	39	—	—	—	59	20	39	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	222	63	115	44	18	2	198	63	135	42	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	756	281	326	149	68	—	658	281	377	166	42
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	468	182	203	83	51	—	424	182	242	95	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 394	4 292	5 953	1 149	754	14	10 801	4 292	6 509	1 347	451
Health technologists and technicians	327	106	200	21	9	—	317	106	211	19	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	812	309	424	79	40	—	735	309	426	117	40
Sales occupations	4 497	1 643	2 403	451	277	4	4 280	1 643	2 637	494	152
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	685	308	288	89	40	—	628	308	320	97	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	852	165	611	76	73	4	862	165	697	63	20
Other sales occupations	2 960	1 170	1 504	286	164	—	2 790	1 170	1 620	334	124
Cashiers	1 904	693	1 024	187	118	—	1 765	693	1 072	257	99
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 758	2 234	2 926	598	428	10	5 469	2 234	3 235	717	255
Computer equipment operators	176	40	90	46	11	—	146	40	106	41	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 045	372	537	136	107	—	966	372	594	186	78
Financial records processing occupations	538	198	307	33	47	10	530	198	332	55	33
Mail and message distributing occupations	348	132	145	71	39	—	309	132	177	78	19
Service occupations	22 480	10 156	10 690	1 634	1 417	33	21 452	10 156	11 296	2 445	1 139
Private household occupations	303	142	134	27	36	—	279	142	137	60	33
Protective service occupations	871	387	373	111	78	7	811	387	424	138	39
Police and firefighters	226	112	88	26	20	—	223	112	111	23	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	21 306	9 627	10 183	1 496	1 303	26	20 362	9 627	10 735	2 247	1 067
Food service occupations	10 531	4 826	4 997	708	638	18	10 066	4 826	5 240	1 103	552
Cleaning and building service occupations	6 966	3 292	3 124	550	420	—	6 594	3 292	3 302	792	354
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 594	728	694	172	721	112	1 540	728	812	775	616
Farm operators and managers	99	18	41	40	84	37	67	18	49	116	76
Farm workers and related occupations	1 476	691	653	132	637	75	1 454	691	763	659	540
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 679	2 733	2 990	956	497	24	6 079	2 739	3 340	1 097	339
Mechanics and repairers	1 279	538	552	189	168	12	1 157	544	613	290	127
Construction trades	3 872	1 682	1 832	358	174	10	3 722	1 682	2 040	324	86
Precision production occupations	1 372	494	574	304	88	—	1 145	494	651	315	63
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 642	3 182	3 198	1 262	830	25	6 658	3 182	3 476	1 814	695
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 290	1 033	868	389	154	2	1 963	1 033	930	481	123
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	762	239	285	238	139	—	535	239	296	366	139
Transportation occupations	1 236	514	574	148	195	13	1 120	514	606	311	168
Motor vehicle operators	1 214	508	563	143	191	9	1 103	508	595	302	164
Material moving equipment operators	364	178	97	89	92	—	287	178	109	169	80
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 990	1 218	1 374	398	250	10	2 753	1 218	1 535	487	185
Construction laborers	1 336	603	636	97	41	—	1 294	603	691	83	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	458	136	217	105	71	—	380	136	244	149	56
Employed females 16 years and over	21 651	8 795	10 609	2 247	1 564	40	20 257	8 795	11 462	2 958	1 110
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 656	1 004	1 364	288	156	2	2 505	1 004	1 501	307	77
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 437	538	781	118	90	—	1 408	538	870	119	30
Officials and administrators, public administration	29	7	22	—	9	—	29	7	22	9	—
Management and related occupations	381	147	180	54	12	—	339	147	192	54	6
Professional specialty occupations	1 219	466	583	170	66	2	1 097	466	631	188	47
Engineers and natural scientists	65	36	13	16	2	—	51	36	15	16	—
Engineers	23	18	—	5	—	—	18	18	—	5	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	197	54	99	44	15	2	173	54	119	39	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	582	226	268	88	28	—	514	226	288	96	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	396	157	182	57	22	—	353	157	196	65	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 450	2 840	3 834	776	520	14	7 083	2 840	4 243	887	298
Health technologists and technicians	273	97	161	15	9	—	269	97	172	13	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	188	47	103	38	5	—	150	47	103	43	5
Sales occupations	2 653	1 001	1 438	214	167	4	2 566	1 001	1 565	254	103
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	250	139	97	14	18	—	250	139	111	18	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	296	62	233	1	35	4	326	62	264	5	4
Other sales occupations	2 107	800	1 108	199	114	—	1 990	800	1 190	231	95
Cashiers	1 525	535	848	142	87	—	1 421	535	886	191	74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 336	1 695	2 132	509	339	10	4 098	1 695	2 403	577	186
Computer equipment operators	99	30	30	39	2	—	67	30	37	34	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 026	372	533	121	107	—	962	372	590	171	78
Financial records processing occupations	430	179	218	33	45	10	422	179	243	53	31
Mail and message distributing occupations	147	32	62	53	13	—	110	32	78	50	2
Service occupations	9 471	4 098	4 640	733	685	18	8 969	4 098	4 871	1 187	566
Private household occupations	278	142	109	27	36	—	254	142	112	60	33
Protective service occupations	100	42	36	22	2	—	78	42	36	24	2
Police and firefighters	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 093	3 914	4 495	684	647	18	8 637	3 914	4 723	1 103	531
Food service occupations	2 726	998	1 530	198	298	10	2 632	998	1 634	392	234
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 160	2 060	1 791	309	202	—	3 916	2 060	1 856	446	184
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65	36	23	6	19	3	71	36	35	13	13
Farm operators and managers	12	—	12	—	3	3	12	—	12	3	3
Farm workers and related occupations	53	36	11	6	16	—	59	36	23	10	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	399	161	131	107	23	—	300	161	139	122	15
Mechanics and repairers	46	21	—	25	—	—	21	21	—	25	—
Construction trades	79	55	6	18	—	—	61	55	6	18	—
Precision production occupations	265	85	125	55	15	—	218	85	133	62	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 610	656	617	337	161	3	1 329	656	673	442	141
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	971	439	382	150	20	—	829	439	390	162	12
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	223	73	58	92	64	—	142	73	69	145	64
Transportation occupations	57	6	42	9	18	3	48	6	42	27	18
Motor vehicle operators	57	6	42	9	18	3	48	6	42	27	18
Material moving equipment operators	18	18	—	—	8	—	22	18	4	4	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	341	120	135	86	51	—	288	120	168	104	43
Construction laborers	19	6	13	—	8	—	27	6	21	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	128	26	60	42	26	—	86	26	60	68	26

Table 91. Occupation of Employed White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over	428 700	157 158	208 298	63 244	58 102	2 307	403 296	157 361	245 935	83 506	36 455	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	103 691	39 853	47 994	15 844	13 057	425	97 521	39 946	57 575	19 227	7 682	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	56 125	21 231	26 858	8 036	6 585	184	53 053	21 285	31 768	9 657	3 959	
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 845	586	730	529	277	33	1 441	586	855	681	198	
Management and related occupations	13 631	5 097	6 398	2 136	1 533	23	12 593	5 124	7 469	2 571	926	
Professional specialty occupations	47 566	18 622	21 136	7 808	6 472	241	44 468	18 661	25 807	9 570	3 723	
Engineers and natural scientists	8 143	2 966	3 205	1 972	1 238	31	7 078	2 975	4 103	2 303	677	
Engineers	4 146	1 495	1 716	935	584	9	3 621	1 495	2 126	1 109	351	
Health diagnosing occupations	2 486	1 047	1 103	336	379	27	2 475	1 047	1 428	390	163	
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 963	2 696	3 437	830	846	5	6 808	2 696	4 112	1 001	399	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	15 321	5 774	6 744	2 803	2 518	120	14 058	5 796	8 262	3 781	1 692	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 566	3 934	4 557	2 075	1 978	104	9 587	3 956	5 631	2 957	1 405	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	141 268	52 591	70 362	18 315	15 593	404	134 434	52 651	81 783	22 427	8 778	
Health technologists and technicians	4 123	1 560	2 084	479	358	12	4 002	1 560	2 442	479	134	
Technologists and technicians, except health	10 233	3 660	4 541	2 032	1 510	39	9 367	3 660	5 707	2 376	902	
Sales occupations	59 262	22 138	30 262	6 862	6 127	141	56 944	22 168	34 776	8 445	3 430	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12 671	4 550	6 280	1 841	1 488	55	11 965	4 550	7 415	2 194	875	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15 396	5 999	7 696	1 701	1 486	38	15 119	6 023	9 096	1 763	700	
Other sales occupations	31 195	11 589	16 286	3 320	3 153	48	29 860	11 595	18 265	4 488	1 855	
Cashiers	16 013	5 905	8 431	1 677	1 813	33	15 386	5 905	9 481	2 440	1 103	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	67 650	25 233	33 475	8 942	7 598	212	64 121	25 263	38 858	11 127	4 312	
Computer equipment operators	1 839	689	917	233	257	2	1 825	689	1 136	271	83	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 287	5 449	6 666	2 172	1 703	59	13 374	5 456	7 918	2 616	944	
Financial records processing occupations	9 284	3 258	4 671	1 355	1 169	62	8 663	3 265	5 398	1 790	758	
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 121	1 153	1 615	353	334	10	3 034	1 153	1 881	421	171	
Service occupations	86 163	30 880	44 322	10 961	10 186	103	82 456	30 902	51 554	13 893	6 480	
Private household occupations	937	357	414	166	153	3	895	357	538	195	98	
Protective service occupations	12 333	4 618	5 841	1 874	2 069	11	11 745	4 618	7 127	2 657	1 206	
Police and firefighters	2 959	1 129	1 359	471	680	7	2 947	1 129	1 818	692	327	
Service occupations, except protective and household	72 893	25 905	38 067	8 921	7 964	89	69 816	25 927	43 889	11 041	5 176	
Food service occupations	29 483	10 312	15 424	3 747	3 264	59	28 135	10 326	17 809	4 612	2 196	
Cleaning and building service occupations	12 178	4 171	6 396	1 611	1 634	8	11 635	4 171	7 464	2 177	1 035	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 673	1 292	1 616	765	2 689	1 038	3 568	1 292	2 276	2 794	2 248	
Farm operators and managers	384	69	114	201	1 275	691	357	69	288	1 302	1 158	
Farm workers and related occupations	3 214	1 214	1 477	523	1 366	345	3 153	1 214	1 939	1 427	1 049	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48 896	16 697	22 799	9 400	9 141	162	44 271	16 697	27 574	13 766	6 189	
Mechanics and repairers	15 643	5 225	7 299	3 119	3 402	43	14 097	5 225	8 872	4 948	2 344	
Construction trades	23 247	8 352	11 435	3 460	3 150	67	21 930	8 352	13 578	4 467	1 926	
Precision production occupations	8 640	3 028	3 984	1 628	1 639	34	8 011	3 028	4 983	2 268	1 009	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45 009	15 845	21 205	7 959	7 436	175	41 046	15 873	25 173	11 399	5 078	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6 784	2 294	3 357	1 133	1 164	15	6 117	2 301	3 816	1 831	834	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 621	1 332	2 106	1 183	885	9	3 991	1 340	2 651	1 515	594	
Transportation occupations	15 155	5 586	7 375	2 194	2 302	78	14 109	5 599	8 510	3 348	1 548	
Motor vehicle operators	14 701	5 460	7 169	2 072	2 215	78	13 710	5 473	8 237	3 206	1 490	
Material moving equipment operators	3 699	1 108	1 465	1 126	1 127	35	3 045	1 108	1 937	1 781	858	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14 750	5 525	6 902	2 323	1 958	38	13 784	5 525	8 259	2 924	1 244	
Construction laborers	4 202	1 512	1 933	757	657	5	3 970	1 512	2 458	889	421	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 888	1 868	2 368	652	501	5	4 594	1 868	2 726	795	309	
Employed females 16 years and over	192 495	70 626	94 060	27 809	24 334	862	181 298	70 726	110 572	35 531	14 792	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	48 452	18 766	22 484	7 202	6 012	224	45 511	18 804	26 707	8 953	3 577	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24 433	9 234	11 559	3 640	2 691	72	22 816	9 250	13 566	4 308	1 586	
Officials and administrators, public administration	820	271	317	132	132	13	627	226	401	325	87	
Management and related occupations	7 301	2 771	3 338	1 192	745	7	6 666	2 779	3 887	1 380	433	
Professional specialty occupations	24 019	9 532	10 925	3 562	3 321	152	22 695	9 554	13 141	4 645	1 991	
Engineers and natural scientists	1 201	496	516	189	164	14	1 125	496	629	240	92	
Engineers	326	120	149	57	31	—	279	120	159	78	21	
Health diagnosing occupations	376	162	146	68	94	2	405	162	243	65	29	
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 794	2 324	2 840	630	712	5	5 733	2 324	3 409	773	328	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	10 614	4 037	4 657	1 920	1 716	108	9 651	4 059	5 592	2 679	1 196	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 024	3 058	3 490	1 476	1 441	92	7 358	3 080	4 278	2 107	1 007	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	91 186	33 934	45 147	12 105	10 635	324	86 618	33 982	52 636	15 203	6 006	
Health technologists and technicians	3 078	1 242	1 468	368	299	12	2 992	1 242	1 750	385	106	
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 475	963	928	584	501	30	2 237	963	1 274	739	309	
Sales occupations	32 014	11 873	16 386	3 755	3 479	83	30 612	11 891	18 721	4 881	2 060	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 853	1 688	2 508	657	630	39	4 622	1 688	2 934	861	389	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6 153	2 573	2 905	675	554	8	6 000	2 591	3 409	707	288	
Other sales occupations	21 008	7 612	10 973	2 423	2 295	36	19 990	7 612	12 378	3 313	1 383	
Cashiers	12 880	4 599	6 830	1 451	1 480	31	12 291	4 599	7 692	2 069	904	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53 619	19 856	26 365	7 398	6 356	199	50 777	19 886	30 891	9 198	3 531	
Computer equipment operators	1 321	459	713	149	183	2	1 365	459	906	139	35	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 031	5 353	6 545	2 133	1 678	52	13 152	5 360	7 792	2 557	924	
Financial records processing occupations	8 364	2 961	4 126	1 277	1 083	58	7 755	2 968	4 787	1 692	697	
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 203	440	618	145	215	10	1 239	440	799	179	107	
Service occupations	41 107	13 963	20 988	6 156	5 372	81	38 525	13 977	24 548	7 954	3 634	
Private household occupations	877	325	388	164	146	3	830	325	505	193	98	
Protective service occupations	1 575	647	841	287	277	2	1 436	647	789	416	182	
Police and firefighters	294	124	137	33	42	—	284	124	160	52	19	
Service occupations, except protective and household	38 655	12 991	19 959	5 705	4 949	76	36 259	13 005	23 254	7 345	3 354	
Food service occupations	16 426	5 472	8 530	2 424	2 132	50	15 460	5 486	9 974	3 098	1 456	
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 060	1 622	2 722	716	755	4	4 763	1 622	3 141	1 052	550	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	706	188	345	173	399	167	661	188	473	444	329	
Farm operators and managers	126	28	38	60	162	91	113	28	85	175	143	
Farm workers and related occupations	574	160	307	107	233	76	548	160				

Table 92. Income in 1989 of White Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	362 360	133 399	174 625	54 336	46 542	1 571	337 283	133 535	203 748	71 619	31 188
Less than \$5,000 -----	14 493	5 469	6 777	2 247	1 954	65	13 310	5 469	7 841	3 137	1 464
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	24 464	10 316	10 642	3 506	3 491	90	22 335	10 323	12 012	5 620	2 741
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	30 658	11 695	14 538	4 425	3 658	116	27 951	11 695	16 256	6 365	2 882
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	67 014	25 013	32 997	9 004	7 888	205	62 568	25 013	37 555	12 334	5 703
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	64 024	23 142	31 733	9 149	7 609	309	59 256	23 171	36 085	12 377	5 309
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	72 620	26 205	34 327	12 088	9 856	283	66 890	26 229	40 661	15 586	6 272
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	56 732	20 124	27 305	9 303	7 928	297	53 262	20 157	33 105	11 398	4 567
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	17 681	5 987	8 981	2 713	2 103	92	17 140	5 993	11 147	2 644	1 118
\$100,000 or more -----	14 674	5 448	7 325	1 901	2 055	114	14 571	5 485	9 086	2 158	1 132
Median (dollars) -----	31 684	30 900	31 773	33 540	33 055	35 022	31 876	30 917	32 452	31 500	30 104
Mean (dollars) -----	39 684	38 964	40 339	39 349	41 060	48 750	40 369	38 989	41 274	37 352	37 508
Families -----	234 853	81 376	114 968	38 509	33 580	1 183	217 849	81 484	136 365	50 584	22 057
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 893	2 126	2 703	1 064	867	46	5 360	2 126	3 234	1 400	637
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 262	2 745	3 388	1 129	1 427	38	6 689	2 752	3 937	2 000	1 102
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	14 231	4 808	7 086	2 337	2 135	74	12 875	4 808	8 067	3 491	1 641
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	37 969	12 736	19 440	5 793	5 179	150	34 952	12 736	22 216	8 196	3 796
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	42 393	14 724	21 206	6 463	5 748	237	39 311	14 745	24 566	8 830	3 935
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	54 449	18 832	25 809	9 808	7 893	187	49 617	18 856	30 761	12 725	5 096
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	45 704	15 841	21 837	8 026	6 825	273	42 600	15 854	26 746	9 929	3 989
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	15 032	5 026	7 647	2 359	1 839	72	14 584	5 038	9 546	2 877	974
\$100,000 or more -----	11 920	4 538	5 852	1 530	1 667	106	11 861	4 569	7 292	1 726	887
Median (dollars) -----	37 160	37 244	36 760	38 241	37 189	38 964	37 387	37 256	37 471	36 302	34 762
Mean (dollars) -----	45 534	46 215	45 589	43 929	45 619	53 804	46 388	46 239	46 477	41 912	42 075
Married-couple families -----	188 437	63 880	92 077	32 480	29 429	1 095	174 783	63 982	110 801	43 083	19 197
Less than \$15,000 -----	15 065	5 166	7 290	2 609	2 968	122	13 722	5 173	8 549	4 311	2 279
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	26 817	8 734	13 698	4 385	4 157	150	24 613	8 734	15 879	6 361	3 091
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	32 702	10 823	16 530	5 349	5 116	222	30 225	10 844	19 381	7 593	3 552
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	46 837	15 865	22 131	8 841	7 285	187	42 517	15 889	26 628	11 605	4 705
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	41 796	14 278	19 889	7 629	6 578	253	38 909	14 291	24 618	9 465	3 823
\$75,000 or more -----	25 220	9 014	12 539	3 667	3 325	161	24 797	9 051	15 746	3 748	1 747
Female householder, no husband present -----	32 042	12 109	15 788	4 145	2 662	50	29 669	12 115	17 554	5 035	1 919
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 062	1 174	1 318	570	361	13	2 770	1 174	1 596	653	260
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 794	1 234	1 157	403	347	—	2 544	1 234	1 310	597	267
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 088	1 258	2 188	642	475	2	3 637	1 258	2 379	926	403
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	8 203	2 805	4 300	1 098	683	—	7 566	2 805	4 761	1 320	459
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	10 878	4 444	5 277	1 157	624	13	10 306	4 444	5 862	1 196	385
\$50,000 or more -----	3 017	1 194	1 548	275	172	22	2 846	1 200	1 646	343	145
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	342 301	124 120	166 386	51 795	47 807	1 778	320 770	124 256	196 514	69 338	31 130
Median income (dollars) -----	21 696	20 972	21 532	25 011	23 660	24 426	21 563	20 986	21 921	23 911	22 930
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	54.4	53.8	55.0	54.1	56.3	65.1	54.4	53.8	54.7	56.0	56.6
Median income (dollars) -----	29 119	28 315	28 323	31 756	31 175	29 159	28 786	28 330	29 137	31 232	30 525
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	300 716	109 977	145 817	44 922	37 122	1 168	280 388	110 105	170 283	57 450	23 963
Median income (dollars) -----	12 133	12 381	12 214	11 195	10 859	9 750	12 296	12 386	12 239	10 509	9 903
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	38.8	39.0	39.7	35.4	36.8	35.4	39.4	39.0	39.6	34.8	34.0
Median income (dollars) -----	19 928	20 025	19 841	19 952	19 498	20 602	20 050	20 028	20 064	18 802	17 453
Per capita income (dollars) -----	16 303	16 510	16 403	15 520	15 806	17 919	16 562	16 517	16 590	14 806	14 923
Persons in households (dollars) -----	16 446	16 711	16 500	15 675	15 936	17 919	16 720	16 718	16 721	14 866	14 867
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	7 051	6 406	7 657	7 480	12 442	—	6 937	6 406	7 395	12 574	16 678
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	37 160	37 244	36 760	38 241	37 189	38 964	37 387	37 256	37 471	36 302	34 762
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	37 078	36 322	36 737	39 495	38 393	40 972	37 221	36 344	37 821	37 433	36 365
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	33 697	33 236	32 929	36 264	35 878	40 625	33 842	33 277	34 186	34 947	33 930
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	40 838	41 075	40 510	41 257	39 252	39 464	41 100	41 084	41 109	38 638	36 780
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	42 636	42 165	42 402	44 428	41 184	40 833	42 807	42 181	43 286	41 231	39 131
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	36 419	36 629	35 362	38 741	36 879	50 631	36 511	36 674	36 386	36 340	34 726
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	22 149	23 457	22 089	19 250	17 000	29 688	22 474	23 469	21 987	17 460	15 600
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	17 778	17 664	18 270	16 368	13 276	150 000+	17 985	17 664	18 190	14 645	12 033
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	12 557	12 422	13 812	10 938	11 875	—	13 142	12 422	13 774	11 027	11 048
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	19 852	20 163	19 288	20 679	16 411	28 750	19 858	20 161	19 706	17 525	15 792
1 worker (dollars) -----	28 167	27 712	27 876	30 233	28 105	25 946	28 260	27 719	28 641	27 713	26 788
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	44 965	44 835	44 525	46 059	44 979	46 958	45 174	44 863	45 344	43 964	41 830
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	46 492	46 548	46 163	47 167	45 683	44 815	46 782	46 573	46 898	45 103	42 421
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	20 911	20 370	21 522	20 356	20 210	27 200	21 135	20 380	21 732	18 910	18 138
Male householder (dollars) -----	24 769	22 869	25 601	26 710	24 630	28 229	24 706	22 897	25 856	25 081	22 395
Living alone (dollars) -----	20 555	19 542	20 952	22 566	20 816	27 083	20 463	19 549	21 123	21 338	20 005
65 years and over (dollars) -----	13 367	12 550	14 290	13 227	11 077	33 281	13 559	12 550	14 526	11 265	10 802
Female householder (dollars) -----	16 977	17 230	17 284	14 910	13 690	21 818	17 340	17 230	17 426	13 202	11 928
Living alone (dollars) -----	14 719	14 820	15 127	13 185	11 202	20 795	15 026	14 820	15 174	11 656	10 765
65 years and over (dollars) -----	10 292	10 503	10 360	9 618	7 690	6 779	10 385	10 503	10 279	8 528	7 767
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	362 360	133 399	174 625	54 336	46 542	1 571	337 283	133 535	203 748	71 619	31 188
With earnings -----	305 097	112 247	148 616	44 234	39 337	1 484	285 478	112 370	173 108	58 956	25 895
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	38 578	37 579	39 395	38 372	39 922	41 785	39 166	37 611	40 176	36 631	35 957
With wage or salary income -----	296 388	108 954	144 840	42 594	37 509	1 131	277 349	109 077	168 272	56 548	24 525
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	36 801	35 768									

Table 93. Income in 1989 of Black Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban				Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Total		Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
INCOME IN 1989												
Households -----	25 842	11 552	13 937	353	180	3	25 640	11 552	14 088	382	93	
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 917	1 560	1 344	13	18	—	2 913	1 560	1 353	22	9	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 654	1 535	1 098	21	23	—	2 656	1 535	1 121	21	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 123	1 460	1 624	39	7	—	3 088	1 460	1 628	42	3	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 407	2 053	3 255	99	26	—	5 329	2 053	3 276	104	26	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 256	1 810	2 403	43	37	—	4 249	1 810	2 439	44	17	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 045	1 709	2 249	87	27	3	3 970	1 709	2 261	102	20	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	2 565	1 042	1 487	36	24	—	2 542	1 042	1 500	47	18	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	597	265	317	15	18	—	615	265	350	—	—	
\$100,000 or more -----	278	118	160	—	—	—	278	118	160	—	—	
Median (dollars) -----	22 489	20 590	23 823	25 375	27 222	36 250	22 495	20 590	23 885	25 250	31 563	
Mean (dollars) -----	27 666	26 018	28 954	30 712	32 454	35 000	27 677	26 018	29 037	29 159	32 355	
Families -----	18 018	7 612	10 189	217	127	3	17 935	7 612	10 323	210	49	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 905	939	966	—	—	—	1 905	939	966	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 506	731	763	12	23	—	1 517	731	786	12	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 894	748	1 133	13	4	—	1 885	748	1 137	13	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 508	1 251	2 204	53	15	—	3 476	1 251	2 225	47	15	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 289	1 415	1 848	26	38	—	3 299	1 415	1 884	28	10	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 120	1 344	1 706	70	13	3	3 062	1 344	1 718	71	6	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	2 042	861	1 153	28	24	—	2 027	861	1 166	39	18	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	510	216	279	15	10	—	520	216	304	—	—	
\$100,000 or more -----	244	107	137	—	—	—	244	107	137	—	—	
Median (dollars) -----	25 482	25 735	25 135	38 083	30 437	36 250	25 454	25 735	25 216	37 976	32 188	
Mean (dollars) -----	30 082	29 784	30 161	36 873	34 229	35 000	30 051	29 784	30 248	35 305	38 767	
Married-couple families -----	9 355	3 765	5 449	141	82	3	9 311	3 765	5 546	126	35	
Less than \$15,000 -----	977	392	581	4	4	—	977	392	585	4	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 570	526	1 014	30	10	—	1 555	526	1 029	25	10	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 088	850	1 216	22	30	—	2 094	850	1 244	24	10	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 374	1 004	1 319	51	13	3	2 335	1 004	1 331	52	6	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	1 687	711	957	19	15	—	1 681	711	970	21	9	
\$75,000 or more -----	659	282	362	15	10	—	669	282	387	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 962	3 122	3 798	42	45	—	6 957	3 122	3 835	50	14	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 644	800	844	—	—	—	1 644	800	844	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 069	511	550	8	23	—	1 084	511	573	8	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 129	461	661	7	—	—	1 122	461	661	7	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 535	601	911	23	5	—	1 518	601	917	22	5	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 345	633	708	4	8	—	1 349	633	716	4	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	240	116	124	—	9	—	240	116	124	9	9	
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	23 288	10 175	12 587	526	755	3	23 185	10 175	13 010	858	424	
Median income (dollars) -----	15 069	13 308	16 012	12 128	8 719	36 250	14 996	13 308	15 823	12 091	12 130	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	48.0	45.3	50.5	41.8	37.0	100.0	47.8	45.3	49.8	43.5	48.8	
Median income (dollars) -----	20 541	20 249	20 547	30 000	18 750	36 250	20 469	20 249	20 593	22 443	19 135	
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	23 322	10 466	12 602	254	237	—	23 166	10 466	12 700	393	174	
Median income (dollars) -----	10 786	10 396	11 107	10 270	19 950	—	10 811	10 396	11 137	11 705	20 000	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	38.6	36.9	39.9	43.3	52.3	—	38.6	36.9	40.0	43.5	52.3	
Median income (dollars) -----	16 847	16 978	16 789	15 682	21 316	—	16 889	16 978	16 820	17 674	20 481	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	9 446	9 234	9 663	8 168	6 651	8 750	9 393	9 234	9 518	8 503	9 604	
Persons in households (dollars) -----	9 584	9 414	9 663	12 237	11 405	8 750	9 569	9 414	9 688	11 951	12 515	
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	4 983	4 699	9 737	2 623	5 104	—	4 283	4 699	3 859	6 340	8 787	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars) -----	25 482	25 735	25 135	38 083	30 437	36 250	25 454	25 735	25 216	37 976	32 188	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	21 205	20 716	21 422	26 563	26 771	36 250	21 233	20 716	21 553	25 938	24 531	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	18 203	17 261	18 543	36 250	25 625	—	18 042	17 261	18 626	37 857	32 188	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	35 244	36 581	34 184	39 750	31 875	36 250	35 169	36 581	34 198	38 571	30 938	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	35 109	36 912	33 465	39 250	31 354	36 250	34 951	36 912	33 406	38 452	30 625	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	27 472	26 875	28 989	26 875	30 625	—	27 437	26 875	28 750	38 594	—	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	12 994	11 990	13 713	15 882	9 785	—	12 936	11 990	13 676	16 471	50 186	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	10 514	9 537	11 041	16 471	8 014	—	10 417	9 537	11 000	16 397	23 750	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 389	5 431	5 328	—	—	—	5 389	5 431	5 328	—	—	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	5 703	14 167	5 360	—	5 000—	5 000—	5 800	14 167	—	
1 worker (dollars) -----	15 319	14 323	15 644	18 269	26 944	36 250	15 301	14 323	15 748	23 214	25 208	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	36 546	37 530	35 530	46 062	50 245	—	36 386	37 530	35 590	46 000	39 583	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	40 454	41 212	39 769	45 568	38 125	—	40 427	41 212	39 932	40 179	32 188	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	15 297	12 069	18 918	16 667	20 859	—	15 242	12 069	18 912	17 381	21 563	
Male householder (dollars) -----	16 123	12 712	20 374	18 125	35 000	—	16 057	12 712	20 368	18 984	36 607	
Living alone (dollars) -----	13 999	11 604	16 430	19 000	20 417	—	13 926	11 604	16 424	19 250	35 714	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 791	6 744	10 735	11 875	—	—	7 527	6 744	10 735	11 875	—	
Female householder (dollars) -----	13 572	10 692	17 278	13 750	20 096	—	13 572	10 692	17 278	15 114	20 096	
Living alone (dollars) -----	10 979	8 576	14 619	10 625	20 385	—	10 988	8 576	14 619	11 458	20 385	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	6 763	6 399	8 933	7 443	5 000—	—	6 747	6 399	8 933	5 000	5 000—	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989												
Households -----	25 842	11 552	13 937	353	180	3	25 640	11 552	14 088	382	93	
With earnings -----	22 171	9 540	12 320	311	148	3	21 988	9 540	12 448	331	84	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	28 285	27 549	28 796	30 614	36 690	35 000	28 328	27 549	28 925	29 195	33 686	
With wage or salary income -----	21 985	9 445	12 238	302	148	3	21 811	9 445	12 366	322	84	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	27 586	27 132	27 848	31 218	34 880	35 000	27 610	27 132	27 976	29 312	31 495	
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	1 171	546	609	16	16	—	1 166	546	620	21	9	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	17 282	11 518	22 760	5 450	16 750	—	17 393	11 518	22 566	10 724	20 444	
With farm self-employment income -----	46	18	22	6	—	—	46	18	28	—	—	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	8 552	15 267	5 118	1 000	—	—	8 552	15 267	4 236	—	—	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	2 901	1 177	1 654	70	23	—	2 853	1 177	1 676	71	16	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	3 229	3 605	3 028	1 657	1 282	—	3 254	3 605	3 008	1 598	914	
With Social Security income -----	3 909	2 014	1 825	70	11	—	3 843	2 014	1 829	77	7	
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	6 301	6 169	6 517	4 455	5 638	—	6 335	6 169	6 517	4 513	5 088	
With public assistance income -----	3 280	1 609	1 652	19	32	—	3 284	1 609	1 675	28	9	
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 402	3 218	3 551	6 019	3 947	—	3 389	3 218	3 553	5 573	4 632	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 94. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	4 536	1 594	1 876	1 066	2 465	85	4 188	1 594	2 594	2 813	1 881
Less than \$5,000 -----	290	96	133	61	445	6	317	96	221	418	357
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	379	144	126	109	367	10	343	144	199	403	298
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	417	137	122	158	320	21	361	137	224	376	249
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 009	380	415	214	505	8	968	380	588	546	393
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	944	348	422	174	350	7	872	348	524	422	254
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	765	223	362	180	303	17	695	223	472	373	207
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	534	202	187	145	136	10	446	202	244	224	97
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	154	51	92	11	22	—	156	51	105	20	9
\$100,000 or more -----	44	13	17	14	17	6	30	13	17	31	17
Median (dollars) -----	26 442	25 893	28 237	24 559	17 010	22 917	26 050	25 893	26 178	19 028	15 961
Mean (dollars) -----	30 924	29 929	31 882	30 726	21 618	31 277	29 905	29 929	29 890	24 287	20 838
Families -----	3 248	1 105	1 376	767	1 867	74	3 042	1 105	1 937	2 073	1 414
Less than \$5,000 -----	194	86	82	26	299	6	225	86	139	268	242
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	175	51	63	61	227	3	168	51	117	234	177
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	284	88	102	94	256	19	263	88	175	277	200
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	697	202	319	176	428	10	685	202	483	440	317
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	763	268	375	120	297	7	741	268	473	319	205
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	570	208	211	151	219	13	488	208	280	301	164
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	394	143	130	121	118	10	319	143	176	193	86
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	139	46	82	11	9	—	128	46	82	20	9
\$100,000 or more -----	32	13	12	7	14	6	25	13	12	21	14
Median (dollars) -----	28 442	30 051	28 729	26 299	18 312	24 167	27 552	30 051	26 531	20 484	17 366
Mean (dollars) -----	32 705	32 362	32 348	33 841	22 137	32 573	30 777	32 362	29 873	26 016	21 970
Married-couple families -----	2 122	722	912	488	1 057	61	1 971	722	1 249	1 208	794
Less than \$15,000 -----	307	92	114	101	295	26	276	92	184	326	241
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	390	104	192	94	226	3	378	104	274	238	168
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	528	212	234	82	223	3	528	212	316	223	147
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	412	130	178	104	181	13	367	130	237	226	136
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	333	125	113	95	109	10	282	125	157	160	79
\$75,000 or more -----	152	59	81	12	23	6	140	59	81	35	23
Female householder, no husband present -----	787	294	296	197	585	6	754	294	460	618	438
Less than \$5,000 -----	113	52	35	26	162	—	128	52	76	147	121
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	79	17	41	21	98	—	76	17	59	101	80
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	89	47	21	21	121	—	111	47	64	99	83
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	211	80	76	55	136	4	197	80	117	150	107
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	253	91	95	67	68	2	207	91	116	114	47
\$50,000 or more -----	42	7	28	7	—	—	35	7	28	7	—
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	4 707	1 581	2 049	1 077	2 213	92	4 275	1 581	2 694	2 645	1 708
Median income (dollars) -----	15 683	13 434	16 773	16 117	10 729	10 385	15 283	13 434	15 991	11 849	10 625
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	49.8	48.6	51.3	48.7	39.5	32.6	49.6	48.6	50.2	41.6	38.1
Median income (dollars) -----	21 459	20 569	21 350	23 789	21 021	21 667	20 894	20 569	21 091	22 180	21 282
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	4 292	1 604	1 613	1 075	2 069	70	3 872	1 604	2 268	2 489	1 576
Median income (dollars) -----	11 061	11 766	10 880	9 919	7 153	6 875	11 167	11 766	10 657	7 331	6 462
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	44.9	46.1	46.9	40.1	33.4	40.0	45.8	46.1	45.5	34.0	30.8
Median income (dollars) -----	17 108	16 455	17 843	17 633	16 675	16 000	16 979	16 455	17 526	17 002	16 657
Per capita income (dollars) -----	11 215	11 072	11 646	10 698	7 356	10 388	10 827	11 072	10 684	8 407	7 250
Persons in households (dollars) -----	11 361	11 383	11 688	10 779	7 048	10 388	10 989	11 383	10 765	8 132	6 838
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	6 981	4 515	9 051	9 035	17 824	—	6 169	4 515	7 783	17 647	31 722
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	28 442	30 051	28 729	26 299	18 312	24 167	27 552	30 051	26 531	20 484	17 366
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	26 658	27 004	27 284	25 344	17 909	36 250	25 275	27 004	23 556	20 909	17 888
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	25 154	27 422	22 266	22 422	14 347	48 750	22 111	27 422	20 960	17 000	14 205
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	31 520	33 008	30 924	29 306	25 260	28 750	31 105	33 008	29 961	26 149	24 032
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	30 156	31 469	29 784	27 155	25 313	51 117	29 635	31 469	28 528	27 044	26 434
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	27 207	28 816	26 023	26 375	24 022	49 583	26 829	28 816	24 760	25 952	24 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	18 574	17 830	20 250	21 181	11 401	21 250	16 962	17 830	16 409	13 173	11 216
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	15 873	16 389	14 271	17 422	10 357	16 250	14 464	16 389	12 895	11 957	10 187
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	7 846	6 453	6 363	20 750	5 000—	—	6 690	6 453	6 787	6 181	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	6 872	6 003	7 150	8 787	5 337	—	6 008	6 003	5 991	5 666	5 546
1 worker (dollars) -----	19 578	19 957	21 094	17 305	14 250	12 500	19 808	19 957	19 719	14 578	13 545
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	32 881	33 617	32 208	34 375	29 200	36 250	32 519	33 617	31 912	30 640	27 904
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	33 635	34 187	32 109	35 568	33 064	41 667	33 179	34 187	32 277	33 804	32 708
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	18 464	17 448	22 439	13 125	8 274	8 040	18 500	17 448	20 640	10 342	7 753
Male householder (dollars) -----	20 355	17 066	21 357	20 000	9 335	5 360	19 107	17 066	20 250	11 359	9 126
Living alone (dollars) -----	16 658	15 587	20 429	21 250	7 763	5 360	15 938	15 587	18 393	9 457	7 649
65 years and over (dollars) -----	6 784	7 391	5 360	6 346	5 849	5 360	6 235	7 391	5 073	6 837	7 170
Female householder (dollars) -----	17 771	17 865	25 259	12 768	6 997	30 000	18 333	17 865	22 708	7 687	6 259
Living alone (dollars) -----	15 098	17 682	8 328	9 260	5 653	30 000	15 691	17 682	8 748	6 357	5 506
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 634	5 714	5 993	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 720	5 714	5 661	5 000—	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	4 536	1 594	1 876	1 066	2 465	85	4 188	1 594	2 594	2 813	1 881
With earnings -----	4 131	1 474	1 703	954	1 975	85	3 775	1 474	2 301	2 331	1 501
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	30 878	29 423	32 062	31 010	23 181	27 626	30 113	29 423	30 556	25 595	22 091
With wage or salary income -----	4 062	1 442	1 680	940	1 940	80	3 716	1 442	2 274	2 286	1 470
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	29 350	28 775	30 899	27 462	21 428	17 235	29 077	28 775	29 268	23 070	20 401
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	435	109	209	117	131	12	363	109	254	203	92
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	18 978	17 440	12 370	32 216	20 365	44 560	15 077	17 440	14 063	26 849	18 461
With farm self-employment income -----	40	19	21	—	109	45	49	19	30	100	100
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	2 032	—1 315	5 061	—	14 181	9 661	3 162	—1 315	5 998	14 721	14 721
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	665	290	214	161	223	26	614	290	324	274	143
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	3 298	2 932	3 747	3 360	3 718	5 575	3 662	2 932	4 316	2 823	3 007
With Social Security income -----	630	222	262	146	467	10	590	222	368	507	374
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	5 898	6 400	5 922	5 093	6 050	2 726	6 106	6 400	5 928	5 796	6 092
With public assistance income -----	386	114	184	88	356	6	388	114	274	354	279
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 077	3 513	4 091	4 779	3 203	3 223	3 707	3 513	3 788	3 604	3 203
With retirement income -----	454	105	224	125	279	11	375	105	270	358	254
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	8 128	9 738	7 035	8 735	7 254	3 804	7 944	9 738	7 247	7 639	7 233
With other income -----	468	163	157	148	271						

Table 95. Income in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	10 469	4 777	5 241	451	272	7	10 205	4 786	5 419	536	170
Less than \$5,000 -----	778	366	405	7	6	—	771	366	405	13	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	513	283	224	6	25	—	523	292	231	15	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	924	511	366	47	13	—	888	511	377	49	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 030	978	964	88	37	—	1 967	978	989	100	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 809	779	993	37	53	—	1 785	779	1 006	77	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 014	774	1 073	167	92	—	1 935	774	1 161	171	36
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	1 611	710	837	64	35	7	1 570	710	860	76	26
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	452	233	195	24	3	—	428	233	195	27	3
\$100,000 or more -----	338	143	184	11	8	—	338	143	195	8	2
Median (dollars) -----	30 267	27 760	31 418	38 606	35 156	61 359	30 099	27 703	31 775	35 854	30 333
Mean (dollars) -----	37 496	35 552	38 893	41 845	40 756	69 140	37 582	35 495	39 425	37 504	34 506
Families -----	7 642	3 420	3 878	344	213	7	7 441	3 429	4 012	414	133
Less than \$5,000 -----	349	140	209	—	—	—	349	140	209	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	273	158	109	6	16	—	276	167	109	13	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	491	268	199	24	11	—	467	268	199	35	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 387	667	637	83	35	7	1 324	667	657	98	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 430	637	756	37	35	—	1 406	637	769	59	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 682	662	908	112	77	—	1 637	662	975	122	36
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	1 401	607	731	63	28	—	1 361	607	754	68	19
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	361	158	195	8	3	—	353	158	195	11	3
\$100,000 or more -----	268	123	134	11	8	—	268	123	145	8	2
Median (dollars) -----	34 159	31 931	35 585	37 500	36 397	18 750	34 160	31 868	36 221	35 147	30 893
Mean (dollars) -----	41 158	38 989	42 935	42 681	43 906	18 000	41 474	38 901	43 673	36 889	35 510
Married-couple families -----	5 890	2 556	3 028	306	178	—	5 717	2 565	3 152	351	105
Less than \$15,000 -----	715	376	324	15	24	—	709	385	324	30	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	944	466	412	66	15	—	894	466	428	65	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 039	453	549	37	23	—	1 012	453	559	50	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 388	511	771	106	77	—	1 346	511	835	119	36
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	1 223	502	658	63	28	—	1 183	502	681	68	19
\$75,000 or more -----	581	248	314	19	11	—	573	248	325	19	5
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 221	588	601	32	14	—	1 196	588	608	39	7
Less than \$5,000 -----	116	56	60	—	—	—	116	56	60	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	65	38	27	—	—	—	65	38	27	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	130	64	51	15	—	—	115	64	51	15	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	308	118	173	17	4	—	295	118	177	17	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	451	214	237	—	10	—	454	214	240	7	7
\$50,000 or more -----	151	98	53	—	—	—	151	98	53	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	10 865	4 898	5 484	483	278	7	10 590	4 907	5 683	553	179
Median income (dollars) -----	16 870	16 099	17 593	22 356	22 000	18 750	16 752	16 080	17 703	22 422	21 250
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	55.1	54.7	55.0	61.9	73.7	100.0	54.8	54.6	55.1	70.5	83.8
Median income (dollars) -----	21 536	19 863	22 947	29 081	29 926	18 750	21 401	19 863	23 222	28 480	27 794
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	13 022	5 465	6 931	626	446	17	12 808	5 478	7 330	660	190
Median income (dollars) -----	12 826	12 481	13 374	10 842	12 067	23 036	13 036	12 460	13 416	10 587	10 606
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	48.8	48.3	50.2	37.9	38.1	—	49.1	48.2	49.8	36.7	37.9
Median income (dollars) -----	17 180	17 564	16 963	17 344	17 500	—	17 216	17 564	17 027	14 722	16 250
Per capita income (dollars) -----	12 020	11 933	12 088	12 054	10 599	13 567	12 069	11 915	12 191	10 373	9 608
Persons in households (dollars) -----	12 137	12 112	12 133	12 394	10 802	13 567	12 180	12 093	12 247	10 622	9 784
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	4 192	3 021	6 316	4 725	4 155	—	4 023	3 021	5 797	5 031	4 222
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	34 159	31 931	35 585	37 500	36 397	18 750	34 160	31 868	36 221	35 147	30 893
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	33 762	31 305	35 078	38 618	35 167	18 750	33 562	31 206	36 033	35 417	30 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	31 184	29 236	31 974	39 327	35 417	18 750	30 737	29 236	32 629	37 130	36 125
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	37 270	34 469	40 699	39 531	38 971	—	37 387	34 328	40 901	37 243	36 563
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	38 265	34 397	41 899	39 844	37 167	—	38 462	34 203	41 881	36 944	36 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	34 063	32 188	35 156	41 750	36 667	—	33 438	32 188	35 385	38 462	36 875
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	24 634	27 929	24 180	15 278	26 500	—	25 246	27 929	24 141	16 250	30 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	20 101	19 125	20 455	16 250	26 500	—	20 232	19 125	20 572	21 094	30 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	11 719	8 453	16 364	11 250	—	—	15 341	8 453	16 364	11 250	—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	5 062	5 000—	7 019	19 500	8 040	—	5 000	5 000—	9 560	8 656	5 360
1 worker (dollars) -----	21 233	20 838	21 418	33 194	31 607	18 750	21 363	20 838	21 765	20 625	19 286
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	40 815	37 500	42 977	38 942	38 558	—	40 982	37 420	42 797	37 243	36 667
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	41 409	38 822	43 972	37 788	37 500	—	41 676	38 659	43 847	37 169	36 667
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	18 395	16 354	19 281	38 750	28 750	—	18 161	16 354	19 287	32 500	22 361
Male householder (dollars) -----	19 492	16 832	22 574	38 393	30 156	—	19 329	16 832	22 757	30 156	25 000
Living alone (dollars) -----	16 431	16 147	16 324	26 250	30 156	—	16 389	16 147	17 426	27 857	25 000
65 years and over (dollars) -----	9 623	8 824	9 829	18 750	5 000—	—	9 623	8 824	10 250	5 000—	5 000—
Female householder (dollars) -----	16 727	15 735	17 985	42 632	10 000	—	16 349	15 735	17 882	36 607	21 875
Living alone (dollars) -----	14 738	13 015	17 544	12 431	10 000	—	14 564	13 015	16 875	21 250	21 875
65 years and over (dollars) -----	18 164	31 250	18 398	11 250	11 250	—	18 398	31 250	18 164	11 250	11 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	10 469	4 777	5 241	451	272	7	10 205	4 786	5 419	536	170
With earnings -----	9 548	4 360	4 764	424	258	7	9 298	4 369	4 929	508	160
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	37 050	34 652	39 005	39 732	39 225	67 510	37 211	34 592	39 533	35 200	33 990
With wage or salary income -----	9 318	4 258	4 660	400	244	7	9 092	4 267	4 825	470	146
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	35 153	33 420	36 548	37 350	39 781	66 510	35 298	33 357	37 015	34 740	34 529
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	924	350	525	49	55	7	892	359	533	87	43
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	28 336	25 097	29 508	38 906	7 520	1 000	28 074	24 512	30 474	17 858	9 237
With farm self-employment income -----	34	—	34	—	—	—	34	—	34	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	518	—	518	—	—	—	518	—	518	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	2 994	1 227	1 627	140	80	7	2 923	1 227	1 696	151	45
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	5 367	5 634	4 956	7 807	4 020	130	5 264	5 634	4 996	6 655	1 621
With Social Security income -----	1 232	657	514	61	32	—	1 212	657	555	52	8
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	6 196	6 551	5 648	6 977	8 624	—	6 183	6 551	5 748	7 972	5 487
With public assistance income -----	412	150	256	6	13	—	406	150	256	19	13
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	5 172	6 004	4 722	3 600	7 015	—	5 196	6 004	4 722	5 936	7 015
With retirement income -----	821	376	407	38	22	—	793	376	417	50	18
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	8 738	9 399	7 980	10 322	8 706	—	8 645	9 399	7 965	10 202	7 456
With other income -----	794	296	463	35	22	7	766	296	470	50	22
Mean other income (dollars) -----	7 279	10 454	5 598	2 660	3 877	1 500	7 424	10 454	5 515	3 564	3 877

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 99

Table 96. Income in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total		Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
	Total	Central place Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	32 119	13 180	15 377	3 562	2 802	126	29 867	13 180	16 687	5 054 2 153
Less than \$5,000	1 881	896	854	131	129	15	1 824	896	928	186 95
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 174	1 141	849	184	269	6	2 111	1 141	970	332 202
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 502	1 445	1 778	279	387	29	3 317	1 445	1 872	572 342
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 206	2 780	3 582	844	655	19	6 646	2 780	3 866	1 215 522
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 158	2 637	2 897	624	460	20	5 728	2 637	3 091	890 367
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 080	2 380	2 911	789	474	7	5 589	2 380	3 209	965 310
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3 668	1 409	1 705	554	338	23	3 303	1 409	1 894	703 245
\$75,000 to \$99,999	904	324	462	118	50	4	809	324	485	145 47
\$100,000 or more	546	168	339	39	40	3	540	168	372	46 23
Median (dollars)	26 736	26 037	26 639	31 121	24 440	23 500	26 451	26 037	26 781	27 740 23 412
Mean (dollars)	31 581	30 050	32 286	34 206	29 667	30 471	31 353	30 050	32 382	31 870 28 507
Families	24 543	9 946	11 871	2 726	2 311	111	22 889	9 946	12 943	3 965 1 743
Less than \$5,000	1 232	700	456	76	73	13	1 212	700	512	93 50
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 312	631	593	88	176	3	1 293	631	662	195 126
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 600	1 003	1 396	201	289	25	2 474	1 003	1 471	415 252
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 669	2 134	2 911	624	603	26	5 266	2 134	3 132	1 006 478
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 731	2 052	2 176	503	410	22	4 401	2 052	2 349	740 329
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 790	1 876	2 279	635	397	5	4 419	1 876	2 543	768 240
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 996	1 146	1 377	473	290	10	2 691	1 146	1 545	595 205
\$75,000 to \$99,999	756	278	391	87	43	4	692	278	414	107 40
\$100,000 or more	457	126	292	39	30	3	441	126	315	46 23
Median (dollars)	27 555	26 976	27 149	32 906	25 355	19 875	27 233	26 976	27 466	28 872 24 275
Mean (dollars)	32 750	31 197	33 339	35 853	30 638	27 446	32 482	31 197	33 470	33 067 29 611
Married-couple families	18 132	7 007	8 826	2 299	1 964	86	16 789	7 007	9 782	3 307 1 453
Less than \$15,000	2 834	1 244	1 366	224	376	28	2 726	1 244	1 482	484 318
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 783	1 315	1 963	505	489	18	3 494	1 315	2 179	778 369
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 834	1 615	1 773	446	374	18	3 554	1 615	1 939	654 293
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 974	1 616	1 899	549	378	5	3 677	1 616	2 061	675 221
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 608	927	1 225	456	276	10	2 312	927	1 385	572 191
\$75,000 or more	1 099	380	600	119	71	7	1 026	380	646	144 61
Female householder, no husband present	3 537	1 627	1 652	258	172	13	3 362	1 627	1 735	347 122
Less than \$5,000	552	338	187	27	50	13	561	338	328	41 27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	392	204	161	27	42	—	374	204	170	60 33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	585	244	312	29	27	—	576	244	332	36 12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	998	389	540	69	37	—	932	389	543	103 34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	800	344	358	98	16	—	717	344	373	99 16
\$50,000 or more	210	108	94	—	—	—	202	108	94	8 —
Males 15 years and over, with income	38 620	15 906	18 521	4 193	3 698	187	36 126	15 912	20 214	6 192 2 774
Median income (dollars)	14 591	13 622	14 836	17 606	13 310	11 779	14 418	13 622	15 033	15 213 12 446
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.0	54.1	50.8	58.8	56.2	56.1	52.4	54.1	51.0	58.7 57.6
Median income (dollars)	18 886	17 492	19 171	21 714	18 631	18 203	18 630	17 492	19 597	20 158 16 503
Females 15 years and over, with income	27 250	11 055	13 267	2 928	2 040	65	25 437	11 055	14 382	3 853 1 456
Median income (dollars)	10 438	10 194	10 840	9 061	8 744	2 500—	10 552	10 194	10 797	8 760 8 269
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.8	39.0	39.8	33.1	38.7	23.1	39.2	39.0	39.4	35.7 39.6
Median income (dollars)	15 598	15 278	15 623	17 825	13 641	10 313	15 487	15 278	15 643	15 971 12 444
Per capita income (dollars)	9 421	8 870	9 809	9 812	8 607	8 567	9 424	8 872	9 864	8 924 8 161
Persons in households (dollars)	9 466	8 915	9 819	9 998	8 480	8 567	9 465	8 917	9 802	8 904 7 877
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 056	5 177	7 433	3 225	10 639	—	5 853	5 177	6 448	9 541 16 183
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	27 555	26 976	27 149	32 906	25 355	19 875	27 233	26 976	27 466	28 872 24 275
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 811	24 942	25 868	29 688	24 412	17 750	25 631	24 942	26 122	25 933 23 044
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 151	23 096	24 127	27 587	22 332	16 250	23 971	23 096	24 592	24 071 20 552
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 175	30 745	30 681	34 545	28 169	24 250	30 880	30 745	30 982	31 315 26 029
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 045	29 691	29 728	32 113	26 923	14 375	30 004	29 691	30 158	28 288 25 395
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 189	24 786	24 615	29 844	24 712	24 167	24 879	24 786	24 968	26 691 25 313
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 950	15 755	17 345	19 091	8 880	5 000—	16 586	15 755	17 013	17 173 10 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 693	11 726	14 836	15 792	8 400	—	13 373	11 726	14 425	14 250 9 369
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	9 349	7 465	10 833	11 875	5 345	—	8 441	7 465	10 333	11 458 7 071
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	6 143	5 000—	7 216	16 771	10 938	—	6 034	5 000—	7 615	14 063 9 391
1 worker (dollars)	17 822	16 134	17 755	22 952	16 486	12 000	17 354	16 134	18 163	20 158 15 625
2 or more workers (dollars)	34 258	32 942	34 742	36 674	31 773	31 023	34 089	32 942	35 108	33 957 29 552
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 418	35 178	37 149	37 396	32 794	30 909	36 289	35 178	37 135	35 392 30 856
Nonfamily households (dollars)	18 740	17 432	19 602	20 551	12 708	11 563	18 452	17 432	19 655	18 735 12 222
Male householder (dollars)	21 131	18 921	22 440	23 571	15 733	11 563	21 002	18 921	22 308	19 597 15 560
Living alone (dollars)	16 921	14 950	17 694	20 338	11 583	11 563	16 473	14 950	18 364	16 927 11 458
65 years and over (dollars)	11 290	10 000	11 797	16 250	6 700	—	10 726	10 000	11 406	9 773 12 857
Female householder (dollars)	14 653	14 327	14 668	16 310	10 857	—	14 180	14 327	14 043	16 250 10 893
Living alone (dollars)	12 046	12 849	11 777	12 176	10 250	—	11 715	12 849	11 422	11 987 10 429
65 years and over (dollars)	7 959	8 509	7 551	7 635	10 341	—	7 830	8 509	7 264	9 028 10 341
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	32 119	13 180	15 377	3 562	2 802	126	29 867	13 180	16 687	5 054 2 153
With earnings	29 912	12 291	14 268	3 353	2 600	126	27 744	12 291	15 453	4 768 2 019
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 039	29 755	31 602	33 345	29 318	26 217	30 863	29 755	31 744	31 122 28 034
With wage or salary income	29 480	12 121	14 094	3 265	2 546	102	27 390	12 121	15 269	4 636 1 975
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	30 110	28 907	30 578	32 561	28 724	27 727	29 920	28 907	30 723	30 477 27 228
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 372	970	1 115	287	156	11	2 170	970	1 200	358 123
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 894	15 659	17 460	18 866	15 877	18 818	16 635	15 659	17 424	18 018 18 074
With farm self-employment income	188	82	73	33	69	38	171	82	89	86 64
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 716	1 790	6 453	2 447	8 946	7 059	3 892	1 790	5 828	7 563 9 395
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 749	1 552	2 467	730	370	39	4 332	1 552	2 780	787 260
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 694	6 410	5 876	3 559	5 210	8 638	5 884	6 410	5 591	4 420 5 687
With Social Security income	3 675	1 339	1 831	505	305	30	3 380	1 339	2 041	600 198
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 813	6 242	7 324	6 478	6 869	6 090	6 820	6 242	7 200	6 803 7 460
With public assistance income	1 659	809	745	105	151	—	1 626	809	817	184 85
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 443	3 787	3 127	3 041	3 452	—	3 523	3 787	3 260	2 752 2 241
With retirement income	2 266	815	1 128	323	197	5	2 063	815	1 248	400 145
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 229	5 953	8 136	7 281	9 753	900	7 396	5 953	8 339	7 608 9 004
With other income	2 520	885	1 271	364	157	10	2 241	885	1 356	436 134
Mean other income (dollars)	4 667	4 659	4 833	4 110	2 769	1 191	4 743	4 659	4 798	3 596 2 420

Table 97. Income in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	344 700	126 348	166 199	52 153	45 045	1 501	320 980	126 484	194 496	68 765	30 071
Less than \$5,000 -----	13 471	5 024	6 294	2 153	1 880	52	12 323	5 024	7 299	3 028	1 409
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	23 314	9 708	10 219	3 387	3 366	90	21 247	9 715	11 532	5 433	2 655
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	28 874	10 885	13 742	4 247	3 476	108	26 299	10 885	15 414	6 051	2 722
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	63 122	23 635	30 961	8 526	7 512	190	58 949	23 635	35 314	11 685	5 421
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	60 686	21 797	30 069	8 820	7 400	298	56 135	21 826	34 309	11 951	5 154
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	69 274	24 933	32 794	11 547	9 596	283	63 913	24 957	38 956	14 957	6 096
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	54 569	19 251	26 350	8 968	7 726	281	51 297	19 284	32 013	10 998	4 423
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	17 133	5 792	8 701	2 640	2 065	88	16 653	5 798	10 855	2 545	1 080
\$100,000 or more -----	14 257	5 323	7 069	1 865	2 024	111	14 164	5 360	8 804	2 117	1 111
Median (dollars) -----	31 880	31 124	31 982	33 608	33 305	35 548	32 103	31 141	32 742	31 564	30 282
Mean (dollars) -----	40 019	39 356	40 675	39 531	41 377	49 412	40 746	39 382	41 632	37 515	37 742
Families -----	221 772	76 184	108 653	36 935	32 402	1 119	205 704	76 292	129 412	48 470	21 190
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 293	1 800	2 474	1 019	831	33	4 758	1 800	2 958	1 366	615
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6 657	2 451	3 123	1 083	1 347	38	6 105	2 458	3 647	1 899	1 047
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12 936	4 228	6 466	2 242	2 022	66	11 648	4 228	7 420	3 310	1 542
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	35 106	11 786	17 842	5 478	4 833	135	32 257	11 786	20 471	7 682	3 536
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	39 856	13 685	19 987	6 184	5 576	226	36 946	13 706	23 240	8 486	3 805
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	51 851	17 832	24 652	9 367	7 696	187	47 319	17 856	29 463	12 228	4 979
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	43 928	15 095	21 070	7 763	6 647	263	40 971	15 108	25 863	9 604	3 861
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	14 578	4 852	7 421	2 305	1 804	68	14 172	4 864	9 308	2 210	939
\$100,000 or more -----	11 567	4 455	5 618	1 494	1 646	103	11 528	4 486	7 042	1 685	866
Median (dollars) -----	37 611	37 829	37 232	38 475	37 497	40 074	37 972	37 846	38 052	36 483	35 125
Mean (dollars) -----	46 148	47 055	46 179	44 184	46 079	54 998	47 073	47 080	47 068	42 177	42 434
Married-couple families -----	178 523	60 089	87 283	31 151	28 415	1 044	165 639	60 191	105 448	41 299	18 469
Less than \$15,000 -----	13 680	4 532	6 645	2 503	2 818	114	12 396	4 539	7 857	4 102	2 157
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	24 853	8 101	12 632	4 120	3 869	135	22 767	8 101	14 666	5 955	2 889
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	30 639	10 012	15 521	5 106	4 962	211	28 305	10 033	18 272	7 296	3 440
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	44 635	15 008	21 169	8 458	7 095	187	40 569	15 032	25 537	11 161	4 595
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	40 236	13 661	19 192	7 383	6 402	243	37 487	13 674	23 813	9 151	3 697
\$75,000 or more -----	24 480	8 775	12 124	3 581	3 269	154	24 115	8 812	15 303	3 634	1 691
Female householder, no husband present -----	30 256	11 280	14 960	4 016	2 566	37	27 961	11 286	16 675	4 861	1 846
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 765	1 007	1 209	549	331	—	2 467	1 007	1 460	629	244
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 615	1 122	1 099	394	307	—	2 365	1 122	1 243	557	236
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 852	1 148	2 064	640	475	2	3 403	1 148	2 255	924	403
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 696	2 626	4 006	1 064	664	—	7 093	2 626	4 467	1 267	440
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	10 456	4 268	5 089	1 099	617	13	9 927	4 268	5 659	1 146	378
\$50,000 or more -----	2 872	1 109	1 493	270	172	22	2 706	1 115	1 591	338	145
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	321 872	116 132	156 421	49 319	46 027	1 700	301 724	116 262	185 462	66 175	29 917
Median income (dollars) -----	22 104	21 408	21 933	25 368	24 019	24 561	21 973	21 423	22 316	24 319	23 236
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	54.4	53.6	55.1	54.1	56.2	65.1	54.3	53.6	54.8	55.9	56.3
Median income (dollars) -----	29 858	29 070	29 086	32 017	31 409	29 268	29 546	29 086	29 895	31 473	30 765
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	284 975	103 787	138 034	43 154	35 912	1 133	265 752	103 915	161 837	55 135	23 096
Median income (dollars) -----	12 240	12 543	12 308	11 279	10 944	10 129	12 409	12 550	12 330	10 586	9 966
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	38.8	39.1	39.6	35.5	36.8	36.2	39.4	39.1	39.5	34.8	33.7
Median income (dollars) -----	20 144	20 284	20 079	20 002	19 592	20 509	20 262	20 287	20 247	18 861	17 556
Per capita income (dollars) -----	16 744	17 048	16 829	15 808	16 115	18 175	17 019	17 055	16 996	15 103	15 235
Persons in households (dollars) -----	16 898	17 270	16 933	15 963	16 246	18 175	17 188	17 277	17 134	15 165	15 181
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	7 143	6 428	7 776	7 712	12 654	—	6 972	6 428	7 454	12 820	16 871
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	37 611	37 829	37 232	38 475	37 497	40 074	37 972	37 846	38 052	36 483	35 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	37 953	37 254	37 600	39 977	38 930	42 941	38 254	37 273	38 896	37 883	36 982
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	34 663	34 283	34 028	36 559	36 411	42 500	34 881	34 329	35 165	35 375	34 750
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	41 245	41 549	40 931	41 513	39 505	40 147	41 531	41 558	41 515	38 856	37 036
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	43 653	43 208	43 363	44 942	41 641	42 868	43 882	43 239	44 224	41 694	39 573
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	37 282	37 535	36 510	39 145	37 762	52 664	37 443	37 593	37 346	37 053	36 099
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	22 368	23 953	22 273	19 163	17 335	56 209	22 813	23 965	22 167	17 465	15 833
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	18 023	18 208	18 397	16 325	13 642	150 000+	18 297	18 208	18 354	14 586	12 097
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	12 629	12 710	13 998	10 765	12 059	—	13 364	12 710	13 986	10 946	11 129
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	20 213	20 513	19 808	20 683	16 401	28 750	20 292	20 511	20 176	17 543	15 777
1 worker (dollars) -----	28 715	28 346	28 489	30 301	28 677	26 385	28 889	28 353	29 268	27 915	27 142
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	45 504	45 558	45 118	46 369	45 401	47 083	45 760	45 582	45 863	44 356	42 109
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	46 951	47 191	46 589	47 447	46 016	45 167	47 296	47 218	47 337	45 301	42 711
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	20 971	20 485	21 544	20 373	20 267	26 900	21 202	20 495	21 768	18 904	18 215
Male householder (dollars) -----	24 866	23 028	25 599	26 821	24 712	27 917	24 801	23 057	25 877	25 138	22 377
Living alone (dollars) -----	20 645	19 649	21 033	23 053	20 864	26 726	20 541	19 656	21 200	21 476	20 094
65 years and over (dollars) -----	13 399	12 632	14 326	13 140	11 168	33 281	13 607	12 632	14 551	11 296	10 830
Female householder (dollars) -----	17 007	17 297	17 293	14 887	14 022	21 818	17 385	17 297	17 454	13 206	12 025
Living alone (dollars) -----	14 769	14 853	15 200	13 219	11 277	20 795	15 088	14 853	15 263	11 677	10 801
65 years and over (dollars) -----	10 332	10 520	10 411	9 678	7 659	6 779	10 417	10 520	10 324	8 528	7 726
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	344 700	126 348	166 199	52 153	45 045	1 501	320 980	126 484	194 496	68 765	30 071

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1989 of White Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	234 853	81 376	114 968	38 509	33 580	1 183	217 849	81 484	136 365	50 584	22 057	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	153 294	50 905	74 344	28 045	26 364	981	142 275	51 013	91 262	37 383	16 390	
With related children under 18 years -----	110 974	38 034	53 926	19 014	16 666	522	102 068	38 070	63 998	25 572	10 865	
With related children under 5 years -----	49 691	18 065	23 757	7 869	7 284	153	46 066	18 088	27 978	10 909	4 756	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	192 718	67 222	94 553	30 943	28 027	1 123	179 182	67 317	111 865	41 563	18 183	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	135 735	46 855	66 984	21 896	20 147	830	126 092	46 927	79 165	29 790	13 009	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	18 294	6 408	9 221	2 665	2 487	72	17 106	6 422	10 684	3 675	1 693	
Householder foreign born -----	14 409	5 817	7 227	1 365	1 387	47	13 878	5 823	8 055	1 918	962	
Householder under 25 years -----	9 931	3 971	4 495	1 465	1 096	9	8 973	3 971	5 002	2 054	864	
Householder 65 years and over -----	36 426	12 543	17 505	6 378	5 137	234	33 418	12 556	20 862	8 145	3 698	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	193 150	66 868	93 817	32 465	27 225	999	178 873	66 970	111 903	41 502	17 587	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	9 675	3 629	4 565	1 481	1 338	48	8 851	3 629	5 222	2 162	904	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	51 040	17 463	25 032	8 545	7 045	237	47 194	17 476	29 718	10 891	4 873	
Married-couple families -----	188 437	63 880	92 077	32 480	29 429	1 095	174 783	63 982	110 801	43 083	19 197	
With related children under 18 years -----	82 888	27 443	40 516	14 929	13 941	498	76 391	27 479	48 912	20 438	8 901	
With related children under 5 years -----	39 638	14 029	19 049	6 560	6 282	144	36 742	14 052	22 690	9 178	4 048	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	153 860	52 547	75 394	25 919	24 641	1 054	143 148	52 636	90 512	35 353	15 858	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	110 721	37 572	54 398	18 751	18 013	765	102 762	37 638	65 124	25 972	11 580	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	156 312	53 148	75 736	27 428	24 044	914	144 913	53 244	91 669	35 443	15 414	
Householder 65 years and over -----	31 883	10 772	15 260	5 851	4 584	195	29 157	10 785	18 372	7 310	3 272	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	5 592	2 013	2 667	912	927	48	5 137	2 013	3 124	1 382	639	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	41 937	14 088	20 402	7 447	6 003	190	38 649	14 101	24 548	9 291	4 149	
Female householder, no husband present -----	32 042	12 109	15 788	4 145	2 662	50	29 669	12 115	17 554	5 035	1 919	
With related children under 18 years -----	20 760	7 892	9 867	3 001	1 800	7	18 965	7 892	11 073	3 595	1 332	
With related children under 5 years -----	7 356	2 882	3 466	1 008	678	—	6 798	2 882	3 916	1 236	470	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	26 311	9 968	12 984	3 359	2 063	35	24 309	9 974	14 335	4 065	1 519	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	16 293	6 024	8 326	1 943	1 184	31	15 201	6 030	9 171	2 276	852	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	25 642	9 560	12 583	3 499	2 054	50	23 575	9 566	14 009	4 121	1 465	
Householder 65 years and over -----	3 354	1 350	1 606	398	363	13	3 119	1 350	1 769	598	297	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	3 268	1 258	1 524	486	352	—	2 964	1 258	1 706	656	224	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	6 345	2 387	3 176	782	666	22	5 889	2 387	3 502	1 122	504	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	181 915	73 852	86 137	21 926	18 967	521	171 801	73 939	97 862	29 081	12 960	
Nonfamily householder -----	127 507	52 023	59 657	15 827	12 962	388	119 434	52 051	67 383	21 035	9 139	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	50 770	18 245	24 183	8 342	8 149	227	47 425	18 265	29 160	11 494	5 271	
65 years and over -----	34 421	14 250	14 767	5 404	3 803	106	31 150	14 250	16 900	7 074	2 883	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	874 526	311 609	426 481	136 436	121 091	4 313	815 065	311 984	503 081	180 552	79 160	
Persons 18 years and over -----	676 498	244 987	330 001	101 510	88 846	3 191	632 666	245 265	387 401	132 678	58 139	
Persons 65 years and over -----	102 633	37 506	47 730	17 397	13 254	481	93 811	37 532	56 279	22 076	9 498	
Related children under 18 years -----	196 578	66 041	95 825	34 712	31 995	1 122	181 011	66 105	114 906	47 562	20 877	
Related children under 6 years -----	74 280	26 762	35 295	12 223	11 177	284	68 461	26 793	41 668	16 996	7 337	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	134 584	43 723	66 348	24 513	22 852	924	123 984	43 763	80 221	33 452	14 834	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	13 125	4 831	6 110	2 184	2 158	96	12 045	4 831	7 214	3 238	1 627	
Percent below poverty level -----	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.7	6.4	8.1	5.5	5.9	5.3	6.4	7.4	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	4 279	1 197	2 097	985	1 186	72	3 923	1 197	2 726	1 542	856	
With related children under 18 years -----	9 271	3 672	4 120	1 479	1 322	53	8 577	3 672	4 905	2 016	914	
With related children under 5 years -----	5 220	2 157	2 296	767	696	12	4 821	2 157	2 664	1 095	505	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	7 592	2 979	3 382	1 231	1 308	73	6 956	2 979	3 977	1 944	994	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	2 014	786	866	362	427	48	1 855	786	1 069	586	331	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	2 167	702	1 138	327	231	2	1 943	702	1 241	455	181	
Householder foreign born -----	1 481	782	601	98	150	8	1 474	782	692	157	105	
Householder under 25 years -----	1 553	666	633	254	220	—	1 393	666	727	380	158	
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 472	476	666	330	418	17	1 274	476	798	616	360	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	8 471	3 014	3 936	1 521	1 400	76	7 717	3 014	4 703	2 154	1 027	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	2 197	901	1 023	273	341	4	2 044	901	1 143	494	241	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 973	596	938	439	447	13	1 716	596	1 120	704	375	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 987	5 073	4 893	5 061	4 413	5 420	4 989	5 073	4 933	4 597	4 229	
Married-couple families -----	6 173	2 143	2 938	1 092	1 385	75	5 727	2 143	3 584	1 831	1 032	
With related children under 18 years -----	3 242	1 281	1 464	497	642	45	3 099	1 281	1 818	785	400	
With related children under 5 years -----	2 082	855	936	291	373	10	1 971	855	1 116	484	262	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	3 297	1 282	1 480	535	800	67	3 107	1 282	1 825	990	568	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 099	382	459	258	309	42	1 011	382	629	397	228	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	3 900	1 319	1 841	740	740	55	3 650	1 319	2 331	1 154	633	
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 171	365	528	278	365	4	1 006	365	641	530	322	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	469	214	237	18	102	—	472	214	258	99	81	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 193	342	516	335	380	—	1 007	342	665	566	321	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 786	5 030	4 624	4 743	3 927	6 210	4 748	5 030	4 580	4 254	3 773	
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 879	2 340	2 548	955	675	13	5 328	2 340	2 988	1 226	528	
With related children under 18 years -----	5 293	2 148	2 265	880	597	—	4 798	2 148	2 650	1 092	460	
With related children under 5 years -----	2 770	1 182	1 155	433	283	—	2 508	1 182	1 326	545	213	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	3 552	1 442	1 495	615	427	—	3 151	1 442	1 709	828	374	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	715	320	300	95	88	—	638	320	318	165	88	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	3 888	1 523	1 696	669	426	13	3 452	1 523	1 929	862	345	
Householder 65 years and over -----	223	77	109	37	41	13	194	77	117	70	33	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 637	639	743	255	236	—	1 481	639	842	392	157	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	615	204	328	83	53	13	556	204	352	112	55	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 347	5 294	5 317	5 556	5 279	2 703	5 380	5 294	5 447	5 166	5 021	
Unrelated individuals -----	32 269	13 464	14 912	3 893	3 279	51	30 202	13 497	16 705	5 346	2 397	
Percent below poverty level -----	17.7	18.2	17.3	17.8	17.3	9.8	17.6	18.3	17.1	18.4	18.5	
Nonfamily householder -----	16 764	6 933	7 714	2 117	1 938	23	15 545	6 933	8 612	3 157	1 541	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	4 948	1 531	2 414	1 003	1 078	21	4 476	1 531	2 945	1 550	809	
65 years and over -----	6 119	2 594	2 593	932	821	15	5 435	2 594	2 841	1 505	699	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 385	3 210	3 548	3 368	3 479	3 164	3 427	3 218	3 597	3 204	3 314	
Persons -----	73 381	28 739	34 141	10 501	9 854	385	68 236	28 772	39 464	14 999	7 176	
Percent below poverty level -----	8.4	9.2	8.0	7.7	8.1	8.9	8.4	9.2	7.8	8.3	8.3	
Persons 18 years and over -----	53 458	21 042	25 040	7 376	6 884	247	49 706	21 042	28 664	10 636	5 131	
Persons 65 years and over -----	8 901	3 486	3 893	1 522	1 547	35	7 913	3 486	4 427	2 305	1 305	
Related												

Table 99. Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families -----	18 018	7 612	10 189	217	127	3	17 935	7 612	10 323	210	49
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	7 104	2 978	3 979	147	44	—	7 022	2 978	4 044	126	17
With related children under 18 years -----	12 352	5 267	6 961	124	101	3	12 333	5 267	7 066	120	27
With related children under 5 years -----	6 060	2 562	3 436	62	51	—	6 049	2 562	3 487	62	13
Householder worked in 1989 -----	14 521	6 009	8 323	189	104	3	14 438	6 009	8 429	187	49
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	8 852	3 520	5 184	148	92	3	8 791	3 520	5 271	153	46
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	1 462	625	815	22	23	—	1 468	625	843	17	—
Householder foreign born -----	538	203	318	17	—	—	529	203	326	9	—
Householder under 25 years -----	1 474	737	729	8	7	—	1 466	737	729	15	7
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 353	624	708	21	7	—	1 332	624	708	28	7
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	12 957	5 263	7 524	170	109	—	12 904	5 263	7 641	162	42
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	2 659	1 234	1 412	13	23	—	2 669	1 234	1 435	13	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	2 393	1 094	1 274	25	4	—	2 372	1 094	1 278	25	—
Married-couple families -----	9 355	3 765	5 449	141	82	3	9 311	3 765	5 546	126	35
With related children under 18 years -----	5 509	2 227	3 202	80	65	3	5 497	2 227	3 270	77	22
With related children under 5 years -----	2 737	1 092	1 597	48	35	—	2 724	1 092	1 632	48	13
Householder worked in 1989 -----	7 871	3 219	4 533	119	82	3	7 844	3 219	4 625	109	35
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	5 178	2 069	3 015	94	70	3	5 157	2 069	3 088	91	32
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	7 098	2 749	4 232	117	64	—	7 061	2 749	4 312	101	28
Householder 65 years and over -----	899	364	522	13	7	—	886	364	522	20	7
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	559	264	288	7	—	—	552	264	288	7	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 446	553	876	17	4	—	1 433	553	880	17	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 962	3 122	3 798	42	45	—	6 957	3 122	3 835	50	14
With related children under 18 years -----	5 681	2 562	3 085	34	36	—	5 684	2 562	3 122	33	5
With related children under 5 years -----	2 748	1 240	1 500	8	16	—	2 756	1 240	1 516	8	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	5 109	2 166	2 901	42	22	—	5 081	2 166	2 915	50	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	2 623	1 027	1 570	26	22	—	2 611	1 027	1 584	34	14
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	4 609	2 001	2 574	34	45	—	4 612	2 001	2 611	42	14
Householder 65 years and over -----	389	198	183	8	—	—	381	198	183	8	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 967	918	1 049	—	23	—	1 990	918	1 072	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	779	421	350	8	—	—	771	421	350	8	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	12 467	6 038	6 219	210	319	—	12 323	6 038	6 285	463	293
Nonfamily householder -----	7 824	3 940	3 748	136	53	—	7 705	3 940	3 765	172	44
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	1 667	747	869	51	27	—	1 616	747	869	78	27
65 years and over -----	1 423	887	484	52	16	—	1 371	887	484	68	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	73 389	32 003	40 537	849	775	12	73 031	32 003	41 028	1 133	468
Persons 18 years and over -----	48 614	21 408	26 630	576	565	6	48 327	21 408	26 919	852	406
Persons 65 years and over -----	3 655	1 879	1 703	73	25	—	3 582	1 879	1 703	98	25
Related children under 18 years -----	24 631	10 510	13 853	268	210	6	24 560	10 510	14 050	281	62
Related children under 6 years -----	9 272	4 228	4 939	105	84	—	9 248	4 228	5 020	108	21
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	16 644	6 779	9 675	190	128	6	16 584	6 779	9 805	188	41
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families -----	3 709	1 732	1 957	20	23	—	3 712	1 732	1 980	20	—
Percent below poverty level -----	20.6	22.8	19.2	9.2	18.1	—	20.7	22.8	19.2	9.5	—
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	425	171	242	12	—	—	413	171	242	12	—
With related children under 18 years -----	3 331	1 524	1 799	8	23	—	3 346	1 524	1 822	8	—
With related children under 5 years -----	2 025	927	1 090	8	16	—	2 033	927	1 106	8	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 161	961	1 184	16	—	—	2 145	961	1 184	16	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	370	147	223	—	—	—	370	147	223	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	448	238	206	4	23	—	467	238	229	4	—
Householder foreign born -----	62	19	43	—	—	—	62	19	43	—	—
Householder under 25 years -----	726	380	346	—	—	—	726	380	346	—	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	159	103	48	8	—	—	151	103	48	8	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	2 182	976	1 194	12	23	—	2 193	976	1 217	12	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 539	709	830	—	23	—	1 562	709	853	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	301	201	88	12	—	—	289	201	88	12	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 313	6 312	6 370	898	3 857	—	6 327	6 312	6 341	898	—
Married-couple families -----	542	221	317	4	—	—	538	221	317	4	—
With related children under 18 years -----	358	124	234	—	—	—	358	124	234	—	—
With related children under 5 years -----	241	99	142	—	—	—	241	99	142	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	298	105	193	—	—	—	298	105	193	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	88	31	57	—	—	—	88	31	57	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	335	125	206	4	—	—	331	125	206	4	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	64	43	21	—	—	—	64	43	21	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	45	19	26	—	—	—	45	19	26	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	98	62	32	4	—	—	94	62	32	4	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 740	4 785	4 751	1 367	—	—	4 765	4 785	4 751	1 367	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 917	1 377	1 524	16	23	—	2 924	1 377	1 547	16	—
With related children under 18 years -----	2 780	1 308	1 464	8	23	—	2 795	1 308	1 487	8	—
With related children under 5 years -----	1 677	769	900	8	16	—	1 685	769	916	8	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 675	763	896	16	—	—	1 659	763	896	16	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	247	97	150	—	—	—	247	97	150	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 682	749	925	8	23	—	1 697	749	948	8	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	76	44	24	—	—	—	68	44	24	8	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 465	669	796	—	23	—	1 488	669	819	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	168	104	56	8	—	—	160	104	56	8	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 662	6 662	6 724	781	3 857	—	6 672	6 662	6 681	781	—
Unrelated individuals -----	3 510	1 903	1 559	48	52	—	3 499	1 903	1 596	63	37
Percent below poverty level -----	28.2	31.5	25.1	22.9	16.3	—	28.4	31.5	25.4	13.6	12.6
Nonfamily householder -----	1 821	1 038	768	15	20	—	1 815	1 038	777	26	11
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	252	92	153	7	—	—	245	92	153	7	—
65 years and over -----	504	310	185	9	9	—	495	310	185	18	9
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 704	3 665	3 712	5 019	1 847	—	3 708	3 665	3 759	1 970	661
Persons -----	17 112	8 097	8 873	142	150	—	17 096	8 097	8 999	166	46
Percent below poverty level -----	23.3	25.3	21.9	16.7	19.4	—	23.4	25.3	21.9	14.7	9.8
Persons 18 years and over -----	8 829	4 355	4 396	78	75	—	8 806	4 355	4 451	98	37
Persons 65 years and over -----	754	480	257	17	9	—	737	480	257	26	9
Related children under 18 years -----	8 147	3 665	4 423	59	75	—	8 154	3 665	4 489	68	9
Related children under 6 years -----	3 473	1 677	1 761	35	28	—	3 466	1 677	1 789	35	—
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	5 093	2 162	2 898	33	49	—	5 100	2 162	2 938	42	9
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	21 554	9 992	11 356	206	170	—	21 488	9 992	11 496	236	57
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	35 793	15 992	19 433	368	280	—	35 661	15 992	19 669	412	114

Table 100. **Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	3 248	1 105	1 376	767	1 867	74	3 042	1 105	1 937	2 073	1 414
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 542	386	707	449	1 323	67	1 463	386	1 077	1 402	1 010
With related children under 18 years	2 102	670	906	526	1 278	42	1 919	670	1 249	1 461	993
With related children under 5 years	1 037	349	426	262	566	11	967	349	618	636	412
Householder worked in 1989	2 791	953	1 173	665	1 389	70	2 561	953	1 608	1 619	1 047
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 814	616	766	432	777	33	1 665	616	1 049	926	560
Householder under 65 years with work disability	399	104	182	113	229	10	369	104	265	259	166
Householder foreign born	81	40	23	18	21	—	79	40	39	23	10
Householder under 25 years	246	159	48	39	133	—	230	159	71	149	110
Householder 65 years and over	236	101	117	18	237	9	276	101	175	197	185
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 326	834	942	550	1 250	46	2 181	834	1 347	1 395	910
With public assistance income in 1989	272	89	116	67	263	6	276	89	187	259	205
With Social Security income in 1989	398	124	190	84	314	7	399	124	275	313	242
Married-couple families	2 122	722	912	488	1 057	61	1 971	722	1 249	1 208	794
With related children under 18 years	1 319	382	617	320	606	31	1 168	382	786	757	483
With related children under 5 years	664	214	301	149	266	7	618	214	404	312	189
Householder worked in 1989	1 811	614	769	428	802	61	1 649	614	1 035	964	600
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 208	393	541	274	490	28	1 115	393	722	583	353
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 518	505	643	370	695	37	1 399	505	894	814	492
Householder 65 years and over	193	84	94	15	149	7	211	84	127	131	122
With public assistance income in 1989	136	43	58	35	91	2	135	43	92	92	70
With Social Security income in 1989	286	102	127	57	187	—	289	102	187	184	140
Female householder, no husband present	787	294	296	197	585	6	754	294	460	618	438
With related children under 18 years	579	245	177	157	485	4	555	245	310	509	364
With related children under 5 years	268	106	70	92	204	2	239	106	133	233	153
Householder worked in 1989	676	264	248	164	394	4	628	264	364	442	290
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	411	171	153	87	194	—	382	171	211	223	141
Householder high school graduate or higher	565	261	176	128	391	4	557	261	296	399	288
Householder 65 years and over	30	6	21	3	73	2	52	6	46	51	48
With public assistance income in 1989	131	46	53	32	165	2	136	46	90	160	128
With Social Security income in 1989	83	6	53	24	107	4	84	6	78	106	82
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 761	1 119	1 098	544	1 027	24	2 464	1 119	1 345	1 324	835
Nonfamily householder	1 288	489	500	299	598	11	1 146	489	657	740	467
In owner-occupied housing unit	411	128	165	118	358	11	396	128	268	373	255
65 years and over	195	81	52	62	144	3	158	81	77	181	119
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12 648	4 292	5 233	3 123	7 143	252	11 560	4 292	7 268	8 231	5 506
Persons 18 years and over	9 270	3 198	3 887	2 185	4 657	198	8 457	3 198	5 259	5 470	3 602
Persons 65 years and over	580	211	239	130	528	19	575	211	364	533	416
Related children under 18 years	3 329	1 067	1 333	929	2 466	54	3 063	1 067	1 996	2 732	1 884
Related children under 6 years	1 337	403	539	395	915	18	1 214	403	811	1 038	691
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 204	692	896	616	1 696	36	2 041	692	1 349	1 859	1 290
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	449	149	177	123	591	18	463	149	314	577	458
Percent below poverty level	13.8	13.5	12.9	16.0	31.7	24.3	15.2	13.5	16.2	27.8	32.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	133	28	51	54	333	18	147	28	119	319	269
With related children under 18 years	366	118	152	96	471	9	384	118	266	453	357
With related children under 5 years	221	90	86	45	271	2	256	90	166	236	191
Householder worked in 1989	273	89	101	83	328	18	255	89	166	346	263
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	77	37	25	15	67	6	81	37	44	63	48
Householder under 65 years with work disability	93	—	48	45	85	5	70	—	70	108	67
Householder foreign born	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
Householder under 25 years	70	51	19	—	75	—	87	51	36	58	58
Householder 65 years and over	21	14	7	—	84	5	34	14	20	71	71
Householder high school graduate or higher	240	118	54	68	349	7	268	118	150	321	253
With public assistance income in 1989	107	44	43	20	167	—	128	44	84	146	126
With Social Security income in 1989	63	14	33	16	81	—	70	14	56	74	62
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 971	5 259	5 140	4 378	6 019	2 494	5 376	5 259	5 432	5 719	6 039
Married-couple families	199	55	80	64	219	18	187	55	132	231	171
With related children under 18 years	135	24	64	47	128	9	121	24	97	142	95
With related children under 5 years	69	9	35	25	82	2	69	9	60	82	57
Householder worked in 1989	119	28	46	45	111	18	91	28	63	139	94
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	32	7	16	9	37	6	32	7	25	37	28
Householder high school graduate or higher	113	44	26	43	121	7	107	44	63	127	84
Householder 65 years and over	14	14	—	—	40	5	18	14	4	36	36
With public assistance income in 1989	14	—	8	6	43	—	23	—	23	34	28
With Social Security income in 1989	48	14	18	16	40	—	46	14	32	42	30
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 284	3 988	4 676	4 048	5 676	2 494	4 770	3 988	5 095	5 211	5 551
Female householder, no husband present	216	85	78	53	288	—	236	85	151	268	215
With related children under 18 years	203	85	69	49	262	—	223	85	138	242	193
With related children under 5 years	133	72	41	20	143	—	158	72	86	118	98
Householder worked in 1989	145	61	46	38	153	—	148	61	87	150	112
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	45	30	9	6	27	—	49	30	19	23	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	116	65	26	25	177	—	143	65	78	150	125
Householder 65 years and over	7	—	7	—	41	—	16	—	16	32	32
With public assistance income in 1989	93	44	35	14	119	—	105	44	61	107	93
With Social Security income in 1989	15	—	15	—	40	—	24	—	24	31	31
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 273	5 734	4 926	5 045	5 971	—	5 461	5 734	5 307	5 857	6 057
Unrelated individuals	871	298	367	206	496	11	766	298	468	601	412
Percent below poverty level	31.5	26.6	33.4	37.9	48.3	45.8	31.1	26.6	34.8	45.4	49.3
Nonfamily householder	331	74	149	108	261	2	282	74	208	310	216
In owner-occupied housing unit	82	24	41	17	147	2	105	24	81	124	107
65 years and over	94	27	32	35	78	—	74	27	47	98	63
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 461	3 830	3 386	3 060	3 501	5 035	3 638	3 830	3 515	3 269	3 432
Persons	2 299	744	911	644	2 467	69	2 255	744	1 511	2 511	1 897
Percent below poverty level	18.2	17.3	17.4	20.6	34.5	27.4	19.5	17.3	20.8	30.5	34.5
Persons 18 years and over	1 546	512	621	413	1 475	60	1 466	512	954	1 555	1 170
Persons 65 years and over	126	45	39	42	200	10	135	45	90	191	156
Related children under 18 years	718	219	277	222	972	9	763	219	544	927	707
Related children under 6 years	325	122	137	66	417	4	377	122	255	365	299
Related children 5 to 17 years	447	102	175	170	617	5	449	102	347	615	447
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 949	1 052	1 144	753	3 021	88	2 862	1 052	1 810	3 108	2 399
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 080	1 777	1 995	1 308	4 431	150	4 844	1 777	3 067	4 667	3 486

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families -----	7 642	3 420	3 878	344	213	7	7 441	3 429	4 012	414	133
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	4 246	1 741	2 243	262	137	7	4 114	1 750	2 364	269	57
With related children under 18 years -----	4 669	2 009	2 412	248	158	7	4 523	2 018	2 505	304	99
With related children under 5 years -----	2 041	984	953	104	75	7	1 973	984	989	143	65
Householder worked in 1989 -----	6 818	3 064	3 428	326	187	7	6 613	3 073	3 540	392	126
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	4 431	1 885	2 310	236	159	7	4 282	1 885	2 397	308	121
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	344	161	167	16	4	—	334	161	173	14	4
Householder foreign born -----	5 886	2 690	2 988	208	133	—	5 788	2 699	3 089	231	62
Householder under 25 years -----	327	170	152	5	10	7	322	170	152	15	10
Householder 65 years and over -----	469	213	236	20	18	—	461	213	248	26	6
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	6 032	2 620	3 143	269	182	—	5 906	2 629	3 277	308	102
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	290	96	188	6	13	—	284	96	188	19	13
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	904	501	374	29	30	—	899	501	398	35	6
Married-couple families -----	5 890	2 556	3 028	306	178	—	5 717	2 565	3 152	351	105
With related children under 18 years -----	3 696	1 564	1 903	229	132	—	3 559	1 573	1 986	269	80
With related children under 5 years -----	1 719	812	814	93	65	—	1 659	812	847	125	55
Householder worked in 1989 -----	5 277	2 287	2 692	298	156	—	5 094	2 296	2 798	339	98
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	3 487	1 473	1 798	216	131	—	3 352	1 473	1 879	266	96
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	4 721	1 959	2 520	242	158	—	4 612	1 968	2 644	267	85
Householder 65 years and over -----	410	195	205	10	18	—	412	195	217	16	6
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	155	54	95	6	11	—	149	54	95	17	11
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	628	332	286	10	26	—	638	332	306	16	6
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 221	588	601	32	14	—	1 196	588	608	39	7
With related children under 18 years -----	775	334	425	16	14	—	766	334	432	23	7
With related children under 5 years -----	254	132	114	8	—	—	246	132	114	8	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 077	546	506	25	10	—	1 055	546	509	32	7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	663	290	356	17	10	—	649	290	359	24	7
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	921	460	437	24	12	—	904	460	444	29	5
Householder 65 years and over -----	38	—	31	7	—	—	31	—	31	7	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	97	23	74	—	2	—	97	23	74	2	2
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	174	99	59	16	4	—	162	99	63	16	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	5 080	2 447	2 427	206	97	—	4 956	2 447	2 509	221	56
Nonfamily householder -----	2 827	1 357	1 363	107	59	—	2 764	1 357	1 407	122	37
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	870	386	445	39	24	—	852	386	466	42	9
65 years and over -----	321	105	195	21	5	—	315	105	210	11	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	36 334	15 505	19 055	1 774	1 208	30	35 496	15 533	19 963	2 046	673
Persons 18 years and over -----	27 189	11 813	14 203	1 173	830	17	26 714	11 835	14 879	1 305	416
Persons 65 years and over -----	1 908	940	870	98	49	—	1 859	940	919	98	31
Related children under 18 years -----	9 085	3 672	4 812	601	372	13	8 719	3 678	5 041	738	254
Related children under 6 years -----	3 138	1 422	1 538	178	125	6	3 017	1 422	1 595	246	88
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	6 430	2 453	3 531	446	273	7	6 169	2 459	3 710	534	185
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families -----	643	288	353	2	16	—	650	297	353	9	7
Percent below poverty level -----	8.4	8.4	9.1	.6	7.5	—	8.7	8.7	8.8	2.2	5.3
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	123	59	64	—	13	—	132	68	64	4	4
With related children under 18 years -----	417	187	228	2	9	—	424	196	228	2	—
With related children under 5 years -----	162	90	70	2	—	—	160	90	70	2	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	342	170	170	2	9	—	349	179	170	2	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	77	53	22	2	—	—	75	53	22	2	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	48	—	48	—	4	—	48	—	48	4	4
Householder foreign born -----	539	281	258	—	12	—	548	290	258	3	3
Householder under 25 years -----	61	24	37	—	—	—	61	24	37	—	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	49	14	35	—	3	—	49	14	35	3	3
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	405	168	235	2	9	—	412	177	235	2	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	64	7	57	—	4	—	64	7	57	4	4
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	39	7	32	—	3	—	39	7	32	3	3
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 975	6 138	5 875	157	3 579	—	5 974	6 092	5 875	1 771	2 232
Married-couple families -----	397	179	216	2	16	—	404	188	216	9	7
With related children under 18 years -----	237	109	126	2	9	—	244	118	126	2	—
With related children under 5 years -----	79	31	46	2	—	—	77	31	46	2	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	213	118	93	2	9	—	220	127	93	2	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	58	46	10	2	—	—	56	46	10	2	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	251	109	140	2	9	—	258	118	140	2	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	49	14	35	—	3	—	49	14	35	3	3
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	13	—	13	—	4	—	13	—	13	4	4
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	15	—	15	—	3	—	15	—	15	3	3
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 772	5 616	5 953	157	3 579	—	5 774	5 568	5 953	1 771	2 232
Female householder, no husband present -----	178	77	101	—	—	—	178	77	101	—	—
With related children under 18 years -----	156	67	89	—	—	—	156	67	89	—	—
With related children under 5 years -----	68	48	20	—	—	—	68	48	20	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	99	47	52	—	—	—	99	47	52	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	19	7	12	—	—	—	19	7	12	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	115	38	77	—	—	—	115	38	77	—	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	51	7	44	—	—	—	51	7	44	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	12	—	5	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 745	7 651	6 055	—	—	—	6 745	7 651	6 055	—	—
Unrelated individuals -----	1 313	741	539	33	13	—	1 288	741	547	38	10
Percent below poverty level -----	25.8	30.3	22.2	16.0	13.4	—	26.0	30.3	21.8	17.2	17.9
Nonfamily householder -----	600	328	265	7	6	—	593	328	265	13	6
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	89	35	54	—	3	—	89	35	54	3	3
65 years and over -----	61	24	37	—	3	—	61	24	37	3	3
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 722	4 837	4 635	3 585	3 909	—	4 741	4 837	4 611	3 812	4 212
Persons -----	3 747	1 847	1 797	103	96	—	3 725	1 875	1 850	118	51
Percent below poverty level -----	10.3	11.9	9.4	5.8	7.9	—	10.5	12.1	9.3	5.8	7.6
Persons 18 years and over -----	2 746	1 480	1 219	47	57	—	2 749	1 502	1 247	54	18
Persons 65 years and over -----	182	66	116	—	8	—	182	66	116	8	8
Related children under 18 years -----	956	359	541	56	36	—	931	365	566	61	30
Related children under 6 years -----	337	160	173	4	19	—	333	160	173	23	19
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	670	225	389	56	33	—	645	231	414	58	27
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	5 080	2 479	2 470	131	120	—	5 030	2 507	2 523	170	75
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	10 812	5 423	4 952	437	308	13	10 554	5 451	5 103	566	202

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 105

Table 102. Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families -----	24 543	9 946	11 871	2 726	2 311	111	22 889	9 946	12 943	3 965	1 743
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	10 756	3 605	5 518	1 633	1 307	60	9 750	3 605	6 145	2 313	942
With related children under 18 years -----	16 023	6 641	7 586	1 796	1 704	65	14 888	6 641	8 247	2 839	1 327
With related children under 5 years -----	8 449	3 585	3 869	995	867	32	7 770	3 585	4 185	1 546	686
Householder worked in 1989 -----	21 848	9 049	10 319	2 480	2 092	97	20 322	9 049	11 273	3 618	1 594
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	13 364	5 476	6 214	1 674	1 458	69	12 310	5 476	6 834	2 512	1 092
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	1 362	515	721	126	146	—	1 316	515	801	192	106
Householder foreign born -----	12 576	5 761	5 766	1 049	1 229	45	11 864	5 761	6 103	1 941	1 052
Householder under 25 years -----	2 555	1 271	1 056	228	196	15	2 394	1 271	1 123	357	161
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 508	550	770	188	131	30	1 407	550	857	232	90
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	13 277	4 894	6 703	1 680	1 147	56	12 240	4 894	7 346	2 184	828
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 219	573	578	68	135	—	1 218	573	645	136	74
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	2 776	964	1 465	347	217	30	2 575	964	1 611	418	140
Married-couple families -----	18 132	7 007	8 826	2 299	1 964	86	16 789	7 007	9 782	3 307	1 453
With related children under 18 years -----	11 836	4 719	5 645	1 472	1 453	55	10 939	4 719	6 220	2 350	1 128
With related children under 5 years -----	6 687	2 779	3 101	807	747	23	6 164	2 779	3 385	1 270	584
Householder worked in 1989 -----	16 280	6 461	7 711	2 108	1 832	85	15 056	6 461	8 595	3 056	1 355
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	10 357	4 134	4 750	1 473	1 294	58	9 475	4 134	5 341	2 176	941
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	10 029	3 617	5 037	1 375	1 004	41	9 222	3 617	5 605	1 811	705
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 238	401	657	180	105	17	1 145	401	744	198	64
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	683	310	305	68	82	—	651	310	341	114	52
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	2 007	605	1 103	299	162	17	1 843	605	1 238	326	96
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 537	1 627	1 652	258	172	13	3 362	1 627	1 735	347	122
With related children under 18 years -----	2 617	1 191	1 223	203	138	—	2 481	1 191	1 290	274	91
With related children under 5 years -----	1 061	509	445	107	62	—	969	509	460	154	47
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 889	1 336	1 349	204	89	—	2 724	1 336	1 388	254	73
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 529	639	788	102	62	—	1 445	639	806	146	52
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	2 024	772	1 043	209	70	13	1 866	772	1 094	228	52
Householder 65 years and over -----	182	108	66	8	24	13	174	108	66	32	24
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	464	243	221	—	53	—	495	243	252	22	22
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	513	243	227	43	49	13	481	243	238	81	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	16 556	7 140	7 852	1 564	1 045	78	15 561	7 146	8 415	2 040	827
Nonfamily householder -----	7 576	3 234	3 506	836	491	15	6 978	3 234	3 744	1 089	410
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	1 878	614	938	326	221	6	1 681	614	1 067	418	164
65 years and over -----	848	354	352	142	76	—	752	354	398	172	59
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	108 811	45 003	51 830	11 978	10 270	423	101 349	45 009	56 340	17 732	7 874
Persons 18 years and over -----	73 478	30 475	35 456	7 547	6 101	280	68 817	30 481	38 336	10 762	4 620
Persons 65 years and over -----	4 231	1 590	2 168	473	309	40	3 932	1 590	2 342	608	230
Related children under 18 years -----	34 975	14 411	16 184	4 380	4 158	141	32 225	14 411	17 814	6 908	3 243
Related children under 6 years -----	14 205	5 914	6 395	1 896	1 482	56	12 883	5 914	6 969	2 804	1 167
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	22 878	9 417	10 724	2 737	2 941	106	21 308	9 417	11 891	4 511	2 262
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families -----	3 340	1 714	1 365	261	413	41	3 211	1 714	1 497	542	333
Percent below poverty level -----	13.6	17.2	11.5	9.6	17.9	36.9	14.0	17.2	11.6	13.7	19.1
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	526	202	257	67	121	15	490	202	288	157	121
With related children under 18 years -----	2 898	1 501	1 154	243	379	28	2 779	1 501	1 278	498	302
With related children under 5 years -----	1 792	942	690	160	234	4	1 679	942	737	347	194
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 368	1 287	865	216	311	27	2 240	1 287	953	439	257
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	781	503	227	51	152	8	752	503	249	181	135
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	326	156	149	21	25	—	316	156	160	35	22
Householder foreign born -----	2 131	1 235	743	153	295	15	2 052	1 235	817	374	247
Householder under 25 years -----	534	276	202	56	28	3	487	276	211	75	19
Householder 65 years and over -----	134	76	51	7	20	13	132	76	56	22	20
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 143	524	496	123	112	26	1 094	524	570	161	85
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	472	263	204	5	51	—	490	263	227	33	28
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	223	82	137	4	31	13	222	82	140	32	28
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 787	5 920	5 671	5 523	5 418	2 780	5 841	5 920	5 751	5 186	5 368
Married-couple families -----	1 888	929	780	179	288	28	1 786	929	857	390	243
With related children under 18 years -----	1 617	808	639	170	275	28	1 516	808	708	376	233
With related children under 5 years -----	1 108	592	404	112	173	4	1 018	592	426	263	151
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 399	739	506	154	247	27	1 309	739	570	337	202
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	571	345	177	49	117	8	541	345	196	147	103
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	590	286	231	73	75	13	563	286	277	102	56
Householder 65 years and over -----	85	36	42	7	—	—	83	36	47	2	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	147	75	67	5	14	—	142	75	67	19	14
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	79	14	62	3	9	—	76	14	62	12	9
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 872	5 939	5 859	5 586	5 079	2 815	5 910	5 939	5 878	5 116	5 206
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 068	611	401	56	100	13	1 057	611	446	111	68
With related children under 18 years -----	983	550	377	56	87	—	972	550	422	98	55
With related children under 5 years -----	522	282	208	32	44	—	505	282	223	61	29
Householder worked in 1989 -----	650	390	223	37	39	—	627	390	237	62	33
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	114	92	20	2	24	—	112	92	20	26	24
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	467	208	226	33	31	13	455	208	247	43	23
Householder 65 years and over -----	40	31	9	—	20	13	40	31	9	20	20
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	314	188	126	—	37	—	337	188	149	14	14
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	131	68	63	—	18	13	134	68	66	15	15
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 157	6 486	5 623	6 391	6 515	2 703	6 223	6 486	5 861	5 856	5 940
Unrelated individuals -----	5 242	2 429	2 398	415	251	32	4 954	2 429	2 525	539	224
Percent below poverty level -----	31.7	34.0	30.5	26.5	24.0	41.0	31.8	34.0	30.0	26.4	27.1
Nonfamily householder -----	1 475	643	721	111	101	2	1 407	643	764	169	87
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	202	64	111	27	56	—	206	64	142	52	42
65 years and over -----	265	125	117	23	27	—	268	125	143	24	18
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 027	3 799	4 292	3 832	3 581	4 852	4 042	3 799	4 276	3 683	3 481
Persons -----	19 186	9 392	8 094	1 700	2 061	173	18 127	9 392	8 735	3 120	1 721
Percent below poverty level -----	17.6	20.9	15.6	14.2	20.1	40.9	17.9	20.9	15.5	17.6	21.9
Persons 18 years and over -----	11 723	5 732	5 063	928	1 033	111	11 146	5 732	5 414	1 610	877
Persons 65 years and over -----	544	264	238	42	68	13	540	264	276	72	59
Related children under 18 years -----	7 174	3 555	2 873	746	1 022	60	6 718	3 555	3 163	1 478	838
Related children under 6 years -----	3 375	1 640	1 334	401	415	17	3 087	1 640	1 447	703	335
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	4 324	2 157	1 807	360	686	57	4 171	2 157	2 014	839	559
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	27 108	12 863	11 629	2 616	3 011	210	25 342	12 863	12 479	4 777	2 587
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	49 739	22 018	22 812	4 909	5 507	258	46 599	22 018	24 581	8 647	

Table 103. Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	221 772	76 184	108 653	36 935	32 402	1 119	205 704	76 292	129 412	48 470	21 190	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	143 444	47 711	69 283	26 316	25 035	888	133 435	47 814	85 603	34 992	15 447	
With related children under 18 years -----	102 534	34 976	50 083	17 503	15 534	477	94 581	34 972	59 627	23 415	10 008	
With related children under 5 years -----	45 225	16 156	21 873	7 174	6 704	123	42 034	16 162	25 872	9 828	4 298	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	178 025	61 953	87 331	28 610	26 202	1 015	165 832	62 057	103 759	38 329	16 837	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	125 479	43 170	61 830	20 437	18 840	752	116 870	43 224	73 513	27 452	12 049	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	16 598	5 654	8 473	2 542	2 350	73	15 517	5 647	9 921	3 451	1 546	
Householder foreign born -----	12 586	4 967	6 538	1 066	931	27	12 260	4 973	7 253	1 253	543	
Householder under 25 years -----	8 638	3 370	3 930	1 263	980	5	7 820	3 358	4 396	1 779	778	
Householder 65 years and over -----	33 799	11 528	16 260	5 993	4 925	186	31 016	11 542	19 481	7 707	3 510	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	181 200	62 921	87 819	30 374	25 914	898	168 239	62 960	105 228	38 837	16 616	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	9 022	3 251	4 358	1 423	1 288	47	8 234	3 246	5 007	2 075	863	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	47 229	16 218	22 940	8 062	6 746	178	43 658	16 213	27 461	10 308	4 595	
Married-couple families -----	173 367	58 547	84 538	30 218	27 597	984	161 031	58 636	102 427	39 861	17 838	
With related children under 18 years -----	75 933	25 010	37 230	13 738	12 990	451	70 168	25 032	45 197	18 667	8 208	
With related children under 5 years -----	35 470	12 437	17 121	5 917	5 771	114	32 980	12 448	20 559	8 215	3 653	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	141 227	48 102	69 061	23 944	23 012	949	131 632	48 205	83 428	32 502	14 645	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	101 773	34 365	49 926	17 450	16 816	690	94 728	34 407	60 216	23 834	10 683	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	145 845	49 532	70 495	25 757	22 855	826	135 464	49 576	85 861	33 163	14 544	
Householder 65 years and over -----	29 673	9 962	14 204	5 490	4 405	163	27 150	9 984	17 182	6 944	3 128	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	5 009	1 721	2 423	875	885	45	4 568	1 721	2 881	1 317	609	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	38 854	13 068	18 764	7 013	5 740	144	35 814	13 081	22 759	8 791	3 912	
Female householder, no husband present -----	30 864	11 746	15 279	3 863	2 536	37	28 724	11 718	17 000	4 718	1 805	
With related children under 18 years -----	20 131	7 682	9 646	2 799	1 701	7	18 501	7 656	10 815	3 353	1 232	
With related children under 5 years -----	7 385	2 816	3 535	1 010	622	—	6 829	2 811	3 991	1 183	426	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	25 524	9 806	12 608	3 152	1 950	35	23 706	9 807	13 924	3 824	1 428	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	15 770	5 971	8 015	1 833	1 110	31	14 808	5 983	8 839	2 123	796	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	24 839	9 560	12 103	3 211	1 971	37	23 043	9 555	13 516	3 821	1 378	
Householder 65 years and over -----	3 023	1 185	1 466	371	332	—	2 813	1 177	1 627	525	255	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	3 255	1 226	1 570	459	342	—	2 979	1 221	1 743	626	214	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	5 839	2 230	2 871	742	644	9	5 419	2 212	3 201	1 053	468	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	167 017	67 600	79 142	20 323	18 086	511	157 861	67 739	90 208	27 165	12 430	
Nonfamily householder -----	117 013	47 572	54 767	14 724	12 284	378	109 676	47 658	62 086	19 551	8 661	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	47 211	17 019	22 490	7 831	7 789	225	44 200	17 093	27 204	10 824	5 094	
65 years and over -----	31 980	13 223	13 640	5 083	3 687	104	28 930	13 237	15 667	6 721	2 771	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	804 908	284 551	392 863	127 439	114 482	4 059	750 780	284 931	465 909	168 486	74 406	
Persons 18 years and over -----	626 329	225 255	305 878	95 149	84 407	3 020	586 325	225 538	360 855	124 287	54 980	
Persons 65 years and over -----	96 534	35 093	44 756	16 633	12 840	423	88 173	35 134	53 020	21 184	9 145	
Related children under 18 years -----	177 323	58 799	86 432	32 092	29 818	1 039	163 256	58 863	104 393	43 885	19 278	
Related children under 6 years -----	66 421	23 784	31 552	11 085	10 395	258	61 347	23 815	37 532	15 469	6 731	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	121 955	38 936	60 137	22 882	21 314	863	112 182	38 976	73 206	31 087	13 756	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	11 734	4 042	5 759	1 941	2 021	75	10 799	4 035	6 758	2 971	1 505	
Percent below poverty level -----	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.4	7.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	6.3	7.3	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	3 785	1 017	1 904	851	1 139	59	3 500	1 026	2 466	1 428	807	
With related children under 18 years -----	8 197	2 985	3 910	1 280	1 206	45	7 604	2 984	4 596	1 804	809	
With related children under 5 years -----	4 629	1 684	2 228	693	610	12	4 264	1 684	2 561	1 072	422	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	6 624	2 443	3 112	1 047	1 197	71	6 090	2 452	3 627	1 734	908	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 606	559	726	315	378	44	1 474	559	916	506	274	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	1 852	522	1 039	323	227	4	1 668	522	1 168	435	155	
Householder foreign born -----	868	372	446	50	51	—	877	381	496	34	18	
Householder under 25 years -----	1 482	589	651	222	218	—	1 346	589	742	354	159	
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 382	429	648	304	417	9	1 192	429	758	593	361	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	7 939	2 767	3 838	1 343	1 373	58	7 321	2 770	4 563	2 011	973	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	2 176	846	1 114	241	346	4	2 058	846	1 224	470	232	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 764	486	865	427	408	—	1 517	476	1 039	665	344	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 969	4 929	4 987	4 888	4 474	5 694	4 984	4 925	4 994	4 596	4 266	
Married-couple families -----	5 261	1 677	2 626	981	1 290	67	4 880	1 680	3 222	1 557	948	
With related children under 18 years -----	2 539	867	1 252	427	555	37	2 424	876	1 562	652	325	
With related children under 5 years -----	1 507	483	793	246	303	10	1 411	483	950	387	200	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 602	912	1 245	452	726	65	2 453	921	1 546	847	509	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	812	241	347	224	277	38	744	241	510	335	191	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	3 578	1 142	1 777	679	887	50	3 366	1 145	2 243	1 084	603	
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 135	358	525	252	375	9	982	358	624	518	334	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	369	173	201	13	109	4	379	173	221	92	77	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 131	317	500	324	353	—	958	317	649	540	302	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 577	4 602	4 535	4 646	4 092	6 084	4 552	4 601	4 514	4 243	3 831	
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 546	2 090	2 599	848	640	—	5 063	2 080	2 961	1 147	494	
With related children under 18 years -----	5 045	1 937	2 312	773	575	—	4 614	1 927	2 655	1 024	434	
With related children under 5 years -----	2 809	1 098	1 253	425	266	—	2 549	1 098	1 416	530	197	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	3 423	1 352	1 504	544	398	—	3 066	1 352	1 695	781	349	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	662	284	296	82	74	—	592	284	308	150	71	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	3 718	1 459	1 685	569	427	—	3 376	1 459	1 913	804	326	
Householder 65 years and over -----	175	46	91	37	30	—	142	46	91	59	22	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 731	632	878	228	233	—	1 603	632	968	374	154	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	475	119	277	83	45	—	412	109	293	104	37	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 420	5 281	5 501	5 250	5 130	—	5 465	5 274	5 551	5 144	5 037	
Unrelated individuals -----	29 423	12 074	13 692	3 638	3 234	55	27 577	12 091	15 451	5 060	2 367	
Percent below poverty level -----	17.6	17.9	17.3	17.9	17.9	10.8	17.5	17.8	17.1	18.6	19.0	
Nonfamily householder -----	15 654	6 379	7 228	2 030	1 913	23	14 526	6 363	8 130	3 021	1 545	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	4 712	1 416	2 324									

Table 104. Selected Characteristics of White Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	43 090	15 377	20 971	6 742	5 843	283	40 224	15 383	24 841	8 709	4 060
In households -----	42 371	15 131	20 604	6 636	5 715	283	39 519	15 137	24 382	8 567	3 995
In group quarters -----	719	246	367	106	128	—	705	246	459	142	65
Nursing homes -----	225	122	73	30	—	—	201	122	79	24	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	70 982	25 542	33 747	11 693	9 240	375	65 253	25 542	39 711	14 969	6 569
In households -----	70 089	25 246	33 315	11 528	9 132	375	64 462	25 246	39 216	14 759	6 497
In group quarters -----	893	296	432	165	108	—	791	296	495	210	72
Nursing homes -----	494	192	219	83	26	—	418	192	226	102	26
Persons 75 years and over -----	34 440	13 134	15 083	6 223	4 158	106	30 942	13 160	17 782	7 656	3 051
In households -----	32 098	12 182	14 127	5 789	4 035	106	28 936	12 208	16 728	7 197	2 941
In group quarters -----	2 342	952	956	434	123	—	2 006	952	1 054	459	110
Nursing homes -----	2 086	793	881	412	86	—	1 752	793	959	420	78
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	43 090	15 377	20 971	6 742	5 843	283	40 224	15 383	24 841	8 709	4 060
Less than 9th grade -----	2 907	1 059	1 512	336	335	15	2 741	1 059	1 682	501	258
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	9 017	3 164	4 632	1 221	1 208	75	8 414	3 170	5 244	1 811	912
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	14 542	4 727	7 405	2 410	2 199	107	13 452	4 727	8 725	3 289	1 546
Some college or associate degree -----	10 992	4 218	5 051	1 723	1 331	52	10 270	4 218	6 052	2 053	890
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	5 632	2 209	2 371	1 052	770	34	5 347	2 209	3 138	1 055	454
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	70 982	25 542	33 747	11 693	9 240	375	65 253	25 542	39 711	14 969	6 569
Less than 9th grade -----	6 166	2 078	3 010	1 078	1 115	66	5 629	2 078	3 551	1 652	818
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	16 225	5 432	8 230	2 563	1 825	47	14 783	5 432	9 351	3 267	1 268
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	24 573	8 922	11 750	3 901	3 221	178	22 537	8 922	13 615	5 257	2 351
Some college or associate degree -----	16 346	5 924	7 575	2 847	2 124	52	15 132	5 924	9 208	3 338	1 421
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	7 672	3 186	3 182	1 304	955	32	7 172	3 186	3 986	1 455	711
Persons 75 years and over -----	34 440	13 134	15 083	6 223	4 158	106	30 942	13 160	17 782	7 656	3 051
Less than 9th grade -----	7 282	2 576	3 449	1 257	830	32	6 464	2 576	3 888	1 648	665
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	8 548	3 222	3 928	1 398	968	8	7 770	3 222	4 548	1 746	682
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	9 736	3 648	4 323	1 765	1 262	32	8 724	3 661	5 063	2 274	956
Some college or associate degree -----	5 770	2 234	2 336	1 200	781	16	5 196	2 241	2 955	1 355	544
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3 104	1 454	1 047	603	317	18	2 788	1 460	1 328	633	204
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	14 650	5 013	6 958	2 679	2 326	132	13 546	5 013	8 533	3 430	1 614
Less than \$5,000 -----	270	53	148	69	44	12	212	53	159	102	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	515	172	278	65	125	—	485	172	313	155	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	725	210	389	126	161	17	660	210	450	226	129
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 516	818	1 182	516	438	29	2 263	818	1 445	691	313
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 563	801	1 281	481	454	8	2 374	801	1 573	643	332
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 646	1 304	1 692	650	458	33	3 302	1 304	1 998	802	355
\$50,000 or more -----	4 415	1 655	1 988	772	646	33	4 250	1 655	2 595	811	323
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.9	2.3	4.9	4.4	5.4	9.1	3.6	2.3	4.4	6.1	7.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	7 898	2 998	3 918	982	902	40	7 415	2 998	4 417	1 385	643
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 026	430	503	93	81	—	964	430	534	143	69
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 407	601	616	190	177	13	1 262	601	661	322	155
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 289	442	695	152	131	3	1 195	442	753	225	111
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 879	758	880	241	209	9	1 763	758	1 005	325	148
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 095	400	518	177	125	6	1 016	400	616	204	75
\$35,000 or more -----	1 202	367	706	129	179	9	1 215	367	848	166	85
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	18.3	20.3	16.6	18.5	16.4	—	17.6	20.3	15.7	20.8	21.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	23 743	8 031	11 553	4 159	3 472	142	21 935	8 031	13 904	5 280	2 434
Less than \$5,000 -----	433	113	233	87	105	4	373	113	260	165	96
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	941	280	473	188	288	2	856	280	576	373	240
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 194	701	1 023	470	490	14	1 909	701	1 208	775	385
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 968	1 736	3 169	1 063	895	27	5 486	1 736	3 750	1 377	627
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5 030	1 655	2 456	919	665	31	4 624	1 655	2 969	1 071	440
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 417	1 775	2 020	622	407	14	4 139	1 775	2 364	685	252
\$50,000 or more -----	4 760	1 771	2 179	810	622	50	4 548	1 771	2 777	834	394
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.3	2.8	3.3	4.3	6.8	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.4	6.3	8.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	17 487	7 102	7 661	2 724	1 855	86	15 796	7 102	8 694	3 546	1 423
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 673	668	701	304	234	—	1 448	668	780	459	207
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 434	2 308	2 320	806	718	21	4 926	2 308	2 618	1 226	532
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 503	1 315	1 574	614	267	3	3 070	1 315	1 755	700	219
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 662	1 457	1 688	517	346	4	3 407	1 457	1 950	601	258
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 690	660	763	267	154	24	1 532	660	872	312	113
\$35,000 or more -----	1 525	694	615	216	136	34	1 413	694	719	248	94
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	16.4	17.4	15.9	15.3	19.7	2.3	16.1	17.4	15.1	19.5	23.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	8 140	2 741	3 707	1 692	1 112	53	7 222	2 754	4 468	2 030	838
Less than \$5,000 -----	190	63	65	62	72	—	156	63	93	106	58
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	608	183	305	120	158	—	523	190	333	243	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 277	400	633	244	160	7	1 157	400	757	280	122
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 292	772	1 057	463	304	2	2 026	772	1 254	570	236
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 449	452	684	313	173	23	1 286	458	828	336	110
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 003	325	420	258	96	14	841	325	516	258	63
\$50,000 or more -----	1 321	546	543	232	149	7	1 233	546	687	237	113
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.7	5.1	3.9	5.8	11.7	—	4.3	5.1	3.8	9.9	13.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	11 805	5 152	4 724	1 929	1 458	16	10 611	5 152	5 459	2 652	1 130
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 456	567	622	267	252	11	1 278	567	711	430	202
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 629	2 054	1 744	831	636	4	4 121	2 054	2 067	1 144	477
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 236	1 010	869	357	227	—	1 972	1 010	962	491	197
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 914	847	826	241	169	1	1 800	847	953	283	121
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	720	273	352	95	90	—	671	273	398	139	70
\$35,000 or more -----	850	401	311	138	84	—	769	401	368	165	63
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	20.2	18.3	20.6	24.0	25.7	68.8	19.4	18.3	20.5	26.1	26.3

Table 105. Selected Characteristics of Black Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	2 095	867	1 192	36	16	—	2 073	867	1 206	38	8
In households -----	2 063	867	1 167	29	16	—	2 048	867	1 181	31	8
In group quarters -----	32	—	25	7	—	—	25	—	25	7	—
Nursing homes -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 677	1 297	1 327	53	25	—	2 624	1 297	1 327	78	25
In households -----	2 630	1 270	1 311	49	25	—	2 581	1 270	1 311	74	25
In group quarters -----	47	27	16	4	—	—	43	27	16	4	—
Nursing homes -----	20	—	16	4	—	—	16	—	16	4	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 086	633	424	29	—	—	1 057	633	424	29	—
In households -----	1 025	609	392	24	—	—	1 001	609	392	24	—
In group quarters -----	61	24	32	5	—	—	56	24	32	5	—
Nursing homes -----	56	24	32	—	—	—	56	24	32	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	2 095	867	1 192	36	16	—	2 073	867	1 206	38	8
Less than 9th grade -----	485	230	247	8	—	—	477	230	247	8	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	661	255	395	11	8	—	656	255	401	13	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	360	153	201	6	—	—	354	153	201	6	—
Some college or associate degree -----	433	166	256	11	8	—	430	166	264	11	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	156	63	93	—	—	—	156	63	93	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 677	1 297	1 327	53	25	—	2 624	1 297	1 327	78	25
Less than 9th grade -----	830	478	329	23	16	—	807	478	329	39	16
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	723	341	361	21	7	—	702	341	361	28	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	548	260	279	9	2	—	539	260	279	11	2
Some college or associate degree -----	394	166	228	—	—	—	394	166	228	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	182	52	130	—	—	—	182	52	130	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 086	633	424	29	—	—	1 057	633	424	29	—
Less than 9th grade -----	557	318	217	22	—	—	535	318	217	22	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	202	120	75	7	—	—	195	120	75	7	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	138	81	57	—	—	—	138	81	57	—	—
Some college or associate degree -----	138	82	56	—	—	—	138	82	56	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	51	32	19	—	—	—	51	32	19	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	584	213	356	15	—	—	575	213	362	9	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	13	9	4	—	—	—	13	9	4	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	52	5	43	4	—	—	48	5	43	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	41	8	33	—	—	—	41	8	33	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	146	46	94	6	—	—	146	46	100	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	109	46	63	—	—	—	109	46	63	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	149	71	73	5	—	—	144	71	73	5	—
\$50,000 or more -----	74	28	46	—	—	—	74	28	46	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	9.1	6.6	9.8	26.7	—	—	8.5	6.6	9.7	44.4	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	373	188	177	8	—	—	365	188	177	8	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	132	71	61	—	—	—	132	71	61	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	75	39	36	—	—	—	75	39	36	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	47	28	19	—	—	—	47	28	19	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	58	35	23	—	—	—	58	35	23	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	21	15	6	—	—	—	21	15	6	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	40	—	32	8	—	—	32	—	32	8	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	44.8	42.0	49.7	—	—	—	45.8	42.0	49.7	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	689	277	399	13	7	—	676	277	399	20	7
Less than \$5,000 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	66	43	23	—	—	—	66	43	23	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	55	8	47	—	—	—	55	8	47	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	139	44	89	6	—	—	133	44	89	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	165	91	74	—	—	—	165	91	74	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	154	42	105	7	—	—	147	42	105	7	—
\$50,000 or more -----	104	43	61	—	7	—	104	43	61	7	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	6.7	10.8	4.0	—	—	—	6.8	10.8	4.0	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	779	523	230	26	9	—	753	523	230	35	9
Less than \$5,000 -----	103	63	40	—	9	—	103	63	40	9	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	359	329	30	—	—	—	359	329	30	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	142	60	65	17	—	—	125	60	65	17	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	97	35	53	9	—	—	88	35	53	9	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	42	10	32	—	—	—	42	10	32	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	36	26	10	—	—	—	36	26	10	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	25.3	26.6	25.2	—	100.0	—	26.2	26.6	25.2	25.7	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	210	87	123	—	—	—	210	87	123	—	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	13	13	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	35	19	16	—	—	—	35	19	16	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	15	5	10	—	—	—	15	5	10	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	73	27	46	—	—	—	73	27	46	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	55	4	51	—	—	—	55	4	51	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	15	15	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	8.6	14.9	4.1	—	—	—	8.6	14.9	4.1	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	391	254	121	16	—	—	375	254	121	16	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	125	65	53	7	—	—	118	65	53	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	212	150	53	9	—	—	203	150	53	9	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	30	9	—	—	—	—	30	9	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	24	—	15	—	—	—	24	—	15	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	55.8	50.4	66.9	56.3	—	—	55.7	50.4	66.9	56.3	—

Table 106. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	284	80	117	87	198	20	230	80	150	252	182
In households -----	284	80	117	87	198	20	230	80	150	252	182
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	460	145	197	118	314	14	417	145	272	357	245
In households -----	441	145	197	99	314	14	417	145	272	338	245
In group quarters -----	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Nursing homes -----	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	171	66	61	44	214	5	177	66	111	208	171
In households -----	139	66	42	31	214	5	158	66	92	195	171
In group quarters -----	32	—	19	13	—	—	19	—	19	13	—
Nursing homes -----	32	—	19	13	—	—	19	—	19	13	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	284	80	117	87	198	20	230	80	150	252	182
Less than 9th grade -----	58	15	32	11	56	6	48	15	33	66	55
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	58	7	22	29	60	7	42	7	35	76	52
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	84	46	10	28	59	4	66	46	20	77	52
Some college or associate degree -----	57	12	32	13	22	3	53	12	41	26	22
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	27	—	21	6	1	—	21	—	21	7	1
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	460	145	197	118	314	14	417	145	272	357	245
Less than 9th grade -----	123	33	62	28	110	5	106	33	73	127	99
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	104	43	39	22	79	7	95	43	52	88	66
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	93	21	14	58	87	—	62	21	41	118	66
Some college or associate degree -----	59	18	39	2	38	2	81	18	63	16	14
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	81	30	43	8	—	—	73	30	43	8	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	171	66	61	44	214	5	177	66	111	208	171
Less than 9th grade -----	65	15	20	30	146	—	53	15	38	158	128
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	54	24	16	14	34	2	57	24	33	31	24
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	43	18	25	—	16	—	51	18	33	8	8
Some college or associate degree -----	9	9	—	—	18	3	16	9	7	11	11
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	79	16	29	34	69	15	60	16	44	88	59
Less than \$5,000 -----	10	8	2	—	7	3	12	8	4	5	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4	—	—	4	22	3	5	—	5	21	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	15	—	—	15	5	3	—	—	—	20	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9	—	3	6	15	3	4	—	4	20	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6	—	—	6	7	—	4	—	4	9	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3	—	—	3	9	3	3	—	3	9	9
\$50,000 or more -----	32	8	24	—	4	—	32	8	24	4	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	20.3	50.0	6.9	17.6	42.0	40.0	28.3	50.0	20.5	31.8	37.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	75	41	30	4	40	2	73	41	32	42	38
Less than \$5,000 -----	4	—	2	2	12	—	2	—	2	14	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	16	16	—	—	20	2	18	16	2	18	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	33	25	6	2	6	—	31	25	6	8	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	14	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.3	—	6.7	50.0	65.0	—	2.7	—	6.3	66.7	68.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	148	46	89	13	97	5	161	46	115	84	77
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	21	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	12	12	—	—	10	—	14	12	2	8	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	14	—	8	6	19	5	14	—	14	19	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	48	5	36	7	19	—	44	5	39	23	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7	7	—	—	19	—	22	7	15	4	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	47	16	31	—	9	—	47	16	31	9	9
\$50,000 or more -----	20	6	14	—	—	—	20	6	14	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.7	8.7	—	—	37.1	100.0	3.7	8.7	1.7	40.5	44.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	151	65	45	41	61	—	116	65	51	96	55
Less than \$5,000 -----	33	18	4	11	23	—	28	18	10	28	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	79	27	34	18	28	—	61	27	34	46	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12	—	—	12	3	—	—	—	—	15	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	27	20	7	—	7	—	27	20	7	7	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	41.7	27.7	55.6	48.8	44.3	—	42.2	27.7	60.8	42.7	38.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	45	38	5	2	52	2	50	38	12	47	45
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	2	2	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	11	10	1	—	10	—	13	10	3	8	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2	—	—	2	8	2	3	—	3	7	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	17	13	4	—	26	—	17	13	4	26	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	15	15	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.2	26.3	—	—	7.7	—	24.0	26.3	16.7	4.3	4.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	38	16	7	15	59	3	36	16	20	61	46
Less than \$5,000 -----	27	9	7	11	36	—	25	9	16	38	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4	—	—	4	22	3	4	—	4	22	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	7	7	—	—	1	—	7	7	—	1	1
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	71.1	56.3	100.0	73.3	72.9	—	69.4	56.3	80.0	73.8	73.9

Table 107. Selected Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 102	404	652	46	53	—	1 100	404	696	55	21	
In households -----	1 102	404	652	46	53	—	1 100	404	696	55	21	
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 406	607	730	69	36	—	1 371	607	764	71	24	
In households -----	1 396	607	720	69	36	—	1 361	607	754	71	24	
In group quarters -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	
Nursing homes -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	
Persons 75 years and over -----	538	333	160	45	13	—	508	333	175	43	7	
In households -----	512	333	150	29	13	—	498	333	165	27	7	
In group quarters -----	26	—	10	16	—	—	10	—	10	16	—	
Nursing homes -----	26	—	10	16	—	—	10	—	10	16	—	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 102	404	652	46	53	—	1 100	404	696	55	21	
Less than 9th grade -----	183	33	142	8	—	—	175	33	142	8	—	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	170	72	92	6	4	—	164	72	92	10	4	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	360	127	225	8	31	—	379	127	252	12	4	
Some college or associate degree -----	267	102	147	18	2	—	261	102	159	8	2	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	122	70	46	6	16	—	121	70	51	17	11	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 406	607	730	69	36	—	1 371	607	764	71	24	
Less than 9th grade -----	377	132	225	20	—	—	363	132	231	14	—	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	268	98	155	15	5	—	253	98	155	20	5	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	443	184	230	29	14	—	430	184	246	27	14	
Some college or associate degree -----	202	116	81	5	11	—	206	116	90	7	2	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	116	77	39	—	6	—	119	77	42	3	3	
Persons 75 years and over -----	538	333	160	45	13	—	508	333	175	43	7	
Less than 9th grade -----	266	151	96	19	4	—	247	151	96	23	4	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	72	49	14	9	3	—	72	49	23	3	3	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	90	63	16	11	6	—	85	63	22	11	—	
Some college or associate degree -----	59	45	8	6	—	—	53	45	8	6	—	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	51	25	26	—	—	—	51	25	26	—	—	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989												
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	303	142	148	13	19	—	301	142	159	21	13	
Less than \$5,000 -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	18	18	—	—	4	—	18	18	—	4	4	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	75	29	40	6	—	—	69	29	40	6	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	40	15	25	—	7	—	40	15	25	7	7	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	43	—	38	5	—	—	43	—	43	—	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	106	59	45	2	8	—	110	59	51	4	2	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	9.6	20.4	—	—	21.1	—	9.6	20.4	—	19.0	30.8	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	186	81	105	—	2	—	186	81	105	2	2	
Less than \$5,000 -----	43	24	19	—	—	—	43	24	19	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	31	19	12	—	—	—	31	19	12	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	34	7	27	—	—	—	34	7	27	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	59	19	40	—	2	—	59	19	40	2	2	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
\$35,000 or more -----	13	6	7	—	—	—	13	6	7	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	30.6	42.0	21.9	—	—	—	30.6	42.0	21.9	—	—	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	328	139	179	10	18	—	330	139	191	16	6	
Less than \$5,000 -----	31	14	17	—	—	—	31	14	17	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	20	7	13	—	3	—	20	7	13	3	3	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	64	45	14	5	—	—	59	45	14	5	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	68	17	46	5	3	—	66	17	49	5	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	54	43	11	—	—	—	54	43	11	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	47	9	38	—	9	—	56	9	47	—	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	44	4	40	—	3	—	44	4	40	3	3	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	13.4	10.1	16.8	—	16.7	—	13.3	10.1	15.7	18.8	50.0	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	156	55	95	6	2	—	156	55	101	2	2	
Less than \$5,000 -----	27	8	19	—	—	—	27	8	19	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	44	8	36	—	—	—	44	8	36	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	29	23	—	6	2	—	29	23	6	2	2	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	50	10	40	—	—	—	50	10	40	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.4	29.1	20.0	—	—	—	22.4	29.1	18.8	—	—	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	82	56	26	—	—	—	82	56	26	—	—	
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	37	37	—	—	—	—	37	37	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	11	5	6	—	—	—	11	5	6	—	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	6.1	—	19.2	—	—	—	6.1	—	19.2	—	—	
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	74	26	37	11	3	—	68	26	42	9	3	
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	26	26	—	—	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	34	—	28	6	—	—	28	—	28	6	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	14	—	9	5	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	33.3	100.0	

Table 108. Selected Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	2 501	1 077	1 136	288	145	7	2 345	1 077	1 268	301	105
In households -----	2 491	1 072	1 136	283	140	7	2 335	1 072	1 263	296	105
In group quarters -----	10	5	—	5	5	—	10	5	5	5	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 913	1 116	1 520	277	207	37	2 729	1 116	1 613	391	179
In households -----	2 909	1 116	1 516	277	207	37	2 725	1 116	1 609	391	179
In group quarters -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—
Nursing homes -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 402	500	673	229	102	3	1 254	500	754	250	51
In households -----	1 322	474	652	196	102	3	1 207	474	733	217	51
In group quarters -----	80	26	21	33	—	—	47	26	21	33	—
Nursing homes -----	69	15	21	33	—	—	36	15	21	33	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	2 501	1 077	1 136	288	145	7	2 345	1 077	1 268	301	105
Less than 9th grade -----	944	465	355	124	42	4	863	465	398	123	34
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	579	232	288	59	32	2	552	232	320	59	19
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	492	187	246	59	45	1	450	187	263	87	39
Some college or associate degree -----	295	122	152	21	18	—	290	122	168	23	13
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	191	71	95	25	8	—	190	71	119	9	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 913	1 116	1 520	277	207	37	2 729	1 116	1 613	391	179
Less than 9th grade -----	1 142	472	590	80	73	7	1 083	472	611	132	59
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	750	307	369	74	47	5	707	307	400	90	33
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	547	188	314	45	68	18	509	188	321	106	68
Some college or associate degree -----	348	99	205	44	19	7	334	99	235	33	19
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	126	50	42	34	—	—	96	50	46	30	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 402	500	673	229	102	3	1 254	500	754	250	51
Less than 9th grade -----	745	259	342	144	39	3	635	259	376	149	22
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	254	87	135	32	38	—	251	87	164	41	22
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	233	87	114	32	—	—	201	87	114	32	—
Some college or associate degree -----	79	35	32	12	25	—	85	35	50	19	7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	91	32	50	9	—	—	82	32	50	9	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	846	297	443	106	73	6	810	297	513	109	57
Less than \$5,000 -----	22	4	16	2	—	—	20	4	16	2	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	63	9	54	—	—	—	63	9	54	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	46	—	39	7	3	—	46	—	46	3	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	198	56	128	14	27	—	192	56	136	33	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	169	46	69	54	9	—	129	46	83	49	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	242	129	108	5	14	—	247	129	118	9	9
\$50,000 or more -----	106	53	29	24	20	6	113	53	60	13	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	6.5	1.3	11.1	1.9	—	—	6.5	1.3	9.6	1.8	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	340	165	115	60	5	—	292	165	127	53	5
Less than \$5,000 -----	93	41	48	4	—	—	89	41	48	4	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	81	28	27	26	2	—	67	28	39	16	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	40	34	—	6	—	—	34	34	—	6	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	79	62	—	17	—	—	62	62	—	17	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	20	—	13	7	3	—	13	—	13	10	3
\$35,000 or more -----	27	—	27	—	—	—	27	—	27	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	31.5	24.8	41.7	30.0	—	—	30.5	24.8	37.8	34.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	920	293	488	139	77	14	850	293	557	147	54
Less than \$5,000 -----	38	23	10	5	—	—	38	23	15	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	63	34	24	5	—	—	58	34	24	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	144	10	117	17	—	—	127	10	117	17	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	204	38	127	39	39	4	203	38	165	40	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	174	78	81	15	26	10	165	78	87	35	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	175	70	92	13	6	—	169	70	99	12	6
\$50,000 or more -----	122	40	37	45	6	—	90	40	50	38	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	6.3	9.6	5.1	3.6	—	—	6.8	9.6	5.4	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	437	202	194	41	49	—	408	202	206	78	49
Less than \$5,000 -----	60	38	22	—	12	—	60	38	22	12	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	164	69	76	19	7	—	145	69	76	26	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	61	22	39	—	18	—	61	22	39	18	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	124	55	47	22	10	—	114	55	59	20	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	19	9	10	—	2	—	19	9	10	2	2
\$35,000 or more -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	30.9	40.6	27.3	—	30.6	—	33.1	40.6	25.7	19.2	30.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	318	108	169	41	28	3	295	108	187	51	10
Less than \$5,000 -----	27	8	17	2	—	—	25	8	17	2	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	31	8	23	—	—	—	31	8	23	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	75	21	54	—	12	—	84	21	63	3	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	77	21	46	10	11	—	76	21	55	12	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	43	13	9	21	2	—	22	13	9	23	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	42	27	15	—	—	—	42	27	15	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	23	10	5	8	3	3	15	10	5	11	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	8.5	7.4	10.1	4.9	—	—	8.5	7.4	9.1	3.9	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	217	94	45	78	27	—	173	94	79	71	10
Less than \$5,000 -----	37	15	22	—	9	—	46	15	31	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	98	39	8	51	16	—	72	39	33	42	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	35	15	8	12	2	—	23	15	8	14	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	38	25	7	6	—	—	32	25	7	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	31.8	26.6	48.9	28.2	44.4	—	42.2	26.6	60.8	11.3	30.0

Table 109. Selected Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	41 371	14 589	20 234	6 548	5 733	276	38 608	14 595	24 013	8 496	3 976
In households -----	40 662	14 348	19 867	6 447	5 610	276	37 913	14 354	23 559	8 359	3 911
In group quarters -----	709	241	367	101	123	—	695	241	454	137	65
Nursing homes -----	225	122	73	30	—	—	201	122	79	24	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	69 038	24 803	32 767	11 468	9 080	343	63 441	24 803	38 638	14 677	6 437
In households -----	68 149	24 507	32 339	11 303	8 972	343	62 654	24 507	38 147	14 467	6 365
In group quarters -----	889	296	428	165	108	—	787	296	491	210	72
Nursing homes -----	490	192	215	83	26	—	414	192	222	102	26
Persons 75 years and over -----	33 498	12 776	14 637	6 085	4 087	103	30 090	12 802	17 288	7 495	3 022
In households -----	31 208	11 845	13 702	5 661	3 964	103	28 126	11 871	16 255	7 046	2 912
In group quarters -----	2 290	931	935	424	123	—	1 964	931	1 033	449	110
Nursing homes -----	2 045	783	860	402	86	—	1 721	783	938	410	78
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	41 371	14 589	20 234	6 548	5 733	276	38 608	14 595	24 013	8 496	3 976
Less than 9th grade -----	2 431	802	1 349	280	316	11	2 308	802	1 506	439	239
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	8 556	2 966	4 413	1 177	1 178	73	7 965	2 972	4 993	1 769	895
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	14 142	4 563	7 222	2 357	2 164	106	13 094	4 563	8 531	3 212	1 511
Some college or associate degree -----	10 796	4 120	4 969	1 707	1 313	52	10 079	4 120	5 959	2 030	877
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	5 446	2 138	2 281	1 027	762	34	5 162	2 138	3 024	1 046	454
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	69 038	24 803	32 767	11 468	9 080	343	63 441	24 803	38 638	14 677	6 437
Less than 9th grade -----	5 505	1 812	2 684	1 009	1 067	62	5 016	1 812	3 204	1 556	784
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	15 742	5 187	8 044	2 511	1 783	44	14 321	5 187	9 134	3 204	1 240
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	24 171	8 800	11 498	3 873	3 167	160	22 156	8 800	13 356	5 182	2 297
Some college or associate degree -----	16 037	5 837	7 395	2 805	2 108	45	14 835	5 837	8 998	3 310	1 405
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	7 583	3 167	3 146	1 270	955	32	7 113	3 167	3 946	1 425	711
Persons 75 years and over -----	33 498	12 776	14 637	6 085	4 087	103	30 090	12 802	17 288	7 495	3 022
Less than 9th grade -----	6 807	2 381	3 252	1 174	810	29	6 064	2 381	3 683	1 553	653
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	8 381	3 168	3 836	1 377	942	8	7 602	3 168	4 434	1 721	672
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	9 538	3 589	4 209	1 740	1 262	32	8 551	3 602	4 949	2 249	956
Some college or associate degree -----	5 712	2 208	2 304	1 200	756	16	5 120	2 215	2 905	1 348	537
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3 060	1 430	1 036	594	317	18	2 753	1 436	1 317	624	204
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	13 538	4 490	6 499	2 537	2 165	116	12 462	4 483	7 995	3 203	1 488
Less than \$5,000 -----	217	32	125	60	33	12	160	32	136	82	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	479	158	252	69	120	—	450	158	292	161	112
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	722	210	386	126	136	20	657	210	440	201	118
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 346	733	1 103	503	393	20	2 106	733	1 372	635	270
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 292	693	1 163	438	425	8	2 111	693	1 430	586	316
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 348	1 159	1 564	622	437	29	3 004	1 159	1 850	773	328
\$50,000 or more -----	4 134	1 505	1 906	719	621	27	3 974	1 498	2 475	765	308
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.8	2.2	4.7	9.4	5.0	10.3	3.5	2.2	4.3	6.1	7.9
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	7 264	2 621	3 752	918	835	40	6 828	2 628	4 205	1 296	604
Less than \$5,000 -----	939	310	510	93	79	—	877	310	541	132	66
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 284	540	589	164	150	13	1 149	540	618	285	156
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 173	406	656	146	119	3	1 093	413	714	218	99
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 702	672	813	217	208	9	1 601	672	929	309	154
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 015	359	495	161	115	6	951	359	586	193	65
\$35,000 or more -----	1 151	334	689	137	164	9	1 157	334	817	159	64
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	18.4	18.4	17.7	19.1	15.3	—	17.6	18.3	16.8	19.4	23.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	22 110	7 435	10 757	3 889	3 342	111	20 411	7 438	13 000	5 034	2 331
Less than \$5,000 -----	399	104	213	82	126	4	339	104	235	176	117
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	853	219	455	179	282	2	761	219	542	374	236
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 053	667	928	442	463	17	1 779	667	1 106	750	375
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 568	1 652	2 919	991	851	16	5 095	1 652	3 456	1 317	603
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 551	1 525	2 186	845	621	20	4 207	1 536	2 704	980	393
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 141	1 599	1 951	608	403	12	3 892	1 599	2 297	656	240
\$50,000 or more -----	4 545	1 669	2 105	742	596	40	4 338	1 661	2 660	781	367
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.4	2.7	3.5	4.3	7.6	8.1	3.2	2.7	3.4	6.8	9.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	16 205	6 632	6 999	2 528	1 773	86	14 607	6 647	7 956	3 344	1 336
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 527	647	629	300	239	—	1 318	638	708	459	212
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 037	2 194	2 047	728	663	21	4 546	2 194	2 321	1 108	459
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 200	1 174	1 432	582	258	3	2 787	1 181	1 596	679	217
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 300	1 289	1 542	466	339	4	3 065	1 306	1 778	575	249
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 688	649	763	258	149	24	1 530	649	872	298	108
\$35,000 or more -----	1 453	679	586	194	125	34	1 361	679	681	225	91
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	16.1	17.3	15.3	16.2	20.1	2.3	15.6	17.1	14.6	20.2	23.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	7 563	2 527	3 447	1 601	1 063	52	6 739	2 546	4 182	1 910	797
Less than \$5,000 -----	188	69	59	60	66	—	156	69	87	98	52
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	577	186	277	107	154	—	505	193	305	226	132
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 159	358	562	246	147	9	1 034	358	676	282	119
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 105	686	979	434	289	2	1 859	692	1 160	535	225
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 343	390	677	279	167	23	1 225	396	821	304	104
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	941	323	381	258	94	14	779	323	477	239	55
\$50,000 or more -----	1 250	515	512	217	146	4	1 181	515	656	226	110
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.1	6.2	4.3	5.2	11.3	—	4.9	6.1	4.2	9.2	13.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	10 970	4 727	4 415	1 850	1 416	16	9 867	4 726	5 140	2 524	1 101
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 352	524	574	254	259	11	1 181	524	669	430	212
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 238	1 886	1 571	806	600	4	3 773	1 879	1 883	1 091	444
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 088	905	833	343	218	—	1 848	905	918	468	193
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 800	793	792	225	165	1	1 692	799	922	246	119
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	681	228	352	95	90	—	632	228	398	135	70
\$35,000 or more -----	811	391	293	127	84	—	741	391	350	154	63
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	20.1	18.0	20.1	24.2	26.1	68.8	19.2	17.9	20.1	27.0	27.1

Table 110. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
AGE									
All persons	20 231	102	65	35 275	6 850	12 015	4 085	1 671	4 207
Under 3 years	1 159	9	—	1 483	320	467	107	124	198
3 and 4 years	784	4	—	1 027	254	381	58	17	108
5 to 9 years	1 653	6	—	2 098	500	588	216	96	227
10 to 14 years	1 527	3	5	2 421	464	890	174	107	250
15 to 17 years	912	5	—	1 594	257	696	35	76	187
18 and 19 years	610	12	8	1 013	138	384	74	56	117
20 to 24 years	1 816	16	—	2 599	414	989	292	129	235
25 to 29 years	2 323	—	12	3 430	615	982	556	197	438
30 to 34 years	1 912	7	30	3 224	705	975	317	198	414
35 to 39 years	1 563	7	—	3 996	918	1 283	306	222	406
40 to 44 years	1 314	7	—	3 523	753	1 149	327	146	479
45 to 49 years	1 210	20	10	2 098	364	778	236	55	321
50 to 54 years	1 007	—	—	2 218	289	834	361	92	276
55 to 59 years	800	6	—	1 535	275	563	405	44	168
60 to 64 years	482	—	—	1 087	181	345	317	43	137
65 to 74 years	774	—	—	1 394	323	431	212	60	206
75 years and over	385	—	—	535	80	280	92	9	40
Median age	28.6	24.3	31.3	33.1	33.3	33.2	38.5	30.8	34.1
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 720	16	8	2 504	358	1 016	177	108	282
Children ever born	1 092	14	—	508	35	239	25	14	31
Per 1,000 women	635	875	—	203	98	235	141	130	110
Women ever married	479	7	—	547	42	212	46	67	31
Children ever born	618	—	—	399	22	190	19	14	31
Per 1,000 women	1 290	2 000	—	729	524	896	413	341	463
Women 25 to 34 years	1 976	3	25	3 665	741	1 038	559	167	533
Children ever born	3 199	—	38	3 479	590	1 181	366	195	494
Per 1,000 women	1 619	—	1 520	949	796	1 138	655	1 168	927
Women ever married	1 422	3	25	2 958	586	803	405	138	499
Children ever born	2 715	—	38	3 364	577	1 129	344	195	494
Per 1,000 women	1 909	—	1 520	1 137	985	1 406	849	1 413	990
Women 35 to 44 years	1 449	4	—	4 711	1 002	1 554	325	179	659
Children ever born	3 129	12	—	8 224	1 518	3 032	545	408	1 118
Per 1,000 women	2 159	3 000	—	1 746	1 515	1 951	1 677	2 279	1 697
No children	309	—	—	966	275	286	70	6	119
1 child	240	—	—	980	173	254	66	54	164
2 children	357	—	—	1 746	386	612	116	49	263
3 children	234	4	—	590	125	207	45	24	65
4 children	169	—	—	298	31	120	28	46	27
5 or more children	140	—	—	131	12	75	—	—	21
Women ever married	1 271	—	—	4 390	925	1 424	306	173	641
Children ever born	2 935	—	—	8 119	1 518	2 971	535	408	1 118
Per 1,000 women	2 309	—	—	1 849	1 641	2 086	1 748	2 358	1 744
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	20 231	102	65	35 275	6 850	12 015	4 085	1 671	4 207
In households	19 595	92	65	34 825	6 739	11 909	3 979	1 651	4 129
Family householder	5 074	11	30	7 357	1 531	2 569	752	422	839
Male	3 257	11	20	5 741	1 245	2 022	549	367	646
Female	1 817	—	10	1 616	286	547	203	55	193
Nonfamily householder	1 876	10	—	2 742	573	594	705	134	244
Male	1 047	10	—	1 425	307	324	384	82	65
Female	829	—	—	1 317	266	270	321	52	179
Spouse	2 971	16	8	8 896	1 660	2 825	1 319	367	1 281
Child	6 398	18	5	10 533	2 182	3 764	770	509	1 265
Other relatives	1 465	—	7	3 298	481	1 394	189	118	361
Nonrelatives	1 811	37	15	1 999	312	763	244	101	139
In group quarters	636	10	—	450	111	106	106	20	78
Persons per household	2.90	3.24	2.20	2.91	2.85	3.24	2.21	3.07	2.81
Persons per family	3.30	3.55	2.20	3.41	3.39	3.55	3.06	3.46	3.28
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	5 074	11	30	7 357	1 531	2 569	752	422	839
With own children under 18 years	2 924	2	—	4 248	855	1 457	360	279	465
With own children under 6 years	1 493	—	—	2 041	429	638	169	135	250
Married-couple families	3 138	11	30	5 644	1 236	1 880	621	367	641
With own children under 18 years	1 717	2	—	3 401	696	1 119	321	234	381
With own children under 6 years	900	—	—	1 697	357	528	144	118	213
Female householder, no husband present	1 372	—	—	1 201	183	444	112	55	160
With own children under 18 years	856	—	—	684	124	245	39	45	79
With own children under 6 years	392	—	—	247	44	66	25	17	32
Subfamilies	400	—	—	590	68	248	59	24	71
With own children under 18 years	377	—	—	348	35	141	46	15	32
Married-couple subfamilies	48	—	—	297	36	133	26	15	43
With own children under 18 years	25	—	—	55	3	26	13	6	4
Mother-child subfamilies	250	—	—	234	25	86	29	9	19
Persons under 18 years	6 035	27	5	8 623	1 795	3 022	590	420	970
Percent living with two parents	48.3	51.9	—	76.3	79.3	71.9	77.3	81.7	88.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	576	10	—	400	35	151	65	24	21
Male and female	576	10	—	400	35	151	65	24	21
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	6 950	21	30	10 099	2 104	3 163	1 457	556	1 083
With one or more subfamilies	410	—	—	462	61	216	29	23	71
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	492	—	8	1 123	208	501	39	31	112
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	153	7	—	219	22	103	13	6	—

Table 110. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
AGE								
All persons	2 051	307	851	1 859	2 778	1 626	296	411
Under 3 years	55	49	21	38	144	59	19	39
3 and 4 years	84	22	8	43	148	74	15	24
5 to 9 years	96	23	106	92	312	174	19	68
10 to 14 years	133	5	97	128	280	140	37	77
15 to 17 years	97	—	72	69	168	86	48	22
18 and 19 years	115	6	57	18	46	5	11	8
20 to 24 years	229	26	65	132	290	193	10	34
25 to 29 years	170	24	92	219	232	125	49	5
30 to 34 years	196	31	82	206	346	184	34	66
35 to 39 years	263	32	132	297	177	117	23	28
40 to 44 years	232	31	46	250	202	174	—	19
45 to 49 years	136	12	10	163	155	114	15	11
50 to 54 years	103	22	33	138	31	17	—	—
55 to 59 years	41	9	—	11	115	66	8	—
60 to 64 years	37	—	5	12	68	50	8	10
65 to 74 years	45	15	16	43	48	48	—	—
75 years and over	19	—	9	—	16	—	—	—
Median age	31.2	29.7	24.9	34.6	25.0	28.3	19.9	14.9
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	222	23	81	103	193	89	29	28
Children ever born	36	42	24	51	30	8	—	14
Per 1,000 women	162	1 826	296	495	155	90	—	500
Women ever married	34	23	31	31	22	8	—	6
Children ever born	12	42	18	40	14	—	—	6
Per 1,000 women	353	1 826	581	1 290	636	—	—	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years	139	29	96	238	290	150	34	54
Children ever born	170	47	187	164	722	274	82	198
Per 1,000 women	1 223	1 621	1 948	689	2 490	1 827	2 412	3 667
Women ever married	100	17	87	225	254	120	34	54
Children ever born	158	35	183	164	704	262	82	198
Per 1,000 women	1 580	2 059	2 103	729	2 772	2 183	2 412	3 667
Women 35 to 44 years	331	38	85	436	190	139	15	24
Children ever born	592	24	252	631	448	332	37	50
Per 1,000 women	1 789	632	2 965	1 447	2 358	2 388	2 467	2 083
No children	38	14	13	95	33	19	—	14
1 child	55	24	11	158	19	19	—	—
2 children	187	—	11	109	45	30	8	—
3 children	41	—	27	41	48	31	7	5
4 children	10	—	—	33	40	40	—	—
5 or more children	—	—	23	—	5	—	—	5
Women ever married	308	38	85	406	174	137	15	10
Children ever born	558	24	252	631	448	332	37	50
Per 1,000 women	1 812	632	2 965	1 554	2 575	2 423	2 467	5 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	2 051	307	851	1 859	2 778	1 626	296	411
In households	2 026	307	851	1 855	2 647	1 616	253	404
Family householder	423	75	165	332	498	317	59	56
Male	310	63	149	178	431	269	51	49
Female	113	12	16	154	67	48	8	7
Nonfamily householder	148	25	37	147	144	135	—	—
Male	89	15	25	72	100	91	—	—
Female	59	10	12	75	44	44	—	—
Spouse	410	68	173	590	563	354	66	63
Child	570	104	289	469	1 034	586	97	194
Other relatives	329	12	138	154	186	101	19	55
Nonrelatives	146	23	49	163	222	123	12	36
In group quarters	25	—	—	4	131	10	43	7
Persons per household	3.27	3.01	3.84	2.67	3.35	2.94	3.51	5.57
Persons per family	3.73	3.39	4.22	3.00	3.84	3.50	3.42	5.57
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	423	75	165	332	498	317	59	56
With own children under 18 years	285	66	131	199	346	185	46	49
With own children under 6 years	139	50	54	102	226	122	18	45
Married-couple families	279	63	152	211	424	250	59	56
With own children under 18 years	208	54	127	132	301	147	46	49
With own children under 6 years	96	38	54	89	190	93	18	45
Female householder, no husband present	99	12	4	115	34	30	—	—
With own children under 18 years	67	12	4	61	34	30	—	—
With own children under 6 years	36	12	—	7	29	25	—	—
Subfamilies	42	—	23	44	39	22	—	17
With own children under 18 years	25	—	10	38	39	22	—	17
Married-couple subfamilies	20	—	13	6	12	—	—	12
With own children under 18 years	3	—	—	—	12	—	—	12
Mother-child subfamilies	15	—	10	35	17	12	—	5
Persons under 18 years	465	99	304	370	1 052	533	138	230
Percent living with two parents	69.5	79.8	77.6	70.8	77.0	78.2	67.4	73.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	11	9	24	47	34	31	—	—
Male and female	11	9	24	47	34	31	—	—
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	571	100	202	479	642	452	59	56
With one or more subfamilies	44	—	13	5	46	32	—	14
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	113	—	45	45	49	31	8	10
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	34	14	—	13	18	13	5	—

Table 111. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 332	39	15	9 321	2 056	3 094	843	502	962
Preprimary school	302	6	—	382	142	77	60	17	33
Public school	258	6	—	230	89	37	47	7	21
Elementary or high school	3 992	8	13	5 798	1 177	2 056	372	280	581
Public school	3 897	8	13	5 424	1 089	1 843	361	275	551
College	1 038	25	2	3 141	737	961	411	205	348
Public college	943	13	2	2 627	618	653	387	198	316
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 332	39	15	9 321	2 056	3 094	843	502	962
3 and 4 years	146	—	—	186	69	44	6	17	12
5 to 14 years	2 999	9	5	4 030	887	1 339	344	184	383
15 to 17 years	807	5	—	1 422	249	582	35	76	148
18 and 19 years	265	12	8	711	125	234	62	35	98
20 to 24 years	294	9	—	1 077	239	256	171	102	87
25 to 34 years	464	—	2	964	221	250	110	73	159
35 years and over	357	4	—	931	266	389	115	15	75
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 426	28	8	3 612	552	1 373	366	185	352
Percent enrolled in college	12.7	75.0	—	38.1	53.6	25.1	50.8	65.9	38.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 198	12	8	2 068	298	917	104	79	244
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	17.5	—	—	10.3	4.4	11.8	11.5	—	11.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 426	28	8	3 612	552	1 373	366	185	352
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	875	7	—	1 068	90	468	113	35	80
Some college or associate degree	534	21	—	1 508	289	555	159	88	162
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	—	—	215	64	56	7	37	25
Persons 25 years and over	11 770	47	52	23 040	4 503	7 620	3 129	1 066	2 885
Less than 5th grade	288	—	—	1 360	336	280	10	144	47
5th to 8th grade	788	4	—	1 531	390	487	104	50	199
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 485	18	—	3 122	579	810	337	110	520
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 628	6	20	5 817	912	1 849	1 059	139	905
Some college, no degree	2 827	11	25	4 468	868	1 608	752	131	541
Associate degree, occupational program	508	—	7	895	140	324	214	46	59
Associate degree, academic program	301	—	—	629	178	243	55	41	31
Bachelor's degree	629	8	—	3 808	681	1 673	449	250	394
Graduate or professional degree	316	—	—	1 410	419	346	149	252	92
Females 25 years and over	5 781	22	25	13 851	2 593	4 441	2 067	479	1 982
Less than 5th grade	113	—	—	1 059	257	209	10	43	120
5th to 8th grade	412	—	—	1 088	225	316	79	41	187
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 226	6	—	2 004	373	424	255	63	433
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 632	3	10	3 781	569	1 068	806	87	672
Some college, no degree	1 467	9	8	2 336	469	816	447	64	288
Associate degree, occupational program	269	—	7	556	79	213	145	28	35
Associate degree, academic program	214	—	—	364	67	176	41	19	8
Bachelor's degree	330	4	—	2 130	391	1 014	224	101	204
Graduate or professional degree	118	—	—	533	163	205	60	33	35
Persons 25 years and over	11 770	47	52	23 040	4 503	7 620	3 129	1 066	2 885
Percent less than 5th grade	2.4	—	—	5.9	7.5	3.7	0.3	4.4	5.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.7	53.2	100.0	73.9	71.0	79.3	85.6	80.6	70.1
Percent some college or higher	38.9	40.4	61.5	48.7	50.8	55.0	51.7	67.5	38.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.0	17.0	—	22.6	24.4	26.5	19.1	47.1	16.8
Males 25 to 34 years	2 259	4	17	2 989	579	919	314	228	319
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.0	—	100.0	83.4	82.0	79.1	97.1	97.8	89.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.0	—	—	28.2	38.2	18.5	22.3	78.9	30.1
Females 25 to 34 years	1 976	3	25	3 665	741	1 038	559	167	533
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.2	100.0	100.0	79.5	74.1	84.2	90.7	71.9	88.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.7	—	—	23.6	28.6	28.5	23.6	38.9	13.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	18 288	89	65	32 765	6 276	11 167	3 920	1 530	3 901
Speak a language other than English	3 400	9	—	23 802	5 023	8 213	1 570	1 181	3 055
5 to 17 years	350	—	—	3 404	911	1 023	118	159	401
18 to 64 years	2 677	9	—	18 937	3 772	6 575	1 322	974	2 466
65 to 74 years	200	—	—	1 041	278	379	91	39	148
75 years and over	173	—	—	420	62	236	39	40	40
Do not speak English "very well"	921	—	—	12 151	3 029	3 019	855	469	2 017
5 to 17 years	127	—	—	1 186	358	368	57	123	336
18 to 64 years	684	—	—	9 930	2 355	2 282	775	402	1 716
65 to 74 years	44	—	—	754	256	207	19	28	138
75 years and over	66	—	—	281	62	162	4	—	40
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	183	—	—	2 548	721	501	247	93	425
Persons 5 years and over in households	17 652	84	65	32 323	6 173	11 061	3 814	1 510	3 823
In linguistically isolated households	465	—	—	6 582	2 089	1 252	330	244	1 100
5 to 17 years	102	—	—	1 102	383	197	9	45	133
18 to 64 years	333	—	—	4 916	1 458	937	314	188	839
65 to 74 years	9	—	—	447	197	76	3	11	108
75 years and over	21	—	—	117	51	42	4	—	20
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	13 193	75	60	25 460	4 793	8 660	3 192	1 194	3 055
With a mobility or self-care limitation	620	—	—	1 832	293	639	141	87	338
With a mobility limitation	350	—	—	522	88	143	35	29	181
In labor force	96	—	—	295	69	35	15	22	135
With a self-care limitation	352	—	—	1 616	277	600	106	80	260
With a work disability	1 434	—	—	995	197	330	150	45	130
In labor force	731	—	—	406	122	138	24	22	43
Prevented from working	654	—	—	502	46	185	112	23	62
No work disability	11 759	75	60	24 465	4 596	8 330	3 042	1 149	2 925
In labor force	9 224	50	52	19 635	3 693	6 918	2 180	942	2 324
Persons 65 to 74 years	755	—	—	1 384	313	431	212	60	206
With a mobility or self-care limitation	206	—	—	206	33	57	30	17	33
With a mobility limitation	168	—	—	151	16	37	22	17	23
With a self-care limitation	80	—	—	125	23	47	15	17	16
Persons 75 years and over	353	—	—	525	80	270	92	9	40
With a mobility or self-care limitation	90	—	—	152	12	112	6	—	7
With a mobility limitation	68	—	—	113	12	79	6	—	7
With a self-care limitation	48	—	—	120	12	86	—	—	7

Table 111. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guamanian
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	553	49	326	403	1 041	553	134	205
Preprimary school	5	13	4	25	67	35	9	15
Public school	5	—	—	14	50	35	—	15
Elementary or high school	337	33	284	265	740	377	111	151
Public school	329	33	284	263	702	377	85	148
College	211	3	38	113	234	141	14	39
Public college	211	3	38	105	176	107	14	25
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	553	49	326	403	1 041	553	134	205
3 and 4 years	5	13	—	17	46	24	9	5
5 to 14 years	208	28	179	175	575	306	56	139
15 to 17 years	86	—	72	69	164	82	48	22
18 and 19 years	69	—	41	11	31	5	11	—
20 to 24 years	109	3	26	45	124	71	10	20
25 to 34 years	53	5	—	55	23	13	—	—
35 years and over	23	—	8	31	78	52	—	19
Persons 18 to 24 years	344	32	122	150	336	198	21	42
Percent enrolled in college	43.3	9.4	31.1	22.0	39.6	38.4	66.7	47.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	176	6	82	45	168	70	55	15
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.8	—	19.5	—	7.1	—	—	53.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	344	32	122	150	336	198	21	42
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	117	27	48	59	113	71	—	—
Some college or associate degree	114	—	10	41	114	74	14	20
Bachelor's degree or higher	18	—	—	8	31	31	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	1 242	176	425	1 339	1 390	895	137	139
Less than 5th grade	110	70	129	200	17	—	7	—
5th to 8th grade	86	33	39	128	28	—	8	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	351	40	85	237	276	202	8	16
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	410	—	84	350	474	330	29	70
Some college, no degree	178	33	40	170	385	253	62	34
Associate degree, occupational program	32	—	13	40	33	28	—	5
Associate degree, academic program	8	—	5	39	40	17	—	—
Bachelor's degree	53	—	30	145	83	65	11	—
Graduate or professional degree	14	—	—	30	54	—	12	14
Females 25 years and over	700	104	209	984	703	465	65	78
Less than 5th grade	87	58	70	181	—	—	—	—
5th to 8th grade	66	28	31	115	24	—	8	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	217	6	45	175	162	118	8	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	237	—	36	258	248	176	16	37
Some college, no degree	55	12	—	90	190	140	21	17
Associate degree, occupational program	12	—	10	14	14	9	—	5
Associate degree, academic program	—	—	5	33	10	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	26	—	12	97	29	22	—	—
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	—	21	26	—	12	14
Persons 25 years and over	1 242	176	425	1 339	1 390	895	137	139
Percent less than 5th grade	8.9	39.8	30.4	14.9	1.2	—	5.1	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.0	18.8	40.5	57.8	76.9	77.4	83.2	88.5
Percent some college or higher	22.9	18.8	20.7	31.7	42.8	40.6	62.0	38.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.4	—	7.1	13.1	9.9	7.3	16.8	10.1
Males 25 to 34 years	227	26	78	187	288	159	49	17
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.9	80.8	74.4	90.4	82.3	82.4	85.7	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.4	—	—	15.5	8.3	11.3	12.2	—
Females 25 to 34 years	139	29	96	238	290	150	34	54
Percent high school graduate or higher	51.1	41.4	47.9	60.1	83.1	78.0	100.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.3	—	12.5	13.0	9.3	10.0	35.3	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	1 912	236	822	1 778	2 486	1 493	262	348
Speak a language other than English	1 724	230	792	1 435	661	127	111	162
5 to 17 years	279	22	266	159	159	2	19	67
18 to 64 years	1 381	193	501	1 249	496	119	92	95
65 to 74 years	45	15	16	27	6	6	—	—
75 years and over	19	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	1 079	179	456	876	135	—	12	15
5 to 17 years	62	16	74	78	20	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	959	148	366	771	115	—	12	15
65 to 74 years	45	15	16	27	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	218	68	94	138	20	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 887	236	822	1 774	2 355	1 483	219	341
In linguistically isolated households	612	159	386	318	87	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	98	28	150	59	44	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	481	125	236	246	43	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	33	6	—	13	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 568	193	547	1 456	1 697	1 085	156	172
With a mobility or self-care limitation	154	25	29	30	121	66	10	6
With a mobility limitation	8	9	—	5	35	16	10	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	14	5	—	—
With a self-care limitation	146	16	29	25	102	61	5	6
With a work disability	61	19	—	18	87	68	10	—
In labor force	22	—	—	9	33	24	—	—
Prevented from working	31	19	—	5	30	20	10	—
No work disability	1 507	174	547	1 438	1 610	1 017	146	172
In labor force	1 217	169	473	1 172	1 323	855	110	142
Persons 65 to 74 years	45	15	16	43	48	48	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	15	—	7	11	11	—	—
With a mobility limitation	6	15	—	7	11	11	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	19	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—

Table 112. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	20 231	102	65	35 275	6 850	12 015	4 085	1 671	4 207
Native	19 880	102	65	11 562	2 228	3 800	2 456	1 437	955
Born in State of residence	9 383	21	8	4 177	1 061	1 306	435	178	402
Born in a different State	10 398	81	57	5 792	1 061	1 771	1 835	234	297
Northeast	398	3	—	301	86	113	—	26	20
Midwest	1 287	2	10	404	71	78	131	35	30
South	2 036	14	—	697	104	176	165	32	93
West	6 677	62	47	4 390	800	1 404	1 539	141	154
Born abroad	99	—	—	1 593	106	723	186	25	256
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	8	—	—	60	—	60	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	91	—	—	1 533	106	663	186	25	256
Foreign born	351	—	—	23 713	4 622	8 215	1 629	1 234	3 252
Naturalized citizen	89	—	—	11 074	2 225	4 249	679	566	1 508
Not a citizen	262	—	—	12 639	2 397	3 966	950	668	1 744
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	18 288	89	65	32 765	6 276	11 167	3 920	1 530	3 901
Same house	7 255	9	—	10 585	2 227	3 453	1 465	375	1 285
Different house in the United States	10 929	80	65	16 266	2 862	5 234	2 129	860	1 816
Same county	5 259	38	48	8 580	1 534	2 760	915	437	1 049
Different county	5 670	42	17	7 686	1 328	2 474	1 214	423	767
Same State	1 003	8	12	590	126	234	34	38	31
Different State	4 667	34	5	7 096	1 202	2 240	1 180	385	736
Northeast	71	—	—	189	72	21	14	20	22
Midwest	324	2	—	730	70	184	110	94	58
South	602	—	5	876	115	163	118	96	189
West	3 670	32	—	5 301	945	1 872	938	175	467
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	39	5	22	—	—	—
Elsewhere	104	—	—	5 875	1 182	2 458	326	295	800
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	8 643	42	42	19 164	3 622	6 719	2 164	896	2 214
Worked in county of residence	7 934	37	42	18 770	3 529	6 619	2 103	878	2 173
Worked outside county of residence	709	5	—	394	93	100	61	18	41
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	8 643	42	42	19 164	3 622	6 719	2 164	896	2 214
Car, truck, or van	7 448	33	35	17 229	3 212	5 991	1 952	723	2 082
Drove alone	5 532	17	23	13 246	2 563	4 260	1 715	636	1 520
Carpooled	1 916	16	12	3 983	649	1 731	237	87	562
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.32	1.23	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.07	1.07	1.17
Public transportation	410	—	—	429	53	174	39	26	43
Bus or trolley bus	383	—	—	402	53	157	29	26	43
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	27	—	—	19	—	9	10	—	—
Motorcycle	48	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	70	9	7	88	10	56	9	—	—
Walked	458	—	—	1 003	259	356	97	91	68
Other means	87	—	—	127	13	70	—	9	13
Worked at home	122	—	—	281	75	72	67	47	8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.2	20.8	12.5	18.1	16.9	17.8	19.5	18.2	18.7
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 781	42	52	19 480	3 716	6 816	2 182	921	2 266
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	332	—	—	97	11	22	39	13	2
Mining	342	—	2	112	30	49	—	9	—
Construction	997	2	—	329	79	112	69	41	5
Manufacturing	664	—	—	923	163	313	76	44	152
Nondurable goods	218	—	—	406	29	186	36	28	101
Food and kindred products	17	—	—	67	—	62	5	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	8	—	—	126	10	22	—	9	85
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	97	—	—	118	12	48	24	19	8
Durable goods	446	—	—	517	134	127	40	16	51
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	29	—	—	33	—	12	14	—	—
Metal industries	128	—	—	41	—	—	—	5	5
Machinery and computer equipment	84	—	—	124	61	21	6	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	20	—	—	75	9	19	—	—	34
Transportation equipment	48	—	—	25	17	—	—	—	6
Transportation	250	5	18	531	108	188	125	46	28
Communications and other public utilities	246	4	—	296	31	158	49	7	5
Wholesale trade	154	—	—	210	24	96	61	—	14
Retail trade	1 235	12	15	3 251	817	832	486	72	445
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	158	—	—	413	51	109	98	12	74
Eating and drinking places	420	12	8	1 555	520	354	188	27	121
Banking and credit agencies	99	—	—	221	19	138	24	12	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	285	—	—	235	37	124	46	16	6
Business and repair services	352	—	—	294	46	81	62	7	62
Private households	34	—	—	22	—	22	—	—	—
Other personal services	1 055	—	10	6 425	1 061	2 206	461	101	942
Entertainment and recreation services	613	7	—	3 711	778	1 306	294	186	470
Professional and related services	1 422	12	7	2 329	437	1 003	251	323	86
Hospitals	293	—	7	702	79	463	69	53	21
Health services, except hospitals	251	—	—	417	71	240	51	25	—
Educational services	423	12	—	599	183	98	60	162	19
Public administration	701	—	—	494	75	166	139	44	39

Table 112. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—**
Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	2 051	307	851	1 859	2 778	1 626	296	411
Native	359	83	126	301	2 380	1 587	268	380
Born in State of residence	189	60	62	123	383	218	43	71
Born in a different State	87	23	64	106	1 630	1 325	139	88
Northeast	4	—	—	9	20	12	8	—
Midwest	11	—	5	7	53	39	—	5
South	26	—	—	22	105	47	19	33
West	46	23	59	68	1 452	1 227	112	50
Born abroad	83	—	—	72	367	44	86	221
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	284	13	47	208
Born abroad of American parents	83	—	—	72	83	31	39	13
Foreign born	1 692	224	725	1 558	398	39	28	31
Naturalized citizen	948	80	130	444	87	21	28	22
Not a citizen	744	144	595	1 114	311	18	—	9
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	1 912	236	822	1 778	2 486	1 493	262	348
Same house	688	59	111	470	465	369	24	21
Different house in the United States	1 015	163	624	974	1 851	1 098	233	303
Same county	657	80	265	627	734	455	15	149
Different county	358	83	359	347	1 117	643	218	154
Same State	12	—	63	52	31	24	—	7
Different State	346	83	296	295	1 086	619	218	147
Northeast	—	—	9	18	35	12	23	—
Midwest	73	—	69	26	—	—	—	—
South	87	—	43	24	—	44	9	—
West	186	83	175	227	970	563	186	147
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	12	21	—	5	16
Elsewhere	209	14	87	322	149	26	—	8
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 182	169	428	1 176	1 231	798	123	138
Worked in county of residence	1 144	169	417	1 170	1 193	769	118	138
Worked outside county of residence	38	—	11	6	38	29	5	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 182	169	428	1 176	1 231	798	123	138
Car, truck, or van	1 113	155	381	1 060	1 097	693	118	138
Drove alone	889	122	221	872	745	455	76	88
Carpooled	224	33	160	188	352	238	42	50
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.27	1.10	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.22
Public transportation	13	—	43	31	20	9	5	—
Bus or trolley bus	13	—	43	31	20	9	5	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	4	—	—	9	3	3	—	—
Walked	43	14	—	57	67	67	—	—
Other means	9	—	4	9	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	10	44	26	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.2	17.0	21.2	19.5	19.9	18.0	19.6	22.5
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 186	169	451	1 188	1 249	809	110	129
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	18	—	43	27	—	7
Construction	—	—	—	12	84	71	—	—
Manufacturing	96	5	23	13	92	57	—	4
Nondurable goods	18	—	8	—	49	37	—	4
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	—	—	—	19	19	—	—
Durable goods	78	5	15	13	43	20	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	13	—	15	6	25	8	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Transportation	—	—	—	13	67	39	16	12
Communications and other public utilities	17	—	—	5	24	24	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	6	—	9	14	14	—	—
Retail trade	259	44	9	145	188	110	31	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	32	11	—	5	51	20	31	—
Eating and drinking places	145	33	—	105	31	24	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	4	—	—	14	15	—	6	9
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—
Business and repair services	11	—	—	18	62	41	—	—
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	542	91	291	584	255	169	26	44
Entertainment and recreation services	166	23	101	338	140	76	23	27
Professional and related services	79	—	9	30	218	134	8	26
Hospitals	7	—	—	6	16	—	8	—
Health services, except hospitals	2	—	7	—	23	23	—	—
Educational services	23	—	—	11	74	39	—	5
Public administration	12	—	—	7	22	22	—	—

Table 113. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	14 784	75	60	27 707	5 215	9 526	3 525	1 274	3 364
In labor force	10 232	50	52	20 594	3 900	7 310	2 304	946	2 435
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.2	66.7	86.7	74.3	74.8	76.7	65.4	74.3	72.4
Armed Forces	118	—	—	174	14	92	29	—	9
Civilian labor force	10 114	50	52	20 420	3 886	7 218	2 275	946	2 426
Employed	8 781	42	52	19 480	3 716	6 816	2 182	921	2 266
At work 35 or more hours	7 298	33	42	16 350	3 017	5 806	1 797	750	1 908
Unemployed	1 333	8	—	940	170	402	93	25	160
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	16.0	—	4.6	4.4	5.6	4.1	2.6	6.6
Not in labor force	4 552	25	8	7 113	1 315	2 216	1 221	328	929
Institutionalized persons	365	—	—	164	15	73	—	11	54
Females 16 years and over	7 343	38	33	16 095	2 873	5 387	2 244	587	2 242
In labor force	4 645	25	25	11 116	1 925	4 011	1 376	350	1 512
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.3	65.8	75.8	69.1	67.0	74.5	61.3	59.6	67.4
Armed Forces	8	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	4 637	25	25	11 109	1 925	4 004	1 376	350	1 512
Employed	4 023	21	25	10 628	1 812	3 815	1 344	332	1 409
At work 35 or more hours	3 197	12	25	8 765	1 420	3 203	1 066	269	1 224
Unemployed	614	4	—	481	113	189	32	18	103
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	16.0	—	4.3	4.7	4.7	2.3	5.1	6.8
Not in labor force	2 698	13	8	4 979	948	1 376	868	237	730
Institutionalized persons	69	—	—	79	15	29	—	—	30
Males 16 to 19 years	606	12	—	1 020	154	500	53	25	93
Employed	249	—	—	441	68	210	21	9	49
Unemployed	61	—	—	102	15	53	—	—	11
Not in labor force	282	12	—	477	71	237	32	16	33
Males 20 to 24 years	846	—	—	1 403	278	460	166	75	126
Employed	529	—	—	992	228	343	30	50	77
Unemployed	142	—	—	86	14	29	34	—	9
Not in labor force	149	—	—	294	36	77	93	25	37
Males 25 to 54 years	4 771	25	27	7 433	1 538	2 455	804	506	727
Employed	3 485	21	27	6 536	1 360	2 116	674	461	641
Unemployed	469	4	—	229	28	97	27	7	29
Not in labor force	747	—	—	538	136	168	83	28	57
Males 55 to 64 years	673	—	—	943	235	374	106	70	70
Employed	384	—	—	681	209	258	58	59	56
Unemployed	36	—	—	33	—	25	—	—	8
Not in labor force	253	—	—	223	26	91	48	11	—
Males 65 to 69 years	222	—	—	285	52	95	60	6	41
In labor force	87	—	—	100	31	33	28	—	8
Not in labor force	135	—	—	185	21	62	32	6	33
Did not work in 1989	109	—	—	155	16	46	26	6	33
Males 70 years and over	323	—	—	528	85	255	92	5	65
In labor force	35	—	—	111	8	50	27	—	26
Not in labor force	288	—	—	417	77	205	65	5	39
Did not work in 1989	261	—	—	366	77	172	47	5	39
Females 16 to 19 years	592	—	8	1 048	144	417	51	54	151
Employed	100	—	—	450	43	178	45	31	31
Unemployed	89	—	—	89	12	47	—	—	23
Not in labor force	397	—	8	509	89	192	6	19	97
Females 20 to 24 years	970	16	—	1 196	136	529	126	54	109
Employed	571	9	—	818	98	411	49	48	60
Unemployed	88	—	—	74	12	33	—	—	26
Not in labor force	311	7	—	304	26	85	77	6	23
Females 25 to 54 years	4 558	16	25	11 056	2 106	3 546	1 299	404	1 607
Employed	3 063	12	25	8 314	1 523	2 804	937	237	1 183
Unemployed	376	4	—	288	89	98	21	18	46
Not in labor force	1 117	—	—	2 447	494	637	341	149	378
Females 55 to 64 years	609	6	—	1 679	221	534	616	17	235
Employed	256	—	—	878	116	343	297	12	110
Unemployed	57	—	—	30	—	11	11	—	8
Not in labor force	296	6	—	771	105	180	308	5	117
Females 65 to 69 years	227	—	—	561	116	168	74	49	70
In labor force	20	—	—	76	15	40	5	—	—
Not in labor force	207	—	—	485	101	128	69	49	70
Did not work in 1989	191	—	—	435	101	100	61	49	70
Females 70 years and over	387	—	—	555	150	193	78	9	70
In labor force	17	—	—	92	17	39	11	—	25
Not in labor force	370	—	—	463	133	154	67	9	45
Did not work in 1989	361	—	—	450	133	145	63	9	45
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	7 343	38	33	16 095	2 873	5 387	2 244	587	2 242
With own children under 6 years	1 399	7	—	2 643	477	867	244	166	411
In labor force	820	—	—	1 935	369	679	189	103	262
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 280	—	8	3 157	549	1 177	204	142	474
In labor force	1 032	—	8	2 450	460	875	155	106	358
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 109	14	—	2 261	535	678	177	154	297
Both parents in labor force	557	—	—	1 580	407	498	129	52	186
Both at work 35 or more hours	269	—	—	1 015	228	348	59	22	153
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	1 019	—	—	647	115	249	68	8	63
Parent in labor force	677	—	—	542	87	211	53	8	53
At work 35 or more hours	473	—	—	465	66	162	53	8	46
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 803	—	—	4 322	889	1 494	279	189	559
Both parents in labor force	1 180	—	—	3 312	687	1 178	212	113	416
Both at work 35 or more hours	709	—	—	2 416	534	842	147	72	313
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 498	—	5	1 165	205	509	56	69	51
Parent in labor force	1 178	—	5	1 052	205	422	56	58	40
At work 35 or more hours	845	—	5	963	184	387	33	53	40

Table 113. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	1 647	208	572	1 516	1 848	1 158	202	188
In labor force	1 243	169	473	1 214	1 393	894	123	151
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.5	81.3	82.7	80.1	75.4	77.2	60.9	80.3
Armed Forces	4	—	—	17	37	15	13	9
Civilian labor force	1 239	169	473	1 197	1 356	879	110	142
Employed	1 186	169	451	1 188	1 249	809	110	129
At work 35 or more hours	1 032	155	389	1 010	1 060	692	106	129
Unemployed	53	—	22	9	107	70	13	13
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	—	4.7	.8	7.9	8.0	—	9.2
Not in labor force	404	39	99	302	455	264	79	37
Institutionalized persons	11	—	—	—	66	10	33	7
Females 16 years and over	886	127	278	1 065	892	550	94	106
In labor force	600	97	211	809	617	389	68	76
Percent of females 16 years and over	67.7	76.4	75.9	76.0	69.2	70.7	72.3	71.7
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Civilian labor force	600	97	211	809	608	380	68	76
Employed	582	97	208	809	555	340	68	63
At work 35 or more hours	471	83	166	697	453	272	64	63
Unemployed	18	—	3	—	53	40	—	13
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	—	1.4	—	8.7	10.5	—	17.1
Not in labor force	286	30	67	256	275	161	26	30
Institutionalized persons	5	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	89	6	44	21	85	34	26	7
Employed	32	6	17	17	12	9	—	—
Unemployed	12	—	11	—	6	—	—	—
Not in labor force	45	—	16	4	67	25	26	7
Males 20 to 24 years	130	3	34	75	184	144	10	14
Employed	119	3	26	63	147	134	—	5
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Not in labor force	11	—	8	4	23	5	10	—
Males 25 to 54 years	489	63	203	343	561	347	72	51
Employed	437	63	195	299	454	288	42	51
Unemployed	23	—	8	9	37	19	—	—
Not in labor force	25	—	—	26	51	34	17	—
Males 55 to 64 years	42	—	5	12	108	65	—	10
Employed	16	—	5	—	81	38	—	10
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Not in labor force	26	—	—	12	21	21	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	11	9	8	—	18	18	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	11	9	8	—	18	18	—	—
Did not work in 1989	11	9	8	—	12	12	—	—
Males 70 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 16 to 19 years	87	—	38	24	83	36	29	8
Employed	60	—	15	13	32	15	11	—
Unemployed	2	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
Not in labor force	25	—	23	11	43	21	18	—
Females 20 to 24 years	99	23	31	57	106	49	—	20
Employed	53	18	25	36	62	33	—	15
Unemployed	—	—	3	—	17	12	—	5
Not in labor force	46	5	3	21	27	4	—	—
Females 25 to 54 years	611	89	192	930	582	384	49	78
Employed	469	79	168	744	425	280	41	48
Unemployed	16	—	—	—	20	20	—	—
Not in labor force	126	10	24	186	128	75	8	30
Females 55 to 64 years	36	9	—	11	75	51	16	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	36	12	16	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Not in labor force	36	9	—	11	31	31	—	—
Females 65 to 69 years	19	6	8	37	19	19	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	19	6	8	21	19	19	—	—
Did not work in 1989	19	6	8	7	19	19	—	—
Females 70 years and over	34	—	9	6	27	11	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	34	—	9	6	27	11	—	—
Did not work in 1989	34	—	9	6	27	11	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	886	127	278	1 065	892	550	94	106
With own children under 6 years	144	52	70	152	294	145	42	65
In labor force	104	52	54	115	205	104	34	40
With own children 6 to 17 years only	212	19	81	255	133	92	7	5
In labor force	173	19	73	205	115	79	7	—
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	105	51	44	80	271	124	39	51
Both parents in labor force	86	51	27	58	201	97	39	17
Both at work 35 or more hours	72	25	19	47	161	61	39	17
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	48	20	12	21	80	31	—	34
Parent in labor force	43	20	3	21	50	19	—	16
At work 35 or more hours	43	20	3	21	36	11	—	12
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	218	28	192	182	539	293	54	117
Both parents in labor force	156	28	156	152	418	229	54	60
Both at work 35 or more hours	117	28	119	121	239	93	41	60
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	88	—	18	69	75	53	—	18
Parent in labor force	84	—	18	69	64	48	—	12
At work 35 or more hours	84	—	18	64	40	26	—	12

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 114. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	3 138	11	30	5 644	1 236	1 880	621	367	641
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 288	11	30	4 866	1 072	1 540	484	352	576
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 479	9	30	3 582	739	1 231	343	163	443
Wife unemployed	109	—	—	132	37	19	30	14	6
Husband unemployed	195	—	—	146	23	71	20	7	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	106	—	—	98	23	53	13	—	—
Wife unemployed	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	655	—	—	632	141	269	117	8	57
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	246	—	—	219	57	88	43	8	12
Wife unemployed	7	—	—	15	3	7	5	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 372	—	—	1 201	183	444	112	55	160
Employed or in Armed Forces	888	—	—	1 033	148	383	83	50	138
Unemployed	85	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 198	12	8	2 068	298	917	104	79	244
Enrolled in school	763	12	8	1 639	277	680	92	58	204
Employed	166	—	—	625	98	241	54	23	67
Unemployed	72	—	—	134	19	82	—	—	17
Not in labor force	519	12	8	880	160	357	38	35	120
Not enrolled in school	435	—	—	429	21	237	12	21	40
High school graduate	225	—	—	215	8	129	—	21	12
Employed	134	—	—	176	8	104	—	21	7
Unemployed	30	—	—	9	—	5	—	—	2
Not in labor force	47	—	—	30	—	20	—	—	3
Not high school graduate	210	—	—	214	13	108	12	—	28
Employed	49	—	—	90	5	43	12	—	6
Unemployed	48	—	—	48	8	13	—	—	15
Not in labor force	113	—	—	76	—	52	—	—	7
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 781	42	52	19 480	3 716	6 816	2 182	921	2 266
Private wage and salary workers	6 632	42	45	17 082	3 111	6 129	1 758	667	2 024
Local government workers	680	—	7	572	97	268	114	23	8
State government workers	370	—	—	458	135	73	60	148	12
Federal government workers	647	—	—	554	83	240	119	66	31
Self-employed workers	407	—	—	777	290	106	116	8	183
Unpaid family workers	45	—	—	37	—	—	15	9	8
Employed females 16 years and over	4 023	21	25	10 628	1 812	3 815	1 344	332	1 409
Private wage and salary workers	2 895	21	18	9 354	1 514	3 371	1 076	268	1 302
Local government workers	379	—	7	402	70	224	63	16	8
State government workers	201	—	—	186	60	62	37	18	—
Federal government workers	423	—	—	271	53	100	72	15	18
Self-employed workers	125	—	—	391	115	58	81	6	81
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	24	—	—	15	9	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	11 216	62	52	20 950	3 913	7 307	2 533	911	2 463
50 to 52 weeks	6 202	46	40	12 840	2 448	4 230	1 624	639	1 440
48 and 49 weeks	625	—	—	1 586	242	741	142	49	126
40 to 47 weeks	901	4	—	1 602	362	537	168	6	262
27 to 39 weeks	943	—	12	1 625	394	551	214	33	159
14 to 26 weeks	1 184	—	—	1 728	256	598	224	129	238
1 to 13 weeks	1 361	12	—	1 569	211	650	161	55	238
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 593	46	42	17 930	3 155	6 366	2 133	702	2 152
40 or more weeks	7 066	46	40	14 617	2 641	5 112	1 725	627	1 683
50 to 52 weeks	5 762	46	40	11 934	2 195	3 978	1 476	578	1 355
27 to 39 weeks	766	—	2	1 254	276	427	202	7	107
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5 299	25	25	11 397	1 945	3 975	1 532	328	1 546
50 to 52 weeks	2 919	21	25	6 755	1 067	2 329	946	215	932
48 and 49 weeks	226	—	—	794	129	342	84	26	73
40 to 47 weeks	409	4	—	892	202	288	113	—	148
27 to 39 weeks	439	—	—	980	246	339	109	15	121
14 to 26 weeks	593	—	—	1 033	147	342	160	41	154
1 to 13 weeks	713	—	—	943	154	335	120	31	118
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 283	21	25	9 504	1 440	3 395	1 243	213	1 389
40 or more weeks	3 095	21	25	7 636	1 120	2 750	1 031	195	1 102
50 to 52 weeks	2 573	21	25	6 212	903	2 187	862	175	887
27 to 39 weeks	335	—	—	702	162	246	97	—	75
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	5 074	11	30	7 357	1 531	2 569	752	422	839
No workers	494	—	—	338	107	126	46	5	32
1 worker	1 754	—	—	1 977	382	624	230	193	241
2 workers	2 295	7	22	3 606	784	1 212	374	174	414
3 or more workers	531	4	8	1 436	258	607	102	50	152
Married-couple families	3 138	11	30	5 644	1 236	1 880	621	367	641
No workers	252	—	—	218	61	70	46	—	32
1 worker	744	—	—	1 231	235	374	162	153	139
2 or more workers	2 142	11	30	4 195	940	1 436	413	214	470
Husband and wife worked	1 945	11	30	3 859	827	1 315	386	175	450
Female householder, no husband present	1 372	—	—	1 201	183	444	112	55	160
No workers	192	—	—	88	30	40	—	5	—
1 worker	710	—	—	549	99	142	64	40	97
2 or more workers	470	—	—	564	54	262	48	10	63
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 587	10	10	1 379	163	646	320	22	99
Male	2 404	10	10	1 290	154	593	293	22	99
May 1975 or later service only	504	3	—	413	43	250	33	13	55
September 1980 or later service only	304	—	—	261	20	148	25	—	49
Served 2 or more years	253	—	—	209	16	118	7	—	49
Vietnam-era service	939	7	—	453	59	183	89	9	28
World War II service	460	—	—	319	39	153	90	—	16

122 NEVADA

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 114. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guamanian
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	279	63	152	211	424	250	59	56
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	252	54	152	193	380	218	54	49
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	200	54	119	149	258	131	54	28
Wife unemployed	15	—	4	7	13	13	—	—
Husband unemployed	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	19	9	—	9	44	32	5	7
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11	—	—	—	28	16	5	7
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	99	12	4	115	34	30	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	83	12	4	115	22	18	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	176	6	82	45	168	70	55	15
Enrolled in school	119	—	66	38	149	66	55	7
Employed	60	—	18	23	37	20	11	—
Unemployed	7	—	9	—	6	—	—	—
Not in labor force	52	—	39	15	106	46	44	7
Not enrolled in school	57	6	16	7	19	4	—	8
High school graduate	31	6	—	7	7	4	—	—
Employed	22	6	—	7	7	4	—	—
Unemployed	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	26	—	16	—	12	—	—	8
Employed	10	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	5	—	2	—	8	—	—	8
Not in labor force	11	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 186	169	451	1 188	1 249	809	110	129
Private wage and salary workers	1 116	158	439	1 137	1 063	707	89	103
Local government workers	16	—	12	11	46	32	—	14
State government workers	13	—	—	—	36	6	—	—
Federal government workers	6	—	—	7	34	13	9	12
Self-employed workers	30	11	—	33	70	51	12	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	582	97	208	809	555	340	68	63
Private wage and salary workers	531	93	204	775	483	289	68	49
Local government workers	6	—	4	11	21	7	—	14
State government workers	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	6	—	—	7	9	9	—	—
Self-employed workers	30	4	—	16	42	35	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 254	183	491	1 243	1 369	886	130	169
50 to 52 weeks	829	121	310	762	896	541	98	133
48 and 49 weeks	106	—	38	83	50	41	—	9
40 to 47 weeks	116	12	19	91	128	93	8	—
27 to 39 weeks	64	14	82	69	69	62	—	7
14 to 26 weeks	68	21	17	136	128	91	14	8
1 to 13 weeks	71	15	25	102	98	58	10	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 121	171	481	1 095	1 230	785	130	143
40 or more weeks	991	121	367	872	986	618	106	123
50 to 52 weeks	795	121	310	727	815	484	98	114
27 to 39 weeks	45	14	82	65	64	57	—	7
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	626	111	229	845	631	413	65	87
50 to 52 weeks	409	64	134	496	379	234	43	67
48 and 49 weeks	25	—	30	49	5	—	—	5
40 to 47 weeks	59	—	8	57	80	65	8	—
27 to 39 weeks	39	14	26	57	48	41	—	7
14 to 26 weeks	36	21	8	117	62	34	14	8
1 to 13 weeks	58	12	23	69	57	39	—	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	524	111	223	754	540	344	65	77
40 or more weeks	450	64	172	563	405	262	51	62
50 to 52 weeks	379	64	134	476	327	197	43	57
27 to 39 weeks	20	14	26	53	43	36	—	7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	423	75	165	332	498	317	59	56
No workers	13	—	—	9	26	22	—	—
1 worker	96	—	25	117	115	89	5	7
2 workers	195	75	94	156	302	176	39	39
3 or more workers	119	—	46	50	55	30	15	10
Married-couple families	279	63	152	211	424	250	59	56
No workers	—	—	—	9	—	10	—	—
1 worker	55	—	21	52	57	34	5	7
2 or more workers	224	63	131	150	357	206	54	49
Husband and wife worked	224	54	131	150	333	186	54	45
Female householder, no husband present	99	12	4	115	34	30	—	—
No workers	13	—	—	—	16	12	—	—
1 worker	27	—	4	59	18	18	—	—
2 or more workers	59	12	—	56	—	—	—	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	25	—	26	4	225	177	14	25
Male	25	—	26	4	201	161	14	17
May 1975 or later service only	—	—	—	4	60	26	9	25
September 1980 or later service only	—	—	—	4	31	9	9	13
Served 2 or more years	—	—	—	4	27	5	9	13
Vietnam-era service	21	—	26	—	110	105	5	—
World War II service	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 115. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 781	42	52	19 480	3 716	6 816	2 182	921	2 266
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 323	9	7	3 008	743	923	521	259	214
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	655	—	—	1 330	325	395	271	57	111
Officials and administrators, public administration	85	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Management and related occupations	126	—	—	328	60	121	84	18	9
Professional specialty occupations	668	9	7	1 678	418	528	250	202	103
Engineers and natural scientists	139	—	—	456	117	104	17	96	51
Engineers	73	—	—	301	80	62	8	57	39
Health diagnosing occupations	26	—	—	141	48	24	25	37	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	113	—	7	329	37	229	50	7	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	217	9	—	429	167	80	61	36	24
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	175	—	—	206	86	54	37	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 330	7	18	5 139	697	2 197	687	324	540
Health technologists and technicians	99	—	—	205	14	149	14	16	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	170	4	—	353	15	77	95	60	42
Sales occupations	776	—	8	2 697	388	1 088	246	84	438
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	144	—	—	446	108	101	96	8	58
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	116	—	—	184	21	98	43	16	6
Other sales occupations	516	—	8	2 067	259	889	107	60	374
Cashiers	333	—	8	1 522	132	763	75	54	180
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 285	3	10	1 884	280	883	332	164	60
Computer equipment operators	57	—	—	64	—	36	6	13	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	259	—	—	247	38	101	78	18	12
Financial records processing occupations	112	3	—	168	26	63	47	18	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	91	—	—	162	27	80	33	13	9
Service occupations	2 169	24	—	9 392	2 053	2 947	703	213	1 360
Private household occupations	26	—	—	22	—	22	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	302	—	—	192	34	94	30	—	—
Police and firefighters	66	—	—	52	14	19	7	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 841	24	—	9 178	2 019	2 831	673	213	1 360
Food service occupations	651	19	—	3 375	884	1 116	257	32	397
Cleaning and building service occupations	564	—	—	1 806	195	732	168	40	201
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	307	—	—	68	11	8	26	13	—
Farm operators and managers	86	—	—	19	4	—	2	13	—
Farm workers and related occupations	207	—	—	49	7	8	24	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 066	2	10	711	79	309	113	18	21
Mechanics and repairers	302	—	—	231	12	125	26	—	—
Construction trades	542	2	—	180	42	54	41	9	5
Precision production occupations	156	—	10	300	25	130	46	9	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 586	—	17	1 162	133	432	132	94	131
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	288	—	—	418	31	134	34	32	84
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	295	—	—	257	44	95	21	21	12
Transportation occupations	276	—	8	151	19	53	4	23	14
Motor vehicle operators	276	—	8	151	19	53	4	23	14
Material moving equipment operators	173	—	—	55	—	22	23	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	554	—	9	281	39	128	50	12	21
Construction laborers	243	—	—	41	12	29	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	131	—	7	81	6	30	25	—	9
Employed females 16 years and over	4 023	21	25	10 628	1 812	3 815	1 344	332	1 409
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	787	9	7	1 411	314	539	297	50	89
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	408	—	—	553	116	185	116	—	65
Officials and administrators, public administration	68	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	91	—	—	206	32	103	41	—	9
Professional specialty occupations	379	9	7	858	198	354	181	50	24
Engineers and natural scientists	34	—	—	92	45	21	9	—	6
Engineers	18	—	—	36	25	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	9	—	—	38	8	4	20	6	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	77	—	7	283	6	214	50	7	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	153	9	—	264	115	68	39	11	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	132	—	—	151	60	47	25	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 674	3	18	3 386	403	1 541	515	143	356
Health technologists and technicians	84	—	—	177	14	131	4	16	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	57	—	—	128	7	26	60	—	13
Sales occupations	510	—	8	1 790	198	812	155	34	297
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	74	—	—	229	65	83	44	—	31
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24	—	—	67	—	47	14	—	6
Other sales occupations	412	—	8	1 494	133	682	97	34	260
Cashiers	283	—	8	1 175	76	595	65	28	165
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 023	3	10	1 291	184	572	296	93	46
Computer equipment operators	53	—	—	29	—	23	6	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	242	—	—	247	38	101	78	18	12
Financial records processing occupations	107	3	—	143	6	58	47	18	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	52	—	—	72	12	13	33	5	9
Service occupations	1 094	9	—	5 247	1 029	1 544	439	110	879
Private household occupations	26	—	—	22	—	22	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 041	9	—	5 225	1 029	1 522	439	110	879
Food service occupations	348	9	—	1 599	329	479	166	18	288
Cleaning and building service occupations	291	—	—	1 098	118	448	97	12	128
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	58	—	—	101	8	49	25	—	2
Mechanics and repairers	24	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Construction trades	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	9	—	—	94	8	42	25	—	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	386	—	—	476	51	142	68	29	83
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	138	—	—	275	13	73	34	19	71
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	106	—	—	135	32	64	7	10	—
Transportation occupations	45	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	45	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	12	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	85	—	—	40	6	5	17	—	12
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	—	—	22	—	5	17	—	—

Table 115. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guamanian
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 186	169	451	1 188	1 249	809	110	129
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	97	—	—	83	233	140	33	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18	—	—	56	115	79	21	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	—	—	—	9	38	23	—	6
Professional specialty occupations	79	—	—	27	118	61	12	14
Engineers and natural scientists	43	—	—	—	35	32	—	—
Engineers	35	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14	—	—	11	37	9	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	—	—	11	37	9	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	234	19	44	249	420	268	55	49
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	7	—	23	23	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	17	—	—	22	11	—	—	11
Sales occupations	159	19	37	172	142	68	35	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	39	—	—	8	20	—	20	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	26	19	7	—
Other sales occupations	120	19	37	164	96	49	8	5
Cashiers	98	19	26	154	54	27	8	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	58	—	—	55	244	177	20	33
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	64	56	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	6	10	10	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	30	9	9	12
Service occupations	744	68	353	776	319	186	22	60
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	5	—	5	12	26	20	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	739	68	348	764	293	166	22	60
Food service occupations	241	39	66	268	117	81	14	15
Cleaning and building service occupations	86	15	222	124	78	5	—	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	26	26	46	66	62	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	14	14	7	33	31	31	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	11	7	25	25	—	—
Precision production occupations	39	12	8	6	10	6	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58	56	28	34	211	153	—	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12	50	16	15	44	19	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	41	—	8	5	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	6	39	39	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	6	39	39	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	4	—	14	14	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	6	—	8	114	81	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	48	35	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	6	—	5	12	6	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	582	97	208	809	555	340	68	63
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36	—	—	37	84	55	—	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10	—	—	20	50	35	—	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	—	—	—	—	22	7	—	6
Professional specialty occupations	26	—	—	17	34	20	—	14
Engineers and natural scientists	11	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Engineers	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	—	11	9	9	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	11	9	9	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	130	10	19	206	269	175	46	16
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	22	7	—	—	7
Sales occupations	84	10	12	157	97	44	35	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	—	—	—	20	—	20	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	19	12	7	—
Other sales occupations	78	10	12	157	58	32	8	—
Cashiers	56	10	12	147	49	27	8	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46	—	—	27	165	131	11	9
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	64	56	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	6	10	10	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Service occupations	385	44	168	566	174	98	22	27
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	22	16	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	385	44	168	566	152	82	22	27
Food service occupations	73	24	31	167	56	37	14	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	45	6	126	106	40	2	—	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	5	—	—	6	6	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	12	5	—	—	6	6	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	38	21	—	22	6	—	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5	38	13	—	8	—	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	14	6	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—

Table 116. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	6 950	21	30	10 099	2 104	3 163	1 457	556	1 083
Less than \$5,000	735	—	—	754	181	174	132	46	91
\$5,000 to \$9,999	736	—	10	509	101	115	122	10	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999	737	—	—	900	160	256	107	11	174
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 514	—	—	1 899	468	521	306	91	122
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 273	9	12	1 745	359	640	195	89	167
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 064	4	—	1 996	292	844	164	120	250
\$50,000 to \$74,999	662	8	—	1 538	324	459	272	122	140
\$75,000 to \$99,999	168	—	8	427	116	90	92	36	16
\$100,000 or more	61	—	—	331	103	64	67	31	39
Median (dollars)	23 146	43 438	30 750	30 536	28 374	32 711	27 837	39 286	29 485
Mean (dollars)	27 553	44 004	38 039	37 569	38 300	36 416	39 742	50 391	36 206
Families	5 074	11	30	7 357	1 531	2 569	752	422	839
Less than \$5,000	493	—	—	345	106	106	35	24	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	392	—	10	274	65	74	25	10	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	540	—	—	478	64	190	14	11	121
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 125	—	—	1 305	326	409	129	66	97
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 046	2	12	1 359	280	560	92	74	120
\$35,000 to \$49,999	785	4	—	1 649	251	677	115	95	234
\$50,000 to \$74,999	507	5	—	1 340	273	434	235	86	140
\$75,000 to \$99,999	140	—	8	336	85	55	67	36	16
\$100,000 or more	46	—	—	271	81	64	40	20	39
Median (dollars)	24 851	44 688	30 750	34 367	32 371	33 702	42 365	39 286	35 913
Mean (dollars)	28 746	50 553	38 039	41 260	41 258	38 254	48 630	52 023	42 725
Married-couple families	3 138	11	30	5 644	1 236	1 880	621	367	641
Less than \$15,000	592	—	10	713	155	221	51	40	134
\$15,000 to \$24,999	616	—	—	867	256	254	88	38	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999	737	2	12	968	211	392	56	64	75
\$35,000 to \$49,999	589	4	—	1 355	198	567	103	84	190
\$50,000 to \$74,999	437	5	—	1 182	256	361	220	85	162
\$75,000 or more	167	—	8	559	160	85	103	56	55
Female householder, no husband present	1 372	—	—	1 201	183	444	112	55	160
Less than \$5,000	275	—	—	112	37	33	—	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	177	—	—	59	—	9	16	—	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	210	—	—	130	21	53	7	—	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999	347	—	—	300	37	96	41	28	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999	321	—	—	449	71	175	33	22	56
\$50,000 or more	42	—	—	151	17	78	15	—	18
Males 15 years and over, with income	6 856	37	27	10 348	2 109	3 700	1 138	606	966
Median income (dollars)	14 142	6 477	23 036	16 851	17 913	15 490	21 167	23 618	14 863
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.4	67.6	55.6	55.2	61.3	48.4	54.0	66.5	47.6
Median income (dollars)	21 299	10 750	37 656	21 467	22 500	19 787	30 392	26 449	20 147
Females 15 years and over, with income	6 305	31	25	12 754	2 222	4 401	1 833	392	1 701
Median income (dollars)	9 862	17 604	23 281	12 782	12 333	12 369	15 957	14 833	12 298
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.8	67.7	100.0	48.6	40.6	49.7	46.5	44.6	52.1
Median income (dollars)	16 960	17 813	23 281	17 226	21 329	16 639	19 808	20 573	17 658
Per capita income (dollars)	9 802	8 759	16 412	12 111	12 534	10 934	16 800	16 614	11 425
Persons in households (dollars)	9 774	9 711	16 412	12 208	12 607	10 975	17 162	16 811	11 603
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	10 688	—	—	4 627	8 080	6 411	3 178	360	2 000
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	24 851	44 688	30 750	34 367	32 371	33 702	42 365	39 286	35 913
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 562	28 750	—	33 800	30 858	35 372	42 391	34 427	36 394
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 706	—	—	31 609	29 509	32 346	40 272	47 813	34 375
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 643	44 688	30 750	37 542	34 861	36 209	50 646	44 844	41 295
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 930	28 750	—	37 819	33 019	39 618	50 586	42 500	41 520
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 583	—	—	35 000	42 917	30 208	51 210	49 250	40 562
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 426	—	—	24 978	19 896	27 672	23 000	22 009	23 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 185	—	—	20 114	16 833	24 063	15 972	21 563	11 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 483	—	—	11 563	26 023	24 375	5 360	—	7 071
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	5 837	—	—	5 000—	5 000—	6 343	43 000—	5 000—	12 500
1 worker (dollars)	17 083	—	—	21 303	20 687	22 240	31 667	36 875	12 284
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 115	44 688	30 750	40 773	41 197	39 054	52 006	42 813	42 955
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	33 474	44 688	30 750	41 436	41 042	40 146	54 340	39 728	43 024
Nonfamily households (dollars)	15 525	26 786	—	18 730	20 977	22 988	17 956	34 000	10 792
Male householder (dollars)	15 739	26 786	—	20 124	19 943	26 750	18 457	33 167	11 339
Living alone (dollars)	13 958	—	—	16 937	18 580	16 176	17 356	33 250	10 893
65 years and over (dollars)	6 519	—	—	9 410	5 000	8 267	10 000	—	11 250
Female householder (dollars)	15 259	—	—	16 826	22 115	20 469	17 067	59 056	10 625
Living alone (dollars)	9 208	—	—	14 913	21 058	21 016	15 721	19 500	10 625
65 years and over (dollars)	5 174	—	—	17 963	19 063	—	19 583	18 750	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	6 950	21	30	10 099	2 104	3 163	1 457	556	1 083
With earnings	6 055	21	30	9 217	1 907	2 942	1 174	530	994
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 290	43 937	37 302	37 146	37 599	35 682	41 045	50 667	34 173
With wage or salary income	5 951	21	30	8 978	1 819	2 923	1 129	524	920
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 707	43 594	31 428	35 510	35 443	35 281	38 116	49 120	30 933
With nonfarm self-employment income	552	4	10	942	271	178	135	66	163
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	19 456	1 800	17 621	24 998	26 676	10 421	38 044	16 889	33 802
With farm self-employment income	149	—	—	34	—	7	15	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	10 919	—	—	518	—	—799	1 220	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	870	—	18	2 920	792	737	571	202	242
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 448	—	1 229	5 511	6 484	3 862	5 396	2 615	16 530
With Social Security income	1 097	—	—	1 192	272	461	194	74	86
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 963	—	—	6 170	4 973	5 571	9 891	6 274	4 945
With public assistance income	742	—	—	397	64	151	86	12	54
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 658	—	—	4 858	5 984	5 420	4 199	1 583	4 281
With retirement income	733	—	—	766	108	324	202	53	61
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 795	—	—	8 012	8 424	8 058	8 850	4 515	7 323
With other income	737	2	—	734	91	314	181	5	28
Mean other income (dollars)	3 021	700	—	7 527	12 117	4 346	14 650	731	5 000

Table 116. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	571	100	202	479	642	452	59	56
Less than \$5,000	31	12	—	61	30	26	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	10	—	36	29	15	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	12	36	65	37	24	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	170	27	26	80	168	157	—	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	105	16	64	70	117	56	18	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	99	4	50	96	110	53	27	18
\$50,000 to \$74,999	41	14	21	68	108	78	14	10
\$75,000 to \$99,999	42	5	5	3	28	28	—	—
\$100,000 or more	10	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
Median (dollars)	26 437	17 222	29 857	24 811	28 393	25 909	42 396	35 000
Mean (dollars)	33 457	25 191	32 773	27 729	37 715	39 181	41 977	37 986
Families	423	75	165	332	498	317	59	56
Less than \$5,000	25	12	—	9	4	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	—	—	19	15	10	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	12	10	29	24	11	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	104	21	27	84	117	101	5	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	86	7	64	56	106	50	13	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	83	18	38	74	110	53	27	18
\$50,000 to \$74,999	24	—	21	58	89	59	14	10
\$75,000 to \$99,999	42	5	5	3	28	28	—	—
\$100,000 or more	10	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Median (dollars)	29 740	17 917	32 989	29 500	31 319	29 777	42 396	35 000
Mean (dollars)	35 722	25 565	35 564	32 564	40 815	43 875	41 562	37 986
Married-couple families	279	63	152	211	424	250	59	56
Less than \$15,000	37	12	6	49	26	11	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	86	21	18	28	92	76	5	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	50	7	64	29	94	38	13	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	18	38	61	110	53	27	18
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18	—	21	41	69	39	14	10
\$75,000 or more	48	5	5	3	33	33	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	99	12	4	115	34	30	—	—
Less than \$5,000	25	12	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	—	4	8	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4	—	—	50	12	12	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	—	—	40	12	12	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	659	81	270	402	795	495	82	85
Median income (dollars)	15 514	13 750	13 482	16 250	19 250	18 958	23 333	14 511
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.4	70.4	65.2	62.4	61.4	58.0	67.1	67.1
Median income (dollars)	17 708	20 341	14 509	20 027	23 438	22 472	24 583	21 146
Females 15 years and over, with income	672	127	246	873	714	460	65	100
Median income (dollars)	12 105	8 191	11 429	13 917	13 024	13 158	13 393	14 375
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.4	50.4	54.5	54.5	45.8	42.8	66.2	57.0
Median income (dollars)	15 456	12 000	15 240	16 734	16 628	17 318	15 812	14 798
Per capita income (dollars)	9 861	8 306	8 242	10 131	10 228	11 504	8 734	7 806
Persons in households (dollars)	9 980	8 306	8 242	10 153	10 601	11 482	9 813	7 938
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	228	—	—	—	2 685	15 000	2 386	192
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	29 740	17 917	32 989	29 500	31 319	29 777	42 396	35 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 347	16 875	29 750	24 250	32 361	32 159	48 500	27 120
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 107	30 357	28 036	33 000	27 426	27 045	41 875	26 902
Married-couple families (dollars)	27 969	19 583	33 696	34 750	33 750	33 750	42 396	35 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 583	31 071	29 893	28 375	41 597	47 031	48 500	27 120
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 250	31 607	14 792	29 643	40 347	21 953	41 875	42 857
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	32 125	5 000	13 750	24 821	21 458	21 875	—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 125	5 000	13 750	21 458	21 458	21 875	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	42 778	5 000	—	46 250	27 679	27 679	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	—	—	5 000—	19 583	20 208	—	—
1 worker (dollars)	15 870	—	39 063	21 094	21 620	21 953	21 250	48 750
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 556	17 917	32 717	36 000	40 292	40 417	47 833	27 120
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 250	31 071	33 207	40 208	40 125	40 417	47 833	26 902
Nonfamily households (dollars)	21 875	16 042	13 828	10 625	16 711	17 303	—	—
Male householder (dollars)	20 313	25 417	14 063	11 389	17 368	18 125	—	—
Living alone (dollars)	15 966	16 250	11 625	10 625	16 447	17 039	—	—
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder (dollars)	23 073	5 360	13 750	7 726	6 990	6 990	—	—
Living alone (dollars)	20 469	5 360	—	5 880	6 990	6 990	—	—
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 750	—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	571	100	202	479	642	452	59	56
With earnings	565	90	202	444	589	412	59	56
Mean earnings (dollars)	33 073	26 651	32 250	28 415	36 499	37 586	38 474	34 393
With wage or salary income	565	83	202	444	584	407	59	56
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 526	26 316	31 933	27 041	31 592	31 347	33 796	34 393
With nonfarm self-employment income	33	7	14	23	37	18	12	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	9 365	30 624	4 571	26 522	82 373	151 500	23 000	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	101	14	10	96	154	99	19	21
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	637	647	628	2 691	1 939	2 607	223	1 705
With Social Security income	9	9	13	42	72	67	5	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	546	3 800	3 799	6 076	7 705	7 922	4 800	—
With public assistance income	17	10	15	8	28	23	5	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 715	7 727	3 331	3 312	10 489	12 747	100	—
With retirement income	22	—	—	6	77	61	—	7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 061	—	—	10 000	15 952	16 636	—	22 000
With other income	52	—	—	17	82	41	20	11
Mean other income (dollars)	3 254	—	—	3 871	4 146	3 118	8 898	1 033

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 117. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	5 074	11	30	7 357	1 531	2 569	752	422	839
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 846	11	8	4 169	950	1 404	481	217	435
With related children under 18 years	3 378	2	—	4 471	862	1 572	377	295	497
With related children under 5 years	1 603	—	—	1 886	361	648	127	117	250
Householder worked in 1989	4 139	11	30	6 558	1 315	2 258	637	396	780
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 562	11	18	4 252	853	1 341	424	321	464
Householder under 65 years with work disability	628	—	—	323	80	110	43	12	39
Householder foreign born	102	—	—	5 927	1 303	2 139	194	389	794
Householder under 25 years	379	—	—	301	62	128	3	18	25
Householder 65 years and over	473	—	—	475	99	234	62	—	58
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 540	6	30	5 822	1 153	2 096	686	371	740
With public assistance income in 1989	535	—	—	280	58	114	41	—	27
With Social Security income in 1989	712	—	—	888	226	377	110	47	57
Married-couple families	3 138	11	30	5 644	1 236	1 880	621	367	641
With related children under 18 years	1 923	2	—	3 517	696	1 168	338	240	406
With related children under 5 years	930	—	—	1 590	330	525	118	117	213
Householder worked in 1989	2 572	11	30	5 036	1 079	1 666	513	346	582
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 669	11	18	3 317	741	1 002	360	271	343
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 177	6	30	4 541	923	1 565	574	321	581
Householder 65 years and over	342	—	—	416	92	199	55	—	58
With public assistance income in 1989	227	—	—	155	35	74	23	—	8
With Social Security income in 1989	473	—	—	620	173	274	84	13	41
Female householder, no husband present	1 372	—	—	1 201	183	444	112	55	160
With related children under 18 years	1 064	—	—	755	131	281	39	55	86
With related children under 5 years	472	—	—	225	12	98	9	—	32
Householder worked in 1989	1 070	—	—	1 069	146	384	105	50	160
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	605	—	—	661	68	247	45	50	91
Householder high school graduate or higher	956	—	—	911	152	367	93	50	121
Householder 65 years and over	103	—	—	38	7	14	7	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	296	—	—	87	16	28	18	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	190	—	—	178	27	51	14	34	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 729	44	15	4 772	920	1 328	956	235	390
Nonfamily householder	1 876	10	—	2 742	573	594	705	134	244
In owner-occupied housing unit	762	7	—	856	256	143	290	52	51
65 years and over	339	—	—	321	49	68	115	10	33
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	19 637	89	65	34 856	6 774	11 880	3 986	1 651	4 136
Persons 18 years and over	13 792	75	60	26 336	5 022	8 898	3 403	1 231	3 166
Persons 65 years and over	1 108	—	—	1 909	393	701	304	69	246
Related children under 18 years	5 776	14	5	8 466	1 744	2 939	580	420	970
Related children under 6 years	2 238	14	—	2 912	650	927	245	162	360
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 889	6	5	5 996	1 193	2 098	422	279	664
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 040	—	—	623	155	198	62	34	54
Percent below poverty level	20.5	—	—	8.5	10.1	7.7	8.2	8.1	6.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	466	—	—	132	54	49	9	5	8
With related children under 18 years	837	—	—	394	96	120	54	15	26
With related children under 5 years	492	—	—	135	29	54	2	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	601	—	—	323	61	91	27	16	38
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	144	—	—	62	—	11	2	—	19
Householder under 65 years with work disability	178	—	—	48	9	7	27	5	—
Householder foreign born	10	—	—	532	148	164	17	29	54
Householder under 25 years	145	—	—	57	16	29	—	—	12
Householder 65 years and over	105	—	—	52	12	24	—	—	16
Householder high school graduate or higher	589	—	—	392	123	134	35	19	39
With public assistance income in 1989	274	—	—	64	7	26	16	—	8
With Social Security income in 1989	144	—	—	42	10	27	—	5	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 566	—	—	5 955	7 450	6 169	5 792	7 190	5 301
Married-couple families	418	—	—	391	96	100	46	29	49
With related children under 18 years	263	—	—	228	66	47	38	10	21
With related children under 5 years	151	—	—	66	22	22	2	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	230	—	—	204	54	36	11	16	33
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	69	—	—	43	—	4	2	—	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	234	—	—	252	77	73	19	19	34
Householder 65 years and over	54	—	—	52	12	24	—	—	16
With public assistance income in 1989	57	—	—	13	—	5	—	—	8
With Social Security income in 1989	88	—	—	18	3	15	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 014	—	—	5 686	6 146	6 154	6 747	6 580	5 741
Female householder, no husband present	504	—	—	168	37	56	16	5	5
With related children under 18 years	465	—	—	146	30	53	16	5	5
With related children under 5 years	276	—	—	58	7	21	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	298	—	—	93	7	29	16	—	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	72	—	—	19	—	7	—	—	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	293	—	—	105	30	42	16	—	5
Householder 65 years and over	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	212	—	—	51	7	21	16	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	55	—	—	12	7	—	—	5	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 672	—	—	6 770	10 007	8 057	3 047	10 724	990
Unrelated individuals	1 347	12	8	1 130	220	241	158	82	149
Percent below poverty level	36.1	27.3	53.3	23.7	23.9	18.1	16.5	34.9	38.2
Nonfamily householder	592	—	—	556	134	94	108	22	78
In owner-occupied housing unit	229	—	—	85	39	11	18	—	17
65 years and over	172	—	—	64	16	20	3	—	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 449	4 451	6 451	4 699	4 605	4 634	4 419	5 538	4 078
Persons	4 746	12	8	3 324	776	1 008	343	177	371
Percent below poverty level	24.2	13.5	12.3	9.5	11.5	8.5	8.6	10.7	9.0
Persons 18 years and over	3 001	12	8	2 475	530	661	286	160	308
Persons 65 years and over	326	—	—	176	44	65	3	—	51
Related children under 18 years	1 690	—	—	813	238	319	57	17	63
Related children under 6 years	742	—	—	280	43	126	18	—	16
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 064	—	—	588	195	197	54	17	63
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	5 933	19	18	4 641	932	1 477	491	314	690
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	9 457	28	26	10 200	1 983	3 527	937	559	1 229

Table 117. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guamanian
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	423	75	165	332	498	317	59	56
In owner-occupied housing unit	216	21	74	192	214	152	11	21
With related children under 18 years	311	66	133	204	356	195	46	49
With related children under 5 years	154	50	36	82	230	122	18	49
Householder worked in 1989	384	66	165	308	447	275	54	56
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	296	42	120	203	338	193	46	40
Householder under 65 years with work disability	30	—	—	4	25	20	5	—
Householder foreign born	396	75	165	319	92	21	6	10
Householder under 25 years	34	—	—	12	36	28	—	5
Householder 65 years and over	10	9	—	—	12	12	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	246	33	81	211	392	263	51	45
With public assistance income in 1989	17	—	15	8	23	23	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	3	9	13	34	46	46	—	—
Married-couple families	279	63	152	211	424	250	59	56
With related children under 18 years	222	54	129	132	311	157	46	49
With related children under 5 years	96	38	36	64	194	93	18	49
Householder worked in 1989	263	54	152	187	397	228	54	56
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	196	42	107	117	301	156	46	40
Householder high school graduate or higher	192	21	72	135	338	216	51	45
Householder 65 years and over	—	9	—	—	12	12	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	15	—	11	11	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	3	9	13	7	34	34	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	99	12	4	115	34	30	—	—
With related children under 18 years	73	12	4	66	34	30	—	—
With related children under 5 years	42	12	—	12	29	25	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	76	12	4	115	18	18	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	59	—	4	80	12	12	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	29	12	—	70	22	18	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	17	—	—	8	12	12	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	308	48	83	310	405	242	12	36
Nonfamily householder	148	25	37	147	144	135	—	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	7	9	3	17	38	38	—	—
65 years and over	—	6	—	16	5	5	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 040	307	848	1 855	2 686	1 600	253	404
Persons 18 years and over	1 581	208	547	1 489	1 683	1 083	141	181
Persons 65 years and over	64	15	25	43	48	48	—	—
Related children under 18 years	459	99	301	366	991	505	112	223
Related children under 6 years	153	71	56	105	351	155	39	85
Related children 5 to 17 years	320	28	275	285	707	380	78	160
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	66	12	6	28	36	17	—	—
Percent below poverty level	15.6	16.0	3.6	8.4	7.2	5.4	—	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	7	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
With related children under 18 years	46	12	6	19	32	13	—	—
With related children under 5 years	32	12	6	—	27	13	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	45	12	6	19	28	13	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	13	—	6	11	15	—	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Householder foreign born	66	12	6	28	19	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	13	12	—	17	22	13	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	7	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 402	5 581	1 798	3 424	5 259	2 152	—	—
Married-couple families	29	6	6	28	22	7	—	—
With related children under 18 years	21	—	6	19	18	3	—	—
With related children under 5 years	14	—	6	—	13	3	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	21	—	6	19	18	3	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	—	6	11	15	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	13	—	—	17	8	3	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 858	—	1 798	3 424	5 710	1 831	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	37	12	—	—	10	6	—	—
With related children under 18 years	25	12	—	—	10	6	—	—
With related children under 5 years	18	12	—	—	10	6	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	24	12	—	—	6	6	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	12	—	—	10	6	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 828	5 581	—	—	6 325	3 881	—	—
Unrelated individuals	78	6	23	125	196	106	12	17
Percent below poverty level	25.3	12.5	27.7	40.3	48.4	43.8	100.0	47.2
Nonfamily householder	13	—	—	69	50	50	—	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
65 years and over	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 397	3 100	3 581	4 871	4 803	4 272	4 409	4 669
Persons	271	50	43	206	519	239	35	68
Percent below poverty level	13.3	16.3	5.1	11.1	14.9	14.9	13.8	16.8
Persons 18 years and over	202	30	33	186	328	176	26	17
Persons 65 years and over	7	6	—	—	14	14	—	—
Related children under 18 years	69	20	10	20	179	51	9	51
Related children under 6 years	37	20	10	10	76	17	—	33
Related children 5 to 17 years	38	—	4	20	115	34	9	30
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	295	60	78	225	559	270	35	68
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	672	133	374	453	920	486	46	190

Table 118. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	482	—	—	1 087	181	345	317	43	137
In households	482	—	—	1 087	181	345	317	43	137
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	774	—	—	1 394	323	431	212	60	206
In households	755	—	—	1 384	313	431	212	60	206
In group quarters	19	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	19	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	385	—	—	535	80	280	92	9	40
In households	353	—	—	525	80	270	92	9	40
In group quarters	32	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Nursing homes	32	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	482	—	—	1 087	181	345	317	43	137
Less than 9th grade	114	—	—	183	48	53	8	4	30
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	118	—	—	147	19	34	42	10	25
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	143	—	—	357	41	107	162	—	47
Some college or associate degree	79	—	—	269	73	73	78	29	16
Bachelor's degree or higher	28	—	—	131	—	78	27	—	19
Persons 65 to 74 years	774	—	—	1 394	323	431	212	60	206
Less than 9th grade	233	—	—	377	123	108	19	17	46
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	183	—	—	230	37	47	57	15	43
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	180	—	—	452	78	118	85	22	106
Some college or associate degree	97	—	—	213	70	84	30	—	8
Bachelor's degree or higher	81	—	—	122	15	74	21	6	3
Persons 75 years and over	385	—	—	535	80	280	92	9	40
Less than 9th grade	211	—	—	254	63	116	39	—	20
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	88	—	—	75	17	18	8	—	20
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	59	—	—	96	—	82	14	—	—
Some college or associate degree	27	—	—	59	—	27	26	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	51	—	37	5	9	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	148	—	—	301	76	105	65	14	2
Less than \$5,000	17	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	—	—	18	—	—	—	10	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	24	—	—	75	20	28	20	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	—	—	40	—	29	7	4	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	—	—	43	10	24	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	36	—	—	104	36	13	38	—	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.4	—	—	9.6	—	10.5	—	71.4	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	115	—	—	166	15	36	90	17	8
Less than \$5,000	16	—	—	43	—	12	23	—	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	36	—	—	27	10	—	17	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	—	—	34	—	11	23	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	39	—	—	49	5	6	21	17	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$35,000 or more	14	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.1	—	—	31.9	66.7	33.3	25.6	—	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	245	—	—	334	74	140	50	—	58
Less than \$5,000	21	—	—	31	9	14	—	—	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	—	—	23	10	5	—	—	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	—	—	64	13	51	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	67	—	—	59	18	—	5	—	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26	—	—	54	—	48	6	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	56	—	—	56	—	22	16	—	18
\$50,000 or more	20	—	—	47	24	—	23	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.3	—	—	14.1	16.2	13.6	—	—	27.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	212	—	—	153	31	10	69	10	33
Less than \$5,000	56	—	—	27	8	—	—	—	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	107	—	—	44	15	—	29	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	—	—	31	—	—	17	—	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34	—	—	45	8	10	17	10	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	42.5	—	—	22.9	51.6	—	—	—	57.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	97	—	—	82	18	59	5	—	—
Less than \$5,000	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	43	—	—	37	18	19	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	—	—	11	—	6	5	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.4	—	—	6.1	—	8.5	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	97	—	—	77	9	16	46	—	—
Less than \$5,000	63	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	—	—	26	—	16	10	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	—	34	—	—	28	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	14	9	—	5	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	72.2	—	—	3.9	—	—	6.5	—	—

Table 118. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guamanian
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	37	—	5	12	68	50	8	10
In households	37	—	5	12	68	50	8	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	45	15	16	43	48	48	—	—
In households	45	15	16	43	48	48	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	19	—	9	—	16	—	—	—
In households	19	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	37	—	5	12	68	50	8	10
Less than 9th grade	13	—	5	12	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	17	—	—	—	27	19	8	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	—	—	34	24	—	10
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	45	15	16	43	48	48	—	—
Less than 9th grade	22	6	—	36	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6	9	16	—	43	43	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	19	—	9	—	16	—	—	—
Less than 9th grade	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	24	—	5	—	21	11	—	10
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	5	—	10	—	—	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.3	—	—	—	19.0	36.4	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	18.2	18.2	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	—	9	—	—	12	12	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	9	—	—	12	12	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 119. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
AGE										
All persons	82 592	4 497	6 450	27 807	410	6 803	520	1 071	354	1 194
Under 3 years	6 342	208	288	1 631	5	410	12	82	34	51
3 and 4 years	3 963	176	122	940	3	121	7	2	8	7
5 to 9 years	8 305	482	419	2 248	48	457	34	83	10	111
10 to 14 years	7 002	351	409	2 121	78	598	38	127	21	166
15 to 17 years	4 044	161	198	1 312	—	390	52	56	—	83
18 and 19 years	3 471	176	161	718	52	214	16	11	—	51
20 to 24 years	10 197	391	497	2 506	33	825	12	146	23	83
25 to 29 years	10 325	447	625	3 232	22	1 045	48	208	58	153
30 to 34 years	7 449	546	434	2 568	19	857	80	119	71	85
35 to 39 years	5 970	436	481	2 212	43	540	19	79	25	68
40 to 44 years	4 569	279	428	1 771	46	435	50	42	37	127
45 to 49 years	3 308	230	396	1 744	35	374	42	42	27	111
50 to 54 years	2 464	102	763	1 206	9	168	24	30	—	35
55 to 59 years	1 684	143	339	1 086	—	104	15	8	7	7
60 to 64 years	1 357	150	258	881	—	114	64	12	16	7
65 to 74 years	1 555	130	368	1 067	8	77	—	16	8	30
75 years and over	587	89	264	564	9	74	7	8	—	21
Median age	24.1	28.4	35.7	28.8	23.5	26.8	32.6	25.7	31.0	26.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	7 612	288	431	2 129	43	558	35	92	23	67
Children ever born	4 166	108	102	960	15	380	14	77	38	34
Per 1,000 women	547	375	237	451	349	681	400	837	1 652	507
Women ever married	2 948	122	120	715	12	268	14	42	15	32
Children ever born	3 270	100	85	678	15	285	14	47	30	34
Per 1,000 women	1 109	820	708	948	1 250	1 063	1 000	1 119	2 000	1 063
Women 25 to 34 years	7 121	434	530	2 852	32	911	73	111	95	125
Children ever born	12 873	664	668	3 858	67	1 341	67	148	172	141
Per 1,000 women	1 808	1 530	1 260	1 353	2 094	1 472	918	1 333	1 811	1 128
Women ever married	5 948	375	444	2 249	62	699	42	96	95	95
Children ever born	11 991	581	640	3 586	67	1 163	49	148	172	113
Per 1,000 women	2 016	1 549	1 441	1 594	2 094	1 664	1 167	1 542	1 811	1 189
Women 35 to 44 years	4 638	415	333	1 974	63	494	30	62	32	114
Children ever born	12 231	773	712	4 176	122	1 124	65	171	53	266
Per 1,000 women	2 637	1 863	2 138	2 116	1 937	2 275	2 167	2 758	1 656	2 333
No children	548	47	42	311	9	92	—	12	—	23
1 child	533	88	42	289	—	62	—	4	25	7
2 children	1 262	194	175	667	47	116	25	19	—	35
3 children	1 032	52	29	417	—	136	5	12	—	16
4 children	669	29	13	186	7	36	—	—	7	24
5 or more children	594	5	32	104	—	52	—	15	—	9
Women ever married	4 310	382	304	1 827	63	412	30	46	32	80
Children ever born	11 911	751	712	4 049	122	1 044	65	155	53	244
Per 1,000 women	2 764	1 966	2 342	2 216	1 937	2 534	2 167	3 370	1 656	3 050
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	82 592	4 497	6 450	27 807	410	6 803	520	1 071	354	1 194
In households	81 377	4 345	6 317	27 543	410	6 741	520	1 071	354	1 186
Family householder	17 420	1 049	1 697	6 688	106	1 571	163	235	71	244
Male	14 195	782	1 261	5 192	51	1 266	126	217	61	197
Female	3 225	267	436	1 496	55	305	37	18	10	47
Nonfamily householder	4 552	445	711	2 359	18	275	27	24	5	38
Male	3 110	258	486	1 392	—	154	11	10	—	26
Female	1 442	187	225	967	18	121	16	14	5	12
Spouse	13 115	749	1 059	5 175	47	1 206	81	202	155	193
Child	30 286	1 308	1 982	9 111	190	1 999	177	327	70	425
Other relatives	8 830	294	450	2 267	36	1 156	43	191	45	187
Nonrelatives	7 174	500	418	1 943	13	534	29	92	8	99
In group quarters	1 215	152	133	264	—	62	—	—	—	8
Persons per household	3.45	2.59	2.64	2.89	4.04	3.67	3.50	3.47	2.53	4.09
Persons per family	3.73	3.01	3.07	3.29	4.16	3.80	3.80	3.50	2.56	4.23
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	17 420	1 049	1 697	6 688	106	1 571	163	235	71	244
With own children under 18 years	11 561	502	764	3 867	80	1 108	128	150	51	177
With own children under 6 years	6 888	291	356	2 003	62	589	32	85	22	82
Married-couple families	13 125	781	1 225	4 965	58	1 086	124	153	61	187
With own children under 18 years	9 052	369	513	2 870	54	826	104	119	51	134
With own children under 6 years	5 689	231	280	1 553	36	446	25	70	22	74
Female householder, no husband present	2 108	208	330	1 063	48	201	24	18	—	20
With own children under 18 years	1 515	106	214	624	26	137	24	18	—	16
With own children under 6 years	646	51	61	274	26	77	7	11	—	8
Subfamilies	1 306	82	147	321	4	160	15	6	11	22
With own children under 18 years	1 108	66	83	271	—	138	—	6	11	22
Married-couple subfamilies	473	24	71	122	4	82	15	—	11	9
With own children under 18 years	275	8	7	72	—	60	—	—	11	9
Mother-child subfamilies	591	48	67	149	—	58	—	—	—	13
Persons under 18 years	29 656	1 378	1 436	8 252	134	1 976	143	350	82	418
Percent living with two parents	69.7	58.3	55.2	69.7	73.9	67.9	72.0	81.7	84.1	77.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	1 363	132	90	657	7	123	10	9	—	17
Male and female	1 344	118	90	633	7	123	10	9	—	17
Both male	12	14	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	21 972	1 494	2 408	9 047	124	1 846	190	259	76	282
With one or more subfamilies	1 104	63	131	241	4	95	25	—	—	20
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	3 494	47	196	876	16	483	10	88	—	91
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	499	4	48	136	—	62	—	16	5	27

Table 119. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
AGE										
All persons	366	3 285	3 637	721	534	1 262	224	463	141	16 957
Under 3 years	39	192	248	17	33	73	22	26	16	968
3 and 4 years	11	86	160	18	44	60	13	8	17	656
5 to 9 years	29	183	240	18	19	101	14	41	16	1 503
10 to 14 years	6	240	180	37	10	73	30	30	—	1 265
15 to 17 years	15	169	166	39	16	72	7	16	16	756
18 and 19 years	—	136	31	—	—	18	8	5	—	421
20 to 24 years	29	532	203	18	35	98	8	21	—	1 445
25 to 29 years	34	544	415	74	55	128	15	72	13	1 750
30 to 34 years	42	460	300	66	35	121	—	31	18	1 392
35 to 39 years	30	319	358	60	73	144	28	26	19	1 271
40 to 44 years	55	124	244	50	17	57	40	62	—	1 046
45 to 49 years	15	137	313	51	48	139	22	37	—	1 022
50 to 54 years	19	60	209	49	35	62	13	31	9	820
55 to 59 years	26	43	202	97	44	30	—	14	17	780
60 to 64 years	—	15	191	63	31	52	—	15	—	576
65 to 74 years	—	23	99	56	18	13	4	—	—	883
75 years and over	16	22	78	8	21	21	—	28	—	403
Median age	32.4	26.0	32.9	41.3	36.4	30.3	28.3	32.0	27.1	29.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	22	313	243	34	22	136	16	12	—	1 285
Children ever born	4	213	53	11	8	20	—	14	—	512
Per 1,000 women	182	681	218	324	364	147	—	1 167	—	398
Women ever married	2	163	72	11	—	38	8	7	—	363
Children ever born	4	156	45	11	—	20	—	14	—	333
Per 1,000 women	2 000	957	625	1 000	—	526	—	2 000	—	917
Women 25 to 34 years	57	450	376	74	39	159	8	47	—	1 533
Children ever born	80	733	424	74	32	133	24	93	—	2 026
Per 1,000 women	1 404	1 629	1 128	1 000	821	836	3 000	1 979	—	1 322
Women ever married	39	332	320	58	29	141	8	47	—	1 198
Children ever born	44	637	412	74	32	133	24	93	—	1 944
Per 1,000 women	1 128	1 919	1 288	1 276	1 103	943	3 000	1 979	—	1 623
Women 35 to 44 years	44	212	351	61	51	105	35	72	19	1 066
Children ever born	63	506	715	97	71	278	78	115	76	2 215
Per 1,000 women	1 432	2 387	2 037	1 590	1 392	2 648	2 229	1 592	4 000	2 078
No children	9	48	56	9	8	7	12	12	—	154
1 child	21	5	69	25	—	6	—	23	—	158
2 children	—	37	103	9	28	31	12	23	—	401
3 children	14	89	76	18	—	42	4	12	—	205
4 children	—	5	34	—	—	15	—	—	19	109
5 or more children	—	28	13	—	—	4	7	2	—	39
Women ever married	44	180	344	61	51	105	35	65	19	1 008
Children ever born	63	464	715	97	71	278	78	115	76	2 168
Per 1,000 women	1 432	2 578	2 078	1 590	1 392	2 648	2 229	1 769	4 000	2 151
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	366	3 285	3 637	721	534	1 262	224	463	141	16 957
In households	366	3 231	3 631	715	534	1 262	224	463	141	16 761
Family householder	69	789	949	237	141	263	52	148	31	4 062
Male	52	613	776	192	128	215	44	101	31	3 099
Female	17	176	173	45	13	48	8	47	—	963
Nonfamily householder	74	107	283	87	54	58	19	32	9	1 783
Male	46	61	178	29	54	51	19	25	—	1 060
Female	28	46	105	58	—	7	—	7	9	723
Spouse	80	495	842	170	91	380	27	106	19	3 080
Child	107	880	1 008	119	165	410	72	106	65	5 914
Other relatives	7	683	311	61	29	89	30	52	17	764
Nonrelatives	29	277	238	41	54	62	24	19	—	1 158
In group quarters	—	54	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	196
Persons per household	2.41	3.92	3.01	2.50	3.29	3.50	3.54	2.70	3.53	2.59
Persons per family	3.20	3.91	3.33	2.76	3.78	3.67	4.23	2.88	4.26	3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	69	789	949	237	141	263	52	148	31	4 062
With own children under 18 years	34	568	582	109	91	151	52	107	18	2 097
With own children under 6 years	19	349	305	38	71	74	19	41	18	1 047
Married-couple families	42	519	730	201	118	204	44	85	18	3 091
With own children under 18 years	15	403	439	91	76	129	44	44	18	1 551
With own children under 6 years	—	255	260	38	71	66	11	29	18	811
Female householder, no husband present	17	122	143	36	8	32	8	47	—	671
With own children under 18 years	9	70	93	18	—	8	8	47	—	368
With own children under 6 years	9	42	40	—	—	8	8	12	—	131
Subfamilies	—	106	51	6	10	16	—	7	—	106
With own children under 18 years	—	99	44	6	10	9	—	7	—	89
Married-couple subfamilies	—	47	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	25
With own children under 18 years	—	40	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	8
Mother-child subfamilies	—	45	40	6	10	5	—	7	—	51
Persons under 18 years	100	870	994	129	122	379	86	121	65	5 148
Percent living with two parents	50.0	57.8	72.4	58.1	91.8	82.6	48.8	34.7	100.0	69.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	—	87	134	43	23	53	10	—	—	393
Male and female	—	87	134	43	23	53	10	—	—	369
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	143	896	1 232	324	195	321	71	180	40	5 845
With one or more subfamilies	—	50	41	6	10	15	—	10	—	101
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	—	294	82	6	18	44	4	10	—	295
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	14	13	—	—	4	—	9	—	61

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 133

Table 120. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	23 987	1 223	1 513	7 845	178	2 025	130	360	57	479
Preprimary school	1 107	57	34	319	—	36	—	2	—	9
Public school	808	43	26	193	—	25	—	—	—	—
Elementary or high school	19 145	926	1 059	5 606	131	1 548	104	272	36	350
Public school	18 394	874	928	5 343	131	1 479	81	272	36	342
College	3 735	240	420	1 920	47	441	26	86	21	120
Public college	3 384	204	352	1 647	19	371	26	86	21	104
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	23 987	1 223	1 513	7 845	178	2 025	130	360	57	479
3 and 4 years	545	28	7	186	—	14	—	2	—	—
5 to 14 years	13 637	788	735	3 948	91	964	54	196	31	252
15 to 17 years	3 526	159	198	1 187	—	339	44	44	5	75
18 and 19 years	1 295	34	78	354	36	89	6	5	—	22
20 to 24 years	1 592	62	104	603	10	177	—	21	8	25
25 to 34 years	1 922	68	171	786	13	266	26	64	8	28
35 years and over	1 470	84	220	781	28	176	—	28	5	77
Persons 18 to 24 years	13 668	567	658	3 224	85	1 039	28	157	23	134
Percent enrolled in college	11.9	15.5	21.3	21.7	22.4	16.6	—	16.6	34.8	30.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 230	284	297	1 579	52	496	49	46	9	107
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	30.1	23.6	20.2	15.2	—	27.2	16.3	39.1	44.4	21.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	13 668	567	658	3 224	85	1 039	28	157	23	134
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 899	151	232	1 157	21	246	6	43	23	32
Some college or associate degree	2 063	231	198	901	26	200	16	37	—	45
Bachelor's degree or higher	94	8	25	87	—	16	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	39 268	2 552	4 356	16 331	191	3 788	349	564	249	642
Less than 5th grade	4 550	79	368	926	9	598	26	118	11	85
5th to 8th grade	7 404	188	755	1 536	17	632	20	66	44	53
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 679	580	991	2 881	37	838	90	67	43	116
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9 125	785	1 016	4 530	55	652	64	165	80	101
Some college, no degree	5 887	598	689	3 719	40	624	105	110	20	131
Associate degree, occupational program	932	53	81	653	—	68	5	14	—	29
Associate degree, academic program	582	65	95	361	—	61	18	—	16	11
Bachelor's degree	1 476	134	235	1 243	33	218	12	24	23	62
Graduate or professional degree	633	70	126	482	—	97	9	—	12	54
Females 25 years and over	17 011	1 245	1 927	8 347	132	1 940	181	243	165	349
Less than 5th grade	1 810	24	162	436	—	289	6	61	11	22
5th to 8th grade	3 343	101	313	829	13	378	20	40	33	43
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 613	266	385	1 426	37	446	59	29	30	71
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 368	332	483	2 415	31	321	37	50	41	52
Some college, no degree	2 342	352	318	1 881	26	255	19	41	20	68
Associate degree, occupational program	482	33	69	298	—	47	5	6	—	29
Associate degree, academic program	248	33	40	256	—	33	18	—	7	4
Bachelor's degree	574	67	91	619	25	128	12	16	23	31
Graduate or professional degree	231	37	66	187	—	43	5	—	—	29
Persons 25 years and over	39 268	2 552	4 356	16 331	191	3 788	349	564	249	642
Percent less than 5th grade	11.6	3.1	8.4	5.7	4.7	15.8	7.4	20.9	4.4	13.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	47.5	66.8	51.5	67.3	67.0	45.4	61.0	55.5	60.6	60.4
Percent some college or higher	24.2	36.1	28.1	39.5	38.2	28.2	42.7	26.2	28.5	44.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.4	8.0	8.3	10.6	17.3	8.3	6.0	4.3	14.1	18.1
Males 25 to 34 years	10 653	559	529	2 948	9	991	55	216	34	113
Percent high school graduate or higher	45.9	66.9	62.0	69.0	100.0	47.8	100.0	57.9	100.0	52.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.6	2.3	7.6	10.5	—	6.7	—	—	35.3	6.2
Females 25 to 34 years	7 121	434	530	2 852	32	911	73	111	95	125
Percent high school graduate or higher	50.2	70.5	88.5	74.4	25.0	48.6	82.2	42.3	56.8	61.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.2	4.1	15.5	12.2	—	7.7	—	7.2	12.6	8.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	72 287	4 113	6 040	25 236	402	6 272	501	987	312	1 136
Speak a language other than English	49 848	2 108	5 302	14 914	314	5 784	419	946	288	1 050
5 to 17 years	10 812	303	748	2 782	75	1 302	95	252	40	327
18 to 64 years	37 426	1 616	3 966	11 036	222	4 338	317	670	240	672
65 to 74 years	1 181	112	349	741	8	70	—	16	8	30
75 years and over	429	77	239	355	9	74	7	8	—	21
Do not speak English "very well"	27 127	664	3 023	7 185	184	3 853	229	594	124	700
5 to 17 years	4 487	85	190	1 285	45	647	23	111	11	183
18 to 64 years	21 767	485	2 293	5 380	139	3 079	199	459	105	474
65 to 74 years	644	31	330	289	—	62	—	16	8	22
75 years and over	229	63	210	231	—	65	7	8	—	21
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	5 556	218	966	1 560	46	768	56	100	30	97
Persons 5 years and over in households	71 076	3 961	5 907	24 998	402	6 210	501	987	312	1 128
In linguistically isolated households	18 453	438	1 917	4 251	120	2 513	136	387	93	397
5 to 17 years	4 184	83	236	902	48	534	15	88	11	148
18 to 64 years	13 781	300	1 287	3 118	72	1 922	114	286	74	231
65 to 74 years	342	21	248	135	—	27	—	5	8	14
75 years and over	146	34	146	96	—	30	7	8	—	4
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	52 614	2 836	4 395	18 564	259	4 874	403	732	273	773
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 758	79	260	984	—	388	21	41	19	92
With a mobility limitation	910	36	108	380	—	95	—	—	—	47
In labor force	564	—	28	161	—	62	—	—	—	37
With a self-care limitation	2 336	56	224	785	—	329	21	41	19	52
With a work disability	2 466	237	333	1 242	—	180	24	14	5	42
In labor force	1 307	110	91	625	—	98	17	8	—	26
Prevented from working	983	111	186	531	—	56	7	—	5	10
No work disability	50 148	2 599	4 062	17 322	259	4 694	379	718	268	731
In labor force	41 133	2 217	3 548	14 598	216	3 940	310	579	196	638
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 551	130	368	1 067	8	77	—	16	8	30
With a mobility or self-care limitation	247	18	51	120	—	7	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	139	18	44	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	203	9	20	52	—	7	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	531	89	256	548	9	74	7	8	—	21
With a mobility or self-care limitation	126	8	56	110	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	87	—	39	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	93	8	47	83	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 120. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	80	906	896	140	139	364	54	134	13	4 746
Preprimary school	—	25	48	—	9	31	—	8	—	235
Public school	—	25	28	—	9	19	—	—	—	140
Elementary or high school	73	700	589	79	62	286	46	90	—	3 338
Public school	59	676	522	76	56	260	46	58	—	3 211
College	7	181	259	61	68	47	8	36	13	1 173
Public college	7	127	219	46	59	37	8	30	13	1 038
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	80	906	896	140	139	364	54	134	13	4 746
3 and 4 years	—	12	29	—	9	12	—	8	—	143
5 to 14 years	35	389	380	55	29	170	39	66	—	2 513
15 to 17 years	15	150	135	24	16	72	7	16	—	713
18 and 19 years	—	56	31	—	—	18	8	5	—	198
20 to 24 years	7	116	89	12	27	36	—	6	—	327
25 to 34 years	—	140	142	29	27	19	—	31	13	365
35 years and over	23	43	90	20	31	37	—	2	—	487
Persons 18 to 24 years	29	668	234	18	35	116	16	26	—	1 866
Percent enrolled in college	24.1	13.5	35.9	66.7	60.0	27.6	50.0	11.5	—	22.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	8	271	131	39	8	49	15	20	—	900
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	30.3	11.5	38.5	—	—	—	—	—	10.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	29	668	234	18	35	116	16	26	—	1 866
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16	126	59	9	—	18	16	16	—	831
Some college or associate degree	—	102	106	9	29	43	—	2	—	569
Bachelor's degree or higher	11	5	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	50
Persons 25 years and over	237	1 747	2 409	574	377	767	122	316	76	9 943
Less than 5th grade	—	358	101	25	25	27	24	—	—	218
5th to 8th grade	6	443	180	47	13	54	41	20	—	707
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	48	474	434	148	55	129	17	53	18	1 572
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31	211	577	173	45	160	11	93	26	3 246
Some college, no degree	113	145	549	118	127	161	8	78	32	2 506
Associate degree, occupational program	7	13	122	2	36	44	16	12	—	463
Associate degree, academic program	12	4	27	—	—	20	—	—	—	273
Bachelor's degree	15	82	297	48	47	126	5	44	—	695
Graduate or professional degree	5	17	122	13	29	46	—	16	—	263
Females 25 years and over	121	881	1 248	288	154	462	47	163	45	5 027
Less than 5th grade	—	189	51	21	—	22	8	—	—	96
5th to 8th grade	—	242	114	17	13	41	23	20	—	324
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	25	232	212	83	34	81	—	5	—	731
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16	125	308	81	8	90	4	72	26	1 755
Some college, no degree	58	49	281	59	45	83	8	51	19	1 319
Associate degree, occupational program	7	—	61	2	10	28	4	5	—	190
Associate degree, academic program	—	4	27	—	—	20	—	—	—	196
Bachelor's degree	15	31	163	22	37	76	—	10	—	303
Graduate or professional degree	—	9	31	3	7	21	—	—	—	113
Persons 25 years and over	237	1 747	2 409	574	377	767	122	316	76	9 943
Percent less than 5th grade	—	20.5	4.2	4.4	6.6	3.5	19.7	—	—	2.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.2	27.0	70.3	61.7	75.3	72.6	32.8	76.9	76.3	74.9
Percent some college or higher	64.1	14.9	46.4	31.5	63.4	51.8	23.8	47.5	42.1	42.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.4	5.7	17.4	10.6	20.2	22.4	4.1	19.0	—	9.6
Males 25 to 34 years	19	554	339	66	51	90	7	56	31	1 609
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	32.9	79.6	81.8	78.4	87.8	—	100.0	41.9	79.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	8.5	25.7	25.8	—	33.3	—	39.3	—	9.8
Females 25 to 34 years	57	450	376	74	39	159	8	47	—	1 533
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.2	34.9	90.7	100.0	100.0	83.0	—	100.0	—	86.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.3	7.3	21.0	—	46.2	27.0	—	—	—	13.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	316	3 007	3 229	686	457	1 129	189	429	108	15 333
Speak a language other than English	229	2 845	2 668	581	395	889	162	327	108	6 148
5 to 17 years	32	549	385	75	27	111	42	67	32	1 020
18 to 64 years	181	2 258	2 122	442	329	744	116	248	76	4 354
65 to 74 years	—	16	99	56	18	13	4	—	—	564
75 years and over	16	22	62	8	21	21	—	12	—	210
Do not speak English "very well"	101	2 105	1 324	200	185	522	112	130	67	1 824
5 to 17 years	16	303	186	18	—	63	23	61	—	407
18 to 64 years	78	1 764	1 012	145	154	425	85	57	67	1 150
65 to 74 years	—	16	72	29	18	13	4	—	—	155
75 years and over	7	22	54	8	13	21	—	12	—	112
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	38	447	337	69	51	110	35	45	13	409
Persons 5 years and over in households	316	2 953	3 223	680	457	1 129	189	429	108	15 163
In linguistically isolated households	71	1 429	761	136	123	299	73	62	30	857
5 to 17 years	18	254	114	23	11	47	19	14	—	206
18 to 64 years	53	1 164	589	85	102	240	54	48	30	535
65 to 74 years	—	—	38	20	10	—	—	—	—	70
75 years and over	—	11	20	8	—	12	—	—	—	46
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	258	2 429	2 552	561	381	880	141	329	76	10 879
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	215	160	20	17	52	16	40	—	436
With a mobility limitation	—	48	44	4	—	22	9	9	—	241
In labor force	—	25	18	—	—	—	9	9	—	81
With a self-care limitation	—	196	149	16	17	45	16	40	—	307
With a work disability	8	87	140	49	9	49	—	15	—	922
In labor force	8	39	75	16	9	27	—	15	—	452
Prevented from working	—	34	65	33	—	22	—	—	—	410
No work disability	250	2 342	2 412	512	372	831	141	314	76	9 957
In labor force	212	2 005	2 026	453	325	664	123	277	44	8 416
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	23	99	56	18	13	4	—	—	883
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
With a self-care limitation	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Persons 75 years and over	16	22	78	8	21	21	—	28	—	387
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	98
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
With a self-care limitation	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	71

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 135

Table 121. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	82 592	4 497	6 450	27 807	410	6 803	520	1 071	354	1 194
Native	49 243	4 467	1 994	16 882	226	1 281	172	225	49	210
Born in State of residence	19 249	746	1 108	5 507	45	554	22	106	36	81
Born in a different State	29 059	2 115	809	10 904	163	543	85	92	13	122
Northeast	360	1 062	179	875	81	25	—	4	1	3
Midwest	1 764	212	37	445	7	29	—	10	—	—
South	4 637	177	275	1 019	35	73	12	—	5	26
West	22 298	664	318	8 565	40	416	73	78	7	93
Born abroad	935	1 606	77	471	18	184	65	27	—	7
Puerto Rico	108	1 507	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	30	38	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	797	61	77	458	18	184	65	27	—	7
Foreign born	33 349	30	4 456	10 925	184	5 522	348	846	305	984
Naturalized citizen	7 576	10	1 742	3 519	70	1 085	55	157	86	172
Not a citizen	25 773	20	2 714	7 406	114	4 437	293	689	219	812
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	72 287	4 113	6 040	25 236	402	6 272	501	987	312	1 136
Same house	19 573	931	2 312	7 415	128	1 027	129	157	49	183
Different house in the United States	42 876	2 914	3 169	15 198	247	3 605	273	584	192	533
Same county	22 218	1 350	1 951	7 817	104	2 162	171	355	91	248
Different county	20 658	1 564	1 218	7 381	143	1 443	102	229	101	285
Same State	1 570	97	78	631	—	22	—	—	—	8
Different State	19 088	1 467	1 140	6 750	143	1 421	102	229	101	277
Northeast	159	450	144	271	33	14	—	3	11	—
Midwest	736	119	63	297	—	65	—	53	—	—
South	2 361	234	423	682	61	147	25	—	28	—
West	15 832	664	510	5 500	49	1 195	77	173	62	277
Puerto Rico	—	132	—	23	13	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	9 838	136	559	2 564	14	1 640	99	246	71	420
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	39 080	2 140	3 274	14 221	206	3 662	260	504	160	602
Worked in county of residence	37 947	2 057	3 257	13 685	202	3 573	260	497	160	578
Worked outside county of residence	1 133	83	17	536	4	89	—	7	—	24
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	39 080	2 140	3 274	14 221	206	3 662	260	504	160	602
Car, truck, or van	32 316	1 833	3 057	12 617	193	3 069	209	396	150	568
Drove alone	22 058	1 440	2 257	9 718	136	2 080	191	286	117	319
Carpooled	10 258	393	800	2 899	57	989	18	110	33	249
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.22	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.20	1.22	1.05	1.18	1.13	1.33
Public transportation	2 369	138	55	465	—	177	—	47	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	2 262	119	55	451	—	168	—	47	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	98	19	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	149	11	—	29	—	4	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	788	17	20	145	—	86	25	18	—	9
Walked	2 447	83	71	736	13	287	16	39	10	17
Other means	554	23	53	61	—	27	10	—	—	—
Worked at home	457	35	18	168	—	12	—	4	—	8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.0	19.7	19.5	19.5	15.7	18.8	16.4	20.9	14.6	18.5
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	39 731	2 070	3 406	14 509	206	3 774	284	529	174	620
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 846	6	21	352	—	99	—	57	—	—
Mining	896	18	—	345	—	15	4	11	—	—
Construction	4 816	76	131	1 119	9	172	6	19	21	47
Manufacturing	2 331	144	39	865	—	335	46	31	—	124
Nondurable goods	916	27	21	376	—	136	10	20	—	38
Food and kindred products	334	—	—	67	—	28	—	—	—	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	164	—	13	109	—	54	—	11	—	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	233	22	8	127	—	38	10	9	—	10
Durable goods	1 415	117	18	489	—	199	36	11	—	86
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	147	—	—	47	—	24	5	11	—	—
Metal industries	228	8	—	108	—	34	—	—	—	16
Machinery and computer equipment	266	16	—	72	—	48	—	—	—	48
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	68	26	—	48	—	12	—	—	—	7
Transportation equipment	161	—	—	36	—	21	—	—	—	15
Transportation	980	88	43	396	—	75	—	14	—	9
Communications and other public utilities	551	9	15	245	—	41	4	—	—	18
Wholesale trade	836	71	37	278	—	98	16	20	—	6
Retail trade	6 294	306	351	2 245	8	575	34	97	33	90
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	669	19	86	406	—	53	—	—	—	26
Eating and drinking places	3 443	110	123	1 012	8	396	34	72	24	33
Banking and credit agencies	420	29	48	183	—	6	—	—	—	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	850	145	58	464	—	37	7	20	10	—
Business and repair services	1 437	68	150	605	9	233	21	60	19	11
Private households	239	6	—	132	—	48	—	7	—	—
Other personal services	9 297	417	1 679	3 409	74	1 122	70	111	60	135
Entertainment and recreation services	4 936	295	552	1 837	75	647	66	50	9	88
Professional and related services	2 980	331	237	1 533	21	227	10	20	22	72
Hospitals	475	86	33	377	—	87	—	—	15	8
Health services, except hospitals	375	80	65	284	—	22	—	—	7	7
Educational services	955	51	53	446	—	50	5	8	—	20
Public administration	1 022	61	45	501	10	44	—	12	—	14

Table 121. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State										
	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	366	3 285	3 637	721	534	1 262	224	463	141	16 957
Native	160	458	1 063	116	137	429	56	156	67	14 312
Born in State of residence	32	277	467	49	43	226	22	69	49	4 441
Born in a different State	49	175	548	67	94	155	34	87	18	9 650
Northeast	9	8	157	50	—	74	7	—	18	612
Midwest	19	—	51	11	15	9	—	8	—	358
South	11	19	48	—	—	30	—	—	—	863
West	10	148	292	6	79	42	27	79	—	7 817
Born abroad	79	6	48	—	—	48	—	—	—	221
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Born abroad of American parents	79	6	48	—	—	48	—	—	—	208
Foreign born	206	2 827	2 574	605	397	833	168	307	74	2 645
Naturalized citizen	94	515	1 015	317	164	256	39	178	—	1 349
Not a citizen	112	2 312	1 559	288	233	577	129	129	74	1 296
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	316	3 007	3 229	686	457	1 129	189	429	108	15 333
Same house	62	441	795	182	163	292	40	87	—	5 465
Different house in the United States	192	1 824	1 999	463	258	630	110	278	91	9 347
Same county	116	1 181	1 060	287	119	360	27	107	82	4 491
Different county	76	643	939	176	139	270	83	171	9	4 856
Same State	—	14	50	20	—	4	12	14	—	559
Different State	76	629	889	156	139	266	71	157	9	4 297
Northeast	—	—	112	24	9	38	—	5	9	112
Midwest	—	12	45	16	—	15	—	14	—	187
South	18	76	166	22	5	123	—	16	—	308
West	58	541	566	94	125	90	71	122	—	3 690
Puerto Rico	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	26
Elsewhere	62	742	415	41	16	207	39	64	17	495
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	220	1 916	1 974	447	334	619	123	269	44	8 379
Worked in county of residence	215	1 863	1 951	447	334	611	123	254	44	7 959
Worked outside county of residence	5	53	23	—	—	8	—	15	—	420
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	220	1 916	1 974	447	334	619	123	269	44	8 379
Car, truck, or van	184	1 562	1 787	432	293	577	110	238	44	7 568
Drove alone	148	1 019	1 468	384	248	453	95	200	9	6 034
Carpooled	36	543	319	48	45	124	15	38	35	1 534
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.24	1.11	1.06	1.09	1.14	1.09	1.09	2.15	1.12
Public transportation	14	116	49	5	17	15	4	8	—	239
Bus or trolley bus	14	107	49	5	17	15	4	8	—	234
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Motorcycle	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Bicycle	9	25	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	44
Walked	9	196	69	10	12	11	9	7	—	367
Other means	—	17	6	—	—	5	—	1	—	28
Worked at home	—	—	48	—	12	11	—	—	—	108
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.3	18.7	17.9	18.3	18.2	18.1	14.5	19.4	14.1	20.2
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	220	1 947	2 026	462	334	654	123	279	44	8 503
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	32	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	238
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	330
Construction	6	73	87	13	29	12	7	21	—	851
Manufacturing	—	134	75	17	7	32	—	1	—	455
Nondurable goods	—	68	27	10	—	16	—	1	—	213
Food and kindred products	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	35	16	10	—	6	—	—	—	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
Durable goods	—	66	48	7	7	16	—	—	—	242
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	8	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	16
Metal industries	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	17
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	5	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Transportation equipment	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Transportation	9	43	76	6	18	33	10	—	—	245
Communications and other public utilities	7	12	27	13	—	7	—	7	—	177
Wholesale trade	17	39	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	164
Retail trade	12	309	239	60	69	40	12	37	—	1 423
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	27	25	7	18	—	—	—	—	328
Eating and drinking places	—	233	128	40	21	19	—	33	—	480
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	30	—	—	11	—	19	—	147
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	51	—	—	26	—	25	—	376
Business and repair services	5	117	60	25	—	—	8	9	—	303
Private households	—	41	21	—	—	—	—	9	—	63
Other personal services	54	692	645	173	111	208	54	64	9	1 568
Entertainment and recreation services	46	388	383	87	55	123	32	56	18	732
Professional and related services	36	67	240	36	45	131	—	2	17	1 045
Hospitals	9	55	41	3	6	32	—	—	—	249
Health services, except hospitals	8	—	72	14	8	31	—	2	17	190
Educational services	17	—	68	16	21	31	—	—	—	328
Public administration	18	—	61	32	—	15	—	14	—	386

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 137

Table 122. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	55 695	3 227	5 150	20 416	276	5 109	410	756	281	832
In labor force	43 228	2 449	3 777	15 701	216	4 104	327	587	196	691
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.6	75.9	73.3	76.9	78.3	80.3	79.8	77.6	69.8	83.1
Armed Forces	400	104	6	102	—	35	—	—	—	8
Civilian labor force	42 828	2 345	3 771	15 599	216	4 069	327	587	196	683
Employed	39 731	2 070	3 406	14 509	206	3 774	284	529	174	620
At work 35 or more hours	33 160	1 776	2 847	11 823	160	3 317	231	477	149	541
Unemployed	3 097	275	365	1 090	10	295	43	58	22	63
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	11.7	9.7	7.0	4.6	7.2	13.1	9.9	11.2	9.2
Not in labor force	12 467	778	1 373	4 715	60	1 005	83	169	85	141
Institutionalized persons	599	68	125	135	—	49	—	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	23 977	1 492	2 331	10 313	175	2 482	216	335	188	414
In labor force	15 567	1 090	1 592	7 144	134	1 790	145	222	112	317
Percent of females 16 years and over	64.9	73.1	68.3	69.3	76.6	72.1	67.1	66.3	59.6	76.6
Armed Forces	24	19	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	15 543	1 071	1 592	7 128	134	1 790	145	222	112	317
Employed	14 274	983	1 416	6 542	124	1 594	108	178	101	269
At work 35 or more hours	10 653	855	1 119	4 848	99	1 316	79	138	76	222
Unemployed	1 269	88	176	586	10	196	37	44	11	48
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	8.2	11.1	8.2	7.5	10.9	25.5	19.8	9.8	15.1
Not in labor force	8 410	402	739	3 169	41	692	71	113	76	97
Institutionalized persons	78	5	8	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	3 463	193	129	861	37	298	20	27	9	66
Employed	1 775	109	51	472	31	132	15	11	—	33
Unemployed	349	12	26	55	—	5	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 339	63	52	334	6	161	5	16	9	33
Males 20 to 24 years	5 998	235	261	1 258	5	481	6	73	—	59
Employed	4 989	134	173	1 030	5	407	—	47	—	53
Unemployed	357	33	60	117	—	57	6	9	—	6
Not in labor force	486	55	28	90	—	17	—	17	—	—
Males 25 to 54 years	19 610	1 054	1 770	6 447	46	1 732	130	308	77	270
Employed	17 304	747	1 441	5 610	46	1 557	130	285	66	253
Unemployed	985	132	71	313	—	37	—	5	11	9
Not in labor force	1 116	112	252	459	—	103	—	18	—	—
Males 55 to 64 years	1 644	150	320	916	—	84	31	8	7	12
Employed	1 155	79	251	684	—	84	31	8	7	12
Unemployed	100	10	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	384	61	50	224	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	519	47	114	237	4	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	200	9	24	121	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	319	38	90	116	4	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	231	30	59	74	4	—	—	—	—	—
Males 70 years and over	484	56	225	384	9	32	7	5	—	11
In labor force	71	9	63	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	413	47	162	323	9	32	7	5	—	11
Did not work in 1989	378	40	132	249	9	23	7	5	—	11
Females 16 to 19 years	2 767	91	168	718	15	198	29	19	—	41
Employed	1 151	39	57	293	—	74	18	—	—	24
Unemployed	208	16	56	124	—	35	11	12	—	—
Not in labor force	1 396	36	55	301	15	89	—	7	—	17
Females 20 to 24 years	4 199	156	236	1 248	28	344	6	73	23	24
Employed	2 510	108	211	943	22	263	6	42	23	24
Unemployed	323	24	9	72	6	21	—	8	—	—
Not in labor force	1 354	24	16	225	—	60	—	23	—	—
Females 25 to 54 years	14 475	986	1 357	6 286	128	1 687	133	212	141	309
Employed	9 870	760	942	4 596	102	1 186	69	130	78	210
Unemployed	678	48	107	324	4	125	26	24	11	40
Not in labor force	3 927	159	308	1 358	22	376	38	58	52	59
Females 55 to 64 years	1 397	143	277	1 051	—	134	48	12	16	—
Employed	635	76	165	549	—	55	15	6	—	—
Unemployed	51	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	711	67	112	469	—	79	33	6	16	—
Females 65 to 69 years	578	38	65	423	4	49	—	11	—	22
In labor force	78	—	19	139	—	20	—	—	—	15
Not in labor force	500	38	46	284	4	29	—	11	—	7
Did not work in 1989	451	38	41	232	4	18	—	—	—	7
Females 70 years and over	561	78	228	587	—	70	—	8	8	18
In labor force	39	—	26	55	—	11	—	—	—	4
Not in labor force	522	78	202	532	—	59	—	8	8	14
Did not work in 1989	511	78	202	514	—	59	—	8	8	14
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	23 977	1 492	2 331	10 313	175	2 482	216	335	188	414
With own children under 6 years	6 678	233	328	1 908	50	658	43	82	41	102
In labor force	4 048	188	245	1 350	42	523	38	36	33	82
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 451	304	407	1 843	26	529	51	79	77	88
In labor force	3 379	272	302	1 462	19	431	46	79	64	58
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	8 849	268	302	2 134	8	441	22	70	29	79
Both parents in labor force	4 966	150	169	1 321	8	259	15	29	—	64
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 951	102	111	680	8	142	15	17	—	18
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	2 765	141	178	770	18	161	14	14	13	—
Parent in labor force	2 011	101	121	616	18	158	11	14	13	—
At work 35 or more hours	1 432	67	60	470	18	126	11	3	13	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	11 821	536	491	3 614	91	900	81	216	40	244
Both parents in labor force	7 998	429	316	2 645	58	685	73	145	26	203
Both at work 35 or more hours	5 415	307	236	1 645	13	421	53	69	22	80
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	4 090	254	442	1 288	17	315	14	20	—	59
Parent in labor force	3 375	225	290	1 095	17	300	9	20	—	52
At work 35 or more hours	2 573	207	195	777	17	298	9	20	—	50

Table 122. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	274	2 550	2 743	631	420	914	145	357	76	12 288
In labor force	227	2 076	2 150	488	344	699	127	292	44	9 231
Percent of persons 16 years and over	82.8	81.4	78.4	77.3	81.9	76.5	87.6	81.8	57.9	75.1
Armed Forces	—	27	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Civilian labor force	227	2 049	2 142	488	344	699	127	292	44	9 172
Employed	220	1 947	2 026	462	334	654	123	279	44	8 503
At work 35 or more hours	191	1 728	1 585	362	282	497	107	217	27	6 761
Unemployed	7	102	116	26	10	45	4	13	—	669
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	5.0	5.4	5.3	2.9	6.4	3.1	4.5	—	7.3
Not in labor force	47	474	593	143	76	215	18	65	32	3 057
Institutionalized persons	—	49	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	80
Females 16 years and over	143	1 180	1 463	322	176	571	63	174	45	6 193
In labor force	119	875	1 009	241	116	368	52	125	26	4 211
Percent of females 16 years and over	83.2	74.2	69.0	74.8	65.9	64.4	82.5	71.8	57.8	68.0
Armed Forces	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Civilian labor force	119	875	1 001	241	116	368	52	125	26	4 203
Employed	112	826	951	223	116	348	48	125	26	3 873
At work 35 or more hours	87	714	659	169	73	254	32	94	9	2 774
Unemployed	7	49	50	18	—	20	4	—	—	330
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.6	5.0	7.5	—	5.4	7.7	—	—	7.9
Not in labor force	24	305	454	81	60	203	11	49	19	1 982
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Males 16 to 19 years	4	172	63	20	—	20	7	16	—	463
Employed	4	69	31	10	—	5	—	16	—	278
Unemployed	—	5	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	40
Not in labor force	—	98	22	10	—	5	7	—	—	145
Males 20 to 24 years	11	332	56	3	21	18	—	14	—	716
Employed	11	296	56	3	21	18	—	14	—	562
Unemployed	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
Males 25 to 54 years	89	858	905	171	168	264	75	122	31	3 764
Employed	75	748	814	153	150	242	75	117	18	3 193
Unemployed	—	12	48	8	10	15	—	5	—	228
Not in labor force	14	71	43	10	8	7	—	—	13	313
Males 55 to 64 years	18	8	178	87	37	33	—	15	—	654
Employed	18	8	147	64	37	33	—	7	—	453
Unemployed	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	201
Males 65 to 69 years	—	—	36	18	10	8	—	—	—	197
In labor force	—	—	27	9	10	8	—	—	—	94
Not in labor force	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	103
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Males 70 years and over	9	—	42	10	8	—	—	16	—	301
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Not in labor force	9	—	42	10	8	—	—	16	—	240
Did not work in 1989	—	—	34	10	—	—	—	16	—	183
Females 16 to 19 years	4	99	68	19	8	29	8	4	—	437
Employed	—	32	23	—	8	3	8	4	—	196
Unemployed	—	12	19	8	—	11	—	—	—	70
Not in labor force	4	55	26	11	—	15	—	—	—	171
Females 20 to 24 years	18	200	147	15	14	80	8	7	—	729
Employed	18	150	101	6	14	51	8	7	—	557
Unemployed	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Not in labor force	—	37	38	9	—	29	—	—	—	127
Females 25 to 54 years	106	786	934	179	95	387	43	137	28	3 537
Employed	86	613	679	160	69	268	28	100	9	2 629
Unemployed	—	24	21	—	—	9	4	—	—	174
Not in labor force	20	149	234	19	26	110	11	37	19	726
Females 55 to 64 years	8	50	215	73	38	49	—	14	17	702
Employed	8	26	144	57	25	26	—	14	17	350
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Not in labor force	—	24	71	16	13	23	—	—	—	319
Females 65 to 69 years	—	16	23	19	—	—	4	—	—	347
In labor force	—	5	14	10	—	—	4	—	—	105
Not in labor force	—	11	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	242
Did not work in 1989	—	11	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	201
Females 70 years and over	7	29	76	17	21	26	—	12	—	441
In labor force	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
Not in labor force	—	29	76	17	21	26	—	12	—	397
Did not work in 1989	—	29	76	17	21	26	—	12	—	379
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	143	1 180	1 463	322	176	571	63	174	45	6 193
With own children under 6 years	27	363	313	19	49	123	12	54	19	887
In labor force	25	309	221	19	23	99	8	35	—	564
With own children 6 to 17 years only	39	195	257	67	12	95	15	56	—	1 031
In labor force	21	163	153	52	10	36	8	47	—	859
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	18	223	347	23	77	119	14	20	33	1 338
Both parents in labor force	18	133	211	23	38	94	3	—	—	843
Both at work 35 or more hours	—	92	85	23	4	55	—	3	—	445
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	32	88	82	17	—	27	26	12	—	509
Parent in labor force	32	88	82	17	—	27	26	12	—	358
At work 35 or more hours	32	67	55	6	—	22	15	12	—	271
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	32	280	373	52	35	194	28	22	32	2 250
Both parents in labor force	19	212	231	52	16	147	11	5	—	1 671
Both at work 35 or more hours	8	189	104	22	8	74	—	—	—	1 107
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	18	198	140	26	10	23	7	53	—	816
Parent in labor force	18	195	111	18	10	23	7	53	—	667
At work 35 or more hours	18	195	86	8	10	17	7	44	—	376

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 123. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	13 125	781	1 225	4 965	58	1 086	124	153	61	187
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	11 606	601	987	4 151	58	1 029	117	143	61	178
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7 247	395	675	2 833	39	750	95	89	29	137
Wife unemployed	455	44	38	204	4	81	13	34	—	16
Husband unemployed	384	59	64	102	—	13	—	4	—	9
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	204	45	28	72	—	13	—	4	—	9
Wife unemployed	41	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	1 135	121	174	712	—	44	7	6	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	342	71	65	267	—	20	—	6	—	—
Wife unemployed	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 108	208	330	1 063	48	201	24	18	—	20
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 556	153	194	783	42	146	19	18	—	20
Unemployed	131	15	26	50	6	16	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 230	284	297	1 579	52	496	49	46	9	107
Enrolled in school	3 614	140	214	1 119	36	327	31	28	5	72
Employed	1 347	47	60	409	21	80	15	5	—	31
Unemployed	225	9	54	130	—	23	11	—	—	—
Not in labor force	2 042	84	100	580	15	224	5	23	5	41
Not enrolled in school	2 616	144	83	460	16	169	18	18	4	35
High school graduate	743	77	23	220	16	34	10	—	—	12
Employed	497	56	16	180	10	34	10	—	—	12
Unemployed	89	12	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	145	—	7	21	6	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	1 873	67	60	240	—	135	8	18	4	23
Employed	1 082	45	32	176	—	92	8	6	—	14
Unemployed	243	7	28	30	—	17	—	12	—	—
Not in labor force	548	15	—	34	—	26	—	—	4	9
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	39 731	2 070	3 406	14 509	206	3 774	284	529	174	620
Private wage and salary workers	35 803	1 721	3 194	12 649	187	3 562	265	498	152	582
Local government workers	1 446	122	55	681	10	75	5	—	—	7
State government workers	658	35	24	274	—	56	5	20	8	12
Federal government workers	611	34	27	308	—	7	—	—	—	7
Self-employed workers	1 118	150	98	557	—	74	9	11	14	12
Unpaid family workers	95	8	8	40	9	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	14 274	983	1 416	6 542	124	1 594	108	178	101	269
Private wage and salary workers	12 500	838	1 322	5 655	105	1 499	103	174	79	257
Local government workers	715	60	37	350	10	35	—	—	—	—
State government workers	339	15	12	147	—	13	5	—	8	—
Federal government workers	243	16	21	148	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	432	46	24	219	—	47	—	4	14	12
Unpaid family workers	45	8	—	23	9	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	43 451	2 549	3 801	16 119	224	4 025	346	585	198	655
50 to 52 weeks	23 699	1 529	2 073	9 411	116	2 207	211	352	120	313
48 and 49 weeks	3 575	128	294	1 307	—	461	38	106	39	70
40 to 47 weeks	4 028	189	338	1 528	—	402	25	43	7	89
27 to 39 weeks	4 093	148	360	1 341	16	230	10	36	—	34
14 to 26 weeks	4 289	279	381	1 280	20	362	9	22	11	97
1 to 13 weeks	3 767	276	355	1 252	72	363	53	26	21	52
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 220	2 107	3 203	13 471	169	3 537	290	535	190	557
40 or more weeks	28 872	1 702	2 435	10 892	107	2 857	256	470	166	425
50 to 52 weeks	22 087	1 414	1 896	8 564	107	2 086	199	341	120	287
27 to 39 weeks	3 111	84	235	974	16	184	—	36	—	25
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	15 917	1 108	1 577	7 375	146	1 732	180	209	109	281
50 to 52 weeks	7 633	610	836	4 106	76	904	95	126	45	151
48 and 49 weeks	1 183	94	102	509	—	212	13	27	30	29
40 to 47 weeks	1 603	69	139	667	—	175	19	17	7	28
27 to 39 weeks	1 553	76	167	679	5	111	10	16	—	10
14 to 26 weeks	2 108	144	178	739	20	167	9	11	11	49
1 to 13 weeks	1 837	115	155	675	45	163	34	12	16	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 257	862	1 253	5 603	118	1 452	145	181	101	225
40 or more weeks	8 960	679	924	4 364	67	1 156	121	150	82	174
50 to 52 weeks	6 632	539	729	3 480	67	826	95	115	45	125
27 to 39 weeks	1 010	59	105	420	5	88	—	16	—	10
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	17 420	1 049	1 697	6 688	106	1 571	163	235	71	244
No workers	845	62	205	343	—	37	7	—	10	—
1 worker	4 892	338	444	1 935	33	405	32	54	27	41
2 workers	8 521	560	647	3 363	54	750	64	132	34	130
3 or more workers	3 162	89	401	1 047	19	379	60	49	—	73
Married-couple families	13 125	781	1 225	4 965	58	1 086	124	153	61	187
No workers	517	50	115	240	—	28	7	—	10	—
1 worker	2 957	175	282	993	—	156	—	36	17	16
2 or more workers	9 651	556	828	3 732	58	902	117	117	34	171
Husband and wife worked	8 489	512	735	3 407	54	811	98	108	34	152
Female householder, no husband present	2 108	208	330	1 063	48	201	24	18	—	20
No workers	237	12	83	102	—	9	—	—	—	—
1 worker	1 044	121	103	582	33	114	17	18	—	8
2 or more workers	827	75	144	379	15	78	7	—	—	12
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 175	550	155	2 038	19	178	37	36	12	7
Male	4 017	503	150	1 918	19	159	31	36	12	7
May 1975 or later service only	930	198	57	381	8	40	—	11	12	—
September 1980 or later service only	594	103	20	224	—	28	—	11	—	—
Served 2 or more years	477	86	20	184	—	17	—	—	—	—
Vietnam-era service	1 518	161	55	667	11	71	16	20	—	7
World War II service	709	70	21	422	—	14	—	5	—	—

Table 123. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—**
Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	42	519	730	201	118	204	44	85	18	3 091
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	33	497	635	159	113	185	44	64	18	2 429
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	18	382	413	153	55	110	12	49	—	1 631
Wife unemployed	—	18	27	—	6	8	13	—	—	92
Husband unemployed	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	5	—	75
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	14	—	—	9	—	5	—	45
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Husband not in labor force	9	22	81	42	5	10	—	16	—	587
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	14	28	23	5	—	—	—	—	219
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	17	122	143	36	8	32	8	47	—	671
Employed or in Armed Forces	17	72	134	36	8	23	8	47	—	461
Unemployed	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	8	271	131	39	8	49	15	20	—	900
Enrolled in school	8	177	116	24	8	49	15	20	—	640
Employed	4	25	44	—	8	8	8	20	—	264
Unemployed	—	12	29	8	—	21	—	—	—	78
Not in labor force	4	140	43	16	—	20	7	—	—	298
Not enrolled in school	—	94	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	260
High school graduate	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
Employed	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Not high school graduate	—	82	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	90
Employed	—	64	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	74
Unemployed	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Not in labor force	—	13	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	3
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	220	1 947	2 026	462	334	654	123	279	44	8 503
Private wage and salary workers	183	1 882	1 790	382	317	564	123	248	44	7 110
Local government workers	35	28	61	30	—	17	—	14	—	535
State government workers	2	9	27	7	7	11	—	2	—	191
Federal government workers	—	—	18	11	—	7	—	—	—	283
Self-employed workers	—	28	130	32	10	55	—	15	—	353
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Employed females 16 years and over	112	826	951	223	116	348	48	125	26	3 873
Private wage and salary workers	105	781	870	198	109	301	48	123	26	3 181
Local government workers	7	28	18	9	—	9	—	—	—	287
State government workers	—	—	14	—	7	5	—	2	—	120
Federal government workers	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	141
Self-employed workers	—	17	42	16	—	26	—	—	—	130
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	213	2 022	2 163	489	350	723	130	281	40	9 707
50 to 52 weeks	121	1 090	1 158	203	178	407	84	199	9	5 930
48 and 49 weeks	—	208	288	106	21	55	32	35	18	558
40 to 47 weeks	18	220	293	104	69	72	—	29	—	833
27 to 39 weeks	—	150	189	46	56	53	7	9	13	906
14 to 26 weeks	38	179	169	17	18	91	7	9	—	729
1 to 13 weeks	36	175	66	13	8	45	—	—	—	751
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	169	1 796	1 734	408	308	519	108	231	40	8 031
40 or more weeks	123	1 417	1 476	354	234	445	108	215	27	6 452
50 to 52 weeks	105	1 034	1 051	185	169	359	84	167	9	5 320
27 to 39 weeks	—	123	134	24	56	27	—	9	13	640
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	107	840	1 001	233	116	390	48	127	9	4 496
50 to 52 weeks	61	426	530	111	42	193	28	106	9	2 596
48 and 49 weeks	—	113	76	14	5	18	20	4	—	221
40 to 47 weeks	9	95	156	66	29	51	—	10	—	336
27 to 39 weeks	—	75	74	32	22	15	—	—	—	489
14 to 26 weeks	14	67	113	—	10	79	—	7	—	439
1 to 13 weeks	23	64	52	10	8	34	—	—	—	415
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	82	718	755	202	92	258	40	91	9	3 278
40 or more weeks	54	575	633	175	60	224	40	84	9	2 508
50 to 52 weeks	45	401	468	104	42	164	28	80	9	2 119
27 to 39 weeks	—	62	49	17	22	5	—	—	—	278
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	69	789	949	237	141	263	52	148	31	4 062
No workers	—	20	38	10	—	—	—	16	—	268
1 worker	24	227	308	25	80	82	16	52	31	1 189
2 workers	37	353	464	189	37	133	11	61	—	2 095
3 or more workers	8	189	139	13	24	48	25	19	—	510
Married-couple families	42	519	730	201	118	204	44	85	18	3 091
No workers	—	11	26	10	—	—	—	16	—	186
1 worker	5	82	153	9	57	44	8	—	18	684
2 or more workers	37	426	551	182	61	160	36	69	—	2 221
Husband and wife worked	37	382	498	153	52	149	32	69	—	2 044
Female householder, no husband present	17	122	143	36	8	32	8	47	—	671
No workers	—	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
1 worker	9	62	85	16	8	17	8	36	—	350
2 or more workers	8	51	46	20	—	15	—	11	—	240
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	78	8	66	—	11	28	—	27	—	1 775
Male	73	—	66	—	11	28	—	27	—	1 674
May 1975 or later service only	9	8	42	—	6	21	—	15	—	291
September 1980 or later service only	9	8	29	—	6	8	—	15	—	167
Served 2 or more years	9	8	29	—	6	8	—	15	—	138
Vietnam-era service	28	—	12	—	—	7	—	5	—	573
World War II service	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	401

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 124. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
Employed persons 16 years and over	39 731	2 070	3 406	14 509	206	3 774	284	529	174	620
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 162	399	253	1 894	39	203	32	15	26	73
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 986	249	174	1 105	25	138	28	15	14	47
Officials and administrators, public administration	98	10	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	410	52	38	261	—	39	—	8	—	26
Professional specialty occupations	1 176	150	79	789	14	65	4	—	12	26
Engineers and natural scientists	163	8	—	97	10	33	4	—	12	12
Engineers	51	—	—	51	—	17	—	—	12	—
Health diagnosing occupations	9	17	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	96	28	5	111	4	9	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	510	43	30	241	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	322	19	20	158	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 312	471	694	3 671	65	515	59	119	16	97
Health technologists and technicians	109	36	23	168	—	23	—	—	7	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	536	36	44	236	—	47	—	2	—	—
Sales occupations	2 956	206	253	1 359	26	223	29	68	—	48
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	453	31	70	171	—	23	—	7	—	16
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	566	39	32	288	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	1 937	136	151	900	26	193	22	61	—	32
Cashiers	1 266	66	107	583	—	130	22	42	—	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 711	193	374	1 908	39	222	30	49	9	42
Computer equipment operators	102	19	10	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	596	29	86	441	9	33	15	10	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	260	33	46	246	—	12	—	4	—	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	245	—	47	95	—	10	—	—	—	10
Service occupations	15 835	690	2 006	5 366	88	2 068	133	186	101	212
Private household occupations	217	—	—	122	—	48	—	7	—	—
Protective service occupations	589	—	43	317	—	51	—	15	—	7
Police and firefighters	168	—	5	73	—	12	—	12	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	15 029	690	1 963	4 927	88	1 969	133	164	101	205
Food service occupations	7 808	237	905	2 219	13	929	72	64	44	95
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 027	163	657	1 539	18	804	43	79	33	90
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 907	26	11	371	—	143	—	94	—	—
Farm operators and managers	126	—	—	57	—	3	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	1 762	26	11	314	—	140	—	94	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 291	197	197	1 491	5	302	29	43	19	71
Mechanics and repairers	984	47	35	381	—	128	19	14	—	19
Construction trades	3 120	88	69	769	5	93	—	14	19	15
Precision production occupations	1 049	62	93	256	—	81	10	15	—	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 224	287	245	1 716	9	543	31	72	12	167
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 823	65	94	462	9	231	15	30	—	83
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	661	28	13	199	—	62	16	—	—	25
Transportation occupations	850	119	53	409	—	105	—	1	12	24
Motor vehicle operators	838	119	53	395	—	105	—	1	12	24
Material moving equipment operators	362	27	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 528	48	85	579	—	145	—	41	—	35
Construction laborers	1 099	—	34	244	—	47	—	—	—	17
Freight, stock, and material handlers	384	35	—	110	—	15	—	9	—	6
Employed females 16 years and over	14 274	983	1 416	6 542	124	1 594	108	178	101	269
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 506	228	133	945	10	66	1	—	14	30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	861	148	74	444	—	35	1	—	14	20
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	10	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	224	10	38	121	—	12	—	—	—	12
Professional specialty occupations	645	80	59	501	10	31	—	—	—	10
Engineers and natural scientists	31	—	—	36	10	5	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	23	—	5	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	85	20	—	107	—	9	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	339	34	30	207	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	245	19	20	134	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 641	367	476	2 486	44	317	44	69	16	58
Health technologists and technicians	93	26	23	140	—	23	—	—	7	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	95	10	21	67	—	11	—	2	—	—
Sales occupations	1 729	164	126	801	26	96	29	18	—	18
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	140	24	40	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	229	18	7	77	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	1 360	122	79	660	26	89	22	18	—	18
Cashiers	1 015	66	75	456	—	82	22	18	—	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 724	167	306	1 478	18	187	15	49	9	33
Computer equipment operators	56	19	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	582	29	86	436	9	33	15	10	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	229	29	46	171	—	12	—	4	—	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	89	—	26	45	—	10	—	—	—	10
Service occupations	6 492	324	720	2 620	61	989	48	83	71	80
Private household occupations	192	—	—	122	—	48	—	7	—	—
Protective service occupations	37	—	—	65	—	7	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 263	324	720	2 433	61	934	48	76	71	80
Food service occupations	2 045	68	191	720	5	137	8	11	14	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 981	41	352	988	9	623	32	50	33	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	6	—	26	—	6	—	6	—	—
Farm operators and managers	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	37	6	—	26	—	6	—	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	256	27	47	92	—	29	15	7	—	7
Mechanics and repairers	26	—	—	20	—	17	10	—	—	7
Construction trades	51	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	171	27	47	35	—	12	5	7	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 327	31	40	373	9	187	—	13	—	94
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	742	15	32	202	9	134	—	4	—	69
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	209	—	—	78	—	32	—	—	—	25
Transportation occupations	46	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	46	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	314	6	8	64	—	21	—	9	—	—
Construction laborers	21	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	115	6	—	33	—	9	—	9	—	—

Table 124. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	220	1 947	2 026	462	334	654	123	279	44	8 503
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	43	385	48	87	176	15	18	—	1 267
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	29	209	26	31	96	15	18	—	733
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Management and related occupations	5	—	15	10	5	—	—	—	—	207
Professional specialty occupations	9	14	176	22	56	80	—	—	—	534
Engineers and natural scientists	—	5	48	3	12	15	—	—	—	6
Engineers	—	5	34	—	12	4	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	16	10	—	6	—	—	—	17
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	9	31	—	—	31	—	—	—	67
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	52	9	15	28	—	—	—	189
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	28	9	—	19	—	—	—	130
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	85	139	482	69	79	139	40	81	26	2 609
Health technologists and technicians	9	—	30	—	—	13	—	—	17	115
Technologists and technicians, except health	25	20	61	9	6	5	—	14	—	128
Sales occupations	25	53	219	52	42	63	32	16	9	891
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	28	—	8	8	12	—	—	120
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	258
Other sales occupations	25	53	168	52	34	32	20	16	9	513
Cashiers	18	26	126	39	9	32	20	12	9	327
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26	66	172	8	31	58	8	51	—	1 475
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	8	27	4	8	15	—	—	—	372
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	45	4	—	11	—	30	—	189
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Service occupations	83	1 353	885	290	133	253	47	114	18	2 325
Private household occupations	—	41	21	—	—	—	—	9	—	53
Protective service occupations	17	12	46	30	—	8	—	8	—	220
Police and firefighters	—	—	26	18	—	8	—	—	—	35
Service occupations, except protective and household	66	1 300	818	260	133	245	47	97	18	2 052
Food service occupations	29	625	346	89	78	118	22	39	—	931
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	559	169	76	20	33	8	14	—	548
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	49	32	—	—	6	—	26	—	196
Farm operators and managers	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Farm workers and related occupations	—	46	32	—	—	6	—	26	—	142
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	130	123	36	26	25	—	25	—	1 061
Mechanics and repairers	4	72	50	13	9	16	—	12	—	203
Construction trades	6	39	43	13	12	—	—	13	—	628
Precision production occupations	—	19	30	10	5	9	—	—	—	145
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28	233	119	19	9	55	21	15	—	1 045
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9	94	18	—	—	—	4	14	—	204
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	21	18	—	—	17	—	1	—	119
Transportation occupations	9	59	64	19	9	26	10	—	—	240
Motor vehicle operators	9	59	64	19	9	26	10	—	—	226
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	59	19	—	—	12	7	—	—	415
Construction laborers	—	30	12	—	—	5	7	—	—	185
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	88
Employed females 16 years and over	112	826	951	223	116	348	48	125	26	3 873
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	14	212	31	20	112	8	—	—	657
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	108	19	5	53	8	—	—	301
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Management and related occupations	—	—	15	10	5	—	—	—	—	94
Professional specialty occupations	7	14	104	12	15	59	—	—	—	356
Engineers and natural scientists	—	5	21	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	5	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	9	31	—	—	31	—	—	—	67
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	52	9	15	28	—	—	—	155
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	28	9	—	19	—	—	—	106
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54	76	325	57	55	100	28	47	26	1 800
Health technologists and technicians	9	—	23	—	—	6	—	—	17	94
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	9	11	—	6	5	—	—	—	45
Sales occupations	25	6	161	49	24	42	20	12	9	518
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	56
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	53
Other sales occupations	25	6	136	49	16	25	20	12	9	409
Cashiers	18	6	110	39	—	25	20	12	9	264
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20	61	130	8	25	47	8	35	—	1 143
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	8	27	4	8	15	—	—	—	367
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	29	4	—	11	—	14	—	130
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Service occupations	42	665	393	135	41	119	8	78	—	1 177
Private household occupations	—	41	21	—	—	—	—	9	—	53
Protective service occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	35	624	372	135	41	119	8	69	—	1 066
Food service occupations	9	95	135	39	18	52	—	26	—	443
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	448	89	30	10	29	8	12	—	267
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	71	21	—	—	17	4	—	—	156
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9	52	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	55
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	7	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	29
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24

Table 125. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	21 972	1 494	2 408	9 047	124	1 846	190	259	76	282
Less than \$5,000	1 062	161	320	467	35	110	5	11	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 521	114	208	600	—	86	—	27	—	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 564	122	316	887	—	185	7	13	22	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 085	396	494	1 886	21	486	71	67	10	68
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 325	297	346	1 650	20	402	49	35	22	50
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 002	234	488	1 830	37	333	23	69	—	53
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 563	76	165	1 202	11	222	35	33	12	62
\$75,000 to \$99,999	552	71	40	291	—	4	—	4	—	—
\$100,000 or more	298	23	31	234	—	18	—	—	—	8
Median (dollars)	26 490	23 973	23 237	28 535	29 167	25 707	26 304	29 013	19 000	30 000
Mean (dollars)	30 937	28 618	27 628	34 094	27 597	28 761	31 751	30 126	22 232	35 869
Families	17 420	1 049	1 697	6 688	106	1 571	163	235	71	244
Less than \$5,000	745	81	193	286	26	104	5	11	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	990	78	91	329	7	92	—	31	—	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 096	60	187	546	—	149	7	—	17	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 249	269	359	1 395	14	436	54	64	10	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 356	217	263	1 305	20	287	47	28	22	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 211	192	383	1 401	28	292	15	69	—	62
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 135	58	150	943	11	199	35	28	12	53
\$75,000 to \$99,999	415	71	40	273	—	12	—	4	—	8
\$100,000 or more	223	23	31	210	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	26 672	26 267	25 746	30 648	29 167	25 076	26 685	29 013	19 625	37 600
Mean (dollars)	31 205	32 168	31 211	36 527	26 656	27 773	32 512	29 018	22 956	36 134
Married-couple families	13 125	781	1 225	4 965	58	1 086	124	153	61	187
Less than \$15,000	2 263	128	248	571	—	189	7	24	17	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 935	185	256	896	5	274	20	57	10	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 754	173	228	1 053	20	222	47	9	22	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 706	147	299	1 200	22	226	15	40	—	52
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 882	54	129	819	11	175	35	23	12	53
\$75,000 or more	585	94	65	426	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 108	208	330	1 063	48	201	24	18	—	20
Less than \$5,000	285	23	119	175	26	42	5	11	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	280	18	27	109	7	22	—	7	—	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	403	17	51	141	—	20	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	596	81	54	304	9	65	19	—	—	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	455	65	58	238	6	25	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	89	4	21	96	—	27	—	—	—	8
Males 15 years and over, with income	28 711	1 634	2 535	9 438	91	2 327	184	381	89	389
Median income (dollars)	13 762	14 162	14 161	16 697	15 062	12 886	17 045	13 564	14 837	12 989
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.8	53.8	45.7	53.9	44.0	54.1	56.5	59.3	84.3	41.6
Median income (dollars)	17 926	18 850	19 263	21 381	21 875	15 323	23 000	15 444	14 620	17 500
Females 15 years and over, with income	17 569	1 307	1 918	8 496	141	1 802	186	215	124	297
Median income (dollars)	9 884	11 097	10 460	11 059	7 062	11 027	10 550	12 159	11 016	9 807
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.7	41.2	38.0	40.9	41.1	45.8	51.1	53.5	36.3	42.1
Median income (dollars)	15 285	19 174	15 288	15 795	20 469	13 091	12 366	14 893	13 583	11 581
Per capita income (dollars)	8 489	11 352	10 508	11 308	6 900	7 943	9 900	7 352	8 101	8 068
Persons in households (dollars)	8 486	11 590	10 697	11 379	6 900	8 013	9 900	7 352	8 101	8 120
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 704	4 544	1 535	3 850	—	380	—	—	—	320
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	26 672	26 267	25 746	30 648	29 167	25 076	26 685	29 013	19 625	37 600
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 010	25 263	22 828	28 111	31 250	23 712	27 174	23 864	25 966	26 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 123	21 122	27 500	27 015	22 500	21 550	24 545	22 614	50 066	23 750
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 977	28 393	29 345	34 654	43 750	26 818	33 125	24 437	25 398	38 650
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 464	29 250	29 583	32 835	43 125	26 476	33 906	24 432	25 966	28 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 964	22 460	34 236	28 975	16 250	23 508	25 375	23 068	50 066	26 528
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 287	20 938	11 759	17 182	5 000—	15 982	16 458	5 000—	—	18 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 847	20 473	5 743	14 155	5 000—	10 865	16 458	5 000—	—	42 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 350	9 403	5 000—	7 970	—	10 694	—	5 000—	—	5 360
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 999	5 397	5 000—	12 042	—	5 000—	11 250	—	5 000—	—
1 worker (dollars)	17 481	20 658	16 312	18 260	5 000—	11 801	17 292	6 438	14 125	30 893
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 531	31 690	37 256	37 519	41 042	29 283	33 125	36 250	26 932	39 028
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 947	32 021	37 443	38 688	43 125	31 875	33 594	36 071	26 932	43 333
Nonfamily households (dollars)	19 191	17 462	12 562	19 307	12 500	19 312	16 985	14 808	11 250	18 750
Male householder (dollars)	21 326	18 833	13 108	23 115	—	21 563	16 250	35 000	—	26 250
Living alone (dollars)	16 653	14 485	11 280	19 507	—	19 091	16 250	13 750	—	11 250
65 years and over (dollars)	11 250	15 278	10 938	10 250	—	13 750	—	13 750	—	—
Female householder (dollars)	15 096	14 531	9 730	14 284	12 500	16 146	30 500	14 688	11 250	11 250
Living alone (dollars)	11 947	8 118	5 328	12 774	21 250	14 183	16 250	14 688	—	11 250
65 years and over (dollars)	6 994	13 750	5 000—	10 903	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	21 972	1 494	2 408	9 047	124	1 846	190	259	76	282
With earnings	20 767	1 360	2 087	8 298	124	1 793	183	254	66	282
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 638	27 481	28 429	32 740	26 058	28 835	32 383	30 159	23 973	34 546
With wage or salary income	20 500	1 330	2 064	8 132	124	1 780	183	247	66	282
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	30 016	26 327	27 359	31 231	26 058	28 321	32 137	28 945	23 973	33 597
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 361	128	179	860	4	92	9	19	—	24
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	14 731	18 441	15 953	20 097	1	14 014	5 000	26 895	—	11 158
With farm self-employment income	157	—	10	90	4	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 630	—	700	4 722	1	—	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 552	280	371	1 916	22	118	23	28	—	23
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 424	3 070	3 254	8 148	2 396	1 366	155	2 179	—	215
With Social Security income	1 971	246	429	1 334	30	109	16	29	—	12
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 658	6 926	7 000	6 975	1 282	5 066	6 404	2 202	—	5 560
With public assistance income	1 001	124	273	412	11	40	—	6	—	18
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 470	2 989	3 083	3 758	4 068	1 948	—	2 880	—	1 509
With retirement income	1 218	179	237	829	—	75	—	—	15	18
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 594	8 188	3 232	8 228	—	3 324	—	—	6 440	4 315
With other income	1 542	201	151	783	20	93	8	—	5	29
Mean other income (dollars)	4 121	4 882	9 137	4 445	2 747	3 790	73	—	2 160	6 780

Table 125. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households -----	143	896	1 232	324	195	321	71	180	40	5 845
Less than \$5,000-----	23	61	39	9	—	10	—	8	—	283
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	9	42	36	—	6	30	—	—	—	478
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	18	92	170	39	29	29	24	19	—	532
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	35	235	264	66	51	19	8	72	40	1 115
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	38	208	169	45	13	66	14	21	—	1 059
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	7	181	290	99	76	71	—	30	—	1 170
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	13	67	153	39	12	78	—	24	—	816
\$75,000 to \$99,999-----	—	—	51	—	—	11	7	6	—	236
\$100,000 or more-----	—	10	60	27	8	7	18	—	—	156
Median (dollars)-----	19 312	25 450	30 758	35 326	29 583	38 239	29 688	21 429	18 472	30 208
Mean (dollars)-----	20 987	27 290	37 183	41 899	34 326	39 171	50 355	29 058	17 475	35 265
Families -----	69	789	949	237	141	263	52	148	31	4 062
Less than \$5,000-----	9	69	31	9	—	10	—	—	—	125
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	—	43	34	—	6	23	—	—	—	196
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	9	102	118	16	29	37	15	12	—	279
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	10	240	201	54	31	7	8	70	31	744
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	28	131	144	41	22	55	4	12	—	854
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	—	146	211	79	33	55	—	30	—	870
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	13	58	99	11	12	58	—	18	—	634
\$75,000 to \$99,999-----	—	—	51	—	—	11	7	6	—	210
\$100,000 or more-----	—	—	60	27	8	7	18	—	—	150
Median (dollars)-----	25 903	21 583	29 477	32 125	27 569	34 792	29 375	21 548	17 847	33 216
Mean (dollars)-----	25 569	24 463	38 679	44 928	33 336	38 850	59 945	29 885	16 742	39 668
Married-couple families -----	42	519	730	201	118	204	44	85	18	3 091
Less than \$15,000-----	9	118	91	9	20	38	15	—	—	291
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	—	143	116	46	31	—	—	21	18	501
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	28	92	123	29	22	46	4	12	—	688
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	—	119	204	79	33	50	—	28	—	748
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	5	47	99	11	12	58	—	18	—	534
\$75,000 or more-----	—	—	97	27	—	12	25	6	—	329
Female householder, no husband present -----	17	122	143	36	8	32	8	47	—	671
Less than \$5,000-----	9	17	22	—	—	10	—	—	—	85
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	—	20	36	16	—	8	—	12	—	85
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	—	42	49	8	—	—	8	33	—	181
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	—	25	28	12	—	14	—	2	—	179
\$50,000 or more-----	8	11	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	61
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	113	1 171	1 223	293	234	333	82	170	31	5 797
Median income (dollars)-----	17 067	11 838	20 186	20 512	17 031	22 303	21 500	22 174	17 847	18 482
Percent year-round full-time workers-----	53.1	54.1	47.7	27.6	54.3	58.6	68.3	51.2	—	55.2
Median income (dollars)-----	18 409	13 224	24 607	31 250	20 592	24 261	29 375	26 103	—	25 522
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	107	867	1 133	256	137	443	48	140	9	5 420
Median income (dollars)-----	11 033	11 482	11 581	11 556	9 922	9 067	14 000	14 375	21 250	11 044
Percent year-round full-time workers-----	42.1	46.3	41.3	40.6	30.7	37.0	58.3	57.1	100.0	39.1
Median income (dollars)-----	18 828	12 603	16 341	16 875	20 441	14 130	14 250	15 536	21 250	17 167
Per capita income (dollars) -----	8 694	7 708	12 881	16 622	13 295	10 932	15 945	12 654	4 957	12 427
Persons in households (dollars)-----	8 694	7 831	12 902	16 762	13 295	10 932	15 945	12 654	4 957	12 513
Persons in group quarters (dollars)-----	—	389	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 066
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)-----	25 903	21 583	29 477	32 125	27 569	34 792	29 375	21 548	17 847	33 216
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	17 000	19 375	27 703	36 146	20 521	29 083	29 375	21 012	18 750	31 547
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	15 125	19 855	27 614	30 750	21 563	30 556	15 781	31 250	18 750	30 929
Married-couple families (dollars)-----	26 667	24 875	37 431	37 745	28 056	39 545	83 884	38 393	18 750	36 376
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	29 375	23 869	34 875	37 891	22 083	31 528	83 884	46 071	18 750	36 949
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	—	19 392	31 406	47 813	26 250	30 972	11 250	43 393	—	32 762
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)-----	5 000—	16 417	15 823	23 125	127 308	14 375	16 250	15 871	—	20 642
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	5 000—	12 115	15 274	14 750	—	13 750	16 250	15 871	—	14 949
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	—	15 500	5 000—	—	—	13 750	—	—	—	7 245
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)-----	—	5 000—	15 673	16 250	—	—	—	16 250	—	12 639
1 worker (dollars)-----	15 750	11 322	16 096	11 458	17 292	14 392	13 750	16 458	17 847	24 775
2 or more workers (dollars)-----	26 875	27 137	38 966	37 717	35 694	43 977	100 000	41 250	—	39 928
Husband and wife worked (dollars)-----	26 319	30 357	39 397	38 098	29 722	48 875	102 073	43 750	—	41 337
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	16 786	29 107	22 625	22 440	35 515	46 500	32 625	17 727	21 250	18 149
Male householder (dollars)-----	16 071	28 512	27 500	20 774	35 515	48 036	32 625	18 523	—	23 138
Living alone (dollars)-----	17 841	28 452	19 620	20 774	28 750	18 750	13 750	17 841	—	19 561
65 years and over (dollars)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 740
Female householder (dollars)-----	18 056	43 158	19 844	37 273	—	5 360	—	11 250	21 250	12 411
Living alone (dollars)-----	18 750	13 750	13 478	13 750	—	5 360	—	11 250	21 250	11 821
65 years and over (dollars)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 903
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households -----	143	896	1 232	324	195	321	71	180	40	5 845
With earnings-----	132	876	1 194	314	195	321	71	164	40	5 187
Mean earnings (dollars)-----	21 259	27 378	34 309	36 640	31 100	38 075	37 719	28 380	17 475	33 889
With wage or salary income-----	132	870	1 167	314	185	304	71	164	40	5 061
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)-----	21 259	27 032	31 368	32 280	29 732	36 024	37 323	25 938	17 475	32 350
With nonfarm self-employment income-----	—	40	172	46	28	41	13	21	—	592
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)-----	—	11 638	25 335	29 765	20 143	30 994	2 164	19 070	—	19 656
With farm self-employment income-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 942
With interest, dividend, or net rental income-----	13	31	315	99	53	97	27	23	—	1 461
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)-----	789	2 626	11 022	17 187	8 227	816	30 114	8 035	—	8 163
With Social Security income-----	8	44	146	33	29	39	4	32	—	1 049
Mean Social Security income (dollars)-----	12 910	4 907	5 602	7 164	6 426	1 670	1 100	10 120	—	7 528
With public assistance income-----	8	8	65	14	—	—	15	19	—	296
Mean public assistance income (dollars)-----	684	3 500	3 327	3 662	—	—	2 444	3 551	—	4 086
With retirement income-----	13	29	42	10	—	32	—	—	—	712
Mean retirement income (dollars)-----	2 698	1 377	1 865	1 160	—	2 085	—	—	—	9 120
With other income-----	13	38	107	34	15	45	13	—	—	563
Mean other income (dollars)-----	3 146	2 725	2 431	2 042	454	3 129	3 311	—	—	4 996

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 145

Table 126. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	17 420	1 049	1 697	6 688	106	1 571	163	235	71	244
In owner-occupied housing unit	7 595	507	855	3 106	39	368	69	43	7	62
With related children under 18 years	12 287	541	835	4 064	80	1 158	128	150	51	189
With related children under 5 years	6 766	294	381	1 875	36	580	42	85	22	66
Householder worked in 1989	15 710	910	1 392	5 928	106	1 454	151	218	61	244
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9 881	571	762	3 608	62	856	109	130	52	149
Householder under 65 years with work disability	828	134	94	452	—	96	11	8	—	10
Householder foreign born	9 036	—	1 604	3 165	90	1 484	136	219	71	213
Householder under 25 years	2 130	130	43	448	18	157	—	26	—	14
Householder 65 years and over	816	55	201	567	—	21	7	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	8 350	772	798	4 504	91	744	107	146	48	157
With public assistance income in 1989	796	78	169	311	11	40	—	6	—	18
With Social Security income in 1989	1 484	190	321	998	30	96	16	24	—	12
Married-couple families	13 125	781	1 225	4 965	58	1 086	124	153	61	187
With related children under 18 years	9 392	385	561	2 951	54	838	104	119	51	146
With related children under 5 years	5 506	217	306	1 405	36	417	35	70	22	66
Householder worked in 1989	11 945	670	1 040	4 457	58	1 024	117	147	51	187
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 774	466	606	2 805	47	631	75	89	42	124
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 430	558	625	3 420	58	565	80	93	38	124
Householder 65 years and over	678	55	144	466	—	16	7	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	442	68	103	152	11	32	—	6	—	18
With Social Security income in 1989	1 134	123	207	705	4	28	16	—	—	12
Female householder, no husband present	2 108	208	330	1 063	48	201	24	18	—	20
With related children under 18 years	1 679	129	230	717	26	167	24	18	—	16
With related children under 5 years	695	68	60	300	—	92	7	11	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	1 746	183	231	818	48	146	19	7	—	20
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	983	81	85	442	15	62	19	—	—	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 086	187	128	693	33	47	12	—	—	16
Householder 65 years and over	93	—	16	97	—	5	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	294	10	66	147	—	8	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	217	55	59	231	26	35	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	11 361	920	1 110	4 210	31	785	52	109	13	137
Nonfamily householder	4 552	445	711	2 359	18	275	27	24	5	38
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 136	70	111	782	—	34	—	10	5	—
65 years and over	382	66	146	330	—	16	—	5	—	11
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	81 012	4 320	6 298	27 451	410	6 717	516	1 064	354	1 186
Persons 18 years and over	52 249	3 053	4 881	19 396	276	4 778	377	721	272	776
Persons 65 years and over	2 082	219	624	1 615	17	151	7	24	8	51
Related children under 18 years	28 505	1 229	1 417	7 982	134	1 916	139	339	82	391
Related children under 6 years	11 847	428	484	2 928	26	602	36	84	42	79
Related children 5 to 17 years	18 497	845	1 018	5 459	126	1 386	121	255	40	333
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	2 579	151	309	714	38	260	5	36	10	32
Percent below poverty level	14.8	14.4	18.2	10.7	35.8	16.5	3.1	15.3	14.1	13.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	415	27	61	144	—	37	5	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	2 312	126	238	601	31	237	5	32	—	32
With related children under 5 years	1 526	108	82	310	5	119	—	25	—	14
Householder worked in 1989	1 926	114	147	492	38	188	—	25	—	32
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	722	39	19	153	5	72	—	—	—	24
Householder under 65 years with work disability	231	29	45	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder foreign born	1 710	—	292	424	26	252	5	36	10	32
Householder under 25 years	426	38	17	81	12	21	—	4	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	100	6	17	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	677	100	114	364	38	78	5	14	—	32
With public assistance income in 1989	332	18	83	90	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	132	18	25	79	26	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 728	7 378	5 366	5 633	4 957	5 704	8 142	5 301	3 443	3 181
Married-couple families	1 615	77	147	337	5	124	—	18	10	14
With related children under 18 years	1 467	64	94	267	5	110	—	14	—	14
With related children under 5 years	1 048	64	29	140	5	67	—	14	—	14
Householder worked in 1989	1 264	52	77	253	5	91	—	18	—	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	534	39	8	107	5	45	—	—	—	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	369	56	75	165	5	47	—	14	—	14
Householder 65 years and over	62	6	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	96	18	23	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	60	6	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 756	10 038	4 530	5 385	592	5 612	—	3 941	3 443	817
Female householder, no husband present	674	41	162	291	33	79	5	18	—	8
With related children under 18 years	628	41	144	257	26	79	5	18	—	8
With related children under 5 years	347	35	53	131	—	35	—	11	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	436	29	70	154	33	40	—	7	—	8
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	113	—	11	14	—	8	—	—	—	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	248	35	39	176	33	13	5	—	—	8
Householder 65 years and over	29	—	9	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	225	—	60	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	72	—	18	59	26	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 176	5 565	6 125	6 337	5 618	6 708	8 142	6 660	—	6 769
Unrelated individuals	3 766	302	406	1 019	22	278	6	35	8	46
Percent below poverty level	33.1	32.8	36.6	24.2	71.0	35.4	11.5	32.1	61.5	33.6
Nonfamily householder	881	109	219	367	9	30	—	—	—	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	184	8	5	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	143	9	82	58	—	4	—	—	—	4
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 064	4 596	3 788	3 708	3 122	4 690	3 951	5 994	5 651	4 146
Persons	15 461	744	1 317	3 725	121	1 240	30	225	40	150
Percent below poverty level	19.1	17.2	20.9	13.6	29.5	18.5	5.8	21.1	11.3	12.6
Persons 18 years and over	9 002	503	883	2 368	78	800	11	139	26	91
Persons 65 years and over	309	21	139	143	—	12	—	8	—	4
Related children under 18 years	6 273	203	434	1 286	43	419	19	82	14	42
Related children under 6 years	3 039	123	112	516	26	164	14	34	7	17
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 755	80	337	838	35	284	16	48	7	25
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	22 079	941	1 596	5 503	121	1 776	30	373	47	393
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	41 022	1 596	2 802	9 826	236	3 333	164	584	119	607

Table 126. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	69	789	949	237	141	263	52	148	31	4 062
In owner-occupied housing unit	32	155	474	122	83	133	18	82	—	2 225
With related children under 18 years	34	606	619	115	101	172	52	107	18	2 207
With related children under 5 years	19	346	280	31	71	67	15	34	18	979
Householder worked in 1989	69	711	871	204	141	254	52	132	31	3 497
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	33	383	433	90	73	144	25	64	—	2 257
Householder under 65 years with work disability	8	59	74	23	9	27	—	15	—	282
Householder foreign born	64	781	834	217	136	243	52	96	13	757
Householder under 25 years	—	117	20	6	6	8	—	—	—	253
Householder 65 years and over	9	5	70	28	10	8	—	16	—	476
Householder high school graduate or higher	51	235	670	155	93	193	12	132	13	2 999
With public assistance income in 1989	8	8	51	14	—	—	15	10	—	209
With Social Security income in 1989	8	36	125	33	20	27	4	32	—	747
Married-couple families	42	519	730	201	118	204	44	85	18	3 091
With related children under 18 years	15	403	449	91	86	129	44	44	18	1 610
With related children under 5 years	—	224	230	31	71	54	7	22	18	722
Householder worked in 1989	42	480	673	168	118	204	44	69	18	2 702
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	15	286	370	64	73	123	25	48	—	1 757
Householder high school graduate or higher	33	197	512	127	93	151	12	69	—	2 285
Householder 65 years and over	9	—	70	28	10	8	—	16	—	380
With public assistance income in 1989	—	8	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	102
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	101	33	12	20	4	23	—	572
Female householder, no husband present	17	122	143	36	8	32	8	47	—	671
With related children under 18 years	9	100	114	24	—	23	8	47	—	410
With related children under 5 years	9	65	45	—	—	13	8	12	—	163
Householder worked in 1989	17	83	122	36	8	23	8	47	—	502
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	27	50	26	—	8	—	16	—	315
Householder high school graduate or higher	8	11	109	28	—	22	—	47	—	504
Householder 65 years and over	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92
With public assistance income in 1989	8	—	44	14	—	—	8	10	—	95
With Social Security income in 1989	8	27	17	—	8	—	—	9	—	153
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	103	371	515	128	108	120	43	45	9	2 879
Nonfamily householder	74	107	283	87	54	58	19	32	9	1 783
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	19	115	40	30	19	10	—	—	633
65 years and over	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	306
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	366	3 218	3 625	715	534	1 262	224	457	141	16 699
Persons 18 years and over	266	2 366	2 637	586	412	883	138	342	76	11 705
Persons 65 years and over	16	45	177	64	39	34	4	28	—	1 270
Related children under 18 years	100	852	977	118	122	379	86	115	65	4 955
Related children under 6 years	50	311	447	40	77	156	40	40	33	1 853
Related children 5 to 17 years	50	574	569	83	45	246	51	81	32	3 378
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	9	168	114	15	15	48	7	12	—	302
Percent below poverty level	13.0	21.3	12.0	6.3	10.6	18.3	13.5	8.1	—	7.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	32	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	98
With related children under 18 years	9	159	89	6	9	38	7	12	—	244
With related children under 5 years	9	71	45	—	9	—	7	12	—	141
Householder worked in 1989	9	122	102	15	15	48	7	12	—	164
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	48	34	6	—	28	—	—	—	42
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Householder foreign born	9	160	114	15	15	48	7	12	—	32
Householder under 25 years	—	17	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	36
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	22
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	27	55	6	—	25	—	12	—	193
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	25	6	—	—	7	—	—	65
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Mean income deficit (dollars)	11 679	6 014	4 091	2 943	1 226	5 617	1 995	619	—	6 239
Married-couple families	—	82	69	9	15	38	7	—	—	139
With related children under 18 years	—	82	44	—	9	28	7	—	—	108
With related children under 5 years	—	39	16	—	9	—	7	—	—	52
Householder worked in 1989	—	59	69	9	15	38	7	—	—	88
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	39	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	29
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	19	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	88
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	17
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	7 061	2 247	3 891	1 226	2 308	1 995	—	—	6 913
Female householder, no husband present	9	39	40	6	—	10	—	12	—	139
With related children under 18 years	9	39	40	6	—	10	—	12	—	112
With related children under 5 years	9	15	24	—	—	—	—	12	—	72
Householder worked in 1989	9	16	28	6	—	10	—	12	—	53
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	—	30	6	—	—	—	12	—	100
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	48
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Mean income deficit (dollars)	11 679	5 386	6 955	1 521	—	18 194	—	619	—	6 120
Unrelated individuals	37	146	66	28	—	17	—	8	—	653
Percent below poverty level	35.9	39.4	12.8	21.9	—	14.2	—	17.8	—	22.7
Nonfamily householder	23	7	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	320
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 289	4 121	3 673	3 058	—	4 076	—	3 451	—	3 313
Persons	75	720	331	76	41	143	21	20	—	2 033
Percent below poverty level	20.5	22.4	9.1	10.6	7.7	11.3	9.4	4.4	—	12.2
Persons 18 years and over	46	487	254	51	23	123	7	20	—	1 236
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	113
Related children under 18 years	29	233	66	14	18	20	14	—	—	758
Related children under 6 years	21	71	47	6	18	9	14	—	—	279
Related children 5 to 17 years	8	180	23	8	—	15	—	—	—	496
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	88	845	645	104	125	154	110	20	102	2 961
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	176	1 670	1 098	177	209	328	129	76	132	5 159

Table 127. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 357	150	258	881	—	114	64	12	16	7
In households	1 352	145	258	876	—	114	64	12	16	7
In group quarters	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 555	130	368	1 067	8	77	—	16	8	30
In households	1 551	130	368	1 067	8	77	—	16	8	30
In group quarters	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	587	89	264	564	9	74	7	8	—	21
In households	531	89	256	548	9	74	7	8	—	21
In group quarters	56	—	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	51	—	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 357	150	258	881	—	114	64	12	16	7
Less than 9th grade	646	50	131	159	—	79	46	—	11	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	327	43	54	187	—	7	7	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	226	28	13	270	—	6	—	6	—	—
Some college or associate degree	119	5	19	170	—	22	11	6	5	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	39	24	41	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 555	130	368	1 067	8	77	—	16	8	30
Less than 9th grade	689	50	155	321	8	69	—	16	8	22
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	402	20	94	281	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	270	9	62	274	—	8	—	—	—	8
Some college or associate degree	152	33	44	138	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	42	18	13	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	587	89	264	564	9	74	7	8	—	21
Less than 9th grade	395	36	118	235	9	29	—	8	—	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	110	30	15	137	—	27	7	—	—	4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	43	23	63	104	—	12	—	—	—	7
Some college or associate degree	23	—	28	53	—	6	—	—	—	6
Bachelor's degree or higher	16	—	40	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	398	76	127	318	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	—	19	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	5	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	103	30	45	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	65	17	18	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	116	—	35	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	36	24	10	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.1	—	5.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	181	14	8	142	—	17	17	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	31	14	8	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	60	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	—	—	56	—	17	17	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	14	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.1	100.0	100.0	38.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	541	32	101	323	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	29	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34	—	21	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	95	—	21	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	104	20	18	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	147	—	5	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	75	8	15	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	57	4	21	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.1	—	—	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	218	27	63	178	—	5	—	5	—	—
Less than \$5,000	47	—	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	88	9	15	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	—	16	44	—	5	—	5	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	45	9	24	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	37.6	33.3	36.5	20.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	137	23	43	143	—	16	7	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	13	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53	—	18	16	—	16	7	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	9	17	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.5	26.1	18.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	81	15	42	106	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	22	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	7	18	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	8	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	26	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	48.1	—	81.0	7.5	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 127. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	—	15	191	63	31	52	—	15	—	576
In households	—	15	191	63	31	52	—	15	—	571
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	23	99	56	18	13	4	—	—	883
In households	—	23	99	56	18	13	4	—	—	883
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	16	22	78	8	21	21	—	28	—	403
In households	16	22	78	8	21	21	—	28	—	387
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	—	15	191	63	31	52	—	15	—	576
Less than 9th grade	—	15	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	70
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	57	17	8	15	—	8	—	123
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	80	43	—	9	—	7	—	184
Some college or associate degree	—	—	21	3	—	18	—	—	—	127
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	72
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	23	99	56	18	13	4	—	—	883
Less than 9th grade	—	23	33	19	10	—	4	—	—	211
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	49	28	8	13	—	—	—	232
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	258
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	44
Persons 75 years and over	16	22	78	8	21	21	—	28	—	403
Less than 9th grade	—	17	33	8	13	12	—	—	—	164
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16	—	25	—	—	9	—	16	—	85
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	5	20	—	8	—	—	12	—	72
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	—	—	78	35	12	18	—	7	—	240
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	57	26	—	18	—	7	—	48
\$50,000 or more	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	44
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	117
Less than \$5,000	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	39.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	—	—	54	28	10	8	—	—	—	269
Less than \$5,000	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	91
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	27	9	10	—	—	—	—	56
\$50,000 or more	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	38
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	16.7	32.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	9	—	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	111
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.5

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 128. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race			
		All persons	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	
AGE													
All persons		1 201 833	1 012 890	947 480	78 310	76 795	20 398	18 239	38 053	36 746	52 182	1 227	
Under 3 years.....		54 732	43 244	38 633	5 229	5 060	1 168	904	1 627	1 524	3 464	142	
3 and 4 years.....		36 651	29 475	26 523	3 104	3 031	788	650	1 175	1 117	2 109	129	
5 to 9 years.....		85 477	69 739	63 603	6 796	6 580	1 659	1 444	2 410	2 271	4 873	125	
10 to 14 years.....		74 830	59 526	54 340	6 736	6 564	1 535	1 365	2 597	2 597	4 332	81	
15 to 17 years.....		43 069	33 789	30 726	4 143	4 018	917	837	1 762	1 705	2 458	68	
18 and 19 years.....		30 943	24 350	22 152	2 685	2 624	630	562	1 059	1 037	2 219	42	
20 to 24 years.....		86 493	68 687	61 772	6 800	6 675	1 832	1 548	2 889	2 797	6 285	110	
25 to 29 years.....		111 491	90 372	83 183	8 030	7 905	2 335	2 145	3 662	3 544	7 092	85	
30 to 34 years.....		112 108	93 398	87 906	7 952	7 839	1 949	1 790	3 570	3 454	5 239	122	
35 to 39 years.....		101 626	85 568	80 690	6 358	6 256	1 570	1 458	4 173	4 010	3 957	113	
40 to 44 years.....		90 698	77 865	74 208	4 627	4 545	1 321	1 168	3 725	3 662	3 160	68	
45 to 49 years.....		75 370	65 591	62 340	4 044	3 996	1 240	1 167	2 253	2 162	2 242	27	
50 to 54 years.....		63 523	55 393	52 565	3 361	3 324	1 007	880	2 249	2 189	1 513	30	
55 to 59 years.....		54 184	48 140	46 032	2 546	2 490	806	762	1 650	1 637	1 042	11	
60 to 64 years.....		53 437	48 933	47 104	2 111	2 106	482	458	1 155	1 123	756	—	
65 to 74 years.....		86 149	80 222	78 118	2 702	2 702	774	750	1 442	1 395	1 009	64	
75 years and over		41 052	38 598	37 585	1 086	1 080	385	351	551	522	432	10	
Median age		33.4	34.7	35.3	27.3	27.4	28.6	29.2	32.4	32.6	25.2	21.4	
FERTILITY													
Women 15 to 24 years		77 505	62 139	56 519	6 422	6 292	1 744	1 498	2 697	2 605	4 503	131	
Children ever born.....		29 216	21 354	18 548	3 946	3 880	1 106	906	538	512	2 272	34	
Per 1,000 women.....		377	344	328	614	617	634	605	199	197	505	260	
Women ever married.....		22 250	18 455	16 433	988	953	486	382	569	541	1 752	36	
Children ever born.....		21 191	17 262	14 963	1 211	1 181	632	518	413	396	1 673	—	
Per 1,000 women.....		952	935	911	1 226	1 239	1 300	1 356	726	732	955	—	
Women 25 to 34 years		106 744	88 283	82 544	7 631	7 506	2 004	1 862	3 955	3 806	4 871	89	
Children ever born.....		148 494	119 074	110 364	13 277	13 054	3 237	2 899	4 201	4 036	8 705	78	
Per 1,000 women.....		1 391	1 349	1 337	1 740	1 739	1 615	1 557	1 062	1 060	1 787	876	
Women ever married.....		86 636	73 304	68 643	4 591	4 492	1 450	1 346	3 212	3 084	4 079	55	
Children ever born.....		138 637	114 576	106 396	9 184	9 006	2 753	2 450	4 068	3 909	8 056	78	
Per 1,000 women.....		1 600	1 563	1 550	2 000	2 005	1 899	1 820	1 267	1 268	1 975	1 418	
Women 35 to 44 years		93 719	78 776	74 735	5 538	5 468	1 453	1 272	4 901	4 794	3 051	90	
Children ever born.....		175 729	143 216	134 161	12 428	12 326	3 141	2 728	8 672	8 458	8 272	164	
Per 1,000 women.....		1 875	1 818	1 795	2 244	2 254	2 162	2 145	1 769	1 764	2 711	1 822	
No children		19 374	16 970	16 373	793	775	309	277	999	980	303	21	
1 child		17 723	15 008	14 444	1 108	1 093	240	208	999	999	368	27	
2 children		30 227	25 769	24 393	1 510	1 486	357	297	1 791	1 732	800	21	
3 children		15 268	12 555	11 769	1 140	1 127	238	224	638	618	697	—	
4 children		6 923	5 446	5 005	520	520	169	160	338	329	450	12	
5 or more children		4 204	3 028	2 751	467	467	140	106	136	136	433	9	
Women ever married.....		86 935	73 767	70 053	4 483	4 413	1 271	1 108	4 564	4 459	2 850	79	
Children ever born.....		171 968	141 744	132 878	10 718	10 616	2 935	2 534	8 567	8 353	8 004	164	
Per 1,000 women.....		1 978	1 922	1 897	2 391	2 406	2 309	2 287	1 877	1 873	2 808	2 076	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
All persons		1 201 833	1 012 890	947 480	78 310	76 795	20 398	18 239	38 053	36 746	52 182	1 227	
In households		1 177 607	994 680	930 062	74 336	72 948	19 752	17 693	37 472	36 196	51 367	1 126	
Family householder		311 407	268 433	254 174	18 145	17 892	5 115	4 695	7 855	7 616	11 859	176	
Male		245 868	216 913	205 591	9 879	9 728	3 288	3 013	6 172	5 972	9 616	134	
Female		65 539	51 520	48 583	8 266	8 164	1 827	1 682	1 683	1 644	2 243	42	
Nonfamily householder		156 106	140 469	135 571	7 877	7 749	1 886	1 776	2 886	2 829	2 988	114	
Male		87 465	77 940	75 086	4 663	4 576	1 057	1 001	1 525	1 487	2 280	69	
Female		68 641	62 529	60 485	3 214	3 173	829	775	1 361	1 342	708	45	
Spouse		243 959	214 771	203 505	8 582	8 436	2 995	2 672	9 459	9 129	8 152	119	
Child		334 719	271 194	247 585	27 810	27 149	6 421	5 595	11 567	11 168	17 727	535	
Other relatives		57 959	40 337	34 760	6 841	6 715	1 472	1 269	3 484	3 327	5 825	47	
Nonrelatives		73 457	59 476	54 467	5 081	5 007	1 863	1 686	2 221	2 127	4 816	135	
In group quarters		24 226	18 210	17 418	3 974	3 847	646	546	581	550	815	101	
Persons per household		2.52	2.44	2.42	2.86	2.86	2.90	2.89	2.94	2.92	3.53	2.62	
Persons per family		3.04	2.97	2.95	3.40	3.40	3.29	3.31	3.44	3.43	3.79	3.31	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families		311 407	268 433	254 174	18 145	17 892	5 115	4 695	7 855	7 616	11 859	176	
With own children under 18 years.....		146 834	120 436	112 157	10 888	10 735	2 926	2 680	4 594	4 468	7 990	100	
With own children under 6 years.....		73 806	59 878	55 266	5 481	5 410	1 493	1 346	2 267	2 191	4 687	55	
Married-couple families		245 262	217 866	206 938	9 437	9 305	3 179	2 908	6 068	5 897	8 712	118	
With own children under 18 years.....		109 429	92 814	86 494	4 969	4 891	1 719	1 561	3 702	3 600	6 225	79	
With own children under 6 years.....		57 753	48 619	44 835	2 500	2 457	900	818	1 887	1 835	3 847	55	
Female householder, no husband present		46 004	34 704	32 822	7 007	6 927	1 372	1 294	1 235	1 210	1 686	42	
With own children under 18 years.....		27 955	20 273	19 084	4 947	4 891	856	806	718	701	1 161	14	
With own children under 6 years.....		11 669	8 068	7 597	2 446	2 418	392	363	276	259	487	—	
Subfamilies		11 833	8 191	7 257	1 727	1 727	400	373	629	620	886	—	
With own children under 18 years.....		9 681	6 583	5 784	1 634	1 634	377	357	387	378	700	—	
Married-couple subfamilies		3 288	2 448	2 119	129	129	48	41	309	309	354	—	
With own children under 18 years.....		1 136	840	646	36	36	25	25	67	67	168	—	
Mother-child subfamilies		6 826	4 687	4 207	1 281	1 281	250	241	251	242	357	—	
Persons under 18 years		294 759	235 773	213 825	26 008	25 253	6 067	5 200	9 675	9 214	17 236	545	
Percent living with two parents		69.8	73.9	74.3	35.6	35.3	48.2	47.7	76.4	77.0	69.3	58.3	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS													
Total		25 496	21 517	20 353	1 975	1 957	586	537	434	385	984	22	
Male and female.....		24 883	20 961	19 821	1 951	1 933	586	537	434	385	951	22	
Both male		318	300	276	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	
Both female		295	256	256	24	24	—	—	—	—	15	—	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS													
Households		467 513	408 902	389 745	26 022	25 641	7 001	6 471	10 741	10 445	14 847	290	
With one or more subfamilies		10 971	7 761	7 042	1 525	1 525	410	371	508	494	767	—	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder		22 666	16 623	14 569	1 919	1 889	500	448	1 172	1 116	2 452	31	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over		6 903	5 678	5 371	479	474	160	145	237	226	349	—	

Table 129. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race			
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	280 411	226 384	207 807	23 556	22 919	5 386	4 827	10 362	9 918	14 723	372		
Preprimary school	18 514	16 079	15 115	1 162	1 132	308	286	449	409	516	55		
Public school	11 590	9 729	9 116	907	877	264	244	280	249	410	34		
Elementary or high school	188 004	148 626	134 525	17 227	16 722	4 013	3 538	6 538	6 240	11 600	243		
Public school	178 745	140 975	127 591	16 550	16 063	3 918	3 477	6 126	5 852	11 176	223		
College	73 893	61 679	58 167	5 167	5 065	1 065	1 003	3 375	3 269	2 607	74		
Public college	65 706	55 031	51 901	4 623	4 521	958	907	2 803	2 716	2 291	74		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	280 411	226 384	207 807	23 556	22 919	5 386	4 827	10 362	9 918	14 723	372		
3 and 4 years	8 365	7 027	6 525	693	681	146	123	232	218	267	52		
5 to 14 years	145 813	117 592	107 436	12 433	12 053	3 013	2 668	4 605	4 372	8 170	176		
15 to 17 years	39 405	31 103	28 312	3 797	3 689	812	741	1 586	1 529	2 107	64		
18 and 19 years	15 637	12 493	11 537	1 370	1 327	285	269	742	737	757	6		
20 to 24 years	20 842	16 716	15 507	1 568	1 529	303	258	1 201	1 182	1 054	5		
25 to 34 years	25 063	19 928	18 514	2 229	2 185	466	413	987	954	1 453	50		
35 years and over	25 286	21 535	19 976	1 466	1 455	361	355	1 009	926	915	19		
Persons 18 to 24 years	117 436	93 037	83 924	9 485	9 299	2 462	2 110	3 948	3 834	8 504	152		
Percent enrolled in college	23.5	24.3	25.2	22.0	22.0	13.4	14.2	38.2	39.0	12.3	3.3		
Persons 16 to 19 years	59 919	46 872	42 620	5 706	5 539	1 218	1 100	2 236	2 179	3 887	91		
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.2	14.2	13.4	12.8	12.9	17.2	18.3	10.1	9.8	32.5	28.6		
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT													
Persons 18 to 24 years	117 436	93 037	83 924	9 485	9 299	2 462	2 110	3 948	3 834	8 504	152		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41 321	33 298	30 217	3 807	3 741	882	743	1 181	1 158	2 153	23		
Some college or associate degree	38 769	32 522	30 559	2 764	2 711	555	502	1 622	1 570	1 306	34		
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 517	3 963	3 820	232	232	13	13	246	238	63	—		
Persons 25 years and over	789 638	684 080	649 731	42 817	42 243	11 869	10 929	24 430	23 698	26 442	530		
Less than 5th grade	12 185	6 226	3 757	952	933	288	175	1 377	1 370	3 342	27		
5th to 8th grade	35 586	25 588	21 286	2 263	2 166	792	720	1 559	1 479	5 384	52		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	119 857	99 007	91 876	9 284	9 193	2 503	2 279	3 398	3 289	5 665	89		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	248 968	219 898	210 883	13 156	12 946	3 654	3 471	6 291	6 094	5 969	118		
Some college, no degree	203 599	181 317	174 501	10 841	10 727	2 863	2 623	4 853	4 727	3 725	128		
Associate degree, occupational program	25 879	22 624	21 573	1 231	1 223	515	492	928	851	581	21		
Associate degree, academic program	22 924	20 383	19 659	1 249	1 231	301	280	669	636	322	15		
Bachelor's degree	79 693	71 722	69 746	2 417	2 408	637	601	3 891	3 788	1 026	62		
Graduate or professional degree	40 947	37 315	36 450	1 424	1 416	316	288	1 464	1 464	428	18		
Females 25 years and over	389 621	336 751	320 342	21 229	20 980	5 828	5 355	14 554	14 158	11 259	256		
Less than 5th grade	5 907	2 948	1 892	445	439	113	71	1 059	1 059	1 342	14		
5th to 8th grade	17 932	12 795	10 720	1 164	1 124	412	366	1 112	1 084	2 449	52		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	62 168	51 748	48 562	4 656	4 644	1 232	1 119	2 166	2 130	2 366	23		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	131 554	116 520	111 765	6 746	6 653	1 645	1 567	4 029	3 917	2 614	54		
Some college, no degree	97 973	87 342	84 124	5 134	5 061	1 484	1 352	2 526	2 470	1 487	73		
Associate degree, occupational program	13 147	11 449	10 933	551	551	276	268	570	497	301	16		
Associate degree, academic program	11 238	9 950	9 614	511	503	214	194	374	350	189	—		
Bachelor's degree	34 181	30 117	29 184	1 220	1 211	334	319	2 159	2 092	351	24		
Graduate or professional degree	15 521	13 882	13 548	802	794	118	99	559	559	160	—		
Persons 25 years and over	789 638	684 080	649 731	42 817	42 243	11 869	10 929	24 430	23 698	26 442	530		
Percent less than 5th grade	1.5	.9	.6	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.6	5.6	5.8	12.6	5.1		
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.8	80.9	82.0	70.8	70.9	69.8	71.0	74.1	74.1	45.6	68.3		
Percent some college or higher	47.2	48.7	49.5	40.1	40.3	39.0	39.2	48.3	48.4	23.0	46.0		
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.3	15.9	16.3	9.0	9.1	8.0	8.1	21.9	22.2	5.5	15.1		
Males 25 to 34 years	116 855	95 487	88 545	8 351	8 238	2 280	2 073	3 277	3 192	7 460	118		
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.1	84.2	86.4	77.3	77.5	71.1	71.9	83.3	84.1	47.7	69.5		
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.1	15.2	15.9	6.5	6.6	4.0	3.6	26.4	26.9	5.5	20.3		
Females 25 to 34 years	106 744	88 283	82 544	7 631	7 506	2 004	1 862	3 955	3 806	4 871	89		
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.7	86.1	87.4	80.5	80.2	82.5	85.2	79.8	79.6	49.7	89.9		
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.6	14.1	14.5	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.3	22.6	22.2	4.6	19.1		
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 years and over	1 110 450	940 171	882 324	69 977	68 704	18 442	16 685	35 251	34 105	46 609	956		
Speak a language other than English	146 152	77 644	43 383	3 990	3 483	3 409	2 833	24 463	23 901	36 646	380		
5 to 17 years	24 055	11 168	4 742	889	809	350	308	3 563	3 480	8 085	71		
18 to 64 years	107 837	55 424	29 834	2 934	2 513	2 686	2 166	19 433	19 007	27 360	273		
65 to 74 years	9 201	7 023	5 482	94	94	200	194	1 047	1 014	837	34		
75 years and over	5 059	4 029	3 325	73	67	173	165	420	400	364	2		
Do not speak English "very well"	62 168	27 043	10 054	1 419	1 116	921	676	12 286	12 130	20 499	193		
5 to 17 years	8 953	3 676	1 231	376	350	127	106	1 206	1 197	3 568	22		
18 to 64 years	47 637	19 820	6 451	987	716	684	466	10 045	9 912	16 101	167		
65 to 74 years	3 479	2 086	1 351	43	43	44	38	754	749	552	4		
75 years and over	2 099	1 461	1 021	13	7	66	66	281	272	278	—		
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD													
Linguistically isolated households	13 870	6 538	2 605	359	269	183	135	2 568	2 546	4 222	15		
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 086 536	922 217	865 161	66 043	64 871	17 801	16 144	34 678	33 563	45 797	855		
In linguistically isolated households	36 443	15 334	3 881	684	507	465	331	6 669	6 609	13 291	56		
5 to 17 years	7 305	2 917	507	178	159	102	92	1 146	1 129	2 962	13		
18 to 64 years	26 143	10 452	2 156	491	333	333	209	4 959	4 916	9 908	43		
65 to 74 years	1 929	1 183	719	8	8	9	9	447	447	282	—		
75 years and over	1 066	782	499	7	7	21	21	117	117	139	—		
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS													
Persons 16 to 64 years	788 456	665 927	624 244	47 481	46 746	13 328	12 100	27 157	26 374	34 563	583		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	30 912	22 951	20 679	3 717	3 668	620	564	1 953	1 883	1 671	37		
With a mobility limitation	14 592	11 712	10 902	1 343	1 343	350	330	557	557	630	26		
In labor force	4 156	3 069	2 695	311	311	96	88	309	309	371	—		
With a self-care limitation	22 660	16 248	14 366	2 961	2 912	352	309	1 718	1 648	1 381	24		
With a work disability	65 786	57 164	54 708	4 416	4 402	1 434	1 322	1 082	1 030	1 690	46		
In labor force	31 567	27 941	26 705	1 624	1 624	731	669	439	428	832	8		
Prevented from working	28 132	23 746	22 711	2 486	2 472	654	609	532	491	714	38		
No work disability	722 670	608 763	569 536	43 065	42 344	11 894	10 778	26 075	25 344	32 873	537		
In labor force	595 504	502 973	470 626	34 694	34 105	9 326	8 456	20 958	20 365	27 553	456		
Persons 65 to 74 years	85 472	79 621	77 521	2 655	2 655	755	731	1 432	1 385	1 009	64		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10 058	8 889	8 621	568	568	206	200	217	217	178	16		
With a mobility limitation	6 669	5 860	5 693	373	373	168	162	162	162	106	5		
With a self-care limitation	6 129	5 409	5 239	391	391	80	74	125	125	124	16		
Persons 75 years and over	38 573	36 266	35 305	1 025	1 019	353	319	525	496	404	10		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10 584	9 869	9 688	371	371	90	90	152	134	102	1		
With a mobility limitation	8 859	8 285	8 151	331	331	68	68	113	104	62	—		
With a self-care limitation	5 863	5 395	5 267	214	214	48	48	120	102	86	1		

Table 130. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race			
		All persons	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP													
All persons	1 201 833	1 012 890	947 480	78 310	76 795	20 398	18 239	38 053	36 746	52 182	1 227		
Native	1 097 005	960 553	917 133	76 287	75 091	20 047	18 125	13 942	13 113	26 176	957		
Born in State of residence	261 998	211 513	195 817	26 941	26 453	9 412	8 530	4 560	4 262	9 572	326		
Born in a different State	819 918	738 062	712 081	48 469	47 857	10 536	9 525	7 422	6 942	15 429	626		
Northeast	114 921	110 467	108 869	2 963	2 863	401	372	321	302	769	39		
Midwest	208 679	199 106	197 525	6 973	6 915	1 299	1 264	457	452	844	65		
South	138 594	103 621	100 121	29 690	29 524	2 050	1 986	802	742	2 431	113		
West	357 724	324 868	305 566	8 843	8 555	6 786	5 903	5 842	5 446	11 385	409		
Born abroad	15 089	10 978	9 235	877	781	99	70	1 960	1 909	1 175	5		
Puerto Rico	1 737	1 037	102	34	15	—	—	—	—	666	—		
U.S. outlying area	760	317	293	87	62	8	—	344	329	4	—		
Born abroad of American parents	12 592	9 624	8 840	756	704	91	70	1 616	1 580	505	5		
Foreign born	104 828	52 337	30 347	2 023	1 704	351	114	24 111	23 633	26 006	270		
Naturalized citizen	43 373	25 482	19 050	548	470	89	47	11 161	10 895	6 093	64		
Not a citizen	61 455	26 855	11 297	1 475	1 234	262	67	12 950	12 738	19 913	206		
RESIDENCE IN 1985													
Persons 5 years and over	1 110 450	940 171	882 324	69 977	68 704	18 442	16 685	35 251	34 105	46 609	956		
Same house	385 466	331 093	313 387	24 569	24 223	7 264	6 666	11 050	10 763	11 490	196		
Different house in the United States	694 739	593 863	559 427	44 021	43 161	11 074	9 937	18 117	17 361	27 664	696		
Same county	331 814	277 735	259 844	25 058	24 612	5 345	4 800	9 314	8 924	14 362	298		
Different county	362 925	316 128	299 583	18 963	18 549	5 729	5 137	8 803	8 437	13 302	398		
Same State	36 006	32 582	31 118	984	950	1 023	914	621	605	796	43		
Different State	326 919	283 546	268 465	17 979	17 599	4 706	4 223	8 182	7 832	12 506	355		
Northeast	20 467	18 762	18 250	923	897	71	66	224	215	487	15		
Midwest	44 201	39 693	39 069	2 870	2 848	326	309	730	718	582	42		
South	48 912	40 535	38 386	5 395	5 319	607	573	957	916	1 418	18		
West	213 339	184 556	172 760	8 791	8 535	3 702	3 275	6 271	5 983	10 019	280		
Puerto Rico	186	124	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—		
U.S. outlying area	440	348	331	13	13	—	—	60	60	19	—		
Elsewhere	29 619	14 743	9 148	1 374	1 307	104	82	6 024	5 921	7 374	64		
PLACE OF WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	604 609	516 530	485 226	33 042	32 468	8 727	7 926	20 395	19 853	25 915	421		
Worked in county of residence	572 290	486 773	456 524	32 326	31 752	8 013	7 224	19 963	19 441	25 215	403		
Worked outside county of residence	32 319	29 757	28 702	716	716	714	702	432	412	700	18		
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	604 609	516 530	485 226	33 042	32 468	8 727	7 926	20 395	19 853	25 915	421		
Car, truck, or van	537 206	461 138	434 272	28 483	28 011	7 516	6 857	18 326	17 837	21 743	406		
Drove alone	443 571	387 562	367 773	21 693	21 352	5 572	5 109	13 991	13 617	14 753	247		
Carpooled	93 635	73 576	66 499	6 790	6 659	1 944	1 748	4 335	4 220	6 990	159		
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.22	1.31		
Public transportation	16 096	11 826	10 383	1 920	1 875	410	358	449	449	1 491	4		
Bus or trolley bus	14 851	10 787	9 401	1 823	1 797	383	340	422	422	1 436	4		
Streetcar or trolley car	73	65	56	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—		
Subway or elevated	17	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—		
Railroad	23	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Taxicab	1 132	943	895	97	78	27	18	19	19	46	—		
Motorcycle	3 666	3 435	3 335	92	92	48	43	7	7	84	—		
Bicycle	4 483	3 681	3 105	261	247	86	70	91	91	364	—		
Walked	24 866	20 178	18 574	1 562	1 528	458	395	1 070	1 032	1 598	—		
Other means	6 472	5 468	5 120	456	447	87	87	127	127	334	—		
Worked at home	11 820	10 804	10 437	268	268	122	116	325	310	301	11		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	19.7	19.7	21.6	21.6	20.2	20.3	18.2	18.2	20.2	20.6		
INDUSTRY													
Employed persons 16 years and over	607 437	518 699	486 802	32 810	32 264	8 875	8 057	20 729	20 159	26 324	439		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 303	8 394	7 468	184	184	332	307	97	97	1 296	22		
Mining	13 890	12 673	12 035	118	118	344	319	155	153	600	6		
Construction	53 003	47 383	44 134	1 459	1 449	999	919	413	332	2 749	27		
Manufacturing	36 095	31 574	29 918	1 205	1 196	664	613	1 015	965	1 637	24		
Nondurable goods	13 460	11 485	10 868	620	611	218	194	455	429	682	18		
Food and kindred products	2 340	1 903	1 747	115	115	17	17	67	60	238	—		
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 431	1 062	901	99	90	8	8	140	135	122	11		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 214	5 600	5 367	246	246	97	88	137	123	134	—		
Durable goods	22 635	20 089	19 050	585	585	446	419	560	536	955	6		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 803	1 620	1 502	45	45	29	29	33	33	76	—		
Metal industries	3 541	3 147	2 935	102	102	128	119	41	41	123	—		
Machinery and computer equipment	3 464	2 991	2 846	48	48	84	75	149	141	192	—		
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 958	1 702	1 634	87	87	20	20	75	75	74	—		
Transportation equipment	2 807	2 517	2 415	121	121	48	45	29	29	92	—		
Transportation	25 088	22 038	21 174	1 544	1 509	273	261	598	598	635	39		
Communications and other public utilities	15 750	13 676	13 189	1 202	1 202	250	212	320	320	302	7		
Wholesale trade	19 077	17 536	16 885	631	609	154	138	224	216	532	7		
Retail trade	97 236	85 083	79 828	3 821	3 660	1 262	1 129	3 439	3 392	3 631	31		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15 331	13 676	12 958	619	601	158	130	464	456	414	6		
Eating and drinking places	29 492	24 013	21 486	1 422	1 350	440	394	1 586	1 574	2 031	—		
Banking and credit agencies	10 776	9 465	9 028	755	755	99	85	236	228	221	—		
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	25 913	24 014	23 064	855	840	285	255	260	237	499	—		
Business and repair services	28 566	25 308	24 147	1 482	1 433	352	338	356	348	1 068	40		
Private households	1 756	1 412	1 235	83	78	34	25	22	22	205	19		
Other personal services	88 598	65 323	57 682	8 614	8 534	1 065	926	6 680	6 552	6 916	102		
Entertainment and recreation services	56 153	44 639	40 774	3 529	3 423	620	537	3 851	3 748	3 514	51		
Professional and related services	96 589	85 144	82 170	5 498	5 465	1 441	1 354	2 547	2 469	1 959	50		
Hospitals	16 569	14 106	13 604	1 032	1 018	300	285	718	691	413	—		
Health services, except hospitals	16 646	14 744	14 212	947	942	251	250	440	427	264	11		
Educational services	31 352	27 658	26 778	2 000	2 000	435	389	673	673	586	7		
Public administration	28 644	25 037	24 071	1 830	1 809	701	639	516	482	560	14		

Table 131. Labor Force Characteristics for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	U.S. Census Bureau, Bureau of Economic Analysis										
	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race		
	All persons	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	936 050	799 639	754 123	55 323	54 457	14 919	13 577	29 555	28 674	36 614	731
In labor force	657 878	558 479	523 940	38 174	37 534	10 334	9 402	21 987	21 372	28 904	475
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.3	69.8	69.5	69.0	68.9	69.3	69.2	74.4	74.5	78.9	65.0
Armed Forces	10 358	8 556	8 232	1 242	1 191	118	118	211	205	231	—
Civilian labor force	647 520	549 923	515 708	36 932	36 343	10 216	9 284	21 776	21 167	28 673	475
Employed	607 437	518 699	486 802	32 810	32 264	8 875	8 057	20 729	20 159	26 324	439
At work 35 or more hours	493 942	420 063	393 773	27 005	26 631	7 373	6 684	17 410	16 923	22 091	325
Unemployed	40 083	31 224	28 906	4 122	4 079	1 341	1 227	1 047	1 008	2 349	36
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	5.7	5.6	11.2	11.2	13.1	13.2	4.8	4.8	8.2	7.6
Not in labor force	278 172	241 160	230 183	17 149	16 923	4 585	4 175	7 568	7 302	7 710	256
Institutionalized persons	13 191	9 269	8 821	2 920	2 846	365	309	230	214	407	74
Females 16 years and over	460 407	393 501	371 950	27 108	26 733	7 414	6 721	16 987	16 521	15 397	369
In labor force	289 676	244 589	230 374	18 196	17 932	4 695	4 284	11 733	11 462	10 463	231
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.9	62.2	61.9	67.1	67.1	63.3	63.7	69.1	69.4	68.0	62.6
Armed Forces	1 175	993	942	158	150	8	8	16	16	—	—
Civilian labor force	288 501	243 596	229 432	18 038	17 782	4 687	4 276	11 717	11 446	10 463	231
Employed	270 644	229 921	216 829	15 970	15 732	4 069	3 730	11 183	10 936	9 501	202
At work 35 or more hours	202 581	170 326	160 566	12 594	12 436	3 234	2 961	9 218	9 005	7 209	138
Unemployed	17 857	13 675	12 603	2 068	2 050	618	546	534	510	962	29
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	5.6	5.5	11.5	11.5	13.2	12.8	4.6	4.5	9.2	12.6
Not in labor force	170 731	148 912	141 576	8 912	8 801	2 719	2 437	5 254	5 059	4 934	138
Institutionalized persons	3 648	3 079	2 981	360	353	69	69	95	86	45	34
Males 16 to 19 years	30 921	23 995	21 583	3 082	2 994	618	563	1 105	1 075	2 121	60
Employed	14 698	11 980	10 717	1 968	1 918	249	209	453	437	1 048	10
Unemployed	2 953	2 238	2 006	336	336	61	61	108	108	210	—
Not in labor force	13 006	9 568	8 651	1 746	1 708	294	279	544	530	854	50
Males 20 to 24 years	44 705	34 814	31 201	3 545	3 467	846	719	1 587	1 538	3 913	28
Employed	34 002	27 210	24 268	1 925	1 862	529	414	1 139	1 104	3 199	28
Unemployed	3 262	2 256	2 031	453	453	142	130	91	81	320	—
Not in labor force	5 448	3 765	3 421	909	902	149	149	317	317	308	—
Males 25 to 54 years	287 105	243 202	228 628	17 521	17 252	4 823	4 414	7 994	7 704	13 565	226
Employed	243 521	209 004	196 200	12 222	12 074	3 533	3 232	6 990	6 732	11 772	177
Unemployed	12 829	10 261	9 555	1 082	1 057	473	443	266	266	747	7
Not in labor force	23 850	18 170	17 277	3 429	3 368	747	669	589	555	915	42
Males 55 to 64 years	54 622	49 590	47 598	2 370	2 314	673	636	1 051	1 033	938	11
Employed	33 446	30 261	28 830	1 378	1 331	384	361	762	744	661	11
Unemployed	2 314	2 024	1 972	130	130	36	36	39	39	85	—
Not in labor force	18 841	17 301	16 792	856	847	253	239	244	244	187	—
Males 65 to 69 years	24 568	23 014	22 345	785	785	222	218	303	303	244	—
In labor force	7 422	6 889	6 627	254	254	87	87	100	100	92	—
Not in labor force	17 146	16 125	15 718	531	531	135	131	203	203	152	—
Did not work in 1989	13 707	12 864	12 586	455	455	109	105	167	167	112	—
Males 70 years and over	33 722	31 523	30 818	912	912	323	306	528	500	436	37
In labor force	4 572	4 204	4 070	146	146	35	35	111	106	76	11
Not in labor force	29 150	27 319	26 748	766	766	288	271	417	394	360	26
Did not work in 1989	26 181	24 484	24 032	728	728	261	244	366	352	342	26
Females 16 to 19 years	28 998	22 877	21 037	2 624	2 545	600	537	1 131	1 104	1 766	31
Employed	13 477	11 356	10 555	813	796	100	91	482	482	726	13
Unemployed	2 724	2 001	1 831	323	311	89	71	97	97	214	10
Not in labor force	12 690	9 423	8 566	1 484	1 434	405	369	552	525	826	8
Females 20 to 24 years	41 788	33 873	30 571	3 255	3 208	986	829	1 302	1 259	2 372	82
Employed	29 423	24 442	22 193	2 087	2 048	580	524	880	852	1 434	34
Unemployed	2 493	1 829	1 604	298	298	88	76	91	87	187	—
Not in labor force	9 529	7 322	6 514	807	799	318	229	331	320	751	48
Females 25 to 54 years	267 711	224 985	212 264	16 851	16 613	4 599	4 194	11 638	11 317	9 638	219
Employed	195 387	164 884	155 973	11 902	11 720	3 100	2 851	8 739	8 520	6 762	155
Unemployed	10 828	8 302	7 716	1 316	1 310	380	338	308	288	522	19
Not in labor force	60 771	51 183	47 978	3 542	3 500	1 117	1 003	2 575	2 493	2 354	45
Females 55 to 64 years	52 999	47 483	45 538	2 287	2 282	615	584	1 754	1 727	860	—
Employed	24 411	21 802	20 877	964	964	256	231	914	914	475	—
Unemployed	1 303	1 064	1 003	121	121	57	57	38	38	23	—
Not in labor force	27 285	24 617	23 658	1 202	1 197	302	296	802	775	362	—
Females 65 to 69 years	25 648	23 651	22 921	828	828	227	225	580	555	362	15
In labor force	5 270	4 964	4 811	127	127	20	20	76	76	83	—
Not in labor force	20 378	18 687	18 110	701	701	207	205	504	479	279	15
Did not work in 1989	17 910	16 415	15 927	588	588	191	189	454	429	262	15
Females 70 years and over	43 263	40 632	39 619	1 263	1 257	387	352	582	559	399	22
In labor force	3 185	2 952	2 869	87	87	17	17	92	92	37	—
Not in labor force	40 078	37 680	36 750	1 176	1 170	370	335	490	467	362	22
Did not work in 1989	38 072	35 804	34 894	1 068	1 062	361	326	477	463	362	22
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	460 407	393 501	371 950	27 108	26 733	7 414	6 721	16 987	16 521	15 397	369
With own children under 6 years	74 201	60 058	55 455	5 555	5 468	1 406	1 270	2 937	2 825	4 245	36
In labor force	46 878	37 374	34 424	3 860	3 811	820	750	2 140	2 041	2 684	21
With own children 6 to 17 years only	69 988	57 419	53 591	5 027	4 973	1 288	1 183	3 290	3 210	2 964	26
In labor force	55 693	45 688	42 769	4 081	4 027	1 040	943	2 565	2 515	2 319	24
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	78 376	66 694	60 235	3 154	3 046	1 123	949	2 532	2 409	4 873	184
Both parents in labor force	44 158	36 655	32 933	2 419	2 333	557	445	1 781	1 692	2 746	149
Both at work 35 or more hours	24 092	19 454	17 331	1 607	1 533	269	196	1 176	1 100	1 586	88
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	26 994	18 042	15 923	5 706	5 635	1 019	819	727	660	1 500	103
Parent in labor force	19 815	13 853	12 261	3 541	3 507	677	579	592	549	1 152	70
At work 35 or more hours	14 370	10 501	9 364	2 105	2 085	473	394	501	474	790	24
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	127 345	107 512	98 665	6 092	5 872	1 803	1 529	4 861	4 683	7 077	134
Both parents in labor force	87 251	72 748	66 652	4 746	4 542	1 180	956	3 730	3 587	4 847	126
Both at work 35 or more hours	53 752	44 042	40 028	3 059	2 925	709	576	2 655	2 568	3 287	52
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	46 307	32 417	29 241	8 580	8 329	1 503	1 418	1 240	1 190	2 567	55
Parent in labor force	38 528	28 106	25 492	6 012	5 805	1 183	1 130	1 116	1 070	2 111	46
At work 35 or more hours	30 449	22 802	20 765	4 315	4 149	850	797	1 003	957	1 479	29

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 132. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	245 262	217 866	206 938	9 437	9 305	3 179	2 908	6 068	5 897	8 712	118
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	188 901	166 083	156 752	7 609	7 483	2 329	2 104	5 246	5 106	7 634	111
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	126 341	110 316	104 178	5 920	5 824	1 518	1 368	3 840	3 758	4 747	63
Wife unemployed	5 605	4 725	4 394	248	248	109	90	145	132	378	—
Husband unemployed	6 978	5 968	5 717	329	323	195	188	146	141	340	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 248	3 616	3 464	233	233	106	104	98	98	195	—
Wife unemployed	662	593	576	22	16	23	21	—	—	24	—
Husband not in labor force	49 383	45 815	44 469	1 499	1 499	655	616	676	650	738	7
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11 698	10 489	10 029	453	453	246	231	247	240	263	—
Wife unemployed	662	560	547	80	80	7	7	15	10	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	46 004	34 704	32 822	7 007	6 927	1 372	1 294	1 235	1 210	1 686	42
Employed or in Armed Forces	33 073	25 789	24 477	4 046	3 979	888	860	1 055	1 038	1 295	33
Unemployed	2 184	1 303	1 207	673	673	85	75	7	7	116	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	59 919	46 872	42 620	5 706	5 539	1 218	1 100	2 236	2 179	3 887	91
Enrolled in school	41 606	32 813	30 045	4 081	3 949	783	726	1 788	1 748	2 141	51
Employed	17 102	14 475	13 416	1 076	1 018	166	150	662	650	723	5
Unemployed	3 317	2 564	2 331	356	356	72	72	140	140	185	—
Not in labor force	21 132	15 743	14 267	2 631	2 557	539	498	986	958	1 233	46
Not enrolled in school	18 313	14 059	12 575	1 625	1 590	435	374	448	431	1 746	40
High school graduate	9 220	7 396	6 877	893	875	225	173	222	218	484	14
Employed	6 593	5 463	5 059	491	491	134	101	183	179	322	14
Unemployed	831	603	570	123	111	30	21	9	9	66	—
Not in labor force	1 490	1 065	995	261	255	47	37	30	30	87	—
Not high school graduate	9 093	6 663	5 698	732	715	210	201	226	213	1 262	26
Employed	4 480	3 398	2 797	214	205	49	49	90	90	729	4
Unemployed	1 529	1 072	936	180	180	48	39	56	56	173	10
Not in labor force	3 074	2 183	1 955	338	330	113	113	80	67	360	12
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	607 437	518 699	486 802	32 810	32 264	8 875	8 057	20 729	20 159	26 324	439
Private wage and salary workers	493 435	418 317	390 085	26 365	25 888	6 719	6 035	18 145	17 653	23 888	407
Local government workers	38 472	33 512	32 243	2 710	2 683	687	634	618	601	945	7
State government workers	21 809	19 138	18 625	1 376	1 368	370	356	494	469	431	—
Federal government workers	18 063	14 866	14 223	1 684	1 671	647	592	588	583	278	14
Self-employed workers	33 805	31 164	30 011	661	649	407	395	847	816	726	11
Unpaid family workers	1 853	1 702	1 615	14	5	45	45	37	37	55	—
Employed females 16 years and over	270 644	229 921	216 829	15 970	15 732	4 069	3 730	11 183	10 936	9 501	202
Private wage and salary workers	217 338	183 418	172 078	12 671	12 458	2 934	2 666	9 837	9 640	8 478	181
Local government workers	21 304	18 653	17 944	1 421	1 413	386	355	423	423	421	7
State government workers	11 076	9 692	9 404	805	797	201	201	186	161	192	—
Federal government workers	7 152	5 531	5 238	812	812	423	385	280	275	106	14
Self-employed workers	12 674	11 581	11 170	247	247	125	123	433	413	288	—
Unpaid family workers	1 100	1 046	995	14	5	—	—	24	24	16	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	702 091	599 540	564 034	40 326	39 707	11 330	10 259	22 319	21 629	28 576	542
50 to 52 weeks	434 765	377 569	357 060	21 865	21 585	6 288	5 756	13 736	13 410	15 307	242
48 and 49 weeks	36 880	29 289	26 788	2 755	2 688	625	497	1 636	1 565	2 575	38
40 to 47 weeks	62 335	53 617	50 314	3 441	3 396	905	828	1 730	1 686	2 642	28
27 to 39 weeks	55 347	46 026	43 073	3 811	3 787	955	862	1 694	1 602	2 861	81
14 to 26 weeks	60 268	50 537	47 211	4 009	3 915	1 184	1 056	1 856	1 793	2 682	64
1 to 13 weeks	52 496	42 502	39 588	4 445	4 336	1 373	1 260	1 667	1 573	2 509	89
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	583 207	495 366	465 298	34 587	34 120	9 681	8 786	19 160	18 557	24 413	445
40 or more weeks	477 023	409 270	385 393	26 094	25 735	7 152	6 514	15 603	15 183	18 904	297
50 to 52 weeks	397 467	343 977	325 133	20 599	20 329	5 848	5 369	12 749	12 439	14 294	236
27 to 39 weeks	39 744	32 540	30 364	2 993	2 987	768	696	1 318	1 237	2 125	56
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	314 518	267 629	252 821	19 155	18 901	5 349	4 837	12 028	11 716	10 357	266
50 to 52 weeks	177 219	152 175	144 459	9 897	9 782	2 965	2 754	7 134	6 963	5 048	76
48 and 49 weeks	16 935	13 738	12 734	1 357	1 336	226	195	799	766	815	16
40 to 47 weeks	30 144	26 172	24 681	1 686	1 660	413	366	972	947	901	12
27 to 39 weeks	29 134	24 570	23 217	2 023	2 016	439	404	1 028	1 004	1 074	18
14 to 26 weeks	31 669	26 408	24 753	2 153	2 113	593	498	1 095	1 077	1 420	59
1 to 13 weeks	29 417	24 566	22 977	2 039	1 994	713	620	1 000	959	1 099	85
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	239 955	201 613	190 233	16 010	15 822	4 329	3 924	10 044	9 801	7 959	200
40 or more weeks	187 980	159 231	150 621	11 736	11 588	3 141	2 912	8 041	7 833	5 831	99
50 to 52 weeks	153 377	130 637	124 075	9 133	9 018	2 619	2 444	6 539	6 384	4 449	76
27 to 39 weeks	19 454	16 100	15 220	1 585	1 585	335	309	745	732	689	14
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	311 407	268 433	254 174	18 145	17 892	5 115	4 695	7 855	7 616	11 859	176
No workers	32 769	29 552	28 652	1 861	1 842	494	463	364	350	498	7
1 worker	90 091	76 278	72 437	6 432	6 357	1 754	1 619	2 092	2 029	3 535	40
2 workers	151 391	132 080	125 094	7 305	7 184	2 324	2 137	3 908	3 800	5 774	85
3 or more workers	37 156	30 523	27 991	2 547	2 509	543	476	1 491	1 437	2 052	44
Married-couple families	245 262	217 866	206 938	9 437	9 305	3 179	2 908	6 068	5 897	8 712	118
No workers	26 765	25 356	24 744	636	630	252	248	228	214	293	7
1 worker	55 141	49 437	47 211	1 577	1 550	744	679	1 288	1 271	2 095	23
2 or more workers	163 356	143 073	134 983	7 224	7 125	2 183	1 981	4 552	4 412	6 324	88
Husband and wife worked	152 080	133 775	126 525	6 549	6 460	1 986	1 790	4 192	4 074	5 578	88
Female householder, no husband present	46 004	34 704	32 822	7 007	6 927	1 372	1 294	1 235	1 210	1 686	42
No workers	4 993	3 393	3 147	1 144	1 131	192	177	104	104	160	—
1 worker	24 563	18 618	17 703	3 837	3 793	710	666	567	542	831	9
2 or more workers	16 448	12 693	11 972	2 026	2 003	470	451	564	564	695	33
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	182 084	167 410	162 996	8 199	8 145	2 607	2 450	1 604	1 507	2 264	68
Male	172 628	158 829	154 681	7 688	7 634	2 424	2 267	1 491	1 402	2 196	56
May 1975 or later service only	25 177	21 405	20 465	2 191	2 163	507	493	473	449	601	41
September 1980 or later service only	14 049	11 953	11 336	1 210	1 182	304	293	292	280	290	17
Served 2 or more years	12 093	10 284	9 776	1 095	1 067	253	242	236	224	225	17
Vietnam-era service	60 825	55 261	53 863	3 139	3 133	946	897	563	520	916	11
World War II service	51 174	48 916	48 003	1 185	1 185	460	448	332	308	281	8

Table 133. Occupation of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		All persons	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	607 437	518 699	486 802	32 810	32 264	8 875	8 057	20 729	20 159	26 324	439
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	131 647	120 312	116 748	4 752	4 722	1 339	1 267	3 241	3 140	2 003	62
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	70 564	64 951	62 710	2 330	2 300	655	621	1 445	1 397	1 183	22
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 420	2 231	2 122	71	71	85	82	14	14	19	—
Management and related occupations	17 169	15 653	15 164	754	754	126	121	366	352	270	17
Professional specialty occupations	61 083	55 361	54 038	2 422	2 422	684	646	1 796	1 743	820	40
Engineers and natural scientists	10 432	9 502	9 381	155	155	139	139	491	483	145	6
Engineers	5 304	4 779	4 730	82	82	73	73	311	311	59	6
Health diagnosing occupations	3 146	2 918	2 865	55	55	26	26	141	141	6	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 954	7 948	7 809	463	463	120	120	329	322	94	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	20 271	18 349	17 839	951	951	226	188	466	448	279	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14 170	12 831	12 544	724	724	175	158	243	225	197	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	185 255	164 137	156 861	8 793	8 629	2 355	2 112	5 559	5 409	4 411	96
Health technologists and technicians	5 516	4 693	4 481	380	361	99	99	228	228	116	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	13 519	12 217	11 743	447	421	174	146	364	357	317	—
Sales occupations	76 508	68 289	65 389	2 883	2 828	784	721	2 839	2 746	1 713	50
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15 776	14 628	14 159	309	290	144	140	466	452	229	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18 472	17 471	16 882	378	374	116	88	210	199	297	4
Other sales occupations	42 260	36 190	34 348	2 196	2 164	524	493	2 163	2 095	1 807	36
Cashiers	23 280	18 960	17 826	1 596	1 570	341	328	1 576	1 511	1 087	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89 712	78 938	75 248	5 083	5 019	1 298	1 146	2 128	2 078	2 265	35
Computer equipment operators	2 586	2 187	2 096	173	173	57	57	73	73	96	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	18 295	16 830	15 990	596	596	259	238	311	305	299	14
Financial records processing occupations	11 802	10 809	10 453	473	473	115	113	178	178	227	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 528	3 666	3 455	403	403	91	91	192	192	176	—
Service occupations	144 386	108 491	96 349	12 834	12 560	2 193	1 952	9 711	9 507	11 157	121
Private household occupations	1 543	1 258	1 090	55	50	26	23	22	22	182	19
Protective service occupations	16 944	14 963	14 402	1 111	1 101	302	277	218	196	350	19
Police and firefighters	4 212	3 772	3 639	219	219	66	60	52	48	103	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	125 899	92 270	80 857	11 668	11 409	1 865	1 652	9 471	9 289	10 625	83
Food service occupations	51 837	38 219	32 747	3 980	3 890	670	593	3 492	3 402	5 476	36
Cleaning and building service occupations	28 079	17 419	13 812	4 632	4 485	564	501	1 884	1 866	3 580	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 417	7 297	6 362	376	376	307	274	68	68	1 369	22
Farm operators and managers	1 952	1 742	1 659	8	8	86	83	19	19	97	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7 309	5 432	4 580	368	368	207	177	49	49	1 253	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68 989	61 854	58 037	2 062	2 028	1 078	993	777	720	3 218	35
Mechanics and repairers	21 729	19 742	19 045	706	691	302	277	262	262	717	7
Construction trades	31 987	28 650	26 397	879	860	544	502	205	160	1 709	22
Precision production occupations	12 632	10 991	10 279	432	432	166	157	310	298	733	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	67 743	56 608	52 445	3 993	3 949	1 603	1 459	1 373	1 315	4 166	103
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11 635	9 118	7 948	508	508	288	257	462	455	1 259	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 334	5 880	5 506	425	421	295	262	257	244	477	—
Transportation occupations	20 623	18 281	17 457	1 285	1 261	284	261	190	186	583	27
Motor vehicle operators	20 034	17 714	16 916	1 263	1 239	284	261	190	186	583	27
Material moving equipment operators	5 723	5 026	4 826	226	226	173	152	69	63	229	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22 428	18 303	16 708	1 549	1 533	563	527	395	367	1 618	53
Construction laborers	6 956	5 407	4 859	415	415	243	221	89	74	802	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 585	5 717	5 389	434	425	138	129	93	88	203	25
Employed females 16 years and over	270 644	229 921	216 829	15 970	15 732	4 069	3 730	11 183	10 936	9 501	202
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	62 090	56 293	54 464	2 581	2 572	803	772	1 495	1 452	918	18
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30 699	28 148	27 124	1 064	1 055	408	396	603	591	476	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 115	985	952	50	50	68	68	7	7	5	—
Management and related occupations	9 120	8 271	8 046	367	367	91	86	228	222	163	6
Professional specialty occupations	31 391	28 145	27 340	1 517	1 517	395	376	892	861	442	12
Engineers and natural scientists	1 619	1 386	1 365	56	56	34	34	97	97	46	—
Engineers	444	362	357	10	10	18	18	36	36	18	—
Health diagnosing occupations	531	476	470	8	8	9	9	38	38	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 457	6 617	6 506	379	379	84	84	283	276	94	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14 021	12 732	12 330	671	671	162	143	273	255	183	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 752	9 721	9 465	604	604	132	123	160	142	135	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	121 111	106 604	101 821	6 301	6 199	1 695	1 534	3 655	3 533	2 856	54
Health technologists and technicians	4 193	3 549	3 271	276	262	84	84	177	177	107	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 515	3 086	2 976	184	184	57	57	135	128	53	—
Sales occupations	42 747	37 091	35 493	2 151	2 107	518	505	1 887	1 814	1 100	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 218	5 652	5 483	181	162	74	70	249	235	62	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7 370	6 876	6 707	218	218	24	24	86	86	166	4
Other sales occupations	29 159	24 563	23 303	1 752	1 727	420	411	1 552	1 493	872	4
Cashiers	18 763	15 228	14 360	1 349	1 330	291	287	1 224	1 170	671	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	70 656	62 878	59 975	3 690	3 646	1 036	911	1 456	1 414	1 596	35
Computer equipment operators	1 795	1 548	1 504	99	99	53	53	38	38	57	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 955	16 544	15 709	573	573	242	221	311	305	285	14
Financial records processing occupations	10 500	9 729	9 447	317	317	110	108	153	153	191	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 858	1 525	1 418	147	147	52	52	81	81	53	—
Service occupations	69 039	51 783	46 479	6 106	5 986	1 103	994	5 421	5 344	4 626	80
Private household occupations	1 451	1 182	1 023	55	50	26	23	22	22	166	19
Protective service occupations	2 205	1 918	1 852	213	213	27	22	22	16	25	—
Police and firefighters	386	341	336	35	35	4	4	—	—	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	65 383	48 683	43 604	5 838	5 723	1 050	949	5 377	5 306	4 435	61
Food service occupations	25 114	20 249	18 558	1 587	1 551	357	333	1 655	1 612	1 266	36
Cleaning and building service occupations	14 143	7 907	5 815	2 630	2 559	291	246	1 138	1 136	2 177	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 275	1 138	1 105	33	33	24	24	7	7	73	22
Farm operators and managers	319	291	288	—	—	16	16	—	—	12	—
Farm workers and related occupations	944	837	807	33	33	6	6	7	7	61	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 458	3 904	3 732	148	148	58	49	107	107	241	—
Mechanics and repairers	790	690	680	33	33	24	24	7	7	36	—
Construction trades	902	797	782	28	28	13	13	—	—	64	—
Precision production occupations	2 628	2 293	2 152	87	87	9	9	100	100	139	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 671	10 199	9 228	801	794	386	357	498	493	787	28
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 003	2 819	2 310	281	281	138	131	283	283	482	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 479	1 929	1 787	177	177	106	93	135	135	132	—
Transportation occupations	2 163	1 881	1 828	187	187	45	43	16	16	34	14
Motor vehicle operators	2 118	1 836	1 783	187	187	45	43	16	16	34	14
Material moving equipment operators	285	243	217	20	20	12	12	10	10	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 741	3 327	3 086	136	129	85	78	54	49	139	7
Construction laborers	353	311	298	28	28	—	—	—	—	14	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 949	1 775	1 684	58	58	37	30	28	23	51	—

Table 134. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		All persons	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	467 513	408 902	389 745	26 022	25 641	7 001	6 471	10 741	10 445	14 847	290
Less than \$5,000	21 665	16 447	15 351	2 935	2 851	735	677	784	763	764	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33 022	27 955	26 680	2 677	2 640	746	705	538	526	1 106	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40 968	34 316	32 350	3 130	3 105	737	692	937	900	1 848	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999	87 331	74 902	70 634	5 433	5 368	1 514	1 393	2 067	2 019	3 415	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999	81 926	71 633	68 086	4 293	4 218	1 294	1 167	1 862	1 801	2 844	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999	92 524	82 476	78 870	4 072	4 024	1 068	996	2 106	2 032	2 802	48
\$50,000 to \$74,999	71 121	64 660	62 295	2 589	2 542	670	623	1 646	1 611	1 556	44
\$75,000 to \$99,999	21 396	19 784	19 198	615	615	176	157	455	447	366	25
\$100,000 or more	17 560	16 729	16 281	278	278	61	61	346	346	146	8
Median (dollars)	31 011	31 813	32 011	22 528	22 536	23 262	23 025	30 396	30 386	25 819	30 577
Mean (dollars)	38 611	39 841	40 176	27 699	27 759	27 647	27 637	37 578	37 717	29 771	36 865
Families	311 407	268 433	254 174	18 145	17 892	5 115	4 695	7 855	7 616	11 859	176
Less than \$5,000	10 092	6 760	6 124	1 905	1 868	493	455	349	335	585	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 649	8 689	8 004	1 529	1 506	402	380	289	271	740	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 739	16 366	14 958	1 898	1 891	540	493	502	495	1 433	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	52 100	43 148	39 939	3 523	3 478	1 125	1 004	1 422	1 369	2 882	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56 273	48 141	45 432	3 327	3 265	1 060	982	1 465	1 421	2 280	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70 319	62 342	59 547	3 133	3 097	789	741	1 759	1 692	2 296	55
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57 761	52 529	50 575	2 066	2 023	512	465	1 429	1 401	1 225	11
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18 200	16 871	16 382	520	520	148	129	364	356	297	14
\$100,000 or more	14 274	13 587	13 213	244	244	46	46	276	276	121	8
Median (dollars)	35 837	37 164	37 593	25 525	25 501	24 971	25 140	34 237	34 343	26 024	35 000
Mean (dollars)	43 672	45 544	46 139	30 111	30 144	28 847	28 870	41 232	41 471	30 052	40 458
Married-couple families	245 262	217 866	206 938	9 437	9 305	3 179	2 908	6 068	5 897	8 712	118
Less than \$5,000	21 972	18 033	16 498	981	964	602	557	739	725	1 617	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	36 052	30 974	28 722	1 580	1 561	616	551	959	932	1 923	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43 639	37 818	35 601	2 118	2 071	751	692	1 062	1 035	1 890	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999	60 436	54 122	51 730	2 387	2 363	593	557	1 465	1 398	1 869	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52 827	48 374	46 638	1 702	1 677	442	395	1 251	1 223	1 058	10
\$35,000 or more	30 336	28 545	27 749	669	669	175	156	592	584	355	8
Female householder, no husband present	46 004	34 704	32 822	7 007	6 927	1 372	1 294	1 235	1 210	1 686	42
Less than \$5,000	5 699	3 423	3 096	1 644	1 625	275	260	116	116	241	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 660	3 141	2 922	1 092	1 080	177	165	65	59	185	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 380	4 563	4 327	1 129	1 122	210	189	130	130	348	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11 542	8 886	8 360	1 540	1 514	347	324	312	293	457	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 013	11 502	11 073	1 353	1 337	321	314	461	461	376	12
\$50,000 or more	3 710	3 189	3 044	249	249	42	42	151	151	79	14
Males 15 years and over, with income	451 285	390 108	367 899	24 043	23 653	6 920	6 326	11 143	10 772	19 071	317
Median income (dollars)	20 844	21 877	22 272	14 868	14 945	14 103	14 095	16 951	17 005	13 660	12 314
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.1	54.7	54.6	47.7	47.8	46.5	46.1	55.6	56.1	51.6	50.5
Median income (dollars)	27 764	29 502	30 116	20 515	20 549	21 326	21 676	21 683	21 695	17 227	18 846
Females 15 years and over, with income	392 669	337 838	320 887	23 559	23 290	6 361	5 766	13 468	13 128	11 443	308
Median income (dollars)	11 854	11 996	12 097	10 829	10 838	9 981	10 099	12 796	12 809	10 173	7 679
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.0	38.6	38.6	38.7	38.7	41.2	42.4	48.5	48.6	38.9	24.7
Median income (dollars)	19 291	19 892	20 103	16 903	16 934	16 987	17 118	17 187	17 211	14 438	16 543
Per capita income (dollars)	15 214	16 241	16 665	9 366	9 440	9 818	9 972	11 973	12 099	8 526	8 050
Persons in households (dollars)	15 368	16 384	16 817	9 598	9 672	9 795	10 032	12 094	12 221	8 569	8 219
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 739	8 430	8 519	5 035	5 029	10 522	8 017	4 189	4 107	5 810	6 163
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	35 837	37 164	37 593	25 525	25 501	24 971	25 140	34 237	34 343	26 024	35 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 125	37 273	38 148	21 316	21 284	22 583	23 189	33 775	33 711	24 840	37 826
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 713	34 076	35 015	18 266	18 145	20 706	21 079	31 312	31 637	22 258	28 542
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 814	40 632	41 013	35 225	35 322	29 739	29 411	37 370	37 219	29 142	32 019
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 204	42 390	43 293	35 048	35 048	28 927	29 284	38 112	37 806	27 889	32 361
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 025	36 474	37 361	27 500	27 930	26 583	26 967	35 145	35 523	24 219	19 643
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 155	21 788	22 013	12 992	12 981	15 426	15 585	24 763	25 240	16 241	44 286
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 933	17 431	17 656	10 490	10 482	13 185	13 594	20 321	20 593	13 464	31 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 116	12 454	12 527	5 389	5 343	6 483	6 409	11 719	10 938	9 309	—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	18 054	19 365	19 697	5 003	5 064	5 837	6 149	5 618	6 467	5 267	23 750
1 worker (dollars)	26 271	28 161	28 711	15 387	15 382	17 083	17 022	21 343	21 484	16 034	20 000
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 492	44 967	45 492	36 584	36 640	32 088	32 127	40 728	40 754	32 787	39 280
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	45 437	46 399	46 840	40 422	40 511	33 406	33 365	41 280	41 218	35 042	38 462
Nonfamily households (dollars)	20 413	20 856	20 915	15 321	15 441	15 630	15 442	18 546	18 720	17 442	15 714
Male householder (dollars)	23 753	24 756	24 852	16 155	16 298	15 928	15 979	19 787	19 888	20 020	24 306
Living alone (dollars)	19 870	20 579	20 666	14 003	14 210	13 958	13 958	16 833	17 167	14 758	23 472
65 years and over (dollars)	12 574	13 087	13 128	7 791	7 791	6 519	6 879	9 410	9 410	12 321	55 482
Female householder (dollars)	16 610	16 810	16 848	13 601	13 646	15 259	14 757	16 661	16 929	12 747	11 908
Living alone (dollars)	14 209	14 454	14 517	11 000	11 052	9 208	9 238	14 622	15 000	11 667	11 908
65 years and over (dollars)	9 767	10 002	10 035	6 704	6 704	5 174	5 248	18 086	18 320	8 117	10 417
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	467 513	408 902	389 745	26 022	25 641	7 001	6 471	10 741	10 445	14 847	290
With earnings	396 762	344 434	326 903	22 319	21 966	6 106	5 614	9 806	9 530	14 097	237
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 624	38 732	39 082	28 341	28 412	28 388	28 400	37 107	37 277	29 621	35 978
With wage or salary income	385 486	333 897	316 637	22 133	21 790	6 002	5 510	9 562	9 286	13 892	237
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	35 837	36 851	37 160	27 635	27 687	26 789	26 670	35 271	35 415	28 832	35 567
With nonfarm self-employment income	49 017	45 338	43 806	1 187	1 158	566	538	979	932	947	55
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	21 666	21 780	21 954	17 275	17 607	19 299	20 186	27 166	28 296	17 443	1 772
With farm self-employment income	4 491	4 137	4 011	46	46	149	143	34	34	125	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	11 447	11 809	11 981	8 552	8 552	10 919	11 369				

Table 135. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	311 407	268 433	254 174	18 145	17 892	5 115	4 695	7 855	7 616	11 859	176
In owner-occupied housing unit	198 765	179 658	168 462	7 148	7 046	2 865	2 870	4 383	4 743	4 711	3 581
With related children under 18 years	156 761	127 640	117 973	12 453	9 552	3 380	2 959	4 827	4 016	8 461	4 534
With related children under 5 years	71 443	56 975	51 820	6 111	4 606	1 603	1 428	2 116	1 955	4 638	2 318
Householder worked in 1989	257 317	220 745	204 190	14 625	12 415	4 180	3 838	7 005	6 561	10 762	6 373
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	178 497	155 882	144 276	8 944	8 102	2 591	2 374	4 590	4 664	6 490	4 259
Householder under 65 years with work disability	23 870	20 781	18 984	1 485	1 504	628	417	348	717	628	740
Householder foreign born	29 520	15 796	13 507	538	746	102	186	6 019	566	7 065	710
Householder under 25 years	14 639	11 027	9 588	1 481	1 083	379	309	337	360	1 415	548
Householder 65 years and over	44 339	41 563	38 739	1 360	1 612	473	557	487	1 042	456	750
Householder high school graduate or higher	248 941	220 375	207 138	13 066	11 460	3 576	3 502	6 214	6 483	5 710	5 934
With public assistance income in 1989	15 123	11 013	10 323	2 682	1 978	535	405	303	430	590	633
With Social Security income in 1989	63 164	58 085	54 008	2 397	2 634	712	724	934	1 575	1 036	1 230
Married-couple families	245 262	217 866	200 964	9 437	9 474	3 179	3 212	6 068	6 243	8 712	5 273
With related children under 18 years	114 623	96 829	88 846	5 574	4 993	1 925	1 750	3 828	2 978	6 467	2 767
With related children under 5 years	55 142	45 920	41 167	2 772	2 498	930	959	1 784	1 558	3 736	1 526
Householder worked in 1989	202 517	178 501	164 205	7 953	7 855	2 613	2 626	5 433	5 239	8 017	4 480
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	144 318	128 734	118 546	5 248	5 427	1 698	1 713	3 618	3 772	5 020	3 209
Householder high school graduate or higher	198 942	180 356	168 713	7 162	7 305	2 213	2 392	4 879	5 253	4 332	4 246
Householder 65 years and over	38 492	36 467	34 101	906	1 123	342	416	428	907	349	602
With public assistance income in 1989	7 851	6 519	5 896	559	524	227	153	166	288	380	225
With Social Security income in 1989	51 228	47 940	44 636	1 450	1 712	473	517	654	1 284	711	910
Female householder, no husband present	46 004	34 704	33 429	7 007	4 785	1 372	1 158	1 235	1 098	1 686	1 825
With related children under 18 years	31 399	22 560	21 836	5 717	3 702	1 064	922	789	780	1 269	1 404
With related children under 5 years	12 023	8 034	8 003	2 764	1 686	472	363	254	250	499	598
Householder worked in 1989	37 059	28 374	27 503	5 131	3 354	1 070	864	1 087	907	1 397	1 453
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	22 117	17 477	16 909	2 645	1 823	605	483	673	585	717	726
Householder high school graduate or higher	35 044	27 696	26 849	4 654	3 116	956	833	933	842	805	1 310
Householder 65 years and over	4 306	3 717	3 347	389	400	103	116	38	97	59	140
With public assistance income in 1989	6 204	3 620	3 608	1 990	1 376	296	212	99	121	199	370
With Social Security income in 1989	8 355	7 011	6 482	779	711	190	163	178	193	197	244
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	230 352	200 882	185 046	12 786	12 005	3 788	3 867	5 177	6 176	7 719	5 657
Nonfamily householder	156 106	140 469	129 247	7 877	7 493	1 886	2 303	2 886	4 390	2 988	4 606
In owner-occupied housing unit	62 890	58 919	54 994	1 694	2 014	769	1 054	894	1 390	1 914	1 270
65 years and over	40 553	38 224	35 675	1 439	1 607	339	581	326	894	225	872
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 178 396	995 617	919 331	74 164	69 380	19 791	18 388	37 542	35 390	51 282	16 826
Persons 18 years and over	890 940	765 344	710 677	49 179	46 211	13 927	13 379	28 019	25 282	34 471	15 812
Persons 65 years and over	124 045	115 887	109 397	3 680	4 098	1 108	1 443	1 957	2 905	1 413	1 662
Related children under 18 years	285 255	228 573	207 141	24 841	23 022	5 795	4 974	9 457	10 037	16 589	948
Related children under 6 years	106 788	85 457	76 816	9 356	8 738	2 252	1 780	3 263	3 392	6 460	375
Related children 5 to 17 years	195 918	157 436	143 269	16 772	15 559	3 900	3 558	6 703	7 108	11 107	605
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	22 599	15 283	13 762	3 732	2 679	1 040	814	659	618	1 885	973
Percent below poverty level	7.3	5.7	5.5	20.6	17.1	20.3	17.1	8.4	7.9	15.9	12.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 741	5 465	4 935	425	343	466	411	136	235	249	170
With related children under 18 years	16 907	10 593	9 392	3 354	2 310	837	687	426	413	1 697	828
With related children under 5 years	9 747	5 916	5 224	2 041	1 393	492	398	162	245	1 136	461
Householder worked in 1989	13 463	8 900	7 808	2 161	1 465	601	468	351	363	1 450	680
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 545	2 441	1 992	370	287	144	97	77	81	513	155
Householder under 65 years with work disability	3 287	2 398	2 101	471	399	178	135	52	127	188	174
Householder foreign born	3 621	1 631	911	62	44	10	7	551	113	1 367	120
Householder under 25 years	3 003	1 773	1 693	726	440	145	88	61	66	298	154
Householder 65 years and over	2 257	1 890	1 786	159	136	105	71	52	65	51	45
Householder high school graduate or higher	13 651	9 871	9 335	2 205	1 532	589	500	414	419	572	610
With public assistance income in 1989	4 705	2 538	2 522	1 562	1 078	274	212	68	109	263	261
With Social Security income in 1989	2 982	2 420	2 184	301	271	144	89	42	90	75	94
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 288	4 906	4 903	6 298	6 293	5 566	5 842	5 917	5 312	6 008	5 718
Married-couple families	10 113	7 558	6 549	542	496	418	304	413	303	1 182	285
With related children under 18 years	5 834	3 884	3 076	358	308	263	206	246	153	1 083	199
With related children under 5 years	3 680	2 455	1 803	241	231	151	140	79	115	754	110
Householder worked in 1989	5 784	4 097	3 307	298	264	230	169	222	164	937	234
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 005	1 408	1 091	88	74	69	50	58	37	382	65
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 016	4 804	4 468	335	263	234	186	260	220	383	214
Householder 65 years and over	1 745	1 536	1 502	64	48	54	33	52	52	39	25
With public assistance income in 1989	805	571	466	45	60	57	54	17	37	115	27
With Social Security income in 1989	1 816	1 573	1 503	98	85	88	52	18	41	39	47
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 852	4 628	4 470	4 740	5 193	5 014	5 124	5 687	5 586	5 984	4 969
Female householder, no husband present	10 683	6 554	6 197	2 940	1 971	504	430	178	269	507	648
With related children under 18 years	9 774	5 890	5 629	2 803	1 839	465	404	156	230	460	602
With related children under 5 years	5 370	3 053	3 067	1 693	1 066	276	214	68	122	280	335
Householder worked in 1989	6 401	3 979	3 832	1 675	1 044	298	235	99	175	350	426
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 207	803	742	247	163	72	44	19	30	66	90
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 589	4 314	4 164	1 705	1 125	293	263	115	161	162	378
Householder 65 years and over	400	264	200	76	80	48	35	—	13	12	12
With public assistance income in 1989	3 772	1 873	1 976	1 488	985	212	156	51	72	148	232
With Social Security income in 1989	939	668	512	168	159	55	37	12	43	36	39
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 786	5 340	5 413	6 640	6 656	5 672	6 138	6 745	5 201	6 374	5 989
Unrelated individuals	44 592	35 548	32 644	3 562	3 081	1 367	1 103	1 326	1 224	2 789	1 047
Percent below poverty level	19.4	17.7	17.6	27.9	25.7	36.1	28.5	25.6	19.8	36.1	18.5
Nonfamily householder	22 342	18 702	17 554	1 841	1 443	592	464	606	562	601	743
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 679	6 026	5 753	252	206	229	215	92	126	80	121
65 years and over	7 758	6 940	6 400	513	484	172	158	64	192	69	232
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 502	3 394	3 401	3 677	3 665	3 475	3 479	4 714	3 943	4 087	3 006
Persons	119 660	83 235	73 153	17 262	15 386	4 766	4 057	3 843	3 479	10 554	2 338
Percent below poverty level	10.2										

Table 136. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	53 437	48 933	47 104	2 111	2 106	482	458	1 155	1 123	756	—
In households -----	52 558	48 086	46 272	2 079	2 074	482	458	1 155	1 123	756	—
In group quarters -----	879	847	832	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	233	225	225	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	86 149	80 222	78 118	2 702	2 702	774	750	1 442	1 395	1 009	64
In households -----	85 072	79 221	77 121	2 655	2 655	755	731	1 432	1 385	1 009	64
In group quarters -----	1 077	1 001	997	47	47	19	19	10	10	—	—
Nursing homes -----	569	520	516	20	20	19	19	10	10	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	41 052	38 598	37 585	1 086	1 080	385	351	551	522	432	10
In households -----	38 440	36 133	35 172	1 025	1 019	353	319	525	496	404	10
In group quarters -----	2 612	2 465	2 413	61	61	32	32	26	26	28	—
Nursing homes -----	2 314	2 172	2 131	56	56	32	32	26	26	28	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	53 437	48 933	47 104	2 111	2 106	482	458	1 155	1 123	756	—
Less than 9th grade -----	4 501	3 242	2 747	485	485	114	100	183	183	477	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	11 306	10 225	9 734	669	669	118	118	174	174	120	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	17 722	16 741	16 306	360	360	143	141	391	378	87	—
Some college or associate degree -----	13 179	12 323	12 109	441	436	79	71	269	250	67	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	6 729	6 402	6 208	156	156	28	28	138	138	5	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	86 149	80 222	78 118	2 702	2 702	774	750	1 442	1 395	1 009	64
Less than 9th grade -----	9 219	7 281	6 572	846	846	233	216	377	366	482	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	19 504	18 050	17 525	730	730	183	183	273	245	268	24
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	29 158	27 794	27 338	550	550	180	178	457	457	177	20
Some college or associate degree -----	19 208	18 470	18 145	394	394	97	92	213	205	34	5
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	9 060	8 627	8 538	182	182	81	81	122	122	48	11
Persons 75 years and over -----	41 052	38 598	37 585	1 086	1 080	385	351	551	522	432	10
Less than 9th grade -----	9 421	8 112	7 617	557	551	211	194	270	265	271	10
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	9 954	9 516	9 323	202	202	88	71	75	66	73	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	11 317	10 998	10 800	138	138	59	59	96	87	26	—
Some college or associate degree -----	6 790	6 551	6 468	138	138	27	27	59	53	15	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3 570	3 421	3 377	51	51	—	—	51	51	47	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	18 245	16 976	15 710	584	721	148	217	322	349	215	329
Less than \$5,000 -----	355	314	255	13	40	17	15	11	23	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	753	640	611	52	39	26	19	22	—	13	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	992	886	866	41	22	20	43	10	—	35	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 238	2 954	2 751	146	134	24	41	75	28	39	59
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 241	3 017	2 688	109	127	13	22	47	134	55	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 372	4 104	3 785	149	159	12	32	43	75	64	65
\$50,000 or more -----	5 294	5 061	4 754	74	200	36	45	114	89	9	80
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.6	4.1	4.1	9.1	9.3	30.4	16.6	10.2	6.6	6.0	5.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	9 570	8 800	8 093	373	422	115	156	188	289	94	265
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 326	1 107	1 018	132	97	16	24	43	69	28	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 737	1 584	1 431	75	66	36	55	31	29	11	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 524	1 420	1 303	47	82	2	11	34	30	21	58
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 263	2 088	1 910	58	86	39	29	61	79	17	80
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 266	1 220	1 130	21	40	8	7	6	42	11	24
\$35,000 or more -----	1 454	1 381	1 301	40	51	14	30	13	40	6	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	19.6	18.1	18.1	44.8	31.0	26.1	42.9	30.3	23.9	37.2	14.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	28 755	27 215	25 477	696	872	245	282	346	691	253	436
Less than \$5,000 -----	606	538	515	6	7	21	10	31	31	10	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 360	1 229	1 135	66	56	22	17	23	54	20	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 897	2 684	2 541	55	66	33	52	64	22	61	72
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 206	6 863	6 392	139	216	67	98	71	146	66	111
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5 991	5 695	5 195	165	225	26	53	54	235	51	83
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 105	4 824	4 548	154	141	56	25	56	112	15	98
\$50,000 or more -----	5 590	5 382	5 151	111	161	20	27	47	91	30	32
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.1	3.8	3.9	6.6	3.3	16.3	9.6	13.6	7.5	7.9	4.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	20 665	19 342	17 973	788	880	212	308	158	517	165	501
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 138	1 907	1 777	112	111	56	55	27	24	36	99
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6 700	6 152	5 670	359	396	107	122	44	168	38	173
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 001	3 770	3 468	142	168	15	42	31	127	43	117
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 217	4 008	3 630	97	154	34	72	50	132	28	95
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 901	1 844	1 837	42	8	—	3	6	32	9	—
\$35,000 or more -----	1 708	1 661	1 591	36	43	—	14	—	34	11	17
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	17.5	16.8	16.4	26.1	23.0	42.5	25.3	22.2	20.5	26.1	24.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	9 737	9 252	8 624	210	251	97	134	82	216	96	166
Less than \$5,000 -----	298	262	256	13	13	4	2	—	—	19	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	840	766	731	35	50	21	16	10	—	8	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 481	1 437	1 309	15	34	10	5	12	13	7	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 777	2 596	2 387	73	55	43	70	37	115	28	62
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 689	1 622	1 512	55	47	4	11	8	54	—	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 150	1 099	1 035	4	23	15	11	11	17	21	22
\$50,000 or more -----	1 502	1 470	1 394	15	29	—	19	4	17	13	17
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.8	5.5	5.9	8.6	7.6	14.4	4.5	6.1	—	19.8	3.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	13 853	13 263	12 397	391	494	97	192	77	195	25	331
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 899	1 708	1 617	125	125	63	28	3	36	—	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 554	5 265	4 855	212	248	26	79	26	82	25	176
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 535	2 463	2 311	30	58	8	23	34	51	—	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 121	2 083	1 952	24	33	—	48	14	26	—	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	810	810	767	—	18	—	14	—	—	—	11
\$35,000 or more -----	934	934	895	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.1	20.8	20.9	55.8	41.9	72.2	24.5	3.9	22.1	68.0	28.7

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
All persons	17 938	741 459	27 637	33 530	1 344	1 547	12 844	6 266	3 775
Ancestry specified	16 351	680 858	25 359	29 923	1 214	1 422	11 745	5 589	3 547
Single ancestry	9 947	432 249	14 536	18 515	811	899	7 691	3 693	2 898
Multiple ancestry	6 404	248 609	10 823	11 408	403	523	4 054	1 896	649
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 587	60 601	2 278	3 607	130	125	1 099	677	228
Total ancestries reported	35 876	1 482 918	55 274	67 060	2 688	3 094	25 688	12 532	7 550
Acadian	—	1 035	—	8	3	—	14	—	—
Albanian	—	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	23	3 226	112	16	2	—	—	—	—
Egyptian	—	219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	18	1 753	34	8	2	—	—	—	—
Palestinian	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	546	39	8	—	—	—	—	—
Arab/ Arabic	5	462	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	184	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	6	802	33	12	—	—	—	3	2
Assyrian	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	295	26	13	1	—	9	—	14
Austrian	88	2 765	188	32	3	14	25	34	—
Basque	288	341	113	602	—	72	707	92	13
Belgian	11	885	39	14	3	9	16	10	—
Brazilian	20	334	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
British	53	3 372	76	101	6	—	32	13	—
Bulgarian	—	178	—	20	—	—	—	8	—
Canadian	14	2 170	62	55	5	2	23	31	—
Celtic	—	80	4	7	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	44	1 849	23	34	—	2	7	—	—
Czech	45	3 322	157	141	—	5	93	28	2
Czechoslovakian	16	1 003	58	26	3	4	—	10	—
Danish	431	10 200	602	899	27	18	223	200	99
Dutch	761	17 580	792	916	47	26	344	192	85
Eastern European	—	183	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	4 144	116 595	6 340	6 502	184	314	2 135	1 408	1 351
Estonian	—	68	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	34	1 446	153	96	—	—	26	—	6
Finnish	47	1 722	101	166	9	6	79	13	9
French (except Basque)	667	35 887	1 588	1 441	64	49	514	223	108
French Canadian	209	6 025	105	361	5	12	82	9	9
German	4 643	164 855	7 187	8 097	320	318	2 857	1 305	749
Greek	15	4 310	140	123	8	2	96	10	—
Guyanese	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	20	5 104	99	61	9	2	32	6	8
Icelandic	—	217	—	—	3	—	—	3	—
Iranian	5	685	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	3 049	117 611	4 892	4 835	280	221	1 723	1 155	526
Israeli	—	315	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	764	56 610	1 840	1 566	36	98	668	301	128
Latvian	—	207	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	42	1 828	82	23	—	1	—	11	—
Luxemburger	—	170	—	—	—	4	8	—	—
Macedonian	—	116	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Maltese	—	140	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	6	117	77	—	3	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	395	12 304	784	865	49	35	267	177	96
Pennsylvania German	26	472	13	15	2	—	10	3	—
Polish	262	24 939	653	447	34	12	159	73	9
Portuguese	391	2 882	434	157	8	29	74	30	8
Romanian	—	1 339	39	8	5	7	—	2	—
Russian	66	9 715	280	82	—	3	69	39	—
Scandinavian	130	3 229	301	196	9	6	27	7	46
Scotch-Irish	520	15 700	833	900	39	50	334	90	32
Scottish	596	17 810	1 272	988	54	43	337	143	127
Serbian	—	669	5	35	6	2	—	—	—
Slavic	—	215	—	3	—	1	—	—	—
Slavik	48	4 637	68	19	9	1	35	6	6
Slovene	—	116	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	1 486	7	23	—	—	—	12	—
Cape Verdean	—	9	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	462	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	96	7	—	—	—	—	12	—
African	—	839	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	576	17 016	878	1 215	58	46	402	228	111
Swiss	100	4 150	265	188	—	10	71	33	27
Turkish	5	251	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	25	1 744	2	48	—	6	17	—	—
United States or American	601	23 159	1 321	1 153	21	259	669	173	82
Welsh	160	7 929	491	526	23	33	140	117	72
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	1 073	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Bahamian	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Haitian	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	321	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	8	1 198	174	67	2	4	38	—	—
Other ancestries	3 401	213 561	3 370	8 208	277	219	3 397	1 278	469

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
All persons	20 001	6 475	17 781	4 336	2 526	254 667	9 264	40 443
Ancestry specified	18 246	5 728	16 062	3 962	2 146	230 607	7 908	36 925
Single ancestry	11 544	3 677	10 056	2 393	1 204	130 562	5 084	20 046
Multiple ancestry	6 702	2 051	6 006	1 569	942	100 045	2 824	16 879
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 755	747	1 719	374	380	24 060	1 356	3 518
Total ancestries reported	40 002	12 950	35 562	8 672	5 052	509 334	18 528	80 886
Acadian	2	—	25	—	—	176	—	15
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Arab	59	8	21	—	—	637	2	100
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	20
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Lebanese	—	—	16	—	—	356	—	32
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Syrian	34	8	—	—	—	119	—	35
Arab/ Arabic	15	—	5	—	—	66	—	—
Other Arab	10	—	—	—	—	24	2	13
Armenian	29	—	15	—	—	303	—	19
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Australian	6	—	27	—	—	180	—	5
Austrian	33	8	23	15	2	1 076	25	78
Basque	147	45	44	55	3	1 973	113	232
Belgian	45	—	19	3	12	329	—	44
Brazilian	16	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
British	69	7	34	7	15	1 271	55	257
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	54	—	96	26	6	693	13	135
Celtic	—	—	—	—	3	38	—	33
Croatian	13	—	8	—	9	404	29	138
Czech	81	—	64	19	23	1 229	34	275
Czechoslovakian	23	7	10	7	2	352	12	82
Danish	288	107	199	124	48	4 528	364	813
Dutch	777	216	563	110	42	6 688	269	1 343
Eastern European	2	—	—	—	—	56	—	—
English	3 958	994	3 613	718	488	47 804	2 381	8 133
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	6
European	62	43	26	8	16	544	17	149
Finnish	64	6	93	16	6	989	17	239
French (except Basque)	1 050	333	1 018	167	191	14 174	263	2 435
French Canadian	173	35	137	66	16	2 050	32	336
German	4 461	1 589	4 222	1 054	665	64 925	1 682	11 123
Greek	46	10	123	13	10	1 340	100	144
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	100	4	89	27	13	1 359	10	157
Icelandic	11	—	6	—	—	85	—	17
Iranian	—	—	—	2	—	420	—	—
Irish	3 408	1 126	3 154	735	525	48 004	1 111	7 433
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Italian	1 233	286	686	272	156	19 192	512	3 177
Latvian	5	—	—	—	5	50	—	—
Lithuanian	32	—	38	—	8	579	26	52
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	—	33	10	—
Macedonian	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	16
Northern European	41	12	—	11	23	81	—	56
Norwegian	318	100	337	104	21	6 214	181	982
Pennsylvania German	17	21	16	6	—	116	13	22
Polish	280	37	395	62	45	5 137	108	939
Portuguese	383	64	90	71	33	3 057	9	526
Romanian	49	—	—	—	—	215	21	60
Russian	123	33	100	10	5	2 438	6	272
Scandinavian	102	27	67	48	6	1 632	69	210
Scotch-Irish	594	173	430	146	55	6 366	253	1 435
Scottish	658	119	521	85	109	7 720	386	1 633
Serbian	12	—	15	—	—	98	—	28
Slavic	2	—	6	—	—	113	49	43
Slovak	14	30	38	5	7	1 229	10	149
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	17
Subsaharan African	—	6	—	—	—	346	7	37
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	12
African	—	6	—	—	—	163	7	20
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	5
Swedish	651	153	695	126	90	7 473	316	1 267
Swiss	137	47	113	40	10	1 885	55	261
Turkish	—	—	—	2	—	129	—	17
Ukrainian	—	—	13	—	—	431	—	148
United States or American	1 710	128	1 326	171	129	8 433	544	1 357
Welsh	287	46	223	35	50	3 559	59	516
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	47	—	—	—	—	122	—	29
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
Dutch West Indian	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	29
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Yugoslavian	50	27	45	32	3	727	41	67
Other ancestries	3 215	1 932	3 285	1 133	238	51 412	1 528	6 738

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	17 938	741 459	27 637	33 530	1 344	1 547	12 844	6 266	3 775
Native	17 160	671 126	26 243	31 548	1 273	1 465	11 523	5 891	3 665
Foreign born	778	70 333	1 394	1 982	71	82	1 321	375	110
Naturalized citizen	392	28 696	676	882	18	25	436	228	65
Not a citizen	386	41 637	718	1 100	53	57	885	147	45
Entered 1980 to 1990	357	30 843	558	953	42	23	550	154	47
Naturalized citizen	72	4 805	124	287	4	—	104	97	18
Entered 1965 to 1979	270	22 639	271	730	18	35	616	161	33
Naturalized citizen	202	10 976	91	378	4	7	206	100	17
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	778	70 333	1 394	1 982	71	82	1 321	375	110
1987 to 1990	127	11 484	146	285	23	5	205	78	47
1985 or 1986	58	5 951	167	189	2	3	143	18	—
1982 to 1984	72	5 721	104	239	13	9	104	31	—
1980 or 1981	100	7 687	141	240	4	6	98	27	—
1975 to 1979	108	9 231	98	403	14	12	376	65	9
1970 to 1974	32	7 544	90	224	4	5	174	62	—
1965 to 1969	130	5 864	83	103	—	18	66	34	24
1960 to 1964	46	5 769	99	41	3	2	14	21	15
1950 to 1959	31	5 888	265	161	2	8	88	25	4
Before 1950	74	5 194	201	97	6	14	53	14	11
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	778	70 333	1 394	1 982	71	82	1 321	375	110
Europe	156	12 454	555	279	5	27	116	77	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	23	1 774	75	52	—	2	10	15	—
Soviet Union	14	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	266	17 911	32	115	4	4	17	14	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	103	8 841	6	44	—	4	3	6	—
North America	270	33 150	650	1 521	59	48	1 157	276	98
Entered 1980 to 1990	185	17 477	378	814	39	17	528	125	45
Canada	53	4 266	139	76	7	10	59	27	20
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	654	10	—	—	—	—	8	—
South America	7	2 755	15	17	3	2	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	999	15	17	3	—	—	—	—
Africa	14	1 181	4	6	—	—	2	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	613	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	407	8	2	—	—	9	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	133	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	51	2 158	130	42	—	1	20	8	4
Entered 1980 to 1990	39	928	78	26	—	—	9	8	2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	16 416	685 294	25 579	30 263	1 263	1 411	11 743	5 670	3 471
Speak only English	15 387	588 224	23 379	25 983	1 132	1 255	9 505	4 991	3 232
Spanish	441	57 058	1 223	3 010	93	102	1 649	539	186
French	123	3 543	182	44	5	10	62	11	29
Italian	29	3 601	62	117	—	5	48	9	6
Portuguese	37	637	7	20	—	2	—	—	—
German	25	5 030	284	186	2	9	67	34	8
Yiddish	—	488	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	375	14	29	—	—	—	12	—
Scandinavian	—	420	57	11	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	1 068	31	16	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	248	12	8	—	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	—	730	34	7	2	—	—	5	—
Other Slavic	11	348	—	14	—	3	5	—	—
Greek	7	1 069	—	6	3	—	—	—	—
Indic	—	774	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	16	1 168	11	—	—	—	—	—	2
Chinese	38	3 055	15	86	4	—	—	—	—
Japanese	23	1 799	5	4	5	—	7	—	2
Mon-Khmer	—	206	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	5	2 590	2	7	—	—	6	2	—
Tagalog	187	5 235	18	17	2	4	3	2	—
Vietnamese	—	1 141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabic	—	1 036	18	2	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	584	3	—	—	—	6	—	2
Native North American languages	87	419	169	577	15	1	316	53	4
Other languages	—	4 448	51	93	—	20	69	12	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	16 416	685 294	25 579	30 263	1 263	1 411	11 743	5 670	3 471
Speak English only	15 387	588 224	23 379	25 983	1 132	1 255	9 505	4 991	3 232
Spanish	441	57 058	1 223	3 010	93	102	1 649	539	186
Speak English "very well"	243	29 262	791	1 836	45	62	771	319	144
Speak English "well"	60	12 812	214	623	9	22	361	99	18
Speak English "not well"	86	10 478	147	452	23	18	312	101	24
Speak English "not at all"	52	4 506	71	99	16	—	205	20	—
Other Indo-European languages	248	19 499	696	484	12	29	182	71	45
Speak English "very well"	184	14 864	516	357	9	21	151	52	19
Speak English "well"	49	3 364	151	81	3	4	29	19	18
Speak English "not well"	15	1 196	29	46	—	4	2	—	8
Speak English "not at all"	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	253	17 313	46	143	11	4	16	14	2
Speak English "very well"	179	8 441	33	116	5	4	9	14	2
Speak English "well"	50	5 652	13	9	6	—	7	—	—
Speak English "not well"	24	2 743	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	477	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	87	3 200	235	643	15	21	391	55	6
Speak English "very well"	78	2 093	172	555	15	19	224	49	4
Speak English "well"	9	814	20	56	—	—	111	1	2
Speak English "not well"	—	240	43	32	—	2	56	5	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990** —Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	20 001	6 475	17 781	4 336	2 526	254 667	9 264	40 443
Native	18 964	6 335	17 199	4 040	2 457	231 303	9 039	37 774
Foreign born	1 037	140	582	296	69	23 364	225	2 669
Naturalized citizen	473	101	265	79	29	9 819	122	1 067
Not a citizen	564	39	317	217	40	13 545	103	1 602
Entered 1980 to 1990	454	11	44	94	28	12 244	48	1 256
Naturalized citizen	105	11	6	11	7	2 674	5	114
Entered 1965 to 1979	275	61	294	142	14	6 147	72	527
Naturalized citizen	125	29	94	28	5	3 238	24	225
YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	1 037	140	582	296	69	23 364	225	2 669
1987 to 1990	140	—	5	21	4	4 532	21	451
1985 or 1986	48	—	16	38	10	2 524	9	327
1982 to 1984	123	11	15	4	—	2 591	18	194
1980 or 1981	143	—	8	31	14	2 597	—	284
1975 to 1979	126	41	183	83	4	3 241	24	256
1970 to 1974	101	17	34	30	3	1 718	17	178
1965 to 1969	48	3	77	29	7	1 188	31	93
1960 to 1964	72	35	53	11	7	1 374	4	216
1950 to 1959	121	22	104	10	5	1 758	31	319
Before 1950	115	11	87	39	15	1 841	70	351
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	1 037	140	582	296	69	23 364	225	2 669
Europe	205	64	178	29	25	4 063	138	636
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	—	15	—	7	498	22	30
Soviet Union	—	—	9	—	—	81	—	18
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	58	55	30	13	9	7 059	23	302
Entered 1980 to 1990	29	11	5	3	7	4 233	5	179
North America	724	13	318	251	29	10 159	51	1 546
Entered 1980 to 1990	402	—	24	91	13	6 435	12	979
Canada	126	7	102	5	8	1 363	5	310
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	230	—	17
South America	3	—	—	3	—	587	4	20
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	278	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	275	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	131	—	—
Oceania	9	—	—	—	—	376	—	29
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	195	—	16
Area not reported	38	8	47	—	6	764	9	118
Entered 1980 to 1990	21	—	—	—	1	474	9	52
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 years and over	18 432	5 925	16 510	3 904	2 360	235 990	8 584	37 635
Speak only English	16 944	5 414	15 276	3 282	2 243	205 929	7 929	34 193
Spanish	1 082	227	786	494	53	15 991	341	2 199
French	22	7	71	12	19	1 006	47	271
Italian	69	12	23	19	11	1 139	55	130
Portuguese	7	—	—	8	—	185	2	14
German	86	62	118	15	15	2 243	49	224
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	5
Other West Germanic	2	—	13	—	—	83	—	—
Scandinavian	8	—	6	3	5	210	—	22
Polish	28	—	—	—	—	161	—	61
Russian	—	7	9	—	—	56	—	13
South Slavic	—	—	17	2	—	132	30	21
Other Slavic	12	7	—	—	—	126	—	34
Greek	—	—	—	4	—	174	50	—
Indic	10	—	—	—	—	305	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	18	—	—	2	—	453	21	33
Chinese	—	64	—	—	—	1 914	—	28
Japanese	19	28	36	13	—	328	16	37
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Korean	2	11	5	—	—	676	—	18
Tagalog	36	—	6	3	4	2 442	—	48
Vietnamese	2	6	13	—	—	510	—	67
Arabic	17	—	—	—	—	128	—	21
Hungarian	3	—	2	—	—	120	—	37
Native North American languages	47	74	129	36	—	467	44	48
Other languages	18	6	—	11	10	1 183	—	111
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	18 432	5 925	16 510	3 904	2 360	235 990	8 584	37 635
Speak English only	16 944	5 414	15 276	3 282	2 243	205 929	7 929	34 193
Spanish	1 082	227	786	494	53	15 991	341	2 199
Speak English "very well"	641	201	584	315	42	7 830	246	1 069
Speak English "well"	163	12	114	71	6	4 014	71	519
Speak English "not well"	198	14	77	72	5	3 071	24	456
Speak English "not at all"	80	—	11	36	—	1 076	—	155
Other Indo-European languages	262	95	257	65	50	6 293	254	828
Speak English "very well"	211	74	170	42	41	4 876	189	631
Speak English "well"	28	14	67	16	6	1 086	43	133
Speak English "not well"	21	7	20	7	3	313	22	64
Speak English "not at all"	2	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	77	109	60	16	14	6 725	16	251
Speak English "very well"	58	65	29	2	14	3 726	6	87
Speak English "well"	14	30	27	14	—	1 921	10	121
Speak English "not well"	5	14	4	—	—	918	—	34
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	9
All other languages	67	80	131	47	—	1 052	44	164
Speak English "very well"	59	71	112	37	—	725	44	129
Speak English "well"	8	9	17	10	—	212	—	35
Speak English "not well"	—	—	2	—	—	115	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
Foreign-born persons	778	70 333	1 394	1 982	71	82	1 321	375	110
Europe	156	12 454	555	279	5	27	116	77	6
Austria	—	239	39	2	—	—	9	19	—
Belgium	—	121	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	6	223	9	—	—	—	—	6	—
Denmark	—	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	33	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	52	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	6	755	32	8	—	12	21	—	—
Germany	26	2 754	170	94	5	8	7	13	2
Greece	—	492	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	6	372	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	378	—	—	—	5	3	—	—
Italy	7	1 095	3	22	—	—	14	—	2
Latvia	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	7	288	18	1	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	—	78	26	4	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	578	40	9	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	14	126	8	7	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	195	3	8	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	22	292	26	46	—	2	23	28	—
Sweden	—	128	8	17	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	17	184	32	—	—	—	—	8	—
United Kingdom	45	3 238	81	53	—	—	39	3	2
Yugoslavia	—	439	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	14	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	266	17 911	32	115	4	4	17	14	2
Afghanistan	—	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	301	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	27	947	—	34	4	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	11	319	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	489	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	—	135	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	459	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	7	1 343	—	7	—	—	—	—	2
Jordan	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	12	2 440	2	7	—	—	8	2	—
Laos	—	740	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Lebanon	—	358	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	211	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	209	5 460	25	8	—	4	9	2	—
Saudi Arabia	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	829	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	1 369	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	1 591	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America	270	33 150	650	1 521	59	48	1 157	276	98
Canada	53	4 266	139	76	7	10	59	27	20
Mexico	195	20 206	500	1 435	52	38	1 088	228	67
Caribbean	6	4 982	4	10	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	6	4 294	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	203	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	118	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	16	3 678	7	—	—	—	10	21	11
Belize	—	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	227	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
El Salvador	—	1 857	7	—	—	—	—	21	—
Guatemala	—	437	—	—	—	—	6	—	9
Honduras	9	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	548	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	7	240	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
South America	7	2 755	15	17	3	2	—	—	—
Argentina	—	641	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	7	336	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	361	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	691	7	—	3	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	195	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	215	8	7	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	14	1 181	4	6	—	—	2	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	416	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	13	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	407	8	2	—	—	9	—	—
Australia	—	192	8	—	—	—	9	—	—
New Zealand	—	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	51	2 158	130	42	—	1	20	8	4

Table 139. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
Foreign-born persons	1 037	140	582	296	69	23 364	225	2 669
Europe	205	64	178	29	25	4 063	138	636
Austria	13	—	—	2	2	133	—	20
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	5
Czechoslovakia	—	—	10	2	—	108	—	8
Denmark	6	—	—	—	—	99	1	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	16
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	6
France	3	—	8	2	—	239	4	23
Germany	53	36	65	2	—	1 040	2	144
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	104	27	—
Hungary	—	—	2	—	—	72	7	16
Ireland	7	—	—	14	4	104	—	15
Italy	10	21	—	3	3	331	16	27
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Lithuania	9	—	—	—	—	8	—	5
Netherlands	4	—	7	—	—	102	13	5
Norway	—	—	—	—	1	74	—	15
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	159	—	40
Portugal	4	7	—	2	—	55	—	7
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	51	21	13
Spain	12	—	—	2	—	190	40	6
Sweden	—	—	—	—	2	36	—	11
Switzerland	8	—	13	—	6	120	6	15
United Kingdom	69	—	73	—	7	858	1	231
Yugoslavia	7	—	—	—	—	70	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	9	—	—	81	—	18
Asia	58	55	30	13	9	7 059	23	302
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	740	—	17
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	345	—	6
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	2	—	329	—	8
Iraq	2	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—
Japan	—	21	14	8	2	296	5	23
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Korea	6	11	5	—	—	685	8	21
Laos	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	23
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Pakistan	5	—	—	—	—	70	—	9
Philippines	45	—	11	3	4	2 626	—	89
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	7
Taiwan	—	8	—	—	—	257	—	9
Thailand	—	9	—	—	—	316	10	23
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	—
Vietnam	—	6	—	—	—	813	—	67
North America	724	13	318	251	29	10 159	51	1 546
Canada	126	7	102	5	8	1 363	5	310
Mexico	563	6	204	243	18	6 806	37	815
Caribbean	—	—	—	—	—	158	9	69
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	63	9	58
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	6
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Central America	35	—	12	3	3	1 828	—	352
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	147	—	—
El Salvador	15	—	—	—	3	1 037	—	38
Guatemala	7	—	—	3	—	439	—	6
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	24
Nicaragua	8	—	12	—	—	62	—	284
Panama	5	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
South America	3	—	—	3	—	587	4	20
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	11
Chile	3	—	—	—	—	53	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	3	—	168	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	77	4	9
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	275	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
Oceania	9	—	—	—	—	376	—	29
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	132	—	12
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	12
Area not reported	38	8	47	—	6	764	9	118

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	17 938	741 459	27 637	33 530	1 344	1 547	12 844	6 266	3 775
Under 3 years	873	33 583	1 192	1 937	53	74	624	374	226
3 and 4 years	649	22 582	866	1 330	28	62	477	222	78
5 to 9 years	1 403	51 918	2 153	3 128	89	105	1 171	669	302
10 to 14 years	1 332	45 889	1 891	2 809	91	132	1 046	563	369
15 to 17 years	854	26 632	1 057	1 492	55	55	543	287	304
18 and 19 years	376	19 046	423	961	40	24	300	173	71
20 to 24 years	1 133	54 901	1 173	2 357	76	92	938	422	138
25 to 29 years	1 434	71 757	1 793	3 315	111	134	1 088	606	251
30 to 34 years	1 448	68 241	2 615	3 325	108	140	1 354	565	229
35 to 39 years	1 465	60 956	2 912	3 093	111	136	1 163	447	209
40 to 44 years	1 331	54 678	2 423	2 342	125	112	899	488	172
45 to 49 years	865	46 443	1 813	2 035	102	105	679	449	217
50 to 54 years	899	39 485	1 340	1 464	71	98	641	287	241
55 to 59 years	753	33 715	1 254	1 092	82	69	563	244	203
60 to 64 years	801	33 947	1 377	851	54	81	406	106	166
65 to 74 years	1 460	53 930	2 383	1 205	96	91	647	245	354
75 years and over	862	23 756	972	794	52	37	305	119	245
Female	8 922	365 302	13 788	15 748	584	702	5 906	3 014	1 811
Under 3 years	455	16 275	583	988	27	40	316	193	106
3 and 4 years	293	10 992	457	625	13	29	241	113	50
5 to 9 years	749	25 525	1 059	1 430	31	49	548	321	153
10 to 14 years	628	22 881	884	1 378	42	71	494	292	147
15 to 17 years	407	12 968	542	671	23	27	226	129	134
18 and 19 years	155	9 282	188	445	16	7	135	79	46
20 to 24 years	544	26 520	585	1 112	33	38	418	226	49
25 to 29 years	674	33 614	854	1 536	46	60	429	300	105
30 to 34 years	708	33 023	1 450	1 593	45	63	623	255	119
35 to 39 years	755	30 142	1 401	1 365	58	54	589	232	107
40 to 44 years	626	26 857	1 234	1 072	53	51	366	215	76
45 to 49 years	435	22 556	924	932	48	47	331	212	133
50 to 54 years	418	19 418	568	664	25	45	259	112	102
55 to 59 years	415	16 638	632	462	32	30	275	77	100
60 to 64 years	366	16 858	687	387	19	34	176	63	73
65 to 74 years	766	27 661	1 174	609	49	38	310	145	171
75 years and over	528	14 092	566	479	24	19	170	50	140
Median age for all persons	33.2	33.3	36.1	29.1	35.9	33.4	30.9	28.5	33.2
Male	32.4	32.8	36.2	29.3	35.5	34.3	30.6	29.4	31.5
Female	33.9	33.7	36.0	29.0	36.4	32.4	31.2	27.6	34.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	16 416	685 294	25 579	30 263	1 263	1 411	11 743	5 670	3 471
Speak a language other than English	1 029	97 070	2 200	4 280	131	156	2 238	679	239
5 to 17 years	136	15 641	360	842	28	37	543	186	101
18 to 64 years	794	71 795	1 539	3 152	93	108	1 512	430	118
65 to 74 years	55	6 365	215	176	2	7	109	33	12
75 years and over	44	3 269	86	110	8	4	74	30	8
Do not speak English "very well"	345	42 410	688	1 416	57	50	1 083	245	70
5 to 17 years	43	5 895	159	223	2	9	159	58	20
18 to 64 years	265	32 440	441	1 109	55	37	842	164	40
65 to 74 years	20	2 676	51	48	—	2	46	21	8
75 years and over	17	1 399	37	36	—	2	36	2	2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	58	9 345	107	419	19	18	275	60	14
Persons 5 years and over in households	15 972	673 626	25 379	29 617	1 256	1 398	11 421	5 641	3 172
In linguistically isolated households	180	24 442	263	927	56	33	801	140	20
5 to 17 years	44	4 758	79	208	11	5	209	41	4
18 to 64 years	120	17 512	163	678	45	26	543	76	10
65 to 74 years	16	1 485	13	27	—	2	29	21	4
75 years and over	—	687	8	14	—	—	20	2	2
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	4 941	245 754	8 757	11 331	515	566	4 425	2 108	900
With a mobility or self-care limitation	147	10 577	189	307	17	6	135	28	8
With a mobility limitation	103	4 533	99	85	14	6	90	23	8
In labor force	19	1 338	47	36	3	4	35	8	—
With a self-care limitation	98	8 065	132	277	4	4	92	14	8
With a work disability	574	23 394	602	627	51	38	466	110	110
In labor force	296	12 020	383	387	28	31	340	62	79
Prevented from working	232	9 729	195	182	23	7	124	45	29
No work disability	4 367	222 360	8 155	10 704	464	528	3 959	1 998	790
In labor force	3 898	199 882	7 265	9 919	421	493	3 745	1 866	694
Females 16 to 64 years	5 219	242 038	8 891	10 004	389	442	3 743	1 856	910
With a mobility or self-care limitation	111	10 602	200	285	13	—	131	12	8
With a mobility limitation	76	5 403	128	103	13	—	101	10	8
In labor force	18	1 300	26	17	2	—	32	2	3
With a self-care limitation	52	7 387	135	202	6	—	83	7	5
With a work disability	363	18 749	481	622	40	24	284	76	57
In labor force	131	7 136	139	287	21	6	111	19	14
Prevented from working	185	9 325	271	263	17	6	132	52	40
No work disability	4 856	223 289	8 410	9 382	349	418	3 459	1 780	853
In labor force	3 153	165 920	6 220	6 667	220	274	2 400	1 125	595
Males 65 to 74 years	690	26 149	1 184	589	47	53	328	100	183
With a mobility or self-care limitation	86	2 796	84	82	4	—	23	3	25
With a mobility limitation	67	1 677	52	66	4	—	—	3	25
With a self-care limitation	34	1 897	37	33	—	—	23	—	15
Females 65 to 74 years	726	27 475	1 174	601	49	38	310	145	171
With a mobility or self-care limitation	80	4 090	33	77	4	—	40	29	23
With a mobility limitation	14	2 815	32	73	4	—	33	24	23
With a self-care limitation	71	2 405	31	47	—	—	7	18	14
Males 75 years and over	323	9 276	387	294	28	18	135	64	101
With a mobility or self-care limitation	90	2 103	58	47	3	3	15	14	37
With a mobility limitation	81	1 604	58	47	3	3	15	1	37
With a self-care limitation	75	1 293	37	19	1	7	7	14	29
Females 75 years and over	457	13 151	550	445	24	19	164	50	140
With a mobility or self-care limitation	110	4 401	124	119	4	11	48	24	36
With a mobility limitation	90	3 777	107	117	4	11	42	24	36
With a self-care limitation	62	2 332	81	74	—	4	29	10	18

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 165

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
AGE AND SEX								
All persons	20 001	6 475	17 781	4 336	2 526	254 667	9 264	40 443
Under 3 years	874	326	740	246	98	11 404	387	1 721
3 and 4 years	695	224	531	186	68	7 273	293	1 087
5 to 9 years	1 661	543	1 312	405	153	17 258	758	2 449
10 to 14 years	1 391	423	1 095	340	198	14 137	771	2 353
15 to 17 years	785	314	605	169	56	8 083	350	1 428
18 and 19 years	426	187	410	81	49	7 305	189	882
20 to 24 years	836	349	825	265	117	19 866	545	2 460
25 to 29 years	1 326	477	1 348	349	157	23 443	794	3 108
30 to 34 years	1 577	502	1 583	386	235	25 437	764	3 599
35 to 39 years	1 515	474	1 327	312	293	23 028	793	3 392
40 to 44 years	1 482	354	1 220	221	228	20 871	650	3 102
45 to 49 years	1 281	366	1 267	258	194	15 910	642	2 744
50 to 54 years	1 080	385	1 267	234	163	13 202	438	2 228
55 to 59 years	935	392	1 146	167	131	11 170	428	1 840
60 to 64 years	1 144	303	1 004	216	123	10 356	422	2 080
65 to 74 years	2 063	565	1 566	313	161	16 645	629	3 796
75 years and over	930	291	535	188	102	9 279	411	2 174
Female	9 819	3 122	8 323	2 120	1 276	125 818	4 207	19 847
Under 3 years	444	149	368	116	52	5 169	186	859
3 and 4 years	341	106	257	98	31	3 594	110	542
5 to 9 years	790	239	642	241	80	8 775	364	1 198
10 to 14 years	663	211	597	147	103	6 756	346	1 131
15 to 17 years	335	108	289	68	17	3 676	225	672
18 and 19 years	163	114	223	57	30	3 715	95	450
20 to 24 years	422	174	404	114	69	9 715	192	1 173
25 to 29 years	666	250	580	177	97	11 032	289	1 252
30 to 34 years	803	246	741	171	129	12 745	361	1 708
35 to 39 years	742	195	621	120	127	11 082	302	1 628
40 to 44 years	746	179	559	126	116	10 059	297	1 567
45 to 49 years	586	163	524	120	94	7 622	292	1 304
50 to 54 years	519	208	564	113	77	6 667	182	984
55 to 59 years	509	194	469	86	55	5 515	206	927
60 to 64 years	543	146	471	101	59	5 098	196	1 100
65 to 74 years	1 019	248	732	153	73	8 803	309	2 054
75 years and over	528	192	282	112	67	5 795	255	1 298
Median age for all persons	36.4	33.9	36.7	31.6	37.3	33.6	33.6	36.7
Male	36.0	33.6	37.7	32.0	38.1	33.2	33.1	35.6
Female	36.9	34.3	35.5	31.2	36.2	34.1	34.1	37.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	18 432	5 925	16 510	3 904	2 360	235 990	8 584	37 635
Speak a language other than English	1 488	511	1 234	622	117	30 061	655	3 442
5 to 17 years	250	116	177	194	17	4 893	37	497
18 to 64 years	1 022	302	976	356	83	22 480	466	2 611
65 to 74 years	157	63	50	41	6	1 625	102	183
75 years and over	59	30	31	31	11	1 063	50	151
Do not speak English "very well"	519	100	339	226	20	12 904	170	1 526
5 to 17 years	60	5	61	30	—	1 960	15	254
18 to 64 years	402	79	260	170	20	9 973	120	1 220
65 to 74 years	36	11	9	22	—	484	22	23
75 years and over	21	5	9	4	—	487	13	29
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	137	27	48	30	6	2 969	36	302
Persons 5 years and over in households	18 278	5 783	15 277	3 853	2 287	230 556	7 817	35 203
In linguistically isolated households	332	72	111	98	14	7 974	67	913
5 to 17 years	74	31	35	16	—	1 533	15	242
18 to 64 years	222	32	67	75	14	5 872	40	648
65 to 74 years	24	9	9	3	—	278	2	7
75 years and over	12	—	—	4	—	291	10	16
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Males 16 to 64 years	6 155	1 960	6 250	1 377	871	89 071	2 736	11 864
With a mobility or self-care limitation	158	50	266	42	34	3 190	91	348
With a mobility limitation	79	34	105	9	19	1 377	56	173
In labor force	25	1	22	—	2	540	—	55
With a self-care limitation	113	25	215	33	28	2 503	48	246
With a work disability	740	222	731	135	74	7 617	255	1 163
In labor force	364	109	328	82	41	4 829	110	588
Prevented from working	323	106	333	51	29	2 301	133	481
No work disability	5 415	1 738	5 519	1 242	797	81 454	2 481	10 701
In labor force	4 718	1 559	5 014	1 133	706	73 688	2 268	9 679
Females 16 to 64 years	5 931	1 953	5 314	1 224	865	85 312	2 521	12 263
With a mobility or self-care limitation	170	67	201	30	22	2 913	73	481
With a mobility limitation	130	58	76	23	10	1 343	51	246
In labor force	22	17	17	2	4	501	—	55
With a self-care limitation	106	26	149	12	14	2 192	42	337
With a work disability	649	268	385	116	59	5 591	246	867
In labor force	209	137	110	33	25	2 671	74	367
Prevented from working	331	89	249	67	29	2 227	136	390
No work disability	5 282	1 685	4 929	1 108	806	79 721	2 275	11 396
In labor force	3 345	1 182	3 051	757	646	62 489	1 573	8 939
Males 65 to 74 years	1 044	317	834	160	88	7 774	290	1 727
With a mobility or self-care limitation	104	21	71	18	7	701	14	233
With a mobility limitation	82	19	33	18	7	467	14	158
With a self-care limitation	88	7	50	3	2	436	—	137
Females 65 to 74 years	1 011	248	732	153	73	8 652	309	2 048
With a mobility or self-care limitation	67	37	79	19	—	952	22	234
With a mobility limitation	42	37	43	16	—	627	20	174
With a self-care limitation	50	20	44	8	—	554	2	96
Males 75 years and over	395	93	253	71	35	3 346	136	824
With a mobility or self-care limitation	83	8	19	7	2	752	11	168
With a mobility limitation	68	8	19	7	2	525	11	156
With a self-care limitation	53	8	19	5	—	494	6	85
Females 75 years and over	516	176	266	98	67	5 260	220	1 191
With a mobility or self-care limitation	119	39	92	22	24	1 596	73	322
With a mobility limitation	116	25	85	10	23	1 405	62	280
With a self-care limitation	79	26	48	16	11	756	31	140

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 106	48 770	1 315	2 228	72	72	779	434	229
Children ever born	509	18 135	307	1 167	39	56	292	197	100
Per 1,000 women	460	372	233	524	542	778	375	454	437
Women ever married	431	13 303	312	981	31	36	271	200	47
Children ever born	465	12 133	261	978	37	55	220	180	85
Per 1,000 women	1 079	912	837	997	1 194	1 528	812	900	1 809
Women 25 to 34 years	1 382	66 637	2 304	3 129	91	123	1 052	555	224
Children ever born	2 103	92 113	3 214	5 766	131	213	1 838	1 136	474
Per 1,000 women	1 522	1 382	1 395	1 843	1 440	1 732	1 747	2 047	2 116
Women ever married	1 242	52 951	1 992	2 881	77	110	963	499	204
Children ever born	2 080	84 748	3 092	5 627	127	203	1 818	1 071	463
Per 1,000 women	1 675	1 600	1 552	1 953	1 649	1 845	1 888	2 146	2 270
Women 35 to 44 years	1 381	56 999	2 635	2 437	111	105	955	447	183
Children ever born	3 108	107 591	4 346	5 522	278	216	2 183	1 131	613
Per 1,000 women	2 251	1 888	1 649	2 266	2 505	2 057	2 286	2 530	3 350
No children	145	12 035	668	271	5	18	114	25	8
1 child	193	10 857	524	347	26	15	150	58	29
2 children	581	17 699	858	913	37	29	338	179	30
3 children	244	9 140	376	522	23	32	203	93	33
4 children	138	4 407	153	249	7	8	88	53	40
5 or more children	80	2 861	56	135	13	3	62	39	43
Women ever married	1 352	52 448	2 485	2 329	108	103	929	447	165
Children ever born	3 105	104 794	4 306	5 375	267	214	2 132	1 131	601
Per 1,000 women	2 297	1 998	1 733	2 308	2 472	2 078	2 295	2 530	3 642
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	17 938	741 459	27 637	33 530	1 344	1 547	12 844	6 266	3 775
In households	17 494	729 629	27 437	32 881	1 337	1 534	12 509	6 237	3 476
Family householder	4 771	191 468	7 879	8 742	349	390	3 295	1 641	974
Male	4 142	148 871	6 384	7 464	303	371	2 811	1 461	819
Female	629	42 597	1 495	1 278	46	19	484	180	155
Nonfamily householder	1 862	96 216	2 715	3 238	237	229	1 299	584	403
Male	991	54 405	1 560	2 106	180	165	856	427	159
Female	871	41 811	1 155	1 132	57	64	443	157	244
Spouse	4 167	146 300	6 733	7 227	296	359	2 700	1 454	738
Child	5 597	208 167	7 603	11 156	317	447	4 124	2 222	1 215
Other relatives	411	40 191	928	1 104	62	26	554	151	75
Nonrelatives	686	47 287	1 579	1 414	76	83	537	185	71
In group quarters	444	11 830	200	649	7	13	335	29	299
Persons per household	2.64	2.54	2.59	2.74	2.28	2.48	2.72	2.80	2.52
Persons per family	3.13	3.06	2.94	3.23	2.93	3.13	3.24	3.33	3.08
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	4 771	191 468	7 879	8 742	349	390	3 295	1 641	974
With own children under 18 years	2 424	88 897	3 584	5 211	147	195	1 804	1 013	466
With own children under 6 years	1 158	44 800	1 679	2 677	58	91	849	478	232
Married-couple families	4 123	147 307	6 651	7 293	294	367	2 805	1 441	808
With own children under 18 years	2 010	64 304	2 850	4 237	114	178	1 530	861	366
With own children under 6 years	992	34 256	1 458	2 243	45	86	754	402	196
Female householder, no husband present	457	30 917	841	974	36	13	336	125	139
With own children under 18 years	316	18 650	509	675	22	11	203	95	93
With own children under 6 years	124	7 800	161	306	5	1	86	36	36
Subfamilies	118	8 447	142	224	8	2	136	36	19
With own children under 18 years	93	6 958	135	198	8	2	107	33	19
Married-couple subfamilies	62	2 249	25	30	1	—	61	6	2
With own children under 18 years	37	760	18	4	1	—	32	3	2
Mother-child subfamilies	46	4 941	89	143	5	2	46	30	14
Persons under 18 years	5 111	180 604	7 159	10 696	316	428	3 861	2 115	1 279
Percent living with two parents	82.7	67.0	76.8	76.9	69.9	88.8	80.4	84.9	68.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	245	16 330	539	513	30	31	210	91	8
Male and female	245	15 946	539	513	30	31	210	91	8
Both male	—	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	6 633	287 684	10 594	11 980	586	619	4 594	2 225	1 377
With one or more subfamilies	105	7 811	140	244	10	3	124	38	19
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	178	15 542	317	497	36	8	232	50	39
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	76	4 501	186	163	14	4	42	13	9
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	4 123	147 307	6 651	7 293	294	367	2 805	1 441	808
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 155	112 058	4 841	6 249	231	332	2 454	1 278	532
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 835	73 608	3 441	3 986	125	201	1 490	718	384
Wife unemployed	99	3 504	151	151	8	11	93	56	2
Wife not in labor force	1 221	34 946	1 249	2 112	98	120	871	504	146
Husband unemployed	156	4 482	137	211	15	9	63	40	26
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	87	2 658	72	129	7	5	48	21	16
Wife unemployed	14	497	21	15	3	2	11	8	—
Wife not in labor force	55	1 327	44	67	5	2	4	11	10
Husband not in labor force	812	30 767	1 673	833	48	26	288	123	250
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	159	7 307	308	272	8	9	60	16	56
Wife unemployed	—	496	—	5	2	—	—	15	2
Wife not in labor force	653	22 964	1 365	556	38	17	228	92	192
Female householder, no husband present	457	30 917	841	974	36	13	336	125	139
Employed or in Armed Forces	260	21 866	577	743	27	5	213	85	97
Unemployed	52	1 493	86	34	—	3	13	12	—
Not in labor force	145	7 558	178	197	9	5	110	28	42

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	920	396	916	239	116	17 106	512	2 295
Children ever born	560	234	433	159	63	5 762	263	940
Per 1,000 women	609	591	473	665	543	337	514	410
Women ever married	342	141	314	94	46	4 788	189	724
Children ever born	517	188	351	126	56	4 555	235	749
Per 1,000 women	1 512	1 333	1 118	1 340	1 217	951	1 243	1 035
Women 25 to 34 years	1 469	496	1 321	348	226	23 777	650	2 960
Children ever born	2 535	872	2 425	767	325	29 096	1 345	4 141
Per 1,000 women	1 726	1 758	1 836	2 204	1 438	1 224	2 069	1 399
Women ever married	1 298	393	1 188	334	194	19 270	618	2 422
Children ever born	2 443	805	2 359	750	325	27 543	1 333	3 850
Per 1,000 women	1 882	2 048	1 986	2 246	1 675	1 429	2 157	1 590
Women 35 to 44 years	1 488	374	1 180	246	243	21 141	599	3 195
Children ever born	3 124	1 005	2 547	539	348	35 461	1 572	6 145
Per 1,000 women	2 099	2 687	2 158	2 191	1 432	1 677	2 624	1 923
No children	199	32	137	41	77	5 068	39	492
1 child	312	50	245	39	45	4 189	78	566
2 children	491	90	391	70	72	6 988	174	1 287
3 children	264	107	209	57	37	3 176	180	572
4 children	145	46	141	19	12	1 165	71	181
5 or more children	77	49	57	20	—	555	57	97
Women ever married	1 420	354	1 110	242	222	19 588	582	3 051
Children ever born	3 093	986	2 529	527	334	34 937	1 563	6 074
Per 1,000 women	2 178	2 785	2 278	2 178	1 505	1 784	2 686	1 991
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	20 001	6 475	17 781	4 336	2 526	254 667	9 264	40 443
In households	19 803	6 333	16 548	4 285	2 453	249 143	8 497	38 011
Family householder	5 665	1 725	4 688	1 139	685	64 947	2 322	10 727
Male	4 793	1 390	4 138	1 015	544	50 869	2 002	8 491
Female	872	335	550	124	141	14 078	320	2 236
Nonfamily householder	2 020	813	2 038	484	311	37 483	1 050	5 124
Male	991	456	1 430	298	181	20 361	542	2 357
Female	1 029	357	608	186	130	17 122	508	2 767
Spouse	4 775	1 427	4 079	957	574	51 703	1 879	8 591
Child	5 729	1 838	4 460	1 423	620	66 781	2 742	10 278
Other relatives	732	256	602	119	145	11 001	237	1 365
Nonrelatives	882	274	681	163	118	17 228	267	1 926
In group quarters	198	142	1 233	51	73	5 524	767	2 432
Persons per household	2.58	2.50	2.46	2.64	2.46	2.43	2.52	2.40
Persons per family	2.98	3.04	2.95	3.19	2.95	2.99	3.09	2.89
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	5 665	1 725	4 688	1 139	685	64 947	2 322	10 727
With own children under 18 years	2 619	855	2 121	578	284	30 598	1 238	4 800
With own children under 6 years	1 328	474	971	322	127	15 773	583	2 206
Married-couple families	4 792	1 414	4 109	961	581	51 759	1 904	8 653
With own children under 18 years	2 109	648	1 737	458	234	23 272	1 002	3 519
With own children under 6 years	1 104	366	812	253	113	12 473	491	1 709
Female householder, no husband present	513	202	379	99	62	9 190	235	1 486
With own children under 18 years	298	132	275	62	33	5 454	175	952
With own children under 6 years	136	80	112	36	11	2 276	62	401
Subfamilies	159	56	119	28	27	2 022	39	251
With own children under 18 years	126	44	113	27	25	1 555	34	204
Married-couple subfamilies	34	12	21	9	2	690	7	77
With own children under 18 years	1	—	15	8	—	223	2	30
Mother-child subfamilies	99	28	88	11	19	1 120	27	118
Persons under 18 years	5 406	1 830	4 283	1 346	573	58 155	2 559	9 038
Percent living with two parents	72.6	68.9	74.9	78.4	74.3	72.3	76.2	72.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	305	85	313	81	52	5 893	69	701
Male and female	303	85	304	81	52	5 683	69	693
Both male	2	—	9	—	—	123	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	8
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	7 685	2 538	6 726	1 623	996	102 430	3 372	15 851
With one or more subfamilies	148	55	124	27	23	1 837	41	222
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	231	91	201	41	47	4 581	91	484
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	87	9	84	12	8	1 465	18	212
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	4 792	1 414	4 109	961	581	51 759	1 904	8 653
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 418	1 087	2 903	754	459	41 563	1 430	6 157
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 079	680	1 652	420	335	29 914	888	4 585
Wife unemployed	88	43	87	44	17	1 027	66	158
Wife not in labor force	1 251	364	1 164	290	107	10 622	476	1 414
Husband unemployed	102	24	92	19	8	1 251	101	242
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	48	20	55	5	8	861	46	162
Wife unemployed	3	2	14	—	—	55	—	17
Wife not in labor force	51	2	23	14	—	335	55	63
Husband not in labor force	1 272	303	1 114	188	114	8 945	373	2 254
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	256	71	159	49	41	2 488	94	345
Wife unemployed	7	—	8	10	—	105	—	12
Wife not in labor force	1 009	232	947	129	73	6 352	279	1 897
Female householder, no husband present	513	202	379	99	62	9 190	235	1 486
Employed or in Armed Forces	309	116	244	60	39	7 176	161	1 095
Unemployed	41	22	29	4	7	312	7	69
Not in labor force	163	64	106	35	16	1 702	67	322

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	4 499	168 500	6 731	9 073	274	307	3 403	1 574	1 066
Preprimary school	274	11 072	503	598	23	23	258	68	28
Public school	224	6 818	291	437	23	23	185	59	28
Elementary or high school	3 324	114 577	4 651	6 898	210	266	2 551	1 377	929
Public school	3 254	108 051	4 556	6 739	206	262	2 511	1 361	908
College	901	42 851	1 577	1 577	41	18	594	129	109
Public college	819	37 563	1 345	1 437	15	15	558	122	101
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	4 499	168 500	6 731	9 073	274	307	3 403	1 574	1 066
3 and 4 years	68	5 194	258	227	4	5	89	24	—
5 to 14 years	2 508	89 002	3 691	5 434	172	218	2 041	1 091	618
15 to 17 years	821	24 122	1 011	1 318	49	53	499	259	302
18 and 19 years	202	9 066	263	487	5	9	124	98	41
20 to 24 years	188	12 571	267	286	6	12	106	20	28
25 to 34 years	280	14 617	581	559	19	2	212	33	31
35 years and over	432	13 928	660	762	19	8	332	49	46
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years	10.5	23.0	29.8	17.1	14.3	8.1	18.7	10.8	—
5 to 14 years	91.7	91.0	91.3	91.5	95.6	92.0	92.1	88.6	92.1
15 to 17 years	96.1	90.6	95.6	88.3	89.1	96.4	91.9	90.2	99.3
18 and 19 years	53.7	47.6	62.2	50.7	12.5	37.5	41.3	56.6	57.7
20 to 24 years	16.6	22.9	22.8	12.1	7.9	13.0	11.3	4.7	20.3
25 to 34 years	9.7	10.4	13.2	8.4	8.7	.7	8.7	2.8	6.5
35 years and over	5.1	4.0	4.6	5.9	2.7	1.1	6.3	2.1	2.5
Persons 18 to 24 years ---	1 509	73 947	1 596	3 318	116	116	1 238	595	209
Percent enrolled in college	14.2	22.8	21.8	11.6	4.3	10.3	11.1	9.4	15.3
Male	13.8	22.5	16.5	10.4	3.0	12.7	8.2	9.0	28.1
Female	14.7	23.1	27.4	12.8	6.1	6.7	14.6	9.8	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years ---	937	37 065	1 138	1 950	71	54	636	368	235
Enrolled in school	734	24 975	932	1 355	30	39	425	269	203
Employed	303	9 978	465	493	11	14	188	119	42
Unemployed	32	2 139	103	113	—	2	42	9	—
Not in labor force	399	12 824	364	738	19	23	195	141	161
Not enrolled in school	203	12 090	206	595	41	15	211	99	32
High school graduate	151	5 961	95	276	21	9	118	51	28
Employed	100	4 166	64	174	9	4	104	36	23
Unemployed	27	566	13	8	6	—	8	2	2
Not in labor force	4	963	15	94	6	5	6	13	3
Not high school graduate	52	6 129	111	319	20	6	93	48	4
Employed	27	3 189	76	165	9	6	62	5	4
Unemployed	12	1 042	5	75	4	—	12	11	—
Not in labor force	13	1 898	30	79	7	—	19	32	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years ---	1 509	73 947	1 596	3 318	116	116	1 238	595	209
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	677	26 550	532	1 309	50	47	492	308	92
Some college or associate degree	364	24 309	525	804	14	27	230	88	55
Bachelor's degree or higher	40	2 845	33	88	3	6	32	9	5
Persons 25 years and over ---	11 318	486 908	18 882	19 516	912	1 003	7 745	3 556	2 287
Less than 5th grade	115	8 275	138	200	33	20	185	42	21
5th to 8th grade	508	22 761	434	1 078	28	49	614	213	153
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 697	79 250	1 829	2 788	199	180	1 095	699	339
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 765	156 127	5 792	6 660	307	348	2 708	1 507	743
Some college, no degree	3 092	124 921	5 492	4 548	185	180	1 756	546	611
Associate degree, occupational program	371	14 948	656	919	40	72	275	111	78
Associate degree, academic program	284	13 375	770	603	19	18	169	55	42
Bachelor's degree	1 149	43 492	2 580	1 917	82	116	726	271	201
Master's degree	237	15 710	763	548	10	15	143	104	70
Professional school degree	86	6 080	259	91	9	5	55	8	16
Doctorate degree	14	1 969	169	42	—	—	19	—	13
Females 25 years and over ---	5 691	240 859	9 490	9 099	399	441	3 528	1 661	1 126
Less than 5th grade	45	4 165	55	113	10	—	62	22	8
5th to 8th grade	249	11 706	235	503	12	24	236	94	51
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	966	41 749	939	1 375	79	65	453	334	158
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 832	83 045	3 293	3 022	156	168	1 262	744	415
Some college, no degree	1 600	58 835	2 797	2 345	82	98	850	263	314
Associate degree, occupational program	182	7 717	297	432	11	18	154	47	39
Associate degree, academic program	155	6 370	383	326	14	5	104	23	30
Bachelor's degree	542	18 104	994	789	22	55	318	92	81
Master's degree	93	6 831	386	150	8	8	64	37	16
Professional school degree	20	1 920	91	39	5	—	25	5	14
Doctorate degree	7	417	20	5	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over ---	11 318	486 908	18 882	19 516	912	1 003	7 745	3 556	2 287
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	1.0	1.7	.7	1.6	3.6	2.0	2.4	1.2	.9
High school graduate or higher	79.5	77.3	87.3	78.5	71.5	75.2	75.5	73.2	77.6
Male	81.2	78.6	87.5	78.9	69.0	71.5	72.9	73.4	74.5
Female	77.9	76.1	87.0	78.1	74.7	79.8	78.7	72.9	80.7
Some college or higher	46.2	45.3	56.6	44.4	37.8	40.5	40.6	30.8	45.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.1	13.8	20.0	13.3	11.1	13.6	12.2	10.8	13.1
Male	14.6	16.2	24.3	15.5	12.9	13.0	12.7	13.1	16.3
Female	11.6	11.3	15.7	10.8	8.8	14.3	11.5	8.1	9.9
Males 25 to 34 years ---	1 500	73 361	2 104	3 511	128	151	1 390	616	256
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	91.7	80.8	88.4	80.5	70.3	71.5	72.2	76.1	85.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	13.0	19.5	10.6	9.4	7.3	11.9	14.9	10.5
Females 25 to 34 years ---	1 382	66 637	2 304	3 129	91	123	1 052	555	224
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	89.2	82.8	87.5	78.5	74.7	82.1	85.2	79.5	93.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.9	12.3	12.0	10.3	11.0	13.8	12.3	7.2	16.1

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	4 659	1 516	3 369	1 083	553	61 679	2 600	9 525
Preprimary school -----	301	136	195	64	29	4 212	164	566
Public school -----	248	127	155	52	23	2 392	158	347
Elementary or high school -----	3 554	1 118	2 784	843	373	36 574	1 959	6 016
Public school -----	3 473	1 067	2 769	843	369	34 784	1 829	5 763
College -----	804	262	390	176	151	20 893	477	2 943
Public college -----	696	217	328	174	127	19 000	440	2 749
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	4 659	1 516	3 369	1 083	553	61 679	2 600	9 525
3 and 4 years -----	123	6	83	15	15	1 976	44	234
5 to 14 years -----	2 769	859	2 205	689	333	28 322	1 460	4 401
15 to 17 years -----	718	292	565	167	56	7 458	339	1 376
18 and 19 years -----	264	75	187	36	15	4 185	94	486
20 to 24 years -----	88	42	54	8	26	6 480	111	549
25 to 34 years -----	257	90	129	74	38	6 932	228	981
35 years and over -----	440	152	146	94	70	6 326	324	1 498
Percent enrolled in school:								
3 and 4 years -----	17.7	2.7	15.6	8.1	22.1	27.2	15.0	21.5
5 to 14 years -----	90.7	88.9	91.6	92.5	94.9	90.2	95.5	91.6
15 to 17 years -----	91.5	93.0	93.4	98.8	100.0	92.3	96.9	96.4
18 and 19 years -----	62.0	40.1	45.6	44.4	30.6	57.3	49.7	55.1
20 to 24 years -----	10.5	12.0	6.5	3.0	22.2	32.6	20.4	22.3
25 to 34 years -----	8.9	9.2	4.4	10.1	9.7	14.2	14.6	14.6
35 years and over -----	4.2	4.9	1.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	7.3	7.0
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 262	536	1 235	346	166	27 171	734	3 342
Percent enrolled in college -----	12.2	5.8	10.3	3.2	20.5	31.0	10.5	20.3
Male -----	15.4	2.4	8.7	—	25.4	30.6	9.2	17.9
Female -----	8.5	8.7	11.8	6.4	17.2	31.5	12.5	22.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 005	434	809	208	98	12 657	393	1 861
Enrolled in school -----	778	300	553	161	64	9 081	287	1 420
Employed -----	243	57	159	81	34	4 061	83	771
Unemployed -----	24	24	42	18	2	637	24	106
Not in labor force -----	511	219	352	62	28	4 373	180	543
Not enrolled in school -----	227	134	256	47	34	3 576	106	441
High school graduate -----	86	74	128	21	23	1 864	68	246
Employed -----	65	45	88	21	16	1 483	29	166
Unemployed -----	14	18	14	—	3	136	—	14
Not in labor force -----	7	11	26	—	4	240	34	59
Not high school graduate -----	141	60	128	26	11	1 712	38	195
Employed -----	23	—	44	5	—	750	13	102
Unemployed -----	15	19	31	2	—	252	5	44
Not in labor force -----	103	41	53	19	11	705	20	44
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 262	536	1 235	346	166	27 171	734	3 342
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	555	251	614	162	73	7 993	260	1 356
Some college or associate degree -----	232	92	198	69	60	10 641	145	916
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14	9	26	2	8	1 267	43	87
Persons 25 years and over -----	13 333	4 109	12 263	2 644	1 787	169 341	5 971	28 063
Less than 5th grade -----	188	109	159	87	23	2 124	48	356
5th to 8th grade -----	862	297	720	210	65	6 173	395	1 026
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	2 257	760	2 169	413	190	21 364	1 162	3 466
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	5 108	1 521	4 635	1 154	636	47 277	1 999	8 681
Some college, no degree -----	2 854	883	2 907	495	438	45 501	1 332	7 858
Associate degree, occupational program -----	459	131	340	51	87	6 097	269	975
Associate degree, academic program -----	357	96	172	43	33	5 680	85	1 123
Bachelor's degree -----	925	279	812	141	210	23 429	484	2 879
Master's degree -----	198	78	241	22	58	6 908	120	1 066
Professional school degree -----	103	12	64	26	19	3 098	46	540
Doctorate degree -----	22	3	44	2	28	1 690	31	93
Females 25 years and over -----	6 661	2 021	5 543	1 279	894	84 418	2 689	13 822
Less than 5th grade -----	65	18	89	27	17	1 029	16	166
5th to 8th grade -----	381	149	371	84	26	3 162	209	440
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 235	421	1 050	205	102	10 998	383	1 656
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 607	692	2 399	606	331	25 226	940	4 816
Some college, no degree -----	1 422	431	1 117	217	196	22 721	682	4 003
Associate degree, occupational program -----	232	81	138	35	46	3 099	131	488
Associate degree, academic program -----	181	46	61	16	20	2 922	49	533
Bachelor's degree -----	389	140	244	67	111	10 881	219	1 133
Master's degree -----	80	34	45	8	16	3 178	31	347
Professional school degree -----	69	6	29	14	12	874	18	218
Doctorate degree -----	—	3	—	—	17	328	11	22
Persons 25 years and over -----	13 333	4 109	12 263	2 644	1 787	169 341	5 971	28 063
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade -----	1.4	1.2	1.3	3.3	1.3	1.3	.8	1.3
High school graduate or higher -----	75.2	73.1	75.1	73.1	84.4	82.5	73.1	82.7
Male -----	75.6	75.2	77.1	71.1	85.1	83.0	69.6	81.8
Female -----	74.8	70.9	72.8	75.3	83.8	82.0	77.4	83.6
Some college or higher -----	36.9	36.1	37.3	29.5	48.9	54.6	39.6	51.8
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	9.4	9.1	9.5	7.2	17.6	20.7	11.4	16.3
Male -----	10.6	9.1	12.5	7.5	17.8	23.4	12.2	20.1
Female -----	8.1	9.1	5.7	7.0	17.4	18.1	10.4	12.4
Males 25 to 34 years -----	1 434	483	1 610	387	166	25 103	908	3 747
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	84.9	81.4	85.2	69.0	88.6	81.9	80.4	77.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	8.5	3.9	15.2	3.4	18.7	18.6	7.5	13.2
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 469	496	1 321	348	226	23 777	650	2 960
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	83.0	77.6	83.3	82.8	85.4	85.6	87.4	88.6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	8.6	4.2	9.6	5.2	24.8	18.9	5.1	14.2

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	17 938	741 459	27 637	33 530	1 344	1 547	12 844	6 266	3 775
Native	17 160	671 126	26 243	31 548	1 273	1 465	11 523	5 891	3 665
Born in State of residence	5 801	143 072	5 108	9 326	224	403	4 281	1 599	1 146
Born in a different State	11 026	516 926	20 944	21 986	1 038	1 051	7 178	4 236	2 489
Northeast	808	87 161	2 006	916	57	34	255	180	107
Midwest	2 303	146 299	3 781	3 660	161	148	1 302	722	347
South	1 902	101 986	1 744	2 094	145	97	745	545	255
West	6 013	181 480	13 413	15 316	675	772	4 876	2 789	1 780
Born abroad	333	11 128	191	236	11	11	64	56	30
Puerto Rico	10	1 328	—	22	—	—	6	3	—
U.S. outlying area	25	513	40	8	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	53	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	25	288	11	5	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	105	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	298	9 287	151	206	11	11	58	53	30
Foreign born	778	70 333	1 394	1 982	71	82	1 321	375	110
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	16 416	685 294	25 579	30 263	1 263	1 411	11 743	5 670	3 471
Same house	6 754	231 549	9 285	9 971	404	510	4 189	1 968	1 865
Different house in the United States	9 252	433 194	15 980	19 918	828	891	7 122	3 620	1 524
Same county	3 359	212 348	5 546	6 540	176	193	2 762	1 069	428
Different county	5 893	220 846	10 434	13 378	652	698	4 360	2 551	1 096
Same State	1 342	7 029	2 244	2 197	183	159	1 061	569	701
Different State	4 551	213 817	8 190	11 181	469	539	3 299	1 982	395
Northeast	70	17 153	143	100	7	17	5	11	—
Midwest	307	35 589	354	886	26	24	105	127	25
South	881	38 187	490	510	48	26	296	209	45
West	3 293	122 888	7 203	9 685	388	489	2 881	1 641	314
Puerto Rico	10	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	48	331	7	4	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	352	20 095	307	370	31	10	432	82	82
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	7 989	371 128	13 574	16 373	651	775	6 285	2 801	1 313
Worked in county of residence	7 196	361 948	9 450	14 645	472	697	5 968	2 510	1 172
Worked outside county of residence	793	9 180	4 124	1 728	179	78	317	291	141
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	7 989	371 128	13 574	16 373	651	775	6 285	2 801	1 313
Car, truck, or van	7 029	334 534	12 406	12 356	510	546	5 175	2 385	1 040
Drove alone	5 794	277 458	10 629	9 026	377	297	3 496	1 399	859
Carpooled	1 235	57 076	1 777	3 330	133	249	1 679	986	181
2-person carpool	911	47 252	1 558	1 806	101	106	794	407	130
3-person carpool	218	5 948	166	617	17	249	334	20	20
4-person carpool	57	2 521	28	208	4	3	120	104	13
5- or 6-person carpool	28	836	25	307	6	42	124	119	18
7-or-more-person carpool	21	519	—	392	9	81	392	22	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.08	1.20	1.17	1.46	1.27	1.35	1.11
Public transportation	26	7 530	129	2 067	10	26	323	25	24
Bus or trolley bus	22	6 901	106	2 011	10	26	309	20	24
Streetcar or trolley car	—	29	13	—	—	—	—	5	—
Subway or elevated	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	7	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	4	576	10	40	—	—	14	—	—
Motorcycle	21	2 849	15	47	5	—	9	—	3
Bicycle	89	2 926	54	67	2	—	36	14	12
Walked	447	13 627	431	1 092	93	84	451	203	193
Other means	52	4 166	40	172	16	—	119	43	8
Worked at home	325	5 496	499	572	15	119	172	131	33
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	7 664	365 632	13 075	15 801	636	656	6 113	2 670	1 280
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	2 318	45 399	3 227	5 242	355	260	2 328	942	746
10 to 14 minutes	2 029	60 579	2 302	2 604	50	43	956	256	101
15 to 19 minutes	1 481	82 234	2 013	1 419	39	44	603	234	105
20 to 29 minutes	660	103 000	1 702	1 469	25	46	347	270	164
30 to 44 minutes	294	51 753	2 534	1 246	57	69	316	584	71
45 or more minutes	882	22 667	1 297	3 821	110	194	1 563	384	93
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.8	20.4	20.3	25.7	19.3	25.1	23.6	21.6	15.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	67.7	69.0	59.9	69.3	69.6	59.2	62.4	59.5	87.2
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 614	64 141	2 154	2 941	179	154	1 036	655	147
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 960	90 595	4 051	3 871	197	124	1 524	546	349
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	740	49 110	1 948	1 917	60	67	807	290	224
All other times	2 350	161 786	4 922	7 072	200	311	2 746	1 179	560
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	2 715	106 937	4 000	3 915	229	223	1 535	630	582
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	45.3	37.4	38.1	30.8	38.4	34.3	30.1	27.5	42.6
Female civilian veterans	201	5 908	257	154	15	2	63	33	19
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	3.1	2.1	2.4	1.4	3.2	.4	1.5	1.6	1.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 916	112 845	4 257	4 069	244	225	1 598	663	601
May 1975 or later service only	571	16 468	425	577	20	37	153	91	68
September 1980 or later service only	308	9 291	215	272	12	27	72	65	34
Served 2 or more years	277	8 092	166	205	12	20	58	56	34
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	751	32 786	1 288	1 520	79	62	526	238	130
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	105	5 233	81	35	8	—	27	2	9
February 1955 to July 1964 only	213	11 770	456	532	35	24	196	109	122
Korean conflict, no World War II	316	14 346	546	586	33	39	265	138	82
Korean conflict and World War II	123	3 786	82	55	23	15	27	14	19
World War II, no Korean conflict	809	27 654	1 358	725	46	46	386	62	153
World War I	8	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service	20	655	21	39	—	2	18	9	18

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 171

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY								
All persons	20 001	6 475	17 781	4 336	2 526	254 667	9 264	40 443
Native	18 964	6 335	17 199	4 040	2 457	231 303	9 039	37 774
Born in State of residence	5 377	2 455	3 327	1 466	496	65 481	3 758	8 678
Born in a different State	13 483	3 795	13 713	2 540	1 921	163 531	5 214	28 847
Northeast	1 248	221	1 286	108	187	17 275	251	2 821
Midwest	2 674	835	3 541	588	399	34 553	791	6 575
South	1 599	722	2 186	234	220	20 157	552	3 411
West	7 962	2 017	6 700	1 610	1 115	91 546	3 620	16 040
Born abroad	104	85	159	34	40	2 291	67	249
Puerto Rico	9	9	23	—	—	284	11	32
U.S. outlying area	—	7	17	—	8	122	2	18
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Guam	—	7	17	—	8	46	2	10
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	95	69	119	34	32	1 885	54	199
Foreign born	1 037	140	582	296	69	23 364	225	2 669
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	18 432	5 925	16 510	3 904	2 360	235 990	8 584	37 635
Same house	8 243	2 724	4 705	1 699	871	83 242	4 180	13 307
Different house in the United States	9 977	3 138	11 640	2 146	1 469	146 021	4 354	23 665
Same county	2 885	1 395	2 981	864	187	80 487	1 591	9 003
Different county	7 092	1 743	8 659	1 282	1 282	65 534	2 763	14 662
Same State	2 955	446	2 313	379	585	8 535	652	4 656
Different State	4 137	1 297	6 346	903	697	56 999	2 111	10 006
Northeast	193	13	220	15	17	2 130	6	367
Midwest	427	114	541	59	49	4 551	128	889
South	273	163	751	34	74	5 895	104	926
West	3 244	1 007	4 834	795	557	44 423	1 873	7 824
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	6	29	—	15
Elsewhere	212	63	165	59	14	6 647	50	648
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	8 390	2 809	8 272	1 906	1 378	137 952	3 798	19 215
Worked in county of residence	4 641	2 524	7 350	1 659	410	132 921	3 531	15 196
Worked outside county of residence	3 749	285	922	247	968	5 031	267	4 019
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING								
Workers 16 years and over	8 390	2 809	8 272	1 906	1 378	137 952	3 798	19 215
Car, truck, or van	7 513	2 461	6 612	1 644	1 112	121 191	3 383	17 309
Drove alone	6 119	1 874	4 602	1 291	980	102 585	2 466	14 319
Carpooled	1 394	587	2 010	353	132	18 606	917	2 990
2-person carpool	1 034	367	1 231	203	118	15 665	541	2 603
3-person carpool	267	95	394	93	14	2 224	197	248
4-person carpool	29	74	178	41	—	515	66	97
5- or 6-person carpool	3	43	94	9	—	87	59	42
7-or-more-person carpool	61	8	113	7	—	115	54	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.16	1.22	1.14	1.07	1.09	1.19	1.10
Public transportation	24	11	675	6	9	5 071	65	75
Bus or trolley bus	24	11	668	6	9	4 609	65	30
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	7	—	—	436	—	45
Motorcycle	46	42	41	6	9	517	4	52
Bicycle	28	18	5	14	3	944	7	264
Walked	397	220	451	174	147	5 877	206	773
Other means	158	27	316	27	49	1 031	50	198
Worked at home	224	30	172	35	49	3 321	83	544
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME								
Workers who did not work at home	8 166	2 779	8 100	1 871	1 329	134 631	3 715	18 671
Minutes to work:								
Less than 10 minutes	2 453	1 382	2 429	743	309	22 494	1 418	5 594
10 to 14 minutes	898	413	1 115	266	126	33 375	579	5 573
15 to 19 minutes	752	216	1 008	165	139	34 812	513	2 822
20 to 29 minutes	828	100	513	124	148	25 931	507	1 433
30 to 44 minutes	1 407	236	859	264	384	10 837	243	1 464
45 or more minutes	1 828	432	2 176	309	223	7 182	455	1 785
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.3	17.4	28.7	21.0	24.8	17.2	19.5	16.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	55.8	57.6	71.9	63.7	56.3	62.8	75.7	51.7
Departure time:								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	2 076	584	1 812	320	269	21 165	585	3 631
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 320	1 043	1 589	410	318	41 830	1 000	7 327
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	785	308	779	289	197	22 571	494	2 364
All other times	2 985	844	3 920	852	545	49 065	1 636	5 349
VETERAN STATUS								
Male civilian veterans	3 264	1 147	3 682	571	408	35 006	1 384	6 400
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	42.5	46.3	50.1	35.1	41.0	34.6	36.3	39.1
Female civilian veterans	135	63	139	26	6	2 050	27	358
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.7	.6	2.0	.9	2.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 399	1 210	3 821	597	414	37 056	1 411	6 758
May 1975 or later service only	282	123	499	96	24	4 832	235	676
September 1980 or later service only	128	89	228	39	17	2 695	130	427
Served 2 or more years	96	63	212	27	17	2 308	109	341
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	848	387	984	145	155	11 572	490	1 863
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	79	40	82	10	3	1 036	17	234
February 1955 to July 1964 only	351	81	405	48	43	4 358	115	777
Korean conflict, no World War II	496	183	629	81	67	4 971	170	1 023
Korean conflict and World War II	168	26	120	29	—	911	27	280
World War II, no Korean conflict	1 107	364	1 074	176	118	9 199	333	1 859
World War I	2	6	—	12	—	62	—	7
Other service	66	—	28	—	4	115	24	39

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	13 388	578 874	21 193	23 823	1 059	1 149	9 319	4 346	2 660
In labor force	8 725	405 957	14 616	17 597	736	839	6 850	3 141	1 437
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.2	70.1	69.0	73.9	69.5	73.0	73.5	72.3	54.0
Armed Forces	859	8 741	61	19	—	—	3	—	—
Civilian labor force	7 866	397 216	14 555	17 578	736	839	6 847	3 141	1 437
Employed	7 273	370 583	13 859	16 587	673	808	6 400	2 918	1 371
At work 35 or more hours	5 678	304 386	10 528	13 925	539	659	5 166	2 394	939
Unemployed	593	26 633	696	991	63	31	447	223	66
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	6.7	4.8	5.6	8.6	3.7	6.5	7.1	4.6
Not in labor force	4 663	172 917	6 577	6 226	323	310	2 469	1 205	1 223
Institutionalized persons	173	6 290	189	540	7	13	211	23	255
Females 16 years and over	6 660	285 486	10 631	11 092	462	499	4 223	2 051	1 293
In labor force	3 522	179 121	6 585	7 108	250	293	2 561	1 154	641
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.9	62.7	61.9	64.1	54.1	58.7	60.6	56.3	49.6
Armed Forces	118	1 007	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	3 404	178 114	6 585	7 108	250	293	2 561	1 154	641
Employed	3 119	166 137	6 201	6 688	234	277	2 402	1 038	632
At work 35 or more hours	2 020	127 489	4 220	4 782	155	196	1 573	732	325
Unemployed	285	11 977	384	420	16	16	159	116	9
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	6.7	5.8	5.9	6.4	5.5	6.2	10.1	1.4
Not in labor force	3 138	106 365	4 046	3 984	212	206	1 662	897	652
Institutionalized persons	140	1 815	16	42	—	—	6	—	72
Males 16 to 19 years	512	18 958	582	1 069	41	34	359	204	117
Employed	232	9 099	325	444	18	19	203	101	41
Unemployed	30	1 924	66	106	8	2	34	14	2
Not in labor force	241	7 731	188	508	15	13	122	89	74
Males 20 to 24 years	589	28 381	588	1 245	43	54	520	196	89
Employed	329	21 077	464	1 056	33	54	362	167	37
Unemployed	27	2 238	25	85	8	—	37	23	23
Not in labor force	42	3 344	93	96	2	—	118	6	29
Males 25 to 54 years	3 826	175 950	6 465	8 412	353	405	3 227	1 516	677
Employed	2 961	147 190	5 874	7 514	292	367	2 850	1 401	494
Unemployed	162	8 367	156	303	29	6	168	55	32
Not in labor force	166	14 602	383	595	32	32	209	60	151
Males 55 to 64 years	773	34 166	1 312	1 094	85	86	518	210	196
Employed	402	20 474	701	721	59	70	382	152	144
Unemployed	51	1 533	37	77	2	6	49	15	—
Not in labor force	316	12 142	574	296	24	10	87	43	52
Males 65 to 69 years	432	15 362	740	367	30	34	248	61	105
In labor force	206	4 488	192	95	18	15	133	15	12
Not in labor force	226	10 874	548	272	12	19	115	46	93
Did not work in 1989	190	8 779	390	209	12	11	88	39	90
Males 70 years and over	596	20 571	875	544	45	37	224	108	183
In labor force	62	2 712	130	69	19	7	68	44	11
Not in labor force	534	17 859	745	475	26	30	156	64	172
Did not work in 1989	466	16 094	681	402	21	23	127	55	127
Females 16 to 19 years	425	18 107	556	881	30	20	277	164	118
Employed	198	8 234	280	388	11	5	151	59	28
Unemployed	41	1 823	55	90	2	—	28	8	—
Not in labor force	175	7 954	221	403	17	15	98	97	90
Females 20 to 24 years	544	26 520	585	1 112	33	38	418	226	49
Employed	302	18 568	457	670	18	15	265	140	21
Unemployed	40	1 743	24	48	2	—	33	8	—
Not in labor force	181	5 905	104	394	13	23	120	78	28
Females 25 to 54 years	3 616	165 610	6 431	7 162	275	320	2 597	1 326	642
Employed	2 228	119 431	4 786	5 073	172	207	1 743	765	462
Unemployed	185	7 129	282	239	12	16	90	98	7
Not in labor force	1 117	38 443	1 363	1 850	91	97	764	463	173
Females 55 to 64 years	781	33 496	1 319	849	51	64	451	140	173
Employed	290	15 233	457	417	24	37	193	64	89
Unemployed	—	895	18	29	—	—	8	2	2
Not in labor force	491	17 368	844	403	27	27	250	74	82
Females 65 to 69 years	439	15 866	752	348	34	28	195	92	97
In labor force	55	3 178	150	75	3	11	28	7	14
Not in labor force	384	12 688	602	273	31	17	167	85	83
Did not work in 1989	332	11 160	517	229	23	15	162	82	76
Females 70 years and over	855	25 887	988	740	39	29	285	103	214
In labor force	65	1 880	76	79	6	2	22	3	18
Not in labor force	790	24 007	912	661	33	27	263	100	196
Did not work in 1989	746	22 893	874	626	33	25	244	87	193
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	6 660	285 486	10 631	11 092	462	499	4 223	2 051	1 293
With own children under 6 years	1 143	45 399	1 681	2 614	56	86	889	444	235
In labor force	630	28 302	1 158	1 508	24	33	530	215	134
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 267	42 419	1 846	2 415	87	99	874	535	227
In labor force	911	33 396	1 534	1 882	72	85	681	368	175
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 483	46 181	2 054	3 034	60	144	1 057	614	308
Both parents in labor force	716	25 500	1 301	1 465	21	46	622	259	149
Both at work 35 or more hours	345	14 212	526	833	10	21	342	167	34
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	296	18 276	377	747	28	11	184	92	48
Parent in labor force	231	13 054	282	617	19	5	115	71	20
At work 35 or more hours	145	9 540	182	487	12	5	81	60	15
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 745	74 794	3 446	5 195	161	236	2 046	1 182	568
Both parents in labor force	1 663	49 470	2 565	3 505	101	177	1 408	713	389
Both at work 35 or more hours	859	30 981	1 384	2 006	52	92	770	417	95
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	439	31 394	912	1 161	39	22	393	169	180
Parent in labor force	358	25 704	771	1 042	29	17	351	153	110
At work 35 or more hours	278	20 548	533	942	19	12	218	108	94

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	15 174	4 892	13 897	3 117	2 002	201 864	6 909	32 384
In labor force	9 057	3 130	8 934	2 115	1 477	148 609	4 154	20 504
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.7	64.0	64.3	67.9	73.8	73.6	60.1	63.3
Armed Forces	6	15	211	—	3	322	5	113
Civilian labor force	9 051	3 115	8 723	2 115	1 474	148 287	4 149	20 391
Employed	8 583	2 861	8 256	1 947	1 384	140 734	3 840	19 360
At work 35 or more hours	6 857	2 293	6 759	1 538	1 109	112 382	3 108	15 682
Unemployed	468	254	467	168	90	7 553	309	1 031
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	8.2	5.4	7.9	6.1	5.1	7.4	5.1
Not in labor force	6 117	1 762	4 963	1 002	525	53 255	2 755	11 880
Institutionalized persons	116	130	37	34	—	2 127	692	2 354
Females 16 years and over	7 486	2 397	6 354	1 489	1 008	100 278	3 092	15 906
In labor force	3 690	1 355	3 260	822	692	67 185	1 712	9 725
Percent of females 16 years and over	49.3	56.5	51.3	55.2	68.7	67.0	55.4	61.1
Armed Forces	—	—	15	—	3	20	—	12
Civilian labor force	3 690	1 355	3 245	822	689	67 165	1 712	9 713
Employed	3 456	1 204	3 040	737	639	63 975	1 585	9 280
At work 35 or more hours	2 420	881	2 020	474	477	46 833	1 046	6 945
Unemployed	234	151	205	85	50	3 190	127	433
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	11.1	6.3	10.3	7.3	4.7	7.4	4.5
Not in labor force	3 796	1 042	3 094	667	316	33 093	1 380	6 181
Institutionalized persons	28	20	27	14	—	1 034	42	392
Males 16 to 19 years	602	232	402	112	53	6 512	182	950
Employed	250	47	144	53	30	3 156	38	498
Unemployed	26	7	78	11	2	541	24	78
Not in labor force	326	178	180	48	21	2 795	115	362
Males 20 to 24 years	414	175	421	151	48	10 151	353	1 287
Employed	337	145	354	125	40	8 326	226	870
Unemployed	24	16	32	20	2	615	19	68
Not in labor force	52	12	35	6	6	1 171	108	328
Males 25 to 54 years	4 199	1 317	4 423	933	630	62 684	2 358	9 730
Employed	3 669	1 167	3 834	817	552	55 563	1 664	7 312
Unemployed	146	65	125	42	33	2 661	109	370
Not in labor force	379	72	268	74	45	4 217	585	1 980
Males 55 to 64 years	1 027	355	1 210	196	140	10 913	448	1 893
Employed	599	206	748	137	85	7 291	268	1 007
Unemployed	31	15	27	10	3	364	30	64
Not in labor force	397	134	435	49	52	3 258	150	822
Males 65 to 69 years	659	141	493	103	56	4 717	190	830
In labor force	191	54	94	40	14	1 551	40	264
Not in labor force	468	87	399	63	42	3 166	150	566
Did not work in 1989	386	85	300	55	36	2 425	134	478
Males 70 years and over	787	275	594	133	67	6 609	286	1 788
In labor force	88	38	42	38	24	1 054	19	147
Not in labor force	699	237	552	95	43	5 555	267	1 641
Did not work in 1989	656	212	505	84	37	4 983	249	1 459
Females 16 to 19 years	403	202	407	96	45	6 145	211	911
Employed	81	55	147	54	20	3 138	87	541
Unemployed	27	54	9	9	3	484	5	86
Not in labor force	295	93	251	33	22	2 523	119	284
Females 20 to 24 years	422	174	404	114	69	9 715	192	1 173
Employed	254	111	203	62	52	7 284	125	876
Unemployed	5	20	45	6	7	465	20	27
Not in labor force	163	43	150	46	10	1 966	47	258
Females 25 to 54 years	4 062	1 241	3 589	827	640	59 207	1 723	8 443
Employed	2 606	861	2 322	511	491	46 030	1 163	6 536
Unemployed	191	77	130	61	35	1 922	92	262
Not in labor force	1 265	303	1 128	255	111	11 235	468	1 645
Females 55 to 64 years	1 052	340	940	187	114	10 613	402	2 027
Employed	379	141	284	81	61	5 590	145	926
Unemployed	11	—	21	6	2	247	10	52
Not in labor force	662	199	635	100	51	4 776	247	1 049
Females 65 to 69 years	644	156	442	72	41	5 102	143	1 197
In labor force	79	36	67	20	7	1 294	31	215
Not in labor force	565	120	375	52	34	3 808	112	982
Did not work in 1989	543	120	366	40	34	3 237	112	862
Females 70 years and over	903	284	572	193	99	9 496	421	2 155
In labor force	57	—	17	12	11	711	34	192
Not in labor force	846	284	555	181	88	8 785	387	1 963
Did not work in 1989	819	261	529	169	78	8 288	370	1 837
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	7 486	2 397	6 354	1 489	1 008	100 278	3 092	15 906
With own children under 6 years	1 261	441	990	304	143	15 778	547	2 190
In labor force	704	298	531	150	105	10 681	334	1 541
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 180	329	1 100	239	148	14 175	639	2 409
In labor force	857	274	762	192	107	11 835	517	2 045
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 397	474	1 108	392	158	16 776	659	2 477
Both parents in labor force	666	300	485	158	120	10 371	387	1 592
Both at work 35 or more hours	298	174	218	74	75	5 782	152	829
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	419	177	306	120	37	4 958	135	783
Parent in labor force	286	130	258	94	27	3 857	101	648
At work 35 or more hours	180	78	188	56	20	2 755	84	482
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 527	786	2 099	663	268	25 274	1 291	4 064
Both parents in labor force	1 594	611	1 407	440	196	18 944	910	3 158
Both at work 35 or more hours	832	454	751	229	127	12 260	555	1 888
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	644	197	488	138	87	8 367	326	1 351
Parent in labor force	495	158	376	119	77	7 273	289	1 206
At work 35 or more hours	366	129	295	93	68	5 492	232	1 022

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 273	370 583	13 859	16 587	673	808	6 400	2 918	1 371
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 592	76 826	3 423	3 244	107	126	1 324	436	307
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	779	42 248	1 880	1 419	47	62	635	231	103
Officials and administrators, public administration	39	1 160	65	97	3	6	71	37	17
Management and related occupations	188	9 834	515	409	3	20	184	78	20
Professional specialty occupations	813	34 578	1 543	1 825	60	64	689	205	204
Engineers and natural scientists	145	5 069	276	590	14	21	235	92	24
Engineers	65	2 881	183	213	9	4	138	36	2
Health diagnosing occupations	40	1 619	50	63	1	—	23	3	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	95	5 264	183	161	—	—	68	6	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	392	11 136	505	747	35	34	289	77	127
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	292	8 055	376	596	30	32	260	51	111
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 741	113 745	3 986	3 819	145	112	1 397	595	373
Health technologists and technicians	38	3 457	60	66	3	—	2	17	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	153	7 628	311	416	11	20	182	90	2
Sales occupations	667	49 031	1 666	1 372	49	25	509	229	105
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	180	8 917	307	404	19	7	174	69	22
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	168	11 979	538	233	—	5	60	15	—
Other sales occupations	319	28 135	821	735	30	13	275	145	83
Cashiers	183	16 004	416	437	19	13	207	92	52
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	883	53 629	1 949	1 965	82	67	704	259	260
Computer equipment operators	31	1 491	37	68	2	—	18	7	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	212	10 770	406	415	22	18	220	70	56
Financial records processing occupations	136	6 752	336	427	4	21	131	34	23
Mail and message distributing occupations	40	2 722	97	87	5	2	13	5	21
Service occupations	1 346	97 753	3 089	3 110	119	98	975	354	322
Private household occupations	18	885	48	30	—	—	—	17	13
Protective service occupations	175	10 684	398	265	17	33	131	63	90
Police and firefighters	71	2 432	124	89	2	5	54	8	50
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 153	86 184	2 643	2 815	102	65	844	274	219
Food service occupations	481	35 556	819	1 307	63	37	380	107	129
Cleaning and building service occupations	279	19 343	374	603	27	19	278	94	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	504	4 155	403	564	58	170	500	162	93
Farm operators and managers	257	2 259	144	228	20	114	200	72	24
Farm workers and related occupations	232	3 823	257	326	35	52	295	90	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 197	40 263	1 710	3 212	131	170	985	651	133
Mechanics and repairers	617	11 815	448	1 254	47	61	385	218	56
Construction trades	413	21 422	806	682	27	40	267	152	58
Precision production occupations	145	6 781	443	337	22	17	126	54	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	893	37 841	1 248	2 638	113	132	1 219	720	143
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	114	6 388	237	427	35	12	108	106	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	113	3 252	199	219	8	8	169	38	7
Transportation occupations	258	12 144	347	913	20	55	313	200	26
Motor vehicle operators	258	11 844	340	842	20	55	264	200	26
Material moving equipment operators	135	2 549	150	360	28	29	279	187	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	273	13 508	315	719	22	28	350	189	74
Construction laborers	91	4 607	144	104	5	5	103	11	20
Freight, stock, and material handlers	99	3 840	112	155	6	10	104	38	24
Employed females 16 years and over	3 119	166 137	6 201	6 688	234	277	2 402	1 038	632
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	794	36 390	1 504	1 474	51	78	612	232	121
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	315	18 180	770	624	19	31	254	130	45
Officials and administrators, public administration	22	519	42	40	3	6	11	32	7
Management and related occupations	65	5 293	250	208	3	11	77	64	5
Professional specialty occupations	479	18 210	734	850	32	47	358	100	76
Engineers and natural scientists	21	856	21	69	1	11	34	20	—
Engineers	6	200	14	12	1	2	26	3	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	205	—	15	—	—	6	—	1
Health assessment and treating occupations	95	4 423	140	135	—	—	54	6	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	287	7 725	346	521	26	30	226	56	55
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	214	6 175	274	404	21	28	204	30	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 185	74 960	2 581	2 724	88	88	931	429	305
Health technologists and technicians	38	2 642	46	42	3	—	2	15	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	44	1 799	86	164	4	12	63	43	—
Sales occupations	379	28 513	906	857	34	16	253	158	86
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	103	3 636	104	162	12	3	26	35	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	44	4 959	226	88	—	—	24	12	—
Other sales occupations	232	19 918	576	607	22	13	203	111	77
Cashiers	152	13 278	326	394	13	13	174	90	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	724	42 006	1 543	1 661	47	60	613	213	217
Computer equipment operators	31	1 044	22	48	2	—	11	5	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	206	10 594	392	415	22	18	220	70	56
Financial records processing occupations	128	5 863	309	416	2	19	127	34	18
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	1 076	33	31	2	2	6	2	14
Service occupations	820	45 462	1 577	1 895	80	56	546	250	179
Private household occupations	18	811	46	30	—	—	—	17	13
Protective service occupations	9	1 324	43	80	5	6	6	26	—
Police and firefighters	—	247	8	9	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	793	43 327	1 488	1 785	75	50	540	207	166
Food service occupations	317	16 946	473	768	43	30	206	91	98
Cleaning and building service occupations	152	10 110	160	329	20	11	177	54	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	513	73	79	—	24	50	26	—
Farm operators and managers	12	72	18	28	—	15	28	18	—
Farm workers and related occupations	40	441	55	51	—	9	22	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	98	2 372	181	156	2	4	41	17	4
Mechanics and repairers	53	386	35	46	—	—	10	—	—
Construction trades	14	573	43	29	—	—	5	—	2
Precision production occupations	31	1 400	95	48	—	—	8	13	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	166	6 440	285	360	13	27	222	84	23
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	38	2 467	50	63	3	2	27	12	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	732	111	28	—	2	79	3	—
Transportation occupations	39	1 154	77	117	6	16	44	34	7
Motor vehicle operators	39	1 133	77	114	6	16	42	34	7
Material moving equipment operators	13	82	11	7	2	—	4	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	70	2 005	36	145	2	7	68	29	14
Construction laborers	18	214	—	10	—	3	9	—	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	50	1 087	26	48	2	4	37	27	4

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 583	2 861	8 256	1 947	1 384	140 734	3 840	19 360
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 546	551	1 393	310	374	34 144	865	5 079
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	855	279	742	167	163	17 874	408	2 672
Officials and administrators, public administration	54	43	38	4	9	4 490	53	234
Management and related occupations	154	73	161	33	33	4 561	130	773
Professional specialty occupations	691	272	651	143	211	16 270	457	2 407
Engineers and natural scientists	109	71	190	16	36	2 901	112	531
Engineers	80	38	111	6	21	1 221	30	266
Health diagnosing occupations	38	—	31	6	9	1 115	11	137
Health assessment and treating occupations	104	33	51	22	52	2 594	29	281
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	276	101	269	74	65	5 124	241	779
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	239	89	221	55	50	3 006	176	531
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 101	629	1 803	483	420	46 747	779	6 380
Health technologists and technicians	49	29	52	10	9	1 525	27	166
Technologists and technicians, except health	224	71	257	60	33	3 307	73	681
Sales occupations	805	157	600	170	209	18 305	246	2 363
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	208	41	140	50	57	4 517	81	583
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	142	11	59	5	36	4 649	22	550
Other sales occupations	455	105	401	115	116	9 139	143	1 230
Cashiers	206	63	245	101	42	4 473	100	627
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 023	372	894	243	169	23 610	433	3 170
Computer equipment operators	42	6	13	8	2	748	3	105
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	249	85	241	38	29	4 553	135	776
Financial records processing occupations	176	26	105	41	27	3 148	98	317
Mail and message distributing occupations	43	12	44	5	14	1 275	16	127
Service occupations	1 526	574	1 573	295	248	29 074	778	3 152
Private household occupations	40	10	20	6	3	390	6	57
Protective service occupations	224	184	403	61	39	3 298	220	659
Police and firefighters	49	31	63	15	10	1 010	16	183
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 262	380	1 150	228	206	25 386	552	2 436
Food service occupations	522	174	491	114	77	10 129	265	1 086
Cleaning and building service occupations	322	90	404	75	39	5 426	145	513
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	539	29	232	115	13	1 482	166	232
Farm operators and managers	201	—	74	49	—	1 185	97	28
Farm workers and related occupations	333	29	150	66	13	1 281	69	189
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 392	420	1 850	301	158	13 354	662	2 400
Mechanics and repairers	446	202	672	122	35	4 517	178	656
Construction trades	566	69	675	55	63	5 612	153	927
Precision production occupations	328	40	224	46	53	3 147	68	796
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 479	658	1 405	443	171	15 933	590	2 117
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	357	88	256	93	41	2 790	85	494
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	256	144	49	39	22	2 029	72	710
Transportation occupations	396	109	413	112	49	4 680	194	394
Motor vehicle operators	383	109	413	105	47	4 544	194	390
Material moving equipment operators	119	158	299	92	16	1 126	91	92
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	351	159	388	107	43	5 308	148	446
Construction laborers	132	22	178	20	16	1 316	45	137
Freight, stock, and material handlers	80	36	97	21	17	1 778	52	116
Employed females 16 years and over	3 456	1 204	3 040	737	639	63 975	1 585	9 280
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	774	276	570	149	194	16 055	396	2 420
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	409	133	307	62	76	7 882	184	1 276
Officials and administrators, public administration	93	23	81	25	18	2 348	62	494
Management and related occupations	365	143	263	87	118	8 173	212	1 144
Professional specialty occupations	19	—	10	2	6	487	6	56
Engineers and natural scientists	11	—	—	—	—	148	—	25
Engineers	16	—	—	1	5	240	—	36
Health diagnosing occupations	79	31	18	19	40	2 182	18	209
Health assessment and treating occupations	184	78	198	57	45	3 475	137	575
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	155	71	164	42	40	2 364	114	411
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 371	450	1 287	348	266	29 328	606	4 164
Health technologists and technicians	47	29	40	10	4	1 119	27	127
Technologists and technicians, except health	42	30	53	26	13	893	16	227
Sales occupations	467	124	430	103	134	8 924	160	1 203
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	46	25	67	23	38	1 679	23	227
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	79	5	41	—	19	1 695	8	170
Other sales occupations	342	94	322	80	77	5 550	129	806
Cashiers	192	52	225	77	16	3 136	94	483
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	815	267	764	209	115	18 392	403	2 607
Computer equipment operators	12	6	—	6	2	556	3	42
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	244	75	235	33	24	4 472	135	744
Financial records processing occupations	176	26	97	31	22	2 836	98	298
Mail and message distributing occupations	28	9	44	5	10	539	5	47
Service occupations	807	290	850	194	126	13 775	445	1 687
Private household occupations	40	10	20	6	3	374	6	57
Protective service occupations	34	58	36	5	2	424	40	107
Police and firefighters	8	4	—	2	—	72	—	36
Service occupations, except protective and household	733	222	794	183	121	12 977	399	1 523
Food service occupations	329	100	326	96	41	4 434	201	615
Cleaning and building service occupations	102	37	277	54	11	2 349	76	195
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	44	—	2	1	290	23	40
Farm operators and managers	37	—	15	2	—	58	16	—
Farm workers and related occupations	15	2	27	—	1	232	7	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	95	40	87	5	22	1 027	49	258
Mechanics and repairers	2	12	—	—	—	220	—	24
Construction trades	6	5	12	2	8	146	7	50
Precision production occupations	86	14	63	3	14	656	11	184
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	357	146	202	39	30	3 500	66	711
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	99	9	34	14	12	973	—	198
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	130	53	16	4	5	963	5	342
Transportation occupations	55	17	89	10	2	427	7	62
Motor vehicle operators	55	17	89	10	2	408	7	62
Material moving equipment operators	7	24	17	—	—	107	—	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	66	43	46	11	11	1 030	54	104
Construction laborers	20	—	—	3	—	54	9	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	32	22	23	2	7	506	37	35

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 273	370 583	13 859	16 587	673	808	6 400	2 918	1 371
Agriculture	561	3 951	384	652	58	193	509	168	86
Forestry and fisheries	15	186	4	110	7	6	23	—	7
Mining	152	1 205	69	4 473	164	269	1 318	1 231	26
Construction	810	34 305	1 378	1 111	88	55	620	216	117
Manufacturing	492	17 368	1 485	312	38	12	275	89	23
Nondurable goods	115	7 443	332	98	19	4	197	37	2
Food and kindred products	53	1 271	41	25	—	—	186	3	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	940	32	2	—	4	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22	3 729	124	52	6	—	11	17	2
Chemicals and allied products	13	831	13	4	11	—	—	17	—
Durable goods	377	9 925	1 153	214	19	8	78	52	21
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	29	1 037	68	33	3	—	—	—	12
Primary metal industries	110	551	12	9	3	—	—	17	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	26	972	9	14	2	—	3	2	—
Machinery and computer equipment	20	1 153	129	91	—	6	19	22	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	14	896	157	24	1	2	13	3	—
Transportation equipment	133	1 171	88	19	4	—	15	2	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	517	23 964	564	917	28	23	384	142	125
Air transportation	142	4 426	41	101	—	—	14	3	12
Trucking service and warehousing	93	3 470	112	156	6	9	43	75	10
Other transportation	64	7 172	163	328	16	4	148	—	53
Communications	117	4 175	117	165	—	—	52	9	33
Utilities and sanitary services	101	4 721	131	167	6	10	127	55	17
Wholesale trade	89	11 144	298	406	14	7	146	—	—
Retail trade	1 341	59 860	1 804	2 210	118	60	1 047	388	256
General merchandise stores	57	4 873	53	123	3	—	33	7	30
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	271	9 333	384	334	35	16	204	100	55
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	208	6 184	157	287	7	10	213	75	39
Eating and drinking places	383	19 106	548	745	61	26	358	93	110
Finance, insurance, and real estate	374	23 845	914	406	4	13	162	35	28
Banking and credit agencies	108	7 252	149	135	—	11	55	14	28
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	266	16 593	765	271	4	2	107	21	—
Services	2 244	179 537	6 086	5 295	119	123	1 501	483	483
Business services	181	12 503	338	192	8	6	51	28	6
Repair services	220	5 959	127	691	4	2	44	69	13
Private households	22	1 002	48	30	—	—	—	17	22
Other personal services	200	68 691	1 914	984	17	20	347	96	55
Entertainment and recreation services	410	36 489	1 732	1 425	3	6	233	41	10
Professional and related services	1 211	54 893	1 927	2 473	87	89	826	232	377
Hospitals	114	8 952	228	376	19	2	111	44	53
Health services, except hospitals	279	9 761	363	282	5	2	134	3	16
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	492	16 180	694	917	44	53	418	138	199
Other educational services	15	891	51	61	5	—	8	10	19
Social services, religious and membership organizations	198	6 672	235	432	7	17	66	33	44
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	113	12 437	356	405	7	15	89	4	46
Public administration	678	15 218	873	695	42	47	415	166	220
Employed females 16 years and over	3 119	166 137	6 201	6 688	234	277	2 402	1 038	632
Agriculture	96	691	100	135	—	36	64	34	4
Forestry and fisheries	—	40	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	2	139	20	640	28	54	200	194	—
Construction	124	3 866	195	125	14	5	82	16	20
Manufacturing	114	5 173	535	115	5	4	112	32	2
Nondurable goods	38	2 940	127	42	—	2	93	17	2
Food and kindred products	9	426	2	15	—	—	90	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	603	14	—	—	2	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13	1 573	56	22	—	—	3	14	2
Chemicals and allied products	7	189	2	2	—	—	—	3	—
Durable goods	76	2 233	408	73	5	2	19	15	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4	252	4	21	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	17	55	6	5	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	8	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	—	219	20	28	2	2	7	15	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	305	59	14	—	—	6	—	—
Transportation equipment	27	163	16	—	—	—	3	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	97	7 384	190	234	11	3	74	32	62
Air transportation	16	1 343	30	43	—	—	7	—	12
Trucking service and warehousing	4	559	17	39	—	—	5	15	—
Other transportation	17	2 069	87	64	11	—	30	—	18
Communications	50	2 179	35	57	—	—	16	—	30
Utilities and sanitary services	10	1 234	21	31	—	3	16	17	2
Wholesale trade	33	3 282	100	78	6	—	35	—	—
Retail trade	795	30 665	888	1 287	71	39	561	276	167
General merchandise stores	57	3 478	47	94	—	—	27	7	20
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	147	5 236	212	189	23	14	109	88	38
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	45	1 288	18	68	2	2	87	51	5
Eating and drinking places	263	9 571	282	477	38	17	232	71	82
Finance, insurance, and real estate	180	14 045	552	290	—	6	104	20	26
Banking and credit agencies	88	5 705	142	130	—	6	38	14	26
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	92	8 340	410	160	—	—	66	6	—
Services	1 376	94 459	3 246	3 397	78	104	1 020	339	292
Business services	78	5 245	135	140	3	5	20	26	—
Repair services	30	995	26	30	—	—	7	15	4
Private households	22	880	46	30	—	—	—	17	17
Other personal services	126	35 184	931	659	11	16	258	82	43
Entertainment and recreation services	211	17 018	811	785	3	6	132	25	3
Professional and related services	909	35 137	1 297	1 753	61	77	603	174	225
Hospitals	83	6 819	182	309	16	2	73	41	37
Health services, except hospitals	236	7 367	260	230	4	2	102	3	16
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	391	10 606	479	605	32	45	325	89	108
Other educational services	15	609	34	54	5	—	8	10	17
Social services, religious and membership organizations	131	4 599	176	327	4	17	51	27	40
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	53	5 137	166	228	—	11	44	4	7
Public administration	302	6 393	375	343	21	26	150	95	59

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 583	2 861	8 256	1 947	1 384	140 734	3 840	19 360
Agriculture	612	27	226	164	14	1 571	168	206
Forestry and fisheries	21	—	35	2	—	251	41	48
Mining	262	486	1 600	509	29	1 171	882	44
Construction	898	174	1 203	132	128	9 519	234	2 015
Manufacturing	1 271	522	490	91	124	10 438	45	3 020
Nondurable goods	437	21	130	30	32	3 768	35	760
Food and kindred products	25	—	27	26	3	646	—	34
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	—	23	—	4	377	10	28
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	114	6	31	4	15	1 815	13	253
Chemicals and allied products	48	6	22	—	—	309	—	33
Durable goods	834	501	360	61	92	6 670	10	2 260
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	30	—	12	10	7	551	—	11
Primary metal industries	22	4	—	—	9	176	3	146
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	70	475	7	—	6	702	—	191
Machinery and computer equipment	134	2	32	15	28	1 258	—	555
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	75	10	63	2	3	453	—	242
Transportation equipment	200	—	160	24	13	528	—	450
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	466	125	349	116	85	11 995	197	841
Air transportation	15	—	12	3	11	1 410	17	96
Trucking service and warehousing	134	52	98	34	22	2 923	69	112
Other transportation	86	25	72	21	29	3 031	16	139
Communications	63	19	53	5	18	2 816	19	186
Utilities and sanitary services	168	29	114	53	5	1 815	76	308
Wholesale trade	250	27	53	20	47	6 110	40	426
Retail trade	1 280	347	968	339	270	23 254	582	3 112
General merchandise stores	110	—	47	14	26	2 944	—	283
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	284	74	198	39	28	3 391	135	450
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	183	36	109	103	18	2 659	104	475
Eating and drinking places	362	139	353	117	98	5 876	188	929
Finance, insurance, and real estate	274	28	200	32	67	8 993	121	1 193
Banking and credit agencies	52	5	39	18	20	2 640	60	190
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	222	23	161	14	47	6 353	61	1 003
Services	2 716	816	2 425	411	516	61 645	1 020	6 242
Business services	131	107	340	29	29	4 330	31	464
Repair services	245	14	110	34	9	2 451	54	246
Private households	40	10	20	6	3	467	6	63
Other personal services	446	108	496	64	81	13 942	256	881
Entertainment and recreation services	538	120	280	31	69	13 573	64	1 129
Professional and related services	1 316	457	1 179	247	325	26 882	609	3 459
Hospitals	227	92	110	69	88	5 523	65	496
Health services, except hospitals	192	83	84	25	18	4 615	86	698
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	476	155	429	94	90	7 963	279	1 160
Other educational services	17	—	26	13	—	378	17	60
Social services, religious and membership organizations	211	111	104	25	53	3 331	92	386
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	193	16	426	21	76	5 072	70	659
Public administration	533	309	707	131	100	5 787	510	2 213
Employed females 16 years and over	3 456	1 204	3 040	737	639	63 975	1 585	9 280
Agriculture	88	—	53	17	2	462	43	32
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	14	—	4	95	—	15
Mining	40	68	275	54	—	284	73	—
Construction	105	20	140	15	12	906	54	473
Manufacturing	443	222	91	16	29	3 409	17	1 145
Nondurable goods	159	—	43	4	12	1 432	17	393
Food and kindred products	13	—	11	2	—	124	—	26
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	—	17	—	—	251	4	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	55	—	7	2	7	713	13	115
Chemicals and allied products	2	—	8	—	—	113	—	9
Durable goods	284	222	48	12	17	1 977	—	752
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	14	—	—	—	3	200	—	—
Primary metal industries	6	3	—	—	—	15	—	62
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	17	219	—	—	—	146	—	20
Machinery and computer equipment	60	—	—	—	5	329	—	113
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	26	—	18	—	—	180	—	147
Transportation equipment	91	—	—	9	—	81	—	179
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	107	18	129	25	23	4 604	63	267
Air transportation	13	—	—	—	2	601	17	12
Trucking service and warehousing	15	4	25	2	—	613	5	30
Other transportation	33	8	45	8	12	1 054	5	69
Communications	31	2	15	—	9	1 731	13	56
Utilities and sanitary services	15	4	44	15	—	605	23	100
Wholesale trade	112	13	18	2	10	1 803	—	96
Retail trade	711	193	580	213	156	11 242	368	1 623
General merchandise stores	98	—	24	9	23	1 854	—	187
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	162	47	98	14	11	1 764	100	247
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	57	27	60	60	3	620	38	153
Eating and drinking places	233	71	261	83	41	2 817	139	530
Finance, insurance, and real estate	130	28	136	23	46	5 449	91	788
Banking and credit agencies	29	5	31	14	20	1 987	53	168
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	101	23	105	9	26	3 462	38	620
Services	1 506	509	1 327	291	319	33 581	665	3 815
Business services	73	35	111	7	11	2 120	19	204
Repair services	26	—	2	2	—	356	9	29
Private households	40	10	20	6	3	408	6	57
Other personal services	255	84	360	51	56	6 992	170	520
Entertainment and recreation services	263	52	143	13	32	6 086	41	553
Professional and related services	849	328	691	212	217	17 619	420	2 452
Hospitals	175	78	80	64	65	4 037	63	417
Health services, except hospitals	158	76	64	20	15	3 391	73	504
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	293	108	318	75	50	5 088	171	825
Other educational services	17	—	26	13	—	310	7	49
Social services, religious and membership organizations	129	59	84	21	44	2 495	81	315
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	77	7	119	19	43	2 298	25	342
Public administration	214	133	277	81	38	2 140	211	1 026

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 273	370 583	13 859	16 587	673	808	6 400	2 918	1 371
Private for profit wage and salary workers	4 630	301 637	10 039	12 761	453	483	4 714	2 161	584
Employees of own corporation	197	9 296	329	192	7	23	197	32	28
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	226	8 759	322	349	8	16	66	15	106
Local government workers	719	21 831	1 085	1 218	106	118	679	255	242
State government workers	285	9 262	693	686	4	34	224	108	230
Federal government workers	582	10 769	318	500	17	8	176	96	86
Self-employed workers	768	17 404	1 373	1 021	82	138	507	252	121
In agriculture	235	951	154	201	13	80	138	70	22
Unpaid family workers	63	921	29	52	3	11	34	31	2
Employed females 16 years and over	3 119	166 137	6 201	6 688	234	277	2 402	1 038	632
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 860	133 024	4 391	4 614	130	123	1 633	679	289
Employees of own corporation	82	2 538	98	62	1	3	57	5	4
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	139	5 208	214	242	5	10	44	9	51
Local government workers	452	11 948	598	717	67	72	429	175	106
State government workers	153	5 081	313	276	—	12	76	41	96
Federal government workers	246	4 026	183	294	9	6	44	38	30
Self-employed workers	244	6 298	483	510	20	46	161	81	60
Unpaid family workers	25	552	19	35	3	8	15	15	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	9 483	430 174	15 779	19 192	789	956	7 460	3 412	1 676
50 to 52 weeks	5 978	262 251	9 885	12 072	411	603	4 442	2 038	981
48 and 49 weeks	360	23 674	811	874	37	20	376	123	38
40 to 47 weeks	680	39 860	1 263	1 466	74	81	638	226	125
27 to 39 weeks	822	34 465	1 269	1 463	81	89	658	244	130
14 to 26 weeks	849	37 303	1 448	1 750	106	72	682	470	199
1 to 13 weeks	794	32 621	1 103	1 567	80	91	664	311	203
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 550	359 968	12 624	16 201	675	804	6 220	2 941	1 212
40 or more weeks	6 120	293 211	10 426	13 138	495	624	4 877	2 219	927
50 to 52 weeks	5 331	241 889	8 823	11 177	390	542	4 087	1 929	804
27 to 39 weeks	504	25 155	873	1 054	68	77	490	181	92
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 529	59 868	2 721	2 412	88	119	993	389	358
40 or more weeks	730	28 879	1 399	1 066	21	64	433	142	184
50 to 52 weeks	529	17 975	986	757	19	45	251	94	146
27 to 39 weeks	280	7 985	353	350	13	12	133	59	23
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	404	10 338	434	579	26	33	247	82	106
40 or more weeks	168	3 695	134	208	6	16	146	26	33
50 to 52 weeks	118	2 387	76	138	2	16	104	15	31
27 to 39 weeks	38	1 325	43	59	—	—	35	4	15
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 067	193 240	7 170	7 900	298	361	2 924	1 357	730
50 to 52 weeks	2 138	106 973	4 020	4 241	120	174	1 357	613	382
48 and 49 weeks	126	10 991	368	352	6	6	118	31	11
40 to 47 weeks	354	19 161	609	715	30	346	30	50	50
27 to 39 weeks	481	18 086	685	793	32	43	371	173	70
14 to 26 weeks	482	19 590	862	912	61	44	368	261	96
1 to 13 weeks	486	18 439	626	887	49	64	364	189	121
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 660	150 280	4 967	5 743	211	268	2 075	1 039	411
40 or more weeks	1 993	117 084	3 893	4 314	138	167	1 411	624	276
50 to 52 weeks	1 699	94 382	3 257	3 519	108	138	1 133	539	243
27 to 39 weeks	222	12 413	395	508	19	31	270	134	46
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 184	36 815	1 907	1 748	63	70	695	271	242
40 or more weeks	565	17 952	1 020	847	12	31	321	96	144
50 to 52 weeks	405	11 231	703	629	10	24	158	67	118
27 to 39 weeks	221	4 837	259	233	13	12	79	35	17
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	223	6 145	296	409	24	23	154	47	77
40 or more weeks	60	2 089	84	147	6	12	89	14	23
50 to 52 weeks	34	1 360	60	93	2	12	66	7	21
27 to 39 weeks	38	836	31	52	—	—	22	4	7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	4 771	191 468	7 879	8 742	349	390	3 295	1 641	974
No workers	574	20 835	1 023	426	29	15	202	85	142
1 worker	1 439	56 959	2 188	2 595	117	86	859	546	338
2 workers	2 336	89 384	3 990	4 670	171	259	1 838	829	418
3 or more workers	422	24 290	678	1 051	32	30	396	181	76
Married-couple families	4 123	147 307	6 651	7 293	294	367	2 805	1 441	808
No workers	484	16 587	926	331	26	10	169	65	133
1 worker	1 079	34 206	1 449	1 689	82	76	604	416	231
2 workers	2 165	76 129	3 697	4 272	156	251	1 647	790	368
Husband and wife worked	2 021	70 353	3 514	4 051	145	243	1 518	756	350
3 or more workers	395	20 385	579	1 001	30	30	385	170	76
Husband and wife worked	375	18 473	566	941	28	27	378	160	69
Female householder, no husband present	457	30 917	841	974	36	13	336	125	139
No workers	76	3 537	89	93	3	3	26	20	9
1 worker	263	16 177	483	637	23	6	206	71	89
2 workers	116	8 481	197	213	10	4	99	25	41
3 or more workers	2	2 722	72	31	—	—	5	9	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	551	25 322	665	952	61	31	433	221	66
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26	1 777	73	33	—	5	9	3	—
Professional specialty occupations	17	1 209	44	15	—	—	11	12	12
Technicians and related support occupations	6	477	30	12	—	—	14	—	—
Sales occupations	57	3 358	54	64	—	2	15	18	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72	2 991	118	105	2	—	14	27	5
Private household occupations	10	60	—	—	—	—	10	2	—
Protective service occupations	12	495	11	16	2	—	9	4	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	117	6 353	82	163	22	9	100	66	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	362	16	55	4	1	12	13	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	3 396	91	200	13	8	103	42	4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	22	839	29	52	6	—	12	10	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	57	902	21	91	5	2	46	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	88	1 995	58	127	5	2	46	6	16
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	7	1 108	38	19	2	2	32	11	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 583	2 861	8 256	1 947	1 384	140 734	3 840	19 360
Private for profit wage and salary workers	6 293	1 951	6 020	1 364	933	107 898	2 424	12 280
Employees of own corporation	181	24	139	54	33	3 660	95	505
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	262	127	150	20	57	5 704	97	526
Local government workers	691	329	631	259	140	8 280	386	1 503
State government workers	429	97	254	60	74	5 728	360	3 281
Federal government workers	236	245	745	58	38	3 606	248	335
Self-employed workers	639	108	428	179	125	8 984	316	1 360
In agriculture	154	3	67	47	2	415	74	51
Unpaid family workers	33	4	28	7	17	534	9	75
Employed females 16 years and over	4 356	1 204	3 040	737	639	63 975	1 585	9 280
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 399	733	2 017	406	406	47 829	929	5 587
Employees of own corporation	77	11	47	11	7	970	18	163
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	149	57	77	14	39	3 588	65	378
Local government workers	354	187	374	188	70	4 469	229	869
State government workers	154	69	96	21	40	2 781	128	1 739
Federal government workers	118	100	300	46	12	1 466	87	147
Self-employed workers	254	58	156	55	65	3 514	144	525
Unpaid family workers	28	—	20	7	7	328	3	35
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	9 856	3 478	9 646	2 302	1 579	158 620	4 579	23 110
50 to 52 weeks	5 962	2 093	6 054	1 435	988	102 023	2 952	14 597
48 and 49 weeks	416	122	446	60	67	8 269	173	1 014
40 to 47 weeks	702	276	589	167	119	13 831	341	1 897
27 to 39 weeks	894	325	716	206	139	11 612	356	1 878
14 to 26 weeks	961	321	1 074	220	92	12 354	403	1 964
1 to 13 weeks	921	341	767	214	174	10 531	354	1 760
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 158	2 910	8 247	1 893	1 331	129 650	3 755	19 068
40 or more weeks	6 371	2 226	6 614	1 487	1 055	108 559	3 030	15 644
50 to 52 weeks	5 462	1 906	5 721	1 306	906	91 364	2 581	13 249
27 to 39 weeks	672	248	581	139	112	7 973	265	1 260
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 368	547	1 156	340	204	24 670	655	3 259
40 or more weeks	575	265	414	142	105	13 656	354	1 588
50 to 52 weeks	384	187	272	109	72	9 439	294	1 132
27 to 39 weeks	190	77	116	53	25	3 172	66	501
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	330	21	243	69	44	4 300	169	783
40 or more weeks	134	—	61	33	14	1 908	82	276
50 to 52 weeks	116	—	61	20	10	1 220	77	216
27 to 39 weeks	32	—	19	14	2	467	25	117
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 168	1 570	3 614	951	745	72 847	1 938	10 638
50 to 52 weeks	2 189	854	1 742	503	427	43 874	1 123	6 489
48 and 49 weeks	181	54	173	26	36	3 924	76	456
40 to 47 weeks	287	109	309	68	64	6 905	153	864
27 to 39 weeks	461	200	390	123	79	6 067	169	911
14 to 26 weeks	517	163	536	132	39	6 243	241	1 122
1 to 13 weeks	533	190	464	99	100	5 834	176	796
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 031	1 246	2 608	643	586	54 749	1 356	8 082
40 or more weeks	2 185	865	1 860	476	439	44 791	995	6 469
50 to 52 weeks	1 862	748	1 496	408	366	37 181	816	5 482
27 to 39 weeks	324	149	280	61	60	3 892	104	546
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	896	312	869	251	134	15 345	474	2 090
40 or more weeks	368	152	325	91	79	8 640	294	1 167
50 to 52 weeks	232	106	207	75	56	5 889	249	871
27 to 39 weeks	117	51	97	48	17	1 848	49	293
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	241	12	137	57	25	2 753	108	466
40 or more weeks	104	—	39	30	9	1 272	63	173
50 to 52 weeks	95	—	39	20	5	804	58	136
27 to 39 weeks	20	—	13	14	2	327	16	72
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	5 665	1 725	4 688	1 139	685	64 947	2 322	10 727
No workers	886	213	812	135	62	5 503	246	1 581
1 worker	1 954	511	1 441	345	166	17 084	723	2 740
2 workers	2 466	823	2 124	558	382	34 798	1 131	5 214
3 or more workers	359	178	311	101	75	7 562	222	1 192
Married-couple families	4 792	1 414	4 109	961	581	51 759	1 904	8 653
No workers	774	168	711	118	58	4 563	219	1 423
1 worker	1 391	323	1 125	232	118	10 082	464	1 574
2 workers	2 289	754	1 984	516	338	30 645	1 014	4 582
Husband and wife worked	2 125	745	1 861	482	325	29 114	998	4 361
3 or more workers	338	169	289	95	67	6 469	207	1 074
Husband and wife worked	309	150	269	90	67	6 021	193	1 002
Female householder, no husband present	513	202	379	99	62	9 190	235	1 486
No workers	71	20	72	12	2	806	16	138
1 worker	326	136	239	66	30	4 869	150	792
2 workers	103	37	50	21	23	2 796	56	455
3 or more workers	13	9	18	—	7	719	13	101
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Persons 16 years and over	449	252	423	161	90	7 281	309	1 012
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11	—	35	—	17	603	8	42
Professional specialty occupations	25	13	12	—	10	412	4	66
Technicians and related support occupations	1	—	—	2	2	162	18	26
Sales occupations	50	19	13	10	5	969	31	114
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47	19	59	19	9	881	54	137
Private household occupations	3	3	—	2	—	50	—	5
Protective service occupations	11	28	—	11	2	176	—	21
Service occupations, except protective and household	75	67	93	38	11	1 288	49	154
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	3	30	8	—	123	11	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	100	5	67	15	12	933	43	178
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	44	7	50	3	13	421	24	80
Transportation and material moving occupations	35	26	40	23	—	433	49	58
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	54	24	26	6	572	18	74
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	2	8	—	4	3	258	—	42

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
INCOME IN 1989									
Households -----	6 633	287 684	10 594	11 980	586	619	4 594	2 225	1 377
Less than \$5,000 -----	446	13 833	425	446	52	39	139	79	127
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	592	19 969	471	840	68	42	307	210	207
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	539	25 266	683	1 002	67	42	423	168	208
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 207	54 903	1 886	1 894	100	115	709	333	274
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 231	50 894	1 794	2 028	110	127	854	348	197
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 370	55 886	2 324	2 706	95	126	1 149	570	238
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	868	42 668	1 914	2 302	70	93	722	372	114
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	217	13 500	491	396	17	12	194	81	2
\$100,000 or more -----	163	10 765	606	366	7	23	97	64	10
Median (dollars) -----	29 007	30 746	35 209	33 715	25 577	31 047	33 269	33 988	20 872
Mean (dollars) -----	33 250	38 595	45 694	38 798	29 172	36 182	37 178	36 941	24 512
Families -----	4 771	191 468	7 879	8 742	349	390	3 295	1 641	974
Less than \$5,000 -----	193	6 610	258	210	15	17	80	59	53
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	233	7 189	189	321	20	10	124	100	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	305	13 026	427	521	46	14	251	66	139
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	899	33 129	1 285	1 346	61	73	453	249	194
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	959	35 184	1 330	1 408	67	71	549	254	170
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 114	41 968	1 823	2 269	65	100	944	468	219
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	726	34 182	1 659	2 065	59	85	618	324	114
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	198	11 437	413	309	12	4	182	72	2
\$100,000 or more -----	144	8 743	495	293	4	16	94	49	10
Median (dollars) -----	33 043	35 172	38 200	38 900	30 764	36 190	37 027	37 515	26 892
Mean (dollars) -----	37 284	43 396	49 796	42 920	33 290	40 581	41 313	40 265	29 302
Married-couple families -----	4 123	147 307	6 651	7 293	294	367	2 805	1 441	808
Less than \$15,000 -----	444	13 041	481	524	58	30	233	169	127
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	724	22 634	964	966	44	69	359	208	142
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	895	26 727	1 099	1 221	60	71	472	229	166
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 027	35 369	1 686	2 038	59	96	880	450	214
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	712	30 702	1 582	1 957	57	83	600	320	112
\$75,000 or more -----	321	18 834	839	587	16	18	261	107	5
Female householder, no husband present -----	457	30 917	841	974	36	13	336	125	139
Less than \$5,000 -----	83	3 977	131	127	—	7	37	27	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	65	3 169	68	125	6	2	48	33	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	97	4 205	126	197	12	—	104	20	29
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	141	7 549	219	252	12	2	62	26	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	42	9 459	217	218	6	2	70	11	7
\$50,000 or more -----	29	2 558	80	55	—	—	15	8	2
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	6 376	277 612	10 234	12 231	561	646	4 947	2 229	1 239
Median income (dollars) -----	21 527	20 370	24 541	25 898	20 352	23 810	23 457	28 351	17 425
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	56.7	53.1	54.3	62.6	50.3	62.1	59.7	62.4	45.3
Median income (dollars) -----	28 006	27 024	30 686	32 083	30 515	30 612	30 429	34 276	26 577
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	5 430	242 622	9 161	9 184	376	415	3 483	1 562	1 079
Median income (dollars) -----	9 082	11 860	11 904	10 172	7 148	7 642	9 391	8 134	6 526
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	31.1	38.8	35.4	38.3	28.7	31.8	32.3	34.5	22.5
Median income (dollars) -----	17 397	19 166	19 793	16 915	14 167	17 857	16 382	16 551	19 063
Per capita income (dollars) -----	12 611	15 109	17 620	14 050	12 776	14 474	13 544	13 167	9 074
Persons in households (dollars) -----	12 660	15 253	17 692	14 116	12 843	14 481	13 563	13 168	9 607
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	10 686	6 214	7 720	10 677	—	13 560	12 829	13 014	2 869
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) -----	33 043	35 172	38 200	38 900	30 764	36 190	37 027	37 515	26 892
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	35 508	33 792	38 720	37 528	33 295	32 813	37 399	38 065	33 047
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	32 045	30 630	37 486	33 774	29 167	26 806	37 940	36 667	29 464
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	34 985	39 434	41 064	41 972	33 125	36 776	39 292	39 645	31 463
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	38 312	40 936	43 605	42 046	35 833	34 167	39 854	40 934	36 800
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	31 973	33 955	39 583	36 077	32 857	31 000	38 944	39 821	23 333
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	13 036	20 139	19 974	15 990	5 000—	5 000—	14 028	10 446	11 050
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	11 604	15 780	15 885	15 074	13 333	5 000—	12 992	9 187	9 865
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 000	10 821	9 311	11 637	5 360	5 000—	12 109	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) -----	14 113	18 170	20 842	14 400	12 917	7 388	14 444	9 557	11 827
1 worker (dollars) -----	26 776	26 097	27 386	29 568	19 375	34 000	30 417	28 800	19 875
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	40 173	42 949	45 544	45 169	36 838	40 938	41 882	42 336	37 500
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	41 053	45 217	46 633	45 953	37 132	40 417	44 080	42 895	38 268
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	16 875	20 503	23 529	19 767	18 672	20 139	22 618	21 328	9 440
Male householder (dollars) -----	22 740	23 559	29 871	26 147	20 833	26 635	26 280	30 565	10 647
Living alone (dollars) -----	22 031	19 620	25 551	22 835	20 000	22 500	21 806	29 167	10 345
65 years and over (dollars) -----	12 986	12 994	16 875	11 912	6 954	11 786	9 884	14 444	8 476
Female householder (dollars) -----	10 632	16 742	17 518	12 270	9 293	15 000	17 566	9 927	8 556
Living alone (dollars) -----	9 241	14 296	13 563	11 133	8 281	15 000	15 917	9 927	8 556
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 440	9 604	9 579	7 761	5 953	6 251	12 212	6 434	7 490
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households -----	6 633	287 684	10 594	11 980	586	619	4 594	2 225	1 377
With earnings -----	5 387	244 071	8 907	10 923	498	561	4 129	2 004	1 005
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	32 681	37 751	41 002	37 938	28 606	34 611	36 049	37 626	24 975
With wage or salary income -----	5 080	238 283	8 384	10 633	461	521	3 959	1 877	962
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	31 206	36 114	37 488	36 303	27 591	30 771	33 911	36 092	24 511
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	763	27 282	1 743	1 282	86	91	544	249	160
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	16 975	21 895	27 521	17 219	12 313	17 033	18 913	22 342	6 782
With farm self-employment income -----	408	1 488	253	335	23	73	194	74	72
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	11 216	7 500	11 619	18 813	20 321	25 135	22 175	28 312	6 040
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	2 447	93 275	3 679	3 302	144	208	1 408	553	339
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	6 650	7 523	19 025	7 138	6 087	5 928	7 411	4 718	5 565
With Social Security income -----	1 639	63 494	2 544	1 740	139	108	878	286	527
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	6 777	7 965	8 360	7 606	6 678	5 998	7 170	6 944	6 915
With public assistance income -----	302	14 603	347	399	29	30	210	99	102
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 809	3 905	4 469	3 387	4 439	3 212	4 318	4 671	2 460
With retirement income -----	1 336	47 224	1 872	983	84	79	417	222	277
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	9 984	10 423	12 422	8 902	8 608	10 464	7 295	5 323	8 071
With other income -----	872	29 497	815	1 115	59	55	467	202	192
Mean other income (dollars) -----	3 013	4 493	3 454	3 140	3 267	3 195	2 728	2 730	3 312

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	7 685	2 538	6 726	1 623	996	102 430	3 372	15 851
Less than \$5,000	426	154	401	100	42	4 172	214	570
\$5,000 to \$9,999	773	261	673	201	118	6 847	353	1 090
\$10,000 to \$14,999	896	356	526	143	69	8 619	359	1 602
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 738	407	1 232	254	138	18 821	560	2 760
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 301	390	1 037	336	171	17 667	631	2 810
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 346	585	1 534	336	174	20 116	569	3 400
\$50,000 to \$74,999	931	311	973	197	197	16 436	492	2 461
\$75,000 to \$99,999	160	68	174	34	64	5 159	116	711
\$100,000 or more	114	6	176	22	23	4 593	78	447
Median (dollars)	25 065	26 278	30 211	27 519	32 457	31 891	27 427	31 570
Mean (dollars)	30 545	29 696	35 134	30 380	38 426	40 153	32 895	37 498
Families	5 665	1 725	4 688	1 139	685	64 947	2 322	10 727
Less than \$5,000	176	81	174	51	24	1 760	64	267
\$5,000 to \$9,999	360	128	275	98	34	2 111	71	313
\$10,000 to \$14,999	656	113	379	51	43	3 678	252	772
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 220	309	779	187	90	9 736	381	1 709
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 045	298	783	262	130	11 466	449	1 848
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 135	470	1 245	283	138	14 895	505	2 678
\$50,000 to \$74,999	824	266	826	171	157	13 110	425	2 150
\$75,000 to \$99,999	155	54	145	18	56	4 420	109	614
\$100,000 or more	94	6	82	18	13	3 771	66	376
Median (dollars)	28 745	32 484	34 196	31 267	36 853	38 225	33 586	36 778
Mean (dollars)	34 086	33 706	37 639	33 649	41 907	46 863	38 733	42 783
Married-couple families	4 792	1 414	4 109	961	581	51 759	1 904	8 653
Less than \$15,000	902	198	589	114	69	3 992	232	769
\$15,000 to \$24,999	966	222	676	151	78	6 382	278	1 189
\$25,000 to \$34,999	906	267	671	231	100	8 670	393	1 461
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 003	435	1 168	266	126	12 856	419	2 344
\$50,000 to \$74,999	785	232	783	163	139	12 184	420	1 996
\$75,000 or more	230	60	222	36	69	7 675	162	894
Female householder, no husband present	513	202	379	99	62	9 190	235	1 486
Less than \$5,000	70	35	64	15	12	905	36	158
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44	39	88	28	2	767	24	108
\$10,000 to \$14,999	100	16	43	13	9	1 105	73	231
\$15,000 to \$24,999	161	66	95	27	10	2 436	43	399
\$25,000 to \$49,999	104	38	83	16	22	3 187	53	483
\$50,000 or more	34	8	6	—	7	790	6	107
Males 15 years and over, with income	7 276	2 360	7 224	1 563	953	97 416	3 200	15 218
Median income (dollars)	18 921	19 983	26 814	21 841	23 358	20 990	23 666	21 162
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.5	49.1	58.5	57.5	56.1	55.6	55.2	51.0
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 971	2 021	4 845	1 225	881	87 692	2 592	14 130
Median income (dollars)	8 771	11 072	7 840	7 866	13 092	13 052	9 207	11 964
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.7	37.0	30.7	32.8	41.5	42.3	31.5	38.8
Median income (dollars)	17 403	20 118	20 970	14 851	19 542	20 045	16 730	19 307
Per capita income (dollars)	11 704	11 785	15 454	11 488	15 623	16 365	12 317	15 131
Persons in households (dollars)	11 783	11 995	14 346	11 518	15 662	16 577	13 069	15 723
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 797	2 439	30 320	9 031	14 325	6 822	3 987	5 885
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	28 745	32 484	34 196	31 267	36 853	38 225	33 586	36 778
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 944	31 541	37 250	32 214	35 893	37 049	35 852	36 559
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 636	26 736	35 047	28 750	38 281	34 156	31 611	32 452
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 481	35 781	36 085	33 980	39 632	42 329	36 828	39 903
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 875	39 477	40 038	35 741	40 357	43 366	40 099	42 595
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 759	25 625	35 841	29 375	38 125	36 708	33 148	35 279
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 801	15 833	13 281	11 806	20 000	22 209	14 176	20 948
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 412	10 833	15 583	8 516	14 750	17 399	12 917	17 418
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 190	6 316	16 477	5 337	13 750	12 419	11 563	12 173
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	14 697	13 828	14 795	8 951	14 286	18 972	15 417	22 754
1 worker (dollars)	23 588	23 272	29 476	25 144	24 722	26 556	24 618	26 127
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 671	42 392	42 992	38 668	45 966	45 222	42 298	44 859
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 549	42 591	44 233	38 811	46 250	46 962	43 191	46 008
Nonfamily households (dollars)	15 735	13 157	19 066	13 482	20 924	20 998	12 770	19 034
Male householder (dollars)	18 750	14 068	25 089	20 263	23 125	24 006	23 684	23 078
Living alone (dollars)	16 289	13 411	21 059	12 500	21 417	19 930	21 193	19 826
65 years and over (dollars)	8 528	10 417	10 875	8 523	20 750	13 002	10 625	12 804
Female householder (dollars)	12 516	11 987	7 978	10 833	13 000	18 009	7 184	16 344
Living alone (dollars)	11 326	11 183	7 394	10 625	8 726	15 737	6 965	14 245
65 years and over (dollars)	7 595	8 388	5 646	8 630	6 963	11 350	5 790	11 557
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	7 685	2 538	6 726	1 623	996	102 430	3 372	15 851
With earnings	5 917	1 997	5 299	1 332	855	88 588	2 715	12 574
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 516	30 200	36 919	31 132	36 508	38 495	33 974	36 416
With wage or salary income	5 691	1 957	5 125	1 279	823	85 673	2 598	12 181
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 721	29 976	35 095	30 122	35 178	36 347	32 447	34 699
With nonfarm self-employment income	677	212	633	184	152	12 738	361	1 860
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	20 248	7 296	23 289	12 196	14 719	22 541	17 554	18 362
With farm self-employment income	225	10	122	56	5	882	138	133
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	16 115	9 893	8 410	12 996	5 160	10 328	11 616	8 131
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 065	882	1 680	377	275	37 287	1 069	6 328
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 639	4 075	7 537	6 160	12 666	9 104	5 851	7 921
With Social Security income	2 425	645	1 694	399	245	20 867	893	4 602
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 647	5 769	7 365	8 021	6 612	7 627	7 314	7 926
With public assistance income	457	156	445	106	27	3 880	173	715
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 846	3 824	4 326	3 012	5 004	3 790	3 283	4 694
With retirement income	1 406	682	1 282	254	141	13 292	557	3 232
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 138	9 205	8 530	6 251	8 895	11 290	8 425	12 196
With other income	796	317	682	143	118	10 097	262	1 842
Mean other income (dollars)	3 527	2 744	3 929	2 857	4 791	3 889	2 427	3 861

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	4 771	191 468	7 879	8 742	349	390	3 295	1 641	974
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 142	117 075	5 845	6 384	230	284	2 519	1 265	700
With related children under 18 years	2 516	95 900	3 738	5 473	154	204	1 900	1 048	514
With related children under 5 years	1 107	44 111	1 519	2 508	58	84	786	39	216
Householder worked in 1989	3 903	156 585	6 324	7 954	304	366	2 960	1 484	753
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 869	107 119	4 213	6 009	193	283	2 139	1 119	475
Householder under 65 years with work disability	431	15 286	455	430	26	19	290	59	99
Householder foreign born	206	19 828	433	693	15	28	411	132	39
Householder under 25 years	221	9 132	189	654	20	16	129	92	16
Householder 65 years and over	778	27 411	1 438	685	41	29	354	95	221
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 873	150 368	6 891	6 909	253	279	2 523	1 238	745
With public assistance income in 1989	229	10 206	287	277	21	19	141	53	58
With Social Security income in 1989	947	39 761	1 758	1 024	75	40	547	149	268
Married-couple families	4 123	147 307	6 651	7 293	294	367	2 805	1 441	808
With related children under 18 years	2 063	68 027	2 907	4 380	116	187	1 554	883	389
With related children under 5 years	928	33 220	1 287	2 079	45	79	671	370	178
Householder worked in 1989	3 402	120 243	5 267	6 717	256	348	2 560	1 317	606
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 588	84 423	3 650	5 177	161	275	1 903	1 018	413
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 361	117 871	5 827	5 781	211	268	2 208	1 080	645
Householder 65 years and over	713	23 659	1 304	538	38	27	295	88	211
With public assistance income in 1989	143	4 951	173	153	10	16	79	36	34
With Social Security income in 1989	830	31 904	1 518	771	69	38	447	126	211
Female householder, no husband present	457	30 917	841	974	36	13	336	125	139
With related children under 18 years	336	21 094	572	772	27	11	253	106	116
With related children under 5 years	137	8 155	165	308	5	1	87	30	36
Householder worked in 1989	333	24 638	698	774	29	10	260	100	120
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	158	14 753	315	522	13	2	146	54	45
Householder high school graduate or higher	357	22 747	734	776	30	5	223	105	83
Householder 65 years and over	50	2 777	89	131	3	2	42	7	10
With public assistance income in 1989	86	4 532	111	113	11	3	54	14	24
With Social Security income in 1989	73	5 464	178	217	6	2	74	23	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 511	142 704	4 156	4 585	301	305	1 893	762	444
Nonfamily householder	1 862	96 216	2 715	3 238	237	229	1 299	584	403
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 057	36 438	1 502	1 514	116	162	675	353	285
65 years and over	688	24 081	704	703	61	66	290	147	247
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	17 457	728 830	27 299	32 814	1 325	1 527	12 566	6 230	3 446
Persons 18 years and over	12 423	552 817	20 312	22 414	1 021	1 106	8 772	4 128	2 313
Persons 65 years and over	2 196	76 051	3 295	1 929	148	128	937	359	595
Related children under 18 years	5 013	174 755	6 952	10 303	296	417	3 756	2 083	1 131
Related children under 6 years	1 793	65 413	2 486	3 820	93	155	1 258	711	359
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 522	119 881	4 951	7 088	218	285	2 684	1 487	827
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	415	14 393	453	623	36	29	245	160	126
Percent below poverty level	8.7	7.5	5.7	7.1	10.3	7.4	7.4	9.8	12.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	176	3 586	232	280	24	16	158	88	55
With related children under 18 years	238	11 068	298	484	14	21	207	93	72
With related children under 5 years	147	6 397	122	332	11	11	81	50	32
Householder worked in 1989	215	8 353	262	459	21	18	176	90	72
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	82	2 029	72	203	9	4	61	21	34
Householder under 65 years with work disability	90	2 149	44	52	2	4	27	14	11
Householder foreign born	13	2 344	13	127	3	2	65	16	14
Householder under 25 years	33	1 956	46	126	5	2	17	14	2
Householder 65 years and over	111	1 142	76	56	11	—	43	24	32
Householder high school graduate or higher	276	8 477	327	365	17	23	120	92	59
With public assistance income in 1989	74	3 390	77	87	9	7	53	16	25
With Social Security income in 1989	84	1 815	78	72	13	2	31	45	44
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 447	5 506	5 620	4 476	4 157	4 777	4 848	4 967	4 904
Married-couple families	252	5 780	231	329	29	18	103	97	64
With related children under 18 years	83	3 440	106	229	9	10	76	38	17
With related children under 5 years	47	2 190	43	180	8	8	34	18	9
Householder worked in 1989	118	3 288	118	250	18	12	76	49	26
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	75	812	63	114	9	4	36	16	15
Householder high school graduate or higher	156	3 463	132	183	14	18	60	48	25
Householder 65 years and over	100	813	66	30	9	—	17	24	32
With public assistance income in 1989	28	438	6	21	3	4	11	4	5
With Social Security income in 1989	73	955	65	31	11	2	15	45	36
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 447	5 046	4 790	4 054	3 681	3 908	4 600	4 627	4 194
Female householder, no husband present	150	7 450	187	256	7	9	114	55	62
With related children under 18 years	142	6 850	162	220	5	9	111	53	55
With related children under 5 years	100	3 775	66	134	3	1	38	30	23
Householder worked in 1989	94	4 275	119	173	3	6	79	39	46
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	812	6	76	—	—	19	5	19
Householder high school graduate or higher	110	4 364	160	160	3	3	50	42	34
Householder 65 years and over	11	253	5	26	2	—	23	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	46	2 846	71	66	6	3	39	12	20
With Social Security income in 1989	11	689	3	41	2	—	15	—	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 463	5 974	6 294	4 759	6 128	5 677	4 986	6 051	5 637
Unrelated individuals	677	28 069	525	918	85	65	347	160	134
Percent below poverty level	27.0	19.7	12.6	20.0	28.2	21.3	18.3	21.0	30.2
Nonfamily householder	415	13 958	311	434	57	41	155	68	107
In owner-occupied housing unit	214	3 767	141	172	26	22	62	38	59
65 years and over	216	4 753	105	147	25	19	73	28	58
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 058	3 562	3 649	3 128	4 057	2 908	3 332	3 430	3 326
Persons	1 920	76 737	1 848	3 089	206	157	1 294	668	495
Percent below poverty level	11.0	10.5	6.8	9.4	15.5	10.3	10.3	10.7	14.4
Persons 18 years and over	1 377	51 366	1 246	1 907	146	111	807	433	321
Persons 65 years and over	407	6 940	225	230	42	125	125	77	102
Related children under 18 years	522	24 354	577	1 107	52	44	472	219	172
Related children under 6 years	259	10 500	178	520	26	23	151	84	55
Related children 5 to 17 years	313	15 491	429	654	32	24	344	146	125
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 811	107 199	2 741	4 379	328	229	2 029	867	872
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 334	209 219	5 941	9 465	525	487	3 595	1 691	1 512

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	5 665	1 725	4 688	1 139	685	64 947	2 322	10 727
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 380	1 236	3 472	735	559	41 589	1 817	7 533
With related children under 18 years	2 752	938	2 287	610	304	32 138	1 278	5 007
With related children under 5 years	1 238	450	965	310	125	14 892	564	2 069
Householder worked in 1989	4 371	1 410	3 662	950	570	55 391	1 902	8 428
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 991	969	2 631	723	418	39 128	1 374	5 844
Householder under 65 years with work disability	523	158	412	122	48	4 527	238	747
Householder foreign born	309	22	149	83	30	6 436	68	638
Householder under 25 years	172	105	205	69	16	3 087	120	396
Householder 65 years and over	1 142	295	764	165	88	8 470	310	2 053
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 409	1 329	3 405	808	598	54 372	1 726	9 215
With public assistance income in 1989	321	109	355	69	25	2 393	115	445
With Social Security income in 1989	1 595	350	1 088	240	146	11 972	495	2 709
Married-couple families	4 792	1 414	4 109	961	581	51 759	1 904	8 653
With related children under 18 years	2 175	715	1 869	479	246	23 970	1 028	3 635
With related children under 5 years	1 025	357	797	239	104	11 683	466	1 614
Householder worked in 1989	3 691	1 165	3 213	797	483	44 173	1 568	6 711
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 586	827	2 354	633	357	32 065	1 156	4 732
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 776	1 110	3 000	682	500	43 744	1 417	7 461
Householder 65 years and over	1 015	258	691	145	80	7 301	264	1 865
With public assistance income in 1989	226	45	269	34	14	1 342	54	272
With Social Security income in 1989	1 357	301	950	205	125	9 685	405	2 282
Female householder, no husband present	513	202	379	99	62	9 190	235	1 486
With related children under 18 years	328	144	299	69	39	6 021	176	1 036
With related children under 5 years	121	74	119	37	17	2 309	51	371
Householder worked in 1989	375	161	291	79	52	7 716	199	1 224
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	190	87	138	39	35	4 746	119	755
Householder high school graduate or higher	374	144	274	64	56	7 611	196	1 265
Householder 65 years and over	97	25	43	14	5	860	23	128
With public assistance income in 1989	55	47	67	30	10	844	39	164
With Social Security income in 1989	152	30	87	24	10	1 605	50	311
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 798	1 059	3 631	654	497	55 725	1 328	6 999
Nonfamily householder	2 020	813	2 038	484	311	37 483	1 050	5 124
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 248	447	1 285	239	192	14 365	679	2 333
65 years and over	867	358	724	180	100	9 095	409	1 833
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	19 699	6 305	17 460	4 292	2 521	250 157	8 508	37 960
Persons 18 years and over	14 537	4 603	13 271	2 956	1 953	193 190	6 013	29 111
Persons 65 years and over	2 966	834	2 085	482	263	25 032	955	5 790
Related children under 18 years	5 124	1 691	4 153	1 328	564	56 417	2 484	8 788
Related children under 6 years	1 857	668	1 432	515	200	21 934	818	3 276
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 621	1 161	2 942	898	401	38 137	1 804	6 011
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	500	203	394	131	53	4 064	170	604
Percent below poverty level	8.8	11.8	8.4	11.5	7.7	6.3	7.3	5.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	252	96	213	50	33	1 199	82	201
With related children under 18 years	335	116	228	89	19	3 075	127	423
With related children under 5 years	208	75	97	53	11	1 805	79	236
Householder worked in 1989	326	120	200	64	29	2 555	139	364
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	75	9	44	20	4	761	60	57
Householder under 65 years with work disability	69	23	64	29	10	545	17	137
Householder foreign born	75	3	27	9	2	869	—	49
Householder under 25 years	42	30	38	23	—	559	19	91
Householder 65 years and over	84	58	82	33	13	415	13	64
Householder high school graduate or higher	317	119	210	80	45	2 612	137	375
With public assistance income in 1989	57	52	80	30	6	651	9	82
With Social Security income in 1989	103	56	97	20	14	365	27	116
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 813	4 145	5 134	5 251	4 829	5 005	4 404	4 767
Married-couple families	339	111	223	73	30	2 018	87	329
With related children under 18 years	187	32	87	33	5	1 230	60	192
With related children under 5 years	130	21	58	14	3	755	49	113
Householder worked in 1989	215	59	99	25	13	1 158	70	190
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	57	3	44	6	4	480	30	50
Householder high school graduate or higher	213	71	122	41	22	1 205	69	174
Householder 65 years and over	74	50	59	33	13	363	2	60
With public assistance income in 1989	18	4	23	8	—	218	5	9
With Social Security income in 1989	92	46	74	17	10	237	16	91
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 527	3 262	5 187	5 604	4 518	4 733	3 622	4 580
Female householder, no husband present	126	74	147	39	14	1 678	70	245
With related children under 18 years	116	66	126	37	10	1 537	65	210
With related children under 5 years	60	48	39	27	4	892	28	102
Householder worked in 1989	77	50	90	22	12	1 105	67	144
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	13	6	—	9	—	198	30	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	85	36	73	25	14	1 193	57	180
Householder 65 years and over	10	8	23	—	—	35	—	4
With public assistance income in 1989	39	45	57	20	6	419	4	73
With Social Security income in 1989	10	10	23	3	—	99	—	25
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 538	5 478	4 830	5 244	6 447	5 426	5 353	5 326
Unrelated individuals	725	269	641	162	106	10 243	304	1 162
Percent below poverty level	25.9	25.4	17.7	24.8	21.3	18.4	22.9	16.6
Nonfamily householder	458	164	372	89	51	4 818	250	594
In owner-occupied housing unit	245	100	218	30	27	1 212	158	188
65 years and over	263	62	179	50	26	1 373	140	241
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 420	3 238	3 244	3 204	2 775	3 506	2 663	3 160
Persons	2 381	804	1 840	560	240	23 457	924	3 040
Percent below poverty level	12.1	12.8	10.5	13.0	9.5	9.4	10.9	8.0
Persons 18 years and over	1 570	593	1 334	371	201	16 911	574	2 160
Persons 65 years and over	422	157	278	102	46	2 187	161	375
Related children under 18 years	773	200	483	183	35	6 089	344	829
Related children under 6 years	352	130	167	85	13	2 969	108	423
Related children 5 to 17 years	489	90	348	108	22	3 628	242	446
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 710	1 166	2 587	704	322	32 111	1 419	4 318
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	7 535	2 045	4 731	1 386	658	63 966	2 444	9 352

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	801	33 947	1 377	851	54	81	406	106	166
In households	786	33 366	1 377	837	54	81	396	106	166
In group quarters	15	581	—	14	—	—	10	—	—
Nursing homes	6	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 460	53 930	2 383	1 205	96	91	647	245	354
In households	1 416	53 333	2 358	1 190	96	91	638	245	354
In group quarters	44	597	25	15	—	—	9	—	—
Nursing homes	44	234	25	15	—	—	9	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	862	23 756	972	794	52	37	305	119	245
In households	773	22 349	937	739	52	37	299	114	241
In group quarters	89	1 407	35	55	—	—	6	5	4
Nursing homes	82	1 169	35	55	—	—	6	—	4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	801	33 947	1 377	851	54	81	406	106	166
Less than 9th grade	50	3 179	34	89	2	5	22	18	30
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	206	7 489	165	209	14	11	105	44	42
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	335	11 001	538	285	9	25	137	22	34
Some college or associate degree	160	8 423	366	163	24	27	93	19	47
Bachelor's degree or higher	50	3 855	274	105	5	13	49	3	13
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 460	53 930	2 383	1 205	96	91	647	245	354
Less than 9th grade	163	5 974	148	148	6	11	162	51	62
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	385	13 006	337	338	10	24	143	49	69
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	460	18 261	883	440	41	26	206	88	110
Some college or associate degree	307	11 683	652	174	22	20	86	40	82
Bachelor's degree or higher	145	5 006	363	105	17	10	50	17	31
Persons 75 years and over	862	23 756	972	794	52	37	305	119	245
Less than 9th grade	190	5 744	146	171	8	8	114	37	34
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	246	6 072	160	205	15	11	67	47	66
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	255	6 466	296	173	9	10	71	19	92
Some college or associate degree	124	3 840	265	197	14	8	39	8	40
Bachelor's degree or higher	47	1 634	105	48	6	—	14	8	13
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	338	11 238	492	381	24	41	155	42	55
Less than \$5,000	33	222	3	7	3	2	—	4	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	428	30	14	2	2	2	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	591	32	20	—	—	—	—	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	82	2 009	92	55	4	6	23	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	73	2 080	98	71	7	10	36	12	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	56	2 646	95	77	5	13	51	12	10
\$50,000 or more	47	3 262	142	137	3	8	43	4	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.4	4.1	5.9	5.0	20.8	9.8	1.3	19.0	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	137	6 034	215	147	10	15	61	20	37
Less than \$5,000	19	883	20	22	2	2	7	—	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35	1 052	22	26	—	2	20	8	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	984	24	38	—	3	14	9	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40	1 387	56	36	5	8	3	3	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	776	39	15	—	—	17	—	2
\$35,000 or more	9	952	54	10	3	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.2	19.9	13.5	17.7	20.0	26.7	27.9	—	43.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	489	18 021	1 026	360	26	20	234	52	149
Less than \$5,000	23	281	50	5	4	—	10	—	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	48	778	29	30	3	—	12	6	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	1 572	92	51	6	—	52	3	60
\$15,000 to \$24,999	163	4 717	300	78	6	5	48	35	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	97	3 820	221	59	4	3	28	—	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	51	3 259	126	45	—	8	29	5	5
\$50,000 or more	72	3 594	208	92	3	4	55	3	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.6	3.2	5.4	5.3	26.9	—	4.3	5.8	11.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	334	12 513	328	403	32	36	127	93	111
Less than \$5,000	69	1 242	47	48	3	7	12	2	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110	4 153	83	160	16	7	35	55	51
\$10,000 to \$14,999	81	2 424	52	57	3	11	23	20	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	2 663	121	53	3	6	25	4	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	1 089	8	46	3	5	24	—	6
\$35,000 or more	53	942	17	39	4	—	8	12	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	29.9	17.9	17.7	17.1	25.0	19.4	20.5	2.2	18.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	224	5 638	278	178	12	7	61	36	62
Less than \$5,000	16	100	8	4	2	—	7	4	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	56	479	3	10	—	2	—	18	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	1 003	32	22	4	—	6	2	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38	1 552	78	47	—	—	14	11	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	67	1 049	49	31	4	2	11	1	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26	632	34	15	—	2	19	—	5
\$50,000 or more	19	823	74	49	2	1	4	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.4	4.2	4.0	6.2	16.7	—	11.5	58.3	24.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	309	7 495	239	268	22	24	156	54	132
Less than \$5,000	32	992	30	48	9	6	21	9	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999	165	3 092	101	115	13	11	51	17	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	1 335	41	40	—	—	29	7	38
\$15,000 to \$24,999	45	1 139	22	18	—	7	42	5	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27	484	27	13	—	—	—	—	1
\$35,000 or more	7	453	18	34	—	—	13	16	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	35.3	22.7	12.6	27.2	68.2	33.3	26.9	48.1	27.3

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 144	303	1 004	216	123	10 356	422	2 080
In households	1 144	303	934	216	123	10 207	409	2 053
In group quarters	—	—	70	—	—	149	13	27
Nursing homes	—	—	11	—	—	75	7	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 063	565	1 566	313	161	16 645	629	3 796
In households	2 055	565	1 485	313	161	16 398	599	3 775
In group quarters	8	—	81	—	—	247	30	21
Nursing homes	8	—	—	—	—	210	12	—
Persons 75 years and over	930	291	535	188	102	9 279	411	2 174
In households	879	269	519	169	102	8 590	356	2 015
In group quarters	51	22	16	19	—	689	55	159
Nursing homes	19	22	16	19	—	673	55	159
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 144	303	1 004	216	123	10 356	422	2 080
Less than 9th grade	70	41	134	23	7	684	41	72
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	268	96	242	60	30	1 890	94	341
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	514	78	355	71	52	3 329	149	788
Some college or associate degree	228	70	205	47	30	2 658	81	538
Bachelor's degree or higher	64	18	68	15	4	1 795	57	341
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 063	565	1 566	313	161	16 645	629	3 796
Less than 9th grade	307	123	249	46	25	1 382	120	242
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	457	154	424	40	25	3 068	217	758
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	782	154	505	152	44	5 443	187	1 376
Some college or associate degree	370	73	304	63	55	4 164	72	1 041
Bachelor's degree or higher	147	61	84	12	12	2 588	33	379
Persons 75 years and over	930	291	535	188	102	9 279	411	2 174
Less than 9th grade	259	98	92	47	25	1 764	185	499
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	209	66	174	28	11	2 089	102	386
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	282	73	172	69	40	2 551	68	671
Some college or associate degree	139	31	59	33	17	1 572	53	351
Bachelor's degree or higher	41	23	38	11	9	1 303	3	267
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	426	110	383	106	47	3 431	189	787
Less than \$5,000	9	—	17	3	2	26	5	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	38	13	16	11	8	141	11	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	54	3	43	5	12	155	2	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	79	16	104	10	2	512	62	176
\$25,000 to \$34,999	69	31	68	23	11	478	35	117
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	31	83	30	6	907	47	206
\$50,000 or more	80	16	52	24	6	1 212	27	220
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.2	9.1	7.6	2.8	12.8	3.9	4.8	4.4
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	178	58	82	33	6	2 082	69	386
Less than \$5,000	32	10	2	—	—	282	4	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	31	38	8	3	338	46	80
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	—	22	11	3	313	—	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999	62	—	11	10	—	541	9	81
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	9	9	2	—	280	8	73
\$35,000 or more	12	8	—	2	—	328	2	74
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.0	70.7	32.9	18.2	50.0	16.9	37.7	15.5
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	765	201	505	116	56	5 299	185	1 251
Less than \$5,000	18	14	23	13	7	139	2	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	112	27	41	14	—	193	5	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	138	17	91	5	12	526	67	170
\$15,000 to \$24,999	206	49	141	37	18	1 072	56	241
\$25,000 to \$34,999	142	37	100	30	6	1 091	32	307
\$35,000 to \$49,999	68	42	90	6	7	1 145	3	216
\$50,000 or more	81	15	19	11	6	1 133	20	261
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.0	18.4	7.9	20.7	12.5	4.4	1.1	2.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	438	180	401	77	52	4 438	216	886
Less than \$5,000	62	27	79	8	7	392	53	68
\$5,000 to \$9,999	162	63	181	32	28	1 275	84	205
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69	68	41	21	9	824	35	247
\$15,000 to \$24,999	78	17	91	10	5	929	20	160
\$25,000 to \$34,999	31	—	9	3	3	500	21	138
\$35,000 or more	36	5	—	3	—	518	3	68
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.5	15.0	28.9	15.6	28.8	14.1	30.1	11.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	250	57	186	29	24	2 002	79	614
Less than \$5,000	11	13	2	5	—	90	—	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	45	—	61	8	12	110	12	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71	6	56	3	—	191	62	62
\$15,000 to \$24,999	87	24	36	13	3	617	24	213
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27	6	25	—	6	300	9	85
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	—	6	—	3	260	5	141
\$50,000 or more	7	8	—	—	—	434	12	69
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.2	22.8	10.2	31.0	25.0	6.4	—	4.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone	284	120	133	97	34	3 612	180	694
Less than \$5,000	72	31	47	23	—	429	55	66
\$5,000 to \$9,999	141	37	50	35	15	1 279	83	287
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	48	27	15	4	702	34	147
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30	—	9	10	7	699	8	78
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	4	—	14	3	187	—	46
\$35,000 or more	2	—	—	—	5	316	—	70
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	37.3	25.8	39.8	35.1	32.4	16.9	38.9	15.3

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County					
	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE							
All persons	15 979	602 818	70 484	6 939	26 087	80 704	559 628
Under 3 years	766	25 102	4 808	337	1 147	5 243	22 262
3 and 4 years	525	17 276	2 886	223	767	3 392	15 384
5 to 9 years	1 240	40 085	6 291	459	1 650	7 596	36 205
10 to 14 years	1 168	34 486	6 307	465	1 881	6 396	31 113
15 to 17 years	671	19 856	3 701	285	1 174	3 773	17 825
18 and 19 years	330	14 296	2 420	184	632	3 039	12 848
20 to 24 years	949	42 349	6 069	641	1 873	8 720	37 866
25 to 29 years	1 320	56 669	6 978	811	2 531	9 805	51 856
30 to 34 years	1 247	54 612	6 971	827	2 364	7 242	50 966
35 to 39 years	1 380	49 133	5 627	573	2 860	6 076	45 988
40 to 44 years	1 165	45 263	4 150	463	2 630	4 744	42 877
45 to 49 years	747	39 131	3 552	462	1 616	4 033	36 918
50 to 54 years	819	33 375	3 029	368	1 664	3 250	31 273
55 to 59 years	688	29 156	2 380	286	1 172	2 233	27 719
60 to 64 years	751	30 512	1 929	165	796	1 900	29 198
65 to 74 years	1 390	49 386	2 453	311	986	2 294	47 870
75 years and over	823	22 131	933	79	344	968	21 460
Median age	34.1	34.7	27.0	30.4	32.9	26.1	35.4
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	949	37 550	5 907	595	1 783	6 827	33 854
Children ever born	410	12 298	3 658	327	409	3 076	10 753
Per 1,000 women	432	328	619	550	229	451	318
Women ever married	377	10 754	889	216	403	2 375	9 525
Children ever born	377	9 563	1 056	230	305	2 271	8 341
Per 1,000 women	1 000	889	1 188	1 065	757	956	876
Women 25 to 34 years	1 223	52 949	6 849	718	2 705	7 398	49 142
Children ever born	1 830	69 877	12 221	1 138	2 934	11 988	64 267
Per 1,000 women	1 496	1 320	1 784	1 585	1 085	1 620	1 308
Women ever married	1 111	43 156	4 196	521	2 235	6 084	40 088
Children ever born	1 817	66 962	8 519	988	2 820	11 102	61 716
Per 1,000 women	1 635	1 552	2 030	1 896	1 262	1 825	1 540
Women 35 to 44 years	1 256	45 728	5 095	512	3 519	4 955	43 111
Children ever born	2 837	82 851	11 644	1 099	6 275	12 009	76 990
Per 1,000 women	2 259	1 812	2 285	2 146	1 783	2 424	1 786
No children	131	10 374	723	109	647	550	10 032
1 child	174	8 742	933	67	797	707	8 346
2 children	517	14 302	1 421	160	1 273	1 582	13 385
3 children	227	7 043	1 073	56	456	1 061	6 531
4 children	138	3 258	504	66	259	591	2 984
5 or more children	69	2 009	441	54	87	464	1 833
Women ever married	1 234	42 575	4 135	480	3 269	4 580	40 182
Children ever born	2 837	82 003	10 031	1 084	6 170	11 680	76 255
Per 1,000 women	2 299	1 926	2 426	2 258	1 887	2 550	1 898
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	15 979	602 818	70 484	6 939	26 087	80 704	559 628
In households	15 587	593 927	68 280	6 750	25 879	80 000	551 082
Family householder	4 371	159 583	16 692	1 810	5 280	18 017	150 151
Male	3 840	128 080	8 966	1 277	4 100	14 083	120 757
Female	531	31 503	7 726	533	1 180	3 934	29 394
Nonfamily householder	1 730	84 478	6 928	700	2 031	5 317	81 361
Male	935	47 188	4 139	409	1 069	3 478	45 378
Female	795	37 290	2 789	291	962	1 839	35 983
Spouse	3 778	125 092	7 866	1 159	6 723	13 222	117 790
Child	4 852	160 612	25 774	1 838	7 885	28 241	145 313
Other relatives	303	27 093	6 477	464	2 475	8 127	22 947
Nonrelatives	553	37 069	4 543	779	1 485	7 076	33 520
In group quarters	392	8 891	2 204	189	208	704	8 546
Persons per household	2.59	2.45	2.90	2.84	2.90	3.20	2.42
Persons per family	3.10	2.97	3.42	3.18	3.43	3.52	2.95
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	4 371	159 583	16 692	1 810	5 280	18 017	150 151
With own children under 18 years	2 176	69 284	10 075	1 021	3 109	11 030	63 929
With own children under 6 years	1 039	34 464	5 057	547	1 565	6 184	31 580
Married-couple families	3 829	127 684	8 585	1 190	4 033	13 027	120 747
With own children under 18 years	1 827	52 568	4 548	677	2 450	8 117	48 672
With own children under 6 years	900	27 783	2 247	384	1 296	4 890	25 484
Female householder, no husband present	365	21 855	6 542	400	859	2 832	20 406
With own children under 18 years	261	12 340	4 647	226	561	1 869	11 436
With own children under 6 years	99	4 814	2 320	105	211	763	4 471
Subfamilies	87	5 637	1 625	107	499	1 273	4 950
With own children under 18 years	62	4 513	1 560	89	296	1 062	3 951
Married-couple subfamilies	62	1 702	101	39	252	431	1 433
With own children under 18 years	37	578	36	21	49	220	434
Mother-child subfamilies	21	3 170	1 220	66	196	624	2 835
Persons under 18 years	4 370	136 805	23 993	1 769	6 619	26 400	122 789
Percent living with two parents	85.4	72.4	35.1	51.8	75.6	65.7	73.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	217	13 240	1 810	196	331	1 602	12 449
Male and female	217	12 887	1 786	196	331	1 579	12 112
Both male	—	184	—	—	—	16	168
Both female	—	169	24	—	—	7	169
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	6 101	244 061	23 620	2 510	7 311	23 334	231 512
With one or more subfamilies	77	5 382	1 433	101	393	1 098	4 810
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	145	11 212	1 767	167	831	3 123	9 750
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	62	3 578	422	88	156	478	3 377

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 187

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County				Elko County			
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE								
All persons	26 134	1 646	25 014		29 004	2 014	4 264	26 789
Under 3 years	1 091	120	1 019		1 640	138	364	1 451
3 and 4 years	804	79	755		1 110	83	273	955
5 to 9 years	2 034	125	1 930		2 639	221	477	2 399
10 to 14 years	1 749	211	1 594		2 381	188	381	2 203
15 to 17 years	974	81	906		1 259	100	224	1 111
18 and 19 years	389	34	360		766	65	175	688
20 to 24 years	1 048	168	957		1 943	164	451	1 740
25 to 29 years	1 621	156	1 542		2 845	171	568	2 536
30 to 34 years	2 474	146	2 386		2 897	131	335	2 748
35 to 39 years	2 722	218	2 581		2 783	157	217	2 681
40 to 44 years	2 355	93	2 273		2 116	106	210	1 976
45 to 49 years	1 740	33	1 723		1 783	156	180	1 687
50 to 54 years	1 292	64	1 244		1 301	87	126	1 251
55 to 59 years	1 207	53	1 160		965	64	111	903
60 to 64 years	1 357	27	1 330		757	54	50	736
65 to 74 years	2 344	38	2 321		1 099	60	93	1 028
75 years and over	933	—	933		720	69	29	696
Median age	36.6	25.2	37.0		29.9	26.4	22.8	30.6
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	1 197	134	1 110		1 893	165	386	1 670
Children ever born	278	36	255		972	123	216	833
Per 1,000 women	232	269	230		513	745	560	499
Women ever married	299	21	291		864	31	176	772
Children ever born	250	32	229		881	49	183	746
Per 1,000 women	836	1 524	787		1 020	1 581	1 040	966
Women 25 to 34 years	2 146	158	2 043		2 741	162	418	2 508
Children ever born	2 916	281	2 719		5 002	263	867	4 571
Per 1,000 women	1 359	1 778	1 331		1 825	1 623	2 074	1 623
Women ever married	1 884	142	1 786		2 558	109	395	2 336
Children ever born	2 822	277	2 629		4 949	197	843	4 522
Per 1,000 women	1 498	1 951	1 472		1 935	1 807	2 134	1 936
Women 35 to 44 years	2 508	118	2 409		2 183	134	149	2 123
Children ever born	4 054	281	3 844		4 823	359	428	4 633
Per 1,000 women	1 616	2 381	1 596		2 209	2 679	2 872	2 182
No children	647	11	638		260	11	10	250
1 child	492	10	482		321	26	2	321
2 children	850	51	799		818	26	78	794
3 children	332	33	312		474	26	7	474
4 children	139	7	132		190	36	29	184
5 or more children	48	6	46		120	9	23	100
Women ever married	2 373	114	2 278		2 108	101	142	2 055
Children ever born	4 025	277	3 819		4 739	296	428	4 549
Per 1,000 women	1 696	2 430	1 676		2 248	2 931	3 014	2 214
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	26 134	1 646	25 014		29 004	2 014	4 264	26 789
In households	25 991	1 626	24 884		28 609	1 989	4 202	26 407
Family householder	7 524	362	7 277		7 616	532	1 006	7 145
Male	6 098	302	5 911		6 653	307	875	6 223
Female	1 426	60	1 366		963	225	131	922
Nonfamily householder	2 659	52	2 615		3 041	135	233	2 868
Male	1 518	32	1 494		1 995	62	167	1 870
Female	1 141	20	1 121		1 046	73	66	998
Spouse	6 519	308	6 298		6 474	253	809	6 045
Child	7 070	629	6 602		9 536	803	1 690	8 588
Other relatives	777	200	680		736	163	300	633
Nonrelatives	1 442	75	1 412		1 206	103	164	1 128
In group quarters	143	20	130		395	25	62	382
Persons per household	2.55	3.60	2.53		2.69	2.96	3.24	2.66
Persons per family	2.89	3.82	2.88		3.20	3.24	3.62	3.17
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	7 524	362	7 277		7 616	532	1 006	7 145
With own children under 18 years	3 357	255	3 193		4 504	319	653	4 191
With own children under 6 years	1 557	131	1 466		2 280	136	476	2 042
Married-couple families	6 396	313	6 190		6 540	256	846	6 127
With own children under 18 years	2 684	228	2 547		3 763	129	565	3 488
With own children under 6 years	1 371	127	1 284		1 955	62	409	1 742
Female householder, no husband present	784	9	775		702	199	105	668
With own children under 18 years	463	9	454		498	136	62	479
With own children under 6 years	141	4	137		218	55	49	204
Subfamilies	124	24	102		152	42	53	132
With own children under 18 years	117	24	95		138	40	43	118
Married-couple subfamilies	23	16	9		18	2	10	18
With own children under 18 years	16	16	2		4	—	—	4
Mother-child subfamilies	74	—	74		104	19	34	93
Persons under 18 years	6 652	616	6 204		9 029	730	1 719	8 119
Percent living with two parents	78.5	79.9	78.1		80.8	37.3	72.2	81.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	510	6	504		448	65	36	417
Male and female	510	6	504		448	65	36	417
Both male	—	—	—		—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—		—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	10 183	414	9 892		10 657	667	1 239	10 013
With one or more subfamilies	109	24	95		143	55	68	128
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	260	71	226		353	56	145	293
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	182	4	182		138	12	19	125

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Humboldt County			Lyon County			Mineral County	Nye County		
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE										
All persons	10 761	2 317	9 738	18 437	1 469	17 760	5 140	16 313	1 229	15 570
Under 3 years.....	491	120	447	780	115	717	255	689	89	623
3 and 4 years.....	368	148	298	650	75	595	174	444	79	414
5 to 9 years.....	940	274	836	1 496	191	1 394	425	1 195	119	1 129
10 to 14 years.....	884	229	769	1 241	132	1 200	307	975	106	919
15 to 17 years.....	450	121	389	686	83	648	204	544	77	492
18 and 19 years.....	254	74	206	359	45	346	125	387	53	340
20 to 24 years.....	682	233	597	648	179	582	275	752	108	679
25 to 29 years.....	836	225	783	1 180	127	1 126	366	1 165	110	1 097
30 to 34 years.....	1 136	242	1 060	1 473	126	1 426	400	1 489	60	1 441
35 to 39 years.....	977	215	891	1 381	129	1 325	358	1 211	64	1 183
40 to 44 years.....	801	110	735	1 341	77	1 313	287	1 136	114	1 064
45 to 49 years.....	616	60	583	1 214	53	1 191	288	1 099	100	1 044
50 to 54 years.....	577	32	571	1 040	44	1 014	346	1 153	67	1 129
55 to 59 years.....	504	68	455	904	29	884	353	1 075	45	1 037
60 to 64 years.....	385	31	354	1 124	20	1 106	254	953	18	942
65 to 74 years.....	583	84	524	2 004	38	1 983	469	1 528	15	1 519
75 years and over	277	51	240	916	6	910	254	518	5	518
Median age	32.1	24.1	32.6	37.6	23.0	38.2	35.5	37.1	24.4	37.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	634	185	536	791	155	712	294	824	122	747
Children ever born.....	158	106	144	461	136	390	206	373	103	318
Per 1,000 women.....	249	573	269	583	877	548	701	453	844	426
Women ever married.....	212	85	182	277	70	247	119	277	48	260
Children ever born.....	142	86	128	429	127	363	173	297	76	263
Per 1,000 women.....	670	1 012	703	1 549	1 814	1 470	1 454	1 072	1 583	1 012
Women 25 to 34 years	895	158	849	1 373	101	1 331	384	1 196	57	1 150
Children ever born.....	1 512	364	1 405	2 327	229	2 237	677	2 218	108	2 143
Per 1,000 women.....	1 689	2 304	1 655	1 695	2 267	1 681	1 763	1 855	1 895	1 863
Women ever married.....	822	144	783	1 222	95	1 181	334	1 115	57	1 069
Children ever born.....	1 508	353	1 405	2 260	229	2 170	664	2 179	108	2 104
Per 1,000 women.....	1 835	2 451	1 794	1 849	2 411	1 837	1 988	1 954	1 895	1 968
Women 35 to 44 years	836	137	761	1 362	100	1 312	306	1 113	71	1 064
Children ever born.....	1 847	511	1 544	2 805	249	2 690	805	2 327	200	2 233
Per 1,000 women.....	2 209	3 730	2 029	2 059	2 490	2 050	2 631	2 091	2 817	2 099
No children	104	3	101	175	21	172	30	135	13	122
1 child	120	21	116	293	7	286	46	239	6	233
2 children	318	16	302	460	18	442	70	379	11	368
3 children	185	36	165	251	23	235	89	191	12	181
4 children	74	22	63	124	23	118	25	132	9	123
5 or more children	35	39	14	59	8	59	46	37	20	37
Women ever married.....	812	127	745	1 308	97	1 258	289	1 047	58	1 011
Children ever born.....	1 806	466	1 538	2 787	243	2 672	795	2 319	200	2 225
Per 1,000 women.....	2 224	3 669	2 064	2 131	2 505	2 124	2 751	2 215	3 448	2 201
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	10 761	2 317	9 738	18 437	1 469	17 760	5 140	16 313	1 229	15 570
In households	10 545	2 276	9 527	18 271	1 454	17 600	5 070	15 342	1 170	14 627
Family householder	2 876	507	2 636	5 335	304	5 195	1 448	4 362	260	4 231
Male	2 507	416	2 305	4 545	256	4 428	1 191	3 847	226	3 750
Female	369	91	331	790	48	767	257	515	34	481
Nonfamily householder	1 162	136	1 099	1 885	92	1 844	645	1 938	50	1 894
Male	736	104	699	897	59	883	348	1 357	50	1 313
Female	426	32	400	988	33	961	297	581	—	581
Spouse	2 376	377	2 205	4 529	239	4 422	1 224	3 825	215	3 716
Child	3 439	912	2 980	5 181	544	4 924	1 407	4 029	510	3 719
Other relatives	269	255	209	642	130	567	151	544	87	469
Nonrelatives	423	89	398	699	145	648	195	644	48	598
In group quarters	216	41	211	166	15	160	70	971	59	943
Persons per household	2.63	3.56	2.56	2.53	3.40	2.51	2.46	2.41	3.43	2.38
Persons per family	3.15	4.03	3.07	2.94	3.70	2.92	2.98	2.90	3.73	2.87
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 876	507	2 636	5 335	304	5 195	1 448	4 362	260	4 231
With own children under 18 years.....	1 535	342	1 383	2 390	203	2 311	706	1 904	156	1 842
With own children under 6 years.....	690	192	617	1 198	131	1 143	401	854	75	833
Married-couple families	2 514	414	2 306	4 557	237	4 446	1 248	3 848	216	3 747
With own children under 18 years.....	1 316	301	1 179	1 932	170	1 867	568	1 560	140	1 512
With own children under 6 years.....	623	177	555	1 003	109	955	331	715	73	694
Female householder, no husband present	246	59	220	465	31	448	138	348	25	323
With own children under 18 years.....	155	39	142	274	13	266	93	251	9	242
With own children under 6 years.....	62	15	57	131	3	129	66	103	—	103
Subfamilies	67	45	57	141	13	133	41	94	20	80
With own children under 18 years.....	41	39	34	108	12	101	29	88	20	74
Married-couple subfamilies	29	35	26	34	1	33	12	14	8	6
With own children under 18 years.....	3	29	3	1	—	1	—	8	8	—
Mother-child subfamilies	23	3	23	83	11	77	19	72	12	66
Persons under 18 years	3 133	892	2 739	4 853	596	4 554	1 365	3 847	470	3 577
Percent living with two parents	82.2	80.4	83.2	74.2	71.1	74.3	76.0	74.7	80.9	75.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	185	20	176	253	26	240	45	283	23	262
Male and female.....	185	20	176	251	26	238	45	274	23	253
Both male	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	9	—	9
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	4 038	643	3 735	7 220	396	7 039	2 093	6 300	310	6 125
With one or more subfamilies	60	33	52	140	8	134	42	107	19	94
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	133	97	104	200	28	189	39	179	25	160
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	33	11	29	72	4	72	6	82	—	82

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 189

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washoe County						Carson City			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE										
All persons	225 097	5 463	4 958	9 813	22 300	212 728	36 814	1 088	3 236	35 083
Under 3 years	9 616	378	267	379	1 812	8 649	1 486	69	292	1 315
3 and 4 years	6 313	168	230	287	799	5 818	936	34	172	840
5 to 9 years	15 224	418	412	558	1 921	13 982	2 232	65	305	2 051
10 to 14 years	12 088	360	355	598	1 649	11 214	2 126	80	241	1 999
15 to 17 years	6 738	256	185	436	949	6 288	1 286	31	145	1 224
18 and 19 years	6 081	183	197	404	868	5 655	802	7	108	753
20 to 24 years	16 493	489	512	941	3 103	14 894	2 096	128	330	1 916
25 to 29 years	19 725	620	706	991	2 851	18 311	2 538	142	385	2 377
30 to 34 years	22 304	641	524	978	2 169	21 219	3 171	69	324	3 009
35 to 39 years	20 460	504	386	1 054	1 653	19 464	3 040	112	202	2 930
40 to 44 years	18 753	355	321	873	1 248	18 088	2 834	51	221	2 725
45 to 49 years	14 630	296	192	526	874	14 031	2 550	109	183	2 427
50 to 54 years	11 999	226	212	546	687	11 584	2 086	60	124	2 019
55 to 59 years	10 283	130	190	389	551	9 920	1 760	40	63	1 718
60 to 64 years	9 712	144	65	304	445	9 410	2 007	43	60	1 961
65 to 74 years	15 867	171	106	385	435	15 571	3 748	34	15	3 733
75 years and over	8 811	124	98	164	286	8 630	2 116	14	66	2 086
Median age	34.5	28.9	27.3	31.6	25.1	35.1	37.9	29.6	25.3	38.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	14 484	379	449	834	2 116	13 381	2 019	88	280	1 909
Children ever born	4 711	202	357	111	1 236	3 974	669	97	242	573
Per 1,000 women	325	533	795	133	584	297	331	1 102	864	300
Women ever married	4 072	71	146	139	886	3 568	599	11	147	550
Children ever born	3 827	106	221	90	992	3 231	582	28	200	493
Per 1,000 women	940	1 493	1 514	647	1 120	906	972	2 545	1 361	896
Women 25 to 34 years	20 651	622	587	1 033	2 124	19 509	2 692	75	186	2 572
Children ever born	24 995	813	828	958	23 354	3 687	3 687	117	262	3 514
Per 1,000 women	1 210	1 307	1 411	927	1 539	1 197	1 370	1 560	1 409	1 366
Women ever married	16 977	347	421	803	1 654	16 118	2 246	69	142	2 144
Children ever born	24 012	503	702	939	2 977	22 509	3 463	113	249	3 290
Per 1,000 women	1 414	1 450	1 667	1 169	1 800	1 397	1 542	1 638	1 754	1 535
Women 35 to 44 years	18 757	370	357	1 107	1 421	17 909	2 942	79	190	2 825
Children ever born	31 037	571	651	1 869	3 064	29 351	5 613	142	469	5 354
Per 1,000 women	1 655	1 543	1 824	1 688	2 156	1 639	1 908	1 797	2 468	1 854
No children	4 491	68	102	294	291	4 313	421	35	43	388
1 child	3 753	152	84	166	160	3 647	556	10	9	547
2 children	6 265	79	63	408	452	5 986	1 211	9	47	1 180
3 children	2 843	55	49	133	254	2 685	528	9	38	507
4 children	1 020	—	25	68	150	922	145	7	29	139
5 or more children	385	16	34	114	356	81	81	9	24	64
Women ever married	17 488	275	293	1 022	1 321	16 688	2 808	69	185	2 696
Children ever born	30 693	474	592	1 869	3 015	29 020	5 560	124	469	5 301
Per 1,000 women	1 755	1 724	2 020	1 829	2 282	1 739	1 980	1 797	2 535	1 966
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	225 097	5 463	4 958	9 813	22 300	212 728	36 814	1 088	3 236	35 083
In households	220 599	5 145	4 746	9 536	21 826	208 464	35 209	964	2 975	33 591
Family householder	58 266	1 243	1 232	2 161	4 872	55 553	10 118	232	641	9 768
Male	46 036	756	705	1 705	3 965	43 823	8 057	123	537	7 760
Female	12 230	487	527	456	907	11 730	2 061	109	104	2 008
Nonfamily householder	34 956	777	446	733	1 661	33 915	4 850	129	258	4 667
Male	18 928	417	215	395	1 046	18 312	2 197	80	123	2 134
Female	16 028	360	231	338	615	15 603	2 653	49	135	2 533
Spouse	46 898	608	666	2 162	3 768	44 630	8 127	135	466	7 888
Child	57 646	1 727	1 539	2 958	7 245	53 452	9 366	286	1 174	8 684
Other relatives	8 074	321	388	896	2 296	7 187	1 094	70	235	1 017
Nonrelatives	14 759	469	475	626	1 984	13 727	1 654	112	201	1 567
In group quarters	4 498	318	212	277	474	4 264	1 605	124	261	1 492
Persons per household	2.37	2.54	2.84	3.00	3.14	2.35	2.36	2.67	3.22	2.34
Persons per family	2.94	3.13	3.22	3.45	3.51	2.92	2.84	3.21	3.70	2.82
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	58 266	1 243	1 232	2 161	4 872	55 553	10 118	232	641	9 768
With own children under 18 years	26 653	702	685	1 190	2 994	25 104	4 370	136	467	4 122
With own children under 6 years	13 701	370	388	532	1 743	12 807	1 952	58	300	1 797
Married-couple families	47 099	726	781	1 684	3 762	44 892	8 226	119	543	7 922
With own children under 18 years	20 458	349	383	990	2 417	19 186	3 223	62	393	2 997
With own children under 6 years	10 945	205	228	439	1 497	10 166	1 523	20	254	1 384
Female householder, no husband present	7 814	415	354	337	530	7 555	1 352	85	49	1 335
With own children under 18 years	4 631	267	244	134	359	4 455	857	55	38	851
With own children under 6 years	1 912	126	114	57	139	1 840	350	31	20	350
Subfamilies	1 524	94	102	103	365	1 378	190	30	42	173
With own children under 18 years	1 206	66	99	70	274	1 066	157	30	34	140
Married-couple subfamilies	479	28	5	46	166	445	52	—	19	52
With own children under 18 years	161	—	2	13	75	133	19	—	11	19
Mother-child subfamilies	920	53	70	39	159	808	104	14	7	97
Persons under 18 years	49 979	1 580	1 449	2 258	7 130	45 951	8 066	279	1 155	7 429
Percent living with two parents	73.9	41.8	47.3	78.5	72.9	73.7	73.3	36.2	79.0	72.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	5 383	129	138	80	332	5 219	630	28	94	579
Male and female	5 199	129	138	80	298	5 043	622	28	94	571
Both male	105	—	—	—	26	97	—	—	—	—
Both female	79	—	—	—	8	79	8	—	—	8
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	93 222	2 020	1 678	2 894	6 533	89 468	14 968	361	899	14 435
With one or more subfamilies	1 384	84	112	98	233	1 322	189	20	31	171
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	3 433	131	97	324	984	3 050	415	20	66	390
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	1 279	42	16	74	137	1 207	176	19	23	162

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County					
	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 921	129 552	21 173	1 596	6 844	21 960	117 805
Preprimary school	219	9 315	1 086	62	345	912	8 719
Public school	175	5 498	848	35	222	641	5 118
Elementary or high school	2 891	85 815	15 697	1 129	4 437	17 121	76 883
Public school	2 824	80 537	15 106	1 090	4 086	16 287	72 144
College	811	34 422	4 390	405	2 062	3 927	32 203
Public college	739	30 258	3 888	354	1 672	3 444	28 327
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 921	129 552	21 173	1 596	6 844	21 960	117 805
3 and 4 years	52	4 177	666	38	186	454	3 859
5 to 14 years	2 219	67 992	11 564	842	3 184	12 467	61 491
15 to 17 years	664	18 009	3 363	244	1 075	3 379	16 174
18 and 19 years	189	6 990	1 176	43	425	1 095	6 378
20 to 24 years	159	9 988	1 244	107	663	1 357	9 263
25 to 34 years	249	11 129	1 882	183	577	1 722	10 296
35 years and over	389	11 267	1 278	139	734	1 486	10 344
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 279	56 645	8 489	825	2 505	11 759	50 714
Percent enrolled in college	14.6	23.9	20.2	13.3	33.7	14.3	24.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	799	27 589	5 145	367	1 399	5 528	24 808
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	2.1	15.8	13.6	17.2	10.9	27.5	14.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 279	56 645	8 489	825	2 505	11 759	50 714
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	569	20 438	3 558	319	778	3 696	18 347
Some college or associate degree	337	19 945	2 321	181	998	2 344	18 574
Bachelor's degree or higher	40	2 410	232	10	150	143	2 318
Persons 25 years and over	10 330	409 368	38 002	4 345	16 963	42 545	386 125
Less than 5th grade	55	3 950	879	139	1 008	3 953	2 385
5th to 8th grade	449	15 851	2 032	269	1 031	6 560	13 006
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 551	63 508	8 255	784	2 588	9 329	58 471
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 502	134 610	11 584	1 240	4 527	10 601	128 504
Some college, no degree	2 842	108 197	9 722	1 107	3 426	7 374	103 497
Associate degree, occupational program	260	12 739	985	262	601	1 052	12 095
Associate degree, academic program	258	11 567	1 118	116	329	699	11 135
Bachelor's degree	1 076	37 811	2 154	250	2 569	2 039	36 525
Graduate or professional degree	337	21 135	1 273	178	884	938	20 507
Females 25 years and over	5 149	201 125	19 311	2 057	10 336	19 767	189 935
Less than 5th grade	14	1 867	428	55	795	1 718	1 199
5th to 8th grade	218	8 059	1 065	133	787	3 099	6 670
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	875	33 643	4 250	388	1 709	4 148	31 339
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 689	71 669	6 100	505	2 898	5 392	68 331
Some college, no degree	1 479	50 827	4 651	589	1 760	3 278	48 667
Associate degree, occupational program	126	6 582	476	109	356	575	6 242
Associate degree, academic program	134	5 465	466	69	234	321	5 303
Bachelor's degree	494	15 146	1 136	136	1 442	841	14 559
Graduate or professional degree	120	7 867	739	73	355	395	7 625
Persons 25 years and over	10 330	409 368	38 002	4 345	16 963	42 545	386 125
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	1.0	2.3	3.2	5.9	9.3	.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.1	79.6	70.6	72.6	72.7	53.4	80.9
Percent some college or higher	46.2	46.8	40.1	44.0	46.0	28.4	47.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.7	14.4	9.0	9.9	20.4	7.0	14.8
Males 25 to 34 years	1 344	58 332	7 100	920	2 190	9 649	53 680
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.5	83.9	77.5	73.0	83.8	52.6	86.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.2	14.3	6.5	2.6	21.6	6.4	14.9
Females 25 to 34 years	1 223	52 949	6 849	718	2 705	7 398	49 142
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.7	85.4	79.7	85.5	78.1	61.1	86.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.5	12.9	9.8	8.8	17.9	7.1	13.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	14 688	560 440	62 790	6 379	24 173	72 069	521 982
Speak a language other than English	520	51 427	3 174	1 056	16 596	49 188	27 902
5 to 17 years	90	7 215	763	107	2 249	9 543	3 043
18 to 64 years	353	36 691	2 267	909	13 331	37 050	19 008
65 to 74 years	52	4 853	76	31	736	1 818	3 695
75 years and over	25	2 668	68	9	280	777	2 156
Do not speak English "very well"	145	18 093	1 205	347	8 739	25 903	6 583
5 to 17 years	25	2 329	343	69	758	3 963	767
18 to 64 years	85	13 231	811	268	7 193	20 292	4 221
65 to 74 years	20	1 569	38	10	578	1 102	950
75 years and over	15	964	13	—	210	546	645
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	25	4 169	319	64	1 899	5 550	1 633
Persons 5 years and over in households	14 296	551 663	60 626	6 190	23 973	71 391	513 550
In linguistically isolated households	73	9 888	621	174	4 741	16 684	2 471
5 to 17 years	23	1 833	167	30	759	3 478	334
18 to 64 years	34	6 656	439	144	3 572	12 265	1 331
65 to 74 years	16	901	8	—	327	640	510
75 years and over	—	498	7	—	83	301	296
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	9 047	397 975	43 095	4 750	18 659	52 684	370 072
With a mobility or self-care limitation	224	14 946	3 425	242	1 380	2 930	13 319
With a mobility limitation	159	7 696	1 262	160	369	1 016	7 126
In labor force	37	1 835	297	50	222	433	1 636
With a self-care limitation	132	10 454	2 735	126	1 187	2 397	9 127
With a work disability	827	35 628	3 979	539	2 982	6 864	33 888
In labor force	384	16 574	1 432	321	314	1 333	15 802
Prevented from working	355	15 613	2 269	199	464	1 400	14 785
No work disability	8 220	362 347	39 116	4 211	17 795	49 702	336 184
In labor force	6 288	298 004	31 405	3 448	14 254	41 254	276 511
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 357	49 123	2 410	311	986	2 290	47 611
With a mobility or self-care limitation	152	5 920	536	77	180	394	5 689
With a mobility limitation	79	3 822	362	77	125	254	3 675
With a self-care limitation	91	3 701	359	13	110	247	3 563
Persons 75 years and over	741	20 864	877	73	344	936	20 225
With a mobility or self-care limitation	187	5 992	328	16	80	186	5 903
With a mobility limitation	158	4 941	307	16	68	100	4 899
With a self-care limitation	124	3 303	188	8	54	163	3 221

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 191

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County				Elko County			
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 330	515	5 923		7 660	584	1 286	6 995
Preprimary school	478	16	470		523	37	70	490
Public school	266	13	261		367	32	52	352
Elementary or high school	4 296	415	3 979		5 772	489	1 043	5 208
Public school	4 235	410	3 923		5 618	484	1 040	5 057
College	1 556	84	1 474		1 365	58	173	1 297
Public college	1 324	82	1 244		1 252	55	139	1 194
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 330	515	5 923		7 660	584	1 286	6 995
3 and 4 years	242	10	240		200	7	33	187
5 to 14 years	3 447	302	3 215		4 585	400	762	4 205
15 to 17 years	941	68	873		1 130	90	186	985
18 and 19 years	244	25	220		389	35	65	353
20 to 24 years	251	51	214		214	15	62	195
25 to 34 years	574	31	545		467	25	64	439
35 years and over	631	28	616		675	12	114	631
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 437	202	1 317		2 709	229	626	2 428
Percent enrolled in college	24.0	21.8	22.9		11.4	10.0	11.2	11.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 030	104	944		1 560	141	338	1 388
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.1	21.2	8.3		14.8	13.5	26.3	14.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 437	202	1 317		2 709	229	626	2 428
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	492	61	450		1 089	110	234	989
Some college or associate degree	507	24	498		721	48	53	685
Bachelor's degree or higher	33	—	33		77	—	11	77
Persons 25 years and over	18 045	828	17 493		17 266	1 055	1 919	16 242
Less than 5th grade	91	62	49		175	34	227	63
5th to 8th grade	306	100	270		693	104	570	402
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 667	162	1 578		2 451	193	212	2 338
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 520	187	5 375		6 003	368	412	5 728
Some college, no degree	5 348	196	5 210		4 078	237	323	3 922
Associate degree, occupational program	642	5	637		797	41	107	773
Associate degree, academic program	755	51	717		560	28	29	538
Bachelor's degree	2 527	53	2 480		1 853	31	27	1 834
Graduate or professional degree	1 189	12	1 177		656	19	12	644
Females 25 years and over	9 086	381	8 801		8 036	539	851	7 582
Less than 5th grade	50	33	18		57	15	81	17
5th to 8th grade	170	36	158		292	42	280	177
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	841	84	791		1 207	108	81	1 173
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 147	105	3 059		2 767	160	203	2 608
Some college, no degree	2 726	77	2 662		2 102	140	142	2 020
Associate degree, occupational program	297	—	297		361	38	40	354
Associate degree, academic program	376	27	354		308	11	22	293
Bachelor's degree	984	14	972		758	15	2	756
Graduate or professional degree	495	5	490		184	10	—	184
Persons 25 years and over	18 045	828	17 493		17 266	1 055	1 919	16 242
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	7.5	.3		1.0	3.2	11.8	.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.6	60.9	89.2		80.8	68.6	47.4	82.7
Percent some college or higher	58.0	38.3	58.4		46.0	33.7	26.0	47.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.6	7.9	20.9		14.5	4.7	2.0	15.3
Males 25 to 34 years	1 949	144	1 885		3 001	140	485	2 776
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.1	56.9	91.4		82.5	72.9	49.7	86.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.0	2.8	21.5		11.8	3.6	1.6	12.7
Females 25 to 34 years	2 146	158	2 043		2 741	162	418	2 508
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.0	50.0	91.6		81.2	88.3	42.8	83.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.4	4.4	12.8		11.0	7.4	.5	12.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	24 239	1 447	23 240		26 254	1 793	3 627	24 383
Speak a language other than English	1 656	820	1 182		2 202	597	2 523	984
5 to 17 years	276	231	124		397	47	641	112
18 to 64 years	1 115	581	800		1 639	462	1 801	770
65 to 74 years	199	8	192		112	32	71	58
75 years and over	66	—	66		54	56	10	44
Do not speak English "very well"	429	390	241		746	65	1 067	223
5 to 17 years	90	130	29		94	1	207	15
18 to 64 years	282	259	155		619	40	839	184
65 to 74 years	40	1	40		18	3	21	9
75 years and over	17	—	17		15	21	—	15
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	92	36	60		244	14	320	71
Persons 5 years and over in households	24 096	1 427	23 110		25 859	1 768	3 568	24 001
In linguistically isolated households	204	136	87		502	19	780	86
5 to 17 years	49	49	12		94	3	191	4
18 to 64 years	134	87	54		389	9	589	63
65 to 74 years	13	—	13		9	3	—	9
75 years and over	8	—	8		10	4	—	10
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	16 701	1 036	16 012		18 668	1 215	2 549	17 371
With a mobility or self-care limitation	367	33	348		537	27	69	478
With a mobility limitation	218	20	199		172	16	20	152
In labor force	72	1	72		47	6	6	41
With a self-care limitation	251	18	246		440	11	56	394
With a work disability	1 059	51	1 014		1 128	103	85	1 066
In labor force	513	29	490		628	39	41	599
Prevented from working	451	22	429		370	64	39	342
No work disability	15 642	985	14 998		17 540	1 112	2 464	16 305
In labor force	12 758	816	12 251		14 585	829	2 037	13 551
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 319	38	2 296		1 084	60	93	1 013
With a mobility or self-care limitation	112	5	112		139	13	—	139
With a mobility limitation	84	—	84		119	13	—	119
With a self-care limitation	63	5	63		70	3	—	70
Persons 75 years and over	914	—	914		665	69	29	641
With a mobility or self-care limitation	172	—	172		144	17	5	144
With a mobility limitation	155	—	155		142	17	—	142
With a self-care limitation	118	—	118		81	7	5	81

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Humboldt County			Lyon County			Mineral County	Nye County		
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 805	786	2 439	4 132	473	3 952	1 128	3 061	340	2 842
Preprimary school	214	45	199	279	29	259	100	172	31	157
Public school	143	39	134	226	19	216	91	134	31	119
Elementary or high school	2 073	640	1 772	3 114	379	2 980	799	2 533	266	2 357
Public school	2 047	626	1 746	3 068	361	2 940	767	2 524	264	2 348
College	518	101	468	739	65	713	229	356	43	328
Public college	496	101	446	636	60	610	187	299	38	271
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 805	786	2 439	4 132	473	3 952	1 128	3 061	340	2 842
3 and 4 years	84	16	73	113	13	100	2	68	6	68
5 to 14 years	1 682	462	1 473	2 476	280	2 362	635	1 995	209	1 877
15 to 17 years	425	102	364	625	66	601	201	520	61	468
18 and 19 years	4	34	82	219	21	219	39	185	13	172
20 to 24 years	95	4	91	59	26	59	30	38	13	38
25 to 34 years	142	73	123	239	18	232	80	121	8	115
35 years and over	275	95	233	401	49	379	141	134	30	104
Persons 18 to 24 years	936	307	803	1 007	224	928	400	1 139	161	1 019
Percent enrolled in college	13.8	4.6	14.9	12.5	9.4	13.6	4.3	9.7	8.1	10.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	558	138	462	867	102	826	274	735	102	661
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.5	31.2	9.1	14.0	21.6	13.1	12.0	14.1	36.3	13.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	936	307	803	1 007	224	928	400	1 139	161	1 019
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	412	68	380	466	91	414	196	575	103	493
Some college or associate degree	221	13	217	205	28	194	62	163	6	163
Bachelor's degree or higher	32	—	32	14	—	14	9	26	—	26
Persons 25 years and over	6 692	1 118	6 196	12 577	649	12 278	3 375	11 327	598	10 974
Less than 5th grade	77	146	17	82	116	64	32	85	68	85
5th to 8th grade	332	331	229	705	145	655	223	640	24	630
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	819	169	773	2 167	88	2 119	585	2 023	123	1 925
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 497	289	2 326	4 886	173	4 762	1 277	4 345	240	4 199
Some college, no degree	1 629	115	1 564	2 749	59	2 720	750	2 697	71	2 655
Associate degree, occupational program	264	33	237	411	34	402	92	289	21	274
Associate degree, academic program	166	—	166	350	—	350	80	166	6	160
Bachelor's degree	693	35	669	904	31	886	257	750	40	719
Graduate or professional degree	215	—	215	323	3	320	79	332	5	327
Females 25 years and over	3 100	440	2 883	6 320	274	6 179	1 671	5 181	240	5 014
Less than 5th grade	40	59	—	40	21	39	12	59	28	59
5th to 8th grade	124	116	88	302	77	272	118	335	12	325
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	345	53	331	1 202	31	1 184	341	985	68	936
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 176	136	1 087	2 500	78	2 441	572	2 279	81	2 216
Some college, no degree	795	49	767	1 374	23	1 360	366	1 048	26	1 022
Associate degree, occupational program	143	16	133	201	23	195	63	119	16	109
Associate degree, academic program	103	—	103	174	—	174	32	57	—	57
Bachelor's degree	285	11	285	378	21	365	131	232	9	223
Graduate or professional degree	89	—	89	149	—	149	36	67	—	67
Persons 25 years and over	6 692	1 118	6 196	12 577	649	12 278	3 375	11 327	598	10 974
Percent less than 5th grade	1.2	13.1	.3	.7	17.9	.5	.9	.8	11.4	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.6	42.2	83.6	76.5	46.2	76.9	75.1	75.7	64.0	75.9
Percent some college or higher	44.3	16.4	46.0	37.7	19.6	38.1	37.3	37.4	23.9	37.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.6	3.1	14.3	9.8	5.2	9.8	10.0	9.6	7.5	9.5
Males 25 to 34 years	1 077	309	994	1 280	152	1 221	382	1 458	113	1 388
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.0	32.0	86.0	88.2	50.0	89.1	82.5	86.1	71.7	86.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.3	1.9	16.0	9.5	.7	9.9	5.0	15.7	4.4	16.1
Females 25 to 34 years	895	158	849	1 373	101	1 331	384	1 196	57	1 150
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.4	45.6	92.9	85.7	41.6	86.3	80.5	83.6	73.7	83.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.2	—	13.9	9.0	12.9	8.5	4.7	9.6	—	10.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	9 902	2 049	8 993	17 007	1 279	16 448	4 711	15 180	1 061	14 533
Speak a language other than English	911	1 547	375	848	832	562	205	702	628	415
5 to 17 years	187	443	59	89	220	15	20	57	135	22
18 to 64 years	615	1 012	267	580	587	376	128	597	488	345
65 to 74 years	61	56	23	129	121	35	35	32	—	32
75 years and over	48	36	26	50	—	50	22	16	5	16
Do not speak English "very well"	358	864	64	254	383	119	42	172	162	129
5 to 17 years	51	130	11	28	53	7	—	22	42	15
18 to 64 years	262	684	40	187	320	73	28	132	120	96
65 to 74 years	26	28	8	24	10	24	9	9	—	9
75 years and over	19	22	5	15	—	15	5	9	—	9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	91	225	14	62	91	39	9	30	20	26
Persons 5 years and over in households	9 699	2 008	8 795	16 885	1 264	16 332	4 641	14 209	1 002	13 590
In linguistically isolated households	259	667	27	128	255	51	11	30	79	26
5 to 17 years	74	172	11	18	62	3	—	—	33	—
18 to 64 years	151	461	9	84	191	22	2	21	46	17
65 to 74 years	20	25	2	20	2	20	9	9	—	9
75 years and over	14	9	5	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 986	1 319	6 410	11 109	877	10 730	3 157	10 549	788	10 058
With a mobility or self-care limitation	241	45	205	313	8	307	88	435	41	416
With a mobility limitation	177	23	154	196	—	196	69	175	6	175
In labor force	67	23	44	47	—	47	8	33	6	33
With a self-care limitation	164	45	128	204	8	198	43	332	41	313
With a work disability	643	92	583	1 329	33	1 310	404	982	60	957
In labor force	407	82	349	545	16	538	205	362	21	356
Prevented from working	197	6	197	622	8	619	156	539	26	533
No work disability	6 343	1 227	5 827	9 780	844	9 420	2 753	9 567	728	9 101
In labor force	5 290	1 025	4 862	7 378	650	7 099	2 223	7 375	597	6 992
Persons 65 to 74 years	574	84	515	1 996	38	1 975	469	1 528	15	1 519
With a mobility or self-care limitation	57	5	52	157	—	157	53	148	—	148
With a mobility limitation	27	5	22	110	—	110	51	74	—	74
With a self-care limitation	30	—	30	129	—	129	22	92	—	92
Persons 75 years and over	271	51	234	897	6	891	232	502	5	502
With a mobility or self-care limitation	63	5	58	199	—	199	32	109	—	109
With a mobility limitation	57	5	52	184	—	184	18	102	—	102
With a self-care limitation	36	5	31	129	—	129	19	65	—	65

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washoe County						Carson City			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	52 791	1 679	1 495	2 844	6 808	49 002	8 451	240	1 060	7 939
Preprimary school	3 850	60	89	77	288	3 678	548	6	41	511
Public school	2 139	43	81	45	179	2 040	337	6	21	320
Elementary or high school	30 862	1 018	1 028	1 571	4 987	28 105	5 323	172	724	4 972
Public school	29 248	995	1 020	1 541	4 748	26 615	5 110	172	700	4 783
College	18 079	601	378	1 196	1 533	17 219	2 580	62	295	2 456
Public college	16 514	579	345	1 019	1 365	15 726	2 392	62	285	2 278
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	52 791	1 679	1 495	2 844	6 808	49 002	8 451	240	1 060	7 939
3 and 4 years	1 765	22	61	32	185	1 664	226	—	20	206
5 to 14 years	24 524	725	730	1 048	3 261	22 625	4 009	139	479	3 735
15 to 17 years	6 278	248	169	365	838	5 869	1 236	29	134	1 185
18 and 19 years	3 397	139	136	306	401	3 205	465	2	42	442
20 to 24 years	5 245	248	131	527	741	4 868	452	14	67	424
25 to 34 years	5 809	205	149	354	852	5 383	750	45	128	703
35 years and over	5 773	92	119	212	530	5 388	1 313	11	190	1 244
Persons 18 to 24 years	22 574	672	709	1 345	3 971	20 549	2 898	135	438	2 669
Percent enrolled in college	31.2	49.4	19.7	48.3	32.7	15.3	20.9	10.4	17.1	21.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	10 511	327	302	719	1 543	9 781	1 681	22	204	1 593
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.9	7.6	12.3	8.6	26.4	12.1	8.5	18.2	21.6	8.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	22 574	672	709	1 345	3 971	20 549	2 898	135	438	2 669
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 927	169	162	366	871	6 436	1 232	55	134	1 142
Some college or associate degree	9 128	367	207	605	798	8 671	815	37	101	752
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 166	—	—	92	60	1 115	83	—	—	83
Persons 25 years and over	152 544	3 211	2 800	6 210	11 199	146 228	25 850	674	1 643	24 985
Less than 5th grade	1 225	66	23	327	976	744	291	9	139	199
5th to 8th grade	4 628	143	91	458	1 641	3 876	836	23	228	759
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	18 461	551	675	636	2 441	17 120	2 952	178	228	2 844
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	42 937	1 124	782	1 403	2 532	41 511	8 120	202	336	7 943
Some college, no degree	42 072	769	716	1 178	2 109	40 791	7 356	198	383	7 124
Associate degree, occupational program	5 564	98	90	257	353	5 303	972	18	84	831
Associate degree, academic program	5 118	102	100	317	237	4 949	1 078	8	40	1 053
Bachelor's degree	21 718	214	234	1 088	1 178	21 220	2 707	32	73	2 683
Graduate or professional degree	10 821	144	89	546	192	10 714	1 638	6	132	1 549
Females 25 years and over	76 128	1 536	1 392	3 459	5 079	73 124	13 030	285	628	12 621
Less than 5th grade	595	17	9	234	391	381	146	1	44	113
5th to 8th grade	2 386	75	51	259	789	2 003	400	14	41	369
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 620	293	289	388	973	9 064	1 498	76	53	1 469
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22 948	526	416	871	1 186	22 262	4 594	80	131	4 505
Some college, no degree	21 029	408	354	642	1 004	20 361	3 807	79	183	3 700
Associate degree, occupational program	2 787	36	59	166	162	2 676	451	13	42	424
Associate degree, academic program	2 642	43	83	125	152	2 539	510	8	29	496
Bachelor's degree	10 023	75	114	591	377	9 766	1 056	14	43	1 032
Graduate or professional degree	4 098	63	17	183	45	4 072	568	—	62	513
Persons 25 years and over	152 544	3 211	2 800	6 210	11 199	146 228	25 850	674	1 643	24 985
Percent less than 5th grade	.8	2.1	.8	5.3	8.7	.5	1.1	1.3	8.5	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.1	76.3	71.8	77.1	54.8	85.1	68.8	63.8	84.8	84.8
Percent some college or higher	55.9	41.3	43.9	54.5	32.2	56.7	52.8	38.9	43.3	53.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.3	11.1	11.5	26.3	8.1	21.8	16.8	5.6	12.5	16.9
Males 25 to 34 years	21 378	639	643	936	2 896	20 021	3 017	136	523	2 814
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.6	86.5	66.3	83.4	49.2	87.0	82.8	65.4	53.9	84.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.3	9.2	8.2	37.8	5.9	20.2	14.6	—	5.5	15.6
Females 25 to 34 years	20 651	622	587	1 033	2 124	19 509	2 692	75	186	2 572
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.1	90.2	84.0	85.1	56.6	88.7	89.7	85.3	78.5	90.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.2	8.5	12.8	33.5	10.4	19.6	14.2	9.3	16.1	14.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	209 168	4 917	4 461	9 147	19 689	198 261	34 392	985	2 772	32 928
Speak a language other than English	15 537	535	616	6 873	13 072	9 208	2 049	83	1 685	1 323
5 to 17 years	2 273	90	73	1 149	2 528	1 074	264	13	348	114
18 to 64 years	11 184	422	490	5 355	10 047	6 374	1 507	64	1 270	962
65 to 74 years	1 217	18	29	253	331	1 003	163	6	15	148
75 years and over	863	5	24	116	166	757	115	—	52	99
Do not speak English "very well"	5 694	114	207	3 120	7 453	2 080	658	33	1 041	275
5 to 17 years	863	22	20	416	1 167	332	103	8	209	22
18 to 64 years	4 165	87	174	2 503	6 056	1 226	525	25	803	239
65 to 74 years	299	5	5	134	112	228	14	—	7	7
75 years and over	367	—	8	67	118	294	16	—	22	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	1 558	33	40	562	1 748	602	145	9	169	70
Persons 5 years and over in households	204 755	4 599	4 254	8 870	19 216	194 081	32 787	861	2 511	31 436
In linguistically isolated households	3 728	45	82	1 624	5 358	892	313	17	679	89
5 to 17 years	739	—	13	295	1 094	124	53	8	212	—
18 to 64 years	2 621	45	64	1 197	4 099	501	237	9	451	82
65 to 74 years	152	—	—	102	67	109	7	—	7	—
75 years and over	216	—	5	30	98	158	16	—	9	7
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	153 557	3 614	3 364	7 253	15 009	145 492	22 265	675	1 858	21 290
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 691	250	242	507	863	4 261	750	42	54	702
With a mobility limitation	2 232	61	99	161	304	2 091	386	16	24	368
In labor force	791	14	33	78	256	667	104	—	24	86
With a self-care limitation	3 482	191	170	485	787	3 080	537	26	30	507
With a work disability	12 001	336	357	175	757	11 594	1 903	75	81	1 865
In labor force	6 865	138	198	100	503	6 568	890	40	51	866
Prevented from working	4 044	174	150	50	208	3 945	809	35	30	795
No work disability	141 556	3 278	3 007	7 078	14 252	133 898	20 362	600	1 777	19 425
In labor force	120 123	2 695	2 398	5 749	11 865	113 712	17 117	504	1 579	16 291
Persons 65 to 74 years	15 658	171	106	375	435	15 362	3 727	34	15	3 712
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 547	32	44	30	30	1 517	445	22	—	445
With a mobility limitation	1 026	11	27	30	13	1 013	319	13	—	319
With a self-care limitation	927	32	23	8	30	897	224	9	—	224
Persons 75 years and over	8 166	124	85	154	271	7 995	1 993	1	43	1 963
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 230	36	21	61	69	2 170	490	—	5	485
With a mobility limitation	1 866	17	13	34	60	1 806	436	—	5	431
With a self-care limitation	1 161	19	15	55	32	1 138	225	—	—	225

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County					
	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	15 979	602 818	70 484	6 939	26 087	80 704	559 628
Native	15 602	567 685	68 771	6 753	9 620	48 496	539 353
Born in State of residence	5 047	107 410	25 042	1 322	3 059	16 219	97 984
Born in a different State	10 379	452 214	43 044	5 360	5 193	29 893	434 636
Northeast	778	83 488	2 568	237	227	1 946	82 260
Midwest	2 243	138 103	6 393	763	356	2 032	136 789
South	1 708	70 819	27 039	1 284	689	5 006	68 135
West	5 650	159 804	7 044	3 076	3 921	20 909	147 452
Born abroad	176	8 061	685	71	1 368	2 384	6 733
Puerto Rico	—	753	—	—	—	1 253	75
U.S. outlying area	9	189	40	—	280	38	180
Born abroad of American parents	167	7 119	645	71	1 088	1 093	6 478
Foreign born	377	35 133	1 713	186	16 467	32 208	20 275
Naturalized citizen	185	16 912	468	16	7 536	8 307	12 592
Not a citizen	192	18 221	1 245	170	8 931	23 901	7 683
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	14 688	560 440	62 790	6 379	24 173	72 069	521 982
Same house	6 115	191 247	22 889	1 992	7 427	20 272	179 616
Different house in the United States	8 266	358 415	38 710	4 340	12 837	43 458	335 226
Same county	2 906	171 170	23 207	1 961	6 679	21 874	159 366
Different county	5 360	187 245	15 503	2 379	6 158	21 584	175 860
Same State	1 226	6 411	134	45	276	563	5 998
Different State	4 134	180 834	15 369	2 334	5 882	21 021	169 862
Northeast	59	15 788	799	32	135	907	15 310
Midwest	307	31 544	2 694	234	596	1 030	31 044
South	802	30 777	4 879	439	808	3 216	28 957
West	2 966	102 725	6 997	1 629	4 343	15 868	94 551
Puerto Rico	—	83	—	—	—	94	31
U.S. outlying area	48	257	—	—	55	29	247
Elsewhere	259	10 438	1 191	47	3 854	8 216	6 862
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	7 209	306 377	29 782	3 469	13 848	39 428	285 627
Worked in county of residence	6 475	298 373	29 113	3 364	13 689	38 880	277 926
Worked outside county of residence	734	8 004	669	105	159	548	7 701
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	7 209	306 377	29 782	3 469	13 848	39 428	285 627
Car, truck, or van	6 382	277 456	25 819	2 923	12 808	34 854	259 011
Drove alone	5 291	235 250	19 689	2 194	9 999	24 365	221 869
Carpooled	1 091	42 206	6 130	729	2 809	10 489	37 142
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.20	1.08
Public transportation	26	4 805	1 640	162	222	1 232	4 313
Bus or trolley bus	22	4 295	1 562	162	203	1 199	3 814
Streetcar or trolley car	—	29	—	—	—	—	29
Subway or elevated	—	8	—	—	—	9	8
Railroad	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	4	466	78	—	19	24	455
Motorcycle	17	2 654	87	35	7	130	2 590
Bicycle	81	2 358	217	64	67	671	1 913
Walked	366	10 721	1 428	168	535	1 767	9 810
Other means	42	3 465	369	38	89	425	3 254
Worked at home	295	4 918	222	79	120	349	4 736
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.7	20.2	21.8	22.1	19.4	20.8	20.2
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 576	305 592	29 539	3 494	14 104	39 964	284 503
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	510	3 175	136	74	57	1 239	2 647
Mining	120	974	88	11	11	878	878
Construction	730	29 844	1 353	547	308	4 853	27 369
Manufacturing	463	15 049	886	123	508	1 675	14 207
Nondurable goods	100	6 230	496	42	265	750	5 907
Food and kindred products	44	1 007	103	6	50	181	938
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	683	83	—	68	195	597
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22	3 312	195	31	98	247	3 165
Durable goods	363	8 819	390	81	243	925	8 300
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	29	960	32	8	7	123	867
Metal industries	133	1 376	64	24	29	143	1 269
Machinery and computer equipment	20	1 033	34	8	46	100	973
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	14	777	58	10	33	34	761
Transportation equipment	127	1 013	108	8	18	69	968
Transportation	274	12 996	1 347	95	322	678	12 646
Communications and other public utilities	184	7 338	1 081	96	168	534	7 017
Wholesale trade	89	10 073	470	69	146	808	9 669
Retail trade	1 203	51 242	3 456	557	2 318	5 807	47 927
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	263	8 105	578	88	303	736	7 655
Eating and drinking places	285	15 308	1 300	222	1 075	2 999	13 612
Banking and credit agencies	108	6 128	733	54	155	559	5 759
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	254	15 100	751	166	185	1 100	14 449
Business and repair services	390	16 069	1 262	156	226	1 519	15 301
Private households	22	786	59	12	19	235	677
Other personal services	184	49 345	8 305	538	5 245	11 348	43 438
Entertainment and recreation services	357	28 131	3 064	356	2 561	5 026	25 676
Professional and related services	1 120	46 602	4 965	472	1 583	3 331	44 653
Hospitals	109	7 281	896	91	469	494	7 056
Health services, except hospitals	229	8 433	861	59	222	583	8 037
Educational services	492	14 263	1 826	177	424	933	13 730
Public administration	568	12 740	1 583	168	292	1 033	12 190

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 195

Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County				Elko County			
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	26 134	1 646	25 014		29 004	2 014	4 264	26 789
Native	25 106	1 014	24 285		27 960	2 010	2 735	26 467
Born in State of residence	4 545	244	4 360		7 284	1 420	1 265	6 574
Born in a different State	20 413	736	19 811		20 503	588	1 426	19 736
Northeast	2 001	23	1 980		867	—	28	867
Midwest	3 753	7	3 746		3 571	48	19	3 571
South	1 692	58	1 638		1 907	83	128	1 833
West	12 967	648	12 447		14 158	457	1 251	13 465
Born abroad	148	34	114		173	2	44	157
Puerto Rico	—	—	—		18	—	16	6
U.S. outlying area	11	—	11		8	—	—	8
Born abroad of American parents	137	34	103		147	2	28	143
Foreign born	1 028	632	729		1 044	4	1 529	322
Naturalized citizen	622	184	481		566	2	599	207
Not a citizen	406	448	248		478	2	930	115
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	24 239	1 447	23 240		26 254	1 793	3 627	24 383
Same house	8 599	487	8 250		8 476	951	1 158	7 788
Different house in the United States	15 447	766	14 874		17 564	842	2 249	16 474
Same county	5 409	332	5 117		5 302	515	1 299	4 694
Different county	10 038	434	9 757		12 262	327	950	11 780
Same State	2 204	52	2 156		1 877	89	96	1 842
Different State	7 834	382	7 601		10 385	238	854	9 938
Northeast	137	10	133		72	—	28	72
Midwest	351	—	351		861	18	35	833
South	478	35	446		464	30	15	458
West	6 868	337	6 671		8 988	190	776	8 575
Puerto Rico	—	—	—		—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	7	—	7		4	—	—	4
Elsewhere	186	194	109		210	—	220	117
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	12 899	820	12 382		14 547	700	1 996	13 513
Worked in county of residence	8 930	695	8 523		12 985	666	1 811	12 020
Worked outside county of residence	3 969	125	3 859		1 562	34	185	1 493
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	12 899	820	12 382		14 547	700	1 996	13 513
Car, truck, or van	11 878	644	11 413		10 848	611	1 442	10 160
Drove alone	10 233	516	9 855		7 912	472	1 065	7 421
Carpooled	1 645	128	1 558		2 936	139	377	2 739
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.08		1.20	1.14	1.19	1.20
Public transportation	91	42	87		1 933	39	201	1 832
Bus or trolley bus	68	42	64		1 895	30	170	1 807
Streetcar or trolley car	13	—	13		—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—		—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—		16	—	—	16
Ferryboat	—	—	—		—	—	—	—
Taxicab	10	—	10		22	9	31	9
Motorcycle	15	4	11		47	—	—	47
Bicycle	49	13	39		65	2	16	49
Walked	339	83	329		982	33	263	790
Other means	40	1	39		122	13	43	109
Worked at home	487	33	464		550	2	31	526
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.4	18.5	20.4		26.7	15.3	18.2	27.5
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 178	816	12 665		14 749	704	2 007	13 712
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	353	41	322		667	42	84	636
Mining	66	—	66		4 141	72	393	3 975
Construction	1 328	44	1 304		1 024	40	87	984
Manufacturing	1 466	46	1 422		276	14	23	269
Nondurable goods	328	9	319		82	11	12	79
Food and kindred products	41	2	39		20	—	3	17
Textile mill and finished textile products	32	2	30		—	2	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	124	2	122		43	9	9	43
Durable goods	1 138	37	1 103		194	3	11	190
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	65	—	65		33	—	2	31
Metal industries	21	—	21		23	—	—	23
Machinery and computer equipment	125	—	125		84	—	7	84
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	157	5	152		14	—	2	12
Transportation equipment	87	—	87		19	—	—	19
Transportation	310	1	309		515	28	81	476
Communications and other public utilities	238	12	232		297	33	27	291
Wholesale trade	296	8	288		367	3	39	362
Retail trade	1 735	95	1 664		1 963	79	366	1 718
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	376	26	350		326	8	45	284
Eating and drinking places	511	54	481		592	35	200	466
Banking and credit agencies	147	4	145		121	6	8	116
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	737	23	723		246	25	11	235
Business and repair services	439	33	422		373	3	10	365
Private households	48	13	35		14	4	13	13
Other personal services	1 749	196	1 653		779	48	291	615
Entertainment and recreation services	1 582	202	1 473		1 234	27	370	1 017
Professional and related services	1 862	55	1 823		2 145	176	195	2 060
Hospitals	216	—	216		285	55	45	273
Health services, except hospitals	348	18	331		230	25	20	222
Educational services	732	18	716		874	52	77	835
Public administration	822	43	784		587	104	9	580

Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Humboldt County			Lyon County			Mineral County	Nye County		
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	10 761	2 317	9 738	18 437	1 469	17 760	5 140	16 313	1 229	15 570
Native	10 144	1 178	9 567	17 916	816	17 424	5 062	15 904	1 004	15 248
Born in State of residence	3 361	843	2 946	4 803	337	4 618	1 655	2 901	219	2 751
Born in a different State	6 722	322	6 570	13 041	445	12 740	3 352	12 861	735	12 405
Northeast	239	5	234	1 232	32	1 202	219	1 238	23	1 215
Midwest	1 254	4	1 250	2 654	8	2 650	809	3 495	12	3 483
South	684	—	684	1 530	39	1 492	562	1 923	53	1 872
West	4 545	313	4 402	7 625	366	7 396	1 762	6 205	647	5 835
Born abroad	61	13	51	72	34	66	55	142	50	92
Puerto Rico	3	3	3	6	9	—	—	23	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Born abroad of American parents	58	10	48	66	25	66	55	109	27	82
Foreign born	617	1 139	171	521	653	336	78	409	225	322
Naturalized citizen	270	335	98	332	172	267	68	189	72	163
Not a citizen	347	804	73	189	481	69	10	220	153	159
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	9 902	2 049	8 993	17 007	1 279	16 448	4 711	15 180	1 061	14 533
Same house	3 554	637	3 170	7 745	447	7 523	2 115	4 276	287	4 108
Different house in the United States	6 164	1 011	5 792	9 172	670	8 880	2 567	10 756	770	10 277
Same county	2 210	677	1 961	2 506	286	2 423	1 116	2 779	165	2 704
Different county	3 954	334	3 831	6 666	384	6 457	1 451	7 977	605	7 573
Same State	923	102	893	2 818	106	2 747	379	2 075	142	1 979
Different State	3 031	232	2 938	3 848	278	3 710	1 072	5 902	463	5 594
Northeast	—	—	—	171	14	157	13	202	—	202
Midwest	100	5	100	420	2	420	90	520	—	520
South	260	3	260	270	10	263	152	701	33	668
West	2 671	224	2 578	2 987	252	2 870	817	4 479	430	4 204
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	184	401	31	90	162	45	29	148	4	148
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	5 510	1 045	5 025	7 742	637	7 465	2 334	7 542	554	7 186
Worked in county of residence	5 208	1 013	4 748	4 180	496	3 973	2 118	6 679	495	6 373
Worked outside county of residence	302	32	277	3 562	141	3 492	216	863	59	813
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	5 510	1 045	5 025	7 742	637	7 465	2 334	7 542	554	7 186
Car, truck, or van	4 545	822	4 177	6 937	534	6 723	2 020	6 019	452	5 729
Drove alone	3 127	466	2 912	5 712	390	5 544	1 554	4 341	335	4 106
Carpooled	1 418	356	1 265	1 225	144	1 179	466	1 678	117	1 623
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.26	1.37	1.25	1.11	1.20	1.11	1.16	1.20	1.17	1.20
Public transportation	293	53	257	18	5	18	11	623	40	583
Bus or trolley bus	283	53	247	18	5	18	11	616	40	576
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Motorcycle	9	—	9	42	5	37	40	35	4	35
Bicycle	36	5	31	26	—	26	18	5	—	5
Walked	369	130	307	364	28	354	192	421	35	403
Other means	107	2	105	158	29	129	23	275	15	275
Worked at home	151	33	139	197	36	178	30	164	8	156
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.3	19.5	24.7	24.9	14.3	25.2	17.1	28.5	25.8	28.5
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 592	1 065	5 106	7 917	656	7 634	2 381	7 525	568	7 167
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	383	157	338	472	185	429	—	233	28	219
Mining	1 228	142	1 154	243	10	243	474	1 457	115	1 407
Construction	553	106	500	861	17	850	135	1 144	62	1 088
Manufacturing	195	135	137	1 144	87	1 113	396	430	26	421
Nondurable goods	120	135	62	355	55	335	18	120	9	111
Food and kindred products	109	135	51	20	—	20	—	22	—	22
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	23	9	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	—	11	97	23	83	6	26	—	26
Durable goods	75	—	75	789	32	778	378	310	17	310
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	12	—	12
Metal industries	—	—	—	80	9	78	360	7	—	7
Machinery and computer equipment	19	—	19	123	13	119	—	32	—	32
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	13	—	13	71	—	71	10	50	—	50
Transportation equipment	15	—	15	195	5	195	—	150	3	150
Transportation	188	59	144	226	10	220	75	155	22	135
Communications and other public utilities	179	3	176	229	5	224	39	149	22	133
Wholesale trade	128	33	112	242	7	240	25	53	—	53
Retail trade	930	188	840	1 235	86	1 183	273	943	83	872
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	191	18	186	281	21	263	61	192	22	174
Eating and drinking places	270	145	198	325	42	314	112	347	53	300
Banking and credit agencies	48	—	48	48	4	48	5	39	—	39
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	95	10	85	217	1	216	23	142	7	139
Business and repair services	92	4	88	325	43	319	101	393	18	375
Private households	—	—	—	23	14	23	7	20	—	20
Other personal services	283	85	241	392	84	325	80	439	86	386
Entertainment and recreation services	167	81	138	513	16	506	113	280	11	269
Professional and related services	758	48	741	1 252	77	1 200	387	1 090	43	1 067
Hospitals	93	24	87	211	25	189	78	108	9	99
Health services, except hospitals	128	—	128	181	4	181	58	82	—	82
Educational services	400	24	389	473	31	455	137	447	16	433
Public administration	365	14	364	495	10	495	248	558	45	544

Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washoe County						Carson City			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	225 097	5 463	4 958	9 813	22 300	212 728	36 814	1 088	3 236	35 083
Native	214 109	5 228	4 860	3 177	12 268	206 198	35 355	1 042	1 926	34 084
Born in State of residence	58 826	1 308	2 482	1 191	5 318	55 529	7 692	589	549	7 313
Born in a different State	153 580	3 811	2 376	1 621	6 551	149 229	27 458	447	1 332	26 589
Northeast	16 707	309	99	81	351	16 469	2 786	29	41	2 756
Midwest	33 682	391	300	70	274	33 519	6 467	45	33	6 444
South	17 916	1 679	281	106	565	17 523	3 042	95	134	2 915
West	85 275	1 432	1 696	1 364	5 361	81 718	15 163	278	1 124	14 474
Born abroad	1 703	109	2	365	399	1 440	205	6	45	182
Puerto Rico	201	—	—	—	263	15	—	—	32	—
U.S. outlying area	78	10	—	34	15	63	10	—	—	10
Born abroad of American parents	1 424	74	2	331	121	1 362	172	6	5	172
Foreign born	10 988	235	98	6 636	10 032	6 530	1 459	46	1 310	999
Naturalized citizen	5 207	70	45	3 071	2 557	4 127	764	14	242	698
Not a citizen	5 781	165	53	3 565	7 475	2 403	695	32	1 068	301
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	209 168	4 917	4 461	9 147	19 689	198 261	34 392	985	2 772	32 928
Same house	75 862	1 091	1 527	3 070	4 981	72 744	12 693	348	405	12 411
Different house in the United States	130 493	3 675	2 912	4 120	11 463	124 142	21 441	612	1 917	20 418
Same county	71 960	1 659	1 488	2 324	7 120	68 097	8 318	238	777	7 867
Different county	58 533	2 016	1 424	1 796	4 343	56 045	13 123	374	1 140	12 551
Same State	7 639	103	329	228	500	7 398	4 102	161	417	3 825
Different State	50 894	1 913	1 095	1 568	3 843	48 647	9 021	213	723	8 726
Northeast	1 903	76	30	78	50	1 896	362	—	5	357
Midwest	4 212	146	36	110	136	4 123	872	6	7	865
South	5 291	335	88	88	300	5 091	836	16	22	827
West	39 488	1 356	941	1 292	3 357	37 537	6 951	191	689	6 677
Puerto Rico	41	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	11	13	—	5	—	11	15	—	7	8
Elsewhere	2 761	138	22	1 952	3 194	1 364	243	25	443	91
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	122 723	2 568	2 220	5 578	11 146	116 650	17 834	476	1 513	16 999
Worked in county of residence	118 040	2 559	2 144	5 451	10 919	112 058	14 026	386	1 201	13 436
Worked outside county of residence	4 683	9	76	127	227	4 592	3 808	90	312	3 563
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	122 723	2 568	2 220	5 578	11 146	116 650	17 834	476	1 513	16 999
Car, truck, or van	109 002	2 116	1 875	4 664	8 422	104 210	16 060	428	1 358	15 315
Drove alone	93 498	1 704	1 394	3 345	6 512	89 728	13 377	337	976	12 820
Carpooled	15 504	412	481	1 319	1 910	14 482	2 683	91	382	2 495
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.08	1.10	1.13	1.19	1.09
Public transportation	3 806	248	162	225	1 435	3 046	75	—	6	69
Bus or trolley bus	3 409	229	148	217	1 369	2 672	30	—	—	30
Streetcar or trolley car	18	—	—	8	9	9	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	379	19	14	—	57	365	45	—	6	39
Motorcycle	502	5	5	—	24	488	52	—	13	39
Bicycle	749	44	10	16	217	681	248	—	43	221
Walked	4 734	79	149	480	781	4 428	691	40	66	657
Other means	897	45	5	24	132	825	170	8	21	160
Worked at home	3 033	31	14	169	135	2 972	538	—	6	538
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.3	18.5	18.0	15.4	17.3	17.2	16.1	16.7	15.7	16.0
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	125 111	2 623	2 319	5 678	11 531	118 793	17 975	480	1 527	17 134
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 555	38	69	15	246	1 435	235	13	26	215
Mining	1 085	9	29	48	21	1 064	44	—	—	44
Construction	8 893	67	182	82	731	8 458	1 937	31	112	1 863
Manufacturing	9 216	235	216	372	819	8 818	2 560	120	473	2 340
Nondurable goods	3 282	124	86	129	312	3 123	709	24	26	683
Food and kindred products	582	12	6	—	63	565	34	—	—	34
Textile mill and finished textile products	271	16	2	72	70	217	28	—	10	18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 655	51	38	32	105	1 589	247	6	4	243
Durable goods	5 934	111	130	243	507	5 695	1 851	96	447	1 657
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	455	9	18	26	50	448	11	—	4	7
Metal industries	829	—	14	12	69	783	276	9	102	226
Machinery and computer equipment	1 072	14	37	79	77	1 051	421	31	150	361
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	389	6	6	28	34	379	196	—	67	161
Transportation equipment	518	7	3	—	11	507	358	22	95	324
Transportation	6 579	190	111	245	568	6 241	339	—	28	319
Communications and other public utilities	4 253	103	61	147	193	4 139	469	20	—	469
Wholesale trade	5 713	161	72	76	279	5 543	424	2	35	389
Retail trade	20 756	321	384	859	2 121	19 637	2 904	74	231	2 752
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 089	31	36	139	205	2 989	408	4	59	373
Eating and drinking places	4 809	104	86	314	1 016	4 372	819	27	94	767
Banking and credit agencies	2 499	22	18	73	89	2 438	179	11	11	179
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6 101	58	62	75	302	5 862	950	11	57	935
Business and repair services	6 148	161	111	128	546	5 862	676	14	43	653
Private households	383	24	6	3	82	344	60	3	9	51
Other personal services	10 793	270	276	1 320	2 535	9 561	730	57	104	704
Entertainment and recreation services	11 021	443	143	1 218	1 739	10 081	1 026	20	113	978
Professional and related services	24 721	425	447	884	1 059	24 079	3 336	55	147	3 235
Hospitals	4 911	131	97	241	300	4 754	490	6	46	444
Health services, except hospitals	4 245	58	85	187	155	4 136	656	17	10	656
Educational services	7 730	167	114	230	298	7 537	1 201	10	50	1 170
Public administration	5 395	96	132	133	201	5 231	2 106	49	138	2 008

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County					
	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	12 078	479 306	49 216	5 353	20 235	56 793	448 799
In labor force	7 834	332 794	34 553	3 970	15 033	43 833	309 739
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.9	69.4	70.2	74.2	74.3	77.2	69.0
Armed Forces	776	7 069	1 181	97	178	562	6 778
Civilian labor force	7 058	325 725	33 372	3 873	14 855	43 271	302 961
Employed	6 576	305 592	29 539	3 494	14 104	39 964	284 503
At work 35 or more hours	5 102	249 939	24 335	2 978	11 944	33 640	232 333
Unemployed	482	20 133	3 833	379	751	3 307	18 458
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.2	11.5	9.8	5.1	7.6	6.1
Not in labor force	4 244	146 512	14 663	1 383	5 202	12 960	139 060
Institutionalized persons	157	4 275	1 653	122	68	321	4 113
Females 16 years and over	5 993	235 554	24 723	2 614	11 908	25 994	220 984
In labor force	3 158	145 206	16 632	1 720	8 194	17 325	135 703
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.7	61.6	67.3	65.8	68.8	66.6	61.4
Armed Forces	110	833	152	6	16	59	782
Civilian labor force	3 048	144 373	16 480	1 714	8 178	17 266	134 921
Employed	2 801	135 573	14 541	1 492	7 812	15 845	126 858
At work 35 or more hours	1 781	102 912	11 523	1 245	6 531	12 335	96 193
Unemployed	247	8 800	1 959	222	366	1 421	8 063
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	6.1	11.8	13.0	4.5	8.2	6.0
Not in labor force	2 835	90 348	8 091	894	3 714	8 669	85 281
Institutionalized persons	133	1 534	210	37	—	34	1 500
Males 16 to 19 years	432	13 982	2 711	182	703	3 025	12 438
Employed	186	7 165	869	100	299	1 529	6 381
Unemployed	18	1 370	336	—	83	313	1 192
Not in labor force	219	5 298	1 474	68	321	1 174	4 716
Males 20 to 24 years	472	21 527	3 091	269	997	4 996	19 187
Employed	265	16 357	1 771	183	697	4 053	14 496
Unemployed	17	1 540	408	31	84	370	1 362
Not in labor force	40	2 266	684	37	185	386	2 059
Males 25 to 54 years	3 478	144 562	15 011	1 877	5 405	19 294	134 842
Employed	2 733	122 398	10 774	1 497	4 664	16 701	113 907
Unemployed	115	6 590	980	108	187	1 052	6 084
Not in labor force	127	10 851	2 494	213	429	1 239	10 274
Males 55 to 64 years	705	30 411	2 171	215	691	2 089	29 064
Employed	361	18 098	1 278	154	480	1 478	17 139
Unemployed	47	1 308	130	7	27	106	1 263
Not in labor force	293	11 005	757	54	178	500	10 662
Males 65 to 69 years	420	14 262	679	82	206	610	13 785
In labor force	206	4 118	213	51	59	259	3 906
Not in labor force	214	10 144	466	31	147	351	9 879
Did not work in 1989	181	8 159	395	31	128	245	7 980
Males 70 years and over	578	19 008	830	114	325	785	18 499
In labor force	62	2 408	133	28	97	144	2 310
Not in labor force	516	16 600	697	86	228	641	16 189
Did not work in 1989	451	14 921	659	86	198	536	14 597
Females 16 to 19 years	367	13 607	2 434	185	696	2 503	12 370
Employed	198	6 689	756	31	261	1 038	6 157
Unemployed	33	1 264	308	33	82	262	1 140
Not in labor force	125	5 568	1 366	115	353	1 191	4 999
Females 20 to 24 years	477	20 822	2 978	372	876	3 724	18 679
Employed	274	14 984	1 882	216	627	2 389	13 523
Unemployed	30	1 204	298	56	53	313	1 034
Not in labor force	152	4 393	735	100	196	1 002	3 901
Females 25 to 54 years	3 200	133 621	15 296	1 627	8 260	15 856	125 036
Employed	1 954	96 344	10 830	1 109	6 181	11 170	90 460
Unemployed	165	5 251	1 218	111	201	772	4 848
Not in labor force	1 003	31 520	3 163	407	1 862	3 887	29 241
Females 55 to 64 years	734	29 257	2 138	236	1 277	2 044	27 853
Employed	276	13 292	894	115	612	1 008	12 618
Unemployed	—	724	105	18	30	33	709
Not in labor force	458	15 241	1 139	103	635	1 003	14 526
Females 65 to 69 years	416	14 342	761	76	371	786	13 857
In labor force	55	2 952	102	18	49	184	2 825
Not in labor force	361	11 390	659	58	322	602	11 032
Did not work in 1989	311	10 004	556	50	308	543	9 688
Females 70 years and over	799	23 905	1 116	118	428	1 081	23 189
In labor force	63	1 669	87	7	82	97	1 607
Not in labor force	736	22 236	1 029	111	346	984	21 582
Did not work in 1989	692	21 209	956	106	337	964	20 566
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	5 993	235 554	24 723	2 614	11 908	25 994	220 984
With own children under 6 years	991	34 671	5 230	474	2 178	5 874	31 853
In labor force	529	20 959	3 664	246	1 606	3 734	19 198
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 085	32 967	4 717	387	2 288	4 784	30 391
In labor force	767	25 827	3 802	343	1 775	3 730	23 883
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 289	38 194	2 773	384	1 738	7 062	34 344
Both parents in labor force	623	20 171	2 178	209	1 212	4 014	17 981
Both at work 35 or more hours	305	10 965	1 411	79	759	2 360	9 688
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	219	11 091	5 341	242	514	2 721	9 574
Parent in labor force	169	8 338	3 343	124	415	1 952	7 251
At work 35 or more hours	129	6 488	1 990	96	361	1 409	5 703
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 441	60 796	5 655	533	3 264	10 293	55 400
Both parents in labor force	1 406	39 049	4 441	392	2 404	7 014	35 523
Both at work 35 or more hours	711	23 908	2 843	269	1 684	4 875	21 523
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	323	20 097	8 053	379	914	4 545	17 749
Parent in labor force	281	17 315	5 603	324	831	3 700	15 428
At work 35 or more hours	212	14 280	4 064	216	775	2 810	12 851

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 199

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County				Elko County			
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	20 123	1 100	19 394		20 769	1 360	2 708	19 370
In labor force	13 863	851	13 329		15 539	874	2 090	14 469
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.9	77.4	68.7		74.8	64.3	77.2	74.7
Armed Forces	57	6	53		19	—	—	19
Civilian labor force	13 806	845	13 276		15 520	874	2 090	14 450
Employed	13 178	816	12 665		14 749	704	2 007	13 712
At work 35 or more hours	9 926	680	9 518		12 373	600	1 715	11 503
Unemployed	628	29	611		771	170	83	738
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	3.4	4.6		5.0	19.5	4.0	5.1
Not in labor force	6 260	249	6 065		5 230	486	618	4 901
Institutionalized persons	132	20	119		333	16	37	326
Females 16 years and over	10 118	508	9 753		9 700	698	1 207	9 053
In labor force	6 273	335	6 047		6 203	428	795	5 784
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.0	65.9	62.0		63.9	61.3	65.9	63.9
Armed Forces	—	—	—		—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	6 273	335	6 047		6 203	428	795	5 784
Employed	5 937	314	5 720		5 860	370	751	5 466
At work 35 or more hours	4 006	226	3 849		4 185	298	524	3 908
Unemployed	336	21	327		343	58	44	318
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	6.3	5.4		5.5	13.6	5.5	5.5
Not in labor force	3 845	173	3 706		3 497	270	412	3 269
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—		42	—	—	42
Males 16 to 19 years	534	52	488		840	71	175	750
Employed	314	26	294		380	11	102	320
Unemployed	66	8	58		91	7	8	91
Not in labor force	151	18	133		358	53	65	328
Males 20 to 24 years	512	93	461		999	75	258	907
Employed	402	86	358		880	32	243	790
Unemployed	19	7	19		49	23	15	47
Not in labor force	85	7	78		62	20	—	62
Males 25 to 54 years	6 107	379	5 893		7 432	389	911	6 957
Employed	5 563	348	5 367		6 808	254	843	6 356
Unemployed	142	—	142		216	77	16	210
Not in labor force	354	25	340		408	58	52	391
Males 55 to 64 years	1 279	44	1 241		989	65	90	939
Employed	681	42	645		666	31	58	632
Unemployed	37	—	37		72	5	—	72
Not in labor force	561	2	559		251	29	32	235
Males 65 to 69 years	716	10	710		329	14	48	295
In labor force	179	—	179		93	2	7	86
Not in labor force	537	10	531		236	12	41	209
Did not work in 1989	383	—	383		180	10	35	159
Males 70 years and over	857	14	848		480	48	19	469
In labor force	130	—	130		62	4	3	62
Not in labor force	727	14	718		418	44	16	407
Did not work in 1989	663	10	658		351	38	16	340
Females 16 to 19 years	496	52	456		720	70	163	638
Employed	278	16	262		332	9	60	302
Unemployed	50	5	46		79	11	12	67
Not in labor force	168	31	148		309	50	91	269
Females 20 to 24 years	536	75	496		944	89	193	833
Employed	428	44	408		565	53	130	492
Unemployed	21	—	21		43	2	3	43
Not in labor force	87	31	67		336	34	60	298
Females 25 to 54 years	6 097	331	5 856		6 293	419	725	5 922
Employed	4 567	242	4 398		4 478	284	532	4 187
Unemployed	244	16	239		183	40	16	183
Not in labor force	1 286	73	1 219		1 632	95	177	1 552
Females 55 to 64 years	1 285	36	1 249		733	53	71	700
Employed	443	12	431		347	24	27	347
Unemployed	16	—	16		24	5	13	11
Not in labor force	826	24	802		362	24	31	342
Females 65 to 69 years	749	9	741		321	20	311	311
In labor force	150	—	150		75	—	—	75
Not in labor force	599	9	591		246	20	12	236
Did not work in 1989	514	4	511		205	17	12	195
Females 70 years and over	955	5	955		689	47	43	649
In labor force	76	—	76		77	—	2	77
Not in labor force	879	5	879		612	47	41	572
Did not work in 1989	841	5	841		579	45	41	539
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	10 118	508	9 753		9 700	698	1 207	9 053
With own children under 6 years	1 599	109	1 521		2 264	142	443	2 007
In labor force	1 114	81	1 047		1 310	91	260	1 144
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 758	133	1 651		2 105	157	205	2 022
In labor force	1 455	96	1 385		1 661	114	162	1 594
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 952	183	1 828		2 649	106	557	2 349
Both parents in labor force	1 244	132	1 137		1 310	44	270	1 141
Both at work 35 or more hours	505	64	450		728	24	190	611
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	304	45	288		551	145	169	447
Parent in labor force	250	21	244		478	88	155	378
At work 35 or more hours	173	4	169		400	70	103	318
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	3 273	309	3 020		4 646	166	684	4 275
Both parents in labor force	2 475	213	2 311		3 163	114	489	2 861
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 310	135	1 224		1 761	60	391	1 528
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	818	49	773		850	266	155	744
Parent in labor force	697	42	659		824	201	119	726
At work 35 or more hours	496	39	461		753	172	116	658

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Humboldt County			Lyon County			Mineral County	Nye County		
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	7 932	1 489	7 255	14 092	930	13 686	3 924	12 814	808	12 314
In labor force	5 927	1 143	5 422	8 328	672	8 038	2 544	8 146	633	7 748
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.7	76.8	74.7	59.1	72.3	58.7	64.8	63.6	78.3	62.9
Armed Forces	3	—	3	6	—	6	8	198	—	198
Civilian labor force	5 924	1 143	5 419	8 322	672	8 032	2 536	7 948	633	7 550
Employed	5 592	1 065	5 106	7 917	656	7 634	2 381	7 525	568	7 167
At work 35 or more hours	4 532	850	4 150	6 336	494	6 110	1 906	6 145	436	5 863
Unemployed	332	78	313	405	16	398	155	423	65	383
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	6.8	5.8	4.9	2.4	5.0	6.1	5.3	10.3	5.1
Not in labor force	2 005	346	1 833	5 764	258	5 648	1 380	4 668	175	4 566
Institutionalized persons	98	35	93	84	9	84	58	37	—	37
Females 16 years and over	3 665	607	3 360	7 025	423	6 805	1 947	5 910	349	5 676
In labor force	2 234	383	2 038	3 466	240	3 327	1 083	2 980	250	2 815
Percent of females 16 years and over	61.0	63.1	60.7	49.3	56.7	48.9	55.6	50.4	71.6	49.6
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15
Civilian labor force	2 234	383	2 038	3 466	240	3 327	1 083	2 965	250	2 800
Employed	2 114	368	1 923	3 257	230	3 123	992	2 794	212	2 642
At work 35 or more hours	1 400	227	1 285	2 312	117	2 226	702	1 838	143	1 730
Unemployed	120	15	115	209	10	204	91	171	38	158
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	3.9	5.6	6.0	4.2	6.1	8.4	5.8	15.2	5.6
Not in labor force	1 431	224	1 322	3 559	183	3 478	864	2 930	99	2 861
Institutionalized persons	6	—	6	28	—	28	20	27	—	27
Males 16 to 19 years	314	68	263	504	53	496	135	360	58	315
Employed	185	39	160	223	29	216	43	138	30	112
Unemployed	28	—	28	19	1	18	5	78	6	72
Not in labor force	101	29	75	262	23	262	87	144	22	131
Males 20 to 24 years	361	136	319	306	79	286	138	398	43	363
Employed	281	113	249	251	68	231	136	337	22	323
Unemployed	24	23	14	4	11	11	—	27	7	20
Not in labor force	53	—	53	43	7	43	—	34	14	20
Males 25 to 54 years	2 691	552	2 505	3 838	315	3 723	1 037	3 947	313	3 795
Employed	2 467	466	2 291	3 335	292	3 240	953	3 424	264	3 292
Unemployed	117	40	113	128	1	127	44	120	14	106
Not in labor force	107	46	101	370	22	351	34	220	35	214
Males 55 to 64 years	481	49	432	1 010	34	984	309	1 142	25	1 117
Employed	368	49	319	591	33	566	176	705	25	680
Unemployed	43	—	43	31	—	31	15	27	—	27
Not in labor force	70	—	70	388	1	387	118	410	—	410
Males 65 to 69 years	214	39	197	637	13	627	112	476	15	467
In labor force	112	21	105	181	2	179	43	85	15	76
Not in labor force	102	18	92	456	11	448	69	391	—	391
Did not work in 1989	75	10	73	383	11	375	67	294	—	294
Males 70 years and over	206	38	179	772	13	765	246	581	5	581
In labor force	65	9	59	86	2	86	38	42	—	42
Not in labor force	141	29	120	686	11	679	208	539	5	539
Did not work in 1989	112	23	97	643	10	637	188	494	5	494
Females 16 to 19 years	244	70	199	363	49	330	139	375	44	346
Employed	133	56	95	73	20	56	54	125	31	103
Unemployed	26	5	23	19	8	16	26	9	—	9
Not in labor force	85	9	81	271	21	258	59	241	13	234
Females 20 to 24 years	321	97	278	342	100	296	137	354	65	316
Employed	228	44	197	219	42	200	84	179	38	152
Unemployed	28	—	28	5	—	5	14	35	8	35
Not in labor force	65	53	53	118	58	91	39	134	19	123
Females 25 to 54 years	2 252	332	2 118	3 791	241	3 672	1 008	3 306	202	3 163
Employed	1 524	235	1 429	2 454	164	2 360	706	2 131	131	2 035
Unemployed	66	10	64	174	2	172	51	111	25	98
Not in labor force	662	87	625	1 163	75	1 140	251	1 055	46	1 021
Females 55 to 64 years	408	50	377	1 018	15	1 006	298	886	38	862
Employed	179	27	158	379	2	377	121	275	12	268
Unemployed	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	16	5	16
Not in labor force	229	23	219	628	13	618	177	595	21	578
Females 65 to 69 years	184	12	172	620	9	618	117	427	—	427
In labor force	28	6	22	77	—	77	27	67	—	67
Not in labor force	156	6	150	543	9	541	90	360	—	360
Did not work in 1989	151	6	145	524	9	522	90	351	—	351
Females 70 years and over	256	46	215	891	9	883	248	562	—	562
In labor force	22	—	22	55	2	53	—	17	—	17
Not in labor force	234	46	194	836	7	830	248	545	—	545
Did not work in 1989	215	46	175	809	7	803	240	521	—	521
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	3 665	607	3 360	7 025	423	6 805	1 947	5 910	349	5 676
With own children under 6 years	687	216	617	1 172	124	1 100	366	878	103	827
In labor force	413	139	364	671	47	635	264	450	78	419
With own children 6 to 17 years only	746	147	680	1 089	77	1 057	248	1 035	52	1 006
In labor force	577	114	529	785	56	755	203	722	43	693
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	855	255	762	1 289	167	1 191	408	976	166	894
Both parents in labor force	507	169	444	625	64	573	276	401	110	354
Both at work 35 or more hours	281	79	263	289	26	263	160	177	62	143
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	108	29	90	358	69	315	103	281	29	254
Parent in labor force	75	19	57	239	44	217	85	233	17	218
At work 35 or more hours	61	15	46	139	44	117	47	167	11	158
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 719	462	1 516	2 310	257	2 191	629	1 898	214	1 790
Both parents in labor force	1 181	359	1 022	1 464	162	1 371	488	1 282	166	1 200
Both at work 35 or more hours	680	161	602	801	59	746	362	675	85	633
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	303	91	262	560	43	546	138	449	55	396
Parent in labor force	288	80	247	441	14	435	114	339	36	305
At work 35 or more hours	194	52	153	323	14	317	93	260	36	226

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washoe County						Carson City			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	179 548	4 027	3 614	7 870	15 845	170 903	29 627	824	2 177	28 494
In labor force	131 679	2 883	2 624	5 939	12 491	124 915	18 930	544	1 651	18 059
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.3	71.6	72.6	75.5	78.8	73.1	63.9	66.0	75.8	63.4
Armed Forces	307	4	5	6	—	307	105	—	—	105
Civilian labor force	131 372	2 879	2 619	5 933	12 491	124 608	18 825	544	1 651	17 954
Employed	125 111	2 623	2 319	5 678	11 531	118 793	17 975	480	1 527	17 134
At work 35 or more hours	99 721	2 131	1 829	4 639	9 245	94 680	14 471	431	1 281	13 765
Unemployed	6 261	256	300	255	960	5 815	850	64	124	820
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	8.9	11.5	4.3	7.7	4.7	4.5	11.8	7.5	4.6
Not in labor force	47 869	1 144	990	1 931	3 354	45 988	10 697	280	526	10 435
Institutionalized persons	1 860	114	54	82	130	1 747	1 537	114	261	1 424
Females 16 years and over	89 540	1 882	1 798	4 246	7 046	85 515	14 860	362	888	14 350
In labor force	59 728	1 292	1 256	3 020	4 851	56 871	9 039	258	668	8 672
Percent of females 16 years and over	66.7	68.7	69.9	71.1	68.8	66.5	60.8	71.3	75.2	60.4
Armed Forces	20	—	—	—	—	20	12	—	—	12
Civilian labor force	59 708	1 292	1 256	3 020	4 851	56 851	9 027	258	668	8 660
Employed	57 044	1 175	1 138	2 892	4 412	54 440	8 687	242	601	8 326
At work 35 or more hours	41 525	867	875	2 314	3 145	39 691	6 444	211	451	6 180
Unemployed	2 664	117	118	128	439	2 411	340	16	67	334
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	9.1	9.4	4.2	9.0	4.2	3.8	6.2	10.0	3.9
Not in labor force	29 812	590	542	1 226	2 195	28 644	5 821	104	220	5 678
Institutionalized persons	920	27	12	64	41	890	261	13	37	233
Males 16 to 19 years	5 377	195	181	328	899	4 917	848	8	114	788
Employed	2 605	83	85	141	487	2 375	466	—	—	414
Unemployed	435	—	16	25	104	396	76	2	—	76
Not in labor force	2 317	112	80	162	308	2 126	294	6	36	286
Males 20 to 24 years	8 215	275	227	545	1 780	7 367	1 099	65	160	992
Employed	6 916	139	169	411	1 450	6 195	781	29	154	680
Unemployed	436	45	32	7	125	411	58	10	—	58
Not in labor force	827	91	23	127	205	725	247	26	6	241
Males 25 to 54 years	55 563	1 399	1 156	2 177	5 232	52 807	8 440	323	942	8 012
Employed	49 496	1 129	828	1 938	4 729	47 010	6 658	198	688	6 337
Unemployed	2 240	81	131	78	253	2 118	304	26	57	280
Not in labor force	3 596	185	195	155	250	3 448	1 410	99	197	1 327
Males 55 to 64 years	10 147	153	130	326	547	9 779	1 817	55	36	1 796
Employed	6 741	80	82	252	388	6 504	990	11	6	984
Unemployed	333	—	3	12	23	326	54	10	—	54
Not in labor force	3 073	73	45	62	136	2 949	773	34	30	758
Males 65 to 69 years	4 468	55	41	89	156	4 376	830	—	—	830
In labor force	1 457	17	14	38	35	1 447	264	—	—	264
Not in labor force	3 011	38	27	51	121	2 929	566	—	—	566
Did not work in 1989	2 313	33	17	39	82	2 254	478	—	—	478
Males 70 years and over	6 238	68	81	159	185	6 142	1 733	11	37	1 726
In labor force	1 005	13	3	11	46	975	147	—	—	147
Not in labor force	5 233	55	78	148	139	5 167	1 586	11	37	1 579
Did not work in 1989	4 693	55	67	127	120	4 637	1 404	11	30	1 404
Females 16 to 19 years	5 134	132	121	391	644	4 864	833	14	90	805
Employed	2 694	38	36	209	262	2 593	531	2	19	518
Unemployed	431	15	—	13	43	413	43	—	43	43
Not in labor force	2 009	79	85	169	339	1 858	259	12	28	244
Females 20 to 24 years	8 278	214	285	396	1 323	7 527	997	63	170	924
Employed	6 333	162	177	237	917	5 785	751	46	137	705
Unemployed	385	—	7	35	92	336	27	—	6	21
Not in labor force	1 560	52	101	124	314	1 406	207	17	27	186
Females 25 to 54 years	52 308	1 243	1 185	2 791	4 250	49 890	7 779	220	497	7 475
Employed	41 033	911	862	2 153	2 961	39 231	6 132	179	354	5 901
Unemployed	1 569	86	87	80	266	1 421	212	16	18	212
Not in labor force	9 686	246	236	558	1 023	9 218	1 435	25	125	1 362
Females 55 to 64 years	9 848	121	125	367	449	9 551	1 950	28	87	1 883
Employed	5 134	48	57	258	235	4 992	872	15	70	822
Unemployed	207	16	24	—	33	174	52	—	—	52
Not in labor force	4 507	57	44	109	181	4 385	1 026	13	17	1 009
Females 65 to 69 years	4 816	49	27	177	200	4 669	1 174	23	15	1 159
In labor force	1 225	16	—	27	37	1 214	215	—	7	208
Not in labor force	3 591	33	27	150	163	3 455	959	23	8	951
Did not work in 1989	3 066	23	27	114	145	2 948	839	23	8	831
Females 70 years and over	9 156	123	55	124	180	9 014	2 127	14	29	2 104
In labor force	697	—	6	8	5	692	192	—	14	178
Not in labor force	8 459	123	49	116	175	8 322	1 935	14	15	1 926
Did not work in 1989	7 982	103	49	116	175	7 845	1 809	14	6	1 809
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	89 540	1 882	1 798	4 246	7 046	85 515	14 860	362	888	14 350
With own children under 6 years	13 754	288	414	585	1 794	12 762	1 967	64	217	1 861
In labor force	9 351	173	259	417	1 241	8 634	1 359	45	172	1 287
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 310	270	312	786	1 233	11 606	2 266	68	107	2 201
In labor force	10 322	241	262	640	940	9 762	1 944	47	89	1 892
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	14 717	313	278	579	2 344	13 311	2 177	39	412	1 936
Both parents in labor force	9 033	204	136	437	1 421	8 196	1 351	28	275	1 219
Both at work 35 or more hours	4 818	180	94	336	854	4 357	704	24	125	642
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	3 941	325	247	182	523	3 711	673	73	94	621
Parent in labor force	3 140	166	196	156	423	2 929	559	58	84	511
At work 35 or more hours	2 259	105	132	119	268	2 161	415	50	69	367
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	22 202	347	408	1 193	2 857	20 537	3 734	62	501	3 444
Both parents in labor force	16 639	251	267	993	2 102	15 399	2 875	51	404	2 652
Both at work 35 or more hours	10 626	177	151	751	1 428	9 798	1 746	39	212	1 613
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	6 861	463	388	254	887	6 410	1 198	75	113	1 161
Parent in labor force	6 068	349	316	215	756	5 669	1 063	65	113	1 026
At work 35 or more hours	4 703	191	225	177	523	4 398	962	30	58	932

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County					
	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	3 829	127 684	8 585	1 190	4 033	13 027	120 747
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 915	95 645	6 899	987	3 437	11 193	89 810
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 705	61 869	5 422	605	2 541	7 127	58 099
Husband unemployed	81	2 900	199	56	70	512	2 699
Wife unemployed	134	3 783	329	28	120	401	3 610
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	74	2 216	233	17	77	198	2 133
Wife unemployed	14	440	22	11	—	47	423
Husband not in labor force	780	28 256	1 357	175	476	1 433	27 327
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	150	6 484	398	74	170	475	6 198
Wife unemployed	—	411	75	—	10	8	403
Female householder, no husband present	365	21 855	6 542	400	859	2 832	20 406
Employed or in Armed Forces	210	16 149	3 748	265	735	2 047	15 145
Unemployed	44	745	650	26	7	132	688
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	799	27 589	5 145	367	1 399	5 528	24 808
Enrolled in school	655	18 737	3 599	200	1 104	3 263	16 952
Employed	282	8 186	969	36	382	1 096	7 561
Unemployed	32	1 561	341	23	107	291	1 377
Not in labor force	341	8 980	2 271	135	615	1 876	8 004
Not enrolled in school	144	8 852	1 546	167	295	2 265	7 856
High school graduate	127	4 482	847	104	143	747	4 155
Employed	88	3 273	451	71	113	520	3 028
Unemployed	19	369	123	5	7	98	345
Not in labor force	—	615	255	14	23	108	569
Not high school graduate	17	4 370	699	63	152	1 518	3 701
Employed	14	2 395	205	24	65	951	1 949
Unemployed	—	704	180	5	51	186	610
Not in labor force	3	1 271	314	34	36	381	1 142
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 576	305 592	29 539	3 494	14 104	39 964	284 503
Private wage and salary workers	4 387	254 900	23 865	2 893	12 550	35 920	236 054
Local government workers	671	17 916	2 482	212	486	1 555	17 136
State government workers	249	7 421	1 215	80	247	517	7 245
Federal government workers	486	8 703	1 405	142	312	651	8 270
Self-employed workers	729	15 767	563	157	481	1 211	15 025
Unpaid family workers	54	825	9	10	28	110	773
Employed females 16 years and over	2 801	135 573	14 541	1 492	7 812	15 845	126 858
Private wage and salary workers	1 814	112 484	11 606	1 191	6 969	13 998	104 801
Local government workers	424	9 863	1 315	120	334	766	9 423
State government workers	123	4 088	725	25	111	280	3 973
Federal government workers	197	2 984	691	108	154	294	2 790
Self-employed workers	218	5 642	195	48	229	456	5 385
Unpaid family workers	25	512	9	—	15	51	486
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	8 576	355 216	36 046	4 287	15 349	44 028	331 682
50 to 52 weeks	5 471	220 745	19 543	2 556	9 318	24 221	207 191
48 and 49 weeks	301	18 098	2 428	260	1 063	3 646	16 447
40 to 47 weeks	615	33 239	3 148	357	1 275	4 088	31 059
27 to 39 weeks	693	27 730	3 425	308	1 143	3 850	25 847
14 to 26 weeks	809	30 069	3 568	429	1 318	4 268	27 869
1 to 13 weeks	687	25 335	3 934	377	1 232	3 955	23 269
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 789	295 575	30 936	3 670	13 293	37 404	275 662
40 or more weeks	5 573	243 443	23 424	2 935	10 723	29 223	227 652
50 to 52 weeks	4 882	202 799	18 462	2 432	8 769	22 468	190 311
27 to 39 weeks	413	19 905	2 696	257	929	2 799	18 546
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 662	158 137	17 431	1 965	8 461	17 674	148 226
50 to 52 weeks	1 940	88 504	8 918	1 115	4 984	8 843	83 372
48 and 49 weeks	102	8 613	1 233	57	533	1 294	7 919
40 to 47 weeks	323	16 011	1 575	191	727	1 658	15 062
27 to 39 weeks	400	14 714	1 805	113	644	1 712	13 843
14 to 26 weeks	464	15 489	1 996	229	819	2 216	14 392
1 to 13 weeks	433	14 806	1 904	260	754	1 951	13 638
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 360	121 294	14 564	1 588	7 204	13 732	113 581
40 or more weeks	1 789	95 420	10 674	1 192	5 739	10 144	89 637
50 to 52 weeks	1 540	77 382	8 262	1 003	4 676	7 729	72 950
27 to 39 weeks	175	9 903	1 406	97	490	1 066	9 362
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	4 371	159 583	16 692	1 810	5 280	18 017	150 151
No workers	539	18 331	1 705	155	247	1 169	17 596
1 worker	1 351	46 436	5 966	559	1 485	5 205	43 890
2 workers	2 080	75 464	6 641	915	2 527	8 310	71 182
3 or more workers	401	19 352	2 380	181	1 021	3 333	17 483
Married-couple families	3 829	127 684	8 585	1 190	4 033	13 027	120 747
No workers	465	15 574	566	87	141	698	15 094
1 worker	1 043	30 126	1 425	286	910	2 916	28 724
2 or more workers	2 321	81 984	6 594	817	2 982	9 413	76 929
Husband and wife worked	2 169	75 721	5 972	736	2 755	8 303	71 265
Female householder, no husband present	365	21 855	6 542	400	859	2 832	20 406
No workers	60	2 202	1 064	49	85	379	1 988
1 worker	218	11 322	3 617	184	428	1 365	10 662
2 or more workers	87	8 331	1 861	167	346	1 088	7 756
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 735	101 959	7 098	1 056	1 096	4 723	98 993
Male	2 541	96 764	6 633	961	1 011	4 488	93 969
May 1975 or later service only	532	13 520	1 941	251	325	1 115	12 853
September 1980 or later service only	292	7 687	1 046	141	205	679	7 254
Served 2 or more years	261	6 642	963	122	170	586	6 285
Vietnam-era service	779	33 847	2 619	405	424	1 706	32 917
World War II service	915	29 762	1 086	175	202	855	29 122

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 203

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County			Elko County			
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	6 396	313	6 190	6 540	256	846	6 127
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	4 640	289	4 449	5 692	145	714	5 332
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 292	217	3 152	3 626	114	443	3 397
Wife unemployed	143	—	143	136	3	18	130
Husband unemployed	127	—	127	162	37	18	156
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	65	—	65	100	19	10	100
Wife unemployed	21	—	21	8	7	—	8
Husband not in labor force	1 629	24	1 614	686	74	114	639
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	304	—	304	200	23	57	192
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	3	2	—	3
Female householder, no husband present	784	9	775	702	199	105	668
Employed or in Armed Forces	555	6	549	565	127	75	544
Unemployed	64	3	61	18	12	4	18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 030	104	944	1 560	141	338	1 388
Enrolled in school	852	82	771	1 107	101	190	980
Employed	460	36	424	435	10	83	375
Unemployed	98	13	86	103	2	20	91
Not in labor force	294	33	261	558	89	87	503
Not enrolled in school	178	22	173	453	40	148	408
High school graduate	95	—	95	222	21	59	203
Employed	64	—	64	168	6	13	158
Unemployed	13	—	13	2	6	—	2
Not in labor force	15	—	15	52	9	46	43
Not high school graduate	83	22	78	231	19	89	205
Employed	68	6	68	109	4	66	89
Unemployed	5	—	5	65	10	—	65
Not in labor force	10	16	5	57	5	23	51
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 178	816	12 665	14 749	704	2 007	13 712
Private wage and salary workers	9 824	732	9 380	11 747	358	1 829	10 800
Local government workers	1 054	48	1 012	1 032	138	94	976
State government workers	681	23	663	629	47	6	627
Federal government workers	278	2	276	361	135	24	350
Self-employed workers	1 314	11	1 307	929	25	54	908
Unpaid family workers	27	—	27	51	1	—	51
Employed females 16 years and over	5 937	314	5 720	5 860	370	751	5 466
Private wage and salary workers	4 407	276	4 223	4 321	159	665	3 957
Local government workers	584	17	567	601	84	37	589
State government workers	304	14	295	252	20	6	250
Federal government workers	155	—	155	189	102	16	181
Self-employed workers	468	7	461	462	5	27	454
Unpaid family workers	19	—	19	35	—	—	35
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	14 925	899	14 371	16 935	976	2 146	15 834
50 to 52 weeks	9 445	547	9 063	10 759	503	1 388	10 081
48 and 49 weeks	756	107	691	781	26	125	702
40 to 47 weeks	1 184	46	1 168	1 329	63	181	1 208
27 to 39 weeks	1 173	83	1 138	1 306	68	157	1 227
14 to 26 weeks	1 348	83	1 314	1 507	164	148	1 430
1 to 13 weeks	1 019	33	997	1 253	152	147	1 186
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 871	760	11 424	14 220	850	1 890	13 282
40 or more weeks	9 882	616	9 496	11 697	547	1 589	10 885
50 to 52 weeks	8 403	471	8 093	9 938	464	1 317	9 314
27 to 39 weeks	791	74	762	941	52	99	897
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 812	366	6 568	6 953	470	809	6 518
50 to 52 weeks	3 855	223	3 680	3 707	253	416	3 517
48 and 49 weeks	329	64	299	310	14	57	273
40 to 47 weeks	568	12	566	663	26	90	592
27 to 39 weeks	655	8	647	708	36	101	656
14 to 26 weeks	808	44	793	810	71	71	754
1 to 13 weeks	597	15	583	755	70	74	726
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 671	278	4 503	5 006	388	591	4 696
40 or more weeks	3 670	239	3 520	3 775	261	474	3 527
50 to 52 weeks	3 104	171	2 981	3 047	226	356	2 900
27 to 39 weeks	374	3	371	457	25	57	426
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	7 524	362	7 277	7 616	532	1 006	7 145
No workers	1 004	10	999	350	62	33	328
1 worker	2 103	86	2 021	2 137	235	330	2 009
2 workers	3 797	184	3 676	4 218	168	498	3 962
3 or more workers	620	82	581	911	67	145	846
Married-couple families	6 396	313	6 190	6 540	256	846	6 127
No workers	911	10	906	293	24	33	271
1 worker	1 426	61	1 369	1 467	59	235	1 376
2 or more workers	4 059	242	3 915	4 780	173	578	4 480
Husband and wife worked	3 894	230	3 758	4 552	168	520	4 274
Female householder, no husband present	784	9	775	702	199	105	668
No workers	85	—	85	57	36	—	57
1 worker	448	7	441	459	122	78	430
2 or more workers	251	2	249	186	41	27	181
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 132	112	4 042	3 770	209	191	3 658
Male	3 879	95	3 806	3 638	187	183	3 534
May 1975 or later service only	397	21	382	558	9	14	544
September 1980 or later service only	205	11	194	266	6	5	261
Served 2 or more years	156	11	145	199	6	—	199
Vietnam-era service	1 320	51	1 274	1 441	82	57	1 413
World War II service	1 429	27	1 411	725	29	30	711

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Humboldt County			Lyon County			Mineral County	Nye County		
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	2 514	414	2 306	4 557	237	4 446	1 248	3 848	216	3 747
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 201	383	2 015	3 216	208	3 127	958	2 713	182	2 612
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 325	247	1 209	1 991	90	1 942	599	1 531	123	1 454
Wife unemployed	76	19	72	70	7	68	38	74	13	74
Husband unemployed	42	12	39	90	—	90	20	85	—	85
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	34	12	31	36	—	36	18	50	—	50
Wife unemployed	8	—	8	3	—	3	2	14	—	14
Husband not in labor force	271	19	252	1 251	29	1 229	270	1 050	34	1 050
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	50	—	50	250	10	242	66	143	13	143
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	8	—	8
Female householder, no husband present	246	59	220	465	31	448	138	348	25	323
Employed or in Armed Forces	177	39	164	283	24	268	76	220	9	211
Unemployed	6	—	6	39	—	39	19	27	7	20
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	558	138	462	867	102	826	274	735	102	661
Enrolled in school	381	88	313	668	61	654	185	516	46	476
Employed	169	57	129	219	23	213	57	155	30	129
Unemployed	36	3	33	15	6	14	16	42	—	42
Not in labor force	176	28	151	434	32	427	112	319	16	305
Not enrolled in school	177	50	149	199	41	172	89	219	56	185
High school graduate	107	7	107	78	19	64	56	115	19	96
Employed	97	7	97	57	16	46	40	75	13	62
Unemployed	8	—	8	14	3	11	7	14	6	8
Not in labor force	2	—	2	7	—	7	9	26	—	26
Not high school graduate	70	43	42	121	22	108	33	104	37	89
Employed	52	31	29	20	10	13	—	33	18	24
Unemployed	10	2	10	9	—	9	8	31	—	31
Not in labor force	8	10	3	92	12	86	25	40	19	34
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 592	1 065	5 106	7 917	656	7 634	2 381	7 525	568	7 167
Private wage and salary workers	4 104	943	3 689	5 996	575	5 758	1 752	5 724	464	5 422
Local government workers	623	33	611	678	30	652	270	580	34	564
State government workers	200	23	193	399	4	398	82	220	6	220
Federal government workers	140	3	137	203	17	196	185	562	52	534
Self-employed workers	491	60	445	608	30	597	92	419	12	407
Unpaid family workers	34	3	31	33	—	33	—	20	—	20
Employed females 16 years and over	2 114	368	1 923	3 257	230	3 123	992	2 794	212	2 642
Private wage and salary workers	1 443	317	1 283	2 395	170	2 298	676	1 968	195	1 831
Local government workers	399	21	391	345	28	321	146	354	8	348
State government workers	67	14	60	147	—	147	57	68	—	68
Federal government workers	29	3	26	107	13	101	68	228	9	219
Self-employed workers	161	13	148	235	19	228	45	156	—	156
Unpaid family workers	15	—	15	28	—	28	—	20	—	20
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 429	1 176	5 906	9 097	697	8 784	2 837	8 823	651	8 416
50 to 52 weeks	3 836	700	3 550	5 552	377	5 371	1 788	5 548	355	5 334
48 and 49 weeks	334	103	265	375	31	361	82	313	22	299
40 to 47 weeks	573	96	510	629	44	614	224	570	27	546
27 to 39 weeks	557	99	526	853	58	820	247	667	78	633
14 to 26 weeks	572	61	560	863	116	816	248	1 020	107	934
1 to 13 weeks	557	117	495	825	65	802	248	705	62	670
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 338	991	4 924	7 548	526	7 322	2 396	7 535	525	7 200
40 or more weeks	4 237	777	3 898	5 896	405	5 718	1 867	5 996	387	5 756
50 to 52 weeks	3 532	624	3 295	5 087	329	4 938	1 613	5 232	338	5 030
27 to 39 weeks	414	83	389	638	46	615	188	537	75	503
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 575	392	2 373	3 911	258	3 760	1 281	3 348	240	3 164
50 to 52 weeks	1 173	210	1 078	2 082	109	2 005	721	1 629	103	1 539
48 and 49 weeks	112	13	99	163	5	163	28	101	8	101
40 to 47 weeks	314	38	283	282	6	276	96	301	6	295
27 to 39 weeks	319	51	296	450	19	431	157	369	38	349
14 to 26 weeks	338	21	332	468	72	434	130	508	53	463
1 to 13 weeks	319	59	285	466	47	451	149	440	32	417
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 830	273	1 699	2 888	129	2 794	1 005	2 412	157	2 288
40 or more weeks	1 250	181	1 160	2 084	86	2 017	707	1 701	106	1 611
50 to 52 weeks	997	153	935	1 779	80	1 718	618	1 400	92	1 316
27 to 39 weeks	237	39	216	315	10	305	110	262	35	242
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	2 876	507	2 636	5 335	304	5 195	1 448	4 362	260	4 231
No workers	166	16	157	865	18	854	175	787	—	787
1 worker	752	96	708	1 796	137	1 752	432	1 316	67	1 305
2 workers	1 602	311	1 469	2 352	120	2 278	705	1 989	150	1 905
3 or more workers	356	84	302	322	29	311	136	270	43	234
Married-couple families	2 514	414	2 306	4 557	237	4 446	1 248	3 848	216	3 747
No workers	158	9	149	765	10	757	158	689	—	689
1 worker	554	52	531	1 295	95	1 266	287	1 041	56	1 035
2 or more workers	1 802	353	1 626	2 497	132	2 423	803	2 118	160	2 023
Husband and wife worked	1 685	314	1 533	2 314	112	2 258	789	1 990	145	1 901
Female householder, no husband present	246	59	220	465	31	448	138	348	25	323
No workers	7	7	7	59	7	57	9	69	—	69
1 worker	153	40	136	299	19	289	103	215	—	215
2 or more workers	86	12	77	107	5	102	26	64	25	39
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 489	100	1 409	3 289	45	3 259	1 024	3 546	133	3 459
Male	1 426	100	1 346	3 166	45	3 136	961	3 421	133	3 334
May 1975 or later service only	150	9	141	247	1	246	92	441	14	427
September 1980 or later service only	69	9	60	93	—	93	58	202	6	196
Served 2 or more years	55	9	46	72	—	72	43	186	6	180
Vietnam-era service	501	30	478	899	8	895	342	964	65	918
World War II service	393	25	375	1 257	21	1 241	345	1 158	9	1 149

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washoe County						Carson City			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	47 099	726	781	1 684	3 762	44 892	8 226	119	543	7 922
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	37 610	594	558	1 475	3 273	35 703	5 804	86	477	5 525
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	27 129	430	395	1 076	2 262	25 772	4 325	73	331	4 136
Wife unemployed	893	49	—	51	110	817	122	7	20	116
Husband unemployed	1 147	—	25	26	105	1 100	198	16	37	189
Wife unemployed or in Armed Forces	802	—	9	21	76	755	128	6	37	119
Wife unemployed	55	—	—	—	—	55	17	—	—	17
Husband not in labor force	8 342	132	198	183	384	8 089	2 224	17	29	2 208
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 266	55	90	77	129	2 151	326	11	24	310
Wife unemployed	92	5	3	5	10	87	12	—	—	12
Female householder, no husband present	7 814	415	354	337	530	7 555	1 352	85	49	1 335
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 129	256	270	296	420	5 925	999	65	31	982
Unemployed	257	23	9	—	52	228	51	—	18	51
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	10 511	327	302	719	1 543	9 781	1 681	22	204	1 593
Enrolled in school	7 481	275	225	584	986	7 026	1 301	15	127	1 250
Employed	3 392	85	84	265	407	3 235	757	2	49	718
Unemployed	536	15	16	33	52	521	81	—	25	81
Not in labor force	3 543	175	125	286	527	3 260	463	13	53	451
Not enrolled in school	3 030	52	77	135	557	2 755	380	7	77	343
High school graduate	1 669	27	40	73	149	1 575	237	3	33	204
Employed	1 311	27	28	66	141	1 221	160	—	22	138
Unemployed	132	—	—	—	4	132	14	—	—	14
Not in labor force	221	—	12	7	4	217	56	3	11	45
Not high school graduate	1 361	25	37	62	408	1 180	143	4	44	139
Employed	596	9	9	19	201	512	80	—	26	76
Unemployed	198	—	—	5	91	156	24	2	18	24
Not in labor force	562	16	28	38	116	507	34	2	—	34
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	125 111	2 623	2 319	5 678	11 531	118 793	17 975	480	1 527	17 134
Private wage and salary workers	100 058	2 145	1 911	4 883	10 374	94 470	11 697	340	1 251	11 052
Local government workers	7 790	185	128	75	365	7 547	1 467	24	48	1 433
State government workers	5 273	90	94	221	190	5 138	3 137	66	141	3 036
Federal government workers	3 133	123	111	211	125	3 036	301	15	42	278
Self-employed workers	8 347	75	61	283	445	8 124	1 298	35	45	1 260
Unpaid family workers	510	5	14	5	32	478	75	—	—	75
Employed females 16 years and over	57 044	1 175	1 138	2 892	4 412	54 440	8 687	242	601	8 326
Private wage and salary workers	45 436	960	942	2 501	3 933	43 163	5 497	167	441	5 258
Local government workers	4 219	80	63	61	170	4 095	853	12	39	828
State government workers	2 590	40	60	67	78	2 536	1 673	42	78	1 611
Federal government workers	1 231	61	67	107	28	1 203	131	8	31	108
Self-employed workers	3 250	29	6	151	178	3 150	498	13	12	486
Unpaid family workers	318	5	—	5	25	293	35	—	—	35
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	141 329	3 150	2 896	5 887	12 599	134 368	21 193	622	1 764	20 232
50 to 52 weeks	92 042	1 755	1 620	3 702	6 985	88 070	13 617	300	1 030	13 048
48 and 49 weeks	6 935	192	144	479	1 056	6 418	859	49	118	820
40 to 47 weeks	12 410	235	280	366	1 277	11 735	1 787	30	173	1 647
27 to 39 weeks	10 004	297	263	481	1 314	9 274	1 664	68	147	1 609
14 to 26 weeks	10 902	355	257	475	1 024	10 276	1 738	68	197	1 634
1 to 13 weeks	9 036	316	332	384	943	8 595	1 528	107	99	1 474
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	115 007	2 679	2 480	4 948	10 779	108 978	17 416	557	1 490	16 616
40 or more weeks	97 037	1 959	1 837	4 078	8 515	92 304	14 491	369	1 185	13 828
50 to 52 weeks	82 250	1 593	1 464	3 344	6 485	78 550	12 347	290	926	11 832
27 to 39 weeks	6 815	221	226	344	972	6 238	1 067	58	125	1 034
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	65 130	1 376	1 453	2 995	4 898	62 255	9 849	282	698	9 461
50 to 52 weeks	39 387	805	877	1 824	2 600	37 844	6 055	160	407	5 806
48 and 49 weeks	3 397	64	64	212	395	3 189	400	32	29	395
40 to 47 weeks	6 300	106	118	182	589	5 934	858	—	40	818
27 to 39 weeks	5 335	174	94	344	418	5 044	827	22	86	787
14 to 26 weeks	5 578	131	118	229	479	5 298	985	44	99	947
1 to 13 weeks	5 133	96	182	204	417	4 946	724	24	37	708
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	48 466	1 149	1 233	2 416	3 861	46 190	7 447	227	529	7 155
40 or more weeks	39 862	839	927	1 956	3 073	38 074	6 038	182	378	5 797
50 to 52 weeks	33 193	700	769	1 617	2 277	31 872	5 113	150	323	4 903
27 to 39 weeks	3 379	135	77	233	299	3 155	476	12	68	454
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	58 266	1 243	1 232	2 161	4 872	55 553	10 118	232	641	9 768
No workers	5 084	140	111	105	158	5 005	1 573	8	—	1 573
1 worker	15 307	384	423	500	1 242	14 559	2 545	98	158	2 466
2 workers	31 493	558	573	1 117	2 676	29 962	4 885	99	407	4 648
3 or more workers	6 382	161	125	439	796	6 027	1 115	27	76	1 081
Married-couple families	47 099	726	781	1 684	3 762	44 892	8 226	119	543	7 922
No workers	4 319	60	55	75	140	4 247	1 423	—	—	1 423
1 worker	9 241	121	185	326	683	8 774	1 484	28	110	1 427
2 or more workers	33 539	545	541	1 283	2 939	31 871	5 319	91	433	5 072
Husband and wife worked	31 917	494	516	1 160	2 636	30 378	5 037	86	418	4 799
Female householder, no husband present	7 814	415	354	337	530	7 555	1 352	85	49	1 335
No workers	658	80	44	19	52	651	130	8	—	130
1 worker	4 279	179	182	108	296	4 116	729	48	12	723
2 or more workers	2 877	156	128	210	222	2 788	493	29	37	482
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	35 188	629	521	371	1 152	34 426	6 397	154	164	6 314
Male	33 239	583	485	352	1 107	32 522	6 041	152	158	5 964
May 1975 or later service only	4 327	154	112	98	281	4 186	602	21	45	586
September 1980 or later service only	2 397	101	61	70	166	2 291	370	15	28	360
Served 2 or more years	2 102	84	47	57	108	2 006	299	8	18	299
Vietnam-era service	12 009	237	193	88	324	11 784	1 937	44	56	1 909
World War II service	9 814	62	99	116	199	9 658	2 101	38	6	2 095

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County					
	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 576	305 592	29 539	3 494	14 104	39 964	284 503
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 507	68 653	4 189	552	2 113	3 842	66 230
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	728	38 394	1 953	253	899	2 417	36 792
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	1 059	63	24	—	74	999
Management and related occupations	175	8 733	622	57	234	521	8 407
Professional specialty occupations	779	30 259	2 236	299	1 214	1 425	29 438
Engineers and natural scientists	142	4 516	150	63	277	137	4 450
Engineers	62	2 565	78	26	181	63	2 533
Health diagnosing occupations	40	1 479	50	—	84	43	1 442
Health assessment and treating occupations	86	4 478	413	41	258	177	4 382
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	388	9 630	870	134	307	487	9 348
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	288	6 907	706	114	180	334	6 747
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 606	98 329	7 821	871	3 661	8 324	93 380
Health technologists and technicians	33	2 829	371	41	140	226	2 687
Technologists and technicians, except health	139	6 763	341	71	233	568	6 453
Sales occupations	637	42 750	2 623	395	2 055	3 329	40 765
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	168	8 195	245	65	263	456	7 888
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	168	11 158	334	66	171	699	10 741
Other sales occupations	301	23 397	2 044	264	1 621	2 174	22 136
Cashiers	167	12 570	1 517	179	1 179	1 431	11 788
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	797	45 987	4 486	364	1 233	4 201	43 475
Computer equipment operators	23	1 176	167	35	37	128	1 124
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	194	9 798	514	47	193	802	9 215
Financial records processing occupations	133	6 003	419	41	114	432	5 746
Mail and message distributing occupations	40	2 164	342	22	86	258	2 014
Service occupations	1 129	70 192	11 898	1 008	6 963	16 371	61 942
Private household occupations	18	703	31	6	19	220	603
Protective service occupations	167	9 091	1 030	140	161	658	8 717
Police and firefighters	71	2 108	195	17	31	185	2 008
Service occupations, except protective and household	944	60 398	10 837	862	6 783	15 493	52 622
Food service occupations	384	25 241	3 707	322	2 582	7 598	21 505
Cleaning and building service occupations	240	10 931	4 331	208	1 345	4 982	8 620
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	431	2 991	320	68	41	1 311	2 436
Farm operators and managers	238	202	8	8	—	46	197
Farm workers and related occupations	178	2 741	312	54	41	1 246	2 191
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 105	35 074	1 839	464	519	5 063	32 457
Mechanics and repairers	583	10 485	616	114	187	855	10 058
Construction trades	369	18 694	812	318	149	3 257	16 943
Precision production occupations	140	5 694	387	32	183	896	5 290
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	798	30 353	3 472	531	807	5 053	28 058
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	91	4 781	416	65	285	1 562	4 074
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	108	2 505	369	66	126	351	2 360
Transportation occupations	234	10 395	1 142	123	123	825	9 962
Motor vehicle operators	234	10 115	1 122	123	123	820	9 687
Material moving equipment operators	126	2 190	185	24	33	162	2 151
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	239	10 482	1 360	253	240	2 153	9 511
Construction laborers	84	3 382	391	131	50	1 100	2 951
Freight, stock, and material handlers	89	3 202	378	64	70	265	3 043
Employed females 16 years and over	2 801	135 573	14 541	1 492	7 812	15 845	126 858
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	754	32 022	2 360	323	1 055	1 919	30 771
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	298	16 363	953	151	418	1 035	15 637
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	448	42	24	—	29	424
Management and related occupations	65	4 635	327	38	176	253	4 498
Professional specialty occupations	456	15 659	1 407	172	637	884	15 134
Engineers and natural scientists	21	724	56	11	50	21	718
Engineers	—	184	10	—	6	—	184
Health diagnosing occupations	6	188	8	—	9	3	185
Health assessment and treating occupations	86	3 744	329	41	235	152	3 673
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	283	6 685	639	102	162	406	6 427
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	210	5 272	586	87	115	285	5 120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 085	64 135	5 630	587	2 565	5 474	60 891
Health technologists and technicians	33	2 157	267	28	118	183	2 049
Technologists and technicians, except health	36	1 496	119	28	121	123	1 425
Sales occupations	352	24 058	1 954	220	1 459	2 008	22 951
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	94	3 339	129	13	112	174	3 208
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	44	4 536	210	16	59	253	4 417
Other sales occupations	214	16 183	1 615	191	1 288	1 581	15 326
Cashiers	136	10 311	1 276	139	1 034	1 177	9 719
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	664	36 424	3 290	311	867	3 160	34 466
Computer equipment operators	23	861	93	31	15	59	846
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	188	9 645	491	47	193	802	9 062
Financial records processing occupations	125	5 302	277	37	96	334	5 119
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	860	116	17	51	99	793
Service occupations	676	32 045	5 714	482	3 868	7 141	28 424
Private household occupations	18	645	31	6	19	204	545
Protective service occupations	9	1 082	205	5	15	64	1 041
Police and firefighters	—	212	35	—	—	—	212
Service occupations, except protective and household	649	30 318	5 478	471	3 834	6 873	26 838
Food service occupations	257	13 027	1 497	194	1 262	2 170	11 883
Cleaning and building service occupations	134	5 108	2 496	94	823	3 051	3 712
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	420	33	5	7	71	397
Farm operators and managers	12	55	—	5	—	12	55
Farm workers and related occupations	40	365	33	—	7	59	342
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	2 019	142	8	64	212	1 946
Mechanics and repairers	31	345	33	—	—	11	342
Construction trades	14	499	28	8	—	38	499
Precision production occupations	31	1 162	81	—	64	163	1 092
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	154	4 932	662	87	253	1 028	4 429
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	26	1 678	212	29	194	686	1 353
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	491	131	19	42	83	464
Transportation occupations	39	946	187	7	—	48	912
Motor vehicle operators	39	925	187	7	—	48	891
Material moving equipment operators	13	67	15	—	—	8	59
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	70	1 750	117	32	17	203	1 641
Construction laborers	18	172	28	—	—	27	159
Freight, stock, and material handlers	50	985	47	16	11	68	950

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County				Elko County				
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	13 178	816	12 665		14 749	704	2 007	13 712	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	3 345	105	3 259		2 939	128	112	2 911	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	1 823	64	1 772		1 274	62	53	1 274	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	63	9	54		83	14	2	83	
Management and related occupations -----	502	28	482		373	7	29	373	
Professional specialty occupations -----	1 522	41	1 487		1 665	66	59	1 637	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	263	9	258		546	12	12	546	
Engineers -----	179	4	179		183	10	—	183	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	50	—	50		48	—	—	48	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	183	—	183		139	14	3	139	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	505	16	489		694	20	36	674	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	376	14	362		556	18	30	536	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ---	3 858	134	3 762		3 464	174	350	3 281	
Health technologists and technicians -----	60	—	60		51	15	2	49	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	299	9	297		384	18	29	367	
Sales occupations -----	1 632	62	1 574		1 293	25	129	1 213	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	296	3	293		390	—	24	380	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	530	16	518		223	5	5	218	
Other sales occupations -----	806	43	763		680	20	100	615	
Cashiers -----	413	32	381		403	15	77	345	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 867	63	1 831		1 736	116	190	1 652	
Computer equipment operators -----	37	—	37		60	8	8	52	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	394	22	372		372	24	36	355	
Financial records processing occupations -----	326	2	324		396	22	31	374	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	77	14	77		69	7	19	61	
Service occupations -----	2 788	394	2 564		2 556	175	807	2 066	
Private household occupations -----	48	13	35		14	4	13	48	
Protective service occupations -----	378	21	365		247	14	10	237	
Police and firefighters -----	117	8	109		81	6	—	81	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	2 362	360	2 164		2 295	157	784	1 816	
Food service occupations -----	788	161	729		1 024	59	458	750	
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	287	101	230		470	63	233	305	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	323	84	292		485	33	89	442	
Farm operators and managers -----	124	—	124		208	15	13	200	
Farm workers and related occupations -----	197	84	166		267	18	76	232	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 663	36	1 635		3 018	79	270	2 879	
Mechanics and repairers -----	438	5	433		1 189	24	93	1 142	
Construction trades -----	783	12	779		603	28	92	576	
Precision production occupations -----	429	19	410		307	15	50	275	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 201	63	1 153		2 287	115	379	2 133	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	235	2	233		336	22	107	309	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	195	12	183		169	4	53	154	
Transportation occupations -----	332	3	331		801	40	112	750	
Motor vehicle operators -----	325	3	324		732	40	112	681	
Material moving equipment operators -----	142	6	142		335	14	11	335	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	297	40	264		646	35	96	585	
Construction laborers -----	136	12	126		94	10	2	94	
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	110	12	98		149	4	22	129	
Employed females 16 years and over -----	5 937	314	5 720		5 860	370	751	5 466	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 463	38	1 433		1 304	77	63	1 282	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	735	21	722		555	44	11	555	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	40	—	40		30	10	—	30	
Management and related occupations -----	239	19	228		192	5	11	192	
Professional specialty occupations -----	728	17	711		749	33	52	727	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	21	—	21		53	5	11	53	
Engineers -----	14	—	14		9	3	—	9	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	140	—	140		118	9	3	118	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	346	9	337		481	12	36	461	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	274	7	267		375	12	30	355	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ---	2 488	82	2 428		2 476	144	249	2 326	
Health technologists and technicians -----	46	—	46		29	13	2	27	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	80	5	80		153	7	14	143	
Sales occupations -----	881	36	849		807	20	84	753	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	101	—	101		162	—	—	162	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	218	4	218		88	—	—	88	
Other sales occupations -----	562	32	530		557	20	84	503	
Cashiers -----	324	27	297		360	15	66	313	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 481	41	1 453		1 487	104	149	1 403	
Computer equipment operators -----	22	—	22		40	8	8	32	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	380	22	358		372	24	36	355	
Financial records processing occupations -----	299	2	297		386	21	31	364	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	33	—	33		24	7	8	16	
Service occupations -----	1 472	172	1 367		1 574	128	348	1 385	
Private household occupations -----	46	13	33		14	4	13	46	
Protective service occupations -----	43	5	38		78	2	—	78	
Police and firefighters -----	8	5	3		9	—	—	9	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	1 383	154	1 296		1 482	122	335	1 294	
Food service occupations -----	421	47	408		633	48	143	559	
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	128	46	105		251	40	128	161	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	73	5	68		76	3	—	76	
Farm operators and managers -----	18	—	18		25	3	—	25	
Farm workers and related occupations -----	55	5	50		51	—	—	51	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	170	7	163		120	3	43	110	
Mechanics and repairers -----	33	—	33		28	—	18	28	
Construction trades -----	43	—	43		16	—	13	16	
Precision production occupations -----	86	7	79		45	3	10	35	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	271	10	261		310	15	48	287	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	48	2	46		33	5	31	27	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	110	—	110		18	—	3	15	
Transportation occupations -----	66	—	66		114	3	9	105	
Motor vehicle operators -----	66	—	66		111	3	9	102	
Material moving equipment operators -----	11	—	11		7	—	—	7	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	36	8	28		138	7	5	133	
Construction laborers -----	—	—	—		10	—	—	10	
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	26	8	18		48	—	5	43	

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Humboldt County			Lyon County			Mineral County	Nye County		
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 592	1 065	5 106	7 917	656	7 634	2 381	7 525	568	7 167
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 289	64	1 234	1 499	63	1 460	490	1 290	48	1 251
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	612	47	569	836	23	819	249	664	39	634
Officials and administrators, public administration	62	1	61	45	—	45	36	31	—	31
Management and related occupations	180	—	180	154	5	149	73	119	14	111
Professional specialty occupations	677	17	665	663	40	641	241	626	9	617
Engineers and natural scientists	230	5	230	102	—	102	63	179	—	179
Engineers	138	—	138	73	—	73	38	105	—	105
Health diagnosing occupations	23	—	23	38	—	38	—	31	—	31
Health assessment and treating occupations	63	8	55	104	5	99	30	51	—	51
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	289	4	285	268	17	256	93	267	9	258
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	260	4	256	233	15	221	81	219	—	219
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 322	79	1 282	2 008	108	1 937	494	1 669	105	1 587
Health technologists and technicians	—	2	—	41	—	41	29	44	—	44
Technologists and technicians, except health	176	6	170	218	3	218	66	236	17	224
Sales occupations	483	37	465	792	32	765	122	574	13	565
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	166	7	166	208	2	206	34	133	—	133
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	60	10	50	138	1	137	11	55	4	55
Other sales occupations	257	20	249	446	29	422	77	386	9	377
Cashiers	191	18	183	201	15	189	46	230	9	221
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	663	34	647	957	73	913	277	815	75	754
Computer equipment operators	18	—	18	42	—	42	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	200	15	191	235	15	230	52	218	—	218
Financial records processing occupations	131	—	131	166	8	166	24	105	11	94
Mail and message distributing occupations	13	3	10	35	3	35	12	37	9	28
Service occupations	671	324	547	1 337	155	1 298	487	1 371	131	1 290
Private household occupations	—	—	—	23	14	23	7	20	—	20
Protective service occupations	117	13	107	197	12	197	157	358	15	350
Police and firefighters	43	—	43	49	—	49	23	63	—	63
Service occupations, except protective and household	554	311	440	1 117	129	1 078	323	993	116	920
Food service occupations	256	169	185	467	50	457	148	433	52	398
Cleaning and building service occupations	145	118	105	266	60	245	82	340	38	316
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	356	151	318	386	168	344	2	213	24	194
Farm operators and managers	166	37	149	183	21	173	—	66	—	66
Farm workers and related occupations	185	114	164	198	147	166	2	141	24	122
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	923	128	847	1 316	42	1 295	367	1 721	111	1 664
Mechanics and repairers	357	43	335	425	8	417	164	641	18	635
Construction trades	246	40	224	543	15	534	65	629	43	599
Precision production occupations	117	17	109	302	14	298	38	204	30	189
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 031	319	878	1 371	120	1 300	541	1 261	149	1 181
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	93	30	74	323	57	287	67	212	37	199
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	123	91	78	228	20	221	83	33	16	33
Transportation occupations	283	55	255	393	7	386	101	386	31	364
Motor vehicle operators	234	47	214	380	6	374	101	386	31	364
Material moving equipment operators	255	39	233	111	6	105	146	277	34	251
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	277	104	238	316	30	301	144	353	31	334
Construction laborers	86	17	78	125	2	123	16	164	6	164
Freight, stock, and material handlers	70	43	61	80	6	74	36	93	17	80
Employed females 16 years and over	2 114	368	1 923	3 257	230	3 123	992	2 794	212	2 642
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	594	25	569	750	33	725	247	528	6	522
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	241	13	228	394	7	389	120	279	6	273
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	1	7	30	—	30	34	23	—	23
Management and related occupations	73	—	73	93	5	88	23	62	—	62
Professional specialty occupations	353	12	341	356	26	336	127	249	—	249
Engineers and natural scientists	34	—	34	19	—	19	—	5	—	5
Engineers	26	—	26	11	—	11	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	6	16	—	16	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	49	8	41	79	5	74	30	18	—	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	226	4	222	181	10	171	75	196	—	196
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	204	4	200	152	10	142	68	162	—	162
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	875	62	845	1 317	75	1 265	354	1 212	63	1 154
Health technologists and technicians	—	2	—	39	—	39	29	32	—	32
Technologists and technicians, except health	63	6	57	39	—	39	25	46	—	46
Sales occupations	238	20	230	462	21	444	102	415	3	412
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	25	—	25	46	—	46	20	67	—	67
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24	—	24	79	1	78	5	41	—	41
Other sales occupations	189	20	181	337	20	320	77	307	3	304
Cashiers	162	18	154	189	15	177	46	210	3	207
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	574	34	558	777	54	743	198	719	60	664
Computer equipment operators	11	—	11	12	—	12	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	200	15	191	230	10	230	42	212	—	212
Financial records processing occupations	127	—	127	166	8	166	24	97	11	86
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	3	3	28	—	28	9	37	9	28
Service occupations	387	169	314	711	67	696	242	759	85	705
Private household occupations	—	—	—	23	14	23	7	20	—	20
Protective service occupations	6	—	6	34	—	34	46	36	—	36
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	381	169	308	654	53	639	189	703	85	649
Food service occupations	169	47	135	302	20	296	84	319	32	292
Cleaning and building service occupations	82	101	46	82	14	81	37	215	33	196
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	—	48	47	6	44	2	42	—	42
Farm operators and managers	28	—	28	35	3	32	—	15	—	15
Farm workers and related occupations	20	—	20	12	3	12	2	27	—	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	—	41	93	—	93	30	87	15	72
Mechanics and repairers	10	—	10	2	—	2	11	—	—	—
Construction trades	5	—	5	5	—	5	5	12	—	12
Precision production occupations	8	—	8	86	—	86	14	63	9	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	169	112	106	339	49	300	117	166	43	147
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	20	12	11	95	27	68	—	24	15	17
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	60	56	23	121	11	117	33	2	14	2
Transportation occupations	38	8	36	53	—	53	17	81	5	76
Motor vehicle operators	36	8	34	53	—	53	17	81	5	76
Material moving equipment operators	4	4	—	7	—	7	24	15	—	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47	32	36	63	11	55	43	44	9	37
Construction laborers	9	—	9	20	—	20	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	25	12	32	6	26	22	23	7	16

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washoe County						Carson City			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	125 111	2 623	2 319	5 678	11 531	118 793	17 975	480	1 527	17 134
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 971	463	357	922	1 123	31 291	4 907	61	213	4 773
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 652	297	167	453	696	16 261	2 571	33	105	2 511
Officials and administrators, public administration	463	8	12	7	21	442	229	—	5	229
Management and related occupations	4 282	78	47	118	127	4 186	750	4	18	732
Professional specialty occupations	15 319	166	190	469	427	15 030	2 336	28	108	2 262
Engineers and natural scientists	2 671	—	37	152	84	2 628	508	4	11	503
Engineers	1 100	—	10	93	30	1 088	257	4	5	252
Health diagnosing occupations	1 049	5	25	36	16	1 033	131	—	—	131
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 430	41	43	63	21	2 426	269	12	23	246
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 833	81	38	144	171	4 710	755	12	50	727
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 903	18	19	48	90	2 840	529	2	6	523
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	42 531	876	764	1 662	2 477	41 054	6 068	149	335	5 833
Health technologists and technicians	1 368	9	22	88	91	1 315	166	—	15	151
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 998	91	39	114	167	2 914	656	17	9	647
Sales occupations	16 760	234	246	707	951	16 179	2 257	25	150	2 153
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 171	64	50	177	172	4 077	566	6	46	524
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 511	40	34	34	163	4 378	537	—	24	526
Other sales occupations	8 078	130	162	496	616	7 724	1 154	19	80	1 103
Cashiers	3 778	64	108	358	334	3 598	568	2	58	539
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 405	542	457	753	1 268	20 646	2 989	107	161	2 882
Computer equipment operators	719	6	—	23	18	701	91	—	25	80
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 284	49	91	94	164	4 159	733	17	52	691
Financial records processing occupations	2 981	54	25	54	98	2 917	301	10	—	301
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 052	61	43	100	51	1 020	102	7	24	96
Service occupations	23 064	674	483	2 434	5 081	20 514	2 885	84	283	2 722
Private household occupations	331	24	4	3	59	292	54	3	9	45
Protective service occupations	3 129	27	55	41	153	3 028	632	11	6	632
Police and firefighters	955	12	13	14	38	939	156	11	6	156
Service occupations, except protective and household	19 604	623	424	2 390	4 869	17 194	2 199	70	268	2 045
Food service occupations	7 788	196	147	738	2 468	6 630	958	33	127	894
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 857	199	132	504	1 612	3 015	437	35	95	368
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 226	38	60	4	229	1 132	205	8	43	181
Farm operators and managers	167	—	3	4	21	160	22	—	6	22
Farm workers and related occupations	1 049	38	51	—	208	962	168	8	37	144
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 376	136	211	192	1 016	11 814	2 183	75	269	2 032
Mechanics and repairers	4 156	55	72	59	302	4 039	620	8	43	598
Construction trades	5 312	41	79	40	465	4 987	870	24	50	844
Precision production occupations	2 841	31	58	93	249	2 721	672	43	176	569
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 943	436	444	464	1 605	12 988	1 727	103	384	1 593
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 308	83	108	139	401	2 043	335	21	166	281
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 732	37	92	96	184	1 631	527	48	134	504
Transportation occupations	4 350	133	49	42	295	4 147	394	—	—	394
Motor vehicle operators	4 214	133	49	42	283	4 023	390	—	—	390
Material moving equipment operators	952	34	54	32	125	894	92	—	6	86
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 601	149	141	155	600	4 273	379	34	78	328
Construction laborers	1 102	24	41	39	194	1 019	100	18	28	91
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 622	46	52	23	115	1 551	110	6	13	97
Employed females 16 years and over	57 044	1 175	1 138	2 892	4 412	54 440	8 687	242	601	8 326
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 101	189	209	346	2 270	14 740	2 340	40	92	2 270
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 393	94	102	140	373	7 179	1 234	18	31	1 210
Officials and administrators, public administration	203	8	6	—	—	203	94	—	—	94
Management and related occupations	2 223	23	35	42	86	2 168	482	4	7	475
Professional specialty occupations	7 708	95	107	206	213	7 561	1 106	22	61	1 060
Engineers and natural scientists	417	—	13	37	30	407	47	4	5	42
Engineers	95	—	10	25	18	95	16	4	5	11
Health diagnosing occupations	223	—	9	8	3	220	30	—	—	30
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 064	41	20	40	21	2 060	203	6	23	180
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 303	32	19	101	108	3 224	558	12	29	544
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 287	18	14	35	68	2 238	409	2	6	403
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 673	593	548	948	1 609	25 727	3 951	117	194	3 813
Health technologists and technicians	996	9	22	59	86	943	127	—	9	118
Technologists and technicians, except health	817	52	8	7	27	812	219	8	9	210
Sales occupations	7 985	175	189	380	558	7 661	1 139	25	44	1 114
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 438	52	44	126	76	1 414	221	6	10	211
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 632	8	4	27	73	1 583	170	—	—	170
Other sales occupations	4 915	115	141	227	409	4 664	748	19	34	733
Cashiers	2 721	58	108	160	244	2 572	442	2	28	433
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 875	357	329	502	938	16 311	2 466	84	132	2 371
Computer equipment operators	527	6	—	23	8	519	35	—	18	24
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 215	49	83	94	160	4 090	717	11	42	675
Financial records processing occupations	2 700	40	25	47	88	2 636	282	10	—	282
Mail and message distributing occupations	457	31	21	30	11	446	29	—	24	23
Service occupations	11 122	282	211	1 366	1 828	10 101	1 583	37	115	1 509
Private household occupations	315	24	4	3	50	285	54	3	9	45
Protective service occupations	409	—	8	7	14	395	101	—	6	101
Police and firefighters	72	—	—	—	—	72	30	—	6	30
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 398	258	199	1 356	1 764	9 421	1 428	34	100	1 363
Food service occupations	3 892	67	21	307	462	3 577	588	12	37	561
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 494	71	74	295	865	1 051	160	20	22	138
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	264	—	4	—	—	264	40	—	—	40
Farm operators and managers	58	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	206	—	4	—	—	206	34	—	—	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	941	—	12	28	88	899	232	3	48	207
Mechanics and repairers	204	—	6	—	10	204	24	—	7	17
Construction trades	134	—	4	—	23	119	45	—	5	45
Precision production occupations	598	—	2	28	55	571	163	3	36	145
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 943	111	154	204	301	2 709	541	45	152	487
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	742	60	63	75	143	625	118	21	72	105
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	810	27	50	66	59	761	262	14	58	243
Transportation occupations	392	—	5	16	—	392	62	—	—	62
Motor vehicle operators	373	—	5	16	—	373	62	—	—	62
Material moving equipment operators	82	5	10	10	14	68	5	—	—	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	917	19	26	37	85	863	94	10	22	72
Construction laborers	54	—	—	—	—	54	10	—	—	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	455	11	14	17	18	446	35	—	5	30

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County					
	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	6 101	244 061	23 620	2 510	7 311	23 334	231 512
Less than \$5,000	396	9 809	2 690	157	586	1 545	8 944
\$5,000 to \$9,999	526	16 290	2 414	201	379	1 451	15 569
\$10,000 to \$14,999	480	20 355	2 862	181	529	2 608	19 133
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 095	45 734	4 902	544	1 432	5 190	42 947
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 123	43 362	3 818	528	1 266	4 515	40 922
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 281	48 268	3 682	453	1 444	4 500	45 914
\$50,000 to \$74,999	834	37 820	2 429	322	1 129	2 503	36 331
\$75,000 to \$99,999	205	12 284	545	99	323	634	11 901
\$100,000 or more	161	10 139	278	25	223	388	9 851
Median (dollars)	29 686	31 650	22 535	27 878	30 285	26 536	31 870
Mean (dollars)	33 881	40 089	27 891	32 062	38 221	31 121	40 490
Families	4 371	159 583	16 692	1 810	5 280	18 017	150 151
Less than \$5,000	166	4 014	1 763	112	256	1 054	3 478
\$5,000 to \$9,999	188	4 988	1 485	76	201	919	4 562
\$10,000 to \$14,999	281	9 815	1 756	128	281	1 980	8 893
\$15,000 to \$24,999	808	26 717	3 215	399	915	4 060	24 641
\$25,000 to \$34,999	865	29 193	2 967	469	1 019	3 549	27 289
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 038	35 937	2 830	309	1 197	3 562	34 146
\$50,000 to \$74,999	685	30 256	1 972	210	992	2 050	29 027
\$75,000 to \$99,999	198	10 429	460	87	260	517	10 121
\$100,000 or more	142	8 234	244	20	159	326	7 994
Median (dollars)	33 691	36 693	25 342	28 599	34 596	27 271	37 166
Mean (dollars)	38 147	45 629	30 195	32 861	42 056	32 105	46 347
Married-couple families	3 829	127 684	8 585	1 190	4 033	13 027	120 747
Less than \$15,000	393	10 454	423	133	451	2 096	9 461
\$15,000 to \$24,999	676	19 119	1 404	250	600	2 686	17 742
\$25,000 to \$34,999	806	22 545	1 875	306	748	2 834	21 026
\$35,000 to \$49,999	955	30 697	2 133	234	969	2 919	29 197
\$50,000 to \$74,999	680	27 391	1 635	173	861	1 742	26 342
\$75,000 or more	319	17 478	615	94	404	750	16 979
Female householder, no husband present	365	21 855	6 542	400	859	2 832	20 406
Less than \$5,000	62	2 087	1 535	50	97	514	1 815
\$5,000 to \$9,999	50	1 871	1 063	39	56	290	1 749
\$10,000 to \$14,999	94	2 731	1 066	65	58	486	2 535
\$15,000 to \$24,999	106	5 520	1 418	95	228	738	5 117
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	7 502	1 229	116	325	640	7 157
\$50,000 or more	20	2 144	231	35	95	164	2 033
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 817	233 663	21 211	2 604	7 463	28 058	218 999
Median income (dollars)	22 189	21 423	15 190	16 458	17 026	14 826	21 820
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.2	53.6	48.1	54.9	54.7	52.4	53.6
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 887	201 196	21 537	2 231	9 558	20 128	189 753
Median income (dollars)	9 185	12 009	10 789	11 067	13 322	10 397	12 116
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.3	38.4	38.3	45.0	48.9	38.3	38.4
Median income (dollars)	17 404	19 856	16 898	17 468	17 258	15 594	20 100
Per capita income (dollars)	13 215	16 315	9 357	11 882	12 297	9 401	16 792
Persons in households (dollars)	13 278	16 459	9 520	12 035	12 349	9 433	16 948
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	10 687	6 705	4 291	6 419	5 759	5 775	6 727
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	33 691	36 693	25 342	28 599	34 596	27 271	37 166
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 614	36 625	21 149	27 164	33 662	25 721	37 491
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 940	32 918	17 609	25 201	30 017	23 986	33 987
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 531	40 345	35 586	31 216	38 936	30 791	40 759
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 844	42 136	35 364	29 475	39 964	30 088	42 985
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 458	35 673	27 403	26 224	36 250	25 489	36 576
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 414	22 340	12 741	17 614	24 321	16 370	22 638
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 533	17 995	10 426	15 167	20 339	13 107	18 280
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 290	13 040	5 847	7 290	9 619	8 914	13 154
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	15 030	19 836	5 000—	6 527	7 772	5 786	20 294
1 worker (dollars)	27 816	28 388	15 225	26 949	22 276	17 788	29 103
2 or more workers (dollars)	40 737	44 556	36 660	32 451	41 755	34 575	45 251
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	41 623	46 248	40 963	31 625	42 359	36 419	46 783
Nonfamily households (dollars)	17 360	21 085	15 415	20 294	18 449	18 788	21 142
Male householder (dollars)	23 315	24 808	16 223	21 544	19 825	20 827	24 880
Living alone (dollars)	22 031	20 463	14 407	20 607	17 404	16 310	20 549
65 years and over (dollars)	13 403	13 584	7 776	8 287	8 150	9 744	13 630
Female householder (dollars)	10 643	17 009	13 546	18 406	16 397	14 696	17 031
Living alone (dollars)	9 195	14 597	10 923	9 265	15 440	11 250	14 657
65 years and over (dollars)	7 509	9 850	6 852	5 757	18 672	8 161	9 869
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	6 101	244 061	23 620	2 510	7 311	23 334	231 512
With earnings	4 942	205 220	20 287	2 272	6 660	21 599	193 841
Mean earnings (dollars)	33 222	39 117	28 497	32 217	37 779	30 809	39 521
With wage or salary income	4 648	199 884	20 134	2 217	6 516	21 331	188 663
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 626	37 384	27 729	31 421	35 601	29 970	37 745
With nonfarm self-employment income	725	24 727	1 073	236	658	1 631	23 732
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 440	22 036	18 104	14 351	29 800	15 777	22 312
With farm self-employment income	399	1 322	46	21	34	117	1 270
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	11 381	7 799	8 552	7 126	518	3 508	8 023
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 368	87 255	2 609	381	2 011	3 294	85 026
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 793	7 772	3 394	3 043	5 270	5 013	7 816
With Social Security income	1 552	57 919	3 449	380	833	2 698	56 120
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 838	8 119	6 340	6 221	6 241	6 817	8 155
With public assistance income	259	10 326	3 137	244	365	1 367	9 560
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 749	4 017	3 408	3 786	5 431	3 428	4 074
With retirement income	1 243	42 544	3 218	274	625	1 742	41 374
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 001	10 620	9 416	7 174	8 154	7 191	10 697
With other income	799	25 697	2 283	220	607	1 859	24 580
Mean other income (dollars)	3 036	4 470	3 915	3 934	8 159	4 641	4 450

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 211

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County				Elko County			
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	10 183	414	9 892		10 657	667	1 239	10 013
Less than \$5,000	389	14	375		330	97	43	308
\$5,000 to \$9,999	432	10	427		704	102	75	663
\$10,000 to \$14,999	646	21	629		855	87	154	749
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 813	52	1 779		1 558	152	355	1 375
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 707	110	1 637		1 775	112	215	1 697
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 249	105	2 168		2 536	66	181	2 444
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 857	73	1 816		2 160	44	194	2 050
\$75,000 to \$99,999	491	19	472		382	4	22	370
\$100,000 or more	599	10	589		357	3	—	357
Median (dollars)	35 603	35 000	35 596		35 604	17 474	24 625	36 262
Mean (dollars)	46 371	40 073	46 500		40 304	22 057	29 922	40 992
Families	7 524	362	7 277		7 616	532	1 006	7 145
Less than \$5,000	211	—	211		120	71	34	105
\$5,000 to \$9,999	168	10	163		221	69	51	200
\$10,000 to \$14,999	394	18	380		382	79	113	317
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 217	59	1 172		1 057	128	297	905
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 257	114	1 187		1 197	81	165	1 158
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 766	72	1 716		2 135	55	163	2 045
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 610	60	1 576		1 925	42	173	1 836
\$75,000 to \$99,999	413	19	394		295	4	10	295
\$100,000 or more	488	10	478		284	3	—	284
Median (dollars)	38 733	33 438	38 942		40 963	17 398	25 870	41 700
Mean (dollars)	50 816	40 341	51 087		45 191	23 043	30 689	46 157
Married-couple families	6 396	313	6 190		6 540	256	846	6 127
Less than \$15,000	431	23	417		382	61	161	294
\$15,000 to \$24,999	922	39	897		783	57	231	660
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 039	98	983		1 054	55	143	1 019
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 632	70	1 584		1 937	37	128	1 859
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 540	54	1 506		1 820	39	173	1 731
\$75,000 or more	832	29	803		564	7	10	564
Female householder, no husband present	784	9	775		702	199	105	668
Less than \$5,000	110	—	110		84	43	13	71
\$5,000 to \$9,999	60	3	57		74	39	14	74
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119	2	117		138	42	10	138
\$15,000 to \$24,999	205	2	203		190	47	22	183
\$25,000 to \$49,999	210	2	208		161	28	46	147
\$50,000 or more	80	—	80		55	—	—	55
Males 15 years and over, with income	9 701	545	9 384		10 796	593	1 408	10 079
Median income (dollars)	25 227	14 955	25 298		27 591	10 915	15 000	28 816
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.6	55.0	54.4		63.8	40.1	68.3	63.6
Median income (dollars)	31 119	20 682	31 281		33 056	20 476	18 932	34 072
Females 15 years and over, with income	8 751	395	8 479		8 072	585	927	7 558
Median income (dollars)	12 010	10 743	12 058		10 154	8 493	8 616	10 361
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.3	43.3	35.0		37.7	38.6	38.4	38.3
Median income (dollars)	20 044	17 868	20 017		17 132	15 368	16 328	17 229
Per capita income (dollars)	18 160	10 024	18 489		14 902	7 566	8 730	15 454
Persons in households (dollars)	18 205	10 121	18 529		14 920	7 598	8 803	15 475
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	9 928	2 100	10 759		13 561	5 033	3 747	14 014
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	38 733	33 438	38 942		40 963	17 398	25 870	41 700
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 322	32 750	39 578		40 143	16 653	21 788	41 277
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 490	33 850	38 715		36 598	14 750	20 292	37 679
Married-couple families (dollars)	41 441	34 727	41 575		43 399	26 042	28 258	44 180
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 143	33 900	44 266		44 260	25 809	22 335	45 273
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	39 844	33 400	40 750		38 101	23 750	21 094	39 880
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 417	11 875	20 497		16 884	12 303	21 932	16 747
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 188	11 875	17 250		16 032	11 389	20 000	15 655
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 417	11 250	10 329		12 411	6 494	12 125	11 964
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	21 327	13 750	21 454		16 691	6 724	12 750	17 500
1 worker (dollars)	28 086	25 833	28 175		32 027	13 967	18 382	32 320
2 or more workers (dollars)	46 198	37 500	46 397		45 983	28 516	33 107	46 474
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	47 130	40 385	47 285		46 635	32 500	33 125	47 023
Nonfamily households (dollars)	23 501	26 250	23 474		19 966	8 996	20 260	20 169
Male householder (dollars)	29 951	44 286	29 363		26 420	9 262	23 125	26 755
Living alone (dollars)	25 640	43 929	25 432		23 160	7 957	21 250	24 375
65 years and over (dollars)	16 875	—	16 875		15 054	7 743	—	15 054
Female householder (dollars)	17 361	5 000—	17 776		12 279	8 498	16 154	12 259
Living alone (dollars)	13 526	5 000—	13 731		11 080	8 098	15 288	11 037
65 years and over (dollars)	9 579	—	9 579		8 025	5 000—	5 290	8 179
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	10 183	414	9 892		10 657	667	1 239	10 013
With earnings	8 513	388	8 243		9 716	565	1 184	9 113
Mean earnings (dollars)	41 591	38 400	41 655		39 364	22 705	29 516	40 024
With wage or salary income	8 011	386	7 743		9 474	561	1 137	8 884
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	38 030	37 400	38 022		37 616	20 712	29 752	38 164
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 679	39	1 651		1 195	12	68	1 175
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	27 706	11 873	27 901		17 485	9 167	14 306	17 555
With farm self-employment income	237	—	237		271	52	39	244
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	12 187	—	12 187		19 168	21 141	3 756	20 723
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 612	56	3 584		3 165	58	149	3 059
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	19 338	14 368	19 281		7 193	3 022	3 058	7 317
With Social Security income	2 505	29	2 480		1 570	99	142	1 482
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 370	7 333	8 377		7 772	6 712	5 543	7 894
With public assistance income	321	—	321		300	86	31	286
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 611	—	4 611		3 316	3 909	1 136	3 439
With retirement income	1 844	62	1 793		896	55	67	854
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12 507	10 535	12 557		8 903	8 828	9 070	8 909
With other income	800	33	767		987	93	65	961
Mean other income (dollars)	3 459	627	3 581		3 156	2 385	3 703	3 166

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Humboldt County			Lyon County			Mineral County	Nye County		
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	4 038	643	3 735	7 220	396	7 039	2 093	6 300	310	6 125
Less than \$5,000	71	22	71	401	19	391	90	368	—	368
\$5,000 to \$9,999	241	46	216	686	56	683	223	627	23	613
\$10,000 to \$14,999	301	97	276	803	98	762	285	503	15	497
\$15,000 to \$24,999	588	155	525	1 624	91	1 565	311	1 156	74	1 117
\$25,000 to \$34,999	819	73	769	1 238	64	1 209	347	995	19	988
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 066	124	1 006	1 303	40	1 273	500	1 416	119	1 330
\$50,000 to \$74,999	666	85	624	900	22	895	265	906	50	888
\$75,000 to \$99,999	192	24	168	158	4	154	66	169	10	164
\$100,000 or more	94	17	80	107	2	107	6	160	—	160
Median (dollars)	34 987	25 197	35 112	25 719	18 446	25 923	27 046	30 112	38 000	29 832
Mean (dollars)	39 033	33 595	38 899	30 995	22 346	31 163	30 774	34 912	36 013	34 876
Families	2 876	507	2 636	5 335	304	5 195	1 448	4 362	260	4 231
Less than \$5,000	39	15	39	161	6	161	54	161	—	161
\$5,000 to \$9,999	99	17	87	309	30	306	107	246	23	232
\$10,000 to \$14,999	170	55	155	576	94	539	79	360	15	354
\$15,000 to \$24,999	341	137	292	1 144	87	1 093	244	722	59	692
\$25,000 to \$34,999	518	51	487	997	50	969	271	738	27	731
\$35,000 to \$49,999	868	111	814	1 098	20	1 086	405	1 153	82	1 102
\$50,000 to \$74,999	570	81	528	807	11	802	230	769	44	751
\$75,000 to \$99,999	180	23	157	153	4	149	52	140	10	135
\$100,000 or more	91	17	77	90	2	90	6	73	—	73
Median (dollars)	38 414	27 917	38 613	29 565	18 472	29 995	33 789	34 184	35 714	33 983
Mean (dollars)	43 467	37 216	43 304	34 783	21 672	35 050	34 743	37 351	35 448	37 406
Married-couple families	2 514	414	2 306	4 557	237	4 446	1 248	3 848	216	3 747
Less than \$15,000	181	48	159	795	98	769	167	542	29	531
\$15,000 to \$24,999	269	106	231	926	54	890	180	623	50	602
\$25,000 to \$34,999	445	51	414	865	50	837	246	651	10	651
\$35,000 to \$49,999	811	97	764	974	20	962	392	1 088	73	1 042
\$50,000 to \$74,999	552	72	519	771	11	766	205	736	44	718
\$75,000 or more	256	40	219	226	4	222	58	208	10	203
Female householder, no husband present	246	59	220	465	31	448	138	348	25	323
Less than \$5,000	16	7	16	62	4	62	17	57	—	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	43	5	38	36	2	34	28	85	9	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53	19	53	95	1	95	16	41	—	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999	60	11	49	141	24	126	46	91	9	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999	59	12	54	97	—	97	23	68	7	61
\$50,000 or more	15	5	10	34	—	34	8	6	—	6
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 180	840	3 836	6 733	468	6 552	1 910	6 610	425	6 378
Median income (dollars)	26 310	13 482	26 607	19 893	11 622	20 094	21 705	26 985	23 958	27 200
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.6	56.1	61.5	49.1	53.2	49.1	52.1	58.0	57.9	58.2
Median income (dollars)	31 617	17 277	31 839	27 483	15 938	27 774	27 312	35 337	35 500	35 392
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 029	449	2 798	5 656	291	5 487	1 658	4 529	258	4 339
Median income (dollars)	10 109	7 422	10 374	8 969	5 363	9 004	11 588	7 653	11 250	7 482
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.7	34.1	33.1	31.0	27.5	30.8	37.3	30.7	35.7	30.1
Median income (dollars)	17 294	10 996	17 636	17 364	13 889	17 469	20 550	20 789	19 138	20 984
Per capita income (dollars)	14 711	9 685	15 055	12 117	6 232	12 317	12 737	15 488	10 738	15 746
Persons in households (dollars)	14 826	8 972	15 198	12 186	6 296	12 387	12 857	14 499	9 599	14 737
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	9 085	49 254	8 589	4 529	—	4 699	4 056	31 120	33 335	31 404
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	38 414	27 917	38 613	29 565	18 472	29 995	33 789	34 184	35 714	33 983
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 763	27 500	39 145	31 064	15 208	31 445	36 731	37 312	36 964	37 210
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	40 000	29 722	40 493	28 668	14 514	29 026	30 048	34 295	35 208	34 263
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 367	35 147	40 743	31 088	19 312	31 398	36 250	36 098	37 262	35 940
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 724	33 021	42 572	34 750	15 000	35 253	41 484	40 495	37 500	40 330
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	39 797	31 875	40 469	32 639	21 250	33 472	25 804	35 353	36 875	35 353
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 146	13 750	15 441	16 936	19 861	16 618	15 870	12 286	15 972	12 036
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 598	11 953	14 018	14 500	20 625	14 167	10 625	15 083	5 360	15 833
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	15 179	—	15 179	11 190	—	11 190	7 500	17 045	—	17 045
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	18 229	25 417	17 760	14 817	16 250	14 769	17 917	15 015	—	15 015
1 worker (dollars)	32 500	25 192	32 384	24 261	15 625	24 504	25 233	29 808	22 250	29 821
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 258	35 042	43 576	39 488	22 083	40 095	43 134	43 395	36 369	43 490
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	44 856	37 143	44 923	40 136	23 750	40 545	43 388	44 482	43 250	44 269
Nonfamily households (dollars)	25 437	12 174	25 687	15 766	16 500	15 661	13 491	19 040	40 714	18 712
Male householder (dollars)	29 419	10 909	29 971	19 422	9 464	19 261	14 231	25 368	40 714	24 707
Living alone (dollars)	26 768	11 364	27 368	16 843	7 719	16 801	13 077	21 484	17 417	21 354
65 years and over (dollars)	10 000	7 168	11 607	8 570	18 750	8 540	8 909	10 625	16 250	10 062
Female householder (dollars)	18 684	19 167	17 885	12 356	19 107	12 250	12 433	8 022	—	8 022
Living alone (dollars)	16 625	18 542	16 167	11 235	17 679	11 219	11 585	7 523	—	7 523
65 years and over (dollars)	13 333	11 875	13 333	7 669	13 750	7 630	9 808	5 641	—	5 641
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	4 038	643	3 735	7 220	396	7 039	2 093	6 300	310	6 125
With earnings	3 650	593	3 379	5 497	367	5 338	1 645	4 925	301	4 759
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 504	33 023	37 338	32 117	21 919	32 349	31 282	36 566	35 142	36 604
With wage or salary income	3 494	558	3 244	5 284	356	5 125	1 615	4 751	289	4 597
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	35 147	30 677	35 170	30 275	20 999	30 477	30 977	35 138	35 657	35 093
With nonfarm self-employment income	528	64	478	636	46	617	172	612	23	589
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 558	33 799	16 891	20 379	12 361	20 866	8 324	19 885	11 868	20 198
With farm self-employment income	184	28	166	222	—	222	—	114	—	114
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	23 304	10 777	24 098	16 278	—	16 278	—	8 583	—	8 583
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 334	113	1 274	2 036	42	2 007	824	1 642	45	1 603
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 726	6 478	7 578	6 670	1 953	6 727	4 126	7 688	1 566	7 831
With Social Security income	786	104	710	2 347	38	2 322	556	1 624	32	1 606
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 283	7 437	7 304	7 692	9 786	7 681	5 669	7 461	6 905	7 456
With public assistance income	131	29	123	428	21	416	90	416	14	411
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 022	3 025	5 008	3 925	3 130	3 946	3 909	4 230	1 072	4 244
With retirement income	393	33	360	1 363	30	1 340	580	1 250	36	1 219
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 409	4 765	7 651	8 219	8 611	8 192	9 123	8 596	6 600	8 639
With other income	391	69	359	748	14	747	259	642	39	629
Mean other income (dollars)	2 885	3 886	2 536	3 641	1 921	3 646	2 914	4 074	1 082	4 154

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 213

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washoe County						Carson City			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	93 222	2 020	1 678	2 894	6 533	89 468	14 968	361	899	14 435
Less than \$5,000	3 501	223	160	185	279	3 379	532	30	30	510
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 045	242	142	144	660	5 678	1 050	26	29	1 021
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 596	226	180	359	709	7 166	1 506	61	91	1 444
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 834	427	424	535	1 456	16 002	2 553	61	206	2 438
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15 894	431	344	519	1 213	15 213	2 616	77	169	2 556
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18 622	288	242	491	1 089	17 999	3 237	63	206	3 095
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15 442	113	124	441	800	14 966	2 361	37	110	2 292
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 856	70	57	105	175	4 752	666	6	52	638
\$100,000 or more	4 432	—	5	115	152	4 313	447	—	6	441
Median (dollars)	32 536	22 267	22 982	29 500	26 119	32 864	31 824	25 216	31 284	31 818
Mean (dollars)	41 104	25 180	26 677	35 968	32 180	41 406	37 845	26 960	34 319	37 986
Families	58 266	1 243	1 232	2 161	4 872	55 553	10 118	232	641	9 768
Less than \$5,000	1 346	113	93	158	1	1 280	236	23	8	236
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 701	32	92	75	374	1 543	301	—	24	283
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 060	129	135	186	494	2 755	706	27	64	681
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 235	261	286	409	1 206	7 616	1 544	49	160	1 464
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 118	332	272	387	9 657	9 657	1 711	47	123	1 661
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13 680	232	179	440	857	13 173	2 584	49	147	2 469
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12 344	55	109	369	641	11 944	2 070	31	78	2 033
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 155	60	41	93	175	4 051	590	6	31	571
\$100,000 or more	3 627	—	5	109	115	3 534	376	—	6	370
Median (dollars)	39 706	26 652	24 265	33 329	27 065	40 194	37 277	29 028	31 322	37 377
Mean (dollars)	48 465	28 116	27 714	40 052	33 877	49 033	43 481	30 965	33 984	43 747
Married-couple families	47 099	726	781	1 684	3 762	44 892	8 226	119	543	7 922
Less than \$15,000	3 268	54	143	258	1	2 935	705	21	62	680
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 494	151	128	294	808	5 025	1 098	22	124	1 024
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 680	219	222	264	720	7 279	1 351	26	110	1 308
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 820	202	133	377	758	11 372	2 264	35	136	2 160
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11 518	46	109	322	570	11 145	1 932	15	78	1 895
\$75,000 or more	7 319	54	46	169	276	7 136	876	—	33	855
Female householder, no husband present	7 814	415	354	337	530	7 555	1 352	85	49	1 335
Less than \$5,000	683	109	78	19	47	652	135	23	—	135
\$5,000 to \$9,999	673	21	37	9	84	616	102	—	6	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	906	56	46	57	90	868	229	2	—	229
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 046	100	102	67	194	1 976	338	24	26	332
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 804	120	91	129	77	2 770	448	29	17	437
\$50,000 or more	702	9	—	56	38	673	100	7	—	100
Males 15 years and over, with income	87 107	1 974	1 671	3 127	8 068	82 725	14 001	403	1 090	13 418
Median income (dollars)	21 977	12 087	12 370	16 122	12 651	22 419	21 978	14 464	15 120	22 364
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.3	45.2	41.4	55.2	52.2	56.4	51.6	34.7	55.3	51.6
Median income (dollars)	28 926	20 129	19 375	19 757	16 732	29 537	30 271	22 500	18 380	30 602
Females 15 years and over, with income	79 192	1 629	1 641	3 250	5 309	75 999	13 242	340	756	12 807
Median income (dollars)	13 353	10 994	11 261	12 337	11 075	13 535	12 123	10 379	10 437	12 159
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.8	43.0	46.9	49.8	42.7	41.9	38.6	44.1	42.7	38.2
Median income (dollars)	20 434	16 452	16 522	17 070	15 137	20 612	19 724	15 795	16 607	19 706
Per capita income (dollars)	17 223	9 866	9 350	11 465	9 509	17 614	15 775	10 288	9 346	16 057
Persons in households (dollars)	17 423	10 214	9 503	11 720	9 585	17 822	16 173	10 374	9 887	16 452
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 397	4 229	5 947	2 719	5 970	7 464	7 050	9 624	3 175	7 163
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	39 706	26 652	24 265	33 329	27 065	40 194	37 277	29 028	31 322	37 377
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 087	21 900	19 837	33 396	25 247	39 981	37 613	24 167	25 121	38 401
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 680	22 037	18 125	32 569	23 915	36 456	33 824	17 083	25 484	34 812
Married-couple families (dollars)	43 579	32 617	31 023	35 607	31 204	44 124	40 498	32 625	33 199	40 801
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	45 103	32 827	30 085	36 066	29 429	45 879	44 817	32 500	30 156	45 527
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 267	28 500	31 250	26 544	23 571	39 435	36 055	22 083	30 288	36 633
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	22 907	17 538	16 176	27 171	17 773	23 213	21 250	22 679	16 779	21 192
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 957	10 273	13 947	16 250	14 572	18 337	17 894	16 354	16 250	18 032
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	13 346	5 000—	5 688	28 750	7 453	13 725	11 845	28 281	18 750	11 845
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	19 938	5 000	5 635	5 000—	8 740	20 281	22 829	5 000—	—	22 829
1 worker (dollars)	27 822	17 300	16 681	17 202	15 137	28 200	26 875	15 900	18 804	26 952
2 or more workers (dollars)	46 492	34 393	32 596	37 692	32 273	47 000	45 623	38 750	33 640	45 903
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	48 099	36 103	34 808	38 167	35 846	48 596	46 631	38 750	34 911	46 943
Nonfamily households (dollars)	21 250	12 719	16 486	16 464	16 784	21 337	18 867	11 910	23 250	18 803
Male householder (dollars)	24 476	11 888	15 439	16 620	22 073	24 621	22 950	11 635	27 687	23 167
Living alone (dollars)	20 465	9 430	14 143	12 297	16 866	20 521	19 915	10 179	18 705	20 245
65 years and over (dollars)	13 490	6 300	5 000—	10 815	11 750	13 542	13 108	5 360	5 360	13 345
Female householder (dollars)	18 188	13 710	18 068	15 938	13 446	18 296	16 113	15 313	21 094	16 004
Living alone (dollars)	15 872	11 563	16 836	11 856	13 109	15 931	14 216	10 750	18 333	14 269
65 years and over (dollars)	11 474	5 881	5 000—	5 360	6 247	11 525	11 638	11 250	7 374	11 739
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	93 222	2 020	1 678	2 894	6 533	89 468	14 968	361	899	14 435
With earnings	80 258	1 701	1 503	2 638	6 145	76 739	11 746	314	886	11 226
Mean earnings (dollars)	39 291	26 313	26 933	35 780	31 053	39 635	36 813	27 145	32 272	37 068
With wage or salary income	77 465	1 677	1 499	2 576	6 059	74 000	11 383	303	879	10 863
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	37 054	26 181	25 610	34 531	29 741	37 356	35 055	25 410	31 817	35 279
With nonfarm self-employment income	12 042	93	127	234	539	11 729	1 784	43	55	1 743
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	22 768	9 178	16 426	23 222	19 232	22 881	18 100	19 171	11 392	18 247
With farm self-employment income	818	—	28	—	54	806	133	—	—	133
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	10 890	—	189	—	4 722	10 980	8 131	—	—	8 131
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	35 633	244	233	912	1 038	34 855	6 191	60	137	6 094
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	9 307	1 759	4 674	5 252	8 650	9 296	8 019	2 487	4 468	8 055
With Social Security income	19 687	394	210	379	682	19 197	4 477	52	91	4 423
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 723	6 287	5 898	6 058	6 832	7 729	8 019	4 255	5 909	8 026
With public assistance income	3 436	147	144	41	259	3 281	663	29	47	643
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 858	2 973	3 573	3 105	4 020	3 835	4 685	2 793	4 817	4 755
With retirement income	12 648	229	101	168	321	12 462	3 142	63	54	3 099
Mean retirement income (dollars)	11 408	8 673	10 033	10 471	8 512	11 448	12 291	8 948	3 603	12 400
With other income	9 526	168	145	159	382	9 265	1 731	63	112	1 639
Mean other income (dollars)	3 897	4 621	2 953	4 616	5 239	3 817	3 920	3 077	6 146	3 744

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County					
	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	4 371	159 583	16 692	1 810	5 280	18 017	150 151
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 937	103 322	6 733	924	2 970	7 840	96 112
With related children under 18 years	2 233	74 155	11 556	1 118	3 284	11 741	68 491
With related children under 5 years	976	33 211	5 701	560	1 448	6 101	30 364
Householder worked in 1989	3 562	129 585	13 442	1 557	4 700	15 864	119 093
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 645	90 586	8 196	987	3 053	9 591	83 242
Householder under 65 years with work disability	369	13 034	1 351	202	233	1 099	11 587
Householder foreign born	121	10 616	452	57	4 110	9 198	8 977
Householder under 25 years	170	6 475	1 390	93	249	1 708	5 738
Householder 65 years and over	765	25 376	1 252	183	309	1 126	23 368
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 567	129 133	11 944	1 272	4 181	9 586	120 612
With public assistance income in 1989	196	6 802	2 540	173	262	1 042	6 358
With Social Security income in 1989	907	36 034	2 165	250	625	2 112	32 990
Married-couple families	3 829	127 684	8 585	1 190	4 033	13 027	116 523
With related children under 18 years	1 866	55 346	5 127	717	2 569	8 474	50 513
With related children under 5 years	837	26 550	2 531	380	1 215	4 763	23 747
Householder worked in 1989	3 138	103 053	7 240	1 028	3 603	11 620	93 887
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 401	73 399	4 733	693	2 355	7 250	66 957
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 133	104 446	6 492	836	3 258	7 112	96 831
Householder 65 years and over	707	22 199	829	137	273	929	20 534
With public assistance income in 1989	130	3 977	518	78	134	522	3 511
With Social Security income in 1989	803	29 545	1 308	166	449	1 466	27 161
Female householder, no husband present	365	21 855	6 542	400	859	2 832	21 040
With related children under 18 years	261	13 902	5 363	266	596	2 095	13 584
With related children under 5 years	99	4 882	2 628	114	181	811	4 969
Householder worked in 1989	270	17 743	4 791	328	749	2 239	17 243
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	126	11 070	2 489	177	485	1 212	10 716
Householder high school graduate or higher	286	16 959	4 313	273	637	1 513	16 504
Householder 65 years and over	43	2 304	358	35	31	143	2 054
With public assistance income in 1989	66	2 282	1 895	90	90	464	2 311
With Social Security income in 1989	63	4 440	701	63	109	434	3 995
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 259	121 392	11 014	1 436	3 537	11 869	111 031
Nonfamily householder	1 730	84 478	6 928	700	2 031	5 317	77 277
In owner-occupied housing unit	994	33 635	1 464	245	685	1 302	31 085
65 years and over	641	22 357	1 216	105	237	617	20 652
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	15 563	593 772	67 823	6 707	25 900	79 476	543 578
Persons 18 years and over	11 257	460 336	44 647	5 016	19 345	53 868	424 218
Persons 65 years and over	2 098	39 987	3 287	384	1 330	3 226	65 462
Related children under 18 years	4 293	132 507	23 055	1 671	6 498	25 343	118 576
Related children under 6 years	1 518	49 671	8 602	651	2 256	9 954	44 132
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 022	91 057	15 618	1 126	4 606	16 990	81 754
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	322	8 954	3 523	238	464	2 440	8 065
Percent below poverty level	7.4	5.6	21.1	13.1	8.8	13.5	5.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	142	2 888	389	58	102	360	2 592
With related children under 18 years	160	6 309	3 169	199	309	2 109	5 650
With related children under 5 years	86	3 517	1 940	133	92	1 259	3 164
Householder worked in 1989	149	5 056	2 032	119	260	1 585	4 556
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	65	1 292	370	30	50	491	1 051
Householder under 65 years with work disability	65	1 481	440	38	39	287	1 250
Householder foreign born	5	1 083	62	10	369	1 478	645
Householder under 25 years	15	1 002	696	28	54	346	1 007
Householder 65 years and over	108	927	139	21	27	78	864
Householder high school graduate or higher	215	5 624	2 067	111	298	840	5 333
With public assistance income in 1989	59	1 559	1 503	85	49	433	1 612
With Social Security income in 1989	81	1 405	274	41	39	202	1 214
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 477	5 071	6 324	5 164	5 854	6 192	4 955
Married-couple families	206	4 231	521	100	257	1 265	3 822
With related children under 18 years	52	2 254	353	68	165	1 067	1 824
With related children under 5 years	18	1 446	236	35	40	722	1 086
Householder worked in 1989	83	2 295	293	49	140	882	1 905
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	58	682	88	14	31	330	534
Householder high school graduate or higher	125	2 689	326	48	165	417	2 489
Householder 65 years and over	100	702	52	14	27	38	688
With public assistance income in 1989	22	319	45	8	5	92	261
With Social Security income in 1989	73	806	88	26	15	56	761
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 461	4 876	4 759	4 280	5 804	6 364	4 478
Female householder, no husband present	106	4 008	2 773	112	150	900	3 822
With related children under 18 years	98	3 594	2 644	105	131	831	3 454
With related children under 5 years	68	1 835	1 597	79	48	412	1 884
Householder worked in 1989	66	2 282	1 572	63	90	488	2 260
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	473	247	16	19	92	432
Householder high school graduate or higher	80	2 504	1 597	54	94	359	2 438
Householder 65 years and over	8	168	68	7	—	40	116
With public assistance income in 1989	37	1 163	1 429	77	44	330	1 289
With Social Security income in 1989	8	475	151	15	12	134	329
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 424	5 436	6 682	5 184	6 014	6 424	5 489
Unrelated individuals	578	21 676	3 179	393	255	3 789	19 713
Percent below poverty level	25.6	17.9	28.9	27.4	84.2	31.9	17.8
Nonfamily householder	373	11 297	1 639	170	427	1 059	10 505
In owner-occupied housing unit	193	3 338	239	58	68	186	3 140
65 years and over	195	4 151	453	35	53	230	3 749
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 951	3 464	3 682	3 672	4 512	4 058	3 460
Persons	1 446	50 037	16 141	1 147	2 565	13 630	43 706
Percent below poverty level	9.3	8.4	23.8	17.1	9.9	17.1	8.0
Persons 18 years and over	1 123	36 353	8 297	742	1 811	8 265	32 457
Persons 65 years and over	373	5 947	673	70	129	395	5 426
Related children under 18 years	310	12 931	7 731	385	712	5 144	10 605
Related children under 6 years	143	5 670	3 288	165	221	2 264	4 683
Related children 5 to 17 years	184	8 251	4 823	244	532	3 291	6 680
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 236	72 492	20 194	1 409	3 473	19 368	62 717
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	4 471	148 213	33 402	2 362	7 210	35 994	129 854

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County				Elko County			
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	7 524	362	7 277		7 616	532	1 006	7 145
In owner-occupied housing unit	5 616	166	5 375		5 591	365	703	5 060
With related children under 18 years	3 491	269	3 249		4 686	378	706	4 246
With related children under 5 years	1 406	117	1 303		2 088	174	460	1 819
Householder worked in 1989	6 018	335	5 653		6 996	430	898	6 313
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 023	229	3 832		5 397	248	660	4 864
Householder under 65 years with work disability	446	22	375		368	44	20	332
Householder foreign born	349	164	265		359	2	545	148
Householder under 25 years	183	33	145		510	46	129	441
Householder 65 years and over	1 396	24	1 343		600	50	80	511
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 678	214	6 370		6 210	383	463	5 804
With public assistance income in 1989	265	—	257		205	61	24	169
With Social Security income in 1989	1 723	26	1 641		895	65	113	801
Married-couple families	6 396	313	6 044		6 540	256	846	5 896
With related children under 18 years	2 728	228	2 567		3 869	158	600	3 482
With related children under 5 years	1 215	115	1 113		1 787	79	398	1 553
Householder worked in 1989	5 048	286	4 759		6 061	207	765	5 462
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 491	205	3 326		4 737	124	571	4 261
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 694	179	5 442		5 336	177	372	5 000
Householder 65 years and over	1 268	24	1 219		475	35	67	406
With public assistance income in 1989	163	—	161		130	14	20	103
With Social Security income in 1989	1 493	26	1 416		685	42	84	615
Female householder, no husband present	784	9	733		702	199	105	645
With related children under 18 years	522	9	473		556	164	78	520
With related children under 5 years	139	2	138		200	75	55	170
Householder worked in 1989	651	9	600		569	150	78	519
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	300	4	288		403	93	47	368
Householder high school graduate or higher	690	9	643		577	153	75	528
Householder 65 years and over	89	—	79		114	10	13	91
With public assistance income in 1989	99	—	93		64	47	4	55
With Social Security income in 1989	174	—	164		179	18	29	155
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 976	123	3 866		4 182	238	377	3 759
Nonfamily householder	2 659	52	2 552		3 041	135	233	2 709
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 478	27	1 428		1 409	78	81	1 253
65 years and over	704	1	686		656	40	15	581
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	25 866	1 622	24 507		28 544	1 989	4 182	25 871
Persons 18 years and over	19 356	1 016	18 376		19 693	1 275	2 532	17 926
Persons 65 years and over	3 233	38	3 146		1 749	129	122	1 561
Related children under 18 years	6 475	606	6 096		8 785	711	1 628	7 874
Related children under 6 years	2 309	228	2 191		3 217	261	738	2 793
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 624	407	4 353		6 083	491	996	5 535
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	385	19	366		379	148	160	316
Percent below poverty level	5.1	5.2	5.2		5.0	27.8	15.9	4.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	180	2	174		179	70	71	132
With related children under 18 years	243	19	214		276	115	147	228
With related children under 5 years	89	5	86		188	62	133	136
Householder worked in 1989	201	10	193		298	94	119	243
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	58	4	68		159	23	55	117
Householder under 65 years with work disability	41	3	38		19	22	11	23
Householder foreign born	9	13	—		47	—	108	9
Householder under 25 years	44	—	42		72	23	41	66
Householder 65 years and over	66	—	76		46	7	13	36
Householder high school graduate or higher	288	4	270		251	83	58	223
With public assistance income in 1989	63	—	63		45	42	2	45
With Social Security income in 1989	78	1	77		56	13	13	46
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 906	5 414	4 948		3 946	5 086	4 903	3 863
Married-couple families	205	16	201		210	35	133	155
With related children under 18 years	93	16	79		132	16	133	81
With related children under 5 years	36	5	33		98	12	119	48
Householder worked in 1989	95	7	102		179	16	105	121
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	49	4	59		90	3	55	48
Householder high school graduate or higher	129	1	126		140	12	43	122
Householder 65 years and over	56	—	66		23	4	—	24
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—		13	8	—	13
With Social Security income in 1989	65	1	64		18	10	—	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 349	5 764	4 645		3 476	3 534	5 142	3 235
Female householder, no husband present	158	3	143		157	87	27	149
With related children under 18 years	133	3	118		132	76	14	135
With related children under 5 years	53	—	53		80	42	14	78
Householder worked in 1989	94	3	79		107	54	14	110
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	—	6		59	17	—	59
Householder high school graduate or higher	137	3	122		101	59	15	91
Householder 65 years and over	5	—	5		23	3	13	12
With public assistance income in 1989	63	—	63		32	34	2	32
With Social Security income in 1989	3	—	3		38	3	13	27
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 800	3 547	5 571		4 451	5 283	3 724	4 378
Unrelated individuals	496	28	469		755	117	97	702
Percent below poverty level	12.5	22.8	12.1		18.1	49.2	25.7	18.7
Nonfamily householder	307	15	287		377	57	18	357
In owner-occupied housing unit	141	15	121		153	19	3	145
65 years and over	105	1	99		127	20	3	120
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 690	5 557	3 589		3 042	2 750	3 892	3 041
Persons	1 505	185	1 399		1 963	614	783	1 672
Percent below poverty level	5.8	11.4	5.7		6.9	30.9	18.7	6.5
Persons 18 years and over	1 087	70	1 023		1 346	356	373	1 166
Persons 65 years and over	215	1	219		195	30	16	175
Related children under 18 years	393	115	351		564	255	398	446
Related children under 6 years	107	46	100		245	103	248	166
Related children 5 to 17 years	307	74	272		355	169	171	309
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 349	263	2 150		2 967	795	1 114	2 389
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 120	702	4 756		7 128	1 230	2 079	5 950

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Humboldt County			Lyon County			Mineral County	Nye County		
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	2 876	507	2 636	5 335	304	5 195	1 448	4 362	260	4 231
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 217	391	1 890	4 204	114	3 983	1 045	3 252	161	3 091
With related children under 18 years	1 578	360	1 317	2 507	224	2 322	761	2 050	179	1 968
With related children under 5 years	621	177	534	1 115	114	1 026	384	851	88	792
Householder worked in 1989	2 612	469	2 248	4 097	264	3 814	1 197	3 377	255	3 142
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 910	307	1 659	2 788	176	2 628	844	2 419	172	2 293
Householder under 65 years with work disability	245	26	231	497	17	457	128	377	9	376
Householder foreign born	176	353	52	175	198	109	11	82	76	73
Householder under 25 years	110	26	101	136	43	119	99	188	14	161
Householder 65 years and over	309	44	245	1 118	18	1 058	246	743	5	710
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 361	235	2 069	4 221	146	3 978	1 149	3 200	184	2 979
With public assistance income in 1989	78	25	68	300	21	290	69	337	14	317
With Social Security income in 1989	499	57	405	1 551	32	1 451	307	1 038	23	1 017
Married-couple families	2 514	414	2 164	4 557	237	4 249	1 248	3 848	216	3 605
With related children under 18 years	1 329	301	1 122	1 992	180	1 847	615	1 686	153	1 605
With related children under 5 years	554	144	473	936	93	852	322	709	80	644
Householder worked in 1989	2 292	396	1 981	3 485	212	3 241	1 031	2 990	211	2 775
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 724	246	1 511	2 430	144	2 284	746	2 189	153	2 050
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 080	207	1 828	3 643	110	3 438	1 009	2 845	151	2 641
Householder 65 years and over	276	31	225	1 003	14	944	221	670	5	639
With public assistance income in 1989	55	18	41	213	16	208	21	256	14	237
With Social Security income in 1989	431	38	345	1 341	20	1 251	274	907	14	899
Female householder, no husband present	246	59	203	465	31	437	138	348	25	320
With related children under 18 years	179	44	140	299	24	269	101	271	9	265
With related children under 5 years	56	20	56	113	7	105	58	110	—	109
Householder worked in 1989	210	39	176	354	17	327	112	263	25	234
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	116	39	80	176	11	168	66	123	—	125
Householder high school graduate or higher	192	22	171	348	18	323	100	250	16	228
Householder 65 years and over	19	13	6	87	2	86	17	43	—	43
With public assistance income in 1989	19	7	23	47	5	42	40	62	—	63
With Social Security income in 1989	43	15	39	130	9	128	18	83	9	69
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 644	225	1 464	2 506	224	2 382	825	3 257	157	3 201
Nonfamily householder	1 162	136	1 045	1 885	92	1 820	645	1 938	50	1 899
In owner-occupied housing unit	617	74	537	1 197	30	1 160	355	1 241	29	1 210
65 years and over	256	50	233	845	3	831	296	712	15	674
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 604	2 276	9 313	18 193	1 441	17 283	5 055	16 017	1 229	15 147
Persons 18 years and over	7 530	1 390	6 653	13 531	873	12 869	3 749	12 252	759	11 668
Persons 65 years and over	845	135	730	2 893	44	2 814	701	2 030	20	1 967
Related children under 18 years	3 036	876	2 636	4 636	563	4 387	1 306	3 735	466	3 447
Related children under 6 years	980	301	857	1 686	238	1 557	518	1 275	195	1 153
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 200	614	1 912	3 267	373	3 124	892	2 658	298	2 477
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	130	71	104	404	80	346	147	344	32	323
Percent below poverty level	4.5	14.0	4.2	7.6	26.3	7.0	10.2	7.9	12.3	7.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	80	34	67	225	11	192	67	177	18	174
With related children under 18 years	108	58	82	246	80	194	72	193	32	170
With related children under 5 years	39	31	27	158	45	121	53	79	14	69
Householder worked in 1989	110	59	91	254	65	203	90	171	32	146
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	36	32	27	44	27	42	6	35	14	30
Householder under 65 years with work disability	15	—	9	59	3	44	19	43	9	55
Householder foreign born	15	62	3	18	71	4	—	9	27	—
Householder under 25 years	15	—	15	31	5	30	27	36	—	30
Householder 65 years and over	22	5	17	74	2	70	43	80	—	80
Householder high school graduate or higher	98	16	82	281	14	240	101	193	5	178
With public assistance income in 1989	12	7	14	48	4	48	42	66	14	62
With Social Security income in 1989	7	—	7	95	3	80	46	76	9	88
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 418	5 892	3 594	4 508	6 266	4 371	3 652	5 190	5 788	4 909
Married-couple families	52	42	37	270	67	223	94	185	23	175
With related children under 18 years	30	37	15	122	67	84	19	63	23	52
With related children under 5 years	11	19	2	95	37	62	19	47	14	36
Householder worked in 1989	38	42	25	155	60	117	46	79	23	66
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	22	23	13	33	22	31	—	35	14	30
Householder high school graduate or higher	50	16	32	189	13	159	68	114	5	102
Householder 65 years and over	17	—	17	72	—	65	43	57	—	57
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	15	3	15	2	14	14	9
With Social Security income in 1989	7	—	7	90	—	75	46	53	9	65
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 970	4 070	3 253	4 076	6 174	4 042	3 126	5 244	5 541	4 893
Female householder, no husband present	66	21	55	106	7	96	45	137	9	126
With related children under 18 years	66	21	55	99	7	86	45	117	9	105
With related children under 5 years	23	12	20	52	3	48	34	32	—	33
Householder worked in 1989	61	9	55	72	—	59	36	83	9	71
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	9	8	11	—	11	6	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	41	—	43	75	—	65	25	66	—	63
Householder 65 years and over	5	5	—	2	2	5	—	23	—	23
With public assistance income in 1989	11	7	13	33	1	33	40	52	—	53
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	4	2	5	—	23	—	23
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 405	8 709	4 150	5 435	10 552	4 868	5 045	4 821	6 418	4 562
Unrelated individuals	250	70	230	617	92	574	153	580	21	554
Percent below poverty level	15.2	31.1	15.7	24.6	41.1	24.1	18.5	17.8	13.4	17.3
Nonfamily householder	113	19	117	408	33	392	97	343	—	321
In owner-occupied housing unit	34	15	40	226	10	224	77	214	—	187
65 years and over	60	13	55	253	—	246	38	177	—	151
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 987	4 573	2 877	3 482	3 299	3 465	3 010	3 357	3 594	3 238
Persons	738	422	557	1 872	478	1 689	497	1 568	240	1 441
Percent below poverty level	7.0	18.5	6.0	10.3	33.2	9.8	9.8	9.8	19.5	9.5
Persons 18 years and over	471	249	372	1 285	247	1 161	399	1 175	105	1 098
Persons 65 years and over	91	18	81	400	2	389	113	272	—	246
Related children under 18 years	252	173	174	561	226	501	98	372	135	320
Related children under 6 years	78	51	50	280	88	245	65	126	47	110
Related children 5 to 17 years	188	126	134	335	154	302	40	278	92	238
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 199	679	966	3 079	677	2 761	708	2 287	276	2 127
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 276	1 250	1 812	6 577	969	6 069	1 391	4 238	448	3 986

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washoe County						Carson City			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	58 266	1 243	1 232	2 161	4 872	55 553	10 118	232	641	9 768
In owner-occupied housing unit	38 953	289	539	1 144	1 910	37 316	7 279	131	233	6 931
With related children under 18 years	27 913	777	801	1 239	3 147	26 048	4 550	163	485	4 200
With related children under 5 years	12 855	348	407	525	1 669	11 664	1 828	76	298	1 690
Householder worked in 1989	49 597	996	1 004	1 913	4 458	46 681	7 851	200	630	7 317
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	35 506	595	678	1 229	2 719	33 583	5 488	119	386	5 117
Householder under 65 years with work disability	4 072	117	167	101	217	3 942	712	27	27	674
Householder foreign born	3 262	77	22	1 678	2 666	3 298	395	13	268	354
Householder under 25 years	2 498	76	137	73	686	2 080	347	15	47	319
Householder 65 years and over	8 042	80	93	152	281	7 667	2 052	1	—	1 962
Householder high school graduate or higher	49 740	960	909	1 725	2 654	47 585	8 800	152	434	8 285
With public assistance income in 1989	2 049	129	103	22	176	1 897	405	29	21	393
With Social Security income in 1989	11 160	207	149	274	463	10 717	2 633	30	53	2 551
Married-couple families	47 099	726	781	1 684	3 762	44 459	8 226	119	543	7 727
With related children under 18 years	21 045	370	451	990	2 465	19 602	3 337	64	400	3 059
With related children under 5 years	10 192	193	238	444	1 401	9 213	1 459	20	245	1 327
Householder worked in 1989	40 095	604	621	1 491	3 436	37 675	6 301	102	532	5 846
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	29 363	424	422	997	2 225	27 724	4 487	51	346	4 138
Householder high school graduate or higher	40 467	569	563	1 354	2 110	38 574	7 159	80	372	6 759
Householder 65 years and over	6 958	57	74	139	216	6 638	1 865	—	—	1 787
With public assistance income in 1989	1 160	34	57	15	129	1 072	245	16	21	248
With Social Security income in 1989	9 104	125	123	189	377	8 696	2 232	17	53	2 149
Female householder, no husband present	7 814	415	354	337	530	7 690	1 352	85	49	1 271
With related children under 18 years	5 063	321	289	170	386	4 928	919	77	45	867
With related children under 5 years	1 916	128	125	65	158	1 860	302	49	27	312
Householder worked in 1989	6 566	290	300	306	485	6 466	1 102	73	49	1 049
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 131	122	205	164	233	4 085	689	43	16	668
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 616	299	284	267	353	6 547	1 177	47	49	1 069
Householder 65 years and over	815	23	17	—	31	756	127	1	—	115
With public assistance income in 1989	682	95	46	7	31	674	151	13	—	136
With Social Security income in 1989	1 449	70	21	53	47	1 421	289	13	—	290
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	50 409	1 309	1 028	1 419	3 692	46 856	6 467	232	442	6 099
Nonfamily householder	34 956	777	446	733	1 661	32 425	4 850	129	258	4 568
In owner-occupied housing unit	13 790	152	151	167	379	13 141	2 250	41	78	2 152
65 years and over	8 793	155	53	78	135	8 290	1 804	21	45	1 707
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	221 293	5 208	4 853	9 596	21 873	207 194	35 172	955	2 958	33 164
Persons 18 years and over	172 330	3 680	3 441	7 369	14 949	162 099	27 240	695	1 825	25 838
Persons 65 years and over	23 824	295	191	529	706	22 742	5 720	35	58	5 541
Related children under 18 years	48 504	1 505	1 392	2 221	6 882	44 680	7 878	260	1 126	7 272
Related children under 6 years	18 790	646	563	761	2 629	17 215	2 858	120	506	2 579
Related children 5 to 17 years	32 927	966	915	1 563	4 318	30 428	5 482	157	675	5 116
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	3 091	189	225	186	771	2 745	523	37	92	439
Percent below poverty level	5.3	15.2	18.3	8.6	15.8	5.0	5.2	15.9	14.4	4.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 035	24	89	30	130	923	187	13	1	168
With related children under 18 years	2 268	177	185	115	670	1 963	349	30	83	283
With related children under 5 years	1 304	93	123	68	420	1 108	192	8	61	165
Householder worked in 1989	1 900	113	136	89	655	1 542	305	15	92	225
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	563	—	51	25	261	423	51	—	11	40
Householder under 65 years with work disability	462	27	32	9	29	418	122	15	9	112
Householder foreign born	391	—	—	179	574	232	19	—	39	10
Householder under 25 years	391	30	59	7	141	337	86	—	16	75
Householder 65 years and over	347	12	13	22	54	330	64	—	—	58
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 093	126	157	114	254	1 999	337	12	35	285
With public assistance income in 1989	485	59	43	15	57	457	73	9	—	59
With Social Security income in 1989	311	15	29	—	20	303	108	8	—	105
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 752	6 391	5 601	6 274	4 732	5 053	4 684	6 036	3 354	4 866
Married-couple families	1 496	17	87	147	521	1 260	277	14	68	244
With related children under 18 years	845	5	53	79	449	606	143	11	68	119
With related children under 5 years	525	5	34	37	296	333	77	6	46	67
Householder worked in 1989	812	5	42	80	427	556	149	3	68	113
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	329	—	18	25	211	210	44	—	11	33
Householder high school graduate or higher	961	5	59	93	146	885	148	6	20	148
Householder 65 years and over	304	12	4	22	45	296	60	—	—	54
With public assistance income in 1989	153	—	15	8	50	126	6	3	—	9
With Social Security income in 1989	201	6	20	—	20	197	83	8	—	80
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 386	4 944	5 332	5 721	4 807	4 726	4 501	4 502	3 724	4 840
Female householder, no husband present	1 320	151	124	28	157	1 244	216	23	6	183
With related children under 18 years	1 204	151	118	25	141	1 163	185	19	6	152
With related children under 5 years	673	88	79	20	93	665	94	2	6	86
Householder worked in 1989	869	87	85	9	139	806	126	12	6	100
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	165	—	33	—	20	160	7	—	—	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	948	100	89	21	96	941	168	6	6	125
Householder 65 years and over	26	—	9	—	—	26	4	—	—	4
With public assistance income in 1989	318	59	28	7	7	317	67	6	—	50
With Social Security income in 1989	81	9	9	—	—	83	25	—	—	25
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 210	6 489	5 712	10 661	5 070	5 392	5 256	6 969	1 547	5 101
Unrelated individuals	8 526	320	373	433	1 165	7 879	1 036	76	84	1 001
Percent below poverty level	16.9	24.4	36.3	30.5	31.6	16.8	16.8	32.8	19.0	16.4
Nonfamily householder	4 248	176	112	166	348	4 036	556	38	27	530
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 138	6	47	21	20	1 131	183	5	—	183
65 years and over	1 284	42	39	8	38	1 193	239	2	5	228
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 335	3 961	3 601	5 194	3 991	3 386	3 160	2 543	3 932	3 155
Persons	18 199	955	1 108	1 160	4 497	15 815	2 610	187	444	2 359
Percent below poverty level	8.2	18.3	22.8	12.1	20.6	7.6	7.4	19.6	15.0	7.1
Persons 18 years and over	13 353	509	724	938	2 881	11 973	1 881	148	237	1 734
Persons 65 years and over	1 966	64	65	53	145	1 832	373	2	5	356
Related children under 18 years	4 463	423	378	219	1 574	3 520	681	39	204	577
Related children under 6 years	2 126	178	212	112	823	1 690	363	2	111	310
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 727	277	205	113	880	2 116	354	37	97	303
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	24 999	1 294	1 453	1 557	5 974	21 806	3 679	212	769	3 272
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	50 796	2 259	2 482	3 344	10 605	45 405	8 165	395	1 340	7 429

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County					
	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	751	30 512	1 929	165	796	1 900	29 198
In households	736	29 953	1 907	165	796	1 890	28 649
In group quarters	15	559	22	—	—	10	549
Nursing homes	6	126	8	—	—	—	126
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 390	49 386	2 453	311	986	2 294	47 870
In households	1 357	48 832	2 410	311	986	2 290	47 320
In group quarters	33	554	43	—	—	4	550
Nursing homes	33	218	16	—	—	4	214
Persons 75 years and over	823	22 131	933	79	344	968	21 460
In households	734	20 786	877	73	344	936	20 147
In group quarters	89	1 345	56	6	—	32	1 313
Nursing homes	82	1 107	56	6	—	21	1 086
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	751	30 512	1 929	165	796	1 900	29 198
Less than 9th grade	37	2 236	442	38	132	714	1 861
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	193	6 639	586	30	145	469	6 259
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	327	10 313	334	40	261	336	10 036
Some college or associate degree	153	7 713	411	43	189	245	7 562
Bachelor's degree or higher	41	3 611	156	14	69	136	3 480
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 390	49 386	2 453	311	986	2 294	47 870
Less than 9th grade	152	4 408	773	84	300	954	3 876
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	370	11 886	642	60	196	555	11 529
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	423	17 292	489	31	326	434	16 973
Some college or associate degree	303	11 094	374	63	118	290	10 841
Bachelor's degree or higher	142	4 706	175	73	46	61	4 651
Persons 75 years and over	823	22 131	933	79	344	968	21 460
Less than 9th grade	181	4 923	471	32	165	497	4 591
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	230	5 771	181	16	63	181	5 638
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	244	6 253	108	31	55	156	6 125
Some college or associate degree	121	3 680	127	—	24	67	3 622
Bachelor's degree or higher	47	1 504	46	—	37	67	1 484
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	312	10 343	524	46	167	645	9 411
Less than \$5,000	30	190	13	8	11	16	151
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	372	48	—	8	36	345
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	522	34	—	—	46	509
\$15,000 to \$24,999	78	1 822	134	1	18	163	1 640
\$25,000 to \$34,999	66	1 934	90	2	28	105	1 727
\$35,000 to \$49,999	50	2 428	131	3	29	201	2 190
\$50,000 or more	45	3 075	74	32	73	78	2 849
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.4	3.8	9.4	17.4	11.4	4.8	3.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	137	5 445	338	36	146	216	4 975
Less than \$5,000	19	702	122	—	43	75	637
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35	960	58	9	21	27	881
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	882	47	—	34	21	829
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40	1 258	58	12	42	53	1 115
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	736	21	8	6	13	684
\$35,000 or more	9	907	32	7	—	27	829
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.2	18.0	46.4	—	32.2	34.7	18.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	485	16 883	640	122	204	699	15 642
Less than \$5,000	23	254	—	—	17	19	232
\$5,000 to \$9,999	48	683	66	12	12	34	618
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	1 425	55	14	25	101	1 327
\$15,000 to \$24,999	161	4 456	108	40	60	174	4 135
\$25,000 to \$34,999	95	3 584	160	7	34	151	3 233
\$35,000 to \$49,999	51	3 038	147	29	40	140	2 859
\$50,000 or more	72	3 443	104	20	16	80	3 238
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.7	3.0	6.3	3.3	10.8	3.4	3.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	298	11 500	680	86	126	361	10 563
Less than \$5,000	57	1 079	98	10	27	60	969
\$5,000 to \$9,999	98	3 717	302	59	37	135	3 384
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69	2 269	125	—	6	53	2 047
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	2 499	77	17	50	104	2 236
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	1 041	42	—	6	—	1 049
\$35,000 or more	53	895	36	—	—	9	878
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.5	16.9	28.2	33.7	27.8	34.6	16.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	222	5 316	189	15	69	230	4 892
Less than \$5,000	16	85	7	—	—	14	79
\$5,000 to \$9,999	56	416	35	10	10	31	398
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	974	10	—	12	84	851
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36	1 460	63	5	24	37	1 320
\$25,000 to \$34,999	67	986	55	—	8	22	925
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26	596	4	—	11	37	552
\$50,000 or more	19	799	15	—	4	5	767
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.6	3.8	6.3	66.7	7.2	6.1	4.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone	300	7 115	306	13	44	100	6 588
Less than \$5,000	32	900	86	6	—	18	833
\$5,000 to \$9,999	156	2 879	186	—	10	48	2 640
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	1 283	25	7	20	8	1 189
\$15,000 to \$24,999	45	1 116	9	—	14	26	1 027
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27	484	—	—	—	—	464
\$35,000 or more	7	453	—	—	—	—	435
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	36.3	21.2	56.2	46.2	—	45.0	21.2

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County				Elko County			
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 357	27	1 330		757	54	50	736
In households -----	1 357	27	1 330		750	54	50	729
In group quarters -----	—	—	—		7	—	—	7
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—		—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 344	38	2 321	1 099	60	93	1 028	
In households -----	2 319	38	2 296	1 084	60	93	1 013	
In group quarters -----	25	—	25	15	—	—	15	
Nursing homes -----	25	—	25	15	—	—	15	
Persons 75 years and over -----	933	—	933	720	69	29	696	
In households -----	914	—	914	665	69	29	641	
In group quarters -----	19	—	19	55	—	—	55	
Nursing homes -----	19	—	19	55	—	—	55	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 357	27	1 330	757	54	50	736	
Less than 9th grade -----	34	7	27	47	15	50	26	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	153	6	147	191	12	—	191	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	536	12	524	263	22	—	263	
Some college or associate degree -----	360	2	358	151	5	—	151	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	274	—	274	105	—	—	105	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 344	38	2 321	1 099	60	93	1 028	
Less than 9th grade -----	125	11	120	117	28	30	90	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	333	10	327	299	15	24	277	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	871	12	864	411	10	30	395	
Some college or associate degree -----	652	5	647	167	7	9	161	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	363	—	363	105	—	—	105	
Persons 75 years and over -----	933	—	933	720	69	29	696	
Less than 9th grade -----	107	—	107	109	57	18	96	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	160	—	160	199	6	—	199	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	296	—	296	171	2	11	160	
Some college or associate degree -----	265	—	265	193	4	—	193	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	105	—	105	48	—	—	48	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	492	6	468	344	21	16	326	
Less than \$5,000 -----	3	—	3	7	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	30	—	30	5	9	—	5	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	32	—	32	14	6	—	14	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	92	—	84	52	3	—	42	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	98	6	82	52	3	16	52	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	95	—	95	77	—	—	77	
\$50,000 or more -----	142	—	142	137	—	—	136	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.9	—	6.2	2.9	42.9	—	.9	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	207	2	196	135	12	9	109	
Less than \$5,000 -----	18	—	18	18	4	—	15	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	22	—	22	20	6	—	17	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	24	2	22	38	—	—	27	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	50	—	56	34	2	9	25	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	39	—	39	15	—	—	15	
\$35,000 or more -----	54	—	39	10	—	—	10	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	13.0	—	13.8	14.8	50.0	—	15.6	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	1 000	24	951	326	11	59	276	
Less than \$5,000 -----	40	—	50	5	—	—	5	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	24	5	22	23	4	—	26	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	92	—	92	41	5	11	33	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	289	9	273	78	—	12	63	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	221	6	196	56	—	9	50	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	126	—	126	43	2	8	33	
\$50,000 or more -----	208	4	192	80	—	19	66	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.5	—	5.8	3.7	36.4	—	4.7	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	328	—	311	385	18	5	332	
Less than \$5,000 -----	47	—	42	42	6	2	36	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	83	—	83	153	7	3	134	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	52	—	52	55	2	—	36	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	121	—	109	50	3	—	53	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8	—	8	46	—	—	46	
\$35,000 or more -----	17	—	17	39	—	—	27	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	17.7	—	17.0	16.1	38.9	60.0	16.9	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	268	—	268	149	24	8	130	
Less than \$5,000 -----	8	—	8	4	—	—	4	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3	—	3	7	3	—	7	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	32	—	32	17	5	3	16	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	68	—	68	30	12	5	30	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	49	—	49	27	4	—	27	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	34	—	34	15	—	—	6	
\$50,000 or more -----	74	—	74	49	—	—	40	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.1	—	4.1	7.4	—	—	8.5	
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	239	—	239	253	15	10	229	
Less than \$5,000 -----	30	—	30	41	7	—	40	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	101	—	101	108	7	10	99	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	41	—	41	39	1	—	39	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	22	—	22	18	—	—	4	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	27	—	27	13	—	—	13	
\$35,000 or more -----	18	—	18	34	—	—	34	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	12.6	—	12.6	25.7	53.3	—	27.9	

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Humboldt County			Lyon County			Mineral County	Nye County		
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	385	31	354	1 124	20	1 106	254	953	18	942
In households	375	31	344	1 124	20	1 106	254	883	18	872
In group quarters	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	70	—	70
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11
Persons 65 to 74 years	583	84	524	2 004	38	1 983	469	1 528	15	1 519
In households	574	84	515	1 996	38	1 975	469	1 447	15	1 438
In group quarters	9	—	9	8	—	8	—	81	—	81
Nursing homes	9	—	9	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	277	51	240	916	6	910	254	518	5	518
In households	271	51	234	865	6	859	232	502	5	502
In group quarters	6	—	6	51	—	51	22	16	—	16
Nursing homes	6	—	6	19	—	19	22	16	—	16
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	385	31	354	1 124	20	1 106	254	953	18	942
Less than 9th grade	18	9	9	60	3	59	19	97	7	95
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	90	4	86	266	1	265	90	240	—	240
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	135	12	123	506	16	490	62	347	2	347
Some college or associate degree	93	6	87	228	—	228	66	201	—	201
Bachelor's degree or higher	49	—	49	64	—	64	17	68	9	59
Persons 65 to 74 years	583	84	524	2 004	38	1 983	469	1 528	15	1 519
Less than 9th grade	121	46	90	272	18	266	93	237	—	237
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	120	21	109	447	4	446	110	418	—	418
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	206	11	195	768	14	756	132	493	6	493
Some college or associate degree	86	—	86	370	2	368	73	304	—	304
Bachelor's degree or higher	50	6	44	147	—	147	61	76	9	67
Persons 75 years and over	277	51	240	916	6	910	254	518	5	518
Less than 9th grade	94	27	75	245	—	245	72	79	5	77
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	67	6	61	209	6	203	59	172	—	172
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	71	12	59	282	—	282	69	170	—	170
Some college or associate degree	31	6	31	139	—	139	31	59	—	59
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	—	14	41	—	41	23	38	—	38
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	153	12	130	422	15	386	95	367	—	363
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	17	—	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	—	2	38	—	38	13	4	—	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	52	—	44	3	43	—	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	—	13	79	14	63	11	102	—	96
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36	5	31	67	1	66	31	68	—	68
\$35,000 to \$49,999	51	3	45	97	—	88	23	83	—	83
\$50,000 or more	41	4	39	80	—	78	14	50	—	40
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.3	—	1.5	8.3	—	9.1	10.5	4.6	—	8.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	57	7	50	167	1	169	41	77	—	77
Less than \$5,000	3	—	3	30	—	30	8	2	—	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	—	20	17	—	23	24	35	—	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	4	10	27	—	24	—	20	—	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3	—	3	62	—	62	—	11	—	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	3	14	19	1	18	9	9	—	7
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.8	—	26.0	18.0	—	21.3	78.0	31.2	—	31.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	215	22	185	756	14	710	172	495	—	481
Less than \$5,000	10	—	10	18	—	18	14	23	—	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	—	12	110	—	110	25	41	—	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52	6	44	135	—	130	6	91	—	91
\$15,000 to \$24,999	43	—	41	204	2	199	44	133	—	135
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28	3	16	140	10	118	37	98	—	82
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29	—	27	68	—	68	31	90	—	90
\$50,000 or more	41	13	35	81	2	67	15	19	—	19
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.7	—	5.4	7.8	—	8.3	17.4	8.1	—	8.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	104	29	96	431	3	428	139	393	15	367
Less than \$5,000	4	8	4	60	—	60	14	79	—	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	10	25	159	—	159	63	179	—	176
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	7	14	69	2	67	51	41	—	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25	2	23	76	1	75	6	85	15	76
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	2	22	31	—	31	—	9	—	9
\$35,000 or more	8	—	8	36	—	36	5	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.3	34.5	16.7	27.8	—	28.0	10.1	29.5	—	27.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	61	9	40	247	—	234	49	175	5	158
Less than \$5,000	7	—	7	11	—	4	13	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	42	—	42	—	61	—	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	—	6	71	—	71	6	54	—	54
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	—	10	87	—	85	24	29	5	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	6	5	27	—	25	6	25	—	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19	—	11	2	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$50,000 or more	4	3	1	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.5	—	17.5	5.3	—	2.6	26.5	9.7	—	10.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	150	21	135	279	—	258	102	131	—	121
Less than \$5,000	21	—	21	69	—	66	20	45	—	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	51	3	48	139	—	130	30	50	—	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	12	17	35	—	26	48	27	—	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	42	6	36	30	—	30	—	9	—	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	13	—	13	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.0	14.3	28.9	36.2	—	36.4	19.6	38.9	—	33.9

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washoe County						Carson City			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	9 712	144	65	304	445	9 410	2 007	43	60	1 961
In households	9 566	141	65	304	445	9 264	1 980	43	55	1 939
In group quarters	146	3	—	—	—	146	27	—	5	22
Nursing homes	75	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	15 867	171	106	385	435	15 571	3 748	34	15	3 733
In households	15 630	171	106	375	435	15 334	3 727	34	15	3 712
In group quarters	237	—	—	10	—	237	21	—	—	21
Nursing homes	200	—	—	10	—	200	12	—	—	12
Persons 75 years and over	8 811	124	98	164	286	8 630	2 116	14	66	2 086
In households	8 150	124	85	154	271	7 979	1 993	1	43	1 963
In group quarters	661	—	13	10	15	651	123	13	23	123
Nursing homes	645	—	13	10	15	635	123	13	23	123
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	9 712	144	65	304	445	9 410	2 007	43	60	1 961
Less than 9th grade	505	35	10	43	149	447	72	—	14	58
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 775	70	12	19	83	1 706	315	18	14	309
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 139	20	26	118	114	3 058	759	19	24	741
Some college or associate degree	2 557	19	10	72	45	2 517	532	—	8	524
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 736	—	7	52	54	1 682	329	6	—	329
Persons 65 to 74 years	15 867	171	106	385	435	15 571	3 748	34	15	3 733
Less than 9th grade	1 221	34	22	63	129	1 140	225	8	7	218
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 897	60	35	57	152	2 792	748	10	—	748
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 245	50	31	104	75	5 183	1 360	16	8	1 352
Some college or associate degree	4 038	20	18	88	44	3 994	1 036	—	—	1 036
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 466	7	—	73	35	2 462	379	—	—	379
Persons 75 years and over	8 811	124	98	164	286	8 630	2 116	14	66	2 086
Less than 9th grade	1 541	64	21	82	138	1 473	461	7	44	440
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 999	14	41	9	70	1 964	379	7	—	379
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 471	30	20	30	45	2 426	664	—	7	664
Some college or associate degree	1 516	11	16	29	18	1 498	345	—	6	345
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 284	5	—	14	15	1 269	267	—	9	258
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	3 203	51	14	134	165	3 091	755	18	24	745
Less than \$5,000	22	—	4	—	4	9	19	—	—	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	113	—	5	10	27	105	14	—	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	138	7	—	10	—	155	23	12	—	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999	441	12	3	51	29	466	164	6	6	170
\$25,000 to \$34,999	440	19	2	12	24	397	109	—	18	99
\$35,000 to \$49,999	874	13	—	14	46	821	206	—	—	206
\$50,000 or more	1 175	—	—	37	35	1 138	220	—	—	214
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.2	—	64.3	7.5	13.3	3.2	4.4	11.1	—	4.4
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	1 970	27	37	40	76	1 853	380	—	14	367
Less than \$5,000	262	10	2	—	14	240	27	—	—	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	302	17	9	10	40	268	80	—	—	80
\$10,000 to \$14,999	313	—	—	—	13	264	51	—	—	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999	505	—	19	17	9	486	81	—	8	68
\$25,000 to \$34,999	280	—	7	—	—	267	67	—	6	67
\$35,000 or more	308	—	7	13	—	328	74	—	—	74
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.3	37.0	5.4	25.0	18.4	16.2	15.8	—	—	16.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	5 052	36	39	126	151	4 782	1 251	—	—	1 202
Less than \$5,000	119	6	—	14	19	107	15	—	—	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	173	—	2	8	24	143	41	—	—	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	484	—	—	34	26	451	170	—	—	165
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 030	25	4	6	29	977	241	—	—	228
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 040	5	15	20	14	971	307	—	—	296
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 101	—	18	16	29	1 033	216	—	—	216
\$50,000 or more	1 105	—	—	28	10	1 100	261	—	—	241
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.9	16.7	5.1	17.5	22.5	3.7	2.6	—	—	2.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	4 296	73	30	30	47	4 044	867	19	8	830
Less than \$5,000	369	5	18	—	—	349	68	—	—	68
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 209	57	2	7	10	1 162	196	9	8	197
\$10,000 to \$14,999	801	—	—	23	8	740	237	10	—	225
\$15,000 to \$24,999	908	11	10	—	10	829	160	—	—	151
\$25,000 to \$34,999	491	—	—	—	19	481	138	—	—	129
\$35,000 or more	518	—	—	—	—	483	68	—	—	60
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.0	6.8	66.7	—	21.3	13.7	11.6	—	—	12.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	1 906	21	35	13	65	1 856	614	—	—	585
Less than \$5,000	71	6	2	—	11	79	21	—	—	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	107	—	3	—	—	107	23	—	—	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	183	5	3	—	—	183	62	—	—	62
\$15,000 to \$24,999	566	10	12	13	39	546	213	—	—	197
\$25,000 to \$34,999	300	—	—	—	—	300	85	—	—	78
\$35,000 to \$49,999	245	—	15	—	5	227	141	—	—	141
\$50,000 or more	434	—	—	—	10	414	69	—	—	69
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.7	28.6	5.7	—	16.9	6.3	4.4	—	—	3.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	3 496	69	23	24	73	3 282	686	—	30	648
Less than \$5,000	378	32	19	—	28	348	66	—	—	60
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 242	17	4	16	24	1 136	279	—	21	256
\$10,000 to \$14,999	689	5	—	8	15	659	147	—	—	147
\$15,000 to \$24,999	684	15	—	—	6	665	78	—	—	78
\$25,000 to \$34,999	187	—	—	—	—	168	46	—	—	46
\$35,000 or more	316	—	—	—	—	306	70	—	9	61
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.8	53.6	82.6	—	38.4	15.4	15.5	—	16.7	14.7

Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Clark County								
	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Thai
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years -----	571	1 657	213	631	106	54	199	192	93
Children ever born -----	313	395	22	160	19	14	31	36	47
Per 1,000 women -----	548	238	103	254	179	259	156	188	505
Women 25 to 34 years -----	711	2 509	358	681	407	134	438	92	189
Children ever born -----	1 124	2 450	251	789	329	187	385	87	156
Per 1,000 women -----	1 581	976	701	1 159	808	1 396	879	946	825
Women 35 to 44 years -----	508	3 371	665	1 076	251	115	474	223	373
Children ever born -----	1 087	5 888	1 048	1 981	466	283	872	390	512
Per 1,000 women -----	2 140	1 747	1 576	1 841	1 857	2 461	1 840	1 749	1 373
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families -----	1 802	4 958	889	1 674	513	278	634	298	259
With own children under 18 years -----	1 021	2 881	530	927	256	187	344	192	160
With own children under 6 years -----	547	1 421	273	399	116	120	199	91	91
Married-couple families -----	1 182	3 753	693	1 250	422	223	482	174	160
With own children under 18 years -----	677	2 244	414	709	219	142	273	131	102
With own children under 6 years -----	384	1 174	231	327	91	103	175	64	78
Female householder, no husband present -----	400	841	131	257	72	55	119	90	93
With own children under 18 years -----	226	543	97	159	37	45	71	58	52
With own children under 6 years -----	105	193	23	50	25	17	24	27	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over -----	6 298	22 402	3 669	7 414	2 808	983	2 942	1 306	1 464
Speak a language other than English -----	1 052	16 255	2 895	5 325	1 217	723	2 369	1 166	1 196
5 to 17 years -----	107	2 168	498	619	105	80	274	164	116
18 to 64 years -----	905	13 077	2 213	4 280	1 025	617	1 918	948	1 067
65 years and over -----	40	1 010	184	426	87	26	177	54	13
Do not speak English "very well" -----	347	8 724	1 907	2 015	648	273	1 613	778	747
5 to 17 years -----	69	758	236	206	44	26	69	23	59
18 to 64 years -----	268	7 178	1 487	1 493	598	230	1 374	707	675
65 years and over -----	10	788	184	316	6	17	170	48	13
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households -----	64	1 899	465	350	195	46	365	169	121
Persons 5 years and over in households -----	6 109	22 209	3 594	7 363	2 803	963	2 910	1 300	1 460
In linguistically isolated households -----	174	4 741	1 299	814	270	107	970	436	255
5 to 17 years -----	30	759	236	131	9	18	115	54	33
18 to 64 years -----	144	3 572	919	589	261	89	735	349	209
65 years and over -----	—	410	144	94	—	—	120	33	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	1 571	6 066	1 177	2 020	541	294	671	342	331
Preprimary school -----	62	286	101	53	60	17	16	5	14
Public school -----	35	172	55	27	47	7	10	5	14
Elementary or high school -----	1 113	3 877	684	1 369	244	189	405	220	208
Public school -----	1 074	3 531	603	1 177	233	184	375	212	206
College -----	396	1 903	392	598	237	88	250	117	109
Public college -----	345	1 550	336	380	213	81	218	117	101
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	801	2 301	291	827	219	93	261	261	135
Percent enrolled in college -----	12.6	33.2	55.7	22.7	38.4	55.9	30.3	37.2	21.5
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	359	1 308	187	562	67	44	160	119	25
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate -----	17.5	11.0	7.0	13.9	—	—	13.8	8.4	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over -----	4 296	15 995	2 666	5 127	2 286	708	2 229	847	1 086
Percent: -----									
Less than 5th grade -----	3.2	6.3	7.6	3.6	.4	5.4	5.8	9.0	11.8
High school graduate or higher -----	72.5	72.3	66.1	79.7	83.3	84.2	67.4	54.7	61.7
Some college or higher -----	43.7	46.1	45.0	53.2	50.0	71.0	37.9	20.1	31.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	9.9	20.9	20.2	26.3	15.7	48.0	16.7	3.0	14.1
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	801	2 301	291	827	219	93	261	261	135
Percent: -----									
High school graduate or higher -----	61.7	76.7	82.1	80.5	72.6	83.9	79.3	71.3	77.0
Some college or higher -----	22.7	45.8	67.4	42.3	46.6	69.9	53.6	39.1	33.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	1.2	6.2	15.8	5.3	—	12.9	9.6	4.2	3.0
Persons 25 to 34 years -----	1 612	4 519	687	1 283	601	302	672	236	338
Percent: -----									
High school graduate or higher -----	78.4	80.3	69.6	85.0	92.5	82.8	87.5	59.7	70.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	5.4	20.2	20.5	19.3	18.0	56.0	16.1	2.5	13.9
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons -----	6 850	24 107	4 034	7 926	2 943	1 098	3 172	1 376	1 528
Native -----	6 664	7 768	1 169	2 655	1 685	363	678	210	281
Born in State of residence -----	1 318	2 743	573	854	355	122	309	74	106
Born in a different State -----	5 275	3 973	570	1 286	1 223	216	209	87	103
Born abroad -----	71	1 052	26	515	107	25	160	72	72
Foreign born -----	186	16 339	2 865	5 271	1 258	735	2 494	1 166	1 247
Naturalized citizen -----	16	7 478	1 375	2 799	490	343	1 111	388	588
Not a citizen -----	170	8 861	1 490	2 472	768	392	1 383	578	859
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over -----	6 298	22 402	3 669	7 414	2 808	983	2 942	1 306	1 464
Same house -----	1 988	7 086	1 249	2 181	1 043	232	979	516	385
Different house in the United States -----	4 263	11 451	1 714	3 603	1 576	653	1 312	660	800
Same county -----	1 915	6 098	936	1 951	675	304	794	562	562
Different county -----	2 348	5 353	778	1 652	901	349	518	286	238
Same State -----	45	263	36	132	6	25	—	4	—
Different State -----	2 303	5 090	742	1 520	895	324	518	282	238
Abroad -----	47	3 865	706	1 630	189	98	651	130	279

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS



Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Clark County—Con.		Elko County	Washoe County				Carson City
	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	American Indian
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	126	70	165	449	773	139	352	88
Children ever born	14	—	123	357	95	13	70	97
Per 1,000 women	111	—	745	795	123	94	199	1 102
Women 25 to 34 years	196	115	162	569	946	342	284	75
Children ever born	484	218	263	804	725	271	279	117
Per 1,000 women	2 469	1 896	1 623	1 413	766	792	982	1 560
Women 35 to 44 years	148	107	134	357	1 077	290	356	79
Children ever born	387	301	359	651	1 838	370	771	142
Per 1,000 women	2 615	2 813	2 679	1 824	1 707	1 276	2 166	1 797
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	322	219	530	1 203	2 052	587	746	232
With own children under 18 years	228	125	317	685	1 103	280	412	136
With own children under 6 years	144	80	136	388	467	125	174	58
Married-couple families	280	177	254	752	1 590	488	494	119
With own children under 18 years	206	103	127	383	918	237	300	62
With own children under 6 years	122	58	62	228	385	95	136	20
Female householder, no husband present	18	18	199	354	326	52	179	85
With own children under 18 years	18	—	136	244	123	27	78	55
With own children under 6 years	18	18	55	114	46	21	16	31
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	1 771	1 183	1 785	4 412	8 628	2 329	3 103	980
Speak a language other than English	341	92	597	611	6 585	1 931	2 565	83
5 to 17 years	81	2	47	73	1 087	361	400	13
18 to 64 years	254	84	462	485	5 129	1 438	1 992	64
65 years and over	6	6	88	53	369	132	173	6
Do not speak English "very well"	15	—	65	207	3 009	1 035	916	33
5 to 17 years	—	—	1	20	396	120	162	8
18 to 64 years	15	—	40	174	2 412	800	706	25
65 years and over	—	—	24	13	201	115	48	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	14	40	546	228	136	9
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 764	1 183	1 760	4 205	8 416	2 301	3 057	861
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	19	82	1 555	698	417	17
5 to 17 years	—	—	3	13	260	113	66	8
18 to 64 years	—	—	9	64	1 163	491	327	9
65 years and over	—	—	7	5	132	94	24	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	778	494	584	1 479	2 657	775	861	235
Preprimary school	59	35	37	89	69	41	12	6
Public school	50	35	32	81	45	34	6	6
Elementary or high school	560	345	489	1 028	1 462	389	541	167
Public school	555	345	484	1 020	1 436	384	520	167
College	159	114	58	362	1 126	345	308	62
Public college	122	91	55	341	970	282	223	62
Persons 18 to 24 years	204	152	229	697	1 221	255	517	135
Percent enrolled in college	39.2	36.8	10.0	18.4	48.9	52.5	29.0	10.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	91	61	141	290	680	103	320	22
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.8	—	13.5	12.8	8.5	—	9.4	18.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	968	663	1 047	2 763	5 902	1 663	2 045	674
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade .....	.7	—	3.2	.8	5.4	7.3	3.6	1.3
High school graduate or higher	79.4	75.7	69.0	71.6	77.2	78.8	78.5	68.8
Some college or higher	44.9	38.5	33.8	44.0	55.0	60.7	58.4	38.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.4	6.5	4.8	11.5	27.4	31.2	28.0	5.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	204	152	229	697	1 221	255	517	135
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	78.4	85.5	69.0	51.2	79.7	80.0	76.0	68.1
Some college or higher	46.1	42.1	21.0	28.0	53.3	61.6	48.2	27.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.9	5.3	—	—	5.7	7.1	2.3	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	376	221	302	1 212	1 805	592	542	211
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	85.1	77.8	81.1	74.3	84.7	87.2	78.6	72.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.4	11.3	5.6	10.6	38.6	45.9	33.6	3.3
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	1 980	1 298	2 006	4 904	9 220	2 468	3 358	1 083
Native	1 852	1 276	2 002	4 806	2 825	872	797	1 037
Born in State of residence	316	202	1 420	2 457	1 142	396	356	589
Born in a different State	1 220	1 034	580	2 347	1 339	401	295	442
Born abroad	316	40	2	2	344	75	146	6
Foreign born	128	22	4	98	6 395	1 596	2 561	46
Naturalized citizen	58	16	2	45	3 057	746	1 223	14
Not a citizen	70	6	2	53	3 338	850	1 338	32
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	1 771	1 183	1 785	4 412	8 628	2 329	3 103	980
Same house	341	297	951	1 522	2 990	896	1 059	348
Different house in the United States	1 386	886	834	2 868	3 801	987	1 277	607
Same county	581	402	509	1 454	2 185	589	703	238
Different county	805	484	325	1 414	1 616	398	574	369
Same State	13	13	89	319	228	51	80	156
Different State	792	471	236	1 095	1 388	347	493	213
Abroad	44	—	—	22	1 837	446	767	25

Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Clark County								
	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Thai
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	5 280	18 989	3 072	6 304	2 516	816	2 577	1 151	1 239
In labor force	3 912	14 016	2 227	4 746	1 652	597	1 933	844	1 018
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.1	73.8	72.5	75.3	65.7	73.2	75.0	73.3	82.2
Armed Forces	97	141	8	83	20	—	9	4	17
Civilian labor force	3 815	13 875	2 219	4 663	1 632	597	1 924	840	1 001
Employed	3 444	13 196	2 121	4 377	1 548	582	1 782	819	992
At work 35 or more hours	2 937	11 153	1 778	3 744	1 285	495	1 459	705	853
Unemployed	371	679	98	286	84	15	142	21	9
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	4.9	4.4	6.1	5.1	2.5	7.4	2.5	9
Not in labor force	1 368	4 973	845	1 558	864	219	644	307	221
Institutionalized persons	122	61	—	29	—	11	21	—	—
Females 16 years and over	2 570	11 274	1 690	3 590	1 672	394	1 716	669	887
In labor force	1 691	7 730	1 099	2 611	1 018	228	1 210	425	703
Percent of females 16 years and over	65.8	68.6	65.0	72.7	60.9	57.9	70.5	63.5	79.3
Armed Forces	6	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 685	7 723	1 099	2 604	1 018	228	1 210	425	703
Employed	1 467	7 410	1 038	2 473	995	220	1 125	425	703
At work 35 or more hours	1 229	6 197	837	2 108	822	183	963	340	598
Unemployed	218	313	61	131	23	8	85	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	12.9	4.1	5.6	2.3	3.5	7.0	—	—	—
Not in labor force	879	3 544	591	979	654	166	506	244	184
Institutionalized persons	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 444	13 196	2 121	4 377	1 548	582	1 782	819	992
Private wage and salary workers	2 850	11 796	1 854	3 883	1 310	471	1 635	772	951
Local government workers	205	447	61	242	59	23	8	16	11
State government workers	80	219	22	66	29	64	12	9	—
Federal government workers	142	278	30	118	84	15	18	6	7
Self-employed workers	157	428	154	68	60	—	101	11	23
Unpaid family workers	10	28	—	—	6	9	8	5	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 444	13 196	2 121	4 377	1 548	582	1 782	819	992
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	536	1 919	337	723	320	178	123	60	73
Professional specialty occupations	283	1 123	172	468	173	139	61	50	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	871	3 362	372	1 364	498	170	438	170	220
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	364	1 039	101	433	251	95	55	46	34
Service occupations	989	6 720	1 288	1 884	531	158	1 149	524	619
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	68	41	7	—	24	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	464	462	50	187	83	—	8	40	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	516	692	67	219	92	76	64	25	34
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	131	403	40	119	42	35	41	25	20
Transportation and material moving occupations	139	130	15	33	17	29	14	—	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	246	159	12	67	33	12	9	—	8
Employed females 16 years and over	1 467	7 410	1 038	2 473	995	220	1 125	425	703
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	307	978	150	441	193	26	59	31	37
Professional specialty occupations	156	608	87	310	123	26	24	21	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	587	2 372	190	986	406	97	312	122	206
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	311	745	56	276	221	65	46	27	27
Service occupations	473	3 748	637	967	343	82	731	255	460
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	58	8	8	25	—	—	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	87	247	46	71	28	15	23	5	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	48	236	40	66	28	15	23	5	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 444	13 196	2 121	4 377	1 548	582	1 782	819	992
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	74	57	7	14	26	—	—	—	—
Mining	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	547	237	42	73	62	32	5	—	12
Manufacturing	123	447	75	174	44	44	55	27	13
Durable goods	81	223	70	41	26	16	18	24	13
Transportation	87	287	24	71	100	32	28	—	13
Communications and other public utilities	96	144	15	87	5	—	—	8	5
Wholesale trade	69	132	24	30	49	—	14	—	9
Retail trade	538	2 187	437	510	335	60	383	219	106
Finance, insurance, and real estate	220	303	37	156	54	28	10	4	14
Business and repair services	156	181	17	50	56	7	33	11	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	899	7 491	1 238	2 422	590	168	1 168	465	793
Professional and related services	456	1 436	174	686	145	202	60	73	20
Health services	143	683	61	453	61	67	8	7	6
Educational services	168	352	70	83	35	94	12	19	11
Public administration	168	283	31	104	82	9	26	12	7
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 229	14 319	2 248	4 752	1 831	594	1 944	846	1 028
50 to 52 weeks	2 502	8 613	1 359	2 728	1 147	438	1 117	542	609
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 616	12 374	1 887	4 172	1 529	492	1 676	741	898
40 or more weeks	2 881	9 953	1 523	3 247	1 249	457	1 337	666	718
50 to 52 weeks	2 378	8 124	1 258	2 598	1 058	414	1 043	520	580
27 to 39 weeks	257	900	198	296	145	7	57	26	57
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 936	7 975	1 119	2 573	1 164	211	1 241	444	720
50 to 52 weeks	1 090	4 682	591	1 470	732	142	756	417	572
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 563	6 788	860	2 263	943	159	1 115	350	633
40 or more weeks	1 167	5 402	622	1 769	812	147	905	312	477
50 to 52 weeks	978	4 405	513	1 419	687	127	717	251	397
27 to 39 weeks	97	471	127	164	57	—	33	5	45
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	1 802	4 958	889	1 674	513	278	634	298	259
No workers	155	229	83	78	26	5	24	13	—
1 worker	559	1 431	203	483	179	141	164	74	117
2 workers	915	2 329	485	691	234	108	317	131	101
3 or more workers	173	969	118	422	74	24	129	80	41

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Clark County—Con.		Elko County	Washoe County				Carson City
	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	American Indian
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	1 246	871	1 352	3 565	7 425	1 961	2 710	824
In labor force	1 017	707	872	2 587	5 637	1 527	2 189	544
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.6	81.2	64.5	72.6	75.9	77.9	80.8	66.0
Armed Forces	37	15	—	5	6	6	—	—
Civilian labor force	980	692	872	2 582	5 631	1 521	2 189	544
Employed	908	642	702	2 282	5 411	1 457	2 076	480
At work 35 or more hours	791	536	598	1 802	4 437	1 129	1 768	431
Unemployed	72	50	170	300	220	64	113	64
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	7.2	19.5	11.6	3.9	4.2	5.2	11.8
Not in labor force	229	164	480	978	1 788	434	521	280
Institutionalized persons	7	—	16	54	82	15	35	114
Females 16 years and over	634	441	692	1 780	4 038	1 072	1 489	362
In labor force	464	329	428	1 238	2 881	729	1 197	258
Percent of females 16 years and over	73.2	74.6	61.8	69.6	71.3	68.0	80.4	71.3
Armed Forces	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	455	320	428	1 238	2 881	729	1 197	258
Employed	402	280	370	1 120	2 753	685	1 142	242
At work 35 or more hours	334	223	298	857	2 202	520	954	211
Unemployed	53	40	58	118	128	44	55	16
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	12.5	13.6	9.5	4.4	6.0	4.6	6.2
Not in labor force	170	112	264	542	1 157	343	292	104
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	12	64	15	20	13
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	908	642	702	2 282	5 411	1 457	2 076	480
Private wage and salary workers	754	570	356	1 874	4 646	1 192	1 935	340
Local government workers	39	25	138	128	68	22	21	24
State government workers	28	—	47	94	215	113	7	66
Federal government workers	34	13	135	111	211	53	82	15
Self-employed workers	53	34	25	61	266	77	31	35
Unpaid family workers	—	—	1	14	5	—	—	—
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	908	642	702	2 282	5 411	1 457	2 076	480
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	194	106	128	357	916	355	160	61
Professional specialty occupations	91	37	66	190	469	239	41	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	299	216	174	742	1 548	310	723	149
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	194	155	116	447	710	173	364	107
Service occupations	243	148	175	478	2 369	693	926	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	33	60	4	4	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57	57	77	201	187	29	100	75
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	115	115	115	444	387	66	167	103
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	8	8	26	200	199	35	70	69
Transportation and material moving occupations	26	26	54	103	66	4	36	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	81	81	35	141	122	27	61	34
Employed females 16 years and over	402	280	370	1 120	2 753	685	1 142	242
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	77	50	77	209	346	125	91	40
Professional specialty occupations	29	15	33	107	206	104	41	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	193	153	144	530	872	198	480	117
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	122	109	104	319	459	122	243	84
Service occupations	120	65	128	211	1 319	357	491	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	6	3	12	28	—	28	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	6	15	154	188	5	52	45
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	—	5	113	133	5	52	35
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	3	15	26	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	6	7	26	29	—	—	10
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	908	642	702	2 282	5 411	1 457	2 076	480
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	42	69	15	4	—	13
Mining	—	—	72	29	48	30	9	—
Construction	71	71	38	182	69	37	25	31
Manufacturing	61	57	14	216	341	79	99	120
Durable goods	20	20	3	130	220	55	80	96
Transportation	35	7	28	96	213	84	98	—
Communications and other public utilities	24	24	33	57	147	16	71	20
Wholesale trade	14	14	3	72	76	—	64	2
Retail trade	131	92	79	376	813	270	240	74
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	22	31	80	145	19	98	22
Business and repair services	45	39	3	111	113	29	31	14
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	334	222	79	415	2 491	596	1 026	80
Professional and related services	147	85	176	447	820	256	287	55
Health services	8	—	80	182	397	89	237	23
Educational services	72	39	52	114	230	106	113	10
Public administration	9	9	104	132	120	37	28	49
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 030	719	974	2 847	5 639	1 529	2 148	622
50 to 52 weeks	705	437	501	1 593	3 581	998	1 251	300
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	919	629	848	2 453	4 709	1 165	1 856	557
40 or more weeks	770	507	545	1 810	3 923	1 036	1 554	369
50 to 52 weeks	645	391	462	1 437	3 232	865	1 143	290
27 to 39 weeks	29	29	52	226	314	57	125	58
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	486	341	470	1 435	2 869	744	1 167	282
50 to 52 weeks	302	191	253	1 766	3 581	998	1 251	300
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	416	283	388	1 215	2 299	524	964	227
40 or more weeks	337	226	261	909	1 895	453	834	182
50 to 52 weeks	271	165	226	751	1 568	347	682	150
27 to 39 weeks	19	19	25	77	209	24	76	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	322	219	530	1 203	2 052	587	746	232
No workers	18	18	62	111	101	21	48	8
1 worker	54	54	235	423	467	174	134	98
2 workers	198	120	166	548	1 048	258	391	99
3 or more workers	52	27	67	121	436	134	173	27

Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Clark County								
	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Thai
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	2 492	6 867	1 204	2 141	1 042	371	797	390	362
Less than \$5,000	157	563	142	136	101	5	84	31	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	201	366	46	55	122	—	76	21	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	181	509	54	171	75	11	53	37	47
\$15,000 to \$24,999	544	1 308	274	343	220	65	109	111	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999	521	1 194	224	449	113	61	128	59	51
\$35,000 to \$49,999	453	1 372	193	577	112	82	197	56	77
\$50,000 to \$74,999	319	1 043	184	290	164	97	116	34	68
\$75,000 to \$99,999	91	304	48	79	68	27	16	31	3
\$100,000 or more	25	208	39	41	67	23	18	10	—
Median (dollars)	27 845	30 354	28 456	32 388	25 179	45 066	30 650	24 679	28 295
Mean (dollars)	31 873	38 064	35 349	37 227	40 882	57 851	37 085	33 665	30 511
Families	1 802	4 958	889	1 674	513	278	634	298	259
Median income (dollars)	28 528	34 495	31 278	34 167	40 284	44 688	37 813	32 361	30 865
Mean income (dollars)	32 630	41 805	37 572	39 700	49 049	58 874	43 372	37 576	33 938
Per capita income (dollars)	11 850	12 406	12 188	11 298	17 431	19 675	11 670	9 887	10 368
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	28 528	34 495	31 278	34 167	40 284	44 688	37 813	32 361	30 865
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 164	33 308	30 764	35 871	33 214	41 563	37 813	31 389	23 068
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 201	30 322	31 518	31 250	26 667	47 750	40 766	23 464	29 196
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 081	39 039	34 290	37 059	48 750	49 187	41 364	35 882	35 882
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 475	39 179	32 931	41 741	41 103	49 750	41 926	31 406	28 393
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 224	35 625	48 036	29 013	60 545	49 187	42 437	23 812	28 661
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 614	24 964	25 795	28 162	16 923	22 009	19 464	31 000	25 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 167	20 280	25 114	25 329	15 694	21 563	11 250	31 000	20 833
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 290	15 227	26 023	24 375	5 360	—	5 360	42 778	46 250
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	6 527	5 000—	5 000—	13 500	47 500	5 000—	15 625	5 000—	—
1 worker (dollars)	26 949	22 221	27 159	23 042	27 875	42 396	15 515	15 667	21 094
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 255	41 843	39 562	42 201	50 572	51 327	43 352	40 893	42 083
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 375	42 493	40 284	43 600	52 922	43 906	42 672	38 824	40 625
Nonfamily households (dollars)	20 049	18 666	22 153	23 933	17 094	34 250	7 062	16 023	13 681
Male householder (dollars)	21 299	20 411	21 181	28 051	17 928	33 000	23 036	16 136	12 778
Living alone (dollars)	20 607	17 732	19 917	20 500	15 804	33 250	23 036	15 511	5 000—
Female householder (dollars)	18 406	16 452	24 444	21 250	16 250	60 175	6 758	12 344	14 583
Living alone (dollars)	9 265	15 509	23 194	21 016	15 673	18 750	7 461	12 344	12 778
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	2 492	6 867	1 204	2 141	1 042	371	797	390	362
With earnings	2 254	6 252	1 055	1 984	833	356	737	1 984	362
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 017	37 632	35 651	36 231	42 531	57 242	35 284	33 549	28 763
With Social Security income	380	784	142	325	123	70	47	9	29
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 221	6 114	5 404	5 035	9 598	6 355	5 434	546	7 724
With public assistance income	244	353	58	144	57	12	32	17	8
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 786	4 969	6 231	5 669	4 099	1 583	3 874	2 715	3 312
With retirement income	274	574	74	254	143	33	44	10	6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 174	7 725	8 153	8 442	7 341	4 515	7 828	4 351	10 000
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	1 802	4 958	889	1 674	513	278	634	298	259
With related children under 18 years	1 118	3 046	537	991	273	203	369	218	165
With related children under 5 years	560	1 300	230	397	80	102	199	106	71
Householder worked in 1989	1 549	4 416	745	1 475	425	273	583	267	244
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	979	2 834	503	859	266	232	325	215	147
Householder under 65 years with work disability	202	217	51	66	35	12	22	22	4
Householder 65 years and over	183	303	59	151	21	—	50	10	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 264	3 902	632	1 411	454	262	552	170	170
Married-couple families	1 182	3 753	693	1 250	422	223	482	174	160
With related children under 18 years	717	2 353	414	751	236	148	298	145	102
Householder worked in 1989	1 020	3 341	608	1 094	334	223	431	166	145
Female householder, no husband present	400	841	131	257	72	55	119	90	93
With related children under 18 years	266	578	166	166	37	55	71	64	57
Householder worked in 1989	328	743	94	224	72	50	119	67	93
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 389	3 278	554	945	694	149	265	185	230
Nonfamily householder	690	1 909	315	467	529	93	163	92	103
65 years and over	105	232	42	44	93	10	19	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 621	23 935	3 993	7 861	2 936	1 078	3 140	1 376	1 524
Related children under 18 years	1 658	5 707	1 041	1 918	431	297	682	268	303
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 121	4 024	684	1 410	303	182	452	198	239
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	238	451	105	145	60	5	40	51	19
Percent below poverty level	13.2	9.1	11.8	8.7	11.7	1.8	6.3	17.1	7.3
With related children under 18 years	199	296	67	84	52	5	20	31	19
With related children under 5 years	133	79	14	23	—	—	—	24	—
Householder worked in 1989	119	247	37	78	25	—	32	30	19
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30	50	—	7	—	—	13	13	11
Householder under 65 years with work disability	38	39	—	7	27	5	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	21	27	9	10	—	—	8	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	111	285	76	117	33	—	33	6	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 164	5 965	8 525	5 471	5 980	10 724	6 626	3 525	1 113
Married-couple families	100	254	46	82	44	—	35	14	19
With related children under 18 years	68	162	37	43	36	—	15	6	19
Householder worked in 1989	49	137	30	32	9	—	27	6	19
Female householder, no husband present	112	144	37	32	16	5	5	37	—
With related children under 18 years	105	125	30	32	16	5	5	25	—
Householder worked in 1989	63	84	7	20	16	—	5	24	—
Unrelated individuals	385	753	110	169	102	21	113	64	99
Percent below poverty level	27.7	23.0	19.9	17.9	14.1	14.1	42.6	34.6	43.0
Nonfamily householder	170	386	76	68	77	—	71	13	43
65 years and over	35	53	16	12	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 614	4 585	4 452	5 050	4 188	4 985	3 769	5 167	4 456
Persons	1 139	2 320	529	736	231	35	278	195	162
Percent below poverty level	17.2	9.7	13.2	9.4	7.9	3.2	8.9	14.2	10.6
Related children under 18 years	385	610	211	240	27	9	36	37	20
Related children 5 to 17 years	244	468	184	175	27	9	36	13	20
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 394	3 219	576	1 046	358	172	477	210	181
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 338	6 663	1 128	2 274	719	301	843	352	295

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Clark County—Con.		Elko County	Washoe County				Carson City
	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	American Indian
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	444	332	665	1 649	2 766	829	862	361
Less than \$5,000	23	23	97	160	181	32	38	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	4	102	132	132	52	54	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	20	87	180	349	101	77	61
\$15,000 to \$24,999	124	119	152	424	502	166	155	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999	72	37	110	334	486	135	167	77
\$35,000 to \$49,999	72	33	66	238	476	92	199	63
\$50,000 to \$74,999	86	62	44	119	429	140	145	37
\$75,000 to \$99,999	19	19	4	57	96	53	4	6
\$100,000 or more	15	15	3	5	115	58	23	—
Median (dollars)	28 929	23 750	17 422	22 846	29 866	28 750	32 071	25 216
Mean (dollars)	40 646	41 573	22 040	26 593	36 200	42 143	34 095	26 960
Families	322	219	530	1 203	2 052	587	746	232
Median income (dollars)	36 429	31 042	17 347	23 934	33 918	34 866	31 196	29 028
Mean income (dollars)	45 920	48 047	23 026	27 625	40 553	46 921	35 223	30 965
Per capita income (dollars)	10 967	11 434	7 566	9 343	11 709	13 626	10 235	10 336
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	36 429	31 042	17 347	23 934	33 918	34 866	31 196	29 028
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 528	37 250	16 573	19 837	34 011	32 000	31 964	24 167
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 912	22 411	14 750	18 125	32 951	23 958	32 500	17 083
Married-couple families (dollars)	36 607	31 458	25 938	31 011	36 005	38 333	32 404	32 625
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 333	48 365	25 662	30 085	36 397	33 698	36 364	32 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	40 208	22 344	23 750	31 250	26 397	25 000	27 000	22 083
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 625	20 625	12 303	16 176	26 974	17 083	27 813	22 679
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 625	20 625	11 389	13 947	15 625	11 607	20 000	16 354
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 360	5 360	6 494	5 688	—	—	—	28 281
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	20 625	20 625	6 724	5 635	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	28 750	28 750	13 967	16 681	16 771	17 639	20 417	15 900
2 or more workers (dollars)	40 694	36 339	28 482	32 861	37 981	48 611	35 397	38 750
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	41 111	37 232	32 750	35 521	38 667	46 016	35 125	38 750
Nonfamily households (dollars)	16 579	17 171	8 996	16 486	16 286	20 338	11 172	11 910
Male householder (dollars)	16 776	17 368	9 262	15 439	16 065	17 167	11 157	11 635
Living alone (dollars)	16 250	16 842	7 957	14 143	12 209	13 750	10 833	10 179
Female householder (dollars)	7 578	7 578	8 498	18 068	17 031	21 346	11 250	15 313
Living alone (dollars)	7 578	7 578	8 098	16 836	11 989	21 154	19 063	10 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	444	332	665	1 649	2 766	829	862	361
With earnings	408	305	563	1 474	2 520	791	798	314
Mean earnings (dollars)	40 020	40 272	22 690	26 849	36 207	40 421	34 267	27 145
With Social Security income	49	49	99	210	356	113	133	52
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 267	8 267	6 712	5 898	6 028	3 710	6 728	4 255
With public assistance income	12	—	86	144	36	—	7	29
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	19 000	19 000	3 909	3 573	3 522	—	300	2 793
With retirement income	51	42	55	101	149	25	52	63
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12 984	14 349	8 828	10 033	8 119	7 075	5 364	8 948
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	322	219	530	1 203	2 052	587	746	232
With related children under 18 years	238	135	376	801	1 152	280	454	163
With related children under 5 years	148	80	174	407	460	100	192	76
Householder worked in 1989	284	181	428	975	1 813	518	637	200
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	219	125	246	659	1 164	321	355	119
Householder under 65 years with work disability	16	16	44	167	96	19	44	27
Householder 65 years and over	6	6	50	93	146	32	80	1
Householder high school graduate or higher	279	187	381	885	1 652	484	562	152
Married-couple families	280	177	254	752	1 590	488	494	119
With related children under 18 years	216	113	156	451	918	237	300	64
Householder worked in 1989	262	159	205	592	1 402	419	436	102
Female householder, no husband present	18	18	199	354	326	52	179	85
With related children under 18 years	18	18	164	289	159	27	107	77
Householder worked in 1989	6	6	150	300	299	52	152	73
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined								
Nonfamily householder	259	186	238	1 016	1 278	350	320	232
65 years and over	122	113	135	446	714	242	116	129
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 965	1 290	1 981	4 804	9 021	2 448	3 300	955
Related children under 18 years	791	466	711	1 392	2 068	550	770	260
Related children 5 to 17 years	582	351	491	915	1 476	411	515	157
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	13	13	148	225	167	47	53	37
Percent below poverty level	4.0	5.9	27.9	18.7	8.1	8.0	7.1	15.9
With related children under 18 years	13	13	115	185	96	29	36	30
With related children under 5 years	13	13	62	123	54	15	31	8
Householder worked in 1989	13	13	94	136	74	24	13	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	23	51	10	—	4	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—	22	32	9	9	—	15
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	7	13	22	—	14	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	13	13	83	157	105	47	17	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 012	2 012	5 086	5 601	6 073	5 414	8 079	6 036
Married-couple families	3	3	35	87	132	47	18	14
With related children under 18 years	3	3	16	53	64	29	4	11
Householder worked in 1989	3	3	16	42	65	24	4	3
Female householder, no husband present	6	6	87	124	24	—	24	23
With related children under 18 years	6	6	76	118	21	—	21	19
Householder worked in 1989	6	6	54	85	9	—	9	12
Unrelated individuals								
Percent below poverty level	102	85	117	361	344	103	70	76
Nonfamily householder	39.4	45.7	49.2	35.5	26.9	29.4	21.9	32.8
65 years and over	41	41	57	112	160	51	26	38
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 969	3 829	2 750	3 573	5 055	4 643	3 751	2 543
Persons	245	163	614	1 096	904	235	266	187
Percent below poverty level	12.5	12.6	31.0	22.8	10.0	9.6	8.1	19.6
Related children under 18 years	102	51	255	378	151	27	75	39
Related children 5 to 17 years	64	34	169	205	71	11	18	37
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	254	163	795	1 431	1 272	344	391	212
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	547	323	1 230	2 452	3 031	677	1 173	395

Table 163. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Clark County									Douglas County
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	South American	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years -----	4 895	182	402	1 348	282	166	182	91	852	100
Children ever born -----	2 409	28	102	537	122	96	48	15	367	34
Per 1,000 women -----	492	154	254	398	433	578	264	165	431	340
Women 25 to 34 years -----	4 700	290	493	1 915	610	294	271	140	1 002	122
Children ever born -----	8 321	508	606	2 553	883	472	261	95	1 342	241
Per 1,000 women -----	1 770	1 752	1 229	1 333	1 448	1 605	963	679	1 339	1 975
Women 35 to 44 years -----	3 163	302	333	1 157	262	121	278	71	564	66
Children ever born -----	8 385	528	712	2 384	639	336	553	169	1 090	159
Per 1,000 women -----	2 651	1 748	2 138	2 061	2 439	2 777	1 989	2 380	1 933	2 409
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families -----	11 359	814	1 652	4 192	959	475	732	196	2 400	269
With own children under 18 years -----	7 496	394	742	2 398	668	349	430	89	1 225	177
With own children under 6 years -----	4 316	228	334	1 306	363	222	250	67	636	87
Married-couple families -----	8 297	617	1 180	2 933	610	272	568	156	1 702	230
With own children under 18 years -----	5 650	310	491	1 666	445	218	324	81	848	160
With own children under 6 years -----	3 451	202	258	979	250	140	217	59	481	87
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 546	159	330	797	148	94	115	27	486	3
With own children under 18 years -----	1 111	79	214	465	100	58	70	8	269	3
With own children under 6 years -----	478	26	61	198	47	30	28	8	97	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over -----	47 203	3 010	5 752	16 104	3 832	1 840	2 592	894	9 304	1 080
Speak a language other than English -----	32 478	1 723	5 132	9 855	3 476	1 761	2 151	709	3 920	673
5 to 17 years -----	6 871	235	738	1 699	682	298	296	78	646	186
18 to 64 years -----	24 461	1 318	3 825	7 446	2 696	1 435	1 703	597	2 831	481
65 years and over -----	1 146	170	569	710	98	28	152	34	443	6
Do not speak English "very well" -----	17 705	531	2 947	4 720	2 326	1 336	1 098	405	1 118	343
5 to 17 years -----	2 901	74	190	798	336	156	132	35	285	120
18 to 64 years -----	14 130	373	2 236	3 553	1 901	1 152	840	336	679	222
65 years and over -----	674	84	521	369	89	28	126	34	154	1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households -----	3 495	169	932	954	421	249	288	83	199	28
Persons 5 years and over in households -----	46 786	2 927	5 688	15 990	3 785	1 793	2 586	894	9 243	1 073
In linguistically isolated households -----	11 817	317	1 873	2 677	1 427	900	631	216	499	111
5 to 17 years -----	2 708	41	226	503	201	113	81	19	173	39
18 to 64 years -----	8 760	221	1 272	2 012	1 184	776	492	185	264	72
65 years and over -----	349	55	375	162	42	11	58	12	62	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	15 016	829	1 394	4 721	1 114	524	626	237	2 813	375
Preprimary school -----	689	32	34	157	18	9	33	24	106	14
Public school -----	488	27	26	100	9	9	28	19	63	11
Elementary or high school -----	12 109	637	974	3 401	853	394	420	173	1 997	301
Public school -----	11 620	592	847	3 228	832	387	368	156	1 897	301
College -----	2 218	160	386	1 163	243	121	173	40	710	60
Public college -----	2 029	134	318	963	208	102	139	30	607	60
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	8 600	427	622	2 110	623	401	164	78	1 254	182
Percent enrolled in college -----	11.7	14.8	21.2	22.6	19.6	16.0	49.4	41.0	20.3	13.2
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	4 077	231	297	923	313	182	113	34	451	65
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate -----	30.9	23.4	20.2	15.7	31.0	34.1	13.3	—	7.3	33.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over -----	25 987	1 901	4 178	10 479	2 403	1 115	1 978	636	5 917	603
Percent: -----										
Less than 5th grade -----	11.3	3.2	8.6	5.8	16.3	21.6	5.1	4.2	1.8	10.3
High school graduate or higher -----	47.6	68.4	50.8	65.9	39.9	21.7	67.1	72.2	76.0	55.4
Some college or higher -----	23.5	37.2	27.6	39.3	25.7	11.1	42.6	51.4	43.9	36.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	5.4	9.1	8.4	9.9	7.4	4.7	14.2	20.3	9.4	8.8
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	8 600	427	622	2 110	623	401	164	78	1 254	182
Percent: -----										
High school graduate or higher -----	47.3	63.2	68.8	67.0	41.4	30.4	87.8	84.6	77.8	35.7
Some college or higher -----	17.2	37.5	31.5	31.0	18.3	16.2	57.3	61.5	33.6	8.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	.5	1.9	4.0	3.3	2.6	1.2	12.8	26.9	2.6	—
Persons 25 to 34 years -----	11 579	688	970	3 810	1 215	623	519	212	2 035	231
Percent: -----										
High school graduate or higher -----	49.3	70.2	75.5	69.9	43.4	26.6	80.7	84.0	83.6	47.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	5.1	4.5	11.4	10.9	7.3	5.3	19.3	29.7	11.2	3.9
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons -----	53 579	3 271	6 122	17 732	4 183	2 072	2 890	1 002	10 283	1 184
Native -----	32 942	3 244	1 811	10 499	835	276	818	344	8 654	609
Born in State of residence -----	11 730	508	1 018	2 963	359	198	363	167	2 198	123
Born in a different State -----	20 514	1 507	716	7 156	331	78	418	140	6 276	458
Born abroad -----	698	1 229	77	380	145	—	37	37	180	28
Foreign born -----	20 637	27	4 311	7 233	3 348	1 796	2 072	658	1 629	575
Naturalized citizen -----	4 257	10	1 667	2 373	617	232	906	238	780	160
Not a citizen -----	16 380	17	2 644	4 860	2 731	1 564	1 166	420	849	415
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over -----	47 203	3 010	5 752	16 104	3 832	1 840	2 592	894	9 304	1 080
Same house -----	12 926	693	2 228	4 425	678	325	678	227	2 941	352
Different house in the United States -----	28 171	2 119	2 965	10 203	2 275	1 144	1 616	536	6 091	534
Same county -----	14 022	956	1 852	5 044	1 134	642	775	277	3 041	227
Different county -----	14 149	1 163	1 113	5 159	1 141	502	841	259	3 050	307
Same State -----	318	10	42	193	8	8	32	—	153	33
Different State -----	13 831	1 153	1 071	4 966	1 133	494	809	259	2 897	274
Abroad -----	6 106	198	559	1 476	879	371	298	131	272	194

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 163. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Elko County	Humboldt County	Lyon County	Washoe County					Carson City
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	323	150	118	1 506	493	226	131	207	227
Children ever born	178	92	104	906	264	218	117	41	230
Per 1,000 women	551	613	881	602	535	965	893	198	1 013
Women 25 to 34 years	355	121	84	1 336	650	268	138	280	116
Children ever born	765	282	193	2 253	866	419	245	290	201
Per 1,000 women	2 155	2 331	2 298	1 686	1 332	1 563	1 775	1 036	1 733
Women 35 to 44 years	121	92	45	845	494	160	87	260	85
Children ever born	365	406	155	1 941	962	244	158	546	172
Per 1,000 women	3 017	4 413	3 444	2 297	1 947	1 525	1 816	2 100	2 024
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	819	357	223	3 158	1 533	516	289	823	417
With own children under 18 years	566	288	172	2 027	886	358	205	393	293
With own children under 6 years	409	163	116	1 320	363	179	121	136	198
Married-couple families	690	289	173	2 411	1 223	391	233	691	351
With own children under 18 years	491	253	149	1 641	726	299	171	327	247
With own children under 6 years	353	148	101	1 153	303	149	109	118	168
Female householder, no husband present	76	40	22	313	176	42	17	108	33
With own children under 18 years	49	35	11	228	112	37	12	54	26
With own children under 6 years	38	15	3	67	53	30	12	11	20
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	2 950	1 521	900	13 323	5 470	1 881	1 042	3 003	1 787
Speak a language other than English	2 240	1 354	672	9 252	3 414	1 784	972	1 142	1 157
5 to 17 years	611	421	186	1 778	682	405	238	193	186
18 to 64 years	1 592	910	480	7 195	2 533	1 353	724	785	931
65 years and over	37	23	6	279	199	26	10	164	40
Do not speak English "very well"	947	791	320	5 566	1 739	1 189	686	348	711
5 to 17 years	195	122	49	845	311	208	134	54	95
18 to 64 years	740	654	267	4 571	1 367	963	542	251	607
65 years and over	12	15	4	150	61	18	10	43	9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	254	202	91	1 239	432	287	184	105	119
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 896	1 487	885	12 965	5 389	1 873	1 042	2 930	1 628
In linguistically isolated households	701	255	145	4 057	1 145	843	494	189	461
5 to 17 years	191	164	62	790	252	205	128	19	101
18 to 64 years	510	449	191	3 155	859	630	366	144	351
65 years and over	—	12	2	112	34	8	—	26	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 056	632	330	4 602	1 865	617	344	978	675
Preprimary school	49	23	9	197	76	16	16	45	36
Public school	45	23	9	131	37	16	16	21	16
Elementary or high school	887	526	288	3 467	1 272	473	283	635	448
Public school	884	512	273	3 312	1 197	425	266	623	429
College	120	83	33	938	517	128	45	298	191
Public college	98	83	33	819	468	93	10	290	181
Persons 18 to 24 years	529	269	181	3 047	781	369	246	345	378
Percent enrolled in college	7.9	3.7	7.2	14.3	18.3	8.7	6.5	32.2	18.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	287	97	76	1 146	369	128	80	226	146
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	30.3	15.5	28.9	29.3	16.5	23.4	25.0	13.7	30.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	1 504	760	411	7 165	3 541	1 090	541	2 054	987
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	14.5	16.2	26.0	10.0	6.6	17.6	20.1	2.0	13.4
High school graduate or higher	41.3	30.8	33.8	47.6	67.7	46.7	30.1	75.5	56.3
Some college or higher	22.5	9.5	14.8	27.0	41.6	27.4	18.5	44.7	41.8
Bachelor's degree or higher .....	.9	.8	3.9	5.6	13.4	6.5	4.6	12.7	11.1
Persons 18 to 24 years	529	269	181	3 047	781	369	246	345	378
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	40.5	24.5	45.9	37.5	58.9	44.7	36.6	74.2	49.7
Some college or higher	6.2	1.1	8.3	17.2	30.0	20.3	13.4	37.1	19.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.1	—	—	1.4	2.3	—	—	5.2	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	807	400	200	3 418	1 359	581	328	606	488
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	40.9	28.0	35.5	44.1	70.3	50.6	39.6	81.4	55.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.0	—	3.0	5.9	13.2	4.3	7.6	15.5	7.0
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	3 513	1 723	1 056	15 383	5 939	1 988	1 088	3 268	2 159
Native	2 052	696	497	8 216	3 146	293	149	2 636	1 273
Born in State of residence	1 018	515	255	3 864	1 232	131	70	1 020	446
Born in a different State	1 006	178	224	4 273	1 857	129	79	1 603	822
Born abroad	28	3	18	79	57	33	—	13	5
Foreign born	1 461	1 027	559	7 167	2 793	1 695	939	632	886
Naturalized citizen	540	246	121	1 802	719	369	249	262	152
Not a citizen	921	781	438	5 365	2 074	1 326	690	370	734
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	2 950	1 521	900	13 323	5 470	1 881	1 042	3 003	1 787
Same house	899	400	278	3 190	1 633	244	80	1 281	278
Different house in the United States	1 831	776	480	7 775	3 001	1 087	626	1 573	1 256
Same county	1 157	536	252	4 736	1 970	909	527	795	550
Different county	674	240	228	3 039	1 031	178	99	776	706
Same State	73	52	49	335	91	—	—	91	284
Different State	601	188	179	2 704	940	178	99	685	422
Abroad	220	345	142	2 358	836	550	336	149	253

Table 164. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Clark County									Douglas County
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	South American	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	36 399	2 401	4 936	13 057	3 170	1 586	2 235	740	7 402	821
In labor force	28 264	1 837	3 648	10 084	2 535	1 244	1 765	572	5 588	644
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.7	76.5	73.9	77.2	80.0	78.4	79.0	77.3	75.5	78.4
Armed Forces	372	94	—	96	35	27	8	—	53	—
Civilian labor force	27 892	1 743	3 648	9 988	2 500	1 217	1 757	572	5 535	644
Employed	25 795	1 562	3 292	9 315	2 290	1 162	1 665	551	5 174	620
At work 35 or more hours	21 777	1 350	2 766	7 747	2 059	1 028	1 322	412	4 226	520
Unemployed	2 097	181	356	673	210	55	92	21	361	24
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	10.4	9.8	6.7	8.4	4.5	5.2	3.7	6.5	3.7
Not in labor force	8 135	564	1 288	2 973	635	342	470	168	1 814	177
Institutionalized persons	162	25	64	70	42	42	6	—	22	7
Females 16 years and over	15 971	1 068	2 256	6 699	1 507	727	1 184	480	3 854	355
In labor force	10 402	744	1 526	4 653	1 098	521	824	324	2 612	227
Percent of females 16 years and over	65.1	69.7	67.6	69.5	72.9	71.7	69.6	67.5	67.8	63.9
Armed Forces	24	19	—	16	—	—	8	—	8	—
Civilian labor force	10 378	725	1 526	4 637	1 098	521	816	324	2 604	227
Employed	9 535	677	1 359	4 274	938	484	771	309	2 456	208
At work 35 or more hours	7 313	617	1 086	3 319	833	443	569	233	1 833	144
Unemployed	843	48	167	363	160	37	45	15	148	19
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	6.6	10.9	7.8	14.6	7.1	5.5	4.6	5.7	8.4
Not in labor force	5 569	324	730	2 046	409	206	360	156	1 242	128
Institutionalized persons	21	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	25 795	1 562	3 292	9 315	2 290	1 162	1 665	551	5 174	620
Private wage and salary workers	23 262	1 280	3 080	8 298	2 164	1 122	1 482	469	4 475	554
Local government workers	991	86	55	423	66	19	61	17	296	42
State government workers	360	35	24	98	29	9	13	6	56	15
Federal government workers	405	34	27	185	7	—	15	4	163	2
Self-employed workers	715	119	98	279	24	12	94	55	161	7
Unpaid family workers	62	8	8	32	—	—	—	—	23	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	25 795	1 562	3 292	9 315	2 290	1 162	1 665	551	5 174	620
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 052	356	230	1 204	95	9	283	161	797	74
Professional specialty occupations	737	119	79	490	33	—	127	76	326	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 027	283	647	2 367	235	50	384	113	1 683	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 527	111	332	1 231	84	24	153	55	955	31
Service occupations	10 119	567	1 972	3 713	1 393	898	782	205	1 455	318
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 045	26	11	229	136	42	30	6	63	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 818	143	187	915	175	78	82	25	658	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 734	187	245	887	256	85	104	41	518	44
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 415	61	107	330	147	57	35	17	139	13
Transportation and material moving occupations	587	115	53	232	47	11	50	12	135	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 732	11	85	325	62	17	19	12	244	28
Employed females 16 years and over	9 535	677	1 359	4 274	938	484	771	309	2 456	208
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 020	197	123	579	38	—	144	101	397	26
Professional specialty occupations	458	58	59	309	17	—	71	59	221	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 234	201	440	1 599	143	25	261	81	1 151	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 870	90	270	930	70	19	111	44	731	11
Service occupations	4 354	250	709	1 828	649	429	345	110	778	125
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	6	—	24	6	—	—	—	18	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	109	8	47	48	12	—	—	—	36	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	777	15	40	196	90	30	21	17	76	8
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	576	15	32	146	90	30	21	17	26	2
Transportation and material moving occupations	31	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	25	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	170	—	8	25	—	—	—	—	25	6
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	25 795	1 562	3 292	9 315	2 290	1 162	1 665	551	5 174	620
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 051	6	11	171	92	25	13	—	66	33
Mining	157	10	—	50	—	—	—	—	50	—
Construction	3 858	65	121	809	136	49	37	8	632	27
Manufacturing	1 147	74	39	415	112	48	56	32	247	41
Durable goods	674	52	18	181	30	14	30	16	121	35
Transportation	418	51	33	176	23	—	62	19	91	1
Communications and other public utilities	346	5	9	174	37	12	27	7	110	2
Wholesale trade	551	61	37	159	66	35	16	16	77	6
Retail trade	3 884	210	334	1 379	324	193	201	33	846	53
Finance, insurance, and real estate	954	135	94	476	36	—	72	37	368	16
Business and repair services	1 030	66	145	278	73	48	21	—	175	23
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	9 799	589	2 212	4 011	1 228	715	922	267	1 717	335
Professional and related services	1 965	241	212	913	119	37	180	120	593	46
Health services	497	115	73	392	56	25	82	57	254	11
Educational services	613	42	53	225	22	—	48	26	155	18
Public administration	635	49	45	304	44	—	58	12	202	37
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	28 103	1 890	3 677	10 358	2 462	1 223	1 779	595	5 913	682
50 to 52 weeks	15 135	1 183	2 008	5 895	1 261	588	914	326	3 619	375
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 064	1 591	3 107	8 642	2 104	1 023	1 444	430	4 945	583
40 or more weeks	18 532	1 334	2 348	7 009	1 659	772	1 231	371	4 027	474
50 to 52 weeks	14 166	1 108	1 835	5 359	1 156	537	841	289	3 270	327
27 to 39 weeks	1 969	51	235	544	109	77	106	27	318	62
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	10 562	764	1 521	4 827	1 022	496	825	340	2 849	256
50 to 52 weeks	4 968	408	808	2 659	496	221	416	171	1 681	125
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 212	592	1 216	3 712	825	397	649	233	2 135	198
40 or more weeks	5 894	474	896	2 880	632	297	547	209	1 644	163
50 to 52 weeks	4 378	367	701	2 283	434	201	386	153	1 406	95
27 to 39 weeks	688	44	105	229	59	42	41	5	129	3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	11 359	814	1 652	4 192	959	475	732	196	2 400	269
No workers	689	45	205	230	32	15	22	—	176	10
1 worker	3 260	274	433	1 238	285	170	220	40	700	51
2 workers	5 279	413	613	2 005	380	146	362	117	1 214	134
3 or more workers	2 131	82	401	719	262	144	128	39	310	74

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 164. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Elko County	Humboldt County	Lyon County	Washoe County					Carson City
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	2 171	1 072	628	10 689	4 506	1 551	852	2 486	1 407
In labor force	1 714	865	457	8 407	3 550	1 255	733	1 947	1 081
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.9	80.7	72.8	78.7	78.8	80.9	86.0	78.3	76.8
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 714	865	457	8 407	3 550	1 255	733	1 947	1 081
Employed	1 665	793	452	7 800	3 292	1 185	686	1 783	996
At work 35 or more hours	1 444	647	336	6 275	2 626	1 029	618	1 366	860
Unemployed	49	72	5	607	258	70	47	164	85
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	8.3	1.1	7.2	7.3	5.6	6.4	8.4	7.9
Not in labor force	457	207	171	2 282	956	296	119	539	326
Institutionalized persons	32	28	9	108	22	—	—	22	159
Females 16 years and over	936	399	266	4 504	2 172	768	395	1 138	512
In labor force	623	263	134	2 991	1 546	522	302	850	348
Percent of females 16 years and over	66.6	65.9	50.4	66.4	71.2	68.0	76.5	74.7	68.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	623	263	134	2 991	1 546	522	302	850	348
Employed	611	251	134	2 720	1 419	492	290	758	307
At work 35 or more hours	433	150	62	1 971	973	374	236	517	247
Unemployed	12	12	—	271	127	30	12	92	41
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	4.6	—	9.1	8.2	5.7	4.0	10.8	11.8
Not in labor force	313	136	132	1 513	626	246	93	288	164
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	31	10	—	—	10	19
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 665	793	452	7 800	3 292	1 185	686	1 783	996
Private wage and salary workers	1 542	760	408	7 132	2 841	1 107	667	1 460	811
Local government workers	53	16	11	222	127	9	9	108	29
State government workers	6	10	4	86	104	25	—	67	117
Federal government workers	21	—	11	63	62	—	—	62	14
Self-employed workers	43	7	18	270	153	44	10	81	25
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	27	5	—	—	5	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 665	793	452	7 800	3 292	1 185	686	1 783	996
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	75	16	33	621	457	85	20	268	158
Professional specialty occupations	35	5	22	217	188	16	—	113	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	276	23	56	1 419	880	209	72	583	195
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	146	6	30	775	413	81	25	316	82
Service occupations	750	275	90	3 716	1 224	622	432	519	183
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65	120	154	211	18	—	—	18	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	210	93	21	725	281	75	39	171	161
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	289	266	98	1 108	432	194	123	224	256
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	123	104	67	423	149	72	45	77	201
Transportation and material moving occupations	98	73	9	259	137	49	40	74	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	68	89	22	426	146	73	38	73	49
Employed females 16 years and over	611	251	134	2 720	1 419	492	290	758	307
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34	1	19	311	243	14	—	151	62
Professional specialty occupations	34	—	17	74	117	—	—	74	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	186	23	33	890	561	107	34	400	91
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	105	6	21	553	310	60	25	234	59
Service occupations	319	135	40	1 214	541	322	226	182	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43	—	—	69	19	10	—	9	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	92	36	236	55	39	30	16	83
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	15	53	31	164	38	22	22	16	78
Transportation and material moving occupations	9	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	29	5	68	17	17	8	—	5
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 665	793	452	7 800	3 292	1 185	686	1 783	996
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	69	112	171	192	44	—	—	44	26
Mining	281	85	10	—	21	8	—	13	—
Construction	73	83	2	552	169	26	17	107	88
Manufacturing	23	120	47	559	232	100	49	114	286
Durable goods	11	—	18	334	150	65	34	67	270
Transportation	81	40	9	349	179	52	43	113	16
Communications and other public utilities	18	—	3	150	33	4	—	29	—
Wholesale trade	34	26	5	179	95	28	—	67	22
Retail trade	307	172	49	1 466	555	189	103	335	128
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2	—	4	245	104	7	—	88	34
Business and repair services	5	—	31	268	273	145	61	91	31
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	641	124	74	3 160	1 093	548	387	434	183
Professional and related services	129	24	42	555	418	78	26	282	94
Health services	41	16	14	195	204	49	26	126	37
Educational services	41	8	12	160	138	20	—	98	50
Public administration	2	7	5	125	76	—	—	66	88
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 738	863	476	8 482	3 567	1 246	698	1 976	1 150
50 to 52 weeks	1 124	522	241	4 544	2 188	791	450	1 170	649
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 543	763	363	7 307	3 045	1 161	690	1 620	987
40 or more weeks	1 326	588	280	5 675	2 528	1 021	586	1 285	794
50 to 52 weeks	1 077	477	222	4 217	2 034	780	450	1 059	596
27 to 39 weeks	74	77	35	682	269	71	42	171	87
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	638	254	155	3 027	1 566	549	297	854	367
50 to 52 weeks	333	140	54	1 527	912	338	181	468	198
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	471	190	69	2 417	1 203	498	292	609	278
40 or more weeks	400	126	45	1 872	1 022	452	259	492	201
50 to 52 weeks	294	103	39	1 351	780	327	181	379	160
27 to 39 weeks	39	33	7	171	113	25	16	80	37
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	819	357	223	3 158	1 533	516	289	823	417
No workers	24	7	7	88	70	5	5	49	—
1 worker	268	58	100	781	402	95	42	219	98
2 workers	401	228	89	1 722	832	309	201	422	253
3 or more workers	126	64	27	567	229	107	41	113	66

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Clark County									Douglas County
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	South American	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	14 197	1 115	2 313	5 709	1 151	524	1 002	254	3 437	299
Less than \$5,000	769	110	290	376	99	61	39	10	203	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	829	95	199	328	45	28	17	17	266	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 650	96	310	552	107	45	122	—	323	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 288	299	477	1 126	257	130	230	19	623	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 914	216	331	1 054	265	108	145	55	624	80
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 596	174	488	1 242	207	94	263	66	735	71
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 561	59	147	736	159	58	118	69	448	64
\$75,000 to \$99,999	371	50	40	173	4	—	18	11	151	11
\$100,000 or more	219	16	31	122	8	—	50	7	64	—
Median (dollars)	26 550	23 704	23 385	28 784	26 250	24 762	30 833	43 409	30 085	34 485
Mean (dollars)	31 048	28 529	27 878	33 125	28 626	25 628	37 003	43 138	33 677	36 679
Families	11 359	814	1 652	4 192	959	475	732	196	2 400	269
Median income (dollars)	26 644	26 214	25 726	30 074	26 250	19 556	29 886	39 659	32 151	30 481
Mean income (dollars)	31 227	32 078	31 325	34 797	28 374	23 975	39 016	43 880	36 399	34 781
Per capita income (dollars)	8 577	12 154	10 673	10 942	7 904	6 771	12 997	12 029	11 758	8 529
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	26 644	26 214	25 726	30 074	26 250	19 556	29 886	39 659	32 151	30 481
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 232	26 250	22 634	27 702	25 641	18 750	27 381	48 750	30 117	27 188
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 036	21 806	27 500	27 167	25 239	19 375	26 719	31 528	30 204	33 375
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 951	27 288	29 712	34 802	28 750	24 881	36 667	46 250	35 270	32 941
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 962	29 444	30 444	32 973	28 894	25 000	32 500	50 270	34 528	31 071
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 896	25 685	35 000	30 877	26 250	17 734	31 250	31 944	32 902	32 625
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 228	20 609	11 759	16 788	16 014	16 000	15 898	13 594	21 042	5 360
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 838	20 560	5 743	13 770	12 115	12 308	15 391	13 750	14 088	5 360
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 250	—	5 000—	7 970	11 528	15 125	5 000—	13 750	6 585	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	6 569	5 000—	5 000—	7 797	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	—	8 768	13 750
1 worker (dollars)	18 131	20 772	16 656	16 864	12 371	10 682	16 989	28 889	20 208	16 696
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 898	31 684	37 409	37 968	31 667	29 063	38 566	44 773	39 093	33 235
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 042	32 176	37 602	38 596	33 750	30 893	38 914	49 125	39 835	34 853
Nonfamily households (dollars)	19 535	16 645	12 937	20 313	19 250	29 345	22 750	46 500	19 129	38 750
Male householder (dollars)	21 560	18 125	12 905	24 600	20 278	28 214	24 250	48 036	26 591	48 036
Living alone (dollars)	16 548	14 118	11 339	19 911	18 750	28 214	19 620	18 750	20 583	47 679
Female householder (dollars)	15 212	13 750	12 989	15 194	18 056	43 750	20 833	5 360	12 772	15 417
Living alone (dollars)	11 128	13 750	5 200	12 446	15 938	—	13 859	5 360	11 327	15 417
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	14 197	1 115	2 313	5 709	1 151	524	1 002	254	3 437	299
With earnings	13 290	1 028	2 011	5 270	1 103	509	980	254	3 068	287
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 802	27 015	28 552	32 429	28 990	26 139	33 425	41 752	33 578	36 236
With Social Security income	1 381	201	419	697	64	32	114	39	489	19
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 979	6 460	7 050	6 459	5 507	2 130	4 334	1 670	7 397	7 378
With public assistance income	722	84	264	297	26	—	56	—	204	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 599	2 864	3 023	3 533	981	—	3 729	—	3 775	—
With retirement income	837	110	237	558	65	19	42	32	451	30
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 714	10 791	3 232	7 378	3 712	1 681	1 865	2 085	8 420	10 668
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	11 359	814	1 652	4 192	959	475	732	196	2 400	269
With related children under 18 years	7 949	424	813	2 555	710	379	462	105	1 308	191
With related children under 5 years	4 269	241	359	1 232	382	247	220	55	599	67
Householder worked in 1989	10 103	698	1 347	3 716	887	425	670	187	2 058	242
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6 206	474	754	2 157	493	197	328	96	1 279	155
Householder under 65 years with work disability	630	80	94	295	74	45	60	18	161	11
Householder 65 years and over	546	44	201	335	16	—	54	8	265	20
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 463	586	755	2 782	431	130	488	139	1 777	133
Married-couple families	8 297	617	1 180	2 933	610	272	568	156	1 702	230
With related children under 18 years	5 886	317	539	1 732	457	218	334	81	892	160
Householder worked in 1989	7 458	523	995	2 644	570	249	527	156	1 494	203
Female householder, no husband present	1 546	159	330	797	148	94	115	27	486	3
With related children under 18 years	1 213	102	230	550	130	88	86	18	308	3
Householder worked in 1989	1 254	140	231	614	116	67	94	18	356	3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	7 314	716	1 055	2 784	494	201	458	101	1 801	75
Nonfamily householder	2 838	301	661	1 517	192	49	270	58	1 037	30
65 years and over	262	50	127	178	9	—	8	—	161	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	52 801	3 137	6 039	17 499	4 125	2 025	2 878	1 002	10 120	1 173
Related children under 18 years	18 306	805	1 303	4 929	1 122	551	731	288	2 950	395
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 153	544	944	3 349	772	319	433	180	2 018	291
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 552	112	298	478	159	113	68	20	218	18
Percent below poverty level	13.7	13.8	18.0	11.4	16.6	23.8	9.3	10.2	9.1	6.7
With related children under 18 years	1 395	87	238	389	136	104	49	10	178	18
With related children under 5 years	889	81	82	207	64	55	33	—	110	4
Householder worked in 1989	1 075	81	136	293	98	67	56	20	106	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	381	39	19	52	18	—	6	—	28	4
Householder under 65 years with work disability	178	20	45	44	—	—	—	—	44	2
Householder 65 years and over	37	6	17	18	—	—	9	—	9	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	433	73	103	231	43	20	28	10	127	3
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 044	8 475	5 442	6 603	7 143	7 645	5 721	10 649	6 634	5 461
Married-couple families	871	72	136	186	57	43	35	10	94	15
With related children under 18 years	787	59	94	127	43	43	16	—	68	15
Householder worked in 1989	663	47	66	106	24	20	35	10	47	6
Female householder, no husband present	490	28	162	220	54	32	28	10	105	3
With related children under 18 years	460	28	144	199	54	32	28	10	91	3
Householder worked in 1989	281	22	70	115	26	9	16	10	40	3
Unrelated individuals	2 493	225	378	693	203	100	60	13	408	11
Percent below poverty level	34.1	31.4	35.8	24.9	41.1	49.8	13.1	12.9	22.7	14.7
Nonfamily householder	583	64	191	221	23	—	8	—	181	—
65 years and over	121	9	63	37	4	—	—	—	33	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 060	4 613	3 981	3 913	4 855	4 546	3 578	3 345	3 536	4 572
Persons	9 402	548	1 269	2 411	783	471	222	54	1 309	114
Percent below poverty level	17.8	17.5	21.0	13.8	19.0	23.3	7.7	5.4	12.9	9.7
Related children under 18 years	3 773	140	425	806	226	111	46	—	499	71
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 399	57	328	507	145	58	8	—	319	56
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	13 480	733	1 548	3 607	982	545	536	65	1 992	192
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	26 028	1 179	2 653	6 134	1 851	1 055	853	160	3 218	595

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 233

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Elko County	Humboldt County	Lyon County	Washoe County					Carson City
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	954	425	278	4 202	2 020	574	324	1 246	575
Less than \$5,000	30	22	11	163	49	11	—	38	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	54	26	55	443	196	41	14	136	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	133	70	90	458	228	56	39	131	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999	278	125	57	974	432	175	93	223	81
\$25,000 to \$34,999	152	38	37	778	360	129	93	214	129
\$35,000 to \$49,999	142	75	13	718	335	104	75	206	161
\$50,000 to \$74,999	147	53	11	517	263	48	—	188	55
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18	13	2	77	86	—	—	59	43
\$100,000 or more	—	3	2	74	71	10	10	51	—
Median (dollars)	23 929	23 378	14 012	25 694	27 019	25 159	25 800	30 027	33 219
Mean (dollars)	29 787	29 114	19 142	30 835	35 783	29 385	29 402	38 534	35 194
Families	819	357	223	3 158	1 533	516	289	823	417
Median income (dollars)	23 304	24 601	14 243	25 853	31 116	23 983	22 399	40 134	33 566
Mean income (dollars)	29 551	31 480	19 769	31 115	39 796	27 539	25 544	48 488	35 446
Per capita income (dollars)	8 038	7 996	5 535	8 458	12 186	8 682	9 105	14 250	8 950
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	23 304	24 601	14 243	25 853	31 116	23 983	22 399	40 134	33 566
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 772	26 389	13 906	24 269	29 038	23 071	21 094	34 219	28 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 198	28 750	13 472	23 939	24 562	19 702	23 750	31 375	27 917
Married-couple families (dollars)	22 813	30 625	14 570	29 130	35 268	25 871	25 812	43 384	35 216
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 967	31 875	14 180	27 321	32 222	25 260	24 306	39 750	31 927
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 375	27 361	17 917	23 466	25 000	22 562	24 028	31 500	33 466
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	30 536	11 250	18 611	16 094	18 100	7 836	15 750	20 833	16 875
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 679	11 641	20 208	14 712	13 750	6 784	8 656	28 214	16 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 750	—	—	6 772	5 000—	5 000—	16 250	—	18 750
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	9 167	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	16 800	18 750	18 750	17 083	—
1 worker (dollars)	15 000	13 750	11 875	14 945	16 429	10 208	11 167	31 005	16 429
2 or more workers (dollars)	31 709	28 750	17 500	30 802	38 250	26 711	25 700	45 536	36 336
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 844	36 534	19 028	34 114	42 957	33 448	31 250	47 464	37 500
Nonfamily households (dollars)	25 208	9 589	8 794	18 438	13 860	14 423	14 931	12 339	24 500
Male householder (dollars)	27 083	9 589	7 587	23 286	16 429	22 500	100 570	15 238	28 125
Living alone (dollars)	26 042	10 227	7 025	18 000	15 655	23 958	102 264	15 238	19 432
Female householder (dollars)	21 750	—	30 833	15 000	12 978	13 750	13 750	11 484	11 750
Living alone (dollars)	21 000	—	30 833	13 977	13 566	13 750	13 750	12 969	11 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	954	425	278	4 202	2 020	574	324	1 246	575
With earnings	920	413	269	4 024	1 842	569	319	1 089	567
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 034	29 312	19 273	30 372	33 072	29 167	29 176	34 216	34 557
With Social Security income	58	24	8	346	326	38	5	256	32
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 219	4 891	7 177	5 440	8 368	2 684	10 000	8 993	5 317
With public assistance income	29	21	14	161	60	—	—	51	19
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	745	2 184	3 346	3 855	4 715	—	—	5 401	4 787
With retirement income	37	—	5	189	115	10	10	105	37
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 781	—	4 891	7 260	11 533	800	800	12 555	2 646
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	819	357	223	3 158	1 533	516	289	823	417
With related children under 18 years	614	306	183	2 160	906	366	213	400	311
With related children under 5 years	403	157	99	1 288	334	151	93	130	210
Householder worked in 1989	741	342	207	2 908	1 369	478	268	713	417
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	539	227	137	1 790	869	297	168	476	262
Householder under 65 years with work disability	18	11	2	106	76	15	7	47	—
Householder 65 years and over	43	5	6	165	116	5	5	95	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	334	136	90	1 515	992	224	86	609	237
Married-couple families	690	289	173	2 411	1 223	391	233	691	351
With related children under 18 years	526	253	149	1 689	726	299	171	327	254
Householder worked in 1989	626	286	164	2 224	1 084	369	217	590	351
Female householder, no husband present	76	40	22	313	176	42	17	108	33
With related children under 18 years	62	40	22	250	117	37	12	54	33
Householder worked in 1989	62	28	15	293	151	26	12	99	33
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	279	157	109	2 606	901	209	118	644	316
Nonfamily householder	135	68	55	1 044	487	58	35	423	158
65 years and over	3	15	—	45	71	—	—	71	17
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 436	1 689	1 035	15 037	5 866	1 967	1 075	3 216	1 983
Related children under 18 years	1 394	678	443	4 961	1 579	504	288	856	765
Related children 5 to 17 years	836	482	287	2 948	1 110	397	242	591	406
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	139	52	79	577	159	87	55	26	69
Percent below poverty level	17.0	14.6	35.4	18.3	10.4	16.9	19.0	3.2	16.5
With related children under 18 years	139	39	79	493	153	87	55	26	60
With related children under 5 years	128	21	45	349	59	41	16	6	38
Householder worked in 1989	111	40	65	472	148	76	55	26	69
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	50	20	27	185	76	48	48	—	5
Householder under 65 years with work disability	11	—	2	29	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	5	2	54	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	40	—	13	164	67	21	7	19	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 288	5 591	6 332	5 218	3 236	3 862	2 661	3 894	3 834
Married-couple families	125	23	67	405	100	53	39	13	54
With related children under 18 years	125	18	67	350	94	53	39	13	54
Householder worked in 1989	97	23	60	311	100	53	39	13	54
Female householder, no husband present	14	21	7	100	50	25	7	13	6
With related children under 18 years	14	21	7	84	50	25	7	13	6
Householder worked in 1989	14	9	—	93	39	14	7	13	6
Unrelated individuals	97	65	47	846	226	53	24	169	73
Percent below poverty level	34.8	41.4	43.1	32.5	25.1	25.4	20.3	26.2	23.1
Nonfamily householder	18	14	25	178	105	7	7	98	22
65 years and over	3	8	—	9	10	—	—	10	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 892	4 879	2 823	4 166	3 591	5 017	3 951	3 077	4 444
Persons	737	299	426	3 460	856	227	227	368	360
Percent below poverty level	21.4	17.7	41.2	23.0	14.6	19.8	21.1	11.4	18.2
Related children under 18 years	386	111	220	1 229	309	173	122	125	165
Related children 5 to 17 years	167	75	153	622	231	139	122	81	85
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 054	551	604	4 736	1 057	457	257	502	515
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 961	1 075	781	8 024	2 201	1 002	551	972	820

Table 166. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
All persons	12 567	40 443	11 087	14 853	64 942	258 295	47 707
Ancestry specified	11 665	36 925	10 159	13 217	59 607	237 164	43 475
Single ancestry	6 295	20 046	6 363	8 044	33 139	153 589	34 698
Multiple ancestry	5 370	16 879	3 796	5 173	26 468	83 575	8 777
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	902	3 518	928	1 636	5 335	21 131	4 232
Total ancestries reported	25 134	80 886	22 174	29 706	129 884	516 590	95 414
Acadian	—	15	21	8	108	269	97
Albanian	—	—	—	—	30	11	10
Arab	—	100	67	—	373	1 098	37
Egyptian	—	20	—	—	8	103	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Lebanese	—	32	50	—	219	576	17
Palestinian	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	35	—	—	54	227	20
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	9	—	85	153	—
Other Arab	—	13	—	—	—	39	—
Armenian	7	19	—	—	37	337	—
Assyrian	6	—	—	—	9	9	—
Australian	—	5	—	—	35	26	4
Austrian	29	78	78	12	254	741	35
Basque	13	232	—	350	38	42	34
Belgian	6	44	8	6	84	382	27
Brazilian	—	—	—	10	—	136	26
British	50	257	104	52	361	1 180	121
Bulgarian	7	—	—	5	9	44	10
Canadian	33	135	71	45	196	693	14
Celtic	—	33	—	7	—	27	—
Croatian	73	138	80	12	148	540	24
Czech	79	275	41	65	315	1 067	57
Czechoslovakian	45	82	21	13	94	271	—
Danish	276	813	189	374	1 099	3 369	240
Dutch	350	1 343	198	384	1 757	5 630	582
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	34	77	—
English	3 453	8 133	1 540	2 790	12 771	38 715	3 507
Estonian	—	6	16	—	—	12	—
European	55	149	36	61	132	432	71
Finnish	74	239	43	73	257	498	87
French (except Basque)	669	2 435	806	635	3 597	12 720	1 255
French Canadian	105	336	58	90	773	1 733	227
German	3 796	11 123	2 776	3 730	17 015	54 761	5 400
Greek	58	144	16	19	364	1 299	94
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Hungarian	58	157	62	27	438	1 502	149
Icelander	—	17	—	—	34	69	11
Iranian	—	—	50	—	68	175	—
Irish	2 380	7 433	2 045	2 189	11 656	40 553	4 398
Israeli	—	—	—	—	49	115	—
Italian	587	3 177	820	677	5 336	19 295	1 141
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	57	—
Lithuanian	13	52	17	20	196	644	22
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	32	20	—
Macedonian	—	9	—	—	—	14	—
Maltese	—	16	—	—	41	41	—
Northern European	—	56	—	—	10	13	—
Norwegian	332	982	174	482	1 344	3 915	364
Pennsylvania German	12	22	15	8	18	189	17
Polish	383	939	337	192	2 108	8 215	530
Portuguese	15	526	15	14	299	1 003	131
Romanian	—	60	24	—	130	355	10
Russian	77	272	146	42	931	2 845	125
Scandinavian	104	210	8	65	500	1 039	96
Scotch-Irish	625	1 435	199	438	1 885	5 274	589
Scottish	510	1 633	129	466	1 832	6 005	528
Serbian	11	28	37	—	85	245	—
Slavic	—	43	9	—	27	46	—
Slovak	119	149	57	—	598	1 319	66
Slovene	—	17	—	—	9	43	—
Subsaharan African	5	37	8	—	202	511	148
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	5	—	—	—	173	131	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Nigerian	—	12	—	—	—	38	13
African	—	20	8	—	29	315	116
Other Subsaharan African	—	5	—	—	—	27	—
Swedish	400	1 267	265	475	1 900	6 163	400
Swiss	137	261	79	69	373	1 424	142
Turkish	—	17	9	—	12	87	5
Ukrainian	—	148	9	39	161	650	16
United States or American	422	1 357	439	415	2 340	8 199	1 283
Welsh	271	516	82	318	894	2 555	265
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	29	64	—	99	381	85
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	19	42
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	10	43	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	70	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	22	—	—	44	6
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	48	33
Jamaican	—	29	42	—	16	101	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	23	20	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	50	36	4
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	18	67	—	62	47	468	27
Other ancestries	1 372	6 738	2 687	3 651	12 531	81 168	29 745

Table 166. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
All persons	124 682	133 850	53 367	51 726	95 362	11 391	23 365
Ancestry specified	114 440	121 366	48 621	48 989	87 124	10 095	21 659
Single ancestry	74 005	71 605	26 778	28 900	53 822	5 888	13 917
Multiple ancestry	40 435	49 761	21 843	20 089	33 302	4 207	7 742
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	10 242	12 484	4 746	2 737	8 238	1 296	1 706
Total ancestries reported	249 364	267 700	106 734	103 452	190 724	22 782	46 730
Acadian	153	96	25	78	248	29	—
Albanian	28	5	—	18	28	—	—
Arab	1 023	385	147	311	141	9	90
Egyptian	97	7	—	11	—	—	—
Iraqi	23	—	—	7	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	410	238	43	252	79	—	70
Palestinian	9	25	—	—	8	—	—
Syrian	166	78	25	31	48	9	—
Arab/ Arabic	179	37	29	10	—	—	20
Other Arab	139	—	24	—	6	—	—
Armenian	197	212	27	113	69	—	26
Assyrian	—	17	—	25	—	—	—
Australian	76	52	28	38	86	7	—
Austrian	822	588	192	274	172	18	156
Basque	82	1 156	254	31	43	88	10
Belgian	121	150	47	45	83	39	63
Brazilian	75	28	—	46	21	—	—
British	486	756	199	147	571	12	100
Bulgarian	93	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	432	360	130	150	352	58	51
Celtic	24	38	—	—	10	—	19
Croatian	397	170	100	105	227	—	130
Czech	794	552	378	149	476	35	64
Czechoslovakian	211	192	88	121	168	11	17
Danish	1 329	2 052	1 031	906	1 277	147	285
Dutch	2 899	3 068	1 621	1 510	2 550	402	523
Eastern European	47	36	—	19	6	—	—
English	18 669	23 607	10 557	8 669	14 611	1 816	3 645
Estonian	34	27	21	—	—	—	—
European	211	213	114	146	201	8	15
Finnish	253	537	130	87	217	15	76
French (except Basque)	5 502	6 992	3 019	2 266	5 156	766	1 340
French Canadian	1 037	976	456	436	886	171	291
German	27 265	32 476	13 752	13 239	22 525	2 650	4 892
Greek	1 025	775	204	489	495	47	132
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	1 089	777	254	579	712	54	285
Icelandic	35	51	24	18	10	—	32
Iranian	182	349	—	63	70	27	—
Irish	19 223	24 791	10 684	9 282	15 640	2 052	3 855
Israeli	101	24	—	16	9	—	25
Italian	11 725	9 767	4 494	5 950	6 411	645	2 382
Latvian	104	28	—	30	—	—	16
Lithuanian	467	294	94	122	147	48	140
Luxemburger	42	21	12	10	9	—	20
Macedonian	85	—	—	6	11	—	—
Maltese	8	22	—	45	5	—	—
Northern European	63	63	9	7	9	—	8
Norwegian	2 040	3 114	1 560	1 062	1 850	186	383
Pennsylvania German	76	66	12	10	44	—	39
Polish	4 960	2 632	1 102	2 627	3 629	92	806
Portuguese	496	1 571	726	209	433	222	113
Romanian	371	147	22	176	64	8	85
Russian	2 910	1 383	360	1 026	644	104	687
Scandinavian	526	921	253	166	297	71	5
Scotch-Irish	2 350	3 260	1 034	1 180	1 999	296	616
Scottish	3 415	3 844	1 587	1 658	2 129	292	487
Serbian	185	33	18	49	13	—	10
Slavic	37	31	49	47	20	—	—
Slovak	1 060	672	246	470	461	11	249
Slovene	17	32	32	38	9	—	—
Subsaharan African	344	306	16	87	143	—	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Ethiopian	125	70	—	—	28	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	37	45	—	—	—	—	—
African	174	163	—	87	86	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	8	28	16	—	20	—	—
Swedish	2 819	3 644	1 638	1 239	1 905	275	356
Swiss	532	926	448	379	460	65	111
Turkish	46	48	—	40	26	—	8
Ukrainian	461	265	99	197	145	—	77
United States or American	3 754	4 157	1 593	1 428	2 906	721	625
Welsh	1 352	1 776	720	639	1 038	187	237
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	148	45	60	106	147	—	35
Bahamian	19	—	—	—	17	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	10	19	7	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	8	—	—	19	12	—	9
Haitian	30	—	—	—	9	—	8
Jamaican	31	—	13	59	72	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	13	—	7	—	10	—	—
West Indian	47	28	21	21	27	—	—
Other West Indian	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	310	497	51	95	103	9	23
Other ancestries	30 257	30 054	10 747	10 604	28 309	2 609	5 761

Table 167. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	12 567	40 443	11 087	14 853	64 942	258 295	47 707
Native	12 167	37 774	10 150	13 906	61 469	231 801	41 012
Foreign born	400	2 669	937	947	3 473	26 494	6 695
Naturalized citizen	260	1 067	458	385	1 766	10 078	1 418
Not a citizen	140	1 602	479	562	1 707	16 416	5 277
Entered 1980 to 1990	51	1 256	281	388	1 394	12 645	3 761
Naturalized citizen	12	114	65	96	207	2 025	356
Entered 1965 to 1979	94	527	388	400	1 018	8 277	2 264
Naturalized citizen	46	225	239	205	638	3 651	680
YEAR OF ENTRY							
Foreign-born persons	400	2 669	937	947	3 473	26 494	6 695
1987 to 1990	14	451	81	159	566	4 792	1 401
1985 or 1986	8	327	63	51	219	2 503	749
1982 to 1984	13	194	60	88	268	2 087	666
1980 or 1981	16	284	77	90	341	3 263	945
1975 to 1979	32	256	176	251	359	3 344	1 177
1970 to 1974	18	178	125	94	320	2 857	664
1965 to 1969	44	93	87	55	339	2 076	423
1960 to 1964	40	216	88	33	294	1 965	264
1950 to 1959	101	319	78	69	358	2 016	240
Before 1950	114	351	102	57	409	1 591	166
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY							
Foreign-born persons	400	2 669	937	947	3 473	26 494	6 695
Europe	163	636	193	151	977	3 949	273
Entered 1980 to 1990	14	30	38	22	178	538	15
Soviet Union	5	18	—	—	21	138	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	54	—
Asia	50	302	193	78	801	6 341	815
Entered 1980 to 1990	19	179	67	38	377	3 245	418
North America	177	1 546	488	687	1 217	13 979	5 142
Entered 1980 to 1990	18	979	169	312	554	7 989	3 088
Canada	120	310	55	39	402	1 376	71
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	17	—	—	134	193	8
South America	—	20	33	10	140	809	90
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	10	79	244	33
Africa	5	—	—	6	204	405	53
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	130	176	34
Oceania	—	29	9	—	41	86	35
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	16	—	—	13	33	30
Area not reported	—	118	21	15	72	787	280
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	52	7	6	63	366	143
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME							
Persons 5 years and over	12 001	37 635	10 240	13 364	59 650	237 011	42 656
Speak only English	11 446	34 193	8 912	11 513	54 022	201 001	33 093
Spanish	251	2 199	858	1 459	2 943	22 642	7 963
French	93	271	53	5	387	842	200
Italian	9	130	60	47	245	1 272	91
Portuguese	15	14	—	7	—	254	58
German	103	224	78	33	579	1 531	172
Yiddish	5	5	8	—	11	95	5
Other West Germanic	—	—	9	17	48	112	15
Scandinavian	12	22	—	6	20	119	5
Polish	12	61	16	16	91	433	18
Russian	—	13	—	—	27	87	—
South Slavic	—	21	9	7	48	206	20
Other Slavic	13	34	10	6	12	119	—
Greek	—	—	16	—	77	329	7
Indic	—	—	25	26	38	198	—
Other Indo-European languages	5	33	66	—	62	303	14
Chinese	—	28	32	30	146	1 052	66
Japanese	18	37	41	—	78	559	61
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	7	185	3
Korean	—	18	—	7	101	744	74
Tagalog	8	48	22	8	135	2 078	224
Vietnamese	6	67	—	—	43	384	84
Arabic	—	21	—	—	125	285	5
Hungarian	—	37	—	—	24	224	11
Native North American languages	—	48	—	109	50	173	46
Other languages	5	111	25	68	331	1 784	421
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	12 001	37 635	10 240	13 364	59 650	237 011	42 656
Speak English only	11 446	34 193	8 912	11 513	54 022	201 001	33 093
Spanish	251	2 199	858	1 459	2 943	22 642	7 963
Speak English "very well"	215	1 069	519	814	1 901	10 539	3 214
Speak English "well"	26	519	182	342	713	5 055	2 122
Speak English "not well"	10	456	106	246	220	4 667	1 871
Speak English "not at all"	—	155	51	57	109	2 381	756
Other Indo-European languages	267	828	350	170	1 645	5 900	605
Speak English "very well"	226	631	262	122	1 330	4 509	393
Speak English "well"	18	133	72	43	196	997	131
Speak English "not well"	23	64	16	5	108	361	81
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	11	33	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	32	251	112	72	593	6 397	897
Speak English "very well"	32	87	30	50	326	3 185	414
Speak English "well"	—	121	71	9	184	2 041	317
Speak English "not well"	—	34	11	13	67	950	132
Speak English "not at all"	—	9	—	—	16	221	34
All other languages	5	164	8	150	447	1 071	98
Speak English "very well"	5	129	8	130	210	632	93
Speak English "well"	—	35	—	13	183	292	5
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	7	54	115	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	32	—

Table 167. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	124 682	133 850	53 367	51 726	95 362	11 391	23 365
Native	110 259	117 888	49 130	47 515	87 640	10 630	20 169
Foreign born	14 423	15 962	4 237	4 211	7 722	761	3 196
Naturalized citizen	6 270	6 215	1 983	2 289	3 508	319	1 439
Not a citizen	8 153	9 747	2 254	1 922	4 214	442	1 757
Entered 1980 to 1990	6 223	9 273	2 063	1 332	2 995	305	1 212
Naturalized citizen	932	1 931	524	310	642	106	149
Entered 1965 to 1979	4 279	3 759	1 366	1 581	2 924	228	924
Naturalized citizen	2 394	1 950	816	897	1 592	55	435
YEAR OF ENTRY							
Foreign-born persons	14 423	15 962	4 237	4 211	7 722	761	3 196
1987 to 1990	2 559	3 641	676	342	1 023	105	380
1985 or 1986	1 214	1 863	475	248	518	27	149
1982 to 1984	1 183	1 857	396	412	649	121	216
1980 or 1981	1 267	1 912	516	330	805	52	467
1975 to 1979	1 402	2 090	784	613	1 337	153	393
1970 to 1974	1 520	993	297	532	875	52	274
1965 to 1969	1 357	676	285	436	712	23	257
1960 to 1964	1 349	772	149	477	644	112	340
1950 to 1959	1 309	1 049	292	524	605	47	352
Before 1950	1 263	1 109	367	297	554	69	368
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY							
Foreign-born persons	14 423	15 962	4 237	4 211	7 722	761	3 196
Europe	3 045	2 368	607	996	1 359	99	752
Entered 1980 to 1990	545	332	24	68	189	19	84
Soviet Union	72	81	—	32	—	—	36
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Asia	3 831	4 601	1 759	1 829	2 660	137	712
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 862	2 973	1 002	917	1 266	86	343
North America	5 670	7 435	1 525	828	3 144	491	1 375
Entered 1980 to 1990	3 010	5 048	908	183	1 366	190	651
Canada	948	738	243	275	511	82	240
Entered 1980 to 1990	158	90	69	52	65	9	26
South America	939	433	110	259	227	9	169
Entered 1980 to 1990	351	252	20	101	71	—	79
Africa	356	246	12	65	45	—	33
Entered 1980 to 1990	235	117	6	19	19	—	9
Oceania	99	323	28	66	42	—	17
Entered 1980 to 1990	17	186	9	20	20	—	—
Area not reported	411	475	196	136	245	25	102
Entered 1980 to 1990	203	365	94	9	64	10	46
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME							
Persons 5 years and over	118 400	124 294	49 223	48 396	86 807	10 402	22 529
Speak only English	99 521	104 479	43 414	42 478	75 914	9 385	18 685
Spanish	9 514	10 840	2 912	2 240	5 965	707	2 027
French	960	583	165	294	324	52	209
Italian	949	732	224	241	391	8	201
Portuguese	130	129	13	74	56	27	11
German	995	1 234	446	367	639	71	187
Yiddish	250	20	—	14	18	—	45
Other West Germanic	114	33	17	13	26	—	30
Scandinavian	110	109	36	19	13	11	47
Polish	179	96	31	110	115	8	65
Russian	50	48	—	68	—	—	7
South Slavic	281	111	—	66	42	8	34
Other Slavic	142	39	43	19	29	9	—
Greek	258	124	9	132	63	—	101
Indic	258	269	2	115	51	—	43
Other Indo-European languages	367	383	6	213	64	8	27
Chinese	615	1 077	632	449	307	54	258
Japanese	468	228	37	171	264	8	100
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	11	9	—
Korean	609	359	317	392	589	—	52
Tagalog	1 112	1 801	510	262	974	20	207
Vietnamese	214	253	236	201	134	—	26
Arabic	448	83	35	106	35	—	32
Hungarian	122	109	—	71	95	—	37
Native North American languages	18	180	58	5	90	5	—
Other languages	716	975	80	276	598	12	98
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	118 400	124 294	49 223	48 396	86 807	10 402	22 529
Speak English only	99 521	104 479	43 414	42 478	75 914	9 385	18 685
Spanish	9 514	10 840	2 912	2 240	5 965	707	2 027
Speak English "very well"	5 012	4 790	1 608	1 602	3 573	396	1 058
Speak English "well"	2 120	2 834	728	401	1 274	156	430
Speak English "not well"	1 676	2 379	384	199	833	126	424
Speak English "not at all"	706	837	192	38	285	29	115
Other Indo-European languages	5 043	3 910	992	1 745	1 831	202	1 007
Speak English "very well"	3 916	2 919	833	1 315	1 345	123	709
Speak English "well"	918	817	81	277	375	71	233
Speak English "not well"	209	174	78	135	111	8	52
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	18	—	—	13
Asian and Pacific Island languages	3 476	4 391	1 806	1 659	2 827	103	722
Speak English "very well"	1 462	2 719	645	877	1 416	69	384
Speak English "well"	1 313	1 102	722	432	926	34	219
Speak English "not well"	605	520	354	316	434	—	106
Speak English "not at all"	96	50	85	34	51	—	13
All other languages	846	674	99	274	270	5	88
Speak English "very well"	565	455	83	234	209	5	68
Speak English "well"	221	138	16	40	47	—	20
Speak English "not well"	39	81	—	—	14	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	21	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
Foreign-born persons	400	2 669	937	947	3 473	26 494	6 695
Europe	163	636	193	151	977	3 949	273
Austria	—	20	—	—	16	52	—
Belgium	—	5	—	—	31	28	—
Czechoslovakia	—	8	—	6	—	126	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Estonia	—	16	—	—	—	12	—
Finland	—	6	—	—	—	13	—
France	15	23	9	8	116	259	8
Germany	50	144	43	31	262	787	86
Greece	6	—	—	—	16	188	7
Hungary	—	16	—	—	26	136	11
Ireland	6	15	—	—	6	136	14
Italy	17	27	26	14	54	382	11
Latvia	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	5	9	—	26	95	4
Norway	—	15	—	4	12	15	—
Poland	13	40	8	9	53	193	10
Portugal	—	7	—	—	—	73	20
Romania	—	13	—	—	6	39	—
Spain	—	6	—	38	35	133	19
Sweden	—	11	—	5	15	37	—
Switzerland	7	15	—	—	11	48	16
United Kingdom	49	231	90	36	247	976	47
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	45	155	10
Soviet Union	5	18	—	—	21	138	7
Asia	50	302	193	78	801	6 341	815
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	20	64	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	11	183	3
China	—	17	40	19	51	321	22
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	5	74	23
India	—	6	37	16	14	171	12
Indonesia	—	—	—	27	9	55	—
Iran	—	8	34	—	35	86	—
Iraq	—	—	9	—	—	21	—
Israel	—	—	8	—	9	64	—
Japan	6	23	14	5	58	364	42
Jordan	—	—	—	—	7	24	—
Korea	—	21	7	7	96	756	60
Laos	—	23	—	—	—	389	219
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	100	34	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Pakistan	—	9	—	—	25	34	—
Philippines	29	89	30	4	225	2 137	193
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	7	—	—	10	30	—
Taiwan	—	9	—	—	5	271	17
Thailand	—	23	14	—	49	569	113
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	21	5
Vietnam	15	67	—	—	72	606	106
North America	177	1 546	488	687	1 217	13 979	5 142
Canada	120	310	55	39	402	1 376	71
Mexico	29	815	171	648	562	8 820	4 539
Caribbean	18	69	226	—	177	1 794	235
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	19	17
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	12	7
Cuba	18	58	137	—	110	1 503	171
Dominican Republic	—	—	39	—	18	98	13
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	21	15
Jamaica	—	6	42	—	7	41	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	8	—	42	29	12
Central America	10	352	36	—	76	1 984	291
Belize	—	—	—	—	10	69	—
Costa Rica	10	—	—	—	12	84	17
El Salvador	—	38	—	—	45	1 137	126
Guatemala	—	6	—	—	9	227	70
Honduras	—	24	—	—	—	93	20
Nicaragua	—	284	36	—	—	257	41
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	93	5
South America	—	20	33	10	140	809	90
Argentina	—	—	—	—	42	191	41
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	11	—	10	—	130	28
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	75	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	53	193	—
Ecuador	—	—	8	—	—	122	—
Guyana	—	—	8	—	—	16	—
Peru	—	9	—	—	38	37	13
Uruguay	—	—	17	—	—	14	8
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Africa	5	—	—	6	204	405	53
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	39	90	—
Ethiopia	5	—	—	—	146	121	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	30	36
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	6	28	7
South Africa	—	—	—	—	13	24	—
Oceania	—	29	9	—	41	86	35
Australia	—	12	—	—	20	32	11
New Zealand	—	12	9	—	21	28	22
Area not reported	—	118	21	15	72	787	280

Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
Foreign-born persons	14 423	15 962	4 237	4 211	7 722	761	3 196
Europe	3 045	2 368	607	996	1 359	99	752
Austria	79	69	—	11	23	9	10
Belgium	19	14	7	—	9	—	20
Czechoslovakia	28	78	—	31	26	9	—
Denmark	17	42	23	—	—	11	40
Estonia	—	12	10	—	—	—	—
Finland	14	19	—	10	9	—	—
France	152	143	53	32	71	—	46
Germany	576	596	148	255	403	27	86
Greece	81	71	—	81	24	—	53
Hungary	92	58	7	37	51	—	19
Ireland	113	38	35	—	31	—	51
Italy	317	233	53	67	98	8	82
Latvia	—	—	9	12	—	—	—
Lithuania	18	—	—	7	—	—	8
Netherlands	64	46	29	32	21	—	7
Norway	33	40	13	9	9	9	—
Poland	141	111	19	57	36	—	57
Portugal	16	34	11	—	17	10	—
Romania	102	43	—	18	—	8	21
Spain	54	146	24	10	33	—	8
Sweden	55	28	—	—	7	—	—
Switzerland	61	42	31	19	9	—	7
United Kingdom	756	441	126	247	448	8	202
Yugoslavia	153	49	—	47	23	—	6
Soviet Union	72	81	—	32	—	—	36
Asia	3 831	4 601	1 759	1 829	2 660	137	712
Afghanistan	—	—	10	25	26	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	10	18	—	11	—	9	72
China	178	466	234	144	41	—	110
Hong Kong	142	93	62	22	26	—	27
India	141	296	39	56	18	—	27
Indonesia	55	13	7	9	—	—	7
Iran	152	282	—	62	28	14	—
Iraq	23	26	—	22	—	—	—
Israel	93	30	—	—	16	—	24
Japan	447	197	34	97	204	16	75
Jordan	28	—	19	—	—	—	—
Korea	552	357	328	345	546	—	37
Laos	25	—	—	24	70	—	—
Lebanon	87	27	—	73	32	—	32
Malaysia	—	—	7	15	—	—	—
Pakistan	82	54	—	60	10	—	—
Philippines	1 075	1 950	496	313	1 017	32	168
Saudi Arabia	—	12	—	—	6	—	—
Syria	—	34	8	7	17	—	—
Taiwan	242	148	97	162	85	—	23
Thailand	200	262	32	57	234	12	64
Turkey	20	32	—	50	—	—	—
Vietnam	191	258	369	259	233	46	21
North America	5 670	7 435	1 525	828	3 144	491	1 375
Canada	948	738	243	275	511	82	240
Mexico	3 020	4 989	1 144	246	1 609	387	542
Caribbean	1 091	100	16	264	694	11	377
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	1 030	40	11	237	613	—	369
Dominican Republic	12	—	—	—	23	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	23	—	—	—	—	—	8
Jamaica	8	8	—	20	44	11	—
Trinidad and Tobago	18	6	—	—	9	—	—
Central America	604	1 608	118	43	330	11	216
Belize	28	—	—	—	18	—	—
Costa Rica	52	131	16	17	28	—	—
El Salvador	331	866	79	—	43	11	156
Guatemala	36	429	—	11	35	—	42
Honduras	33	105	—	—	52	—	—
Nicaragua	109	62	—	—	87	—	—
Panama	15	15	23	15	67	—	18
South America	939	433	110	259	227	9	169
Argentina	156	48	—	114	55	—	10
Bolivia	—	72	—	—	—	—	8
Brazil	88	69	7	39	21	9	—
Chile	157	33	20	23	78	—	28
Colombia	283	117	33	22	33	—	80
Ecuador	38	—	—	—	14	—	13
Guyana	17	5	—	—	6	—	—
Peru	97	21	50	23	7	—	—
Uruguay	16	8	—	—	5	—	10
Venezuela	57	60	—	27	—	—	—
Africa	356	246	12	65	45	—	33
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	56	14	6	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	125	82	—	—	19	—	—
Ghana	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	56	4	—	19	6	—	9
Nigeria	37	31	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	8	34	—	7	—	—	15
Oceania	99	323	28	66	42	—	17
Australia	67	90	13	30	20	—	—
New Zealand	26	7	6	—	14	—	17
Area not reported	411	475	196	136	245	25	102

Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
AGE AND SEX							
All persons	12 567	40 443	11 087	14 853	64 942	258 295	47 707
Under 3 years	329	1 721	533	880	2 951	12 952	3 093
3 and 4 years	237	1 087	314	609	2 341	8 332	1 958
5 to 9 years	724	2 449	769	1 244	5 413	18 781	4 621
10 to 14 years	926	2 353	686	1 095	5 072	15 060	4 198
15 to 17 years	541	1 428	480	633	2 564	8 988	2 380
18 and 19 years	321	882	290	398	1 544	6 336	1 680
20 to 24 years	426	2 460	640	1 167	4 295	19 122	3 890
25 to 29 years	656	3 108	1 057	1 560	6 009	26 363	4 327
30 to 34 years	703	3 599	845	1 317	6 440	24 878	4 291
35 to 39 years	816	3 392	1 025	1 464	5 789	21 880	3 381
40 to 44 years	828	3 102	993	1 106	5 201	18 218	2 936
45 to 49 years	860	2 744	603	810	3 856	15 126	2 430
50 to 54 years	845	2 228	620	514	3 070	12 906	2 188
55 to 59 years	682	1 840	554	503	2 610	11 307	1 579
60 to 64 years	877	2 080	515	401	2 325	11 486	1 510
65 to 74 years	1 730	3 796	848	612	3 796	18 160	2 186
75 years and over	1 066	2 174	315	540	1 666	8 400	1 059
Female	6 427	19 847	5 494	7 152	32 644	127 756	24 086
Under 3 years	161	859	197	499	1 451	6 346	1 503
3 and 4 years	125	542	134	251	1 151	4 245	900
5 to 9 years	415	1 198	442	529	2 532	9 141	2 229
10 to 14 years	428	1 131	338	554	2 573	7 570	2 168
15 to 17 years	272	672	253	336	1 198	4 408	1 120
18 and 19 years	132	450	146	217	748	3 216	781
20 to 24 years	186	1 173	303	574	2 234	9 440	1 951
25 to 29 years	348	1 252	561	695	3 061	12 485	2 156
30 to 34 years	367	1 708	404	624	3 304	11 928	2 160
35 to 39 years	430	1 628	529	673	2 907	10 628	1 799
40 to 44 years	417	1 567	469	498	2 579	8 957	1 539
45 to 49 years	442	1 304	266	377	1 873	7 373	1 264
50 to 54 years	427	984	338	217	1 599	6 033	1 151
55 to 59 years	335	927	290	237	1 231	5 701	702
60 to 64 years	456	1 100	248	198	1 221	5 739	832
65 to 74 years	879	2 054	438	326	1 945	9 425	1 193
75 years and over	607	1 298	138	347	1 037	5 121	638
Median age for all persons	43.7	36.7	34.6	29.5	31.8	32.7	27.3
Male	43.1	35.6	34.6	29.5	31.4	32.4	26.5
Female	44.2	37.9	34.6	29.4	32.1	32.9	28.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	12 001	37 635	10 240	13 364	59 650	237 011	42 656
Speak a language other than English	555	3 442	1 328	1 851	5 628	36 010	9 563
5 to 17 years	94	497	155	277	874	6 039	2 385
18 to 64 years	333	2 611	973	1 411	4 043	26 545	6 630
65 to 74 years	71	183	107	107	467	2 223	400
75 years and over	57	151	93	56	244	1 203	148
Do not speak English "very well"	77	1 526	509	735	1 861	17 145	5 449
5 to 17 years	5	254	35	88	335	2 390	1 227
18 to 64 years	54	1 220	379	591	1 275	13 283	3 906
65 to 74 years	6	23	47	40	189	949	250
75 years and over	12	29	48	16	62	523	66
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	21	302	153	239	277	4 162	1 021
Persons 5 years and over in households	11 745	35 203	10 205	13 208	59 085	232 994	42 100
In linguistically isolated households	48	913	277	507	783	11 136	3 415
5 to 17 years	10	242	52	92	248	2 243	899
18 to 64 years	26	648	167	387	450	8 033	2 335
65 to 74 years	6	7	41	19	78	562	138
75 years and over	6	16	17	9	7	298	43
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Males 16 to 64 years	3 597	11 864	3 657	5 096	20 739	86 483	14 467
With a mobility or self-care limitation	140	348	164	59	662	3 959	962
With a mobility limitation	59	173	70	34	284	1 519	414
In labor force	—	55	—	—	103	408	124
With a self-care limitation	108	246	131	53	519	3 134	748
With a work disability	387	1 163	425	221	1 785	8 277	1 642
In labor force	187	588	160	125	997	4 232	705
Prevented from working	180	481	238	80	713	3 475	812
No work disability	3 210	10 701	3 232	4 875	18 954	78 206	12 825
In labor force	2 681	9 679	2 975	4 563	17 394	70 814	10 950
Females 16 to 64 years	3 674	12 263	3 725	4 543	21 431	83 913	15 100
With a mobility or self-care limitation	146	481	194	104	478	3 855	1 152
With a mobility limitation	87	246	79	49	308	1 859	571
In labor force	5	55	16	12	55	507	121
With a self-care limitation	119	337	149	67	252	2 778	805
With a work disability	326	867	318	284	1 544	6 436	1 639
In labor force	136	367	131	135	672	2 395	525
Prevented from working	137	390	174	117	701	3 267	950
No work disability	3 348	11 396	3 407	4 259	19 887	77 477	13 461
In labor force	2 222	8 939	2 400	3 009	14 536	58 575	9 451
Males 65 to 74 years	851	1 727	410	279	1 832	8 685	956
With a mobility or self-care limitation	123	233	88	58	118	954	177
With a mobility limitation	92	158	36	46	85	511	124
With a self-care limitation	75	137	60	21	80	717	130
Females 65 to 74 years	872	2 048	438	318	1 922	9 346	1 138
With a mobility or self-care limitation	115	234	133	57	260	1 453	262
With a mobility limitation	90	174	91	57	197	978	158
With a self-care limitation	64	96	103	33	124	821	204
Males 75 years and over	445	824	177	172	568	3 080	361
With a mobility or self-care limitation	119	168	37	36	160	700	71
With a mobility limitation	108	156	28	36	138	532	45
With a self-care limitation	87	85	26	13	106	395	61
Females 75 years and over	536	1 191	138	313	848	4 788	450
With a mobility or self-care limitation	169	322	28	68	313	1 609	188
With a mobility limitation	137	280	17	68	268	1 383	169
With a self-care limitation	84	140	19	48	157	883	92

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
AGE AND SEX							
All persons	124 682	133 850	53 367	51 726	95 362	11 391	23 365
Under 3 years	3 693	6 070	2 420	1 962	5 214	654	581
3 and 4 years	2 589	3 486	1 724	1 368	3 341	335	255
5 to 9 years	5 397	7 723	3 985	3 375	7 477	1 024	810
10 to 14 years	5 584	6 431	3 253	3 277	6 560	676	873
15 to 17 years	3 658	3 744	1 993	1 902	3 574	399	609
18 and 19 years	3 548	4 182	1 435	1 299	2 345	300	394
20 to 24 years	10 983	12 664	3 962	3 389	7 060	663	1 324
25 to 29 years	11 705	13 891	5 007	4 603	10 027	1 023	1 916
30 to 34 years	10 577	13 152	5 382	4 579	9 168	1 315	1 749
35 to 39 years	9 892	11 310	4 845	4 890	6 923	1 019	1 734
40 to 44 years	9 990	10 046	4 301	4 915	6 452	915	1 811
45 to 49 years	9 428	7 770	3 100	3 745	5 348	682	1 777
50 to 54 years	7 998	6 580	2 738	3 026	4 561	505	1 446
55 to 59 years	6 796	5 589	2 169	2 428	3 943	540	1 611
60 to 64 years	7 051	5 524	2 086	2 290	4 236	462	1 678
65 to 74 years	11 010	9 783	3 008	3 543	6 542	669	3 140
75 years and over	4 783	5 905	1 959	1 135	2 591	210	1 657
Female	60 115	66 169	26 893	26 006	47 479	5 555	11 633
Under 3 years	1 708	2 817	1 034	952	2 497	317	312
3 and 4 years	1 280	1 642	922	689	1 520	141	108
5 to 9 years	2 695	4 043	1 998	1 696	3 659	426	332
10 to 14 years	2 690	3 150	1 465	1 667	3 247	394	465
15 to 17 years	1 838	1 757	883	947	1 784	182	267
18 and 19 years	1 713	2 176	764	616	1 105	180	219
20 to 24 years	5 107	6 119	2 058	1 791	3 463	326	629
25 to 29 years	4 925	6 522	2 268	2 190	4 926	460	816
30 to 34 years	4 789	6 367	2 749	2 349	4 562	685	880
35 to 39 years	4 852	5 237	2 597	2 608	3 566	445	892
40 to 44 years	4 881	4 886	2 083	2 426	3 206	435	852
45 to 49 years	4 489	3 684	1 478	1 728	2 698	353	823
50 to 54 years	4 031	3 228	1 487	1 479	2 322	264	799
55 to 59 years	3 344	2 795	1 027	1 185	2 018	254	784
60 to 64 years	3 423	2 818	1 113	1 146	2 060	218	847
65 to 74 years	5 588	5 239	1 637	1 886	3 307	346	1 622
75 years and over	2 762	3 689	1 330	651	1 539	129	986
Median age for all persons	37.3	33.3	32.7	35.1	31.1	32.4	44.0
Male	36.3	32.9	31.6	35.0	30.6	32.1	42.8
Female	38.4	33.8	33.7	35.2	31.7	32.6	45.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	118 400	124 294	49 223	48 396	86 807	10 402	22 529
Speak a language other than English	18 879	19 815	5 809	5 918	10 893	1 017	3 844
5 to 17 years	2 285	3 291	938	792	1 871	171	438
18 to 64 years	14 477	14 746	4 344	4 499	8 138	796	2 790
65 to 74 years	1 371	1 043	324	403	670	42	411
75 years and over	746	735	203	224	214	8	205
Do not speak English "very well"	7 924	8 932	2 640	1 890	4 350	424	1 625
5 to 17 years	800	1 370	395	177	554	65	127
18 to 64 years	6 231	6 932	2 042	1 470	3 498	341	1 194
65 to 74 years	544	260	134	146	244	18	224
75 years and over	349	370	69	97	54	—	80
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	2 049	2 183	627	398	586	71	431
Persons 5 years and over in households	117 248	120 212	48 558	48 354	86 232	10 393	22 059
In linguistically isolated households	4 703	5 983	1 591	924	1 669	200	882
5 to 17 years	590	1 248	216	126	365	39	78
18 to 64 years	3 642	4 342	1 222	679	1 165	143	628
65 to 74 years	308	147	113	86	104	18	150
75 years and over	163	246	40	33	35	—	26
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Males 16 to 64 years	47 289	47 850	17 977	17 981	28 582	3 940	8 091
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 899	1 933	533	428	1 300	208	461
With a mobility limitation	1 055	781	304	168	616	114	149
In labor force	299	284	152	75	235	15	25
With a self-care limitation	1 337	1 546	386	291	911	152	389
With a work disability	4 370	4 121	1 618	1 147	3 147	508	910
In labor force	2 262	2 527	1 107	689	1 634	284	476
Prevented from working	1 809	1 333	413	422	1 290	219	292
No work disability	42 919	43 729	16 359	16 834	25 435	3 432	7 181
In labor force	38 354	39 433	15 044	15 434	22 773	3 089	6 434
Females 16 to 64 years	42 693	44 765	18 142	18 155	30 605	3 721	7 702
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 829	1 725	507	451	1 523	135	385
With a mobility limitation	1 031	790	269	235	820	94	179
In labor force	227	321	102	63	225	31	50
With a self-care limitation	1 174	1 262	387	284	1 083	83	322
With a work disability	3 225	3 089	1 004	999	2 783	467	598
In labor force	1 238	1 501	456	415	1 072	266	202
Prevented from working	1 531	1 284	419	437	1 398	134	314
No work disability	39 468	41 676	17 138	17 156	27 822	3 254	7 104
In labor force	29 918	32 573	14 058	12 781	20 629	2 458	5 385
Males 65 to 74 years	5 414	4 497	1 359	1 657	3 235	323	1 512
With a mobility or self-care limitation	574	412	116	110	345	39	154
With a mobility limitation	341	232	87	43	216	30	114
With a self-care limitation	376	274	66	67	216	24	83
Females 65 to 74 years	5 588	5 151	1 574	1 886	3 307	346	1 600
With a mobility or self-care limitation	762	610	139	225	487	56	247
With a mobility limitation	496	384	102	177	390	51	149
With a self-care limitation	514	352	78	92	227	22	174
Males 75 years and over	2 003	2 103	604	484	1 046	81	646
With a mobility or self-care limitation	456	487	164	95	254	33	119
With a mobility limitation	364	357	99	78	165	24	69
With a self-care limitation	263	329	105	49	201	17	76
Females 75 years and over	2 741	3 372	1 120	646	1 508	129	883
With a mobility or self-care limitation	823	917	393	239	552	70	270
With a mobility limitation	681	778	353	199	482	61	253
With a self-care limitation	425	476	161	132	288	32	130

Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	590	2 295	702	1 127	4 180	17 064	3 852
Children ever born.....	104	940	244	544	1 437	6 944	2 479
Per 1,000 women.....	176	410	348	483	344	407	644
Women ever married.....	87	724	200	547	1 314	4 976	902
Children ever born.....	71	749	188	465	1 207	4 500	1 036
Per 1,000 women.....	816	1 035	940	850	919	904	1 149
Women 25 to 34 years	715	2 960	965	1 319	6 365	24 413	4 316
Children ever born.....	970	4 141	1 234	2 220	9 411	33 771	8 327
Per 1,000 women.....	1 357	1 399	1 279	1 683	1 479	1 383	1 929
Women ever married.....	596	2 422	731	1 214	5 412	19 330	3 249
Children ever born.....	933	3 850	1 138	2 183	9 032	30 465	6 737
Per 1,000 women.....	1 565	1 590	1 557	1 798	1 669	1 576	2 074
Women 35 to 44 years	847	3 195	998	1 171	5 486	19 585	3 338
Children ever born.....	1 827	6 145	1 997	2 599	10 731	37 094	8 744
Per 1,000 women.....	2 157	1 923	2 001	2 219	1 956	1 894	2 620
No children	97	492	168	106	957	4 169	366
1 child	157	566	253	158	899	3 646	525
2 children	327	1 287	249	522	1 987	6 074	803
3 children	120	572	195	240	1 035	3 142	781
4 children	92	181	66	98	406	1 558	435
5 or more children	54	97	67	47	202	996	428
Women ever married.....	807	3 051	927	1 128	5 264	17 957	2 904
Children ever born.....	1 816	6 074	1 977	2 569	10 643	36 055	8 003
Per 1,000 women.....	2 250	1 991	2 133	2 277	2 022	2 008	2 756
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	12 567	40 443	11 087	14 853	64 942	258 295	47 707
In households	12 311	38 011	11 052	14 694	64 346	254 147	47 151
Family householder	3 799	10 727	2 970	3 901	17 612	65 878	11 226
Male.....	3 288	8 491	2 203	3 349	14 759	50 109	7 145
Female.....	511	2 236	767	552	2 853	15 769	4 081
Nonfamily householder	1 317	5 124	1 398	1 705	5 741	34 066	3 224
Male.....	599	2 357	837	1 010	2 924	19 300	1 963
Female.....	718	2 767	561	695	2 817	14 766	1 261
Spouse	3 336	8 591	2 259	3 242	14 651	49 220	6 907
Child.....	3 179	10 278	3 324	4 763	20 377	72 983	17 672
Other relatives	328	1 365	520	425	2 604	15 278	5 038
Nonrelatives	352	1 926	581	658	3 361	16 722	3 084
In group quarters	256	2 432	35	159	596	4 148	556
Persons per household	2.41	2.40	2.53	2.62	2.76	2.54	3.26
Persons per family	2.80	2.89	3.05	3.16	3.14	3.09	3.64
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	3 799	10 727	2 970	3 901	17 612	65 878	11 226
With own children under 18 years.....	1 354	4 800	1 430	2 299	8 973	31 467	6 390
With own children under 6 years.....	535	2 206	684	1 219	4 339	16 697	3 317
Married-couple families	3 323	8 653	2 283	3 258	14 743	49 340	6 912
With own children under 18 years.....	1 060	3 519	1 009	1 903	7 143	22 204	3 714
With own children under 6 years.....	483	1 709	535	1 063	3 622	12 582	1 938
Female householder, no husband present	358	1 486	556	449	1 996	11 584	3 372
With own children under 18 years.....	238	952	337	290	1 395	6 966	2 202
With own children under 6 years.....	49	401	116	134	522	3 043	1 111
Subfamilies	50	251	169	84	609	3 212	1 233
With own children under 18 years.....	50	204	145	84	518	2 575	1 157
Married-couple subfamilies	—	77	33	—	182	928	164
With own children under 18 years.....	—	30	9	—	91	291	88
Mother-child subfamilies	40	118	98	78	320	1 801	829
Persons under 18 years	2 757	9 038	2 782	4 461	18 341	64 113	16 250
Percent living with two parents	76.3	72.4	69.2	79.5	75.8	64.9	47.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	162	701	202	205	1 160	5 904	1 074
Male and female.....	162	693	202	205	1 124	5 774	1 059
Both male.....	—	—	—	—	29	49	—
Both female.....	—	8	—	—	7	81	15
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	5 116	15 851	4 368	5 606	23 353	99 944	14 450
With one or more subfamilies	55	222	170	93	596	2 888	1 055
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	177	484	166	208	926	6 036	1 624
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	41	212	90	73	319	1 599	421
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	3 323	8 653	2 283	3 258	14 743	49 340	6 912
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 915	6 157	1 616	2 797	11 846	38 281	5 226
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 204	4 585	924	1 729	7 845	25 641	3 320
Wife unemployed	48	158	67	70	445	1 165	149
Wife not in labor force	663	1 414	625	998	3 556	11 475	1 757
Husband unemployed	42	242	143	86	313	1 370	301
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	24	162	71	51	187	802	179
Wife unemployed	—	17	17	—	51	186	56
Wife not in labor force	18	63	55	35	75	382	66
Husband not in labor force	1 366	2 254	524	375	2 584	9 689	1 385
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	185	345	171	124	513	2 349	425
Wife unemployed	7	12	—	—	31	139	29
Wife not in labor force	1 174	1 897	353	251	2 040	7 201	931
Female householder, no husband present	358	1 486	556	449	1 996	11 584	3 372
Employed or in Armed Forces	255	1 095	391	362	1 416	8 144	1 933
Unemployed	16	69	22	4	98	678	281
Not in labor force	87	322	143	83	482	2 762	1 158

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 243

Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	8 658	10 052	3 705	3 354	6 352	688	1 115
Children ever born.....	2 152	3 418	1 169	610	2 858	343	246
Per 1,000 women.....	249	340	316	182	450	499	221
Women ever married	1 935	2 933	1 068	738	2 265	211	181
Children ever born.....	1 398	2 588	979	483	2 231	273	166
Per 1,000 women.....	722	882	917	654	985	1 294	917
Women 25 to 34 years	9 714	12 889	5 017	4 539	9 488	1 145	1 696
Children ever born.....	9 284	14 327	6 883	5 325	14 272	1 725	1 756
Per 1,000 women.....	956	1 112	1 372	1 173	1 504	1 507	1 035
Women ever married	6 747	9 850	4 239	3 757	8 064	1 023	1 208
Children ever born.....	8 594	13 319	6 628	5 247	13 407	1 608	1 598
Per 1,000 women.....	1 274	1 352	1 564	1 397	1 663	1 572	1 323
Women 35 to 44 years	9 733	10 123	4 680	5 034	6 772	880	1 744
Children ever born.....	15 383	16 403	8 211	8 443	13 863	1 533	2 483
Per 1,000 women.....	1 580	1 620	1 754	1 677	2 047	1 742	1 424
No children	2 779	2 774	887	1 117	1 271	241	495
1 child	2 016	2 028	965	1 116	1 140	125	480
2 children	2 801	3 025	1 723	1 711	2 086	222	457
3 children	1 305	1 384	787	673	1 176	211	217
4 children	533	620	189	256	726	74	53
5 or more children	299	292	129	161	373	7	42
Women ever married	8 790	9 275	4 255	4 731	6 351	824	1 502
Children ever born.....	14 990	16 143	8 014	8 425	13 628	1 526	2 337
Per 1,000 women.....	1 705	1 740	1 883	1 781	2 146	1 852	1 556
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	124 682	133 850	53 367	51 726	95 362	11 391	23 365
In households	123 530	129 679	52 702	51 684	94 787	11 381	22 895
Family householder	31 355	32 267	14 070	14 194	25 673	3 045	6 142
Male.....	24 105	24 524	10 900	11 569	20 347	2 371	4 671
Female	7 250	7 743	3 170	2 625	5 326	674	1 471
Nonfamily householder	25 509	25 051	6 579	6 197	9 191	1 041	5 151
Male.....	14 804	13 393	3 399	3 400	5 225	555	2 640
Female	10 705	11 658	3 180	2 797	3 966	486	2 511
Spouse	23 562	24 523	10 901	11 536	20 086	2 318	4 416
Child.....	26 655	31 354	15 652	14 510	29 503	3 475	4 205
Other relatives	6 238	6 211	2 252	2 092	4 690	689	1 266
Nonrelatives	10 211	10 273	3 248	3 155	5 644	813	1 715
In group quarters	1 152	4 171	665	42	575	10	470
Persons per household	2.17	2.26	2.55	2.53	2.72	2.79	2.03
Persons per family	2.80	2.92	3.05	2.98	3.11	3.13	2.61
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	31 355	32 267	14 070	14 194	25 673	3 045	6 142
With own children under 18 years.....	11 392	14 550	7 178	6 428	12 905	1 558	1 888
With own children under 6 years.....	5 232	7 872	3 550	2 923	6 801	948	643
Married-couple families	23 765	24 748	11 016	11 626	20 347	2 294	4 475
With own children under 18 years.....	7 899	10 338	5 507	5 118	9 564	1 120	1 169
With own children under 6 years.....	3 821	5 838	2 930	2 460	5 367	708	411
Female householder, no husband present	4 947	5 296	2 250	1 774	3 867	395	1 155
With own children under 18 years.....	2 526	3 272	1 299	996	2 634	187	562
With own children under 6 years.....	980	1 443	453	364	1 074	95	170
Subfamilies	1 169	942	478	434	934	154	200
With own children under 18 years.....	860	712	370	344	765	107	169
Married-couple subfamilies	426	299	175	109	263	68	54
With own children under 18 years.....	117	69	67	19	94	21	23
Mother-child subfamilies	644	554	249	277	523	75	117
Persons under 18 years	20 921	27 454	13 375	11 884	26 166	3 088	3 128
Percent living with two parents	64.8	66.5	75.0	77.0	69.3	65.2	54.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	2 947	3 614	1 015	1 442	1 882	260	662
Male and female.....	2 862	3 500	955	1 381	1 843	260	644
Both male.....	52	59	43	18	25	—	11
Both female	33	55	17	43	14	—	7
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	56 864	57 318	20 649	20 391	34 864	4 086	11 293
With one or more subfamilies	1 093	839	435	408	926	152	205
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	2 728	2 599	1 053	738	1 783	262	584
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	858	779	284	209	518	98	193
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	23 765	24 748	11 016	11 626	20 347	2 294	4 475
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	17 133	19 431	9 103	9 260	15 429	1 755	2 969
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11 361	13 722	6 921	6 103	10 038	1 189	1 789
Wife unemployed	516	561	184	169	593	69	127
Wife not in labor force	5 256	5 148	1 998	2 988	4 798	497	1 053
Husband unemployed	856	599	301	334	777	104	100
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	488	426	202	179	521	56	59
Wife unemployed	60	15	33	28	43	7	10
Wife not in labor force	308	158	66	127	213	41	31
Husband not in labor force	5 776	4 718	1 612	2 032	4 141	435	1 406
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 381	1 197	450	425	1 139	166	316
Wife unemployed	136	52	27	28	75	14	10
Wife not in labor force	4 259	3 469	1 135	1 579	2 927	255	1 080
Female householder, no husband present	4 947	5 296	2 250	1 774	3 867	395	1 155
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 688	4 035	1 909	1 521	2 757	349	808
Unemployed	171	241	25	27	128	—	46
Not in labor force	1 088	1 020	316	226	982	46	301

Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	2 801	9 525	2 525	4 005	16 499	57 699	12 922
Preprimary school -----	221	566	149	387	1 224	4 104	424
Public school -----	159	347	99	266	839	2 190	351
Elementary or high school -----	2 015	6 016	1 843	2 755	11 733	39 629	10 584
Public school -----	1 975	5 763	1 765	2 735	11 289	36 848	10 380
College -----	565	2 943	533	863	3 542	13 966	1 914
Public college -----	516	2 749	389	809	3 181	12 204	1 607
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	2 801	9 525	2 525	4 005	16 499	57 699	12 922
3 and 4 years -----	104	234	76	147	469	2 159	207
5 to 14 years -----	1 536	4 401	1 303	2 213	9 618	30 616	7 952
15 to 17 years -----	500	1 376	469	557	2 354	8 035	2 087
18 and 19 years -----	199	486	131	233	723	2 982	603
20 to 24 years -----	130	549	122	134	964	3 789	508
25 to 34 years -----	103	981	211	294	1 169	5 428	872
35 years and over -----	229	1 498	213	427	1 202	4 690	693
Percent enrolled in school:							
3 and 4 years -----	43.9	21.5	24.2	24.1	20.0	25.9	10.6
5 to 14 years -----	93.1	91.6	89.6	94.6	91.7	90.5	90.2
15 to 17 years -----	92.4	96.4	97.7	88.0	91.8	89.4	87.7
18 and 19 years -----	62.0	55.1	45.2	58.5	46.8	47.1	35.9
20 to 24 years -----	30.5	22.3	19.1	11.5	22.4	19.8	13.1
25 to 34 years -----	7.6	14.6	11.1	10.2	9.4	10.6	10.1
35 years and over -----	3.0	7.0	3.9	7.2	4.2	4.0	4.0
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	747	3 342	930	1 565	5 839	25 458	5 570
Percent enrolled in college -----	32.1	20.3	16.6	13.5	21.9	19.7	12.7
Male -----	33.3	17.9	15.6	11.9	20.3	18.9	11.0
Female -----	30.5	22.9	17.6	15.0	23.4	20.5	14.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	656	1 861	618	812	3 193	12 450	3 381
Enrolled in school -----	511	1 420	448	581	2 199	8 259	2 058
Employed -----	233	771	204	250	1 001	3 341	543
Unemployed -----	51	106	30	67	138	771	163
Not in labor force -----	227	543	214	264	1 060	4 141	1 352
Not enrolled in school -----	145	441	170	231	994	4 191	1 323
High school graduate -----	86	246	87	83	518	2 117	528
Employed -----	61	166	80	57	430	1 552	264
Unemployed -----	18	14	—	—	31	203	86
Not in labor force -----	7	59	7	26	57	362	168
Not high school graduate -----	59	195	83	148	476	2 074	795
Employed -----	44	102	21	84	233	1 026	405
Unemployed -----	—	44	8	33	54	374	140
Not in labor force -----	15	44	54	31	189	674	250
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	747	3 342	930	1 565	5 839	25 458	5 570
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	266	1 356	361	604	2 008	9 507	2 152
Some college or associate degree -----	283	916	244	442	2 034	7 427	1 039
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	32	87	14	60	313	905	28
Persons 25 years and over -----	9 063	28 063	7 375	8 827	40 762	168 724	25 887
Less than 5th grade -----	60	356	114	151	221	3 416	1 008
5th to 8th grade -----	306	1 026	328	555	1 488	8 155	2 645
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 193	3 466	1 345	1 175	5 428	28 417	7 145
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 592	8 681	2 848	2 702	12 912	53 363	8 562
Some college, no degree -----	2 471	7 858	1 804	2 120	11 176	43 281	4 514
Associate degree, occupational program -----	304	975	253	443	1 369	4 934	576
Associate degree, academic program -----	135	1 123	156	290	1 098	4 594	389
Bachelor's degree -----	1 271	2 879	370	972	4 435	15 064	661
Master's degree -----	522	1 066	94	342	1 739	5 006	305
Professional school degree -----	167	540	35	60	703	2 085	49
Doctorate degree -----	42	93	28	17	193	409	33
Females 25 years and over -----	4 708	13 822	3 681	4 192	20 757	83 390	13 434
Less than 5th grade -----	27	166	46	47	115	1 696	454
5th to 8th grade -----	189	440	171	247	862	4 141	1 238
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	694	1 656	720	646	2 924	14 762	3 832
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 502	4 816	1 422	1 227	7 264	27 770	4 612
Some college, no degree -----	1 282	4 003	870	1 138	5 330	20 728	2 273
Associate degree, occupational program -----	174	488	166	250	735	2 529	369
Associate degree, academic program -----	63	533	91	148	562	2 326	183
Bachelor's degree -----	544	1 133	133	390	1 937	6 471	295
Master's degree -----	180	347	24	75	725	2 333	142
Professional school degree -----	53	218	18	19	246	586	20
Doctorate degree -----	—	22	20	5	57	48	16
Persons 25 years and over -----	9 063	28 063	7 375	8 827	40 762	168 724	25 887
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade -----	.7	1.3	1.5	1.7	.5	2.0	3.9
High school graduate or higher -----	82.8	82.7	75.8	78.7	82.5	76.3	58.3
Male -----	85.1	81.8	77.0	79.7	83.8	77.3	57.6
Female -----	80.7	83.6	74.5	77.6	81.2	75.3	58.9
Some college or higher -----	54.2	51.8	37.2	48.1	50.8	44.7	25.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	22.1	16.3	7.1	15.8	17.3	13.4	4.0
Male -----	28.1	20.1	9.0	19.5	20.5	15.4	4.6
Female -----	16.5	12.4	5.3	11.7	14.3	11.3	3.5
Males 25 to 34 years -----	644	3 747	937	1 558	6 084	26 828	4 302
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher -----	83.7	77.4	81.0	80.8	86.6	79.6	59.8
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	17.2	13.2	12.1	12.6	19.4	12.6	3.3
Females 25 to 34 years -----	715	2 960	965	1 319	6 365	24 413	4 316
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher -----	86.4	88.6	79.9	78.8	87.7	81.9	67.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.8	14.2	7.9	11.4	14.9	12.3	3.6

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	25 355	31 665	13 017	11 984	22 340	2 693	3 643
Preprimary school -----	1 305	2 008	1 027	903	1 591	114	214
Public school -----	809	1 081	654	540	1 092	69	127
Elementary or high school -----	13 660	16 867	8 396	7 810	15 954	1 970	2 241
Public school -----	12 608	15 953	8 132	7 335	15 190	1 874	1 998
College -----	10 390	12 790	3 594	3 271	4 795	609	1 188
Public college -----	9 218	11 680	3 333	2 904	4 193	526	1 047
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	25 355	31 665	13 017	11 984	22 340	2 693	3 643
3 and 4 years -----	676	990	504	328	734	41	100
5 to 14 years -----	10 057	12 733	6 540	6 179	12 697	1 501	1 567
15 to 17 years -----	3 224	3 397	1 873	1 791	3 311	349	511
18 and 19 years -----	1 928	2 423	720	739	1 014	139	227
20 to 24 years -----	3 967	4 461	994	880	1 205	149	322
25 to 34 years -----	2 726	4 173	1 241	855	1 861	252	350
35 years and over -----	2 777	3 488	1 145	1 212	1 518	262	566
Percent enrolled in school:							
3 and 4 years -----	26.1	28.4	29.2	24.0	22.0	12.2	39.2
5 to 14 years -----	91.6	90.0	90.4	92.9	90.5	88.3	93.1
15 to 17 years -----	88.1	90.7	94.0	94.2	92.6	87.5	83.9
18 and 19 years -----	54.3	57.9	50.2	56.9	43.2	46.3	57.6
20 to 24 years -----	36.1	35.2	25.1	26.0	17.1	22.5	24.3
25 to 34 years -----	12.2	15.4	11.9	9.3	9.7	10.8	9.5
35 years and over -----	4.1	5.6	4.7	4.7	3.7	5.2	3.8
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	14 531	16 846	5 397	4 688	9 405	963	1 718
Percent enrolled in college -----	35.6	33.6	24.4	26.9	17.5	16.7	24.3
Male -----	38.2	33.4	23.7	24.6	16.4	12.9	27.6
Female -----	32.6	33.9	25.1	29.0	18.7	20.2	20.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	6 020	6 733	2 728	2 585	4 714	545	800
Enrolled in school -----	4 055	4 714	1 921	1 944	3 165	359	547
Employed -----	1 735	2 057	925	853	1 172	140	201
Unemployed -----	316	297	147	139	310	18	65
Not in labor force -----	2 004	2 350	849	952	1 670	201	281
Not enrolled in school -----	1 965	2 019	807	641	1 549	186	253
High school graduate -----	982	1 025	468	293	742	79	129
Employed -----	714	863	377	225	536	67	114
Unemployed -----	113	76	10	18	80	—	10
Not in labor force -----	142	86	76	43	103	12	5
Not high school graduate -----	983	994	339	348	807	107	124
Employed -----	536	423	144	238	365	42	75
Unemployed -----	194	128	81	41	167	7	26
Not in labor force -----	253	438	114	69	275	58	23
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	14 531	16 846	5 397	4 688	9 405	963	1 718
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	4 326	4 679	1 817	1 494	3 756	370	592
Some college or associate degree -----	6 038	6 956	2 009	1 989	3 012	187	695
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	790	917	184	255	207	—	111
Persons 25 years and over -----	89 230	89 550	34 595	35 154	59 791	7 340	18 519
Less than 5th grade -----	1 301	1 356	403	321	1 012	165	417
5th to 8th grade -----	3 634	3 556	1 340	818	3 161	417	1 215
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	12 415	11 260	4 379	4 302	11 237	1 627	3 051
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	28 072	23 944	10 714	10 489	20 384	2 828	6 055
Some college, no degree -----	23 149	23 392	9 872	10 085	14 748	1 516	4 237
Associate degree, occupational program -----	2 577	3 029	1 265	1 329	2 086	331	422
Associate degree, academic program -----	2 681	2 943	1 084	1 150	1 859	180	360
Bachelor's degree -----	9 773	13 097	3 925	4 288	3 657	240	1 767
Master's degree -----	3 579	4 065	974	1 513	1 107	27	550
Professional school degree -----	1 293	1 927	406	646	429	—	364
Doctorate degree -----	756	981	233	213	111	9	81
Females 25 years and over -----	43 084	44 465	17 769	17 648	30 204	3 589	9 301
Less than 5th grade -----	729	634	209	175	576	74	178
5th to 8th grade -----	1 868	1 954	713	436	1 700	144	643
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	6 577	5 886	2 319	2 302	6 206	791	1 635
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	15 101	12 664	5 983	6 014	10 668	1 427	3 195
Some college, no degree -----	10 445	11 609	4 883	4 901	6 981	793	2 077
Associate degree, occupational program -----	1 256	1 552	568	721	1 017	169	210
Associate degree, academic program -----	1 145	1 460	624	542	861	66	207
Bachelor's degree -----	3 863	6 134	1 818	1 743	1 545	125	725
Master's degree -----	1 526	1 847	433	627	431	—	288
Professional school degree -----	399	528	173	144	185	—	143
Doctorate degree -----	175	197	46	43	34	—	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	89 230	89 550	34 595	35 154	59 791	7 340	18 519
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade -----	1.5	1.5	1.2	.9	1.7	2.2	2.3
High school graduate or higher -----	80.6	81.9	82.3	84.5	74.2	69.9	74.7
Male -----	82.3	82.9	82.9	85.6	76.6	68.0	75.8
Female -----	78.7	80.9	81.8	83.5	71.9	71.9	73.6
Some college or higher -----	49.1	55.2	51.3	54.7	40.1	31.4	42.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	17.3	22.4	16.0	18.9	8.9	3.8	14.9
Male -----	20.5	25.2	18.2	23.4	10.5	4.0	17.4
Female -----	13.8	19.6	13.9	14.5	7.3	3.5	12.4
Males 25 to 34 years -----	12 568	14 154	5 372	4 643	9 707	1 193	1 969
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher -----	85.6	82.7	81.8	86.9	81.1	68.1	78.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	17.0	21.1	14.7	18.0	8.5	1.5	19.2
Females 25 to 34 years -----	9 714	12 889	5 017	4 539	9 488	1 145	1 696
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher -----	86.2	83.3	88.7	88.0	81.3	82.3	79.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	17.7	21.5	15.2	14.2	9.0	3.5	14.8

Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY							
All persons	12 567	40 443	11 087	14 853	64 942	258 295	47 707
Native	12 167	37 774	10 150	13 906	61 469	231 801	41 012
Born in State of residence	1 627	8 678	2 003	4 185	12 949	54 615	15 136
Born in a different State	10 457	28 847	7 990	9 618	47 696	173 747	25 445
Northeast	1 308	2 821	1 210	359	7 700	27 889	2 170
Midwest	3 473	6 575	2 546	1 739	13 151	47 712	4 996
South	1 393	3 411	1 338	945	7 375	36 832	9 457
West	4 283	16 040	2 896	6 575	19 470	61 314	8 822
Born abroad	83	249	157	103	824	3 439	431
Puerto Rico	—	32	42	9	31	496	50
U.S. outlying area	—	18	—	5	27	237	26
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Guam	—	10	—	5	19	118	5
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	8	97	—
Born abroad of American parents	83	199	115	89	766	2 706	355
Foreign born	400	2 669	937	947	3 473	26 494	6 695
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	12 001	37 635	10 240	13 364	59 650	237 011	42 656
Same house	4 773	13 307	3 750	4 486	15 904	79 221	18 120
Different house in the United States	7 190	23 665	6 242	8 619	42 363	150 552	22 864
Same place	2 283	9 003	—	2 170	7 226	70 368	3 206
Not in same place	4 907	14 662	6 242	6 449	35 137	80 184	19 658
Same county	854	—	2 688	624	12 450	8 452	10 819
Different county	4 053	14 662	3 554	5 825	22 687	71 732	8 839
Same State	135	4 656	133	601	612	2 332	97
Different State	3 918	10 006	3 421	5 224	22 075	69 400	8 742
Northeast	167	367	171	89	1 853	5 499	312
Midwest	627	889	643	412	3 075	11 190	1 116
South	652	926	629	247	3 560	12 256	1 394
West	2 472	7 824	1 978	4 476	13 587	40 455	5 920
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	5	93	17
U.S. outlying area	—	15	—	—	—	123	—
Elsewhere	38	648	248	259	1 378	7 022	1 655
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	5 171	19 215	5 288	7 461	32 381	128 882	19 147
Worked in area of residence	2 330	15 196	334	4 806	7 779	70 747	2 549
Worked outside area of residence	2 841	4 019	4 954	2 655	24 602	58 135	16 598
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING							
Workers 16 years and over	5 171	19 215	5 288	7 461	32 381	128 882	19 147
Car, truck, or van	4 606	17 309	4 900	5 367	30 566	115 723	17 245
Drove alone	3 989	14 319	4 104	4 019	26 394	95 409	12 317
Carpooled	617	2 990	796	1 348	4 172	20 314	4 928
2-person carpool	515	2 603	641	683	3 619	16 287	3 655
3-person carpool	66	248	115	216	306	2 468	720
4-person carpool	12	97	40	88	167	999	327
5- or 6-person carpool	3	42	—	145	38	339	179
7-or-more-person carpool	21	—	—	216	42	221	47
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.19	1.08	1.11	1.19
Public transportation	14	75	87	1 277	169	3 713	747
Bus or trolley bus	14	30	87	1 221	142	3 561	733
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	45	—	40	18	133	14
Motorcycle	45	52	67	22	292	854	119
Bicycle	66	264	36	42	92	883	114
Walked	198	773	88	422	584	4 634	542
Other means	90	198	58	66	315	1 169	219
Worked at home	152	544	52	265	363	1 906	161
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME							
Workers who did not work at home	5 019	18 671	5 236	7 196	32 018	126 976	18 986
Minutes to work:							
Less than 10 minutes	1 712	5 594	514	2 548	3 618	12 980	1 559
10 to 14 minutes	595	5 573	506	1 468	4 182	20 238	2 657
15 to 19 minutes	367	2 822	1 182	502	4 944	30 868	4 273
20 to 29 minutes	484	1 433	1 858	230	9 768	38 122	5 692
30 to 44 minutes	917	1 464	780	502	7 458	17 112	3 393
45 or more minutes	944	1 785	396	1 946	2 048	7 656	1 412
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.7	16.0	22.6	25.7	22.3	20.6	22.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	54.5	51.7	73.8	66.7	63.6	70.6	67.6
Departure time:							
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 096	3 631	1 053	1 403	6 105	22 365	3 614
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	1 399	7 327	1 023	1 664	8 419	32 375	4 255
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	658	2 364	500	946	4 417	17 324	2 225
All other times	1 866	5 349	2 660	3 183	13 077	54 912	8 892
VETERAN STATUS							
Male civilian veterans	2 357	6 400	1 750	1 792	8 834	36 302	4 383
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	47.7	39.1	41.2	32.1	38.0	36.2	27.5
Female civilian veterans	105	358	154	59	473	1 936	202
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.0	2.3	3.6	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 462	6 758	1 904	1 851	9 307	38 238	4 585
May 1975 or later service only	132	676	226	272	1 233	5 908	809
September 1980 or later service only	51	427	101	139	643	3 266	415
Served 2 or more years	40	341	93	111	517	2 740	389
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	519	1 863	588	724	3 240	10 702	1 556
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	135	234	63	8	353	1 732	199
February 1955 to July 1964 only	283	777	228	209	948	4 194	413
Korean conflict, no World War II	271	1 023	317	256	1 129	4 789	517
Korean conflict and World War II	133	280	34	22	246	1 300	125
World War II, no Korean conflict	958	1 859	440	342	2 078	9 371	935
World War I	7	7	—	—	13	57	10
Other service	24	39	8	18	67	185	21

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 172. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY							
All persons	124 682	133 850	53 367	51 726	95 362	11 391	23 365
Native	110 259	117 888	49 130	47 515	87 640	10 630	20 169
Born in State of residence	16 887	31 564	15 316	9 833	18 048	3 148	2 836
Born in a different State	91 358	85 034	33 271	37 086	67 253	7 462	17 086
Northeast	19 793	9 119	3 282	7 709	10 363	894	4 080
Midwest	29 015	17 749	7 301	11 558	19 381	1 371	5 259
South	15 538	11 092	3 660	5 482	14 190	890	2 907
West	27 012	47 074	19 028	12 337	23 319	4 307	4 852
Born abroad	2 014	1 290	543	596	2 339	20	235
Puerto Rico	310	211	66	87	180	—	55
U.S. outlying area	98	95	9	50	60	—	8
U.S. Virgin Islands	36	17	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	9	—	—	8	—	—	—
Guam	36	27	9	42	60	—	8
Northern Marianas	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	1 606	984	468	459	2 099	20	172
Foreign born	14 423	15 962	4 237	4 211	7 722	761	3 196
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	118 400	124 294	49 223	48 396	86 807	10 402	22 529
Same house	40 007	39 353	17 927	15 833	29 797	3 859	8 294
Different house in the United States	74 201	79 768	30 325	31 771	54 053	6 432	13 635
Same place	18	33 817	7 857	7	26	738	8
Not in same place	74 183	45 951	22 468	31 764	54 027	5 694	13 627
Same county	32 589	8 120	10 018	15 695	26 213	3 341	6 711
Different county	41 594	37 831	12 450	16 069	27 814	2 353	6 916
Same State	1 518	5 248	1 531	591	224	224	219
Different State	40 076	32 583	10 919	15 527	27 223	2 129	6 697
Northeast	4 035	1 267	325	1 533	1 973	162	683
Midwest	7 960	2 466	1 055	3 031	4 629	177	1 245
South	6 981	3 746	853	2 462	5 434	117	1 156
West	21 100	25 104	8 686	8 501	15 187	1 673	3 613
Puerto Rico	10	45	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	19	26	—	—	67	—	—
Elsewhere	4 163	5 102	971	792	2 890	111	600
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	68 791	72 926	29 482	28 633	45 885	5 578	12 169
Worked in area of residence	28 217	57 492	10 894	2 300	4 346	326	2 368
Worked outside area of residence	40 574	15 434	18 588	26 333	41 539	5 252	9 801
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING							
Workers 16 years and over	68 791	72 926	29 482	28 633	45 885	5 578	12 169
Car, truck, or van	59 795	61 607	26 698	26 752	42 738	5 315	10 818
Drove alone	50 879	52 287	22 746	23 664	34 560	4 087	8 928
Carpooled	8 916	9 320	3 952	3 088	8 178	1 228	1 890
2-person carpool	7 741	7 896	3 362	2 792	6 826	973	1 754
3-person carpool	621	1 107	387	252	876	166	77
4-person carpool	392	212	150	14	363	89	51
5- or 6-person carpool	111	45	17	13	32	—	8
7-or-more-person carpool	51	60	36	17	81	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.11	1.14	1.10
Public transportation	1 200	3 984	854	341	515	127	255
Bus or trolley bus	938	3 598	784	288	495	127	207
Streetcar or trolley car	—	18	8	—	—	—	10
Subway or elevated	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	247	368	62	53	20	—	38
Motorcycle	581	299	145	174	322	9	140
Bicycle	966	705	192	187	256	—	72
Walked	4 371	4 333	811	465	776	24	655
Other means	761	550	140	262	694	42	86
Worked at home	1 117	1 448	642	452	584	61	143
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME							
Workers who did not work at home	67 674	71 478	28 840	28 181	45 301	5 517	12 026
Minutes to work:							
Less than 10 minutes	10 702	13 663	4 806	3 372	3 729	264	2 073
10 to 14 minutes	13 813	20 456	8 144	5 444	6 256	869	3 021
15 to 19 minutes	16 516	19 315	8 376	6 983	9 866	1 892	2 948
20 to 29 minutes	16 373	10 403	4 892	8 025	14 875	1 712	2 597
30 to 44 minutes	6 918	4 179	1 422	3 096	7 789	507	877
45 or more minutes	3 352	3 462	1 200	1 261	2 786	273	510
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.4	16.0	15.7	19.1	21.7	19.8	16.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	71.9	64.1	61.8	76.8	70.0	73.0	66.4
Departure time:							
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	9 475	9 763	4 715	4 532	9 162	1 159	1 607
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	15 924	21 525	9 310	7 577	11 133	1 492	2 785
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	9 766	12 246	4 480	4 060	5 466	715	1 781
All other times	32 509	27 944	10 335	12 012	19 540	2 151	5 853
VETERAN STATUS							
Male civilian veterans	20 573	18 122	7 084	7 404	13 848	1 527	4 231
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.6	33.1	35.3	36.8	42.1	35.2	41.1
Female civilian veterans	1 116	1 000	479	406	977	114	154
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.7	1.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	21 689	19 122	7 563	7 810	14 825	1 641	4 385
May 1975 or later service only	2 845	2 750	1 039	837	2 908	229	338
September 1980 or later service only	1 796	1 628	565	514	1 708	89	174
Served 2 or more years	1 595	1 380	479	433	1 589	83	142
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	5 827	5 593	2 476	2 494	4 481	469	976
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	985	567	226	359	1 047	10	142
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 299	1 965	909	904	1 133	266	467
Korean conflict, no World War II	2 992	2 418	1 049	988	1 554	238	686
Korean conflict and World War II	515	469	193	387	601	18	222
World War II, no Korean conflict	6 044	5 267	1 636	1 791	3 036	402	1 486
World War I	13	48	8	—	9	—	29
Other service	169	45	27	50	56	9	39

Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over -----	10 145	32 384	8 633	10 806	48 250	200 296	33 158
In labor force -----	5 504	20 504	5 914	7 996	34 792	141 467	22 257
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	54.3	63.3	68.5	74.0	72.1	70.6	67.1
Armed Forces -----	9	113	88	8	544	1 169	240
Civilian labor force -----	5 495	20 391	5 826	7 988	34 248	140 298	22 017
Employed -----	5 235	19 360	5 343	7 543	32 372	131 001	19 510
At work 35 or more hours -----	4 077	15 682	4 386	6 337	26 749	108 708	15 858
Unemployed -----	260	1 031	483	445	1 876	9 297	2 507
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.7	5.1	8.3	5.6	5.5	6.6	11.4
Not in labor force -----	4 641	11 880	2 719	2 810	13 458	58 829	10 901
Institutionalized persons -----	161	2 354	—	77	366	2 832	446
Females 16 years and over -----	5 198	15 906	4 301	5 216	24 488	99 105	16 985
In labor force -----	2 458	9 725	2 594	3 243	15 495	62 959	10 172
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	47.3	61.1	60.3	62.2	63.3	63.5	59.9
Armed Forces -----	5	12	—	—	53	182	12
Civilian labor force -----	2 453	9 713	2 594	3 243	15 442	62 777	10 160
Employed -----	2 347	9 280	2 352	3 040	14 428	58 522	9 033
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 645	6 945	1 827	2 082	10 929	45 374	6 975
Unemployed -----	106	433	242	203	1 014	4 255	1 127
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.3	4.5	9.3	6.3	6.6	6.8	11.1
Not in labor force -----	2 740	6 181	1 707	1 973	8 993	36 146	6 813
Institutionalized persons -----	111	392	—	42	234	876	285
Males 16 to 19 years -----	352	950	301	362	1 696	6 175	1 781
Employed -----	154	498	146	176	895	3 056	653
Unemployed -----	47	78	15	33	74	611	223
Not in labor force -----	151	362	140	153	727	2 508	895
Males 20 to 24 years -----	240	1 287	337	593	2 061	9 682	1 939
Employed -----	188	870	272	529	1 705	7 675	1 352
Unemployed -----	20	68	13	31	138	746	307
Not in labor force -----	32	328	17	25	167	1 159	254
Males 25 to 54 years -----	2 277	9 730	2 576	3 687	15 042	61 967	9 484
Employed -----	2 017	7 312	2 176	3 443	13 402	52 658	7 450
Unemployed -----	67	370	161	147	511	3 029	739
Not in labor force -----	189	1 980	186	97	694	5 401	1 103
Males 55 to 64 years -----	768	1 893	531	469	2 483	11 353	1 555
Employed -----	355	1 007	309	298	1 564	6 800	839
Unemployed -----	20	64	43	31	102	471	92
Not in labor force -----	393	822	179	140	812	4 076	624
Males 65 to 69 years -----	466	830	209	192	1 169	5 187	547
In labor force -----	98	264	51	35	317	1 499	134
Not in labor force -----	368	566	158	157	852	3 688	413
Did not work in 1989 -----	288	478	125	112	662	2 896	358
Males 70 years and over -----	844	1 788	378	287	1 311	6 827	867
In labor force -----	76	147	46	22	98	976	68
Not in labor force -----	768	1 641	332	265	1 213	5 851	799
Did not work in 1989 -----	705	1 459	306	239	1 177	5 331	738
Females 16 to 19 years -----	304	911	317	450	1 497	6 275	1 600
Employed -----	184	541	159	215	769	2 863	559
Unemployed -----	22	86	23	67	149	737	166
Not in labor force -----	98	284	135	168	579	2 669	875
Females 20 to 24 years -----	186	1 173	303	574	2 234	9 440	1 951
Employed -----	135	876	192	358	1 600	6 639	1 109
Unemployed -----	—	27	44	26	96	681	171
Not in labor force -----	46	258	67	190	531	2 037	666
Females 25 to 54 years -----	2 431	8 443	2 567	3 084	15 323	57 404	10 069
Employed -----	1 638	6 536	1 717	2 161	10 780	42 137	6 481
Unemployed -----	79	262	141	89	681	2 380	711
Not in labor force -----	714	1 645	709	834	3 816	12 794	2 870
Females 55 to 64 years -----	791	2 027	538	435	2 452	11 440	1 534
Employed -----	295	926	229	207	1 064	5 221	717
Unemployed -----	5	52	26	21	69	312	62
Not in labor force -----	491	1 049	283	207	1 319	5 907	755
Females 65 to 69 years -----	482	1 197	250	166	1 133	5 354	681
In labor force -----	59	215	32	44	146	1 102	116
Not in labor force -----	423	982	218	122	987	4 252	565
Did not work in 1989 -----	392	862	186	92	862	3 705	521
Females 70 years and over -----	1 004	2 155	326	507	1 849	9 192	1 150
In labor force -----	36	192	31	55	88	705	68
Not in labor force -----	968	1 963	295	452	1 761	8 487	1 082
Did not work in 1989 -----	921	1 837	282	430	1 710	8 118	1 043
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over -----	5 198	15 906	4 301	5 216	24 488	99 105	16 985
With own children under 6 years -----	583	2 190	698	1 234	4 410	16 751	3 664
In labor force -----	324	1 541	348	674	2 565	10 806	2 210
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	816	2 409	741	1 033	4 531	14 263	3 016
In labor force -----	646	2 045	563	796	3 569	11 283	2 270
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	593	2 477	728	1 435	4 821	17 257	2 763
Both parents in labor force -----	277	1 592	289	635	2 561	10 032	1 471
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	183	829	130	329	1 415	5 794	659
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	97	783	276	252	1 226	7 068	2 823
Parent in labor force -----	92	648	183	230	799	5 147	1 712
At work 35 or more hours -----	69	482	91	158	632	3 568	1 219
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	1 510	4 064	1 198	2 111	9 076	24 371	5 011
Both parents in labor force -----	934	3 158	737	1 372	5 949	16 373	3 091
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	613	1 888	411	754	3 612	10 927	1 809
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	373	1 351	508	444	2 362	11 521	4 398
Parent in labor force -----	335	1 206	421	417	1 984	9 509	3 080
At work 35 or more hours -----	275	1 022	358	392	1 590	7 614	2 233

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	106 233	108 947	41 285	41 128	71 565	8 548	20 643
In labor force	74 968	79 014	31 498	30 658	50 454	6 278	13 353
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.6	72.5	76.3	74.5	70.5	73.4	64.7
Armed Forces	408	220	38	282	3 162	8	45
Civilian labor force	74 560	78 794	31 460	30 376	47 292	6 270	13 308
Employed	69 766	74 448	29 998	28 846	43 696	5 836	12 360
At work 35 or more hours	56 218	59 425	24 237	23 792	36 252	4 569	10 250
Unemployed	4 794	4 346	1 462	1 530	3 596	434	948
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	5.5	4.6	5.0	7.6	6.9	7.1
Not in labor force	31 265	29 933	9 787	10 470	21 111	2 270	7 290
Institutionalized persons	97	989	471	37	120	—	164
Females 16 years and over	51 140	53 938	21 172	20 714	35 961	4 196	10 310
In labor force	32 364	35 404	14 795	13 634	22 627	2 807	5 974
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.3	65.6	69.9	65.8	62.9	66.9	57.9
Armed Forces	47	20	—	7	452	—	—
Civilian labor force	32 317	35 384	14 795	13 627	22 175	2 807	5 974
Employed	30 255	33 445	14 226	12 985	20 649	2 650	5 557
At work 35 or more hours	23 035	24 477	10 589	9 993	15 967	2 001	4 447
Unemployed	2 062	1 939	569	642	1 526	157	417
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	5.5	3.8	4.7	6.9	5.6	7.0
Not in labor force	18 776	18 534	6 377	7 080	13 334	1 389	4 336
Institutionalized persons	71	630	336	20	89	—	125
Males 16 to 19 years	3 071	3 379	1 383	1 310	2 420	264	420
Employed	1 592	1 699	712	691	1 109	103	216
Unemployed	310	226	131	120	341	7	76
Not in labor force	1 169	1 439	535	492	954	154	128
Males 20 to 24 years	5 876	6 545	1 904	1 598	3 597	337	695
Employed	4 651	5 371	1 638	1 294	2 432	283	537
Unemployed	369	372	124	105	339	12	92
Not in labor force	815	766	142	141	221	42	66
Males 25 to 54 years	31 623	32 825	12 711	12 978	21 199	2 817	5 371
Employed	27 444	28 910	11 571	11 774	16 617	2 405	4 575
Unemployed	1 601	1 589	471	468	1 089	195	263
Not in labor force	2 258	2 177	636	532	1 404	209	488
Males 55 to 64 years	7 080	5 500	2 115	2 387	4 101	530	1 658
Employed	4 303	3 653	1 373	1 559	2 289	338	1 085
Unemployed	346	140	131	117	191	30	66
Not in labor force	2 431	1 707	611	705	1 621	162	507
Males 65 to 69 years	3 210	2 683	871	997	1 853	232	838
In labor force	1 026	841	328	398	438	50	228
Not in labor force	2 184	1 842	543	599	1 415	182	610
Did not work in 1989	1 789	1 341	454	460	1 221	159	501
Males 70 years and over	4 233	4 077	1 129	1 144	2 434	172	1 351
In labor force	601	609	186	223	272	40	196
Not in labor force	3 632	3 468	943	921	2 162	132	1 155
Did not work in 1989	3 199	3 148	824	775	1 977	116	1 017
Females 16 to 19 years	2 949	3 354	1 345	1 275	2 294	281	380
Employed	1 393	1 644	734	625	964	146	174
Unemployed	313	275	107	78	216	18	25
Not in labor force	1 230	1 435	504	572	1 094	117	181
Females 20 to 24 years	5 107	6 119	2 058	1 791	3 463	326	629
Employed	3 776	4 555	1 672	1 385	2 369	168	465
Unemployed	263	325	73	130	262	21	24
Not in labor force	1 062	1 239	313	276	726	137	140
Females 25 to 54 years	27 967	29 924	12 662	12 780	21 280	2 642	5 062
Employed	20 784	22 934	10 386	9 577	15 026	2 009	3 785
Unemployed	1 207	1 126	329	330	955	105	267
Not in labor force	5 948	5 844	1 947	2 866	4 973	528	1 010
Females 55 to 64 years	6 767	5 613	2 140	2 331	4 078	472	1 631
Employed	3 210	3 050	1 165	1 034	1 838	252	782
Unemployed	210	165	48	37	71	5	65
Not in labor force	3 347	2 398	927	1 260	2 169	215	784
Females 65 to 69 years	3 242	2 965	1 002	1 117	1 928	228	875
In labor force	725	841	171	260	344	59	244
Not in labor force	2 517	2 124	831	857	1 584	169	631
Did not work in 1989	2 227	1 783	767	765	1 392	131	565
Females 70 years and over	5 108	5 963	1 965	1 420	2 918	247	1 733
In labor force	436	469	110	171	130	24	143
Not in labor force	4 672	5 494	1 855	1 249	2 788	223	1 590
Did not work in 1989	4 458	5 202	1 774	1 115	2 663	216	1 512
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	51 140	53 938	21 172	20 714	35 961	4 196	10 310
With own children under 6 years	5 268	7 759	3 554	3 099	6 805	847	639
In labor force	3 273	5 105	2 688	1 920	4 331	516	478
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 684	6 423	3 474	3 388	5 891	496	1 210
In labor force	4 562	5 292	3 035	2 738	4 625	395	1 001
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	4 824	7 898	4 014	3 184	7 370	844	545
Both parents in labor force	2 530	4 785	2 670	1 647	4 172	468	415
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 333	2 710	1 462	942	2 362	184	261
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	2 220	2 984	918	869	2 326	354	436
Parent in labor force	1 620	2 170	853	770	1 737	292	328
At work 35 or more hours	1 242	1 511	627	598	1 348	235	292
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	8 737	10 360	6 021	5 965	10 763	1 170	1 171
Both parents in labor force	5 993	7 776	4 758	3 835	7 392	749	832
Both at work 35 or more hours	3 625	4 858	3 295	2 321	4 821	424	556
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	3 932	4 689	1 929	1 452	4 323	517	820
Parent in labor force	3 392	4 034	1 708	1 396	3 467	469	736
At work 35 or more hours	2 625	2 829	1 403	1 294	2 931	363	603

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 235	19 360	5 343	7 543	32 372	131 001	19 510
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 525	5 079	680	1 578	7 801	26 956	1 873
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	641	2 672	406	623	4 457	14 574	1 060
Officials and administrators, public administration	17	234	—	45	128	428	25
Management and related occupations	129	773	106	209	1 060	3 445	209
Professional specialty occupations	884	2 407	274	955	3 344	12 382	813
Engineers and natural scientists	187	531	49	297	565	1 799	73
Engineers	127	266	49	85	326	1 058	11
Health diagnosing occupations	36	137	—	52	183	557	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	129	281	36	101	616	1 872	128
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	346	779	131	351	1 065	3 925	289
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	275	531	90	263	780	3 052	238
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 473	6 380	1 492	1 936	10 649	39 295	4 744
Health technologists and technicians	38	166	30	26	436	1 179	177
Technologists and technicians, except health	192	681	94	211	690	2 688	188
Sales occupations	581	2 363	649	643	4 679	16 436	1 841
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	150	583	76	232	1 099	2 836	203
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	162	550	88	128	1 405	4 102	191
Other sales occupations	269	1 230	485	283	2 175	9 498	1 447
Cashiers	93	627	345	135	1 220	5 348	1 027
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	662	3 170	719	1 056	4 844	18 992	2 538
Computer equipment operators	13	105	34	20	90	540	50
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	159	776	146	209	994	4 025	317
Financial records processing occupations	86	317	45	215	618	2 324	295
Mail and message distributing occupations	29	127	34	56	245	942	147
Service occupations	995	3 152	1 556	1 099	6 342	34 531	7 287
Private household occupations	38	57	8	19	78	369	53
Protective service occupations	102	659	204	78	841	3 889	509
Police and firefighters	39	183	35	30	277	930	118
Service occupations, except protective and household	855	2 436	1 344	1 002	5 423	30 273	6 725
Food service occupations	388	1 086	480	480	2 255	12 251	2 680
Cleaning and building service occupations	145	513	321	267	928	7 278	2 803
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	232	37	82	302	1 586	353
Farm operators and managers	—	28	—	21	—	61	8
Farm workers and related occupations	25	189	37	61	293	1 497	345
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	625	2 400	889	1 584	3 840	14 668	2 467
Mechanics and repairers	184	656	312	603	1 069	4 164	542
Construction trades	335	927	445	322	2 010	7 997	1 524
Precision production occupations	106	796	132	185	725	2 440	394
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	585	2 117	689	1 264	3 438	13 965	2 786
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	62	475	125	253	646	2 587	604
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	128	710	46	80	457	917	293
Transportation occupations	123	394	217	462	942	4 459	697
Motor vehicle operators	103	390	217	424	906	4 389	692
Material moving equipment operators	51	92	79	140	270	912	152
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	221	446	222	329	1 123	5 090	1 040
Construction laborers	70	137	74	24	317	1 824	452
Freight, stock, and material handlers	64	116	65	78	310	1 319	165
Employed females 16 years and over	2 347	9 280	2 352	3 040	14 428	58 522	9 033
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	693	2 420	390	749	3 667	13 227	1 087
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	251	1 276	217	294	1 872	6 542	537
Officials and administrators, public administration	17	94	—	25	49	198	7
Management and related occupations	76	494	57	90	540	1 962	134
Professional specialty occupations	442	1 144	173	455	1 795	6 685	550
Engineers and natural scientists	20	56	—	39	93	292	24
Engineers	6	25	—	3	27	57	—
Health diagnosing occupations	13	36	—	15	36	57	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	116	209	36	87	478	1 598	99
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	221	575	104	248	752	2 878	232
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	190	411	63	172	614	2 360	220
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	925	4 164	1 008	1 334	6 743	26 469	3 479
Health technologists and technicians	38	127	8	13	330	1 005	117
Technologists and technicians, except health	39	227	14	67	125	659	78
Sales occupations	287	1 203	443	340	2 511	9 682	1 354
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	27	227	48	80	469	1 208	108
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	52	170	17	54	506	1 835	103
Other sales occupations	208	806	378	206	1 536	6 639	1 143
Cashiers	77	483	293	128	1 034	4 473	907
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	561	2 607	543	914	3 777	15 123	1 930
Computer equipment operators	13	42	26	15	67	390	34
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	159	744	146	209	989	3 975	312
Financial records processing occupations	80	298	37	207	523	2 096	251
Mail and message distributing occupations	22	47	17	27	95	383	54
Service occupations	566	1 687	715	706	3 077	15 593	3 690
Private household occupations	38	57	8	19	78	337	53
Protective service occupations	15	107	36	23	85	529	59
Police and firefighters	—	36	9	—	7	103	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	513	1 523	671	664	2 914	14 727	3 578
Food service occupations	254	615	261	295	1 331	5 499	1 133
Cleaning and building service occupations	63	195	159	138	329	3 822	1 707
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	40	8	—	55	124	27
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	20	5
Farm workers and related occupations	6	34	8	—	55	104	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	258	84	92	222	875	126
Mechanics and repairers	5	24	54	35	21	110	35
Construction trades	—	50	9	13	54	264	34
Precision production occupations	18	184	21	30	147	501	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	134	711	147	159	664	2 234	624
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	27	198	73	38	235	921	298
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	53	342	9	15	123	185	107
Transportation occupations	26	62	17	45	64	377	90
Motor vehicle operators	20	62	17	45	64	377	90
Material moving equipment operators	—	5	—	—	—	49	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	104	48	61	242	702	129
Construction laborers	—	10	—	—	22	69	40
Freight, stock, and material handlers	22	35	40	18	118	400	44

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	69 766	74 448	29 998	28 846	43 696	5 836	12 360
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 664	18 595	6 677	8 081	7 341	460	2 472
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 284	9 527	3 738	4 641	4 435	311	1 205
Officials and administrators, public administration	209	243	94	97	175	—	9
Management and related occupations	1 960	2 369	1 101	1 020	1 068	63	280
Professional specialty occupations	7 380	9 068	2 939	3 440	2 906	149	1 267
Engineers and natural scientists	1 140	1 543	540	493	359	30	94
Engineers	507	643	216	321	251	30	63
Health diagnosing occupations	342	614	136	193	100	18	130
Health assessment and treating occupations	937	1 283	571	603	603	23	183
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 354	2 928	968	977	886	66	347
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 375	1 609	632	666	704	29	246
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 414	24 502	10 341	9 262	13 963	1 773	3 917
Health technologists and technicians	508	756	352	248	534	54	105
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 566	1 712	652	657	834	73	156
Sales occupations	10 113	10 067	3 593	4 286	5 868	639	1 828
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 813	2 381	866	859	1 165	151	220
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 569	2 373	833	1 477	774	73	532
Other sales occupations	5 731	5 313	1 894	1 950	3 929	415	1 076
Cashiers	3 082	2 751	853	913	2 391	282	532
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 227	11 967	5 744	4 071	6 727	1 007	1 828
Computer equipment operators	312	330	147	127	193	52	40
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 797	2 271	930	936	1 356	198	346
Financial records processing occupations	1 346	1 432	903	552	812	111	247
Mail and message distributing occupations	475	591	290	209	487	112	60
Service occupations	19 890	16 917	6 228	6 562	10 854	1 389	3 952
Private household occupations	155	181	95	70	77	11	20
Protective service occupations	1 637	1 686	677	868	1 425	132	389
Police and firefighters	219	418	219	232	280	51	27
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 098	15 050	5 456	5 624	9 352	1 246	3 543
Food service occupations	8 216	6 328	2 168	2 027	3 680	374	1 423
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 232	3 305	947	696	2 589	401	559
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	645	697	208	176	447	109	109
Farm operators and managers	64	41	7	8	23	15	—
Farm workers and related occupations	573	656	201	168	416	94	109
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 306	5 973	2 675	2 465	5 957	862	1 179
Mechanics and repairers	1 649	1 979	922	658	2 071	312	375
Construction trades	2 740	2 579	1 030	1 276	3 040	326	619
Precision production occupations	884	1 357	711	512	821	224	185
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 847	7 764	3 869	2 300	5 134	1 243	731
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	872	1 183	876	359	830	238	84
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	530	937	486	211	429	200	58
Transportation occupations	2 143	2 386	1 103	785	1 777	299	310
Motor vehicle operators	2 108	2 324	1 062	771	1 713	299	300
Material moving equipment operators	298	517	213	137	316	145	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 004	2 741	1 191	808	1 782	361	259
Construction laborers	641	630	290	223	580	70	73
Freight, stock, and material handlers	720	983	369	288	568	122	97
Employed females 16 years and over	30 255	33 445	14 226	12 985	20 649	2 650	5 557
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 752	8 540	3 302	3 534	3 810	299	1 210
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 255	4 036	1 729	1 733	2 142	206	550
Officials and administrators, public administration	88	76	51	40	85	—	9
Management and related occupations	990	1 205	607	428	592	37	166
Professional specialty occupations	3 497	4 504	1 573	1 801	1 668	93	660
Engineers and natural scientists	245	292	74	66	54	11	19
Engineers	42	106	5	23	24	11	19
Health diagnosing occupations	5	128	37	8	40	9	20
Health assessment and treating occupations	789	1 103	450	522	487	23	178
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 464	1 945	683	692	634	38	234
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 019	1 277	487	525	524	22	202
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 692	15 012	6 623	5 972	9 720	1 239	2 496
Health technologists and technicians	369	530	247	182	371	46	98
Technologists and technicians, except health	365	473	149	186	194	—	18
Sales occupations	5 450	5 033	1 667	2 343	3 841	400	985
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	703	836	364	246	560	38	82
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	962	971	224	725	227	27	223
Other sales occupations	3 785	3 226	1 079	1 372	3 054	335	680
Cashiers	2 377	1 840	610	820	2 092	232	395
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 508	8 976	4 560	3 261	5 314	793	1 395
Computer equipment operators	193	210	106	83	153	52	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 720	2 217	919	921	1 351	198	332
Financial records processing occupations	1 047	1 255	820	479	707	104	237
Mail and message distributing occupations	126	181	125	88	188	92	33
Service occupations	8 544	7 685	3 143	2 943	5 786	732	1 708
Private household occupations	122	181	86	70	77	11	20
Protective service occupations	202	247	62	90	197	21	17
Police and firefighters	17	40	—	29	68	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 220	7 257	2 995	2 783	5 512	700	1 671
Food service occupations	3 327	2 547	1 064	1 122	2 093	194	650
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 712	1 570	333	230	1 439	169	269
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	119	43	7	99	34	9
Farm operators and managers	21	8	—	—	7	8	—
Farm workers and related occupations	78	111	43	7	92	26	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	344	464	166	136	289	67	35
Mechanics and repairers	41	87	44	8	61	23	—
Construction trades	90	65	27	24	61	—	—
Precision production occupations	213	312	90	104	167	44	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	824	1 625	949	393	945	279	99
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	292	404	327	134	407	66	22
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	72	437	235	16	111	126	25
Transportation occupations	225	215	99	77	167	8	28
Motor vehicle operators	217	196	99	77	160	8	28
Material moving equipment operators	—	55	2	7	12	13	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	235	514	286	159	248	66	24
Construction laborers	8	26	15	—	33	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	128	285	136	89	170	25	14

Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 235	19 360	5 343	7 543	32 372	131 001	19 510
Agriculture	41	206	59	84	192	1 367	321
Forestry and fisheries	13	48	—	49	6	83	—
Mining	25	44	—	2 192	157	361	26
Construction	485	2 015	595	494	3 158	13 355	2 112
Manufacturing	362	3 020	295	150	2 710	5 601	796
Nondurable goods	117	760	127	53	1 194	2 360	334
Food and kindred products	4	34	18	5	284	385	62
Textile mill and finished textile products	38	28	38	—	217	185	46
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20	253	40	38	301	1 441	147
Chemicals and allied products	32	33	17	—	287	173	41
Durable goods	245	2 260	168	97	1 516	3 241	462
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	11	—	19	165	344	95
Primary metal industries	31	146	13	—	226	92	20
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	49	191	21	7	147	312	54
Machinery and computer equipment	30	555	9	45	104	499	43
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	242	8	—	104	351	40
Transportation equipment	28	450	43	17	140	392	39
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	389	841	481	455	2 252	8 209	1 127
Air transportation	110	96	171	32	654	1 014	101
Trucking service and warehousing	38	112	87	88	284	1 125	241
Other transportation	82	139	93	179	573	2 547	331
Communications	31	186	112	87	330	1 547	218
Utilities and sanitary services	128	308	18	69	411	1 976	236
Wholesale trade	111	426	97	262	977	4 162	429
Retail trade	785	3 112	864	1 051	5 392	20 302	2 872
General merchandise stores	8	283	87	51	517	1 383	238
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	147	450	149	146	935	3 484	348
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	70	475	46	112	701	2 108	342
Eating and drinking places	245	929	342	340	1 352	6 119	1 194
Finance, insurance, and real estate	383	1 193	180	254	2 430	8 529	824
Banking and credit agencies	133	190	61	71	763	2 594	302
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	250	1 003	119	183	1 667	5 935	522
Services	2 148	6 242	2 631	2 255	13 383	63 621	10 406
Business services	136	464	222	109	1 061	4 199	628
Repair services	117	246	96	88	460	1 884	379
Private households	38	63	8	19	87	441	57
Other personal services	478	881	881	535	3 748	24 330	4 970
Entertainment and recreation services	351	1 129	764	238	2 875	12 728	2 148
Professional and related services	1 028	3 459	660	1 266	5 152	20 039	2 224
Hospitals	148	496	108	201	974	3 082	451
Health services, except hospitals	183	698	117	155	974	3 668	316
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	363	1 160	194	431	1 540	5 646	735
Other educational services	20	60	8	37	66	362	17
Social services, religious and membership organizations	130	386	112	191	471	2 582	440
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	184	659	121	251	1 127	4 699	265
Public administration	493	2 213	141	297	1 715	5 411	597
Employed females 16 years and over	2 347	9 280	2 352	3 040	14 428	58 522	9 033
Agriculture	22	32	8	11	38	155	22
Forestry and fisheries	—	15	—	28	—	19	—
Mining	5	—	—	304	5	32	14
Construction	44	473	34	54	378	1 574	195
Manufacturing	129	1 145	106	58	725	1 664	204
Nondurable goods	61	393	62	21	449	912	130
Food and kindred products	—	26	—	—	97	131	13
Textile mill and finished textile products	38	14	29	—	129	122	33
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	115	24	21	140	591	79
Chemicals and allied products	14	9	9	—	53	34	5
Durable goods	68	752	44	37	276	752	74
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	19	29	110	9
Primary metal industries	—	62	—	—	33	12	3
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	11	20	—	—	28	59	6
Machinery and computer equipment	—	113	9	18	12	82	14
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	147	—	—	31	101	13
Transportation equipment	7	179	18	—	2	60	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	51	267	140	124	620	2 659	291
Air transportation	5	12	77	12	170	330	28
Trucking service and warehousing	12	30	—	35	57	145	25
Other transportation	29	69	9	36	198	756	66
Communications	5	56	54	41	112	807	142
Utilities and sanitary services	—	100	—	—	83	621	30
Wholesale trade	12	96	59	64	200	1 401	127
Retail trade	440	1 623	487	599	2 762	10 519	1 461
General merchandise stores	8	187	59	25	346	1 036	173
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	70	247	97	66	590	1 902	189
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	10	153	9	10	126	439	43
Eating and drinking places	146	530	210	232	680	3 096	667
Finance, insurance, and real estate	211	788	105	182	1 518	5 077	584
Banking and credit agencies	97	168	52	66	600	2 025	268
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	114	620	53	116	918	3 052	316
Services	1 230	3 815	1 351	1 473	7 546	33 080	5 850
Business services	27	204	76	80	447	1 763	278
Repair services	32	29	—	11	71	234	58
Private households	38	57	8	19	87	365	53
Other personal services	285	520	508	348	2 082	12 034	2 885
Entertainment and recreation services	174	553	342	155	1 409	5 646	1 066
Professional and related services	674	2 452	417	860	3 450	13 038	1 510
Hospitals	136	417	67	172	724	2 406	330
Health services, except hospitals	147	504	82	118	762	2 794	232
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	255	825	143	281	1 085	3 744	542
Other educational services	6	49	8	37	49	249	5
Social services, religious and membership organizations	87	315	66	139	338	1 752	274
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	43	342	51	113	492	2 093	127
Public administration	203	1 026	62	143	636	2 342	285

Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	69 766	74 448	29 998	28 846	43 696	5 836	12 360
Agriculture	684	697	226	255	464	129	78
Forestry and fisheries	29	85	55	—	16	—	—
Mining	223	635	214	21	202	76	—
Construction	4 603	4 513	1 813	2 092	4 795	469	712
Manufacturing	2 682	4 640	2 658	1 518	2 074	731	390
Nondurable goods	1 141	1 767	988	644	931	292	225
Food and kindred products	212	312	161	57	172	69	18
Textile mill and finished textile products	167	174	135	72	112	27	36
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	567	904	412	407	489	87	118
Chemicals and allied products	104	158	70	20	72	23	43
Durable goods	1 541	2 873	1 670	874	1 143	439	165
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	126	282	116	99	128	60	8
Primary metal industries	86	74	37	31	52	16	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	150	241	208	108	90	77	—
Machinery and computer equipment	217	555	316	75	107	72	44
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	144	208	100	99	116	9	14
Transportation equipment	167	195	184	146	114	16	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	4 563	5 726	2 909	1 942	2 857	587	709
Air transportation	1 176	686	262	352	499	42	225
Trucking service and warehousing	548	1 205	880	255	558	174	95
Other transportation	1 676	1 408	813	502	910	232	255
Communications	703	1 569	586	435	447	108	143
Utilities and sanitary services	460	858	368	398	443	31	118
Wholesale trade	1 982	2 815	1 617	1 192	1 278	324	251
Retail trade	12 052	12 725	4 914	4 699	7 621	1 094	2 136
General merchandise stores	1 055	1 649	638	303	786	196	232
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 663	1 764	777	642	1 201	199	278
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 007	1 387	498	363	956	140	270
Eating and drinking places	4 560	3 607	1 158	1 490	1 897	237	918
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 734	4 642	1 951	2 305	2 415	109	833
Banking and credit agencies	1 128	1 309	672	677	1 014	31	225
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 606	3 333	1 279	1 628	1 401	78	608
Services	36 259	35 193	12 259	13 600	19 837	2 156	6 823
Business services	2 572	2 405	694	855	1 739	276	393
Repair services	1 106	1 246	424	341	878	106	372
Private households	172	216	120	70	92	11	20
Other personal services	15 705	8 770	2 706	4 861	7 286	527	2 753
Entertainment and recreation services	6 677	8 324	2 910	2 954	3 764	631	1 518
Professional and related services	10 027	14 232	5 405	4 519	6 078	605	1 767
Hospitals	1 366	2 914	1 147	809	1 318	184	370
Health services, except hospitals	1 724	2 359	1 116	803	1 053	39	374
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 304	4 294	1 555	1 179	1 544	158	498
Other educational services	238	208	93	50	57	27	38
Social services, religious and membership organizations	982	1 609	732	378	888	126	174
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 413	2 848	762	1 300	1 218	71	313
Public administration	1 955	2 777	1 382	1 222	2 137	161	428
Employed females 16 years and over	30 255	33 445	14 226	12 985	20 649	2 650	5 557
Agriculture	118	197	86	62	155	34	—
Forestry and fisheries	13	33	9	—	8	—	—
Mining	30	145	45	—	23	30	—
Construction	627	378	212	233	438	25	38
Manufacturing	862	1 513	838	447	647	276	144
Nondurable goods	461	581	410	213	414	116	106
Food and kindred products	80	53	32	7	73	7	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	92	101	105	40	79	18	36
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	248	286	172	130	202	37	53
Chemicals and allied products	29	52	42	7	25	8	6
Durable goods	401	932	428	234	233	160	38
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	26	129	21	32	27	24	—
Primary metal industries	7	7	8	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	34	62	22	17	4	9	—
Machinery and computer equipment	45	151	72	8	29	38	20
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	64	68	44	59	24	9	5
Transportation equipment	39	39	8	14	—	—	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	1 418	2 231	1 147	689	826	262	235
Air transportation	356	331	164	97	156	18	20
Trucking service and warehousing	115	215	246	60	95	50	10
Other transportation	469	478	227	114	285	94	58
Communications	350	904	407	252	215	91	111
Utilities and sanitary services	128	303	103	166	75	9	36
Wholesale trade	535	866	533	366	308	79	89
Retail trade	5 645	6 011	2 434	2 223	4 412	553	957
General merchandise stores	714	1 086	377	214	579	113	137
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	766	953	422	714	72	166	166
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	298	299	111	30	210	45	52
Eating and drinking places	1 942	1 604	606	684	1 168	143	357
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 241	2 726	1 261	1 425	1 614	85	442
Banking and credit agencies	808	925	517	512	831	31	172
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 433	1 801	744	913	783	54	270
Services	17 905	18 276	7 177	7 081	11 169	1 237	3 507
Business services	999	1 191	328	381	781	116	170
Repair services	251	159	101	74	118	9	64
Private households	139	203	96	70	92	11	20
Other personal services	7 493	4 245	1 416	2 395	4 161	334	1 453
Entertainment and recreation services	2 946	3 467	1 426	1 441	1 995	300	693
Professional and related services	6 077	9 011	3 810	2 720	4 022	467	1 107
Hospitals	1 058	2 055	895	622	979	151	291
Health services, except hospitals	1 264	1 693	905	554	824	31	272
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 987	2 677	1 022	775	958	86	312
Other educational services	164	172	77	44	48	18	7
Social services, religious and membership organizations	609	1 142	547	295	687	119	115
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	995	1 272	364	430	526	62	110
Public administration	861	1 069	484	459	1 049	69	145

Table 176. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 235	19 360	5 343	7 543	32 372	131 001	19 510
Private for profit wage and salary workers	3 426	12 280	4 536	5 873	25 855	106 440	16 505
Employees of own corporation	144	505	4	100	940	2 946	174
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	229	526	191	130	940	3 116	435
Local government workers	478	1 503	240	593	2 236	8 404	1 173
State government workers	168	3 281	72	305	815	3 356	338
Federal government workers	412	335	58	199	920	3 413	444
Self-employed workers	508	1 360	236	420	1 517	5 963	566
In agriculture	—	51	—	35	44	375	33
Unpaid family workers	14	75	10	23	89	309	49
Employed females 16 years and over	2 347	9 280	2 352	3 040	14 428	58 522	9 033
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 512	5 587	1 958	2 099	11 153	46 331	7 566
Employees of own corporation	47	163	4	31	309	775	64
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	161	378	146	111	637	1 881	246
Local government workers	234	869	131	332	1 142	4 708	598
State government workers	87	1 739	43	126	526	1 840	204
Federal government workers	168	147	17	115	276	1 327	174
Self-employed workers	171	525	57	244	648	2 256	229
Unpaid family workers	14	35	—	13	46	179	16
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...	6 085	23 110	6 116	8 640	36 982	149 604	23 186
50 to 52 weeks	3 702	14 597	3 703	5 565	23 867	91 129	12 190
48 and 49 weeks	293	1 014	394	445	1 648	7 722	1 769
40 to 47 weeks	441	1 897	553	707	3 750	13 541	2 197
27 to 39 weeks	471	1 878	519	597	2 591	12 324	2 297
14 to 26 weeks	701	1 964	546	685	2 766	13 097	2 538
1 to 13 weeks	477	1 760	401	641	2 360	11 791	2 195
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 728	19 068	5 172	7 261	31 146	126 026	19 690
40 or more weeks	3 815	15 644	4 236	6 128	26 463	101 976	14 879
50 to 52 weeks	3 306	13 249	3 463	5 170	22 020	84 386	11 459
27 to 39 weeks	321	1 260	390	437	1 876	9 028	1 661
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 077	3 259	835	1 155	5 079	20 126	2 958
40 or more weeks	524	1 588	387	530	2 531	9 256	1 080
50 to 52 weeks	333	1 132	230	367	1 664	5 908	644
27 to 39 weeks	103	501	102	144	647	2 788	526
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	280	783	109	224	757	3 452	538
40 or more weeks	97	276	27	59	271	1 160	197
50 to 52 weeks	63	216	10	28	183	835	87
27 to 39 weeks	47	117	27	16	68	508	110
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...	2 744	10 638	2 707	3 664	17 051	67 640	10 766
50 to 52 weeks	1 487	6 489	1 586	2 002	9 901	37 686	5 244
48 and 49 weeks	140	456	173	189	813	3 575	809
40 to 47 weeks	189	864	221	344	1 772	6 454	1 028
27 to 39 weeks	259	911	195	323	1 514	6 415	1 141
14 to 26 weeks	392	1 122	270	371	1 627	6 795	1 365
1 to 13 weeks	277	796	262	435	1 424	6 715	1 179
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 921	8 082	2 149	2 591	13 207	52 790	8 700
40 or more weeks	1 434	6 469	1 704	2 023	10 613	41 078	6 271
50 to 52 weeks	1 250	5 482	1 404	1 663	8 624	33 376	4 774
27 to 39 weeks	166	546	134	215	1 060	4 341	788
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	599	2 090	493	908	3 328	12 715	1 787
40 or more weeks	296	1 167	257	466	1 692	5 942	693
50 to 52 weeks	185	871	172	317	1 164	3 795	408
27 to 39 weeks	52	293	34	92	416	1 737	308
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	224	466	65	165	516	2 135	279
40 or more weeks	86	173	19	46	181	695	117
50 to 52 weeks	52	136	10	22	113	515	62
27 to 39 weeks	41	72	27	16	38	337	45
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	3 799	10 727	2 970	3 901	17 612	65 878	11 226
No workers	941	1 581	352	1 158	1 706	6 657	1 271
1 worker	1 130	2 740	984	1 194	4 672	19 463	3 775
2 workers	1 367	5 214	1 251	2 064	9 109	31 273	4 454
3 or more workers	361	1 192	383	485	2 125	8 485	1 726
Married-couple families	3 323	8 653	2 283	3 258	14 743	49 340	6 912
No workers	917	1 423	260	130	1 378	4 983	642
1 worker	831	1 574	666	808	3 098	11 101	1 574
2 workers	1 237	4 582	1 027	1 850	8 255	26 415	3 480
Husband and wife worked	1 175	4 361	926	1 775	7 707	24 351	2 995
3 or more workers	338	1 074	330	470	2 012	6 841	1 216
Husband and wife worked	294	1 002	290	429	1 828	6 257	1 029
Female householder, no husband present	358	1 486	556	449	1 996	11 584	3 372
No workers	18	138	92	28	286	1 412	568
1 worker	227	792	234	280	1 114	5 842	1 775
2 workers	102	455	194	128	528	3 132	666
3 or more workers	11	101	36	13	68	1 198	363
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED							
Persons 16 years and over	255	1 012	466	415	1 840	8 796	2 297
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	42	15	19	165	605	56
Professional specialty occupations	5	66	9	15	116	454	16
Technicians and related support occupations	15	26	—	10	34	159	6
Sales occupations	43	114	90	37	217	1 046	210
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	62	137	54	56	257	1 064	184
Private household occupations	—	5	—	—	—	23	10
Protective service occupations	—	21	8	—	38	206	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	40	154	90	53	352	2 295	911
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	15	6	6	21	175	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	178	88	116	254	1 166	225
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7	80	25	20	106	278	99
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	58	17	41	51	291	78
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	74	55	42	153	660	252
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	5	42	9	—	76	374	198

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 255

Table 176. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	69 766	74 448	29 998	28 846	43 696	5 836	12 360
Private for profit wage and salary workers	58 247	57 963	23 663	23 922	35 054	4 878	10 257
Employees of own corporation	1 941	1 666	463	1 194	671	49	400
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	1 524	2 953	1 063	392	994	127	319
Local government workers	3 091	3 963	2 041	1 580	2 410	196	528
State government workers	2 121	3 274	972	692	841	178	284
Federal government workers	1 415	1 730	731	695	2 352	185	266
Self-employed workers	3 223	4 273	1 481	1 460	1 946	251	673
In agriculture	147	144	28	75	128	8	22
Unpaid family workers	145	292	47	105	99	21	33
Employed females 16 years and over	30 255	33 445	14 226	12 985	20 649	2 650	5 557
Private for profit wage and salary workers	25 091	25 348	11 082	10 720	16 510	2 132	4 649
Employees of own corporation	548	469	130	271	209	—	75
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	748	1 799	656	224	580	109	185
Local government workers	1 803	2 281	1 058	853	1 293	80	289
State government workers	1 063	1 494	528	440	473	110	148
Federal government workers	459	694	247	191	1 007	104	86
Self-employed workers	992	1 638	641	479	703	104	184
Unpaid family workers	99	191	14	78	83	11	16
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...	79 436	84 382	33 091	32 686	53 105	6 722	14 284
50 to 52 weeks	47 565	52 261	22 217	21 355	32 792	4 342	8 301
48 and 49 weeks	4 482	4 711	1 801	1 656	3 241	244	897
40 to 47 weeks	7 860	7 791	2 604	2 719	4 850	582	1 513
27 to 39 weeks	6 558	6 516	2 339	2 305	3 880	510	1 256
14 to 26 weeks	6 864	7 050	2 420	2 436	4 567	488	1 308
1 to 13 weeks	6 107	6 053	1 710	2 215	3 775	556	1 009
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	65 570	68 569	27 375	27 300	44 896	5 613	11 829
40 or more weeks	53 011	56 480	23 437	23 101	36 884	4 662	9 524
50 to 52 weeks	43 401	46 628	19 939	19 700	30 327	3 997	7 647
27 to 39 weeks	4 867	4 537	1 513	1 629	2 824	373	908
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	11 899	13 408	4 943	4 632	7 090	978	2 097
40 or more weeks	6 059	7 278	2 842	2 412	3 582	454	1 042
50 to 52 weeks	3 694	5 018	2 035	1 501	2 192	309	575
27 to 39 weeks	1 477	1 697	767	622	921	115	304
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	1 967	2 405	773	754	1 119	131	358
40 or more weeks	837	1 005	343	217	417	52	145
50 to 52 weeks	470	615	243	154	273	36	79
27 to 39 weeks	214	282	59	54	135	22	44
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...	34 826	38 437	15 843	14 916	24 404	3 070	6 509
50 to 52 weeks	19 190	22 336	9 944	8 475	13 661	1 873	3 492
48 and 49 weeks	1 898	2 227	874	807	1 578	124	478
40 to 47 weeks	3 635	3 923	1 315	1 486	2 468	256	776
27 to 39 weeks	3 396	3 194	1 375	1 385	2 076	233	579
14 to 26 weeks	3 447	3 485	1 255	1 443	2 460	245	611
1 to 13 weeks	3 260	3 272	1 080	1 320	2 161	339	573
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	27 027	28 872	12 050	11 463	19 309	2 360	5 166
40 or more weeks	20 904	23 267	10 032	9 137	15 213	1 950	4 068
50 to 52 weeks	16 927	18 817	8 468	7 457	12 078	1 674	3 156
27 to 39 weeks	2 440	2 090	823	902	1 447	159	393
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	6 782	8 064	3 252	2 962	4 407	627	1 139
40 or more weeks	3 389	4 559	1 834	1 506	2 280	270	600
50 to 52 weeks	2 025	3 129	1 285	937	1 428	173	305
27 to 39 weeks	844	906	527	448	536	52	156
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	1 017	1 501	541	491	688	83	204
40 or more weeks	430	660	267	125	214	33	78
50 to 52 weeks	238	390	191	81	155	26	31
27 to 39 weeks	112	198	25	35	93	22	30
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	31 355	32 267	14 070	14 194	25 673	3 045	6 142
No workers	3 742	2 964	1 020	1 221	2 701	243	1 044
1 worker	9 798	9 140	3 355	3 703	7 834	914	1 879
2 workers	13 835	16 714	7 833	7 169	12 137	1 494	2 580
3 or more workers	3 980	3 449	1 862	2 101	3 001	394	639
Married-couple families	23 765	24 748	11 016	11 626	20 347	2 294	4 475
No workers	3 062	2 392	890	1 126	2 285	188	882
1 worker	5 971	5 146	1 756	2 385	4 837	514	1 175
2 workers	11 389	14 446	6 712	6 268	10 641	1 294	1 853
Husband and wife worked	10 526	13 733	6 387	5 802	9 974	1 212	1 713
3 or more workers	3 343	2 764	1 658	1 847	2 584	298	565
Husband and wife worked	3 067	2 511	1 609	1 679	2 342	277	507
Female householder, no husband present	4 947	5 296	2 250	1 774	3 867	395	1 155
No workers	481	512	93	68	339	40	139
1 worker	2 555	2 877	1 205	970	2 251	144	514
2 workers	1 467	1 461	825	574	988	136	448
3 or more workers	444	446	127	162	289	75	54
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED							
Persons 16 years and over	4 546	4 224	1 409	1 473	3 398	417	919
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	351	421	50	142	177	—	113
Professional specialty occupations	281	202	84	75	107	18	84
Technicians and related support occupations	93	88	40	53	75	12	28
Sales occupations	755	587	191	201	446	54	187
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	566	469	235	208	364	43	91
Private household occupations	—	46	—	13	14	—	—
Protective service occupations	67	138	18	38	88	10	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 143	853	181	255	754	72	200
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	68	35	6	60	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	511	499	175	260	638	75	95
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	156	193	118	42	85	22	19
Transportation and material moving occupations	184	233	72	51	125	36	52
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	281	254	167	57	323	59	32
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	122	173	43	72	142	16	18

Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	5 116	15 851	4 368	5 606	23 353	99 944	14 450
Less than \$5,000	162	570	248	192	643	5 133	1 222
\$5,000 to \$9,999	324	1 090	331	328	1 212	7 960	1 430
\$10,000 to \$14,999	390	1 602	418	406	1 255	8 839	1 738
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 003	2 760	1 000	909	3 334	17 818	3 186
\$25,000 to \$34,999	804	2 810	886	948	3 665	17 757	2 556
\$35,000 to \$49,999	974	3 400	812	1 365	5 523	19 728	2 448
\$50,000 to \$74,999	895	2 461	577	1 038	4 984	14 825	1 504
\$75,000 to \$99,999	419	711	88	199	1 515	4 423	226
\$100,000 or more	205	447	8	221	1 222	3 461	140
Median (dollars)	34 255	31 570	26 408	35 249	38 802	30 590	23 917
Mean (dollars)	42 045	37 498	29 785	41 076	45 562	37 719	27 857
Families	3 799	10 727	2 970	3 901	17 612	65 878	11 226
Less than \$5,000	86	267	175	71	362	2 554	931
\$5,000 to \$9,999	85	313	69	68	478	2 787	869
\$10,000 to \$14,999	171	772	235	203	783	4 333	1 348
\$15,000 to \$24,999	617	1 709	641	607	2 259	10 470	2 549
\$25,000 to \$34,999	625	1 848	632	611	2 747	12 413	2 120
\$35,000 to \$49,999	811	2 678	692	1 105	4 424	14 826	1 925
\$50,000 to \$74,999	826	2 150	451	911	4 232	11 947	1 191
\$75,000 to \$99,999	393	614	67	149	1 258	3 644	192
\$100,000 or more	185	376	8	176	1 069	2 904	101
Median (dollars)	40 414	36 778	29 207	41 008	41 725	35 300	24 688
Mean (dollars)	47 631	42 783	32 707	46 376	49 100	42 954	28 622
Married-couple families	3 323	8 653	2 283	3 258	14 743	49 340	6 912
Less than \$15,000	231	769	262	165	781	4 449	1 158
\$15,000 to \$24,999	494	1 189	458	423	1 568	6 938	1 545
\$25,000 to \$34,999	535	1 461	492	496	2 174	9 052	1 461
\$35,000 to \$49,999	705	2 344	581	977	3 990	12 168	1 489
\$50,000 to \$74,999	803	1 996	423	880	4 004	10 608	1 023
\$75,000 or more	555	894	67	317	2 226	6 125	236
Female householder, no husband present	358	1 486	556	449	1 996	11 584	3 372
Less than \$5,000	42	158	123	43	261	1 582	713
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	108	35	28	235	1 364	465
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	231	51	76	167	1 402	610
\$15,000 to \$24,999	106	399	166	146	530	2 394	754
\$25,000 to \$49,999	140	483	153	138	625	3 862	684
\$50,000 or more	22	107	28	18	178	980	146
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 800	15 218	4 050	5 454	22 759	95 717	14 528
Median income (dollars)	25 454	21 162	18 925	28 248	26 104	20 060	14 666
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.8	51.0	50.8	64.3	58.9	53.3	46.0
Median income (dollars)	34 688	29 101	23 323	33 449	31 877	27 271	20 420
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 272	14 130	3 484	4 340	20 934	84 904	13 834
Median income (dollars)	11 176	11 964	10 859	10 457	12 839	11 933	9 232
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.1	38.8	40.3	38.3	41.1	39.3	34.4
Median income (dollars)	20 982	19 307	17 434	19 118	20 239	19 249	16 064
Per capita income (dollars)	17 231	15 131	11 716	15 734	16 427	14 737	8 565
Persons in households (dollars)	17 583	15 723	11 744	15 681	16 526	14 894	8 606
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	296	5 885	2 981	20 581	5 761	5 129	5 118
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	40 414	36 778	29 207	41 008	41 725	35 300	24 688
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 342	36 559	29 107	39 080	41 928	33 212	22 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	44 792	32 452	27 019	34 972	40 974	30 754	18 717
Married-couple families (dollars)	43 221	39 903	31 957	43 974	45 342	39 829	29 918
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	50 224	42 595	35 741	43 075	46 869	40 710	30 477
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	42 171	35 279	28 173	35 505	43 438	34 361	25 417
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	23 819	20 948	18 778	19 712	21 575	20 705	14 133
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 750	17 418	11 010	18 526	18 463	15 280	11 467
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	9 438	12 173	5 000—	17 083	12 813	10 191	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	25 531	22 754	14 000	17 262	19 887	17 113	8 118
1 worker (dollars)	36 290	26 127	25 658	31 348	31 554	26 132	16 253
2 or more workers (dollars)	51 792	44 859	37 703	45 918	48 213	43 114	33 621
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	55 244	46 008	37 440	47 010	49 506	45 335	35 906
Nonfamily households (dollars)	18 948	19 034	17 819	21 869	25 213	19 448	15 573
Male householder (dollars)	23 558	23 078	22 548	28 513	31 769	21 950	17 308
Living alone (dollars)	21 897	19 826	18 750	26 811	27 088	18 394	15 196
65 years and over (dollars)	21 484	12 804	12 069	11 607	10 956	11 378	8 471
Female householder (dollars)	15 625	16 344	11 908	14 720	20 099	16 370	12 207
Living alone (dollars)	14 759	14 245	9 280	12 733	16 468	13 511	10 378
65 years and over (dollars)	12 231	11 557	6 734	8 165	9 023	8 894	8 414
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	5 116	15 851	4 368	5 606	23 353	99 944	14 450
With earnings	3 562	12 574	3 620	5 048	20 366	84 822	12 258
Mean earnings (dollars)	39 645	36 416	30 094	39 767	45 057	36 965	28 421
With wage or salary income	3 388	12 181	3 514	4 920	19 960	82 847	12 066
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	37 302	34 699	29 201	38 261	42 855	35 505	27 995
With nonfarm self-employment income	722	1 860	302	539	2 446	9 527	816
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	20 142	18 362	20 957	22 821	25 196	20 101	12 715
With farm self-employment income	38	133	28	30	73	483	45
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	7 704	8 131	22	6 603	8 441	5 063	4 875
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 880	6 328	1 243	1 813	8 599	30 456	1 997
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	10 032	7 921	2 909	8 598	6 420	7 680	3 285
With Social Security income	1 997	4 602	955	965	4 407	21 876	2 681
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 405	7 926	7 846	6 931	8 096	7 896	6 875
With public assistance income	99	715	265	166	843	5 980	1 805
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 805	4 694	3 976	2 240	3 776	3 904	3 724
With retirement income	1 700	3 232	760	476	3 883	15 719	2 095
Mean retirement income (dollars)	15 188	12 196	9 321	10 746	10 415	9 864	8 412
With other income	468	1 842	598	563	2 618	10 472	1 529
Mean other income (dollars)	4 099	3 861	3 204	3 131	4 528	4 704	3 148

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 257

Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	56 864	57 318	20 649	20 391	34 864	4 086	11 293
Less than \$5,000	3 464	2 728	691	456	1 297	126	586
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 059	4 828	1 054	602	2 151	317	931
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 575	5 557	1 734	915	3 371	335	1 341
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11 911	11 962	3 540	3 035	7 566	838	2 473
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 226	9 535	4 208	3 341	6 731	1 098	1 935
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 466	10 296	4 472	4 837	7 276	825	1 847
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7 206	7 819	3 655	3 741	4 778	412	1 376
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2 534	2 252	860	1 811	1 154	111	319
\$100,000 or more	2 423	2 341	435	1 653	540	24	485
Median (dollars)	28 102	28 388	32 420	40 367	29 481	28 728	26 485
Mean (dollars)	37 379	36 982	37 058	53 732	34 287	30 818	39 056
Families	31 355	32 267	14 070	14 194	25 673	3 045	6 142
Less than \$5,000	1 079	1 059	248	198	747	108	161
\$5,000 to \$9,999	920	1 225	384	265	1 056	153	234
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 086	1 993	828	499	2 140	241	555
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 718	5 531	2 071	1 826	5 134	618	1 330
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 909	5 589	2 804	2 015	5 216	930	1 072
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 337	7 108	3 583	3 385	5 962	585	1 299
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5 377	5 895	3 064	3 043	3 998	298	905
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2 112	1 916	750	1 592	993	112	263
\$100,000 or more	1 817	1 951	338	1 371	427	—	323
Median (dollars)	34 931	36 200	38 122	44 966	32 044	29 409	32 091
Mean (dollars)	45 088	45 331	41 638	59 869	36 831	31 464	45 363
Married-couple families	23 765	24 748	11 016	11 626	20 347	2 294	4 475
Less than \$15,000	2 112	2 153	762	509	2 059	288	508
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 593	3 565	1 232	1 307	3 871	449	812
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 493	4 062	2 112	1 539	4 211	693	791
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 216	6 020	3 000	2 860	5 228	525	1 028
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4 753	5 308	2 891	2 630	3 660	255	805
\$75,000 or more	3 598	3 640	1 019	2 781	1 318	84	531
Female householder, no husband present	4 947	5 296	2 250	1 774	3 867	395	1 155
Less than \$5,000	541	641	91	73	409	13	73
\$5,000 to \$9,999	293	521	106	113	472	48	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	670	562	317	214	631	67	214
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 469	1 403	629	414	988	123	367
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 481	1 691	955	649	1 154	117	327
\$50,000 or more	493	478	152	311	213	27	93
Males 15 years and over, with income	52 699	52 769	19 239	19 797	33 936	4 162	9 929
Median income (dollars)	19 618	18 881	21 652	26 785	19 610	18 544	19 253
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.2	52.7	59.6	61.8	53.8	55.8	45.2
Females 15 years and over, with income	26 288	25 478	27 398	32 783	25 074	23 715	26 401
Median income (dollars)	12 140	12 439	13 669	14 911	11 265	11 095	11 790
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.5	39.7	44.7	42.2	39.7	46.6	34.4
Median income (dollars)	19 493	19 478	19 945	21 754	17 837	16 625	18 775
Per capita income (dollars)	17 145	16 091	14 453	21 232	12 591	11 139	18 998
Persons in households (dollars)	17 236	16 392	14 571	21 232	12 612	11 143	19 197
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 412	6 722	5 094	21 692	9 045	6 187	9 292
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	34 931	36 200	38 122	44 966	32 044	29 409	32 091
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 487	33 508	38 036	46 449	31 070	28 095	32 214
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 433	31 375	34 266	42 984	28 231	27 500	32 656
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 049	40 469	42 461	47 889	35 074	31 256	36 673
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 096	41 023	44 387	51 765	36 423	31 250	42 321
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	37 024	35 560	36 633	44 842	29 047	27 309	42 417
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 080	21 102	24 727	27 226	19 193	19 437	20 788
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 886	16 340	20 675	21 914	16 536	15 125	16 092
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 757	10 233	16 364	13 875	12 150	18 036	13 750
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	19 375	20 034	18 640	22 285	17 943	11 838	18 399
1 worker (dollars)	27 544	25 071	25 484	32 615	23 557	23 711	26 474
2 or more workers (dollars)	44 097	42 643	44 693	50 516	39 703	33 743	39 666
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	47 196	44 976	46 233	51 422	40 585	34 757	44 408
Nonfamily households (dollars)	19 864	19 802	22 327	30 009	20 435	21 627	19 170
Male householder (dollars)	21 921	21 603	26 599	36 937	24 042	29 095	21 659
Living alone (dollars)	18 385	18 555	21 674	31 442	20 046	28 125	19 092
65 years and over (dollars)	14 349	11 997	16 875	21 950	13 086	12 431	15 078
Female householder (dollars)	16 425	17 346	18 374	22 106	15 689	15 500	16 871
Living alone (dollars)	14 517	15 459	16 176	19 832	12 955	11 270	14 527
65 years and over (dollars)	10 387	11 471	11 140	14 487	9 786	6 996	9 986
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	56 864	57 318	20 649	20 391	34 864	4 086	11 293
With earnings	47 589	48 451	18 151	18 215	29 946	3 666	8 813
Mean earnings (dollars)	36 579	35 201	36 695	51 798	33 292	30 430	35 846
With wage or salary income	46 360	46 845	17 756	17 840	29 320	3 614	8 502
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	34 674	33 169	35 474	48 876	32 156	29 793	34 639
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 417	6 393	2 364	2 427	2 643	382	1 092
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	23 890	23 509	15 352	29 071	20 113	9 391	19 373
With farm self-employment income	267	466	80	143	138	17	61
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	14 322	3 031	-1 378	7 014	7 150	11 899	4 185
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 176	20 655	6 808	8 347	10 207	973	4 419
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 706	9 768	4 623	8 756	4 516	3 319	15 403
With Social Security income	12 933	12 538	4 039	3 929	7 788	792	3 655
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 078	7 664	7 500	8 607	7 835	7 098	8 232
With public assistance income	2 353	2 508	660	477	1 712	125	515
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 915	3 724	3 804	3 460	4 127	4 051	3 848
With retirement income	8 663	7 360	2 617	3 037	6 679	512	2 116
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 978	11 447	10 392	11 682	10 277	6 665	9 455
With other income	5 532	5 476	2 245	1 816	3 866	454	1 056
Mean other income (dollars)	5 102	4 163	3 420	4 463	4 033	3 517	4 741

Table 178. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	3 799	10 727	2 970	3 901	17 612	65 878	11 226
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 910	7 533	1 863	2 634	12 584	40 083	5 712
With related children under 18 years	1 437	5 007	1 586	2 408	9 591	34 052	7 366
With related children under 5 years	499	2 069	699	1 165	4 244	16 388	3 751
Householder worked in 1989	2 550	8 428	2 414	3 562	14 844	54 479	8 885
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 755	5 844	1 584	2 727	10 852	37 243	5 462
Householder under 65 years with work disability	271	747	306	170	1 404	5 212	1 162
Householder foreign born	100	638	316	305	935	7 505	1 653
Householder under 25 years	71	396	97	353	771	3 553	786
Householder 65 years and over	1 152	2 053	416	334	2 052	8 855	1 109
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 319	9 215	2 312	3 188	14 800	51 141	6 648
With public assistance income in 1989	66	445	201	92	603	3 933	1 506
With Social Security income in 1989	1 407	2 709	595	485	3 017	13 011	1 807
Married-couple families	3 323	8 653	2 283	3 258	14 743	49 340	6 912
With related children under 18 years	1 105	3 635	1 114	1 954	7 571	23 374	4 181
With related children under 5 years	439	1 614	554	1 019	3 475	12 151	2 090
Householder worked in 1989	2 149	6 711	1 862	3 006	12 471	40 953	5 641
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 509	4 732	1 218	2 353	9 257	28 897	3 566
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 896	7 461	1 779	2 652	12 502	39 198	4 092
Householder 65 years and over	1 096	1 865	353	253	1 879	7 380	806
With public assistance income in 1989	54	272	76	34	281	1 856	444
With Social Security income in 1989	1 325	2 286	492	343	2 554	10 102	1 247
Female householder, no husband present	358	1 486	556	449	1 996	11 584	3 372
With related children under 18 years	267	1 036	375	339	1 527	8 072	2 617
With related children under 5 years	57	371	129	122	551	3 155	1 378
Householder worked in 1989	298	1 224	438	368	1 582	9 184	2 420
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	165	755	301	244	1 046	5 397	1 321
Householder high school graduate or higher	317	1 265	426	384	1 628	8 358	2 008
Householder 65 years and over	47	128	54	77	120	1 096	248
With public assistance income in 1989	12	164	116	50	245	1 776	986
With Social Security income in 1989	67	311	86	130	253	2 031	450
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 655	6 999	1 992	2 363	8 951	50 258	6 089
Nonfamily householder	1 317	5 124	1 398	1 705	5 741	34 066	3 224
In owner-occupied housing unit	877	2 333	624	773	2 656	12 157	1 617
65 years and over	644	1 833	380	475	1 318	9 081	903
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12 297	37 960	11 065	14 694	64 195	253 617	46 932
Persons 18 years and over	9 688	29 111	8 305	10 315	46 235	191 471	31 011
Persons 65 years and over	2 704	5 790	1 163	1 082	5 170	25 899	2 905
Related children under 18 years	2 601	8 788	2 760	4 318	17 823	61 656	15 837
Related children under 6 years	696	3 276	1 018	1 705	6 141	24 643	5 883
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 035	6 011	1 913	2 859	12 673	40 949	10 888
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	171	604	236	183	886	5 406	2 090
Percent below poverty level	4.5	5.6	7.9	4.7	5.0	8.2	18.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	90	201	44	58	289	1 061	464
With related children under 18 years	116	423	217	158	709	4 353	1 831
With related children under 5 years	37	236	115	125	382	2 564	1 214
Householder worked in 1989	107	364	117	149	477	3 254	1 231
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	39	57	17	79	132	847	249
Householder under 65 years with work disability	33	137	18	6	149	792	340
Householder foreign born	18	49	25	56	54	1 084	299
Householder under 25 years	7	91	33	65	148	805	343
Householder 65 years and over	29	64	—	18	93	391	61
Householder high school graduate or higher	141	375	156	110	544	3 069	1 025
With public assistance income in 1989	7	82	90	21	208	1 367	750
With Social Security income in 1989	38	116	19	20	86	623	191
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 072	4 767	6 067	4 840	5 070	5 764	6 396
Married-couple families	95	329	78	104	307	2 026	667
With related children under 18 years	40	192	59	89	183	1 334	495
With related children under 5 years	19	113	34	67	123	895	341
Householder worked in 1989	46	190	51	90	168	1 279	444
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	39	50	17	56	46	411	134
Householder high school graduate or higher	88	174	54	59	170	1 229	267
Householder 65 years and over	25	60	—	8	85	234	23
With public assistance income in 1989	—	9	—	—	—	197	53
With Social Security income in 1989	34	91	10	4	57	281	88
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 908	4 580	6 833	4 640	4 662	5 470	5 210
Female householder, no husband present	66	245	150	73	523	2 977	1 300
With related children under 18 years	66	210	150	63	492	2 758	1 226
With related children under 5 years	18	102	73	52	246	1 519	822
Householder worked in 1989	61	144	58	53	279	1 706	683
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	7	—	17	76	364	97
Householder high school graduate or higher	43	180	94	45	338	1 622	704
Householder 65 years and over	—	4	—	10	8	122	35
With public assistance income in 1989	7	73	90	21	208	1 107	689
With Social Security income in 1989	—	25	9	16	15	271	103
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 652	5 326	5 533	5 430	5 468	6 067	7 039
Unrelated individuals	232	1 162	320	398	1 654	10 506	1 880
Percent below poverty level	14.0	16.6	16.1	16.8	18.5	20.9	30.9
Nonfamily householder	134	594	195	173	719	5 263	741
In owner-occupied housing unit	96	188	58	83	244	1 135	246
65 years and over	51	241	74	98	343	2 093	284
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 494	3 160	3 728	2 907	3 316	3 348	3 968
Persons	797	3 040	1 024	1 127	4 555	29 084	10 065
Percent below poverty level	6.5	8.0	9.3	7.7	7.1	11.5	21.4
Persons 18 years and over	524	2 160	675	676	2 898	19 186	5 378
Persons 65 years and over	114	375	82	124	529	2 796	389
Related children under 18 years	265	829	349	407	1 558	9 494	4 627
Related children under 6 years	82	423	142	233	667	4 223	1 968
Related children 5 to 17 years	206	446	215	189	973	5 937	2 943
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	992	4 318	1 425	1 623	6 184	40 043	13 571
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 064	9 352	3 252	3 649	12 801	74 511	24 339

Table 178. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	31 355	32 267	14 070	14 194	25 673	3 045	6 142
In owner-occupied housing unit	17 004	17 406	8 617	9 775	16 623	2 345	3 158
With related children under 18 years	12 358	15 231	7 552	6 704	13 712	1 705	2 049
With related children under 5 years	5 226	7 462	3 317	2 827	6 550	923	606
Householder worked in 1989	24 935	27 083	12 260	12 206	20 995	2 585	4 566
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	16 390	18 204	9 061	8 869	14 470	1 879	2 887
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 588	2 259	839	789	2 293	353	454
Householder foreign born	3 936	4 302	1 186	1 393	2 245	245	982
Householder under 25 years	1 279	2 100	597	391	1 523	115	132
Householder 65 years and over	5 468	4 751	1 593	1 908	3 393	333	1 580
Householder high school graduate or higher	25 271	26 618	11 989	12 121	19 832	2 187	4 681
With public assistance income in 1989	1 410	1 387	434	372	1 303	102	341
With Social Security income in 1989	7 608	6 456	2 365	2 828	5 170	495	2 079
Married-couple families	23 765	24 748	11 016	11 626	20 347	2 294	4 475
With related children under 18 years	8 372	10 596	5 672	5 307	10 058	1 179	1 270
With related children under 5 years	3 752	5 442	2 752	2 386	5 174	696	406
Householder worked in 1989	18 682	20 707	9 593	9 927	16 465	1 943	3 222
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12 428	14 496	7 286	7 343	11 687	1 410	2 079
Householder high school graduate or higher	19 430	20 757	9 373	9 930	16 001	1 605	3 442
Householder 65 years and over	4 733	4 126	1 297	1 686	3 031	271	1 390
With public assistance income in 1989	771	673	267	234	738	51	164
With Social Security income in 1989	6 159	5 123	1 852	2 310	4 289	403	1 597
Female householder, no husband present	4 947	5 296	2 250	1 774	3 867	395	1 155
With related children under 18 years	2 887	3 543	1 444	1 056	2 800	252	610
With related children under 5 years	1 046	1 453	422	362	997	130	154
Householder worked in 1989	3 963	4 399	2 021	1 581	3 198	317	907
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 438	2 438	1 382	1 002	1 889	245	542
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 737	4 223	1 989	1 523	2 871	356	853
Householder 65 years and over	558	492	200	144	266	32	131
With public assistance income in 1989	563	582	138	77	475	23	164
With Social Security income in 1989	1 073	960	360	336	612	31	326
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	35 651	36 629	9 815	9 121	14 707	1 802	7 069
Nonfamily householder	25 509	25 051	6 579	6 197	9 191	1 041	5 151
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 544	7 536	2 580	2 804	5 284	859	1 806
65 years and over	5 391	6 338	1 645	1 070	2 530	225	1 614
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	123 461	130 984	52 690	51 453	94 659	11 329	23 098
Persons 18 years and over	103 050	104 212	39 521	39 805	69 076	8 303	20 073
Persons 65 years and over	15 746	15 123	4 657	4 673	9 096	879	4 641
Related children under 18 years	20 201	26 454	13 048	11 579	25 395	2 989	3 017
Related children under 6 years	7 164	10 978	4 955	4 068	9 765	1 198	981
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 090	17 151	8 952	8 262	17 034	2 023	2 213
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	1 961	2 444	671	477	1 949	222	362
Percent below poverty level	6.3	7.6	4.8	3.4	7.6	7.3	5.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	390	449	157	149	631	128	118
With related children under 18 years	1 188	1 881	507	236	1 521	180	217
With related children under 5 years	627	1 196	296	155	819	83	114
Householder worked in 1989	1 036	1 599	447	272	1 181	129	163
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	194	442	125	37	334	27	31
Householder under 65 years with work disability	300	229	133	30	339	75	51
Householder foreign born	458	693	87	76	142	45	71
Householder under 25 years	225	463	59	31	267	9	—
Householder 65 years and over	170	234	79	125	142	21	51
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 259	1 429	499	298	1 158	130	265
With public assistance income in 1989	354	450	97	51	414	8	84
With Social Security income in 1989	238	214	58	90	272	15	106
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 311	4 865	4 425	3 981	4 958	6 769	4 956
Married-couple families	857	1 065	409	244	800	114	191
With related children under 18 years	347	637	262	67	487	81	79
With related children under 5 years	162	410	181	52	315	48	39
Householder worked in 1989	416	644	233	118	390	51	86
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	100	257	79	28	100	19	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	537	530	278	141	493	39	142
Householder 65 years and over	145	210	69	89	116	21	33
With public assistance income in 1989	58	94	71	28	65	—	14
With Social Security income in 1989	144	137	39	56	138	15	43
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 887	4 407	4 469	3 787	5 105	7 780	4 344
Female householder, no husband present	890	1 167	211	193	926	52	152
With related children under 18 years	753	1 075	194	157	846	43	138
With related children under 5 years	408	690	89	91	389	17	75
Householder worked in 1989	510	783	169	137	610	30	67
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	58	127	39	9	162	8	15
Householder high school graduate or higher	585	803	182	143	562	43	113
Householder 65 years and over	8	9	10	30	20	—	18
With public assistance income in 1989	296	350	26	15	322	—	70
With Social Security income in 1989	84	63	13	17	109	—	44
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 805	5 545	4 330	4 356	5 006	3 331	5 813
Unrelated individuals	6 801	7 218	1 577	1 018	2 956	353	1 284
Percent below poverty level	19.1	19.7	16.1	11.2	20.1	19.6	18.2
Nonfamily householder	3 956	3 357	801	430	1 272	133	652
In owner-occupied housing unit	653	547	214	165	712	97	200
65 years and over	954	888	304	86	480	53	199
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 647	3 476	3 523	4 050	3 587	2 916	3 685
Persons	12 558	15 085	3 797	2 277	9 623	1 106	2 295
Percent below poverty level	10.2	11.5	7.2	4.4	10.2	9.8	9.9
Persons 18 years and over	10 030	11 179	2 647	1 854	6 057	700	1 899
Persons 65 years and over	1 305	1 342	480	324	736	80	299
Related children under 18 years	2 366	3 635	1 063	371	3 406	369	388
Related children under 6 years	972	1 864	569	202	1 447	144	178
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 535	1 999	653	175	2 209	258	258
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	17 390	20 832	5 087	3 155	14 281	1 726	3 300
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	33 715	39 561	11 617	7 386	29 406	3 953	6 529

Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	877	2 080	515	401	2 325	11 486	1 510
In households -----	871	2 053	515	387	2 304	11 365	1 472
In group quarters -----	6	27	—	14	21	121	38
Nursing homes -----	6	—	—	—	21	47	38
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 730	3 796	848	612	3 796	18 160	2 186
In households -----	1 723	3 775	848	597	3 746	17 992	2 094
In group quarters -----	7	21	—	15	50	168	92
Nursing homes -----	7	12	—	15	42	57	92
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 066	2 174	315	540	1 666	8 400	1 059
In households -----	981	2 015	315	485	1 416	7 865	811
In group quarters -----	85	159	—	55	250	535	248
Nursing homes -----	70	159	—	55	250	392	248
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	877	2 080	515	401	2 325	11 486	1 510
Less than 9th grade -----	24	72	48	58	165	1 138	272
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	180	341	128	51	527	2 506	600
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	305	788	182	133	811	3 429	364
Some college or associate degree -----	230	538	132	80	572	3 033	196
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	138	341	25	79	250	1 380	78
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 730	3 796	848	612	3 796	18 160	2 186
Less than 9th grade -----	91	242	85	78	400	2 091	632
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	258	758	272	213	980	4 403	606
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	505	1 376	259	185	1 206	6 154	539
Some college or associate degree -----	520	1 041	199	99	855	3 869	344
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	356	379	33	37	355	1 643	65
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 066	2 174	315	540	1 666	8 400	1 059
Less than 9th grade -----	202	499	87	101	333	2 091	396
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	220	386	103	164	450	2 148	352
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	294	671	60	109	462	2 178	226
Some college or associate degree -----	257	351	56	124	257	1 369	63
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	93	267	9	42	164	614	22
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	343	787	189	177	762	3 861	460
Less than \$5,000 -----	7	19	—	7	6	68	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	14	—	—	—	132	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12	35	18	10	37	153	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	96	176	44	15	148	690	102
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	66	117	44	44	147	683	63
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	66	206	43	25	188	958	80
\$50,000 or more -----	96	220	40	76	228	1 177	96
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.0	4.4	—	4.0	.8	3.0	16.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	98	386	75	75	353	1 969	184
Less than \$5,000 -----	13	27	20	9	59	296	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	80	8	10	35	397	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	16	51	17	13	59	315	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	29	81	21	28	59	488	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	33	73	9	15	56	230	6
\$35,000 or more -----	7	74	—	—	85	243	24
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	13.3	15.5	26.7	12.0	19.5	21.9	32.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	752	1 251	294	162	1 488	5 654	589
Less than \$5,000 -----	13	15	—	—	25	66	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	29	41	—	5	36	268	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	37	170	55	16	143	490	84
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	155	241	102	35	412	1 281	189
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	204	307	65	19	289	1 277	130
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	104	216	32	34	276	1 170	85
\$50,000 or more -----	210	261	40	53	307	1 102	66
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.3	2.6	—	—	3.7	2.7	3.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	298	886	204	263	717	4 735	469
Less than \$5,000 -----	12	68	28	39	45	504	72
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	46	205	103	93	262	1 759	158
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	69	247	45	34	107	820	109
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	106	160	19	36	155	936	95
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	45	138	9	31	78	373	19
\$35,000 or more -----	20	68	—	30	70	343	16
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.0	11.4	18.1	19.0	16.2	20.7	25.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	344	614	59	91	391	1 726	217
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	21	—	4	7	35	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	13	23	—	4	44	164	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	48	62	18	2	37	314	53
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	103	213	9	23	110	469	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	67	85	18	9	60	300	38
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	25	141	14	15	53	203	5
\$50,000 or more -----	88	69	—	34	80	241	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	4.4	—	8.8	7.7	4.9	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	275	694	124	190	404	2 887	261
Less than \$5,000 -----	12	66	20	28	40	426	78
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	108	287	31	83	251	1 276	108
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	56	147	37	31	42	517	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	53	78	25	18	32	395	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	18	46	—	13	9	160	4
\$35,000 or more -----	28	70	11	17	30	113	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	11.6	15.3	16.1	24.2	40.6	25.8	37.5

Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	7 051	5 524	2 086	2 290	4 236	462	1 678
In households	6 953	5 399	2 067	2 290	4 060	462	1 643
In group quarters	98	125	19	—	176	—	35
Nursing homes	8	75	—	—	6	—	8
Persons 65 to 74 years	11 010	9 783	3 008	3 543	6 542	669	3 140
In households	10 890	9 628	2 925	3 543	6 542	669	3 027
In group quarters	120	155	83	—	—	—	113
Nursing homes	8	135	75	—	—	—	28
Persons 75 years and over	4 783	5 905	1 959	1 135	2 591	210	1 657
In households	4 722	5 459	1 724	1 125	2 506	210	1 529
In group quarters	61	446	235	10	85	—	128
Nursing homes	39	430	235	5	37	—	128
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	7 051	5 524	2 086	2 290	4 236	462	1 678
Less than 9th grade	526	399	112	153	574	74	138
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 521	1 032	423	309	1 016	125	333
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 264	1 647	862	862	1 360	166	669
Some college or associate degree	1 721	1 484	448	710	1 028	97	367
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 019	962	241	256	258	—	171
Persons 65 to 74 years	11 010	9 783	3 008	3 543	6 542	669	3 140
Less than 9th grade	800	817	198	337	849	67	404
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 568	1 556	609	785	1 804	295	625
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 880	3 299	1 149	1 174	2 285	157	1 160
Some college or associate degree	2 546	2 367	734	810	1 249	133	628
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 216	1 744	318	437	355	17	323
Persons 75 years and over	4 783	5 905	1 959	1 135	2 591	210	1 657
Less than 9th grade	1 074	1 022	500	238	740	73	379
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 113	1 291	506	297	809	42	350
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 542	1 664	480	286	605	64	471
Some college or associate degree	679	1 017	299	254	310	8	368
Bachelor's degree or higher	375	911	174	60	127	23	89
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	2 215	1 550	721	805	1 436	149	462
Less than \$5,000	59	13	—	13	24	—	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	86	63	46	23	68	13	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125	75	17	33	138	—	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	310	203	133	75	345	50	79
\$25,000 to \$34,999	413	193	122	118	293	40	111
\$35,000 to \$49,999	528	430	194	237	318	36	115
\$50,000 or more	694	573	209	306	250	10	113
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.5	3.2	3.9	4.5	5.5	8.7	4.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	1 575	1 385	342	389	573	88	498
Less than \$5,000	264	237	24	35	73	—	78
\$5,000 to \$9,999	232	278	24	48	112	16	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999	258	183	78	43	125	10	70
\$15,000 to \$24,999	290	366	114	120	124	29	124
\$25,000 to \$34,999	234	191	44	30	68	12	72
\$35,000 or more	297	130	58	113	71	21	81
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.5	21.6	9.1	11.1	17.5	—	17.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	3 527	2 889	944	1 309	2 396	215	939
Less than \$5,000	66	67	54	18	62	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	129	74	43	60	118	18	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	261	264	91	61	243	56	104
\$15,000 to \$24,999	943	538	213	347	728	63	249
\$25,000 to \$34,999	797	537	248	207	475	64	181
\$35,000 to \$49,999	597	687	211	273	454	7	165
\$50,000 or more	734	722	84	343	316	7	177
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.0	4.3	6.6	3.3	3.9	4.7	2.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	2 860	3 084	764	572	1 232	133	870
Less than \$5,000	313	274	69	28	93	17	78
\$5,000 to \$9,999	898	931	186	93	387	40	277
\$10,000 to \$14,999	536	587	132	158	303	52	143
\$15,000 to \$24,999	559	592	230	150	275	6	243
\$25,000 to \$34,999	299	312	104	90	105	8	54
\$35,000 or more	255	388	43	53	69	10	75
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.8	14.6	13.1	4.9	19.6	25.6	10.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	1 206	1 237	353	377	635	56	451
Less than \$5,000	12	49	7	28	11	11	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	87	73	19	18	53	14	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	218	91	57	68	137	8	53
\$15,000 to \$24,999	333	380	125	83	205	16	126
\$25,000 to \$34,999	234	162	88	36	168	7	75
\$35,000 to \$49,999	158	158	39	47	31	—	61
\$50,000 or more	164	324	18	97	30	—	88
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.2	7.0	2.0	12.2	3.6	19.6	2.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	1 621	2 561	723	280	806	71	458
Less than \$5,000	212	215	150	7	103	9	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	544	954	216	65	328	46	189
\$10,000 to \$14,999	301	530	151	45	205	—	74
\$15,000 to \$24,999	280	461	154	87	143	16	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	151	113	35	41	27	—	48
\$35,000 or more	133	288	17	35	—	—	63
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.9	13.1	24.5	6.1	21.7	26.8	14.2

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Carson City				East Las Vegas CDP			Elko city		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE										
All persons	36 814	1 088	3 236	35 083	9 785	1 336	8 917	13 159	2 256	12 016
Under 3 years	1 486	69	292	1 315	449	91	415	747	227	632
3 and 4 years	936	34	172	840	273	33	257	508	169	429
5 to 9 years	2 232	65	305	2 051	701	55	654	1 056	204	979
10 to 14 years	2 126	80	241	1 999	581	163	452	954	141	892
15 to 17 years	1 286	31	145	1 224	410	96	354	559	109	485
18 and 19 years	802	7	108	753	223	89	182	341	91	275
20 to 24 years	2 096	128	330	1 916	515	151	424	989	251	888
25 to 29 years	2 538	142	385	2 377	911	89	843	1 409	291	1 253
30 to 34 years	3 171	69	324	3 009	756	74	705	1 159	143	1 098
35 to 39 years	3 040	112	202	2 930	908	69	854	1 348	110	1 303
40 to 44 years	2 834	51	221	2 725	874	99	799	995	133	918
45 to 49 years	2 550	109	183	2 427	525	69	488	719	89	668
50 to 54 years	2 086	60	124	2 019	566	74	526	468	77	433
55 to 59 years	1 760	40	63	1 718	537	19	528	458	87	406
60 to 64 years	2 007	43	60	1 961	492	63	449	356	43	338
65 to 74 years	3 748	34	15	3 733	780	59	729	572	65	519
75 years and over	2 116	14	66	2 086	284	43	258	521	26	500
Median age	37.9	29.6	25.3	38.5	35.4	24.7	36.0	30.1	23.9	30.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	2 019	88	280	1 909	552	197	467	973	238	836
Children ever born	669	97	242	573	192	66	165	460	113	410
Per 1,000 women	331	1 102	864	300	348	335	353	473	475	490
Women ever married	599	11	147	550	158	78	122	463	114	425
Children ever born	582	28	200	493	149	66	122	411	86	361
Per 1,000 women	972	2 545	1 361	896	943	846	1 000	888	754	849
Women 25 to 34 years	2 692	75	186	2 572	822	78	764	1 177	214	1 059
Children ever born	3 687	117	262	3 514	1 119	89	1 046	1 957	441	1 731
Per 1,000 women	1 370	1 560	1 409	1 366	1 361	1 141	1 369	1 663	2 061	1 635
Women ever married	2 246	69	142	2 144	660	74	602	1 095	197	984
Children ever born	3 463	113	249	3 290	1 051	89	978	1 951	421	1 725
Per 1,000 women	1 542	1 638	1 754	1 535	1 592	1 203	1 625	1 782	2 137	1 753
Women 35 to 44 years	2 942	79	190	2 825	870	80	809	1 058	87	1 041
Children ever born	5 613	142	469	5 354	1 710	187	1 561	2 282	237	2 224
Per 1,000 women	1 908	1 797	2 468	1 895	1 966	2 338	1 930	2 157	2 724	2 136
No children	421	35	43	388	155	8	147	106	—	106
1 child	556	10	9	547	224	10	214	158	—	158
2 children	1 211	9	47	1 180	197	36	180	452	65	439
3 children	528	9	38	507	174	17	157	226	—	226
4 children	145	7	29	139	66	—	66	76	15	76
5 or more children	81	9	24	64	54	9	45	40	7	36
Women ever married	2 808	69	185	2 696	812	80	751	1 015	87	998
Children ever born	5 560	124	469	5 301	1 690	187	1 541	2 252	237	2 194
Per 1,000 women	1 980	1 797	2 535	1 966	2 081	2 338	2 052	2 219	2 724	2 198
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	36 814	1 088	3 236	35 083	9 785	1 336	8 917	13 159	2 256	12 016
In households	35 209	964	2 975	33 591	9 750	1 336	8 882	13 033	2 230	11 897
Family householder	10 118	232	641	9 768	2 684	274	2 497	3 460	539	3 227
Male	8 057	123	537	7 760	2 034	181	1 916	3 018	442	2 806
Female	2 061	109	104	2 008	650	93	581	442	97	421
Nonfamily householder	4 850	129	258	4 667	1 289	52	1 254	1 638	152	1 523
Male	2 197	80	123	2 134	797	26	778	975	109	890
Female	2 653	49	135	2 533	492	26	476	663	43	633
Spouse	8 127	135	466	7 888	2 048	263	1 859	2 904	465	2 675
Child	9 366	286	1 174	8 684	2 864	583	2 475	4 104	879	3 651
Other relatives	461	23	167	402	119	65	84	185	106	142
Nonrelatives	1 654	112	201	1 567	490	39	474	606	51	565
In group quarters	1 605	124	261	1 492	35	—	35	126	26	119
Persons per household	2.36	2.67	3.22	2.34	2.49	3.30	2.45	2.56	3.16	2.52
Persons per family	2.84	3.21	3.70	2.82	3.01	3.63	2.98	3.11	3.64	3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	10 118	232	641	9 768	2 684	274	2 497	3 460	539	3 227
With own children under 18 years	4 370	136	467	4 122	1 293	154	1 174	2 030	317	1 896
With own children under 6 years	1 952	58	300	1 797	641	57	606	1 066	238	956
Married-couple families	8 226	119	543	7 922	2 127	214	1 976	2 925	446	2 718
With own children under 18 years	3 223	62	393	2 997	934	119	834	1 690	258	1 576
With own children under 6 years	1 523	20	254	1 384	500	49	465	943	191	847
Female householder, no husband present	1 352	85	49	1 335	439	60	403	348	83	332
With own children under 18 years	857	55	38	851	275	35	256	235	53	221
With own children under 6 years	350	31	20	350	108	8	108	101	47	87
Subfamilies	190	30	42	173	126	26	117	69	32	52
With own children under 18 years	157	30	34	140	110	9	110	69	32	52
Married-couple subfamilies	52	—	19	52	16	26	7	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	19	—	11	19	—	9	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	104	14	7	97	83	—	83	63	26	52
Persons under 18 years	8 066	279	1 155	7 429	2 414	438	2 132	3 824	850	3 417
Percent living with two parents	73.3	36.2	79.0	72.4	69.6	84.5	67.6	81.3	70.4	82.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	630	28	94	579	190	—	190	201	17	184
Male and female	622	28	94	571	190	—	190	201	17	184
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	14 968	361	899	14 435	3 973	326	3 751	5 098	691	4 750
With one or more subfamilies	189	20	31	171	129	24	121	58	47	46
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	415	20	66	390	125	59	88	173	55	141
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	176	19	23	162	64	—	64	67	14	57

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Henderson city					Las Vegas city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
AGE										
All persons	59 416	1 739	1 340	5 101	56 224	202 604	29 472	2 415	9 332	
Under 3 years	2 657	68	54	351	2 443	9 264	2 178	125	493	
3 and 4 years	2 205	47	42	219	2 018	6 004	1 265	62	335	
5 to 9 years	4 941	141	148	483	4 604	14 168	2 381	107	619	
10 to 14 years	4 532	148	148	547	4 191	10 563	2 592	189	569	
15 to 17 years	2 182	163	51	261	2 041	6 370	1 467	150	331	
18 and 19 years	1 384	40	16	104	1 357	4 578	963	74	220	
20 to 24 years	3 805	101	108	544	3 487	14 055	2 489	249	664	
25 to 29 years	5 484	173	132	484	5 154	20 301	2 748	264	910	
30 to 34 years	5 891	210	111	502	5 571	19 317	3 094	223	871	
35 to 39 years	5 384	138	145	289	5 170	17 101	2 345	183	1 001	
40 to 44 years	4 719	119	194	324	4 536	14 607	1 718	184	814	
45 to 49 years	3 646	53	33	204	3 546	12 110	1 551	186	683	
50 to 54 years	2 832	68	70	185	2 724	10 687	1 143	125	599	
55 to 59 years	2 479	53	40	165	2 336	9 440	1 085	101	400	
60 to 64 years	2 172	98	20	132	2 065	10 229	771	60	235	
65 to 74 years	3 533	61	19	229	3 466	16 300	1 133	99	374	
75 years and over	1 570	58	9	78	1 515	7 510	549	34	214	
Median age	32.1	29.7	28.9	25.4	32.5	34.1	27.5	29.8	33.0	
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	3 769	108	88	436	3 472	12 479	2 541	273	582	
Children ever born	1 284	36	4	175	1 164	4 264	1 596	142	261	
Per 1,000 women	341	333	45	401	335	342	628	520	448	
Women ever married	1 224	12	27	135	1 112	3 919	371	89	167	
Children ever born	1 125	36	4	143	1 005	3 382	378	113	174	
Per 1,000 women	919	3 000	148	1 059	904	863	1 019	1 270	1 042	
Women 25 to 34 years	5 830	178	139	568	5 443	18 893	2 924	269	916	
Children ever born	8 511	345	191	915	7 931	24 448	5 227	388	1 102	
Per 1,000 women	1 460	1 938	1 374	1 611	1 457	1 294	1 788	1 442	1 203	
Women ever married	4 997	123	117	499	4 654	15 425	1 785	184	757	
Children ever born	8 208	315	185	862	7 649	23 176	3 533	330	1 071	
Per 1,000 women	1 643	2 561	1 581	1 727	1 644	1 502	1 979	1 793	1 415	
Women 35 to 44 years	5 003	112	233	284	4 821	15 362	2 078	194	1 052	
Children ever born	9 754	175	466	616	9 407	27 684	4 793	433	1 843	
Per 1,000 women	1 950	1 563	2 000	2 169	1 951	1 802	2 307	2 232	1 752	
No children	870	24	33	58	825	3 505	320	38	219	
1 child	845	22	16	25	831	2 921	354	27	212	
2 children	1 802	45	129	72	1 741	4 892	527	45	405	
3 children	933	21	34	88	888	2 266	515	31	107	
4 children	378	—	15	22	369	1 110	156	46	82	
5 or more children	175	—	6	19	167	668	206	7	27	
Women ever married	4 853	70	210	268	4 680	14 291	1 682	181	1 002	
Children ever born	9 746	118	443	616	9 399	27 422	4 169	433	1 833	
Per 1,000 women	2 008	1 686	2 110	2 299	2 008	1 919	2 479	2 392	1 829	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	59 416	1 739	1 340	5 101	56 224	202 604	29 472	2 415	9 332	
In households	58 875	1 707	1 340	5 088	55 696	199 790	28 417	2 375	9 242	
Family householder	16 298	443	236	1 154	15 637	53 268	6 792	655	1 980	
Male	13 736	294	193	951	13 202	42 222	3 478	433	1 506	
Female	2 562	149	43	203	2 435	11 046	3 314	222	474	
Nonfamily householder	5 364	182	86	238	5 194	28 776	3 354	237	780	
Male	2 712	108	46	115	2 628	16 080	1 907	119	410	
Female	2 652	74	40	123	2 566	12 696	1 447	118	370	
Spouse	13 600	240	358	1 028	12 953	41 520	3 053	362	2 140	
Child	18 405	651	502	1 922	17 166	53 920	10 523	618	2 856	
Other relatives	742	27	54	205	606	4 508	1 031	87	448	
Nonrelatives	2 970	102	62	279	2 801	12 655	1 814	259	561	
In group quarters	541	32	—	13	528	2 814	1 055	40	90	
Persons per household	2.73	2.75	2.93	3.22	2.72	2.44	2.83	2.81	2.86	
Persons per family	3.11	3.25	3.47	3.48	3.10	2.98	3.45	3.22	3.43	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	16 298	443	236	1 154	15 637	53 268	6 792	655	1 980	
With own children under 18 years	8 136	281	161	667	7 773	23 598	4 170	348	1 180	
With own children under 6 years	3 925	122	92	351	3 735	12 437	2 070	166	698	
Married-couple families	13 807	267	182	907	13 277	41 983	3 294	416	1 487	
With own children under 18 years	6 602	143	128	473	6 333	17 738	1 751	203	947	
With own children under 6 years	3 339	69	79	268	3 175	10 060	802	104	599	
Female householder, no husband present	1 727	149	38	141	1 645	7 709	2 821	168	337	
With own children under 18 years	1 173	130	33	119	1 097	4 242	2 026	122	197	
With own children under 6 years	443	45	13	37	428	1 678	1 053	53	78	
Subfamilies	558	24	8	66	507	1 997	708	58	158	
With own children under 18 years	483	16	—	49	449	1 547	662	51	44	
Married-couple subfamilies	158	12	8	32	130	664	72	26	121	
With own children under 18 years	83	4	—	15	72	214	26	19	7	
Mother-child subfamilies	311	5	—	23	288	1 065	509	30	23	
Persons under 18 years	16 517	567	443	1 861	15 297	46 369	9 883	633	2 347	
Percent living with two parents	78.3	48.9	69.8	66.0	78.6	71.2	33.5	47.1	76.5	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	1 051	28	13	110	1 002	4 655	763	17	140	
Male and female	1 015	28	13	110	966	4 545	743	17	140	
Both male	29	—	—	—	29	49	—	—	—	
Both female	7	—	—	—	7	61	20	—	—	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	21 662	625	322	1 392	20 831	82 044	10 146	892	2 760	
With one or more subfamilies	525	19	8	51	496	1 861	595	48	152	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	781	24	39	142	716	4 180	778	73	369	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	287	11	—	17	287	1 236	180	34	59	

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Las Vegas city—Con.		North Las Vegas city					Paradise CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE										
All persons -----	31 249	186 716	21 525	17 833	1 087	10 353	18 095	107 842	6 125	5 073
Under 3 years -----	2 061	8 167	1 075	1 398	72	748	863	2 958	308	151
3 and 4 years -----	1 361	5 326	839	767	38	453	662	2 097	138	130
5 to 9 years -----	3 196	12 590	1 557	2 109	69	1 271	1 162	4 657	230	180
10 to 14 years -----	2 416	9 409	1 780	1 729	59	947	1 436	4 608	395	270
15 to 17 years -----	1 476	5 626	807	1 116	72	610	579	3 122	127	228
18 and 19 years -----	1 055	4 038	532	786	49	466	398	2 952	190	145
20 to 24 years -----	3 371	12 490	1 423	1 579	70	1 130	1 109	9 204	600	433
25 to 29 years -----	4 105	18 385	1 931	1 381	105	1 214	1 605	9 697	666	520
30 to 34 years -----	2 753	17 990	2 155	1 331	151	806	1 921	8 870	614	366
35 to 39 years -----	2 403	15 997	1 621	1 198	143	659	1 341	8 219	710	526
40 to 44 years -----	1 766	13 795	1 484	966	39	613	1 258	8 637	400	645
45 to 49 years -----	1 458	11 328	1 125	933	59	439	985	8 359	335	349
50 to 54 years -----	1 121	9 915	1 020	877	65	336	911	7 053	375	412
55 to 59 years -----	740	9 020	928	511	10	190	843	6 055	345	292
60 to 64 years -----	816	9 617	894	473	37	135	860	6 461	243	213
65 to 74 years -----	826	15 730	1 475	519	49	283	1 316	10 295	383	176
75 years and over -----	325	7 293	879	160	—	53	846	4 598	66	37
Median age -----	25.8	34.8	31.9	23.0	30.3	23.2	33.2	38.5	33.3	36.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years -----	2 619	11 144	1 377	1 807	85	891	1 072	7 352	405	374
Children ever born -----	1 272	3 692	755	1 379	11	516	569	1 712	214	43
Per 1,000 women -----	486	331	548	763	129	579	531	233	528	115
Women ever married -----	943	3 461	443	214	22	353	306	1 583	80	83
Children ever born -----	926	2 936	445	374	—	320	328	1 157	75	37
Per 1,000 women -----	982	848	1 005	1 748	—	907	1 072	731	938	446
Women 25 to 34 years -----	2 920	17 426	1 940	1 544	145	850	1 713	8 214	438	466
Children ever born -----	5 021	22 072	3 565	3 331	160	1 599	3 146	7 622	549	346
Per 1,000 women -----	1 720	1 267	1 838	2 157	1 103	1 881	1 837	928	1 253	742
Women ever married -----	2 419	14 231	1 697	842	109	761	1 499	5 788	208	338
Children ever born -----	4 557	21 013	3 319	2 067	144	1 541	2 940	7 279	350	304
Per 1,000 women -----	1 884	1 477	1 956	2 455	1 321	2 025	1 961	1 258	1 683	899
Women 35 to 44 years -----	1 872	14 471	1 485	1 305	107	614	1 256	8 124	614	727
Children ever born -----	4 691	25 526	3 611	3 563	242	1 838	2 998	12 442	1 018	1 284
Per 1,000 women -----	2 506	1 764	2 432	2 730	2 262	2 993	2 387	1 532	1 658	1 766
No children -----	167	3 429	222	87	5	65	183	2 422	154	161
1 child -----	257	2 796	260	201	29	54	235	1 680	154	130
2 children -----	590	4 553	350	328	33	122	313	2 311	191	250
3 children -----	411	2 106	324	325	29	170	253	1 079	60	106
4 children -----	309	969	153	221	3	80	131	408	30	72
5 or more children -----	138	618	176	143	8	123	141	224	25	8
Women ever married -----	1 741	13 444	1 379	1 001	107	577	1 172	7 319	545	674
Children ever born -----	4 526	25 286	3 579	2 881	242	1 804	2 976	12 156	945	1 260
Per 1,000 women -----	2 600	1 881	2 595	2 878	2 262	3 127	2 539	1 661	1 734	1 869
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons -----	31 249	186 716	21 525	17 833	1 087	10 353	18 095	107 842	6 125	5 073
In households -----	31 061	183 945	21 042	17 760	1 087	10 309	17 656	106 769	6 084	5 035
Family householder -----	6 906	49 718	5 451	4 080	170	2 081	4 761	27 374	1 521	1 145
Male -----	5 281	39 526	4 077	1 697	122	1 703	3 511	21 267	1 007	896
Female -----	1 625	10 192	1 374	2 383	48	378	1 250	6 107	514	249
Nonfamily householder -----	2 064	27 693	2 011	879	59	342	1 923	22 870	1 384	602
Male -----	1 481	15 399	1 232	499	16	250	1 186	13 071	875	375
Female -----	583	12 294	779	380	43	92	737	9 799	509	227
Spouse -----	4 951	38 841	3 890	1 640	234	1 631	3 352	20 623	750	1 360
Child -----	11 115	48 220	6 934	7 719	309	4 072	5 482	22 692	1 242	1 210
Other relatives -----	2 364	3 469	750	779	89	932	443	2 298	252	215
Nonrelatives -----	2 717	11 452	1 209	1 077	144	795	998	8 445	759	291
In group quarters -----	188	2 771	483	73	—	44	439	1 073	41	38
Persons per household -----	3.29	2.41	2.87	3.58	3.35	4.05	2.74	2.14	2.06	2.44
Persons per family -----	3.60	2.95	3.31	3.87	3.78	4.17	3.21	2.77	2.63	3.01
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families -----	6 906	49 718	5 451	4 080	170	2 081	4 761	27 374	1 521	1 145
With own children under 18 years -----	4 328	21 529	2 736	2 453	100	1 452	2 277	9 427	678	577
With own children under 6 years -----	2 532	11 260	1 357	1 250	53	858	1 096	4 211	340	276
Married-couple families -----	4 755	39 486	3 989	1 656	106	1 567	3 492	21 221	801	881
With own children under 18 years -----	3 102	16 246	1 925	848	64	1 132	1 604	6 652	269	452
With own children under 6 years -----	1 931	9 144	970	393	39	703	760	3 127	177	202
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 245	7 061	1 082	2 082	34	245	994	4 042	424	200
With own children under 18 years -----	767	3 890	610	1 415	26	208	543	2 040	237	114
With own children under 6 years -----	373	1 517	279	749	14	92	257	801	60	63
Subfamilies -----	576	1 719	350	687	61	186	293	935	70	84
With own children under 18 years -----	523	1 295	305	681	47	167	256	675	65	71
Married-couple subfamilies -----	136	580	80	12	23	86	43	371	5	19
With own children under 18 years -----	83	156	35	6	9	67	6	111	—	6
Mother-child subfamilies -----	308	931	201	544	38	55	186	493	59	55
Persons under 18 years -----	10 510	41 118	6 058	7 119	310	4 029	4 702	17 442	1 198	959
Percent living with two parents -----	63.1	72.4	64.3	25.0	59.7	67.3	63.6	66.7	33.9	67.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total -----	616	4 377	453	445	20	128	437	2 475	338	42
Male and female -----	600	4 283	442	441	20	128	426	2 390	338	42
Both male -----	16	33	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
Both female -----	—	61	11	4	—	—	11	33	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households -----	8 970	77 411	7 462	4 959	229	2 423	6 684	50 244	2 905	1 747
With one or more subfamilies -----	490	1 621	331	584	23	150	287	879	96	69
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder -----	1 241	3 605	613	562	57	572	449	2 159	207	127
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over -----	161	1 176	206	119	9	123	167	743	23	53

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP—Con.		Reno city						Sparks city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
AGE										
All persons -----	12 671	100 159	115 011	3 824	1 955	6 456	14 452	107 518	47 303	1 104
Under 3 years -----	585	2 605	4 788	315	122	229	1 206	4 240	2 125	33
3 and 4 years -----	512	1 823	2 900	107	80	187	549	2 603	1 519	61
5 to 9 years -----	689	4 259	6 539	265	114	366	1 123	5 859	3 591	117
10 to 14 years -----	684	4 203	5 185	251	102	393	1 023	4 676	2 824	88
15 to 17 years -----	485	2 786	2 949	159	71	254	609	2 653	1 702	45
18 and 19 years -----	596	2 591	3 297	159	96	256	685	2 982	1 260	10
20 to 24 years -----	1 727	8 130	10 090	397	347	742	2 305	8 968	3 473	44
25 to 29 years -----	1 556	8 905	11 462	461	262	631	1 961	10 598	4 249	128
30 to 34 years -----	1 242	8 202	11 264	431	211	630	1 360	10 582	4 646	183
35 to 39 years -----	939	7 707	9 725	319	165	674	941	9 217	4 282	108
40 to 44 years -----	770	8 186	8 791	198	148	601	683	8 406	3 797	94
45 to 49 years -----	827	7 826	7 000	174	53	356	551	6 642	2 819	82
50 to 54 years -----	614	6 581	5 870	162	72	322	424	5 639	2 466	42
55 to 59 years -----	484	5 671	5 105	82	14	294	306	4 893	1 918	41
60 to 64 years -----	352	6 223	5 154	96	20	169	261	4 978	1 942	3
65 to 74 years -----	369	10 033	9 242	164	46	233	290	9 073	2 863	—
75 years and over -----	240	4 428	5 650	84	32	119	175	5 509	1 827	25
Median age -----	28.4	39.3	34.6	27.8	25.9	31.3	24.5	35.3	33.1	30.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years -----	1 204	6 572	8 170	298	256	595	1 572	7 388	3 299	52
Children ever born -----	390	1 465	2 549	185	224	89	970	2 068	1 099	6
Per 1,000 women -----	324	223	312	621	875	150	617	280	333	115
Women ever married -----	363	1 377	2 348	54	96	129	717	1 981	1 003	6
Children ever born -----	273	973	1 991	89	137	68	775	1 604	927	6
Per 1,000 women -----	752	707	848	1 648	1 427	527	1 081	810	924	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years -----	1 067	7 665	10 904	451	230	660	1 432	10 183	4 414	150
Children ever born -----	1 291	7 043	11 781	631	305	572	1 988	10 900	6 197	148
Per 1,000 women -----	1 210	919	1 080	1 399	1 326	867	1 388	1 070	1 404	987
Women ever married -----	775	5 387	8 489	240	184	451	1 017	8 000	3 752	86
Children ever born -----	1 185	6 700	11 219	343	281	553	1 739	10 434	5 964	126
Per 1,000 women -----	1 529	1 244	1 322	1 429	1 527	1 226	1 710	1 304	1 590	1 465
Women 35 to 44 years -----	785	7 603	8 673	235	140	723	790	8 232	4 131	98
Children ever born -----	1 546	11 498	13 441	433	268	1 355	1 804	12 548	7 426	105
Per 1,000 women -----	1 969	1 512	1 550	1 843	1 914	1 874	2 284	1 524	1 798	1 071
No children -----	127	2 339	2 482	32	41	156	187	2 358	711	21
1 child -----	155	1 578	1 796	85	25	88	77	1 761	835	56
2 children -----	271	2 094	2 543	54	30	308	171	2 448	1 563	14
3 children -----	136	1 003	1 168	48	20	89	169	1 058	752	7
4 children -----	46	373	509	—	7	52	110	451	173	—
5 or more children -----	50	216	175	16	17	30	76	156	97	—
Women ever married -----	684	6 883	7 966	184	133	680	715	7 560	3 818	63
Children ever born -----	1 500	11 248	13 295	350	261	1 355	1 780	12 402	7 279	91
Per 1,000 women -----	2 193	1 634	1 669	1 902	1 962	1 993	2 490	1 640	1 906	1 444
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons -----	12 671	100 159	115 011	3 824	1 955	6 456	14 452	107 518	47 303	1 104
In households -----	12 656	99 101	111 627	3 606	1 797	6 236	14 089	104 270	46 758	1 083
Family householder -----	2 815	25 801	28 216	820	450	1 449	3 040	26 574	12 547	316
Male -----	2 132	20 040	21 629	487	245	1 132	2 399	20 313	9 725	187
Female -----	683	5 761	6 587	333	205	317	641	6 261	2 822	129
Nonfamily householder -----	1 307	22 042	23 275	586	252	577	1 170	22 499	6 087	133
Male -----	811	12 607	12 331	334	138	305	740	11 884	3 160	51
Female -----	496	9 435	10 944	252	114	272	430	10 615	2 927	82
Spouse -----	1 988	19 366	21 750	376	227	1 265	2 289	20 434	9 776	159
Child -----	3 472	20 530	25 686	1 271	493	1 807	4 493	23 322	13 864	307
Other relatives -----	963	1 789	1 977	151	62	430	1 395	1 526	762	15
Nonrelatives -----	1 590	7 436	8 666	304	251	474	1 336	7 961	2 703	114
In group quarters -----	15	1 058	3 384	218	158	220	363	3 248	545	21
Persons per household -----	2.86	2.11	2.17	2.59	2.58	2.86	3.26	2.14	2.53	2.41
Persons per family -----	3.29	2.75	2.83	3.38	3.07	3.33	3.69	2.80	3.04	2.52
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families -----	2 815	25 801	28 216	820	450	1 449	3 040	26 574	12 547	316
With own children under 18 years -----	1 385	8 699	12 163	456	245	766	1 910	11 209	6 337	184
With own children under 6 years -----	705	3 873	6 530	272	148	331	1 175	6 000	3 142	77
Married-couple families -----	1 927	20 100	21 999	471	306	1 078	2 252	20 705	9 893	185
With own children under 18 years -----	959	6 166	8 649	236	136	606	1 508	7 890	4 860	77
With own children under 6 years -----	493	2 911	4 843	158	101	256	978	4 394	2 610	26
Female householder, no husband present -----	472	3 827	4 406	301	126	251	382	4 225	1 994	89
With own children under 18 years -----	292	1 883	2 739	188	104	101	258	2 614	1 166	65
With own children under 6 years -----	136	721	1 216	91	42	39	111	1 160	381	35
Subfamilies -----	179	816	623	55	28	69	223	576	382	28
With own children under 18 years -----	122	593	517	43	28	48	138	464	305	12
Married-couple subfamilies -----	92	299	147	12	—	30	115	142	118	16
With own children under 18 years -----	35	76	35	—	—	9	30	30	41	—
Mother-child subfamilies -----	75	446	429	30	28	39	79	387	232	12
Persons under 18 years -----	2 955	15 676	22 361	1 097	489	1 429	4 510	20 031	11 761	344
Percent living with two parents -----	62.9	67.2	67.4	45.1	42.3	76.3	69.8	66.8	76.2	32.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total -----	224	2 314	3 297	81	52	50	255	3 181	920	48
Male and female -----	224	2 229	3 195	81	52	50	243	3 079	874	48
Both male -----	—	52	55	—	—	—	4	55	29	—
Both female -----	—	33	47	—	—	—	8	47	17	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households -----	4 122	47 843	51 491	1 406	702	2 026	4 210	49 073	18 634	449
With one or more subfamilies -----	154	780	536	53	37	64	163	527	377	20
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder -----	557	1 840	1 741	119	34	220	730	1 494	843	12
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over -----	68	708	636	31	6	74	83	596	276	4

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sparks city—Con.			Spring Valley CDP					Sunrise Manor CDP	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
AGE										
All persons	2 479	4 449	44 673	46 162	1 534	2 620	3 582	43 853	77 387	9 265
Under 3 years	131	348	1 871	1 747	56	88	256	1 562	4 165	587
3 and 4 years	96	141	1 391	1 224	48	58	149	1 090	2 654	412
5 to 9 years	137	407	3 285	3 049	81	147	261	2 903	5 673	992
10 to 14 years	129	318	2 679	2 883	103	227	183	2 754	4 766	992
15 to 17 years	126	169	1 641	1 657	72	98	165	1 567	2 565	590
18 and 19 years	104	123	1 181	1 109	55	29	157	1 058	1 823	259
20 to 24 years	162	516	3 184	2 977	73	170	396	2 718	5 720	778
25 to 29 years	268	593	3 875	4 076	100	253	423	3 794	7 861	1 201
30 to 34 years	237	455	4 433	4 004	140	287	289	3 855	7 357	943
35 to 39 years	262	419	4 029	4 188	182	384	340	3 984	5 471	577
40 to 44 years	178	316	3 677	4 466	114	202	301	4 292	5 190	525
45 to 49 years	119	132	2 738	3 447	80	154	177	3 325	4 533	435
50 to 54 years	168	114	2 392	2 690	141	162	171	2 541	3 783	367
55 to 59 years	75	189	1 798	2 127	121	137	111	2 051	3 383	216
60 to 64 years	110	82	1 885	2 069	88	89	94	2 019	3 841	201
65 to 74 years	138	61	2 802	3 361	59	117	67	3 294	6 151	122
75 years and over	39	66	1 812	1 088	21	18	42	1 046	2 451	68
Median age	31.8	26.7	33.6	35.4	36.1	34.2	27.6	35.8	32.4	25.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	158	350	3 090	2 912	49	173	389	2 711	5 023	762
Children ever born	22	226	881	513	9	17	122	463	2 405	284
Per 1,000 women	139	646	285	176	184	98	314	171	479	373
Women ever married	10	135	887	648	—	29	129	583	1 952	164
Children ever born	22	190	745	413	—	17	114	363	1 989	111
Per 1,000 women	2 200	1 407	840	637	—	586	884	623	1 019	677
Women 25 to 34 years	226	399	4 150	4 039	81	263	326	3 860	7 372	1 152
Children ever born	187	643	5 758	4 769	99	197	427	4 603	10 963	1 707
Per 1,000 women	827	1 612	1 387	1 181	1 222	749	1 310	1 192	1 482	1 482
Women ever married	205	375	3 512	3 304	68	243	265	3 172	6 416	827
Children ever born	187	619	5 549	4 720	86	197	411	4 554	10 602	1 316
Per 1,000 women	912	1 651	1 580	1 429	1 265	811	1 551	1 436	1 652	1 591
Women 35 to 44 years	253	391	3 903	4 401	147	375	302	4 217	5 180	553
Children ever born	331	791	6 948	7 451	271	481	568	7 137	10 407	1 281
Per 1,000 women	1 308	2 023	1 780	1 693	1 844	1 283	1 881	1 692	2 009	2 316
No children	97	55	699	971	36	110	29	942	1 095	65
1 child	50	60	787	973	21	97	70	928	747	117
2 children	69	183	1 457	1 454	60	140	139	1 379	1 608	153
3 children	13	47	712	623	10	18	50	595	916	104
4 children	16	12	161	246	10	—	—	246	534	68
5 or more children	8	34	87	134	10	10	14	127	280	46
Women ever married	211	366	3 603	4 158	122	340	290	3 986	4 856	491
Children ever born	331	766	6 814	7 433	271	481	568	7 119	10 278	1 192
Per 1,000 women	1 569	2 093	1 891	1 788	2 221	1 415	1 959	1 786	2 117	2 428
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 479	4 449	44 673	46 162	1 534	2 620	3 582	43 853	77 387	9 265
In households	2 422	4 437	44 133	46 128	1 534	2 620	3 574	43 819	76 863	9 256
Family householder	557	1 056	11 949	12 760	456	587	885	12 217	21 246	2 485
Male	455	879	9 236	10 456	315	505	674	10 034	17 222	1 594
Female	102	177	2 713	2 304	141	82	211	2 183	4 024	891
Nonfamily householder	119	334	5 956	5 733	191	190	292	5 522	8 285	560
Male	60	196	3 085	3 147	137	95	136	3 039	4 627	391
Female	59	138	2 871	2 586	54	95	156	2 483	3 658	169
Spouse	572	826	9 263	10 348	221	720	671	9 922	16 604	1 417
Child	856	1 413	12 904	12 828	521	724	1 211	12 035	22 577	3 794
Other relatives	119	189	662	705	30	128	75	630	1 588	203
Nonrelatives	108	448	2 492	2 771	81	83	353	2 589	4 634	501
In group quarters	57	12	540	34	—	—	8	34	524	9
Persons per household	3.30	2.77	2.51	2.50	2.47	3.03	2.71	2.50	2.64	2.99
Persons per family	3.62	3.07	3.04	2.95	2.92	3.53	2.98	2.96	3.06	3.26
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	557	1 056	11 949	12 760	456	587	885	12 217	21 246	2 485
With own children under 18 years	303	659	5 953	5 651	212	310	502	5 391	9 936	1 625
With own children under 6 years	175	371	2 883	2 510	145	136	294	2 352	5 304	785
Married-couple families	466	796	9 429	10 494	345	502	694	10 050	17 268	1 643
With own children under 18 years	278	542	4 538	4 508	154	281	393	4 280	7 615	970
With own children under 6 years	157	332	2 378	2 134	98	120	253	1 986	4 307	472
Female householder, no husband present	71	141	1 916	1 587	67	49	127	1 526	2 832	721
With own children under 18 years	18	94	1 115	881	41	29	63	869	1 798	592
With own children under 6 years	18	28	365	299	41	16	19	299	736	279
Subfamilies	34	87	317	357	—	61	44	329	717	93
With own children under 18 years	22	81	246	279	—	49	23	272	586	93
Married-couple subfamilies	16	46	94	78	—	31	21	57	223	—
With own children under 18 years	4	40	23	—	—	19	—	—	92	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	41	191	238	—	23	23	231	381	71
Persons under 18 years	619	1 383	10 867	10 560	360	618	1 014	9 876	19 823	3 573
Percent living with two parents	79.0	75.9	76.0	77.3	68.1	86.4	67.0	77.7	73.0	46.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	21	52	894	1 291	41	54	153	1 208	1 567	131
Male and female	21	30	856	1 230	41	54	153	1 147	1 535	131
Both male	—	22	21	18	—	—	—	18	25	—
Both female	—	—	17	43	—	—	—	43	7	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	676	1 390	17 905	18 493	647	777	1 177	17 739	29 531	3 045
With one or more subfamilies	34	38	339	330	—	47	30	320	722	84
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	104	183	742	605	29	99	45	560	1 432	124
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	27	253	181	10	5	13	181	411	43

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 267

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sunrise Manor CDP—Con.			Sun Valley CDP		Winchester CDP				
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE										
All persons	4 010	9 100	72 425	1 140	9 800	20 476	1 033	1 012	2 757	18 501
Under 3 years	152	777	3 711	123	521	471	67	24	115	375
3 and 4 years	97	371	2 415	53	271	187	34	26	24	166
5 to 9 years	263	927	5 235	124	866	670	52	65	198	495
10 to 14 years	383	876	4 299	105	521	696	54	71	181	568
15 to 17 years	280	454	2 264	69	288	509	19	57	88	445
18 and 19 years	101	337	1 650	19	275	311	34	21	75	269
20 to 24 years	237	709	5 309	55	599	1 137	40	84	234	974
25 to 29 years	359	1 043	7 352	131	820	1 584	160	77	328	1 343
30 to 34 years	365	861	6 904	140	1 133	1 434	140	68	276	1 221
35 to 39 years	412	674	5 146	89	871	1 477	49	124	328	1 246
40 to 44 years	474	497	4 937	52	802	1 545	120	70	122	1 499
45 to 49 years	193	454	4 258	42	621	1 561	41	93	220	1 430
50 to 54 years	209	388	3 562	24	460	1 303	9	71	165	1 189
55 to 59 years	189	308	3 223	33	492	1 454	41	72	88	1 397
60 to 64 years	131	123	3 759	46	416	1 588	35	49	85	1 509
65 to 74 years	134	207	6 009	24	645	2 903	127	40	184	2 775
75 years and over	31	94	2 392	11	199	1 646	11	—	46	1 600
Median age	31.8	25.5	32.9	25.8	33.3	45.7	32.0	35.5	32.5	47.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	321	654	4 622	50	611	959	53	79	126	862
Children ever born	43	315	2 218	1	342	199	28	12	29	177
Per 1,000 women	134	482	480	20	560	208	528	152	230	205
Women ever married	43	230	1 824	1	210	158	10	6	39	126
Children ever born	43	241	1 838	1	272	147	—	12	29	125
Per 1,000 women	1 000	1 048	1 008	1 000	1 295	930	—	2 000	744	992
Women 25 to 34 years	459	942	6 879	130	936	1 354	157	97	305	1 107
Children ever born	582	1 721	10 148	276	1 348	1 378	284	57	296	1 119
Per 1,000 women	1 268	1 827	1 475	2 123	1 440	1 018	1 809	588	970	1 011
Women ever married	389	783	6 012	112	854	1 000	60	81	215	835
Children ever born	568	1 596	9 813	262	1 267	1 308	201	52	253	1 092
Per 1,000 women	1 460	2 038	1 632	2 339	1 484	1 308	3 350	642	1 177	1 308
Women 35 to 44 years	696	538	4 904	44	768	1 435	83	137	210	1 314
Children ever born	1 333	1 459	9 634	68	1 343	2 019	111	179	314	1 879
Per 1,000 women	1 915	2 712	1 965	1 545	1 749	1 407	1 337	1 307	1 495	1 430
No children	73	49	1 080	20	202	443	19	33	38	405
1 child	218	41	736	—	125	388	25	50	55	350
2 children	214	184	1 505	12	185	330	35	33	92	297
3 children	106	109	849	4	183	183	—	21	25	171
4 children	70	88	489	8	66	49	4	—	—	49
5 or more children	15	67	245	—	7	42	—	—	—	42
Women ever married	674	514	4 595	44	731	1 277	50	103	165	1 184
Children ever born	1 333	1 449	9 510	68	1 359	1 959	78	160	240	1 859
Per 1,000 women	1 978	2 819	2 070	1 545	1 828	1 534	1 560	1 553	1 455	1 570
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	4 010	9 100	72 425	1 140	9 800	20 476	1 033	1 012	2 757	18 501
In households	3 978	9 100	71 901	1 130	9 800	20 023	1 022	1 006	2 749	18 056
Family householder	689	2 216	20 106	279	2 680	5 413	250	223	710	4 933
Male	483	1 784	16 322	272	2 047	4 163	123	192	518	3 837
Female	206	432	3 784	7	633	1 250	127	31	192	1 096
Nonfamily householder	124	355	8 078	22	974	4 706	268	77	362	4 425
Male	53	208	4 540	10	519	2 427	141	25	210	2 273
Female	71	147	3 538	12	455	2 279	127	52	152	2 152
Spouse	1 247	1 477	15 807	192	2 057	3 951	130	221	433	3 641
Child	1 389	3 548	20 649	519	2 782	3 482	235	301	720	2 917
Other relatives	125	584	1 224	30	245	483	30	52	172	365
Nonrelatives	170	671	4 255	37	713	1 377	86	110	307	1 209
In group quarters	32	—	524	10	—	453	11	6	8	445
Persons per household	3.42	3.35	2.61	3.80	2.69	1.98	2.15	3.05	2.33	1.96
Persons per family	3.64	3.49	3.04	3.85	3.05	2.56	2.95	3.43	2.67	2.56
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	689	2 216	20 106	279	2 680	5 413	250	223	710	4 933
With own children under 18 years	467	1 446	9 235	213	1 286	1 467	162	142	413	1 184
With own children under 6 years	178	857	4 890	113	824	497	72	35	102	434
Married-couple families	503	1 699	16 354	239	2 003	3 984	159	180	406	3 729
With own children under 18 years	316	1 122	7 060	173	911	874	92	124	212	754
With own children under 6 years	136	726	3 953	106	602	318	19	35	75	282
Female householder, no husband present	136	297	2 693	—	372	978	83	31	171	845
With own children under 18 years	126	208	1 697	—	175	436	70	18	133	341
With own children under 6 years	23	85	676	—	95	117	53	—	—	117
Subfamilies	82	136	621	21	133	169	9	22	37	132
With own children under 18 years	53	120	497	21	86	138	9	22	37	101
Married-couple subfamilies	29	27	205	—	68	46	—	8	—	46
With own children under 18 years	—	11	81	—	21	15	—	8	—	15
Mother-child subfamilies	40	91	321	10	65	101	9	7	37	64
Persons under 18 years	1 175	3 405	17 924	474	2 467	2 533	226	243	606	2 049
Percent living with two parents	77.8	67.0	73.9	79.1	62.6	54.5	38.5	75.3	53.5	54.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	53	183	1 494	7	222	551	64	5	95	481
Male and female	53	176	1 462	7	222	533	64	5	95	463
Both male	—	—	25	—	—	11	—	—	—	11
Both female	—	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	813	2 571	28 184	301	3 654	10 119	518	300	1 072	9 358
With one or more subfamilies	67	145	627	17	119	162	22	21	35	127
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	70	308	1 265	54	208	467	18	29	148	389
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	24	44	388	9	82	162	23	—	16	154

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Carson City				East Las Vegas CDP			Elko city		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 451	240	1 060	7 939	2 123	436	1 832	3 480	584	3 197
Preprimary school	548	6	41	511	149	15	134	344	58	318
Public school	337	6	21	320	99	7	92	228	42	218
Elementary or high school	5 323	172	724	4 972	1 559	336	1 318	2 385	414	2 172
Public school	5 110	172	700	4 783	1 508	336	1 267	2 365	411	2 155
College	2 580	62	295	2 456	415	85	380	751	112	707
Public college	2 392	62	285	2 278	314	67	289	706	93	672
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 451	240	1 060	7 939	2 123	436	1 832	3 480	584	3 197
3 and 4 years	226	—	20	206	76	8	68	133	25	120
5 to 14 years	4 009	139	479	3 735	1 136	218	960	1 912	297	1 796
15 to 17 years	1 236	29	134	1 185	399	96	343	511	81	437
18 and 19 years	465	2	42	442	95	46	79	204	46	170
20 to 24 years	452	14	67	424	101	27	91	100	40	88
25 to 34 years	750	45	128	703	188	35	163	257	22	243
35 years and over	1 313	11	190	1 244	128	6	128	363	73	343
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 898	135	438	2 669	738	240	606	1 330	342	1 163
Percent enrolled in college	20.9	10.4	17.1	21.4	15.7	18.3	17.5	12.9	16.4	12.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 681	22	204	1 593	497	135	434	686	164	580
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.5	18.2	21.6	8.7	10.5	13.3	12.0	15.6	28.7	15.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 898	135	438	2 669	738	240	606	1 330	342	1 163
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 232	55	134	1 142	291	75	236	514	122	454
Some college or associate degree	815	37	101	752	208	75	165	423	48	392
Bachelor's degree or higher	83	—	—	83	—	8	—	49	11	49
Persons 25 years and over	25 850	674	1 643	24 985	6 633	658	6 179	8 005	1 064	7 436
Less than 5th grade	291	9	139	199	54	95	19	76	109	32
5th to 8th grade	836	23	228	759	268	92	209	362	327	202
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 952	178	228	2 844	1 184	153	1 053	1 075	100	1 024
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 120	202	336	7 943	2 625	192	2 482	2 525	230	2 364
Some college, no degree	7 356	198	383	7 124	1 666	74	1 608	1 964	191	1 860
Associate degree, occupational program	872	18	84	831	233	16	224	375	56	371
Associate degree, academic program	1 078	8	40	1 053	117	8	117	273	22	251
Bachelor's degree	2 707	32	73	2 683	350	19	331	948	17	937
Graduate or professional degree	1 638	6	132	1 549	136	9	136	407	12	395
Females 25 years and over	13 030	285	628	12 621	3 251	339	3 014	3 781	490	3 530
Less than 5th grade	146	1	44	113	25	38	8	13	42	3
5th to 8th grade	400	14	41	369	136	46	104	143	150	80
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 498	76	53	1 469	626	84	556	582	40	568
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 594	80	131	4 505	1 286	98	1 217	1 145	123	1 050
Some college, no degree	3 807	79	183	3 700	788	56	748	1 070	89	1 016
Associate degree, occupational program	451	13	42	424	153	9	144	204	31	204
Associate degree, academic program	510	8	29	496	56	8	56	142	15	127
Bachelor's degree	1 056	14	43	1 032	126	—	126	383	—	383
Graduate or professional degree	568	—	62	513	55	—	55	99	—	99
Persons 25 years and over	25 850	674	1 643	24 985	6 633	658	6 179	8 005	1 064	7 436
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	1.3	8.5	0.8	8.8	14.4	3.0	9.4	10.2	4.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.2	68.8	63.8	84.8	77.3	48.3	79.3	81.1	49.6	83.1
Percent some college or higher	52.8	38.9	43.3	53.0	37.7	19.1	39.1	49.6	28.0	51.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.8	5.6	12.5	16.9	7.3	4.3	7.6	16.9	2.7	17.9
Males 25 to 34 years	3 017	136	523	2 814	845	85	784	1 391	220	1 292
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.8	65.4	53.9	84.6	83.8	36.5	86.9	82.9	47.7	85.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.6	—	5.5	15.6	13.4	10.6	13.3	13.2	2.7	14.2
Females 25 to 34 years	2 692	75	186	2 572	822	78	764	1 177	214	1 059
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.7	85.3	78.5	90.4	81.1	83.3	80.8	82.6	50.9	84.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.2	9.3	16.1	14.1	9.2	—	9.9	12.2	—	13.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	34 392	985	2 772	32 928	9 063	1 212	8 245	11 904	1 860	10 955
Speak a language other than English	2 049	83	1 685	1 323	914	718	451	939	1 243	395
5 to 17 years	264	13	348	114	135	74	76	87	217	24
18 to 64 years	1 507	64	1 270	962	624	560	279	729	968	294
65 to 74 years	163	6	15	148	93	41	60	81	48	45
75 years and over	115	—	52	99	62	43	36	42	10	32
Do not speak English "very well"	658	33	1 041	275	287	339	68	303	628	63
5 to 17 years	103	8	209	22	35	27	8	4	88	—
18 to 64 years	525	25	803	239	186	254	35	269	519	42
65 to 74 years	14	—	7	7	41	24	17	18	21	9
75 years and over	16	—	22	7	25	34	8	12	—	12
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	145	9	169	70	97	90	17	108	206	20
Persons 5 years and over in households	32 787	861	2 511	31 436	9 028	1 212	8 210	11 778	1 837	10 836
In linguistically isolated households	313	17	679	89	180	178	26	208	437	29
5 to 17 years	53	8	212	—	33	24	9	21	82	—
18 to 64 years	237	9	451	82	89	113	—	171	355	13
65 to 74 years	7	—	7	—	41	24	17	9	—	9
75 years and over	16	—	9	7	17	17	—	7	—	7
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	22 265	675	1 858	21 290	6 502	816	5 988	8 572	1 381	7 877
With a mobility or self-care limitation	750	42	54	702	278	93	217	139	26	122
With a mobility limitation	386	16	24	368	137	19	118	77	17	60
In labor force	104	—	24	86	16	9	7	6	6	—
With a self-care limitation	537	26	30	507	212	84	160	102	16	95
With a work disability	1 903	75	81	1 865	690	35	655	474	46	438
In labor force	890	40	51	866	256	25	231	242	30	222
Prevented from working	809	35	30	795	394	10	384	184	11	173
No work disability	20 362	600	1 777	19 425	5 812	781	5 333	8 098	1 335	7 439
In labor force	17 117	504	1 579	16 291	4 734	601	4 365	6 732	1 090	6 199
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 727	34	15	3 712	780	59	729	557	65	504
With a mobility or self-care limitation	445	22	—	445	167	8	159	108	—	108
With a mobility limitation	319	13	—	319	87	—	87	96	—	96
With a self-care limitation	224	9	—	224	122	8	114	47	—	47
Persons 75 years and over	1 993	1	43	1 963	284	43	258	466	26	445
With a mobility or self-care limitation	490	—	5	485	65	—	65	91	5	91
With a mobility limitation	436	—	5	431	45	—	45	91	5	91
With a self-care limitation	225	—	—	225	45	—	45	52	5	52

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 269

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Henderson city					Las Vegas city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	14 689	562	524	1 521	13 755	42 648	8 363	546	2 191	
Preprimary school	1 139	30	46	48	1 099	3 277	543	15	130	
Public school	754	30	46	30	732	1 625	382	12	59	
Elementary or high school	10 425	416	305	1 228	9 684	28 250	6 261	421	1 431	
Public school	10 010	416	287	1 209	9 288	26 028	5 952	403	1 309	
College	3 125	116	173	245	2 972	11 121	1 559	110	630	
Public college	2 818	106	146	215	2 682	9 697	1 424	91	489	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	14 689	562	524	1 521	13 755	42 648	8 363	546	2 191	
3 and 4 years	451	—	13	40	411	1 633	373	3	83	
5 to 14 years	8 655	276	287	921	8 079	22 336	4 597	266	1 074	
15 to 17 years	1 995	163	51	251	1 854	5 711	1 275	132	292	
18 and 19 years	1 650	18	16	45	1 638	2 190	467	20	144	
20 to 24 years	830	38	54	90	772	2 903	411	21	232	
25 to 34 years	1 016	43	48	101	964	4 121	777	63	146	
35 years and over	1 092	24	55	73	1 037	3 754	463	41	220	
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 189	141	124	648	4 844	18 633	3 452	323	884	
Percent enrolled in college	21.3	39.7	56.5	15.4	21.0	16.3	15.2	20.0	31.3	
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 789	136	51	263	2 700	8 840	2 066	175	435	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.8	5.9	—	15.2	15.1	16.3	15.2	20.0	9.4	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 189	141	124	648	4 844	18 633	3 452	323	884	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 757	81	49	190	1 658	7 144	1 379	125	327	
Some college or associate degree	1 877	32	58	207	1 726	5 873	887	71	294	
Bachelor's degree or higher	296	6	11	—	296	782	38	10	54	
Persons 25 years and over	37 710	1 031	773	2 592	36 083	137 602	16 137	1 459	6 101	
Less than 5th grade	140	26	19	91	82	1 386	461	36	363	
5th to 8th grade	1 189	48	30	352	1 049	5 227	1 091	63	338	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 022	114	85	442	4 750	21 792	3 591	235	1 148	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12 177	236	174	776	11 633	45 009	4 624	471	1 608	
Some college, no degree	10 231	370	279	550	9 873	36 892	4 040	347	1 145	
Associate degree, occupational program	1 257	22	14	81	1 225	4 120	338	111	211	
Associate degree, academic program	1 019	29	17	45	1 002	3 851	483	7	150	
Bachelor's degree	4 195	97	107	147	4 079	12 833	949	114	875	
Graduate or professional degree	2 480	89	48	108	2 390	6 492	560	75	263	
Females 25 years and over	19 110	526	504	1 377	18 245	67 683	8 238	739	3 539	
Less than 5th grade	54	26	19	40	27	694	200	15	265	
5th to 8th grade	700	21	30	205	612	2 574	612	25	242	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 722	38	48	228	2 589	11 501	1 761	89	724	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 809	145	139	513	6 443	23 573	2 428	197	935	
Some college, no degree	4 899	148	160	220	4 747	17 446	2 083	238	571	
Associate degree, occupational program	686	—	14	52	666	2 092	161	66	116	
Associate degree, academic program	516	20	10	26	506	1 942	207	7	111	
Bachelor's degree	1 774	84	61	41	1 746	5 394	464	73	462	
Graduate or professional degree	950	44	23	52	909	2 467	322	29	113	
Persons 25 years and over	37 710	1 031	773	2 592	36 083	137 602	16 137	1 459	6 101	
Percent less than 5th grade	.4	2.5	2.5	3.5	.2	1.0	2.9	2.5	5.9	
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.2	81.8	82.7	65.9	83.7	79.4	68.1	77.1	69.7	
Percent some college or higher	50.9	58.9	60.2	35.9	51.5	46.6	39.5	44.8	43.3	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.7	18.0	20.1	9.8	17.9	14.0	9.4	13.0	18.7	
Males 25 to 34 years	5 545	205	104	418	5 282	20 725	2 918	218	865	
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.9	82.0	89.4	66.3	88.1	83.6	75.5	78.4	79.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.6	6.3	7.7	13.9	20.9	14.0	6.8	4.1	18.6	
Females 25 to 34 years	5 830	178	139	568	5 443	18 893	2 924	269	916	
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.7	73.6	100.0	75.4	89.2	85.1	80.3	89.6	72.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.9	21.3	27.3	5.3	15.5	13.0	9.0	11.9	16.2	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	54 554	1 624	1 244	4 531	51 763	187 336	26 029	2 228	8 504	
Speak a language other than English	3 814	220	561	2 243	2 541	17 627	1 251	359	6 161	
5 to 17 years	473	139	94	303	307	2 519	277	37	762	
18 to 64 years	2 839	73	447	1 673	1 830	12 509	922	312	4 932	
65 to 74 years	285	8	11	204	235	1 673	22	10	296	
75 years and over	217	—	9	63	169	926	30	—	171	
Do not speak English "very well"	1 009	166	253	920	509	7 091	411	129	3 201	
5 to 17 years	176	105	9	125	86	938	94	30	229	
18 to 64 years	706	53	244	637	338	5 335	292	93	2 579	
65 to 74 years	74	8	—	129	52	515	12	6	251	
75 years and over	53	—	—	29	33	303	13	—	142	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	150	18	47	121	91	1 808	120	26	811	
Persons 5 years and over in households	54 044	1 592	1 244	4 518	51 266	184 605	25 014	2 188	8 422	
In linguistically isolated households	329	150	121	347	156	4 421	154	73	2 010	
5 to 17 years	86	114	9	95	30	836	8	23	311	
18 to 64 years	186	36	112	202	91	3 086	139	50	1 495	
65 to 74 years	50	—	—	50	28	315	—	—	146	
75 years and over	7	—	—	—	7	184	7	—	58	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	38 651	1 112	896	3 074	36 743	134 447	18 108	1 705	6 543	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 001	36	76	61	963	5 172	1 541	92	470	
With a mobility limitation	540	16	15	45	512	2 494	520	53	104	
In labor force	133	—	8	33	117	627	135	18	35	
With a self-care limitation	669	20	68	29	654	3 792	1 254	39	408	
With a work disability	3 033	115	49	216	2 884	12 070	1 725	122	318	
In labor force	1 534	36	20	112	1 459	5 682	572	46	72	
Prevented from working	1 265	67	29	98	1 197	5 257	1 011	59	223	
No work disability	35 618	997	847	2 858	33 859	122 377	16 383	1 583	6 225	
In labor force	29 438	720	656	2 308	28 043	101 673	13 423	1 331	5 191	
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 491	61	19	229	3 424	16 198	1 106	99	374	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	370	—	8	5	365	2 009	232	24	57	
With a mobility limitation	282	—	—	5	277	1 230	133	24	38	
With a self-care limitation	196	—	8	5	191	1 265	164	13	28	
Persons 75 years and over	1 340	44	9	65	1 298	7 002	525	34	214	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	465	—	—	19	454	1 998	196	8	60	
With a mobility limitation	398	—	—	19	387	1 639	192	8	54	
With a self-care limitation	255	—	—	19	244	1 100	94	8	39	

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Las Vegas city—Con.		North Las Vegas city					Paradise CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 762	38 200	4 931	5 926	249	2 900	3 815	21 365	1 311	1 301
Preprimary school	359	3 069	221	166	13	38	207	1 160	37	72
Public school	234	1 520	177	150	4	38	163	697	25	51
Elementary or high school	6 966	24 842	3 944	4 865	188	2 580	2 933	11 452	719	625
Public school	6 595	22 866	3 833	4 785	188	2 523	2 866	10 612	683	521
College	1 437	10 289	766	895	48	282	675	8 753	555	604
Public college	1 301	8 958	634	753	33	256	551	7 836	495	472
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 762	38 200	4 931	5 926	249	2 900	3 815	21 365	1 311	1 301
3 and 4 years	199	1 496	103	91	9	18	85	566	12	51
5 to 14 years	4 933	19 958	3 117	3 525	103	1 888	2 406	8 497	575	398
15 to 17 years	1 332	5 066	706	1 015	69	470	513	2 754	119	200
18 and 19 years	439	1 930	171	368	24	104	132	1 656	79	107
20 to 24 years	488	2 661	129	274	13	129	103	3 445	179	188
25 to 34 years	733	3 732	377	359	20	157	325	2 097	225	154
35 years and over	638	3 357	328	294	11	134	251	2 350	122	203
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 426	16 528	1 955	2 365	119	1 596	1 507	12 156	790	578
Percent enrolled in college	13.9	21.3	10.0	16.4	14.3	8.7	10.9	36.8	31.0	46.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 057	7 773	1 118	1 592	93	890	826	5 020	287	315
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	24.4	15.2	26.0	14.4	30.1	40.0	24.1	15.1	12.5	11.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 426	16 528	1 955	2 365	119	1 596	1 507	12 156	790	578
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 287	6 462	706	1 118	24	410	597	3 673	228	164
Some college or associate degree	821	5 402	392	548	28	113	344	5 144	330	315
Bachelor's degree or higher	81	722	4	10	—	14	4	654	113	23
Persons 25 years and over	16 313	129 070	13 512	8 349	658	4 728	11 886	78 244	4 137	3 536
Less than 5th grade	1 873	713	337	224	45	610	129	653	127	147
5th to 8th grade	2 751	3 994	1 173	543	92	1 195	798	2 788	167	148
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 567	19 935	3 390	2 718	128	1 414	2 825	10 742	585	451
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 910	42 796	4 668	2 921	149	1 030	4 415	25 449	1 182	807
Some college, no degree	2 484	35 357	2 752	1 366	106	345	2 579	20 472	1 266	775
Associate degree, occupational program	434	3 849	332	194	33	41	307	2 238	124	172
Associate degree, academic program	281	3 680	292	55	15	14	286	2 461	148	22
Bachelor's degree	709	12 435	358	192	73	49	343	8 399	341	728
Graduate or professional degree	304	6 311	210	136	17	30	204	5 042	197	286
Females 25 years and over	7 488	63 561	6 717	4 759	423	2 151	5 963	37 705	1 899	2 050
Less than 5th grade	836	373	141	105	34	240	75	335	75	120
5th to 8th grade	1 312	1 989	581	237	75	508	416	1 405	100	107
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 628	10 587	1 737	1 555	92	660	1 468	5 722	300	301
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 806	22 442	2 431	1 688	90	516	2 306	13 902	498	474
Some college, no degree	1 160	16 723	1 312	788	50	146	1 225	9 223	560	423
Associate degree, occupational program	262	1 933	203	148	13	27	185	1 112	19	99
Associate degree, academic program	129	1 879	142	18	11	10	136	1 031	59	16
Bachelor's degree	216	5 260	105	135	49	19	93	3 141	189	405
Graduate or professional degree	139	2 375	65	85	9	25	59	1 834	99	105
Persons 25 years and over	16 313	129 070	13 512	8 349	658	4 728	11 886	78 244	4 137	3 536
Percent less than 5th grade	11.5	.6	2.5	2.7	6.8	12.9	1.1	.8	3.1	4.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	49.8	80.9	63.7	58.3	59.7	31.9	68.4	81.9	78.8	78.9
Percent some college or higher	25.8	47.8	29.2	23.3	37.1	10.1	31.3	49.3	50.2	56.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.2	14.5	4.2	3.9	13.7	1.7	4.6	17.2	13.0	28.7
Males 25 to 34 years	3 938	18 949	2 146	1 168	111	1 170	1 813	10 353	842	420
Percent high school graduate or higher	52.3	85.8	65.2	65.3	92.8	31.5	72.8	87.9	83.8	93.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.7	14.8	3.7	1.5	15.3	2.6	4.2	17.5	7.4	41.9
Females 25 to 34 years	2 920	17 426	1 940	1 544	145	850	1 713	8 214	438	466
Percent high school graduate or higher	55.6	87.0	73.6	69.2	84.1	36.5	78.4	88.5	82.4	82.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.7	13.7	2.8	3.4	29.7	1.5	3.2	17.3	16.7	31.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	27 827	173 223	19 611	15 668	977	9 152	16 570	102 787	5 679	4 792
Speak a language other than English	19 946	8 640	3 202	523	793	7 465	778	11 380	422	3 410
5 to 17 years	4 183	827	801	121	107	2 094	59	1 241	82	460
18 to 64 years	14 848	5 825	2 039	383	632	5 110	505	8 111	306	2 780
65 to 74 years	653	1 233	247	20	40	220	120	1 103	20	133
75 years and over	262	1 755	115	13	—	41	94	625	14	37
Do not speak English "very well"	11 390	2 157	1 724	208	433	4 557	303	3 607	226	1 974
5 to 17 years	1 793	242	374	48	56	1 097	26	294	61	238
18 to 64 years	8 995	1 452	1 159	152	350	3 267	189	2 729	155	1 583
65 to 74 years	410	272	145	8	27	167	48	342	10	116
75 years and over	192	191	46	—	—	26	40	242	—	37
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	2 651	609	352	43	93	807	96	930	96	514
Persons 5 years and over in households	27 665	170 535	19 128	15 595	977	9 108	16 131	101 714	5 638	4 754
In linguistically isolated households	8 028	941	1 067	104	218	3 041	117	2 053	149	1 155
5 to 17 years	1 790	113	328	14	23	847	15	243	31	183
18 to 64 years	5 843	574	637	82	175	2 097	46	1 491	118	870
65 to 74 years	263	153	73	8	20	77	33	186	—	82
75 years and over	132	101	29	—	—	20	23	133	—	20
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	20 481	124 129	13 490	10 738	772	6 354	11 457	77 155	4 552	4 071
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 394	4 361	872	999	53	411	660	2 931	293	272
With a mobility limitation	450	2 248	503	374	29	160	422	1 696	186	104
In labor force	189	538	107	84	20	65	76	380	47	61
With a self-care limitation	1 157	3 101	575	798	33	315	416	1 908	186	232
With a work disability	1 255	11 342	1 919	1 121	24	323	1 790	6 623	486	182
In labor force	600	5 352	792	365	10	90	746	3 069	197	93
Prevented from working	573	4 910	954	656	9	203	890	2 858	281	82
No work disability	19 226	112 787	11 571	9 617	748	6 031	9 667	70 532	4 066	3 889
In labor force	16 022	93 819	9 230	7 163	620	4 719	7 709	58 557	3 394	3 018
Persons 65 to 74 years	826	15 628	1 399	503	49	279	1 244	10 287	383	176
With a mobility or self-care limitation	151	1 938	256	130	23	61	213	1 216	42	36
With a mobility limitation	119	1 181	158	92	14	26	138	729	42	36
With a self-care limitation	100	1 288	202	97	23	48	166	856	—	17
Persons 75 years and over	314	6 796	638	153	—	53	605	4 559	66	37
With a mobility or self-care limitation	71	1 983	183	63	—	20	176	1 240	28	5
With a mobility limitation	46	1 624	155	46	—	20	148	1 006	28	5
With a self-care limitation	61	1 085	109	37	—	7	109	663	19	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 271

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP—Con.		Reno city						Sparks city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 825	19 720	25 909	1 230	542	1 973	4 409	23 599	11 406	301
Preprimary school	141	1 049	1 808	30	12	63	175	1 721	979	18
Public school	120	598	928	24	12	38	121	879	640	7
Elementary or high school	1 824	10 398	13 364	707	353	952	3 292	11 610	7 287	226
Public school	1 733	9 598	12 539	696	353	927	3 150	10 874	7 073	226
College	860	8 273	10 737	493	177	958	942	10 268	3 140	57
Public college	751	7 393	9 864	471	162	798	867	9 430	2 943	57
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 825	19 720	25 909	1 230	542	1 973	4 409	23 599	11 406	301
3 and 4 years	83	524	876	11	12	25	141	802	470	11
5 to 14 years	1 261	7 752	10 477	485	197	675	2 000	9 390	5 785	183
15 to 17 years	419	2 456	2 722	151	57	192	545	2 454	1 618	45
18 and 19 years	230	1 504	1 873	128	68	183	299	1 741	597	5
20 to 24 years	329	3 238	3 460	206	98	441	547	3 204	858	9
25 to 34 years	296	2 007	3 382	162	62	292	542	3 140	1 039	43
35 years and over	207	2 239	3 119	87	48	165	335	2 868	1 039	5
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 323	10 721	13 387	556	443	998	2 990	11 950	4 733	54
Percent enrolled in college	17.5	39.3	34.1	51.1	22.8	51.2	13.5	36.7	23.9	16.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	937	4 430	5 305	257	148	419	1 098	4 800	2 347	16
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	31.7	13.4	13.5	6.6	14.9	10.3	30.2	12.1	12.7	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 323	10 721	13 387	556	443	998	2 990	11 950	4 733	54
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	731	3 168	3 896	140	73	291	589	3 597	1 664	23
Some college or associate degree	511	4 851	5 776	320	154	458	566	5 465	1 774	14
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	654	823	—	—	85	43	789	177	—
Persons 25 years and over	7 393	73 762	79 263	2 171	1 023	4 029	6 952	75 537	30 809	706
Less than 5th grade	650	354	751	66	—	176	670	444	259	—
5th to 8th grade	969	2 323	2 526	113	36	270	1 165	2 008	958	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 297	10 005	9 436	434	217	421	1 638	8 588	3 806	54
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 764	24 284	21 466	765	264	797	1 376	20 759	9 691	268
Some college, no degree	1 545	19 418	21 510	403	271	786	1 162	20 823	8 951	260
Associate degree, occupational program	129	2 155	2 760	77	38	134	165	2 619	1 109	9
Associate degree, academic program	163	2 341	2 601	65	36	212	164	2 474	943	14
Bachelor's degree	626	8 022	11 921	153	98	798	456	11 609	3 574	50
Graduate or professional degree	250	4 860	6 292	95	63	435	156	6 213	1 518	34
Females 25 years and over	3 379	35 659	39 408	1 061	498	2 180	3 182	37 650	15 928	342
Less than 5th grade	337	197	372	17	—	112	269	236	119	—
5th to 8th grade	444	1 179	1 403	58	24	172	589	1 126	554	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	584	5 355	5 020	236	98	231	621	4 699	2 019	45
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	786	13 319	11 334	397	135	474	708	10 972	5 453	96
Some college, no degree	697	8 730	10 700	215	126	428	521	10 372	4 484	142
Associate degree, occupational program	57	1 084	1 388	27	27	98	85	1 315	473	9
Associate degree, academic program	65	998	1 281	23	36	91	119	1 199	562	—
Bachelor's degree	287	2 951	5 572	31	39	429	232	5 412	1 626	33
Graduate or professional degree	122	1 756	2 338	57	13	145	38	2 319	638	—
Persons 25 years and over	7 393	73 762	79 263	2 171	1 023	4 029	6 952	75 537	30 809	706
Percent less than 5th grade	8.8	5.0	9.0	3.0	—	4.4	9.6	6.0	8.0	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.6	82.8	84.0	71.8	75.3	78.5	50.0	85.4	83.7	89.9
Percent some college or higher	36.7	49.9	56.9	36.5	49.5	58.7	30.3	57.9	52.2	52.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.8	17.5	23.0	11.4	15.7	30.6	8.8	23.6	16.5	11.9
Males 25 to 34 years	1 731	9 442	11 822	441	243	601	1 889	10 997	4 481	161
Percent high school graduate or higher	59.8	90.3	86.4	82.5	70.8	84.2	42.9	89.7	83.9	94.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.0	18.1	22.0	8.8	8.2	42.1	7.4	23.2	15.0	12.4
Females 25 to 34 years	1 067	7 665	10 904	451	230	660	1 432	10 183	4 414	150
Percent high school graduate or higher	61.8	89.8	85.4	86.5	90.4	84.5	52.7	87.4	89.9	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.6	16.9	22.1	6.7	17.4	39.5	9.8	22.7	15.0	15.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	11 574	95 731	107 323	3 402	1 753	6 040	12 697	100 675	43 659	1 010
Speak a language other than English	8 179	6 782	9 629	408	289	4 558	9 401	5 341	2 856	68
5 to 17 years	1 979	7 719	1 393	44	34	773	1 943	5 111	459	25
18 to 64 years	6 674	4 673	6 815	341	255	3 561	7 132	3 611	2 034	43
65 to 74 years	324	886	800	18	—	135	228	671	216	—
75 years and over	191	504	621	5	—	89	98	548	147	—
Do not speak English "very well"	4 233	1 463	3 915	94	101	1 811	5 677	1 305	992	20
5 to 17 years	325	158	567	22	4	223	958	160	173	—
18 to 64 years	3 575	908	2 864	67	97	1 498	4 578	751	742	20
65 to 74 years	172	246	180	5	—	44	63	148	54	—
75 years and over	161	151	304	—	—	46	78	246	23	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	1 011	427	1 223	24	16	340	1 320	492	248	9
Persons 5 years and over in households	11 559	94 673	104 023	3 184	1 600	5 820	12 334	97 511	43 114	989
In linguistically isolated households	2 775	637	2 933	36	41	932	4 244	750	610	9
5 to 17 years	289	95	610	—	—	178	941	122	100	—
18 to 64 years	2 328	331	2 011	36	41	702	3 207	383	462	9
65 to 74 years	100	126	111	—	—	22	38	87	33	—
75 years and over	58	85	201	—	—	30	58	158	15	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	9 429	71 460	79 205	2 538	1 433	4 807	9 864	74 182	31 777	741
With a mobility or self-care limitation	390	2 752	2 662	183	81	373	691	2 332	853	24
With a mobility limitation	161	1 609	1 287	34	24	105	211	1 184	446	15
In labor force	63	346	446	14	10	41	197	343	179	—
With a self-care limitation	333	1 763	1 890	151	62	360	657	1 580	644	9
With a work disability	512	6 342	6 474	272	145	108	452	6 238	2 415	22
In labor force	209	2 959	3 612	119	109	66	327	3 415	1 448	7
Prevented from working	241	2 705	2 352	136	36	34	89	2 319	757	15
No work disability	8 917	65 118	72 731	2 266	1 288	4 699	9 412	67 944	29 362	719
In labor force	7 470	54 087	61 795	1 772	1 089	3 753	7 780	57 767	25 511	667
Persons 65 to 74 years	369	10 025	9 107	164	46	233	290	8 938	2 798	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	75	1 164	968	25	21	8	18	950	247	—
With a mobility limitation	47	693	576	11	21	8	8	568	181	—
With a self-care limitation	49	819	593	25	—	8	18	575	144	—
Persons 75 years and over	240	4 389	5 225	84	32	119	160	5 094	1 615	25
With a mobility or self-care limitation	43	1 203	1 330	19	—	55	60	1 279	540	17
With a mobility limitation	15	997	1 107	—	—	28	51	1 056	435	17
With a self-care limitation	43	626	731	19	—	55	32	708	266	—

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sparks city—Con.			Spring Valley CDP					Sunrise Manor CDP	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	605	1 295	10 655	10 497	388	709	910	9 956	16 554	3 384
Preprimary school	14	54	925	820	44	31	52	790	1 291	217
Public school	7	27	613	486	24	22	44	464	846	195
Elementary or high school	409	836	6 837	6 805	272	451	585	6 475	11 699	2 332
Public school	409	786	6 623	6 360	257	436	565	6 050	11 127	2 223
College	182	405	2 893	2 872	72	227	273	2 691	3 564	835
Public college	172	332	2 727	2 548	64	212	219	2 409	3 094	739
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	605	1 295	10 655	10 497	388	709	910	9 956	16 554	3 384
3 and 4 years	7	23	447	278	37	4	22	256	563	135
5 to 14 years	250	648	5 388	5 503	179	336	417	5 255	9 447	1 800
15 to 17 years	117	137	1 562	1 561	57	98	165	1 471	2 347	574
18 and 19 years	87	62	549	523	55	29	44	611	806	114
20 to 24 years	70	113	802	740	37	59	102	674	894	237
25 to 34 years	42	206	917	769	8	67	46	734	1 343	305
35 years and over	32	106	990	1 023	16	116	114	955	1 154	219
Persons 18 to 24 years	266	639	4 365	4 086	128	199	553	3 776	7 543	1 037
Percent enrolled in college	44.4	23.2	23.6	26.7	34.4	33.2	23.3	26.8	16.7	28.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	216	246	2 227	2 258	110	65	269	2 141	3 486	724
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.8	19.5	12.2	12.4	7.3	—	31.2	12.0	18.6	11.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	266	639	4 365	4 086	128	199	553	3 776	7 543	1 037
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	56	204	1 526	1 383	6	33	175	1 269	3 005	478
Some college or associate degree	126	159	1 694	1 732	65	88	240	1 590	2 510	313
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	7	170	218	—	37	8	210	152	55
Persons 25 years and over	1 594	2 427	29 441	31 516	1 046	1 803	2 015	30 201	50 021	4 655
Less than 5th grade	108	142	153	213	12	88	28	193	483	23
5th to 8th grade	171	332	815	670	33	72	96	600	2 382	117
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	172	481	3 540	3 700	132	248	327	3 574	9 681	671
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	414	628	9 304	9 536	301	455	673	9 036	17 327	1 468
Some college, no degree	268	595	8 635	9 112	320	440	520	8 810	12 482	1 429
Associate degree, occupational program	77	86	1 078	1 213	45	45	53	1 167	1 724	181
Associate degree, academic program	87	30	925	1 075	51	15	52	1 032	1 542	236
Bachelor's degree	252	125	3 481	3 827	80	325	161	3 709	2 965	403
Graduate or professional degree	45	8	1 510	2 170	72	115	105	2 080	1 435	127
Females 25 years and over	902	1 086	15 259	15 784	456	1 015	990	15 160	24 877	2 371
Less than 5th grade	90	48	71	95	12	60	28	75	244	10
5th to 8th grade	70	136	490	342	23	43	55	307	1 204	62
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	123	221	1 899	1 986	53	166	120	1 942	5 318	392
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	279	225	5 303	5 444	190	288	410	5 126	8 969	754
Some college, no degree	122	304	4 279	4 523	97	183	192	4 444	5 915	659
Associate degree, occupational program	40	39	473	681	8	25	34	654	834	75
Associate degree, academic program	27	22	552	516	11	15	18	498	713	112
Bachelor's degree	137	91	1 554	1 474	25	196	113	1 396	1 154	218
Graduate or professional degree	14	—	638	723	37	39	20	718	526	89
Persons 25 years and over	1 594	2 427	29 441	31 516	1 046	1 803	2 015	30 201	50 021	4 655
Percent less than 5th grade	6.8	5.9	.5	.7	1.1	4.9	1.4	.6	1.0	.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.7	60.7	84.7	85.5	83.1	77.4	77.6	85.5	74.9	82.6
Percent some college or higher	45.7	34.8	53.1	55.2	54.3	52.1	44.2	55.6	40.3	51.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.6	5.5	17.0	19.0	14.5	24.4	13.2	19.2	8.8	11.4
Males 25 to 34 years	279	649	4 158	4 041	159	277	386	3 789	7 846	992
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.5	56.2	86.3	88.2	85.5	78.3	79.5	88.2	81.5	92.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.8	1.2	15.9	19.1	15.1	14.4	8.0	19.5	8.5	12.3
Females 25 to 34 years	226	399	4 150	4 039	81	263	326	3 860	7 372	1 152
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.1	62.9	91.6	88.6	88.9	90.1	85.9	88.2	81.3	88.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.5	14.0	15.1	13.6	25.9	22.4	13.2	13.2	8.4	16.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	2 252	3 960	41 411	43 191	1 430	2 474	3 177	41 201	70 568	8 266
Speak a language other than English	1 839	2 262	1 618	3 478	72	1 719	1 693	2 463	5 125	490
5 to 17 years	305	363	245	461	10	264	171	347	705	144
18 to 64 years	1 405	1 797	1 077	2 464	62	1 381	1 439	1 646	3 730	346
65 to 74 years	108	52	164	335	—	68	41	294	533	—
75 years and over	21	50	132	218	—	6	42	176	157	—
Do not speak English "very well"	1 145	1 160	315	877	—	831	548	511	1 639	146
5 to 17 years	181	122	92	114	—	55	33	89	111	35
18 to 64 years	863	972	187	584	—	712	454	304	1 344	111
65 to 74 years	80	26	28	82	—	64	19	63	157	—
75 years and over	21	40	8	97	—	—	42	55	27	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	212	335	71	211	—	136	144	118	236	24
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 195	3 948	40 871	43 157	1 430	2 474	3 169	41 167	70 044	8 257
In linguistically isolated households	662	836	84	443	—	377	360	187	618	46
5 to 17 years	112	102	2	67	—	59	46	21	99	—
18 to 64 years	470	675	68	297	—	278	279	122	402	46
65 to 74 years	80	19	14	46	—	40	10	36	96	—
75 years and over	—	40	—	33	—	—	25	8	21	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 758	3 062	30 076	32 043	1 140	1 874	2 563	30 461	47 988	5 489
With a mobility or self-care limitation	107	125	766	645	60	149	23	638	2 172	295
With a mobility limitation	56	76	408	310	25	51	8	310	1 208	106
In labor force	37	59	158	82	—	48	8	82	362	15
With a self-care limitation	98	100	565	422	47	98	15	415	1 428	248
With a work disability	42	178	2 314	1 994	59	53	53	1 959	5 220	372
In labor force	17	126	1 390	1 039	25	16	38	1 012	2 352	173
Prevented from working	8	52	714	794	34	22	8	786	2 387	183
No work disability	1 716	2 884	27 762	30 049	1 081	1 821	2 510	28 502	42 768	5 117
In labor force	1 464	2 446	24 194	24 805	950	1 527	2 193	23 489	34 776	4 216
Persons 65 to 74 years	128	61	2 737	3 361	59	117	67	3 294	6 151	122
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	7	240	330	—	5	9	321	732	40
With a mobility limitation	8	—	181	215	—	5	9	206	545	30
With a self-care limitation	—	7	137	159	—	—	—	159	380	25
Persons 75 years and over	29	66	1 600	1 083	21	18	42	1 041	2 414	68
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	9	531	299	21	6	—	299	763	20
With a mobility limitation	—	9	426	248	21	—	—	248	618	20
With a self-care limitation	—	—	266	154	21	6	—	154	449	17

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sunrise Manor CDP—Con.			Sun Valley CDP		Winchester CDP				
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 087	2 711	15 086	373	2 162	2 939	206	321	643	2 474
Preprimary school	26	109	1 239	6	102	188	11	5	53	140
Public school	20	78	805	—	63	106	11	5	43	68
Elementary or high school	863	2 223	10 499	289	1 567	1 823	111	207	444	1 480
Public school	825	2 096	9 985	282	1 490	1 633	111	180	364	1 344
College	198	379	3 348	78	493	928	84	109	146	854
Public college	183	338	2 911	78	410	821	84	75	131	757
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 087	2 711	15 086	373	2 162	2 939	206	321	643	2 474
3 and 4 years	18	29	552	6	29	90	—	5	10	80
5 to 14 years	559	1 674	8 606	184	1 233	1 268	94	130	347	997
15 to 17 years	263	441	2 051	54	253	419	19	49	77	366
18 and 19 years	38	133	727	12	127	177	29	21	22	160
20 to 24 years	41	79	848	23	117	249	10	55	46	219
25 to 34 years	96	205	1 252	49	195	252	37	25	40	231
35 years and over	72	150	1 050	45	208	484	17	36	101	421
Persons 18 to 24 years	338	1 046	6 959	74	874	1 448	74	105	309	1 243
Percent enrolled in college	15.7	12.0	16.9	13.5	16.9	22.0	40.5	57.1	16.5	23.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	270	594	3 141	73	454	663	34	67	131	573
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.4	17.8	18.6	20.5	20.3	16.7	14.7	11.9	14.5	16.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	338	1 046	6 959	74	874	1 448	74	105	309	1 243
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	137	408	2 737	38	326	513	28	6	119	439
Some college or associate degree	92	217	2 390	—	178	587	10	69	107	514
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	152	—	—	93	10	8	18	83
Persons 25 years and over	2 497	4 649	47 542	592	6 459	16 495	733	664	1 842	15 209
Less than 5th grade	274	325	390	97	56	363	6	25	119	253
5th to 8th grade	251	624	2 122	78	332	1 007	19	61	252	883
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	337	1 104	9 027	134	1 384	2 749	115	99	436	2 401
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	853	1 342	16 607	206	2 553	5 523	246	143	485	5 178
Some college, no degree	390	900	11 920	5	1 431	3 787	210	106	308	3 577
Associate degree, occupational program	67	132	1 662	24	295	337	32	34	71	294
Associate degree, academic program	23	76	1 507	32	148	269	20	25	45	244
Bachelor's degree	233	118	2 891	16	224	1 597	43	119	80	1 538
Graduate or professional degree	69	28	1 416	—	36	863	42	52	46	841
Females 25 years and over	1 776	2 219	23 624	243	3 177	8 236	374	407	896	7 567
Less than 5th grade	237	114	215	45	17	165	—	13	33	132
5th to 8th grade	208	300	1 076	50	94	534	10	49	129	455
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	261	482	5 041	47	704	1 450	74	65	178	1 318
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	609	749	8 522	86	1 298	2 870	131	87	309	2 656
Some college, no degree	213	399	5 639	—	731	1 891	72	79	146	1 752
Associate degree, occupational program	51	70	804	5	152	164	22	24	42	131
Associate degree, academic program	17	35	691	—	66	133	12	16	20	133
Bachelor's degree	154	56	1 115	10	115	651	21	53	39	612
Graduate or professional degree	26	14	521	—	—	378	32	21	—	378
Persons 25 years and over	2 497	4 649	47 542	592	6 459	16 495	733	664	1 842	15 209
Percent less than 5th grade	11.0	7.0	8	16.4	9	2.2	8	3.8	6.5	1.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.5	55.8	75.7	47.8	72.6	75.0	80.9	72.1	56.2	76.7
Percent some college or higher	31.3	27.0	40.8	13.0	33.0	41.5	47.3	50.6	29.9	42.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.1	3.1	9.1	2.7	4.0	14.9	11.6	25.8	6.8	15.6
Males 25 to 34 years	265	962	7 377	141	1 017	1 664	143	48	299	1 457
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.1	53.8	83.5	59.6	71.7	80.2	85.3	87.5	44.5	85.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.5	2.0	8.8	—	1.8	20.5	5.6	43.8	10.4	21.8
Females 25 to 34 years	459	942	6 879	130	936	1 354	157	97	305	1 107
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.6	73.9	81.8	51.5	87.0	79.3	80.3	72.2	69.2	81.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.2	2.7	8.9	7.7	3.2	16.5	17.8	—	3.3	19.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	3 761	7 952	66 299	964	9 008	19 818	932	962	2 618	17 960
Speak a language other than English	2 567	5 013	2 822	604	282	2 540	37	701	1 796	1 310
5 to 17 years	407	1 092	257	128	10	279	4	89	266	79
18 to 64 years	2 037	3 718	2 007	458	240	1 737	16	586	1 326	862
65 to 74 years	101	140	429	18	24	330	6	26	158	221
75 years and over	22	63	129	—	8	194	11	—	46	148
Do not speak English "very well"	1 316	2 110	787	295	95	949	—	358	936	331
5 to 17 years	148	331	36	55	10	72	—	10	94	23
18 to 64 years	1 088	1 704	608	230	77	642	—	322	698	174
65 to 74 years	67	57	120	10	8	155	—	26	117	81
75 years and over	13	18	23	—	—	80	—	—	27	53
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	128	327	117	45	26	268	—	69	266	96
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 729	7 952	65 775	955	9 008	19 365	921	956	2 610	17 515
In linguistically isolated households	439	976	217	155	45	482	—	177	602	103
5 to 17 years	98	220	40	39	—	44	—	25	53	—
18 to 64 years	328	717	90	106	37	324	—	133	440	55
65 to 74 years	8	26	70	10	8	88	—	19	90	41
75 years and over	5	13	17	—	—	26	—	—	19	7
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 758	5 500	45 059	685	6 660	13 708	654	775	1 977	12 343
With a mobility or self-care limitation	203	327	1 990	42	277	634	31	105	148	538
With a mobility limitation	53	137	1 125	15	169	268	10	13	10	258
In labor force	37	66	342	—	39	41	10	13	—	41
With a self-care limitation	198	261	1 289	27	201	506	31	98	138	420
With a work disability	159	398	4 962	49	878	1 388	49	34	70	1 318
In labor force	67	209	2 224	12	523	614	40	13	11	603
Prevented from working	63	179	2 257	32	288	557	9	14	20	537
No work disability	2 599	5 102	40 097	636	5 782	12 320	605	741	1 907	11 025
In labor force	2 025	4 258	32 614	482	4 817	10 176	494	572	1 697	9 044
Persons 65 to 74 years	134	207	6 009	24	645	2 875	127	40	184	2 747
With a mobility or self-care limitation	34	39	708	—	95	306	51	17	27	306
With a mobility limitation	20	9	536	—	81	193	38	12	20	193
With a self-care limitation	23	30	365	—	46	207	32	11	7	207
Persons 75 years and over	31	94	2 355	11	199	1 529	—	—	38	1 491
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	33	744	—	103	389	—	—	—	389
With a mobility limitation	9	—	618	—	85	322	—	—	—	322
With a self-care limitation	9	33	430	—	49	206	—	—	—	206

Table 182. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Carson City				East Las Vegas CDP			Elko city		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	36 814	1 088	3 236	35 083	9 785	1 336	8 917	13 159	2 256	12 016
Native	35 355	1 042	1 926	34 084	9 240	903	8 601	12 731	1 558	11 855
Born in State of residence	7 692	589	549	7 313	1 699	425	1 419	3 544	819	3 062
Born in a different State	27 458	—	1 332	26 589	7 439	420	7 113	9 113	706	8 728
Northeast	2 786	29	41	2 756	1 182	50	1 147	331	28	331
Midwest	6 467	45	33	6 444	2 466	48	2 438	1 713	11	1 713
South	3 042	95	134	2 915	1 127	44	1 092	916	57	878
West	15 163	278	1 124	14 474	2 664	278	2 436	6 153	610	5 806
Born abroad	205	6	45	182	102	58	69	74	33	65
Puerto Rico	23	—	32	—	17	42	—	9	—	—
U.S. outlying area	10	—	8	10	—	—	—	5	—	5
Born abroad of American parents	172	6	5	172	85	16	69	60	24	60
Foreign born	1 459	46	1 310	999	545	433	316	428	698	161
Naturalized citizen	764	14	242	698	276	192	176	204	258	94
Not a citizen	695	32	1 068	301	269	241	140	224	440	67
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	34 392	985	2 772	32 928	9 063	1 212	8 245	11 904	1 860	10 955
Same house	12 693	348	405	12 411	3 207	610	2 788	3 955	626	3 606
Different house in the United States	21 441	612	1 917	20 418	5 739	496	5 408	7 820	1 104	7 253
Same place	8 318	238	777	7 867	—	—	—	1 852	507	1 557
Not in same place	13 123	374	1 140	12 551	5 739	496	5 408	5 968	597	5 696
Same county	—	—	—	—	2 394	287	2 180	443	176	419
Different county	13 123	374	1 140	12 551	3 345	209	3 228	5 525	421	5 277
Same State	4 102	161	417	3 825	120	8	120	584	21	563
Different State	9 021	213	723	8 726	3 225	201	3 108	4 941	400	4 714
Northeast	362	—	5	357	162	26	145	61	28	61
Midwest	872	6	7	865	575	17	575	411	7	411
South	836	16	22	827	623	8	615	235	7	235
West	6 951	191	689	6 677	1 865	150	1 773	4 234	365	4 007
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	15	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	243	25	443	91	117	106	49	129	130	96
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	17 834	476	1 513	16 999	4 668	569	4 308	6 675	1 064	6 139
Worked in area of residence	14 026	386	1 201	13 436	321	31	296	4 230	748	3 847
Worked outside area of residence	3 808	90	312	3 563	4 347	538	4 012	2 445	316	2 292
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	17 834	476	1 513	16 999	4 668	569	4 308	6 675	1 064	6 139
Car, truck, or van	16 060	428	1 358	15 315	4 348	546	3 996	4 771	772	4 397
Drove alone	13 377	337	976	12 820	3 719	421	3 436	3 583	550	3 311
Carpooled	2 683	91	382	2 495	629	125	560	1 188	222	1 086
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.19	1.09	1.09	1.13	1.08	1.19	1.22	1.19
Public transportation	75	—	6	69	75	—	75	1 196	141	1 114
Bus or trolley bus	30	—	—	30	75	—	75	1 158	110	1 089
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	45	—	6	39	—	—	—	22	31	9
Motorcycle	52	—	13	39	49	—	49	22	—	22
Bicycle	248	—	43	221	27	—	27	40	—	40
Walked	691	40	66	657	68	14	60	364	111	301
Other means	170	8	21	160	49	9	49	30	27	26
Worked at home	538	—	6	538	52	—	52	252	13	239
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.1	16.7	15.7	16.0	22.5	24.1	22.5	26.7	20.4	27.1
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	17 975	480	1 527	17 134	4 716	556	4 373	6 747	1 072	6 211
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	235	13	26	215	45	9	36	117	19	112
Mining	44	—	—	44	—	—	—	2 035	250	1 908
Construction	1 937	31	112	1 863	575	72	518	435	74	404
Manufacturing	2 560	120	473	2 340	276	25	257	129	16	129
Nondurable goods	709	24	26	683	121	6	121	39	9	39
Food and kindred products	34	—	—	34	18	—	18	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	28	—	10	18	38	—	38	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	247	6	4	243	40	—	40	29	9	29
Durable goods	1 851	96	447	1 657	155	19	136	90	7	90
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11	—	4	7	—	—	—	19	—	19
Metal industries	276	9	102	226	21	—	21	7	—	7
Machinery and computer equipment	421	31	150	361	9	—	9	38	7	38
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	196	—	67	161	8	—	8	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	358	22	95	324	43	—	43	17	—	17
Transportation	339	—	28	319	286	39	269	271	46	248
Communications and other public utilities	469	20	—	469	115	—	115	132	17	132
Wholesale trade	424	2	35	389	90	—	90	237	30	232
Retail trade	2 904	74	231	2 752	763	59	730	941	205	797
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	408	4	59	373	135	9	126	141	28	116
Eating and drinking places	819	27	94	767	283	42	267	269	93	207
Banking and credit agencies	179	11	11	179	61	—	61	57	3	57
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	950	11	57	935	114	—	114	175	9	166
Business and repair services	676	14	43	653	289	26	281	192	5	187
Private households	60	3	9	51	8	—	8	5	12	5
Other personal services	730	57	104	704	759	164	647	408	180	322
Entertainment and recreation services	1 026	20	113	978	632	83	576	207	51	178
Professional and related services	3 336	55	147	3 235	562	79	530	1 130	148	1 063
Hospitals	490	6	46	444	103	13	95	160	36	152
Health services, except hospitals	656	17	10	656	86	4	86	116	14	114
Educational services	1 201	10	50	1 170	184	27	168	439	61	402
Public administration	2 106	49	138	2 008	141	—	141	276	7	271

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 275

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

— Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Henderson city					Las Vegas city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	59 416	1 739	1 340	5 101	56 224	202 604	29 472	2 415	9 332	
Native	57 167	1 497	705	4 134	54 591	190 334	28 818	2 364	3 410	
Born in State of residence	11 698	440	227	1 389	10 776	39 382	11 306	440	1 244	
Born in a different State	44 820	1 003	398	2 676	43 194	148 581	17 377	1 879	1 695	
Northeast	7 568	73	25	95	7 481	26 720	809	97	62	
Midwest	12 759	197	61	177	12 615	44 812	2 273	236	73	
South	6 590	554	32	269	6 430	23 752	11 568	453	234	
West	17 903	179	280	2 135	16 668	53 297	2 727	1 093	1 326	
Born abroad	649	54	80	69	621	2 371	135	45	471	
Puerto Rico	16	—	—	31	—	233	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area	21	—	6	—	21	58	—	—	179	
Born abroad of American parents	612	54	74	38	600	2 080	135	45	292	
Foreign born	2 249	242	635	967	1 633	12 270	654	51	5 922	
Naturalized citizen	1 272	48	354	360	1 009	5 800	189	16	2 491	
Not a citizen	977	194	281	607	624	6 470	465	35	3 431	
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	54 554	1 624	1 244	4 531	51 763	187 336	26 029	2 228	8 504	
Same house	14 499	370	288	1 555	13 526	63 682	9 780	641	2 471	
Different house in the United States	39 171	995	829	2 719	37 497	120 352	15 994	1 560	4 811	
Same place	6 613	110	155	602	6 274	54 598	9 358	708	2 352	
Not in same place	32 558	885	674	2 117	31 223	65 754	6 636	852	2 459	
Same county	11 315	371	331	840	10 800	6 953	815	80	262	
Different county	21 243	514	343	1 277	20 423	58 801	5 821	772	2 197	
Same State	600	6	—	10	590	2 135	75	2	52	
Different State	20 643	508	343	1 267	19 833	56 666	5 746	770	2 145	
Northeast	1 800	38	9	46	1 760	5 060	223	8	58	
Midwest	2 909	99	31	47	2 881	9 836	702	116	209	
South	3 385	46	27	186	3 269	9 079	1 982	134	350	
West	12 549	325	276	988	11 923	32 691	2 839	512	1 528	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	5	—	83	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	28	
Elsewhere	884	259	127	252	740	3 143	255	27	1 194	
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	29 841	748	654	2 246	28 493	103 062	12 325	1 241	4 996	
Worked in area of residence	7 138	135	98	600	6 871	56 614	6 928	652	2 571	
Worked outside area of residence	22 703	613	556	1 646	21 622	46 448	5 397	589	2 425	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	29 841	748	654	2 246	28 493	103 062	12 325	1 241	4 996	
Car, truck, or van	28 179	715	627	2 094	26 916	93 345	10 446	1 042	4 629	
Drove alone	24 581	586	502	1 609	23 540	79 026	8 023	796	3 621	
Carpooled	3 598	129	125	485	3 376	14 319	2 423	246	1 008	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.07	1.09	1.15	1.14	1.13	
Public transportation	145	—	—	25	133	2 259	847	75	73	
Bus or trolley bus	127	—	—	16	115	2 146	810	75	73	
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab	18	—	—	—	18	94	37	—	2	
Motorcycle	280	12	—	—	280	834	16	—	—	
Bicycle	92	—	—	8	84	667	71	20	14	
Walked	528	—	19	61	499	3 373	674	85	181	
Other means	302	4	—	36	275	853	181	11	66	
Worked at home	315	17	8	22	306	1 731	90	8	31	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.1	26.3	22.6	23.4	22.1	20.5	21.1	22.7	18.6	
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	29 870	719	662	2 289	28 471	104 574	12 602	1 256	5 144	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	198	—	—	14	184	1 070	76	13	—	
Mining	140	—	—	37	120	270	59	—	—	
Construction	2 992	26	16	214	2 870	11 428	541	264	162	
Manufacturing	2 508	43	37	193	2 405	4 738	346	27	163	
Nondurable goods	1 077	28	23	98	1 038	1 866	185	15	128	
Food and kindred products	264	—	—	44	240	273	32	—	32	
Textile mill and finished textile products	158	28	19	10	158	114	10	—	6	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	301	—	—	7	294	1 223	83	15	86	
Durable goods	1 431	15	14	95	1 367	2 872	161	12	35	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	148	5	—	12	140	332	8	—	—	
Metal industries	367	6	—	14	353	354	16	4	24	
Machinery and computer equipment	104	—	—	6	98	454	14	8	6	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	84	—	6	12	76	322	22	—	—	
Transportation equipment	132	—	8	17	115	303	65	—	—	
Transportation	1 446	22	39	33	1 417	3 973	466	49	119	
Communications and other public utilities	692	16	—	15	692	2 848	484	22	55	
Wholesale trade	918	9	—	79	878	3 738	174	13	67	
Retail trade	4 994	87	153	315	4 820	17 189	1 429	187	687	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	871	—	33	60	833	3 039	253	24	100	
Eating and drinking places	1 187	28	69	131	1 120	4 719	563	106	312	
Banking and credit agencies	732	—	6	58	689	2 080	321	31	45	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 565	19	30	117	1 490	5 313	411	46	41	
Business and repair services	1 442	20	11	68	1 422	5 122	554	53	79	
Private households	66	—	8	24	55	334	32	6	—	
Other personal services	3 323	130	158	428	3 019	16 221	3 449	211	2 092	
Entertainment and recreation services	2 535	62	115	284	2 358	9 164	1 424	86	951	
Professional and related services	4 777	187	65	315	4 560	16 619	2 266	154	585	
Hospitals	884	34	42	29	868	2 391	393	13	206	
Health services, except hospitals	927	24	14	67	860	3 077	409	6	97	
Educational services	1 432	99	9	115	1 380	4 841	842	86	146	
Public administration	1 542	98	24	95	1 492	4 467	570	94	98	

Table 182. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Las Vegas city—Con.		North Las Vegas city					Paradise CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	31 249	186 716	21 525	17 833	1 087	10 353	18 095	107 842	6 125	5 073
Native	17 562	180 324	19 439	17 661	313	5 005	17 656	99 688	5 847	1 609
Born in State of residence	5 625	36 149	4 906	8 606	133	2 303	4 034	14 679	895	416
Born in a different State	11 046	142 229	14 318	8 981	118	2 577	13 453	83 465	4 854	982
Northeast	673	26 289	1 891	212	8	109	1 832	19 078	501	57
Midwest	780	44 356	4 053	837	10	132	3 975	27 404	1 360	122
South	2 039	22 648	2 429	6 704	18	393	2 292	12 752	2 075	124
West	7 554	48 936	5 945	1 228	82	1 943	5 354	24 231	918	679
Born abroad	891	1 946	215	74	62	125	169	1 544	98	211
Puerto Rico	471	25	26	—	—	43	7	208	—	—
U.S. outlying area	8	58	9	—	5	4	9	50	25	23
Born abroad of American parents	412	1 863	180	66	57	78	153	1 286	73	188
Foreign born	13 687	6 392	2 086	172	774	5 348	439	8 154	278	3 464
Naturalized citizen	3 313	4 184	540	50	277	835	270	3 951	35	1 638
Not a citizen	10 374	2 208	1 546	122	497	4 513	169	4 203	243	1 826
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	27 827	173 223	19 611	15 668	977	9 152	16 570	102 787	5 679	4 792
Same house	6 595	59 943	8 141	7 668	357	3 160	6 887	36 153	1 254	1 353
Different house in the United States	17 292	111 467	10 940	7 895	488	4 719	9 521	64 379	4 291	2 454
Same place	8 188	50 124	1 410	1 387	73	401	1 294	18	—	—
Not in same place	9 104	61 343	9 530	6 508	415	4 318	8 227	64 361	4 291	2 454
Same county	789	6 545	4 622	4 780	241	1 816	3 955	28 331	1 590	1 098
Different county	8 315	54 798	4 908	1 728	174	2 502	4 272	36 030	2 701	1 356
Same State	180	2 010	51	11	—	67	19	1 364	—	128
Different State	8 135	52 788	4 857	1 717	174	2 435	4 253	34 666	2 701	1 228
Northeast	427	4 802	197	59	27	38	197	3 741	122	36
Midwest	555	9 632	769	274	48	34	753	6 995	696	191
South	1 263	8 575	705	561	10	201	621	5 982	687	133
West	5 890	29 779	3 186	823	89	2 162	2 682	17 948	1 196	868
Puerto Rico	62	31	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	29	66	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Elsewhere	3 849	1 716	530	105	132	1 256	162	2 236	134	985
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	15 219	95 487	9 321	6 100	574	4 381	7 918	59 436	3 318	2 932
Worked in area of residence	8 070	52 742	1 488	536	72	611	1 272	24 125	1 440	1 384
Worked outside area of residence	7 149	42 745	7 833	5 564	502	3 770	6 646	35 311	1 878	1 548
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	15 219	95 487	9 321	6 100	574	4 381	7 918	59 436	3 318	2 932
Car, truck, or van	13 251	86 663	8 380	5 466	535	4 005	7 095	52 151	2 513	2 599
Drove alone	8 859	74 355	6 342	3 848	369	2 430	5 557	45 026	2 043	2 012
Carpooled	4 392	12 308	2 038	1 618	166	1 575	1 538	7 125	470	587
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.23	1.08	1.15	1.20	1.19	1.30	1.13	1.08	1.11	1.13
Public transportation	794	1 950	203	387	39	150	155	875	208	35
Bus or trolley bus	783	1 848	194	387	39	145	146	646	185	25
Streetcar or trolley car	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	11	83	9	—	—	5	9	214	23	10
Motorcycle	44	794	110	6	—	3	110	514	27	7
Bicycle	259	519	66	21	—	36	54	753	75	26
Walked	618	3 128	340	140	—	99	303	3 449	435	259
Other means	126	794	99	60	—	75	84	676	31	—
Worked at home	127	1 639	123	20	—	13	117	1 018	29	6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.4	20.5	21.4	22.8	20.8	22.7	21.2	18.2	21.3	18.0
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 655	96 765	9 394	6 317	597	4 488	7 934	60 200	3 354	3 078
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	500	861	88	24	—	244	48	517	13	12
Mining	67	235	7	14	—	12	—	202	—	11
Construction	2 038	10 435	1 232	314	6	778	995	4 137	137	84
Manufacturing	596	4 479	509	176	12	166	434	2 309	98	140
Nondurable goods	272	1 770	160	115	12	79	128	962	61	50
Food and kindred products	63	265	46	10	—	24	28	154	31	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	89	76	22	12	—	26	8	111	9	20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	83	1 181	75	56	—	16	75	536	21	—
Durable goods	324	2 709	349	61	—	87	306	1 347	37	90
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	31	305	71	11	—	37	47	117	—	—
Metal industries	47	313	40	17	—	17	40	203	12	—
Machinery and computer equipment	33	438	34	9	—	—	34	164	11	32
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	15	314	33	7	—	—	33	112	10	22
Transportation equipment	36	291	39	—	—	7	32	167	—	—
Transportation	203	3 876	364	261	—	102	306	2 998	275	61
Communications and other public utilities	242	2 720	167	237	15	27	167	998	96	56
Wholesale trade	356	3 569	293	63	—	80	281	1 821	68	38
Retail trade	1 985	16 062	1 763	647	88	522	1 585	10 598	356	574
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	219	2 899	216	72	7	53	216	1 396	133	73
Eating and drinking places	970	4 210	662	271	70	295	559	3 857	119	264
Banking and credit agencies	257	1 948	160	104	10	42	146	1 024	73	18
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	316	5 137	320	111	9	113	282	3 408	75	34
Business and repair services	651	4 752	599	235	9	216	530	3 296	176	45
Private households	114	278	25	21	—	23	18	144	6	—
Other personal services	4 741	13 930	1 661	2 121	283	1 298	1 221	12 629	1 135	1 032
Entertainment and recreation services	2 000	8 334	942	640	137	591	769	5 507	272	512
Professional and related services	1 239	15 832	945	1 097	24	224	861	8 914	452	400
Hospitals	156	2 330	186	232	4	27	179	1 175	52	82
Health services, except hospitals	249	2 912	155	133	14	17	155	1 571	86	33
Educational services	307	4 628	294	401	—	80	264	3 110	192	150
Public administration	350	4 317	319	252	4	50	291	1 698	122	61

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 277

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP—Con.		Reno city						Sparks city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	12 671	100 159	115 011	3 824	1 955	6 456	14 452	107 518	47 303	1 104
Native	6 910	95 208	107 915	3 647	1 879	2 086	6 881	103 654	45 551	1 093
Born in State of residence	2 168	13 314	28 285	895	622	702	2 871	26 652	14 049	303
Born in a different State	4 233	80 688	78 774	2 674	1 257	1 117	3 719	76 324	31 085	770
Northeast	406	18 828	8 760	230	29	52	200	8 630	3 149	43
Midwest	348	27 141	17 238	270	142	25	137	17 175	7 092	91
South	745	12 398	9 543	1 164	174	84	379	9 295	3 235	359
West	2 734	22 321	43 233	1 010	912	956	3 003	41 224	17 609	277
Born abroad	509	1 206	856	78	—	267	291	678	417	20
Puerto Rico	281	29	134	19	—	—	211	—	60	6
U.S. outlying area	19	41	51	—	—	34	15	36	9	—
Born abroad of American parents	209	1 136	671	49	—	233	65	642	348	14
Foreign born	5 761	4 951	7 096	177	76	4 370	7 571	3 864	1 752	11
Naturalized citizen	1 726	2 907	3 291	58	38	1 871	1 803	2 490	756	—
Not a citizen	4 035	2 044	3 805	119	38	2 499	5 768	1 374	996	11
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	11 574	95 731	107 323	3 402	1 753	6 040	12 697	100 675	43 659	1 010
Same house	3 328	33 895	35 493	679	146	2 009	2 675	33 871	16 302	223
Different house in the United States	6 597	60 418	69 735	2 592	1 585	2 526	7 388	65 881	26 997	782
Same place	—	18	29 139	1 001	493	1 116	4 041	27 277	7 157	131
Not in same place	6 597	60 400	40 596	1 591	1 092	1 410	3 347	38 604	19 840	651
Same county	3 096	26 652	7 297	117	218	230	750	6 819	8 897	277
Different county	3 501	33 748	33 299	1 474	874	1 180	2 597	31 785	10 943	374
Same State	120	1 270	4 625	95	212	164	367	4 433	1 384	—
Different State	3 381	32 478	28 674	1 379	662	1 016	2 230	27 352	9 559	374
Northeast	212	3 655	1 068	60	30	66	50	1 061	317	—
Midwest	114	6 923	2 245	91	13	80	61	2 221	970	55
South	618	5 488	3 358	254	68	49	175	3 200	721	48
West	2 437	16 412	22 003	974	551	821	1 944	20 870	7 551	271
Puerto Rico	10	—	35	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	19	8	13	—	5	—	8	—	—
Elsewhere	1 639	1 399	2 052	118	22	1 500	2 589	915	360	5
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 996	55 201	63 289	1 675	1 017	3 628	7 179	59 551	25 997	642
Worked in area of residence	2 843	22 379	49 685	1 414	739	2 892	5 820	46 707	9 824	217
Worked outside area of residence	4 153	32 822	13 604	261	278	736	1 359	12 844	16 173	425
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 996	55 201	63 289	1 675	1 017	3 628	7 179	59 551	25 997	642
Car, truck, or van	5 813	48 588	54 300	1 347	760	2 964	5 030	51 545	23 702	553
Drove alone	4 266	42 377	46 968	1 083	536	2 027	3 890	44 779	20 442	455
Carpooled	1 547	6 211	7 332	264	224	937	1 140	6 766	3 260	98
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.17	1.07	1.08	1.11	1.18	1.20	1.14	1.07	1.08	1.10
Public transportation	117	837	3 000	193	114	161	1 191	2 348	633	40
Bus or trolley bus	117	608	2 666	174	105	161	1 125	2 037	571	40
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	18	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	214	316	19	9	—	57	302	62	—
Motorcycle	41	499	284	5	5	—	17	277	145	—
Bicycle	295	549	548	20	10	16	156	527	165	13
Walked	574	3 100	3 420	74	117	392	580	3 203	645	5
Other means	89	632	439	36	—	15	120	379	131	—
Worked at home	67	996	1 298	—	11	80	85	1 272	576	31
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.6	18.2	15.9	18.8	16.3	14.4	17.6	15.7	15.7	17.7
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 114	55 878	64 524	1 725	1 081	3 694	7 476	60 596	26 452	647
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	252	415	615	38	25	4	165	550	248	—
Mining	17	195	587	9	—	33	21	566	209	—
Construction	616	3 761	4 148	35	72	74	445	3 887	1 658	32
Manufacturing	255	2 175	4 018	96	90	203	424	3 844	2 250	123
Nondurable goods	121	909	1 531	43	22	64	195	1 449	807	81
Food and kindred products	29	145	277	—	3	—	32	277	149	12
Textile mill and finished textile products	50	88	131	9	—	24	46	95	74	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31	515	823	18	—	32	72	782	362	33
Durable goods	134	1 266	2 487	53	68	139	229	2 395	1 443	42
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	9	117	245	9	13	—	15	245	74	—
Metal industries	28	182	285	—	13	5	12	285	227	—
Machinery and computer equipment	36	138	468	—	18	60	15	462	228	14
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	112	180	—	4	—	34	170	66	6
Transportation equipment	—	167	195	—	—	—	—	195	181	—
Transportation	113	2 943	2 919	146	27	121	260	2 731	1 683	29
Communications and other public utilities	83	928	2 196	89	19	82	94	2 143	866	4
Wholesale trade	80	1 781	2 616	73	37	33	157	2 530	1 480	58
Retail trade	1 283	9 776	10 962	248	191	609	1 416	10 306	4 581	29
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	173	1 270	1 574	11	12	112	99	1 530	714	—
Eating and drinking places	831	3 323	2 760	87	53	209	826	2 448	1 026	9
Banking and credit agencies	116	921	1 225	7	16	61	22	1 203	625	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	206	3 258	3 143	46	43	51	165	3 028	1 247	6
Business and repair services	245	3 140	3 194	91	61	103	396	3 008	1 036	39
Private households	45	121	159	13	—	3	50	142	110	—
Other personal services	2 281	11 221	6 560	195	196	870	1 914	5 609	2 056	53
Entertainment and recreation services	860	5 017	6 685	343	57	737	1 204	6 008	2 164	81
Professional and related services	481	8 650	12 865	272	211	631	623	12 517	4 991	117
Hospitals	96	1 136	2 547	65	28	183	163	2 475	1 027	41
Health services, except hospitals	85	1 509	2 175	35	21	88	97	2 124	1 003	23
Educational services	114	3 067	4 020	117	86	218	175	3 911	1 595	39
Public administration	181	1 576	2 632	24	30	79	120	2 524	1 248	61

Table 182. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sparks city—Con.			Spring Valley CDP					Sunrise Manor CDP	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	2 479	4 449	44 673	46 162	1 534	2 620	3 582	43 853	77 387	9 265
Native	759	2 906	43 685	43 943	1 477	960	2 714	42 204	74 000	9 036
Born in State of residence	390	1 272	13 156	8 970	199	321	843	8 438	14 050	2 705
Born in a different State	286	1 542	30 181	34 549	1 262	548	1 753	33 395	58 286	6 118
Northeast	29	108	3 079	7 466	152	35	151	7 361	9 669	540
Midwest	18	108	7 017	11 069	322	26	129	11 027	18 183	985
South	14	106	3 152	4 735	555	86	223	4 575	10 117	3 499
West	225	1 220	16 933	11 279	233	401	1 250	10 432	20 317	1 094
Born abroad	83	92	348	424	16	91	118	371	1 664	213
Puerto Rico	—	52	8	30	—	—	87	—	117	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	9	7	—	43	—	7	36	—
Born abroad of American parents	83	40	331	387	16	48	31	364	1 511	213
Foreign born	1 720	1 543	988	2 219	57	1 660	868	1 649	3 387	229
Naturalized citizen	914	448	620	1 274	20	800	454	1 026	1 589	73
Not a citizen	806	1 095	368	945	37	860	414	623	1 798	156
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 252	3 960	41 411	43 191	1 430	2 474	3 177	41 201	70 568	8 266
Same house	786	1 209	15 594	14 345	318	806	831	13 858	24 832	2 487
Different house in the United States	1 088	2 321	25 659	28 419	1 055	1 385	2 245	26 992	44 003	5 511
Same place	253	544	6 846	7	—	—	—	7	26	—
Not in same place	835	1 777	18 813	28 412	1 055	1 385	2 245	26 985	43 977	5 511
Same county	489	759	8 361	13 980	462	812	1 216	13 168	20 838	3 083
Different county	346	1 018	10 452	14 432	593	573	1 029	13 817	23 139	2 428
Same State	42	96	1 365	504	—	38	11	493	558	11
Different State	304	922	9 087	13 928	593	535	1 018	13 324	22 581	2 417
Northeast	8	—	317	1 457	51	—	31	1 441	1 697	232
Midwest	3	65	911	2 788	161	63	31	2 776	4 088	467
South	39	57	707	2 267	60	64	216	2 100	4 226	786
West	254	800	7 152	7 416	321	408	740	7 007	12 570	932
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—
Elsewhere	378	430	158	427	57	283	101	351	1 684	268
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 444	2 408	24 698	25 334	927	1 517	2 066	24 059	37 119	4 451
Worked in area of residence	403	911	9 266	2 134	46	43	168	2 025	3 633	368
Worked outside area of residence	1 041	1 497	15 432	23 200	881	1 474	1 898	22 034	33 486	4 083
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 444	2 408	24 698	25 334	927	1 517	2 066	24 059	37 119	4 451
Car, truck, or van	1 306	1 963	22 611	23 620	868	1 500	1 865	22 467	34 527	4 114
Drove alone	983	1 513	19 602	20 911	755	1 320	1 578	19 943	28 515	3 098
Carpooled	323	450	3 009	2 709	113	180	287	2 524	6 012	1 016
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.08	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.09	1.06	1.10	1.15
Public transportation	44	205	542	336	5	—	42	294	290	166
Bus or trolley bus	36	205	480	283	5	—	42	241	278	166
Streetcar or trolley car	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	62	53	—	—	—	53	12	—
Motorcycle	—	—	145	174	—	—	—	174	291	6
Bicycle	—	54	125	156	14	17	31	125	244	7
Walked	61	161	582	407	14	—	81	370	663	66
Other means	9	5	126	252	6	—	—	252	602	63
Worked at home	24	20	567	389	20	—	47	377	502	29
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.3	14.8	15.8	19.0	22.0	18.7	19.1	19.1	21.3	23.4
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 467	2 460	25 124	25 512	937	1 508	2 122	24 205	35 280	4 102
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	33	226	230	—	17	29	209	441	20
Mining	—	—	209	21	—	—	8	13	167	15
Construction	8	143	1 583	1 911	88	21	174	1 799	4 154	205
Manufacturing	133	225	2 150	1 414	24	21	140	1 333	1 787	119
Nondurable goods	65	65	768	620	9	—	26	609	766	69
Food and kindred products	—	10	139	49	—	—	8	49	141	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	48	6	74	72	—	—	—	72	65	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	25	345	391	9	—	18	380	435	16
Durable goods	68	160	1 382	794	15	21	114	724	1 021	50
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	14	35	67	99	—	—	34	65	121	—
Metal industries	7	19	219	139	—	—	15	124	142	—
Machinery and computer equipment	19	48	220	75	—	—	—	75	102	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	28	—	66	99	—	—	—	99	90	19
Transportation equipment	—	11	170	131	15	—	9	122	94	20
Transportation	104	214	1 598	1 007	36	57	28	988	1 679	200
Communications and other public utilities	52	78	820	750	75	—	57	693	699	128
Wholesale trade	43	69	1 443	1 099	25	5	82	1 071	1 119	112
Retail trade	146	404	4 309	4 064	184	240	451	3 808	6 407	517
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14	59	696	595	21	4	51	558	1 012	92
Eating and drinking places	64	129	948	1 263	59	95	187	1 144	1 397	194
Banking and credit agencies	4	49	604	631	10	36	17	614	790	184
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9	55	1 192	1 543	21	20	104	1 483	1 204	91
Business and repair services	14	56	994	1 127	31	17	71	1 073	2 271	180
Private households	—	32	88	62	—	—	8	62	79	—
Other personal services	366	361	1 913	3 979	168	542	401	3 736	4 829	1 030
Entertainment and recreation services	426	434	1 957	2 420	123	322	207	2 290	2 999	297
Professional and related services	124	246	4 835	4 131	103	179	262	3 974	5 036	619
Hospitals	16	94	973	725	21	52	65	685	1 045	143
Health services, except hospitals	56	41	962	771	—	17	66	720	873	118
Educational services	4	42	1 560	1 123	46	44	58	1 081	1 316	181
Public administration	38	61	1 203	1 123	49	31	83	1 059	1 619	385

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 279

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**
—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sunrise Manor CDP—Con.			Sun Valley CDP		Winchester CDP				
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	4 010	9 100	72 425	1 140	9 800	20 476	1 033	1 012	2 757	18 501
Native.....	1 394	6 298	70 278	717	9 588	18 372	1 014	349	1 448	17 296
Born in State of residence.....	338	2 150	12 786	439	2 546	2 332	247	156	490	1 935
Born in a different State.....	740	3 786	56 048	278	7 022	15 838	755	172	869	15 248
Northeast.....	34	215	9 550	—	894	3 946	108	6	83	3 883
Midwest.....	36	258	18 006	—	1 343	5 129	118	—	58	5 071
South.....	104	710	9 695	15	846	2 384	391	28	111	2 314
West.....	566	2 603	18 797	263	3 939	4 379	138	138	617	3 980
Born abroad.....	316	362	1 444	—	20	202	12	21	89	113
Puerto Rico.....	—	166	14	—	—	55	—	—	55	—
U.S. outlying area.....	24	—	36	—	—	8	—	—	—	8
Born abroad of American parents.....	292	196	1 394	—	20	139	12	21	34	105
Foreign born.....	2 616	2 802	2 147	423	212	2 104	19	663	1 309	1 205
Naturalized citizen.....	1 376	833	1 262	153	125	1 076	11	286	419	723
Not a citizen.....	1 240	1 969	885	270	87	1 028	8	377	890	482
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	3 761	7 952	66 299	964	9 008	19 818	932	962	2 618	17 960
Same house.....	1 251	2 397	23 488	342	3 378	7 414	245	377	694	6 952
Different house in the United States.....	1 733	5 047	41 365	561	5 612	11 998	687	445	1 616	10 856
Same place.....	—	—	26	28	701	8	—	—	—	8
Not in same place.....	1 733	5 047	41 339	533	4 911	11 990	687	445	1 616	10 848
Same county.....	780	2 453	19 684	337	2 839	5 778	294	352	977	5 077
Different county.....	953	2 594	21 655	196	2 072	6 212	393	93	639	5 771
Same State.....	22	45	513	18	183	208	11	—	25	183
Different State.....	931	2 549	21 142	178	1 889	6 004	382	93	614	5 588
Northeast.....	5	50	1 677	—	162	636	27	—	53	603
Midwest.....	—	178	3 968	—	177	1 210	30	5	25	1 185
South.....	149	393	4 033	—	107	1 003	123	5	78	950
West.....	777	1 928	11 464	178	1 443	3 155	202	83	458	2 850
Puerto Rico.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area.....	18	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere.....	759	508	1 397	61	18	406	—	140	308	152
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 979	4 134	35 010	438	4 898	10 597	467	539	1 643	9 494
Worked in area of residence.....	183	194	3 544	15	311	2 079	70	110	292	1 875
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 796	3 940	31 466	423	4 587	8 518	397	429	1 351	7 619
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 979	4 134	35 010	438	4 898	10 597	467	539	1 643	9 494
Car, truck, or van.....	1 885	3 950	32 517	403	4 699	9 371	442	473	1 474	8 385
Drove alone.....	1 337	2 916	26 968	314	3 604	7 760	385	410	965	7 141
Carpooled.....	548	1 034	5 549	89	1 095	1 611	57	63	509	1 244
Persons per car, truck, or van.....	1.19	1.17	1.10	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.22	1.08
Public transportation.....	22	49	278	24	83	205	9	23	28	195
Bus or trolley bus.....	22	41	266	24	83	157	9	23	28	147
Streetcar or trolley car.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10
Subway or elevated.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab.....	—	8	12	—	—	38	—	—	—	38
Motorcycle.....	—	15	291	—	9	131	—	—	9	131
Bicycle.....	—	6	238	—	—	57	8	7	—	57
Walked.....	31	41	631	—	24	626	8	14	107	535
Other means.....	5	52	574	7	26	79	—	7	10	69
Worked at home.....	36	21	481	4	57	128	—	15	15	122
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	21.8	23.3	21.3	18.9	19.9	16.3	19.8	20.1	15.4	16.5
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 948	4 126	33 194	455	5 132	10 735	485	546	1 671	9 621
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	—	43	406	—	122	78	—	—	29	49
Mining.....	—	37	150	—	76	—	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	9	662	3 799	24	434	666	15	—	102	587
Manufacturing.....	91	150	1 709	86	604	347	30	13	18	337
Nondurable goods.....	52	90	723	37	244	215	10	—	10	205
Food and kindred products.....	11	3	141	14	55	18	—	—	—	18
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	23	20	54	18	9	36	—	—	—	36
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	12	58	403	—	76	108	10	—	10	98
Durable goods.....	39	60	986	49	360	132	20	13	8	132
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	7	—	121	—	48	—	8	—	—	—
Metal industries.....	—	8	134	11	82	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment.....	—	12	95	7	65	36	—	8	8	36
Electrical equipment and components, except computer.....	—	7	90	—	9	9	—	5	—	9
Transportation equipment.....	—	—	94	—	9	16	—	—	—	16
Transportation.....	21	94	1 647	19	419	398	21	15	32	366
Communications and other public utilities.....	23	44	674	—	139	261	—	—	11	250
Wholesale trade.....	27	100	1 031	28	279	244	7	—	12	232
Retail trade.....	411	570	6 117	115	926	1 884	56	78	362	1 623
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	48	99	962	43	156	261	—	17	35	226
Eating and drinking places.....	210	167	1 330	6	208	799	19	31	260	608
Banking and credit agencies.....	24	51	748	—	23	201	8	16	11	190
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	22	105	1 169	—	78	590	7	—	30	560
Business and repair services.....	36	166	2 229	29	344	700	35	13	17	700
Private households.....	7	18	67	—	—	20	—	—	—	20
Other personal services.....	802	1 067	4 353	75	441	2 221	125	172	590	1 853
Entertainment and recreation services.....	265	513	2 686	36	564	1 243	42	139	283	1 063
Professional and related services.....	179	344	4 859	43	538	1 549	93	77	126	1 480
Hospitals.....	63	75	1 007	23	153	336	14	20	—	336
Health services, except hospitals.....	26	35	864	—	32	331	18	12	8	323
Educational services.....	41	123	1 249	10	175	484	42	10	26	458
Public administration.....	31	162	1 550	—	145	333	46	23	48	311

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Carson City				East Las Vegas CDP			Elko city		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	29 627	824	2 177	28 494	7 645	944	7 037	9 680	1 479	8 904
In labor force	18 930	544	1 651	18 059	5 223	660	4 804	7 138	1 127	6 578
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.9	66.0	75.8	63.4	68.3	69.9	68.3	73.7	76.2	73.9
Armed Forces	105	—	—	105	79	26	62	8	—	8
Civilian labor force	18 825	544	1 651	17 954	5 144	634	4 742	7 130	1 127	6 570
Employed	17 975	480	1 527	17 134	4 716	556	4 373	6 747	1 072	6 211
At work 35 or more hours	14 471	431	1 281	13 765	3 894	462	3 613	5 683	901	5 240
Unemployed	850	64	124	820	428	78	369	383	55	359
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	11.8	7.5	4.6	8.3	12.3	7.8	5.4	4.9	5.5
Not in labor force	10 697	280	526	10 435	2 422	284	2 233	2 542	352	2 326
Institutionalized persons	1 537	114	261	1 424	—	—	—	77	7	70
Females 16 years and over	14 860	362	888	14 350	3 737	504	3 431	4 651	705	4 286
In labor force	9 039	258	668	8 672	2 266	307	2 079	2 858	456	2 637
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.8	71.3	75.2	60.4	60.6	60.9	60.6	61.4	64.7	61.5
Armed Forces	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	9 027	258	668	8 660	2 266	307	2 079	2 858	456	2 637
Employed	8 687	242	601	8 326	2 044	248	1 909	2 664	432	2 463
At work 35 or more hours	6 444	211	451	6 180	1 586	194	1 478	1 844	281	1 716
Unemployed	340	16	67	334	222	59	170	194	24	174
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	6.2	10.0	3.9	9.8	19.2	8.2	6.8	5.3	6.6
Not in labor force	5 821	104	220	5 678	1 471	197	1 352	1 793	249	1 649
Institutionalized persons	261	13	37	233	—	—	—	42	—	42
Males 16 to 19 years	848	8	114	788	266	53	218	317	60	277
Employed	466	—	78	414	122	31	96	154	39	129
Unemployed	76	2	—	76	15	7	8	27	6	27
Not in labor force	294	6	36	286	129	15	114	136	15	121
Males 20 to 24 years	1 099	65	160	992	260	68	223	488	140	435
Employed	781	29	154	680	208	42	188	445	129	392
Unemployed	58	10	—	58	9	—	9	16	11	16
Not in labor force	247	26	6	241	17	—	17	19	—	19
Males 25 to 54 years	8 440	323	942	8 012	2 323	238	2 159	3 342	457	3 100
Employed	6 658	198	688	6 337	1 959	222	1 805	3 141	429	2 917
Unemployed	304	26	57	280	136	6	136	115	14	111
Not in labor force	1 410	99	197	1 327	175	10	165	86	14	72
Males 55 to 64 years	1 817	55	36	1 796	517	19	509	440	61	403
Employed	990	11	6	984	301	13	293	286	36	260
Unemployed	54	10	—	54	37	6	37	31	—	31
Not in labor force	773	34	30	758	179	—	179	123	25	112
Males 65 to 69 years	830	—	—	830	195	—	195	173	46	139
In labor force	264	—	—	264	51	—	51	35	7	28
Not in labor force	566	—	—	566	144	—	144	138	39	111
Did not work in 1989	478	—	—	478	111	—	111	100	33	79
Males 70 years and over	1 733	11	37	1 726	347	62	302	269	10	264
In labor force	147	—	—	147	40	—	40	22	—	22
Not in labor force	1 586	11	37	1 579	307	62	262	247	10	242
Did not work in 1989	1 404	11	30	1 404	281	53	245	221	10	216
Females 16 to 19 years	833	14	90	805	231	82	216	369	104	303
Employed	531	2	19	518	128	40	113	172	46	144
Unemployed	43	—	43	43	16	7	16	62	7	55
Not in labor force	259	12	28	244	87	35	87	135	51	104
Females 20 to 24 years	997	63	170	924	255	83	201	501	111	453
Employed	751	46	137	705	165	35	138	307	82	272
Unemployed	27	—	6	21	44	18	26	26	—	26
Not in labor force	207	17	27	186	46	30	37	168	29	155
Females 25 to 54 years	7 779	220	497	7 475	2 217	236	2 056	2 756	386	2 573
Employed	6 132	179	354	5 901	1 484	137	1 417	1 913	279	1 775
Unemployed	212	16	18	212	128	34	94	85	4	85
Not in labor force	1 435	25	125	1 362	605	65	545	758	103	713
Females 55 to 64 years	1 950	28	87	1 883	512	63	468	374	69	341
Employed	872	15	70	822	212	28	194	173	25	173
Unemployed	52	—	—	52	26	—	26	21	13	8
Not in labor force	1 026	13	17	1 009	274	35	248	180	31	160
Females 65 to 69 years	1 174	23	15	1 159	236	—	236	159	10	149
In labor force	215	—	7	208	32	—	32	44	—	44
Not in labor force	959	23	8	951	204	—	204	115	10	105
Did not work in 1989	839	23	8	831	172	—	172	85	10	75
Females 70 years and over	2 127	14	29	2 104	286	40	254	492	25	467
In labor force	192	—	14	178	31	8	23	55	—	55
Not in labor force	1 935	14	15	1 926	255	32	231	437	25	412
Did not work in 1989	1 809	14	6	1 809	255	32	231	415	25	390
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	14 860	362	888	14 350	3 737	504	3 431	4 651	705	4 286
With own children under 6 years	1 967	64	217	1 861	632	95	582	1 086	284	931
In labor force	1 359	45	172	1 287	324	57	291	601	171	497
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 266	68	107	2 201	632	117	528	906	97	886
In labor force	1 944	47	89	1 892	481	73	421	692	78	679
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	2 177	39	412	1 936	628	131	571	1 231	327	1 071
Both parents in labor force	1 351	28	275	1 219	229	70	206	565	148	474
Both at work 35 or more hours	704	24	125	642	113	25	105	286	85	235
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	673	73	94	621	244	8	244	199	111	136
Parent in labor force	559	58	84	511	159	—	159	177	111	114
At work 35 or more hours	415	50	69	367	91	—	91	139	63	90
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	3 734	62	501	3 444	1 051	239	871	1 878	271	1 741
Both parents in labor force	2 875	51	404	2 652	664	190	533	1 247	178	1 136
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 746	39	212	1 613	360	139	272	681	129	598
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 198	75	113	1 161	433	60	388	381	72	338
Parent in labor force	1 063	65	113	1 026	346	60	301	368	58	325
At work 35 or more hours	962	30	58	932	297	52	260	343	58	300

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 281

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Henderson city					Las Vegas city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	44 304	1 268	932	3 399	42 270	160 497	20 692	1 883	7 200	
In labor force	32 040	819	684	2 479	30 540	112 170	14 382	1 441	5 378	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.3	64.6	73.4	72.9	72.2	69.9	69.5	76.5	74.7	
Armed Forces	484	29	8	18	480	969	153	16	21	
Civilian labor force	31 556	790	676	2 461	30 060	111 201	14 229	1 425	5 357	
Employed	29 870	719	662	2 289	28 471	104 574	12 602	1 256	5 144	
At work 35 or more hours	24 661	615	527	1 854	23 546	86 441	10 229	1 107	4 456	
Unemployed	1 686	71	14	172	1 589	6 627	1 627	169	213	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	9.0	2.1	7.0	5.3	6.0	11.4	11.9	4.0	
Not in labor force	12 264	449	248	920	11 730	48 327	6 310	442	1 822	
Institutionalized persons	338	22	—	13	325	1 881	800	29	48	
Females 16 years and over	22 502	606	580	1 765	21 382	79 181	10 588	1 001	4 073	
In labor force	14 238	357	386	1 147	13 512	49 398	7 151	691	2 811	
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.3	58.9	66.6	65.0	63.2	62.4	69.0	69.0	69.0	
Armed Forces	47	6	—	—	47	152	24	6	—	
Civilian labor force	14 191	351	386	1 147	13 465	49 246	7 127	685	2 811	
Employed	13 282	316	372	1 050	12 606	46 379	6 232	581	2 703	
At work 35 or more hours	10 036	259	298	713	9 585	35 635	4 791	504	2 326	
Unemployed	909	35	14	97	859	2 867	895	104	108	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	10.0	3.6	8.5	6.4	5.8	12.6	15.2	3.8	
Not in labor force	8 264	249	194	618	7 870	29 783	3 437	310	1 262	
Institutionalized persons	206	22	—	13	193	659	162	21	—	
Males 16 to 19 years	1 415	95	35	169	1 374	4 348	1 033	64	223	
Employed	789	24	19	72	766	2 323	373	42	110	
Unemployed	66	—	—	17	57	403	130	—	19	
Not in labor force	560	71	16	80	551	1 622	530	22	94	
Males 20 to 24 years	1 787	62	48	250	1 676	7 049	1 172	98	342	
Employed	1 486	43	37	215	1 403	5 685	797	83	271	
Unemployed	100	19	—	7	100	511	99	10	16	
Not in labor force	150	—	11	28	122	785	245	5	55	
Males 25 to 54 years	13 926	390	239	896	13 371	49 039	6 348	537	2 145	
Employed	12 460	308	217	800	11 972	42 195	4 613	444	1 883	
Unemployed	487	9	—	37	487	2 282	442	41	61	
Not in labor force	593	50	14	46	561	3 813	1 201	42	180	
Males 55 to 64 years	2 354	53	24	188	2 200	9 963	878	88	195	
Employed	1 510	2	17	138	1 395	5 923	477	69	127	
Unemployed	102	—	—	7	95	399	52	3	9	
Not in labor force	742	51	7	38	710	3 641	343	16	59	
Males 65 to 69 years	1 101	19	6	61	1 074	4 814	266	25	58	
In labor force	286	15	—	21	272	1 389	72	20	16	
Not in labor force	815	4	6	40	802	3 425	194	5	42	
Did not work in 1989	631	4	6	34	618	2 687	156	5	31	
Males 70 years and over	1 219	43	—	70	1 193	6 103	407	70	164	
In labor force	79	19	—	—	79	845	47	28	34	
Not in labor force	1 140	24	—	70	1 114	5 258	360	42	130	
Did not work in 1989	1 104	24	—	63	1 085	4 793	339	42	100	
Females 16 to 19 years	1 374	41	16	94	1 326	4 492	1 033	111	212	
Employed	730	—	16	36	717	2 262	335	25	102	
Unemployed	141	—	—	8	141	442	185	30	37	
Not in labor force	503	41	—	50	468	1 788	513	50	73	
Females 20 to 24 years	2 018	39	60	294	1 811	7 006	1 317	151	322	
Employed	1 472	15	37	229	1 297	5 124	796	75	246	
Unemployed	82	6	—	—	82	408	162	27	20	
Not in labor force	457	18	23	65	425	1 408	342	49	56	
Females 25 to 54 years	14 030	371	446	1 092	13 330	45 084	6 251	628	2 733	
Employed	9 884	256	305	709	9 459	33 083	4 568	445	2 125	
Unemployed	614	21	14	81	564	1 664	489	47	32	
Not in labor force	3 492	88	127	302	3 267	10 251	1 187	136	576	
Females 55 to 64 years	2 297	98	36	109	2 201	9 706	978	73	440	
Employed	988	45	14	64	937	4 431	422	36	186	
Unemployed	61	8	—	—	61	220	55	—	19	
Not in labor force	1 248	45	22	45	1 203	5 055	501	37	235	
Females 65 to 69 years	1 052	12	13	61	1 040	4 711	371	6	154	
In labor force	139	—	—	6	133	994	62	—	19	
Not in labor force	913	12	13	55	907	3 717	309	6	135	
Did not work in 1989	796	12	5	55	790	3 258	232	6	135	
Females 70 years and over	1 731	45	9	115	1 674	8 182	638	32	212	
In labor force	80	—	—	14	74	618	53	—	25	
Not in labor force	1 651	45	9	101	1 600	7 564	585	32	187	
Did not work in 1989	1 606	39	9	101	1 555	7 229	560	32	178	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	22 502	606	580	1 765	21 382	79 181	10 588	1 001	4 073	
With own children under 6 years	4 052	92	141	343	3 815	12 358	2 156	171	806	
In labor force	2 346	48	93	205	2 213	7 744	1 585	83	619	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 046	144	166	371	3 813	10 674	2 023	134	589	
In labor force	3 218	104	102	289	3 041	8 346	1 649	124	478	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	4 556	52	100	458	4 180	13 966	1 086	110	775	
Both parents in labor force	2 376	40	54	328	2 130	7 837	810	61	591	
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 295	24	38	182	1 168	4 387	563	14	370	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	1 030	73	28	183	932	3 807	2 497	93	170	
Parent in labor force	701	24	18	126	611	2 854	1 735	31	136	
At work 35 or more hours	559	19	18	95	492	2 248	929	20	128	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	8 379	225	209	771	7 838	19 039	2 221	188	1 020	
Both parents in labor force	5 498	79	174	503	5 166	12 202	1 853	157	825	
Both at work 35 or more hours	3 296	50	111	350	3 072	7 894	1 250	127	668	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 859	183	106	345	1 709	6 974	3 192	163	284	
Parent in labor force	1 606	100	88	260	1 517	6 067	2 265	125	262	
At work 35 or more hours	1 260	89	88	213	1 207	5 166	1 585	108	251	

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Las Vegas city—Con.		North Las Vegas city					Paradise CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	21 741	149 333	16 053	11 520	821	6 748	13 821	92 468	5 024	4 284
In labor force	16 930	103 748	10 433	7 644	644	4 936	8 841	64 537	3 731	3 210
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.9	69.5	65.0	66.4	78.4	73.1	64.0	69.8	74.3	74.9
Armed Forces	37	942	153	53	—	58	146	370	23	—
Civilian labor force	16 893	102 806	10 280	7 591	644	4 878	8 695	64 167	3 708	3 210
Employed	15 655	96 765	9 394	6 317	597	4 488	7 934	60 200	3 354	3 078
At work 35 or more hours	13 417	79 811	7 573	5 173	468	3 599	6 434	48 347	2 822	2 493
Unemployed	1 238	6 041	886	1 274	47	390	761	3 967	354	132
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	5.9	8.6	16.8	7.3	8.0	8.8	6.2	9.5	4.1
Not in labor force	4 811	45 585	5 620	3 876	177	1 812	4 980	27 931	1 293	1 074
Institutionalized persons	83	1 838	373	73	—	4	369	97	—	—
Females 16 years and over	9 860	73 848	8 029	6 397	505	2 960	6 988	44 565	2 274	2 377
In labor force	6 521	45 937	4 474	4 022	407	1 746	3 884	27 935	1 487	1 606
Percent of females 16 years and over	66.1	62.2	55.7	62.9	80.6	59.0	55.6	62.7	65.4	67.6
Armed Forces	12	140	5	7	—	—	5	47	—	—
Civilian labor force	6 509	45 797	4 469	4 015	407	1 746	3 879	27 888	1 487	1 606
Employed	6 009	43 158	4 167	3 347	383	1 582	3 629	26 144	1 372	1 562
At work 35 or more hours	4 764	33 109	3 130	2 698	287	1 189	2 726	19 692	1 154	1 302
Unemployed	500	2 639	302	668	24	164	250	1 744	115	44
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	5.8	6.8	16.6	5.9	9.4	6.4	6.3	7.7	2.7
Not in labor force	3 339	27 911	3 555	2 375	98	1 214	3 104	16 630	787	771
Institutionalized persons	5	654	268	17	—	4	264	71	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	1 064	3 810	564	813	40	559	390	2 577	145	168
Employed	462	2 080	259	187	14	309	173	1 346	56	85
Unemployed	104	358	96	103	5	50	65	245	21	27
Not in labor force	498	1 372	199	523	21	200	142	986	68	56
Males 20 to 24 years	1 992	6 166	665	720	41	652	520	4 787	367	253
Employed	1 613	4 992	516	338	24	599	387	3 839	286	149
Unemployed	180	441	88	196	10	24	75	251	35	40
Not in labor force	196	665	46	175	7	29	43	656	46	64
Males 25 to 54 years	7 671	45 417	4 863	2 810	200	2 272	4 110	27 112	1 626	1 182
Employed	6 857	39 005	3 846	2 130	166	1 863	3 194	23 676	1 329	1 034
Unemployed	427	2 058	356	263	8	129	327	1 324	142	21
Not in labor force	365	3 620	538	382	26	222	473	1 830	132	127
Males 55 to 64 years	705	9 520	913	486	5	186	854	6 423	344	197
Employed	557	5 594	489	278	5	105	440	3 834	234	174
Unemployed	17	390	38	38	—	16	38	314	24	—
Not in labor force	131	3 536	386	170	—	65	376	2 275	86	23
Males 65 to 69 years	212	4 626	366	142	17	45	343	3 007	138	41
In labor force	90	1 301	75	40	5	20	69	924	63	30
Not in labor force	122	3 325	291	102	12	25	274	2 083	75	11
Did not work in 1989	76	2 628	246	92	12	25	229	1 701	62	11
Males 70 years and over	237	5 946	653	152	13	74	616	3 997	130	66
In labor force	77	790	48	3	—	17	48	526	31	44
Not in labor force	160	5 156	605	149	13	57	568	3 471	99	22
Did not work in 1989	142	4 705	555	138	13	46	529	3 038	99	22
Females 16 to 19 years	993	3 963	554	779	53	331	436	2 443	142	147
Employed	402	2 012	252	221	20	110	208	1 229	60	24
Unemployed	87	398	58	101	—	25	40	254	—	15
Not in labor force	504	1 553	244	457	33	196	188	947	82	108
Females 20 to 24 years	1 379	6 324	758	859	29	478	589	4 417	233	180
Employed	895	4 669	450	519	29	230	342	3 254	145	147
Unemployed	104	368	34	96	—	40	28	214	11	9
Not in labor force	368	1 233	269	244	—	208	214	943	77	24
Females 25 to 54 years	5 935	41 993	4 473	3 876	362	1 795	3 911	23 723	1 474	1 636
Employed	4 185	30 914	2 901	2 376	303	1 142	2 563	17 715	1 068	1 194
Unemployed	275	1 528	155	447	24	99	127	1 012	98	20
Not in labor force	1 475	9 465	1 417	1 046	35	554	1 221	4 968	308	422
Females 55 to 64 years	851	9 117	909	498	42	139	849	6 093	244	308
Employed	439	4 144	440	217	22	68	404	2 924	76	172
Unemployed	18	220	44	18	—	—	44	195	6	—
Not in labor force	394	4 753	425	263	20	71	401	2 974	162	136
Females 65 to 69 years	265	4 554	443	179	9	115	371	2 951	113	76
In labor force	74	947	87	12	9	20	75	704	12	—
Not in labor force	191	3 607	356	167	—	95	296	2 247	101	76
Did not work in 1989	163	3 165	331	148	—	95	271	1 969	101	70
Females 70 years and over	437	7 897	892	206	10	102	832	4 938	68	30
In labor force	30	597	48	8	—	12	48	387	11	25
Not in labor force	407	7 300	844	198	10	90	784	4 551	57	5
Did not work in 1989	398	6 965	810	193	10	79	761	4 342	57	5
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	9 860	73 848	8 029	6 397	505	2 960	6 988	44 565	2 274	2 377
With own children under 6 years	2 388	11 284	1 437	1 496	100	823	1 211	4 295	254	353
In labor force	1 468	7 073	804	927	100	490	672	2 605	155	258
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 894	9 672	1 233	1 235	97	603	1 041	4 794	266	394
In labor force	1 476	7 594	892	938	80	459	753	3 865	208	299
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	2 765	12 530	1 389	511	73	1 034	1 093	4 044	179	221
Both parents in labor force	1 645	6 950	597	398	67	536	437	2 016	148	155
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 009	3 857	277	208	14	255	192	1 021	108	100
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	1 176	3 177	725	1 782	63	330	624	1 700	282	105
Parent in labor force	802	2 448	473	1 003	54	253	385	1 323	119	71
At work 35 or more hours	590	1 910	406	608	54	210	330	1 016	107	40
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	3 871	17 230	2 507	1 267	112	1 677	1 897	7 597	227	426
Both parents in labor force	2 761	10 936	1 273	990	88	1 034	921	5 175	192	280
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 934	7 104	737	543	53	686	481	3 176	100	150
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	2 045	5 934	1 133	2 873	34	666	865	3 150	375	205
Parent in labor force	1 716	5 204	869	1 863	34	547	657	2 791	256	194
At work 35 or more hours	1 286	4 439	696	1 267	29	389	563	2 165	159	179

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 283

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP—Con.		Reno city						Sparks city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	10 057	86 322	94 658	2 825	1 518	5 190	10 355	89 305	36 629	766
In labor force	7 825	59 835	68 217	1 941	1 210	3 865	8 202	63 953	27 748	674
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.8	69.3	72.1	68.7	79.7	74.5	79.2	71.6	75.8	88.0
Armed Forces	19	351	210	4	—	6	—	210	38	—
Civilian labor force	7 806	59 484	68 007	1 937	1 210	3 859	8 202	63 743	27 710	674
Employed	7 114	55 878	64 524	1 725	1 081	3 694	7 476	60 596	26 452	647
At work 35 or more hours	6 021	44 634	51 405	1 388	837	3 035	5 962	48 293	21 285	554
Unemployed	692	3 606	3 483	212	129	165	726	3 147	1 258	27
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	6.1	5.1	10.9	10.7	4.3	8.9	4.9	4.5	4.0
Not in labor force	2 232	26 487	26 441	884	308	1 325	2 153	25 352	8 881	92
Institutionalized persons	—	97	911	35	7	25	41	881	401	—
Females 16 years and over	4 521	41 685	47 097	1 353	741	2 747	4 622	44 629	18 965	367
In labor force	3 052	26 054	30 736	857	549	1 963	3 139	28 972	13 170	316
Percent of females 16 years and over	67.5	62.5	65.3	63.3	74.1	71.5	67.9	64.9	69.4	86.1
Armed Forces	—	47	20	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Civilian labor force	3 052	26 007	30 716	857	549	1 963	3 139	28 952	13 170	316
Employed	2 745	24 447	29 142	744	509	1 891	2 786	27 568	12 663	316
At work 35 or more hours	2 180	18 312	21 190	529	364	1 526	1 987	20 101	9 348	252
Unemployed	307	1 560	1 574	113	40	72	353	1 384	507	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	6.0	5.1	13.2	7.3	3.7	11.2	4.8	3.8	—
Not in labor force	1 469	15 631	16 361	496	192	784	1 483	15 657	5 795	51
Institutionalized persons	—	71	582	27	—	10	41	552	282	—
Males 16 to 19 years	500	2 239	2 628	139	90	168	648	2 327	1 173	11
Employed	269	1 177	1 279	69	61	76	359	1 134	616	5
Unemployed	56	206	180	—	—	14	71	141	115	—
Not in labor force	175	856	1 154	70	29	78	218	1 037	437	6
Males 20 to 24 years	1 022	4 205	5 078	223	162	426	1 315	4 462	1 610	24
Employed	843	3 345	4 316	123	130	308	1 062	3 786	1 390	16
Unemployed	106	198	243	24	28	7	93	225	99	8
Not in labor force	73	621	483	76	4	111	160	415	121	—
Males 25 to 54 years	3 328	25 287	28 427	904	458	1 456	3 294	26 752	11 096	334
Employed	2 909	21 997	25 138	723	348	1 273	3 007	23 603	10 127	306
Unemployed	186	1 268	1 312	62	61	55	188	1 223	370	19
Not in labor force	214	1 759	1 838	115	49	122	99	1 787	566	9
Males 55 to 64 years	433	6 101	5 067	83	21	220	290	4 886	1 921	30
Employed	254	3 636	3 344	49	21	146	209	3 228	1 222	4
Unemployed	37	285	112	—	—	12	16	112	131	—
Not in labor force	142	2 180	1 611	34	—	62	65	1 546	568	26
Males 65 to 69 years	98	2 923	2 525	55	12	45	93	2 478	820	—
In labor force	64	869	787	17	12	—	31	781	290	—
Not in labor force	34	2 054	1 738	38	—	45	62	1 697	530	—
Did not work in 1989	19	1 687	1 264	33	—	39	23	1 246	454	—
Males 70 years and over	155	3 882	3 836	68	34	128	93	3 771	1 044	—
In labor force	30	496	580	13	—	5	27	558	180	—
Not in labor force	125	3 386	3 256	55	34	123	66	3 213	864	—
Did not work in 1989	97	2 981	2 964	55	23	106	52	2 926	745	—
Females 16 to 19 years	437	2 191	2 677	118	58	251	450	2 473	1 174	5
Employed	176	1 133	1 349	33	18	140	173	1 280	650	5
Unemployed	77	208	233	15	—	13	27	220	107	—
Not in labor force	184	837	1 095	70	40	98	250	973	417	—
Females 20 to 24 years	705	3 925	5 012	174	185	316	990	4 506	1 863	20
Employed	502	2 922	3 835	122	129	189	679	3 452	1 522	20
Unemployed	62	177	276	—	5	10	72	243	44	—
Not in labor force	141	820	901	52	51	117	239	811	297	—
Females 25 to 54 years	2 620	22 120	25 685	841	453	1 758	2 626	24 332	11 163	303
Employed	1 874	16 591	19 983	539	349	1 348	1 772	18 963	9 200	277
Unemployed	156	923	868	82	35	49	221	757	304	—
Not in labor force	590	4 578	4 814	220	69	361	633	4 592	1 659	26
Females 55 to 64 years	403	5 793	5 192	95	13	243	277	4 985	1 939	14
Employed	160	2 797	2 790	34	13	179	130	2 694	1 022	14
Unemployed	12	183	149	16	—	—	28	121	40	—
Not in labor force	231	2 813	2 253	45	—	64	119	2 170	877	—
Females 65 to 69 years	170	2 864	2 742	42	18	130	158	2 637	955	—
In labor force	27	686	772	16	—	27	37	761	171	—
Not in labor force	143	2 178	1 970	26	18	103	121	1 876	784	—
Did not work in 1989	137	1 900	1 675	16	18	67	110	1 592	720	—
Females 70 years and over	186	4 792	5 789	83	14	49	121	5 696	1 871	25
In labor force	6	387	461	—	—	8	—	461	110	—
Not in labor force	180	4 405	5 328	83	14	41	121	5 235	1 761	25
Did not work in 1989	180	4 196	5 041	78	14	41	121	4 948	1 680	25
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	4 521	41 685	47 097	1 353	741	2 747	4 622	44 629	18 965	367
With own children under 6 years	717	3 901	6 396	209	205	349	1 166	5 874	3 225	61
In labor force	527	2 317	4 235	104	151	236	797	3 839	2 436	51
With own children 6 to 17 years only	592	4 415	5 341	164	88	497	722	4 945	3 062	63
In labor force	460	3 578	4 427	135	82	409	553	4 106	2 677	63
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	779	3 600	6 490	244	113	368	1 508	5 709	3 609	42
Both parents in labor force	399	1 792	3 907	135	62	279	917	3 420	2 365	42
Both at work 35 or more hours	253	855	1 984	124	59	223	581	1 751	1 276	37
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	355	1 481	2 339	222	71	109	391	2 201	731	91
Parent in labor force	289	1 148	1 757	76	57	83	330	1 619	679	78
At work 35 or more hours	211	875	1 253	48	26	46	211	1 196	482	55
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 080	6 931	8 578	251	94	722	1 641	7 676	5 355	71
Both parents in labor force	695	4 773	6 446	187	64	585	1 174	5 790	4 201	46
Both at work 35 or more hours	479	2 874	3 959	120	41	431	798	3 492	2 789	46
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	465	2 877	3 738	294	162	189	600	3 445	1 704	107
Parent in labor force	375	2 557	3 264	203	162	150	528	2 992	1 524	84
At work 35 or more hours	283	1 994	2 401	86	104	112	331	2 205	1 248	61

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sparks city—Con.			Spring Valley CDP					Sunrise Manor CDP	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 972	3 189	34 852	36 751	1 229	2 038	2 680	35 060	59 227	6 157
In labor force	1 525	2 580	26 365	27 102	1 009	1 576	2 270	25 720	40 745	4 906
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.3	80.9	75.6	73.7	82.1	77.3	84.7	73.4	68.8	79.7
Armed Forces	—	—	38	235	9	29	—	235	2 573	469
Civilian labor force	1 525	2 580	26 327	26 867	1 000	1 547	2 270	25 485	38 172	4 437
Employed	1 467	2 460	25 124	25 512	937	1 508	2 122	24 205	35 280	4 102
At work 35 or more hours	1 234	2 051	20 155	20 912	740	1 366	1 806	19 823	29 122	3 482
Unemployed	58	120	1 203	1 355	63	39	148	1 280	2 892	335
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	4.7	4.6	5.0	6.3	2.5	6.5	5.0	7.6	7.6
Not in labor force	447	609	8 487	9 649	220	462	410	9 340	18 482	1 251
Institutionalized persons	57	—	401	29	—	—	8	29	101	9
Females 16 years and over	1 053	1 433	18 090	18 451	505	1 158	1 366	17 626	29 447	3 074
In labor force	733	1 012	12 575	11 918	379	831	1 041	11 353	17 868	2 310
Percent of females 16 years and over	69.6	70.6	69.5	64.6	75.0	71.8	76.2	64.4	60.7	75.1
Armed Forces	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	359	77
Civilian labor force	733	1 012	12 575	11 911	379	831	1 041	11 346	17 509	2 233
Employed	698	973	12 103	11 368	361	792	959	10 843	16 285	2 083
At work 35 or more hours	604	707	8 916	8 614	283	689	832	8 176	12 486	1 640
Unemployed	35	39	472	543	18	39	82	503	1 224	150
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	7.9	4.4	7.0	6.7
Not in labor force	320	421	5 515	6 533	126	327	325	6 273	11 579	764
Institutionalized persons	54	—	282	20	—	—	—	20	70	9
Males 16 to 19 years	133	129	1 093	1 122	88	29	134	1 059	1 793	401
Employed	65	60	577	603	39	22	77	553	844	150
Unemployed	—	16	115	87	11	—	22	87	265	61
Not in labor force	68	53	396	425	38	7	35	412	681	177
Males 20 to 24 years	94	286	1 487	1 446	46	63	155	1 334	2 843	398
Employed	82	262	1 274	1 180	38	33	155	1 068	1 927	209
Unemployed	—	24	92	97	8	—	—	97	274	51
Not in labor force	12	—	121	111	—	30	—	111	147	50
Males 25 to 54 years	537	1 102	10 558	11 527	460	636	895	10 933	17 483	1 935
Employed	494	1 042	9 600	10 462	406	586	842	9 904	13 693	1 448
Unemployed	23	34	364	441	18	—	31	419	873	73
Not in labor force	20	26	561	461	27	27	22	447	1 201	123
Males 55 to 64 years	84	164	1 794	2 156	92	98	95	2 094	3 650	247
Employed	84	115	1 144	1 375	78	71	89	1 313	2 002	171
Unemployed	—	7	124	109	8	—	—	109	150	—
Not in labor force	—	42	526	672	6	21	6	672	1 498	76
Males 65 to 69 years	44	26	794	944	23	30	7	937	1 726	57
In labor force	38	—	290	394	—	4	—	394	396	23
Not in labor force	6	26	504	550	23	26	7	543	1 330	34
Did not work in 1989	—	26	428	421	13	26	7	414	1 145	34
Males 70 years and over	27	49	1 036	1 105	15	24	28	1 077	2 285	45
In labor force	6	8	172	208	15	—	13	195	239	18
Not in labor force	21	41	864	897	—	24	15	882	2 046	27
Did not work in 1989	21	41	745	751	—	24	15	736	1 861	27
Females 16 to 19 years	83	117	1 134	1 136	22	36	135	1 082	1 693	323
Employed	28	83	618	560	10	4	71	540	710	110
Unemployed	—	—	107	47	—	8	23	47	190	12
Not in labor force	55	34	409	529	12	24	41	495	773	201
Females 20 to 24 years	68	230	1 697	1 531	27	107	241	1 384	2 877	380
Employed	36	173	1 409	1 165	27	84	176	1 071	1 989	273
Unemployed	25	4	44	118	—	12	23	95	221	13
Not in labor force	7	53	244	248	—	11	42	218	601	54
Females 25 to 54 years	695	927	10 586	11 344	297	806	806	10 858	16 712	2 113
Employed	564	638	8 812	8 383	256	659	632	8 027	11 595	1 633
Unemployed	10	35	269	282	10	19	19	282	740	125
Not in labor force	121	254	1 505	2 672	31	128	155	2 542	4 104	318
Females 55 to 64 years	101	107	1 889	2 040	117	128	110	1 976	3 574	170
Employed	70	79	995	906	58	45	71	860	1 604	60
Unemployed	—	—	40	29	8	—	—	29	51	—
Not in labor force	31	28	854	1 105	51	83	39	1 087	1 919	110
Females 65 to 69 years	47	19	936	1 058	10	43	36	1 022	1 831	20
In labor force	—	—	171	250	10	—	19	231	314	—
Not in labor force	47	19	765	808	—	43	17	791	1 517	20
Did not work in 1989	47	19	701	716	—	43	17	699	1 332	13
Females 70 years and over	59	33	1 848	1 342	32	38	38	1 304	2 760	68
In labor force	—	—	110	171	—	—	7	164	95	7
Not in labor force	59	33	1 738	1 171	32	38	31	1 140	2 665	61
Did not work in 1989	59	33	1 657	1 048	21	38	31	1 017	2 553	48
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	1 053	1 433	18 090	18 451	505	1 158	1 366	17 626	29 447	3 074
With own children under 6 years	156	358	2 922	2 665	97	202	270	2 552	5 267	803
In labor force	129	230	2 250	1 554	97	156	212	1 487	3 236	607
With own children 6 to 17 years only	170	337	2 875	3 034	54	222	179	2 928	4 278	691
In labor force	135	251	2 547	2 436	36	195	149	2 353	3 301	590
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	188	481	3 235	2 893	86	121	316	2 643	6 144	558
Both parents in labor force	140	270	2 176	1 434	78	80	182	1 305	3 303	452
Both at work 35 or more hours	113	160	1 138	768	53	73	134	687	1 828	272
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	73	61	670	741	37	58	142	641	1 591	499
Parent in labor force	73	46	633	642	37	58	142	542	1 242	309
At work 35 or more hours	73	41	441	506	24	43	88	452	941	227
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	301	569	5 025	5 267	159	413	363	5 030	8 334	1 090
Both parents in labor force	275	451	3 953	3 347	88	295	248	3 204	5 556	874
Both at work 35 or more hours	257	382	2 610	1 919	58	252	228	1 783	3 536	574
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	51	177	1 589	1 300	78	22	137	1 216	2 784	1 108
Parent in labor force	51	128	1 440	1 244	78	22	137	1 160	2 252	856
At work 35 or more hours	51	110	1 182	1 152	68	22	127	1 078	1 896	758

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sunrise Manor CDP—Con.			Sun Valley CDP		Winchester CDP				
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	3 004	5 952	55 992	720	7 512	18 295	807	815	2 207	16 756
In labor force	2 223	4 683	38 320	505	5 510	11 611	555	585	1 749	10 427
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.0	78.7	68.4	70.1	73.3	63.5	68.8	71.8	79.2	62.2
Armed Forces	81	151	2 468	—	8	30	15	—	—	30
Civilian labor force	2 142	4 532	35 852	505	5 502	11 581	540	585	1 749	10 397
Employed	1 948	4 126	33 194	455	5 132	10 735	485	546	1 671	9 621
At work 35 or more hours	1 655	3 443	27 429	335	4 037	8 852	405	462	1 471	7 900
Unemployed	194	406	2 658	50	370	846	55	39	78	776
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	9.0	7.4	9.9	6.7	7.3	10.2	6.7	4.5	7.5
Not in labor force	781	1 269	17 672	215	2 002	6 684	252	230	458	6 329
Institutionalized persons	—	—	101	—	—	153	11	—	8	145
Females 16 years and over	2 032	2 790	27 848	286	3 732	9 104	418	480	1 017	8 343
In labor force	1 415	1 955	16 832	167	2 470	5 170	257	322	770	4 580
Percent of females 16 years and over	69.6	70.1	60.4	58.4	66.2	56.8	61.5	67.1	75.7	54.9
Armed Forces	16	27	332	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 399	1 928	16 500	167	2 470	5 170	257	322	770	4 580
Employed	1 310	1 777	15 361	148	2 346	4 790	235	307	740	4 230
At work 35 or more hours	1 075	1 323	11 841	102	1 777	3 805	197	248	638	3 330
Unemployed	89	151	1 139	19	124	380	22	15	30	350
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	7.8	6.9	11.4	5.0	7.4	8.6	4.7	3.9	7.5
Not in labor force	617	835	11 016	119	1 262	3 934	161	158	247	3 763
Institutionalized persons	—	—	70	—	—	125	—	—	8	117
Males 16 to 19 years	102	334	1 591	46	200	349	10	42	98	270
Employed	39	182	739	31	66	191	—	6	66	144
Unemployed	11	43	226	7	—	50	10	16	—	50
Not in labor force	52	109	623	8	134	108	—	20	32	76
Males 20 to 24 years	149	398	2 635	39	298	583	20	36	146	501
Employed	111	309	1 786	28	255	440	20	29	108	388
Unemployed	14	12	262	—	12	84	—	—	38	54
Not in labor force	7	28	136	11	31	59	—	7	—	59
Males 25 to 54 years	557	2 019	16 489	271	2 433	4 663	258	185	753	4 175
Employed	432	1 658	12 879	228	2 097	3 949	206	169	690	3 524
Unemployed	58	169	783	13	182	232	23	8	10	222
Not in labor force	19	117	1 145	30	146	452	14	8	53	399
Males 55 to 64 years	98	241	3 518	49	474	1 515	43	63	97	1 455
Employed	48	165	1 913	20	311	989	24	35	62	964
Unemployed	18	23	150	—	30	66	—	—	—	66
Not in labor force	32	53	1 455	29	133	460	19	28	35	425
Males 65 to 69 years	27	90	1 669	18	214	789	20	9	46	749
In labor force	4	36	375	—	50	214	—	—	5	209
Not in labor force	23	54	1 294	18	164	575	20	9	41	540
Did not work in 1989	23	40	1 114	18	141	471	20	4	32	445
Males 70 years and over	39	80	2 242	11	161	1 292	38	—	50	1 263
In labor force	8	7	239	11	29	196	—	—	—	196
Not in labor force	31	73	2 003	—	132	1 096	38	—	50	1 067
Did not work in 1989	31	64	1 827	—	116	978	32	—	36	949
Females 16 to 19 years	168	260	1 550	27	254	314	24	25	33	303
Employed	75	112	657	6	140	151	9	—	14	151
Unemployed	14	28	174	6	12	12	5	8	—	12
Not in labor force	79	120	699	15	102	151	10	17	19	140
Females 20 to 24 years	88	311	2 674	16	301	554	20	48	88	473
Employed	48	181	1 853	6	153	423	20	22	61	362
Unemployed	12	48	193	—	21	24	—	—	10	14
Not in labor force	28	74	570	10	127	107	—	26	17	97
Females 25 to 54 years	1 455	1 898	15 670	207	2 274	4 241	261	318	686	3 753
Employed	1 034	1 353	10 924	129	1 741	3 151	184	252	583	2 734
Unemployed	52	72	702	8	83	253	7	7	20	233
Not in labor force	353	454	3 790	70	450	837	70	59	83	786
Females 55 to 64 years	222	190	3 464	30	434	1 527	33	58	76	1 451
Employed	115	109	1 549	7	237	720	16	33	46	674
Unemployed	11	3	48	5	—	55	10	—	—	55
Not in labor force	96	78	1 867	18	197	752	7	25	30	722
Females 65 to 69 years	35	82	1 767	6	222	809	42	24	50	759
In labor force	10	22	305	—	59	238	6	—	16	222
Not in labor force	25	60	1 462	6	163	571	36	24	34	537
Did not work in 1989	25	46	1 291	6	125	505	36	24	23	482
Females 70 years and over	64	49	2 723	—	247	1 659	38	7	84	1 604
In labor force	28	—	95	—	24	143	—	—	20	123
Not in labor force	36	49	2 628	—	223	1 516	38	7	64	1 481
Did not work in 1989	36	49	2 516	—	216	1 438	38	7	64	1 403
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	2 032	2 790	27 848	286	3 732	9 104	418	480	1 017	8 343
With own children under 6 years	363	743	4 863	90	749	481	94	41	101	403
In labor force	251	444	3 020	62	446	391	47	17	84	330
With own children 6 to 17 years only	594	557	4 011	46	387	978	70	103	238	799
In labor force	464	479	3 082	24	308	833	70	71	184	676
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	245	913	5 628	176	658	452	26	40	127	347
Both parents in labor force	171	477	3 050	99	359	358	20	15	95	285
Both at work 35 or more hours	122	263	1 683	38	146	218	11	10	54	186
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	65	370	1 367	29	313	356	75	5	72	284
Parent in labor force	53	244	1 106	22	258	294	29	5	50	244
At work 35 or more hours	53	159	884	11	212	264	23	5	39	225
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	669	1 368	7 613	199	887	929	61	143	197	770
Both parents in labor force	489	926	5 099	128	551	654	55	99	146	532
Both at work 35 or more hours	352	656	3 199	73	339	445	42	45	105	364
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	168	510	2 506	52	429	682	52	33	189	546
Parent in labor force	136	363	2 081	45	388	654	14	33	171	518
At work 35 or more hours	116	236	1 833	27	300	540	—	28	171	404

Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Carson City				East Las Vegas CDP				Elko city		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	8 226	119	543	7 922	2 127	214	1 976		2 925	446	2 718
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	5 804	86	477	5 525	1 493	191	1 359		2 526	365	2 359
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 325	73	331	4 136	857	108	783		1 555	226	1 451
Wife unemployed	122	7	20	116	67	8	59		70	6	64
Husband unemployed	198	16	37	189	124	6	124		70	14	66
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	128	6	37	119	65	6	65		41	10	41
Wife unemployed	17	—	—	17	17	—	17		—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	2 224	17	29	2 208	510	17	493		329	67	293
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	326	11	24	310	171	—	171		93	32	87
Wife unemployed	12	—	—	12	—	—	—		—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 352	85	49	1 335	439	60	403		348	83	332
Employed or in Armed Forces	999	65	31	982	328	16	320		285	68	269
Unemployed	51	—	18	51	9	9	—		—	4	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 681	22	204	1 593	497	135	434		686	164	580
Enrolled in school	1 301	15	127	1 250	358	92	320		511	91	437
Employed	757	2	49	718	149	46	133		216	42	185
Unemployed	81	—	25	81	23	14	16		61	13	54
Not in labor force	463	13	53	451	186	32	171		234	36	198
Not enrolled in school	380	7	77	343	139	43	114		175	73	143
High school graduate	237	3	33	204	87	25	62		68	26	55
Employed	160	—	22	138	80	25	55		52	10	45
Unemployed	14	—	—	14	—	—	—		—	—	—
Not in labor force	56	3	11	45	7	—	7		16	16	10
Not high school graduate	143	4	44	139	52	18	52		107	47	88
Employed	80	—	26	76	21	—	21		58	33	43
Unemployed	24	2	18	24	8	—	8		28	—	28
Not in labor force	34	2	—	34	23	18	23		21	14	17
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	17 975	480	1 527	17 134	4 716	556	4 373		6 747	1 072	6 211
Private wage and salary workers	11 697	340	1 251	11 052	4 127	526	3 800		5 344	933	4 883
Local government workers	1 467	24	48	1 433	225	24	209		550	78	498
State government workers	3 137	66	141	3 036	66	6	66		294	2	292
Federal government workers	301	15	42	278	58	—	58		168	13	160
Self-employed workers	1 298	35	45	1 260	230	—	230		368	46	355
Unpaid family workers	75	—	—	75	10	—	10		23	—	23
Employed females 16 years and over	8 687	242	601	8 326	2 044	248	1 909		2 664	432	2 463
Private wage and salary workers	5 497	167	441	5 258	1 815	226	1 696		1 913	367	1 740
Local government workers	853	12	39	828	124	16	108		313	25	303
State government workers	1 673	42	78	1 611	37	6	37		126	2	124
Federal government workers	131	8	31	108	17	—	17		88	11	80
Self-employed workers	498	13	12	486	51	—	51		211	27	203
Unpaid family workers	35	—	—	35	—	—	—		13	—	13
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	21 193	622	1 764	20 232	5 384	619	4 992		7 770	1 147	7 180
50 to 52 weeks	13 617	300	1 030	13 048	3 220	373	2 999		5 038	701	4 689
48 and 49 weeks	859	49	118	820	360	—	360		387	83	332
40 to 47 weeks	1 787	30	173	1 647	517	85	451		634	93	592
27 to 39 weeks	1 664	68	147	1 609	477	61	449		520	126	457
14 to 26 weeks	1 738	68	197	1 634	447	51	413		615	71	573
1 to 13 weeks	1 528	107	99	1 474	363	49	320		576	73	537
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 416	557	1 490	16 616	4 586	471	4 279		6 515	976	6 025
40 or more weeks	14 491	369	1 185	13 828	3 735	383	3 490		5 532	806	5 124
50 to 52 weeks	12 347	290	926	11 832	3 020	314	2 833		4 682	657	4 364
27 to 39 weeks	1 067	58	125	1 034	367	35	346		377	85	344
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	9 849	282	698	9 461	2 320	284	2 151		3 272	466	3 044
50 to 52 weeks	6 055	160	407	5 806	1 300	155	1 223		1 782	223	1 690
48 and 49 weeks	400	32	29	395	160	—	160		154	40	132
40 to 47 weeks	858	—	40	818	208	46	175		318	45	292
27 to 39 weeks	827	22	86	787	182	20	175		286	74	246
14 to 26 weeks	985	44	99	947	240	36	215		346	40	314
1 to 13 weeks	724	24	37	708	230	27	203		386	44	370
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 447	227	529	7 155	1 843	192	1 725		2 316	312	2 171
40 or more weeks	6 038	182	378	5 797	1 432	159	1 339		1 804	242	1 697
50 to 52 weeks	5 113	150	323	4 903	1 150	121	1 090		1 482	184	1 416
27 to 39 weeks	476	12	68	454	126	8	126		190	45	168
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	10 118	232	641	9 768	2 684	274	2 497		3 460	539	3 227
No workers	1 573	8	—	1 573	330	27	311		153	14	139
1 worker	2 545	98	158	2 466	915	50	881		987	210	928
2 workers	4 885	99	407	4 648	1 102	117	1 019		1 904	226	1 789
3 or more workers	1 115	27	76	1 081	337	80	286		416	89	371
Married-couple families	8 226	119	543	7 922	2 127	214	1 976		2 925	446	2 718
No workers	1 423	—	—	1 423	246	—	246		127	14	113
1 worker	1 484	28	110	1 427	644	34	618		674	141	635
2 or more workers	5 319	91	433	5 072	1 237	180	1 112		2 124	291	1 970
Husband and wife worked	5 037	86	418	4 799	1 134	148	1 035		2 027	250	1 895
Female householder, no husband present	1 352	85	49	1 335	439	60	403		348	83	332
No workers	130	8	—	130	84	27	65		26	—	26
1 worker	729	48	12	723	187	16	179		208	63	194
2 or more workers	493	29	37	482	168	17	159		114	20	112
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	6 397	154	164	6 314	1 818	77	1 761		1 755	122	1 687
Male	6 041	152	158	5 964	1 664	68	1 616		1 696	122	1 628
May 1975 or later service only	602	21	45	586	212	—	212		272	4	268
September 1980 or later service only	370	15	28	360	87	—	87		139	—	139
Served 2 or more years	299	8	18	299	79	—	79		111	—	111
Vietnam-era service	1 937	44	56	1 909	628	37	598		684	34	668
World War II service	2 101	38	6	2 095	457	9	448		338	25	327

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 287

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Henderson city					Las Vegas city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	13 807	267	182	907	13 277	41 983	3 294	416	1 487	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	11 156	165	162	731	10 701	31 951	2 679	347	1 265	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7 300	150	143	475	7 039	21 138	2 107	234	996	
Wife unemployed	419	—	—	17	419	915	—	14	18	
Husband unemployed	286	9	—	25	279	1 152	128	15	30	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	176	—	—	18	169	657	88	15	23	
Wife unemployed	51	—	—	—	51	175	5	—	—	
Husband not in labor force	2 365	93	20	151	2 297	8 880	487	54	192	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	475	—	7	45	450	2 054	195	34	49	
Wife unemployed	31	—	—	—	31	115	24	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present	1 727	149	38	141	1 645	7 709	2 821	168	337	
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 240	96	29	73	1 204	5 699	1 614	116	305	
Unemployed	98	—	—	23	75	278	322	12	7	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 789	136	51	263	2 700	8 840	2 066	175	435	
Enrolled in school	1 899	114	51	194	1 825	5 879	1 397	109	320	
Employed	919	12	35	56	898	2 619	421	26	137	
Unemployed	122	—	—	25	112	495	188	20	39	
Not in labor force	858	102	16	113	814	2 765	788	57	144	
Not enrolled in school	890	22	—	69	875	2 961	669	66	115	
High school graduate	477	14	—	29	468	1 523	354	31	74	
Employed	408	4	—	20	399	1 204	182	26	51	
Unemployed	31	—	—	—	31	104	66	5	—	
Not in labor force	38	10	—	9	38	215	106	—	23	
Not high school graduate	413	8	—	40	407	1 438	315	35	41	
Employed	192	8	—	32	186	762	105	15	24	
Unemployed	54	—	—	—	54	246	61	5	17	
Not in labor force	167	—	—	8	167	430	149	15	—	
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	29 870	719	662	2 289	28 471	104 574	12 602	1 256	5 144	
Private wage and salary workers	24 842	498	574	1 963	23 572	86 870	10 237	1 021	4 642	
Local government workers	1 988	125	—	161	1 932	6 746	1 094	91	174	
State government workers	745	50	4	23	738	2 529	566	32	104	
Federal government workers	823	36	24	66	784	2 707	464	66	87	
Self-employed workers	1 401	10	60	65	1 377	5 432	241	46	132	
Unpaid family workers	71	—	—	11	68	290	—	—	5	
Employed females 16 years and over	13 282	316	372	1 050	12 606	46 379	6 232	581	2 703	
Private wage and salary workers	10 889	208	321	903	10 286	37 939	5 009	424	2 465	
Local government workers	1 049	51	—	78	1 010	3 876	540	54	139	
State government workers	491	31	4	—	491	1 404	331	22	33	
Federal government workers	232	18	9	28	217	923	268	61	31	
Self-employed workers	575	8	38	38	559	2 058	84	20	35	
Unpaid family workers	46	—	—	3	43	179	—	—	—	
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	34 145	891	678	2 560	32 566	119 575	15 009	1 557	5 577	
50 to 52 weeks	22 053	565	428	1 579	21 079	74 601	7 966	913	3 420	
48 and 49 weeks	1 505	27	36	134	1 448	5 633	1 012	136	347	
40 to 47 weeks	3 511	68	89	222	3 371	10 909	1 424	132	322	
27 to 39 weeks	2 390	66	40	227	2 248	9 611	1 335	92	533	
14 to 26 weeks	2 572	91	42	170	2 457	10 227	1 449	151	489	
1 to 13 weeks	2 114	74	43	228	1 963	8 594	1 823	153	466	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	28 743	767	566	2 091	27 475	100 125	12 757	1 360	4 960	
40 or more weeks	24 415	625	515	1 718	23 398	82 088	9 728	1 096	3 844	
50 to 52 weeks	20 316	535	409	1 399	19 473	68 759	7 529	880	3 262	
27 to 39 weeks	1 723	60	23	165	1 622	6 906	999	85	471	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	15 735	399	384	1 253	14 921	53 597	7 420	789	2 953	
50 to 52 weeks	9 104	249	215	717	8 644	30 388	3 721	449	1 739	
48 and 49 weeks	774	—	18	69	732	2 709	476	38	162	
40 to 47 weeks	1 629	50	60	79	1 589	5 298	677	84	152	
27 to 39 weeks	1 425	27	36	138	1 320	4 988	755	37	294	
14 to 26 weeks	1 517	33	35	128	1 425	5 142	883	81	292	
1 to 13 weeks	1 286	40	20	122	1 211	5 072	908	100	318	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 191	327	300	907	11 600	41 220	6 023	671	2 597	
40 or more weeks	9 750	278	267	679	9 337	32 521	4 451	523	1 940	
50 to 52 weeks	7 923	233	196	548	7 583	26 600	3 449	426	1 638	
27 to 39 weeks	1 005	21	19	110	911	3 293	548	37	245	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	16 298	443	236	1 154	15 637	53 268	6 792	655	1 980	
No workers	1 560	60	15	129	1 491	5 663	733	53	69	
1 worker	4 341	134	44	279	4 162	15 273	2 386	183	501	
2 workers	8 424	227	110	590	8 112	25 981	2 604	293	1 013	
3 or more workers	1 973	22	67	156	1 872	6 351	1 069	126	397	
Married-couple families	13 807	267	182	907	13 277	41 983	3 294	416	1 487	
No workers	1 290	32	6	83	1 251	4 676	189	20	42	
1 worker	2 939	66	27	141	2 835	9 601	479	108	270	
2 or more workers	9 578	169	149	683	9 191	27 706	2 626	288	1 175	
Husband and wife worked	8 939	163	149	597	8 586	25 505	2 386	276	1 113	
Female householder, no husband present	1 727	149	38	141	1 645	7 709	2 821	168	337	
No workers	240	16	9	46	210	804	497	24	11	
1 worker	996	60	17	72	950	3 856	1 504	64	172	
2 or more workers	491	73	12	23	485	3 049	820	80	154	
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	8 800	233	46	411	8 515	34 046	2 913	373	388	
Male	8 373	226	37	382	8 107	32 328	2 775	344	359	
May 1975 or later service only	1 119	82	—	50	1 079	4 703	891	59	96	
September 1980 or later service only	583	28	—	27	566	2 633	462	43	47	
Served 2 or more years	468	28	—	11	461	2 174	426	29	35	
Vietnam-era service	3 421	64	40	161	3 295	10 953	986	127	140	
World War II service	2 212	31	6	134	2 139	9 975	481	80	93	

Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Las Vegas city—Con.		North Las Vegas city					Paradise CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	4 755	39 486	3 989	1 656	106	1 567	3 492	21 221	801	881
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	4 288	29 792	2 914	1 280	81	1 291	2 515	15 116	550	789
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 765	19 645	1 757	978	54	753	1 485	10 029	374	540
Wife unemployed	208	830	68	34	12	46	57	461	14	—
Husband unemployed	118	1 079	150	69	—	102	123	766	43	15
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	67	609	96	45	—	46	88	418	34	15
Wife unemployed	6	175	28	11	—	20	18	56	—	—
Husband not in labor force	349	8 615	925	307	25	174	854	5 339	208	77
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	95	1 984	275	86	10	89	235	1 243	45	38
Wife unemployed	—	115	16	13	—	—	16	119	17	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 245	7 061	1 082	2 082	34	245	994	4 042	424	200
Employed or in Armed Forces	869	5 262	729	1 024	34	210	658	3 024	267	176
Unemployed	84	253	31	250	—	—	31	125	30	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 057	7 773	1 118	1 592	93	890	826	5 020	287	315
Enrolled in school	1 311	5 182	667	1 080	65	417	505	3 444	168	249
Employed	405	2 380	255	226	13	136	189	1 542	49	71
Unemployed	89	435	77	81	5	23	54	259	15	23
Not in labor force	817	2 367	335	773	47	258	262	1 643	104	155
Not enrolled in school	746	2 591	451	512	28	473	321	1 576	119	66
High school graduate	244	1 410	160	283	—	117	122	820	83	30
Employed	177	1 112	88	129	—	70	65	592	67	30
Unemployed	35	97	31	45	—	18	23	102	—	—
Not in labor force	32	201	31	109	—	29	24	113	16	—
Not high school graduate	502	1 181	291	229	28	356	199	756	36	36
Employed	282	600	168	53	21	213	127	441	—	8
Unemployed	67	224	46	78	—	34	28	138	6	19
Not in labor force	153	357	77	98	7	109	44	177	30	9
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 655	96 765	9 394	6 317	597	4 488	7 934	60 200	3 354	3 078
Private wage and salary workers	14 147	79 900	8 105	5 304	557	4 156	6 785	51 363	2 857	2 702
Local government workers	667	6 379	526	538	4	141	489	2 638	218	157
State government workers	233	2 446	117	202	9	20	107	1 866	120	53
Federal government workers	202	2 587	208	195	9	35	189	1 244	95	58
Self-employed workers	384	5 171	389	78	18	130	321	2 967	64	85
Unpaid family workers	22	282	49	—	—	6	43	122	—	23
Employed females 16 years and over	6 009	43 158	4 167	3 347	383	1 582	3 629	26 144	1 372	1 562
Private wage and salary workers	5 330	35 134	3 661	2 789	347	1 434	3 169	22 205	1 173	1 394
Local government workers	310	3 658	220	309	—	77	213	1 548	120	92
State government workers	129	1 350	55	140	9	7	48	952	72	14
Federal government workers	79	881	66	85	9	14	59	417	—	24
Self-employed workers	153	1 964	149	24	18	50	124	938	7	23
Unpaid family workers	8	171	16	—	—	—	16	84	—	15
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	16 857	111 029	11 171	7 880	646	4 886	9 558	68 948	3 915	3 150
50 to 52 weeks	9 471	69 583	6 125	4 007	362	2 303	5 312	41 930	2 118	1 779
48 and 49 weeks	1 113	5 200	796	539	76	582	616	3 650	204	231
40 to 47 weeks	1 549	10 110	1 102	668	58	471	987	6 755	394	316
27 to 39 weeks	1 557	8 851	1 042	805	75	545	856	5 551	441	269
14 to 26 weeks	1 602	9 436	1 266	833	43	572	1 073	5 882	343	320
1 to 13 weeks	1 565	7 849	840	1 028	32	413	714	5 180	415	235
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 453	92 818	9 240	6 810	596	4 157	7 897	56 656	3 409	2 701
40 or more weeks	11 204	76 368	7 283	4 874	478	3 095	6 260	46 094	2 511	2 107
50 to 52 weeks	8 832	64 098	5 681	3 830	362	2 167	4 902	38 127	1 966	1 644
27 to 39 weeks	1 144	6 352	685	618	60	420	547	4 049	404	199
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 699	49 935	4 931	4 243	397	1 681	4 332	30 317	1 590	1 608
50 to 52 weeks	3 316	28 543	2 370	2 074	222	776	2 087	16 869	818	912
48 and 49 weeks	467	2 459	390	311	52	130	321	1 564	95	107
40 to 47 weeks	581	4 965	549	337	53	120	513	3 145	177	155
27 to 39 weeks	719	4 599	468	494	31	219	391	2 971	174	131
14 to 26 weeks	812	4 740	646	481	27	274	557	2 879	170	199
1 to 13 weeks	804	4 629	508	546	12	162	463	2 889	156	104
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 214	38 366	3 802	3 587	362	1 310	3 328	23 300	1 412	1 357
40 or more weeks	3 794	30 462	2 839	2 489	309	890	2 501	18 092	986	1 088
50 to 52 weeks	2 938	24 998	2 103	1 948	222	695	1 832	14 774	736	871
27 to 39 weeks	455	3 042	298	387	16	128	251	2 074	174	97
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	6 906	49 718	5 451	4 080	170	2 081	4 761	27 374	1 521	1 145
No workers	430	5 396	608	513	30	137	561	3 473	152	43
1 worker	2 073	14 365	1 668	1 596	21	633	1 468	8 184	703	452
2 workers	3 109	24 301	2 412	1 317	87	851	2 141	12 228	541	503
3 or more workers	1 294	5 656	763	654	32	460	591	3 489	125	147
Married-couple families	4 755	39 486	3 989	1 656	106	1 567	3 492	21 221	801	881
No workers	211	4 521	425	118	18	89	397	2 912	90	13
1 worker	1 108	9 161	1 009	235	9	434	881	5 123	270	341
2 or more workers	3 436	25 804	2 555	1 303	79	1 044	2 214	13 186	441	527
Husband and wife worked	3 068	23 828	2 292	1 077	73	797	2 018	12 196	422	480
Female householder, no husband present	1 245	7 061	1 082	2 082	34	245	994	4 042	424	200
No workers	187	717	140	391	7	32	128	401	50	30
1 worker	568	3 554	510	1 148	12	136	468	2 053	263	83
2 or more workers	490	2 790	432	543	15	77	398	1 588	111	87
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 652	32 988	3 240	1 026	26	331	3 099	20 109	1 035	266
Male	1 577	31 322	3 116	961	26	331	2 975	19 140	944	235
May 1975 or later service only	451	4 438	554	181	8	74	512	2 512	218	62
September 1980 or later service only	290	2 453	305	96	8	40	271	1 557	144	62
Served 2 or more years	245	2 034	294	81	8	40	260	1 381	144	43
Vietnam-era service	585	10 619	1 196	404	13	117	1 169	6 173	355	111
World War II service	240	9 785	818	191	5	57	790	6 294	190	36

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 289

Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP—Con.		Reno city						Sparks city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	1 927	20 100	21 999	471	306	1 078	2 252	20 705	9 893	185
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 511	14 239	17 081	377	226	909	1 987	15 970	8 114	159
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	988	9 429	12 106	253	162	667	1 332	11 332	6 171	138
Wife unemployed	82	420	463	46	—	26	97	392	175	—
Husband unemployed	68	726	544	—	9	26	57	512	283	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	35	404	398	—	—	21	39	366	184	—
Wife unemployed	—	56	15	—	—	—	—	15	33	—
Husband not in labor force	348	5 135	4 374	94	71	143	208	4 223	1 496	26
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	81	1 217	1 065	24	39	69	82	990	393	26
Wife unemployed	8	111	47	5	—	—	5	42	27	—
Female householder, no husband present	472	3 827	4 406	301	126	251	382	4 225	1 994	89
Employed or in Armed Forces	368	2 858	3 367	152	116	233	294	3 219	1 694	79
Unemployed	16	125	195	23	—	—	45	173	25	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	937	4 430	5 305	257	148	419	1 098	4 800	2 347	16
Enrolled in school	528	3 079	3 707	218	106	318	648	3 413	1 607	11
Employed	188	1 422	1 605	71	59	152	252	1 523	783	5
Unemployed	53	222	244	15	—	22	26	234	147	—
Not in labor force	287	1 435	1 848	132	47	144	370	1 646	677	6
Not enrolled in school	409	1 351	1 598	39	42	101	450	1 387	740	5
High school graduate	112	757	884	22	20	58	118	807	442	5
Employed	60	557	726	22	20	58	110	653	358	5
Unemployed	20	93	72	—	—	—	4	72	10	—
Not in labor force	32	94	86	—	—	—	4	82	69	—
Not high school graduate	297	594	714	17	22	43	332	580	298	—
Employed	197	331	297	9	—	6	170	238	125	—
Unemployed	60	99	97	—	—	5	68	55	65	—
Not in labor force	40	164	315	8	22	32	94	282	108	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 114	55 878	64 524	1 725	1 081	3 694	7 476	60 596	26 452	647
Private wage and salary workers	6 562	47 378	52 339	1 414	918	3 128	6 735	48 837	21 516	519
Local government workers	162	2 545	3 739	104	44	28	198	3 603	1 898	81
State government workers	69	1 861	2 909	73	46	196	138	2 826	936	17
Federal government workers	72	1 176	1 430	91	46	144	105	1 344	643	21
Self-employed workers	231	2 814	3 815	43	27	198	276	3 718	1 417	4
Unpaid family workers	18	104	292	—	—	—	24	268	42	5
Employed females 16 years and over	2 745	24 447	29 142	744	509	1 891	2 786	27 568	12 663	316
Private wage and salary workers	2 500	20 657	23 414	632	435	1 624	2 505	22 004	10 321	240
Local government workers	85	1 506	2 176	37	21	28	88	2 107	995	43
State government workers	30	947	1 370	23	17	60	53	1 341	504	17
Federal government workers	49	372	541	43	36	74	17	524	207	7
Self-employed workers	75	887	1 450	9	—	105	106	1 418	627	4
Unpaid family workers	6	78	191	—	—	—	17	174	9	5
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	7 830	64 126	73 541	2 118	1 311	3 786	8 132	69 209	29 241	664
50 to 52 weeks	4 322	39 084	46 281	1 083	702	2 253	4 427	43 849	19 784	461
48 and 49 weeks	719	3 312	3 743	108	67	393	697	3 455	1 575	76
40 to 47 weeks	772	6 359	6 965	163	107	227	798	6 519	2 236	28
27 to 39 weeks	548	5 262	5 472	207	137	285	918	4 986	1 960	75
14 to 26 weeks	779	5 346	6 032	285	136	331	661	5 667	2 204	19
1 to 13 weeks	690	4 763	5 048	272	162	297	631	4 733	1 482	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 654	52 536	59 350	1 777	1 120	3 233	6 987	55 599	24 107	615
40 or more weeks	5 295	42 822	49 383	1 198	789	2 627	5 434	46 487	20 748	537
50 to 52 weeks	4 058	35 492	41 176	947	629	2 060	4 107	38 908	17 735	444
27 to 39 weeks	424	3 828	3 817	152	129	188	666	3 430	1 232	54
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 070	28 377	33 708	922	648	1 907	3 104	31 954	14 113	320
50 to 52 weeks	1 576	15 780	19 669	510	370	1 138	1 582	18 775	8 882	194
48 and 49 weeks	221	1 470	1 842	34	26	194	238	1 735	791	30
40 to 47 weeks	336	2 971	3 530	74	67	120	380	3 292	1 184	25
27 to 39 weeks	206	2 880	2 786	107	48	179	296	2 571	1 169	52
14 to 26 weeks	404	2 640	3 041	101	53	136	345	2 859	1 141	19
1 to 13 weeks	327	2 636	2 840	96	84	140	263	2 722	946	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 425	21 746	25 028	724	544	1 543	2 485	23 644	10 616	300
40 or more weeks	1 866	16 880	20 244	506	402	1 285	1 904	19 197	8 916	234
50 to 52 weeks	1 441	13 796	16 480	418	314	1 002	1 389	15 711	7 509	190
27 to 39 weeks	155	2 014	1 834	73	40	103	213	1 668	663	47
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	2 815	25 801	28 216	820	450	1 449	3 040	26 574	12 547	316
No workers	212	3 327	2 713	122	13	88	56	2 699	956	11
1 worker	885	7 750	8 062	219	152	386	863	7 524	3 006	130
2 workers	1 101	11 630	14 770	340	258	710	1 576	13 898	6 927	169
3 or more workers	617	3 094	2 671	139	27	265	545	2 453	1 658	6
Married-couple families	1 927	20 100	21 999	471	306	1 078	2 252	20 705	9 893	185
No workers	143	2 808	2 265	42	8	58	47	2 251	834	11
1 worker	454	4 906	4 606	85	76	234	481	4 269	1 609	15
2 or more workers	1 330	12 386	15 128	344	222	786	1 724	14 185	7 450	159
Husband and wife worked	1 156	11 493	14 382	300	222	729	1 533	13 500	7 124	152
Female householder, no husband present	472	3 827	4 406	301	126	251	382	4 225	1 994	89
No workers	33	368	408	80	—	19	5	408	85	—
1 worker	241	1 960	2 519	92	71	93	221	2 400	1 101	73
2 or more workers	198	1 499	1 479	129	55	139	156	1 417	808	16
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	783	19 539	18 146	391	207	265	639	17 648	7 100	158
Male	737	18 603	17 192	378	193	246	606	16 727	6 645	134
May 1975 or later service only	160	2 397	2 470	104	53	64	163	2 370	924	33
September 1980 or later service only	90	1 500	1 433	73	21	54	121	1 363	520	20
Served 2 or more years	71	1 337	1 255	56	7	54	78	1 189	456	20
Vietnam-era service	307	5 989	5 875	131	89	48	199	5 698	2 501	79
World War II service	142	6 177	5 560	43	32	93	125	5 462	1 795	—

Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sparks city—Con.			Spring Valley CDP					Sunrise Manor CDP	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	466	796	9 429	10 494	345	502	694	10 050	17 268	1 643
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	435	706	7 706	8 264	278	439	653	7 855	12 792	1 434
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	334	519	5 868	5 341	239	325	430	5 100	8 025	1 123
Wife unemployed	9	—	175	150	8	—	22	139	496	48
Husband unemployed	—	25	276	304	30	—	13	291	639	46
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	25	177	157	22	—	—	157	435	40
Wife unemployed	—	—	33	28	—	—	—	28	29	6
Husband not in labor force	31	65	1 447	1 926	37	63	28	1 904	3 837	163
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8	15	378	391	6	28	—	391	1 033	56
Wife unemployed	—	—	27	25	—	3	—	25	47	21
Female householder, no husband present	71	141	1 916	1 587	67	49	127	1 526	2 832	721
Employed or in Armed Forces	48	119	1 638	1 355	67	43	95	1 311	2 006	490
Unemployed	—	7	18	27	—	—	—	27	93	35
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	216	246	2 227	2 258	110	65	269	2 141	3 486	724
Enrolled in school	190	174	1 523	1 699	102	65	156	1 621	2 283	563
Employed	80	95	740	759	49	26	50	728	890	160
Unemployed	—	—	147	90	11	8	30	90	263	31
Not in labor force	110	79	636	850	42	31	76	803	1 130	359
Not enrolled in school	26	72	704	559	8	—	113	520	1 203	161
High school graduate	7	24	432	278	—	—	29	264	554	79
Employed	—	24	348	217	—	—	22	203	372	61
Unemployed	—	—	10	11	—	—	7	11	62	12
Not in labor force	7	—	69	43	—	—	—	43	97	6
Not high school graduate	19	48	272	281	8	—	84	256	649	82
Employed	13	24	107	187	—	—	76	162	292	39
Unemployed	—	16	65	33	—	—	8	33	130	30
Not in labor force	6	8	100	61	8	—	—	61	227	13
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 467	2 460	25 124	25 512	937	1 508	2 122	24 205	35 280	4 102
Private wage and salary workers	1 333	2 287	20 324	21 490	747	1 330	1 789	20 382	29 188	3 028
Local government workers	25	87	1 836	1 410	83	53	108	1 336	1 951	332
State government workers	16	11	925	617	13	24	59	596	618	169
Federal government workers	54	—	643	595	61	30	63	541	1 749	468
Self-employed workers	39	75	1 354	1 311	33	71	87	1 261	1 692	96
Unpaid family workers	—	—	42	89	—	—	16	89	82	9
Employed females 16 years and over	698	973	12 103	11 368	361	792	959	10 843	16 285	2 083
Private wage and salary workers	644	888	9 837	9 587	292	676	817	9 129	13 555	1 507
Local government workers	11	52	952	760	38	38	47	730	1 030	191
State government workers	7	11	493	396	4	16	45	375	333	98
Federal government workers	26	—	207	153	27	11	9	144	697	235
Self-employed workers	10	22	605	410	—	51	25	403	596	43
Unpaid family workers	—	—	9	62	—	—	16	62	74	9
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 564	2 604	27 830	29 092	1 062	1 578	2 282	27 662	43 184	4 996
50 to 52 weeks	1 081	1 504	18 955	19 254	608	1 073	1 230	18 385	26 919	2 975
48 and 49 weeks	80	206	1 432	1 359	40	107	289	1 205	2 458	441
40 to 47 weeks	116	295	2 108	2 429	68	139	197	2 316	3 985	352
27 to 39 weeks	134	255	1 824	1 988	167	82	159	1 888	3 192	393
14 to 26 weeks	92	185	2 081	2 045	119	85	247	1 975	3 666	523
1 to 13 weeks	61	159	1 430	2 017	60	92	160	1 893	2 964	312
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 308	2 279	22 822	24 236	859	1 401	1 971	22 993	36 400	4 368
40 or more weeks	1 118	1 836	19 706	20 665	615	1 236	1 548	19 645	30 025	3 524
50 to 52 weeks	970	1 389	16 953	17 737	549	1 029	1 125	16 943	24 872	2 812
27 to 39 weeks	102	199	1 126	1 385	128	70	120	1 302	2 297	317
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	767	1 049	13 504	13 191	408	819	1 067	12 582	19 420	2 410
50 to 52 weeks	519	593	8 533	7 609	216	500	489	7 256	10 851	1 301
48 and 49 weeks	18	100	726	690	10	52	126	619	1 212	250
40 to 47 weeks	44	128	1 113	1 290	39	95	107	1 239	1 959	214
27 to 39 weeks	103	73	1 132	1 188	85	57	88	1 146	1 757	178
14 to 26 weeks	41	73	1 083	1 165	58	70	182	1 132	1 944	304
1 to 13 weeks	42	82	917	1 249	—	45	75	1 190	1 697	163
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	651	847	10 090	10 042	341	700	849	9 559	15 195	2 026
40 or more weeks	523	704	8 489	8 111	218	596	614	7 705	11 969	1 604
50 to 52 weeks	481	513	7 207	6 667	192	483	412	6 361	9 551	1 204
27 to 39 weeks	76	65	626	746	65	45	62	721	1 206	143
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	557	1 056	11 949	12 760	456	587	885	12 217	21 246	2 485
No workers	17	58	914	1 161	25	35	47	1 114	2 459	141
1 worker	73	235	2 871	3 427	78	109	186	3 316	6 553	793
2 workers	317	636	6 594	6 341	247	303	524	6 053	9 849	1 265
3 or more workers	150	127	1 570	1 831	106	140	128	1 734	2 385	286
Married-couple families	466	796	9 429	10 494	345	502	694	10 050	17 268	1 643
No workers	17	51	799	1 066	25	35	39	1 027	2 148	81
1 worker	66	102	1 534	2 260	15	83	87	2 184	4 354	249
2 or more workers	383	643	7 096	7 168	305	384	568	6 839	10 766	1 313
Husband and wife worked	351	597	6 807	6 610	279	348	539	6 296	10 029	1 227
Female householder, no husband present	71	141	1 916	1 587	67	49	127	1 526	2 832	721
No workers	—	7	78	68	—	—	8	60	242	60
1 worker	—	68	1 057	874	37	26	59	859	1 604	477
2 or more workers	71	66	781	645	30	23	60	607	986	184
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	81	236	7 006	7 281	347	98	248	7 101	13 121	1 058
Male	81	236	6 551	6 889	333	98	248	6 709	12 275	961
May 1975 or later service only	24	78	904	678	108	46	64	619	2 365	277
September 1980 or later service only	16	29	500	427	58	29	51	376	1 382	169
Served 2 or more years	3	20	436	354	50	29	38	316	1 287	145
Vietnam-era service	40	68	2 482	2 698	110	10	89	2 636	4 740	532
World War II service	14	16	1 779	2 091	44	34	32	2 068	3 491	83

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 291

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sunrise Manor CDP—Con.			Sun Valley CDP		Winchester CDP				
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	503	1 699	16 354	239	2 003	3 984	159	180	406	3 729
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	405	1 438	12 038	168	1 551	2 557	117	157	327	2 367
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	314	978	7 558	107	1 071	1 487	117	92	198	1 382
Wife unemployed	7	48	476	8	50	100	—	13	52	75
Husband unemployed	46	58	633	11	93	100	—	—	—	100
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	30	22	429	—	56	59	—	—	—	59
Wife unemployed	—	14	29	—	7	10	—	—	—	10
Husband not in labor force	52	203	3 683	60	359	1 327	42	23	79	1 262
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	14	120	939	27	139	300	10	6	27	273
Wife unemployed	7	—	47	5	9	10	—	—	—	10
Female householder, no husband present	136	297	2 693	—	372	978	83	31	171	845
Employed or in Armed Forces	102	248	1 907	—	326	709	40	24	145	586
Unemployed	—	—	93	—	—	46	—	—	—	46
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	270	594	3 141	73	454	663	34	67	131	573
Enrolled in school	201	384	2 032	51	296	451	29	59	67	397
Employed	74	155	795	30	110	181	9	6	16	170
Unemployed	16	40	223	6	12	39	10	16	—	39
Not in labor force	111	189	1 014	15	174	231	10	37	51	188
Not enrolled in school	69	210	1 109	22	158	212	5	8	64	176
High school graduate	30	104	524	7	66	101	—	—	45	84
Employed	28	82	348	7	54	86	—	—	45	69
Unemployed	2	16	62	—	—	10	—	—	—	10
Not in labor force	—	6	91	—	12	5	—	—	—	5
Not high school graduate	39	106	585	15	92	111	5	8	19	92
Employed	12	57	253	—	42	75	—	—	19	56
Unemployed	7	15	115	7	—	13	5	8	—	13
Not in labor force	20	34	217	8	50	23	—	—	—	23
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 948	4 126	33 194	455	5 132	10 735	485	546	1 671	9 621
Private wage and salary workers	1 776	3 671	27 298	422	4 386	9 260	354	442	1 494	8 227
Local government workers	46	126	1 890	10	175	414	42	27	66	406
State government workers	12	71	594	7	149	210	56	18	—	210
Federal government workers	50	132	1 691	—	175	226	11	29	23	203
Self-employed workers	64	109	1 639	16	226	592	22	30	79	551
Unpaid family workers	—	17	82	—	21	33	—	—	9	24
Employed females 16 years and over	1 310	1 777	15 361	148	2 346	4 790	235	307	740	4 230
Private wage and salary workers	1 187	1 532	12 749	134	2 003	4 207	144	277	669	3 690
Local government workers	33	66	996	10	59	221	42	7	27	213
State government workers	12	46	322	—	88	120	28	—	—	120
Federal government workers	42	78	652	—	94	68	11	7	9	59
Self-employed workers	36	46	568	4	91	158	10	16	26	141
Unpaid family workers	—	9	74	—	11	16	—	—	9	7
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 255	4 798	40 703	524	5 913	12 399	599	663	1 758	11 232
50 to 52 weeks	1 453	2 555	25 627	286	3 881	7 363	280	309	979	6 721
48 and 49 weeks	130	387	2 246	52	155	728	51	59	192	595
40 to 47 weeks	245	459	3 723	61	504	1 326	82	74	165	1 178
27 to 39 weeks	83	404	2 982	48	451	1 035	115	32	138	976
14 to 26 weeks	150	427	3 458	32	424	1 117	46	90	160	1 012
1 to 13 weeks	194	566	2 667	45	498	830	25	99	124	750
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 877	4 019	34 327	447	4 927	10 188	537	532	1 556	9 181
40 or more weeks	1 599	3 092	28 402	376	4 083	8 310	389	408	1 252	7 463
50 to 52 weeks	1 308	2 351	23 674	286	3 562	6 732	265	309	925	6 136
27 to 39 weeks	61	259	2 169	26	336	721	109	21	97	681
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 469	2 009	18 360	170	2 730	5 634	271	372	779	5 047
50 to 52 weeks	946	1 019	10 363	110	1 646	3 062	104	168	443	2 743
48 and 49 weeks	70	150	1 102	15	83	385	42	28	51	357
40 to 47 weeks	151	213	1 842	12	244	704	29	43	103	601
27 to 39 weeks	67	150	1 663	23	210	474	59	21	64	440
14 to 26 weeks	101	184	1 854	—	231	527	22	47	68	474
1 to 13 weeks	134	293	1 536	10	316	482	15	65	50	432
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 207	1 570	14 387	142	2 088	4 401	255	302	676	3 888
40 or more weeks	1 012	1 169	11 350	131	1 702	3 497	170	220	554	3 090
50 to 52 weeks	841	865	9 136	110	1 473	2 731	99	168	411	2 444
27 to 39 weeks	45	66	1 175	7	152	316	53	16	34	290
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	689	2 216	20 106	279	2 680	5 413	250	223	710	4 933
No workers	40	109	2 389	19	224	976	60	8	52	924
1 worker	196	510	6 276	58	819	1 704	32	58	251	1 512
2 workers	301	1 192	9 275	147	1 298	2 202	118	99	306	2 057
3 or more workers	152	405	2 166	55	339	531	40	58	101	440
Married-couple families	503	1 699	16 354	239	2 003	3 984	159	180	406	3 729
No workers	16	63	2 103	19	169	857	17	8	52	805
1 worker	95	285	4 160	30	470	1 066	15	35	110	1 001
2 or more workers	392	1 351	10 091	190	1 364	2 061	127	137	244	1 923
Husband and wife worked	360	1 223	9 445	162	1 305	1 874	127	126	233	1 747
Female householder, no husband present	136	297	2 693	—	372	978	83	31	171	845
No workers	24	38	217	—	40	96	43	—	—	96
1 worker	70	136	1 557	—	132	453	17	18	87	380
2 or more workers	42	123	919	—	200	429	23	13	84	369
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	163	683	12 783	59	1 530	4 057	152	48	207	3 960
Male	147	642	11 973	59	1 435	3 940	128	48	193	3 857
May 1975 or later service only	81	208	2 279	11	182	307	25	6	19	288
September 1980 or later service only	55	134	1 318	6	66	157	17	—	10	147
Served 2 or more years	55	134	1 223	6	60	125	17	—	10	115
Vietnam-era service	64	237	4 645	—	479	996	47	17	67	996
World War II service	18	114	3 406	16	404	1 626	52	4	27	1 611

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Carson City				East Las Vegas CDP			Elko city		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	17 975	480	1 527	17 134	4 716	556	4 373	6 747	1 072	6 211
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 907	61	213	4 773	644	56	597	1 449	62	1 423
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 571	33	105	2 511	402	38	364	579	19	579
Officials and administrators, public administration	229	—	5	229	—	—	—	43	2	43
Management and related occupations	750	4	18	732	102	10	92	190	17	190
Professional specialty occupations	2 336	28	108	2 262	242	18	233	870	43	844
Engineers and natural scientists	508	4	11	503	33	—	33	269	11	269
Engineers	257	4	5	252	33	—	33	68	—	68
Health diagnosing occupations	131	—	—	131	—	—	—	37	—	37
Health assessment and treating occupations	269	12	23	246	36	—	36	88	—	88
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	755	12	50	727	121	12	112	335	24	317
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	529	2	6	523	83	—	83	258	18	240
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 068	149	335	5 833	1 323	115	1 263	1 785	202	1 689
Health technologists and technicians	166	—	15	151	17	—	17	20	—	20
Technologists and technicians, except health	656	17	9	647	67	7	67	203	25	186
Sales occupations	2 257	25	150	2 153	594	39	576	606	54	580
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	566	6	46	524	76	—	76	218	24	208
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	537	—	24	526	83	—	83	123	5	118
Other sales occupations	1 154	19	80	1 103	435	39	417	265	25	254
Cashiers	568	2	58	539	301	39	283	124	20	113
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 989	107	161	2 882	645	69	603	956	123	903
Computer equipment operators	91	—	25	80	34	—	34	17	8	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	733	17	52	691	140	14	132	188	21	184
Financial records processing occupations	301	10	—	301	32	—	32	214	15	199
Mail and message distributing occupations	102	7	24	96	26	8	26	40	19	32
Service occupations	2 885	84	283	2 722	1 280	220	1 145	872	342	679
Private household occupations	54	3	9	45	8	—	8	5	12	5
Protective service occupations	632	11	6	632	204	—	204	76	7	69
Police and firefighters	156	11	6	156	35	—	35	28	—	28
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 199	70	268	2 045	1 068	220	933	791	323	605
Food service occupations	958	33	127	894	401	66	351	365	177	257
Cleaning and building service occupations	437	35	95	368	211	92	179	206	112	141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	205	8	43	181	37	9	28	66	34	46
Farm operators and managers	22	—	6	22	—	—	—	21	—	21
Farm workers and related occupations	168	8	37	144	37	9	28	45	34	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 183	75	269	2 032	817	84	763	1 479	182	1 383
Mechanics and repairers	620	8	43	598	284	19	265	568	56	542
Construction trades	870	24	50	844	441	39	406	268	76	243
Precision production occupations	672	43	176	569	92	26	92	180	26	159
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 727	103	384	1 593	615	72	577	1 096	250	991
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	335	21	166	281	112	23	102	184	88	164
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	527	48	134	504	33	—	33	64	16	64
Transportation occupations	394	—	—	394	193	8	193	420	79	376
Motor vehicle operators	390	—	—	390	193	8	193	382	79	338
Material moving equipment operators	92	—	6	86	79	—	79	132	—	132
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	379	34	78	328	198	41	170	296	67	255
Construction laborers	100	18	28	91	61	28	41	22	—	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers	110	6	13	97	59	—	59	78	20	58
Employed females 16 years and over	8 687	242	601	8 326	2 044	248	1 909	2 664	432	2 463
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 340	40	92	2 270	374	35	348	669	48	649
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 234	18	31	1 210	217	17	200	273	11	273
Officials and administrators, public administration	94	—	—	94	—	—	—	25	—	25
Management and related occupations	482	4	7	475	57	—	57	79	11	79
Professional specialty occupations	1 106	22	61	1 060	157	18	148	396	37	376
Engineers and natural scientists	47	4	5	42	—	—	—	25	11	25
Engineers	16	4	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	30	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	203	6	23	180	36	—	36	76	—	76
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	558	12	29	544	94	12	85	237	24	219
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	409	2	6	403	56	—	56	172	18	154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 951	117	194	3 813	887	90	836	1 234	137	1 160
Health technologists and technicians	127	—	9	118	8	—	8	7	—	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	219	8	9	210	8	—	8	65	12	55
Sales occupations	1 139	25	44	1 114	393	39	375	327	20	316
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	221	6	10	211	48	—	48	80	—	80
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	170	—	—	170	17	—	17	54	—	54
Other sales occupations	748	19	34	733	328	39	310	193	20	182
Cashiers	442	2	28	433	249	39	231	117	20	106
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 466	84	132	2 371	478	51	445	835	105	782
Computer equipment operators	35	—	18	24	26	—	26	12	8	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	717	11	42	675	140	14	132	188	21	184
Financial records processing occupations	282	10	—	282	24	—	24	207	15	192
Mail and message distributing occupations	29	—	24	23	9	8	9	22	8	14
Service occupations	1 583	37	115	1 509	591	97	533	566	170	480
Private household occupations	54	3	9	45	8	—	8	5	12	5
Protective service occupations	101	—	6	101	36	—	36	23	—	23
Police and firefighters	30	—	6	30	9	—	9	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 428	34	100	1 363	547	97	489	538	158	452
Food service occupations	588	12	37	561	236	21	220	235	58	203
Cleaning and building service occupations	160	20	22	138	121	49	97	107	66	66
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	—	—	40	8	—	8	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	34	—	—	34	8	—	8	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	232	3	48	207	56	13	56	61	38	54
Mechanics and repairers	24	—	7	17	39	—	39	17	18	17
Construction trades	45	—	5	45	9	—	9	—	13	—
Precision production occupations	163	3	36	145	8	13	8	30	7	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	541	45	152	487	128	13	128	134	39	120
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	118	21	72	105	60	13	60	13	25	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	262	14	58	243	9	—	9	15	—	15
Transportation occupations	62	—	—	62	17	—	17	45	9	36
Motor vehicle operators	62	—	—	62	17	—	17	45	9	36
Material moving equipment operators	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	94	10	22	72	42	—	42	61	5	56
Construction laborers	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	35	—	5	30	34	—	34	18	5	13

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Henderson city					Las Vegas city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
Employed persons 16 years and over	29 870	719	662	2 289	28 471	104 574	12 602	1 256	5 144	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 335	205	127	324	7 118	23 986	1 687	218	642	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 268	54	58	219	4 108	13 245	785	92	215	
Officials and administrators, public administration	128	—	—	—	128	378	17	24	—	
Management and related occupations	1 015	22	5	45	988	3 065	249	13	53	
Professional specialty occupations	3 067	151	69	105	3 010	10 741	902	126	427	
Engineers and natural scientists	524	14	14	18	510	1 640	42	25	76	
Engineers	297	8	8	11	290	956	19	11	68	
Health diagnosing occupations	168	7	8	7	161	492	29	—	36	
Health assessment and treating occupations	559	38	12	27	539	1 548	165	14	131	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	971	62	5	40	955	3 294	395	72	104	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	717	37	5	27	708	2 529	349	57	73	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 032	136	158	679	9 618	33 289	3 350	254	1 286	
Health technologists and technicians	422	—	10	10	412	912	167	—	49	
Technologists and technicians, except health	640	13	—	55	616	2 333	142	25	96	
Sales occupations	4 404	46	85	286	4 237	14 090	1 153	93	709	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 059	2	11	41	1 033	2 608	92	16	68	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 351	—	23	91	1 291	3 859	151	19	44	
Other sales occupations	1 994	44	51	154	1 913	7 623	910	58	597	
Cashiers	1 077	34	30	140	1 010	3 957	719	36	442	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 566	77	63	328	4 353	15 954	1 888	136	432	
Computer equipment operators	82	8	—	—	82	400	83	35	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	961	—	9	104	875	3 629	219	20	66	
Financial records processing occupations	604	—	4	17	597	2 046	187	6	34	
Mail and message distributing occupations	202	14	16	27	188	755	123	10	15	
Service occupations	5 464	266	308	724	4 989	22 814	5 276	382	2 766	
Private household occupations	57	—	8	24	4	284	10	6	—	
Protective service occupations	762	52	10	62	723	3 248	406	70	70	
Police and firefighters	255	22	—	11	244	770	86	13	8	
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 645	214	290	638	4 220	19 282	4 860	306	2 696	
Food service occupations	1 892	94	145	301	1 699	7 795	1 678	141	1 052	
Cleaning and building service occupations	799	40	22	151	705	3 574	1 945	90	547	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	276	26	—	14	262	1 042	168	27	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	50	8	3	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	267	26	—	14	253	983	160	24	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 621	34	7	290	3 470	12 581	658	141	218	
Mechanics and repairers	1 028	14	—	33	1 013	3 635	227	18	—	
Construction trades	1 928	20	—	107	1 864	6 825	298	123	82	
Precision production occupations	629	—	7	150	557	2 069	128	—	53	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 142	52	62	258	3 014	10 862	1 463	234	232	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	619	—	—	62	578	1 838	142	28	93	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	435	—	—	28	411	688	113	10	30	
Transportation occupations	902	12	—	57	862	3 722	496	64	44	
Motor vehicle operators	866	12	—	57	826	3 652	496	64	44	
Material moving equipment operators	231	—	14	18	231	791	76	3	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	955	40	48	93	932	3 823	636	129	65	
Construction laborers	261	—	16	54	247	1 246	188	86	34	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	271	16	14	14	262	1 096	168	18	6	
Employed females 16 years and over	13 282	316	372	1 050	12 606	46 379	6 232	581	2 703	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 396	133	59	189	3 277	11 523	1 011	150	353	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 768	34	21	131	1 677	5 847	442	71	106	
Officials and administrators, public administration	49	—	—	—	49	157	17	24	—	
Management and related occupations	504	13	5	30	492	1 716	146	13	37	
Professional specialty occupations	1 628	99	38	58	1 600	5 676	569	79	247	
Engineers and natural scientists	81	6	6	—	81	262	6	4	8	
Engineers	27	—	—	—	27	57	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	36	—	—	—	36	57	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	432	27	12	19	420	1 307	139	14	124	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	684	43	5	33	668	2 430	305	54	49	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	558	37	5	20	549	1 966	287	39	35	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 304	89	120	453	6 038	22 228	2 478	183	836	
Health technologists and technicians	326	—	—	10	316	792	125	—	41	
Technologists and technicians, except health	104	7	—	26	92	573	48	5	26	
Sales occupations	2 304	42	63	162	2 228	8 057	852	49	469	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	454	—	4	16	446	1 109	48	10	22	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	485	—	8	28	470	1 707	105	7	5	
Other sales occupations	1 365	42	51	118	1 312	5 241	699	32	442	
Cashiers	899	34	30	112	852	3 310	600	21	372	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 570	40	57	255	3 402	12 806	1 453	129	300	
Computer equipment operators	67	—	—	—	67	280	57	31	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	956	—	9	104	870	3 579	219	20	66	
Financial records processing occupations	513	—	4	13	506	1 893	130	6	16	
Mail and message distributing occupations	74	5	16	6	68	310	50	10	9	
Service occupations	2 712	78	188	318	2 483	10 110	2 498	217	1 428	
Private household occupations	57	—	8	24	4	252	10	6	—	
Protective service occupations	79	—	6	12	73	449	71	—	9	
Police and firefighters	7	—	—	—	7	84	19	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 576	78	174	282	2 364	9 409	2 417	211	1 419	
Food service occupations	1 187	26	79	155	1 077	3 903	712	112	499	
Cleaning and building service occupations	299	—	17	40	272	1 649	1 074	48	309	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	55	—	—	—	55	75	19	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	55	—	—	—	55	55	19	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	205	—	—	43	179	759	31	8	12	
Mechanics and repairers	21	—	—	—	21	102	—	—	—	
Construction trades	54	—	—	—	54	205	13	8	—	
Precision production occupations	130	—	—	43	104	452	18	—	12	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	610	16	5	47	574	1 684	195	23	74	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	223	—	—	35	194	595	37	16	74	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	113	—	—	7	106	115	39	2	—	
Transportation occupations	64	—	—	—	64	312	59	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	64	—	—	—	64	312	59	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	39	10	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	210	16	5	5	210	623	50	5	—	
Construction laborers	22	—	—	—	22	57	6	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	93	16	5	5	93	362	27	—	—	

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Las Vegas city—Con.		North Las Vegas city					Paradise CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 655	96 765	9 394	6 317	597	4 488	7 934	60 200	3 354	3 078
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 289	23 132	1 169	581	41	150	1 082	14 090	611	637
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	768	12 734	750	236	21	123	668	7 553	323	257
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	371	13	12	—	13	—	209	—	—
Management and related occupations	174	2 955	150	32	—	21	150	1 740	119	77
Professional specialty occupations	521	10 398	419	345	20	27	414	6 537	288	380
Engineers and natural scientists	47	1 609	51	7	8	—	51	954	36	119
Engineers	29	931	11	—	—	—	11	420	—	64
Health diagnosing occupations	10	482	—	8	—	—	—	313	—	23
Health assessment and treating occupations	47	1 515	63	58	7	7	63	842	38	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	186	3 160	150	118	5	9	150	2 112	91	93
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	136	2 445	104	118	—	9	104	1 224	68	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 859	31 674	2 771	1 432	138	535	2 579	20 087	982	766
Health technologists and technicians	80	897	116	51	7	7	109	424	43	30
Technologists and technicians, except health	207	2 218	120	63	—	32	109	1 420	35	86
Sales occupations	1 039	13 481	1 136	422	101	244	1 044	9 133	331	372
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	192	2 468	167	20	—	20	163	1 684	18	63
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	88	3 796	125	26	—	46	119	2 391	75	37
Other sales occupations	759	7 217	844	376	101	178	762	5 058	238	272
Cashiers	444	3 754	569	291	99	97	522	2 600	195	157
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 533	15 078	1 399	896	30	252	1 317	9 110	573	278
Computer equipment operators	30	392	40	10	—	—	40	238	51	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	270	3 450	206	83	—	37	192	1 576	113	57
Financial records processing occupations	137	1 960	180	93	—	16	174	1 262	43	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	101	693	81	49	—	5	81	415	51	9
Service occupations	6 511	19 728	2 551	2 949	364	2 023	1 951	16 014	1 084	1 372
Private household occupations	105	237	21	21	—	23	14	139	—	—
Protective service occupations	289	3 069	301	161	4	70	269	1 439	114	21
Police and firefighters	102	721	83	31	4	4	83	171	24	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 117	16 422	2 229	2 767	360	1 930	1 668	14 436	970	1 351
Food service occupations	2 993	6 444	1 059	870	96	915	811	6 450	431	525
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 148	2 591	718	1 351	154	870	433	2 326	317	235
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	576	820	105	72	—	216	60	460	13	6
Farm operators and managers	—	50	—	—	—	3	—	26	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	557	761	105	72	—	213	60	426	13	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 179	11 535	1 541	457	3	637	1 325	4 704	188	137
Mechanics and repairers	397	3 450	391	94	3	76	356	1 506	45	42
Construction trades	1 403	6 142	947	204	—	478	810	2 430	130	37
Precision production occupations	360	1 900	196	159	—	76	159	735	13	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 241	9 876	1 257	826	51	927	937	4 845	476	160
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	856	1 482	207	153	27	323	90	731	38	53
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	128	640	110	96	12	96	81	397	82	31
Transportation occupations	322	3 573	372	257	—	116	324	1 857	183	23
Motor vehicle operators	322	3 503	372	252	—	116	324	1 822	183	23
Material moving equipment operators	71	762	73	30	6	43	73	255	30	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	864	3 419	495	290	6	349	369	1 605	143	40
Construction laborers	504	1 038	209	105	—	196	145	495	32	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	67	1 050	95	45	—	34	74	611	47	8
Employed females 16 years and over	6 009	43 158	4 167	3 347	383	1 582	3 629	26 144	1 372	1 562
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	643	11 062	612	392	14	100	562	6 063	299	268
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	304	5 618	382	102	7	79	337	2 931	162	107
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	150	7	—	—	7	—	88	—	—
Management and related occupations	77	1 688	98	9	—	21	98	829	79	63
Professional specialty occupations	339	5 444	230	290	7	21	225	3 132	137	161
Engineers and natural scientists	18	256	17	—	—	—	17	181	34	30
Engineers	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	3	54	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	38	1 283	41	51	7	7	41	694	38	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	167	2 296	98	118	—	9	98	1 370	27	40
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	117	1 882	86	118	—	9	86	937	27	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 956	21 127	1 967	1 106	118	364	1 838	12 199	602	518
Health technologists and technicians	76	777	81	26	7	—	81	309	23	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	20	560	43	35	—	—	43	282	11	62
Sales occupations	625	7 727	759	368	90	171	695	4 801	237	243
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	81	1 047	83	20	—	5	83	656	18	29
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	1 693	45	22	—	36	45	895	42	4
Other sales occupations	523	4 987	631	326	90	130	567	3 250	177	210
Cashiers	355	3 158	481	274	90	88	437	1 974	134	139
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 235	12 063	1 084	677	21	193	1 019	6 807	331	187
Computer equipment operators	30	272	24	10	—	—	24	182	11	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	270	3 400	201	83	—	37	187	1 522	90	57
Financial records processing occupations	128	1 816	165	68	—	16	159	995	20	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	32	282	34	13	—	—	34	120	6	—
Service occupations	2 790	8 704	1 278	1 527	226	919	1 015	6 826	368	730
Private household occupations	105	205	21	21	—	23	14	122	—	—
Protective service occupations	35	414	13	34	—	12	13	157	45	—
Police and firefighters	—	84	—	6	—	—	—	7	10	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 650	8 085	1 244	1 472	226	884	988	6 547	323	730
Food service occupations	712	3 487	549	292	73	277	488	2 746	130	219
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 379	1 029	461	844	90	499	284	1 162	139	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	69	8	14	—	—	8	87	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	36	49	8	14	—	—	8	78	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	87	737	81	45	—	5	76	292	21	18
Mechanics and repairers	11	99	17	18	—	—	17	41	—	—
Construction trades	38	205	27	7	—	—	27	82	8	—
Precision production occupations	38	433	37	20	—	5	32	169	13	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	497	1 459	221	263	25	194	130	677	82	28
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	379	422	92	111	19	144	24	238	13	18
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	29	115	32	62	—	13	32	33	22	10
Transportation occupations	6	312	15	67	—	8	15	183	35	—
Motor vehicle operators	6	312	15	67	—	8	15	175	35	—
Material moving equipment operators	8	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	579	82	23	6	29	59	223	12	—
Construction laborers	6	57	27	13	—	13	14	8	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	356	28	4	—	—	28	128	—	—

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP—Con.		Reno city						Sparks city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 114	55 878	64 524	1 725	1 081	3 694	7 476	60 596	26 452	647
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	777	13 590	17 227	243	175	621	745	16 814	6 222	165
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	471	7 217	8 795	144	70	279	477	8 551	3 417	116
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	189	236	—	—	7	21	215	86	8
Management and related occupations	79	1 687	2 241	24	18	50	97	2 169	1 012	39
Professional specialty occupations	306	6 373	8 432	99	105	342	268	8 263	2 805	49
Engineers and natural scientists	23	954	1 386	—	18	100	59	1 366	497	—
Engineers	23	420	576	—	—	49	30	564	181	—
Health diagnosing occupations	16	303	575	5	16	18	10	565	127	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	50	814	1 185	13	25	48	16	1 181	542	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	102	2 059	2 712	62	12	132	95	2 636	942	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	70	1 187	1 548	13	8	40	46	1 511	627	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 476	19 084	21 775	605	376	1 163	1 433	20 977	9 448	189
Health technologists and technicians	26	398	667	9	6	52	26	663	306	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	134	1 311	1 491	77	23	86	102	1 442	600	9
Sales occupations	575	8 755	8 989	141	126	511	604	8 687	3 338	58
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	56	1 656	2 140	34	27	141	116	2 082	835	12
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	150	2 294	2 280	18	23	28	77	2 227	795	22
Other sales occupations	369	4 805	4 569	89	76	342	411	4 378	1 708	24
Cashiers	261	2 431	2 271	41	53	240	249	2 151	710	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	741	8 620	10 628	378	221	514	701	10 185	5 204	122
Computer equipment operators	35	213	307	—	—	23	10	297	141	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	149	1 466	2 083	39	66	66	102	2 006	896	10
Financial records processing occupations	88	1 189	1 348	24	—	42	61	1 305	858	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	401	481	47	—	53	31	460	241	7
Service occupations	3 419	13 938	13 011	472	241	1 457	3 645	11 174	4 767	114
Private household occupations	39	116	137	13	—	3	37	120	95	—
Protective service occupations	59	1 410	1 631	12	—	27	98	1 549	585	15
Police and firefighters	20	163	418	—	—	—	10	408	172	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 321	12 412	11 243	447	241	1 427	3 510	9 505	4 087	99
Food service occupations	1 878	5 374	4 745	153	114	389	1 833	3 882	1 594	22
Cleaning and building service occupations	804	1 855	2 158	141	76	373	1 144	1 580	696	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	260	354	515	38	31	4	152	472	175	—
Farm operators and managers	38	26	26	—	—	4	18	19	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations	222	320	489	38	31	—	134	453	168	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	630	4 344	5 445	73	81	107	560	5 162	2 429	63
Mechanics and repairers	94	1 468	1 825	22	20	25	147	1 775	800	33
Construction trades	413	2 163	2 384	25	35	30	279	2 210	968	16
Precision production occupations	123	680	1 187	17	26	52	134	1 128	649	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	552	4 568	6 551	294	177	342	941	5 997	3 411	116
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	113	659	928	40	27	97	177	819	728	36
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	36	381	758	18	63	56	111	700	419	19
Transportation occupations	129	1 772	2 166	115	5	34	192	2 026	1 026	18
Motor vehicle operators	129	1 737	2 104	115	5	34	186	1 970	985	18
Material moving equipment operators	—	255	394	24	21	32	107	346	213	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	274	1 501	2 305	97	61	123	354	2 106	1 025	43
Construction laborers	147	430	520	6	12	39	99	474	228	18
Freight, stock, and material handlers	50	601	868	37	41	18	69	818	351	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 745	24 447	29 142	744	509	1 891	2 786	27 568	12 663	316
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	316	5 849	7 926	84	104	258	361	7 742	3 136	81
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	143	2 823	3 738	31	41	98	234	3 632	1 610	57
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	78	76	—	—	—	—	76	43	8
Management and related occupations	36	806	1 136	—	8	36	70	1 091	584	17
Professional specialty occupations	173	3 026	4 188	53	63	160	127	4 110	1 526	24
Engineers and natural scientists	—	181	240	—	—	34	18	240	71	—
Engineers	—	42	63	—	—	25	18	63	5	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	5	111	—	9	8	3	108	37	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	42	674	1 045	13	8	25	16	1 041	427	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	80	1 317	1 803	27	12	93	59	1 763	678	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	64	900	1 229	13	8	27	40	1 198	482	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	915	11 583	13 361	418	242	672	884	12 855	6 085	102
Health technologists and technicians	19	290	469	9	6	29	21	465	201	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	50	242	408	43	6	7	27	403	140	9
Sales occupations	342	4 590	4 362	126	86	300	376	4 164	1 585	14
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	648	661	29	27	100	58	641	359	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	62	854	915	8	—	24	41	898	224	—
Other sales occupations	272	3 088	2 786	89	59	176	277	2 625	1 002	9
Cashiers	198	1 868	1 551	41	53	125	180	1 441	547	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	504	6 461	8 122	240	144	336	460	7 823	4 159	79
Computer equipment operators	—	182	187	—	—	23	—	187	100	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	149	1 412	2 037	39	58	66	102	1 960	885	10
Financial records processing occupations	39	962	1 195	10	—	42	51	1 152	782	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	111	158	17	—	6	—	158	99	7
Service occupations	1 410	6 008	6 005	186	88	836	1 308	5 273	2 478	78
Private household occupations	23	99	137	13	—	3	37	120	86	—
Protective service occupations	—	157	240	—	—	7	7	233	54	—
Police and firefighters	—	7	40	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 387	5 752	5 628	173	88	826	1 264	4 920	2 338	78
Food service occupations	455	2 501	2 207	62	18	182	286	1 999	898	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	541	889	933	44	35	217	681	593	208	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	87	119	—	—	—	—	119	21	—
Farm operators and managers	12	9	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	78	111	—	—	—	—	111	21	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	278	405	—	—	13	74	377	166	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	41	77	—	—	—	10	77	44	—
Construction trades	—	82	57	—	—	—	17	48	27	—
Precision production occupations	27	155	271	—	—	13	47	252	90	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65	642	1 326	56	75	112	159	1 202	777	55
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	49	212	302	24	27	35	60	251	229	36
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	33	358	8	30	31	44	324	193	19
Transportation occupations	9	174	185	—	—	16	—	185	99	—
Motor vehicle operators	9	166	166	—	—	16	—	166	99	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	40	5	—	10	10	30	2	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	223	441	19	18	20	45	412	254	—
Construction laborers	—	8	26	—	—	—	—	26	15	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	128	252	11	10	12	9	243	122	—

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sparks city—Con.			Spring Valley CDP					Sunrise Manor CDP	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 467	2 460	25 124	25 512	937	1 508	2 122	24 205	35 280	4 102
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	190	162	6 106	7 384	219	281	526	7 046	6 199	706
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	128	110	3 353	4 275	103	152	361	4 025	3 762	380
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	86	93	4	—	20	73	140	30
Management and related occupations	44	17	995	934	60	26	55	879	824	122
Professional specialty occupations	62	52	2 753	3 109	116	129	165	3 021	2 437	326
Engineers and natural scientists	43	10	487	437	10	35	10	430	328	25
Engineers	35	—	181	281	10	30	—	281	220	25
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	127	193	—	—	10	183	89	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	—	542	537	19	32	15	537	451	95
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4	14	928	861	49	44	35	849	743	124
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	6	621	615	12	22	17	615	584	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	377	638	9 066	8 337	269	357	701	7 908	11 609	1 184
Health technologists and technicians	30	60	262	222	6	20	51	171	428	60
Technologists and technicians, except health	28	34	581	622	13	—	21	616	734	40
Sales occupations	126	201	3 184	3 790	105	224	344	3 609	4 851	471
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	18	823	789	18	52	36	753	1 019	95
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3	39	762	1 356	14	27	149	1 287	654	61
Other sales occupations	113	144	1 599	1 645	73	145	159	1 569	3 178	315
Cashiers	93	67	668	751	30	81	91	707	1 829	201
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	193	343	5 039	3 703	145	113	285	3 512	5 596	613
Computer equipment operators	—	—	141	118	—	9	12	106	143	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19	16	885	908	—	20	57	859	1 238	64
Financial records processing occupations	7	25	849	489	16	—	72	464	698	43
Mail and message distributing occupations	42	—	241	152	19	29	19	142	358	86
Service occupations	760	984	4 318	5 337	262	730	566	4 988	7 621	1 506
Private household occupations	—	22	73	62	—	—	8	62	64	—
Protective service occupations	14	43	572	775	68	19	33	748	1 178	177
Police and firefighters	14	22	166	221	5	—	6	221	249	27
Service occupations, except protective and household	746	919	3 673	4 500	194	711	525	4 178	6 379	1 329
Food service occupations	265	477	1 411	1 705	60	209	206	1 563	2 531	424
Cleaning and building service occupations	119	281	518	563	18	70	115	493	1 597	510
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	29	157	146	—	30	—	146	389	31
Farm operators and managers	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	8	23	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	29	150	138	—	30	—	138	358	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	226	2 297	2 264	62	34	213	2 134	5 237	280
Mechanics and repairers	14	108	755	609	25	5	45	569	1 806	122
Construction trades	10	63	915	1 153	30	21	126	1 091	2 710	97
Precision production occupations	6	55	615	483	7	8	23	474	721	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	110	421	3 180	2 044	125	76	116	1 983	4 225	395
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	42	130	641	334	21	—	4	334	622	50
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	44	395	174	8	21	8	174	328	49
Transportation occupations	8	88	978	695	41	14	40	690	1 586	106
Motor vehicle operators	8	82	943	681	41	14	35	681	1 522	106
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	213	128	9	—	8	120	262	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	159	953	713	46	41	56	665	1 427	162
Construction laborers	—	71	201	211	12	—	—	211	434	45
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	9	351	229	34	17	28	209	498	34
Employed females 16 years and over	698	973	12 103	11 368	361	792	959	10 843	16 285	2 083
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	54	87	3 061	3 256	56	126	247	3 097	3 177	383
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	36	50	1 572	1 620	25	62	135	1 511	1 831	143
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	43	40	—	—	—	40	55	25
Management and related occupations	—	10	574	409	14	5	42	367	463	48
Professional specialty occupations	18	37	1 489	1 636	31	64	112	1 586	1 346	240
Engineers and natural scientists	3	10	61	63	—	—	3	63	44	10
Engineers	—	—	5	23	—	—	—	23	14	10
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	37	8	—	—	—	8	35	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	—	427	479	4	24	15	479	368	70
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	14	664	613	27	29	35	601	516	106
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	6	476	481	12	15	17	481	420	92
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	175	465	5 830	5 313	176	269	432	5 084	8 074	809
Health technologists and technicians	30	60	157	162	—	20	51	111	276	49
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	140	182	—	—	10	176	153	11
Sales occupations	19	107	1 513	1 987	70	161	178	1 930	3 112	315
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	4	355	197	18	31	6	191	511	25
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	224	638	8	22	73	622	195	26
Other sales occupations	19	103	934	1 152	44	108	99	1 117	2 406	264
Cashiers	19	59	513	669	19	81	82	634	1 571	183
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	126	298	4 020	2 982	106	88	193	2 867	4 533	434
Computer equipment operators	—	—	100	74	—	9	—	74	125	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19	16	874	893	—	20	57	844	1 233	64
Financial records processing occupations	—	25	773	423	9	—	47	423	634	13
Mail and message distributing occupations	19	—	99	61	10	17	—	61	127	32
Service occupations	389	328	2 319	2 307	108	390	264	2 170	3 990	813
Private household occupations	—	13	73	62	—	—	8	62	64	—
Protective service occupations	—	7	47	75	15	—	—	75	147	40
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	29	68	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	389	308	2 199	2 170	93	390	256	2 033	3 779	773
Food service occupations	96	115	848	990	44	74	97	918	1 566	192
Cleaning and building service occupations	66	98	149	152	10	43	32	145	761	337
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	21	—	—	7	—	—	99	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	21	—	—	7	—	—	92	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	6	160	128	—	—	8	128	228	19
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	44	8	—	—	—	8	61	—
Construction trades	—	6	21	24	—	—	—	24	61	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	90	96	—	—	8	96	106	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	80	87	712	364	21	—	8	364	717	59
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	40	43	193	113	21	—	—	113	260	30
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	23	11	182	16	—	—	—	16	79	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	99	77	—	—	—	77	150	17
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	99	77	—	—	—	77	143	17
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	7	7	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	33	236	151	—	—	8	151	221	7
Construction laborers	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	9	122	81	—	—	8	81	161	—

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sunrise Manor CDP—Con.			Sun Valley CDP		Winchester CDP				
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 948	4 126	33 194	455	5 132	10 735	485	546	1 671	9 621
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	198	317	6 035	21	423	2 204	98	90	194	2 085
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	132	196	3 678	—	300	1 114	22	19	127	1 028
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	5	140	—	—	9	—	—	—	9
Management and related occupations	62	68	796	—	63	252	—	—	43	229
Professional specialty occupations	66	121	2 357	21	123	1 090	76	71	67	1 057
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	328	—	30	86	—	8	22	72
Engineers	—	—	220	—	30	63	—	—	—	63
Health diagnosing occupations	5	—	89	—	18	118	—	12	—	118
Health assessment and treating occupations	34	16	451	—	23	163	—	7	—	163
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	19	44	699	21	45	298	23	26	9	298
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	22	562	10	19	224	13	9	9	224
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	612	1 054	11 064	77	1 614	3 467	150	148	438	3 162
Health technologists and technicians	24	36	405	—	46	87	18	—	—	87
Technologists and technicians, except health	21	59	709	15	58	116	—	7	33	116
Sales occupations	381	380	4 638	40	574	1 618	60	89	190	1 481
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	36	53	981	13	138	198	—	6	51	163
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17	88	619	—	73	525	7	—	10	515
Other sales occupations	328	239	3 038	27	363	895	53	83	129	803
Cashiers	272	179	1 730	13	253	428	24	60	101	356
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	186	579	5 312	22	936	1 646	72	52	215	1 478
Computer equipment operators	15	35	143	8	44	40	—	—	—	40
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20	86	1 177	—	189	335	11	—	36	299
Financial records processing occupations	33	51	669	—	111	233	—	—	38	209
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	72	320	—	91	52	—	8	—	52
Service occupations	881	1 503	6 936	170	1 146	3 175	183	274	807	2 675
Private household occupations	7	18	52	—	—	20	—	—	—	20
Protective service occupations	18	73	1 145	—	132	313	34	15	27	313
Police and firefighters	—	19	230	—	51	20	—	7	—	20
Service occupations, except protective and household	856	1 412	5 739	170	1 014	2 842	149	259	780	2 342
Food service occupations	380	578	2 275	47	319	1 152	26	76	423	898
Cleaning and building service occupations	205	502	1 394	92	286	412	52	45	188	274
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	62	354	—	102	102	7	—	49	53
Farm operators and managers	—	—	23	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	62	323	—	87	102	7	—	49	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	66	600	4 880	69	787	1 106	35	13	118	1 013
Mechanics and repairers	32	155	1 725	11	301	347	12	8	8	347
Construction trades	9	390	2 453	30	296	595	15	—	87	517
Precision production occupations	25	49	702	28	190	164	8	5	23	149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	191	590	3 925	118	1 060	681	12	21	65	633
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	96	133	551	52	168	64	12	8	—	64
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	32	37	311	17	171	58	—	—	11	47
Transportation occupations	35	99	1 527	5	280	303	—	7	22	281
Motor vehicle operators	35	99	1 463	5	280	293	—	7	22	271
Material moving equipment operators	—	20	262	8	127	20	—	—	—	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	301	1 274	36	314	236	—	6	32	221
Construction laborers	—	124	405	—	59	73	—	—	15	58
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	48	462	17	105	91	—	6	—	91
Employed females 16 years and over	1 310	1 777	15 361	148	2 346	4 790	235	307	740	4 230
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	129	201	3 073	10	273	1 106	46	45	81	1 034
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	86	122	1 774	—	195	537	13	—	53	484
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	5	55	—	—	9	—	—	—	9
Management and related occupations	59	31	441	—	37	166	—	—	10	156
Professional specialty occupations	43	79	1 299	10	78	569	33	45	28	550
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	44	—	11	19	—	—	—	19
Engineers	—	—	14	—	11	19	—	—	—	19
Health diagnosing occupations	5	—	35	—	9	16	—	4	—	16
Health assessment and treating occupations	26	16	368	—	23	158	—	7	—	158
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12	26	490	10	28	213	5	16	9	213
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	14	406	10	12	188	5	9	9	188
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	470	688	7 693	28	1 138	2 206	109	100	268	1 991
Health technologists and technicians	24	21	263	—	38	80	18	—	—	80
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	17	153	—	—	11	—	7	—	11
Sales occupations	307	253	2 957	14	37	845	35	68	106	759
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	37	485	—	38	82	—	—	21	61
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	5	190	—	27	216	7	—	10	206
Other sales occupations	288	211	2 282	14	305	547	28	68	75	492
Cashiers	252	168	1 480	—	225	321	9	45	66	275
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	126	397	4 320	14	730	1 270	56	25	162	1 141
Computer equipment operators	6	22	125	8	44	20	—	—	—	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20	86	1 172	—	189	321	11	—	36	285
Financial records processing occupations	33	40	605	—	104	223	—	—	38	199
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	39	108	—	71	33	—	—	—	33
Service occupations	577	716	3 646	68	609	1 340	80	157	380	1 078
Private household occupations	7	18	52	—	—	20	—	—	—	20
Protective service occupations	—	5	147	—	21	17	—	—	—	17
Police and firefighters	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	570	693	3 447	68	588	1 303	80	157	380	1 041
Food service occupations	226	185	1 478	13	173	535	10	36	148	456
Cleaning and building service occupations	157	329	616	45	108	175	43	24	150	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	88	—	34	9	—	—	—	9
Farm operators and managers	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	11	81	—	26	9	—	—	—	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	29	222	—	67	30	—	5	—	30
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	61	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	19	29	100	—	44	30	—	5	—	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	115	132	639	42	225	99	—	—	11	88
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	83	54	240	35	31	22	—	—	—	22
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	32	9	70	—	114	25	—	—	11	14
Transportation occupations	—	25	125	—	8	28	—	—	—	28
Motor vehicle operators	—	25	118	—	8	28	—	—	—	28
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	44	197	7	59	24	—	—	—	24
Construction laborers	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	29	141	—	25	14	—	—	—	14

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Carson City				East Las Vegas CDP				Elko city		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	14 968	361	899	14 435	3 973	326	3 751		5 098	691	4 750
Less than \$5,000	532	30	30	510	227	35	200		166	24	159
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 050	26	29	1 021	279	14	271		305	29	288
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 506	61	91	1 444	371	53	324		361	55	330
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 553	61	206	2 438	894	69	851		771	192	682
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 616	77	169	2 556	852	58	815		847	117	801
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 237	63	206	3 095	736	58	702	1 284	119	1 221	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 361	37	110	2 292	518	29	502	955	140	870	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	666	6	52	638	88	10	78	194	15	184	
\$100,000 or more	447	—	6	441	8	—	8	215	—	215	
Median (dollars)	31 824	25 216	31 284	31 818	26 653	23 824	26 760	36 256	28 849	36 537	
Mean (dollars)	37 845	26 960	34 319	37 986	29 971	27 806	30 138	42 093	32 839	42 605	
Families	10 118	232	641	9 768	2 684	274	2 497	3 460	539	3 227	
Less than \$5,000	236	23	8	236	154	27	135	51	17	51	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	301	—	24	283	63	6	63	54	12	54	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	706	27	64	681	216	42	179	158	35	147	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 544	49	160	1 464	557	60	514	499	140	437	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 711	47	123	1 661	605	42	577	516	90	497	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 584	49	147	2 469	603	58	569	1 040	111	973	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 070	31	78	2 033	411	29	395	828	129	754	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	590	6	31	571	67	10	57	144	5	144	
\$100,000 or more	376	—	6	370	8	—	8	170	—	170	
Median (dollars)	37 277	29 028	31 322	37 377	29 387	25 833	29 926	42 034	32 112	42 318	
Mean (dollars)	43 481	30 965	33 984	43 747	32 841	29 546	33 108	48 174	34 814	48 798	
Married-couple families	8 226	119	543	7 922	2 127	214	1 976	2 925	446	2 718	
Less than \$15,000	705	21	62	680	237	39	209	124	42	113	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 098	22	124	1 024	440	44	405	339	111	291	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 351	26	110	1 308	465	42	437	423	78	404	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 264	35	136	2 160	528	50	494	936	81	881	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 932	15	78	1 895	390	29	374	797	129	723	
\$75,000 or more	876	—	33	855	67	10	57	306	5	306	
Female householder, no husband present	1 352	85	49	1 335	439	60	403	348	83	332	
Less than \$5,000	135	23	—	135	102	27	83	40	—	40	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	102	—	6	102	35	—	35	14	12	14	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	229	2	—	229	51	9	42	55	10	55	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	338	24	26	332	100	16	92	126	19	122	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	448	29	17	437	130	8	130	95	42	83	
\$50,000 or more	100	7	—	100	21	—	21	18	—	18	
Males 15 years and over, with income	14 001	403	1 090	13 418	3 658	379	3 399	4 948	731	4 541	
Median income (dollars)	21 978	14 464	15 120	22 364	19 562	13 993	20 112	29 406	20 062	30 293	
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.6	34.7	55.3	51.6	51.1	50.9	51.3	64.7	64.7	64.9	
Median income (dollars)	30 271	22 500	18 380	30 602	23 476	19 315	23 644	34 552	22 548	35 327	
Females 15 years and over, with income	13 242	340	756	12 807	3 040	359	2 820	3 879	562	3 590	
Median income (dollars)	12 123	10 379	10 437	12 159	10 773	6 953	11 032	10 221	9 569	10 457	
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.6	44.1	42.7	38.2	37.8	33.7	38.7	38.2	32.7	39.4	
Median income (dollars)	19 724	15 795	16 607	19 706	17 520	15 972	17 581	18 506	21 328	18 558	
Per capita income (dollars)	15 775	10 288	9 346	16 057	12 034	7 327	12 490	16 456	9 899	17 077	
Persons in households (dollars)	16 173	10 374	9 887	16 452	12 066	7 327	12 527	16 402	9 948	17 014	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 050	9 624	3 175	7 163	2 981	—	2 981	22 108	5 647	23 383	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	37 277	29 028	31 322	37 377	29 387	25 833	29 926	42 034	32 112	42 318	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 613	24 167	25 121	38 401	30 031	24 853	30 124	41 108	26 908	41 627	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 824	17 083	25 484	34 812	26 899	19 514	28 194	37 022	24 038	37 170	
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 498	32 625	33 199	40 801	31 819	29 300	31 897	45 121	34 000	45 281	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 817	32 500	30 156	45 527	35 698	32 614	35 872	45 364	28 977	45 672	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 055	22 083	30 288	36 633	28 333	22 574	30 809	36 947	24 028	37 234	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 250	22 679	16 779	21 192	17 386	13 333	18 750	19 412	30 104	18 824	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 894	16 354	16 250	18 032	10 048	5 000—	10 962	18 787	20 114	18 272	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 845	28 281	18 750	11 845	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	19 107	12 375	17 292	
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	22 829	5 000—	—	22 829	14 844	5 000—	15 885	17 917	15 556	23 125	
1 worker (dollars)	26 875	15 900	18 804	26 952	26 129	19 722	26 327	34 121	21 875	33 879	
2 or more workers (dollars)	45 623	38 750	33 640	45 903	37 366	29 350	37 969	46 153	42 788	46 258	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	46 631	38 750	34 911	46 943	37 875	28 400	39 958	47 284	43 864	47 190	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	18 867	11 910	23 250	18 803	19 743	13 500	20 128	22 073	20 000	22 813	
Male householder	22 950	11 635	27 687	23 167	23 798	32 969	23 846	28 687	20 417	29 603	
Living alone (dollars)	19 915	10 179	18 705	20 245	20 195	13 750	20 391	26 760	21 250	27 653	
65 years and over (dollars)	13 108	5 360	5 360	13 345	12 381	13 750	11 786	12 083	—	12 083	
Female householder (dollars)	16 113	15 313	21 094	16 004	12 368	7 339	12 833	14 418	17 212	14 203	
Living alone (dollars)	14 216	10 750	18 333	14 269	9 032	6 090	9 443	12 344	16 538	12 266	
65 years and over (dollars)	11 638	11 250	7 374	11 739	6 840	5 000—	7 070	8 285	5 360	8 506	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	14 968	361	899	14 435	3 973	326	3 751	5 098	691	4 750	
With earnings	11 746	314	886	11 226	3 274	273	3 097	4 553	660	4 236	
Mean earnings (dollars)	36 813	27 145	32 272	37 068	30 251	28 988	30 324	40 938	32 170	41 365	
With wage or salary income	11 383	303	879	10 863	3 168	273	2 991	4 459	626	4 142	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	35 055	25 410	31 817	35 279	29 289	28 988	29 308	39 140	32 546	39 489	
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 784	43	55	1 743	293	—	293	494	52	476	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 100	19 171	11 392	18 247	21 346	—	21 346	23 622	16 515	24 079	
With farm self-employment income	133	—	—	133	28	—	28	30	—	30	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	8 131	—	—	8 131	22	—	22	6 603	—	6 603	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 191	60	137	6 094	1 166	47	1 131	1 756	109	1 665	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	8 019	2 487	4 468	8 055	2 970	8 815	2 813	8 543	3 419	8 788	
With Social Security income	4 477	52	91	4 423	866	79	803	904	87	847	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 019	4 255	5 909	8 026	8 058	5 946	8 225	7 048	5 356	7 088	
With public assistance income	663	29	47	643	231	37	202	145	13	141	
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 685	2 793	4 817	4 755	4 242	4 090	4 216	2 122	96	2 176	
With retirement income	3 142	63	54	3 099	708	19	689	456	46	424	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12 291	8 948	3 603	12 400	9 627	1 118	9 861	10 839	8 720	11 054	
With other income	1 731	63	112	1 639	558	46	520	516	53	496	
Mean other income (dollars)	3 920	3 077	6 146	3 744	3 217	2 056	3 274	3 051	4 118	3 064	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 299

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Henderson city					Las Vegas city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
INCOME IN 1989										
Households -----	21 662	625	322	1 392	20 831	82 044	10 146	892	2 760	
Less than \$5,000 -----	529	34	23	81	494	3 199	1 386	45	204	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 121	77	—	67	1 064	6 077	1 324	87	178	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 104	61	17	104	1 062	6 827	1 303	59	212	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 018	88	60	252	2 896	14 433	1 770	159	528	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 374	119	75	263	3 168	14 688	1 538	202	440	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 171	103	62	279	5 028	16 738	1 511	152	517	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	4 705	92	50	266	4 553	12 921	965	154	449	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 438	49	17	48	1 396	3 925	231	21	166	
\$100,000 or more -----	1 202	2	18	32	1 170	3 236	118	13	66	
Median (dollars) -----	39 603	31 406	32 813	32 083	40 041	31 871	20 514	28 520	30 250	
Mean (dollars) -----	46 417	33 020	41 910	36 552	46 705	39 648	26 388	33 186	37 774	
Families -----	16 298	443	236	1 154	15 637	53 268	6 792	655	1 980	
Less than \$5,000 -----	317	12	—	57	282	1 335	828	48	64	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	394	60	6	42	368	1 764	711	33	108	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	705	24	7	72	680	3 188	674	43	121	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 021	53	38	210	1 941	8 233	1 089	86	334	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 501	117	45	212	2 340	9 909	1 211	175	393	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 128	66	55	252	4 000	12 433	1 171	137	419	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	3 982	80	50	229	3 850	10 404	817	104	392	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 201	29	17	48	1 159	3 292	184	16	103	
\$100,000 or more -----	1 049	2	18	32	1 017	2 710	107	13	46	
Median (dollars) -----	42 297	32 861	41 750	33 621	42 468	37 092	25 576	30 644	33 944	
Mean (dollars) -----	50 060	34 873	49 979	38 610	50 373	45 704	30 043	34 319	40 226	
Married-couple families -----	13 807	267	182	907	13 277	41 983	3 294	416	1 487	
Less than \$15,000 -----	704	25	—	96	654	3 504	359	38	187	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 423	34	34	123	1 377	5 763	426	55	240	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 013	65	20	177	1 879	7 320	716	136	286	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 729	53	43	218	3 625	10 434	861	72	305	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	3 783	59	50	219	3 661	9 342	676	86	320	
\$75,000 or more -----	2 155	31	35	74	2 081	5 620	256	29	149	
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 727	149	38	141	1 645	7 709	2 821	168	337	
Less than \$5,000 -----	222	12	—	49	195	687	710	23	37	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	182	35	6	19	173	770	496	11	29	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	148	12	7	—	148	805	425	40	19	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	482	19	4	40	459	1 666	539	26	59	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	537	57	21	33	514	2 979	544	61	143	
\$50,000 or more -----	156	14	—	—	156	802	107	7	50	
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	21 015	569	304	1 516	20 154	78 026	8 827	852	2 837	
Median income (dollars) -----	26 722	18 277	23 309	19 231	28 855	21 445	13 808	16 406	16 446	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	59.0	53.1	70.1	56.1	59.0	54.0	46.2	53.3	57.1	
Median income (dollars) -----	32 399	21 196	24 241	25 380	32 755	29 547	20 136	23 750	20 347	
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	19 313	517	427	1 496	18 378	68 051	9 322	891	3 425	
Median income (dollars) -----	12 929	14 771	12 425	10 708	13 049	12 183	10 513	12 182	12 751	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	40.9	45.1	45.9	36.6	41.2	39.0	37.0	47.8	47.8	
Median income (dollars) -----	20 307	20 984	16 842	18 333	20 396	20 051	16 968	17 083	17 327	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	16 951	11 691	10 846	10 402	17 298	16 121	9 252	12 140	12 465	
Persons in households (dollars) -----	17 050	11 879	10 846	10 418	17 403	16 275	9 413	12 238	12 556	
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	6 187	1 623	—	4 440	6 230	5 210	4 922	6 313	3 064	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) -----	42 297	32 861	41 750	33 621	42 468	37 092	25 576	30 644	33 944	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	42 600	33 413	46 964	30 759	43 277	36 674	20 526	27 656	32 468	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	41 358	39 722	38 750	28 869	41 764	33 388	16 303	27 778	29 734	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	45 759	37 986	49 348	38 518	45 875	40 762	37 591	33 409	36 315	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	47 283	40 938	49 130	38 958	47 673	42 072	37 374	30 855	35 511	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	44 430	40 781	22 344	39 375	44 759	36 165	26 741	28 553	37 500	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	21 728	22 039	25 556	16 250	21 917	24 561	11 775	18 194	29 453	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	18 325	20 789	22 188	9 017	18 467	18 582	9 734	15 000	27 419	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	14 010	5 000—	5 360	5 000	14 323	13 490	6 278	20 000	7 134	
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) -----	20 074	20 208	27 083	10 795	20 565	19 691	5 000—	5 189	5 000—	
1 worker (dollars) -----	32 152	19 000	22 045	22 443	32 348	28 420	14 127	27 750	26 458	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	48 834	41 563	46 964	41 591	48 973	44 966	38 042	35 117	39 942	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	49 903	44 028	48 859	42 340	50 088	46 616	42 111	34 474	40 560	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	26 071	16 974	19 286	20 476	26 169	20 643	12 244	18 953	16 839	
Male householder (dollars) -----	32 409	16 591	19 821	24 196	32 485	23 975	13 064	21 641	18 500	
Living alone (dollars) -----	28 654	13 864	19 196	21 389	28 952	19 989	12 055	16 750	17 193	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	10 956	—	—	5 360	11 544	12 632	6 850	10 000	6 732	
Female householder (dollars) -----	20 480	17 500	5 000—	17 583	20 542	16 967	10 576	18 243	15 917	
Living alone (dollars) -----	16 568	16 094	22 969	14 028	16 640	14 114	8 468	14 750	15 082	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	8 818	9 308	23 750	8 855	8 856	9 382	6 485	5 122	31 250	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households -----	21 662	625	322	1 392	20 831	82 044	10 146	892	2 760	
With earnings -----	18 905	544	284	1 207	18 166	69 134	8 412	816	2 561	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	45 856	31 237	41 843	36 531	46 198	38 654	27 866	33 301	36 029	
With wage or salary income -----	18 521	544	268	1 201	17 782	67 329	8 341	784	2 521	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	43 551	30 461	40 721	35 591	43 850	37 009	27 394	32 729	35 038	
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	2 314	23	—	117	2 257	8 540	476	68	219	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	25 794	18 357	19 799	11 531	26 091	20 871	11 835	21 968	17 983	
With farm self-employment income -----	73	—	—	—	73	435	18	10	—	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	8 441	—	—	—	8 441	5 153	15 267	2 000	—	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	8 241	128	108	342	7 985	28 293	1 031	159	634	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	6 437	8 477	8 504	6 860	6 364	7 911	3 816	2 672	6 699	
With Social Security income -----	4 152	61	43	222	4 060	19 354	1 716	138	380	
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	8 156	6 998	5 632	8 118	8 143	8 135	6 034	6 245	6 690	
With public assistance income -----	733	44	7	88	679	4 062	1 470	59	124	
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 820	2 571	2 688	3 304	3 796	4 060	3 231	3 493	6 790	
With retirement income -----	3 598	160	13	211	3 482	13 962	1 241	687	229	
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	10 527	10 544	19 776	9 328	10 458	10 089	8 709	7 857	8 099	
With other income -----	2 480	41	41	148	2 369	9 090	903	94	176	
Mean other income (dollars) -----	4 432	8 101	4 274	2 567	4 557	4 620	3 861	4 276	14 209	

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Las Vegas city—Con.		North Las Vegas city					Paradise CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	8 970	77 411	7 462	4 959	229	2 423	6 684	50 244	2 905	1 747
Less than \$5,000	696	2 850	453	699	5	94	420	2 744	332	267
\$5,000 to \$9,999	637	5 754	723	500	35	219	664	3 585	235	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	940	6 358	828	557	20	389	739	4 852	310	102
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 796	13 598	1 680	1 049	33	588	1 477	10 202	806	366
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 876	13 769	1 325	834	64	492	1 147	9 206	461	261
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 787	15 789	1 321	763	40	403	1 197	8 333	401	367
\$50,000 to \$74,999	922	12 338	883	479	20	206	806	6 681	222	197
\$75,000 to \$99,999	218	3 789	155	42	12	12	155	2 366	73	34
\$100,000 or more	98	3 166	94	36	—	20	79	2 275	65	51
Median (dollars)	26 754	32 097	25 400	21 746	28 083	23 928	25 451	29 072	21 097	26 155
Mean (dollars)	30 079	40 089	30 102	25 153	29 779	26 984	30 156	38 376	29 261	32 981
Families	6 906	49 718	5 451	4 080	170	2 081	4 761	27 374	1 521	1 145
Less than \$5,000	589	1 063	263	606	21	57	244	782	115	119
\$5,000 to \$9,999	375	1 581	346	375	12	194	286	730	108	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	653	2 842	589	448	—	381	496	1 664	152	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 330	7 638	1 201	897	30	558	1 008	4 795	395	204
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 541	9 148	1 079	685	50	411	932	5 236	256	177
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 418	11 702	1 071	629	25	277	976	5 531	224	320
\$50,000 to \$74,999	764	9 893	721	362	20	175	649	4 969	146	168
\$75,000 to \$99,999	172	3 177	121	42	12	12	121	1 963	60	34
\$100,000 or more	64	2 674	60	36	—	16	49	1 704	65	30
Median (dollars)	27 593	37 559	28 044	21 620	30 750	22 900	28 908	36 282	24 472	33 292
Mean (dollars)	30 675	46 598	31 605	25 647	31 994	26 217	31 980	46 580	36 198	38 306
Married-couple families	4 755	39 486	3 989	1 656	106	1 567	3 492	21 221	801	881
Less than \$15,000	788	3 099	615	188	21	416	510	1 688	114	147
\$15,000 to \$24,999	807	5 403	848	335	9	462	708	3 120	169	106
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 201	6 741	841	355	39	322	732	3 999	179	127
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 123	9 831	869	444	8	210	809	4 584	159	289
\$50,000 to \$74,999	616	8 933	668	274	17	135	596	4 434	91	158
\$75,000 or more	220	5 479	148	60	12	22	137	3 396	89	54
Female householder, no husband present	1 245	7 061	1 082	2 082	34	245	994	4 042	424	200
Less than \$5,000	298	544	139	547	7	22	134	385	103	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	128	707	139	287	—	49	127	210	46	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	191	727	208	342	—	78	190	558	61	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	257	1 527	244	468	12	43	215	1 191	122	67
\$25,000 to \$49,999	301	2 810	281	375	12	44	257	1 264	67	59
\$50,000 or more	70	746	71	63	3	9	71	434	25	16
Males 15 years and over, with income	10 719	72 762	7 573	4 232	269	3 426	6 478	46 207	2 602	1 644
Median income (dollars)	14 547	21 878	16 439	14 097	13 263	11 867	17 247	20 371	15 943	17 248
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.0	53.7	47.2	44.5	52.0	42.8	47.4	50.5	47.3	46.5
Median income (dollars)	19 062	30 207	22 789	20 391	14 139	15 072	24 548	26 985	19 475	27 332
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 663	63 818	6 569	5 479	444	1 936	5 851	38 746	1 979	1 733
Median income (dollars)	10 225	12 324	8 948	9 151	12 836	8 850	9 040	12 190	10 492	14 991
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.3	39.1	31.9	35.6	50.0	35.9	31.2	38.1	37.2	49.9
Median income (dollars)	15 830	20 275	16 466	16 673	15 421	12 461	16 985	19 915	16 259	19 552
Per capita income (dollars)	8 879	16 687	10 501	7 135	8 720	6 417	11 145	17 979	12 701	12 921
Persons in households (dollars)	8 897	16 861	10 646	7 117	8 720	6 436	11 313	18 084	12 723	13 008
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 880	5 168	4 181	11 321	—	1 965	4 403	7 544	9 484	1 453
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	27 593	37 559	28 044	21 620	30 750	22 900	28 908	36 282	24 472	33 292
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 947	37 604	27 646	16 654	33 667	21 644	29 222	36 973	19 528	33 417
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 318	34 410	22 327	12 560	29 250	18 854	22 798	32 484	18 125	30 208
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 128	41 176	31 121	32 328	32 000	23 476	31 895	40 777	31 451	40 188
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 396	42 950	32 250	31 734	33 833	23 266	34 139	46 165	29 760	40 488
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 047	36 910	27 337	27 467	5 000—	19 758	30 161	38 542	19 732	44 118
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 183	25 148	16 389	12 735	17 083	13 301	16 162	21 763	15 313	21 613
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 863	19 245	14 700	9 349	16 250	12 756	14 482	17 412	12 232	20 200
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 807	13 592	8 429	5 000—	25 000	5 455	8 298	12 462	5 461	7 761
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	20 148	13 750	5 000—	5 000—	8 528	14 575	20 364	7 595	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	16 867	29 165	20 235	14 107	16 146	14 611	19 953	29 380	18 228	21 691
2 or more workers (dollars)	34 316	45 624	34 937	34 594	34 702	27 658	36 250	45 441	33 333	42 000
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 168	47 195	36 201	40 155	34 083	29 203	36 660	48 251	40 500	43 534
Nonfamily households (dollars)	18 612	20 729	15 958	15 114	11 477	16 607	15 908	20 197	17 465	18 025
Male householder (dollars)	19 727	24 092	17 310	16 732	23 750	21 786	17 245	22 810	17 977	17 791
Living alone (dollars)	14 833	20 114	15 169	15 343	26 250	16 429	15 030	19 075	14 405	9 612
65 years and over (dollars)	8 287	12 619	8 764	7 409	—	—	8 764	14 910	14 519	5 360
Female householder (dollars)	15 662	16 986	13 925	10 500	9 366	9 327	13 925	16 355	16 921	18 397
Living alone (dollars)	12 292	14 111	11 525	10 250	9 366	5 000—	11 744	14 472	14 511	18 125
65 years and over (dollars)	8 592	9 380	8 964	6 996	—	5 000—	9 391	10 379	5 000—	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	8 970	77 411	7 462	4 959	229	2 423	6 684	50 244	2 905	1 747
With earnings	8 287	64 956	6 230	4 171	198	2 250	5 518	41 661	2 508	1 566
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 418	39 019	30 351	26 394	31 061	27 282	30 367	37 470	29 087	35 232
With wage or salary income	8 180	63 231	6 059	4 154	198	2 225	5 368	40 513	2 477	1 533
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 794	37 327	29 812	26 170	30 524	26 747	29 927	35 511	27 431	33 553
With nonfarm self-employment income	660	8 093	628	122	13	120	538	4 980	157	152
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 796	21 257	13 149	11 318	8 169	13 923	12 865	23 891	31 892	24 473
With farm self-employment income	39	416	34	7	—	5	29	182	6	34
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—2 332	5 389	5 725	15	—	40 000	—184	18 854	—749	518
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 003	27 645	1 600	234	44	168	1 528	18 056	386	531
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 138	8 022	3 628	2 256	1 634	1 250	3 746	8 031	4 522	1 320
With Social Security income	974	18 659	1 707	744	26	261	1 602	12 293	365	107
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 347	8 183	7 156	6 005	8 012	7 528	7 158	8 147	7 600	5 545
With public assistance income	621	3 744	660	1 031	11	142	593	1 890	245	112
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 655	4 122	3 813	3 659	13 191	2 305	3 979	3 831	4 221	4 371
With retirement income	642	13 524	1 266	668	26	166	1 196	8 086	423	71
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 482	10 243	9 651	7 033	1 722	4 890	9 795	11 012	11 831	6 213
With other income	654	8 684	922	470	40	115	884	4 961	281	116
Mean other income (dollars)	4 005	4 658	3 013	2 504	4 982	5 952	3 087	5 173	5 322	1 890

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 301

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP—Con.		Reno city						Sparks city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	4 122	47 843	51 491	1 406	702	2 026	4 210	49 073	18 634	449
Less than \$5,000	283	2 559	2 270	174	51	162	200	2 174	604	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	266	3 434	4 246	211	57	114	504	3 961	944	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	550	4 607	4 868	157	78	299	505	4 527	1 505	62
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 152	9 517	10 580	283	221	450	984	10 037	3 204	95
\$25,000 to \$34,999	636	8 806	8 483	272	146	339	761	8 057	3 699	143
\$35,000 to \$49,999	622	8 039	9 491	198	71	257	593	9 168	4 082	60
\$50,000 to \$74,999	357	6 424	7 236	77	48	261	487	6 946	3 355	18
\$75,000 to \$99,999	135	2 278	2 068	34	30	67	106	2 009	830	18
\$100,000 or more	121	2 179	2 249	—	—	77	70	2 194	411	—
Median (dollars)	22 759	29 480	29 102	20 877	21 198	24 670	24 267	29 378	32 873	25 906
Mean (dollars)	30 349	38 675	37 938	23 346	25 789	32 390	29 989	38 266	37 493	28 451
Families	2 815	25 801	28 216	820	450	1 449	3 040	26 574	12 547	316
Less than \$5,000	129	716	791	111	38	76	111	737	185	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	125	653	988	20	18	59	256	877	294	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	352	1 510	1 620	74	45	147	350	1 386	687	48
\$15,000 to \$24,999	773	4 336	4 503	162	116	333	804	4 148	1 830	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999	471	4 953	4 836	204	93	244	511	4 558	2 419	104
\$35,000 to \$49,999	481	5 335	6 423	173	71	243	458	6 154	3 246	50
\$50,000 to \$74,999	288	4 775	5 450	44	39	215	382	5 215	2 841	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	99	1 905	1 746	32	30	55	106	1 687	720	18
\$100,000 or more	97	1 618	1 859	—	—	77	62	1 812	325	—
Median (dollars)	25 379	37 048	37 592	26 853	27 000	28 687	24 990	38 252	39 376	26 667
Mean (dollars)	33 146	47 235	47 250	27 633	29 513	37 090	32 381	47 982	42 573	28 577
Married-couple families	1 927	20 100	21 999	471	306	1 078	2 252	20 705	9 893	185
Less than \$15,000	301	1 537	1 669	33	54	198	456	1 440	635	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	454	2 854	2 971	100	49	226	508	2 698	1 081	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	405	3 742	3 524	134	76	167	414	3 292	1 816	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999	391	4 405	5 455	143	58	206	403	5 201	2 703	50
\$50,000 to \$74,999	233	4 271	4 949	35	39	182	311	4 741	2 682	—
\$75,000 or more	143	3 291	3 431	26	30	99	160	3 333	976	18
Female householder, no husband present	472	3 827	4 406	301	126	251	382	4 225	1 994	89
Less than \$5,000	52	344	487	90	29	19	40	463	65	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	201	464	15	6	9	76	415	92	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	553	453	36	7	45	53	421	273	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	208	1 072	1 139	62	54	59	132	1 099	568	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	79	1 259	1 465	89	30	71	43	1 458	852	23
\$50,000 or more	54	398	398	9	—	48	38	369	144	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 021	43 162	46 230	1 348	729	2 070	5 193	43 500	17 002	370
Median income (dollars)	13 827	20 851	20 169	11 561	10 993	15 423	11 928	20 627	22 353	20 233
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.0	50.2	53.4	39.2	43.2	51.1	52.3	53.3	60.1	68.6
Median income (dollars)	17 127	27 846	26 641	21 067	17 004	18 995	15 859	27 190	28 846	19 310
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 535	36 460	42 054	1 144	713	2 053	3 392	40 097	17 079	344
Median income (dollars)	10 460	12 360	12 805	9 796	11 221	12 254	10 136	13 051	13 728	13 564
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.7	37.8	39.1	36.5	44.0	48.8	40.6	39.1	44.0	55.2
Median income (dollars)	14 931	20 229	19 986	17 586	15 956	18 000	14 055	20 306	20 345	15 158
Per capita income (dollars)	10 988	18 437	17 215	9 089	9 753	11 120	8 857	17 694	14 834	12 069
Persons in households (dollars)	11 001	18 552	17 512	9 420	10 254	11 406	8 961	18 012	14 952	12 034
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	—	7 651	7 402	3 618	4 060	3 003	4 812	7 504	4 697	13 857
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	25 379	37 048	37 592	26 853	27 000	28 687	24 990	38 252	39 376	26 667
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 393	38 647	35 680	22 237	19 550	28 581	23 250	36 674	39 858	21 048
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 938	33 822	33 059	23 750	23 750	26 750	21 814	34 154	35 429	16 375
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 441	41 303	41 790	32 981	32 500	29 929	29 387	42 361	43 250	32 550
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 368	46 998	42 402	34 310	32 024	31 471	25 991	43 840	45 360	27 917
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 954	39 807	37 493	29 750	33 500	22 072	22 718	38 837	37 222	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 730	22 116	21 711	16 397	17 643	23 917	17 929	22 092	24 983	14 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 705	17 418	16 603	5 950	16 923	12 396	14 342	16 887	21 130	11 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 972	12 442	11 100	5 000—	5 000—	28 750	6 949	11 600	16 875	5 753
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 286	20 820	21 638	5 000—	20 469	5 000—	5 000—	21 744	19 265	23 750
1 worker (dollars)	18 694	30 157	26 454	17 292	16 429	16 597	14 187	26 706	26 327	15 000
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 163	46 008	44 646	35 594	32 104	36 223	30 080	45 499	45 656	33 050
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 824	49 004	46 483	37 857	33 929	36 496	33 583	47 266	47 339	33 500
Nonfamily households (dollars)	16 741	20 285	20 129	11 056	16 491	14 550	14 604	20 271	22 370	20 927
Male householder	18 039	22 958	22 035	10 957	16 103	14 375	16 042	22 183	26 257	23 393
Living alone (dollars)	14 302	19 248	19 139	8 790	15 074	12 138	15 146	19 234	21 526	20 750
65 years and over (dollars)	10 000	15 122	12 442	6 300	5 000—	10 380	10 833	12 650	17 500	—
Female householder (dollars)	13 871	16 391	17 497	11 250	17 065	14 667	13 173	17 645	18 699	20 385
Living alone (dollars)	11 086	14 602	15 591	9 194	18 409	11 853	13 029	15 670	16 381	20 385
65 years and over (dollars)	13 281	10 383	11 580	5 790	20 125	—	8 040	11 596	11 434	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	4 122	47 843	51 491	1 406	702	2 026	4 210	49 073	18 634	449
With earnings	3 849	39 471	43 236	1 128	658	1 808	4 004	40 938	16 259	421
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 768	37 880	35 943	25 192	24 615	32 557	28 384	36 384	37 200	27 650
With wage or salary income	3 805	38 340	41 748	1 104	658	1 746	3 941	39 481	15 864	421
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	27 857	35 877	33 836	25 146	24 064	30 929	27 066	34 213	35 933	27 355
With nonfarm self-employment income	332	4 762	5 950	70	41	140	310	5 807	2 222	4
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 108	24 407	23 555	9 364	9 931	34 724	21 755	23 685	15 709	31 059
With farm self-employment income	45	182	421	—	9	—	43	414	72	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	8 431	18 854	2 997	—	—4 999	—	5 530	2 946	—1 533	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	675	17 553	19 650	146	131	593	549	19 218	6 375	57
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	8 234	7 962	10 071	2 114	3 247	4 496	12 387	9 958	4 490	1 667
With Social Security income	438	11 986	11 775	298	84	277	365	11 508	3 839	58
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 389	8 187	7 741	6 942	6 656	6 360	5 961	7 771	7 643	4 134
With public assistance income	200	1 755	2 207	139	55	26	188	2 100	613	8
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 837	3 850	3 824	3 087	3 535	2 254	4 226	3 745	3 800	1 000
With retirement income	236	7 901	6 966	128	37	147	173	6 862	2 493	63
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 100	11 006	11 591	7 357	13 195	11 425	7 702	11 637	10 461	11 823
With other income	343	4 775	5 131	113	69	120	231	4 960	2 103	30
Mean other income (dollars)	8 352	4 929	4 130	5 842	3 483	4 948	6 510	3 995	3 539	1 543

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sparks city—Con.			Spring Valley CDP					Sunrise Manor CDP	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	676	1 390	17 905	18 493	647	777	1 177	17 739	29 531	3 045
Less than \$5,000	23	37	588	370	—	43	76	337	989	212
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	88	900	581	10	—	28	564	1 859	173
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60	161	1 444	804	36	42	40	788	2 815	384
\$15,000 to \$24,999	67	318	3 016	2 730	154	103	174	2 601	6 389	672
\$25,000 to \$34,999	140	306	3 549	2 986	126	139	255	2 811	5 740	498
\$35,000 to \$49,999	176	264	3 923	4 452	136	121	303	4 280	6 214	588
\$50,000 to \$74,999	167	156	3 293	3 353	121	227	152	3 233	4 044	409
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12	37	793	1 641	58	42	114	1 573	1 013	68
\$100,000 or more	8	23	399	1 576	6	60	35	1 552	468	41
Median (dollars)	36 488	27 669	33 140	40 694	34 798	41 681	36 550	40 901	29 654	26 772
Mean (dollars)	39 154	31 752	37 687	54 362	40 985	55 487	42 014	54 876	34 550	31 670
Families	557	1 056	11 949	12 760	456	587	885	12 217	21 246	2 485
Less than \$5,000	17	19	178	177	—	21	23	154	488	167
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	70	268	244	10	—	28	227	792	170
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	112	633	428	21	3	54	421	1 709	280
\$15,000 to \$24,999	58	265	1 654	1 626	94	61	159	1 502	4 240	459
\$25,000 to \$34,999	124	216	2 313	1 777	65	109	153	1 678	4 325	486
\$35,000 to \$49,999	154	202	3 128	3 078	105	87	224	2 972	5 061	490
\$50,000 to \$74,999	141	123	2 779	2 684	102	223	125	2 585	3 389	347
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12	37	683	1 433	53	42	84	1 389	864	68
\$100,000 or more	8	12	313	1 313	6	41	35	1 289	378	18
Median (dollars)	40 087	27 917	40 006	45 281	37 708	50 886	38 053	45 683	32 702	28 739
Mean (dollars)	41 223	32 034	43 000	60 731	44 558	61 798	43 714	61 491	37 721	31 555
Married-couple families	466	796	9 429	10 494	345	502	694	10 050	17 268	1 643
Less than \$15,000	60	88	574	479	—	24	38	447	1 718	158
\$15,000 to \$24,999	50	172	966	1 203	40	47	102	1 108	3 272	294
\$25,000 to \$34,999	81	195	1 724	1 338	61	86	123	1 269	3 575	360
\$35,000 to \$49,999	128	169	2 618	2 580	93	82	211	2 481	4 466	420
\$50,000 to \$74,999	127	123	2 620	2 325	92	185	101	2 244	3 085	325
\$75,000 or more	20	49	927	2 569	59	78	119	2 501	1 152	86
Female householder, no husband present	71	141	1 916	1 587	67	49	127	1 526	2 832	721
Less than \$5,000	—	7	58	73	—	—	6	67	249	128
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	8	84	92	10	—	20	83	305	138
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	30	267	171	14	—	29	171	430	150
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	62	538	349	31	14	29	341	751	138
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55	34	825	617	12	9	36	587	918	145
\$50,000 or more	8	—	144	285	—	26	8	277	179	22
Males 15 years and over, with income	822	1 648	16 116	17 802	700	839	1 251	16 945	28 577	2 795
Median income (dollars)	16 544	14 167	23 087	27 433	20 615	22 790	22 936	27 648	20 214	17 011
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.5	53.2	60.5	62.1	51.0	65.1	57.0	62.4	53.6	57.5
Median income (dollars)	19 552	16 860	29 497	33 692	26 964	25 759	30 610	33 747	25 776	21 174
Females 15 years and over, with income	851	1 122	16 397	15 630	459	983	1 127	14 967	24 939	2 657
Median income (dollars)	13 101	13 079	13 811	15 130	15 711	16 058	12 250	15 118	11 131	11 963
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.5	45.7	44.0	42.4	41.8	49.1	36.6	42.3	38.3	45.0
Median income (dollars)	16 170	16 623	20 428	21 926	21 346	19 025	19 375	21 988	18 411	16 798
Per capita income (dollars)	11 393	10 057	15 152	21 772	15 764	18 536	15 044	22 086	13 175	10 378
Persons in households (dollars)	11 623	10 021	15 279	21 771	15 764	18 536	15 034	22 086	13 207	10 386
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	1 621	23 293	4 733	22 243	—	—	19 348	22 243	8 573	2 000
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	40 087	27 917	40 006	45 281	37 708	50 886	38 053	45 683	32 702	28 739
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 295	28 825	40 568	47 102	40 577	53 225	37 879	47 429	32 080	26 113
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 102	26 678	36 614	43 698	29 125	50 285	32 452	43 646	29 385	23 878
Married-couple families (dollars)	41 221	31 638	43 634	47 994	45 855	51 067	40 607	48 364	35 186	35 330
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 381	31 509	45 802	51 917	45 909	54 721	41 050	52 363	37 071	34 651
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 375	26 000	38 843	44 415	43 906	56 056	54 719	44 351	30 444	26 989
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	32 847	17 937	25 207	28 244	16 319	55 519	16 118	28 701	20 801	12 487
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 500	15 227	21 680	23 487	16 458	30 313	13 672	23 224	18 281	11 573
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	15 000	16 875	12 284	20 288	16 818	15 341	12 284	15 972	6 845
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	11 250	20 043	22 652	19 904	15 859	14 821	23 659	18 474	5 662
1 worker (dollars)	17 292	13 546	26 754	33 739	19 722	30 139	17 315	34 496	25 375	14 598
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 192	32 824	45 941	50 874	45 461	53 749	41 558	51 203	40 224	36 794
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	41 657	38 950	47 565	51 671	47 171	54 036	42 480	51 832	40 821	40 020
Nonfamily households (dollars)	28 906	24 896	22 271	30 321	27 050	22 386	28 750	30 227	20 309	19 593
Male householder (dollars)	29 063	33 929	26 306	37 729	30 750	33 750	44 375	37 457	24 322	20 671
Living alone (dollars)	11 838	23 824	21 803	31 477	30 917	32 667	38 750	31 420	20 319	16 821
65 years and over (dollars)	13 750	18 750	16 719	21 800	33 750	11 250	—	21 800	13 086	—
Female householder (dollars)	19 861	13 942	18 585	22 966	22 857	12 361	19 167	22 528	15 417	18 208
Living alone (dollars)	17 917	13 654	16 323	20 456	18 625	11 852	15 139	20 471	12 784	14 750
65 years and over (dollars)	5 360	5 028	11 667	14 196	—	18 750	16 250	13 996	9 816	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	676	1 390	17 905	18 493	647	777	1 177	17 739	29 531	3 045
With earnings	638	1 282	15 601	16 465	622	654	1 120	15 768	24 887	2 875
Mean earnings (dollars)	38 238	31 564	37 384	52 419	37 149	56 784	40 511	52 934	33 697	30 098
With wage or salary income	638	1 269	15 219	16 130	622	622	1 120	15 433	24 346	2 850
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	37 481	30 778	36 110	49 719	34 233	49 926	37 732	50 184	32 584	28 770
With nonfarm self-employment income	89	139	2 108	2 187	88	88	96	2 150	2 304	136
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	5 423	10 127	16 025	27 484	20 610	69 118	32 419	27 527	19 340	32 497
With farm self-employment income	—	—	72	143	—	—	—	143	122	9
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	—	—1 533	7 014	—	—	—	7 014	6 268	13 000
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	244	256	6 212	7 829	181	232	254	7 672	9 382	440
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 784	4 980	4 544	8 831	2 924	13 332	9 527	8 752	4 689	1 986
With Social Security income	74	165	3 706	3 694	132	97	66	3 634	7 248	275
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	3 921	8 895	7 596	8 707	7 142	5 844	9 599	8 716	7 914	6 578
With public assistance income	15	46	575	409	14	47	24	392	1 343	234
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 580	2 275	3 896	3 532	4 000	2 888	1 153	3 651	4 371	2 751
With retirement income	17	48	2 462	2 791	143	103	52	2 739	5 980	455
Mean retirement income (dollars)	2 033	7 487	10 498	11 786	10 603	10 345	16 133	11 704	10 245	11 301
With other income	23	120	2 039	1 635	83	79	97	1 568	3 178	415
Mean other income (dollars)	1 044	3 865	3 473	4 034	4 411	14 122	1 629	4 130	4 150	3 460

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 303

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sunrise Manor CDP—Con.			Sun Valley CDP		Winchester CDP				
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	813	2 571	28 184	301	3 654	10 119	518	300	1 072	9 358
Less than \$5,000	18	142	916	23	103	535	14	26	89	446
\$5,000 to \$9,999	36	105	1 824	33	284	857	63	5	6	857
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	259	2 670	19	316	1 162	109	32	144	1 065
\$15,000 to \$24,999	193	519	6 081	56	757	2 245	101	72	313	1 987
\$25,000 to \$34,999	220	464	5 515	60	979	1 715	100	14	227	1 582
\$35,000 to \$49,999	176	648	5 834	46	739	1 614	67	70	219	1 473
\$50,000 to \$74,999	91	349	3 899	49	356	1 264	45	59	38	1 234
\$75,000 to \$99,999	38	32	999	15	96	260	9	14	23	260
\$100,000 or more	—	53	446	—	24	467	10	8	13	454
Median (dollars)	29 947	30 750	29 615	26 161	28 801	26 444	23 654	35 417	24 412	26 929
Mean (dollars)	34 003	33 717	34 652	30 932	30 704	39 816	29 065	36 370	27 705	40 975
Families	689	2 216	20 106	279	2 680	5 413	250	223	710	4 933
Less than \$5,000	11	104	443	23	85	119	22	20	23	96
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32	98	759	28	125	202	32	—	—	202
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	218	1 594	19	199	455	55	23	111	366
\$15,000 to \$24,999	150	484	3 962	51	553	1 193	13	43	251	1 023
\$25,000 to \$34,999	191	408	4 113	67	814	972	37	14	108	901
\$35,000 to \$49,999	150	525	4 767	27	558	1 138	37	64	173	1 024
\$50,000 to \$74,999	76	299	3 262	49	249	825	35	37	8	825
\$75,000 to \$99,999	38	27	850	15	97	204	9	14	23	204
\$100,000 or more	—	53	356	—	—	305	10	8	13	292
Median (dollars)	30 127	30 667	32 818	26 101	30 000	32 320	28 000	38 264	24 242	33 367
Mean (dollars)	34 484	33 674	37 971	30 668	31 761	46 509	35 615	38 827	29 226	48 465
Married-couple families	503	1 699	16 354	239	2 003	3 984	159	180	406	3 729
Less than \$5,000	29	224	1 619	58	230	434	32	20	68	388
\$5,000 to \$9,999	92	393	3 022	44	391	744	7	43	78	684
\$10,000 to \$14,999	144	306	3 403	53	602	711	29	14	78	670
\$15,000 to \$24,999	124	432	4 225	20	505	903	37	44	138	808
\$25,000 to \$34,999	76	276	2 969	49	206	725	35	37	8	725
\$35,000 to \$49,999	38	68	1 116	15	69	467	19	22	36	454
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	467	19	22	36	454
Female householder, no husband present	136	297	2 693	—	372	978	83	31	171	845
Less than \$5,000	5	36	231	—	13	45	22	6	—	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	44	285	—	48	49	32	—	—	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	51	410	—	55	179	23	12	52	127
\$15,000 to \$24,999	46	55	740	—	123	339	6	—	88	273
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60	88	859	—	106	286	—	13	31	271
\$50,000 or more	—	23	168	—	27	80	—	—	—	80
Males 15 years and over, with income	892	2 974	27 050	408	3 611	8 809	389	313	1 106	8 115
Median income (dollars)	14 611	16 299	20 425	13 362	19 414	19 480	17 974	16 917	16 438	19 950
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.4	50.0	53.7	43.1	57.9	45.4	42.7	45.0	46.5	45.5
Median income (dollars)	18 542	21 711	26 011	22 368	23 775	26 453	26 786	27 344	21 717	27 222
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 613	2 214	23 732	183	3 217	8 097	405	416	852	7 451
Median income (dollars)	12 257	10 831	11 146	11 298	10 950	11 752	11 674	11 429	11 946	11 712
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.1	38.7	38.5	60.1	45.4	33.7	24.4	40.4	48.2	32.8
Median income (dollars)	16 207	15 833	18 627	15 170	16 986	19 053	21 125	16 833	14 477	19 676
Per capita income (dollars)	9 268	8 945	13 498	7 174	11 634	19 809	13 777	11 143	11 708	20 791
Persons in households (dollars)	9 177	8 945	13 534	7 183	11 634	20 044	13 843	11 204	11 732	21 068
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	20 696	—	8 573	6 187	—	9 442	7 665	950	3 380	9 551
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	30 127	30 667	32 818	26 101	30 000	32 320	28 000	38 264	24 242	33 367
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 770	28 032	32 534	26 875	29 830	33 260	14 609	29 167	24 489	35 978
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 625	27 781	29 843	27 208	28 365	33 698	7 595	50 698	26 591	36 900
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 750	32 398	35 384	26 042	31 828	36 533	38 438	39 306	33 190	37 157
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 500	30 475	37 827	26 792	32 140	41 667	31 932	47 188	40 521	43 640
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 060	23 534	31 024	26 563	28 625	40 750	61 359	50 259	20 625	44 375
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	23 000	17 083	20 678	—	19 458	21 275	7 160	13 958	19 937	21 476
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 875	14 437	18 411	—	16 625	17 193	6 103	11 250	17 625	17 390
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 250	13 500	17 601	—	18 036	13 750	13 750	—	—	13 750
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	20 417	5 000—	18 744	5 000—	12 059	19 157	6 130	5 000—	13 333	19 888
1 worker (dollars)	17 151	17 120	25 492	26 447	24 004	27 092	19 583	19 375	19 875	29 353
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 462	35 927	40 420	26 848	34 205	39 613	32 159	47 031	33 717	41 414
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	43 077	35 880	41 048	36 875	34 893	44 048	39 792	49 231	38 562	44 917
Nonfamily households (dollars)	24 464	25 324	20 303	27 857	20 519	18 948	23 221	18 906	20 041	18 928
Male householder (dollars)	24 276	29 470	24 205	22 500	28 964	21 499	24 042	52 567	20 673	21 563
Living alone (dollars)	23 750	18 281	20 229	5 360	28 005	19 002	24 167	11 250	20 256	18 795
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	13 086	—	12 431	15 729	5 360	—	10 179	15 729
Female householder (dollars)	24 861	11 384	15 561	27 857	12 969	16 526	19 271	17 813	17 375	16 560
Living alone (dollars)	23 611	10 313	12 994	28 750	11 129	14 414	18 750	18 594	15 437	14 387
65 years and over (dollars)	21 250	6 692	9 896	—	6 996	9 785	12 273	5 000—	16 250	9 589
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	813	2 571	28 184	301	3 654	10 119	518	300	1 072	9 358
With earnings	769	2 464	23 618	277	3 258	7 777	407	286	944	7 131
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 930	32 448	33 825	31 818	30 247	36 281	30 966	34 542	28 150	37 220
With wage or salary income	751	2 411	23 103	277	3 206	7 475	407	286	921	6 843
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 625	31 380	32 694	31 494	29 569	35 073	29 801	33 347	27 727	35 929
With nonfarm self-employment income	71	122	2 262	26	356	989	33	29	108	922
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	11 316	36 118	18 869	3 454	9 947	19 946	14 364	11 787	9 607	20 935
With farm self-employment income	—	17	105	—	17	61	—	—	—	61
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	—6 442	8 326	—	11 899	4 185	—	—	—	4 185
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	234	283	9 247	40	906	4 142	83	124	233	3 952
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 634	2 564	4 748	958	3 429	16 208	1 076	3 994	4 066	16 764
With Social Security income	95	341	7 019	45	747	3 463	112	39	183	3 307
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 950	6 943	7 926	7 105	7 098	8 285	8 167	5 428	7 235	8 352
With public assistance income	44	145	1 275	—	125	410	71	12	78	340
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	6 566	3 225	4 402	—	4 051	3 797	3 588	2 966	3 463	4 032
With retirement income	114	286	5 808	20	476	1 964	85	36	80	1 890
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 662	7 806	10 337	5 947	6 636	9 430	12 999	6 305	4 062	9 630
With other income	82	277	3 056	22	432	1 011	12	19	67	944
Mean other income (dollars)	6 325	3 396	4 111	907	3 649	4 790	7 425	3 279	3 878	4 855

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Carson City				East Las Vegas CDP			Elko city		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families -----	10 118	232	641	9 768	2 684	274	2 497	3 460	539	3 227
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	7 279	131	233	6 924	1 715	185	1 572	2 341	406	2 045
With related children under 18 years -----	4 550	163	485	4 193	1 403	162	1 264	2 109	360	1 907
With related children under 5 years -----	1 828	76	298	1 690	631	57	562	993	250	857
Householder worked in 1989 -----	7 851	200	630	7 310	2 158	222	1 983	3 173	475	2 853
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	5 488	119	386	5 110	1 394	138	1 309	2 472	326	2 235
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	712	27	27	674	294	8	265	156	7	147
Householder foreign born -----	395	13	268	354	216	158	140	127	226	79
Householder under 25 years -----	347	15	47	319	80	17	80	291	74	249
Householder 65 years and over -----	2 052	1	—	1 962	375	33	366	301	56	243
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	8 800	152	434	8 278	2 145	166	1 966	2 925	262	2 724
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	405	29	21	393	180	29	156	81	13	60
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	2 633	30	53	2 551	539	61	484	434	63	382
Married-couple families -----	8 226	119	543	7 727	2 127	214	1 870	2 925	446	2 618
With related children under 18 years -----	3 337	64	400	3 059	1 018	127	862	1 727	285	1 545
With related children under 5 years -----	1 459	20	245	1 327	498	57	435	885	200	763
Householder worked in 1989 -----	6 301	102	532	5 846	1 720	206	1 482	2 705	393	2 431
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	4 487	51	346	4 138	1 122	130	978	2 156	271	1 948
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	7 159	80	372	6 759	1 715	125	1 501	2 461	200	2 295
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 865	—	—	1 787	333	17	319	229	56	181
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	245	16	21	248	76	11	49	25	13	13
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	2 232	17	53	2 149	472	28	423	312	52	270
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 352	85	49	1 271	439	60	469	348	83	326
With related children under 18 years -----	919	77	45	867	301	35	313	270	69	256
With related children under 5 years -----	302	49	27	312	117	—	119	86	50	72
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 102	73	49	1 049	337	16	395	287	72	258
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	689	43	16	668	220	8	266	193	45	181
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 177	47	49	1 069	336	41	358	315	56	293
Householder 65 years and over -----	127	1	—	115	33	16	38	68	—	58
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	151	13	—	136	95	18	98	48	—	39
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	289	13	—	290	50	33	44	110	11	100
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	6 467	232	442	6 108	1 792	91	1 684	2 217	216	1 911
Nonfamily householder -----	4 850	129	258	4 577	1 289	52	1 217	1 638	152	1 384
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	2 250	41	78	2 152	600	14	553	757	45	642
65 years and over -----	1 804	21	45	1 707	359	18	325	461	10	392
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	35 172	955	2 958	33 166	9 763	1 336	8 819	13 006	2 243	11 563
Persons 18 years and over -----	27 240	695	1 825	25 840	7 371	898	6 709	9 258	1 399	8 208
Persons 65 years and over -----	5 720	35	58	5 541	1 064	102	987	1 023	91	871
Related children under 18 years -----	7 878	260	1 126	7 272	2 392	438	2 110	3 715	826	3 312
Related children under 6 years -----	2 858	120	506	2 579	872	139	815	1 434	450	1 194
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	5 482	157	675	5 116	1 670	314	1 438	2 487	433	2 299
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families -----	523	37	92	439	209	33	203	124	55	114
Percent below poverty level -----	5.2	15.9	14.4	4.6	7.8	12.0	8.2	3.6	10.2	3.7
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	187	13	1	168	44	9	35	45	10	38
With related children under 18 years -----	349	30	83	283	190	33	184	99	55	96
With related children under 5 years -----	192	8	61	165	109	6	109	73	55	70
Householder worked in 1989 -----	305	15	92	225	98	6	111	100	45	90
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	51	—	11	40	17	—	17	66	12	56
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	122	15	9	112	18	—	18	6	—	6
Householder foreign born -----	19	—	39	10	19	25	—	6	50	6
Householder under 25 years -----	86	—	16	75	25	8	25	36	34	31
Householder 65 years and over -----	64	—	—	58	—	—	—	18	—	18
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	337	12	35	285	148	17	139	101	5	91
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	73	9	—	59	69	18	72	21	—	21
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	108	8	—	105	19	9	10	20	—	20
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 684	6 036	3 354	4 866	6 132	5 746	6 120	4 257	5 856	4 196
Married-couple families -----	277	14	68	244	72	6	72	64	43	54
With related children under 18 years -----	143	11	68	119	53	6	53	49	43	46
With related children under 5 years -----	77	6	46	67	28	6	28	27	43	24
Householder worked in 1989 -----	149	3	68	113	45	6	45	60	33	50
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	44	—	11	33	17	—	17	47	12	37
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	148	6	20	148	54	—	54	57	5	47
Householder 65 years and over -----	60	—	—	54	—	—	—	8	—	8
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	6	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	83	8	—	80	10	—	10	4	—	4
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 501	4 502	3 724	4 840	6 693	8 511	6 693	3 484	6 097	3 211
Female householder, no husband present -----	216	23	6	183	129	27	123	54	12	54
With related children under 18 years -----	185	19	6	152	129	27	123	44	12	44
With related children under 5 years -----	94	2	6	86	73	—	73	40	12	40
Householder worked in 1989 -----	126	12	6	100	45	—	58	34	12	34
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	13	—	13
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	168	6	6	125	86	17	77	38	—	38
Householder 65 years and over -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	10	—	10
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	67	6	—	50	69	18	72	21	—	21
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	25	—	—	25	9	9	—	16	—	16
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 256	6 969	1 547	5 101	5 664	5 132	5 621	5 518	4 990	5 518
Unrelated individuals -----	1 036	76	84	1 001	287	31	242	363	41	320
Percent below poverty level -----	16.0	32.8	19.0	16.4	16.0	34.1	14.4	16.4	19.0	16.7
Nonfamily householder -----	556	38	27	530	182	8	177	162	13	133
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	183	5	—	183	58	—	48	83	—	77
65 years and over -----	239	2	5	228	74	8	56	92	—	86
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 160	2 543	3 932	3 155	3 782	3 898	3 350	2 864	2 857	2 923
Persons -----	2 610	187	444	2 359	906	141	822	748	350	671
Percent below poverty level -----	7.4	19.6	15.0	7.1	9.3	10.6	9.3	5.8	15.6	5.8
Persons 18 years and over -----	1 881	148	237	1 734	589	107	521	546	144	469
Persons 65 years and over -----	373	2	5	356	82	16	56	118	—	112
Related children under 18 years -----	681	39	204	577	317	34	301	177	197	167
Related children under 6 years -----	363	2	111	310	124	18	124	98	138	81
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	354	37	97	303	193	24	177	90	59	101
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	3 679	212	769	3 272	1 256	183	1 113	1 153	516	974
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	8 165	395	1 340	7 429	2 884	506	2 492	2 914	862	2 483

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Henderson city					Las Vegas city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	16 298	443	236	1 154	15 637	53 268	6 792	655	1 980	
In owner-occupied housing unit	11 759	286	183	682	11 049	34 817	2 839	291	1 074	
With related children under 18 years	8 659	304	161	751	8 023	25 373	4 767	393	1 210	
With related children under 5 years	3 789	129	77	378	3 450	11 931	2 307	182	665	
Householder worked in 1989	13 793	335	209	940	12 742	43 746	5 391	561	1 841	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	10 135	199	160	607	9 392	30 804	3 191	355	1 143	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 277	47	12	111	1 182	4 431	543	28	85	
Householder foreign born	656	39	151	238	632	3 781	140	18	1 582	
Householder under 25 years	683	27	23	71	620	2 332	667	51	107	
Householder 65 years and over	1 908	54	6	102	1 868	8 049	544	67	116	
Householder high school graduate or higher	13 825	349	231	741	12 963	43 047	4 691	488	1 473	
With public assistance income in 1989	519	38	7	68	513	2 470	1 113	56	89	
With Social Security income in 1989	2 822	40	35	162	2 706	11 495	951	68	314	
Married-couple families	13 807	267	182	907	12 755	41 983	3 294	416	1 487	
With related children under 18 years	6 960	147	128	551	6 379	18 617	1 983	220	967	
With related children under 5 years	3 158	69	64	283	2 858	9 558	952	100	556	
Householder worked in 1989	11 725	202	164	739	10 775	34 344	2 825	361	1 380	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8 742	110	121	477	8 048	24 670	1 823	231	894	
Householder high school graduate or higher	11 795	206	182	594	10 993	34 346	2 409	284	1 094	
Householder 65 years and over	1 735	54	6	96	1 701	6 862	307	50	111	
With public assistance income in 1989	261	—	—	11	261	1 454	230	16	54	
With Social Security income in 1989	2 393	28	26	136	2 287	9 272	477	51	216	
Female householder, no husband present	1 727	149	38	141	1 668	7 709	2 821	168	337	
With related children under 18 years	1 299	130	33	125	1 240	4 953	2 338	135	204	
With related children under 5 years	472	45	13	49	426	1 691	1 136	58	85	
Householder worked in 1989	1 374	118	29	95	1 313	6 293	1 990	138	326	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	897	81	23	52	896	3 947	961	85	175	
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 409	128	38	104	1 382	5 964	1 807	141	262	
Householder 65 years and over	120	—	—	6	114	886	175	6	—	
With public assistance income in 1989	193	26	7	46	186	790	831	40	16	
With Social Security income in 1989	240	—	9	6	238	1 540	366	6	53	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	8 215	294	148	500	7 734	41 045	5 073	498	1 336	
Nonfamily householder	5 364	182	86	238	5 017	28 776	3 354	237	780	
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 492	67	57	85	2 336	10 996	638	94	297	
65 years and over	1 261	13	8	66	1 169	8 145	764	50	42	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	58 756	1 717	1 340	5 071	54 678	199 404	28 322	2 377	9 237	
Persons 18 years and over	42 561	1 150	897	3 227	39 901	154 454	18 805	1 753	6 937	
Persons 65 years and over	4 831	105	28	294	4 649	23 200	1 631	133	588	
Related children under 18 years	16 079	546	443	1 825	14 670	44 598	9 450	611	2 283	
Related children under 6 years	5 663	125	128	668	5 132	17 898	3 762	203	945	
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 349	431	347	1 255	10 379	29 725	6 134	429	1 472	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	756	72	13	98	651	3 028	1 584	89	148	
Percent below poverty level	4.6	16.3	5.5	8.5	4.3	5.7	23.3	13.6	7.5	
In owner-occupied housing unit	265	7	7	5	236	798	159	22	47	
With related children under 18 years	589	72	13	98	482	2 327	1 388	67	101	
With related children under 5 years	310	45	6	50	276	1 330	844	52	34	
Householder worked in 1989	390	56	13	30	331	1 829	889	38	102	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	117	—	7	4	108	503	147	12	32	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	123	16	—	13	100	515	211	—	—	
Householder foreign born	23	18	7	22	14	474	19	—	148	
Householder under 25 years	129	19	—	8	117	346	350	13	21	
Householder 65 years and over	93	—	—	5	88	268	91	14	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher	475	37	13	37	426	1 889	891	71	80	
With public assistance income in 1989	156	26	7	46	149	564	650	38	—	
With Social Security income in 1989	82	—	—	—	86	397	186	14	7	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 874	7 047	3 344	7 020	4 768	5 396	6 262	5 773	5 478	
Married-couple families	276	25	30	229	1 439	5 396	204	30	78	
With related children under 18 years	158	25	—	30	105	923	119	8	59	
With related children under 5 years	116	7	—	13	89	628	94	—	6	
Householder worked in 1989	143	25	—	8	112	905	100	12	59	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	46	—	—	—	37	255	31	—	25	
Householder high school graduate or higher	170	—	—	—	147	940	120	26	42	
Householder 65 years and over	85	—	—	5	80	181	31	14	—	
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	154	19	—	—	
With Social Security income in 1989	57	—	—	—	57	211	56	14	—	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 052	10 884	—	7 551	3 793	5 598	4 772	3 706	4 797	
Female householder, no husband present	424	47	13	68	374	1 401	1 255	50	49	
With related children under 18 years	397	47	13	68	343	1 282	1 186	50	42	
With related children under 5 years	181	38	6	37	174	639	691	43	28	
Householder worked in 1989	217	31	13	22	189	804	705	26	38	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	61	—	7	4	61	211	97	12	7	
Householder high school graduate or higher	269	37	13	37	251	864	678	36	17	
Householder 65 years and over	8	—	—	—	8	68	44	—	—	
With public assistance income in 1989	156	26	7	46	149	368	610	38	—	
With Social Security income in 1989	11	—	—	—	15	150	95	—	7	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 577	5 006	3 344	6 787	5 587	5 346	6 610	6 513	5 931	
Unrelated individuals	1 473	59	29	127	1 392	7 607	1 656	83	330	
Percent below poverty level	17.9	20.1	19.6	25.4	18.0	18.5	32.6	16.7	24.7	
Nonfamily householder	636	22	23	37	629	4 018	897	21	175	
In owner-occupied housing unit	220	8	9	7	237	1 014	86	15	20	
65 years and over	330	—	—	13	306	1 760	285	6	16	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 179	5 307	5 623	4 166	3 130	3 173	3 630	4 670	4 444	
Persons	3 860	360	102	538	3 421	17 448	7 321	373	892	
Percent below poverty level	6.6	21.0	7.6	10.6	6.3	8.8	25.8	15.7	9.7	
Persons 18 years and over	2 575	128	50	279	2 317	12 489	3 955	206	705	
Persons 65 years and over	516	—	—	18	487	2 256	433	24	30	
Related children under 18 years	1 207	211	52	240	1 035	4 661	3 307	154	182	
Related children under 6 years	575	49	10	94	519	2 060	1 524	69	78	
Related children 5 to 17 years	707	162	42	173	571	3 007	1 944	90	130	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	5 238	370	102	854	4 658	24 996	8 972	479	1 190	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	11 004	640	188	1 476	10 175	49 200	14 178	794	2 857	

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Las Vegas city—Con.		North Las Vegas city					Paradise CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	6 906	49 718	5 451	4 080	170	2 081	4 761	27 374	1 521	1 145
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 710	32 382	3 186	1 865	97	872	2 557	15 792	396	459
With related children under 18 years	4 638	23 290	3 028	3 038	114	1 532	2 691	10 180	785	623
With related children under 5 years	2 481	10 708	1 392	1 619	55	841	1 284	4 184	382	221
Householder worked in 1989	6 192	40 122	4 344	3 095	140	1 817	3 583	21 539	1 228	1 009
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 784	28 256	2 790	1 849	93	1 003	2 340	14 336	748	650
Householder under 65 years with work disability	374	3 791	679	391	—	96	548	2 247	138	62
Householder foreign born	3 794	2 975	490	81	138	1 389	152	2 290	58	888
Householder under 25 years	756	2 020	276	329	5	226	264	984	111	31
Householder 65 years and over	411	7 164	757	277	14	94	530	5 159	195	68
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 469	40 113	3 562	2 379	107	688	3 124	22 380	1 190	963
With public assistance income in 1989	445	2 207	505	902	11	117	484	1 099	169	72
With Social Security income in 1989	744	10 360	1 086	535	17	207	820	7 202	205	68
Married-couple families	4 755	38 069	3 989	1 656	106	1 567	2 751	21 221	801	881
With related children under 18 years	3 196	16 905	2 086	1 079	67	1 205	1 596	7 038	304	488
With related children under 5 years	1 889	8 452	967	529	27	690	734	3 073	157	191
Householder worked in 1989	4 359	31 238	3 224	1 332	88	1 367	2 365	16 526	612	779
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 814	22 425	2 135	828	46	766	1 566	11 074	394	508
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 573	31 650	2 614	956	74	514	2 097	17 569	633	766
Householder 65 years and over	293	6 177	592	150	14	86	413	4 483	169	58
With public assistance income in 1989	220	1 221	203	188	4	72	167	668	25	45
With Social Security income in 1989	447	8 410	818	296	17	154	616	5 850	181	44
Female householder, no husband present	1 245	7 315	1 082	2 082	34	245	1 186	4 042	424	200
With related children under 18 years	920	4 782	723	1 701	31	215	863	2 308	300	124
With related children under 5 years	384	1 673	339	947	19	88	436	838	122	30
Householder worked in 1989	983	6 119	823	1 430	27	209	885	3 203	345	166
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	486	3 853	467	775	22	104	517	2 035	178	106
Householder high school graduate or higher	536	5 886	732	1 200	9	92	758	3 129	304	140
Householder 65 years and over	86	730	117	124	—	4	93	499	26	10
With public assistance income in 1989	221	770	272	673	7	40	294	370	135	27
With Social Security income in 1989	214	1 349	192	233	—	20	175	985	24	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	4 565	37 356	3 238	1 777	193	1 111	2 564	31 324	2 088	891
Nonfamily householder	2 064	26 228	2 011	879	59	342	1 513	22 870	1 384	602
In owner-occupied housing unit	451	10 183	1 068	397	40	138	791	6 263	85	124
65 years and over	267	7 461	649	227	16	39	483	5 211	103	52
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	30 845	180 929	21 060	17 581	1 077	10 283	17 079	106 778	6 029	5 033
Persons 18 years and over	20 671	141 138	15 094	10 641	777	6 320	12 352	89 754	4 900	4 076
Persons 65 years and over	1 140	21 374	2 037	656	29	332	1 509	14 846	449	213
Related children under 18 years	10 078	39 489	5 955	6 932	297	3 894	4 723	16 839	1 129	957
Related children under 6 years	3 969	15 812	2 166	2 509	140	1 426	1 786	5 805	498	326
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 800	26 308	4 080	4 816	187	2 729	3 198	11 926	712	676
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 135	2 491	646	1 106	26	395	633	1 442	193	158
Percent below poverty level	16.4	5.1	11.9	27.1	15.3	19.0	14.0	5.3	12.7	13.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	115	719	207	164	5	108	182	370	4	16
With related children under 18 years	997	1 863	479	1 027	16	379	507	795	156	107
With related children under 5 years	590	1 001	275	679	16	269	301	457	72	7
Householder worked in 1989	786	1 545	400	587	5	306	384	730	122	72
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	293	361	85	92	—	88	73	150	10	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	132	367	170	122	—	48	156	191	47	34
Householder foreign born	776	202	108	7	16	257	26	234	12	108
Householder under 25 years	153	332	97	187	5	78	91	163	47	—
Householder 65 years and over	48	236	26	27	5	—	24	147	—	13
Householder high school graduate or higher	359	1 704	273	611	19	121	328	986	120	106
With public assistance income in 1989	214	538	160	537	7	37	234	212	94	28
With Social Security income in 1989	77	297	65	72	5	48	65	233	—	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 622	4 897	5 483	7 249	6 600	5 298	5 589	5 133	5 584	6 604
Married-couple families	546	1 112	279	137	14	288	195	649	32	100
With related children under 18 years	471	643	160	89	9	272	115	212	19	61
With related children under 5 years	341	365	86	59	9	196	78	123	8	—
Householder worked in 1989	419	672	176	75	5	225	126	302	23	44
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	182	175	49	28	—	73	37	92	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	190	804	92	71	14	89	86	437	32	60
Householder 65 years and over	17	180	12	6	5	—	7	122	—	13
With public assistance income in 1989	33	130	11	22	—	12	16	43	—	5
With Social Security income in 1989	9	198	33	22	5	28	20	139	—	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 865	4 717	4 785	5 261	7 169	5 366	4 789	4 732	2 545	6 166
Female householder, no husband present	481	1 227	310	920	7	76	408	636	149	58
With related children under 18 years	436	1 132	267	892	7	76	365	523	137	46
With related children under 5 years	209	585	172	598	7	49	223	305	64	7
Householder worked in 1989	271	781	172	472	—	50	228	336	99	28
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	72	177	30	64	—	3	36	40	10	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	139	807	153	519	—	32	220	441	76	46
Householder 65 years and over	31	37	14	18	—	—	14	8	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	181	373	149	507	7	25	215	169	94	23
With Social Security income in 1989	68	63	32	50	—	20	45	84	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 828	5 110	5 988	7 586	4 247	5 730	5 895	5 731	6 017	7 359
Unrelated individuals	1 502	6 808	876	613	29	473	735	5 552	511	273
Percent below poverty level	32.9	18.2	27.1	34.5	15.0	42.6	28.7	17.7	24.5	30.6
Nonfamily householder	369	3 653	388	275	—	101	351	3 292	302	185
In owner-occupied housing unit	58	903	132	83	—	40	92	592	17	24
65 years and over	115	1 562	176	104	—	27	144	889	42	13
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 746	3 251	3 971	3 779	6 313	4 515	3 769	3 613	3 336	4 443
Persons	6 029	14 567	3 148	5 077	121	2 402	2 507	9 645	1 122	713
Percent below poverty level	19.5	8.1	14.9	28.9	11.2	23.4	14.7	9.0	18.6	14.2
Persons 18 years and over	3 507	10 775	2 035	2 323	77	1 278	1 702	7 955	776	527
Persons 65 years and over	189	2 001	216	155	5	43	172	1 203	42	31
Related children under 18 years	2 438	3 537	1 102	2 746	44	1 076	801	1 546	346	186
Related children under 6 years	1 009	1 601	438	1 112	29	481	367	656	168	50
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 592	2 222	743	1 769	15	681	497	994	200	151
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	8 415	20 834	4 492	6 386	163	3 501	3 438	13 657	1 512	883
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	14 441	41 711	8 907	10 268	307	6 705	6 972	26 878	2 621	1 463

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP—Con.		Reno city						Sparks city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	2 815	25 801	28 216	820	450	1 449	3 040	26 574	12 547	316
In owner-occupied housing unit	990	14 877	16 196	139	95	676	895	15 475	7 964	60
With related children under 18 years	1 527	9 516	12 697	500	277	808	2 003	11 673	6 676	204
With related children under 5 years	796	3 913	6 157	255	167	319	1 104	5 449	2 922	72
Householder worked in 1989	2 438	20 172	23 571	618	392	1 232	2 857	21 906	10 892	283
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 436	13 414	16 123	329	261	742	1 692	15 044	8 178	202
Householder under 65 years with work disability	182	2 130	1 991	82	76	76	141	1 852	778	11
Householder foreign born	1 641	2 037	2 042	63	22	1 117	1 967	1 982	519	6
Householder under 25 years	271	788	1 639	70	108	63	515	1 332	500	6
Householder 65 years and over	187	4 788	4 507	80	34	97	139	4 341	1 490	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 734	21 057	23 923	572	346	1 156	1 425	22 937	10 840	300
With public assistance income in 1989	152	1 018	1 159	121	33	7	128	1 036	387	8
With Social Security income in 1989	367	6 474	5 981	143	56	187	220	5 822	2 203	41
Married-couple families	1 927	19 756	21 999	471	306	1 078	2 252	20 529	9 893	185
With related children under 18 years	1 009	6 672	8 862	244	162	606	1 523	8 104	5 012	90
With related children under 5 years	528	2 893	4 494	140	114	256	890	3 988	2 435	32
Householder worked in 1989	1 686	15 472	18 292	394	253	916	2 102	16 939	8 580	152
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 020	10 381	12 968	246	162	579	1 320	12 053	6 584	139
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 169	16 533	18 898	340	221	874	1 044	18 009	8 513	178
Householder 65 years and over	161	4 174	3 923	57	34	84	108	3 770	1 219	—
With public assistance income in 1989	73	590	559	34	27	—	90	497	236	—
With Social Security income in 1989	298	5 247	4 829	76	51	116	158	4 638	1 719	26
Female householder, no husband present	472	3 852	4 406	301	126	251	382	4 400	1 994	89
With related children under 18 years	339	2 164	2 939	224	110	130	271	2 879	1 289	72
With related children under 5 years	174	761	1 191	104	48	47	125	1 140	360	24
Householder worked in 1989	379	3 107	3 681	176	126	220	353	3 659	1 773	89
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	194	1 989	2 083	66	86	115	153	2 119	1 262	31
Householder high school graduate or higher	292	2 982	3 602	194	120	198	236	3 660	1 781	80
Householder 65 years and over	22	452	464	23	—	—	22	447	200	—
With public assistance income in 1989	54	377	468	87	6	7	22	439	122	8
With Social Security income in 1989	49	888	847	55	—	46	29	865	338	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 783	28 829	32 894	965	621	1 111	2 581	30 406	8 797	235
Nonfamily householder	1 307	21 123	23 275	586	252	577	1 170	21 453	6 087	133
In owner-occupied housing unit	235	5 867	7 269	109	34	89	163	6 912	2 448	19
65 years and over	94	4 747	6 105	123	31	63	87	5 795	1 613	17
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	12 542	98 336	112 580	3 681	1 915	6 296	14 164	104 012	46 765	1 071
Persons 18 years and over	9 701	83 042	90 811	2 603	1 445	4 898	9 810	84 402	35 141	760
Persons 65 years and over	609	13 878	14 332	248	78	352	450	13 742	4 413	25
Related children under 18 years	2 821	15 135	21 507	1 060	456	1 395	4 333	19 374	11 530	311
Related children under 6 years	1 186	5 115	8 895	466	200	477	1 945	8 003	4 355	133
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 760	10 821	14 038	645	263	987	2 617	12 668	7 934	217
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	319	1 346	1 803	148	60	149	579	1 561	531	29
Percent below poverty level	11.3	5.3	6.4	18.0	13.3	10.3	19.0	5.9	4.2	9.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	16	330	399	12	6	21	87	324	140	—
With related children under 18 years	236	744	1 345	136	51	95	504	1 129	405	29
With related children under 5 years	169	386	827	83	38	56	352	683	254	10
Householder worked in 1989	183	647	1 150	72	51	77	501	897	348	29
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	56	128	283	—	25	21	210	198	115	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	28	215	187	27	—	—	24	163	108	—
Householder foreign born	195	197	308	—	—	142	459	179	32	—
Householder under 25 years	43	160	320	30	38	3	123	257	47	—
Householder 65 years and over	10	135	208	12	—	14	28	193	71	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	106	929	1 125	85	47	97	165	1 065	405	29
With public assistance income in 1989	32	232	337	59	6	7	49	317	73	—
With Social Security income in 1989	24	189	199	15	—	—	5	189	50	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 242	5 323	4 530	6 837	4 498	6 702	4 543	5 002	4 514	3 517
Married-couple families	138	597	704	17	25	110	383	585	337	—
With related children under 18 years	84	205	358	5	16	59	337	241	228	—
With related children under 5 years	48	107	227	5	9	25	251	118	169	—
Householder worked in 1989	86	246	377	5	16	68	320	249	194	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30	70	127	—	7	21	163	66	69	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	18	421	379	5	18	76	96	350	240	—
Householder 65 years and over	10	110	184	12	—	14	19	178	61	—
With public assistance income in 1989	10	32	60	—	—	—	42	52	55	—
With Social Security income in 1989	13	131	131	6	—	—	5	119	31	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 433	5 066	3 868	4 944	4 327	6 115	4 618	4 412	4 401	—
Female householder, no husband present	117	599	939	122	35	28	130	853	155	29
With related children under 18 years	115	488	866	122	35	25	114	795	138	29
With related children under 5 years	84	259	543	78	29	20	73	513	59	10
Householder worked in 1989	69	319	638	58	35	9	119	561	121	29
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	40	109	—	18	—	20	107	39	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	61	398	659	71	29	21	69	642	126	29
Householder 65 years and over	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	9	10	—
With public assistance income in 1989	22	200	271	59	6	7	7	259	18	—
With Social Security income in 1989	11	48	54	9	—	—	—	56	13	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 910	5 757	5 216	7 196	4 620	10 661	5 221	5 554	4 855	3 517
Unrelated individuals	831	5 105	5 890	247	215	411	927	5 304	1 358	44
Percent below poverty level	29.9	17.7	17.9	25.6	34.6	37.0	35.9	17.4	15.4	18.7
Nonfamily householder	303	3 119	2 915	141	53	153	274	2 731	741	26
In owner-occupied housing unit	26	586	517	6	9	15	6	524	208	—
65 years and over	21	797	834	25	21	8	10	801	287	17
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 223	3 594	3 276	3 898	3 506	5 153	3 885	3 355	3 360	4 288
Persons	1 965	8 668	11 324	776	371	983	3 363	9 607	3 186	109
Percent below poverty level	15.7	8.8	10.1	21.1	19.4	15.6	23.7	9.2	6.8	10.2
Persons 18 years and over	1 499	7 174	8 553	400	306	797	2 225	7 473	2 222	73
Persons 65 years and over	47	1 092	1 230	47	21	36	75	1 167	436	17
Related children under 18 years	455	1 354	2 542	358	65	183	1 117	1 945	904	36
Related children under 6 years	235	514	1 255	153	53	82	631	981	485	23
Related children 5 to 17 years	244	920	1 466	218	12	101	565	1 092	541	30
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 786	11 985	15 669	1 020	573	1 317	4 448	13 452	4 164	204
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 620	23 644	30 205	1 814	983	2 594	7 577	26 691	9 726	322

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sparks city—Con.			Spring Valley CDP					Sunrise Manor CDP	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	557	1 056	11 949	12 760	456	587	885	12 217	21 246	2 485
In owner-occupied housing unit	337	417	7 613	8 883	221	465	429	8 449	14 468	990
With related children under 18 years	310	686	6 165	5 882	212	335	511	5 599	10 548	1 748
With related children under 5 years	180	340	2 602	2 423	115	135	275	2 303	5 144	787
Householder worked in 1989	532	922	10 242	10 896	398	527	823	10 263	17 084	2 197
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	365	575	7 738	8 052	228	391	503	7 556	11 972	1 435
Householder under 65 years with work disability	25	20	781	745	12	16	46	651	1 946	201
Householder foreign born	452	437	611	784	37	457	334	962	1 097	75
Householder under 25 years	10	135	370	325	8	35	83	308	1 187	204
Householder 65 years and over	51	74	1 369	1 859	13	36	44	1 752	3 189	102
Householder high school graduate or higher	425	696	10 219	11 017	394	507	626	10 380	16 506	2 118
With public assistance income in 1989	15	28	363	304	14	47	24	323	988	222
With Social Security income in 1989	59	133	2 008	2 660	107	55	66	2 572	4 700	243
Married-couple families	466	796	9 332	10 494	345	502	694	9 872	17 268	1 643
With related children under 18 years	278	542	4 653	4 669	154	300	402	4 449	7 977	1 034
With related children under 5 years	162	296	2 131	2 063	91	113	234	1 915	4 172	481
Householder worked in 1989	441	715	8 073	8 907	287	448	655	8 337	13 732	1 470
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	311	490	6 253	6 686	174	319	412	6 281	9 897	1 022
Householder high school graduate or higher	351	581	8 040	9 044	305	431	514	8 451	13 636	1 450
Householder 65 years and over	51	40	1 148	1 643	13	30	35	1 546	2 855	90
With public assistance income in 1989	15	19	220	205	—	22	7	202	598	75
With Social Security income in 1989	45	109	1 594	2 176	84	50	35	2 116	3 937	196
Female householder, no husband present	71	141	1 852	1 587	67	49	127	1 498	2 832	721
With related children under 18 years	25	108	1 162	924	41	35	63	883	1 929	627
With related children under 5 years	18	33	353	303	18	22	19	335	694	266
Householder worked in 1989	71	125	1 679	1 406	67	43	104	1 335	2 308	613
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	34	73	1 161	917	25	36	57	828	1 351	347
Householder high school graduate or higher	54	110	1 647	1 400	53	40	77	1 339	2 090	589
Householder 65 years and over	—	9	150	138	—	6	9	128	247	12
With public assistance income in 1989	—	9	114	57	14	6	17	60	313	134
With Social Security income in 1989	7	18	283	316	14	—	31	289	544	34
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	227	762	8 188	8 308	272	273	597	7 682	12 885	955
Nonfamily householder	119	334	5 672	5 733	191	190	292	5 290	8 285	560
In owner-occupied housing unit	48	108	2 329	2 660	47	66	69	2 463	4 973	15
65 years and over	15	29	1 513	1 020	25	25	18	979	2 459	15
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 422	4 417	43 759	45 932	1 534	2 620	3 526	43 269	76 829	9 150
Persons 18 years and over	1 803	3 066	32 968	35 573	1 174	2 002	2 560	33 599	57 463	5 683
Persons 65 years and over	157	127	4 156	4 444	80	135	109	4 278	8 565	190
Related children under 18 years	619	1 330	10 691	10 298	360	618	958	9 609	19 230	3 442
Related children under 6 years	261	550	3 976	3 643	123	179	458	3 304	7 762	1 099
Related children 5 to 17 years	392	841	7 422	7 340	256	472	553	6 955	12 547	2 484
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	37	105	501	410	10	21	76	379	1 349	404
Percent below poverty level	6.6	9.9	4.3	3.2	2.2	3.6	8.6	3.1	6.3	16.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	9	—	142	129	—	9	17	125	543	55
With related children under 18 years	20	92	374	190	10	—	36	185	988	362
With related children under 5 years	12	44	225	143	—	—	12	136	519	217
Householder worked in 1989	12	98	302	214	10	12	50	200	783	280
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4	45	74	37	—	—	—	30	217	90
Householder under 65 years with work disability	9	—	118	30	—	—	—	23	269	37
Householder foreign born	37	50	29	44	—	21	11	58	51	6
Householder under 25 years	4	18	41	19	—	12	—	31	146	93
Householder 65 years and over	8	—	67	116	—	9	9	116	121	21
Householder high school graduate or higher	17	63	401	276	10	12	23	253	806	290
With public assistance income in 1989	8	8	79	51	—	—	9	42	261	122
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	52	90	—	—	9	74	234	16
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 550	3 567	4 549	4 023	547	6 898	4 015	3 934	4 483	5 087
Married-couple families	37	66	309	223	—	21	25	205	619	76
With related children under 18 years	20	53	182	67	—	—	—	60	328	54
With related children under 5 years	12	24	130	52	—	—	—	45	227	28
Householder worked in 1989	12	66	140	106	—	12	8	96	281	39
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4	45	34	28	—	—	—	21	63	20
Householder high school graduate or higher	17	36	233	129	—	12	17	110	403	56
Householder 65 years and over	8	—	62	80	—	9	—	89	101	15
With public assistance income in 1989	8	8	53	28	—	—	—	28	46	4
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	39	56	—	—	—	49	123	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 550	2 890	4 580	3 494	—	6 898	6 383	3 561	4 581	4 331
Female householder, no husband present	—	27	159	159	10	—	39	146	585	285
With related children under 18 years	—	27	159	123	10	—	24	125	532	265
With related children under 5 years	—	20	69	91	—	—	—	91	208	163
Householder worked in 1989	—	20	129	103	10	—	30	99	381	198
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	33	9	—	—	—	9	98	54
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	27	135	133	10	—	6	129	318	216
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	5	30	—	—	9	21	14	6
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	26	15	—	—	9	6	188	118
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	13	17	—	—	9	8	98	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	4 341	4 453	4 677	547	—	3 542	4 344	4 682	5 344
Unrelated individuals	19	170	1 331	828	20	42	149	798	2 451	220
Percent below poverty level	8.4	22.3	16.3	10.0	7.4	15.4	25.0	10.4	19.0	23.0
Nonfamily householder	13	55	710	365	—	22	53	357	1 111	97
In owner-occupied housing unit	6	—	202	154	—	11	10	155	646	35
65 years and over	—	19	256	86	—	—	—	86	454	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 451	4 758	3 362	3 991	3 651	4 012	4 442	3 997	3 442	4 768
Persons	154	603	2 863	1 924	47	91	345	1 811	6 971	1 594
Percent below poverty level	6.4	13.7	6.5	4.2	3.1	3.5	9.8	4.2	9.1	17.4
Persons 18 years and over	118	365	2 080	1 552	41	85	279	1 460	4 679	754
Persons 65 years and over	17	29	401	306	—	18	9	306	668	27
Related children under 18 years	36	217	717	328	6	6	58	307	2 182	815
Related children under 6 years	30	105	397	180	6	—	25	171	963	323
Related children 5 to 17 years	12	149	405	148	6	6	33	136	1 375	535
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	217	853	3 670	2 763	64	91	373	2 612	10 703	2 136
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	610	1 811	8 642	6 246	339	432	741	5 877	22 520	3 771

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sunrise Manor CDP—Con.			Sun Valley CDP		Winchester CDP				
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	689	2 216	20 106	279	2 680	5 413	250	223	710	4 933
In owner-occupied housing unit	473	1 310	13 112	243	1 968	2 896	37	112	219	2 704
With related children under 18 years	500	1 499	9 757	231	1 333	1 601	162	169	426	1 416
With related children under 5 years	160	790	4 628	130	713	442	94	42	88	446
Householder worked in 1989	576	1 942	15 586	233	2 174	3 959	181	198	595	3 496
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	373	1 151	10 886	141	1 602	2 599	75	115	352	2 197
Householder under 65 years with work disability	45	188	1 781	17	307	435	—	7	25	385
Householder foreign born	557	936	1 092	128	95	687	—	187	425	474
Householder under 25 years	31	180	1 083	13	88	89	20	5	18	88
Householder 65 years and over	27	125	2 952	29	272	1 504	32	16	70	1 367
Householder high school graduate or higher	537	1 231	15 406	156	1 883	4 146	206	167	350	3 832
With public assistance income in 1989	28	121	901	—	83	265	54	—	54	243
With Social Security income in 1989	82	298	4 349	35	445	1 978	40	33	115	1 754
Married-couple families	503	1 699	15 601	239	1 906	3 984	159	180	406	3 641
With related children under 18 years	349	1 155	7 147	191	898	967	92	132	212	934
With related children under 5 years	136	659	3 596	123	511	295	41	42	64	295
Householder worked in 1989	420	1 475	12 301	193	1 623	2 775	133	162	321	2 595
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	268	879	8 869	120	1 193	1 845	67	96	170	1 680
Householder high school graduate or higher	409	937	12 639	123	1 364	3 063	136	142	182	2 912
Householder 65 years and over	27	111	2 620	29	220	1 321	32	9	70	1 208
With public assistance income in 1989	9	81	545	—	44	150	—	—	23	125
With Social Security income in 1989	65	217	3 646	35	353	1 515	32	22	70	1 392
Female householder, no husband present	136	297	2 845	—	364	978	83	31	171	826
With related children under 18 years	126	208	2 003	—	231	477	70	25	146	396
With related children under 5 years	12	71	756	—	121	101	53	—	13	116
Householder worked in 1989	112	259	2 345	—	296	808	40	24	155	618
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	89	178	1 369	—	224	503	—	12	117	337
Householder high school graduate or higher	103	212	2 055	—	335	719	62	25	104	635
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	256	—	22	124	—	7	—	107
With public assistance income in 1989	19	29	277	—	23	102	54	—	31	105
With Social Security income in 1989	5	39	511	—	31	320	—	6	31	251
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	326	918	11 714	66	1 627	6 305	342	188	652	5 789
Nonfamily householder	124	355	7 451	22	1 000	4 706	268	77	362	4 347
In owner-occupied housing unit	69	122	4 547	22	837	1 694	78	18	91	1 641
65 years and over	36	34	2 302	—	215	1 520	69	12	44	1 448
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	4 010	8 992	70 684	1 137	9 605	20 245	1 010	1 007	2 732	18 058
Persons 18 years and over	2 835	5 695	53 348	666	7 211	17 790	796	769	2 143	16 057
Persons 65 years and over	165	301	8 074	35	802	4 404	127	40	222	4 121
Related children under 18 years	1 150	3 244	17 257	471	2 370	2 455	214	230	589	2 001
Related children under 6 years	310	1 283	6 969	205	956	808	101	45	199	622
Related children 5 to 17 years	901	2 139	11 264	296	1 602	1 819	113	185	455	1 482
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	47	219	1 332	62	160	252	76	26	45	287
Percent below poverty level	6.8	9.9	6.8	22.2	6.3	4.7	30.4	11.7	6.3	6.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	12	31	564	38	90	112	—	6	25	78
With related children under 18 years	29	177	967	57	123	115	76	18	33	169
With related children under 5 years	7	89	549	21	62	43	65	6	11	99
Householder worked in 1989	22	118	806	36	93	104	33	18	8	144
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	17	203	—	27	25	—	6	—	31
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5	55	213	5	70	51	—	—	—	51
Householder foreign born	25	84	58	45	—	37	—	26	45	26
Householder under 25 years	12	30	176	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	131	21	—	51	—	—	—	41
Householder high school graduate or higher	17	85	810	12	118	184	55	26	26	219
With public assistance income in 1989	7	55	197	—	8	30	54	—	14	59
With Social Security income in 1989	22	32	230	15	—	106	—	—	—	100
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 026	7 012	4 578	8 399	6 138	4 353	6 816	5 906	6 466	4 919
Married-couple families	12	98	612	50	64	141	22	20	45	137
With related children under 18 years	12	82	320	45	36	37	22	12	33	46
With related children under 5 years	7	59	191	21	27	11	22	6	11	28
Householder worked in 1989	5	47	296	24	27	44	22	12	8	78
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	12	67	—	19	—	—	6	—	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	5	31	417	—	39	100	22	20	26	107
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	105	21	—	33	—	—	—	33
With public assistance income in 1989	—	15	40	—	—	14	—	—	14	—
With Social Security income in 1989	5	6	127	15	—	43	—	—	—	43
Mean income deficit (dollars)	10 793	8 617	4 332	8 533	7 191	4 196	4 202	6 014	6 466	3 785
Female householder, no husband present	17	68	576	—	52	92	54	6	—	131
With related children under 18 years	17	61	519	—	43	78	54	6	—	123
With related children under 5 years	—	25	267	—	17	32	43	—	—	71
Householder worked in 1989	5	30	396	—	30	50	11	6	—	56
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	5	90	—	8	15	—	—	—	15
Householder high school graduate or higher	12	54	316	—	43	74	33	6	—	102
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	20	—	—	18	—	—	—	8
With public assistance income in 1989	7	29	141	—	—	16	54	—	—	59
With Social Security income in 1989	5	14	90	—	—	44	—	—	—	38
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 601	6 227	4 971	—	3 331	4 618	7 880	5 547	—	6 203
Unrelated individuals	70	348	2 192	15	306	1 082	61	61	174	975
Percent below poverty level	21.5	37.9	18.7	22.7	18.8	17.2	17.8	32.4	26.7	16.8
Nonfamily householder	11	77	992	—	123	597	33	11	66	537
In owner-occupied housing unit	4	18	605	—	97	190	10	—	10	190
65 years and over	—	20	404	—	43	171	16	12	9	162
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 407	4 433	3 381	1 984	2 925	3 748	1 584	4 208	4 012	3 636
Persons	291	1 278	6 337	325	741	1 771	282	129	323	1 620
Percent below poverty level	7.3	14.2	9.0	28.6	7.7	8.7	27.9	12.8	11.8	9.0
Persons 18 years and over	172	678	4 353	179	502	1 535	161	99	273	1 425
Persons 65 years and over	21	32	622	27	43	263	16	12	17	244
Related children under 18 years	94	549	1 924	146	215	236	121	22	50	195
Related children under 6 years	16	229	878	43	93	98	69	11	31	67
Related children 5 to 17 years	78	377	1 185	111	139	186	52	11	29	166
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	532	2 014	9 474	330	1 317	2 700	293	167	477	2 437
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 181	3 901	20 243	527	3 178	5 590	442	276	945	4 958

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Carson City				East Las Vegas CDP			Elko city		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 007	43	60	1 961	492	63	449	356	43	338
In households	1 980	43	55	1 939	492	63	449	349	43	331
In group quarters	27	—	5	22	—	—	—	7	—	7
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 748	34	15	3 733	780	59	729	572	65	519
In households	3 727	34	15	3 712	780	59	729	557	65	504
In group quarters	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	15	—	15
Nursing homes	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	15	—	15
Persons 75 years and over	2 116	14	66	2 086	284	43	258	521	26	500
In households	1 993	1	43	1 963	284	43	258	466	26	445
In group quarters	123	13	23	123	—	—	—	55	—	55
Nursing homes	123	13	23	123	—	—	—	55	—	55
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 007	43	60	1 961	492	63	449	356	43	338
Less than 9th grade	72	—	14	58	33	23	25	30	43	12
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	315	18	14	309	120	31	94	43	—	43
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	759	19	24	741	182	9	173	131	—	131
Some college or associate degree	532	—	8	524	132	—	132	73	—	73
Bachelor's degree or higher	329	6	—	329	25	—	25	79	—	79
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 748	34	15	3 733	780	59	729	572	65	519
Less than 9th grade	225	8	7	218	85	35	50	69	27	42
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	748	10	—	748	225	—	225	203	20	183
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 360	16	8	1 352	259	8	251	164	12	164
Some college or associate degree	1 036	—	—	1 036	178	16	170	99	6	93
Bachelor's degree or higher	379	—	—	379	33	—	33	37	—	37
Persons 75 years and over	2 116	14	66	2 086	284	43	258	521	26	500
Less than 9th grade	461	7	44	440	73	17	64	82	15	72
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	379	7	—	379	103	8	95	164	—	164
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	664	—	7	664	60	—	60	109	11	98
Some college or associate degree	345	—	6	345	48	9	39	124	—	124
Bachelor's degree or higher	267	—	9	258	—	9	—	42	—	42
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	755	18	24	745	183	23	149	160	14	153
Less than \$5,000	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	12	—	23	18	—	18	7	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	164	6	6	170	44	—	36	15	—	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999	109	—	18	99	38	15	29	30	14	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	206	—	—	206	43	8	26	25	—	25
\$50,000 or more	220	—	—	214	40	—	40	76	—	76
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.4	11.1	—	4.4	—	—	—	4.4	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	380	—	14	367	75	8	67	71	9	62
Less than \$5,000	27	—	—	27	20	—	20	7	—	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	80	—	—	80	8	8	—	10	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	—	—	51	17	—	17	13	—	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	81	—	8	68	21	—	21	26	9	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	67	—	6	67	9	—	9	15	—	15
\$35,000 or more	74	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.8	—	—	16.3	26.7	—	29.9	9.9	—	11.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	1 251	—	—	1 202	280	8	269	145	51	104
Less than \$5,000	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	—	—	41	—	—	—	5	—	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	170	—	—	165	41	—	55	11	11	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	241	—	—	228	102	—	85	35	9	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	307	—	—	296	65	—	65	19	6	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	216	—	—	216	32	8	24	34	6	28
\$50,000 or more	261	—	—	241	40	—	40	41	19	27
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.6	—	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	867	19	8	830	191	18	158	259	—	208
Less than \$5,000	68	—	—	68	28	8	10	37	—	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999	196	9	8	197	90	—	85	93	—	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999	237	10	—	225	45	10	35	32	—	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	160	—	—	151	19	—	19	36	—	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999	138	—	—	129	9	—	9	31	—	31
\$35,000 or more	68	—	—	60	—	—	—	30	—	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.6	—	—	12.2	19.4	44.4	12.0	18.5	—	20.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	614	—	—	585	53	9	50	84	5	77
Less than \$5,000	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	4	—	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	—	—	17	—	—	—	4	—	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	62	—	—	62	18	9	9	—	—	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	213	—	—	197	9	—	9	18	5	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	85	—	—	78	18	—	18	9	—	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	141	—	—	141	8	—	14	15	—	6
\$50,000 or more	69	—	—	69	—	—	—	34	—	34
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.4	—	—	3.6	—	—	—	9.5	—	10.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone	686	—	30	648	116	—	124	184	10	164
Less than \$5,000	66	—	—	60	20	—	20	26	—	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	279	—	21	256	31	—	31	79	10	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999	147	—	—	147	29	—	37	31	—	31
\$15,000 to \$24,999	78	—	—	78	25	—	25	18	—	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	—	—	46	—	—	—	13	—	13
\$35,000 or more	70	—	9	61	11	—	11	17	—	17
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.5	—	16.7	14.7	17.2	—	16.1	23.9	—	26.8

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Henderson city					Las Vegas city				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 172	98	20	132	2 065	10 229	771	60	235	
In households	2 151	98	20	132	2 044	10 108	771	60	235	
In group quarters	21	—	—	—	21	121	—	—	—	
Nursing homes	21	—	—	—	21	47	—	—	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 533	61	19	229	3 466	16 300	1 133	99	374	
In households	3 483	61	19	229	3 416	16 159	1 106	99	374	
In group quarters	50	—	—	—	50	141	27	—	—	
Nursing homes	42	—	—	—	42	57	—	—	—	
Persons 75 years and over	1 570	58	9	78	1 515	7 510	549	34	214	
In households	1 340	44	9	65	1 298	6 999	525	34	214	
In group quarters	230	14	—	13	217	511	24	—	—	
Nursing homes	230	14	—	13	217	368	24	—	—	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 172	98	20	132	2 065	10 229	771	60	235	
Less than 9th grade	153	8	—	19	138	786	201	8	14	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	497	24	—	26	471	2 209	208	7	62	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	777	17	13	38	739	3 172	133	33	68	
Some college or associate degree	519	25	7	31	509	2 786	166	12	50	
Bachelor's degree or higher	226	24	—	18	208	1 276	63	41	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 533	61	19	229	3 466	16 300	1 133	99	374	
Less than 9th grade	304	—	—	124	276	1 389	444	25	88	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	909	—	—	69	898	3 995	281	21	70	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 161	34	11	20	1 141	5 751	210	5	127	
Some college or associate degree	817	8	8	16	809	3 605	153	18	81	
Bachelor's degree or higher	342	13	—	—	342	1 560	45	30	8	
Persons 75 years and over	1 570	58	9	78	1 515	7 510	549	34	214	
Less than 9th grade	300	7	—	36	287	1 672	271	15	100	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	450	—	—	16	434	1 961	114	9	40	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	452	7	—	26	426	2 036	66	10	47	
Some college or associate degree	232	25	—	—	232	1 273	71	—	16	
Bachelor's degree or higher	136	19	9	—	136	568	27	—	11	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	718	29	—	48	667	3 585	181	16	58	
Less than \$5,000	6	—	—	—	6	40	9	8	11	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	—	—	—	8	119	5	—	8	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37	—	—	—	32	145	8	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	134	10	—	14	117	644	46	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	128	19	—	—	130	631	27	—	11	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	183	—	—	23	165	893	58	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	222	—	—	11	209	1 113	28	8	28	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	.8	—	—	—	.9	2.1	7.7	50.0	32.8	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	329	8	—	16	318	1 690	167	21	53	
Less than \$5,000	43	8	—	8	51	211	61	—	24	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35	—	—	—	35	351	28	9	9	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	—	—	—	59	259	28	—	7	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59	—	—	—	59	417	35	12	7	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	48	—	—	8	39	209	15	—	6	
\$35,000 or more	85	—	—	—	75	243	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.1	100.0	—	50.0	19.2	20.0	41.3	—	45.3	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	1 390	17	6	87	1 338	5 288	241	35	68	
Less than \$5,000	25	—	—	—	25	66	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	36	—	—	—	36	206	43	12	7	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110	—	—	38	105	471	8	—	11	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	389	6	—	24	358	1 230	19	5	17	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	278	4	—	15	274	1 148	86	7	29	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	276	—	—	6	237	1 118	42	5	—	
\$50,000 or more	276	7	6	4	303	1 049	43	6	4	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.0	—	—	5.7	3.7	2.3	10.0	11.4	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	673	6	8	37	619	4 145	450	43	32	
Less than \$5,000	38	—	—	7	29	411	58	6	8	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	262	—	—	14	228	1 434	272	27	8	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	99	—	—	8	82	751	60	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	132	—	8	8	132	886	24	10	10	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	72	6	—	—	78	357	10	—	6	
\$35,000 or more	70	—	—	—	70	306	26	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.2	—	—	18.9	16.2	19.4	29.8	14.0	50.0	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	345	37	—	9	363	1 574	66	15	43	
Less than \$5,000	7	—	—	—	7	20	7	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44	—	—	—	44	117	19	10	10	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37	—	—	—	37	314	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	92	18	—	—	110	423	17	5	24	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	41	19	—	—	50	296	4	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	44	—	—	9	44	182	4	—	5	
\$50,000 or more	80	—	—	—	71	222	15	—	4	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.7	—	—	—	8.3	3.7	10.6	66.7	—	
Persons 75 years and over living alone	391	7	—	21	361	2 653	217	7	10	
Less than \$5,000	34	—	—	6	27	376	50	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	244	7	—	8	235	1 133	133	—	10	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	—	—	—	42	485	25	7	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32	—	—	7	25	386	9	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	—	—	—	9	160	—	—	—	
\$35,000 or more	30	—	—	—	23	113	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	40.4	—	—	28.6	39.6	24.0	49.8	—	—	

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Las Vegas city—Con.		North Las Vegas city					Paradise CDP		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	816	9 617	894	473	37	135	860	6 461	243	213
In households	811	9 501	864	465	37	135	830	6 377	229	213
In group quarters	5	116	30	8	—	—	30	84	14	—
Nursing homes	—	47	30	8	—	—	30	8	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	826	15 730	1 475	519	49	283	1 316	10 295	383	176
In households	826	15 589	1 399	503	49	279	1 244	10 175	383	176
In group quarters	—	141	76	16	—	4	72	120	—	—
Nursing homes	—	57	76	16	—	4	72	8	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	325	7 293	879	160	—	53	846	4 598	66	37
In households	314	6 793	638	153	—	53	605	4 537	66	37
In group quarters	11	500	241	7	—	—	241	61	—	—
Nursing homes	—	368	241	7	—	—	241	39	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	816	9 617	894	473	37	135	860	6 461	243	213
Less than 9th grade	363	560	86	111	11	71	79	348	68	38
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	167	2 062	338	232	8	35	325	1 384	50	58
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	158	3 037	298	59	3	18	284	2 172	35	48
Some college or associate degree	94	2 716	118	47	15	11	118	1 587	61	56
Bachelor's degree or higher	34	1 242	54	24	—	—	54	970	29	13
Persons 65 to 74 years	826	15 730	1 475	519	49	283	1 316	10 295	383	176
Less than 9th grade	356	1 191	314	247	11	157	214	660	32	57
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	229	3 791	377	161	13	65	363	2 400	67	69
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	145	5 667	445	55	11	24	437	3 698	106	44
Some college or associate degree	77	3 540	300	39	5	25	275	2 428	104	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	19	1 541	39	17	9	12	27	1 109	74	6
Persons 75 years and over	325	7 293	879	160	—	53	846	4 598	66	37
Less than 9th grade	181	1 530	281	102	—	35	259	999	30	15
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	50	1 935	299	46	—	12	294	1 089	9	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	42	2 022	214	12	—	6	208	1 511	19	—
Some college or associate degree	35	1 247	63	—	—	—	63	671	8	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	17	559	22	—	—	—	22	328	—	17
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	225	3 141	279	127	5	47	252	2 043	83	45
Less than \$5,000	—	32	27	4	—	—	20	59	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	95	34	24	—	—	46	67	19	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	135	18	—	—	12	12	100	9	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	56	538	65	25	—	12	52	274	15	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	535	29	34	—	—	28	409	4	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	88	797	46	22	—	15	40	487	20	21
\$50,000 or more	26	1 009	60	18	5	8	54	647	16	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.0	15.1	27.6	—	—	18.7	4.8	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	101	1 413	117	40	17	10	80	1 463	60	44
Less than \$5,000	27	139	22	12	—	—	16	216	32	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	309	38	15	8	4	24	232	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	243	5	13	9	—	18	245	6	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	53	337	28	—	—	—	9	261	—	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	181	6	—	—	—	6	234	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	204	18	—	—	6	7	275	22	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.7	17.6	29.9	60.0	—	—	27.5	19.8	53.3	18.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	214	4 799	419	113	14	70	290	3 328	130	46
Less than \$5,000	9	57	12	—	—	—	7	48	—	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	157	5	13	5	—	5	124	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	439	60	18	—	28	41	256	—	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	1 153	127	37	9	11	100	909	17	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	69	1 028	83	26	—	31	62	760	37	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	55	997	80	5	—	—	49	530	49	18
\$50,000 or more	34	968	52	14	—	—	26	701	27	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.2	2.3	2.9	5.3	35.7	—	2.4	2.7	—	17.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	185	3 827	356	102	—	14	274	2 735	57	52
Less than \$5,000	38	373	40	28	—	7	45	288	12	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	69	1 356	142	9	—	7	91	859	—	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	666	74	35	—	—	67	523	13	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	55	766	75	20	—	—	51	522	21	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	355	19	—	—	—	14	288	11	—
\$35,000 or more	9	311	6	10	—	—	6	255	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	44.3	18.3	22.2	36.3	—	50.0	29.2	18.4	21.1	25.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	79	1 378	173	37	—	16	123	1 155	39	12
Less than \$5,000	8	20	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	120	38	—	—	9	21	76	11	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	272	36	10	—	7	40	206	—	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	347	62	9	—	—	47	319	14	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	240	20	18	—	—	3	220	14	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	22	168	5	—	—	—	—	158	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	211	12	—	—	—	12	164	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.1	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	—	41.7
Persons 75 years and over living alone	39	2 398	198	63	—	7	122	1 608	13	—
Less than \$5,000	5	337	48	30	—	7	31	212	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	1 044	75	33	—	—	55	531	13	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	426	33	—	—	—	17	301	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19	338	27	—	—	—	15	280	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	140	4	—	—	—	4	151	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	113	11	—	—	—	—	133	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	38.5	24.2	26.8	71.4	—	100.0	32.8	17.2	100.0	—

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP—Con.		Reno city						Sparks city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	352	6 223	5 154	96	20	169	261	4 978	1 942	3
In households	352	6 139	5 029	96	20	169	261	4 853	1 926	—
In group quarters	—	84	125	—	—	—	—	125	16	3
Nursing homes	—	8	75	—	—	—	—	75	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	369	10 033	9 242	164	46	233	290	9 073	2 863	—
In households	369	9 913	9 087	164	46	233	290	8 918	2 790	—
In group quarters	—	120	155	—	—	—	—	155	73	—
Nursing homes	—	8	135	—	—	—	—	135	65	—
Persons 75 years and over	240	4 428	5 650	84	32	119	175	5 509	1 827	25
In households	240	4 367	5 209	84	32	119	160	5 078	1 615	25
In group quarters	—	61	441	—	—	—	15	431	212	—
Nursing homes	—	39	425	—	—	—	15	415	212	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	352	6 223	5 154	96	20	169	261	4 978	1 942	3
Less than 9th grade	99	302	273	29	7	19	102	242	88	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	105	1 303	961	47	—	10	65	910	411	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	43	2 144	1 555	20	13	59	29	1 526	805	—
Some college or associate degree	55	1 554	1 432	—	—	52	28	1 404	427	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	50	920	933	—	—	29	37	896	211	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	369	10 033	9 242	164	46	233	290	9 073	2 863	—
Less than 9th grade	94	599	689	34	8	44	116	621	189	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	42	2 385	1 437	60	22	28	78	1 396	573	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	123	3 607	3 171	50	16	57	43	3 133	1 102	—
Some college or associate degree	88	2 349	2 319	13	—	35	22	2 297	681	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	22	1 093	1 626	7	—	69	31	1 626	318	—
Persons 75 years and over	240	4 428	5 650	84	32	119	175	5 509	1 827	25
Less than 9th grade	105	924	904	47	—	51	78	851	427	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	33	1 066	1 261	6	15	9	37	1 233	459	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47	1 464	1 625	15	8	16	45	1 580	468	—
Some college or associate degree	14	657	968	11	9	29	—	968	299	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	41	317	892	5	—	14	15	877	174	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	144	1 872	1 428	32	—	84	72	1 373	669	—
Less than \$5,000	16	43	13	—	—	—	4	9	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	67	53	—	—	10	—	63	33	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	98	65	—	—	10	—	75	17	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	49	244	174	—	—	29	—	195	111	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	357	170	19	—	4	—	158	114	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23	429	411	13	—	—	41	362	185	—
\$50,000 or more	10	634	542	—	—	31	27	511	209	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.0	4.1	2.8	—	—	11.9	5.6	3.4	2.2	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	31	1 406	1 308	21	20	28	64	1 211	317	—
Less than \$5,000	8	239	219	10	—	—	14	177	24	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	207	250	11	7	10	28	221	24	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	221	183	—	—	—	13	170	78	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	262	341	—	13	12	9	335	103	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	217	191	—	—	—	—	178	44	—
\$35,000 or more	8	260	124	—	—	6	—	130	44	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.8	22.3	20.7	47.6	—	35.7	21.9	19.7	9.8	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	107	3 104	2 743	36	11	71	79	2 621	886	—
Less than \$5,000	10	31	47	6	—	14	14	47	54	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	124	74	—	—	—	5	62	35	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	230	230	—	—	34	10	215	91	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15	841	506	25	—	—	20	509	207	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	700	507	5	—	14	9	477	242	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27	526	657	—	11	9	15	610	197	—
\$50,000 or more	26	652	722	—	—	—	6	701	60	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.3	2.3	3.8	16.7	—	19.7	24.1	3.5	6.1	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	33	2 495	2 957	73	22	23	17	2 830	757	—
Less than \$5,000	—	268	257	5	12	—	—	268	69	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	749	874	57	—	—	—	841	179	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	452	564	—	—	23	8	518	132	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	479	571	11	10	—	—	532	230	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	299	303	—	—	—	9	303	104	—
\$35,000 or more	—	248	388	—	—	—	—	368	43	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.3	17.5	14.7	6.8	54.5	—	—	15.2	13.2	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	54	1 070	1 180	21	23	13	29	1 149	333	—
Less than \$5,000	—	12	43	6	—	—	—	49	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	79	73	—	—	—	—	73	19	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	166	86	5	—	—	—	86	57	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17	285	349	10	8	13	14	329	105	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	234	162	—	—	—	—	162	88	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	140	143	—	15	—	5	146	39	—
\$50,000 or more	—	154	324	—	—	—	10	304	18	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	3.6	6.9	28.6	—	—	—	7.6	2.1	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	8	1 501	2 499	37	9	16	55	2 337	698	17
Less than \$5,000	—	205	191	15	9	—	10	187	133	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	453	921	17	—	16	24	850	216	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	290	525	5	—	—	15	479	143	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	269	461	—	—	—	6	455	154	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	151	113	—	—	—	—	88	35	—
\$35,000 or more	—	133	288	—	—	—	—	278	17	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	17.5	12.3	54.1	100.0	—	18.2	11.9	22.9	100.0

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sparks city—Con.			Spring Valley CDP					Sunrise Manor CDP	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	110	82	1 885	2 069	88	89	94	2 019	3 841	201
In households	110	82	1 869	2 069	88	89	94	2 019	3 665	201
In group quarters	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	176	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	138	61	2 802	3 361	59	117	67	3 294	6 151	122
In households	128	61	2 729	3 361	59	117	67	3 294	6 151	122
In group quarters	10	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	10	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	39	66	1 812	1 088	21	18	42	1 046	2 451	68
In households	29	66	1 600	1 078	21	18	42	1 036	2 366	68
In group quarters	10	—	212	10	—	—	—	10	85	—
Nursing homes	10	—	212	5	—	—	—	5	37	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	110	82	1 885	2 069	88	89	94	2 019	3 841	201
Less than 9th grade	24	16	72	115	14	12	31	96	450	40
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9	6	405	291	—	—	18	291	937	66
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	39	60	770	769	32	50	29	751	1 277	36
Some college or associate degree	15	—	427	654	26	27	3	654	941	59
Bachelor's degree or higher	23	—	211	240	16	—	13	227	236	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	138	61	2 802	3 361	59	117	67	3 294	6 151	122
Less than 9th grade	9	7	182	282	10	45	28	254	696	15
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	29	35	538	730	36	19	7	723	1 727	29
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47	19	1 083	1 131	13	30	32	1 099	2 185	40
Some college or associate degree	53	—	681	801	—	3	—	801	1 188	38
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	318	417	—	20	—	417	355	—
Persons 75 years and over	39	66	1 812	1 088	21	18	42	1 046	2 451	68
Less than 9th grade	31	40	412	191	21	18	—	191	651	40
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	26	459	297	—	—	—	290	788	12
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8	—	468	286	—	—	35	251	587	4
Some college or associate degree	—	—	299	254	—	—	—	254	298	12
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	174	60	—	—	—	60	127	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	39	43	641	756	14	17	26	726	1 331	75
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	24	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	22	15	23	—	—	8	8	68	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	17	33	—	—	—	33	121	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22	11	122	75	—	—	—	64	313	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	10	104	118	—	—	—	107	270	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	—	181	211	8	—	18	209	296	14
\$50,000 or more	—	—	202	283	6	17	—	292	239	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	30.2	2.3	4.8	—	—	30.8	2.9	5.9	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	12	—	309	351	10	28	13	367	520	37
Less than \$5,000	—	—	24	24	—	11	—	35	64	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	24	48	—	—	—	48	103	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	69	32	—	11	—	43	125	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	—	90	104	10	6	—	120	111	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	44	30	—	—	—	30	63	—
\$35,000 or more	7	—	58	113	—	—	13	91	54	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	10.0	9.1	—	39.3	—	11.7	15.8	37.8
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	51	24	833	1 266	13	30	22	1 194	2 243	80
Less than \$5,000	—	—	47	9	—	9	—	18	62	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	9	24	60	—	—	—	60	108	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	8	83	61	—	—	7	54	229	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	—	189	318	13	16	8	317	669	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	—	217	202	—	5	7	160	475	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	7	189	273	—	—	—	257	404	36
\$50,000 or more	24	—	84	343	—	—	—	328	296	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.7	—	6.6	2.7	—	30.0	—	3.6	3.7	12.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	7	20	699	544	15	13	9	514	1 207	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	69	28	—	—	—	28	93	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	10	157	93	—	—	—	93	371	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	124	158	—	—	—	150	303	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	10	202	137	—	13	9	117	266	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	104	75	15	—	—	73	105	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	43	53	—	—	—	53	69	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	50.0	11.9	5.1	—	—	—	5.4	18.7	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	16	315	377	—	—	13	352	612	10
Less than \$5,000	—	—	7	28	—	—	—	28	11	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	19	18	—	—	—	18	48	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	57	68	—	—	—	68	137	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	16	105	83	—	—	13	70	200	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	79	36	—	—	—	31	160	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	30	47	—	—	—	47	31	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	18	97	—	—	—	90	25	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	2.2	12.2	—	—	—	13.1	2.9	50.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	8	9	672	268	—	12	—	256	791	6
Less than \$5,000	—	9	119	7	—	—	—	7	97	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	205	65	—	—	—	58	328	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	151	33	—	12	—	38	205	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	145	87	—	—	—	77	134	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	35	41	—	—	—	41	27	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	17	35	—	—	—	35	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	100.0	21.7	6.3	—	—	—	6.6	21.4	100.0

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Sunrise Manor CDP—Con.			Sun Valley CDP		Winchester CDP				
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	131	123	3 759	46	416	1 588	35	49	85	1 509
In households	131	123	3 583	46	416	1 553	35	49	85	1 474
In group quarters	—	—	176	—	—	35	—	—	—	35
Nursing homes	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	8
Persons 65 to 74 years	134	207	6 009	24	645	2 903	127	40	184	2 775
In households	134	207	6 009	24	645	2 790	127	40	184	2 662
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	—	—	113
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	28
Persons 75 years and over	31	94	2 392	11	199	1 646	11	—	46	1 600
In households	31	94	2 307	11	199	1 529	—	—	38	1 491
In group quarters	—	—	85	—	—	117	11	—	8	109
Nursing homes	—	—	37	—	—	117	11	—	8	109
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	131	123	3 759	46	416	1 588	35	49	85	1 509
Less than 9th grade	51	36	437	20	54	126	—	6	31	101
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8	48	889	5	120	327	—	6	14	313
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47	8	1 269	21	145	628	16	25	20	608
Some college or associate degree	15	26	928	—	97	336	19	12	20	316
Bachelor's degree or higher	10	5	236	—	—	171	—	—	—	171
Persons 65 to 74 years	134	207	6 009	24	645	2 903	127	40	184	2 775
Less than 9th grade	57	78	661	6	61	325	25	19	61	299
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13	89	1 660	10	285	576	34	—	42	549
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	60	40	2 145	8	149	1 102	31	21	35	1 073
Some college or associate degree	4	—	1 188	—	133	609	19	—	38	571
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	355	—	17	291	18	—	8	283
Persons 75 years and over	31	94	2 392	11	199	1 646	11	—	46	1 600
Less than 9th grade	14	61	625	11	62	379	—	—	37	342
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9	24	764	—	42	350	—	—	9	341
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8	—	587	—	64	471	—	—	—	471
Some college or associate degree	—	9	289	—	8	357	11	—	—	357
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	127	—	23	89	—	—	—	89
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	22	61	1 283	23	126	427	9	20	19	372
Less than \$5,000	—	—	24	—	—	10	—	—	—	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	68	5	8	17	—	—	—	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	121	—	—	17	—	—	—	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	29	297	13	37	67	—	12	—	63
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	11	266	5	35	105	—	—	19	83
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	21	282	—	36	98	9	8	—	95
\$50,000 or more	5	—	225	—	10	113	—	—	—	87
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	6.2	21.7	6.3	4.4	—	—	—	5.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	4	13	510	—	88	488	10	—	24	446
Less than \$5,000	—	8	65	—	—	78	—	—	24	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	—	107	—	16	63	10	—	—	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	112	—	10	70	—	—	—	70
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	98	—	29	124	—	—	—	96
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	5	57	—	12	72	—	—	—	72
\$35,000 or more	—	—	71	—	21	81	—	—	—	81
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	61.5	17.1	—	—	16.0	100.0	—	100.0	14.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	19	79	2 056	18	182	870	32	9	61	790
Less than \$5,000	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	118	10	8	63	—	—	—	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	7	197	8	33	80	10	—	14	90
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	31	610	—	63	249	—	—	38	197
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	6	409	—	64	174	7	—	—	144
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	28	390	—	7	127	15	9	9	156
\$50,000 or more	—	7	275	—	7	177	—	—	—	148
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	4.3	55.6	—	2.6	—	—	—	2.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	9	26	1 085	—	133	801	50	6	27	772
Less than \$5,000	—	—	72	—	17	72	—	6	—	72
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	21	327	—	40	250	21	—	6	243
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	5	274	—	52	119	17	—	7	127
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9	—	249	—	6	231	12	—	14	212
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	105	—	8	54	—	—	—	54
\$35,000 or more	—	—	58	—	10	75	—	—	—	64
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	46.2	17.9	—	25.6	9.7	18.0	100.0	—	10.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	8	32	564	11	38	451	—	—	9	418
Less than \$5,000	—	6	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	6	47	—	7	48	—	—	—	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	120	—	8	53	—	—	9	44
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	199	—	16	126	—	—	—	108
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	9	150	—	7	75	—	—	—	75
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	6	18	—	—	61	—	—	—	61
\$50,000 or more	—	5	25	—	—	88	—	—	—	88
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	18.8	3.0	100.0	—	2.2	—	—	—	2.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone	9	—	757	—	61	458	—	—	—	420
Less than \$5,000	—	—	100	—	9	42	—	—	—	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	302	—	36	189	—	—	—	169
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	193	—	—	74	—	—	—	56
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9	—	135	—	16	42	—	—	—	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	27	—	—	48	—	—	—	48
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	63
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	20.5	—	14.8	14.2	—	—	—	15.5

Table 189. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Carson City	Henderson city	Las Vegas city				North Las Vegas city	Paradise CDP	
	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	88	74	249	547	61	220	76	366	149
Children ever born	97	4	128	247	22	97	11	43	20
Per 1,000 women	1 102	54	514	452	361	441	145	117	134
Women 25 to 34 years	75	118	269	832	95	208	145	430	69
Children ever born	117	143	388	812	90	230	160	296	29
Per 1,000 women	1 560	1 212	1 442	976	947	1 106	1 103	688	420
Women 35 to 44 years	79	217	194	1 011	235	371	107	703	203
Children ever born	142	434	433	1 704	346	668	242	1 268	314
Per 1,000 women	1 797	2 000	2 232	1 685	1 472	1 801	2 262	1 804	1 547
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	232	199	655	1 875	323	711	170	1 090	324
With own children under 18 years	136	124	348	1 108	180	391	100	541	132
With own children under 6 years	58	70	166	644	108	195	53	256	50
Married-couple families	119	151	416	1 394	252	518	106	826	260
With own children under 18 years	62	97	203	875	158	321	64	416	105
With own children under 6 years	20	63	104	545	101	165	39	182	33
Female householder, no husband present	85	32	168	337	37	115	34	200	38
With own children under 18 years	55	27	122	197	15	47	26	114	16
With own children under 6 years	31	7	53	78	—	22	14	63	6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	980	1 106	2 195	7 834	1 416	2 699	932	4 579	1 444
Speak a language other than English	83	556	359	5 972	1 150	2 094	791	3 353	1 114
5 to 17 years	13	94	37	702	135	231	119	460	144
18 to 64 years	64	442	312	4 809	940	1 656	632	2 723	913
65 years and over	6	20	10	461	75	207	40	170	57
Do not speak English "very well"	33	253	129	3 196	802	734	433	1 974	570
5 to 17 years	8	9	30	229	76	56	56	238	88
18 to 64 years	25	244	93	2 574	651	505	350	1 583	425
65 years and over	—	—	6	393	75	173	27	153	57
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	9	47	26	811	220	148	93	514	136
Persons 5 years and over in households	861	1 106	2 155	7 759	1 386	2 679	932	4 541	1 436
In linguistically isolated households	17	121	73	2 010	592	325	218	1 155	321
5 to 17 years	8	9	23	311	101	39	23	183	67
18 to 64 years	9	112	50	1 495	435	215	175	870	231
65 years and over	—	—	—	204	56	71	20	102	23
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ...	235	470	529	1 944	340	656	226	1 251	425
Preprimary school	6	46	15	109	37	22	9	63	5
Public school	6	46	12	38	—	11	—	51	5
Elementary or high school	167	279	413	1 236	179	408	169	614	226
Public school	167	261	395	1 114	149	334	169	510	174
College	62	145	101	599	124	226	48	574	194
Public college	62	118	82	467	107	144	33	456	119
Persons 18 to 24 years	135	86	299	826	143	314	119	545	194
Percent enrolled in college	10.4	72.1	5.7	30.9	58.0	23.2	14.3	46.8	31.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	22	51	167	398	59	170	84	315	129
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	18.2	—	21.0	8.3	—	17.6	33.3	11.4	16.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	674	699	1 450	5 704	1 087	1 906	636	3 367	995
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	1.3	2.7	2.5	6.2	5.1	2.5	7.1	4.4	3.6
High school graduate or higher	68.8	84.0	77.0	69.0	65.5	78.0	61.8	78.4	82.0
Some college or higher	38.9	60.7	44.5	43.5	44.2	56.1	38.4	55.6	62.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.6	21.2	13.0	19.3	20.1	27.9	14.2	29.0	36.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	135	86	299	826	143	314	119	545	194
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	68.1	93.0	63.5	76.3	90.9	88.5	43.7	87.7	87.6
Some college or higher	27.4	54.7	24.1	38.5	69.9	43.0	23.5	62.0	49.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	12.8	3.3	6.5	16.1	8.6	—	4.2	3.1
Persons 25 to 34 years	211	207	487	1 624	232	462	256	805	179
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	72.5	94.7	84.6	75.5	74.6	77.5	87.9	86.7	90.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.3	22.2	8.4	18.7	25.0	20.8	23.4	37.5	30.7
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	1 083	1 189	2 374	8 572	1 610	2 913	1 035	4 839	1 517
Native	1 037	561	2 323	2 714	483	900	265	1 375	452
Born in State of residence	589	202	436	1 112	241	361	123	361	155
Born in a different State	442	285	1 842	1 310	242	387	89	818	257
Born abroad	6	74	45	292	—	152	53	176	40
Foreign born	46	628	51	5 858	1 127	2 013	770	3 464	1 065
Naturalized citizen	14	354	16	2 461	939	273	612	1 638	612
Not a citizen	32	274	35	3 397	602	1 074	497	1 826	453
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	980	1 106	2 195	7 834	1 416	2 699	932	4 579	1 444
Same house	348	267	641	2 400	479	720	347	1 280	471
Different house in the United States	607	712	1 527	4 231	720	1 361	453	2 314	649
Same county	238	418	771	2 316	312	861	302	1 071	320
Different county	369	294	756	1 915	408	500	151	1 243	329
Same State	156	—	2	52	—	52	—	128	46
Different State	213	294	754	1 863	408	448	151	1 115	283
Abroad	25	127	27	1 203	217	618	132	985	324

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 189. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Reno city				Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	
	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	256	543	63	277	158	147	306	161
Children ever born	224	73	13	54	22	17	43	14
Per 1,000 women	875	134	206	195	139	116	141	87
Women 25 to 34 years	220	603	218	190	213	259	422	133
Children ever born	305	390	114	180	187	189	522	193
Per 1,000 women	1 386	647	523	947	878	730	1 237	1 451
Women 35 to 44 years	140	708	207	257	245	363	665	261
Children ever born	268	1 339	272	595	323	445	1 243	492
Per 1,000 women	1 914	1 891	1 314	2 315	1 318	1 226	1 869	1 885
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	440	1 363	317	601	540	563	637	257
With own children under 18 years	245	693	148	301	295	286	436	167
With own children under 6 years	148	280	73	134	167	120	161	47
Married-couple families	296	1 007	251	381	449	478	463	199
With own children under 18 years	136	548	112	213	270	257	297	125
With own children under 6 years	101	216	43	105	149	104	131	47
Female householder, no husband present	126	240	39	147	71	49	124	36
With own children under 18 years	104	90	27	54	18	29	114	36
With own children under 6 years	42	28	21	7	18	16	11	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	1 743	5 625	1 348	2 243	2 187	2 313	3 453	1 394
Speak a language other than English	289	4 279	1 055	1 884	1 830	1 663	2 538	1 053
5 to 17 years	34	711	222	258	305	245	407	131
18 to 64 years	255	3 344	813	1 459	1 396	1 344	2 008	844
65 years and over	—	224	20	167	129	74	123	78
Do not speak English "very well"	101	1 709	441	628	1 136	821	1 316	397
5 to 17 years	4	203	60	86	181	55	148	24
18 to 64 years	97	1 416	361	500	854	702	1 088	322
65 years and over	—	90	20	42	101	64	80	51
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	16	324	111	99	212	136	128	34
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 590	5 470	1 330	2 217	2 130	2 313	3 421	1 394
In linguistically isolated households	41	863	286	326	662	377	439	84
5 to 17 years	—	143	47	59	112	59	98	6
18 to 64 years	41	668	219	249	470	278	328	78
65 years and over	—	52	20	18	80	40	13	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	542	1 808	535	583	592	614	913	394
Preprimary school	12	55	27	12	14	23	14	10
Public school	12	38	27	6	7	14	8	4
Elementary or high school	353	856	225	324	396	376	724	318
Public school	353	835	225	303	396	361	686	280
College	177	897	283	247	182	215	175	66
Public college	162	758	226	173	172	200	165	56
Persons 18 to 24 years	443	888	142	409	261	178	318	139
Percent enrolled in college	22.8	52.6	76.8	29.3	45.2	30.3	13.8	7.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	148	387	42	196	209	60	245	131
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.9	10.1	—	8.7	9.1	—	15.9	15.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	1 013	3 798	955	1 488	1 547	1 746	2 346	935
Percent:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 5th grade	—	4.4	1.3	4.2	7.0	5.0	11.7	7.3
High school graduate or higher	75.0	79.0	89.5	76.1	71.2	76.6	65.5	75.5
Some college or higher	50.0	59.6	75.5	57.5	46.4	51.9	31.6	47.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.9	32.1	42.2	29.3	19.2	24.9	12.9	24.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	443	888	142	409	261	178	318	139
Percent:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	51.2	85.4	95.1	81.2	70.5	82.0	65.7	59.0
Some college or higher	34.8	57.0	75.4	52.3	51.0	63.5	26.1	28.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	7.0	12.7	2.9	2.7	20.8	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	463	1 144	349	382	475	518	677	231
Percent:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	79.9	85.6	92.6	78.3	77.9	83.4	73.3	93.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.0	44.7	59.3	36.1	29.3	18.0	9.7	19.9
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	1 940	5 967	1 436	2 416	2 414	2 445	3 667	1 490
Native	1 864	1 829	631	513	703	801	1 088	463
Born in State of residence	617	656	252	220	387	298	299	133
Born in a different State	1 247	927	304	210	233	455	509	169
Born abroad	—	246	75	83	83	48	280	161
Foreign born	76	4 138	805	1 903	1 711	1 644	2 579	1 027
Naturalized citizen	38	1 857	325	933	914	784	1 368	657
Not a citizen	38	2 281	480	970	797	860	1 211	370
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	1 743	5 625	1 348	2 243	2 187	2 313	3 453	1 394
Same house	146	1 967	431	867	763	794	1 219	505
Different house in the United States	1 575	2 273	606	811	1 046	1 236	1 482	556
Same county	711	1 231	297	425	725	751	694	271
Different county	864	1 042	309	386	321	485	788	285
Same State	202	164	27	56	42	38	9	—
Different State	662	878	282	330	279	447	779	285
Abroad	22	1 385	311	565	378	283	752	333

Table 190. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Carson City	Henderson city	Las Vegas city				North Las Vegas city	Paradise CDP	
	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	824	820	1 850	6 720	1 260	2 316	790	4 082	1 272
In labor force	544	585	1 423	4 991	939	1 766	622	3 020	1 015
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.0	71.3	76.9	74.3	74.5	76.3	78.7	74.0	79.8
Armed Forces	—	8	16	16	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	544	577	1 407	4 975	939	1 766	622	3 020	1 015
Employed	480	563	1 238	4 798	899	1 693	587	2 890	963
At work 35 or more hours	431	434	1 098	4 136	756	1 482	468	2 340	814
Unemployed	64	14	169	177	40	73	35	130	52
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	2.4	12.0	3.6	4.3	4.1	5.6	4.3	5.1
Not in labor force	280	235	427	1 729	321	550	168	1 062	257
Institutionalized persons	114	—	29	41	—	20	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	362	521	968	3 844	624	1 236	474	2 289	694
In labor force	258	340	673	2 632	431	915	385	1 530	519
Percent of females 16 years and over	71.3	65.3	69.5	68.5	69.1	74.0	81.2	66.8	74.8
Armed Forces	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	258	340	667	2 632	431	915	385	1 530	519
Employed	242	326	563	2 551	412	879	373	1 488	510
At work 35 or more hours	211	258	495	2 187	340	782	287	1 240	447
Unemployed	16	14	104	81	19	36	12	42	9
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	4.1	15.6	3.1	4.4	3.9	3.1	2.7	1.7
Not in labor force	104	181	295	1 212	193	321	89	759	175
Institutionalized persons	13	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	480	563	1 238	4 798	899	1 693	587	2 890	963
Private wage and salary workers	340	489	1 003	4 324	790	1 489	547	2 572	891
Local government workers	24	—	91	174	35	125	4	131	56
State government workers	66	4	32	76	9	36	9	53	—
Federal government workers	15	15	66	87	23	28	9	49	16
Self-employed workers	35	55	46	132	42	15	18	62	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	23	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	480	563	1 238	4 798	899	1 693	587	2 890	963
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	61	106	209	587	136	250	41	593	227
Professional specialty occupations	28	63	117	394	79	197	20	354	144
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	149	132	254	1 176	173	557	138	707	248
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	107	50	136	352	40	166	30	243	98
Service occupations	84	294	373	2 650	541	754	354	1 326	394
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	27	—	—	—	—	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	7	141	172	34	73	3	137	52
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	103	24	234	213	15	59	51	121	42
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	69	—	38	123	8	25	39	84	42
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	67	44	7	19	6	29	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	24	129	46	—	15	6	8	—
Employed females 16 years and over	242	326	563	2 551	412	879	373	1 488	510
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40	53	141	337	57	162	14	236	131
Professional specialty occupations	22	32	70	247	48	139	7	147	91
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	117	94	183	783	95	393	118	476	141
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	84	44	129	255	27	115	21	161	44
Service occupations	37	174	208	1 351	252	309	216	730	225
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	—	8	6	—	—	—	18	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	5	23	74	8	15	25	28	7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	35	—	18	74	8	15	19	28	7
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	5	5	—	—	—	6	—	—
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	480	563	1 238	4 798	899	1 693	587	2 890	963
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Construction	31	—	264	118	34	51	6	78	15
Manufacturing	120	19	27	140	5	72	12	140	77
Durable goods	96	14	12	35	—	5	—	90	36
Transportation	—	39	49	119	—	31	—	45	15
Communications and other public utilities	20	—	22	55	15	31	15	40	33
Wholesale trade	2	—	13	67	13	5	—	38	20
Retail trade	74	140	178	641	166	179	88	536	122
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	28	77	80	—	61	19	48	8
Business and repair services	14	5	53	74	7	15	9	21	4
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	80	252	303	2 909	538	930	410	1 486	507
Professional and related services	55	65	145	497	97	280	24	374	146
Health services	23	56	19	295	40	216	18	115	80
Educational services	10	9	77	90	35	14	—	138	34
Public administration	49	15	94	98	24	38	4	61	16
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	622	587	1 539	5 194	960	1 823	624	2 960	968
50 to 52 weeks	300	355	895	3 168	588	1 077	352	1 647	551
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	557	481	1 342	4 614	841	1 699	574	2 527	851
40 or more weeks	369	438	1 078	3 569	606	1 270	468	1 966	671
50 to 52 weeks	290	336	862	3 027	532	1 064	352	1 528	514
27 to 39 weeks	58	23	85	465	138	154	60	191	57
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	282	338	771	2 785	461	925	375	1 532	514
50 to 52 weeks	160	187	431	1 647	212	570	212	846	280
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	227	260	653	2 446	373	880	340	1 285	443
40 or more weeks	182	235	505	1 833	217	659	299	1 026	345
50 to 52 weeks	150	168	408	1 559	179	563	212	809	267
27 to 39 weeks	12	19	37	239	78	76	16	89	42
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	232	199	655	1 875	323	711	170	1 090	324
No workers	8	15	53	69	32	26	30	43	5
1 worker	98	38	183	484	62	181	21	440	123
2 workers	99	94	293	940	161	319	87	460	141
3 or more workers	27	52	126	382	68	185	32	147	55

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 190. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Reno city				Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	
	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	1 508	4 843	1 116	1 963	1 913	1 955	2 808	1 160
In labor force	1 200	3 640	875	1 579	1 487	1 508	2 079	876
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.6	75.2	78.4	80.4	77.7	77.1	74.0	75.5
Armed Forces	—	6	6	—	—	21	63	34
Civilian labor force	1 200	3 634	869	1 579	1 487	1 487	2 016	842
Employed	1 071	3 495	831	1 505	1 438	1 460	1 832	753
At work 35 or more hours	827	2 892	623	1 272	1 205	1 318	1 562	632
Unemployed	129	139	38	74	49	27	184	89
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	3.8	4.4	4.7	3.3	1.8	9.1	10.6
Not in labor force	308	1 203	241	384	426	447	729	284
Institutionalized persons	7	25	5	15	57	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	731	2 593	619	1 054	1 032	1 111	1 925	766
In labor force	539	1 870	444	865	720	799	1 344	571
Percent of females 16 years and over	73.7	72.1	71.7	82.1	69.8	71.9	69.8	74.5
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Civilian labor force	539	1 870	444	865	720	799	1 337	564
Employed	499	1 798	426	830	685	772	1 248	513
At work 35 or more hours	354	1 451	316	667	591	669	1 026	418
Unemployed	40	72	18	35	35	27	89	51
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.9	3.4	6.7	9.0
Not in labor force	192	723	175	189	312	312	581	195
Institutionalized persons	—	10	5	—	54	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 071	3 495	831	1 505	1 438	1 460	1 832	753
Private wage and salary workers	908	2 936	646	1 396	1 304	1 294	1 667	666
Local government workers	44	21	5	10	25	53	46	46
State government workers	46	196	108	—	16	24	12	6
Federal government workers	46	144	19	75	54	18	50	22
Self-employed workers	27	198	53	24	39	71	57	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 071	3 495	831	1 505	1 438	1 460	1 832	753
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	175	621	284	89	190	275	181	110
Professional specialty occupations	105	342	213	26	62	129	66	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	366	1 074	182	555	361	325	560	251
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	211	493	99	288	180	88	153	63
Service occupations	241	1 416	290	675	760	720	846	290
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	4	4	—	—	30	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	81	107	17	54	25	34	59	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	177	273	54	132	102	76	186	71
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	90	117	30	43	70	21	128	37
Transportation and material moving occupations	26	66	4	36	—	14	30	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	61	90	20	53	32	41	28	20
Employed females 16 years and over	499	1 798	426	830	685	772	1 248	513
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	104	258	107	63	54	126	122	83
Professional specialty occupations	63	160	94	26	18	64	43	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	232	618	135	370	162	249	434	228
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	134	315	75	191	113	75	109	57
Service occupations	88	813	179	359	389	390	558	165
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	13	—	13	—	—	19	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	75	96	5	25	80	—	115	37
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	57	58	5	25	63	—	115	37
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	12	—	—	17	—	—	—
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 071	3 495	831	1 505	1 438	1 460	1 832	753
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25	4	4	—	—	17	—	—
Mining	6	33	24	9	—	—	—	—
Construction	72	61	32	25	8	21	9	—
Manufacturing	90	172	63	59	133	21	91	11
Durable goods	68	116	46	40	68	21	39	—
Transportation	27	110	43	61	83	38	21	6
Communications and other public utilities	19	82	8	40	52	—	23	23
Wholesale trade	37	33	—	33	43	5	22	—
Retail trade	191	563	167	199	146	240	391	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	59	112	7	89	10	41	46	22
Business and repair services	61	88	24	24	14	17	26	15
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	243	1 572	240	752	787	850	1 000	447
Professional and related services	211	593	208	193	124	179	172	124
Health services	49	240	65	143	72	69	89	59
Educational services	86	218	106	13	4	41	35	35
Public administration	30	72	11	21	38	31	31	12
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 301	3 621	871	1 551	1 520	1 510	2 104	835
50 to 52 weeks	692	2 180	491	876	1 055	1 021	1 370	506
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 110	3 068	645	1 368	1 264	1 333	1 759	675
40 or more weeks	779	2 514	567	1 112	1 089	1 168	1 502	569
50 to 52 weeks	619	1 987	421	792	944	977	1 244	452
27 to 39 weeks	129	181	35	106	96	70	46	18
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	638	1 827	442	831	754	787	1 391	537
50 to 52 weeks	360	1 109	233	511	506	484	905	318
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	534	1 463	320	677	638	668	1 153	430
40 or more weeks	392	1 244	285	579	510	564	963	360
50 to 52 weeks	304	973	189	442	468	467	810	287
27 to 39 weeks	40	96	12	57	76	45	40	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	440	1 363	317	601	540	563	637	257
No workers	13	84	12	48	17	35	22	17
1 worker	152	359	143	93	67	109	196	70
2 workers	248	655	121	308	309	289	279	88
3 or more workers	27	265	41	152	147	130	140	82

Table 191. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Carson City	Henderson city	Las Vegas city				North Las Vegas city	Paradise CDP	
	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino
INCOME IN 1989									
Households -----	361	263	892	2 598	482	879	229	1 667	464
Less than \$5,000 -----	30	15	45	189	55	42	5	267	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	26	—	87	169	29	22	35	102	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	61	17	59	204	12	81	20	102	29
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	61	30	159	488	132	125	33	335	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	77	69	202	398	84	182	64	261	87
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	63	47	152	507	58	201	40	347	152
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	37	50	154	431	67	165	20	168	62
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	6	17	21	152	38	49	12	34	8
\$100,000 or more -----	—	18	13	60	7	12	—	51	6
Median (dollars) -----	25 216	37 583	28 520	30 833	25 985	34 375	28 083	25 870	33 571
Mean (dollars) -----	26 960	45 447	33 186	38 111	34 046	37 897	29 779	32 561	38 677
Families -----	232	199	655	1 875	323	711	170	1 090	324
Median income (dollars) -----	29 028	45 179	30 644	34 313	28 821	34 306	30 750	32 583	36 125
Mean income (dollars) -----	30 965	53 661	34 319	40 274	37 964	39 256	31 994	38 219	43 800
Per capita income (dollars) -----	10 336	10 803	12 230	12 695	12 255	11 817	8 923	12 670	13 982
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) -----	29 028	45 179	30 644	34 313	28 821	34 306	30 750	32 583	36 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	24 167	48 125	27 656	33 010	32 031	36 736	33 667	31 422	36 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	17 083	45 714	27 778	30 250	40 057	31 856	29 250	28 269	30 625
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	32 625	52 995	33 409	37 026	31 071	36 806	32 000	39 500	37 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	32 500	52 247	30 855	36 761	37 813	44 250	33 833	36 500	35 583
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	22 083	30 357	28 553	37 961	50 458	31 771	5 000—	48 000	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	22 679	26 389	18 194	29 453	19 375	30 598	17 083	21 613	33 929
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	16 354	25 694	15 000	20 114	30 417	19 554	16 250	20 200	70 249
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	28 281	—	20 000	7 439	—	30 536	25 000	7 761	150 000+
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) -----	5 000—	27 083	5 189	5 000—	5 000	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	13 750
1 worker (dollars) -----	15 900	40 500	27 750	25 278	28 000	24 375	16 146	21 786	28 750
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	38 750	47 143	35 117	40 474	36 250	42 071	34 702	41 745	39 667
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	38 750	51 473	34 474	41 250	39 531	43 438	34 083	43 631	45 250
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	11 910	24 688	18 953	17 267	22 813	20 526	11 477	17 763	28 571
Male householder (dollars) -----	11 635	31 000	21 641	20 432	21 736	21 316	23 750	17 568	29 821
Living alone (dollars) -----	10 179	30 417	16 750	18 583	21 042	17 132	26 250	9 612	28 482
Female householder (dollars) -----	15 313	22 813	18 243	16 083	26 818	15 625	9 366	18 071	24 028
Living alone (dollars) -----	10 750	24 219	14 750	15 299	26 818	14 375	9 366	17 799	24 028
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households -----	361	263	892	2 598	482	879	229	1 667	464
With earnings -----	314	225	816	2 408	428	831	198	1 486	446
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	27 145	46 338	33 301	36 465	31 913	36 845	31 061	34 883	38 715
With Social Security income -----	52	43	138	346	79	147	26	107	44
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	4 255	5 632	6 245	6 667	5 203	5 621	8 012	5 545	3 099
With public assistance income -----	29	7	59	124	16	73	11	112	25
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	2 793	2 688	3 493	6 790	13 005	6 622	13 191	4 371	5 229
With retirement income -----	63	13	68	197	41	97	26	71	24
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	8 948	19 776	7 857	7 262	10 042	7 453	1 722	6 213	8 559
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families -----	232	199	655	1 875	323	711	170	1 090	324
With related children under 18 years -----	163	124	393	1 138	180	409	114	587	146
With related children under 5 years -----	76	55	182	607	89	198	55	201	39
Householder worked in 1989 -----	200	172	561	1 736	273	659	140	966	298
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	119	129	355	1 069	174	399	93	614	171
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	27	12	28	69	36	19	—	62	7
Householder 65 years and over -----	1	6	67	116	25	65	14	68	23
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	152	194	488	1 378	208	578	107	908	274
Married-couple families -----	119	151	416	1 394	252	518	106	826	260
With related children under 18 years -----	64	97	220	895	158	329	67	452	119
Householder worked in 1989 -----	102	133	361	1 287	218	476	88	736	234
Female householder, no husband present -----	85	32	168	337	37	115	34	200	38
With related children under 18 years -----	77	27	135	204	15	54	31	124	16
Householder worked in 1989 -----	73	23	138	326	37	110	27	166	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	232	126	472	1 212	287	297	193	810	256
Nonfamily householder -----	129	64	237	723	159	168	59	577	140
65 years and over -----	21	8	50	42	16	10	16	52	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	955	1 189	2 336	8 488	1 582	2 887	1 027	4 801	1 509
Related children under 18 years -----	260	404	603	1 987	352	675	269	927	328
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	157	321	429	1 266	166	465	166	667	255
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families -----	37	7	89	148	37	32	26	158	39
Percent below poverty level -----	15.9	3.5	13.6	7.9	11.5	4.5	15.3	14.5	12.0
With related children under 18 years -----	30	7	67	101	14	16	16	107	16
With related children under 5 years -----	8	—	52	34	—	5	16	7	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	15	7	38	102	21	16	5	72	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	7	12	32	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	7
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	14	—	—	—	5	13	5
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	12	7	71	80	30	21	19	106	34
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 036	2 884	5 773	5 478	6 344	7 319	6 600	6 604	6 754
Married-couple families -----	14	—	30	78	14	15	14	100	39
With related children under 18 years -----	11	—	8	59	14	4	9	61	16
Householder worked in 1989 -----	3	—	12	59	14	4	5	44	18
Female householder, no husband present -----	23	7	50	49	7	12	7	58	—
With related children under 18 years -----	19	7	50	42	—	12	7	46	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	12	7	26	38	7	—	—	28	—
Unrelated individuals -----	76	21	75	267	55	37	29	255	41
Percent below poverty level -----	32.8	16.7	15.9	22.0	19.2	12.5	15.0	31.5	16.0
Nonfamily householder -----	38	15	21	146	40	19	—	185	31
65 years and over -----	2	—	6	16	—	—	—	13	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	2 543	6 451	4 479	4 363	4 103	4 708	6 313	4 611	5 314
Persons -----	187	80	365	791	162	143	102	695	175
Percent below poverty level -----	19.6	6.7	15.6	9.3	10.2	5.0	9.9	14.5	11.6
Related children under 18 years -----	39	52	154	158	35	26	25	186	57
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	37	42	90	112	35	15	3	151	41
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	212	80	471	1 080	195	209	144	865	256
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	395	166	777	2 561	499	761	288	1 432	350

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 321

Table 191. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Reno city				Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	
	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	692	1 928	527	659	659	748	757	284
Less than \$5,000	51	158	15	38	23	43	18	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	57	109	45	54	23	—	32	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	78	289	101	56	60	42	41	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	221	423	147	135	61	98	175	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999	136	306	58	129	140	139	203	75
\$35,000 to \$49,999	71	250	36	114	168	121	171	80
\$50,000 to \$74,999	48	249	57	106	167	203	84	23
\$75,000 to \$99,999	30	67	33	4	9	42	33	10
\$100,000 or more	—	77	35	23	8	60	—	—
Median (dollars)	20 938	24 559	21 318	28 060	36 339	40 862	30 080	29 706
Mean (dollars)	25 705	32 624	35 248	32 622	39 087	55 665	33 975	33 928
Families	440	1 363	317	601	540	563	637	257
Median income (dollars)	25 750	29 316	22 875	29 181	39 643	50 040	30 222	31 513
Mean income (dollars)	29 465	37 843	41 515	33 703	41 206	61 979	34 315	35 520
Per capita income (dollars)	9 764	11 541	13 703	10 035	11 219	19 249	9 439	8 569
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	25 750	29 316	22 875	29 181	39 643	50 040	30 222	31 513
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 550	29 125	22 105	28 854	35 938	51 805	29 592	40 288
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 750	30 227	15 313	30 909	33 789	47 813	27 844	28 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 981	30 966	27 404	29 191	41 076	50 000	33 250	34 219
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 024	33 906	25 962	33 875	36 905	53 678	33 083	42 321
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 500	22 148	16 875	22 102	34 375	52 500	28 060	22 143
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 643	23 667	12 321	27 604	32 847	55 519	24 500	30 278
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 923	12 292	11 607	20 000	32 500	30 313	23 250	30 278
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	—	—	—	—	16 818	26 250	—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	20 469	5 000—	10 000	5 000—	5 000—	15 859	12 143	25 375
1 worker (dollars)	16 429	16 007	12 474	16 691	32 083	30 139	17 151	22 750
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 379	36 621	51 256	35 045	40 872	52 976	40 288	42 500
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 524	37 045	52 306	34 250	41 337	52 995	43 077	45 057
Nonfamily households (dollars)	16 491	13 950	20 068	6 798	28 906	23 036	24 643	12 321
Male householder (dollars)	16 103	12 875	16 000	7 404	29 063	33 750	24 276	23 750
Living alone (dollars)	15 074	12 029	13 750	7 404	11 838	32 667	23 750	23 750
Female householder (dollars)	17 065	14 667	21 635	5 756	19 861	12 130	25 288	11 071
Living alone (dollars)	18 409	11 853	21 731	5 000—	17 917	11 620	24 167	11 071
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	692	1 928	527	659	659	748	757	284
With earnings	648	1 720	505	595	621	630	735	267
Mean earnings (dollars)	24 516	33 093	34 272	33 707	38 193	56 758	31 704	31 561
With Social Security income	84	260	49	122	68	92	85	41
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 656	6 316	4 939	6 036	3 824	5 673	5 186	4 051
With public assistance income	55	21	—	7	15	47	32	23
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 535	2 767	—	300	4 580	2 888	1 903	1 379
With retirement income	37	128	16	52	17	103	99	57
Mean retirement income (dollars)	13 195	8 830	9 367	5 364	2 033	10 345	8 919	10 551
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	440	1 363	317	601	540	563	637	257
With related children under 18 years	277	735	148	343	302	311	459	172
With related children under 5 years	167	268	43	152	172	119	143	58
Householder worked in 1989	382	1 155	271	492	515	503	542	201
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	251	691	138	242	357	367	349	105
Householder under 65 years with work disability	76	71	10	44	25	16	45	26
Householder 65 years and over	34	97	8	74	45	36	21	21
Householder high school graduate or higher	336	1 100	291	435	414	483	510	218
Married-couple families	296	1 007	251	381	449	478	463	199
With related children under 18 years	162	548	112	213	270	276	320	130
Householder worked in 1989	243	850	205	323	424	424	386	150
Female householder, no husband present	126	240	39	147	71	49	124	36
With related children under 18 years	110	119	27	83	25	35	114	36
Householder worked in 1989	126	213	39	120	71	43	112	29
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined								
Nonfamily householder	252	565	210	58	119	185	120	27
65 years and over	31	63	—	24	15	20	36	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 905	5 825	1 426	2 378	2 357	2 445	3 667	1 490
Related children under 18 years	456	1 255	339	493	606	521	978	391
Related children 5 to 17 years	263	913	251	320	379	389	764	295
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	60	130	30	49	37	21	47	24
Percent below poverty level	13.6	9.5	9.5	8.2	6.9	3.7	7.4	9.3
With related children under 18 years	51	76	21	32	20	—	29	12
With related children under 5 years	38	42	15	27	12	—	7	—
Householder worked in 1989	51	62	24	9	12	12	22	17
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	25	6	—	—	4	—	5	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	14	—	14	8	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	47	88	30	17	17	12	17	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 498	6 506	4 078	8 607	4 550	6 898	6 026	1 575
Married-couple families	25	95	30	14	37	21	12	5
With related children under 18 years	16	44	21	—	20	—	12	5
Householder worked in 1989	16	53	24	—	12	12	5	5
Female householder, no husband present	35	24	—	24	—	—	17	7
With related children under 18 years	35	21	—	21	—	—	17	7
Householder worked in 1989	35	9	—	9	—	—	5	—
Unrelated individuals								
Percent below poverty level	215	322	103	63	19	42	57	33
Nonfamily householder	34.6	32.4	34.9	28.5	9.1	15.7	18.5	37.9
65 years and over	53	147	51	19	13	22	7	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 506	4 992	4 643	3 451	6 451	4 012	4 739	5 445
Persons	371	727	190	215	154	91	246	103
Percent below poverty level	19.5	12.5	13.3	9.0	6.5	3.7	6.7	6.9
Related children under 18 years	65	115	21	58	36	6	68	7
Related children 5 to 17 years	12	59	5	18	12	6	60	7
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	573	1 032	299	340	217	91	487	189
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	983	2 305	545	912	610	407	1 067	505

Table 192. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Carson City	Elko city	Henderson city			Las Vegas city				
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	227	192	284	134	95	1 954	64	113	488	151
Children ever born.....	230	79	130	27	9	1 001	16	30	225	50
Per 1,000 women.....	1 013	411	458	201	95	512	250	265	461	331
Women 25 to 34 years	116	184	419	122	93	1 955	91	120	754	323
Children ever born.....	201	371	693	196	172	3 507	187	209	1 118	533
Per 1,000 women.....	1 733	2 016	1 654	1 607	1 849	1 794	2 055	1 742	1 483	1 650
Women 35 to 44 years	85	68	182	83	61	1 179	96	144	453	140
Children ever born.....	172	178	367	211	155	3 131	151	402	1 007	346
Per 1,000 women.....	2 024	2 618	2 016	2 542	2 541	2 656	1 573	2 792	2 223	2 471
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	417	415	796	301	231	4 491	279	613	1 523	468
With own children under 18 years.....	293	246	501	141	98	3 014	144	285	885	340
With own children under 6 years.....	198	178	272	66	51	1 774	97	149	512	171
Married-couple families	351	336	634	222	168	3 167	235	368	985	260
With own children under 18 years.....	247	198	365	83	56	2 265	120	144	573	199
With own children under 6 years.....	168	142	201	54	39	1 422	93	93	323	92
Female householder, no husband present	33	69	82	53	53	681	29	204	331	87
With own children under 18 years.....	26	42	77	42	42	444	24	127	172	68
With own children under 6 years.....	20	36	25	12	12	204	4	56	109	47
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 787	1 403	2 978	1 261	967	18 847	945	1 978	6 057	1 982
Speak a language other than English.....	1 157	1 037	1 621	459	278	13 581	592	1 826	3 947	1 870
5 to 17 years.....	186	202	205	80	52	2 980	105	341	757	422
18 to 64 years.....	931	806	1 214	337	198	10 172	444	1 272	2 960	1 403
65 years and over	40	29	202	42	28	429	43	213	230	45
Do not speak English "very well"	711	534	687	161	67	7 826	225	1 118	2 221	1 321
5 to 17 years.....	95	76	72	44	16	1 235	64	132	362	195
18 to 64 years.....	607	446	496	89	37	6 349	145	787	1 714	1 081
65 years and over	9	12	119	28	14	242	16	199	145	45
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	119	152	86	19	12	1 755	63	444	389	194
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 628	1 380	2 965	1 261	967	18 771	909	1 978	6 007	1 942
In linguistically isolated households	461	370	271	30	23	5 929	169	814	1 116	690
5 to 17 years.....	101	82	76	—	—	1 414	41	123	212	76
18 to 64 years.....	351	288	159	16	9	4 346	112	525	860	598
65 years and over	9	—	36	14	14	169	16	166	44	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ...	675	422	940	493	376	6 340	287	443	1 692	587
Preprimary school	36	38	40	8	8	258	17	15	69	9
Public school	16	36	22	8	8	170	12	15	37	9
Elementary or high school	448	303	774	394	292	5 081	222	376	1 287	518
Public school	429	300	774	394	292	4 789	217	358	1 231	511
College	191	81	126	91	76	1 001	48	52	336	60
Public college	181	62	119	75	60	896	48	52	305	52
Persons 18 to 24 years	378	276	464	142	118	3 329	139	177	781	304
Percent enrolled in college	18.8	12.0	10.3	21.8	22.9	13.1	9.4	9.6	19.2	16.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	146	127	157	93	76	1 529	62	66	400	217
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	30.1	37.0	10.8	24.7	30.3	27.1	17.7	19.7	15.8	24.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	987	788	1 700	706	538	10 350	573	1 432	3 958	1 216
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	13.4	12.7	3.8	2.7	3.5	13.7	1.6	11.1	7.3	17.2
High school graduate or higher	56.3	45.6	60.7	76.6	76.8	45.9	66.5	44.3	59.6	29.4
Some college or higher	41.8	26.5	31.9	44.3	43.7	22.8	30.4	25.3	33.2	17.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.1	1.5	7.1	15.3	12.6	5.6	6.6	9.8	6.5	5.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	378	276	464	142	118	3 329	139	177	781	304
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	49.7	45.7	56.7	71.1	65.3	46.4	56.1	58.8	59.0	39.8
Some college or higher	19.0	12.0	23.1	47.2	46.6	18.5	27.3	26.0	25.7	15.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	4.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	9.6	4.1	3.6
Persons 25 to 34 years	488	379	700	216	156	4 703	261	340	1 554	605
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	55.1	43.0	64.3	92.6	89.7	48.0	62.8	75.0	64.9	31.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.0	1.6	7.1	13.4	11.5	5.2	2.7	9.7	6.9	5.3
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	2 159	1 737	3 419	1 357	1 019	21 390	1 043	2 096	6 720	2 139
Native.....	1 273	1 090	2 831	1 093	946	12 289	1 043	577	3 653	343
Born in State of residence	446	659	982	307	307	4 234	169	282	940	138
Born in a different State	822	407	1 842	726	627	7 704	484	285	2 573	141
Born abroad	5	24	7	31	12	351	390	10	140	64
Foreign born	886	647	588	264	73	9 101	—	1 519	3 067	1 796
Naturalized citizen	152	216	226	82	27	1 960	—	549	804	223
Not a citizen	734	431	362	182	46	7 141	—	970	2 263	1 573
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 787	1 403	2 978	1 261	967	18 847	945	1 978	6 057	1 982
Same house	278	460	1 046	457	377	4 186	165	648	1 596	296
Different house in the United States	1 256	813	1 758	756	590	11 682	718	1 149	3 743	1 177
Same county	550	569	979	351	332	6 188	266	823	1 700	591
Different county	706	244	779	405	258	5 494	452	326	2 043	586
Same State	284	17	—	10	10	124	—	—	56	8
Different State	422	227	779	395	248	5 370	452	326	1 987	578
Abroad	253	130	174	48	—	2 979	62	181	718	509

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 192. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Las Vegas city—Con.		North Las Vegas city		Paradise CDP				Reno city	
	Salvadoran	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Other Hispanic
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	77	289	812	69	795	125	261	130	1 113	386
Children ever born.....	30	175	461	55	248	28	102	53	718	244
Per 1,000 women.....	390	606	568	797	312	224	391	408	645	632
Women 25 to 34 years	187	349	731	90	526	136	365	183	861	459
Children ever born.....	330	480	1 441	124	795	71	326	168	1 309	574
Per 1,000 women.....	1 765	1 375	1 971	1 378	1 511	522	893	918	1 520	1 251
Women 35 to 44 years	79	184	546	46	442	42	211	115	372	374
Children ever born.....	217	404	1 701	125	961	84	351	124	1 036	674
Per 1,000 women.....	2 747	2 196	3 115	2 717	2 174	2 000	1 664	1 078	2 785	1 802
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	294	823	1 780	205	1 443	355	869	400	1 933	1 006
With own children under 18 years.....	222	417	1 282	112	778	86	459	148	1 243	635
With own children under 6 years.....	134	250	737	82	454	—	219	27	855	297
Married-couple families	162	555	1 326	165	951	283	598	267	1 410	761
With own children under 18 years.....	131	280	984	96	534	63	322	88	984	503
With own children under 6 years.....	76	174	604	66	303	—	180	8	717	249
Female householder, no husband present	66	182	220	25	214	51	154	78	239	123
With own children under 18 years.....	51	70	197	11	161	23	86	48	163	84
With own children under 6 years.....	30	28	81	11	83	—	31	19	59	41
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 087	3 275	7 759	1 057	6 341	1 428	3 128	1 602	8 320	3 856
Speak a language other than English	1 030	1 414	6 480	745	4 374	1 255	2 088	756	6 412	2 682
5 to 17 years.....	190	215	1 845	216	592	119	218	45	1 315	570
18 to 64 years.....	812	1 062	4 437	478	3 637	1 050	1 666	577	4 917	1 976
65 years and over	28	137	198	51	145	86	204	134	180	136
Do not speak English "very well"	782	508	3 963	427	2 450	662	984	201	4 067	1 494
5 to 17 years.....	93	103	933	150	218	14	89	20	651	296
18 to 64 years.....	661	336	2 885	241	2 119	562	809	148	3 337	1 146
65 years and over	28	69	145	36	113	86	86	33	79	52
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	120	75	687	71	545	146	265	45	894	369
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 047	3 265	7 721	1 051	6 326	1 428	3 128	1 602	8 056	3 791
In linguistically isolated households	423	166	2 701	267	1 680	351	669	110	3 114	1 004
5 to 17 years.....	28	70	743	104	193	21	75	6	652	247
18 to 64 years.....	384	78	1 888	141	1 435	294	551	81	2 410	723
65 years and over	11	18	70	22	52	36	43	23	52	34
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ...	327	903	2 369	454	1 654	315	698	408	2 890	1 362
Preprimary school	9	51	23	15	110	—	24	—	120	51
Public school	9	19	23	15	94	—	19	—	93	28
Elementary or high school	281	642	2 171	352	1 133	209	377	181	2 253	932
Public school	274	604	2 128	338	1 076	181	371	175	2 158	889
College	37	210	175	87	411	106	297	227	517	379
Public college	29	205	169	67	399	67	250	180	476	345
Persons 18 to 24 years	197	435	1 437	109	1 529	234	479	275	2 270	618
Percent enrolled in college	18.8	18.9	8.2	19.3	12.7	25.2	26.9	33.5	12.0	18.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	117	129	805	46	668	85	149	55	813	263
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	22.2	7.8	43.6	10.9	31.0	45.9	29.5	—	34.2	16.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	684	2 135	3 909	588	3 730	990	2 204	1 142	4 215	2 421
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	21.3	2.2	14.4	5.8	9.9	10.1	6.6	—	10.8	8.1
High school graduate or higher	17.3	75.4	29.5	46.4	54.0	56.8	72.1	85.6	40.4	64.3
Some college or higher	8.8	42.4	8.0	25.5	30.4	33.0	47.8	52.5	24.4	38.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.5	7.5	.6	9.5	9.4	12.2	16.9	15.8	7.0	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	197	435	1 437	109	1 529	234	479	275	2 270	618
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	30.5	69.9	32.5	35.8	47.4	64.1	67.6	83.6	33.6	56.5
Some college or higher	12.7	31.5	7.0	23.9	17.9	26.9	28.8	29.5	15.6	27.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	2.3	.6	4.6	—	—	—	—	1.4	1.8
Persons 25 to 34 years	350	800	1 718	238	1 702	225	743	357	2 188	948
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	25.1	90.0	30.7	49.6	52.5	77.3	71.1	77.3	36.8	66.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.4	9.4	.7	13.0	8.2	30.7	18.2	14.8	7.8	10.5
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	1 207	3 727	8 795	1 176	7 053	1 428	3 453	1 747	9 709	4 195
Native	148	3 094	4 121	670	4 056	384	1 750	1 342	4 470	1 903
Born in State of residence	113	773	1 956	271	1 286	223	556	332	2 085	733
Born in a different State	35	2 264	2 108	378	2 668	110	1 138	999	2 318	1 157
Born abroad	—	57	57	21	102	51	56	11	67	13
Foreign born	1 059	633	4 674	506	2 997	1 044	1 703	405	5 239	2 927
Naturalized citizen	122	322	647	155	672	421	623	179	1 246	522
Not a citizen	937	311	4 027	351	2 325	623	1 080	226	3 993	1 765
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 087	3 275	7 759	1 057	6 341	1 428	3 128	1 602	8 320	3 856
Same house	195	1 145	2 672	374	1 612	687	857	443	1 686	968
Different house in the United States	707	2 013	3 883	618	3 594	632	1 881	1 082	4 788	2 145
Same county	391	920	1 712	373	1 708	278	856	421	3 013	1 516
Different county	316	1 093	2 171	245	1 886	354	1 025	661	1 775	629
Same State	8	16	44	23	40	27	53	53	246	47
Different State	308	1 077	2 127	222	1 846	327	972	608	1 529	582
Abroad	185	117	1 204	65	1 135	109	390	77	1 846	743

Table 192. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Reno city—Con.		Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP		Sunrise Manor CDP			Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
	Central American	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Mexican
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	221	126	255	218	107	409	165	148	50	64
Children ever born	218	26	169	59	55	239	58	58	1	22
Per 1,000 women	986	206	663	271	514	584	352	392	20	344
Women 25 to 34 years	215	181	272	141	89	547	244	162	130	142
Children ever born	320	158	479	178	82	1 066	437	305	276	166
Per 1,000 women	1 488	873	1 761	1 262	921	1 949	1 791	1 883	2 123	1 169
Women 35 to 44 years	146	197	282	130	131	311	141	64	36	123
Children ever born	202	408	563	295	211	972	318	141	36	171
Per 1,000 women	1 384	2 071	1 996	2 269	1 611	3 125	2 255	2 203	1 000	1 390
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	452	434	708	441	300	1 270	518	338	259	324
With own children under 18 years	315	238	473	206	194	887	354	194	193	226
With own children under 6 years	168	93	301	112	117	529	208	110	108	70
Married-couple families	327	341	546	333	242	990	385	255	219	169
With own children under 18 years	256	179	404	157	153	693	265	139	153	115
With own children under 6 years	138	75	282	100	88	435	185	102	101	54
Female householder, no husband present	42	81	67	62	48	156	98	63	—	80
With own children under 18 years	37	47	58	21	31	113	68	49	—	67
With own children under 6 years	30	11	8	—	19	72	8	8	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 669	1 791	2 873	1 720	973	4 960	1 753	1 129	858	1 174
Speak a language other than English	1 578	1 744	1 765	809	529	3 033	1 022	481	579	744
5 to 17 years	372	119	261	55	81	741	237	135	128	137
18 to 64 years	1 180	524	1 437	729	415	2 221	737	309	433	588
65 years and over	26	101	67	25	33	71	48	37	18	19
Do not speak English "very well"	1 097	230	993	282	136	1 339	318	32	295	336
5 to 17 years	198	49	117	10	15	289	42	5	55	31
18 to 64 years	881	147	819	262	95	1 029	265	27	230	305
65 years and over	18	34	57	10	26	21	11	—	10	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	266	63	276	78	43	157	69	13	45	56
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 661	1 734	2 865	1 720	973	4 960	1 753	1 129	849	1 174
In linguistically isolated households	774	117	729	180	133	555	218	27	155	142
5 to 17 years	205	14	87	10	36	157	57	14	39	10
18 to 64 years	561	77	592	170	87	393	150	13	106	132
65 years and over	8	26	50	—	10	5	11	—	10	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	575	590	891	584	216	1 757	584	377	313	293
Preprimary school	16	28	31	44	8	98	3	3	6	42
Public school	16	12	12	44	—	70	—	—	—	32
Elementary or high school	440	356	563	349	142	1 462	522	339	248	224
Public school	415	344	536	349	130	1 418	493	313	241	224
College	119	206	297	191	66	197	59	35	59	27
Public college	93	198	233	163	50	173	50	35	59	27
Persons 18 to 24 years	337	240	543	369	139	714	228	168	74	161
Percent enrolled in college	9.5	34.2	23.0	26.6	18.0	12.6	6.6	4.2	13.5	6.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	128	135	196	187	34	372	124	95	65	92
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	23.4	9.6	18.9	44.9	—	22.3	1.6	—	23.1	12.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	943	1 226	1 724	978	684	2 716	1 028	619	539	765
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	17.7	2.4	6.5	1.8	1.5	8.4	3.7	—	18.0	8.6
High school graduate or higher	43.2	76.3	55.2	80.0	75.9	50.9	65.1	71.2	47.5	44.3
Some college or higher	23.0	47.2	30.9	43.4	47.7	25.7	29.5	27.8	10.8	18.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.9	13.8	1.7	12.8	15.5	3.1	.9	—	3.0	5.5
Persons 18 to 24 years	337	240	543	369	139	714	228	168	74	161
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	43.3	75.0	51.7	66.9	100.0	54.6	69.3	82.7	51.4	80.1
Some college or higher	22.3	32.5	21.7	39.8	56.8	19.7	21.1	19.6	—	32.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	4.6	—	—	5.8	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	496	342	770	362	225	1 277	402	230	240	344
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	48.4	81.9	53.4	91.4	75.1	56.3	76.6	91.7	60.8	49.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.0	15.8	2.1	12.4	12.9	2.0	—	—	4.2	6.4
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	1 767	1 949	3 270	1 942	1 096	5 731	1 971	1 264	1 020	1 280
Native	229	1 522	2 029	1 675	732	4 137	1 392	1 170	608	757
Born in State of residence	122	553	869	559	197	1 494	372	249	393	298
Born in a different State	107	956	1 154	1 093	527	2 534	948	873	215	448
Born abroad	—	13	6	23	8	109	72	48	—	11
Foreign born	1 538	427	1 241	267	364	1 594	579	94	412	523
Naturalized citizen	291	197	349	98	218	388	190	38	153	159
Not a citizen	1 247	230	892	169	146	1 206	389	56	259	364
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 669	1 791	2 873	1 720	973	4 960	1 753	1 129	858	1 174
Same house	201	720	788	597	147	1 471	374	231	267	281
Different house in the United States	945	980	1 710	1 084	776	3 218	1 276	888	541	792
Same county	806	520	921	530	516	1 496	669	462	358	536
Different county	139	460	789	554	260	1 722	607	426	183	256
Same State	—	47	64	11	—	45	—	—	18	—
Different State	139	413	725	543	260	1 677	607	426	165	256
Abroad	523	91	375	39	50	271	103	10	50	101

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 193. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Carson City	Elko city	Henderson city			Las Vegas city				
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 407	1 121	2 249	909	700	14 444	733	1 625	4 939	1 624
In labor force	1 081	892	1 596	728	592	11 457	577	1 161	3 735	1 242
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.8	79.6	71.0	80.1	84.6	79.3	78.7	71.4	75.6	76.5
Armed Forces	—	—	18	—	—	29	8	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 081	892	1 578	728	592	11 428	569	1 161	3 735	1 242
Employed	996	857	1 466	683	556	10 505	533	1 089	3 528	1 133
At work 35 or more hours	860	746	1 201	552	441	9 000	476	908	3 033	1 010
Unemployed	85	35	112	45	36	923	36	72	207	109
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	3.9	7.1	6.2	6.1	8.1	6.3	6.2	5.5	8.8
Not in labor force	326	229	653	181	108	2 987	156	464	1 204	382
Institutionalized persons	159	7	13	—	—	37	5	—	41	35
Females 16 years and over	512	531	1 204	491	367	6 282	314	722	2 542	773
In labor force	348	358	754	357	300	4 216	212	427	1 666	519
Percent of females 16 years and over	68.0	67.4	62.6	72.7	81.7	67.1	67.5	59.1	65.5	67.1
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	348	358	754	357	300	4 204	212	427	1 666	519
Employed	307	354	696	318	270	3 865	195	394	1 555	434
At work 35 or more hours	247	243	484	216	179	3 003	178	318	1 265	380
Unemployed	41	4	58	39	30	339	17	33	111	85
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	1.1	7.7	10.9	10.0	8.1	8.0	7.7	6.7	16.4
Not in labor force	164	173	450	134	67	2 066	102	295	876	254
Institutionalized persons	19	—	13	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	996	857	1 466	683	556	10 505	533	1 089	3 528	1 133
Private wage and salary workers	811	763	1 277	558	454	9 496	432	1 038	3 181	1 111
Local government workers	29	41	97	52	47	468	26	33	140	5
State government workers	117	2	23	—	—	157	17	12	47	17
Federal government workers	14	10	28	38	20	130	18	6	48	—
Self-employed workers	25	41	38	27	27	240	32	—	112	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	3	8	8	14	8	—	—	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	996	857	1 466	683	556	10 505	533	1 089	3 528	1 133
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	158	29	217	99	76	731	129	69	360	32
Professional specialty occupations	88	21	61	36	20	266	24	41	190	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	195	178	428	203	167	1 835	65	165	794	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	82	110	202	102	81	995	45	102	391	20
Service occupations	183	299	465	212	153	4 174	224	651	1 462	699
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	20	14	—	—	448	4	—	124	102
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	161	145	187	85	85	1 680	20	80	399	88
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	256	186	155	84	75	1 637	91	124	389	137
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	201	76	49	41	41	719	29	64	172	98
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	59	50	6	6	227	62	6	98	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	51	56	37	28	691	—	54	119	23
Employed females 16 years and over	307	354	696	318	270	3 865	195	394	1 555	434
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	62	21	130	59	54	359	69	64	151	10
Professional specialty occupations	47	21	40	18	13	177	10	36	116	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	91	124	278	148	117	1 195	39	126	596	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59	92	154	81	65	789	34	66	346	20
Service occupations	58	145	235	83	71	1 840	87	187	676	303
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	13	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	38	28	6	6	50	—	—	37	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	83	26	25	22	22	398	—	17	82	57
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	78	12	25	17	17	320	—	17	71	57
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	9	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	5	—	5	5	64	—	—	11	—
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	996	857	1 466	683	556	10 505	533	1 089	3 528	1 133
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	26	14	8	6	6	413	—	—	87	68
Mining	—	182	32	5	5	19	10	—	38	—
Construction	88	62	140	74	65	1 645	14	72	307	75
Manufacturing	286	16	140	53	48	407	11	22	156	41
Durable goods	270	7	78	17	17	237	11	9	67	14
Transportation	16	46	13	11	11	120	31	10	42	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	14	6	9	9	152	—	9	81	22
Wholesale trade	22	25	79	—	—	224	47	—	85	44
Retail trade	128	178	177	116	92	1 387	27	96	475	108
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34	—	91	70	50	316	53	25	179	6
Business and repair services	31	—	35	18	18	473	50	31	97	22
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	183	222	487	190	160	4 333	199	713	1 610	705
Professional and related services	94	96	216	78	62	752	81	106	300	42
Health services	37	32	45	42	30	213	62	23	107	16
Educational services	50	27	87	16	16	199	10	38	60	5
Public administration	88	2	42	53	30	264	10	5	71	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 150	892	1 665	742	606	11 232	587	1 191	3 847	1 209
50 to 52 weeks	649	546	1 064	437	361	6 066	398	725	2 282	594
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	987	761	1 365	592	483	9 666	543	1 023	3 221	1 018
40 or more weeks	794	648	1 124	510	406	7 328	465	782	2 629	790
50 to 52 weeks	596	515	959	377	308	5 692	386	656	2 098	540
27 to 39 weeks	87	64	132	33	28	796	33	85	230	87
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	367	373	855	362	305	4 256	213	453	1 777	494
50 to 52 weeks	198	185	462	228	197	2 076	112	216	912	214
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	278	254	626	260	223	3 275	193	372	1 374	402
40 or more weeks	201	212	466	201	169	2 359	147	248	1 040	281
50 to 52 weeks	160	159	368	168	144	1 846	112	183	797	184
27 to 39 weeks	37	29	89	21	16	253	26	40	136	53
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	417	415	796	301	231	4 491	279	613	1 523	468
No workers	—	5	107	8	8	212	8	134	76	14
1 worker	98	171	185	86	70	1 369	68	175	461	174
2 workers	253	163	403	165	119	2 025	157	228	699	144
3 or more workers	66	76	101	42	34	885	46	76	287	136

Table 193. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Las Vegas city—Con.		North Las Vegas city		Paradise CDP				Reno city	
	Salvadoran	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Other Hispanic
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	922	2 631	5 729	730	5 490	1 238	2 764	1 432	6 783	3 143
In labor force	687	1 955	4 218	524	4 217	1 030	2 186	1 083	5 415	2 436
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.5	74.3	73.6	71.8	76.8	83.2	79.1	75.6	79.8	77.5
Armed Forces	—	—	30	21	9	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	687	1 955	4 188	503	4 208	1 030	2 186	1 083	5 415	2 436
Employed	640	1 888	3 856	474	3 905	882	2 018	1 011	4 979	2 205
At work 35 or more hours	566	1 615	3 104	389	3 381	726	1 668	832	3 979	1 747
Unemployed	47	67	332	29	303	148	168	72	436	231
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	3.4	7.9	5.8	7.2	14.4	7.7	6.6	8.1	9.5
Not in labor force	235	676	1 511	206	1 273	208	578	349	1 368	707
Institutionalized persons	35	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	31	10
Females 16 years and over	429	1 408	2 526	342	2 201	625	1 422	720	2 825	1 569
In labor force	289	874	1 475	237	1 395	495	1 001	477	1 859	1 087
Percent of females 16 years and over	67.4	62.1	58.4	69.3	63.4	79.2	70.4	66.3	65.8	69.3
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	289	874	1 475	237	1 395	495	1 001	477	1 859	1 087
Employed	260	856	1 342	212	1 274	430	887	440	1 652	970
At work 35 or more hours	234	694	1 015	159	1 000	362	691	335	1 220	650
Unemployed	29	18	133	25	121	65	114	37	207	117
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	2.1	9.0	10.5	8.7	13.1	11.4	7.8	11.1	10.8
Not in labor force	140	534	1 051	105	806	130	421	243	966	482
Institutionalized persons	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	31	10
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	640	1 888	3 856	474	3 905	882	2 018	1 011	4 979	2 205
Private wage and salary workers	631	1 631	3 605	401	3 661	822	1 808	893	4 570	1 901
Local government workers	—	135	114	23	52	—	95	48	121	61
State government workers	9	23	11	9	32	7	17	5	59	79
Federal government workers	—	48	23	12	27	12	33	29	63	42
Self-employed workers	—	51	103	23	123	33	65	36	147	117
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	6	10	8	—	—	19	5
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	640	1 888	3 856	474	3 905	882	2 018	1 011	4 979	2 205
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	231	88	50	319	76	323	186	399	314
Professional specialty occupations	—	126	9	12	107	10	148	94	129	130
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6	588	494	32	814	129	462	336	785	543
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	340	239	13	415	62	249	195	372	278
Service occupations	493	528	1 674	255	1 793	600	892	270	2 674	878
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	22	194	22	226	—	34	10	152	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	291	547	53	388	44	192	158	388	162
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63	228	859	62	365	33	115	51	581	308
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	46	60	396	23	77	8	40	8	189	99
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	72	130	23	76	16	22	—	158	117
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	96	333	16	212	9	53	43	234	92
Employed females 16 years and over	260	856	1 342	212	1 274	430	887	440	1 652	970
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	105	67	27	91	36	161	94	179	163
Professional specialty occupations	—	89	9	12	41	10	104	68	39	79
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6	456	337	18	464	92	300	228	454	345
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	301	180	13	265	43	181	143	213	201
Service occupations	235	247	748	158	676	274	408	118	863	395
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	30	—	5	7	20	—	—	55	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	11	190	4	24	8	18	—	101	48
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	19	—	153	4	15	8	18	—	73	31
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	11	29	—	—	—	—	—	28	17
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	640	1 888	3 856	474	3 905	882	2 018	1 011	4 979	2 205
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	19	234	10	221	—	31	8	143	12
Mining	—	38	12	—	10	—	7	—	—	21
Construction	37	223	723	28	381	21	214	197	351	84
Manufacturing	23	105	161	5	171	8	70	7	248	161
Durable goods	14	53	82	5	118	—	16	—	128	91
Transportation	—	32	102	—	84	17	12	—	95	125
Communications and other public utilities	12	59	20	7	53	—	30	23	69	25
Wholesale trade	13	31	74	—	50	—	30	8	95	57
Retail trade	51	292	487	26	878	67	266	137	987	362
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	166	144	5	194	28	85	46	126	46
Business and repair services	17	67	151	55	149	38	48	30	170	221
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	476	591	1 554	262	1 474	638	925	374	2 351	752
Professional and related services	—	201	172	48	202	46	204	132	273	290
Health services	—	86	30	14	46	27	85	32	81	149
Educational services	—	46	60	16	50	—	64	53	93	82
Public administration	—	64	22	28	38	19	96	42	71	49
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	685	2 099	4 137	533	4 219	1 003	2 238	1 173	5 337	2 451
50 to 52 weeks	364	1 450	1 984	224	2 261	554	1 288	686	2 805	1 459
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	551	1 756	3 526	463	3 618	824	1 906	1 018	4 643	2 084
40 or more weeks	419	1 487	2 570	384	2 873	629	1 535	784	3 501	1 730
50 to 52 weeks	320	1 328	1 872	206	2 160	495	1 205	634	2 593	1 355
27 to 39 weeks	63	116	382	22	247	81	86	49	466	193
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	284	1 031	1 415	220	1 451	465	1 000	516	1 842	1 084
50 to 52 weeks	135	612	645	110	680	304	529	281	913	598
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	223	778	1 103	182	1 154	379	773	411	1 520	830
40 or more weeks	158	619	728	137	890	304	584	276	1 102	702
50 to 52 weeks	115	535	578	96	639	262	482	244	809	509
27 to 39 weeks	36	75	122	6	78	30	37	20	122	84
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	294	823	1 780	205	1 443	355	869	400	1 933	1 006
No workers	4	62	98	34	141	19	52	40	46	10
1 worker	123	229	576	43	474	44	265	115	507	317
2 workers	77	434	697	83	562	108	385	158	976	538
3 or more workers	90	98	409	45	266	184	167	87	404	141

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 193. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Reno city—Con.		Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP		Sunrise Manor CDP			Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
	Central American	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Mexican
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 372	1 478	2 340	1 405	843	3 586	1 302	833	659	956
In labor force	1 088	1 134	1 871	1 197	720	2 851	1 018	630	449	839
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.3	76.7	80.0	85.2	85.4	79.5	78.2	75.6	68.1	87.8
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	89	30	8	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 088	1 134	1 871	1 197	720	2 762	988	622	449	839
Employed	1 018	982	1 794	1 149	660	2 510	889	543	399	817
At work 35 or more hours	889	709	1 538	979	544	2 087	699	393	301	718
Unemployed	70	152	77	48	60	252	99	79	50	22
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	13.4	4.1	4.0	8.3	9.1	10.0	12.7	11.1	2.6
Not in labor force	284	344	469	208	123	735	284	203	210	117
Institutionalized persons	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	690	721	1 013	656	451	1 618	697	468	278	421
In labor force	456	539	676	505	348	1 102	504	336	159	329
Percent of females 16 years and over	66.1	74.8	66.7	77.0	77.2	68.1	72.3	71.8	57.2	78.1
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	456	539	676	505	348	1 102	496	336	159	329
Employed	426	452	649	479	319	1 007	467	310	140	307
At work 35 or more hours	321	293	489	418	263	743	330	192	94	271
Unemployed	30	87	27	26	29	95	29	26	19	22
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	16.1	4.0	5.1	8.3	8.6	5.8	7.7	11.9	6.7
Not in labor force	234	182	337	151	103	516	193	132	119	92
Institutionalized persons	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 018	982	1 794	1 149	660	2 510	889	543	399	817
Private wage and salary workers	953	776	1 670	897	588	2 222	795	483	366	776
Local government workers	—	61	49	80	28	79	33	14	10	8
State government workers	25	49	—	50	9	54	7	7	7	—
Federal government workers	—	42	—	35	19	100	26	26	—	14
Self-employed workers	40	49	75	71	16	47	19	13	16	19
Unpaid family workers	—	5	—	16	—	8	9	—	—	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 018	982	1 794	1 149	660	2 510	889	543	399	817
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	69	181	90	249	214	154	78	53	21	106
Professional specialty occupations	16	84	21	89	62	65	36	27	21	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	163	312	438	375	210	647	271	208	54	145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	77	194	279	115	120	342	162	129	14	82
Service occupations	546	295	747	289	167	847	295	154	145	425
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	21	—	—	47	15	15	—	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	65	176	172	41	451	79	24	69	80
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	165	129	322	64	28	364	151	89	110	43
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	56	43	111	12	—	92	45	17	69	11
Transportation and material moving occupations	49	54	68	16	8	62	43	29	13	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	60	32	143	36	20	210	63	43	28	32
Employed females 16 years and over	426	452	649	479	319	1 007	467	310	140	307
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	107	45	126	105	108	36	20	10	44
Professional specialty occupations	—	61	6	70	36	51	17	8	10	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90	221	297	228	120	430	149	123	20	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	56	138	234	71	72	245	83	71	6	47
Service occupations	273	106	221	109	94	397	210	113	68	168
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	9	6	8	—	16	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39	9	80	8	—	56	61	43	42	11
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	22	9	47	—	—	29	27	9	35	11
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	—	33	8	—	27	9	9	7	—
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 018	982	1 794	1 149	660	2 510	889	543	399	817
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	12	11	21	8	28	15	15	—	18
Mining	8	13	—	8	—	37	—	—	—	—
Construction	13	52	136	132	42	526	98	51	24	80
Manufacturing	73	70	165	79	61	79	45	19	86	—
Durable goods	38	35	112	53	61	35	15	8	49	—
Transportation	52	59	194	19	9	59	29	9	5	—
Communications and other public utilities	4	21	78	25	32	24	15	—	—	11
Wholesale trade	12	45	38	47	15	56	19	13	28	12
Retail trade	165	166	289	271	116	340	148	124	84	133
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	39	76	94	13	91	33	33	—	—
Business and repair services	145	39	40	49	22	80	38	21	29	17
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	474	229	578	236	198	826	350	207	100	463
Professional and related services	65	188	149	115	123	234	82	34	43	61
Health services	40	86	64	46	79	77	26	18	23	—
Educational services	20	57	22	24	34	73	35	16	10	26
Public administration	—	49	40	53	21	130	17	17	—	22
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 083	1 152	1 891	1 184	735	2 885	1 061	686	477	832
50 to 52 weeks	690	626	1 125	652	416	1 459	591	354	252	459
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 002	915	1 686	990	652	2 462	838	522	408	752
40 or more weeks	884	698	1 400	753	557	1 895	631	360	337	639
50 to 52 weeks	683	534	1 043	587	376	1 358	523	291	252	434
27 to 39 weeks	62	112	135	64	37	172	71	56	26	62
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	487	516	713	505	372	1 120	527	371	162	317
50 to 52 weeks	298	249	381	212	223	487	327	215	102	172
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	440	344	588	376	312	909	385	237	134	289
40 or more weeks	403	253	499	254	257	647	301	169	123	230
50 to 52 weeks	291	172	334	155	203	418	264	152	102	161
27 to 39 weeks	16	68	40	23	20	41	9	9	7	34
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	452	434	708	441	300	1 270	518	338	259	324
No workers	5	5	16	32	15	70	—	—	19	9
1 worker	95	161	163	66	67	214	188	120	58	84
2 workers	261	218	464	287	152	729	279	189	127	182
3 or more workers	91	50	65	56	66	257	51	29	55	49

Table 194. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Carson City	Elko city	Henderson city			Las Vegas city				
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American
INCOME IN 1989										
Households -----	575	498	929	377	295	5 700	372	901	1 997	529
Less than \$5,000 -----	30	24	45	14	14	317	21	159	199	71
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	17	12	53	14	14	333	53	129	122	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	59	46	66	38	31	681	31	117	111	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	81	126	177	66	57	1 287	49	146	314	141
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	129	80	160	75	63	1 294	127	114	341	62
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	161	91	220	59	51	988	39	184	576	91
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	55	104	166	82	50	588	37	24	273	68
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	43	15	39	—	—	126	15	28	49	4
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—	3	29	15	86	—	—	12	—
Median (dollars) -----	33 219	29 537	31 506	33 221	31 691	26 436	26 538	19 792	33 093	19 646
Mean (dollars) -----	35 194	33 849	34 828	40 937	36 654	30 196	28 931	23 467	32 943	25 827
Families -----	417	415	796	301	231	4 491	279	613	1 523	468
Median income (dollars) -----	33 566	30 733	32 308	37 560	34 044	27 208	27 281	24 222	30 980	22 000
Mean income (dollars) -----	35 446	34 089	36 131	44 315	41 133	30 430	30 039	26 609	33 154	25 389
Per capita income (dollars) -----	8 950	9 449	10 068	11 648	11 708	8 321	10 455	10 035	10 050	6 790
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) -----	33 566	30 733	32 308	37 560	34 044	27 208	27 281	24 222	30 980	22 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	28 125	24 038	31 607	27 083	26 750	26 013	24 286	15 179	28 114	19 079
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	27 917	21 750	27 054	45 625	60 632	24 046	25 288	23 021	26 806	17 670
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	35 216	31 324	36 810	44 063	42 222	30 325	27 344	29 141	37 215	26 364
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	31 927	26 346	38 240	47 031	61 573	29 327	26 154	33 333	34 688	26 193
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	33 466	22 125	39 125	63 678	68 708	25 867	26 827	34 722	29 491	17 969
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	16 875	30 938	9 410	20 903	20 903	15 136	21 812	6 681	17 656	11 827
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	16 250	12 250	8 113	20 208	20 208	12 069	21 500	5 000—	7 904	10 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	18 750	11 000	—	5 000	5 000	7 367	—	5 000—	10 556	11 528
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) -----	—	13 750	11 629	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 360	5 000—	5 000	5 000—
1 worker (dollars) -----	16 429	20 536	22 981	21 406	21 563	17 640	21 625	21 161	12 476	6 861
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	36 336	45 598	40 667	43 906	42 232	32 111	30 564	38 298	39 623	35 481
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	37 500	46 771	40 958	46 181	46 458	34 036	31 603	38 185	40 263	29 896
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	24 500	23 125	21 563	14 861	14 028	18 562	19 844	10 833	24 519	15 990
Male householder (dollars) -----	28 125	25 625	24 643	26 250	26 250	19 250	19 844	11 891	34 573	16 250
Living alone (dollars) -----	19 432	26 875	23 906	26 250	26 250	14 434	13 750	10 417	32 540	16 667
Female householder (dollars) -----	11 750	21 923	19 250	13 611	12 778	17 059	35 000	5 558	15 294	15 208
Living alone (dollars) -----	11 000	21 250	19 000	12 778	12 778	15 223	35 000	5 934	9 698	16 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households -----	575	498	929	377	295	5 700	372	901	1 997	529
With earnings -----	567	486	790	353	271	5 358	353	751	1 825	499
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	34 557	33 873	35 282	38 427	33 657	30 262	26 606	25 451	33 656	26 281
With Social Security income -----	32	34	158	44	35	520	35	171	248	40
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	5 317	4 815	8 760	7 558	9 337	6 190	7 779	6 807	6 157	4 242
With public assistance income -----	19	13	55	25	25	338	45	139	99	18
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 787	96	2 806	4 992	4 992	3 861	2 654	3 032	4 280	1 113
With retirement income -----	37	18	168	35	35	259	40	103	240	57
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	2 646	5 440	8 801	9 460	9 460	5 661	11 844	1 966	5 736	4 056
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families -----	417	415	796	301	231	4 491	279	613	1 523	468
With related children under 18 years -----	311	286	554	166	123	3 215	151	315	957	355
With related children under 5 years -----	210	199	284	77	62	1 754	97	153	477	178
Householder worked in 1989 -----	417	366	617	284	214	4 106	268	463	1 355	434
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	262	248	416	161	125	2 402	191	290	901	201
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	—	—	92	19	19	185	21	59	109	25
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	34	85	13	13	205	16	97	93	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	237	189	470	232	176	2 105	201	243	920	148
Married-couple families -----	351	336	634	222	168	3 167	235	368	985	260
With related children under 18 years -----	254	225	418	108	81	2 328	127	158	583	199
Householder worked in 1989 -----	351	298	487	213	159	2 969	227	305	858	238
Female householder, no husband present -----	33	69	82	53	53	681	29	204	331	87
With related children under 18 years -----	33	55	77	42	42	519	24	143	234	83
Householder worked in 1989 -----	33	58	50	45	45	540	29	124	290	75
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	316	147	302	149	126	2 968	181	435	981	244
Nonfamily householder -----	158	83	133	76	64	1 209	93	288	474	61
65 years and over -----	17	—	36	22	22	154	9	42	62	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	1 983	1 724	3 406	1 340	1 002	21 154	991	2 096	6 604	2 099
Related children under 18 years -----	765	649	1 255	473	338	7 437	281	487	1 873	597
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	406	318	814	377	286	4 991	183	369	1 257	440
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families -----	69	50	64	20	20	681	47	160	247	116
Percent below poverty level -----	16.5	12.0	8.0	6.6	8.7	15.2	16.8	26.1	16.2	24.8
With related children under 18 years -----	60	50	64	20	20	626	47	126	198	97
With related children under 5 years -----	38	50	38	12	12	390	47	64	89	38
Householder worked in 1989 -----	69	40	18	12	12	494	47	64	181	86
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	5	7	4	—	—	198	39	11	45	18
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	—	—	13	—	—	63	8	45	16	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	5	—	—	22	—	17	9	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	12	—	23	14	14	152	39	48	120	38
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 834	6 382	6 839	6 164	6 164	6 251	11 025	6 517	6 876	7 630
Married-couple families -----	54	38	22	—	—	377	47	38	84	34
With related children under 18 years -----	54	38	22	—	—	353	47	22	49	24
Householder worked in 1989 -----	54	28	8	—	—	310	47	15	47	12
Female householder, no husband present -----	6	12	42	20	20	257	—	122	102	34
With related children under 18 years -----	6	12	42	20	20	235	—	104	97	34
Householder worked in 1989 -----	6	12	10	12	12	149	—	49	73	26
Unrelated individuals -----	73	41	64	43	32	1 057	38	144	263	129
Percent below poverty level -----	23.1	27.9	21.2	28.9	25.4	35.6	21.0	33.1	26.8	52.9
Nonfamily householder -----	22	13	29	—	—	201	8	84	76	11
65 years and over -----	—	—	13	—	—	66	—	30	19	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 444	2 857	3 964	4 758	4 176	3 760	2 380	3 604	3 965	4 528
Persons -----	360	326	349	95	84	4 092	167	623	1 147	514
Percent below poverty level -----	18.2	18.9	10.2	7.1	8.4	19.3	16.9	29.7	17.4	24.5
Related children under 18 years -----	165	189	192	24	24	1 678	60	270	430	167
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	85	59	125	24	24	1 092	22	208	270	121
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	515	482	602	158	140	5 896	194	786	1 539	644
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	820	798	1 091	267	229	10 570	383	1 085	2 403	1 079

Table 194. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Las Vegas city—Con.		North Las Vegas city		Paradise CDP				Reno city	
	Salvadoran	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Other Hispanic
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	294	1 166	2 016	265	2 116	501	1 280	667	2 623	1 391
Less than \$5,000	50	83	87	7	161	36	68	39	93	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	85	185	27	130	22	84	59	314	169
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	36	333	23	282	60	184	100	316	172
\$15,000 to \$24,999	60	143	481	61	619	121	315	162	639	333
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	225	395	86	348	88	181	71	493	224
\$35,000 to \$49,999	46	375	353	27	258	113	235	114	398	190
\$50,000 to \$74,999	40	169	156	34	187	44	126	67	292	175
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	38	6	—	71	—	43	32	57	37
\$100,000 or more	—	12	20	—	60	17	44	23	21	42
Median (dollars)	18 594	35 598	23 673	26 450	22 065	25 523	24 471	22 344	24 378	24 291
Mean (dollars)	24 080	36 308	26 681	27 814	29 905	33 217	31 112	30 582	28 332	33 596
Families	294	823	1 780	205	1 443	355	869	400	1 933	1 006
Median income (dollars)	18 594	35 382	22 782	22 917	22 299	29 219	29 393	31 705	24 315	26 885
Mean income (dollars)	23 657	38 246	25 909	26 936	30 786	39 521	35 656	36 967	28 481	39 569
Per capita income (dollars)	6 037	11 880	6 269	7 166	9 672	12 524	12 003	12 596	7 498	11 770
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	18 594	35 382	22 782	22 917	22 299	29 219	29 393	31 705	24 315	26 885
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 381	34 199	21 520	20 000	21 481	23 214	26 113	22 188	22 875	24 031
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 500	33 879	18 312	21 667	19 526	—	26 792	5 126	21 547	22 562
Married-couple families (dollars)	25 556	40 433	23 487	23 417	26 996	30 156	32 273	36 339	26 629	33 403
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 528	39 896	23 267	22 222	26 480	24 375	30 368	27 262	24 701	28 520
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 969	34 514	18 790	21 250	19 120	—	37 723	5 360	22 538	23 625
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 750	24 474	13 456	12 321	18 316	30 750	22 813	22 813	17 708	17 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 635	13 182	12 831	9 196	17 671	17 679	15 250	6 115	16 023	13 333
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	15 125	7 192	5 455	—	16 786	—	5 000—	5 360	7 129	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 250	6 157	7 956	8 593	5 347	5 360	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	20 000
1 worker (dollars)	5 517	23 897	14 598	15 208	17 904	18 333	20 590	22 031	13 074	16 597
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 347	45 313	27 500	29 412	29 921	37 500	37 143	40 030	29 492	33 958
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	29 375	44 861	29 193	30 333	31 719	38 264	39 177	40 915	32 423	42 543
Nonfamily households (dollars)	—	32 621	12 214	27 292	18 580	13 203	16 086	15 954	16 803	12 041
Male householder (dollars)	—	39 153	16 845	27 976	20 246	12 431	17 882	17 500	18 214	11 468
Living alone (dollars)	—	33 992	16 964	28 512	15 100	12 014	16 563	17 981	16 090	11 982
Female householder (dollars)	—	8 856	6 073	18 438	10 865	14 327	13 500	12 326	15 114	13 346
Living alone (dollars)	—	8 223	5 000—	17 656	6 098	5 000—	12 240	12 153	13 264	13 934
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	294	1 166	2 016	265	2 116	501	1 280	667	2 623	1 391
With earnings	290	1 024	1 889	224	1 960	461	1 229	628	2 548	1 283
Mean earnings (dollars)	24 007	38 016	26 873	29 615	28 505	30 829	29 605	29 246	27 911	29 560
With Social Security income	23	139	208	43	216	46	127	80	161	194
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	2 713	8 162	7 492	8 095	6 241	5 943	6 563	7 705	3 422	8 121
With public assistance income	—	67	89	35	90	35	42	12	123	36
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	—	5 117	2 688	1 532	4 893	3 540	3 907	3 240	4 545	3 926
With retirement income	19	163	113	38	118	24	56	44	89	67
Mean retirement income (dollars)	1 681	6 809	3 875	7 183	12 517	2 788	7 132	8 370	6 864	10 260
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	294	823	1 780	205	1 443	355	869	400	1 933	1 006
With related children under 18 years	237	448	1 358	116	839	114	495	163	1 328	643
With related children under 5 years	149	238	733	69	488	22	237	42	818	263
Householder worked in 1989	270	712	1 578	163	1 238	324	771	338	1 818	938
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	119	579	866	96	801	163	422	187	1 063	582
Householder under 65 years with work disability	15	61	72	19	112	12	43	—	73	46
Householder 65 years and over	—	66	72	22	81	7	90	81	72	67
Householder high school graduate or higher	70	612	557	95	839	177	615	322	727	606
Married-couple families	162	555	1 326	165	951	283	598	267	1 410	761
With related children under 18 years	131	280	1 053	100	549	91	329	95	999	503
Householder worked in 1989	150	473	1 178	133	796	252	579	248	1 303	718
Female householder, no husband present	66	182	220	25	214	51	154	78	239	123
With related children under 18 years	66	101	204	11	168	23	109	56	176	84
Householder worked in 1989	54	153	190	19	207	51	75	35	235	98
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	73	618	858	140	1 698	230	649	431	1 772	665
Nonfamily householder	—	343	236	60	673	146	411	267	690	385
65 years and over	—	57	25	7	21	17	23	15	16	61
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 167	3 651	8 740	1 169	6 971	1 428	3 428	1 722	9 490	4 134
Related children under 18 years	321	1 071	3 339	472	1 707	204	745	305	3 085	1 118
Related children 5 to 17 years	201	666	2 339	353	1 031	204	420	160	1 735	779
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	79	71	342	38	183	24	83	38	424	132
Percent below poverty level	26.9	8.6	19.2	18.5	12.7	6.8	9.6	9.5	21.9	13.1
With related children under 18 years	70	50	337	34	124	17	73	38	366	126
With related children under 5 years	29	42	248	13	93	—	54	27	293	47
Householder worked in 1989	59	35	273	18	109	17	35	17	357	121
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	21	73	7	56	—	—	—	149	61
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	16	34	14	28	—	—	—	24	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	28	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	20	50	85	21	37	5	42	20	102	40
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 294	5 891	5 413	5 817	5 230	1 515	5 610	7 488	4 910	3 728
Married-couple families	24	32	241	32	86	19	26	8	282	85
With related children under 18 years	24	16	236	28	56	12	16	8	253	79
Householder worked in 1989	12	17	192	18	48	12	26	8	219	85
Female householder, no husband present	17	26	70	6	33	5	57	30	85	38
With related children under 18 years	17	21	70	6	31	5	57	30	69	38
Householder worked in 1989	9	5	50	—	33	5	9	9	85	27
Unrelated individuals	60	129	377	60	558	79	141	103	668	175
Percent below poverty level	82.2	20.9	43.9	42.9	32.9	34.3	21.7	23.9	37.7	26.3
Nonfamily householder	—	65	82	12	177	49	68	51	138	80
65 years and over	—	19	13	7	12	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 406	3 491	4 625	3 677	4 095	5 101	4 109	3 919	4 007	3 549
Persons	264	466	2 031	277	1 236	173	430	224	2 562	668
Percent below poverty level	22.6	12.8	23.2	23.7	17.7	12.1	12.5	13.0	27.0	16.2
Related children under 18 years	57	202	929	131	279	31	101	68	867	241
Related children 5 to 17 years	39	106	569	103	153	31	35	26	387	178
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	320	650	2 958	426	1 685	208	707	332	3 472	843
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	609	994	5 856	615	3 625	434	1 264	645	5 538	1 772

Table 194. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Reno city—Con.		Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP		Sunrise Manor CDP			Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
	Central American	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Mexican
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	500	771	960	570	412	1 454	610	417	281	452
Less than \$5,000	11	38	28	53	—	56	18	18	23	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	109	61	8	9	40	48	48	33	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	102	111	14	16	160	83	63	19	37
\$15,000 to \$24,999	168	147	219	52	77	254	126	69	51	142
\$25,000 to \$34,999	102	118	194	139	63	269	152	119	60	123
\$35,000 to \$49,999	90	93	180	142	123	388	108	58	46	96
\$50,000 to \$74,999	32	122	133	103	49	216	66	33	49	25
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	10	11	48	60	32	—	—	—	15
\$100,000 or more	—	32	23	11	15	39	9	9	—	—
Median (dollars)	23 898	24 309	27 210	37 500	39 489	33 088	27 763	26 875	25 863	27 292
Mean (dollars)	26 342	36 607	32 025	42 000	46 759	36 215	29 653	28 813	28 305	30 815
Families	452	434	708	441	300	1 270	518	338	259	324
Median income (dollars)	22 924	42 188	27 917	40 844	38 986	31 603	27 321	27 833	25 804	24 469
Mean income (dollars)	25 981	52 364	32 159	42 967	48 144	35 069	29 815	30 571	27 797	31 323
Per capita income (dollars)	7 879	14 982	9 988	13 076	18 961	8 669	8 714	8 900	7 195	11 628
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	22 924	42 188	27 917	40 844	38 986	31 603	27 321	27 833	25 804	24 469
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 336	31 848	28 555	41 667	39 500	28 955	21 875	18 125	26 458	27 639
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 048	31 250	27 176	47 273	42 679	29 698	23 571	21 563	27 417	27 778
Married-couple families (dollars)	24 112	44 830	31 486	45 313	39 730	33 111	29 087	26 875	25 744	36 985
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 362	42 031	31 081	46 513	43 393	31 037	27 562	20 156	26 375	40 990
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 405	42 679	26 184	62 787	76 153	24 871	15 938	14 926	26 823	20 938
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	7 836	22 614	15 096	16 591	16 591	14 444	15 833	28 173	—	23 286
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 784	14 688	14 167	12 019	16 705	12 937	14 875	14 327	—	23 011
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	—	5 360	—	15 341	13 500	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	18 750	21 250	5 065	5 000—	17 656	5 000—	—	—	5 000—	13 750
1 worker (dollars)	10 208	31 213	13 906	12 813	16 528	20 703	15 872	16 250	26 447	23 393
2 or more workers (dollars)	25 093	46 591	32 007	44 097	41 538	35 778	32 672	31 053	26 304	24 867
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	28 750	47 917	41 094	50 257	42 426	35 219	32 330	29 773	31 667	40 865
Nonfamily households (dollars)	13 942	11 446	23 824	26 723	43 654	28 167	17 500	20 417	27 857	22 000
Male householder (dollars)	20 714	11 204	40 197	44 167	48 417	38 594	28 819	28 472	22 500	22 000
Living alone (dollars)	12 083	11 953	24 412	42 917	38 036	37 708	21 250	21 250	5 360	21 500
Female householder (dollars)	13 750	12 266	14 567	17 083	42 596	11 937	8 157	7 044	27 857	22 500
Living alone (dollars)	13 750	14 531	14 567	25 337	18 750	11 937	6 916	5 966	28 750	15 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	500	771	960	570	412	1 454	610	417	281	452
With earnings	495	668	913	528	397	1 415	590	397	257	443
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 261	29 363	30 817	43 907	41 172	34 501	27 603	25 783	29 063	30 667
With Social Security income	38	149	87	15	32	152	86	86	45	9
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	2 684	9 772	8 200	8 507	7 682	7 503	7 634	7 634	7 105	14 500
With public assistance income	—	36	28	7	17	90	34	22	—	21
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	—	3 926	1 911	2 000	805	2 620	2 652	3 063	—	5 857
With retirement income	10	57	38	16	36	138	89	89	20	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	800	11 920	5 352	12 103	17 925	8 940	7 793	7 793	5 947	—
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	452	434	708	441	300	1 270	518	338	259	324
With related children under 18 years	323	238	488	215	194	923	358	194	211	239
With related children under 5 years	140	87	278	104	104	495	177	99	125	56
Householder worked in 1989	414	404	626	409	276	1 099	490	310	213	288
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	260	245	437	284	153	684	238	112	126	194
Householder under 65 years with work disability	15	17	—	14	32	94	54	54	17	—
Householder 65 years and over	5	62	50	7	24	48	28	28	29	9
Householder high school graduate or higher	185	320	433	312	221	627	370	255	151	108
Married-couple families	327	341	546	333	242	990	385	255	219	169
With related children under 18 years	256	179	404	166	153	716	269	139	171	115
Householder worked in 1989	305	320	517	309	227	869	357	227	173	149
Female householder, no husband present	42	81	67	62	48	156	98	63	—	80
With related children under 18 years	37	47	67	21	31	113	68	49	—	80
Householder worked in 1989	26	72	51	54	39	118	98	63	—	64
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined										
Nonfamily householder	163	475	606	302	186	548	189	151	66	286
65 years and over	48	337	252	129	112	184	92	79	22	128
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	1 746	1 909	3 238	1 907	1 096	5 633	1 961	1 264	1 017	1 263
Related children under 18 years	462	470	950	552	273	2 187	693	467	404	337
Related children 5 to 17 years	364	312	553	330	150	1 458	476	332	243	236
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	87	26	66	56	9	124	49	30	62	—
Percent below poverty level	19.2	6.0	9.3	12.7	3.0	9.8	9.5	8.9	23.9	—
With related children under 18 years	87	26	53	25	—	117	32	20	57	—
With related children under 5 years	41	6	32	12	—	47	20	8	21	—
Householder worked in 1989	76	26	59	39	—	57	39	20	36	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	48	—	30	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—	—	—	—	29	14	14	5	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	21	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	21	19	36	23	—	52	21	14	12	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 862	3 894	4 325	4 257	1 563	7 681	5 499	6 688	8 399	—
Married-couple families	53	13	51	25	—	44	25	18	50	—
With related children under 18 years	53	13	38	—	—	44	15	8	45	—
Householder worked in 1989	53	13	51	8	—	27	15	8	24	—
Female householder, no husband present	25	13	15	19	9	50	13	6	—	—
With related children under 18 years	25	13	15	13	—	50	6	6	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	14	13	8	19	—	12	13	6	—	—
Unrelated individuals										
Percent below poverty level	36	135	127	94	32	191	38	34	15	72
Nonfamily householder	22.1	28.4	21.0	31.1	17.2	34.9	20.1	22.5	22.7	25.2
65 years and over	7	73	21	30	—	17	15	15	—	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 423	2 963	5 347	5 085	3 120	4 720	3 612	3 337	1 984	2 987
Persons	348	262	409	220	41	846	205	161	325	82
Percent below poverty level	19.9	13.7	12.6	11.5	3.7	15.0	10.5	12.7	32.0	6.5
Related children under 18 years	158	72	137	16	—	418	80	66	146	10
Related children 5 to 17 years	129	38	79	7	—	304	60	60	111	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	401	384	650	248	41	1 266	485	340	330	169
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	936	712	1 497	396	186	2 521	853	547	500	407

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Battle Mountain CDP	Ely city	Enterprise CDP	Fallon city	Fernley CDP	Gardnerville Ran- chos CDP	Hawthorne CDP	Incline Village- Crystal Bay CDP	Indian Hills CDP
ANCESTRY									
All persons	3 542	4 756	6 412	6 438	5 164	7 455	4 162	7 119	2 544
Ancestry specified	3 203	3 959	6 097	5 685	4 768	6 959	3 580	6 420	2 372
Single ancestry	2 184	2 392	3 047	3 089	2 932	4 003	2 064	3 555	1 577
Multiple ancestry	1 019	1 567	3 050	2 596	1 836	2 956	1 516	2 865	795
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	339	797	315	753	396	496	582	699	172
Total ancestries reported	7 084	9 512	12 824	12 876	10 328	14 910	8 324	14 238	5 088
Arab	—	2	15	18	34	43	8	32	—
Austrian	5	25	78	10	15	15	—	68	5
Belgian	7	—	6	11	20	15	—	—	5
Canadian	21	13	14	—	44	4	—	40	4
Czech	7	9	53	17	36	27	—	27	12
Danish	109	126	150	133	104	233	105	216	49
Dutch	99	195	244	184	234	261	151	256	56
English	792	1 013	1 377	1 546	949	1 589	739	1 535	426
Finnish	2	—	57	—	30	5	6	7	—
French (except Basque)	111	179	384	273	288	389	224	376	125
French Canadian	2	2	96	49	89	49	19	19	15
German	655	938	2 011	1 663	1 247	1 910	1 072	1 801	605
Greek	—	57	123	7	15	11	8	63	14
Hungarian	6	—	28	14	28	44	4	52	15
Irish	741	652	1 120	1 045	1 023	1 551	770	1 291	441
Italian	155	246	577	151	325	522	229	590	142
Lithuanian	11	3	5	25	7	31	—	7	2
Norwegian	90	149	123	188	77	236	85	168	49
Polish	42	70	209	113	36	122	26	201	58
Portuguese	25	9	23	151	66	169	58	73	71
Romanian	—	21	57	—	—	2	—	—	10
Russian	17	—	107	13	55	46	28	207	23
Scotch-Irish	60	128	222	220	121	242	128	236	80
Scottish	83	181	143	245	175	243	55	235	112
Slovak	—	—	7	—	2	14	25	51	3
Subsaharan African	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	94	150	326	198	161	248	85	254	90
Swiss	19	30	50	27	29	55	35	138	11
Ukrainian	—	—	11	—	—	2	—	10	—
United States or American	81	217	193	333	456	440	73	104	317
Welsh	85	50	58	49	80	159	27	119	36
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	16	—	6	3	83	27	50	5
Other ancestries	93	156	167	171	153	120	91	135	46
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY									
All persons	3 542	4 756	6 412	6 438	5 164	7 455	4 162	7 119	2 544
Native	3 245	4 655	6 080	6 189	4 887	7 278	4 082	6 508	2 452
Foreign born	297	101	332	249	277	177	80	611	92
Naturalized citizen	191	67	249	136	160	66	58	276	35
Not a citizen	106	34	83	113	117	111	22	335	57
Entered 1980 to 1990	121	22	23	150	103	69	—	276	32
Naturalized citizen	71	—	12	55	50	7	—	57	11
Not a citizen	50	22	11	95	53	62	—	219	21
Entered 1970 to 1979	115	9	94	26	41	14	31	104	31
Entered 1960 to 1969	110	22	76	33	46	40	34	77	6
Entered 1950 to 1959	3	15	39	—	51	26	7	76	16
Entered before 1950	8	33	100	40	36	28	8	78	7
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	297	101	332	249	277	177	80	611	92
Europe	34	80	168	47	54	100	42	231	25
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	22	12	23	2	37	—	42	2
Soviet Union	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	7	8	37	140	26	4	23	60	28
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	—	11	79	20	2	—	27	4
North America	248	9	89	9	167	64	7	306	31
Entered 1980 to 1990	104	—	—	9	74	21	—	201	18
Canada	22	—	64	—	68	43	7	40	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	—
South America	—	4	28	—	—	—	—	6	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	8	—	10	39	21	9	8	8	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	—	—	39	7	9	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	3 174	4 414	6 018	5 851	4 709	6 712	3 821	6 685	2 322
Speak English only	2 728	4 054	5 592	5 446	4 407	6 361	3 529	5 927	2 185
Spanish	376	217	208	142	218	179	150	483	88
Speak English "very well"	228	162	169	96	115	151	135	317	44
Speak English "well"	74	50	22	23	28	11	10	86	35
Speak English "not well"	54	5	17	23	67	17	5	67	4
Speak English "not at all"	20	—	—	—	8	—	—	13	5
Other Indo-European languages	35	115	182	105	25	138	89	238	25
Speak English "very well"	35	67	160	48	23	88	68	185	25
Speak English "well"	—	32	5	42	2	37	14	53	—
Speak English "not well"	—	16	17	15	—	13	7	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	7	11	18	140	49	14	47	27	24
Speak English "very well"	7	6	18	72	35	6	23	13	19
Speak English "well"	—	5	—	44	9	8	15	—	5
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	24	5	—	9	14	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	28	17	18	18	10	20	6	10	—
Speak English "very well"	22	17	18	18	10	16	—	10	—
Speak English "well"	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Speak English "not well"	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Johnson Lane CDP	Laughlin CDP	Moapa Valley CDP	Nellis AFB CDP	New Washoe City CDP	Pahrump CDP	Spring Creek CDP	Tonopah CDP	Winnemucca city
ANCESTRY									
All persons	2 464	4 791	3 444	8 377	2 888	7 424	5 866	3 609	6 134
Ancestry specified	2 276	4 121	2 973	7 644	2 688	6 693	5 341	3 252	5 566
Single ancestry	1 302	2 477	1 519	4 812	1 248	4 003	2 694	2 357	3 665
Multiple ancestry	974	1 644	1 454	2 832	1 440	2 690	2 647	895	1 901
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	188	670	471	733	200	731	525	357	568
Total ancestries reported	4 928	9 582	6 888	16 754	5 776	14 848	11 732	7 218	12 268
Arab	—	8	35	—	—	16	8	5	—
Austrian	46	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	16
Belgian	—	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	5
Canadian	7	22	41	11	—	84	—	—	5
Czech	16	82	—	27	27	27	20	9	67
Danish	32	29	248	92	87	85	187	—	73
Dutch	73	97	34	210	84	198	226	123	198
English	489	908	1 237	1 037	747	1 658	1 402	873	1 032
Finnish	7	—	2	16	11	38	52	17	45
French (except Basque)	208	188	141	566	262	563	233	131	242
French Canadian	5	79	20	45	36	34	197	23	52
German	606	1 151	707	2 367	912	1 986	1 789	799	1 109
Greek	—	79	7	14	—	65	88	—	71
Hungarian	21	10	7	27	10	27	—	14	13
Irish	489	862	453	1 339	498	1 382	1 224	602	884
Italian	100	333	77	274	249	258	315	121	341
Lithuanian	—	—	—	15	63	6	—	19	—
Norwegian	16	41	89	85	42	167	145	45	87
Polish	111	112	16	281	132	260	151	51	118
Portuguese	30	—	—	78	8	59	59	6	37
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	8	—	45	10	52	12	48	33
Scotch-Irish	69	141	65	66	94	200	162	15	147
Scottish	125	61	131	145	152	218	203	83	96
Slovak	15	16	—	77	7	9	11	13	16
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	82	228	169	145	119	255	282	173	200
Swiss	14	16	76	10	—	61	50	14	54
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	17
United States or American	238	222	214	324	172	389	302	238	265
Welsh	51	111	23	42	89	81	87	23	111
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	43	27	—	18	—	25	5	11	31
Other ancestries	99	72	21	151	60	78	105	28	476
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY									
All persons	2 464	4 791	3 444	8 377	2 888	7 424	5 866	3 609	6 134
Native	2 415	4 560	3 344	8 135	2 799	7 123	5 787	3 567	5 451
Foreign born	49	231	100	242	89	301	79	42	683
Naturalized citizen	49	83	34	132	39	138	73	26	208
Not a citizen	—	148	66	110	50	163	6	16	475
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	93	41	117	19	13	—	11	320
Naturalized citizen	—	5	—	45	—	—	—	—	74
Not a citizen	—	88	41	72	19	13	—	11	246
Entered 1970 to 1979	—	47	30	82	29	94	18	6	233
Entered 1960 to 1969	28	29	2	43	9	61	23	10	49
Entered 1950 to 1959	14	46	13	—	32	72	33	15	50
Entered before 1950	7	16	14	—	—	61	5	—	31
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	49	231	100	242	89	301	79	42	683
Europe	29	61	7	79	50	125	25	13	75
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	32	10	5	—	6	10
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	43	6	117	12	11	—	19	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	25	—	77	—	—	—	5	—
North America	13	127	87	42	19	115	50	10	578
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	68	41	8	9	8	—	—	303
Canada	13	36	14	11	19	72	18	—	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	7	—	—	4	—	41	4	—	16
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	2 297	4 432	3 170	7 176	2 660	6 979	5 259	3 307	5 596
Speak English only	2 190	4 078	2 886	6 489	2 522	6 586	5 055	3 122	4 497
Spanish	60	209	271	389	43	201	157	113	886
Speak English "very well"	60	141	155	299	29	145	142	90	410
Speak English "well"	—	20	61	55	8	24	12	13	221
Speak English "not well"	—	48	55	35	6	32	3	10	144
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111
Other Indo-European languages	40	78	7	134	80	145	47	53	124
Speak English "very well"	33	67	7	134	73	85	42	45	106
Speak English "well"	7	11	—	—	—	40	5	8	18
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	7	20	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	—	58	6	135	15	28	—	19	7
Speak English "very well"	—	18	6	72	6	24	—	5	—
Speak English "well"	—	24	—	46	—	—	—	14	7
Speak English "not well"	—	16	—	17	—	4	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
All other languages	7	9	—	29	—	19	—	—	82
Speak English "very well"	7	9	—	11	—	19	—	—	66
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	5
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 333

Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Battle Mountain CDP	Ely city	Enterprise CDP	Fallon city	Fernley CDP	Gardnerville Ran- chos CDP	Hawthorne CDP	Incline Village- Crystal Bay CDP	Indian Hills CDP
AGE									
All persons	3 542	4 756	6 412	6 438	5 164	7 455	4 162	7 119	2 544
Under 3 years	198	192	240	310	227	451	199	297	108
3 and 4 years	170	150	154	277	228	292	142	137	114
5 to 9 years	390	411	442	443	457	732	354	458	285
10 to 14 years	293	417	403	445	426	616	274	369	191
15 to 17 years	133	211	253	249	198	322	142	241	91
18 and 19 years	127	102	161	131	150	128	126	139	45
20 to 24 years	268	197	383	475	174	309	242	354	80
25 to 29 years	366	393	376	562	306	513	300	429	173
30 to 34 years	361	342	516	575	528	857	351	767	276
35 to 39 years	256	379	740	476	506	851	330	804	314
40 to 44 years	254	320	397	452	383	517	249	698	162
45 to 49 years	249	265	570	250	354	431	218	586	160
50 to 54 years	125	257	495	343	241	290	240	370	126
55 to 59 years	115	225	340	213	229	287	247	497	97
60 to 64 years	47	241	346	236	234	183	163	394	114
65 to 74 years	122	405	431	579	363	436	397	426	169
75 years and over	68	249	165	422	160	240	188	153	39
Median age	27.6	34.5	36.9	32.8	33.9	32.1	34.3	37.3	33.4
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	261	281	407	454	285	384	282	351	105
Children ever born	151	151	82	268	175	155	153	112	24
Per 1,000 women	579	537	201	590	614	404	543	319	229
Women ever married	147	87	59	221	85	111	94	90	24
Children ever born	140	130	45	248	161	138	126	107	11
Per 1,000 women	952	1 494	763	1 122	1 894	1 243	1 340	1 189	458
Women 25 to 34 years	338	346	429	530	416	728	307	627	253
Children ever born	702	746	549	659	763	1 067	475	657	426
Per 1,000 women	2 077	2 156	1 280	1 243	1 834	1 466	1 547	1 048	1 684
Women ever married	304	340	351	439	385	657	234	476	236
Children ever born	670	746	541	651	747	1 012	439	630	422
Per 1,000 women	2 204	2 194	1 541	1 483	1 940	1 540	1 876	1 324	1 788
Women 35 to 44 years	234	342	519	498	447	706	272	729	204
Children ever born	607	963	869	1 130	974	1 317	726	1 030	322
Per 1,000 women	2 594	2 816	1 674	2 269	2 179	1 865	2 669	1 413	1 578
No children	19	16	89	67	32	114	30	205	47
1 child	28	30	132	55	92	148	41	167	43
2 children	81	103	211	193	162	276	49	262	77
3 children	54	112	52	96	97	119	77	49	28
4 children	28	41	16	54	53	28	41	38	4
5 or more children	24	40	19	33	11	21	34	8	5
Women ever married	234	332	487	476	444	689	258	675	196
Children ever born	607	954	869	1 130	974	1 317	719	1 015	320
Per 1,000 women	2 594	2 873	1 784	2 374	2 194	1 911	2 787	1 504	1 633
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	3 542	4 756	6 412	6 438	5 164	7 455	4 162	7 119	2 544
In households	3 513	4 655	6 412	6 275	5 164	7 371	4 148	7 119	2 544
Family householder	898	1 299	1 702	1 684	1 426	2 082	1 131	1 955	723
Male	789	1 111	1 482	1 401	1 258	1 655	923	1 540	551
Female	109	188	220	283	168	427	208	415	172
Nonfamily householder	379	586	657	935	469	525	1 036	178	178
Male	280	251	392	437	280	268	283	631	81
Female	99	335	265	498	189	200	242	405	97
Spouse	802	985	1 422	1 373	1 257	1 714	925	1 693	625
Child	1 228	1 511	1 911	1 904	1 563	2 505	1 217	1 699	843
Other relatives	72	131	364	99	227	190	184	103	82
Nonrelatives	134	143	356	280	222	412	166	633	93
In group quarters	29	101	—	163	—	84	14	—	—
Persons per household	2.75	2.47	2.72	2.40	2.73	2.89	2.50	2.38	2.82
Persons per family	3.34	3.02	3.17	3.00	3.14	3.12	3.06	2.79	3.14
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	898	1 299	1 702	1 684	1 426	2 082	1 131	1 955	723
With own children under 18 years	573	687	778	912	764	1 202	559	830	399
With own children under 6 years	289	302	375	470	354	541	308	353	204
Married-couple families	771	997	1 502	1 395	1 173	1 673	925	1 682	611
With own children under 18 years	476	534	666	672	621	926	435	626	323
With own children under 6 years	237	242	339	368	296	451	240	288	169
Female householder, no husband present	71	148	165	228	134	270	130	210	74
With own children under 18 years	56	115	98	207	85	190	74	185	52
With own children under 6 years	20	48	26	89	42	65	49	65	27
Subfamilies	15	29	89	41	24	28	29	12	18
With own children under 18 years	15	29	89	41	23	28	17	5	18
Married-couple subfamilies	3	2	9	9	1	—	12	7	4
With own children under 18 years	3	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	4
Mother-child subfamilies	12	27	67	32	22	20	10	5	8
Persons under 18 years	1 184	1 381	1 492	1 724	1 536	2 413	1 111	1 502	789
Percent living with two parents	84.0	76.4	77.7	73.4	71.9	73.2	74.9	78.1	81.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	60	32	129	106	70	185	43	166	30
Male and female	60	32	129	106	70	185	43	166	30
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	1 277	1 885	2 359	2 619	1 895	2 550	1 656	2 991	901
With one or more subfamilies	16	30	92	38	24	29	29	16	19
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	26	46	113	36	29	58	74	55	42
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	5	11	45	35	16	39	6	62	6

Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Johnson Lane CDP	Laughlin CDP	Moapa Valley CDP	Nellis AFB CDP	New Washoe City CDP	Pahrump CDP	Spring Creek CDP	Tonopah CDP	Winnemucca city
AGE									
All persons	2 464	4 791	3 444	8 377	2 888	7 424	5 866	3 609	6 134
Under 3 years	113	222	144	652	120	264	356	183	310
3 and 4 years	54	137	130	549	108	181	251	119	228
5 to 9 years	200	284	430	1 141	223	476	631	333	562
10 to 14 years	198	225	363	658	196	401	597	236	450
15 to 17 years	112	116	159	182	160	235	231	179	210
18 and 19 years	40	110	106	336	67	163	154	122	155
20 to 24 years	93	310	128	1 213	106	220	307	204	517
25 to 29 years	154	478	221	1 368	165	300	530	336	547
30 to 34 years	211	508	170	1 175	274	507	702	366	633
35 to 39 years	310	491	217	593	410	460	516	292	453
40 to 44 years	300	245	201	234	301	485	488	289	468
45 to 49 years	132	331	166	143	218	471	376	230	306
50 to 54 years	88	452	126	44	140	482	351	221	333
55 to 59 years	133	273	136	33	126	533	105	146	255
60 to 64 years	133	257	218	15	86	680	97	136	196
65 to 74 years	128	273	361	32	157	1 189	141	150	311
75 years and over	65	79	168	9	31	377	33	67	200
Median age	35.9	35.1	31.2	22.7	35.3	45.2	28.8	31.3	30.7
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	136	296	193	503	119	291	346	253	406
Children ever born	22	110	86	379	37	134	163	112	172
Per 1,000 women	162	372	446	753	311	460	471	443	424
Women ever married	25	75	40	250	24	62	148	94	162
Children ever born	14	67	72	353	28	108	155	106	135
Per 1,000 women	560	893	1 800	1 412	1 167	1 742	1 047	1 128	833
Women 25 to 34 years	196	451	194	1 138	230	425	633	335	512
Children ever born	289	573	468	2 360	264	886	1 250	574	858
Per 1,000 women	1 474	1 271	2 412	2 074	1 148	2 085	1 975	1 713	1 676
Women ever married	180	331	187	1 112	205	404	618	305	460
Children ever born	265	516	468	2 312	260	872	1 250	549	851
Per 1,000 women	1 472	1 559	2 503	2 079	1 268	2 158	2 023	1 800	1 850
Women 35 to 44 years	332	307	214	324	382	470	471	284	403
Children ever born	563	446	765	778	563	1 043	1 038	559	878
Per 1,000 women	1 696	1 453	3 575	2 401	1 474	2 219	2 204	1 968	2 179
No children	69	72	14	40	92	66	50	28	71
1 child	88	76	30	—	116	54	81	77	70
2 children	106	113	23	140	95	176	179	105	115
3 children	34	40	25	90	69	96	102	31	79
4 children	27	6	44	42	—	55	26	36	43
5 or more children	8	—	78	12	10	23	33	7	25
Women ever married	298	260	214	313	371	445	471	267	391
Children ever born	563	446	765	756	563	1 043	1 038	551	862
Per 1,000 women	1 889	1 715	3 575	2 415	1 518	2 344	2 204	2 064	2 205
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	2 464	4 791	3 444	8 377	2 888	7 424	5 866	3 609	6 134
In households	2 464	4 660	3 444	7 045	2 888	7 347	5 866	3 572	5 979
Family householder	739	1 293	859	1 873	839	2 262	1 598	954	1 539
Male	614	1 015	778	1 717	679	2 018	1 500	838	1 321
Female	125	278	81	156	160	244	98	116	218
Nonfamily householder	117	665	224	90	142	792	238	463	767
Male	100	439	92	84	88	489	196	297	425
Female	17	226	132	6	54	303	42	166	342
Spouse	658	920	792	1 633	746	1 976	1 503	826	1 211
Child	758	956	1 378	3 223	913	1 729	2 166	1 049	1 913
Other relatives	94	307	137	115	127	336	185	108	241
Nonrelatives	98	519	54	111	121	252	176	172	308
In group quarters	—	131	—	1 332	—	77	—	37	155
Persons per household	2.88	2.38	3.18	3.59	2.94	2.41	3.19	2.52	2.59
Persons per family	3.04	2.69	3.69	3.65	3.13	2.79	3.41	3.08	3.19
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	739	1 293	859	1 873	839	2 262	1 598	954	1 539
With own children under 18 years	312	526	437	1 583	389	767	989	519	805
With own children under 6 years	118	258	197	1 089	173	284	488	287	365
Married-couple families	655	971	796	1 699	736	1 969	1 491	851	1 270
With own children under 18 years	263	363	395	1 438	335	600	903	450	637
With own children under 6 years	105	147	183	1 012	155	246	456	267	305
Female householder, no husband present	68	193	49	105	77	185	60	62	176
With own children under 18 years	38	93	35	76	54	113	55	47	133
With own children under 6 years	13	81	7	48	18	23	13	32	55
Subfamilies	21	31	41	12	41	64	56	14	30
With own children under 18 years	16	31	41	12	29	58	33	14	27
Married-couple subfamilies	5	—	14	—	22	19	23	—	19
With own children under 18 years	—	—	14	—	10	13	—	—	16
Mother-child subfamilies	16	31	27	12	19	45	22	14	11
Persons under 18 years	677	984	1 226	3 182	807	1 557	2 066	1 050	1 760
Percent living with two parents	81.7	56.8	87.8	89.0	80.9	69.3	88.2	79.4	79.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	5	211	20	45	33	119	39	63	98
Male and female	5	211	20	45	29	119	39	63	98
Both male	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	856	1 958	1 083	1 963	981	3 054	1 836	1 417	2 306
With one or more subfamilies	18	32	41	10	38	69	57	13	23
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	12	147	34	19	48	108	75	41	109
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	4	82	7	22	15	33	18	30	24

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 335

Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Battle Mountain CDP	Ely city	Enterprise CDP	Fallon city	Fernley CDP	Gardnerville Ran- chos CDP	Hawthorne CDP	Incline Village- Crystal Bay CDP	Indian Hills CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	912	1 322	1 412	1 484	1 363	2 114	913	1 512	657
Preprimary school	62	105	91	115	72	192	72	76	55
Public school	53	105	61	101	37	144	72	53	24
Elementary or high school	759	988	1 013	1 081	1 037	1 482	668	1 032	469
Public school	751	904	917	1 059	1 034	1 478	661	980	464
College	91	229	308	288	254	440	173	404	133
Public college	86	199	286	259	198	389	137	209	119
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	912	1 322	1 412	1 484	1 363	2 114	913	1 512	657
3 and 4 years	24	27	37	15	49	79	—	30	19
5 to 14 years	641	788	791	858	807	1 238	527	768	420
15 to 17 years	116	205	247	243	176	316	133	241	87
18 and 19 years	66	63	96	77	104	65	58	106	30
20 to 24 years	18	23	106	79	22	77	22	53	18
25 to 34 years	24	102	44	83	92	142	50	124	22
35 years and over	23	114	91	129	113	197	123	190	61
Persons 18 to 24 years	395	299	544	606	324	437	368	493	125
Percent enrolled in college	11.1	9.4	31.8	12.5	20.4	24.7	2.4	20.1	35.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	217	207	370	284	296	345	241	295	104
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.7	5.3	13.2	8.8	12.8	10.7	14.1	2.7	6.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	395	299	544	606	324	437	368	493	125
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	207	115	128	274	126	129	187	104	70
Some college or associate degree	45	74	204	124	96	166	49	186	29
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	9	65	—	8	2	7	54	5
Persons 25 years and over	1 963	3 076	4 376	4 108	3 304	4 605	2 683	5 124	1 630
Less than 5th grade	31	41	21	47	25	27	28	39	14
5th to 8th grade	142	216	118	167	127	77	184	36	40
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	291	500	611	588	625	511	470	179	134
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	777	983	1 337	1 363	1 207	1 538	1 048	1 230	642
Some college, no degree	345	670	1 273	1 176	832	1 356	543	1 551	467
Associate degree, occupational program	88	165	140	122	112	131	87	163	49
Associate degree, academic program	34	67	117	74	98	220	85	239	56
Bachelor's degree	198	312	384	475	187	467	192	1 268	172
Graduate or professional degree	57	122	375	96	91	278	46	419	56
Females 25 years and over	902	1 537	2 089	2 164	1 628	2 374	1 318	2 518	834
Less than 5th grade	11	16	4	16	13	2	—	26	5
5th to 8th grade	73	119	62	98	53	60	83	31	18
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	136	184	285	340	346	281	269	80	83
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	367	535	718	714	620	868	497	658	349
Some college, no degree	173	396	613	648	372	709	249	926	251
Associate degree, occupational program	37	84	58	54	41	46	62	66	23
Associate degree, academic program	19	44	52	45	49	78	37	113	30
Bachelor's degree	61	124	163	222	83	207	104	464	52
Graduate or professional degree	25	35	134	27	51	123	17	154	23
Persons 25 years and over	1 963	3 076	4 376	4 108	3 304	4 605	2 683	5 124	1 630
Percent less than 5th grade	1.6	1.3	.5	1.1	.8	.6	1.0	.8	.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.4	75.4	82.9	80.5	76.5	86.6	74.6	95.0	88.5
Percent some college or higher	36.8	43.4	52.3	47.3	40.0	53.2	35.5	71.0	49.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.0	14.1	17.3	13.9	8.4	16.2	8.9	32.9	14.0
Males 25 to 34 years	389	389	463	607	418	642	344	569	196
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.8	79.7	75.2	93.7	90.2	90.3	83.4	92.1	90.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.4	15.7	7.6	15.3	1.9	16.5	4.4	32.0	12.8
Females 25 to 34 years	338	346	429	530	416	728	307	627	253
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.2	89.6	91.6	91.5	80.0	89.0	79.2	91.7	87.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.0	4.9	14.7	14.0	5.8	12.5	5.9	17.5	3.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	3 174	4 414	6 018	5 851	4 709	6 712	3 821	6 685	2 322
Speak a language other than English	446	360	426	405	302	351	292	758	137
5 to 17 years	121	32	74	38	38	63	29	115	26
18 to 64 years	303	243	311	303	251	265	197	629	106
65 to 74 years	11	64	31	31	6	13	36	6	5
75 years and over	11	21	10	33	7	10	30	8	—
Do not speak English "very well"	154	108	61	171	119	90	66	233	49
5 to 17 years	23	15	10	—	7	24	—	16	11
18 to 64 years	127	74	44	140	107	53	52	209	37
65 to 74 years	2	12	7	16	5	3	9	—	1
75 years and over	2	7	—	15	—	10	5	8	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	27	23	9	32	23	26	24	35	3
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 145	4 313	6 018	5 688	4 709	6 628	3 807	6 685	2 322
In linguistically isolated households	88	54	9	70	75	48	58	106	17
5 to 17 years	32	15	—	11	16	12	23	12	7
18 to 64 years	52	33	9	43	59	25	26	94	10
65 to 74 years	2	2	—	16	—	3	9	—	—
75 years and over	2	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 240	2 792	4 521	3 562	3 251	4 534	2 560	5 194	1 604
With a mobility or self-care limitation	22	87	78	124	134	93	53	114	45
With a mobility limitation	22	64	48	119	28	37	41	55	15
In labor force	7	—	12	25	14	6	14	24	10
With a self-care limitation	6	32	50	72	128	76	12	105	36
With a work disability	83	255	427	359	294	261	253	251	109
In labor force	27	91	175	151	155	133	155	146	65
Prevented from working	53	147	174	175	107	83	77	66	41
No work disability	2 157	2 537	4 094	3 203	2 957	4 273	2 307	4 943	1 495
In labor force	1 737	2 115	3 294	2 586	2 341	3 563	1 911	3 764	1 213
Persons 65 to 74 years	122	393	431	553	363	411	397	426	169
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20	25	36	86	37	9	43	28	9
With a mobility limitation	15	23	36	30	12	5	43	22	2
With a self-care limitation	14	2	23	63	34	7	12	13	9
Persons 75 years and over	63	194	165	354	160	205	188	153	39
With a mobility or self-care limitation	22	46	66	103	78	42	31	12	3
With a mobility limitation	22	46	54	85	63	42	28	12	3
With a self-care limitation	11	4	44	80	63	19	23	12	3

Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Johnson Lane CDP	Laughlin CDP	Moapa Valley CDP	Nellis AFB CDP	New Washoe City CDP	Pahrump CDP	Spring Creek CDP	Tonopah CDP	Winnemucca city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	666	638	1 082	2 649	717	1 278	1 724	796	1 571
Preprimary school	41	21	37	281	61	48	126	57	155
Public school	14	21	23	212	26	15	95	52	92
Elementary or high school	451	562	912	1 630	520	1 054	1 347	685	1 107
Public school	441	551	912	1 566	493	1 047	1 222	685	1 088
College	174	55	133	738	136	176	251	54	309
Public college	170	55	113	638	127	163	230	39	287
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	666	638	1 082	2 649	717	1 278	1 724	796	1 571
3 and 4 years	28	3	30	81	34	33	44	20	63
5 to 14 years	346	455	731	1 641	363	787	1 131	521	939
15 to 17 years	112	97	157	164	155	227	210	175	183
18 and 19 years	21	17	52	72	49	111	61	40	64
20 to 24 years	25	—	34	182	9	24	41	22	63
25 to 34 years	84	35	23	427	51	28	85	18	87
35 years and over	50	31	55	82	56	68	152	—	172
Persons 18 to 24 years	133	420	234	1 549	173	383	461	326	672
Percent enrolled in college	30.1	2.9	23.5	14.8	16.8	18.5	7.2	11.0	11.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	119	194	227	458	179	315	296	248	293
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.2	39.2	8.4	7.9	7.8	6.3	9.5	10.1	15.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	133	420	234	1 549	173	383	461	326	672
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	53	198	67	815	70	178	268	177	230
Some college or associate degree	48	63	91	583	26	26	69	61	157
Bachelor's degree or higher	6	22	7	14	—	10	6	2	16
Persons 25 years and over	1 654	3 387	1 984	3 646	1 908	5 484	3 339	2 233	3 702
Less than 5th grade	12	21	17	47	—	37	—	22	67
5th to 8th grade	22	183	99	51	55	401	62	99	263
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	123	652	353	202	259	1 104	419	322	472
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	519	1 106	758	1 048	441	2 244	1 139	687	1 254
Some college, no degree	575	907	410	1 660	666	1 138	877	692	857
Associate degree, occupational program	51	24	82	190	88	71	174	85	127
Associate degree, academic program	65	109	49	177	93	43	123	63	92
Bachelor's degree	204	207	109	189	192	276	439	210	447
Graduate or professional degree	83	178	107	82	117	170	106	53	123
Females 25 years and over	830	1 548	1 020	1 593	973	2 757	1 603	1 060	1 742
Less than 5th grade	12	—	17	21	—	22	—	17	31
5th to 8th grade	10	97	51	22	38	258	36	48	116
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	32	344	161	148	145	578	162	177	212
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	329	529	453	588	200	1 245	568	350	629
Some college, no degree	319	395	182	623	331	457	491	301	406
Associate degree, occupational program	5	24	42	89	46	30	68	40	73
Associate degree, academic program	17	17	35	16	64	14	74	33	52
Bachelor's degree	76	61	44	69	102	110	174	81	175
Graduate or professional degree	30	81	35	17	47	43	30	13	48
Persons 25 years and over	1 654	3 387	1 984	3 646	1 908	5 484	3 339	2 233	3 702
Percent less than 5th grade	.7	.6	.9	1.3	—	.7	—	1.0	1.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.5	74.7	76.4	91.8	83.5	71.9	85.6	80.2	78.3
Percent some college or higher	59.1	42.1	38.2	63.0	60.4	31.0	51.5	49.4	44.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.4	11.4	10.9	7.4	16.2	8.1	16.3	11.8	15.4
Males 25 to 34 years	169	535	197	1 405	209	382	599	367	668
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.9	68.4	79.7	97.7	73.7	81.2	86.1	86.1	79.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.1	9.2	8.6	7.0	8.6	6.3	16.7	14.4	20.7
Females 25 to 34 years	196	451	194	1 138	230	425	633	335	512
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	78.9	92.8	90.7	87.8	78.8	88.6	87.4	89.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.7	17.7	7.2	6.8	20.4	8.2	13.3	16.1	17.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	2 297	4 432	3 170	7 176	2 660	6 979	5 259	3 307	5 596
Speak a language other than English	107	354	284	687	138	393	204	185	1 099
5 to 17 years	37	56	51	99	54	56	34	—	261
18 to 64 years	63	255	202	577	73	289	163	180	750
65 to 74 years	—	38	14	11	—	32	2	—	43
75 years and over	7	5	17	—	—	16	5	5	45
Do not speak English "very well"	7	119	116	171	30	120	20	45	517
5 to 17 years	7	22	10	28	6	36	—	—	82
18 to 64 years	—	97	75	143	13	66	20	45	400
65 to 74 years	—	—	14	—	11	9	—	—	19
75 years and over	—	—	17	—	—	9	—	—	16
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	—	10	24	8	—	22	3	4	122
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 297	4 301	3 170	5 844	2 660	6 902	5 259	3 270	5 454
In linguistically isolated households	—	37	54	21	—	44	3	13	356
5 to 17 years	—	12	14	—	—	14	—	—	84
18 to 64 years	—	25	23	21	—	21	3	13	250
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	11
75 years and over	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	11
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 659	3 539	1 810	2 561	1 997	4 453	3 757	2 441	3 978
With a mobility or self-care limitation	50	174	99	60	28	328	84	67	172
With a mobility limitation	21	25	41	22	—	116	51	35	110
In labor force	—	13	7	9	—	10	25	21	54
With a self-care limitation	29	161	71	60	28	266	49	32	116
With a work disability	96	245	191	135	154	593	216	163	357
In labor force	51	172	72	85	91	127	124	114	222
Prevented from working	38	61	57	33	44	408	52	42	113
No work disability	1 563	3 294	1 619	2 426	1 843	3 860	3 541	2 278	3 621
In labor force	1 271	2 700	1 106	1 762	1 533	2 655	2 928	1 813	3 074
Persons 65 to 74 years	128	273	361	32	157	1 189	141	150	302
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14	44	42	12	—	119	15	6	9
With a mobility limitation	14	25	28	12	—	53	7	6	—
With a self-care limitation	—	36	28	—	—	78	15	—	9
Persons 75 years and over	65	79	168	9	31	377	33	51	194
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7	31	39	—	11	103	12	—	51
With a mobility limitation	7	21	32	—	11	96	12	—	45
With a self-care limitation	7	20	30	—	—	65	12	—	24

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 337

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Battle Mountain CDP	Ely city	Enterprise CDP	Fallon city	Fernley CDP	Gardnerville Ran- chos CDP	Hawthorne CDP	Incline Village- Crystal Bay CDP	Indian Hills CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	3 542	4 756	6 412	6 438	5 164	7 455	4 162	7 119	2 544
Native	3 245	4 655	6 080	6 189	4 887	7 278	4 082	6 508	2 452
Born in State of residence	854	1 856	1 468	1 818	1 532	1 576	1 551	757	635
Born in a different State	2 370	2 754	4 539	4 228	3 316	5 639	2 499	5 681	1 804
Northeast	140	133	809	283	419	424	107	710	159
Midwest	363	445	1 207	925	621	931	578	1 217	312
South	288	215	799	684	343	467	498	557	140
West	1 579	1 961	1 724	2 336	1 933	3 817	1 316	3 197	1 193
Born abroad	21	45	73	143	39	63	32	70	13
Puerto Rico	—	4	23	—	6	—	9	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	2	—	25	—	20	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	21	39	50	118	33	43	23	70	13
Foreign born	297	101	332	249	277	177	80	611	92
Naturalized citizen	191	67	249	136	160	66	58	276	35
Not a citizen	106	34	83	113	117	111	22	335	57
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	3 174	4 414	6 018	5 851	4 709	6 712	3 821	6 685	2 322
Same house	955	2 195	2 555	2 031	1 975	1 950	1 968	1 847	1 012
Different house in the United States	2 158	2 188	3 424	3 688	2 677	4 717	1 821	4 677	1 299
Same place	571	706	—	849	645	—	815	1 565	—
Not in same place	1 587	1 482	3 424	2 839	2 032	4 717	1 006	3 112	1 299
Same county	86	116	1 877	434	204	1 429	100	413	314
Different county	1 501	1 366	1 547	2 405	1 828	3 288	906	2 699	985
Same State	305	294	100	470	881	608	227	181	407
Different State	1 196	1 072	1 447	1 935	947	2 680	679	2 518	578
Northeast	5	6	178	26	128	85	6	109	6
Midwest	69	93	108	118	189	81	90	184	8
South	128	66	141	286	42	138	51	222	40
West	994	907	1 020	1 505	588	2 376	532	2 003	524
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	61	31	39	108	57	45	32	161	11
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 588	2 048	3 362	2 794	2 400	3 414	1 944	3 649	1 217
Worked in area of residence	738	1 177	2 273	1 549	888	1 128	1 254	2 492	31
Worked outside area of residence	850	871	3 089	1 245	1 512	3 286	690	1 157	1 186
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 588	2 048	3 362	2 794	2 400	3 414	1 944	3 649	1 217
Car, truck, or van	1 348	1 768	3 042	2 483	2 142	3 142	1 700	2 925	1 164
Drove alone	751	1 357	2 521	2 098	1 710	2 693	1 254	2 572	975
Carpooled	597	411	521	385	432	449	446	353	189
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.40	1.17	1.10	1.09	1.13	1.08	1.18	1.07	1.09
Public transportation	18	40	21	10	10	29	11	23	2
Bus or trolley bus	13	40	21	10	10	19	11	23	2
Streetcar or trolley car	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	4	25	19	—	7	15	—	—
Bicycle	11	—	17	42	—	19	14	21	8
Walked	141	145	63	146	163	85	164	200	5
Other means	33	33	38	7	44	21	17	130	9
Worked at home	37	58	156	87	41	111	23	350	29
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.9	16.5	20.9	19.6	28.0	23.1	15.0	15.8	23.0
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 670	2 066	3 407	2 601	2 461	3 519	1 998	3 797	1 249
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12	59	157	63	34	69	7	35	18
Mining	799	417	10	79	113	15	312	8	13
Construction	107	135	366	259	283	385	107	349	129
Manufacturing	38	25	217	207	325	421	387	123	144
Nondurable goods	19	15	71	31	99	79	12	35	48
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	9	2
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	4	64	7	33	30	6	18	17
Durable goods	19	10	146	176	226	342	375	88	96
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	13	21	17	25	—	4	2
Metal industries	2	3	5	41	12	—	370	—	5
Machinery and computer equipment	13	—	9	11	42	42	—	21	23
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	7	8	3	31	—	13	16
Transportation equipment	2	—	10	67	15	12	—	—	23
Transportation	43	57	148	112	119	56	63	295	25
Communications and other public utilities	20	71	81	79	66	54	34	89	34
Wholesale trade	—	21	106	25	87	91	17	137	23
Retail trade	201	336	428	527	352	598	286	575	225
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	53	80	36	129	64	139	58	79	55
Eating and drinking places	45	88	140	152	139	200	114	203	53
Banking and credit agencies	7	35	66	41	18	61	5	27	17
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	21	50	184	89	63	118	23	412	49
Business and repair services	26	56	214	149	119	123	51	160	48
Private households	8	—	—	9	—	8	7	22	4
Other personal services	78	144	543	110	230	274	95	570	114
Entertainment and recreation services	41	38	200	215	150	481	109	233	110
Professional and related services	140	362	512	407	423	472	301	642	169
Hospitals	42	53	67	65	68	49	69	73	15
Health services, except hospitals	3	48	86	134	80	97	20	95	51
Educational services	72	144	151	131	156	202	128	185	51
Public administration	129	260	175	230	79	293	194	120	127

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Johnson Lane CDP	Laughlin CDP	Moapa Valley CDP	Nellis AFB CDP	New Washoe City CDP	Pahrump CDP	Spring Creek CDP	Tonopah CDP	Winnemucca city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	2 464	4 791	3 444	8 377	2 888	7 424	5 866	3 609	6 134
Native	2 415	4 560	3 344	8 135	2 799	7 123	5 787	3 567	5 451
Born in State of residence	447	271	796	695	688	1 124	1 333	751	2 136
Born in a different State	1 953	4 243	2 541	6 919	2 071	5 901	4 427	2 781	3 261
Northeast	155	469	93	1 029	155	723	186	198	120
Midwest	345	975	304	1 502	454	1 726	852	685	645
South	175	525	184	2 513	284	973	344	390	346
West	1 278	2 274	1 960	1 875	1 178	2 479	3 045	1 508	2 150
Born abroad	15	46	7	521	40	98	27	54	3
Puerto Rico	—	23	—	10	—	23	6	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	7	—
Born abroad of American parents	15	23	7	511	40	65	21	28	51
Foreign born	49	231	100	242	89	301	79	42	683
Naturalized citizen	49	83	34	132	39	138	73	26	208
Not a citizen	—	148	66	110	50	163	6	16	475
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	2 297	4 432	3 170	7 176	2 660	6 979	5 259	3 307	5 596
Same house	877	308	2 008	656	1 164	2 171	1 430	816	1 960
Different house in the United States	1 420	3 945	1 145	5 817	1 462	4 777	3 813	2 440	3 359
Same place	—	232	216	—	3	980	18	599	835
Not in same place	1 420	3 713	929	5 817	1 459	3 797	3 795	1 841	2 524
Same county	355	393	361	771	827	152	756	95	401
Different county	1 065	3 320	568	5 046	632	3 645	3 039	1 746	2 123
Same State	347	164	103	9	154	1 066	600	435	466
Different State	718	3 156	465	5 037	478	2 579	2 439	1 311	1 657
Northeast	—	67	—	400	10	116	—	35	3
Midwest	13	324	4	674	27	122	122	132	57
South	21	220	42	2 173	25	194	100	215	127
West	684	2 545	419	1 790	416	1 993	2 217	929	1 470
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	54	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	—	125	17	663	34	31	16	51	277
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 230	2 606	1 099	4 453	1 609	2 601	2 938	1 874	3 176
Worked in area of residence	37	2 351	368	181	79	1 400	68	1 004	2 065
Worked outside area of residence	1 193	255	731	4 272	1 530	1 201	2 870	870	1 111
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 230	2 606	1 099	4 453	1 609	2 601	2 938	1 874	3 176
Car, truck, or van	1 175	2 301	989	3 221	1 517	2 191	2 430	1 405	2 621
Drove alone	1 015	1 647	777	2 432	1 233	1 676	1 529	887	1 808
Carpooled	160	654	212	789	284	515	901	518	813
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.19	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.15	1.30	1.29	1.26
Public transportation	11	210	7	73	—	232	402	273	169
Bus or trolley bus	11	210	7	58	—	232	402	266	155
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	7	14
Motorcycle	—	8	7	95	5	22	10	8	7
Bicycle	—	—	7	158	—	—	—	5	18
Walked	—	79	59	438	9	86	15	137	226
Other means	7	—	7	366	17	24	41	22	68
Worked at home	37	8	23	102	61	46	40	24	67
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.0	13.9	24.1	18.3	30.1	37.3	38.9	25.1	22.8
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 251	2 622	1 119	1 813	1 637	2 659	2 980	1 906	3 256
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	32	15	45	10	30	79	37	57	63
Mining	8	—	63	—	18	80	1 132	246	688
Construction	192	222	158	145	240	463	189	296	359
Manufacturing	169	67	47	107	104	164	67	108	120
Nondurable goods	23	26	28	39	18	80	16	8	85
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	19	—	27	5	—	74
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	16	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	10	7	20	10	24	11	2	11
Durable goods	146	41	19	68	86	84	51	100	35
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	12	—	—	24	12	4	—	—
Metal industries	—	8	—	9	—	—	12	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	12	—	—	—	8	16	29	4	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	37	—	—	—	10	6	6	2	13
Transportation equipment	5	6	—	35	8	14	—	85	12
Transportation	30	15	9	92	95	50	81	50	97
Communications and other public utilities	13	67	148	10	92	69	73	45	72
Wholesale trade	29	12	20	51	70	24	47	12	94
Retail trade	195	198	149	431	211	354	419	253	566
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	62	54	65	46	55	47	84	73	127
Eating and drinking places	41	58	20	153	42	102	51	63	205
Banking and credit agencies	5	12	34	52	20	15	28	8	49
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	23	77	3	38	59	94	17	46	71
Business and repair services	67	51	48	38	129	150	81	145	19
Private households	—	—	—	—	28	8	6	3	—
Other personal services	138	827	59	196	76	225	109	155	234
Entertainment and recreation services	79	915	37	139	29	190	69	51	155
Professional and related services	197	105	248	385	328	525	504	227	435
Hospitals	14	—	13	40	114	4	73	92	55
Health services, except hospitals	49	12	17	72	53	53	70	13	97
Educational services	98	76	163	98	19	217	163	61	217
Public administration	74	39	51	119	108	169	121	204	234

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Battle Mountain CDP	Ely city	Enterprise CDP	Fallon city	Fernley CDP	Gardnerville Ran- chos CDP	Hawthorne CDP	Incline Village- Crystal Bay CDP	Indian Hills CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	2 448	3 480	5 129	4 867	3 774	5 259	3 166	5 773	1 814
In labor force	1 791	2 255	3 579	3 141	2 589	3 786	2 166	3 972	1 324
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.2	64.8	69.8	64.5	68.6	72.0	68.4	68.8	73.0
Armed Forces	—	—	12	257	—	25	7	—	2
Civilian labor force	1 791	2 255	3 567	2 884	2 589	3 761	2 159	3 972	1 322
Employed	1 670	2 066	3 407	2 601	2 461	3 519	1 998	3 797	1 249
At work 35 or more hours	1 399	1 658	2 742	2 066	2 035	2 705	1 557	2 695	978
Unemployed	121	189	160	283	128	242	161	175	73
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	8.4	4.5	9.8	4.9	6.4	7.5	4.4	5.5
Not in labor force	657	1 225	1 550	1 726	1 185	1 473	1 000	1 801	490
Institutionalized persons	23	101	—	141	—	84	14	—	—
Females 16 years and over	1 142	1 734	2 475	2 564	1 879	2 702	1 588	2 826	923
In labor force	644	1 001	1 545	1 361	1 101	1 780	966	1 696	598
Percent of females 16 years and over	56.4	57.7	62.4	53.1	58.6	65.9	60.8	60.0	64.8
Armed Forces	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	644	1 001	1 545	1 315	1 101	1 780	966	1 696	598
Employed	575	944	1 477	1 175	1 019	1 619	877	1 640	571
At work 35 or more hours	412	614	1 110	782	715	1 108	630	1 129	390
Unemployed	69	57	68	140	82	161	89	56	27
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	5.7	4.4	10.6	7.4	9.0	9.2	3.3	4.5
Not in labor force	498	733	930	1 203	778	922	622	1 130	325
Institutionalized persons	—	42	—	108	—	16	4	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	121	118	181	145	159	185	94	155	58
Employed	78	18	81	76	71	119	28	84	32
Unemployed	9	24	10	5	5	10	5	34	11
Not in labor force	34	76	90	64	83	56	61	37	15
Males 20 to 24 years	124	89	186	214	60	141	119	186	37
Employed	120	79	146	132	47	113	96	140	29
Unemployed	—	6	24	21	—	5	13	28	6
Not in labor force	4	4	16	19	13	23	10	18	—
Males 25 to 54 years	882	1 014	1 633	1 366	1 185	1 710	896	1 819	587
Employed	806	868	1 420	1 032	1 107	1 532	805	1 628	547
Unemployed	36	79	41	80	23	46	48	32	26
Not in labor force	40	67	160	85	55	107	36	159	14
Males 55 to 64 years	94	240	378	200	239	229	199	497	109
Employed	68	146	239	111	152	121	133	270	52
Unemployed	7	23	10	18	18	12	6	25	3
Not in labor force	19	71	129	71	69	96	60	202	54
Males 65 to 69 years	38	89	133	121	110	114	98	88	52
In labor force	9	6	51	75	45	13	40	13	13
Not in labor force	29	83	82	46	65	101	58	75	39
Did not work in 1989	24	77	63	39	55	75	58	62	39
Males 70 years and over	47	196	143	257	142	178	172	202	48
In labor force	14	5	—	19	20	10	19	22	5
Not in labor force	33	191	143	238	122	168	153	180	43
Did not work in 1989	31	178	93	225	115	165	146	166	40
Females 16 to 19 years	96	89	189	139	137	160	147	140	46
Employed	37	44	81	79	50	65	47	63	30
Unemployed	8	—	9	10	10	23	41	5	3
Not in labor force	51	45	99	50	77	72	59	72	13
Females 20 to 24 years	144	108	197	261	114	168	123	168	43
Employed	95	79	149	141	87	132	83	114	30
Unemployed	5	7	17	26	2	12	5	—	3
Not in labor force	44	22	31	85	25	24	35	54	10
Females 25 to 54 years	729	942	1 461	1 292	1 133	1 749	792	1 835	624
Employed	404	691	1 080	795	751	1 311	601	1 286	441
Unemployed	56	40	42	92	68	113	43	51	21
Not in labor force	269	211	339	368	314	325	148	498	162
Females 55 to 64 years	68	226	308	249	224	241	211	394	102
Employed	35	92	120	119	103	71	112	150	44
Unemployed	—	10	—	—	2	11	—	—	—
Not in labor force	33	124	188	130	119	159	99	244	58
Females 65 to 69 years	42	106	124	177	145	137	106	124	57
In labor force	4	16	24	12	12	26	34	20	20
Not in labor force	38	90	100	165	133	111	72	104	37
Did not work in 1989	35	90	92	132	126	90	72	81	37
Females 70 years and over	63	263	196	446	126	247	209	165	51
In labor force	—	22	23	41	16	16	—	7	6
Not in labor force	63	241	173	405	110	231	209	158	45
Did not work in 1989	54	240	162	392	110	215	186	143	39
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	1 142	1 734	2 475	2 564	1 879	2 702	1 588	2 826	923
With own children under 6 years	278	295	339	451	353	542	265	361	202
In labor force	135	212	190	276	191	390	183	213	116
With own children 6 to 17 years only	289	377	396	439	399	609	211	460	195
In labor force	192	341	295	318	313	529	186	319	160
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	364	321	369	472	395	668	309	433	233
Both parents in labor force	168	237	190	257	172	444	194	230	136
Both at work 35 or more hours	112	106	89	161	86	170	99	141	81
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	59	97	104	209	106	148	92	80	41
Parent in labor force	38	68	49	168	95	130	69	49	27
At work 35 or more hours	31	51	31	114	73	84	31	36	21
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	630	734	790	793	710	1 099	523	740	407
Both parents in labor force	360	641	483	510	526	811	417	449	285
Both at work 35 or more hours	217	372	233	222	291	458	306	205	163
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	96	182	214	230	171	347	126	219	86
Parent in labor force	95	150	172	183	158	320	115	174	81
At work 35 or more hours	66	137	119	143	135	178	94	126	62

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Johnson Lane CDP	Laughlin CDP	Moapa Valley CDP	Nellis AFB CDP	New Washoe City CDP	Pahrump CDP	Spring Creek CDP	Tonopah CDP	Winnemucca city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	1 866	3 891	2 339	5 317	2 193	6 019	3 942	2 685	4 512
In labor force	1 336	2 901	1 203	4 582	1 689	2 885	3 097	1 975	3 399
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.6	74.6	51.4	86.2	77.0	47.9	78.6	73.6	75.3
Armed Forces	14	—	—	2 715	8	—	11	6	—
Civilian labor force	1 322	2 901	1 203	1 867	1 681	2 885	3 086	1 969	3 399
Employed	1 251	2 622	1 119	1 813	1 637	2 659	2 980	1 906	3 256
At work 35 or more hours	963	2 314	829	1 372	1 323	1 953	2 514	1 613	2 621
Unemployed	71	279	84	54	44	226	106	63	143
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	9.6	7.0	2.9	2.6	7.8	3.4	3.2	4.2
Not in labor force	530	990	1 136	735	504	3 134	845	710	1 113
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	38
Females 16 years and over	950	1 831	1 190	2 067	1 092	3 002	1 894	1 292	2 131
In labor force	626	1 283	457	1 457	755	1 156	1 212	789	1 301
Percent of females 16 years and over	65.9	70.1	38.4	70.5	69.1	38.5	64.0	61.1	61.1
Armed Forces	—	—	—	235	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	626	1 283	457	1 222	755	1 156	1 212	789	1 301
Employed	593	1 129	416	1 182	731	1 084	1 158	750	1 245
At work 35 or more hours	402	949	243	800	511	624	821	544	833
Unemployed	33	154	41	40	24	72	54	39	56
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	12.0	9.0	3.3	3.2	6.2	4.5	4.9	4.3
Not in labor force	324	548	733	610	337	1 846	682	503	830
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	6
Males 16 to 19 years	57	73	117	290	100	171	148	120	159
Employed	21	37	61	59	29	47	65	68	115
Unemployed	15	27	—	14	10	47	17	13	10
Not in labor force	18	9	56	49	61	77	55	39	34
Males 20 to 24 years	35	148	68	907	66	119	164	100	262
Employed	31	107	54	90	66	84	154	81	216
Unemployed	—	2	7	—	—	22	5	—	21
Not in labor force	—	39	7	21	—	13	5	19	25
Males 25 to 54 years	586	1 367	547	2 027	735	1 309	1 520	925	1 503
Employed	540	1 208	475	456	713	1 100	1 473	871	1 398
Unemployed	16	71	36	—	—	58	26	11	48
Not in labor force	23	88	36	55	14	151	21	37	57
Males 55 to 64 years	136	285	175	6	105	615	133	160	232
Employed	66	121	97	6	70	294	107	106	205
Unemployed	7	25	—	—	—	27	4	—	8
Not in labor force	63	139	78	—	35	294	22	54	19
Males 65 to 69 years	52	110	78	—	37	368	40	32	98
In labor force	—	15	16	—	20	30	18	17	47
Not in labor force	52	95	62	—	17	338	22	15	51
Did not work in 1989	52	69	48	—	17	260	15	8	36
Males 70 years and over	50	77	164	20	58	435	43	56	127
In labor force	—	5	—	20	18	20	5	13	30
Not in labor force	50	72	164	—	40	415	38	43	97
Did not work in 1989	39	55	150	—	40	378	33	43	70
Females 16 to 19 years	62	121	110	168	79	144	148	128	134
Employed	24	55	41	48	27	9	55	68	78
Unemployed	—	23	7	5	—	—	9	—	16
Not in labor force	38	43	62	58	52	135	84	60	40
Females 20 to 24 years	58	162	60	306	40	101	143	104	255
Employed	52	128	22	132	12	68	74	59	172
Unemployed	6	—	13	—	—	16	5	8	7
Not in labor force	—	34	25	91	28	17	64	37	76
Females 25 to 54 years	609	1 138	554	1 530	773	1 396	1 443	809	1 237
Employed	465	810	295	993	609	853	1 000	550	867
Unemployed	22	131	14	35	24	46	37	31	33
Not in labor force	122	197	245	407	140	497	406	228	337
Females 55 to 64 years	130	245	179	42	107	598	69	122	219
Employed	52	127	49	9	64	101	18	61	102
Unemployed	5	—	7	—	—	10	3	—	—
Not in labor force	73	118	123	33	43	487	48	61	117
Females 65 to 69 years	48	76	69	12	33	352	32	36	108
In labor force	—	9	2	—	13	45	—	3	19
Not in labor force	48	67	67	12	20	307	32	33	89
Did not work in 1989	48	28	60	12	20	298	32	33	84
Females 70 years and over	43	89	218	9	60	411	59	93	178
In labor force	—	—	7	—	6	8	11	9	7
Not in labor force	43	89	211	9	54	403	48	84	171
Did not work in 1989	43	89	197	9	40	392	44	73	152
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	950	1 831	1 190	2 067	1 092	3 002	1 894	1 292	2 131
With own children under 6 years	139	223	213	1 024	203	300	494	284	415
In labor force	99	143	91	631	96	162	243	138	236
With own children 6 to 17 years only	183	221	238	438	221	474	517	210	393
In labor force	152	208	131	353	200	320	415	165	292
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	171	204	262	1 366	250	399	644	291	511
Both parents in labor force	103	104	77	795	102	184	284	109	308
Both at work 35 or more hours	45	55	14	480	43	45	142	66	192
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	45	172	63	118	39	80	73	74	99
Parent in labor force	45	133	49	57	12	66	40	69	61
At work 35 or more hours	16	109	7	49	12	42	40	44	40
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	382	355	815	1 467	403	680	1 178	543	890
Both parents in labor force	294	306	384	1 064	326	471	770	395	586
Both at work 35 or more hours	156	178	147	630	248	181	399	244	315
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	65	169	62	207	49	296	120	69	169
Parent in labor force	45	141	48	176	30	211	120	46	151
At work 35 or more hours	38	109	41	114	30	170	116	24	121

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Battle Mountain CDP	Ely city	Enterprise CDP	Fallon city	Fernley CDP	Gardnerville Ran- chos CDP	Hawthorne CDP	Incline Village- Crystal Bay CDP	Indian Hills CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	771	997	1 502	1 395	1 173	1 673	925	1 682	611
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	698	713	1 142	1 042	960	1 318	723	1 183	472
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	385	531	765	610	605	949	488	757	329
Wife unemployed	36	31	20	45	40	65	19	14	9
Husband unemployed	20	69	32	77	40	35	12	40	19
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	9	39	25	52	19	17	12	28	10
Wife unemployed	3	—	7	—	3	15	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	53	215	328	276	173	320	190	459	120
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4	38	79	71	41	55	51	80	30
Wife unemployed	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	9	—
Female householder, no husband present	71	148	165	228	134	270	130	210	74
Employed or in Armed Forces	49	106	116	122	103	192	71	139	42
Unemployed	8	2	—	46	9	36	19	7	4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	217	207	370	284	296	345	241	295	104
Enrolled in school	139	162	299	224	228	276	164	262	85
Employed	79	49	97	101	78	130	57	125	55
Unemployed	7	24	19	15	6	29	16	33	11
Not in labor force	53	89	183	108	144	117	91	104	19
Not enrolled in school	78	45	71	60	68	69	77	33	19
High school graduate	44	34	22	35	30	32	43	25	12
Employed	33	5	22	35	25	22	18	14	5
Unemployed	2	—	—	—	5	4	16	6	3
Not in labor force	9	29	—	—	—	6	9	5	4
Not high school graduate	34	11	49	25	38	37	34	8	7
Employed	3	8	43	19	18	32	—	8	2
Unemployed	8	—	—	—	4	—	14	—	—
Not in labor force	23	3	6	6	16	5	20	—	5
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 670	2 066	3 407	2 601	2 461	3 519	1 998	3 797	1 249
Private wage and salary workers	1 317	1 363	2 723	1 875	1 952	2 638	1 521	2 942	855
Local government workers	139	226	214	186	196	306	224	242	62
State government workers	62	153	82	52	75	180	50	51	168
Federal government workers	63	148	65	309	57	69	132	43	32
Self-employed workers	89	173	314	179	168	318	71	524	132
Unpaid family workers	—	3	9	—	13	8	—	8	—
Employed females 16 years and over	575	944	1 477	1 175	1 019	1 619	877	1 640	571
Private wage and salary workers	385	585	1 113	786	768	1 212	623	1 262	388
Local government workers	91	154	112	105	122	188	136	117	34
State government workers	38	52	57	44	7	57	37	36	87
Federal government workers	17	41	27	151	20	25	44	23	11
Self-employed workers	44	109	159	89	91	129	37	194	51
Unpaid family workers	—	3	9	—	11	8	—	8	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 977	2 439	3 879	3 403	2 714	4 042	2 361	4 401	1 344
50 to 52 weeks	1 183	1 617	2 368	2 018	1 661	2 436	1 496	2 772	948
48 and 49 weeks	39	110	227	153	145	235	66	209	57
40 to 47 weeks	140	150	328	218	231	356	183	409	95
27 to 39 weeks	136	163	280	359	232	290	229	327	79
14 to 26 weeks	318	208	361	367	236	408	186	348	98
1 to 13 weeks	161	191	315	288	209	317	201	336	67
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 699	1 948	3 155	2 657	2 263	3 160	1 955	3 362	1 098
40 or more weeks	1 267	1 611	2 650	2 044	1 854	2 639	1 552	2 847	960
50 to 52 weeks	1 108	1 390	2 215	1 729	1 538	2 187	1 351	2 432	839
27 to 39 weeks	117	127	172	224	180	169	170	175	53
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	783	1 094	1 674	1 595	1 174	1 953	1 113	1 965	609
50 to 52 weeks	347	656	946	783	602	1 049	615	1 084	399
48 and 49 weeks	12	54	117	57	56	120	29	113	28
40 to 47 weeks	57	84	122	116	104	149	86	234	39
27 to 39 weeks	97	79	197	213	141	189	153	158	47
14 to 26 weeks	167	143	147	227	162	229	111	175	53
1 to 13 weeks	103	78	145	199	109	217	119	201	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	588	748	1 280	985	837	1 261	871	1 461	429
40 or more weeks	352	572	1 012	679	623	997	617	1 196	365
50 to 52 weeks	294	467	845	558	514	832	530	989	319
27 to 39 weeks	81	56	121	107	90	90	106	75	22
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	898	1 299	1 702	1 684	1 426	2 082	1 131	1 955	723
No workers	53	155	147	221	126	211	129	280	82
1 worker	272	345	500	482	535	558	318	558	229
2 workers	482	690	788	854	656	1 136	546	994	355
3 or more workers	91	109	267	127	109	177	138	123	57
Married-couple families	771	997	1 502	1 395	1 173	1 673	925	1 682	611
No workers	39	133	125	176	114	190	114	242	63
1 worker	193	186	406	296	346	289	190	399	161
2 or more workers	539	678	971	923	713	1 194	621	1 041	387
Husband and wife worked	517	666	872	879	671	1 142	603	983	361
Female householder, no husband present	71	148	165	228	134	270	130	210	74
No workers	14	11	22	35	2	16	9	38	19
1 worker	32	79	69	159	108	184	86	120	35
2 or more workers	25	58	74	34	24	70	35	52	20
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	340	712	1 017	1 069	827	872	815	1 048	354
Male	310	685	983	962	804	819	754	993	338
May 1975 or later service only	77	81	99	301	90	116	85	102	41
September 1980 or later service only	51	48	48	167	32	54	66	41	24
Served 2 or more years	42	48	43	156	32	29	44	41	22
Vietnam-era service	129	239	373	307	313	317	324	346	135
World War II service	49	223	238	305	225	258	254	271	100

Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Johnson Lane CDP	Laughlin CDP	Moapa Valley CDP	Nellis AFB CDP	New Washoe City CDP	Pahrump CDP	Spring Creek CDP	Tonopah CDP	Winnemucca city
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	655	971	796	1 699	736	1 969	1 491	851	1 270
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	499	712	526	1 683	655	1 029	1 397	737	1 120
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	387	494	234	1 148	476	572	867	467	756
Wife unemployed	12	104	14	28	23	33	24	15	37
Husband unemployed	7	40	16	—	—	55	16	11	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	27	9	—	—	43	10	3	8
Wife unemployed	—	13	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Husband not in labor force	149	219	254	16	81	885	78	103	142
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	26	78	27	—	33	96	11	30	20
Wife unemployed	—	12	14	—	—	8	3	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	68	193	49	105	77	185	60	67	176
Employed or in Armed Forces	48	120	35	84	57	97	60	45	117
Unemployed	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	9	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	119	194	227	458	179	315	296	248	293
Enrolled in school	100	82	171	176	156	255	194	162	184
Employed	34	22	65	77	47	39	69	58	99
Unemployed	10	36	7	5	10	22	26	13	14
Not in labor force	56	24	99	79	99	194	88	91	71
Not enrolled in school	19	112	56	282	23	60	102	86	109
High school graduate	14	36	37	246	9	40	74	61	65
Employed	11	26	37	16	—	8	42	61	65
Unemployed	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	10	—	15	9	18	32	—	—
Not high school graduate	5	76	19	36	14	20	28	25	44
Employed	—	44	—	14	9	9	9	17	29
Unemployed	5	14	—	9	—	11	—	—	12
Not in labor force	—	18	19	13	5	—	19	8	3
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 251	2 622	1 119	1 813	1 637	2 659	2 980	1 906	3 256
Private wage and salary workers	827	2 347	821	1 248	1 217	1 944	2 428	1 440	2 432
Local government workers	135	82	212	56	75	229	192	190	347
State government workers	93	26	30	15	83	81	126	77	118
Federal government workers	49	22	9	329	79	180	79	125	101
Self-employed workers	142	136	38	165	174	216	155	74	245
Unpaid family workers	5	9	9	—	9	9	—	—	13
Employed females 16 years and over	593	1 129	416	1 182	731	1 084	1 158	750	1 245
Private wage and salary workers	374	1 011	314	838	556	778	877	551	874
Local government workers	68	51	84	56	12	124	115	113	200
State government workers	41	—	7	15	29	22	53	8	52
Federal government workers	28	10	9	140	36	86	32	40	18
Self-employed workers	77	48	2	133	89	65	81	38	88
Unpaid family workers	5	9	—	—	9	9	—	—	13
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 412	3 091	1 325	4 723	1 788	3 194	3 290	2 128	3 685
50 to 52 weeks	908	1 846	753	3 277	1 263	1 717	2 175	1 471	2 150
48 and 49 weeks	75	133	95	235	90	136	136	71	255
40 to 47 weeks	78	391	86	283	144	211	231	152	312
27 to 39 weeks	107	244	148	284	82	328	243	79	357
14 to 26 weeks	159	225	124	310	138	513	301	186	336
1 to 13 weeks	85	252	119	334	71	302	204	169	275
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 149	2 674	1 053	4 015	1 452	2 526	2 721	1 809	3 075
40 or more weeks	963	2 184	797	3 467	1 311	1 854	2 298	1 549	2 366
50 to 52 weeks	845	1 777	658	3 073	1 130	1 587	1 986	1 362	1 929
27 to 39 weeks	70	183	106	191	64	250	145	71	274
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	680	1 355	512	1 569	842	1 284	1 363	890	1 502
50 to 52 weeks	380	669	197	756	568	563	732	491	672
48 and 49 weeks	35	98	67	64	51	55	64	39	89
40 to 47 weeks	43	202	46	129	67	107	104	92	172
27 to 39 weeks	74	121	76	143	25	171	156	55	220
14 to 26 weeks	106	128	69	241	98	203	202	109	190
1 to 13 weeks	42	137	57	236	33	185	128	104	159
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	504	1 058	309	1 136	605	830	952	673	1 080
40 or more weeks	384	829	222	782	544	587	691	521	694
50 to 52 weeks	329	624	144	664	444	484	592	416	540
27 to 39 weeks	48	89	41	86	16	106	94	49	181
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	739	1 293	859	1 873	839	2 262	1 598	954	1 539
No workers	86	107	166	10	54	700	53	59	85
1 worker	148	334	284	581	148	658	383	250	365
2 workers	404	749	303	1 173	535	791	957	573	886
3 or more workers	101	103	106	109	102	113	205	72	203
Married-couple families	655	971	796	1 699	736	1 969	1 491	851	1 270
No workers	86	68	159	—	41	626	53	37	85
1 worker	104	213	256	442	126	535	325	193	219
2 or more workers	465	690	381	1 257	569	808	1 113	621	966
Husband and wife worked	445	671	297	1 247	525	733	1 035	595	894
Female householder, no husband present	68	193	49	105	77	185	60	67	176
No workers	—	31	7	10	13	54	—	13	—
1 worker	33	91	21	70	22	90	41	46	123
2 or more workers	35	71	21	25	42	41	19	8	53
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	367	773	427	457	456	1 843	647	687	720
Male	353	754	417	330	422	1 730	605	674	694
May 1975 or later service only	49	92	37	335	25	167	83	138	77
September 1980 or later service only	24	74	6	239	7	80	27	44	20
Served 2 or more years	24	74	6	235	7	70	27	44	20
Vietnam-era service	115	265	107	116	172	397	242	220	201
World War II service	92	152	181	—	107	843	91	103	227

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Battle Mountain CDP	Ely city	Enterprise CDP	Fallon city	Fernley CDP	Gardnerville Ran- chos CDP	Hawthorne CDP	Incline Village- Crystal Bay CDP	Indian Hills CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 670	2 066	3 407	2 601	2 461	3 519	1 998	3 797	1 249
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	301	530	998	502	413	857	378	1 077	295
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	163	233	613	241	229	531	209	663	156
Officials and administrators, public administration	34	26	—	17	10	35	34	15	9
Management and related occupations	50	84	100	72	35	143	41	183	48
Professional specialty occupations	138	297	385	261	184	326	169	414	139
Engineers and natural scientists	60	88	83	54	37	55	47	36	39
Engineers	24	30	36	30	31	47	34	7	27
Health diagnosing occupations	—	4	21	—	—	4	—	41	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	19	23	50	45	18	5	61	23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	51	143	106	100	66	138	88	128	35
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30	94	81	73	61	91	76	98	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	322	534	1 022	694	602	967	433	1 305	383
Health technologists and technicians	17	27	51	16	20	28	29	35	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	64	50	58	94	63	59	20	192	42
Sales occupations	122	165	424	230	198	421	119	554	141
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	23	63	95	47	39	98	29	179	37
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	15	177	55	42	122	11	291	37
Other sales occupations	86	87	152	128	117	201	79	84	67
Cashiers	36	63	83	71	71	112	55	8	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	119	292	489	354	321	459	265	524	194
Computer equipment operators	7	3	14	29	11	16	6	—	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26	90	85	83	102	109	73	151	46
Financial records processing occupations	20	77	92	51	41	81	24	97	30
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	16	12	35	8	9	3	23	18
Service occupations	245	367	652	606	470	779	375	804	270
Private household occupations	8	—	—	9	—	8	7	7	4
Protective service occupations	50	93	84	79	66	87	87	74	46
Police and firefighters	5	2	27	22	14	30	16	23	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	187	274	568	518	404	684	281	723	220
Food service occupations	64	107	210	201	165	281	134	365	68
Cleaning and building service occupations	71	78	94	113	92	46	68	120	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	36	91	67	36	56	7	55	18
Farm operators and managers	—	24	20	31	20	24	—	7	2
Farm workers and related occupations	19	12	71	29	16	32	7	38	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	380	342	321	434	401	424	311	312	168
Mechanics and repairers	133	75	49	233	137	111	147	86	51
Construction trades	86	80	181	130	163	207	60	187	74
Precision production occupations	30	42	85	57	81	106	32	39	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	403	257	323	298	539	436	494	244	115
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	81	39	61	60	110	103	61	13	21
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	31	23	13	18	37	71	113	37	36
Transportation occupations	105	73	64	65	177	104	94	75	23
Motor vehicle operators	105	73	64	65	176	104	94	68	23
Material moving equipment operators	83	27	32	51	57	73	103	14	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	103	95	153	104	158	85	123	105	32
Construction laborers	9	28	81	18	57	26	16	78	11
Freight, stock, and material handlers	24	33	34	58	43	50	30	20	15
Employed females 16 years and over	575	944	1 477	1 175	1 019	1 619	877	1 640	571
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	152	232	408	242	220	404	187	447	123
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	88	95	244	75	115	266	112	252	71
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	4	—	8	2	20	34	15	9
Management and related occupations	43	30	74	19	13	106	21	46	24
Professional specialty occupations	64	137	164	167	105	138	75	195	52
Engineers and natural scientists	15	1	20	7	11	2	—	7	5
Engineers	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	8	17	50	34	18	5	37	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	34	91	52	85	33	87	70	99	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13	68	52	58	30	60	63	83	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	207	413	631	478	414	658	325	738	233
Health technologists and technicians	15	27	20	16	20	17	29	28	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	23	16	33	39	5	3	12	31	11
Sales occupations	75	92	209	140	123	263	90	197	81
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	12	36	22	8	31	15	58	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	10	1	69	7	17	85	5	90	20
Other sales occupations	52	79	104	111	98	147	70	49	47
Cashiers	34	63	63	71	65	97	46	8	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	94	278	369	283	266	375	194	482	138
Computer equipment operators	5	3	14	29	—	16	6	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26	90	85	83	97	109	63	151	46
Financial records processing occupations	20	77	82	51	41	81	24	83	27
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	5	6	—	3	9	3	23	3
Service occupations	162	209	334	353	236	452	206	372	151
Private household occupations	8	—	—	9	—	8	7	7	2
Protective service occupations	16	14	19	9	14	2	40	8	9
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	138	195	315	335	222	442	159	357	140
Food service occupations	53	77	130	106	94	184	75	123	38
Cleaning and building service occupations	41	41	31	65	25	19	30	48	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	16	36	6	—	7	—	—	7
Farm operators and managers	—	16	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	23	6	—	7	—	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	25	21	24	26	22	39	53	23
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	16	—	2	11	—	7
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	21	9
Precision production occupations	10	11	21	8	23	20	14	32	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	49	47	72	123	76	120	30	34
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12	—	14	20	59	18	9	—	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3	5	—	—	4	28	38	4	19
Transportation occupations	14	2	8	—	18	14	15	8	—
Motor vehicle operators	14	2	8	—	18	14	15	8	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	9	7	11	18	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	42	25	43	35	5	40	18	5
Construction laborers	—	9	7	11	10	—	—	6	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	25	9	32	20	5	19	12	2

Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Johnson Lane CDP	Laughlin CDP	Moapa Valley CDP	Nellis AFB CDP	New Washoe City CDP	Pahrump CDP	Spring Creek CDP	Tonopah CDP	Winnemucca city
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 251	2 622	1 119	1 813	1 637	2 659	2 980	1 906	3 256
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	313	368	232	278	326	479	743	316	783
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	161	275	76	140	159	180	297	164	373
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	26	30
Management and related occupations	58	80	21	64	10	14	111	43	113
Professional specialty occupations	152	93	156	138	167	299	446	152	410
Engineers and natural scientists	55	22	31	—	35	49	198	67	177
Engineers	29	16	—	—	8	34	88	17	103
Health diagnosing occupations	5	—	—	—	11	20	3	—	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	15	—	—	21	37	21	28	24	36
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	42	57	98	68	14	146	149	30	143
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	36	9	77	53	8	108	109	24	131
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	367	536	264	592	507	668	712	518	780
Health technologists and technicians	3	—	14	21	9	42	6	5	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	36	49	29	34	53	57	90	70	95
Sales occupations	151	267	72	190	153	308	293	147	278
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	26	57	23	39	60	65	69	47	115
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	30	36	3	18	27	49	65	8	25
Other sales occupations	95	174	46	133	66	194	159	92	138
Cashiers	30	149	37	84	22	103	67	58	102
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	177	220	149	347	292	261	323	296	407
Computer equipment operators	—	—	14	15	11	—	23	13	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	16	64	35	92	40	91	82	76	131
Financial records processing occupations	37	47	16	61	16	40	53	32	65
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	—	9	—	49	16	15	16	8
Service occupations	199	1 157	153	539	280	502	348	405	573
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	28	8	6	3	—
Protective service occupations	36	89	35	46	60	107	64	129	51
Police and firefighters	19	—	14	9	15	22	—	23	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	163	1 068	118	493	192	387	278	273	522
Food service occupations	40	528	48	198	41	171	109	90	246
Cleaning and building service occupations	23	126	52	72	60	107	61	123	153
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	15	35	—	12	76	12	33	68
Farm operators and managers	7	15	6	—	9	7	—	9	26
Farm workers and related occupations	25	—	29	—	3	69	12	24	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	196	341	190	250	295	507	670	386	429
Mechanics and repairers	52	104	57	74	79	199	210	105	143
Construction trades	102	148	58	145	163	246	152	181	126
Precision production occupations	34	89	61	31	53	52	51	57	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	144	205	245	154	217	427	495	248	623
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	15	—	26	14	16	64	77	26	50
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	36	51	20	8	32	12	48	—	92
Transportation occupations	39	69	28	38	59	102	159	71	125
Motor vehicle operators	39	43	28	38	59	102	141	71	97
Material moving equipment operators	—	39	56	25	11	90	108	57	162
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	54	46	115	69	99	159	103	94	194
Construction laborers	27	35	30	8	28	111	12	28	66
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	11	7	51	42	—	22	52	56
Employed females 16 years and over	593	1 129	416	1 182	731	1 084	1 158	750	1 245
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	124	170	77	208	146	213	323	151	307
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	69	150	21	104	54	88	149	109	128
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	18	4
Management and related occupations	36	64	7	64	—	10	72	35	37
Professional specialty occupations	55	20	56	104	92	125	174	42	179
Engineers and natural scientists	7	—	7	—	—	—	12	—	19
Engineers	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	11
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	9	37	13	28	5	29
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	29	20	49	68	14	88	101	30	103
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	29	9	42	53	8	64	75	24	91
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	234	382	191	518	329	498	514	343	508
Health technologists and technicians	3	—	7	—	9	30	6	5	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	18	23	—	24	28	9	40	7	14
Sales occupations	79	186	56	172	96	220	192	94	130
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	24	14	39	38	37	24	19	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	36	3	18	18	31	20	8	9
Other sales occupations	74	126	39	115	40	152	148	67	113
Cashiers	23	116	30	66	22	95	62	52	96
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	134	173	128	322	196	239	276	237	364
Computer equipment operators	—	—	14	15	11	—	23	—	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9	64	35	92	40	85	82	76	131
Financial records processing occupations	37	36	16	61	16	40	53	24	65
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	9	—	25	16	—	16	1
Service occupations	117	514	80	403	176	290	249	189	315
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	28	8	6	3	—
Protective service occupations	5	11	—	8	—	4	24	—	6
Police and firefighters	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	112	503	80	395	148	278	219	186	309
Food service occupations	26	297	41	130	19	131	83	50	115
Cleaning and building service occupations	8	51	28	61	46	63	41	76	97
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	—	13	—	9	—	6	23	4
Farm operators and managers	7	—	6	—	9	—	—	9	—
Farm workers and related occupations	17	—	7	—	—	—	6	14	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	42	11	—	38	15	18	9	29
Mechanics and repairers	—	12	—	—	8	—	6	—	8
Construction trades	9	20	—	—	11	6	6	—	5
Precision production occupations	3	10	11	—	19	9	6	9	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	21	44	53	33	68	48	35	82
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	—	—	16	24	6	—	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	31	—	7	8	8	—	—	—	46
Transportation occupations	29	—	7	17	—	31	19	13	6
Motor vehicle operators	29	—	7	17	—	31	19	13	4
Material moving equipment operators	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	2	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	11	30	28	9	13	16	20	17
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	11	7	18	9	—	10	14	17

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Battle Mountain CDP	Ely city	Enterprise CDP	Fallon city	Fernley CDP	Gardnerville Ran- chos CDP	Hawthorne CDP	Incline Village- Crystal Bay CDP	Indian Hills CDP
INCOME IN 1989									
Households -----	1 277	1 885	2 359	2 619	1 895	2 550	1 656	2 991	901
Less than \$5,000 -----	47	142	116	264	75	95	76	116	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	73	192	89	299	131	116	132	132	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	103	208	105	209	143	182	217	183	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	182	325	383	423	361	401	242	414	161
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	236	299	347	481	372	480	282	403	168
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	308	327	411	539	414	700	424	533	219
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	236	293	411	289	339	412	213	519	195
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	51	68	281	68	46	87	64	307	22
\$100,000 or more -----	41	31	216	47	14	77	6	384	14
Median (dollars) -----	34 816	26 966	39 861	26 724	30 677	35 018	30 586	42 482	34 968
Mean (dollars) -----	38 325	32 711	51 025	30 329	33 848	38 589	32 249	56 445	36 749
Families -----	898	1 299	1 702	1 684	1 426	2 082	1 131	1 955	723
Less than \$5,000 -----	26	44	38	98	31	64	44	71	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	33	21	26	81	47	51	63	70	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	41	128	74	103	117	176	48	98	38
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	119	243	203	292	260	332	180	196	108
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	165	216	254	347	262	405	222	274	140
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	234	303	307	462	365	573	345	384	186
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	206	257	345	201	289	338	173	370	176
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	45	68	271	61	41	81	50	223	19
\$100,000 or more -----	29	19	184	39	14	62	6	269	8
Median (dollars) -----	38 426	34 836	47 682	33 005	34 375	35 278	35 417	45 804	37 292
Mean (dollars) -----	42 172	39 013	58 394	35 360	37 008	39 461	36 272	60 170	38 291
Married-couple families -----	771	997	1 502	1 395	1 173	1 673	925	1 682	611
Less than \$15,000 -----	45	93	90	142	110	176	73	117	38
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	94	168	163	223	198	220	129	169	88
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	146	166	204	314	216	310	211	217	118
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	224	244	274	415	332	527	317	360	176
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	202	252	321	201	262	322	139	370	166
\$75,000 or more -----	60	74	450	100	55	118	56	449	25
Female householder, no husband present -----	71	148	165	228	134	270	130	210	74
Less than \$5,000 -----	14	29	18	65	11	40	17	46	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	17	9	6	33	3	11	36	13	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	9	40	24	32	47	48	11	57	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	16	33	29	69	49	80	35	27	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	7	31	69	29	59	59	23	53	11
\$50,000 or more -----	8	6	19	—	15	32	8	14	9
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	1 284	1 685	2 486	2 163	1 821	2 446	1 537	2 858	862
Median income (dollars) -----	30 519	23 242	25 642	21 917	25 083	23 689	21 437	30 291	25 524
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	63.4	54.8	55.1	54.1	56.2	55.4	53.4	50.5	60.3
Median income (dollars) -----	36 151	31 880	32 177	29 259	29 248	30 673	26 922	31 784	31 196
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	895	1 530	2 077	2 235	1 483	2 401	1 411	2 325	749
Median income (dollars) -----	7 866	9 154	12 445	7 931	10 084	11 733	11 712	15 942	12 242
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	32.8	30.5	40.4	25.0	33.9	34.5	37.6	42.5	42.6
Median income (dollars) -----	16 985	16 957	21 194	19 067	19 583	21 169	20 625	21 277	20 060
Per capita income (dollars) -----	13 875	13 096	18 854	12 476	12 562	13 424	12 964	23 787	13 154
Persons in households (dollars) -----	13 882	13 263	18 854	12 662	12 562	13 449	12 992	23 787	13 154
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	13 014	5 419	—	5 324	—	11 250	4 386	—	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) -----	38 426	34 836	47 682	33 005	34 375	35 278	35 417	45 804	37 292
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	38 693	39 107	50 843	33 587	32 377	36 655	35 375	37 321	38 472
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	36 683	31 953	51 517	32 024	31 591	33 679	30 156	32 396	35 833
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	40 948	39 325	52 287	35 482	36 532	39 273	37 426	49 191	39 764
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	41 802	41 981	56 589	37 089	38 365	43 594	40 372	49 844	41 205
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	40 750	41 042	49 500	36 111	35 341	37 344	26 473	47 353	39 063
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	11 607	14 667	26 146	11 667	15 625	20 417	15 096	13 900	13 333
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	11 429	13 380	27 778	10 573	15 170	18 611	7 789	12 687	11 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	11 563	5 000—	5 000—	11 250	12 500	5 774	11 406	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) -----	17 917	20 139	16 442	13 839	16 071	17 554	18 750	36 786	17 500
1 worker (dollars) -----	29 625	24 856	39 464	25 956	27 697	23 988	25 203	31 635	26 964
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	46 563	44 583	57 923	39 432	45 591	43 700	43 398	51 140	48 203
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	47 153	45 903	58 763	40 411	45 229	44 233	43 223	52 280	48 398
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	25 066	10 786	23 042	14 173	21 507	25 625	14 080	30 975	22 500
Male householder (dollars) -----	31 397	23 594	25 741	22 578	25 903	36 875	14 922	36 792	30 893
Living alone (dollars) -----	31 400	21 364	22 091	23 203	22 562	31 078	14 714	30 795	30 357
65 years and over (dollars) -----	16 500	9 785	23 839	11 719	8 281	6 913	11 500	75 455	8 160
Female householder (dollars) -----	11 917	6 974	17 708	8 245	13 750	14 167	12 444	21 250	19 688
Living alone (dollars) -----	11 917	6 662	15 074	7 266	13 450	14 531	11 444	19 222	16 458
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 155	5 845	7 183	6 686	6 119	8 551	10 187	18 036	12 813
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households -----	1 277	1 885	2 359	2 619	1 895	2 550	1 656	2 991	901
With earnings -----	1 159	1 468	2 075	2 032	1 601	2 215	1 334	2 607	786
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	39 221	34 815	49 580	30 677	34 163	37 759	31 877	44 997	36 540
With wage or salary income -----	1 121	1 429	1 987	1 950	1 548	2 129	1 313	2 366	754
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	37 465	33 126	47 377	30 297	32 823	34 818	31 598	41 935	34 795
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	117	246	447	229	153	452	134	690	133
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	29 388	15 055	19 066	10 187	21 853	18 380	7 730	26 132	18 518
With farm self-employment income -----	6	11	37	47	60	72	—	12	5
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	3 343	6 182	5 880	19 657	9 025	16 656	—	4 833	4 300
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	304	621	1 052	916	494	751	622	1 508	206
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	5 254	4 917	8 384	5 450	5 059	7 328	4 291	25 825	5 723
With Social Security income -----	126	556	515	686	431	472	431	162	162
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 137	7 751	7 769	6 931	7 047	8 130	5 608	10 189	8 681
With public assistance income -----	45	111	28	123	78	121	91	43	32
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 054	3 555	3 507	4 539	2 453	5 312	3 780	4 200	2 342
With retirement income -----	99	290	349	488	307	343	484	367	133
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	5 161	8 634	11 976	10 819	8 531	11 129	10 287	18 591	11 246
With other income -----	117	148	153	430	252	176	176	284	68
Mean other income (dollars) -----	2 517	1 962	2 566	3 514	4 366	3 547	2 678	5 763	3 454

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Johnson Lane CDP	Laughlin CDP	Moapa Valley CDP	Nellis AFB CDP	New Washoe City CDP	Pahrump CDP	Spring Creek CDP	Tonopah CDP	Winnemucca city
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	856	1 958	1 083	1 963	981	3 054	1 836	1 417	2 306
Less than \$5,000	14	99	49	33	39	216	20	49	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	57	130	39	—	433	30	58	153
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52	222	67	199	31	320	54	88	177
\$15,000 to \$24,999	84	429	195	824	114	677	149	224	411
\$25,000 to \$34,999	157	365	130	489	106	423	323	241	460
\$35,000 to \$49,999	266	437	243	257	273	570	515	369	558
\$50,000 to \$74,999	201	227	205	98	313	273	648	351	342
\$75,000 to \$99,999	50	75	41	10	87	62	62	31	118
\$100,000 or more	11	47	23	14	18	80	35	6	55
Median (dollars)	40 507	29 044	32 831	23 865	46 047	22 267	44 139	36 708	33 131
Mean (dollars)	41 492	33 470	35 353	27 407	47 684	31 206	45 560	37 382	37 556
Families	739	1 293	859	1 873	839	2 262	1 598	954	1 539
Less than \$5,000	6	64	21	38	21	112	20	15	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	40	33	39	—	195	14	28	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45	125	30	194	20	249	23	52	80
\$15,000 to \$24,999	82	237	181	774	99	490	116	138	252
\$25,000 to \$34,999	119	274	109	462	82	376	254	124	259
\$35,000 to \$49,999	222	279	236	244	248	503	476	264	421
\$50,000 to \$74,999	204	166	192	98	281	224	617	302	296
\$75,000 to \$99,999	35	71	41	10	70	51	51	31	109
\$100,000 or more	11	37	16	14	18	62	27	—	55
Median (dollars)	40 897	31 081	37 392	23 831	47 746	26 389	46 314	44 891	37 864
Mean (dollars)	42 392	35 615	39 380	27 508	49 284	34 457	47 150	41 038	43 191
Married-couple families	655	971	796	1 699	736	1 969	1 491	851	1 270
Less than \$15,000	37	114	49	175	25	418	46	57	46
\$15,000 to \$24,999	69	145	167	705	76	440	90	108	187
\$25,000 to \$34,999	95	233	109	462	60	328	243	100	218
\$35,000 to \$49,999	210	228	236	235	221	471	433	253	382
\$50,000 to \$74,999	204	143	178	98	266	204	601	302	280
\$75,000 or more	40	108	57	24	88	108	78	31	157
Female householder, no husband present	68	193	49	105	77	185	60	67	176
Less than \$5,000	—	52	7	31	12	33	7	—	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	23	—	—	—	65	4	23	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	5	21	18	—	11	—	6	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	56	14	47	23	42	20	30	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	57	—	9	27	34	29	8	36
\$50,000 or more	—	—	7	—	15	—	—	—	5
Males 15 years and over, with income	891	1 972	1 090	3 208	1 064	2 825	2 007	1 340	2 352
Median income (dollars)	26 694	17 908	25 139	13 687	28 856	19 695	32 455	31 184	25 103
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.9	58.5	46.5	75.1	64.5	39.0	69.5	70.6	59.1
Females 15 years and over, with income	798	1 578	823	1 648	947	2 197	1 503	1 038	1 811
Median income (dollars)	12 470	10 871	8 197	8 478	15 894	6 698	10 784	11 867	10 316
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.2	39.0	17.5	40.3	22.0	39.4	40.1	29.6	29.6
Median income (dollars)	18 237	16 604	16 917	13 954	22 875	20 321	19 615	20 641	17 447
Per capita income (dollars)	14 381	13 837	11 083	7 983	16 228	13 068	14 193	14 735	14 153
Persons in households (dollars)	14 381	13 990	11 083	7 500	16 228	13 133	14 193	14 836	14 272
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	—	8 387	—	10 539	—	6 867	—	4 976	9 586
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	40 897	31 081	37 392	23 831	47 746	26 389	46 314	44 891	37 864
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 972	31 552	39 464	23 218	51 403	31 056	46 463	43 859	37 275
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	41 429	20 104	35 446	22 510	50 081	23 571	42 857	37 153	38 882
Married-couple families (dollars)	42 607	34 622	38 415	24 658	49 239	27 360	47 658	46 474	41 286
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 750	35 812	41 037	23 915	52 947	35 372	48 551	46 357	41 193
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	51 462	47 813	36 250	21 703	51 061	18 854	48 224	36 042	39 479
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 563	20 363	14 375	15 972	28 594	9 267	24 583	16 023	14 333
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 615	15 729	13 125	11 750	28 438	8 658	23 542	16 705	13 050
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 267	23 269	—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000	—	15 000	11 786
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	23 750	13 281	19 464	5 000—	18 750	15 791	17 946	10 469	21 467
1 worker (dollars)	27 500	19 688	35 893	17 010	40 380	25 086	36 713	35 313	30 625
2 or more workers (dollars)	46 458	36 385	45 703	26 250	51 256	40 378	50 084	47 594	43 512
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	50 432	40 075	47 321	26 581	52 064	40 828	50 399	48 406	46 066
Nonfamily households (dollars)	34 107	23 180	8 823	16 324	33 879	13 664	31 397	30 065	23 657
Male householder (dollars)	33 929	25 030	12 857	16 364	34 286	16 867	33 500	35 694	29 698
Living alone (dollars)	40 221	18 750	12 143	20 781	33 409	15 357	31 287	31 851	27 931
65 years and over (dollars)	11 250	18 750	9 476	26 250	55 482	7 850	18 000	15 833	9 425
Female householder (dollars)	45 139	17 900	7 521	16 250	32 813	6 954	20 625	15 833	17 283
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	16 719	7 521	—	32 813	6 418	20 208	13 929	15 658
65 years and over (dollars)	—	12 361	6 776	—	32 813	5 687	5 360	7 757	12 404
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	856	1 958	1 083	1 963	981	3 054	1 836	1 417	2 306
With earnings	741	1 792	743	1 947	918	1 970	1 770	1 285	2 051
Mean earnings (dollars)	41 644	31 018	39 756	26 463	45 086	33 847	44 574	37 938	36 918
With wage or salary income	697	1 736	719	1 918	878	1 849	1 745	1 272	1 980
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	39 665	30 169	39 143	26 252	42 484	31 932	43 887	37 453	34 774
With nonfarm self-employment income	148	169	87	180	182	308	264	101	275
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	21 223	19 172	14 832	6 505	22 594	23 831	8 566	10 914	24 758
With farm self-employment income	30	15	42	—	27	42	21	16	32
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 367	—2 004	2 492	—	—911	7 038	2 457	491	1 799
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	337	504	433	452	417	812	664	385	815
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 480	5 275	4 242	628	5 094	10 393	2 501	2 398	6 098
With Social Security income	154	277	400	56	146	1 214	179	212	499
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 433	8 661	7 837	3 640	8 968	7 991	8 344	5 346	7 364
With public assistance income	26	79	312	77	17	312	28	55	91
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 894	1 792	4 625	3 547	1 080	5 100	2 657	2 267	3 444
With retirement income	125	335	262	58	159	810	143	206	199
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12 415	12 152	12 096	9 369	8 690	9 174	7 101	7 709	6 506
With other income	68	150	98	165	149	304	128	111	228
Mean other income (dollars)	2 904	4 537	3 797	5 895	3 728	4 811	3 976	4 057	2 780

Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Battle Mountain CDP	Ely city	Enterprise CDP	Fallon city	Fernley CDP	Gardnerville Ran- chos CDP	Hawthorne CDP	Incline Village- Crystal Bay CDP	Indian Hills CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	898	1 299	1 702	1 684	1 426	2 082	1 131	1 955	723
In owner-occupied housing unit	675	1 037	1 375	926	1 087	1 478	879	1 240	548
With related children under 18 years	592	721	862	931	805	1 243	610	838	414
With related children under 5 years	271	310	378	470	303	507	293	323	175
Householder worked in 1989	813	1 053	1 458	1 374	1 227	1 771	917	1 535	558
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	629	787	1 024	911	894	1 207	657	937	407
Householder under 65 years with work disability	24	120	130	170	120	121	88	111	46
Householder foreign born	102	39	137	65	58	64	19	177	31
Householder under 25 years	61	41	32	90	54	44	66	60	26
Householder 65 years and over	49	195	185	268	155	261	203	268	91
Householder high school graduate or higher	696	964	1 406	1 390	1 203	1 796	896	1 850	628
With public assistance income in 1989	13	95	28	84	54	118	67	30	28
With Social Security income in 1989	62	309	362	319	268	333	243	270	115
Married-couple families	771	997	1 502	1 395	1 173	1 673	925	1 682	611
With related children under 18 years	487	554	740	679	643	939	478	634	329
With related children under 5 years	225	235	352	348	270	407	245	259	143
Householder worked in 1989	709	813	1 293	1 145	1 003	1 392	743	1 306	477
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	566	617	931	800	736	1 005	568	765	366
Householder high school graduate or higher	594	732	1 245	1 132	1 004	1 453	742	1 605	532
Householder 65 years and over	48	166	173	260	144	236	178	263	82
With public assistance income in 1989	7	34	15	44	30	80	21	24	7
With Social Security income in 1989	54	247	303	292	230	289	216	258	97
Female householder, no husband present	71	148	165	228	134	270	130	210	74
With related children under 18 years	62	116	108	212	92	201	82	185	61
With related children under 5 years	17	46	26	102	33	58	38	64	24
Householder worked in 1989	54	128	130	178	121	245	104	172	52
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30	82	79	67	74	96	41	99	22
Householder high school graduate or higher	64	135	126	204	102	223	92	186	64
Householder 65 years and over	1	6	12	8	5	25	25	5	—
With public assistance income in 1989	6	39	13	40	—	38	40	6	18
With Social Security income in 1989	8	28	28	13	6	33	20	12	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	510	703	998	1 222	639	814	671	1 660	261
Nonfamily householder	379	586	657	935	469	468	525	1 036	178
In owner-occupied housing unit	201	358	325	448	274	232	304	468	122
65 years and over	79	244	176	370	179	112	237	88	48
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	3 510	4 629	6 397	6 282	5 112	7 305	4 128	7 110	2 534
Persons 18 years and over	2 335	3 274	4 820	4 573	3 628	4 958	3 037	5 617	1 755
Persons 65 years and over	185	587	596	907	523	616	585	579	208
Related children under 18 years	1 159	1 355	1 477	1 704	1 468	2 343	1 082	1 479	779
Related children under 6 years	425	423	473	681	540	858	408	520	276
Related children 5 to 17 years	791	1 013	1 090	1 126	1 021	1 626	756	1 049	562
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	71	94	72	189	63	136	103	174	49
Percent below poverty level	7.9	7.2	4.2	11.2	4.4	6.5	9.1	8.9	6.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	25	43	57	33	42	67	56	65	16
With related children under 18 years	54	75	40	142	43	109	53	119	37
With related children under 5 years	37	54	12	96	26	34	28	46	15
Householder worked in 1989	45	74	21	93	52	89	67	93	30
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	47	4	16	9	6	6	41	8
Householder under 65 years with work disability	12	6	9	53	9	25	9	15	9
Householder foreign born	16	—	8	—	1	—	—	21	—
Householder under 25 years	14	2	—	17	19	9	17	—	7
Householder 65 years and over	4	13	11	35	—	—	42	20	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	41	85	38	142	57	110	62	145	42
With public assistance income in 1989	8	9	7	25	—	30	40	6	18
With Social Security income in 1989	4	27	24	38	1	18	35	8	4
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 117	4 834	5 400	4 401	5 506	5 758	3 700	5 419	5 801
Married-couple families	30	43	48	73	39	71	42	88	17
With related children under 18 years	21	35	16	26	19	44	—	39	8
With related children under 5 years	18	29	—	16	14	10	—	19	3
Householder worked in 1989	26	37	4	22	29	43	15	46	11
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12	27	4	9	—	6	—	32	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	13	39	25	37	36	52	29	83	12
Householder 65 years and over	4	2	11	35	—	—	34	20	6
With public assistance income in 1989	2	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	4	16	24	38	—	10	27	8	4
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 423	3 272	5 462	4 229	5 986	5 348	3 270	4 639	5 678
Female householder, no husband present	33	38	24	106	23	51	53	80	29
With related children under 18 years	31	38	24	106	23	51	45	80	26
With related children under 5 years	17	23	12	80	12	18	34	27	12
Householder worked in 1989	17	35	17	71	23	37	44	47	16
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	20	—	7	9	—	6	9	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	26	35	13	95	20	44	25	56	27
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	6	4	7	25	—	27	40	6	18
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	3	8	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 684	6 703	5 277	4 428	4 887	7 433	4 297	6 087	5 631
Unrelated individuals	129	184	200	436	129	104	128	218	37
Percent below poverty level	25.3	26.2	20.0	35.7	20.2	12.8	19.1	13.1	14.2
Nonfamily householder	40	161	108	286	77	48	75	140	23
In owner-occupied housing unit	21	90	57	127	27	24	39	56	13
65 years and over	17	89	36	150	59	10	24	7	1
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 629	2 398	4 327	2 700	3 120	3 477	3 805	3 828	3 224
Persons	379	546	426	995	342	578	366	746	167
Percent below poverty level	10.8	11.8	6.7	15.8	6.7	7.9	8.9	10.5	6.6
Persons 18 years and over	232	336	344	706	220	312	277	498	116
Persons 65 years and over	25	104	74	215	59	10	97	41	10
Related children under 18 years	134	210	82	284	106	262	80	234	51
Related children under 6 years	66	71	10	161	71	46	50	68	25
Related children 5 to 17 years	76	143	72	144	49	220	37	183	33
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	491	778	552	1 229	699	876	527	932	243
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	872	1 301	1 015	2 253	1 583	1 655	1 075	1 646	570

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Johnson Lane CDP	Laughlin CDP	Moapa Valley CDP	Nellis AFB CDP	New Washoe City CDP	Pahrump CDP	Spring Creek CDP	Tonopah CDP	Winnemucca city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	739	1 293	859	1 873	839	2 262	1 598	954	1 539
In owner-occupied housing unit	654	357	758	55	705	1 872	1 432	589	1 174
With related children under 18 years	317	554	465	1 593	410	845	1 019	538	823
With related children under 5 years	101	251	218	931	177	278	432	266	338
Householder worked in 1989	607	1 040	648	1 820	733	1 422	1 510	866	1 422
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	441	707	432	1 559	568	883	1 179	701	988
Householder under 65 years with work disability	54	91	80	66	51	275	55	72	118
Householder foreign born	7	43	33	44	42	47	29	16	222
Householder under 25 years	—	107	14	157	12	50	69	68	86
Householder 65 years and over	76	126	175	11	63	604	73	66	173
Householder high school graduate or higher	666	934	651	1 759	733	1 607	1 333	770	1 230
With public assistance income in 1989	18	53	42	77	17	243	28	42	50
With Social Security income in 1989	129	160	256	56	123	824	162	116	270
Married-couple families	655	971	796	1 699	736	1 969	1 491	851	1 270
With related children under 18 years	268	382	416	1 438	347	687	928	456	637
With related children under 5 years	96	153	197	863	145	244	400	214	262
Householder worked in 1989	528	780	599	1 656	654	1 216	1 403	785	1 177
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	412	513	397	1 446	495	774	1 102	638	841
Householder high school graduate or higher	588	708	609	1 629	653	1 414	1 232	706	1 045
Householder 65 years and over	76	99	168	—	52	567	73	53	155
With public assistance income in 1989	11	30	42	50	189	23	31	31	31
With Social Security income in 1989	109	124	242	35	104	741	162	88	222
Female householder, no husband present	68	193	49	105	77	185	60	67	176
With related children under 18 years	38	102	35	86	59	120	60	60	138
With related children under 5 years	5	68	7	39	32	23	13	39	58
Householder worked in 1989	63	139	35	95	57	118	60	54	152
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	19	108	28	66	51	34	47	36	79
Householder high school graduate or higher	68	132	35	82	70	112	54	51	132
Householder 65 years and over	—	19	7	—	7	25	—	13	9
With public assistance income in 1989	7	23	—	13	—	45	5	3	19
With Social Security income in 1989	20	28	14	10	15	58	—	20	28
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	201	1 262	257	190	253	1 082	382	622	1 151
Nonfamily householder	117	665	224	90	142	792	238	463	767
In owner-occupied housing unit	103	217	173	—	116	578	184	247	378
65 years and over	27	134	167	9	41	470	17	94	196
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	2 450	4 738	3 423	7 034	2 878	7 385	5 834	3 559	6 055
Persons 18 years and over	1 787	3 807	2 218	3 863	2 081	5 867	3 800	2 522	4 336
Persons 65 years and over	193	352	529	41	188	1 566	174	201	496
Related children under 18 years	663	931	1 205	3 167	768	1 518	2 030	1 018	1 686
Related children under 6 years	216	378	325	1 484	289	488	717	372	610
Related children 5 to 17 years	503	593	931	1 977	540	1 105	1 428	722	1 170
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	13	90	61	142	28	224	31	58	71
Percent below poverty level	1.8	7.0	7.1	7.6	3.3	9.9	1.9	6.1	4.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	6	21	54	—	21	138	28	19	32
With related children under 18 years	—	69	33	142	19	103	19	58	71
With related children under 5 years	—	48	21	93	13	35	8	31	37
Householder worked in 1989	6	47	19	116	13	85	19	30	69
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	9	12	60	7	10	4	17	20
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—	—	10	—	38	2	7	16
Householder foreign born	—	—	7	—	6	9	—	—	12
Householder under 25 years	—	18	7	24	—	16	—	6	15
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	14	—	—	59	10	13	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	21	47	111	21	134	28	24	41
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	13	—	38	—	5	7
With Social Security income in 1989	13	9	35	—	—	57	7	13	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 297	6 328	3 654	4 011	5 961	5 404	6 786	4 972	4 742
Married-couple families	13	29	40	90	16	121	20	23	25
With related children under 18 years	—	17	7	90	7	29	8	23	25
With related children under 5 years	—	17	7	68	7	25	8	11	12
Householder worked in 1989	6	17	12	74	7	27	8	17	23
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	12	50	7	10	—	17	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	—	33	79	9	89	17	11	22
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	14	—	—	49	10	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
With Social Security income in 1989	13	—	28	—	—	47	7	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 297	5 531	2 807	2 334	4 922	5 405	8 274	6 991	6 955
Female householder, no husband present	—	61	14	41	12	90	11	26	41
With related children under 18 years	—	52	14	41	12	70	11	26	41
With related children under 5 years	—	31	7	21	6	10	—	20	20
Householder worked in 1989	—	30	—	31	6	49	11	13	41
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	9	—	10	—	—	4	—	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	21	7	28	12	32	11	13	19
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	13	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	13	—	38	—	—	7
With Social Security income in 1989	—	9	7	—	—	10	—	13	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	6 706	5 283	7 394	7 347	5 462	4 081	1 449	3 538
Unrelated individuals	36	280	56	55	58	253	72	88	199
Percent below poverty level	17.9	22.2	21.8	28.9	22.9	23.4	18.8	14.1	17.3
Nonfamily householder	8	90	49	8	18	179	4	42	73
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	17	42	—	18	111	4	20	22
65 years and over	—	9	40	—	—	118	4	20	39
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 715	4 955	2 795	2 306	4 478	2 802	4 799	3 478	3 668
Persons	62	524	256	651	132	872	172	316	493
Percent below poverty level	2.5	11.1	7.5	9.3	4.6	11.8	2.9	8.9	8.1
Persons 18 years and over	62	404	170	285	75	661	122	177	314
Persons 65 years and over	—	19	68	—	—	192	19	33	39
Related children under 18 years	—	120	86	362	28	211	46	124	164
Related children under 6 years	—	90	28	207	24	65	11	63	64
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	40	65	199	4	161	35	78	110
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	128	746	403	1 539	183	1 396	288	375	835
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	346	1 661	1 073	4 154	312	2 653	785	706	1 545

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Battle Mountain CDP	Ely city	Enterprise CDP	Fallon city	Fernley CDP	Gardnerville Ran- chos CDP	Hawthorne CDP	Incline Village- Crystal Bay CDP	Indian Hills CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	47	241	346	236	234	183	163	394	114
In households	47	234	346	221	234	183	163	394	114
In group quarters	—	7	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	122	405	431	579	363	436	397	426	169
In households	122	393	431	553	363	411	397	426	169
In group quarters	—	12	—	26	—	25	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	12	—	26	—	25	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	68	249	165	422	160	240	188	153	39
In households	63	194	165	347	160	205	188	153	39
In group quarters	5	55	—	75	—	35	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	55	—	68	—	35	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	47	241	346	236	234	183	163	394	114
Less than 9th grade	11	22	17	15	13	16	22	13	2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12	35	48	74	42	17	49	—	26
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8	73	170	77	89	68	42	55	38
Some college or associate degree	16	54	55	56	90	35	50	120	30
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	57	56	14	—	47	—	206	18
Persons 65 to 74 years	122	405	431	579	363	436	397	426	169
Less than 9th grade	18	64	45	58	72	26	74	8	11
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	21	138	87	109	107	106	131	26	20
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	48	133	135	149	125	151	112	132	85
Some college or associate degree	25	50	127	184	45	103	49	152	26
Bachelor's degree or higher	10	20	37	79	14	50	31	108	27
Persons 75 years and over	68	249	165	422	160	240	188	153	39
Less than 9th grade	22	118	32	83	34	22	63	—	13
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	17	71	32	117	58	45	34	9	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13	30	42	128	34	88	44	53	20
Some college or associate degree	8	27	59	68	21	74	24	39	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	8	3	—	26	13	11	23	52	6
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	14	87	147	68	79	76	68	154	42
Less than \$5,000	2	—	4	10	—	3	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	4	—	6	10	—	—	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	2	7	—	8	8	—	8	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	34	29	7	19	5	9	—	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	23	13	18	—	14	27	18	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	14	32	13	16	24	18	55	7
\$50,000 or more	1	10	62	14	26	22	14	66	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.3	4.6	2.7	23.5	—	3.9	—	4.5	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	7	56	25	68	33	17	29	74	17
Less than \$5,000	—	4	—	19	5	8	8	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	33	9	20	—	—	7	12	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3	9	16	19	22	—	—	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	8	—	10	1	—	6	15	7
\$35,000 or more	—	2	—	—	—	5	8	41	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	35.7	36.0	42.6	15.2	47.1	51.7	8.1	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	35	140	142	167	117	176	130	191	70
Less than \$5,000	—	2	—	7	—	—	14	5	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	11	16	9	10	7	8	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	52	6	6	12	28	5	—	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	26	56	37	39	40	68	34	31	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	27	22	43	23	38	35	31	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	—	7	20	18	11	35	49	2
\$50,000 or more	3	3	59	36	15	21	—	67	14
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	1.4	7.7	13.8	—	—	16.2	6.8	4.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	48	115	93	177	92	54	128	61	34
Less than \$5,000	—	35	24	41	6	10	12	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	44	12	70	48	17	36	15	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	25	24	38	13	17	60	7	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4	8	23	—	15	8	15	8	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	10	—	10	2	—	6	—
\$35,000 or more	12	3	—	28	—	—	5	25	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	35.7	25.8	33.3	31.5	18.5	9.4	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	13	26	31	93	27	60	48	72	12
Less than \$5,000	4	—	—	6	—	—	13	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1	6	—	6	3	—	—	—	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	—	14	—	4	10	6	—	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	1	10	30	6	—	15	9	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1	2	7	33	14	30	6	12	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	5	—	12	—	10	—	24	4
\$50,000 or more	—	12	—	6	—	10	8	20	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.8	—	—	12.9	—	—	27.1	9.7	25.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	31	116	41	171	63	40	60	14	7
Less than \$5,000	9	33	6	22	22	—	12	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	56	22	100	35	28	25	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	24	—	21	5	8	19	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	3	5	22	1	4	—	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—
\$35,000 or more	2	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	54.8	37.1	29.3	49.1	47.6	—	20.0	50.0	—

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Johnson Lane CDP	Laughlin CDP	Moapa Valley CDP	Nellis AFB CDP	New Washoe City CDP	Pahrump CDP	Spring Creek CDP	Tonopah CDP	Winnemucca city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	133	257	218	15	86	680	97	136	196
In households	133	234	218	15	86	680	97	125	186
In group quarters	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	11	10
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	128	273	361	32	157	1 189	141	150	311
In households	128	253	361	32	157	1 136	141	150	302
In group quarters	—	20	—	—	—	53	—	—	9
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Persons 75 years and over	65	79	168	9	31	377	33	67	200
In households	65	79	168	9	31	377	33	51	194
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	6
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	133	257	218	15	86	680	97	136	196
Less than 9th grade	—	36	20	9	5	64	—	19	5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	29	63	31	—	11	153	51	31	45
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	59	43	95	6	22	276	19	45	98
Some college or associate degree	31	79	49	—	48	136	27	41	30
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	36	23	—	—	51	—	—	18
Persons 65 to 74 years	128	273	361	32	157	1 189	141	150	311
Less than 9th grade	5	45	35	—	26	157	—	40	60
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	27	38	118	21	37	341	48	25	67
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	62	95	138	11	30	412	63	35	106
Some college or associate degree	34	62	56	—	39	217	20	36	46
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	33	14	—	25	62	10	14	32
Persons 75 years and over	65	79	168	9	31	377	33	67	200
Less than 9th grade	29	19	38	9	—	51	—	23	56
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7	34	44	—	11	132	5	16	48
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3	8	44	—	12	106	24	28	45
Some college or associate degree	26	10	21	—	8	59	4	—	37
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	8	21	—	—	29	—	—	14
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	70	105	102	—	62	262	67	63	75
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	—	21	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	—	—	—	9	26	3	8	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	13	6	—	5	85	10	13	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	55	17	—	9	46	—	14	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13	12	23	—	23	66	16	8	28
\$50,000 or more	14	25	35	—	16	18	38	20	20
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.0	—	13.7	—	—	8.0	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	27	16	6	—	51	—	—	35
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	2	—	—	17	—	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	8	14	—	—	20	—	—	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	19	—	—	—	7	—	—	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	8
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	12.5	—	—	17.6	—	—	28.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	49	75	133	—	52	412	63	40	120
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	23	5	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	7	—	—	33	5	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	34	9	—	—	61	9	15	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21	8	48	—	40	135	9	2	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	17	6	—	8	81	16	7	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	8	21	—	—	68	2	16	20
\$50,000 or more	5	8	42	—	4	11	17	—	25
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	5.3	—	—	7.8	15.9	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	72	69	—	14	299	14	56	54
Less than \$5,000	—	9	7	—	—	55	—	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	7	32	—	—	160	9	10	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	17	16	—	6	20	—	21	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	30	7	—	—	64	5	9	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	9	14
\$35,000 or more	—	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	12.5	10.1	—	—	30.8	28.6	12.5	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	27	24	35	—	—	155	10	13	35
Less than \$5,000	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	24	—	—	—	46	5	8	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	—	7	—	—	29	7	5	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	—	7	—	—	19	5	—	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	13
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	20.0	—	—	11.0	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	7	5	91	9	8	50	3	20	140
Less than \$5,000	—	—	14	—	—	26	—	7	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	56	—	—	24	—	6	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	—	7	—	—	—	3	7	29
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	36.3	—	—	52.0	—	65.0	27.9

Table 205. Social Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Nellis AFB CDP		Winnemucca city	
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 24 years	429	68	110	274
Children ever born.....	305	74	86	80
Per 1,000 women.....	711	1 088	782	292
Women 25 to 34 years	844	180	74	421
Children ever born.....	1 714	389	180	658
Per 1,000 women.....	2 031	2 161	2 432	1 563
Women 35 to 44 years	209	67	68	313
Children ever born.....	471	179	244	612
Per 1,000 women.....	2 254	2 672	3 588	1 955
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN				
Families	1 497	282	291	1 204
With own children under 18 years.....	1 242	255	174	606
With own children under 6 years.....	880	145	94	256
Married-couple families	1 361	255	242	1 004
With own children under 18 years.....	1 135	228	154	469
With own children under 6 years.....	817	135	91	207
Female householder, no husband present	87	18	25	131
With own children under 18 years.....	58	18	20	102
With own children under 6 years.....	38	10	3	44
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 years and over	5 481	1 150	1 094	4 330
Speak a language other than English.....	369	36	839	227
5 to 17 years.....	65	—	214	47
18 to 64 years.....	293	36	574	148
65 years and over	11	—	51	32
Do not speak English "very well"	60	13	466	41
5 to 17 years.....	28	—	71	11
18 to 64 years.....	32	13	370	25
65 years and over	—	—	25	5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD				
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	110	12
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 471	950	1 088	4 194
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	333	23
5 to 17 years.....	—	—	73	11
18 to 64 years.....	—	—	243	7
65 years and over	—	—	17	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 053	443	378	1 156
Preprimary school	246	25	21	130
Public school	177	25	15	73
Elementary or high school	1 225	293	313	763
Public school	1 161	293	313	744
College	582	125	44	263
Public college	493	125	44	241
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 217	200	202	448
Percent enrolled in college	14.1	25.5	—	17.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	324	96	71	218
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.1	—	31.0	9.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Persons 25 years and over	2 778	595	583	3 001
Percent:				
Less than 5th grade	1.4	—	8.6	.6
High school graduate or higher	90.8	98.5	47.0	85.5
Some college or higher	65.3	62.0	18.5	50.1
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	8.7	3.4	3.3	17.8
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 217	200	202	448
Percent:				
High school graduate or higher	89.3	96.5	18.8	81.0
Some college or higher	39.0	49.5	4.5	36.6
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	1.2	—	—	3.6
Persons 25 to 34 years	1 974	392	210	940
Percent:				
High school graduate or higher	94.9	97.7	42.4	93.7
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	8.1	2.0	2.9	22.1
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP				
All persons.....	6 442	1 328	1 234	4 699
Native.....	6 314	1 328	638	4 620
Born in State of residence.....	576	80	476	1 561
Born in a different State.....	5 313	1 210	149	3 018
Born abroad	425	38	13	41
Foreign born	128	—	596	79
Naturalized citizen	83	—	171	37
Not a citizen	45	—	425	42
RESIDENCE IN 1985				
Persons 5 years and over	5 481	1 150	1 094	4 330
Same house	370	217	377	1 502
Different house in the United States	4 558	834	455	2 813
Same county	554	168	307	899
Different county	4 004	666	148	1 914
Same State.....	—	—	33	420
Different State	4 004	666	115	1 494
Abroad	553	99	262	15

Table 206. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Nellis AFB CDP		Winnemucca city	
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	4 060	842	812	3 558
In labor force	3 465	755	634	2 666
Percent of persons 16 years and over	85.3	89.7	78.1	74.9
Armed Forces	2 088	430	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 377	325	634	2 666
Employed	1 333	320	605	2 552
At work 35 or more hours	1 002	252	462	2 103
Unemployed	44	5	29	114
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	1.5	4.6	4.3
Not in labor force	595	87	178	892
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	38
Females 16 years and over	1 556	333	354	1 693
In labor force	1 041	287	215	1 031
Percent of females 16 years and over	66.9	86.2	60.7	60.9
Armed Forces	197	38	—	—
Civilian labor force	844	249	215	1 031
Employed	809	244	207	983
At work 35 or more hours	519	183	123	689
Unemployed	35	5	8	48
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	2.0	3.7	4.7
Not in labor force	515	46	139	662
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	6
CLASS OF WORKER				
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 333	320	605	2 552
Private wage and salary workers	898	236	544	1 806
Local government workers	34	—	15	321
State government workers	7	8	6	106
Federal government workers	248	68	1	100
Self-employed workers	146	8	39	206
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	13
OCCUPATION				
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 333	320	605	2 552
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	222	17	45	738
Professional specialty occupations	103	8	10	400
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	445	120	48	714
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	240	98	16	379
Service occupations	348	108	236	284
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	24	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	204	35	78	344
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	114	40	174	430
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	14	8	59	79
Transportation and material moving occupations	47	16	48	232
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53	16	67	119
Employed females 16 years and over	809	244	207	983
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	152	17	22	285
Professional specialty occupations	69	8	10	169
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	377	114	37	459
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	221	92	16	336
Service occupations	244	96	101	175
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36	17	47	31
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	8	35	20
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	9	—	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	—	12	5
INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 333	320	605	2 552
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	—	29	26
Mining	—	—	79	590
Construction	138	—	76	275
Manufacturing	66	37	59	61
Durable goods	46	18	—	35
Transportation	85	7	32	65
Communications and other public utilities	10	—	3	69
Wholesale trade	51	—	26	68
Retail trade	325	90	133	422
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	17	4	100
Business and repair services	19	9	—	17
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	208	75	134	225
Professional and related services	258	64	24	406
Health services	68	32	15	137
Educational services	59	8	9	203
Public administration	90	21	6	228
WORK STATUS IN 1989				
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 617	741	633	2 930
50 to 52 weeks	2 534	508	385	1 706
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 058	657	534	2 458
40 or more weeks	2 651	572	402	1 899
50 to 52 weeks	2 369	479	325	1 566
27 to 39 weeks	170	4	46	216
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 138	299	204	1 220
50 to 52 weeks	537	176	110	536
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	785	259	137	902
40 or more weeks	548	183	78	591
50 to 52 weeks	468	153	67	468
27 to 39 weeks	73	—	30	139
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989				
Families	1 497	282	291	1 204
No workers	10	—	6	79
1 worker	482	67	57	281
2 workers	945	170	185	686
3 or more workers	60	45	43	158

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 207. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Nellis AFB CDP		Winnemucca city	
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989				
Households	1 577	288	353	1 900
Less than \$5,000	26	—	2	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	39	—	18	135
\$10,000 to \$14,999	145	39	41	116
\$15,000 to \$24,999	685	89	104	302
\$25,000 to \$34,999	379	88	52	400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	215	38	73	471
\$50,000 to \$74,999	64	34	43	295
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10	—	6	110
\$100,000 or more	14	—	14	41
Median (dollars)	23 811	28 088	26 797	34 214
Mean (dollars)	27 535	29 447	35 729	38 124
Families	1 497	282	291	1 204
Median income (dollars)	23 780	27 868	26 384	39 844
Mean income (dollars)	27 643	29 435	38 399	44 905
Per capita income (dollars)	8 117	8 161	9 529	15 556
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Family type and presence of own children:				
Families (dollars)	23 780	27 868	26 384	39 844
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 138	27 917	24 653	39 009
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 500	28 203	25 833	43 068
Married-couple families (dollars)	24 496	28 860	28 571	43 883
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 730	29 167	26 389	44 943
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 293	22 067	27 361	40 375
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 250	12 250	15 313	14 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000—	12 250	13 333	13 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	—	—	12 500
Workers in family in 1989:				
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	—	26 250	21 141
1 worker (dollars)	17 375	16 250	26 250	33 542
2 or more workers (dollars)	26 073	29 353	26 667	45 571
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	26 392	29 698	36 312	47 152
Nonfamily households (dollars)	16 176	31 250	17 885	25 064
Male householder (dollars)	16 136	31 250	12 188	30 337
Living alone (dollars)	14 861	31 250	15 000	28 922
Female householder (dollars)	16 250	—	18 542	17 011
Living alone (dollars)	—	—	18 542	15 329
INCOME TYPE IN 1989				
Households	1 577	288	353	1 900
With earnings	1 567	282	323	1 675
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 625	28 139	35 212	37 589
With Social Security income	56	—	68	418
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	3 640	—	7 022	7 420
With public assistance income	77	—	16	69
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 547	—	3 066	3 490
With retirement income	54	—	28	164
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 700	—	4 925	6 856
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989				
Families	1 497	282	291	1 136
With related children under 18 years	1 252	255	187	570
With related children under 5 years	744	123	90	239
Householder worked in 1989	1 471	255	277	1 062
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 272	211	196	733
Householder under 65 years with work disability	55	—	8	101
Householder 65 years and over	11	—	33	116
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 390	282	153	987
Married-couple families	1 361	255	242	960
With related children under 18 years	1 135	228	154	461
Householder worked in 1989	1 345	228	233	904
Female householder, no husband present	87	18	25	114
With related children under 18 years	68	18	20	81
Householder worked in 1989	77	18	20	96
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	167	15	129	900
Nonfamily householder	80	6	62	641
65 years and over	9	—	24	172
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	5 432	1 117	1 228	4 465
Related children under 18 years	2 447	522	435	1 187
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 486	355	301	826
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	93	35	19	42
Percent below poverty level	6.2	12.4	6.5	3.7
With related children under 18 years	93	35	19	42
With related children under 5 years	68	18	10	25
Householder worked in 1989	83	19	19	42
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	41	19	12	8
Householder under 65 years with work disability	10	—	—	8
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	69	35	14	25
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 108	1 021	6 866	3 979
Married-couple families	62	25	17	6
With related children under 18 years	62	25	17	6
Householder worked in 1989	62	9	17	6
Female householder, no husband present	31	10	2	31
With related children under 18 years	31	10	2	31
Householder worked in 1989	21	10	2	31
Unrelated individuals	51	—	46	141
Percent below poverty level	30.5	—	35.7	15.7
Nonfamily householder	8	—	2	71
65 years and over	—	—	—	39
Mean income deficit (dollars)	1 980	—	5 338	3 110
Persons	407	161	177	276
Percent below poverty level	7.5	14.4	14.4	6.2
Related children under 18 years	215	100	65	86
Related children 5 to 17 years	93	76	49	51
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 159	193	359	414
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 320	505	655	765

Table 208. **Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 209. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 210. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 211. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 212. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 213. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]



Table 214. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Percent of all persons					
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
								White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
The State -----	140 521	124 973	2 237	7 382	1 241	10 824	119 343	88.9	1.6	5.3	.9	7.7	84.9
COUNTY													
Churchill County -----	11 500	10 289	85	705	292	458	9 959	89.5	.7	6.1	2.5	4.0	86.6
Clark County -----	17 421	15 249	924	410	176	1 512	14 453	87.5	5.3	2.4	1.0	8.7	83.0
Douglas County -----	15 174	14 197	73	494	50	1 018	13 572	93.6	.5	3.3	.3	6.7	89.4
Elko County -----	12 811	10 210	222	1 610	74	1 729	9 272	79.7	1.7	12.6	.6	13.5	72.4
Esmeralda County -----	1 344	1 171	3	85	16	108	1 139	87.1	.2	6.3	1.2	8.0	84.7
Eureka County -----	1 547	1 467	4	32	6	131	1 376	94.8	.3	2.1	.4	8.5	88.9
Humboldt County -----	6 710	5 511	98	507	6	1 083	5 039	82.1	1.5	7.6	.1	16.1	75.1
Lander County -----	2 724	2 446	—	171	16	242	2 349	89.8	—	6.3	.6	8.9	86.2
Lincoln County -----	3 775	3 472	95	49	10	224	3 404	92.0	2.5	1.3	.3	5.9	90.2
Lyon County -----	14 837	13 493	46	537	74	1 131	13 088	90.9	.3	3.6	.5	7.6	88.2
Mineral County -----	2 313	1 513	51	643	55	211	1 434	65.4	2.2	27.8	2.4	9.1	62.0
Nye County -----	6 748	5 803	225	383	18	620	5 532	86.0	3.3	5.7	.3	9.2	82.0
Pershing County -----	4 336	3 763	3	199	21	631	3 494	86.8	.1	4.6	.5	14.6	80.6
Storey County -----	2 526	2 400	7	38	37	131	2 318	95.0	.3	1.5	1.5	5.2	91.8
Washoe County -----	30 825	28 574	209	1 353	370	1 198	27 726	92.7	.7	4.4	1.2	3.9	89.9
White Pine County -----	4 508	4 044	192	161	11	329	3 848	89.7	4.3	3.6	.2	7.3	85.4
Carson City -----	1 422	1 371	—	5	9	68	1 340	96.4	—	.4	.6	4.8	94.2

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	140 521	11 500	17 421	15 174	12 811	1 344	1 547	6 710	2 724
Male	75 110	5 955	9 928	7 712	7 064	760	845	3 724	1 408
Female	65 411	5 545	7 493	7 462	5 747	584	702	2 986	1 316
Under 3 years	6 257	563	637	520	701	53	74	314	176
3 and 4 years	4 495	372	554	406	470	28	62	249	52
5 to 9 years	11 441	960	1 440	936	1 253	89	105	609	279
10 to 14 years	10 297	887	1 282	886	1 117	91	132	596	270
15 to 17 years	5 758	605	723	532	628	55	55	333	154
18 and 19 years	2 954	245	280	210	409	40	24	145	46
20 to 24 years	7 405	658	899	691	883	76	92	421	154
25 to 29 years	10 731	872	1 422	953	1 225	111	134	541	240
30 to 34 years	12 834	873	1 597	1 271	1 306	108	140	721	204
35 to 39 years	12 814	989	1 759	1 437	1 113	111	136	710	191
40 to 44 years	10 952	879	1 314	1 444	748	125	112	431	234
45 to 49 years	9 644	615	1 288	1 090	849	102	105	373	200
50 to 54 years	7 968	556	1 007	836	599	71	98	308	162
55 to 59 years	6 768	540	793	737	484	82	69	308	129
60 to 64 years	6 137	565	719	947	353	54	81	210	59
65 to 69 years	5 869	573	676	1 032	285	64	62	237	73
70 to 74 years	3 800	308	529	618	167	32	29	99	50
75 to 79 years	2 558	234	337	340	124	28	16	56	27
80 to 84 years	1 037	113	89	173	55	15	4	29	7
85 years and over	802	93	76	115	42	9	17	20	17
Median age	34.3	33.4	34.6	39.1	28.9	35.9	33.4	31.0	29.8
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	7 027	652	745	690	755	72	72	373	173
Children ever born	2 973	241	343	106	460	39	56	120	46
Per 1,000 women	423	370	460	154	609	542	778	322	266
Women 25 to 34 years	11 123	852	1 159	1 127	1 177	91	123	540	217
Children ever born	18 688	1 444	2 544	1 432	2 296	131	213	980	434
Per 1,000 women	1 680	1 695	2 195	1 271	1 951	1 440	1 732	1 815	2 000
Women 35 to 44 years	10 701	883	1 186	1 393	795	111	105	552	213
Children ever born	21 343	1 978	2 324	2 144	1 885	278	216	1 305	524
Per 1,000 women	1 994	2 240	1 960	1 539	2 371	2 505	2 057	2 364	2 460
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	140 521	11 500	17 421	15 174	12 811	1 344	1 547	6 710	2 724
In households	133 669	11 219	14 874	15 058	12 321	1 337	1 534	6 530	2 724
Family householder	36 857	3 087	3 979	4 335	3 243	349	390	1 756	743
Male	31 187	2 741	3 390	3 564	2 615	303	371	1 490	672
Female	5 670	346	589	771	628	46	19	266	71
Nonfamily householder	13 827	927	1 379	1 952	1 295	237	229	532	205
Male	8 653	554	894	1 111	900	180	165	431	147
Female	5 174	373	485	841	395	57	64	101	58
Spouse	31 748	2 794	3 504	3 736	2 482	296	359	1 489	652
Child	40 735	3 693	4 932	3 497	4 227	317	447	2 211	994
Other relatives	4 466	312	494	562	494	62	26	313	79
Nonrelatives	6 036	406	586	976	580	76	83	229	51
In group quarters	6 852	281	2 547	116	490	7	13	180	—
Persons per household	2.64	2.79	2.78	2.40	2.72	2.28	2.48	2.85	2.87
Persons per family	3.09	3.20	3.24	2.80	3.22	2.93	3.13	3.29	3.32
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	36 857	3 087	3 979	4 335	3 243	349	390	1 756	743
With own children under 18 years	18 070	1 512	1 941	1 671	1 923	147	195	999	440
With own children under 6 years	9 007	688	1 027	816	970	58	91	484	189
Married-couple families	31 666	2 728	3 424	3 712	2 544	294	367	1 535	670
With own children under 18 years	14 932	1 338	1 566	1 338	1 431	114	178	893	385
With own children under 6 years	7 615	624	834	733	724	45	86	449	165
Female householder, no husband present	3 374	229	330	429	465	36	13	160	54
With own children under 18 years	2 111	109	270	229	330	22	11	70	39
With own children under 6 years	935	35	150	56	159	5	1	31	16
Persons under 18 years	38 248	3 387	4 636	3 280	4 169	316	428	2 101	931
Percent living with two parents	77.7	87.5	75.9	77.4	68.6	69.9	88.8	81.0	86.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	91 914	7 210	11 606	10 993	7 350	912	1 003	4 043	1 593
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	1.3	.9	1.1	.8	2.3	3.6	2.0	2.9	.7
High school graduate or higher	79.3	78.9	78.2	86.9	75.2	71.5	75.2	73.0	69.2
Some college or higher	45.6	45.6	42.2	58.8	36.8	37.8	40.5	37.0	23.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.4	11.1	11.1	22.8	9.0	11.1	13.6	9.2	8.0
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 359	903	1 179	901	1 292	116	116	566	200
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	65.4	75.6	59.1	64.6	58.2	57.8	69.0	62.0	73.0
Some college or higher	27.2	31.0	16.2	33.5	24.4	14.7	28.4	15.7	22.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.5	4.4	1.2	2.2	1.7	2.6	5.2	2.8	1.0
Persons 25 to 34 years	23 565	1 745	3 019	2 224	2 531	219	274	1 262	444
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	81.8	89.1	75.6	85.5	75.4	72.1	76.3	72.3	78.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.7	11.2	6.7	17.7	6.5	10.0	10.2	5.5	10.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	129 769	10 565	16 230	14 248	11 640	1 263	1 411	6 147	2 496
Speak a language other than English	12 958	624	1 708	1 605	2 225	131	156	1 139	233
5 to 17 years	2 531	98	250	234	531	28	37	282	65
18 to 64 years	9 088	491	1 324	1 105	1 578	93	108	762	127
65 years and over	1 339	35	134	266	116	10	11	95	41
Do not speak English "very well"	4 269	174	684	542	661	57	50	566	91
5 to 17 years	766	43	115	117	135	2	9	77	35
18 to 64 years	3 088	125	492	351	498	55	37	442	37
65 years and over	415	6	77	74	28	—	4	47	19
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	839	26	102	78	177	19	18	153	33
Persons 5 years and over in households	122 961	10 284	13 683	14 132	11 150	1 256	1 398	5 967	2 496
In linguistically isolated households	2 116	110	269	198	417	56	33	445	52
5 to 17 years	552	33	74	60	116	11	5	125	9
18 to 64 years	1 392	77	153	128	288	45	26	293	24
65 years and over	172	—	42	10	13	—	2	27	19

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	3 775	14 837	2 313	6 748	4 336	2 526	30 825	4 508	1 422
Male	1 964	7 586	1 246	3 889	2 216	1 250	16 250	2 676	637
Female	1 811	7 251	1 067	2 859	2 120	1 276	14 575	1 832	785
Under 3 years	226	647	127	293	246	98	1 325	195	62
3 and 4 years	78	467	82	231	186	68	986	143	61
5 to 9 years	302	1 204	189	503	405	153	2 607	347	60
10 to 14 years	369	965	149	458	340	198	2 130	354	73
15 to 17 years	304	587	172	191	169	56	992	139	63
18 and 19 years	71	276	61	125	81	49	779	87	26
20 to 24 years	138	662	107	401	265	117	1 378	348	115
25 to 29 years	251	1 020	177	712	349	157	2 100	401	66
30 to 34 years	229	1 049	151	710	386	235	3 363	422	69
35 to 39 years	209	1 009	144	575	312	293	3 322	414	90
40 to 44 years	172	1 099	105	446	221	228	2 956	330	108
45 to 49 years	217	927	148	566	258	194	2 211	377	124
50 to 54 years	241	839	145	564	234	163	1 877	181	87
55 to 59 years	203	706	145	467	167	131	1 464	203	140
60 to 64 years	166	910	140	188	216	123	1 134	181	91
65 to 69 years	202	1 048	93	147	175	97	922	138	45
70 to 74 years	152	652	75	80	138	64	625	86	96
75 to 79 years	129	507	44	60	85	55	403	84	29
80 to 84 years	77	170	22	22	36	33	138	46	8
85 years and over	39	93	37	9	67	14	113	32	9
Median age	33.2	37.7	33.1	33.2	31.6	37.3	34.6	32.8	41.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	229	635	114	372	239	116	1 417	231	142
Children ever born	100	385	81	187	159	63	367	112	108
Per 1,000 women	437	606	711	503	665	543	259	485	761
Women 25 to 34 years	224	1 053	189	561	348	226	2 858	304	74
Children ever born	474	1 772	397	965	767	325	3 850	599	65
Per 1,000 women	2 116	1 683	2 101	1 720	2 204	1 438	1 347	1 970	878
Women 35 to 44 years	183	1 041	102	426	246	243	2 873	257	92
Children ever born	613	2 150	279	945	539	348	4 983	609	223
Per 1,000 women	3 350	2 065	2 735	2 218	2 191	1 432	1 734	2 370	2 424
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	3 775	14 837	2 313	6 748	4 336	2 526	30 825	4 508	1 422
In households	3 476	14 639	2 185	5 629	4 285	2 453	30 158	3 842	1 405
Family householder	974	4 239	594	1 472	1 139	685	8 409	1 023	440
Male	819	3 535	467	1 282	1 015	544	7 133	891	355
Female	155	704	127	190	124	141	1 276	132	85
Nonfamily householder	403	1 551	288	783	484	311	2 617	464	170
Male	159	711	173	644	298	181	1 757	291	57
Female	244	840	115	139	186	130	860	173	113
Spouse	738	3 518	502	1 277	957	574	7 634	894	342
Child	1 215	4 166	621	1 682	1 423	620	9 096	1 231	363
Other relatives	75	505	72	158	119	145	915	106	29
Nonrelatives	71	660	108	257	163	118	1 487	124	61
In group quarters	299	198	128	1 119	51	73	667	666	17
Persons per household	2.52	2.53	2.48	2.50	2.64	2.46	2.74	2.58	2.30
Persons per family	3.08	2.93	3.01	3.12	3.19	2.95	3.10	3.18	2.67
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	974	4 239	594	1 472	1 139	685	8 409	1 023	440
With own children under 18 years	466	1 855	296	835	578	284	4 197	542	180
With own children under 6 years	232	974	166	400	322	127	2 060	281	122
Married-couple families	808	3 619	489	1 289	961	581	7 415	907	323
With own children under 18 years	366	1 488	213	687	458	234	3 663	468	112
With own children under 6 years	196	808	126	324	253	113	1 805	249	81
Female householder, no husband present	139	379	72	127	99	62	625	87	68
With own children under 18 years	93	213	58	115	62	33	329	68	68
With own children under 6 years	36	94	31	57	36	11	162	14	41
Persons under 18 years	1 279	3 870	719	1 676	1 346	573	8 040	1 178	319
Percent living with two parents	68.5	72.8	59.5	77.2	78.4	74.3	83.6	76.0	68.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	2 287	10 029	1 426	4 546	2 644	1 787	20 628	2 895	962
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade .....	.9	1.6	1.5	2.2	3.3	1.3	.5	.2	—
High school graduate or higher	77.6	74.8	70.3	76.6	73.1	84.4	84.5	70.7	89.5
Some college or higher	45.1	35.9	37.1	39.1	29.5	48.9	56.5	35.6	65.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.1	9.7	9.4	9.9	7.2	17.6	20.6	8.5	24.8
Persons 18 to 24 years	209	938	168	526	346	166	2 157	435	141
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	72.7	60.9	64.9	73.0	67.3	84.9	69.7	57.5	53.9
Some college or higher	28.7	15.1	26.8	23.8	20.5	41.0	40.2	24.1	43.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.4	.6	1.2	2.7	.6	4.8	3.1	7.8	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	480	2 069	328	1 422	735	392	5 463	823	135
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	89.6	83.4	75.6	85.4	75.5	86.7	85.4	82.4	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.1	10.4	2.1	14.5	4.2	22.2	17.9	2.8	14.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	3 471	13 723	2 104	6 224	3 904	2 360	28 514	4 170	1 299
Speak a language other than English	239	1 186	219	656	622	117	1 757	295	46
5 to 17 years	101	212	87	121	194	17	269	5	—
18 to 64 years	118	771	105	507	356	83	1 291	223	46
65 years and over	20	203	27	28	72	17	197	67	—
Do not speak English "very well"	70	400	34	174	226	20	446	62	12
5 to 17 years	20	53	5	25	30	—	100	—	—
18 to 64 years	40	295	27	149	170	20	292	46	12
65 years and over	10	52	2	—	26	—	54	16	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	14	114	3	22	30	6	31	13	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 172	13 569	1 976	5 105	3 853	2 287	27 847	3 504	1 282
In linguistically isolated households	20	257	14	54	98	14	66	13	—
5 to 17 years	4	58	8	21	16	—	12	—	—
18 to 64 years	10	163	6	33	75	14	50	7	—
65 years and over	6	36	—	—	7	—	4	6	—

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	140 521	11 500	17 421	15 174	12 811	1 344	1 547	6 710	2 724
Native	133 279	10 971	16 412	14 098	11 855	1 273	1 465	6 072	2 646
Born in State of residence	38 047	3 983	3 497	2 450	3 808	224	403	2 145	745
Born in a different State	94 058	6 798	12 705	11 548	7 941	1 038	1 051	3 917	1 866
Born abroad	1 174	190	210	100	106	11	11	10	35
Foreign born	7 242	529	1 009	1 076	956	71	82	638	78
Naturalized citizen	3 260	256	392	526	424	18	25	228	37
Not a citizen	3 982	273	617	550	532	53	57	410	41
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	129 769	10 565	16 230	14 248	11 640	1 263	1 411	6 147	2 496
Same house	52 906	4 723	6 618	5 446	4 055	404	510	2 229	1 013
Different house in the United States	75 206	5 564	9 448	8 544	7 486	828	891	3 763	1 462
Same county	32 064	2 076	5 496	3 448	2 972	176	193	1 526	412
Different county	43 142	3 488	3 952	5 096	4 514	652	698	2 237	1 050
Same State	10 266	872	279	996	882	183	159	595	264
Different State	32 876	2 616	3 673	4 214	3 518	469	539	1 642	786
Abroad	1 657	278	164	258	99	31	10	155	21
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	86 682	6 598	9 491	9 851	7 939	904	1 008	4 190	1 724
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 319	134	242	201	345	30	6	94	18
With a mobility limitation	1 222	60	163	154	54	27	6	81	11
With a self-care limitation	1 627	78	139	126	310	10	4	59	15
With a work disability	6 974	578	711	617	528	91	62	393	103
Prevented from working	2 982	242	348	304	196	40	13	143	44
Persons 65 years and over	13 922	1 289	1 702	2 278	673	148	128	441	174
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 817	177	227	215	79	15	14	66	28
With a mobility limitation	1 500	137	180	176	77	15	14	45	15
With a self-care limitation	1 033	99	98	141	31	1	5	33	17
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	65 705	5 195	7 065	7 713	5 974	651	775	3 109	1 213
Worked in county of residence	56 410	4 664	6 557	6 005	5 456	472	697	2 937	1 059
Worked outside county of residence	9 295	531	508	1 708	518	179	78	172	154
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.6	16.8	24.7	17.6	18.9	19.3	25.1	24.3	22.6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	106 143	8 521	13 267	12 254	9 075	1 059	1 149	4 807	1 898
Labor force	70 751	5 584	7 634	8 170	6 504	736	839	3 451	1 350
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.7	65.5	57.5	66.7	71.7	69.5	73.0	71.8	71.1
Employed	66 018	4 672	7 218	7 840	6 064	673	808	3 144	1 248
Unemployed	3 835	310	405	310	440	63	31	304	102
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	6.2	5.3	3.8	6.8	8.6	3.7	8.8	7.6
Not in labor force	35 392	2 937	5 633	4 084	2 571	323	310	1 356	548
Females 16 years and over	48 997	4 096	5 451	6 056	3 982	462	499	2 092	909
Labor force	29 177	2 161	3 284	3 581	2 653	250	293	1 260	510
Percent of females 16 years and over	59.5	60.2	59.1	66.6	54.1	58.7	60.2	56.1	56.1
Employed	27 495	1 944	3 138	3 418	2 490	234	277	1 157	463
Unemployed	1 592	145	146	163	163	16	16	103	47
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	6.9	4.4	4.6	6.1	6.4	5.5	8.2	9.2
Not in labor force	19 820	1 935	2 167	2 475	1 329	212	206	832	399
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	78 061	6 080	8 675	8 981	7 262	789	956	3 775	1 435
50 to 52 weeks	48 773	3 960	4 960	5 593	4 332	411	603	2 292	855
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	44 306	3 602	4 373	4 952	4 021	390	542	2 158	821
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	32 507	2 472	3 544	3 928	2 873	298	361	1 422	574
50 to 52 weeks	18 085	1 355	1 889	2 192	1 507	120	174	685	266
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 998	1 141	1 466	1 777	1 264	108	138	593	245
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 824	653	762	570	842	71	54	343	151
Enrolled in school	5 044	510	579	471	580	30	39	241	130
Employed	1 860	202	202	246	174	11	14	89	40
Unemployed	369	17	84	53	20	—	2	28	2
Not in labor force	2 815	291	293	172	386	19	23	124	88
Not enrolled in school	1 780	143	183	99	262	41	15	102	21
High school graduate	887	116	102	37	119	21	9	53	7
Employed	569	65	58	26	75	9	4	39	3
Unemployed	104	27	2	6	8	6	—	8	—
Not in labor force	186	4	39	5	36	6	5	6	4
Not high school graduate	893	27	81	62	143	20	6	49	14
Employed	341	8	38	42	72	9	6	33	2
Unemployed	136	12	7	—	42	4	—	—	3
Not in labor force	416	7	36	20	29	7	—	16	9
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	48 997	4 096	5 451	6 056	3 982	462	499	2 092	909
With own children under 6 years	8 922	692	1 088	798	886	56	86	474	166
In labor force	5 427	354	628	553	591	24	33	294	80
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 672	828	892	859	865	87	99	481	246
In labor force	6 637	593	626	693	671	72	85	389	176
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	66 018	4 672	7 218	7 840	6 064	673	808	3 144	1 248
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 165	513	268	269	592	58	199	469	156
Mining	5 656	73	110	33	1 149	164	269	630	432
Construction	6 114	551	775	672	428	88	55	261	109
Manufacturing	4 671	285	186	751	95	38	12	155	51
Durable goods	3 189	201	102	569	66	19	8	43	33
Transportation	2 336	187	249	205	205	22	13	108	35
Communications and other public utilities	1 801	139	255	147	103	6	10	107	44
Wholesale trade	1 603	64	209	155	97	14	7	52	—
Retail trade	9 161	814	884	786	740	118	60	481	187
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 901	244	384	641	107	4	13	42	7
Business and repair services	2 590	252	342	227	105	12	8	76	71
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	9 716	298	1 776	2 486	1 463	20	26	191	27
Professional and related services	10 842	804	1 291	1 089	703	87	89	391	92
Health services	3 106	194	253	316	159	24	4	93	2
Educational services	4 295	376	519	394	347	49	53	209	76
Public administration	4 462	448	489	379	277	42	47	181	37

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	3 775	14 837	2 313	6 748	4 336	2 526	30 825	4 508	1 422
Native	3 665	14 077	2 253	6 509	4 040	2 457	29 713	4 384	1 389
Born in State of residence	1 146	3 845	904	1 452	1 466	496	9 289	1 902	292
Born in a different State	2 489	10 167	1 296	5 031	2 540	1 921	20 193	2 460	1 097
Born abroad	30	65	53	26	34	40	231	22	—
Foreign born	110	760	60	239	296	69	1 112	124	33
Naturalized citizen	65	313	43	101	79	29	653	55	16
Not a citizen	45	447	17	138	217	40	459	69	17
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	3 471	13 723	2 104	6 224	3 904	2 360	28 514	4 170	1 299
Same house	1 865	6 268	756	1 718	1 699	871	12 226	1 985	520
Different house in the United States	1 524	7 300	1 317	4 423	2 146	1 469	16 108	2 166	767
Same county	428	2 036	480	1 155	864	187	9 504	769	342
Different county	1 096	5 264	837	3 268	1 282	1 282	6 604	1 397	425
Same State	701	2 074	219	812	379	585	803	358	105
Different State	395	3 190	618	2 456	903	697	5 801	1 039	320
Abroad	82	155	31	83	59	20	180	19	12
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 810	8 835	1 353	4 670	2 601	1 736	20 539	2 465	968
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	194	64	72	72	56	671	77	27
With a mobility limitation	16	181	51	30	32	29	275	43	9
With a self-care limitation	13	91	39	66	45	42	514	58	18
With a work disability	167	1 095	237	360	251	133	1 337	246	65
Prevented from working	69	547	118	132	118	58	452	122	36
Persons 65 years and over	595	2 443	249	318	482	263	2 184	368	187
With a mobility or self-care limitation	121	258	31	33	66	33	349	49	56
With a mobility limitation	121	233	18	25	51	32	291	38	32
With a self-care limitation	76	173	26	18	32	13	189	33	48
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 313	5 990	865	3 797	1 906	1 378	16 337	1 750	674
Worked in county of residence	1 172	3 561	704	3 560	1 659	410	15 375	1 578	544
Worked outside county of residence	141	2 429	161	237	247	968	962	172	130
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.0	22.8	22.6	24.4	21.0	24.8	23.2	22.9	16.8
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	2 660	11 400	1 726	5 193	3 117	2 002	23 425	3 429	1 161
Labor force	1 437	6 468	964	4 074	2 115	1 477	17 320	1 899	729
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.0	56.7	55.9	78.5	67.9	73.8	73.9	55.4	62.8
Employed	1 371	6 122	863	3 691	1 947	1 384	16 511	1 774	688
Unemployed	66	340	93	178	168	90	774	120	41
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	5.3	9.7	4.6	7.9	6.1	4.5	6.3	5.6
Not in labor force	1 223	4 932	762	1 119	1 002	525	6 105	1 530	432
Females 16 years and over	1 293	5 607	809	2 060	1 489	1 008	11 195	1 358	631
Labor force	641	2 589	389	1 315	822	692	7 672	711	354
Percent of females 16 years and over	49.6	46.2	48.1	63.8	55.2	68.7	68.5	52.4	56.1
Employed	632	2 437	327	1 206	737	639	7 401	641	354
Unemployed	9	152	62	94	85	50	271	70	—
Percent of civilian labor force	1.4	5.9	15.9	7.2	10.3	7.3	3.5	9.8	—
Not in labor force	652	3 018	420	745	667	316	3 523	647	277
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 676	7 142	1 117	4 324	2 302	1 579	18 960	2 140	868
50 to 52 weeks	981	4 301	597	2 866	1 435	988	12 718	1 335	546
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	804	3 924	555	2 772	1 306	906	11 467	1 191	522
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	730	2 994	457	1 440	951	745	8 414	844	460
50 to 52 weeks	382	1 587	239	688	503	427	5 355	467	249
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	243	1 348	218	596	408	366	4 504	349	234
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	235	709	193	246	208	98	1 419	186	84
Enrolled in school	203	550	136	136	161	64	1 018	125	71
Employed	42	165	—	62	81	34	435	34	29
Unemployed	—	18	8	7	18	2	110	—	—
Not in labor force	161	367	128	67	62	28	473	91	42
Not enrolled in school	32	159	57	110	47	34	401	61	13
High school graduate	28	56	31	27	21	23	203	34	—
Employed	23	40	27	19	21	16	120	24	—
Unemployed	2	9	2	—	—	3	31	—	—
Not in labor force	3	7	2	8	—	4	52	5	—
Not high school graduate	4	103	26	83	26	11	198	27	13
Employed	4	5	—	18	5	—	89	5	5
Unemployed	—	11	5	20	2	—	25	5	—
Not in labor force	—	87	21	45	19	11	84	17	8
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	1 293	5 607	809	2 060	1 489	1 008	11 195	1 358	631
With own children under 6 years	235	908	176	406	304	143	2 130	252	122
In labor force	134	513	115	231	150	105	1 411	122	89
With own children 6 to 17 years only	227	781	118	416	239	148	2 067	262	57
In labor force	175	544	88	277	192	107	1 737	176	36
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 371	6 122	863	3 691	1 947	1 384	16 511	1 774	688
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	93	599	20	125	166	18	463	150	7
Mining	26	149	174	1 274	509	29	170	465	—
Construction	117	615	67	444	132	128	1 533	99	40
Manufacturing	23	946	135	218	91	124	1 464	20	77
Durable goods	21	608	126	176	61	92	1 000	—	64
Transportation	75	116	14	82	58	62	847	45	13
Communications and other public utilities	50	165	14	53	58	23	550	24	53
Wholesale trade	—	163	10	17	20	47	710	19	19
Retail trade	256	928	61	361	339	270	2 525	246	105
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	193	—	37	32	67	1 014	36	52
Business and repair services	19	257	70	155	63	38	839	29	27
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	87	644	27	164	101	153	2 037	144	72
Professional and related services	377	893	156	427	247	325	3 483	247	141
Health services	69	271	86	32	94	106	1 296	50	57
Educational services	218	337	27	177	107	90	1 105	152	59
Public administration	220	454	115	334	131	100	876	250	82

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties:
1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	66 018	4 672	7 218	7 840	6 064	673	808	3 144	1 248
Private wage and salary workers	48 477	2 981	5 462	6 041	4 679	461	499	2 348	859
Government workers	11 689	1 039	1 353	1 002	910	127	160	513	195
Self-employed workers	5 503	589	378	781	446	82	138	262	163
Unpaid family workers	349	63	25	16	29	3	11	21	31
Males employed in agriculture	3 281	427	202	225	438	58	157	406	122
Wage and salary workers	2 077	179	157	130	296	45	91	278	53
Self-employed workers	1 086	216	33	87	138	13	63	112	53
Unpaid family workers	118	32	12	8	4	—	3	16	16
Females employed in agriculture	649	71	19	44	118	—	36	60	34
Wage and salary workers	398	36	14	29	81	—	11	41	17
Self-employed workers	212	19	5	15	28	—	17	19	17
Unpaid family workers	39	16	—	—	9	—	8	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	66 018	4 672	7 218	7 840	6 064	673	808	3 144	1 248
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 010	1 090	1 361	1 958	923	107	126	541	135
Professional specialty occupations	6 888	552	705	926	424	60	64	279	67
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 132	1 047	2 103	2 269	1 171	145	112	617	273
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 494	529	917	1 119	586	82	67	297	140
Service occupations	12 497	740	1 801	1 841	1 663	119	98	402	109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 607	437	273	297	470	58	170	432	143
Farm operators and managers	1 439	226	59	111	207	20	114	174	72
Farm occupations, except managerial	1 482	152	111	76	237	35	49	227	61
Related agricultural occupations	624	51	90	110	16	—	3	26	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 011	763	952	922	958	131	170	556	271
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 761	595	728	553	879	113	132	596	317
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 377	169	237	144	287	22	28	156	86
Employed females 16 years and over	27 495	1 944	3 138	3 418	2 490	234	277	1 157	463
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 503	552	646	853	402	51	78	305	80
Professional specialty occupations	3 568	312	362	489	221	32	47	179	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 750	707	1 433	1 456	876	88	88	423	222
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 054	441	812	896	471	47	60	249	119
Service occupations	6 515	467	824	857	940	80	56	231	88
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	442	50	21	35	73	—	24	46	26
Farm operators and managers	181	12	5	11	28	—	15	28	18
Farm occupations, except managerial	127	18	6	9	42	—	8	18	4
Related agricultural occupations	128	16	10	15	3	—	1	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	687	74	74	116	46	2	4	12	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 598	94	140	101	153	13	27	140	42
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 377	169	237	144	287	22	28	156	86
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	36 857	3 087	3 979	4 335	3 243	349	390	1 756	743
No workers	4 017	353	594	644	215	29	15	117	32
1 worker	10 639	957	1 003	1 253	1 018	117	86	494	274
2 workers	18 659	1 482	1 955	2 095	1 649	171	259	992	347
3 or more workers	3 542	295	427	343	361	32	30	193	90
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	50 684	4 014	5 358	6 287	4 538	586	619	2 288	948
Less than \$5,000	2 462	182	274	281	234	52	39	107	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 044	293	513	289	482	68	42	154	137
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 209	330	354	407	542	67	42	246	65
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 689	784	909	1 240	836	100	115	298	151
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 290	750	841	989	757	110	127	394	112
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 479	831	1 062	1 139	826	95	126	591	262
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8 251	579	962	1 106	616	70	93	380	136
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2 163	149	224	332	135	17	12	76	30
\$100,000 or more	2 097	116	219	504	110	11	23	42	23
Median (dollars)	31 931	30 609	32 318	33 922	26 771	25 577	31 047	33 438	33 017
Mean (dollars)	39 784	35 156	40 794	50 431	33 248	29 172	36 182	36 797	35 075
Families	36 857	3 087	3 979	4 335	3 243	349	390	1 756	743
Median income (dollars)	35 926	33 067	35 308	39 165	31 054	30 764	36 190	36 463	36 858
Mean income (dollars)	43 915	38 333	44 508	57 940	36 679	33 290	40 581	37 960	37 960
Per capita income (dollars)	14 900	12 687	13 338	20 956	12 032	12 776	14 474	12 987	12 246
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	35 926	33 067	35 308	39 165	31 054	30 764	36 190	36 463	36 858
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 630	37 638	35 385	39 578	30 254	33 295	32 813	37 462	37 424
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 875	32 052	30 924	40 648	26 447	29 167	26 806	37 446	36 635
Married-couple families (dollars)	38 403	34 689	38 136	41 638	35 496	33 125	36 776	38 199	38 380
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 922	38 922	39 871	44 602	36 201	35 833	34 167	39 263	39 812
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 368	31 462	33 594	39 028	31 900	32 857	31 000	38 750	38 958
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 591	14 904	13 214	20 457	11 817	15 000	5 000—	13 646	8 978
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 612	12 457	12 625	14 886	11 143	13 333	5 000—	12 813	6 667
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 791	7 140	5 000—	5 345	10 664	5 360	5 000—	25 536	5 100
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	15 404	14 338	18 041	22 900	11 289	12 917	7 388	10 724	6 745
1 worker (dollars)	26 560	27 234	26 557	29 438	19 515	19 375	34 000	30 278	25 833
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 470	40 571	43 669	46 687	39 500	36 838	40 938	40 409	40 110
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	44 688	41 532	46 643	50 174	40 337	37 132	40 417	42 432	40 625
Nonfamily households (dollars)	19 624	19 023	18 990	22 786	15 044	18 672	20 139	21 250	12 569
Male householder (dollars)	23 567	23 000	19 812	27 207	18 843	20 833	26 635	22 663	21 146
Living alone (dollars)	20 087	21 111	15 995	24 395	16 729	20 000	22 500	16 384	14 167
Female householder (dollars)	13 020	12 175	17 992	18 258	10 805	9 293	15 000	20 104	7 221
Living alone (dollars)	10 996	11 473	10 069	12 674	10 359	8 281	15 000	16 364	7 221
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	3 011	226	390	255	409	36	29	174	89
Percent below poverty level	8.2	7.3	9.8	5.9	12.6	10.3	7.4	9.9	12.0
Married-couple families	1 799	179	236	130	205	29	18	78	67
Percent below poverty level	5.7	6.6	6.9	3.5	8.1	9.9	4.9	5.1	10.0
Female householder, no husband present	1 014	44	140	107	172	7	9	73	22
Percent below poverty level	30.1	19.2	42.4	24.9	37.0	19.4	69.2	45.6	40.7
Unrelated individuals	3 978	241	414	348	448	85	65	148	31
Percent below poverty level	19.1	18.7	17.7	12.1	24.3	28.2	21.3	19.9	12.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	13 665	925	1 811	1 041	1 790	206	157	801	289
Percent below poverty level	10.1	8.3	11.9	6.9	14.6	15.5	10.3	12.3	10.6
Related children under 18 years	4 381	238	709	264	654	52	44	308	85
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 968	169	479	176	430	32	24	234	70
Persons 65 years and over	1 774	192	150	205	87	42	21	86	52
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	19 353	1 582	2 421	1 494	2 468	328	229	1 194	376
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	38 119	3 081	4 612	3 370	5 031	525	487	2 050	819

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 361

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties:**
1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 371	6 122	863	3 691	1 947	1 384	16 511	1 774	688
Private wage and salary workers	690	4 603	557	2 786	1 384	990	12 530	1 158	449
Government workers	558	1 028	265	748	377	252	2 484	467	211
Self-employed workers	121	471	37	138	179	125	1 422	143	28
Unpaid family workers	2	20	4	19	7	17	75	6	—
Males employed in agriculture	82	490	20	96	147	12	275	117	7
Wage and salary workers	61	384	13	68	103	5	156	51	7
Self-employed workers	21	103	3	28	44	2	104	66	—
Unpaid family workers	—	3	4	—	—	5	15	—	—
Females employed in agriculture	4	88	—	21	17	2	108	27	—
Wage and salary workers	3	63	—	9	13	2	52	27	—
Self-employed workers	1	25	—	12	3	—	51	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 371	6 122	863	3 691	1 947	1 384	16 511	1 774	688
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	307	1 133	173	598	310	374	4 334	335	205
Professional specialty occupations	204	507	103	200	143	211	2 204	160	79
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	373	1 499	196	617	483	420	5 310	245	252
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	260	702	107	337	243	169	2 690	141	108
Service occupations	322	1 056	199	666	295	248	2 431	411	96
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	93	503	22	123	115	13	303	130	25
Farm operators and managers	24	181	—	58	49	—	71	73	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	52	249	14	51	61	5	55	40	7
Related agricultural occupations	17	68	8	6	5	8	171	17	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	133	991	109	957	301	158	2 258	320	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	143	940	164	730	443	171	1 875	333	49
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	74	193	36	135	107	43	586	53	21
Employed females 16 years and over	632	2 437	327	1 206	737	639	7 401	641	354
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	121	554	89	206	149	194	1 984	164	75
Professional specialty occupations	76	260	68	96	87	118	1 073	75	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	305	957	125	446	348	266	3 641	193	176
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	217	549	73	288	209	115	2 282	125	101
Service occupations	179	571	84	371	194	126	1 156	236	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	52	2	21	2	1	64	7	18
Farm operators and managers	—	37	—	6	2	—	19	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	7	—	7	—	—	8	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	8	2	6	—	1	37	7	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	69	1	63	5	22	153	24	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	234	26	99	39	30	403	17	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	74	193	36	135	107	43	586	53	21
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	974	4 239	594	1 472	1 139	685	8 409	1 023	440
No workers	142	760	84	53	135	62	630	91	61
1 worker	338	1 419	193	533	345	166	1 960	378	105
2 workers	418	1 810	277	760	558	382	4 861	441	242
3 or more workers	76	250	40	126	101	75	958	113	32
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	1 377	5 790	882	2 255	1 623	996	11 026	1 487	610
Less than \$5,000	127	351	78	136	100	42	319	72	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	207	642	129	182	201	118	373	161	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999	208	753	139	118	143	69	520	151	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999	274	1 377	165	331	254	138	1 418	235	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999	197	929	108	373	336	171	1 617	332	147
\$35,000 to \$49,999	238	932	161	595	336	174	2 771	242	98
\$50,000 to \$74,999	114	592	98	349	197	197	2 488	199	75
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2	114	4	81	34	64	795	48	46
\$100,000 or more	10	100	—	90	22	23	725	47	36
Median (dollars)	20 872	22 849	20 990	34 599	27 519	32 457	40 977	28 075	30 978
Mean (dollars)	24 512	29 464	24 903	39 041	30 380	38 426	50 357	33 129	41 651
Families	974	4 239	594	1 472	1 139	685	8 409	1 023	440
Median income (dollars)	26 892	26 782	25 069	37 786	31 267	36 853	43 655	32 807	36 852
Mean income (dollars)	29 302	33 103	28 820	40 327	33 649	41 907	54 021	38 377	49 602
Per capita income (dollars)	9 074	11 405	9 665	18 463	11 488	15 623	18 366	11 495	18 022
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	26 892	26 782	25 069	37 786	31 267	36 853	43 655	32 807	36 852
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 047	28 462	25 341	38 434	32 214	35 893	43 600	33 477	33 333
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 464	26 066	21 932	37 330	28 750	38 281	39 239	31 062	28 929
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 463	28 275	30 078	38 958	33 980	39 632	46 803	33 977	43 393
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 800	30 942	35 750	39 709	35 741	40 357	47 023	34 909	45 455
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 333	29 091	21 397	37 177	29 375	38 125	40 258	31 625	31 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 050	17 670	18 182	22 574	11 806	20 000	21 146	13 309	10 800
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 865	13 281	16 786	23 162	8 516	14 750	17 112	12 031	10 800
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	10 833	15 625	31 042	5 337	13 750	24 792	—	10 450
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	11 827	14 530	7 230	12 829	8 951	14 286	14 868	14 453	28 750
1 worker (dollars)	19 875	22 426	21 823	33 029	25 144	24 722	32 395	24 000	17 917
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 500	37 258	39 830	44 286	38 668	45 966	49 621	40 811	46 694
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 268	38 516	40 500	45 217	38 811	46 250	49 926	40 605	46 042
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 440	14 497	11 458	21 619	13 482	20 924	29 497	16 225	15 769
Male householder (dollars)	10 647	16 673	11 858	23 649	20 263	23 125	33 599	23 750	24 205
Living alone (dollars)	10 345	14 962	10 806	22 292	12 500	21 417	27 083	19 792	17 212
Female householder (dollars)	8 556	12 139	10 114	7 146	10 833	13 000	21 714	7 632	10 375
Living alone (dollars)	8 556	11 000	10 114	7 040	10 625	8 726	15 931	7 632	9 487
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	126	437	100	112	131	53	342	76	26
Percent below poverty level	12.9	10.3	16.8	7.6	7.7	7.7	4.1	7.4	5.9
Married-couple families	64	300	69	79	73	30	198	44	—
Percent below poverty level	7.9	8.3	14.1	6.1	7.6	5.2	2.7	4.9	—
Female householder, no husband present	62	103	21	31	39	14	112	32	26
Percent below poverty level	44.6	27.2	29.2	24.4	39.4	22.6	17.9	36.8	38.2
Unrelated individuals	134	596	141	300	162	106	589	120	50
Percent below poverty level	30.2	27.6	36.3	15.6	24.8	21.3	14.8	19.2	21.6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	495	2 039	438	652	560	240	1 742	378	101
Percent below poverty level	14.4	14.0	20.1	10.0	13.0	9.5	5.8	9.7	7.2
Related children under 18 years	172	667	120	148	183	35	543	134	25
Related children 5 to 17 years	125	440	53	109	108	22	387	99	11
Persons 65 years and over	102	363	60	53	102	46	136	57	20
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	872	3 011	639	816	704	322	2 127	641	129
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 512	5 952	970	1 372	1 386	658	4 829	1 143	322

Table 218. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County		Race						Percent of all persons					
								Race					
				American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander					American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black			Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black			Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
The State -----	4 831	4 315	12	252	30	430	4 126	89.3	.2	5.2	.6	8.9	85.4
COUNTY													
Churchill County -----	1 184	1 113	—	52	—	43	1 089	94.0	—	4.4	—	3.6	92.0
Clark County -----	71	59	12	—	—	13	46	83.1	16.9	—	—	18.3	64.8
Douglas County -----	278	259	—	6	—	13	259	93.2	—	2.2	—	4.7	93.2
Elko County -----	722	609	—	50	—	96	576	84.3	—	6.9	—	13.3	79.8
Esmeralda County -----	77	52	—	2	—	23	52	67.5	—	2.6	—	29.9	67.5
Eureka County -----	212	209	—	—	—	11	201	98.6	—	—	—	5.2	94.8
Humboldt County -----	606	588	—	7	—	68	531	97.0	—	1.2	—	11.2	87.6
Lander County -----	108	102	—	6	—	13	89	94.4	—	5.6	—	12.0	82.4
Lincoln County -----	60	60	—	—	—	—	60	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Lyon County -----	594	517	—	10	16	80	501	87.0	—	1.7	2.7	13.5	84.3
Mineral County -----	73	5	—	54	—	14	5	6.8	—	74.0	—	19.2	6.8
Nye County -----	207	177	—	30	—	6	177	85.5	—	14.5	—	2.9	85.5
Pershing County -----	213	188	—	—	—	50	163	88.3	—	—	—	23.5	76.5
Storey County -----	37	37	—	—	—	—	37	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Washoe County -----	201	160	—	27	14	—	160	79.6	—	13.4	7.0	—	79.6
White Pine County -----	188	180	—	8	—	—	180	95.7	—	4.3	—	—	95.7
Carson City -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	4 831	1 184	71	278	722	77	212	606	108
Male	2 636	623	29	150	433	52	121	340	62
Female	2 195	561	42	128	289	25	91	266	46
Under 3 years	131	34	—	7	17	—	6	14	3
3 and 4 years	98	14	—	—	16	—	6	8	—
5 to 9 years	393	119	—	2	54	—	14	70	—
10 to 14 years	402	102	8	25	47	6	24	69	11
15 to 17 years	244	74	1	10	34	2	5	28	6
18 and 19 years	125	42	2	—	10	4	3	21	2
20 to 24 years	237	29	7	5	45	8	9	29	4
25 to 29 years	274	51	3	34	51	2	16	35	7
30 to 34 years	387	65	7	9	63	3	7	63	—
35 to 39 years	451	142	6	13	74	—	17	72	6
40 to 44 years	361	56	5	25	70	13	32	33	24
45 to 49 years	341	97	—	31	54	14	9	28	5
50 to 54 years	308	62	6	18	37	4	17	40	24
55 to 59 years	271	84	4	26	37	—	10	23	—
60 to 64 years	303	106	10	13	43	5	11	10	—
65 to 69 years	229	58	7	28	29	3	17	36	—
70 to 74 years	165	16	5	—	41	9	8	19	16
75 to 79 years	58	27	—	6	—	4	1	8	—
80 to 84 years	33	6	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over	20	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	36.4	37.2	41.5	46.5	36.6	45.2	39.7	32.3	43.1
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	249	57	5	5	20	—	6	25	6
Children ever born	73	8	12	—	4	—	—	12	—
Per 1,000 women	293	140	2 400	—	200	—	—	480	—
Women 25 to 34 years	302	60	10	29	38	—	11	43	2
Children ever born	500	107	6	20	80	—	22	90	2
Per 1,000 women	1 656	1 783	600	690	2 105	—	2 000	2 093	1 000
Women 35 to 44 years	397	99	6	19	59	4	28	52	19
Children ever born	862	244	18	60	134	8	49	116	35
Per 1,000 women	2 171	2 465	3 000	3 158	2 271	2 000	1 750	2 231	1 842
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	4 831	1 184	71	278	722	77	212	606	108
In households	4 831	1 184	71	278	722	77	212	606	108
Family householder	1 305	330	16	88	192	23	58	153	32
Male	1 202	322	16	88	156	23	55	143	32
Female	103	8	—	—	36	—	3	10	—
Nonfamily householder	408	60	12	41	98	12	11	38	21
Male	332	55	5	32	86	7	11	33	21
Female	76	5	7	9	12	5	—	5	—
Spouse	1 221	349	22	77	154	20	61	133	33
Child	1 529	401	21	49	200	18	65	228	22
Other relatives	156	22	—	10	40	2	2	13	—
Nonrelatives	212	22	—	13	38	2	15	41	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.82	3.04	2.54	2.16	2.49	2.20	3.07	3.17	2.04
Persons per family	3.23	3.34	3.69	2.55	3.05	2.74	3.21	3.44	2.72
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	1 305	330	16	88	192	23	58	153	32
With own children under 18 years	563	135	5	34	82	4	27	83	14
With own children under 6 years	220	52	—	12	38	—	6	30	4
Married-couple families	1 194	325	16	75	156	21	56	137	32
With own children under 18 years	530	133	5	34	79	4	25	75	14
With own children under 6 years	209	52	—	12	38	—	4	30	4
Female householder, no husband present	56	2	—	—	26	—	—	8	—
With own children under 18 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	1 268	343	9	44	168	8	55	189	20
Percent living with two parents	90.5	98.0	100.0	100.0	88.1	100.0	85.5	91.0	100.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	3 201	770	53	229	499	57	145	367	82
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	1.3	—	9.4	1.7	—	14.0	3.4	—	—
High school graduate or higher	82.2	85.6	64.2	93.0	84.8	80.7	88.3	85.0	51.2
Some college or higher	46.1	40.5	35.8	59.8	54.1	40.4	53.8	37.3	26.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.2	14.5	13.2	35.4	16.6	29.8	17.9	4.4	7.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	362	71	9	5	55	12	12	50	6
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	72.1	70.4	—	100.0	78.2	—	75.0	92.0	66.7
Some college or higher	33.1	32.4	—	—	40.0	—	41.7	46.0	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	661	116	10	43	114	5	23	98	7
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	82.6	82.8	70.0	100.0	78.1	60.0	82.6	87.8	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.5	2.6	70.0	48.8	6.1	—	17.4	3.1	28.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	4 602	1 136	71	271	689	77	200	584	105
Speak a language other than English	580	56	13	48	162	29	20	34	24
5 to 17 years	114	4	3	—	34	—	7	2	—
18 to 64 years	402	45	10	28	110	29	13	28	24
65 years and over	64	7	—	20	18	—	—	4	—
Do not speak English "very well"	225	19	13	11	62	23	9	11	12
5 to 17 years	51	4	3	—	21	—	5	—	—
18 to 64 years	172	15	10	11	41	23	4	11	12
65 years and over	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	50	3	2	—	13	7	2	7	6
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 602	1 136	71	271	689	77	200	584	105
In linguistically isolated households	153	9	13	—	49	23	2	9	12
5 to 17 years	44	—	3	—	23	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	109	9	10	—	26	23	2	9	12
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	60	594	73	207	213	37	201	188	—
Male	42	325	33	114	109	19	97	87	—
Female	18	269	40	93	104	18	104	101	—
Under 3 years	7	17	2	15	5	—	4	—	—
3 and 4 years	4	19	3	2	9	—	12	5	—
5 to 9 years	11	49	9	11	31	—	2	21	—
10 to 14 years	6	48	5	10	24	5	7	5	—
15 to 17 years	9	21	—	9	28	—	7	10	—
18 and 19 years	3	11	5	12	—	—	—	10	—
20 to 24 years	—	32	3	9	12	3	18	24	—
25 to 29 years	—	37	3	12	2	5	9	7	—
30 to 34 years	1	58	3	11	26	—	53	18	—
35 to 39 years	2	35	—	26	31	3	13	11	—
40 to 44 years	4	46	6	8	16	2	16	5	—
45 to 49 years	2	28	6	38	9	3	7	10	—
50 to 54 years	9	35	3	24	4	3	10	12	—
55 to 59 years	2	39	6	9	5	—	10	16	—
60 to 64 years	—	50	9	4	—	13	3	26	—
65 to 69 years	—	26	—	—	5	—	12	8	—
70 to 74 years	—	33	10	5	3	—	—	—	—
75 to 79 years	—	4	—	2	3	—	3	—	—
80 to 84 years	—	2	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
85 years and over	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Median age	16.0	35.7	42.9	37.4	21.8	45.8	33.9	33.3	—
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	5	22	6	30	12	3	14	33	—
Children ever born	—	33	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women	—	1 500	667	—	—	—	—	—	—
Women 25 to 34 years	1	41	3	10	12	—	34	8	—
Children ever born	3	58	9	20	43	—	24	16	—
Per 1,000 women	3 000	1 415	3 000	2 000	3 583	—	706	2 000	—
Women 35 to 44 years	2	36	3	14	28	2	15	11	—
Children ever born	20	71	3	30	36	4	—	34	—
Per 1,000 women	10 000	1 972	1 000	2 143	1 286	2 000	—	3 091	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	60	594	73	207	213	37	201	188	—
In households	60	594	73	207	213	37	201	188	—
Family householder	11	165	22	51	39	14	55	56	—
Male	4	155	20	45	38	11	43	51	—
Female	7	10	2	6	1	3	12	5	—
Nonfamily householder	6	43	—	23	19	3	21	—	—
Male	6	25	—	23	17	3	8	—	—
Female	—	18	—	—	2	—	13	—	—
Spouse	3	140	21	46	42	10	51	59	—
Child	40	189	18	62	97	5	47	67	—
Other relatives	—	11	11	20	—	3	16	6	—
Nonrelatives	—	46	1	5	16	2	11	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.53	2.86	3.32	2.80	3.67	2.18	2.64	3.36	—
Persons per family	4.91	3.06	3.27	3.51	4.56	2.29	3.07	3.36	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	11	165	22	51	39	14	55	56	—
With own children under 18 years	11	73	3	17	30	3	20	22	—
With own children under 6 years	4	35	3	9	6	—	10	11	—
Married-couple families	4	150	20	46	39	11	50	56	—
With own children under 18 years	4	66	3	15	30	3	18	22	—
With own children under 6 years	4	28	3	7	6	—	10	11	—
Female householder, no husband present	7	6	2	—	—	3	2	—	—
With own children under 18 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	37	154	19	47	97	5	32	41	—
Percent living with two parents	67.6	85.7	42.1	53.2	100.0	100.0	93.8	100.0	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	20	397	46	139	104	29	151	113	—
Percent:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 5th grade	—	.5	13.0	4.3	1.9	10.3	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	100.0	79.6	52.2	75.5	84.6	79.3	75.5	75.2	—
Some college or higher	90.0	46.1	37.0	38.1	55.8	27.6	58.3	47.8	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	60.0	13.6	19.6	17.3	28.8	—	17.9	12.4	—
Persons 18 to 24 years	3	43	8	21	12	3	18	34	—
Percent:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	—	76.7	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.1	70.6	—
Some college or higher	—	18.6	—	57.1	33.3	—	61.1	35.3	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	1	95	6	23	28	5	62	25	—
Percent:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	100.0	86.3	33.3	91.3	64.3	100.0	80.6	68.0	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	21.1	—	—	32.1	—	19.4	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	49	558	68	190	199	37	185	183	—
Speak a language other than English	—	62	15	16	60	3	12	26	—
5 to 17 years	—	8	8	2	41	—	—	5	—
18 to 64 years	—	43	7	10	19	3	12	21	—
65 years and over	—	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	33	12	10	6	—	4	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	8	5	2	3	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	23	7	8	3	—	4	—	—
65 years and over	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	—	5	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	49	558	68	190	199	37	185	183	—
In linguistically isolated households	—	16	14	6	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	8	8	2	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	8	6	4	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	4 831	1 184	71	278	722	77	212	606	108
Native	4 605	1 144	58	251	702	51	207	594	108
Born in State of residence	2 102	558	18	87	365	—	71	336	40
Born in a different State	2 449	581	40	164	325	51	129	258	68
Born abroad	54	5	—	—	12	—	7	—	—
Foreign born	226	40	13	27	20	26	5	12	—
Naturalized citizen	76	16	—	4	5	7	3	3	—
Not a citizen	150	24	13	23	15	19	2	9	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	4 602	1 136	71	271	689	77	200	584	105
Same house	2 992	768	56	172	382	43	137	410	72
Different house in the United States	1 561	362	12	99	307	24	63	166	33
Same county	818	207	12	49	174	4	18	89	33
Different county	743	155	—	50	133	20	45	77	—
Same State	258	56	—	22	40	3	16	16	—
Different State	485	99	—	28	93	17	29	61	—
Abroad	49	6	3	—	—	10	—	8	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 215	767	51	184	504	53	134	363	78
With a mobility or self-care limitation	61	14	—	—	19	—	2	1	—
With a mobility limitation	35	14	—	—	5	—	2	1	—
With a self-care limitation	44	—	—	—	17	—	2	—	—
With a work disability	173	53	—	17	37	2	9	7	—
Prevented from working	31	6	—	—	7	—	—	1	—
Persons 65 years and over	505	107	12	60	70	16	26	63	16
With a mobility or self-care limitation	37	2	—	8	—	—	1	14	—
With a mobility limitation	23	2	—	8	—	—	1	—	—
With a self-care limitation	33	2	—	8	—	—	1	14	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	2 630	548	37	189	425	47	126	339	74
Worked in county of residence	2 269	497	37	161	405	42	118	315	72
Worked outside county of residence	361	51	—	28	20	5	8	24	2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.4	16.0	10.3	16.8	14.9	9.1	21.3	20.5	9.2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	3 725	879	63	244	574	69	160	426	94
Labor force	2 752	589	40	196	430	49	132	357	74
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.9	67.0	63.5	80.3	74.9	71.0	82.5	83.8	78.7
Employed	2 657	545	37	189	430	47	131	341	74
Unemployed	90	39	3	7	—	2	1	16	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	6.7	7.5	3.6	—	4.1	.8	4.5	—
Not in labor force	973	290	23	48	144	20	28	69	20
Females 16 years and over	1 684	422	37	110	221	25	74	180	39
Labor force	1 008	214	23	81	127	7	54	123	19
Percent of females 16 years and over	59.9	50.7	62.2	73.6	57.5	28.0	73.0	68.3	48.7
Employed	967	192	20	74	127	7	54	118	19
Unemployed	41	22	3	7	—	—	—	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	10.3	13.0	8.6	—	—	—	4.1	—
Not in labor force	676	208	14	29	94	18	20	57	20
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 091	669	38	208	499	58	145	379	77
50 to 52 weeks	1 981	465	21	176	303	24	113	224	39
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 749	398	21	146	273	22	99	204	39
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 163	251	23	81	149	16	62	136	27
50 to 52 weeks	628	146	6	67	81	4	45	50	7
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	489	101	6	46	68	2	36	40	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	287	80	3	10	30	4	6	30	8
Enrolled in school	234	54	1	10	30	—	6	11	8
Employed	131	26	—	7	19	—	3	—	8
Unemployed	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Not in labor force	92	25	1	3	11	—	3	7	—
Not enrolled in school	53	26	2	—	—	4	—	19	—
High school graduate	39	19	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Employed	22	2	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Unemployed	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	14	7	2	—	—	4	—	—	—
Employed	8	2	2	—	—	4	—	—	—
Unemployed	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	1 684	422	37	110	221	25	74	180	39
With own children under 6 years	234	59	—	14	44	—	5	28	2
In labor force	132	16	—	14	31	—	5	14	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	344	93	6	24	38	4	21	42	13
In labor force	250	61	—	15	34	2	19	32	7
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 657	545	37	189	430	47	131	341	74
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 300	212	9	68	319	34	98	185	72
Mining	139	2	—	—	17	—	6	26	2
Construction	129	39	8	11	16	4	3	15	—
Manufacturing	66	10	4	19	6	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	40	10	—	16	3	—	—	—	—
Transportation	66	7	3	—	2	2	2	12	—
Communications and other public utilities	41	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	44	9	—	16	—	—	—	8	—
Retail trade	160	65	—	—	12	—	2	13	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	92	45	—	15	8	—	3	—	—
Business and repair services	24	2	—	4	2	—	—	3	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	108	20	—	17	1	—	3	11	—
Professional and related services	349	54	13	32	34	4	11	51	—
Health services	69	14	—	—	7	—	2	7	—
Educational services	203	29	13	—	27	4	6	42	—
Public administration	139	48	—	7	11	3	3	15	—

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	60	594	73	207	213	37	201	188	—
Native	60	552	67	207	195	37	187	185	—
Born in State of residence	5	197	52	102	90	8	98	75	—
Born in a different State	55	335	15	105	95	29	89	110	—
Born abroad	—	20	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	—	42	6	—	18	—	14	3	—
Naturalized citizen	—	18	—	—	3	—	14	3	—
Not a citizen	—	24	6	—	15	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	49	558	68	190	199	37	185	183	—
Same house	23	421	44	113	95	17	133	106	—
Different house in the United States	26	115	24	77	104	20	52	77	—
Same county	3	42	11	40	70	7	45	14	—
Different county	23	73	13	37	34	13	7	63	—
Same State	2	44	—	14	13	3	—	29	—
Different State	21	29	13	23	21	10	7	34	—
Abroad	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	30	391	44	160	129	32	146	149	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	12	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	12	—
With a work disability	—	—	3	10	9	5	—	21	—
Prevented from working	—	—	2	8	2	5	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	—	69	10	7	11	—	30	8	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	17	327	22	138	110	19	110	102	—
Worked in county of residence	15	194	13	124	102	3	107	64	—
Worked outside county of residence	2	133	9	14	8	16	3	38	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	5.7	22.1	25.4	12.8	15.1	22.9	24.8	20.0	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	30	460	54	167	140	32	176	157	—
Labor force	20	334	25	138	114	19	123	112	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.7	72.6	46.3	82.6	81.4	59.4	69.9	71.3	—
Employed	20	334	25	138	110	19	110	107	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	4	—	13	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	3.5	—	10.6	4.5	—
Not in labor force	10	126	29	29	26	13	53	45	—
Females 16 years and over	13	201	29	83	63	13	89	85	—
Labor force	3	120	13	77	47	8	46	46	—
Percent of females 16 years and over	23.1	59.7	44.8	92.8	74.6	61.5	51.7	54.1	—
Employed	3	120	13	77	43	8	46	46	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	10	81	16	6	16	5	43	39	—
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	26	379	43	159	131	18	144	118	—
50 to 52 weeks	20	223	19	115	73	11	94	61	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15	189	19	108	70	11	86	49	—
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	9	139	18	77	56	5	57	57	—
50 to 52 weeks	7	59	10	48	24	3	37	34	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7	42	10	41	21	3	37	22	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	10	31	5	19	24	—	7	20	—
Enrolled in school	10	30	4	19	24	—	7	20	—
Employed	7	22	—	19	10	—	—	10	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	3	8	4	—	10	—	7	10	—
Not enrolled in school	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	13	201	29	83	63	13	89	85	—
With own children under 6 years	3	28	7	14	7	—	12	11	—
In labor force	3	16	3	14	3	—	2	11	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7	37	—	8	27	2	9	13	—
In labor force	—	35	—	6	23	2	9	5	—
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	20	334	25	138	110	19	110	107	—
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	145	3	36	26	2	36	39	—
Mining	—	2	—	52	15	—	—	17	—
Construction	—	20	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Manufacturing	—	17	—	—	7	3	—	—	—
Durable goods	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Transportation	—	10	—	11	7	—	10	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	8	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	17	—	18	20	3	—	10	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	7	—	2	1	3	—	—	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	—	32	6	—	3	—	15	—	—
Professional and related services	2	36	6	11	21	2	36	36	—
Health services	—	6	—	—	8	—	25	—	—
Educational services	2	19	6	—	11	2	11	31	—
Public administration	2	21	10	8	6	—	—	5	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 657	545	37	189	430	47	131	341	74
Private wage and salary workers	1 369	257	15	124	221	31	45	194	15
Government workers	428	91	16	7	51	7	12	57	—
Self-employed workers	763	158	6	54	148	9	63	88	43
Unpaid family workers	97	39	—	4	10	—	11	2	16
Males employed in agriculture	1 054	186	9	55	259	34	71	150	53
Wage and salary workers	466	44	3	25	141	25	23	84	4
Self-employed workers	542	125	6	26	115	9	45	66	33
Unpaid family workers	46	17	—	4	3	—	3	—	16
Females employed in agriculture	236	26	—	13	52	—	27	35	19
Wage and salary workers	101	8	—	—	23	—	6	21	9
Self-employed workers	104	2	—	13	23	—	13	14	10
Unpaid family workers	31	16	—	—	6	—	8	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 657	545	37	189	430	47	131	341	74
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	489	115	16	48	48	8	25	53	6
Professional specialty occupations	279	45	7	16	37	4	14	30	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	427	86	—	54	44	5	—	43	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	226	27	—	32	26	5	—	25	2
Service occupations	150	42	—	5	13	—	12	9	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 185	203	9	68	277	32	87	169	66
Farm operators and managers	747	138	6	47	159	13	68	110	42
Farm occupations, except managerial	389	54	3	14	116	19	18	57	24
Related agricultural occupations	45	11	—	7	2	—	1	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	190	65	4	5	23	2	2	31	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	216	34	8	9	25	—	5	36	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	5	—	—	6	—	3	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	967	192	20	74	127	7	54	118	19
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	258	52	16	10	35	2	23	30	—
Professional specialty occupations	180	30	7	9	32	2	12	25	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	345	68	—	34	42	5	—	30	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	213	27	—	25	26	5	—	21	—
Service occupations	110	36	—	5	10	—	8	9	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	179	26	—	13	34	—	20	33	19
Farm operators and managers	103	2	—	6	20	—	11	26	15
Farm occupations, except managerial	60	16	—	—	14	—	8	7	4
Related agricultural occupations	16	8	—	7	—	—	1	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	47	3	4	9	6	—	3	16	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	5	—	—	6	—	3	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	1 305	330	16	88	192	23	58	153	32
No workers	32	8	6	4	—	—	2	—	—
1 worker	386	120	5	26	59	4	5	43	17
2 workers	665	166	4	47	102	17	39	95	10
3 or more workers	222	36	1	11	31	2	12	15	5
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	1 713	390	28	129	290	35	69	191	53
Less than \$5,000	73	28	—	5	20	—	7	—	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	106	20	—	6	24	8	2	12	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	158	14	6	13	49	—	2	18	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	217	48	2	15	40	2	17	19	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	325	93	—	18	39	12	9	51	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	308	308	19	30	23	2	12	21	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	314	68	—	15	51	2	13	47	12
\$75,000 to \$99,999	92	20	1	2	22	5	2	11	—
\$100,000 or more	120	22	—	25	22	4	5	12	2
Median (dollars)	34 208	34 200	39 000	36 339	26 500	33 125	29 375	33 594	9 787
Mean (dollars)	47 099	40 950	36 016	55 517	46 556	46 174	42 108	47 147	35 376
Families	1 305	330	16	88	192	23	58	153	32
Median income (dollars)	36 705	33 000	26 250	45 417	35 909	49 375	30 000	43 125	31 786
Mean income (dollars)	51 383	41 736	31 515	67 636	57 125	62 704	39 766	45 017	53 028
Per capita income (dollars)	16 897	13 753	16 481	25 823	19 047	20 815	13 877	15 043	17 628
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	36 705	33 000	26 250	45 417	35 909	49 375	30 000	43 125	31 786
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 232	34 821	35 417	58 734	33 750	33 750	24 375	38 750	30 714
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 444	43 929	—	55 365	30 000	—	5 000—	48 750	31 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	38 000	33 050	26 250	55 637	35 909	63 185	33 750	45 313	31 786
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 571	34 464	35 417	58 734	34 375	75 000	28 125	43 036	30 714
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	47 917	24 375	—	55 482	24 792	—	—	51 523	31 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	29 375	21 250	—	—	17 500	—	—	28 750	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	150 000+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	28 750	30 833	13 750	36 250	—	—	5 000—	—	—
1 worker (dollars)	24 737	27 381	35 417	14 615	12 386	43 750	31 250	19 375	50 251
2 or more workers (dollars)	45 625	41 250	49 063	56 272	47 917	49 375	35 625	47 500	30 536
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	43 981	42 083	49 063	55 820	36 591	80 011	29 375	50 992	30 536
Nonfamily households (dollars)	26 400	39 375	42 857	22 083	12 308	7 743	15 313	28 929	6 988
Male householder (dollars)	27 381	39 766	38 750	35 750	12 283	25 313	15 313	29 018	6 988
Living alone (dollars)	26 131	39 375	38 750	18 750	12 188	25 313	5 000—	31 250	6 988
Female householder (dollars)	21 818	5 000—	43 750	21 250	12 500	5 360	—	24 583	—
Living alone (dollars)	20 795	5 000—	43 750	21 250	12 500	5 360	—	24 583	—
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	132	38	2	2	32	—	6	10	11
Percent below poverty level	10.1	11.5	12.5	2.3	16.7	—	10.3	6.5	34.4
Married-couple families	111	38	2	2	19	—	4	4	11
Percent below poverty level	9.3	11.7	12.5	2.7	12.2	—	7.1	2.9	34.4
Female householder, no husband present	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	23.2	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	92	22	—	3	21	2	10	18	—
Percent below poverty level	15.1	26.8	—	5.6	15.4	14.3	41.7	22.8	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	554	154	13	7	108	2	37	55	30
Percent below poverty level	11.5	13.0	18.3	2.5	15.0	2.6	17.6	9.1	27.8
Related children under 18 years	179	44	3	—	22	—	16	23	7
Related children 5 to 17 years	149	41	3	—	22	—	6	23	7
Persons 65 years and over	45	10	—	2	13	—	2	2	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	761	221	13	7	133	15	52	103	30
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 484	329	26	55	271	18	80	216	51

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	20	334	25	138	110	19	110	107	—
Private wage and salary workers	11	188	9	87	78	14	31	49	—
Government workers	4	66	16	8	17	2	33	41	—
Self-employed workers	5	77	—	32	14	3	46	17	—
Unpaid family workers	—	3	—	11	1	—	—	—	—
Males employed in agriculture	15	111	3	23	24	2	26	33	—
Wage and salary workers	11	46	3	16	12	2	11	16	—
Self-employed workers	4	62	—	7	12	—	15	17	—
Unpaid family workers	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females employed in agriculture	1	34	—	13	2	—	8	6	—
Wage and salary workers	—	21	—	7	—	—	—	6	—
Self-employed workers	1	13	—	6	1	—	8	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	20	334	25	138	110	19	110	107	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	58	12	—	29	5	34	27	—
Professional specialty occupations	5	40	9	—	20	5	27	14	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	73	—	52	21	—	27	20	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	43	—	28	13	—	10	15	—
Service occupations	2	37	6	9	2	3	—	10	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	132	3	36	24	2	36	28	—
Farm operators and managers	2	80	—	24	18	—	23	17	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	11	39	3	12	6	2	—	11	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	13	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	16	1	19	6	6	10	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	18	3	22	28	3	3	22	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	2	3	11	14	3	3	7	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3	120	13	77	43	8	46	46	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3	27	9	—	17	2	11	21	—
Professional specialty occupations	3	19	6	—	14	2	11	8	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	55	—	43	21	—	27	20	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	43	—	28	13	—	10	15	—
Service occupations	—	20	3	9	2	3	—	5	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	13	—	13	—	—	8	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	9	—	6	—	—	8	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	2	1	12	—	3	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	2	3	11	14	3	3	7	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	11	165	22	51	39	14	55	56	—
No workers	—	9	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
1 worker	2	47	7	6	6	5	19	15	—
2 workers	7	76	10	19	19	6	23	25	—
3 or more workers	2	33	5	26	14	—	13	16	—
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	17	208	22	74	58	17	76	56	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	15	8	8	6	6	6	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4	24	3	9	7	—	8	19	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	52	2	—	9	3	25	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	42	6	32	5	6	13	16	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	46	3	22	19	—	—	16	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	15	—	3	8	—	3	—	—
\$100,000 or more	7	2	—	—	4	—	15	—	—
Median (dollars)	45 625	35 167	26 250	46 250	50 823	25 417	33 250	38 500	—
Mean (dollars)	89 861	41 640	29 015	44 926	55 331	23 975	102 963	36 482	—
Families	11	165	22	51	39	14	55	56	—
Median income (dollars)	150 000+	37 708	25 000	49 886	38 250	25 833	48 173	38 500	—
Mean income (dollars)	125 058	43 040	28 689	49 231	53 134	24 250	135 457	36 482	—
Per capita income (dollars)	25 426	14 525	8 762	16 043	15 364	10 345	39 236	10 765	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	150 000+	37 708	25 000	49 886	38 250	25 833	48 173	38 500	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	150 000+	27 679	11 250	60 863	39 000	26 250	150 000+	40 417	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 750	19 821	11 250	60 895	23 750	—	150 000+	40 208	—
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 750	39 167	17 500	49 773	38 250	25 417	48 077	38 500	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 750	28 929	11 250	61 099	39 000	26 250	150 000+	40 417	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 250	34 375	—	61 359	26 250	—	150 000+	—	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	150 000+	60 595	31 250	—	—	26 250	16 250	—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	150 000+	—	—	—	—	—	16 250	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	—	22 083	—	—	—	48 750	—	—	—
1 worker (dollars)	21 250	21 875	11 750	26 250	11 250	10 417	26 458	23 125	—
2 or more workers (dollars)	150 000+	43 750	41 250	59 089	39 750	26 250	48 654	40 625	—
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	46 250	38 750	42 083	60 203	39 750	26 250	48 365	40 625	—
Nonfamily households (dollars)	23 750	28 750	—	35 809	57 828	11 250	16 406	—	—
Male householder (dollars)	23 750	29 875	—	35 809	59 224	11 250	16 250	—	—
Living alone (dollars)	23 750	29 625	—	35 809	50 136	11 250	16 250	—	—
Female householder (dollars)	—	25 625	—	—	33 750	—	27 679	—	—
Living alone (dollars)	—	25 625	—	—	—	—	5 000—	—	—
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	—	15	8	—	4	2	2	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	9.1	36.4	—	10.3	14.3	3.6	—	—
Married-couple families	—	15	8	—	4	2	2	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	10.0	40.0	—	10.3	18.2	4.0	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	—	8	1	—	1	—	6	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	9.8	100.0	—	2.9	—	18.8	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	—	63	29	—	33	5	18	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	10.7	39.7	—	15.5	13.5	9.0	—	—
Related children under 18 years	—	26	12	—	22	—	4	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	15	12	—	20	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	10	—	—	—	6	—	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	—	79	29	—	33	5	18	23	—
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	37	163	47	18	62	15	42	54	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 222. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND								
	All areas	Carson Colony, NV	Dresslerville Colony, NV	Duck Valley Reservation, ID--NV (pt.)	Duckwater Reservation, NV	Ely Colony, NV	Fallon Colony, NV	Fallon Reservation, NV	Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV--OR (pt.)
AGE									
All persons	5 893	251	141	820	136	79	143	338	382
Under 3 years	383	16	16	59	6	—	15	6	36
3 and 4 years	315	10	10	34	10	—	14	15	8
5 to 9 years	682	18	11	103	12	6	44	42	35
10 to 14 years	593	33	10	91	14	24	35	36	27
15 to 17 years	317	16	—	31	6	18	11	11	18
18 and 19 years	180	4	7	24	—	4	2	3	36
20 to 24 years	429	24	7	53	5	—	19	11	31
25 to 29 years	548	20	21	72	11	—	17	20	17
30 to 34 years	425	20	12	42	14	—	7	33	23
35 to 39 years	396	23	2	58	10	5	3	37	23
40 to 44 years	318	16	7	44	4	14	9	11	23
45 to 49 years	307	15	8	66	2	—	5	17	18
50 to 54 years	236	20	15	30	10	6	—	22	20
55 to 59 years	219	11	13	28	11	2	4	22	10
60 to 64 years	154	2	2	19	3	—	2	20	7
65 to 74 years	230	2	—	30	8	—	5	14	17
75 years and over	161	1	—	36	10	—	2	16	14
Median age	25.4	26.1	27.3	26.0	31.4	16.9	22.2	33.5	23.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	471	25	6	53	6	15	20	9	34
Children ever born	325	16	8	47	—	—	25	13	30
Per 1,000 women	690	640	1 333	887	—	—	1 250	1 444	882
Women ever married	83	—	—	8	—	—	10	5	—
Children ever born	134	—	—	10	—	—	16	11	—
Per 1,000 women	1 614	—	—	1 250	—	—	1 600	2 200	—
Women 25 to 34 years	479	14	18	66	12	—	11	25	22
Children ever born	897	20	28	121	28	—	21	30	43
Per 1,000 women	1 873	1 429	1 556	1 833	2 333	—	1 909	1 200	1 955
Women ever married	313	8	8	47	8	—	9	16	15
Children ever born	689	16	12	92	18	—	15	26	34
Per 1,000 women	2 201	2 000	1 500	1 957	2 250	—	1 667	1 625	2 267
Women 35 to 44 years	356	23	5	52	6	15	7	18	19
Children ever born	959	52	15	144	16	45	30	16	60
Per 1,000 women	2 694	2 261	3 000	2 769	2 667	3 000	4 286	889	3 158
No children	40	4	—	11	—	—	—	7	3
1 child	52	4	—	9	—	—	—	6	—
2 children	80	5	—	2	2	—	—	—	9
3 children	74	4	5	9	4	15	3	5	—
4 children	70	4	—	15	—	—	—	—	3
5 or more children	40	2	—	6	—	—	4	—	4
Women ever married	275	16	5	42	2	15	7	11	19
Children ever born	834	46	15	131	6	45	30	13	60
Per 1,000 women	3 033	2 875	3 000	3 119	3 000	3 000	4 286	1 182	3 158
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	5 893	251	141	820	136	79	143	338	382
In households	5 874	251	141	811	136	79	143	338	382
Family householder	1 531	75	39	204	42	18	41	90	93
Male	785	45	16	121	24	—	15	54	54
Female	746	30	23	83	18	18	26	36	39
Nonfamily householder	395	9	9	62	9	5	8	37	16
Male	204	5	5	33	9	2	3	16	13
Female	191	4	4	29	—	3	5	21	3
Spouse	618	28	14	85	18	4	14	37	39
Child	2 417	110	60	323	40	52	63	112	149
Other relatives	185	5	2	25	5	—	7	13	6
Nonrelatives	336	21	6	48	8	—	2	22	23
In group quarters	19	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.13	2.95	3.04	3.05	2.75	3.70	3.18	2.68	3.60
Persons per family	3.42	2.81	3.33	3.44	2.93	4.44	3.46	3.12	3.78
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	1 531	75	39	204	42	18	41	90	93
With own children under 18 years	925	57	23	120	23	18	33	38	46
With own children under 6 years	447	22	13	55	13	—	24	21	23
Married-couple families	727	35	15	104	24	15	17	48	46
With own children under 18 years	405	26	7	49	11	15	11	20	28
With own children under 6 years	194	8	2	27	5	—	9	15	13
Female householder, no husband present	612	30	19	70	16	3	24	32	37
With own children under 18 years	383	21	14	46	10	3	22	11	11
With own children under 6 years	183	7	9	20	6	—	15	4	6
Subfamilies	170	3	3	27	4	—	3	8	26
With own children under 18 years	168	3	3	25	4	—	3	8	26
Married-couple subfamilies	6	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	95	—	3	6	—	—	—	5	12
Persons under 18 years	2 290	93	47	318	48	48	68	112	148
Percent living with two parents	39.5	46.2	36.2	33.3	45.8	85.4	27.9	39.3	46.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	215	19	7	26	6	—	2	7	10
Male and female	215	19	7	26	6	—	2	7	10
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	1 926	84	48	266	51	23	49	127	109
With one or more subfamilies	166	3	4	27	4	—	2	6	32
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	196	1	1	25	6	—	9	13	26
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	40	4	—	7	2	—	—	3	2

Table 222. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.									
	Goshute Reser- vation, NV--UT (pt.)	Las Vegas Colony, NV	Lovelock Colony, NV	Moapa River Reservation, NV	Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV	Reno-Sparks Colony, NV	Summit Lake Reservation, NV	Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Te-Moak Reser- vation	
AGE										
All persons	34	71	78	177	967	242	8	853	826	
Under 3 years	3	3	—	8	56	4	—	59	59	
3 and 4 years	3	6	—	10	75	17	—	40	40	
5 to 9 years	8	9	7	33	144	38	—	88	88	
10 to 14 years	2	13	16	18	95	12	2	70	70	
15 to 17 years	—	2	10	10	47	21	—	59	59	
18 and 19 years	2	—	—	6	31	10	—	34	34	
20 to 24 years	3	4	6	14	56	32	—	52	52	
25 to 29 years	5	8	3	21	100	18	—	83	83	
30 to 34 years	3	5	13	15	74	10	6	62	62	
35 to 39 years	—	7	—	4	69	16	—	65	64	
40 to 44 years	—	—	—	11	48	13	—	46	46	
45 to 49 years	—	8	3	5	35	13	—	48	44	
50 to 54 years	2	3	2	4	23	18	—	36	33	
55 to 59 years	3	3	3	5	45	4	—	35	27	
60 to 64 years	—	—	7	3	8	7	—	30	27	
65 to 74 years	—	—	8	10	33	4	—	18	16	
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	28	5	—	28	22	
Median age	18.5	20.6	25.0	21.1	23.5	21.9	31.7	26.5	25.7	
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	—	2	6	23	70	33	—	77	77	
Children ever born	—	—	—	13	56	15	—	59	59	
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	565	800	455	—	766	766	
Women ever married	—	—	—	5	19	4	—	15	15	
Children ever born	—	—	—	10	37	9	—	21	21	
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	2 000	1 947	2 250	—	1 400	1 400	
Women 25 to 34 years	6	5	3	15	87	10	3	76	76	
Children ever born	18	8	12	54	174	13	6	116	116	
Per 1,000 women	3 000	1 600	4 000	3 600	2 000	1 300	2 000	1 526	1 526	
Women ever married	6	3	3	15	52	4	3	45	45	
Children ever born	18	6	12	54	131	4	6	85	85	
Per 1,000 women	3 000	2 000	4 000	3 600	2 519	1 000	2 000	1 889	1 889	
Women 35 to 44 years	—	2	—	13	53	19	—	62	62	
Children ever born	—	—	—	49	182	58	—	153	153	
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	3 769	3 434	3 053	—	2 468	2 468	
No children	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	2	2	
1 child	—	—	—	3	4	2	—	15	15	
2 children	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	16	16	
3 children	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	10	10	
4 children	—	—	—	4	16	2	—	19	19	
5 or more children	—	—	—	6	11	4	—	—	—	
Women ever married	—	—	—	13	45	18	—	39	39	
Children ever born	—	—	—	49	168	56	—	103	103	
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	3 769	3 733	3 111	—	2 641	2 641	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	34	71	78	177	967	242	8	853	826	
In households	34	71	78	177	967	242	8	853	826	
Family householder	8	14	23	42	247	49	3	240	231	
Male	2	8	10	14	119	8	—	114	105	
Female	6	6	13	28	128	41	3	126	126	
Nonfamily householder	—	3	8	10	64	7	—	68	63	
Male	—	3	3	10	37	—	—	33	30	
Female	—	—	5	—	27	7	—	35	33	
Spouse	5	3	2	22	109	14	3	92	83	
Child	18	34	38	77	423	106	2	358	357	
Other relatives	—	9	—	3	30	18	—	29	27	
Nonrelatives	3	2	—	—	47	19	—	39	39	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per household	4.25	3.65	2.58	3.60	3.21	4.32	2.67	2.86	2.91	
Persons per family	3.88	4.07	3.13	4.07	3.55	4.41	2.67	3.13	3.15	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	8	14	23	42	247	49	3	240	231	
With own children under 18 years	6	11	12	27	166	30	3	157	157	
With own children under 6 years	3	3	3	18	96	11	—	73	73	
Married-couple families	5	5	5	18	117	12	3	87	78	
With own children under 18 years	3	5	2	12	72	8	3	52	52	
With own children under 6 years	3	—	—	10	42	—	—	25	25	
Female householder, no husband present	3	6	13	22	103	33	—	115	115	
With own children under 18 years	3	6	5	13	72	18	—	78	78	
With own children under 6 years	—	3	3	8	42	7	—	35	35	
Subfamilies	—	4	3	8	20	18	—	12	12	
With own children under 18 years	—	4	3	8	20	18	—	12	12	
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Mother-child subfamilies	—	2	—	8	12	15	—	10	10	
Persons under 18 years	16	33	33	79	417	92	2	316	316	
Percent living with two parents	68.8	42.4	18.2	34.2	42.7	17.4	100.0	32.3	32.3	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	3	—	—	3	38	4	—	34	34	
Male and female	3	—	—	3	38	4	—	34	34	
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	8	17	31	52	311	56	3	308	294	
With one or more subfamilies	—	3	3	6	21	16	—	11	11	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	—	8	6	4	22	11	—	28	25	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	8	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 222. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.							
	Te-Moak Trust Lands	Walker River Reservation, NV	Washoe Reservation, NV	Winnemucca Colony, NV	Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Yerington Reservation	Yerington Trust Lands	Yomba Reservation, NV
AGE								
All persons	27	612	58	54	349	211	138	100
Under 3 years	—	57	5	6	24	16	8	4
3 and 4 years	—	38	—	—	19	11	8	6
5 to 9 years	—	61	2	—	43	20	23	10
10 to 14 years	—	50	2	—	29	22	7	16
15 to 17 years	—	27	2	—	17	5	12	2
18 and 19 years	—	16	—	—	15	15	—	4
20 to 24 years	—	34	14	18	32	16	16	9
25 to 29 years	—	53	1	6	46	38	8	12
30 to 34 years	—	61	7	—	18	8	10	6
35 to 39 years	1	31	9	—	20	5	15	14
40 to 44 years	—	43	2	6	19	8	11	2
45 to 49 years	4	31	2	9	20	15	5	2
50 to 54 years	3	20	3	—	2	—	2	—
55 to 59 years	8	16	2	—	—	—	—	2
60 to 64 years	3	23	—	4	12	10	2	5
65 to 74 years	2	44	7	5	21	13	8	4
75 years and over	6	7	—	—	12	9	3	2
Median age	58.4	27.2	32.1	27.5	24.1	25.1	21.9	24.5
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	—	36	10	18	24	10	14	4
Children ever born	—	21	—	6	8	5	3	8
Per 1,000 women	—	583	—	333	333	500	214	2 000
Women ever married	—	9	—	—	4	3	3	8
Children ever born	—	8	—	—	1	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women	—	889	—	—	667	333	1 000	4 000
Women 25 to 34 years	—	63	4	—	31	21	10	8
Children ever born	—	125	6	—	58	32	26	16
Per 1,000 women	—	1 984	1 500	—	1 871	1 524	2 600	2 000
Women ever married	—	39	2	—	24	16	8	6
Children ever born	—	94	6	—	48	24	24	12
Per 1,000 women	—	2 410	3 000	—	2 000	1 500	3 000	2 000
Women 35 to 44 years	—	33	9	—	16	5	11	4
Children ever born	—	93	19	—	17	10	7	10
Per 1,000 women	—	2 818	2 111	—	1 063	2 000	636	2 500
No children	—	—	2	—	6	—	6	—
1 child	—	4	2	—	3	—	3	—
2 children	—	12	—	—	7	5	2	2
3 children	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	—
4 children	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more children	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Women ever married	—	30	4	—	5	3	2	4
Children ever born	—	84	8	—	10	6	4	10
Per 1,000 women	—	2 800	2 000	—	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	27	612	58	54	349	211	138	100
In households	27	607	58	54	344	206	138	100
Family householder	9	153	19	14	98	67	31	19
Male	9	112	8	5	42	29	13	14
Female	—	41	11	9	56	38	18	5
Nonfamily householder	5	44	—	—	30	13	17	6
Male	3	18	—	—	10	3	7	4
Female	2	26	—	—	20	10	10	2
Spouse	9	91	2	4	20	14	6	12
Child	1	226	16	12	152	93	59	46
Other relatives	2	13	6	—	11	4	7	3
Nonrelatives	—	42	4	18	18	11	7	14
In group quarters	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	—
Persons per household	1.93	3.13	3.05	3.86	3.04	2.99	3.13	4.16
Persons per family	2.44	3.46	2.84	2.57	3.40	3.15	3.94	4.32
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	9	153	19	14	98	67	31	19
With own children under 18 years	—	86	5	—	52	33	19	12
With own children under 6 years	—	38	—	—	29	22	7	2
Married-couple families	9	100	3	5	49	35	14	14
With own children under 18 years	—	46	—	—	27	19	8	8
With own children under 6 years	—	15	—	—	18	16	2	2
Female householder, no husband present	—	30	11	9	33	21	12	3
With own children under 18 years	—	25	5	—	18	10	8	2
With own children under 6 years	—	14	—	—	4	2	2	—
Subfamilies	—	15	3	6	7	3	4	—
With own children under 18 years	—	15	3	6	7	3	4	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	9	2	6	5	3	2	—
Persons under 18 years	—	233	11	6	132	74	58	38
Percent living with two parents	—	45.9	—	—	45.5	50.0	39.7	52.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	—	29	—	4	19	11	8	4
Male and female	—	29	—	4	19	11	8	4
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	14	197	19	14	128	80	48	25
With one or more subfamilies	—	13	4	5	6	2	4	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	3	12	7	—	13	6	7	4
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	3	—	—	6	4	2	—

Table 223. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND									
	All areas	Carson Colony, NV	Dresslerville Colony, NV	Duck Valley Reservation, ID--NV (pt.)	Duckwater Reservation, NV	Ely Colony, NV	Fallon Colony, NV	Fallon Reservation, NV	Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV--OR (pt.)	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 870	72	31	243	43	52	37	98	118	
Preprimary school	187	—	8	15	2	—	3	25	7	
Public school	181	—	8	15	—	—	3	25	5	
Elementary or high school	1 504	61	20	220	34	52	34	64	102	
Public school	1 462	61	20	220	28	34	34	64	102	
College	179	11	3	8	7	—	—	9	9	
Public college	173	11	3	5	7	—	—	9	9	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 870	72	31	243	43	52	37	98	118	
3 and 4 years	83	—	8	2	4	—	—	5	—	
5 to 14 years	1 233	45	19	192	26	30	28	78	77	
15 to 17 years	283	14	—	30	6	18	9	6	27	
18 and 19 years	90	2	1	11	—	4	—	—	8	
20 to 24 years	63	6	2	—	3	—	—	—	2	
25 to 34 years	63	5	1	8	—	—	—	9	—	
35 years and over	55	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	
Persons 18 to 24 years	609	28	14	77	5	4	21	14	54	
Percent enrolled in college	11.2	21.4	21.4	—	60.0	—	—	—	5.6	
Persons 16 to 19 years	389	19	7	47	2	16	13	11	32	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.1	21.1	85.7	12.8	—	—	30.8	45.5	18.8	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	609	28	14	77	5	4	21	14	54	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	245	14	5	29	—	—	10	9	28	
Some college or associate degree	97	6	3	14	5	—	5	—	—	
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 25 years and over	2 994	130	80	425	83	27	54	212	180	
Less than 5th grade	77	1	—	14	6	—	2	4	6	
5th to 8th grade	276	4	9	41	13	—	7	16	29	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	776	45	14	98	11	—	11	34	71	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 057	49	56	121	32	19	19	60	49	
Some college, no degree	554	27	1	89	15	4	12	61	15	
Associate degree, occupational program	115	—	—	18	—	4	3	28	5	
Associate degree, academic program	40	2	—	14	6	—	—	7	—	
Bachelor's degree	73	2	—	22	—	—	—	2	3	
Graduate or professional degree	26	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	
Females 25 years and over	1 598	66	45	211	40	21	31	111	95	
Less than 5th grade	47	1	—	8	2	—	2	—	3	
5th to 8th grade	154	2	6	11	6	—	7	5	18	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	410	20	4	41	6	—	6	24	39	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	495	24	34	58	16	17	5	25	20	
Some college, no degree	320	17	1	54	6	—	8	27	7	
Associate degree, occupational program	80	—	—	18	—	4	3	21	5	
Associate degree, academic program	24	2	—	4	4	—	—	7	—	
Bachelor's degree	47	—	—	12	—	—	—	2	3	
Graduate or professional degree	21	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 25 years and over	2 994	130	80	425	83	27	54	212	180	
Percent less than 5th grade	2.6	.8	—	3.3	7.2	—	3.7	1.9	3.3	
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.3	61.5	71.3	64.0	63.9	100.0	63.0	74.5	41.1	
Percent some college or higher	27.0	23.8	1.3	35.5	25.3	29.6	27.8	46.2	13.9	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.3	1.5	—	7.1	—	—	—	.9	2.8	
Males 25 to 34 years	494	26	15	48	13	—	13	28	26	
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.4	65.4	73.3	52.1	100.0	—	61.5	78.6	69.2	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	1.4	—	—	10.4	—	—	—	—	—	
Females 25 to 34 years	479	14	18	66	12	—	11	25	22	
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.4	85.7	77.8	83.3	100.0	—	81.8	92.0	68.2	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.8	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	8.0	—	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	5 195	225	115	727	120	79	114	317	338	
Speak a language other than English	1 332	10	27	267	73	5	12	34	252	
5 to 17 years	154	—	—	13	12	—	4	—	41	
18 to 64 years	937	10	27	211	45	5	8	26	182	
65 to 74 years	130	—	—	17	8	—	—	—	17	
75 years and over	111	—	—	26	8	—	—	8	12	
Do not speak English "very well"	312	—	—	48	14	—	—	4	137	
5 to 17 years	51	—	—	1	6	—	—	—	18	
18 to 64 years	198	—	—	30	8	—	—	2	105	
65 to 74 years	22	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	5	
75 years and over	41	—	—	14	—	—	—	2	9	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	64	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	36	
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 176	225	115	718	120	79	114	317	338	
In linguistically isolated households	163	—	—	9	10	—	—	—	107	
5 to 17 years	43	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	26	
18 to 64 years	97	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	73	
65 to 74 years	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	
75 years and over	18	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	6	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 395	170	94	450	72	43	79	202	217	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	157	10	—	6	—	—	2	2	10	
With a mobility limitation	53	3	—	6	—	—	2	2	10	
In labor force	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With a self-care limitation	109	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With a work disability	298	12	7	50	—	2	11	31	45	
In labor force	95	2	—	17	—	2	6	3	13	
Prevented from working	188	10	7	33	—	—	5	28	30	
No work disability	3 097	158	87	400	72	41	68	171	172	
In labor force	2 130	114	58	280	46	26	45	119	101	
Persons 65 to 74 years	230	2	—	30	8	—	5	14	17	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	61	—	—	10	—	—	3	2	6	
With a mobility limitation	41	—	—	10	—	—	—	2	6	
With a self-care limitation	37	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	
Persons 75 years and over	161	1	—	36	10	—	2	16	14	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	37	—	—	3	2	—	2	—	—	
With a mobility limitation	26	—	—	3	2	—	2	—	—	
With a self-care limitation	27	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	

Table 223. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.									
	Goshute Reser- vation, NV--UT (pt.)	Las Vegas Colony, NV	Lovelock Colony, NV	Moapa River Reservation, NV	Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV	Reno-Sparks Colony, NV	Summit Lake Reservation, NV	Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Te-Moak Reser- vation	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8	24	30	64	362	107	2	253	253	
Preprimary school	—	—	—	10	50	10	—	15	15	
Public school	—	—	—	8	50	10	—	15	15	
Elementary or high school	8	21	30	54	275	73	2	208	208	
Public school	8	21	30	54	267	73	2	203	203	
College	—	3	—	—	37	24	—	30	30	
Public college	—	3	—	—	37	24	—	30	30	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8	24	30	64	362	107	2	253	253	
3 and 4 years	—	—	—	4	33	8	—	5	5	
5 to 14 years	8	19	20	49	231	50	2	151	151	
15 to 17 years	—	2	10	4	45	21	—	50	50	
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	4	17	5	—	22	22	
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	10	12	—	7	7	
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	13	2	—	10	10	
35 years and over	—	3	—	3	13	9	—	8	8	
Persons 18 to 24 years	5	4	6	20	87	42	—	86	86	
Percent enrolled in college	—	—	—	—	10.3	26.2	—	18.6	18.6	
Persons 16 to 19 years	2	—	5	13	58	17	—	77	77	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	100.0	—	—	23.1	17.2	29.4	—	16.9	16.9	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	5	4	6	20	87	42	—	86	86	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3	—	3	11	45	8	—	35	35	
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	4	17	—	15	15	
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 25 years and over	13	34	39	78	463	108	6	451	424	
Less than 5th grade	—	3	—	—	14	—	—	14	10	
5th to 8th grade	3	5	2	8	23	11	—	44	34	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4	8	13	23	111	45	3	102	96	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3	16	16	37	144	31	—	184	179	
Some college, no degree	3	—	8	8	129	13	3	81	79	
Associate degree, occupational program	—	2	—	—	18	2	—	13	13	
Associate degree, academic program	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	3	3	
Bachelor's degree	—	—	—	2	20	—	—	5	5	
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	5	
Females 25 years and over	9	13	20	48	251	63	3	241	230	
Less than 5th grade	—	3	—	—	9	—	—	9	8	
5th to 8th grade	3	3	2	3	15	11	—	24	22	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	3	8	18	70	23	—	59	53	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3	2	7	21	61	15	—	74	74	
Some college, no degree	3	—	3	6	71	6	3	58	56	
Associate degree, occupational program	—	2	—	—	6	2	—	8	8	
Associate degree, academic program	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	1	1	
Bachelor's degree	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	3	3	
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	5	
Persons 25 years and over	13	34	39	78	463	108	6	451	424	
Percent less than 5th grade	—	8.8	—	—	3.0	—	—	3.1	2.4	
Percent high school graduate or higher	46.2	52.9	61.5	60.3	68.0	48.1	50.0	64.5	67.0	
Percent some college or higher	23.1	5.9	20.5	12.8	36.9	19.4	50.0	23.7	24.8	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	2.6	4.3	3.7	—	2.2	2.4	
Males 25 to 34 years	2	8	13	21	87	18	3	69	69	
Percent high school graduate or higher	—	75.0	61.5	76.2	81.6	22.2	—	79.7	79.7	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	9.5	—	—	—	—	—	
Females 25 to 34 years	6	5	3	15	87	10	3	76	76	
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	40.0	100.0	73.3	86.2	30.0	100.0	93.4	93.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	9.2	—	—	6.6	6.6	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	28	62	78	159	836	221	8	754	727	
Speak a language other than English	9	16	27	21	155	27	—	227	201	
5 to 17 years	—	5	12	6	27	8	—	12	12	
18 to 64 years	9	11	10	11	78	19	—	181	163	
65 to 74 years	—	—	5	4	27	—	—	11	9	
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	23	17	
Do not speak English "very well"	—	10	3	6	37	21	—	11	11	
5 to 17 years	—	5	3	—	8	8	—	—	—	
18 to 64 years	—	5	—	2	19	13	—	8	8	
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	3	3	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	3	—	—	6	—	—	3	3	
Persons 5 years and over in households	28	62	78	159	836	221	8	754	727	
In linguistically isolated households	—	8	—	—	17	—	—	6	6	
5 to 17 years	—	3	—	—	7	—	—	3	3	
18 to 64 years	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	3	3	
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	18	38	42	95	516	143	6	534	515	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	3	—	4	78	9	—	13	13	
With a mobility limitation	—	3	—	—	11	—	—	2	2	
In labor force	—	3	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	4	70	9	—	11	11	
With a work disability	—	3	6	5	28	7	—	30	30	
In labor force	—	3	3	2	14	2	—	9	9	
Prevented from working	—	—	3	1	10	5	—	21	21	
No work disability	18	35	36	90	488	136	6	504	485	
In labor force	14	27	28	49	288	108	6	360	344	
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—	8	10	33	4	—	18	16	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	2	3	23	—	—	—	—	
With a mobility limitation	—	—	2	3	6	—	—	—	—	
With a self-care limitation	—	—	2	—	23	—	—	—	—	
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	—	—	28	5	—	28	22	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	12	12	
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	12	12	
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	5	5	

Table 223. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.							
	Te-Moak Trust Lands	Walker River Reservation, NV	Washoe Reservation, NV	Winnemucca Colony, NV	Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Yerington Reservation	Yerington Trust Lands	Yomba Reservation, NV
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	—	171	7	6	108	59	49	34
Preprimary school	—	25	2	—	15	9	6	—
Public school	—	25	2	—	15	9	6	—
Elementary or high school	—	119	5	6	86	49	37	30
Public school	—	119	5	6	81	44	37	30
College	—	27	—	—	7	1	6	4
Public college	—	24	—	—	7	1	6	4
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	—	171	7	6	108	59	49	34
3 and 4 years	—	4	—	—	10	6	4	—
5 to 14 years	—	111	4	—	69	39	30	24
15 to 17 years	—	23	2	—	14	5	9	2
18 and 19 years	—	6	—	—	8	8	—	2
20 to 24 years	—	12	—	6	3	—	3	—
25 to 34 years	—	10	1	—	—	—	—	4
35 years and over	—	5	—	—	4	1	3	2
Persons 18 to 24 years	—	50	14	18	47	31	16	13
Percent enrolled in college	—	28.0	—	—	6.4	—	18.8	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	—	38	2	—	24	18	6	6
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	13.2	—	—	29.2	22.2	50.0	33.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	—	50	14	18	47	31	16	13
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	11	—	—	29	18	11	5
Some college or associate degree	—	25	—	—	3	—	3	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	27	329	33	30	170	106	64	49
Less than 5th grade	4	3	2	—	8	8	—	—
5th to 8th grade	10	21	7	—	26	11	15	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6	90	6	30	35	18	17	22
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5	98	11	—	94	65	29	18
Some college, no degree	2	73	7	—	3	—	3	2
Associate degree, occupational program	—	21	—	—	1	1	—	—
Associate degree, academic program	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	—	14	—	—	3	3	—	—
Graduate or professional degree	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 25 years and over	11	173	21	13	102	63	39	21
Less than 5th grade	1	3	2	—	5	5	—	—
5th to 8th grade	2	7	2	—	24	11	13	5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6	45	5	13	18	9	9	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	51	6	—	48	34	14	8
Some college, no degree	2	41	6	—	3	—	3	—
Associate degree, occupational program	—	10	—	—	1	1	—	—
Associate degree, academic program	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	—	9	—	—	3	3	—	—
Graduate or professional degree	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	27	329	33	30	170	106	64	49
Percent less than 5th grade	14.8	.9	6.1	—	4.7	7.5	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	25.9	65.3	54.5	—	59.4	65.1	50.0	40.8
Percent some college or higher	7.4	35.6	21.2	—	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	6.4	—	—	1.8	2.8	—	—
Males 25 to 34 years	—	51	4	6	33	25	8	10
Percent high school graduate or higher	—	68.6	75.0	—	75.8	76.0	75.0	60.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 25 to 34 years	—	63	4	—	31	21	10	8
Percent high school graduate or higher	—	71.4	50.0	—	80.6	90.5	60.0	50.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	4.8	—	—	9.7	14.3	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	27	517	53	48	306	184	122	90
Speak a language other than English	26	88	7	21	35	26	9	19
5 to 17 years	—	12	—	—	2	—	2	—
18 to 64 years	18	58	2	16	15	15	—	13
65 to 74 years	2	18	5	5	9	5	4	4
75 years and over	6	—	—	—	9	6	3	2
Do not speak English "very well"	—	3	—	5	8	6	2	5
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
18 to 64 years	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	5
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	27	512	53	48	301	179	122	90
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	19	345	42	43	188	113	75	58
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	13	3	4	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	7	3	4	—	—	—	—
In labor force	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a work disability	—	33	3	4	10	6	4	11
In labor force	—	12	—	—	5	3	2	2
Prevented from working	—	18	3	4	5	3	2	5
No work disability	19	312	39	39	178	107	71	47
In labor force	16	226	30	39	136	83	53	30
Persons 65 to 74 years	2	44	7	5	21	13	8	4
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	2
With a mobility limitation	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	2
With a self-care limitation	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2
Persons 75 years and over	6	7	—	—	12	9	3	2
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—

Table 224. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND								
	All areas	Carson Colony, NV	Dresslerville Colony, NV	Duck Valley Reservation, ID-NV (pt.)	Duckwater Reservation, NV	Ely Colony, NV	Fallon Colony, NV	Fallon Reservation, NV	Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV-OR (pt.)
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	5 893	251	141	820	136	79	143	338	382
Native	5 889	251	141	820	136	75	143	338	382
Born in State of residence	4 787	197	134	514	120	75	114	287	338
Born in a different State	1 098	54	7	304	16	—	29	51	44
Northeast	10	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Midwest	67	8	—	11	—	—	5	2	2
South	105	3	2	39	—	—	—	3	—
West	916	43	5	254	14	—	24	46	42
Born abroad	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Naturalized citizen	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	5 195	225	115	727	120	79	114	317	338
Same house	3 418	179	90	460	85	76	63	204	237
Different house in the United States	1 777	46	25	267	35	3	51	113	101
Same county	1 072	20	6	160	19	3	24	55	78
Different county	705	26	19	107	16	—	27	58	23
Same State	320	24	13	41	6	—	16	46	10
Different State	385	2	6	66	10	—	11	12	13
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
South	29	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
West	347	2	6	42	10	—	11	12	13
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 809	96	46	216	41	21	35	101	70
Worked in county of residence	1 581	67	36	201	29	21	30	82	67
Worked outside county of residence	228	29	10	15	12	—	5	19	3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 809	96	46	216	41	21	35	101	70
Car, truck, or van	1 609	86	41	199	41	14	35	91	63
Drove alone	1 195	75	29	157	26	12	22	73	49
Carpooled	414	11	12	42	15	2	13	18	14
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.08	1.17	1.13	1.24	1.11	1.27	1.11	1.13
Public transportation	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Bus or trolley bus	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	109	2	3	15	—	3	—	4	—
Other means	32	8	—	—	—	4	—	3	3
Worked at home	11	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	17.6	14.1	12.9	15.4	4.0	17.1	28.0	20.5
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 831	100	46	218	43	21	35	99	72
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	148	9	—	17	4	—	2	14	2
Mining	109	—	—	15	8	—	—	9	—
Construction	145	14	9	9	4	—	7	10	—
Manufacturing	132	13	3	—	3	4	5	3	3
Nondurable goods	66	10	1	—	—	4	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	66	3	2	—	3	—	5	3	3
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Machinery and computer equipment	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	4	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—
Transportation	45	—	—	10	2	—	—	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	48	3	2	7	—	—	4	12	—
Wholesale trade	30	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	1
Retail trade	207	12	—	13	—	2	2	3	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	75	—	—	10	—	2	—	—	2
Banking and credit agencies	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	51	5	6	6	—	—	—	3	3
Business and repair services	49	—	2	—	4	4	2	—	1
Private households	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	125	11	8	1	—	—	3	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	31	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Professional and related services	387	10	6	102	8	8	—	19	32
Hospitals	86	—	—	42	2	3	—	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	73	4	2	6	—	—	—	3	6
Educational services	106	—	—	42	6	—	—	7	8
Public administration	302	21	8	38	10	3	5	26	19

Table 224. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.								
	Goshute Reservation, NV--UT (pt.)	Las Vegas Colony, NV	Lovelock Colony, NV	Moapa River Reservation, NV	Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV	Reno-Sparks Colony, NV	Summit Lake Reservation, NV	Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Te-Moak Reservation
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	34	71	78	177	967	242	8	853	826
Native	34	71	78	177	967	242	8	853	826
Born in State of residence	21	58	64	131	821	199	—	742	715
Born in a different State	13	13	14	46	144	43	8	111	111
Northeast	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Midwest	—	—	—	7	9	2	—	5	5
South	—	—	3	—	12	10	—	12	12
West	13	13	11	39	117	31	8	94	94
Born abroad	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	28	62	78	159	836	221	8	754	727
Same house	7	53	65	132	585	178	8	436	420
Different house in the United States	21	9	13	27	251	43	—	318	307
Same county	8	7	5	23	188	14	—	202	191
Different county	13	2	8	4	63	29	—	116	116
Same State	—	2	6	2	15	3	—	38	38
Different State	13	—	2	2	48	26	—	78	78
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	1
South	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	2
West	13	—	2	2	41	26	—	75	75
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	11	25	18	48	256	96	6	310	292
Worked in county of residence	—	25	18	48	239	93	3	296	278
Worked outside county of residence	11	—	—	—	17	3	3	14	14
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	11	25	18	48	256	96	6	310	292
Car, truck, or van	11	20	13	34	243	73	6	261	248
Drove alone	11	20	10	21	177	45	3	187	174
Carpooled	—	—	3	13	66	28	3	74	74
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.13	1.26	1.17	1.25	1.50	1.19	1.20
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	15
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	15	15
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Walked	—	5	5	14	8	6	—	19	16
Other means	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	10	8
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.2	13.2	5.2	15.7	32.5	11.4	27.5	16.7	16.9
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	11	25	18	48	258	100	6	312	294
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2	—	—	2	32	—	—	26	11
Mining	3	—	3	—	15	3	3	36	36
Construction	—	8	—	—	24	3	—	20	20
Manufacturing	—	2	3	—	13	16	—	5	5
Nondurable goods	—	2	—	—	5	9	—	2	2
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Durable goods	—	—	3	—	8	7	—	3	3
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	—	2	—	—	15	5	—	9	9
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	2	2
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	2	15	—	3	3
Retail trade	3	5	7	12	24	21	—	54	54
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	5
Eating and drinking places	3	3	2	—	2	9	—	20	20
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	—	8	2	—	—	13	13
Business and repair services	—	2	—	—	7	8	—	6	6
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	7
Other personal services	—	—	—	6	23	10	—	27	27
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	5
Professional and related services	—	—	—	12	58	8	—	39	37
Hospitals	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	5	5
Health services, except hospitals	—	—	—	—	14	2	—	9	7
Educational services	—	—	—	6	15	—	—	7	7
Public administration	3	6	5	—	29	5	3	56	56

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 224. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.							
	Te-Moak Trust Lands	Walker River Reservation, NV	Washoe Reservation, NV	Winnemucca Colony, NV	Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Yerington Reservation	Yerington Trust Lands	Yomba Reservation, NV
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	27	612	58	54	349	211	138	100
Native	27	612	58	54	349	211	138	100
Born in State of residence	27	511	50	48	290	164	126	73
Born in a different State	—	101	8	6	59	47	12	27
Northeast	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7
South	—	8	—	—	13	10	3	—
West	—	82	8	6	46	37	9	20
Born abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	27	517	53	48	306	184	122	90
Same house	16	292	40	36	139	79	60	53
Different house in the United States	11	225	13	12	167	105	62	37
Same county	11	109	7	6	122	78	44	16
Different county	—	116	6	6	45	27	18	21
Same State	—	48	2	6	30	19	11	12
Different State	—	68	4	—	15	8	7	9
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
South	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
West	—	65	4	—	15	8	7	8
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	18	196	30	39	120	70	50	28
Worked in county of residence	18	135	25	39	107	60	47	20
Worked outside county of residence	—	61	5	—	13	10	3	8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	18	196	30	39	120	70	50	28
Car, truck, or van	13	183	25	39	105	64	41	26
Drove alone	13	136	21	33	70	49	21	18
Carpooled	—	47	4	6	35	15	20	8
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.00	1.16	1.09	1.13	1.22	1.14	1.37	1.18
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Bicycle	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Walked	3	11	5	—	9	2	7	—
Other means	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.7	24.2	20.6	15.6	14.7	15.3	14.0	9.4
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	18	202	30	39	120	70	50	28
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	17	2	6	9	5	4	4
Mining	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	4
Construction	—	15	—	6	10	5	5	6
Manufacturing	—	19	1	—	39	29	10	—
Nondurable goods	—	3	1	—	29	24	5	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	6	4	2	—
Durable goods	—	16	—	—	10	5	5	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	12	—	—	5	5	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Wholesale trade	—	2	—	—	3	2	1	—
Retail trade	—	27	2	6	8	—	8	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	—	10	—	6	6	—	6	—
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	2
Business and repair services	—	9	—	—	4	2	2	—
Private households	—	3	—	—	3	3	—	—
Other personal services	—	7	8	16	5	—	5	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1	2	2	5	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2	55	4	—	22	12	10	4
Hospitals	—	12	2	—	11	5	6	—
Health services, except hospitals	2	25	—	—	—	—	—	2
Educational services	—	11	—	—	4	—	4	—
Public administration	—	39	9	—	9	6	3	8

Table 225. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND								
	All areas	Carson Colony, NV	Dresslerville Colony, NV	Duck Valley Reservation, ID--NV (pt.)	Duckwater Reservation, NV	Ely Colony, NV	Fallon Colony, NV	Fallon Reservation, NV	Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV--OR (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	3 812	173	94	525	90	43	86	234	248
In labor force	2 261	116	58	297	48	28	53	124	114
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.3	67.1	61.7	56.6	53.3	65.1	61.6	53.0	46.0
Armed Forces	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Civilian labor force	2 254	116	58	297	48	28	53	122	114
Employed	1 831	100	46	218	43	21	35	99	72
At work 35 or more hours	1 474	85	34	179	29	17	28	86	54
Unemployed	423	16	12	79	5	7	18	23	42
Percent of civilian labor force	18.8	13.8	20.7	26.6	10.4	25.0	34.0	18.9	36.8
Not in labor force	1 551	57	36	228	42	15	33	110	134
Institutionalized persons	19	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	2 021	90	51	262	42	30	51	120	124
In labor force	1 085	60	23	143	24	15	30	54	50
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.7	66.7	45.1	54.6	57.1	50.0	58.8	45.0	40.3
Armed Forces	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Civilian labor force	1 083	60	23	143	24	15	30	52	50
Employed	942	60	19	114	22	15	23	45	35
At work 35 or more hours	729	45	17	94	12	11	19	35	21
Unemployed	141	—	4	29	2	—	7	7	15
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	—	17.4	20.3	8.3	—	23.3	13.5	30.0
Not in labor force	936	30	28	119	18	15	21	66	74
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	213	8	3	23	2	7	7	9	24
Employed	36	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	—
Unemployed	32	2	—	5	—	7	2	3	6
Not in labor force	145	6	1	18	2	—	5	3	18
Males 20 to 24 years	182	11	5	26	3	—	5	4	15
Employed	79	4	—	5	—	—	3	4	—
Unemployed	46	2	1	11	3	—	2	—	—
Not in labor force	54	5	4	10	—	—	—	—	15
Males 25 to 54 years	1 070	57	26	154	25	4	18	71	66
Employed	675	36	19	86	17	4	9	35	37
Unemployed	187	12	7	31	—	—	7	13	15
Not in labor force	206	9	—	37	8	—	2	23	14
Males 55 to 64 years	179	5	9	29	8	2	2	18	14
Employed	84	—	6	13	2	2	—	12	—
Unemployed	17	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	6
Not in labor force	78	5	3	13	6	—	2	6	8
Males 65 to 69 years	55	—	—	8	4	—	3	5	—
In labor force	11	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	44	—	—	8	2	—	3	5	—
Did not work in 1989	34	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—
Males 70 years and over	92	2	—	23	6	—	—	7	5
In labor force	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	88	2	—	23	6	—	—	7	5
Did not work in 1989	72	2	—	20	6	—	—	4	5
Females 16 to 19 years	176	11	4	24	—	9	6	2	8
Employed	24	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	16	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	136	9	4	18	—	9	6	2	8
Females 20 to 24 years	247	13	2	27	2	—	14	7	21
Employed	107	9	—	13	—	—	5	—	6
Unemployed	23	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	5
Not in labor force	117	4	2	14	2	—	7	5	10
Females 25 to 54 years	1 160	57	39	158	26	21	23	69	66
Employed	736	44	19	91	18	15	16	38	29
Unemployed	91	—	2	21	2	—	5	5	10
Not in labor force	331	13	18	46	6	6	2	24	27
Females 55 to 64 years	194	8	6	18	6	—	4	24	3
Employed	65	5	—	10	4	—	—	7	—
Unemployed	7	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	122	3	4	6	2	—	4	17	3
Females 65 to 69 years	87	—	—	15	2	—	—	4	11
In labor force	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	83	—	—	15	2	—	—	4	11
Did not work in 1989	75	—	—	12	2	—	—	2	11
Females 70 years and over	157	1	—	20	6	—	4	14	15
In labor force	10	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Not in labor force	147	1	—	20	6	—	2	14	15
Did not work in 1989	145	1	—	20	4	—	2	14	15
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	2 021	90	51	262	42	30	51	120	124
With own children under 6 years	434	14	12	55	10	—	21	14	23
In labor force	255	11	3	34	8	—	12	7	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only	409	27	12	46	8	18	7	14	24
In labor force	294	18	12	30	4	12	7	12	18
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	315	13	2	40	6	—	13	23	20
Both parents in labor force	116	8	2	17	4	—	—	5	6
Both at work 35 or more hours	54	4	—	11	—	—	—	5	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	472	16	24	64	10	—	19	12	31
Parent in labor force	289	16	4	39	10	—	13	7	15
At work 35 or more hours	200	16	4	26	6	—	9	2	8
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	589	30	15	66	16	41	6	21	49
Both parents in labor force	350	19	15	41	—	23	6	16	24
Both at work 35 or more hours	200	13	8	25	—	18	6	10	4
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	693	28	6	123	10	7	23	34	31
Parent in labor force	486	18	4	86	10	7	19	18	20
At work 35 or more hours	389	14	4	63	8	7	13	18	9

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 225. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.									
	Goshute Reser- vation, NV--UT (pt.)	Las Vegas Colony, NV	Lovelock Colony, NV	Moapa River Reservation, NV	Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV	Reno-Sparks Colony, NV	Summit Lake Reservation, NV	Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Te-Moak Reser- vation	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over -----	18	38	50	105	577	157	6	580	553	
In labor force -----	14	30	31	55	309	117	6	372	354	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	77.8	78.9	62.0	52.4	53.6	74.5	100.0	64.1	64.0	
Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	
Civilian labor force -----	14	30	31	55	309	112	6	372	354	
Employed -----	11	25	18	48	258	100	6	312	294	
At work 35 or more hours -----	6	20	13	45	218	61	6	263	250	
Unemployed -----	3	5	13	7	51	12	—	60	60	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	21.4	16.7	41.9	12.7	16.5	10.7	—	16.1	16.9	
Not in labor force -----	4	8	19	50	268	40	—	208	199	
Institutionalized persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Females 16 years and over -----	9	15	23	68	316	90	3	312	301	
In labor force -----	9	10	10	31	147	61	3	183	175	
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	100.0	66.7	43.5	45.6	46.5	67.8	100.0	58.7	58.1	
Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Civilian labor force -----	9	10	10	31	147	61	3	183	175	
Employed -----	9	10	10	24	136	55	3	166	158	
At work 35 or more hours -----	6	10	7	21	120	30	3	135	132	
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	7	11	6	—	17	17	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	—	—	—	22.6	7.5	9.8	—	9.3	9.7	
Not in labor force -----	—	5	13	37	169	29	—	129	126	
Institutionalized persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Males 16 to 19 years -----	2	—	2	7	26	7	—	43	43	
Employed -----	—	—	2	—	4	3	—	11	11	
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	2	—	—	7	20	4	—	32	32	
Males 20 to 24 years -----	3	2	6	—	23	15	—	15	15	
Employed -----	—	—	—	—	13	12	—	5	5	
Unemployed -----	3	2	3	—	4	—	—	8	8	
Not in labor force -----	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	2	2	
Males 25 to 54 years -----	4	18	16	27	172	36	3	158	156	
Employed -----	2	15	6	22	89	25	3	110	108	
Unemployed -----	—	—	10	—	31	6	—	33	33	
Not in labor force -----	2	3	—	5	52	3	—	15	15	
Males 55 to 64 years -----	—	3	—	3	25	6	—	32	23	
Employed -----	—	—	—	2	13	5	—	17	11	
Unemployed -----	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	2	2	
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	1	9	1	—	13	10	
Males 65 to 69 years -----	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	7	5	
In labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
Not in labor force -----	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	5	5	
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	3	3	
Males 70 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	13	10	
In labor force -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	1	
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	—	7	3	—	12	9	
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	7	3	—	9	9	
Females 16 to 19 years -----	—	—	3	6	32	10	—	34	34	
Employed -----	—	—	3	—	6	5	—	3	3	
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	6	26	5	—	26	26	
Females 20 to 24 years -----	—	2	—	14	33	17	—	37	37	
Employed -----	—	2	—	2	5	10	—	19	19	
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	2	
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	9	28	7	—	16	16	
Females 25 to 54 years -----	6	13	5	33	177	52	3	182	176	
Employed -----	6	8	5	20	110	35	3	130	124	
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	7	7	
Not in labor force -----	—	5	—	13	56	11	—	45	45	
Females 55 to 64 years -----	3	—	10	5	28	5	—	33	31	
Employed -----	3	—	2	2	11	3	—	14	12	
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	
Not in labor force -----	—	—	8	3	17	2	—	16	16	
Females 65 to 69 years -----	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	3	3	
In labor force -----	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	3	3	
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	3	3	
Females 70 years and over -----	—	—	5	—	34	6	—	23	20	
In labor force -----	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	—	—	5	—	30	4	—	23	20	
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	—	5	—	30	4	—	23	20	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over -----	9	15	23	68	316	90	3	312	301	
With own children under 6 years -----	3	5	3	30	86	22	—	65	65	
In labor force -----	3	5	3	13	38	19	—	41	41	
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	3	6	2	8	63	21	3	70	70	
In labor force -----	3	3	2	6	37	14	3	51	51	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	8	—	—	10	70	—	—	32	32	
Both parents in labor force -----	—	—	—	1	15	—	—	20	20	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	—	—	—	1	15	—	—	6	6	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	—	9	3	16	78	23	—	81	81	
Parent in labor force -----	—	9	3	6	48	19	—	49	49	
At work 35 or more hours -----	—	6	3	6	35	7	—	44	44	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	3	14	6	17	108	16	2	70	70	
Both parents in labor force -----	—	9	6	8	35	14	2	56	56	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	—	6	—	8	29	12	2	16	16	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	5	5	20	31	125	42	—	124	124	
Parent in labor force -----	5	5	20	21	75	20	—	96	96	
At work 35 or more hours -----	5	5	15	13	68	8	—	90	90	

Table 225. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.							
	Te-Moak Trust Lands	Walker River Reservation, NV	Washoe Reservation, NV	Winnemucca Colony, NV	Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Yerington Reservation	Yerington Trust Lands	Yomba Reservation, NV
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	27	401	49	48	226	140	86	64
In labor force	18	242	33	39	143	86	57	32
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.7	60.3	67.3	81.3	63.3	61.4	66.3	50.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	18	242	33	39	143	86	57	32
Employed	18	202	30	39	120	70	50	28
At work 35 or more hours	13	163	23	24	98	59	39	22
Unemployed	—	40	3	—	23	16	7	4
Percent of civilian labor force	—	16.5	9.1	—	16.1	18.6	12.3	12.5
Not in labor force	9	159	16	9	83	54	29	32
Institutionalized persons	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	—
Females 16 years and over	11	207	31	31	121	71	50	25
In labor force	8	114	23	27	58	31	27	10
Percent of females 16 years and over	72.7	55.1	74.2	87.1	47.9	43.7	54.0	40.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	8	114	23	27	58	31	27	10
Employed	8	88	20	27	51	29	22	10
At work 35 or more hours	3	71	15	12	41	23	18	4
Unemployed	—	26	3	—	7	2	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	22.8	13.0	—	12.1	6.5	18.5	—
Not in labor force	3	93	8	4	63	40	23	15
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	—	24	—	—	13	13	—	6
Employed	—	4	—	—	5	5	—	2
Unemployed	—	2	—	—	3	3	—	—
Not in labor force	—	18	—	—	5	5	—	4
Males 20 to 24 years	—	14	6	—	24	13	11	5
Employed	—	9	2	—	20	11	9	2
Unemployed	—	3	—	—	2	2	—	2
Not in labor force	—	2	4	—	2	—	2	1
Males 25 to 54 years	2	111	9	12	61	38	23	22
Employed	2	87	5	12	44	25	19	12
Unemployed	—	9	—	—	11	9	2	2
Not in labor force	—	15	4	—	6	4	2	8
Males 55 to 64 years	9	19	—	—	—	—	—	4
Employed	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	2
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	3	9	—	—	—	—	—	2
Males 65 to 69 years	2	12	3	5	—	—	—	—
In labor force	2	4	3	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—
Males 70 years and over	3	14	—	—	7	5	2	2
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	3	14	—	—	7	5	2	2
Did not work in 1989	—	9	—	—	7	5	2	—
Females 16 to 19 years	—	14	2	—	11	5	6	—
Employed	—	1	2	—	2	2	—	—
Unemployed	—	2	—	—	3	—	3	—
Not in labor force	—	11	—	—	6	3	3	—
Females 20 to 24 years	—	20	8	18	8	3	5	4
Employed	—	10	5	18	3	—	3	—
Unemployed	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	4	—	—	5	3	2	4
Females 25 to 54 years	6	128	15	9	64	36	28	14
Employed	6	73	13	9	44	27	17	10
Unemployed	—	18	—	—	4	2	2	—
Not in labor force	—	37	2	—	16	7	9	4
Females 55 to 64 years	2	20	2	4	12	10	2	3
Employed	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	16	2	4	12	10	2	3
Females 65 to 69 years	—	13	2	—	15	11	4	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	13	2	—	15	11	4	—
Did not work in 1989	—	13	2	—	12	8	4	—
Females 70 years and over	3	12	2	—	11	6	5	4
In labor force	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Not in labor force	3	12	2	—	9	6	3	4
Did not work in 1989	3	12	2	—	9	6	3	4
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	11	207	31	31	121	71	50	25
With own children under 6 years	—	45	2	6	16	10	6	2
In labor force	—	26	2	6	8	6	2	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	38	5	—	26	14	12	8
In labor force	—	28	5	—	23	11	12	6
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	—	44	—	—	28	22	6	6
Both parents in labor force	—	19	—	—	19	19	—	—
Both at work 35 or more hours	—	9	—	—	3	3	—	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	—	51	5	6	24	14	10	—
Parent in labor force	—	30	5	6	10	6	4	—
At work 35 or more hours	—	21	3	—	4	—	4	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	—	63	—	—	32	15	17	14
Both parents in labor force	—	43	—	—	21	9	12	12
Both at work 35 or more hours	—	31	—	—	8	6	2	4
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	—	35	4	—	34	18	16	6
Parent in labor force	—	24	4	—	30	14	16	4
At work 35 or more hours	—	16	4	—	25	9	16	4

Table 226. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND								
	All areas	Carson Colony, NV	Dresslerville Colony, NV	Duck Valley Reservation, ID-NV (pt.)	Duckwater Reservation, NV	Ely Colony, NV	Fallon Colony, NV	Fallon Reservation, NV	Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV-OR (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	727	35	15	104	24	15	17	48	46
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	424	24	11	39	11	15	9	32	22
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	248	18	9	29	9	9	2	10	9
Wife unemployed	22	—	2	2	—	—	—	5	2
Husband unemployed	96	6	2	19	—	—	4	3	12
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	58	6	2	12	—	—	4	—	5
Wife unemployed	12	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3
Husband not in labor force	207	5	2	46	13	—	4	13	12
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	60	5	—	13	3	—	2	3	5
Wife unemployed	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	612	30	19	70	16	3	24	32	37
Employed or in Armed Forces	327	18	8	33	12	3	17	8	5
Unemployed	39	—	—	9	2	—	2	—	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	389	19	7	47	2	16	13	11	32
Enrolled in school	268	15	1	33	2	16	9	3	22
Employed	27	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	19	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6
Not in labor force	222	13	1	33	2	9	9	3	16
Not enrolled in school	121	4	6	14	—	—	4	8	10
High school graduate	43	—	—	8	—	—	—	3	4
Employed	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Unemployed	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	19	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4
Not high school graduate	78	4	6	6	—	—	4	5	6
Employed	17	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	21	2	—	5	—	—	2	3	—
Not in labor force	40	2	4	1	—	—	2	2	6
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 831	100	46	218	43	21	35	99	72
Private wage and salary workers	1 054	60	30	44	23	6	23	39	26
Local government workers	264	4	—	66	8	9	5	23	9
State government workers	111	25	4	21	2	3	7	7	2
Federal government workers	329	11	9	76	8	3	—	20	33
Self-employed workers	59	—	1	11	2	—	—	7	2
Unpaid family workers	14	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	—
Employed females 16 years and over	942	60	19	114	22	15	23	45	35
Private wage and salary workers	492	35	13	11	6	4	14	9	17
Local government workers	155	2	—	36	6	5	5	12	4
State government workers	67	15	1	18	2	3	4	4	2
Federal government workers	209	8	5	49	8	3	—	16	12
Self-employed workers	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 460	119	77	330	57	34	53	150	105
50 to 52 weeks	1 180	74	28	143	23	21	21	69	22
48 and 49 weeks	101	—	3	3	16	—	—	8	2
40 to 47 weeks	138	—	8	14	—	—	4	3	7
27 to 39 weeks	254	8	8	40	—	—	20	34	14
14 to 26 weeks	325	13	15	53	2	9	2	9	28
1 to 13 weeks	462	24	15	77	16	4	6	27	32
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 063	106	62	277	49	31	36	138	76
40 or more weeks	1 281	70	29	142	33	21	16	80	29
50 to 52 weeks	1 075	70	23	125	21	21	16	69	22
27 to 39 weeks	181	8	6	30	—	—	14	24	6
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 215	64	39	156	28	21	27	79	44
50 to 52 weeks	623	45	14	79	10	15	16	37	11
48 and 49 weeks	47	—	3	1	10	—	—	2	—
40 to 47 weeks	58	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	7
27 to 39 weeks	136	—	2	22	—	—	9	25	7
14 to 26 weeks	154	10	5	15	2	6	2	3	11
1 to 13 weeks	197	9	10	35	6	—	—	12	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	977	54	31	122	20	21	21	67	30
40 or more weeks	636	41	16	74	14	15	14	39	16
50 to 52 weeks	557	41	13	69	8	15	14	37	11
27 to 39 weeks	98	—	2	14	—	—	7	15	3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	1 531	75	39	204	42	18	41	90	93
No workers	253	8	—	42	6	—	7	18	29
1 worker	628	34	16	80	28	—	17	28	28
2 workers	502	29	18	59	4	15	17	42	31
3 or more workers	148	4	5	23	4	3	—	2	5
Married-couple families	727	35	15	104	24	15	17	48	46
No workers	105	—	—	20	4	—	2	13	11
1 worker	176	6	2	25	14	—	7	2	7
2 or more workers	446	29	13	59	6	15	8	33	28
Husband and wife worked	399	24	11	57	4	15	8	31	24
Female householder, no husband present	612	30	19	70	16	3	24	32	37
No workers	122	8	—	22	2	—	5	5	12
1 worker	332	18	12	30	12	—	10	22	17
2 or more workers	158	4	7	18	2	3	9	5	8
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	498	20	22	85	24	2	4	32	19
Male	479	18	22	82	24	2	4	32	19
May 1975 or later service only	60	8	6	6	—	—	2	—	3
September 1980 or later service only	49	8	5	5	—	—	2	—	3
Served 2 or more years	38	—	5	5	—	—	2	—	3
Vietnam-era service	184	—	5	35	6	—	—	10	9
World War II service	101	4	—	15	11	—	—	7	4

Table 226. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.								
	Goshute Reservation, NV--UT (pt.)	Las Vegas Colony, NV	Lovelock Colony, NV	Moapa River Reservation, NV	Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV	Reno-Sparks Colony, NV	Summit Lake Reservation, NV	Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Te-Moak Reservation
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	5	5	5	18	117	12	3	87	78
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2	5	—	12	72	10	3	52	49
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2	5	—	8	29	7	3	34	31
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband unemployed	—	—	2	—	14	—	—	19	19
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	2	—	7	—	—	9	9
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Husband not in labor force	3	—	3	6	31	2	—	16	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3	—	3	3	3	—	—	3	—
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	2
Female householder, no husband present	3	6	13	22	103	33	—	115	115
Employed or in Armed Forces	3	6	5	7	54	21	—	81	81
Unemployed	—	—	—	4	8	1	—	3	3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	2	—	5	13	58	17	—	77	77
Enrolled in school	—	—	5	8	42	12	—	56	56
Employed	—	—	5	—	4	3	—	7	7
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	8	36	9	—	49	49
Not enrolled in school	2	—	—	5	16	5	—	21	21
High school graduate	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	8	8
Employed	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	3
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	5	5
Not high school graduate	2	—	—	3	10	5	—	13	13
Employed	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	4	4
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Not in labor force	2	—	—	3	6	—	—	4	4
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	11	25	18	48	258	100	6	312	294
Private wage and salary workers	8	19	11	39	175	95	3	202	188
Local government workers	—	—	—	9	34	1	—	45	45
State government workers	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	9	9
Federal government workers	3	6	7	—	26	4	3	42	42
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	13	9
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	1
Employed females 16 years and over	9	10	10	24	136	55	3	166	158
Private wage and salary workers	6	4	6	17	90	53	—	96	91
Local government workers	—	—	—	7	26	—	—	31	31
State government workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	3	6	4	—	11	2	3	33	33
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	6	3
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	16	27	34	62	333	122	6	412	393
50 to 52 weeks	9	17	13	40	174	68	6	200	195
48 and 49 weeks	—	5	3	7	5	—	—	19	16
40 to 47 weeks	—	—	—	2	18	5	—	27	27
27 to 39 weeks	—	—	—	8	40	3	—	23	21
14 to 26 weeks	—	5	7	5	28	12	—	72	66
1 to 13 weeks	7	—	11	—	68	29	—	71	68
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11	25	29	53	303	90	3	344	333
40 or more weeks	6	20	16	42	192	64	3	224	216
50 to 52 weeks	6	15	13	33	171	54	3	185	180
27 to 39 weeks	—	—	—	6	33	—	—	17	17
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	9	12	10	38	168	70	3	205	200
50 to 52 weeks	9	8	7	25	85	40	3	103	103
48 and 49 weeks	—	2	—	—	5	1	—	9	9
40 to 47 weeks	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	11	11
27 to 39 weeks	—	—	—	8	21	—	—	12	10
14 to 26 weeks	—	2	3	5	11	10	—	41	38
1 to 13 weeks	—	—	—	—	40	16	—	29	29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6	12	7	29	157	51	—	164	164
40 or more weeks	6	10	7	18	94	34	—	109	109
50 to 52 weeks	6	8	7	18	85	30	—	95	95
27 to 39 weeks	—	—	—	6	18	—	—	9	9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	8	14	23	42	247	49	3	240	231
No workers	—	—	3	8	60	6	—	18	18
1 worker	3	3	7	18	112	14	—	135	132
2 workers	5	5	13	13	59	16	3	65	59
3 or more workers	—	6	—	3	16	13	—	22	22
Married-couple families	5	5	5	18	117	12	3	87	78
No workers	—	—	—	2	26	4	—	3	3
1 worker	—	—	—	8	30	1	—	28	25
2 or more workers	5	5	5	8	61	7	3	56	50
Husband and wife worked	5	5	2	8	54	7	3	50	47
Female householder, no husband present	3	6	13	22	103	33	—	115	115
No workers	—	—	3	6	27	2	—	13	13
1 worker	3	3	5	8	64	9	—	80	80
2 or more workers	—	3	5	8	12	22	—	22	22
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3	3	6	2	76	10	—	81	73
Male	3	3	6	2	70	10	—	76	70
May 1975 or later service only	3	—	—	—	17	—	—	1	1
September 1980 or later service only	3	—	—	—	8	—	—	1	1
Served 2 or more years	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	1	1
Vietnam-era service	—	—	3	2	29	6	—	36	36
World War II service	—	—	3	—	10	3	—	12	12

Table 226. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.							
	Te-Moak Trust Lands	Walker River Reservation, NV	Washoe Reservation, NV	Winnemucca Colony, NV	Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Yerington Reservation	Yerington Trust Lands	Yomba Reservation, NV
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	9	100	3	5	49	35	14	14
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3	71	—	—	28	20	8	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3	43	—	—	18	12	6	4
Wife unemployed	—	5	—	—	6	6	—	—
Husband unemployed	—	4	—	—	7	7	—	4
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	2	—	—	7	7	—	2
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	6	25	3	5	14	8	6	4
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3	5	—	5	4	—	4	—
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	30	11	9	33	21	12	3
Employed or in Armed Forces	—	14	9	5	18	10	8	—
Unemployed	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	—	38	2	—	24	18	6	6
Enrolled in school	—	24	2	—	14	11	3	4
Employed	—	—	2	—	4	4	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	4	1	3	—
Not in labor force	—	24	—	—	6	6	—	4
Not enrolled in school	—	14	—	—	10	7	3	2
High school graduate	—	9	—	—	3	3	—	—
Employed	—	5	—	—	3	3	—	—
Unemployed	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	5	—	—	7	4	3	2
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Unemployed	—	2	—	—	2	2	—	—
Not in labor force	—	3	—	—	5	2	3	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	18	202	30	39	120	70	50	28
Private wage and salary workers	14	97	19	27	100	59	41	8
Local government workers	—	39	—	6	4	—	4	2
State government workers	—	15	—	6	2	—	2	—
Federal government workers	—	40	11	—	9	6	3	18
Self-employed workers	4	7	—	—	5	5	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	8	88	20	27	51	29	22	10
Private wage and salary workers	5	30	11	27	43	21	22	—
Local government workers	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
State government workers	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	21	9	—	6	6	—	10
Self-employed workers	3	4	—	—	2	2	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	19	264	30	39	148	90	58	42
50 to 52 weeks	5	120	14	17	89	56	33	12
48 and 49 weeks	3	15	—	6	—	—	—	4
40 to 47 weeks	—	20	5	10	11	11	—	4
27 to 39 weeks	2	36	7	6	5	—	5	2
14 to 26 weeks	6	39	2	—	14	6	8	10
1 to 13 weeks	3	34	2	—	29	17	12	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11	223	26	30	115	74	41	36
40 or more weeks	8	147	19	24	84	58	26	20
50 to 52 weeks	5	117	14	12	73	47	26	12
27 to 39 weeks	—	24	7	6	—	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5	118	20	27	67	39	28	10
50 to 52 weeks	—	56	11	5	42	25	17	2
48 and 49 weeks	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2
40 to 47 weeks	—	6	2	10	2	2	—	2
27 to 39 weeks	2	19	3	6	2	—	2	—
14 to 26 weeks	3	16	2	—	6	3	3	4
1 to 13 weeks	—	15	2	—	15	9	6	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	—	95	16	18	48	31	17	8
40 or more weeks	—	62	13	12	36	23	13	6
50 to 52 weeks	—	53	11	—	34	21	13	2
27 to 39 weeks	—	15	3	6	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	9	153	19	14	98	67	31	19
No workers	—	32	3	—	12	10	2	1
1 worker	3	43	5	9	42	30	12	6
2 workers	6	50	11	5	36	24	12	6
3 or more workers	—	28	—	—	8	3	5	6
Married-couple families	9	100	3	5	49	35	14	14
No workers	—	10	3	—	7	5	2	—
1 worker	3	22	—	5	13	9	4	6
2 or more workers	6	68	—	—	29	21	8	8
Husband and wife worked	3	62	—	—	25	21	4	4
Female householder, no husband present	—	30	11	9	33	21	12	3
No workers	—	11	—	—	5	5	—	1
1 worker	—	11	5	4	19	14	5	—
2 or more workers	—	8	6	5	9	2	7	2
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	8	69	2	11	19	14	5	8
Male	6	69	2	11	16	11	5	8
May 1975 or later service only	—	7	—	—	7	5	2	—
September 1980 or later service only	—	7	—	—	7	5	2	—
Served 2 or more years	—	3	—	—	3	3	—	—
Vietnam-era service	—	25	2	6	6	3	3	4
World War II service	—	23	—	5	2	2	—	2

Table 227. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND									
	All areas	Carson Colony, NV	Dresslerville Colony, NV	Duck Valley Reservation, ID--NV (pt.)	Duckwater Reservation, NV	Ely Colony, NV	Fallon Colony, NV	Fallon Reservation, NV	Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV--OR (pt.)	
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 831	100	46	218	43	21	35	99	72	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	276	14	10	40	9	4	3	23	17	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	146	8	10	17	7	4	—	6	10	
Officials and administrators, public administration	47	—	2	8	2	—	—	1	6	
Management and related occupations	32	4	5	4	—	—	—	—	4	
Professional specialty occupations	130	6	—	23	2	—	3	17	7	
Engineers and natural scientists	24	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	
Engineers	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	18	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	5	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	44	2	—	20	2	—	—	4	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	42	2	—	18	2	—	—	4	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	460	26	3	51	12	3	10	23	14	
Health technologists and technicians	27	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	39	4	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales occupations	96	2	—	—	—	—	2	3	5	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other sales occupations	68	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	
Cashiers	49	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	298	20	2	40	12	3	8	15	9	
Computer equipment operators	9	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	83	4	—	10	6	—	5	2	9	
Financial records processing occupations	46	7	2	7	—	—	—	3	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	449	22	13	64	2	14	7	14	36	
Private household occupations	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	63	3	3	8	—	5	—	—	11	
Police and firefighters	30	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	11	
Service occupations, except protective and household	369	19	10	56	2	9	7	14	25	
Food service occupations	115	2	—	15	2	—	—	3	13	
Cleaning and building service occupations	159	15	10	27	—	6	5	3	9	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	118	4	2	14	4	—	2	14	2	
Farm operators and managers	30	—	—	6	2	—	—	5	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	80	4	2	8	—	—	2	9	2	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	169	12	11	11	6	—	8	6	—	
Mechanics and repairers	73	3	2	4	4	—	4	—	—	
Construction trades	40	—	—	1	—	—	4	3	—	
Precision production occupations	36	9	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	359	22	7	38	10	—	5	19	3	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	61	4	2	5	—	—	5	5	—	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	45	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transportation occupations	65	—	—	18	2	—	—	7	3	
Motor vehicle operators	65	—	—	18	2	—	—	7	3	
Material moving equipment operators	61	—	2	2	—	—	—	4	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	127	9	2	13	4	—	—	3	—	
Construction laborers	62	6	2	4	4	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	942	60	19	114	22	15	23	45	35	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	189	10	8	24	6	4	—	18	9	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	99	4	8	12	4	4	—	4	4	
Officials and administrators, public administration	30	—	2	6	2	—	—	1	—	
Management and related occupations	24	4	3	4	2	—	—	—	4	
Professional specialty occupations	90	6	—	12	2	—	—	14	5	
Engineers and natural scientists	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Engineers	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	31	2	—	12	2	—	—	4	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31	2	—	12	2	—	—	4	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	350	26	3	40	12	3	10	16	10	
Health technologists and technicians	25	—	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	17	4	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales occupations	66	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other sales occupations	51	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	
Cashiers	34	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	242	20	2	33	12	3	8	11	9	
Computer equipment operators	9	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	80	4	—	10	6	—	5	2	9	
Financial records processing occupations	45	7	2	7	—	—	—	3	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	292	14	2	48	2	8	4	11	16	
Private household occupations	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	11	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	
Police and firefighters	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	264	14	2	46	2	3	4	11	16	
Food service occupations	82	2	—	13	2	—	—	3	13	
Cleaning and building service occupations	98	10	2	19	—	—	2	—	3	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	3	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	
Mechanics and repairers	9	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	
Construction trades	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production occupations	9	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	80	7	3	2	—	—	5	—	—	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	42	4	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transportation occupations	11	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	11	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 227. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.									
	Goshute Reser- vation, NV–UT (pt.)	Las Vegas Colony, NV	Lovelock Colony, NV	Moapa River Reservation, NV	Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV	Reno-Sparks Colony, NV	Summit Lake Reservation, NV	Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Te-Moak Reser- vation	
Employed persons 16 years and over	11	25	18	48	258	100	6	312	294	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	3	—	8	48	7	3	37	37	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	3	—	5	24	7	3	17	17	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	10	2	3	6	6	
Management and related occupations	—	—	—	2	3	5	—	3	3	
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	3	24	—	—	20	20	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	8	8	
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	5	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3	4	6	14	73	23	—	80	80	
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	5	
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	2	2	
Sales occupations	—	4	3	7	14	10	—	23	23	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	2	2	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	5	5	
Other sales occupations	—	4	3	7	9	5	—	16	16	
Cashiers	—	2	3	7	4	4	—	13	13	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3	—	3	7	42	13	—	50	50	
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	3	—	20	—	—	12	12	
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	15	15	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	6	6	4	18	30	33	—	75	72	
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	7	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	6	6	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	6	6	4	13	26	29	—	62	59	
Food service occupations	3	3	2	5	6	9	—	29	29	
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	3	—	8	12	7	—	24	22	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	—	—	2	17	—	—	23	11	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	9	5	
Farm workers and related occupations	2	—	—	2	8	—	—	14	6	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	2	18	10	3	42	42	
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	10	10	
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	11	11	
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	9	9	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	12	8	4	72	27	—	55	52	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	3	—	11	4	—	5	5	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	2	—	—	12	7	—	2	2	
Transportation occupations	—	2	2	—	10	3	—	11	11	
Motor vehicle operators	—	2	2	—	10	3	—	11	11	
Material moving equipment operators	—	3	3	2	14	4	—	15	15	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	5	—	2	25	9	—	22	19	
Construction laborers	—	5	—	—	13	1	—	8	8	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	2	
Employed females 16 years and over	9	10	10	24	136	55	3	166	158	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	3	—	6	31	5	3	27	27	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	3	—	3	14	5	3	12	12	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	4	4	
Management and related occupations	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	1	1	
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	3	17	—	—	15	15	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	5	5	
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	3	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3	2	3	7	55	18	—	70	70	
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	5	
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	2	
Sales occupations	—	2	3	—	11	10	—	18	18	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	2	2	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	
Other sales occupations	—	2	3	—	9	5	—	16	16	
Cashiers	—	2	3	—	4	4	—	13	13	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3	—	—	7	37	8	—	45	45	
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	12	12	
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	14	14	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	6	3	2	11	19	23	—	51	49	
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	7	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	6	3	2	11	19	19	—	44	42	
Food service occupations	3	—	—	5	1	2	—	17	17	
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	3	—	6	10	5	—	19	17	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	3	
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	3	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	2	5	—	25	7	—	12	9	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	3	—	11	4	—	5	5	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	2	—	—	7	3	—	—	—	
Transportation occupations	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	7	4	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 227. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.							
	Te-Moak Trust Lands	Walker River Reservation, NV	Washoe Reservation, NV	Winnemucca Colony, NV	Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Yerington Reservation	Yerington Trust Lands	Yomba Reservation, NV
Employed persons 16 years and over	18	202	30	39	120	70	50	28
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	42	2	—	2	—	2	4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	19	2	—	2	—	2	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	2
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	53	11	6	37	18	19	8
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	8	2	6	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	2	6	3	—	3	2
Sales occupations	—	19	—	—	4	—	4	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	—	12	—	—	4	—	4	—
Cashiers	—	8	—	—	2	—	2	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	34	9	—	22	16	6	6
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	4	2	—	4	1	3	2
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	5	—	2	2	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	3	53	12	23	17	13	4	—
Private household occupations	—	3	—	—	3	3	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	15	—	—	3	3	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	3	35	12	23	11	7	4	—
Food service occupations	—	9	4	6	4	2	2	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	2	8	6	12	4	2	2	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	17	2	—	9	5	4	4
Farm operators and managers	4	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	8	17	2	—	4	—	4	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	17	1	—	20	11	9	2
Mechanics and repairers	—	15	—	—	9	5	4	2
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	7	3	5	—
Precision production occupations	—	2	1	—	3	2	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3	20	2	10	35	23	12	10
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	3	—	4	10	8	2	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	3	—	—	9	2	7	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	4
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	4
Material moving equipment operators	—	5	—	—	3	3	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3	9	2	6	10	7	3	6
Construction laborers	—	6	—	6	3	3	—	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	8	88	20	27	51	29	22	10
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	29	2	—	2	—	2	2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	13	2	—	2	—	2	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	32	9	—	25	11	14	6
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	8	2	6	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
Sales occupations	—	15	—	—	2	—	2	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	—	10	—	—	2	—	2	—
Cashiers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	17	9	—	12	9	3	6
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	4	2	—	4	1	3	2
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	5	—	2	2	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	2	26	9	23	14	10	4	—
Private household occupations	—	3	—	—	3	3	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2	19	9	23	11	7	4	—
Food service occupations	—	7	4	6	4	2	2	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	2	—	3	12	4	2	2	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Farm operators and managers	3	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	1	—	—	2	2	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3	—	—	4	6	4	2	2
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	—	4	4	2	2	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 228. **Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND								
	All areas	Carson Colony, NV	Dresslerville Colony, NV	Duck Valley Reservation, ID-NV (pt.)	Duckwater Reservation, NV	Ely Colony, NV	Fallon Colony, NV	Fallon Reservation, NV	Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV-OR (pt.)
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	1 926	84	48	266	51	23	49	127	109
Less than \$5,000	338	11	7	49	12	—	10	25	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	317	3	6	53	8	2	17	19	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	276	9	2	31	4	6	2	19	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999	449	28	11	65	13	8	10	32	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999	258	12	11	39	8	4	2	24	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	190	10	9	15	4	3	8	3	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	75	11	1	7	2	—	—	5	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	11	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	15 571	21 250	21 250	15 000	16 875	20 250	8 778	15 179	9 554
Mean (dollars)	19 769	25 711	24 290	20 107	17 295	21 742	14 475	17 000	11 493
Families	1 531	75	39	204	42	18	41	90	93
Less than \$5,000	258	13	7	40	10	—	7	14	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	211	—	2	30	3	—	—	10	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	241	11	2	28	2	6	2	13	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	382	27	11	56	13	5	8	21	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999	205	6	11	23	10	4	2	24	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	149	10	4	15	2	3	8	3	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	71	8	1	4	2	—	—	5	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	8	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	15 970	17 813	20 625	15 455	19 167	21 500	9 683	17 222	10 114
Mean (dollars)	19 971	23 906	24 464	21 316	18 391	23 690	15 846	19 418	11 347
Married-couple families	727	35	15	104	24	15	17	48	46
Less than \$15,000	239	5	—	37	7	6	9	15	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999	182	9	—	23	11	5	4	14	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	121	3	6	19	2	4	—	21	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	109	10	4	13	2	—	4	3	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	62	8	—	5	2	—	—	5	—
\$75,000 or more	14	—	1	7	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	612	30	19	70	16	3	24	32	37
Less than \$5,000	158	13	5	26	6	—	7	8	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	100	—	2	9	—	—	7	8	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119	2	2	2	—	—	—	3	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	144	15	5	23	2	—	4	10	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	91	—	5	2	6	3	6	3	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 523	62	43	227	41	13	28	87	97
Median income (dollars)	10 271	14 286	10 938	7 321	14 063	8 750	5 909	12 750	4 507
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.8	46.8	23.3	24.7	31.7	46.2	7.1	33.3	11.3
Median income (dollars)	19 795	16 250	21 250	25 000	20 417	13 125	6 250	19 219	11 250
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 652	73	47	216	30	21	39	110	105
Median income (dollars)	6 990	10 938	9 375	5 882	11 250	9 750	8 250	6 528	3 785
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.7	56.2	27.7	31.9	26.7	71.4	35.9	33.6	10.5
Median income (dollars)	16 275	20 781	15 875	16 146	18 750	16 563	19 167	17 375	13 438
Per capita income (dollars)	6 145	7 830	7 878	6 643	6 717	4 819	4 489	6 436	3 010
Persons in households (dollars)	6 164	7 830	7 878	6 717	6 717	4 819	4 489	6 436	3 010
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	15 970	17 813	20 625	15 455	19 167	21 500	9 683	17 222	10 114
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 099	18 438	18 125	15 000	21 250	21 500	7 516	19 000	10 313
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 738	15 833	5 000—	12 321	20 417	—	5 747	26 875	8 316
Married-couple families (dollars)	20 917	40 156	26 875	18 333	19 375	20 750	14 375	28 000	12 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 935	40 313	41 875	25 313	21 250	20 750	8 040	31 250	11 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 000	22 083	—	10 750	22 083	—	8 447	30 625	15 417
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 875	13 750	15 625	10 000	16 250	46 250	7 881	10 000	9 254
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 664	11 875	12 500	6 300	13 750	46 250	7 039	8 217	10 313
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 227	16 250	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 360	7 500
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	5 213	5 000—	—	6 821	5 000—	—	5 714	10 625	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	13 477	15 750	13 750	13 750	19 375	—	5 608	15 357	10 000
2 or more workers (dollars)	26 400	40 469	28 125	22 222	27 500	21 500	26 875	28 333	15 000
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 250	41 875	34 375	30 625	35 000	20 750	26 250	32 656	16 667
Nonfamily households (dollars)	7 714	5 000—	35 313	8 139	5 415	17 917	5 000—	8 711	5 000—
Male householder (dollars)	8 020	5 000—	5 610	8 485	5 415	5 360	5 360	5 000	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	7 188	5 000—	5 000	7 215	5 415	5 360	5 360	5 000—	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	6 952	—	—	5 360	5 000—	—	5 360	5 360	—
Female householder (dollars)	7 381	16 250	36 250	7 517	—	18 750	5 000—	10 938	5 360
Living alone (dollars)	6 269	16 250	—	8 246	—	18 750	5 000—	9 277	5 360
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000—	—	—	5 000—	—	—	—	5 156	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	1 926	84	48	266	51	23	49	127	109
With earnings	1 529	75	46	198	40	23	37	92	67
Mean earnings (dollars)	21 040	26 443	22 668	22 720	18 443	20 202	16 779	18 559	11 144
With wage or salary income	1 514	75	46	194	40	23	37	89	67
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	20 077	26 058	19 994	17 749	17 339	20 202	16 671	18 626	10 374
With nonfarm self-employment income	53	5	4	5	—	—	2	4	2
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	8 200	5 779	30 750	13 200	—	—	2 000	3 680	25 800
With farm self-employment income	85	—	—	32	6	—	—	9	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	15 755	—	—	30 916	7 358	—	—	3 889	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	112	2	7	22	2	—	—	13	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 380	8 200	763	686	6 000	—	—	1 730	—
With Social Security income	369	15	8	43	18	3	7	34	34
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 693	3 978	6 267	5 651	4 389	3 408	7 053	6 410	4 153
With public assistance income	343	12	10	53	8	—	10	17	52
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 155	1 172	2 852	3 853	1 364	—	2 466	3 585	3 451
With retirement income	195	8	8	29	7	3	—	14	17
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 817	8 382	4 000	10 419	4 747	8 400	—	6 125	5 749
With other income	228	9	4	41	4	—	5	11	24
Mean other income (dollars)	2 617	2 142	1 800	2 086	2 297	—	2 880	5 854	3 655

Table 228. **Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.									
	Goshute Reser- vation, NV–UT (pt.)	Las Vegas Colony, NV	Lovelock Colony, NV	Moapa River Reservation, NV	Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV	Reno-Sparks Colony, NV	Summit Lake Reservation, NV	Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Te-Moak Reser- vation	
INCOME IN 1989										
Households -----	8	17	31	52	311	56	3	308	294	
Less than \$5,000 -----	2	—	6	6	68	7	—	45	42	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	3	9	15	49	11	—	51	51	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6	—	—	8	40	6	—	54	46	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	5	10	7	69	10	—	69	66	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	3	2	42	7	—	44	44	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	6	3	4	34	8	3	37	37	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	—	—	—	10	9	4	—	8	8	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median (dollars) -----	13 333	40 208	15 417	11 563	14 812	17 000	38 750	15 526	16 053	
Mean (dollars) -----	11 409	36 725	15 127	21 919	17 637	24 436	38 800	18 758	19 007	
Families -----	8	14	23	42	247	49	3	240	231	
Less than \$5,000 -----	2	—	4	6	46	7	—	36	33	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	3	6	5	40	11	—	35	35	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6	—	—	8	40	4	—	47	41	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	5	10	7	54	10	—	54	54	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	2	38	4	—	30	30	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	3	3	4	22	8	3	30	30	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	—	3	—	10	7	5	—	8	8	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median (dollars) -----	13 333	24 167	16 250	15 833	14 688	16 250	38 750	15 227	15 739	
Mean (dollars) -----	10 824	29 921	16 214	24 773	17 829	22 335	38 800	18 890	19 243	
Married-couple families -----	5	5	5	18	117	12	3	87	78	
Less than \$15,000 -----	5	—	—	5	44	3	—	24	15	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	2	2	3	28	2	—	21	21	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	14	14	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	3	3	2	14	2	3	20	20	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	—	—	—	8	7	5	—	8	8	
\$75,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present -----	3	6	13	22	103	33	—	115	115	
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	2	6	30	5	—	15	15	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	3	3	3	15	8	—	26	26	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3	—	—	5	25	2	—	35	35	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	3	8	4	16	8	—	20	20	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	4	17	10	—	19	19	
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	7	15	27	29	211	61	3	230	216	
Median income (dollars) -----	2 500—	17 250	4 464	9 583	12 083	15 066	31 250	10 658	11 184	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	—	46.7	22.2	51.7	40.8	39.3	100.0	39.1	39.4	
Median income (dollars) -----	—	29 375	16 250	38 125	18 167	17 273	31 250	22 500	23 125	
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	9	12	21	47	251	84	3	254	248	
Median income (dollars) -----	13 125	11 250	9 583	10 104	6 853	7 500	8 750	8 654	8 750	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	66.7	66.7	33.3	38.3	33.9	35.7	—	37.4	38.3	
Median income (dollars) -----	13 750	18 333	21 250	12 857	15 446	14 167	—	15 764	15 764	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	2 698	6 750	5 422	5 653	5 366	6 461	14 550	6 768	6 770	
Persons in households (dollars) -----	2 698	6 750	5 422	5 653	5 366	6 461	14 550	6 768	6 770	
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) -----	13 333	24 167	16 250	15 833	14 688	16 250	38 750	15 227	15 739	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	13 750	22 917	18 750	12 344	14 773	18 750	38 750	15 250	15 250	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	13 750	5 360	21 250	11 500	10 357	8 040	—	14 792	14 792	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	12 917	40 417	40 417	46 250	19 688	48 750	38 750	24 063	27 500	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	13 750	40 417	18 750	46 250	24 000	52 126	38 750	28 333	28 333	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	30 938	—	—	30 500	30 500	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	13 750	16 250	16 250	11 000	11 016	15 938	—	12 171	12 171	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	13 750	16 250	22 083	10 250	10 250	8 452	—	11 667	11 667	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	—	—	—	5 919	5 224	7 743	—	8 808	8 808	
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) -----	—	—	5 360	5 000—	5 132	5 774	—	6 136	6 136	
1 worker (dollars) -----	13 750	5 360	5 000—	11 250	13 833	10 000	—	12 721	12 941	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	12 917	40 417	18 125	48 750	30 469	33 125	38 750	25 417	27 917	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	12 917	40 417	18 750	58 488	31 875	53 441	38 750	33 333	34 583	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	—	41 250	7 500	5 360	5 972	33 250	—	10 000	9 001	
Male householder (dollars) -----	—	41 250	26 250	5 360	5 818	—	—	12 250	11 500	
Living alone (dollars) -----	—	41 250	26 250	5 360	5 000—	—	—	10 750	10 000	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 250	
Female householder (dollars) -----	—	—	5 100	—	5 987	33 250	—	7 146	6 667	
Living alone (dollars) -----	—	—	5 100	—	5 150	11 250	—	6 446	6 043	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	—	—	5 100	—	5 000—	—	—	5 000	5 000	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households -----	8	17	31	52	311	56	3	308	294	
With earnings -----	8	17	23	44	228	50	3	273	259	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	11 409	35 900	16 386	23 766	19 947	23 419	37 000	18 356	18 787	
With wage or salary income -----	8	17	23	44	224	50	3	270	256	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	11 409	35 900	16 386	23 743	19 744	23 419	37 000	18 140	18 656	
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	—	—	—	2	10	—	—	3	3	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	—	—	—	500	7 616	—	—	2 000	2 000	
With farm self-employment income -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	18	9	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	9 800	—	—	5 967	9 333	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	—	—	3	—	23	—	3	13	13	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	—	—	500	—	14 494	—	1 800	2 021	2 021	
With Social Security income -----	—	—	9	5	40	10	—	50	47	
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	—	—	6 096	4 805	5 752	6 918	—	6 095	6 025	
With public assistance income -----	—	—	5	11	61	7	—	33	33	
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	—	—	3 200	3 476	3 181	3 326	—	3 766	3 766	
With retirement income -----	—	—	3	2	15	4	—	25	25	
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	—	—	3 600	15 912	9 557	5 250	—	8 601	8 601	
With other income -----	—	6	3	—	23	14	—	35	33	
Mean other income (dollars) -----	—	2 338	2 965	—	1 591	6 001	—	2 735	2 222	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 228. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.							
	Te-Moak Trust Lands	Walker River Reservation, NV	Washoe Reser- vation, NV	Winnemucca Colony, NV	Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Yerington Reser- vation	Yerington Trust Lands	Yomba Reservation, NV
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	14	197	19	14	128	80	48	25
Less than \$5,000	3	42	3	—	14	7	7	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	16	—	—	19	17	2	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	34	5	—	20	13	7	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3	36	4	5	42	20	22	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	26	7	5	16	9	7	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	30	—	—	9	6	3	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	11	—	4	3	3	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	2
Median (dollars)	13 000	16 477	16 875	31 000	17 292	16 071	19 000	10 938
Mean (dollars)	13 529	21 124	19 456	35 241	25 199	29 282	18 392	23 082
Families	9	153	19	14	98	67	31	19
Less than \$5,000	3	27	3	—	7	5	2	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	13	—	—	17	13	4	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	21	5	5	12	10	2	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	33	7	5	34	18	16	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	21	4	4	16	9	7	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	25	—	—	4	4	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	11	—	—	6	6	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2
Median (dollars)	11 250	20 083	15 750	18 500	18 182	17 813	18 393	18 125
Mean (dollars)	9 833	22 713	16 006	18 383	22 712	24 672	18 478	26 295
Married-couple families	9	100	3	5	49	35	14	14
Less than \$15,000	9	24	3	—	20	16	4	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	24	—	5	15	5	10	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	15	—	—	9	9	—	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	11	—	—	3	3	—	—
\$75,000 or more	—	2	—	—	2	2	—	2
Female householder, no husband present	—	30	11	9	33	21	12	3
Less than \$5,000	—	18	—	—	2	2	—	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	3	—	—	8	6	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	5	5	4	4	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	6	4	—	12	9	3	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	3	2	4	7	—	7	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	14	180	13	17	96	62	34	36
Median income (dollars)	6 667	11 439	10 938	18 958	14 091	15 000	11 250	10 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.7	35.6	23.1	70.6	40.6	41.9	38.2	27.8
Median income (dollars)	4 583	17 500	15 625	25 000	21 250	21 429	19 750	21 250
Females 15 years and over, with income	6	152	22	31	110	70	40	15
Median income (dollars)	6 667	6 667	10 000	5 341	6 190	6 833	4 500	5 625
Percent year-round full-time workers	—	34.9	50.0	—	30.9	30.0	32.5	13.3
Median income (dollars)	—	18 906	13 750	—	15 938	15 250	17 083	16 250
Per capita income (dollars)	6 689	6 315	5 870	11 636	6 918	8 091	5 125	5 411
Persons in households (dollars)	6 689	6 367	5 870	11 636	7 019	8 288	5 125	5 411
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	11 250	20 083	15 750	18 500	18 182	17 813	18 393	18 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	18 750	14 583	—	19 167	19 688	18 750	15 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	6 879	—	—	19 028	20 000	18 250	5 360
Married-couple families (dollars)	11 250	25 833	5 000—	18 750	19 063	21 875	18 125	18 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	25 000	—	—	22 750	24 583	20 000	13 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	8 750	—	—	24 167	24 167	—	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	—	5 000—	15 625	12 250	15 781	13 125	26 250	20 625
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	5 000—	14 583	—	15 500	13 750	16 667	21 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	5 000—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	—	5 000—	5 000—	—	7 359	6 325	13 750	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	5 000—	12 321	14 583	19 750	16 875	16 000	18 000	11 250
2 or more workers (dollars)	12 500	33 750	16 750	11 250	25 313	26 042	20 625	21 250
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	11 250	35 000	—	—	22 188	25 625	18 750	17 500
Nonfamily households (dollars)	22 917	7 489	—	—	10 000	6 140	13 750	5 360
Male householder (dollars)	23 750	10 500	—	—	13 750	13 750	13 750	5 360
Living alone (dollars)	23 750	10 500	—	—	13 750	13 750	13 750	5 360
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder (dollars)	13 750	5 000	—	—	5 437	5 100	13 750	5 360
Living alone (dollars)	13 750	5 000—	—	—	5 000—	5 100	5 000—	5 360
65 years and over (dollars)	—	5 000—	—	—	5 000	5 100	5 000—	5 360
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	14	197	19	14	128	80	48	25
With earnings	14	152	16	14	103	62	41	20
Mean earnings (dollars)	10 386	22 617	21 468	28 071	26 602	32 167	18 185	24 412
With wage or salary income	14	151	16	14	103	62	41	20
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	8 715	21 701	21 468	28 071	26 474	31 955	18 185	24 242
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	14	—	—	2	2	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	—	4 429	—	—	600	600	—	—
With farm self-employment income	9	10	—	—	3	3	—	2
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 600	9 893	—	—	3 991	3 991	—	1 700
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	—	14	2	—	8	8	—	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	—	4 882	68	—	12 027	12 027	—	—
With Social Security income	3	34	5	9	39	27	12	6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 200	6 302	3 648	9 771	5 518	5 827	4 823	5 251
With public assistance income	—	31	5	4	17	8	9	7
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	—	2 791	1 560	2 268	2 285	3 015	1 636	3 055
With retirement income	—	41	—	—	11	7	4	8
Mean retirement income (dollars)	—	7 836	—	—	9 271	6 371	14 344	4 491
With other income	2	20	—	5	24	16	8	—
Mean other income (dollars)	11 200	1 664	—	672	1 384	1 622	908	—

Table 229. Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND								
	All areas	Carson Colony, NV	Dresslerville Colony, NV	Duck Valley Reservation, ID--NV (pt.)	Duckwater Reservation, NV	Ely Colony, NV	Fallon Colony, NV	Fallon Reservation, NV	Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV--OR (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	1 531	75	39	204	42	18	41	90	93
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 079	57	31	157	34	18	18	70	84
With related children under 18 years	1 141	60	25	149	33	18	35	58	81
With related children under 5 years	514	22	17	71	17	—	24	22	28
Householder worked in 1989	1 122	58	31	143	29	18	34	64	42
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	587	38	12	67	13	12	12	32	13
Householder under 65 years with work disability	154	9	4	19	—	—	8	18	16
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	118	7	2	15	—	—	10	9	2
Householder 65 years and over	177	1	—	31	8	—	2	11	26
Householder high school graduate or higher	971	45	25	129	27	18	34	65	32
With public assistance income in 1989	257	12	6	40	6	—	5	12	40
With Social Security income in 1989	257	12	4	27	11	3	4	20	28
Married-couple families	727	35	15	104	24	15	17	48	46
With related children under 18 years	480	28	7	62	17	15	11	27	39
With related children under 5 years	218	8	4	32	9	—	9	16	18
Householder worked in 1989	545	30	11	69	13	15	15	35	31
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	284	12	6	39	5	9	2	22	9
Householder high school graduate or higher	460	19	5	57	13	15	14	38	22
Householder 65 years and over	99	—	—	25	8	—	—	6	—
With public assistance income in 1989	92	6	2	13	2	—	—	2	14
With Social Security income in 1989	133	11	2	21	9	—	2	9	8
Female householder, no husband present	612	30	19	70	16	3	24	32	37
With related children under 18 years	503	22	16	62	14	3	24	24	32
With related children under 5 years	224	7	11	32	6	—	15	4	6
Householder worked in 1989	417	18	15	44	14	3	19	19	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	225	16	3	24	6	3	10	5	4
Householder high school graduate or higher	380	19	17	51	12	3	20	20	7
Householder 65 years and over	66	1	—	6	—	—	—	5	23
With public assistance income in 1989	158	6	4	27	4	—	5	10	22
With Social Security income in 1989	108	1	2	6	2	3	2	8	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	687	27	15	101	17	5	10	57	37
Nonfamily householder	395	9	9	62	9	5	8	37	16
In owner-occupied housing unit	259	9	5	38	6	5	8	26	10
65 years and over	109	2	—	18	4	—	3	14	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 830	248	141	802	136	79	143	336	380
Persons 18 years and over	3 589	158	94	493	88	31	75	226	234
Persons 65 years and over	391	3	—	66	18	—	7	30	31
Related children under 18 years	2 232	90	47	308	48	48	68	110	146
Related children under 6 years	826	29	26	112	16	—	32	39	51
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 550	64	21	216	32	48	39	89	102
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	544	21	9	74	10	6	21	28	63
Percent below poverty level	35.5	28.0	23.1	36.3	23.8	33.3	51.2	31.1	67.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	306	13	5	40	6	—	7	23	58
With related children under 18 years	456	14	9	55	8	6	21	23	60
With related children under 5 years	259	2	9	31	4	—	21	11	21
Householder worked in 1989	299	5	9	40	4	6	16	16	21
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	60	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	2
Householder under 65 years with work disability	77	9	—	11	—	—	6	9	10
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	62	—	2	7	—	—	7	2	2
Householder 65 years and over	63	—	—	5	2	—	—	3	21
Householder high school graduate or higher	302	6	9	37	6	6	16	16	20
With public assistance income in 1989	160	9	2	29	4	—	5	6	32
With Social Security income in 1989	78	8	—	11	—	—	—	3	24
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 763	5 892	6 316	5 575	7 975	3 598	4 660	5 287	5 831
Married-couple families	184	8	—	25	4	6	7	12	25
With related children under 18 years	127	5	—	12	2	6	7	7	25
With related children under 5 years	76	—	—	10	—	—	7	7	11
Householder worked in 1989	93	3	—	8	—	6	7	5	12
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	95	—	—	8	2	6	4	12	10
Householder 65 years and over	19	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	46	3	—	8	—	—	—	2	11
With Social Security income in 1989	37	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 522	3 301	—	3 424	9 221	3 598	5 146	5 553	6 545
Female householder, no husband present	291	13	7	38	6	2	14	16	30
With related children under 18 years	263	9	7	35	6	—	14	16	27
With related children under 5 years	151	2	7	19	4	—	14	4	6
Householder worked in 1989	157	2	7	21	4	—	9	11	7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	35	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2
Householder high school graduate or higher	168	6	7	27	4	—	12	4	7
Householder 65 years and over	41	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	18
With public assistance income in 1989	109	6	2	21	4	—	5	4	19
With Social Security income in 1989	40	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	15
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 827	7 486	6 180	6 352	7 144	—	4 417	5 088	4 924
Unrelated individuals	351	14	6	53	9	—	5	25	26
Percent below poverty level	51.1	51.9	40.0	52.5	52.9	—	50.0	43.9	70.3
Nonfamily householder	176	5	4	24	7	—	5	11	10
In owner-occupied housing unit	107	5	—	11	4	—	5	7	7
65 years and over	61	2	—	10	2	—	—	3	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 570	4 696	2 346	3 233	3 305	—	4 831	4 089	4 365
Persons	2 275	88	34	293	35	24	65	112	266
Percent below poverty level	39.0	35.5	24.1	36.5	25.7	30.4	45.5	33.3	70.0
Persons 18 years and over	1 260	59	19	175	23	6	32	72	154
Persons 65 years and over	151	2	—	17	6	—	—	6	26
Related children under 18 years	1 006	29	15	117	12	18	33	40	112
Related children under 6 years	434	2	15	53	4	—	27	11	40
Related children 5 to 17 years	643	27	—	71	8	18	9	31	74
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 789	99	48	407	42	24	68	135	305
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 957	149	80	566	72	49	86	201	363

Table 229. Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.									
	Goshute Reser- vation, NV–UT (pt.)	Las Vegas Colony, NV	Lovelock Colony, NV	Moapa River Reservation, NV	Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV	Reno-Sparks Colony, NV	Summit Lake Reservation, NV	Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Te-Moak Reser- vation	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	8	14	23	42	247	49	3	240	231	
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	14	3	25	146	43	3	167	158	
With related children under 18 years	6	14	18	36	194	41	3	170	170	
With related children under 5 years	3	6	—	24	93	24	—	76	76	
Householder worked in 1989	8	14	15	30	178	40	3	201	192	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	6	5	16	100	22	—	110	107	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	3	3	5	17	2	—	16	16	
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder under 25 years	—	—	—	8	15	—	—	31	31	
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	3	4	25	6	—	8	5	
Householder high school graduate or higher	6	3	15	24	179	22	3	169	169	
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	5	11	42	7	—	23	23	
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	6	5	28	10	—	35	32	
Married-couple families	5	5	5	18	117	12	3	87	78	
With related children under 18 years	3	5	5	14	82	8	3	54	54	
With related children under 5 years	3	—	—	12	47	—	—	23	23	
Householder worked in 1989	5	5	2	12	87	8	3	76	67	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	—	—	12	47	7	—	37	34	
Householder high school graduate or higher	3	3	3	15	87	9	3	53	53	
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	3	—	12	2	—	6	3	
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	2	19	1	—	5	5	
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	3	1	15	4	—	17	14	
Female householder, no husband present	3	6	13	22	103	33	—	115	115	
With related children under 18 years	3	6	8	20	87	29	—	89	89	
With related children under 5 years	—	3	—	12	34	22	—	40	40	
Householder worked in 1989	3	6	8	16	71	28	—	93	93	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	6	5	2	42	13	—	56	56	
Householder high school graduate or higher	3	—	7	9	72	9	—	89	89	
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	4	13	4	—	—	—	
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	5	9	23	6	—	18	18	
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	3	4	13	6	—	13	13	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3	5	8	10	103	26	—	107	102	
Nonfamily householder	—	3	8	10	64	7	—	68	63	
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	3	2	5	50	7	—	36	34	
65 years and over	—	—	5	—	13	—	—	22	22	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	34	71	78	177	959	242	8	853	826	
Persons 18 years and over	18	38	45	98	550	150	6	537	510	
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	8	10	61	9	—	46	38	
Related children under 18 years	16	33	33	79	409	92	2	314	314	
Related children under 6 years	8	9	3	26	157	27	—	113	113	
Related children 5 to 17 years	10	24	33	61	284	71	2	215	215	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	5	3	10	23	100	19	—	73	70	
Percent below poverty level	62.5	21.4	43.5	54.8	40.5	38.8	—	30.4	30.3	
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	3	—	11	48	18	—	33	30	
With related children under 18 years	3	3	8	23	86	15	—	56	56	
With related children under 5 years	3	3	—	17	58	8	—	31	31	
Householder worked in 1989	5	3	5	12	53	14	—	53	50	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	3	—	2	17	5	—	12	9	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—	—	2	11	—	—	9	9	
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder under 25 years	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	16	16	
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	4	9	4	—	—	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher	3	—	7	14	72	9	—	40	40	
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	5	9	27	2	—	13	13	
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	4	10	6	—	2	2	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 303	4 990	4 672	4 656	6 554	7 305	—	5 346	5 408	
Married-couple families	5	—	—	7	36	2	—	17	14	
With related children under 18 years	3	—	—	7	26	—	—	6	6	
With related children under 5 years	3	—	—	7	18	—	—	2	2	
Householder worked in 1989	5	—	—	2	15	—	—	11	8	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	—	—	2	7	—	—	3	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher	3	—	—	5	27	2	—	4	4	
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	2	2	
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	2	2	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 303	—	—	4 822	7 212	7 103	—	6 145	6 626	
Female householder, no husband present	—	3	5	16	52	15	—	41	41	
With related children under 18 years	—	3	3	16	48	13	—	35	35	
With related children under 5 years	—	3	—	10	30	8	—	23	23	
Householder worked in 1989	—	3	—	10	31	12	—	29	29	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	3	—	—	10	5	—	6	6	
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	—	2	9	38	5	—	26	26	
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	4	5	4	—	—	—	
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	5	9	12	2	—	11	11	
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	4	5	4	—	—	—	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	4 990	5 365	4 583	6 068	7 774	—	4 927	4 927	
Unrelated individuals	3	—	2	—	57	9	—	61	61	
Percent below poverty level	100.0	—	25.0	—	55.3	34.6	—	57.0	59.8	
Nonfamily householder	—	—	2	—	31	—	—	37	37	
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—	2	—	26	—	—	13	13	
65 years and over	—	—	2	—	6	—	—	15	15	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 891	—	5 947	—	4 374	6 340	—	2 122	2 122	
Persons	26	21	24	104	425	95	—	310	304	
Percent below poverty level	76.5	29.6	30.8	58.8	44.3	39.3	—	36.3	36.8	
Persons 18 years and over	15	8	15	45	219	46	—	172	166	
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	2	7	28	4	—	15	15	
Related children under 18 years	11	13	9	59	206	49	—	136	136	
Related children under 6 years	8	6	—	20	98	15	—	50	50	
Related children 5 to 17 years	5	7	9	45	125	40	—	96	96	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	26	21	27	110	465	117	—	395	389	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	34	31	50	120	725	141	—	547	528	

Table 229. **Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.							
	Te-Moak Trust Lands	Walker River Reservation, NV	Washoe Reservation, NV	Winnemucca Colony, NV	Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Yerington Reservation	Yerington Trust Lands	Yomba Reservation, NV
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	9	153	19	14	98	67	31	19
In owner-occupied housing unit	9	110	6	14	75	55	20	4
With related children under 18 years	—	109	10	5	64	41	23	12
With related children under 5 years	—	43	4	5	33	19	14	2
Householder worked in 1989	9	110	14	5	71	51	20	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	63	9	—	47	33	14	4
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	18	3	4	5	3	2	4
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	—	6	—	—	11	9	2	2
Householder 65 years and over	3	26	3	5	16	12	4	2
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	93	9	—	69	47	22	4
With public assistance income in 1989	—	27	5	4	9	5	4	3
With Social Security income in 1989	3	20	5	9	26	17	9	4
Married-couple families	9	100	3	5	49	35	14	14
With related children under 18 years	—	61	—	—	31	21	10	8
With related children under 5 years	—	18	—	—	17	13	4	2
Householder worked in 1989	9	83	—	—	35	27	8	10
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	51	—	—	24	18	6	4
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	64	—	—	35	25	10	2
Householder 65 years and over	3	22	—	5	8	2	2	2
With public assistance income in 1989	—	17	3	—	2	2	2	2
With Social Security income in 1989	3	12	—	5	12	8	4	2
Female householder, no husband present	—	30	11	9	33	21	12	3
With related children under 18 years	—	29	7	5	21	13	8	2
With related children under 5 years	—	16	4	5	7	2	5	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	15	9	5	20	13	7	2
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	7	7	—	13	8	5	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	18	6	—	18	11	7	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	8	6	2	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	7	2	4	5	3	2	1
With Social Security income in 1989	—	4	2	4	14	9	5	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	5	78	4	18	48	24	24	8
Nonfamily householder	5	44	—	—	30	13	17	6
In owner-occupied housing unit	2	33	—	—	16	11	5	—
65 years and over	—	11	—	—	10	5	5	2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	27	599	58	54	344	206	138	88
Persons 18 years and over	27	379	47	48	212	132	80	62
Persons 65 years and over	8	51	7	5	33	22	11	6
Related children under 18 years	—	218	11	6	128	73	55	26
Related children under 6 years	—	105	7	6	54	36	18	6
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	128	6	—	85	46	39	20
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	3	45	3	—	24	13	11	7
Percent below poverty level	33.3	29.4	15.8	—	24.5	19.4	35.5	36.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	3	21	—	—	14	9	5	—
With related children under 18 years	—	41	—	—	19	10	9	6
With related children under 5 years	—	22	—	—	16	7	9	2
Householder worked in 1989	3	19	—	—	14	8	6	4
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	4	3	—	3	3	—	—
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	—	3	—	—	4	2	2	2
Householder 65 years and over	—	7	—	—	8	6	2	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	18	—	—	19	10	9	4
With public assistance income in 1989	—	10	3	—	3	3	—	1
With Social Security income in 1989	—	2	—	—	8	6	2	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 903	6 529	6 143	—	4 153	5 317	2 776	5 848
Married-couple families	3	14	3	—	9	5	4	4
With related children under 18 years	—	10	—	—	7	5	2	4
With related children under 5 years	—	2	—	—	7	5	2	2
Householder worked in 1989	3	10	—	—	7	5	2	2
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	3	—	—	7	5	2	2
Householder 65 years and over	—	7	—	—	2	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 903	4 153	6 143	—	3 987	6 834	429	8 339
Female householder, no husband present	—	21	—	—	13	8	5	1
With related children under 18 years	—	21	—	—	10	5	5	—
With related children under 5 years	—	14	—	—	5	2	5	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	6	—	—	5	3	2	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	11	—	—	10	5	5	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	5	—	—	3	3	—	1
With Social Security income in 1989	—	2	—	—	6	6	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	8 458	—	—	3 617	4 369	2 413	6 143
Unrelated individuals	—	44	—	6	25	13	12	6
Percent below poverty level	—	56.4	—	33.3	52.1	54.2	50.0	75.0
Nonfamily householder	—	21	—	—	15	10	5	4
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	16	—	—	11	8	3	—
65 years and over	—	8	—	—	8	5	3	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	3 737	—	1 451	3 411	2 157	4 769	1 904
Persons	6	190	5	6	115	54	61	37
Percent below poverty level	22.2	31.7	8.6	11.1	33.4	26.2	44.2	42.0
Persons 18 years and over	6	106	5	6	62	32	30	21
Persons 65 years and over	—	20	—	—	18	11	7	—
Related children under 18 years	—	82	—	—	49	21	28	16
Related children under 6 years	—	54	—	—	25	13	12	6
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	38	—	—	30	14	16	10
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	6	294	16	23	128	58	70	39
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	19	389	39	23	223	133	90	69

Table 230. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND								
	All areas	Carson Colony, NV	Dresslerville Colony, NV	Duck Valley Reservation, ID-NV (pt.)	Duckwater Reservation, NV	Ely Colony, NV	Fallon Colony, NV	Fallon Reservation, NV	Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV-OR (pt.)
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	154	2	2	19	3	—	2	20	7
In households	154	2	2	19	3	—	2	20	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	230	2	—	30	8	—	5	14	17
In households	230	2	—	30	8	—	5	14	17
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	161	1	—	36	10	—	2	16	14
In households	161	1	—	36	10	—	2	16	14
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	154	2	2	19	3	—	2	20	7
Less than 9th grade	38	—	—	4	3	—	—	2	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	51	2	—	—	—	—	2	3	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	51	—	2	13	—	—	—	8	—
Some college or associate degree	13	—	—	2	—	—	—	7	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	230	2	—	30	8	—	5	14	17
Less than 9th grade	65	2	—	9	4	—	—	2	9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	85	—	—	12	4	—	2	2	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	63	—	—	3	—	—	3	6	—
Some college or associate degree	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	161	1	—	36	10	—	2	16	14
Less than 9th grade	109	1	—	27	8	—	2	7	12
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	16	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	2
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	47	2	—	6	—	—	—	3	—
Less than \$5,000	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	42.6	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	28	—	2	4	3	—	—	—	4
Less than \$5,000	14	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	78.6	—	100.0	50.0	100.0	—	—	—	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	58	—	—	8	4	—	—	4	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.9	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	50	—	—	11	—	—	3	3	—
Less than \$5,000	25	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	—	—	7	—	—	3	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	58.0	—	—	45.5	—	—	—	100.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	41	—	—	17	4	—	—	2	—
Less than \$5,000	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	—	—	10	2	—	—	2	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.8	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	37	—	—	7	2	—	—	9	—
Less than \$5,000	15	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	—	—	3	—	—	—	9	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	59.5	—	—	71.4	100.0	—	—	—	—

Table 230. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.									
	Goshute Reser- vation, NV--UT (pt.)	Las Vegas Colony, NV	Lovelock Colony, NV	Moapa River Reservation, NV	Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV	Reno-Sparks Colony, NV	Summit Lake Reservation, NV	Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Te-Moak Reser- vation	
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	—	—	7	3	8	7	—	30	27	
In households -----	—	—	7	3	8	7	—	30	27	
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	—	—	8	10	33	4	—	18	16	
In households -----	—	—	8	10	33	4	—	18	16	
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 75 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	28	5	—	28	22	
In households -----	—	—	—	—	28	5	—	28	22	
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	—	—	7	3	8	7	—	30	27	
Less than 9th grade -----	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	3	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	—	—	5	2	6	4	—	15	15	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	—	—	2	—	2	3	—	9	9	
Some college or associate degree -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	—	—	8	10	33	4	—	18	16	
Less than 9th grade -----	—	—	2	—	11	1	—	7	5	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	—	—	—	10	6	3	—	5	5	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	—	—	3	—	13	—	—	5	5	
Some college or associate degree -----	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	1	1	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 75 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	28	5	—	28	22	
Less than 9th grade -----	—	—	—	—	9	2	—	26	20	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	2	
Some college or associate degree -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	1	4	2	—	11	8	
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	2	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	3	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	50.0	100.0	—	45.5	62.5	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	6	
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	2	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.7	66.7	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	—	—	3	—	5	1	—	1	1	
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	1	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	9	9	
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	2	—	6	—	—	4	4	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	40.0	—	100.0	—	—	44.4	44.4	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	7	1	—	5	2	
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	28.6	—	—	—	—	
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	8	8	
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	6	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	

Table 230. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.							
	Te-Moak Trust Lands	Walker River Reservation, NV	Washoe Reser- vation, NV	Winnemucca Colony, NV	Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Yerington Reser- vation	Yerington Trust Lands	Yomba Reservation, NV
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	3	23	—	4	12	10	2	5
In households	3	23	—	4	12	10	2	5
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2	44	7	5	21	13	8	4
In households	2	44	7	5	21	13	8	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	6	7	—	—	12	9	3	2
In households	6	7	—	—	12	9	3	2
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	3	23	—	4	12	10	2	5
Less than 9th grade	3	7	—	—	8	8	—	3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	1	—	4	2	2	—	2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	10	—	—	2	—	2	—
Some college or associate degree	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2	44	7	5	21	13	8	4
Less than 9th grade	2	14	—	—	2	—	2	2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	19	—	5	7	3	4	2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	11	7	—	12	10	2	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	6	7	—	—	12	9	3	2
Less than 9th grade	6	3	—	—	12	9	3	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	3	10	—	—	4	2	2	4
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	2	—	—	5	5	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	2	—	—	2	2	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	—	22	—	5	5	3	2	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	11	—	—	3	3	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	31.8	—	—	40.0	—	100.0	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	4	—	—	7	5	2	2
Less than \$5,000	—	4	—	—	2	2	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	100.0	—	—	71.4	100.0	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	2
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	4	—	—	3	—	3	—
Less than \$5,000	—	4	—	—	3	—	3	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
RACE				
All persons	1 201 833	1 186 856	100.0	100.0
White	1 012 890	1 000 638	84.3	84.3
Black	78 310	77 470	6.5	6.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	20 398	20 048	1.7	1.7
Asian or Pacific Islander	38 053	37 542	3.2	3.2
Other race	52 182	51 158	4.3	4.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN				
All persons	1 201 833	1 165 704	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	121 346	119 386	10.1	10.2
Mexican	82 592	81 684	6.9	7.0
Puerto Rican	4 497	4 475	.4	.4
Cuban	6 450	6 290	.5	.5
Other Hispanic	27 807	26 937	2.3	2.3
Not of Hispanic origin	1 080 487	1 046 318	89.9	89.8
SEX				
All persons	1 201 833	1 192 508	100.0	100.0
Male	611 524	607 402	50.9	50.9
Female	590 309	585 106	49.1	49.1
AGE				
All persons	1 201 833	1 190 866	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	91 383	90 686	7.6	7.6
5 to 9 years	85 477	84 712	7.1	7.1
10 to 14 years	74 830	74 174	6.2	6.2
15 to 19 years	74 012	73 287	6.2	6.2
20 to 24 years	86 493	85 619	7.2	7.2
25 to 29 years	111 491	110 553	9.3	9.3
30 to 34 years	112 108	111 277	9.3	9.3
35 to 39 years	101 626	100 666	8.5	8.5
40 to 44 years	90 698	89 976	7.5	7.6
45 to 49 years	75 370	74 606	6.3	6.3
50 to 54 years	63 523	62 984	5.3	5.3
55 to 59 years	54 184	53 678	4.5	4.5
60 to 64 years	53 437	52 857	4.4	4.4
65 to 69 years	50 216	49 697	4.2	4.2
70 to 74 years	35 933	35 565	3.0	3.0
75 years and over	41 052	40 529	3.4	3.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
All persons	1 201 833	1 160 773	100.0	100.0
In households	1 177 607	1 154 839	98.0	99.5
Family householder	311 407	310 862	25.9	26.8
Nonfamily householder	156 106	155 961	13.0	13.4
Spouse	243 959	238 813	20.3	20.6
Child	334 719	325 651	27.9	28.1
Other relatives	57 959	54 586	4.8	4.7
Nonrelatives	73 457	68 966	6.1	5.9
In group quarters	24 226	5 934	2.0	.5
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP				
All persons	1 201 833	1 148 808	100.0	100.0
Native	1 097 005	1 034 350	91.3	90.0
Foreign born	104 828	97 296	8.7	8.5
Naturalized citizen	43 373	40 071	3.6	3.5
Not a citizen	61 455	57 225	5.1	5.0
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Foreign-born persons	104 828	97 268	100.0	100.0
1987 to 1990	17 574	15 812	16.8	16.3
1985 or 1986	9 503	8 751	9.1	9.0
1982 to 1984	9 249	8 570	8.8	8.8
1980 or 1981	11 380	10 693	10.9	11.0
1975 to 1979	14 274	13 215	13.6	13.6
1970 to 1974	10 233	9 692	9.8	10.0
1965 to 1969	7 798	7 225	7.4	7.4
1960 to 1964	7 782	7 360	7.4	7.6
1950 to 1959	8 842	8 479	8.4	8.7
Before 1950	8 193	7 471	7.8	7.7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Persons 5 years and over	1 110 450	1 052 900	100.0	100.0
Speak only English	964 298	922 419	86.8	87.6
Spanish	85 474	77 766	7.7	7.4
French	5 464	4 241	.5	.4
Italian	5 335	4 442	.5	.4
Portuguese	919	804	.1	.1
German	8 457	6 615	.8	.6
Yiddish	515	453	—	—
Other West Germanic	528	436	—	—
Scandinavian	742	643	.1	.1
Polish	1 365	1 177	.1	.1
Russian	353	314	—	—
South Slavic	980	881	.1	.1
Other Slavic	560	459	.1	—
Greek	1 313	1 159	.1	.1
Indic	1 115	862	.1	.1
Other Indo-European languages	1 724	1 532	.2	.1
Chinese	5 204	5 025	.5	.5
Japanese	2 322	2 000	.2	.2
Mon-Khmer	215	209	—	—
Korean	3 324	3 085	.3	.3
Tagalog	8 007	7 571	.7	.7
Vietnamese	1 739	1 656	.2	.2
Arabic	1 222	1 116	.1	.1
Hungarian	757	643	.1	.1
Native North American languages	2 486	2 129	.2	.2
Other languages	6 032	5 263	.5	.5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 years and over	1 110 450	1 058 656	100.0	100.0
Speak English only	964 298	922 419	86.8	87.1

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH—Con.				
Speak other language	146 152	134 982	13.2	12.8
Speak English "very well"	83 984	77 367	7.6	7.3
Speak English "well"	33 477	31 118	3.0	2.9
Speak English "not well"	21 570	19 947	1.9	1.9
Speak English "not at all"	7 121	6 550	.6	.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD				
Households	467 513	457 384	100.0	100.0
Linguistically isolated	13 870	11 382	3.0	2.5
Not linguistically isolated	453 643	446 002	97.0	97.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS				
Persons 16 years and over	912 501	872 183	100.0	100.0
With a mobility limitation	30 120	29 034	3.3	3.3
No mobility limitation	882 381	843 149	96.7	96.7
Persons 16 years and over	912 501	866 493	100.0	100.0
With a self-care limitation	34 652	32 806	3.8	3.8
No self-care limitation	877 849	833 687	96.2	96.2
Persons 16 to 64 years	788 456	731 362	100.0	100.0
With a work disability	65 786	53 832	8.3	7.4
Prevented from working	28 132	26 299	3.6	3.6
No work disability	722 670	677 530	91.7	92.6
FERTILITY				
Women 15 years and over	467 126	444 071	100.0	100.0
No children ever born	139 622	130 342	29.9	29.4
1 child	79 008	75 746	16.9	17.1
2 children	112 782	108 595	24.1	24.5
3 children	68 835	65 486	14.7	14.7
4 children	35 136	33 688	7.5	7.6
5 or more children	31 743	30 214	6.8	6.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years and over	1 147 101	1 103 640	100.0	100.0
Enrolled in school	280 411	269 294	24.4	24.4
Preprimary school	18 514	17 614	1.6	1.6
Public school	11 590	11 081	1.0	1.0
Elementary or high school	188 004	180 116	16.4	16.3
Public school	178 745	171 226	15.6	15.5
College	73 893	71 564	6.4	6.5
Public college	65 706	63 608	5.7	5.8
Not enrolled in school	866 690	834 346	75.6	75.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Persons 25 years and over	789 638	755 584	100.0	100.0
Less than 5th grade	12 185	11 551	1.5	1.5
5th to 8th grade	35 586	32 804	4.5	4.3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	119 857	114 097	15.2	15.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	248 968	238 507	31.5	31.6
Some college, no degree	203 599	195 298	25.8	25.8
Associate degree, occupational program	25 879	24 991	3.3	3.3
Associate degree, academic program	22 924	22 164	2.9	2.9
Bachelor's degree	79 693	76 768	10.1	10.2
Master's degree	26 291	25 258	3.3	3.3
Professional school degree	10 517	10 178	1.3	1.3
Doctorate degree	4 139	3 968	.5	.5
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY				
All persons	1 201 833	1 148 808	100.0	100.0
Native	1 097 005	1 048 532	91.3	91.3
Born in State of residence	261 998	250 892	21.8	21.8
Born in a different State	819 918	783 458	68.2	68.2
Northeast	114 921	110 343	9.6	9.6
Midwest	208 679	199 438	17.4	17.4
South	138 594	131 842	11.5	11.5
West	357 724	341 835	29.8	29.8
Born abroad	15 089	14 182	1.3	1.2
Puerto Rico	1 737	1 644	.1	.1
U.S. outlying area	760	677	.1	.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	83	83	—	—
American Samoa	56	56	—	—
Guam	419	410	—	—
Northern Marianas	128	128	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	12 592	11 861	1.0	1.0
Foreign born	104 828	100 276	8.7	8.7
RESIDENCE IN 1985				
Persons 5 years and over	1 110 450	1 042 611	100.0	100.0
Same house	385 466	370 637	34.7	35.5
Different house in the United States	694 739	643 794	62.6	61.7
Same county	331 814	310 463	29.9	29.8
Different county	362 925	333 331	32.7	32.0
Same State	36 006	33 505	3.2	3.2
Different State	326 919	299 826	29.4	28.8
Northeast	20 467	18 362	1.8	1.8
Midwest	44 201	41 073	4.0	3.9
South	48 912	44 777	4.4	4.3
West	213 339	195 614	19.2	18.8
Puerto Rico	186	186	—	—
U.S. outlying area	440	402	—	—
Elsewhere	29 619	27 592	2.7	2.6
PLACE OF WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	604 609	565 326	100.0	100.0
Worked in State of residence	596 631	558 206	98.7	98.7
Worked in county of residence	572 290	535 475	94.7	94.7
Worked outside county of residence	24 341	22 731	4.0	4.0
Worked outside State of residence	7 978	7 120	1.3	1.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING				
Workers 16 years and over	604 609	579 970	100.0	100.0
Car, truck, or van	537 206	515 394	88.9	88.9
Drove alone	443 571	426 481	73.4	73.5
Carpooled	93 635	88 913	15.5	15.3
2-person carpool	74 827	71 219	12.4	12.3
3-person carpool	11 113	10 515	1.8	1.8
4-person carpool	4 059	3 770	.7	.7
5- or 6-person carpool	1 842	1 734	.3	.3
7-or-more-person carpool	1 794	1 686	.3	.3

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING				
—Con.				
Public transportation	16 096	15 632	2.7	2.7
Bus or trolley bus	14 851	14 427	2.5	2.5
Streetcar or trolley car	73	73	—	—
Subway or elevated	17	17	—	—
Railroad	23	23	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	1 132	1 092	.2	.2
Motorcycle	3 666	3 604	.6	.6
Bicycle	4 483	4 302	.7	.7
Walked	24 866	23 469	4.1	4.0
Other means	6 472	6 234	1.1	1.1
Worked at home	11 820	11 335	2.0	2.0
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME				
Workers who did not work at home				
Minutes to work:	592 789	557 299	100.0	100.0
Less than 10 minutes	97 639	90 587	16.5	16.3
10 to 14 minutes	111 265	104 532	18.8	18.8
15 to 19 minutes	128 599	121 434	21.7	21.8
20 to 29 minutes	137 267	130 061	23.2	23.3
30 to 44 minutes	72 618	68 382	12.3	12.3
45 or more minutes	45 401	42 303	7.7	7.6
Departure time:				
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	103 463	93 035	17.5	17.5
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	160 054	144 524	27.0	27.1
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	82 950	74 387	14.0	14.0
All other times	246 322	220 914	41.6	41.5
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE				
Civilian persons 16 years and over				
Veteran	925 692	879 453	100.0	100.0
May 1975 or later service only	182 084	167 060	19.7	19.0
September 1980 or later service only	25 177	22 698	2.7	2.6
Served 2 or more years	14 049	12 675	1.5	1.4
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	12 093	11 032	1.3	1.3
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	53 824	50 454	5.8	5.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 001	6 714	.8	.8
Korean conflict, no World War II	19 635	18 215	2.1	2.1
Korean conflict and World War II	23 971	22 779	2.6	2.6
World War II, no Korean conflict	5 705	5 479	.6	.6
World War I	45 469	43 614	4.9	5.0
Other service	244	211	—	—
Nonveteran	1 058	1 007	.1	.1
	743 608	712 393	80.3	81.0
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over				
In labor force	936 050	903 671	100.0	100.0
Armed forces	657 878	636 429	70.3	70.4
Civilian labor force	10 358	10 216	1.1	1.1
Employed	647 520	626 213	69.2	69.3
At work 35 or more hours	607 437	588 255	64.9	65.1
Unemployed	493 942	471 953	52.8	52.2
Not in labor force	40 083	37 958	4.3	4.2
	278 172	267 242	29.7	29.6
OCCUPATION				
Employed persons 16 years and over				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	607 437	570 954	100.0	100.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	131 647	125 000	21.7	21.9
Professional specialty occupations	70 564	66 109	11.6	11.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	61 083	58 891	10.1	10.3
Technicians and related support occupations	185 255	172 404	30.5	30.2
Sales occupations	19 035	17 839	3.1	3.1
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	76 508	69 030	12.6	12.1
Service occupations	89 712	85 535	14.8	15.0
Private household occupations	144 386	136 243	23.8	23.9
Protective service occupations	1 543	1 324	.3	.2
Service occupations, except protective and household	16 944	15 951	2.8	2.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	125 899	118 968	20.7	20.8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 417	8 116	1.6	1.4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	68 989	65 563	11.4	11.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	67 743	63 628	11.2	11.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	18 969	17 816	3.1	3.1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26 346	24 980	4.3	4.4
	22 428	20 832	3.7	3.6
INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over				
Agriculture	607 437	577 278	100.0	100.0
Forestry and fisheries	9 550	8 473	1.6	1.5
Mining	753	707	.1	.1
Construction	13 890	13 145	2.3	2.3
Manufacturing	53 003	50 436	8.7	8.7
Nondurable goods	36 095	34 395	5.9	6.0
Durable goods	13 460	12 738	2.2	2.2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22 635	21 657	3.7	3.8
Wholesale trade	40 838	38 936	6.7	6.7
Retail trade	19 077	18 256	3.1	3.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	97 236	92 434	16.0	16.0
Business and repair services	36 689	34 749	6.0	6.0
Personal services	28 566	27 164	4.7	4.7
Entertainment and recreation services	90 354	85 610	14.9	14.8
Professional and related services	56 153	53 350	9.2	9.2
Public administration	96 589	92 517	15.9	16.0
	28 644	27 106	4.7	4.7
CLASS OF WORKER				
Employed persons 16 years and over				
Private for-profit wage and salary workers	607 437	572 327	100.0	100.0
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	476 625	450 722	78.5	78.8
Local government workers	16 810	14 639	2.8	2.6
State government workers	38 472	36 214	6.3	6.3
Federal government workers	21 809	20 770	3.6	3.6
Self-employed workers	18 063	16 426	3.0	2.9
Unpaid family workers	33 805	31 888	5.6	5.6
	1 853	1 668	.3	.3
WORK STATUS IN 1989				
Persons 16 years and over				
Worked in 1989	936 050	814 786	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	702 091	600 685	75.0	73.7
	434 765	383 992	46.4	47.1

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
WORK STATUS IN 1989—Con.				
48 and 49 weeks	36 880	32 366	3.9	4.0
40 to 47 weeks	62 335	53 809	6.7	6.6
27 to 39 weeks	55 347	46 702	5.9	5.7
14 to 26 weeks	60 268	50 019	6.4	6.1
1 to 13 weeks	52 496	42 386	5.6	5.2
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	583 207	510 881	62.3	62.7
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	100 676	86 081	10.8	10.6
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	18 208	14 689	1.9	1.8
Did not work in 1989	233 959	214 101	25.0	26.3
INCOME IN 1989				
Households	467 513	385 961	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	21 665	17 547	4.6	4.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33 022	27 535	7.1	7.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40 968	34 338	8.8	8.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	87 331	73 011	18.7	18.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	81 926	67 634	17.5	17.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	92 524	76 706	19.8	19.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	71 121	58 106	15.2	15.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	21 396	17 322	4.6	4.5
\$100,000 or more	17 560	13 762	3.8	3.6
Median (dollars)	31 011	30 813	...	...
Mean (dollars)	38 611	38 171	...	...
Families	311 407	253 576	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	10 092	8 033	3.2	3.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 649	9 041	3.7	3.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 739	16 787	6.7	6.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	52 100	42 431	16.7	16.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56 273	45 843	18.1	18.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70 319	58 051	22.6	22.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57 761	47 256	18.5	18.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18 200	14 898	5.8	5.9
\$100,000 or more	14 274	11 236	4.6	4.4
Median (dollars)	35 837	35 974	...	...
Mean (dollars)	43 672	43 597	...	...
Nonfamily households	156 106	134 750	...	...
Median income (dollars)	20 413	20 419	...	...
Males 15 years and over with income	451 285	392 686	...	...
Median income (dollars)	20 844	21 282	...	...
Females 15 years and over with income	392 669	341 481	...	...
Median income (dollars)	11 854	14 033	...	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1989				
Households	467 513	400 276	100.0	100.0
Without earnings	70 751	68 240	15.1	17.0
With earnings	396 762	332 036	84.9	83.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 624	37 451	...	...
Without wage or salary income	82 027	69 711	17.5	18.1
With wage or salary income	385 486	316 250	82.5	81.9
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	35 837	36 817	...	...
Without nonfarm self-employment income	418 496	346 661	89.5	89.8
With nonfarm self-employment income	49 017	39 300	10.5	10.2
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	21 666	23 012	...	...
Without farm self-employment income	463 022	382 620	99.0	99.1
With farm self-employment income	4 491	3 341	1.0	.9
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	11 447	12 174	...	...
Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	312 195	254 201	66.8	65.9
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	155 318	131 760	33.2	34.1
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	8 114	8 290	...	...
Without Social Security income	364 388	302 767	77.9	78.4
With Social Security income	103 125	83 194	22.1	21.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 822	8 456	...	...
Without public assistance income	445 433	369 518	95.3	95.7
With public assistance income	22 080	16 443	4.7	4.3
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 908	4 330	...	...
Without retirement income	394 173	325 730	84.3	84.4
With retirement income	73 340	60 231	15.7	15.6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 516	11 377	...	...
Without other income	419 982	347 518	89.8	90.0
With other income	47 531	38 443	10.2	10.0
Mean other income (dollars)	4 179	4 495	...	...
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	22 599	17 550	100.0	100.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 741	4 801	29.8	27.4
With related children under 18 years	16 907	13 188	74.8	75.1
With related children under 5 years	9 747	7 968	43.1	45.4
Householder worked in 1989	13 463	10 407	59.6	59.3
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 545	2 743	15.7	15.6
Householder under 65 years with work disability	3 287	3 297	14.5	18.8
Householder foreign born	3 621	2 695	16.0	15.4
Householder under 25 years	3 003	2 473	13.3	14.1
Householder 65 years and over	2 257	1 717	10.0	9.8
Householder high school graduate or higher	13 651	10 767	60.4	61.4
With public assistance income in 1989	4 705	3 762	20.8	21.4
With Social Security income in 1989	2 982	2 112	13.2	12.0
Married-couple families	10 113	7 656	44.7	43.6
Female householder, no husband present	10 683	8 588	47.3	48.9
Unrelated individuals	44 592	36 883	100.0	100.0
Nonfamily householder	22 342	19 078	50.1	51.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 679	10 958	15.0	29.7
65 years and over	8 466	6 553	19.0	17.8
Persons	119 660	94 006	100.0	100.0
Persons 18 years and over	81 428	64 421	68.0	68.5
Persons 65 years and over	11 897	9 710	9.9	10.3
Related children under 18 years	36 455	28 205	30.5	30.0
Related children under 6 years	16 043	13 120	13.4	14.0
Related children 5 to 17 years	22 931	17 108	19.2	18.2

Table 232. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]		Percent of —															
		Persons with allocat- ed —		Persons 5 years and over with allocated —		Percent of —				Employed persons 16 years and over with al- located —		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located			Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allo- cated		Households with income in 1989 al- located
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-Eng- lish spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transporta- tion to work allo- cated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status al- located	Occupation	Industry						
The State -----	1 201 833	51.6	4.4	4.7	6.1	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.5	6.0	5.0	13.2	13.1	17.4			
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																	
Urban -----	1 061 312	50.2	4.3	4.5	5.9	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.4	5.8	4.7	13.2	12.6	17.0			
Inside urbanized area -----	910 913	48.3	4.4	4.5	5.9	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.4	5.8	4.7	13.3	12.6	17.0			
Central place -----	391 742	49.3	4.6	5.0	6.4	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.3	5.9	4.9	13.4	12.9	16.8			
Urban fringe -----	519 171	47.4	4.2	4.1	5.5	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.4	5.6	4.6	13.1	12.3	17.1			
Outside urbanized area -----	150 399	62.0	4.0	4.5	5.8	3.6	4.3	4.3	3.6	5.7	4.7	12.7	13.2	17.2			
Place of 10,000 or more -----	66 187	62.3	4.2	4.4	5.6	3.8	4.5	4.3	3.4	5.4	4.1	13.5	12.5	15.4			
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	84 212	61.7	3.8	4.6	6.0	3.5	4.3	4.3	3.7	6.0	5.1	12.2	13.7	18.6			
Rural -----	140 521	61.9	4.9	5.9	7.9	4.3	5.4	5.5	3.9	8.1	7.0	13.5	16.6	21.2			
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	32 200	68.0	5.3	5.9	8.4	4.1	6.1	5.4	4.3	8.2	7.1	13.3	18.3	23.9			
Place of less than 1,000 -----	3 161	50.8	2.4	3.5	3.9	2.8	4.6	3.7	5.1	6.7	5.2	9.3	10.8	16.8			
Other rural -----	105 160	60.4	4.9	6.0	7.9	4.5	5.2	5.5	3.8	8.1	7.0	13.7	16.3	20.5			
Rural farm -----	4 831	70.0	7.1	6.0	9.0	5.4	6.2	9.5	3.9	15.9	7.6	20.6	18.3	25.5			
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																	
Inside metropolitan area -----	996 126	48.8	4.4	4.6	6.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.4	5.8	4.8	13.3	12.7	17.1			
In central city -----	392 145	49.3	4.7	5.0	6.4	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.3	5.9	4.9	13.4	12.9	16.8			
Not in central city -----	603 981	48.5	4.3	4.3	5.7	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.5	5.8	4.8	13.3	12.6	17.2			
Urban -----	556 138	48.0	4.2	4.2	5.5	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.4	5.6	4.6	13.2	12.3	17.1			
Inside urbanized area -----	519 171	47.4	4.2	4.1	5.5	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.4	5.6	4.6	13.1	12.3	17.1			
Outside urbanized area -----	36 967	55.6	4.5	4.8	5.8	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.9	5.9	4.6	14.4	13.2	17.7			
Rural -----	47 843	54.1	4.6	6.0	7.7	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.1	7.8	7.1	14.2	15.8	18.7			
Outside metropolitan area -----	205 707	64.9	4.4	5.1	6.8	3.8	5.1	4.9	3.6	6.8	5.7	12.6	14.9	19.4			
Urban -----	113 432	64.0	3.9	4.4	5.8	3.5	4.6	4.3	3.5	5.7	4.7	12.2	13.1	17.0			
Inside urbanized area -----	113 432	64.0	3.9	4.4	5.8	3.5	4.6	4.3	3.5	5.7	4.7	12.2	13.1	17.0			
Outside urbanized area -----	113 432	64.0	3.9	4.4	5.8	3.5	4.6	4.3	3.5	5.7	4.7	12.2	13.1	17.0			
Place of 10,000 or more -----	53 874	65.1	4.3	4.5	5.8	3.9	4.8	4.2	3.5	5.2	4.1	12.7	12.9	15.6			
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	59 558	63.1	3.5	4.3	5.8	3.2	4.4	4.4	3.5	6.2	5.2	11.7	13.3	18.3			
Rural -----	92 275	65.9	5.1	5.9	8.0	4.1	5.7	5.5	3.8	8.3	7.0	13.1	17.0	22.4			
COUNTY																	
Churchill County -----	17 938	62.8	3.7	3.8	5.9	3.1	4.0	4.3	2.5	7.7	6.4	13.7	12.7	17.0			
Clark County -----	741 459	47.9	4.4	4.5	6.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.4	5.7	4.7	13.5	12.8	17.3			
Douglas County -----	27 637	68.3	5.1	5.6	8.8	4.0	5.5	5.8	4.6	8.5	7.0	13.1	15.9	21.8			
Elko County -----	33 530	64.9	4.8	5.4	6.6	4.3	5.6	5.4	4.6	6.6	5.6	13.6	13.3	19.0			
Esmeralda County -----	1 344	67.6	5.2	3.8	6.4	3.1	4.5	4.8	3.2	7.7	6.7	10.9	15.1	22.9			
Eureka County -----	1 547	68.1	5.5	6.5	7.6	6.3	8.4	6.5	2.8	10.4	4.7	10.8	20.1	24.7			
Humboldt County -----	12 844	64.8	3.9	6.1	5.8	3.1	4.3	4.0	2.5	5.4	4.0	12.5	12.3	16.4			
Lander County -----	6 266	66.6	2.3	5.0	5.8	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.3	6.5	5.0	9.9	16.6	23.6			
Lincoln County -----	3 775	58.0	3.3	3.5	4.7	2.1	1.5	4.9	1.8	7.2	7.2	11.0	10.6	14.2			
Lyon County -----	20 001	60.2	5.0	5.6	7.9	4.1	5.8	5.4	4.2	7.2	6.1	13.1	20.8	27.1			
Mineral County -----	6 475	62.7	1.9	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.9	2.3	1.7	5.1	5.3	7.2	10.5	14.3			
Nye County -----	17 781	67.1	3.7	4.1	6.9	3.2	4.5	4.6	4.4	7.6	7.0	11.3	13.9	18.6			
Pershing County -----	4 336	62.3	4.4	6.3	7.7	4.3	6.6	6.3	3.0	8.0	7.0	11.9	18.8	26.1			
Storey County -----	2 526	66.2	6.0	6.4	9.2	3.9	5.6	4.9	6.3	8.9	8.2	14.8	19.2	24.4			
Washoe County -----	254 667	51.5	4.4	4.8	6.0	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.6	6.1	5.3	12.9	12.6	16.5			
White Pine County -----	9 264	64.6	5.4	6.3	7.8	3.2	7.2	2.7	.6	5.2	4.1	12.8	21.4	24.3			
Carson City -----	40 443	65.5	4.5	4.8	6.1	4.2	4.9	4.7	3.4	5.7	4.5	12.8	13.3	14.8			
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																	
Battle Mountain CDP -----	3 542	65.7	2.0	3.3	6.0	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.4	7.1	5.4	7.1	12.3	16.5			
Boulder City city -----	12 567	50.1	3.9	3.8	4.5	3.3	2.9	4.8	3.1	6.3	4.4	17.4	10.5	14.6			
Carson City -----	40 443	65.5	4.5	4.8	6.1	4.2	4.9	4.7	3.4	5.7	4.5	12.8	13.3	14.8			
East Las Vegas CDP -----	11 087	45.8	3.0	4.4	6.2	2.0	3.1	4.4	2.8	5.2	4.2	13.5	10.9	16.6			
Elko city -----	14 853	63.8	4.6	4.4	5.8	3.6	4.7	3.8	4.4	5.0	3.5	13.5	11.8	17.4			
Ely city -----	4 756	62.8	2.7	5.3	3.9	2.9	5.0	1.8	.8	3.0	3.7	15.7	17.8	21.9			
Enterprise CDP -----	6 412	48.1	3.0	3.7	5.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	5.2	3.3	16.0	10.0	13.5			
Fallon city -----	6 438	61.9	3.4	3.1	5.5	2.7	3.8	5.0	2.5	6.9	5.8	13.8	12.2	16.2			
Fernley CDP -----	5 164	55.6	4.0	4.7	7.7	3.6	5.0	4.3	3.8	5.6	3.9	11.4	18.4	24.0			
Gardnerville Ranchos CDP -----	7 455	62.4	2.5	4.0	6.6	2.9	5.1	3.7	2.9	5.3	4.2	8.5	10.7	17.9			
Hawthorne CDP -----	4 162	63.8	.9	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.4	2.6	1.9	4.7	4.7	6.3	9.6	14.0			
Henderson city -----	64 942	45.1	3.5	3.5	4.7	3.1	3.5	3.6	2.9	5.0	3.9	11.2	12.2	16.7			
Incline Village-Crystal Bay CDP -----	7 119	63.5	6.2	7.3	7.6	5.0	4.4	5.6	5.5	6.7	6.3	13.3	21.0	28.0			
Indian Hills CDP -----	2 544	61.9	6.2	5.6	6.3	3.9	4.7	5.6	6.9	9.3	9.0	14.9	19.6	26.4			
Johnson Lane CDP -----	2 464	70.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.0	1.8	5.2	3.4	6.3	6.4	8.6	13.0	16.2			
Las Vegas city -----	258 295	47.7	4.7	4.9	6.2	4.2	4.5	3.6	3.1	5.8	4.6	13.4	13.2	17.6			
Laughlin CDP -----	4 791	69.0	7.2	5.7	8.5	4.9	4.5	2.8	6.4	5.3	4.3	9.8	14.7	15.1			
Moapa Valley CDP -----	3 444	54.0	3.8	5.6	6.6	4.3	4.4	3.7	2.8	5.5	6.1	15.8	11.9	16.7			
Nellis AFB CDP -----	8 377	42.4	4.1	5.0	5.5	4.2	3.5	6.0	.9	5.2	6.7	15.9	9.6	12.1			
New Washoe City CDP -----	2 888	55.6	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.6	4.0	1.9	5.4	3.7	10.9	11.3	19.5			
North Las Vegas city -----	47 707	48.6	6.0	6.5	8.1	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	7.0	6.3	15.5	16.6	25.3			
Pahrump CDP -----	7 424	62.7	4.0	4.8	7.2	3.2	5.4	8.0	6.0	10.3	8.4	15.5	14.8	19.7			
Paradise CDP -----	124 682	49.7	4.9	4.5	6.3	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.1	6.3	5.3	14.9	12.5	16.7			
Reno city -----	133 850	52.4	4.6	5.1	6.7	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.8	6.2	5.3	13.4	12.5	15.4			
Sparks city -----	53 367	48.2	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.1	4.1	3.1	2.5	5.6	4.6	12.0	11.0	15.1			
Spring Creek CDP -----	5 866	61.9	4.1	4.4	5.0	3.4	4.7	4.8	3.5	5.5	5.1	13.8	10.9	17.5			
Spring Valley CDP -----	51 726	45.0	2.9	2.5	3.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.6	2.6	11.4	10.6	15.8			
Sunrise Manor CDP -----	95 362	45.6	3.6	3.9	5.1	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	5.1	4.						

Table 233. **Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Percent of —												
	All persons	Persons with allocated —	Persons 5 years and over with allocated —		Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated —		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Place of birth	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND													
All areas -----	5 893	3.2	4.5	1.8	4.0	6.1	6.4	4.9	9.1	8.1	16.3	13.6	20.4
Carson Colony, NV -----	251	7.6	4.9	—	6.4	6.2	8.3	5.8	8.0	8.0	16.0	10.3	14.3
Dresslerville Colony, NV -----	141	4.3	27.0	8.7	18.4	33.8	41.3	25.5	47.8	45.7	41.6	54.3	60.4
Duck Valley Reservation, ID–NV (pt.) -----	820	1.6	1.2	.8	1.1	3.1	—	2.1	5.5	1.8	4.2	4.3	9.0
Duckwater Reservation, NV -----	136	4.4	1.7	—	—	7.2	—	2.2	14.0	—	14.0	14.9	27.5
Ely Colony, NV -----	79	—	—	—	—	14.8	—	—	14.3	9.5	38.2	20.4	39.1
Fallon Colony, NV -----	143	2.8	4.4	4.4	—	—	8.6	—	5.7	—	9.4	11.6	20.4
Fallon Reservation, NV -----	338	7.1	5.0	1.3	5.1	5.2	4.0	4.3	2.0	—	12.7	11.0	17.3
Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV–OR (pt.) ---	382	4.5	7.4	2.1	3.5	11.1	2.9	6.5	2.8	2.8	25.7	18.4	37.6
Goshute Reservation, NV–UT (pt.) -----	34	5.9	—	21.4	9.7	15.4	—	—	—	54.5	—	11.1	37.5
Las Vegas Colony, NV -----	71	—	4.8	4.8	4.4	8.8	12.0	7.9	24.0	24.0	18.5	27.5	47.1
Lovelock Colony, NV -----	78	15.4	—	—	—	15.4	11.1	4.0	11.1	22.2	14.7	29.1	25.8
Moapa River Reservation, NV -----	177	9.0	4.4	—	18.3	—	—	6.7	8.3	8.3	24.2	11.1	17.3
Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV -----	967	1.9	5.0	1.7	4.6	4.3	8.2	8.1	12.8	13.6	27.0	8.2	11.9
Reno-Sparks Colony, NV -----	242	.4	5.0	.5	5.5	.9	5.2	1.9	5.0	4.0	15.6	11.1	19.6
Summit Lake Reservation, NV -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV ---	853	3.6	4.0	1.7	2.3	5.3	3.9	3.8	6.1	6.7	13.8	10.6	16.9
Te-Moak Reservation -----	826	3.8	3.9	1.8	2.2	5.7	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.4	12.5	10.0	15.6
Te-Moak Trust Lands -----	27	—	7.4	—	3.7	—	5.6	—	22.2	27.8	42.1	22.2	42.9
Walker River Reservation, NV -----	612	1.1	1.5	2.7	1.8	2.1	4.6	2.7	6.4	7.9	7.6	12.8	17.3
Washoe Reservation, NV -----	58	—	37.7	3.8	28.3	33.3	53.3	40.8	60.0	53.3	53.3	38.8	57.9
Winnemucca Colony, NV -----	54	11.1	—	—	—	—	30.8	—	—	—	61.5	25.0	28.6
Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV --	349	1.1	2.0	1.3	.9	10.6	—	—	5.8	—	4.7	29.5	39.8
Yerington Reservation -----	211	.5	1.6	.5	—	9.4	—	—	2.9	—	5.6	33.8	42.5
Yerington Trust Lands -----	138	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	12.5	—	—	10.0	—	3.4	22.8	35.4
Yomba Reservation, NV -----	100	2.0	8.9	4.4	6.3	4.1	—	—	7.1	—	14.3	15.6	16.0

Table 234. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons		State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State -----	1 201 833	13.3	COUNTY—Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Lyon County -----	20 001	21.9
Urban -----	1 061 444	12.4	Mineral County -----	6 475	18.7
Inside urbanized area -----	911 095	11.9	Nye County -----	17 781	15.8
Central place -----	391 904	11.8	Pershing County -----	4 336	34.9
Urban fringe -----	519 191	11.9	Storey County -----	2 526	36.7
Outside urbanized area -----	150 349	15.7	Washoe County -----	254 667	12.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	66 056	15.0	White Pine County -----	9 264	17.9
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	84 293	16.2	Carson City -----	40 443	14.1
Rural -----	140 389	20.0			
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	32 210	22.3	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION		
Place of less than 1,000 -----	3 205	43.3	Battle Mountain CDP -----	3 542	28.4
Other rural -----	104 974	18.5	Boulder City city -----	12 567	15.7
Rural farm -----	—	—	Carson City -----	40 443	14.1
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA			East Las Vegas CDP -----	11 087	11.6
Inside metropolitan area -----	996 126	12.1	Elko city -----	14 736	16.8
In central city -----	392 145	11.8	Ely city -----	4 756	20.0
Not in central city -----	603 981	12.2	Enterprise CDP -----	6 412	12.6
Urban -----	556 175	12.0	Fallon city -----	6 438	11.7
Inside urbanized area -----	519 191	11.9	Fernley CDP -----	5 164	17.7
Outside urbanized area -----	36 984	13.5	Gardnerville Ranchos CDP -----	7 455	18.7
Rural -----	47 806	14.6	Hawthorne CDP -----	4 162	15.1
Outside metropolitan area -----	205 707	19.3	Henderson city -----	64 942	12.3
Urban -----	113 365	16.4	Incline Village-Crystal Bay CDP -----	7 119	13.1
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	Indian Hills CDP -----	2 544	38.4
Outside urbanized area -----	113 365	16.4	Johnson Lane CDP -----	2 551	15.1
Place of 10,000 or more -----	53 713	14.9	Las Vegas city -----	258 295	11.9
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	59 652	17.8	Laughlin CDP -----	4 791	9.1
Rural -----	92 342	22.8	Moapa Valley CDP -----	3 444	15.4
COUNTY			Nellis AFB CDP -----	8 377	11.6
Churchill County -----	17 938	15.6	New Washoe City CDP -----	2 875	12.1
Clark County -----	741 459	12.0	North Las Vegas city -----	47 707	14.0
Douglas County -----	27 637	18.2	Pahrump CDP -----	7 424	12.7
Elko County -----	33 530	20.8	Paradise CDP -----	124 682	10.8
Esmeralda County -----	1 344	44.2	Reno city -----	133 850	11.7
Eureka County -----	1 547	48.4	Sparks city -----	53 367	12.3
Humboldt County -----	12 844	20.3	Spring Creek CDP -----	5 866	16.9
Lander County -----	6 266	27.5	Spring Valley CDP -----	51 726	11.7
Lincoln County -----	3 775	26.0	Sunrise Manor CDP -----	95 362	12.3
			Sun Valley CDP -----	11 391	11.1
			Tonopah CDP -----	3 616	15.9
			Winchester CDP -----	23 365	10.8
			Winnemucca city -----	6 134	17.8

Table 235. Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Persons		American Indian Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.		
All areas -----	7 173	41.2	Las Vegas Colony, NV -----	80	41.3
Carson Colony, NV -----	248	40.7	Lovelock Colony, NV -----	94	37.2
Dresslerville Colony, NV -----	152	50.0	Moapa River Reservation, NV -----	375	41.6
Duck Valley Reservation, ID--NV (pt.) -----	908	45.9	Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV -----	1 388	41.9
Duckwater Reservation, NV -----	135	54.1	Reno-Sparks Colony, NV -----	264	38.3
Ely Colony, NV -----	59	32.2	Summit Lake Reservation, NV -----	7	42.9
Fallon Colony, NV -----	165	35.2	Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV -----	949	42.0
Fallon Reservation, NV -----	381	33.6	Te-Moak Reservation -----	918	41.9
Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV--OR (pt.) -----	396	40.9	Te-Moak Trust Lands -----	31	45.2
Fort Mojave Reservation and Trust Lands, AZ--CA--NV (pt.) -----	—	—	Walker River Reservation, NV -----	802	38.7
Fort Mojave Reservation (pt.) -----	—	—	Washoe Reservation, NV -----	157	30.6
Goshute Reservation, NV--UT (pt.) -----	23	56.5	Winnemucca Colony, NV -----	67	14.9
			Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV -----	428	41.6
			Yerington Reservation -----	275	39.3
			Yerington Trust Lands -----	153	45.8
			Yomba Reservation, NV -----	95	56.8

APPENDIX A.

Area Classifications

CONTENTS

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC) (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
Alaska Native Village (ANV) (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
Alaska Native Village Statistical Area (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
American Indian and Alaska Native Area	A-1
American Indian Reservation (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area, see County Subdivision)	
American Indian Reservation and Trust Land (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
American Samoa (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Area Measurement	A-3
Assessment District (See County Subdivision)	
Block	A-3
Block Group (BG)	A-4
Block Numbering Area (BNA) (See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)	
Borough (See County Subdivision, see Place)	
Borough and Census Area (Alaska) (See County)	
Boundary Changes	A-4
Census Area (Alaska) (See County)	
Census Block (See Block)	
Census Code (See Geographic Code)	
Census County Division (CCD) (See County Subdivision)	
Census Designated Place (CDP) (See Place)	
Census Division (See Census Region and Census Division)	
Census Geographic Code (See Geographic Code)	
Census Region and Census Division	A-4
Census Subarea (Alaska) (See County Subdivision)	
Census Tract and Block Numbering Area	A-5
Central City (See Metropolitan Area)	
Central Place (See Urbanized Area)	
City (See Place)	
Congressional District (CD)	A-6
Consolidated City (See Place)	
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA) (See Metropolitan Area)	
County	A-6
County Subdivision	A-6
Crews of Vessels (See Area Measurement, see Block, see Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)	
Division (See Census Region and Division, see County Subdivision)	
Election District (See County Subdivision, see Voting District)	
Extended City (See Urban and Rural)	
Farm (See Urban and Rural)	
Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code (See Geographic Code)	
Geographic Block Group (See Block Group)	
Geographic Code	A-7
Geographic Presentation	A-7
Gore (See County Subdivision)	
Grant (See County Subdivision)	
Guam (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Hierarchical Presentation (See Geographic Presentation)	
Historic Areas of Oklahoma (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area, Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area)	
Historical Counts	A-8
Incorporated Place (See Place)	
Independent City (See County)	
Internal Point	A-8
Inventory Presentation (See Geographic Presentation)	
Land Area (See Area Measurement)	

Latitude (See Internal Point)	
Longitude (See Internal Point)	
Magisterial District (See County Subdivision)	
Metropolitan Area (MA)	A-8
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) (See Metropolitan Area)	
Minor Civil Division (MCD) (See County Subdivision)	
Northern Mariana Islands (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Outlying Areas of the United States	A-9
Palau (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Parish (Louisiana) (See County)	
Parish Governing Authority District (See County Subdivision)	
Place	A-9
Plantation (See County Subdivision)	
Population or Housing Unit Density	A-10
Precinct (See County Subdivision, see Voting District)	
Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (PMSA) (See Metropolitan Area)	
Puerto Rico (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Purchase (See County Subdivision)	
Region (See Census Region and Census Division)	
Rural (See Urban and Rural)	
Selected States (See County Subdivision, see State)	
State	A-11
Supervisors' District (See County Subdivision)	
Tabulation Block Group (See Block Group)	
TIGER	A-11
Town (See County Subdivision, see Place)	
Township (See County Subdivision)	
Tract (See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)	
Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA) (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA) (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
Trust Land (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
United States	A-11
Unorganized Territory (unorg.) (See County Subdivision)	
Urban and Rural	A-11
Urbanized Area (UA)	A-12
Village (See Place)	
Virgin Islands (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Voting District (VTD)	A-12
Water Area (See Area Measurement)	
ZIP Code ®	A-13

These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were “split” in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix “Z” represents a “crews-of-vessels” entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region**Mountain Division:**

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA**Block Numbering Area (BNA)**

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

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United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/ block numbering area
                (or part)
                  Block group (or part)
                    Block
  
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Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State
 County "A"
 County "B"
 County "C"

 Place "X"
 Place "Y"
 Place "Z"

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the inter-agency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
 - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these “special rule” areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, “extended cities” were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in “other rural.”

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places (“central place”) and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory (“urban fringe”) that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.

Definitions of Subject Characteristics

CONTENTS

SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS B-1

Ability to Speak English (See <i>Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English</i>)	
Actual Hours Worked Last Week (See <i>Employment Status</i>)	
Age	B-1
American Indian Tribe (See <i>Race</i>)	
Ancestry	B-2
Carpooling (See <i>Journey to Work</i>)	
Children Ever Born (See <i>Fertility</i>)	
Citizenship	B-3
Civilian Labor Force (See <i>Employment Status</i>)	
Class of Worker (See <i>Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker</i>)	
Disability (See <i>Mobility Limitation Status, see Self-Care Limitation Status, see Work Disability Status</i>)	
Earnings in 1989 (See <i>Income in 1989</i>)	
Educational Attainment	B-4
Employment Status	B-5
Families (See <i>Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Family Composition (See <i>Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Family Income in 1989 (See <i>Income in 1989</i>)	
Family Size (See <i>Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Family Type (See <i>Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Farm Population	B-6
Fertility	B-7
Foreign-Born Persons (See <i>Place of Birth</i>)	
Foster Children (See <i>Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Group Quarters	B-7
Hispanic Origin	B-12
Household (See <i>Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Household Income in 1989 (See <i>Income in 1989</i>)	
Household Language (See <i>Language Spoken At Home and Ability to Speak English</i>)	
Household Size (See <i>Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Household Type and Relationship	B-13
Householder (See <i>Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Income Deficit (See <i>Poverty Status in 1989</i>)	
Income in 1989	B-15
Income Type in 1989 (See <i>Income in 1989</i>)	
Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker	B-19
Institutionalized Persons (See <i>Group Quarters</i>)	
Journey to Work	B-21
Labor Force Status (See <i>Employment Status</i>)	
Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English	B-23
Linguistic Isolation (See <i>Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English</i>)	
Marital Status	B-25
Married Couples (See <i>Marital Status</i>)	
Means of Transportation to Work (See <i>Journey to Work</i>)	
Migration (See <i>Residence in 1985</i>)	
Mobility Limitation Status	B-26
Nativity (See <i>Place of Birth</i>)	
Noninstitutionalized Group Quarters (See <i>Group Quarters</i>)	
Occupation (See <i>Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker</i>)	
Own Children (See <i>Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Per Capita Income (See <i>Income in 1989</i>)	
Period of Military Service (See <i>Veteran Status</i>)	
Persons in Family (See <i>Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Persons in Households (See <i>Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Place of Birth	B-26
Place of Work (See <i>Journey to Work</i>)	
Poverty Status in 1989	B-27
Presence of Children (See <i>Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Private Vehicle Occupancy (See <i>Journey to Work</i>)	
Race	B-28
Reference Week	B-31

Related Children (See <i>Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Residence in 1985	B-31
School Enrollment and Labor Force Status	B-32
School Enrollment and Type of School	B-32
Self-Care Limitation Status	B-34
Sex	B-34
Spanish Origin (See <i>Hispanic Origin</i>)	
Stepfamily (See <i>Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Subfamily (See <i>Household Type and Relationship</i>)	
Time Leaving Home to Go to Work (See <i>Journey to Work</i>)	
Travel Time to Work (See <i>Journey to Work</i>)	
Type of School (See <i>School Enrollment and Type of School</i>)	
Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989 (See <i>Work Status in 1989</i>)	
Veteran Status	B-34
Weeks Worked in 1989 (See <i>Work Status in 1989</i>)	
Work Disability Status	B-35
Work Status in 1989	B-35
Worker (See <i>Employment Status, see Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker, see Journey to Work, see Work Status in 1989</i>)	
Workers in Family in 1989 (See <i>Work Status in 1989</i>)	
Year of Entry	B-36
Years of Military Service (See <i>Veteran Status</i>)	
DERIVED MEASURES	B-36
Interpolation	B-36
Mean	B-36
Median	B-37
Percentages, Rates, and Ratios	B-37
Quartile	B-37

SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally,

median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures.”)

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses “Comparability.”)

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as “imputation.” The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most

closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person’s ethnic origin or descent, “roots,” or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as “Egyptian” or “Polish” can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as “Pennsylvania Dutch” or “Cajun” evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of “Irish” might reflect total involvement in an “Irish” community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau’s own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the “Assyrian” category includes both responses of “Assyrian” and “Chaldean.”

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as “French Canadian,” “Scotch-Irish,” “Greek Cypriote,” and “Black Dutch” were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, “Scotch-Irish English,” resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group (“Scotch-Irish”) and another one for the remaining group (“English”). If a person reported “English Irish French,” only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as “German-Bavarian,” the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group (“Bavarian”). Also, responses such as “Polish-American” or “Italian-American” were coded and tabulated as a single entry (“Polish” or “Italian”).

The Census Bureau accepted “American” as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as “Italian American,” generally the “American” portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as “American Indian,” “Mexican American,” and “African American” were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who

considered themselves different from those who reported as "Indian," "Mexican," or "African," respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as "multi-national," "adopted," or "I have no idea"), the answer was included in "Ancestry not reported."

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

Presentation Based on Persons:

Single Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this category are persons with multiple-term responses such as "Scotch-Irish" who are assigned a single code.

Multiple Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

Ancestry Unclassified—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

Presentations Based on Responses:

Total Ancestries Reported—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "French Danish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "French" category and again in the "Danish" category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

First Ancestry Reported—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for "Danish" would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

Second Ancestry Reported—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for "Danish" in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number

of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an "Other" response.

Comparability—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as "Arab" and "West Indian" were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The "West Indian" category excluded "Hispanic" groups such as "Puerto Rican" and "Cuban" that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, "American" is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, "American" was tabulated but included under the category "Ancestry not specified."

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Citizen—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under "Place of Birth.")

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

Naturalized Citizen—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

Not a Citizen—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

Limitation of the Data—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

Comparability—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as “high school graduate(s)”—persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was “Less than 9th grade.”)

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave “medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary

medicine, law, and theology” as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded “barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade” from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were “higher” than professional school degrees, which were “higher” than master’s degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

High School Graduate or Higher—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be “high school dropouts.” There is no restriction on when they “dropped out” of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, “Median school years completed” was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. “Percent high school graduate or higher” and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, “Percent high school graduate or higher” can be calculated and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

Comparability—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether “completed the fourth

year of college,” “completed the senior year of college,” and “college graduate” were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of “college graduates” from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and “Associate” degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as “Not in Labor Force.” In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

Employed—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) “at work”—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were “with a job but not at work”—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were

temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

Unemployed—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither “at work” nor “with a job but not at work” during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

Civilian Labor Force—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an *off* season, who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Actual Hours Worked Last Week—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of “actual hours” differs from that of “usual hours” described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

Limitation of the Data—The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons “at work” is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed “with a job, but not at work” is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

Comparability—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence

regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see “Reference Week”).

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as “Employed” in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

FARM POPULATION

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its

yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as “children ever born”) were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, “12 or more” is assigned a value of 13.

Limitation of the Data—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

Comparability—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of

all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”).

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as “patients or inmates” of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Type of Institution—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans’ Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in “mental (psychiatric) hospitals”; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in “hospitals for the chronically ill.” Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

Correctional Institutions—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

Prisons—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) “Federal” (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) “State.” Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of

enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards) operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

Federal Detention Centers—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

Military Stockades, Jails—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

Police Lockups—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

Halfway Houses—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, pre-release centers, and community-residential centers.

Other Types of Correctional Institutions—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/ drug abuse.

Nursing Homes—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/ nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private not-for-profit," and "Private for profit."

Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals for Chronically Ill—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see "Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with "institutions for the deaf." The category "orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped" includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

Juvenile Institutions—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as “Public” and “Private.”

Residential Treatment Centers—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

Private Training Schools—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

Detention Centers—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”)—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are

classified as “other persons in group quarters” when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

Rooming Houses—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

Group Homes—Includes “community-based homes” that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/ alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

Homes for the Mentally Ill—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” and “Ownership not known.” Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

Homes for the Mentally Retarded—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

Homes for the Physically Handicapped—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Public,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/ alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their

children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

Other Group Homes—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

Religious Group Quarters—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

College Quarters Off Campus—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in “noninstitutional group quarters” regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

College Dormitories—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

Military Quarters—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

Agriculture Workers’ Dormitories—Includes persons in migratory farm workers’ camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on “tree farms.”

Other Workers’ Dormitories—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers’ camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers’ camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations—Includes persons enumerated during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was “homeless.” If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/ motels, and flophouses charging \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children—Includes shelters/ group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

Visible in Street Locations—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. All persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during “street” enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was “homeless.”

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of “visible in street locations” if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, “shelters for abused women” are included in the category “other noninstitutional group quarters.”

Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

Crews of Maritime Vessels—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

Staff Residents of Institutions—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

Other Nonhousehold Living Situations—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or “T-Night” enumeration at YMCA’s, YWCA’s, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

Limitation of the Data—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of “types of group quarters”:

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an “I,” for institutional, or an “N,” for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an “Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List.” (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)—For the 1990 census “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America’s total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of “care” only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: “halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)” and “wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,” which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, “Group homes” is further classified as: group homes for drug/ alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with “Other group homes” only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers’ dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase “inmates of institutions” was changed to “institutionalized persons.” Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were

referred to as “other persons in group quarters,” and the phrase “staff residents” was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include “hospitals and wards for drug/ alcohol abuse” and “military hospitals for the chronically ill.” The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/ Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—“Mexican,” “Puerto Rican,” or “Cuban”—as well as those who indicated that they were of “other Spanish/ Hispanic” origin. Persons of “Other Spanish/ Hispanic” origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the “other Spanish/ Hispanic” category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under “Household Type and Relationship.”)

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person’s mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person’s mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample

questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word “descent” was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term “Mexican-Amer.” used in 1980 was shortened further to “Mexican-Am.” to reduce misreporting (of “American”) in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as “other Spanish/Hispanic” to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the “Mexican-Amer.” category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category “No, not Spanish/Hispanic” as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category “Central or South American” was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations “Mexican-American” and “Chicano” were added to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder

is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of “married-couple families” or “married-couple households” in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of “married persons with spouse present” in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as “spouse.” For sample tabulations, the number of “married persons with spouse present” includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Natural-Born or Adopted Son/ Daughter—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Stepson/ Stepdaughter—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an “own child” is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

“Related children” in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

Grandchild—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

Brother/Sister—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

Parent—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

Other Relatives—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

Housemate or Roommate—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

Unmarried Partner—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Other Nonrelatives—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a "married-couple household" that includes a householder and an "unmarried partner." An "unmarried partner" can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An "unmarried partner" in an "unmarried-partner household" is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, "Roomer, boarder, or foster child" on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a "married-couple family" with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/daughter" and "Stepson/stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of

wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Earnings" represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.
2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.
3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.
4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.

6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.

8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Persons—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.

For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of \$40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. "Per capita income" is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of

overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income

- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than \$999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of \$999,999 or more were treated as \$999,999 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those

obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 501 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these subcategories: "For profit," "Not for profit," and "Own business incorporated."

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as "Private-not-for-profit."

Government Workers—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

Self-Employed Workers—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

Salaried/ Self-Employed—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, "Public administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

Comparability—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported." In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for "private not-for-profit" employers. This

category is a subset of the 1980 category "employee of private employer" so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as "private not-for-profit," rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Employment Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

JOURNEY TO WORK

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, "in area of residence" refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while "outside area of residence" refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, "in noncontiguous State or abroad," includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/ PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/ PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/ PMSA as "inside MSA/ PMSA" or "outside MSA/ PMSA." Locations within the MSA/ PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/ PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/ PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/ PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/ PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/ PMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/ PMSA or MSA/ PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its

components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/ town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either "Yes" or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Comparability—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the 1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of "not reported" categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of

work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a "not reported" category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the "not reported" cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

Limitation of the Data—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that

they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”) Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, “Car, truck, or van,” includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, “Public transportation,” includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, “Other means,” includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, “Other means,” may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was “Car, truck, or van.” (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”)

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, “Drove alone,” includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, “Carpooled,” includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Time Leaving Home to Go to Work

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”)

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”)

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Language Spoken at Home

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark “Yes” in question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark “Yes” if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on "Ability to Speak English.")

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Household Language—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the

following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. **Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home With Illustrative Examples**

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
Other Indo-European	French	French, Cajun, French Creole
	Italian	
	Portuguese	
	German	
	Yiddish	
	Other West Germanic	Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch
	Scandinavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish
	Polish	
	Russian	
	South Slavic	Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	Other Slavic	Czech, Slovak, Ukrainian
	Greek	
	Indic	Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese
	Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian
	Chinese	
	Japanese	
	Mon-Khmer	Cambodian
	Tagalog	
	Korean	
	Vietnamese	
All other languages	Other languages (part)	Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish
	Arabic	
	Hungarian	
	Native North American languages	
	Other languages (part)	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa

Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction

guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

Linguistic Isolation—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English “Very well” is classified as “linguistically isolated.” All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

Limitation of the Data—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English “Very well.” Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home*, should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person’s home when he or she was a child; one’s first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer

dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories “Very well” and “Well” were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category “Very well” and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English “Very well” are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than “Very well.”

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were “now married,” “widowed,” “divorced,” “separated,” or “never married.” Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

Never Married—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

Ever Married—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

Now Married, Except Separated—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as “spouse present” or “spouse absent.”

Separated—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

Widowed—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

Divorced—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

Now Married—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as “separated.”

Spouse Present—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

Spouse Absent—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

Separated—Defined above.

Spouse Absent, Other—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of “now married, spouse present” males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term “never married” which replaces the term “single” in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as “Born abroad, country not specified.”

Nativity—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

Native—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

Foreign Born—Includes persons not classified as “Native.” Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

Comparability—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under "Income in 1989.") Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as "below the poverty level." The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$12,674 in 1989. (For more information,

see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989*.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—

Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

Specified Poverty Levels—Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$15,843 (\$12,674 x 1.25) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—

The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

Income Deficit—Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of

impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

Current Population Survey—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

Table A. Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual).	\$6,310									
Under 65 years.....	6,451	\$6,451								
65 years and over.....	5,947	5,947								
Two persons.....	8,076									
Householder under 65 years...	8,343	8,303	\$8,547							
Householder 65 years and over.....	7,501	7,495	8,515							
Three persons.....	9,885	9,699	9,981	\$9,990						
Four persons.....	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	\$12,619					
Five persons.....	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	\$14,572				
Six persons.....	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	17,092	16,569	\$16,259			
Seven persons.....	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	19,224	18,558	\$17,828		
Eight persons.....	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	20,403	\$20,230	
Nine or more persons.....	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	24,933	\$23,973

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as “White” or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Black or Negro” or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “American Indian,” entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

American Indian Tribe—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flat-head) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Eskimo” or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Aleut” or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilofian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes “Chinese,” “Filipino,” “Japanese,” “Asian Indian,” “Korean,” “Vietnamese,” and “Other Asian.” In some tables, “Other Asian” may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Chinese” or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as “Taiwanese” or “Formosan” are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Filipino” or reported entries such as Philipino, Philippine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Japanese” and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Asian Indian” and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Korean” and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Vietnamese” and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising “Other Asian.”

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Pacific Islander” by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Hawaiian” as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Samoan” or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Guamanian” or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising “Other Pacific Islander.”

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the “White,” “Black,” “American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,” and the “Asian or Pacific Islander” race categories described above. Persons reporting in the “Other race” category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—“Indian (Amer.),” “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” and “Other race”—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses “Comparability.”)

The written entries under “Indian (Amer.)” and “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)” were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the “Other race” category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under “Other race” underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the

pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the “Other race” circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for “Other race” and “Other API” responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the “Other race” category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

Figure 2. Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander ¹
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian ³
Laotian	Micronesian ³
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian ¹	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian ³
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified ²	

¹In some data products, specific groups listed under “Other Asian” or “Other Pacific Islander” are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as “All other Asian” or “All other Pacific Islander,” respectively.

²Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

³Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner “Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, “Other API,” for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for “Other API” were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as “Other Asian,” while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as “Other Pacific Islander.” In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as “Other API” in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the “Other” race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as “Other race” in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as “Other Asian and Pacific Islander” in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for “Other Asian” and “Other Pacific Islander.”

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the “Other” category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as “White,” while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the “Other” category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as “Other race” or “Other.” These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses,

these entries remained in the “Other race” or “Other” category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the “White” category.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on “Comparability”).

Comparability—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, “Same house,” includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, “Different house in the United States,” includes persons who lived in

the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, "Abroad," includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/ PMSA, movers between MSA/ PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/ PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/ PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/ PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/ PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/ PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on immigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. "Immigrants" are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of immigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

"Outmigrants" are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. "Net migration" is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of immigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net immigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Immigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the immigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of immigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while

the number of immigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the immigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/ PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

Comparability—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or "dropouts" and an unemployment rate for the "dropout" population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in "Educational Attainment," "Employment Status," and "School Enrollment and Type of School." The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school, high school graduate, and not high school graduate*. The difference is Armed Forces.

Comparability—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if

they reported attending a “regular” public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to “include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree” as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

Public and Private School—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either “public school, public college” or “private school, private college.” The instruction guide defines a public school as “any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.” Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the “public” and “private” circles are edited to the first entry, “public.”

Level of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in “preprimary school,” “elementary or high school,” or “college” according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in “preprimary school,” which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in “college.” Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving “NO DIPLOMA” were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under “Educational Attainment.”)

Comparability—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that

attendance at “school, college, or any educational institution” was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include “night school” was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term “regular school” was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which “advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree.” Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term “regular school or college” and a similar, though expanded, definition of “regular” was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census’ use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase “regular school or college” and included instructions to “count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree.” Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a “public” or “private” school. Since

the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to “public,” “parochial,” and “other private.” In the 1980 census, “private, church related” and “private, not church related” replaced “parochial” and “other private.”

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that “for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled.” From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under “Educational Attainment.”) The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by

the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Sex Ratio—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a “civilian veteran” is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Period of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two “Korean conflict” categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the “Vietnam era and Korean conflict” category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

Years of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report

the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

Limitation of the Data—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report “2 years”).

Comparability—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/ not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, “September 1980 or later” was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as “Prevented from working” or “Not prevented from working.”

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as “Worked in 1989.” All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as “Did not work in 1989.” Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as “Did not work in 1989.”

Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

Number of Workers in Family in 1989—The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

Limitation of the Data—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked "50 to 52 weeks."

Comparability—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship.")

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents).

To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, "year of entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

Limitation of the Data—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

Comparability—A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by showing a dash (—).

Interpolation

Interpolation is frequently used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. "Pareto interpolation" is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the logarithm of the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by

the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of an open-ended distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+), or if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (–). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products and are used to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items and (2) the quotient of two numbers which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C.

Accuracy of the Data

CONTENTS

Confidentiality of the Data	C-1
Editing of Unacceptable Data	C-9
Errors in the Data	C-2
Estimation Procedure	C-5
Sample Design	C-1

INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/ enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/ enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/ enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation

areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE_{\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y}} = SE_{\hat{X}} \pm SE_{\hat{Y}} = \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 + SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."
2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{\hat{R}} = \frac{\sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 + SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}}{\hat{Y}}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE_{\$9,948} = \sqrt{\$9,948 \$1\$9,948 \$21,220} \\ = 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$ percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\$9,948 \$1.645\$179\$\$ \text{ to } \$9,948 \$1.645\$179\$\$ \\ \text{or} \\ 9,654 \text{ to } 10,242$$

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$ percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$SE_{6.7} = \sqrt{SE_{62.6}^2 + SE_{55.9}^2} = \sqrt{0.94^2 + 0.95^2}$$
$$= 1.34 \text{ percentage points}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$6.70 \pm 1.645(1.34) \text{ to } 6.70 \pm 1.645(1.34)$$

or

$$4.50 \text{ to } 8.90$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$9948 / 9314 = 1.07$$
$$SE_{1.07} = \frac{\$9948}{\$9314} \sqrt{\frac{179^2}{\$9948^2} + \frac{188^2}{\$9314^2}}$$
$$= .029$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$1.07 \pm 1.645(.029) \text{ to } 1.07 \pm 1.645(.029)$$

or

$$1.02 \text{ to } 1.12$$

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/ nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/ NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/ SEX/ RACE/ HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	White Persons of Hispanic Origin Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/ Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/ rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

STAGE IV: TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT

Group	Owner
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic Origin
	Value
1	Less than \$20,000
2	\$20,000 to \$39,999
3	\$40,000 to \$59,999
4	\$60,000 to \$79,999
5	\$80,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000 to \$249,999
8	\$250,000 to \$299,999
9	\$300,000 or more
10	Other ¹
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
11-20	Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
	Black Householder
21-40	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
41-60	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
61-80	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Householder of Other Race
81-100	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20

¹Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

Renter

White Householder
Householder of Hispanic origin
Rent

101	Less than \$100
102	\$100 to \$199
103	\$200 to \$299
104	\$300 to \$399
105	\$400 to \$499
106	\$500 to \$599
107	\$600 to \$749
108	\$750 to \$999
109	\$1,000 or more
110	No cash rent

Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110

121-140
Black Householder
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

141-160
Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

161-180
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

181-200
Householder of Other Race
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

Vacant Housing Units

1	Vacant for rent
2	Vacant for sale
3	Other vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional canvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ¹	Size of publication area ²													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

¹For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE_{\hat{Y}} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}$$

N = Size of area

 \hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

²The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ¹												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

¹For a percentage and/ or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE_{\hat{p}} = \frac{\sqrt{\hat{p}(1-\hat{p})}}{B}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

 \hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors—Nevada

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
POPULATION				
Age.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status.....	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.5
Household type and relationship.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.6
Children ever born.....	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.3
Work disability and mobility limitation status.....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Ancestry.....	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.9
Place of birth.....	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.7
Citizenship.....	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.7
Residence in 1985.....	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.9
Year of entry.....	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.6
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English.....	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7
Educational attainment.....	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.7
Type of residence (urban/rural).....	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.5
Household type.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.6
Family type.....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Group quarters.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Subfamily type and presence of children.....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.6
Employment status.....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Industry.....	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
Occupation.....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.6
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989.....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Number of workers in family.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.6
Place of work.....	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.6
Means of transportation to work.....	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
Travel time to work.....	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy.....	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work.....	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
Type of income in 1989.....	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989.....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family income in 1989.....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons).....	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.6
Poverty status in 1989 (families).....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status.....	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.6

APPENDIX D.

Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures	D-2
Enumeration and Residence Rules	D-1
Processing Procedures	D-4

ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her “usual residence” in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person’s legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person’s legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy’s homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/ mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/ leave/ mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/ enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E.

Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the 1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
How to fill out your census form	2
Example	2
Your answers are confidential	2
Instructions for the census questions	3–11
What the census is about	12
Why the census asks certain questions	12

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

D-4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example

a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0
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Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups—including community organizations—and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

- 1a.** List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

- b.** If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

- 2.** Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter**.

- 4.** Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**], only print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut**, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

- 5.** Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

- 6.** If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

- 7.** A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term "**Mexican-Am.**" refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

- H1a.** Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.

- b.** If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

- b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

- b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The person listed in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank** or **cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

H18. A **condominium** is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

- b. *This property* is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. *All* persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

- 14a.** Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).
- b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

- 15.** Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.
- Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.
- Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- 17a.** For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II Merchant Marine Seaman** service as active duty; do **not** count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.
- 18.** Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.
- 19.** Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- 20.** Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

21a. Count as work — Mark **Yes**:

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work — Mark **No**:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

- 22a.** Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

- d.** *If the person worked in New York city* and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

- e.** *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.*

- 23a.** *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.*

- b.** *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for **Drove alone**.*

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

- 24a.** Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.
- b.** Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- 25.** If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a.** Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b.** Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.
Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.
- 27.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a.** If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
- b.** Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.
Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Metal furniture manufacturing | Furniture company |
| Retail grocery store | Grocery store |
| Petroleum refining | Oil company |
| Cattle ranch | Ranch |
- 29.** Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.
Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Production clerk | Clerk |
| Carpenter's helper | Helper |
| Auto engine mechanic | Mechanic |
| Registered nurse | Nurse |
- 30.** Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.
Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.
For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- 31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
- b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- 32.** Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.
If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.
- a.** Include wages and salaries from *all jobs before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- b.** Include **NONFARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- c.** Include **FARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. *Also exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- d.** Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.
Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.
Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.
- e.** Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.
- f.** Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g.** Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h.** Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.
Do not include the following as income in any item:
- Refunds or rebates of any kind
 - Withdrawals from savings of any kind
 - Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
 - Inheritances or insurance settlements
 - Any type of loan
 - Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About – Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started--and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana --

(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

Do NOT include

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1			7		
2			8		
3			9		
4			10		
5			11		
6			12		

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle ☐ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number
City	State	ZIP Code
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads	

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

<p>Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.</p>	PERSON 1		PERSON 2																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	Last name		Last name																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	First name	Middle initial	First name	Middle initial																																																																																																																																																																																																								
<p>2. How is this person related to PERSON 1?</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If Other relative of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.</p> <p>If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">■</p>		<p>If a RELATIVE of Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Grandchild</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other relative →</p> <hr/> <p>If NOT RELATED to Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate ■ <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p>3. Sex</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p>4. Race</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be.</p> <p>If Indian (Amer.), print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. →</p> <p>If Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API), print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. →</p> <p>If Other race, print race. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino ■ <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino ■ <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p>5. Age and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box.</p> <p>b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.</p>	<p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>		0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	3	3	0	3	0	0	4	4	0	4	0	0	5	5	0	5	0	0	6	6	0	6	0	0	7	7	0	7	0	0	8	8	0	8	0	0	9	9	0	9	0	0	<p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>		0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	3	3	0	3	0	0	4	4	0	4	0	0	5	5	0	5	0	0	6	6	0	6	0	0	7	7	0	7	0	0	8	8	0	8	0	0	9	9	0	9	0	0
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<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin?</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic, print one group. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican ■</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p>FOR CENSUS USE →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/></p>		<p><input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/></p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									

PERSON 7		NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a—H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD					
Last name _____		H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? <input type="radio"/> Yes, please print the name(s) _____ and reason(s). _____ <input type="radio"/> No					
First name _____ Middle initial _____							
If a RELATIVE of Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister <input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Grandchild <input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative _____							
If NOT RELATED to Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner <input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative _____							
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <i>Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —</i> H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale? <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$174,999 <input type="radio"/> \$175,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 to \$249,999 <input type="radio"/> \$250,000 to \$299,999 <input type="radio"/> \$300,000 to \$399,999 <input type="radio"/> \$400,000 to \$499,999 <input type="radio"/> \$500,000 or more </div> </div>					
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) _____ <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) _____ </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Other API _____ </div> </div>							
a. Age _____ b. Year of birth _____ <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </div> </div>							
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced							
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) _____		H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant. <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building with 2 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 3 or 4 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 5 to 9 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 10 to 19 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 20 to 49 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 50 or more apartments <input type="radio"/> Other					
H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms. <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 33%;"> <input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms </div> <div style="width: 33%;"> <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms </div> <div style="width: 33%;"> <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms </div> </div>							
H4. Is this house or apartment — <input type="radio"/> Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan? <input type="radio"/> Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?							
b. Does the monthly rent include any meals? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No							
FOR CENSUS USE							
A. Total persons <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 <input type="radio"/> 14 <input type="radio"/> 15 <input type="radio"/> 16 <input type="radio"/> 17 <input type="radio"/> 18 <input type="radio"/> 19 </div> </div>		B. Type of unit <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Cont'n </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere </div> </div>		D. Months vacant <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Less than 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 <input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24 <input type="radio"/> 24 or more </div> </div>		G. DO _____ ID _____	
C1. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ <input type="radio"/> For migrant workers <input type="radio"/> Other vacant		E. Complete after <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> LR <input type="radio"/> P/F <input type="radio"/> MV <input type="radio"/> TC <input type="radio"/> RE <input type="radio"/> ED <input type="radio"/> Q <input type="radio"/> I/T <input type="radio"/> QA <input type="radio"/> EN </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> JIC 1 <input type="radio"/> JIC 2 <input type="radio"/> P0 <input type="radio"/> P1 <input type="radio"/> P3 <input type="radio"/> P4 <input type="radio"/> P6 <input type="radio"/> P5 <input type="radio"/> SM </div> </div>		F. Cov. <input type="radio"/> 1b <input type="radio"/> 1a <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> H1			

Page 4

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER THESE

H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1959 or earlier 	H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Solar energy <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost. a. Electricity <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">\$.00</div> Yearly cost — Dollars OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or electricity not used
H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H15. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system such as a city water department, or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.? 	b. Gas <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">\$.00</div> Yearly cost — Dollars OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or gas not used
H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, have all three facilities <input type="radio"/> No 	H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	c. Water <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">\$.00</div> Yearly cost — Dollars OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge
H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H17. About when was this building first built? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Don't know 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">\$.00</div> Yearly cost — Dollars OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or these fuels not used
H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	
H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more 	If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20. H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to H20 <input type="radio"/> No b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> \$1 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 to \$4,999 <input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$9,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 or more 	

QUESTIONS FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

INSTRUCTION:

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt } Go to H23b
☐ Yes, contract to purchase }
☐ No — Skip to H24a

b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required — Skip to H24a

c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to H25

b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —

H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —

H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6. →

PERSON 1			PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS					
Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____ 8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born? _____ (Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)			14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)? <input type="radio"/> Born after April 1, 1985 — <i>Go to questions for the next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Skip to 15a</i> <input type="radio"/> No			18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which — a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in the United States — <i>Skip to 11</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas <input type="radio"/> Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents <input type="radio"/> Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen of the United States			b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)? (1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country _____ (If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.) (2) Name of county in the U.S. _____ (3) Name of city or town in the U.S. _____			b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
10. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1987 to 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1985 or 1986 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1982 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> 1980 or 1981 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950			(4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, lived outside the city/town limits			19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty — a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree. <input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private school, private college			15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 16</i> b. What is this language? _____ (For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese) c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all			If this person is a female — 20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>		
12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received. <input type="radio"/> No school completed <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade <input type="radio"/> 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade <input type="radio"/> 9th grade <input type="radio"/> 10th grade <input type="radio"/> 11th grade <input type="radio"/> 12th grade, NO DIPLOMA <input type="radio"/> HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED) <input type="radio"/> Some college but no degree <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Occupational program <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Academic program <input type="radio"/> Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS) <input type="radio"/> Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA) <input type="radio"/> Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD) <input type="radio"/> Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)			16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1, 1975 — <i>Go to 17a</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1, 1975 or later — <i>Go to questions for the next person</i> 17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide. <input type="radio"/> Yes, now on active duty <input type="radio"/> Yes, on active duty in past, but not now <input type="radio"/> Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — <i>Skip to 18</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 18</i> b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served. <input type="radio"/> September 1980 or later <input type="radio"/> May 1975 to August 1980 <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had? _____ Years			21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK? <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — <i>Skip to 25</i> b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked. _____ Hours		
13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? (See instruction guide for further information.) _____ (For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadorean, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)			22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week. a. Address (Number and street) _____ (If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.) b. Name of city, town, or post office _____ c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, outside the city/town limits d. County _____ e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____					

FOR PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

- ☐ Car, truck, or van ☐ Motorcycle
☐ Bus or trolley bus ☐ Bicycle
☐ Streetcar or trolley car ☐ Walked
☐ Subway or elevated ☐ Worked at home
☐ Railroad ☐ Skip to 28
☐ Ferryboat ☐ Other method
☐ Taxicab

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?

- ☐ Drove alone ☐ 5 people
☐ 2 people ☐ 6 people
☐ 3 people ☐ 7 to 9 people
☐ 4 people ☐ 10 or more people

24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?

- a.m.
 p.m.

b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?

- Minutes — Skip to 28

25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?

- ☐ Yes, on layoff
☐ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
☐ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to 27

b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?

- ☐ No, already has a job
☐ No, temporarily ill
☐ No, other reasons (in school, etc.)
☐ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

- ☐ 1990 ☐ 1980 to 1984
☐ 1989 ☐ 1979 or earlier
☐ 1988 ☐ Never worked
☐ 1985 to 1987

28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY.

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

28. Industry or Employer

a. For whom did this person work?

If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle ☐ and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle

- ☐ Manufacturing ☐ Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)
☐ Wholesale trade
☐ Retail trade

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle

- ☐ Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
☐ Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization
☐ Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)
☐ State GOVERNMENT employee
☐ Federal GOVERNMENT employee
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
☐ Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to 32

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989?

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

32. INCOME IN 1989 —

Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989.

For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

33. What was this person's total income in 1989?

Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

- ☐ None OR Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

APPENDIX F.

Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products	F-1
Geographic Products	F-3
Other Census Bureau Resources	F-6
Reference Materials	F-4
Sources of Assistance	F-5

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the "long-form" questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)—These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("microdata") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two standard PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

There also is a special 3-percent "elderly" file with the same geography as the 5-percent sample. Included are households with at least one person age 60 or more and all members of those households.

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

All printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published. Plans to prepare microfiche versions of selected other products were canceled, so that more products could be produced on CD-ROM.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. The Census Bureau also offers on CD-ROM: PUMS Files, SSTF's, Census EEO File, and County-to-County Migration File. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3. CENDATA™ also offers the entire Census EEO File.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations—UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. The Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Urbanized Area Outline/ Boundary Maps—Maps in this urbanized area-based series depict the boundaries of the urbanized area and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show the boundaries for American Indian

and Alaska Native areas (AIANA's), States, counties, county subdivisions (MCD's/ CCD's), places (incorporated and census designated), the map series subject area, and selected base features and their names at a small scale. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of the 1990 CPH-2 series and the Supplementary Report, *Population and Land Area of Urbanized Areas for the United States and Puerto Rico: 1990*.

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series will not be printed. Persons interested in this report are encouraged to use the TIGER/ GICS™ tape file (which also will be available on CD-ROM) described below. Listings similar to the tables that would have been included in the report may be offered. Contact Customer Services, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100.

The *Congressional District Atlas, 103rd Congress of the United States* is a two-volume, 1,200-page atlas depicting the boundaries and number of the districts for the 103rd Congress as defined following the 1990 decennial census. This is the first Congress defined following the 1990 decennial census and, therefore, illustrates the most significant changes of the decade, including the reapportionment of the U.S. House of Representatives. Congressional district boundaries following governmental unit boundaries such as an incorporated place of a minor civil division, are illustrated using symbology identified in the map legend. Wherever possible, features used as congressional district boundaries are identified by their feature name or their feature type. The Census Bureau may produce subsequent atlases if court ordered or State mandated redistricting creates new congressional district boundaries. The Atlas is sold by the Superintendent of Documents (stock no. 003-024-08683-2; \$42).

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990

census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line™ files. TIGER/Line™ files (released on tape and CD-ROM) contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP Codes for each side of street segments that have city-style (house number/street name) addresses; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information. The 1992 version also includes school district codes, 1990 census urbanized area codes, codes for districts of the 103rd Congress, and address range coverage expanded to include all areas that have city-style addresses.

TIGER/GICS™ file is another extract. This file contains a total of 12 files, organized on a national or State-by-State basis, for a variety of geographic entities, such as metropolitan areas and their components as of the 1990 census, 1990 census urbanized areas and their components, American Indian and Alaska Native areas and their related states and counties, as well as more familiar entities including counties with their county subdivisions and places). This file contains high-level geographic names, codes, and relationship information. It can be used to link geographic entity names to the codes in the TIGER/Line™, TIGER/SDTS™ and other TIGER extract files. It also contains 1990 census population and housing counts, population density (CD-ROM version only, but can be calculated using the tape version), and area measurement information (including land area, total water area and separate measurements for each of the four components of water—Inland, Great Lakes, Coastal, and Territorial), as well as the latitude and longitude for an internal point within each geography entity. The TIGER/GICS™ also includes corrections to names for selected entities and corrections to the FIPS 55 codes for county subdivisions and places. The first 300 characters of each record in this file are the

same as those in the Data Dictionary for the Summary Tape Files; and additional 100 characters provide the above mentioned corrections and components of water. Listings of the files in the TIGER/GICS™ may be offered. Call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

Other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/Census Tract Comparability™ file and TIGER/UA Limit file, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (Part A, Text: stock no. 003-024-08574-7, \$11. Part B, Glossary: stock no. 003-024-08679-4, \$5.50.)
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Maps and More.* A free, tabloid-size booklet that describes the geographic entities for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. The booklet provides information on the types of geographic entities, how their boundaries are established, and how they relate to each other. It also covers how these entities differ among the censuses and surveys and describes the geographic products available from the Census Bureau. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.

- **TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.** A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- **Census and You.** The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- **Monthly Product Announcement.** A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- **Census Catalog and Guide.** A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/ Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-344-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-259-0056
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/ Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

Census Information Center (CIC)—The CIC program provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through the project, five nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census

Bureau. To learn more about the program, write to the Census Information Center Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People*: Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry*: Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction*: Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms*: Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments*: Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade*: Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations*: Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in “2” and “7.” Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly “economic indicators” that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and

unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers’ shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau’s Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau’s many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in “2” and “7.” The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in “2” and “7,” covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions

and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. 1990 Census Content

100-PERCENT COMPONENT	
Population	Housing
Household relationship	Number of units in structure
Sex	Number of rooms in unit
Race	Tenure—owned or rented
Age	Value of home or monthly rent
Marital status	Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Hispanic origin	Vacancy characteristics
SAMPLE COMPONENT	
Population	Housing
<i>Social characteristics:</i>	Year moved into residence
Education—enrollment and attainment	Number of bedrooms
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.	Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Ancestry	Telephone in unit
Language spoken at home	Vehicles available
Migration (residence in 1985)	Heating fuel
Disability	Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Fertility	Year structure built
Veteran status	Condominium status
<i>Economic characteristics:</i>	Farm residence
Labor force	Shelter costs, including utilities
Occupation, industry, and class of worker	
Place of work and journey to work	
Work experience in 1989	
Income in 1989	
Year last worked	

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CPH-1	Summary Population and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	Population and Housing Unit Counts	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
100-Percent and Sample Data				
1990 CPH-3	Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Sample Data				
1990 CPH-5	Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CP-1	General Population Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.				
100-Percent Data—Con.				
1990 CP-1-1A	General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CP-2	Social and Economic Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	Population Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CH-1	General Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivi- sions of 1,000 or more inhabit- ants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geo- graphic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reser- vations, trust lands, tribal jurisdic- tion statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CH-2	Detailed Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabit- ants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	Housing Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Reports on housing cen- sus subjects such as structural and utilization characteristics in metro- politan areas	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 1 (100 percent)	A ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	B ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	C ²	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas
STF 2 (100 percent)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's
	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's
STF 3 (Sample)	A ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	B ²	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State
	C ²	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 4 (Sample)	A In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
	B State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

Note: STF 420 Place of Work 20 Destinations File. This is a new file for 1990. Comparable data were included as part of STF 4 in 1980, but for 1990 this is a separate file and must be ordered and purchased separately from STF 4. The file contains 20 place of work destinations for each county or county equivalent, minor civil division, place of 10,000 or more persons, and census tract or block numbering area. Data are also provided for each major race and for workers of Hispanic origin cross-classified by race. The geographic level of the destinations varies. A destination may be a place, county, balance of county, metropolitan area, or balance of metropolitan area.

¹Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

²Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	Various computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series).	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
3 Percent—Elderly	As above, but includes only households with at least one person age 60 or more	Same as for 5-percent sample
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

Maps are not available.